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ADMINISTRATION REPORT
OF THE
INSPECTOR-GENERAL OF JAILS,
FOR THE YEAR 1887.

From HENRY R. GRIMES, Esq., Inspector-General of Jails, to the Chief Secretary to Government, dated Ootacamund, 16th April 1888.

I have the honor to submit the Annual Report on the Administration of the Jails of this Presidency for the year 1887, with the usual statements, viz.,
General Summary showing the distribution of all classes of prisoners.

Judicial.

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| I. Number and disposal of convicts. | V. Escapes and recaptures during the year. |
| II. Religion, age and previous occupation of the convicts admitted during the year. | VI. Jail offences and punishments. |
| III. Classification of convicts admitted during the year according to nature and length of sentence. | VII. State of education. |
| IV. Previous convictions of convicts admitted during the year. | VIII. Employment of convicts as prison officers. |
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| X. Expenditure in guarding and maintaining the prisoners, excluding cost of building new jails, of additions, alterations or repairs. | XII. Employment of convicts. |
| XI. Comparative statement of expenditure in guarding and maintaining the prisoners, excluding the cost of building new jails, of additions, alterations or repairs. | XIII. Net cash earnings of convicts sentenced to labor. |
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- XIX. Particulars regarding under-trial prisoners.

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Do. B. Condition of prisoners discharged.

Do. C. Showing the working of the mark system.

STATEMENT D. Showing the nature of the crimes for which convicts were imprisoned.

Do. E. Showing the imposition of fetters.

The manuscript reports from the Superintendents of the central jails and Superintendent of Prisons for the town of Madras are also forwarded.

The chief feature in this year's administration was, relieving the police of the guarding of the central and district jails, which are now guarded by warders.

The District Jail at Ootacamund was abolished on 31st August 1887, and a portion of the present buildings is now used as a subsidiary and debtors' jail, the other parts being converted into offices as sanctioned in G.O., No. 2660, dated 22nd November 1887. The appointment of Superintendent of the European Prison was also abolished, and a medical officer has been appointed to have executive charge of this prison from the 4th August 1887.

A Reformatory school was opened at Chingleput on the 15th October 1887. A report on the working of the institution will be found in the Appendix.

JUDICIAL STATISTICS.

2. The year opened with 7,966 males and 362 females in all the jails of the Presidency, inclusive of subsidiary jails. 50,040 males and 3,898 females were admitted from all causes; 50,729 males and 4,008 females were discharged, leaving 7,277 males and 252 females at the close of the year under report.

The corresponding admissions during 1886 were 50,586 males and 4,036 females; discharges 50,807 males and 4,002 females; and the number remaining was 7,966 males and 362 females. The daily average population was 7,094.40 males and 285.07 females against 7,860.54 males and 353.49 females in 1886.

The following table shows the distribution of the three classes of prisoners for the year under review:—

Classes of prisoners.	Remained at the commencement of the year 1887.			Received during the year 1887.			Grand Total.			Discharged from all causes during 1887.			Remaining at end of the year 1887.		
	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.
Convicts ..	6,990	291	7,281	25,789	2,438	28,227	32,779	2,729	35,508	26,499	2,525	29,024	6,280	204	6,484
Under trial ..	742	53	795	22,450	1,311	23,761	23,192	1,364	24,556	22,388	1,334	23,722	804	30	834
Civil ..	234	18	252	1,801	149	1,950	2,035	167	2,202	1,842	149	1,991	193	18	211
Total ..	7,966	362	8,328	50,040	3,898	53,938	58,006	4,260	62,266	50,729	4,008	54,737	7,277	252	7,529

CONVICTS.

3. 19,610 males and 2,194 females were received into the jails by direct commitment against 20,116 males and 2,255 females in the previous year.

The number received by transfer and in transit was 6,179 males and 244 females; of these 20 were Burmese received by ordinary transfer from Burmah, 18 males and 1 female from the civil and military station of Bangalore, and 4 European males from the Lahore Central Jail.

The total population was 32,779 males and 2,729 females against 32,301 males and 2,732 females in the previous year. 476 males and 6 females were discharged under the remission rules; 2,674 males and 204 females were released, by order of Government, on the occasion of the Queen's Jubilee; 10 males and 1 female were released otherwise and 37 males and 6 females were released on medical grounds;

53 males and 5 females were deported to the Andamans; 23,249 males and 2,3 females were otherwise disposed of, leaving 6,280 males and 204 females at the end of the year against 6,990 males and 291 females in 1886.

The daily average number of convicts was 6,146.82 males and 233.13 females against 6,912.93 males and 305.77 females in 1886.

The following table exhibits the disposal of convicts during the year 1887:—

Convicts.	Males.	Females.	Total.
Remaining 31st December 1886	6,990	291	7,281
Admitted during the year 1887	19,610	2,194	21,804
Do. by transfer, &c.	6,179	244	6,423
Total population ..	32,779	2,729	35,508
<i>Deduct.</i>			
Transported beyond seas	53	5	58
Transferred to other jails	6,206	244	6,450
Do. to lunatic asylums	18	..	18
Released with remission	476	6	482
Do. otherwise	16,878	2,065	18,943
Do. for the Jubilee	2,674	204	2,878
Escaped	14	..	14
Died	147	1	148
Executed	33	..	33
Total discharged ..	26,499	2,525	29,024
Remaining 31st December 1887	6,280	204	6,484
Total population ..	32,779	2,729	35,508

UNDER-TRIAL PRISONERS.

4. The number remaining on the 31st December 1886 was 742 males and 53 females. The number admitted during 1887 was 22,450 males and 1,311 females, showing a decrease in the admissions of 969 males and 102 females, compared with the previous year. The number convicted and transferred to criminal prisons was 9,138 males and 659 females against 9,711 males and 625 females. 13,250 males and 675 females were released or otherwise disposed of, leaving 804 males and 30 females at the end of the year in the several jails.

The following table shows the disposal of this class of prisoners:—

Under-trial Prisoners.	Males.	Females.	Total.
Remaining 31st December 1886	742	53	795
Admitted during the year 1887	22,450	1,311	23,761
Total population ..	23,192	1,364	24,556
<i>Deduct.</i>			
Released	8,982	486	9,468
Convicted and sentenced	9,138	659	9,797
Transferred	4,229	182	4,411
Escaped	32	4	36
Died	7	3	10
Total discharged ..	22,388	1,334	23,722
Remaining 31st December 1887	804	30	834
Total population ..	23,192	1,364	24,556

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CIVIL PRISONERS.

5. The statement below gives particulars regarding the number and disposal of civil prisoners, amongst whom are included judgment-debtors, security, insane and state prisoners. 234 males and 18 females remained at the close of the previous year. 1,801 males and 149 females were admitted during the year. 1,652 males and 120 females were released during the year; of these, 36 judgment-debtors were released on the occasion of the Jubilee and a sum of Rs. 1,946-2-0 paid by Government (*vide* G.O., No. 430, Mis., dated 1st March 1887), also 11 state prisoners were liberated from jail. 179 males and 28 females were accounted for as transferred. 12 deaths occurred amongst these classes. The number remaining at the end of the year was 193 males and 18 females. The daily average strength was 188.32 males and 12.73 females against 206.32 males and 11.46 females in the previous year.

Civil Prisoners.	Males.	Females.	Total.
Remaining 31st December 1886	234	18	252
Admitted during the year 1887	1,801	149	1,950
Total population ..	2,035	167	2,202
<i>Deduct.</i>			
Released	1,652	120	1,772
Transferred	179	28	207
Died	11	1	12
Total discharged ..	1,842	149	1,991
Remaining 31st December 1887	193	18	211
Total population ..	2,035	167	2,202

The prisoners grouped in the above statements are particularized below :—

Table showing number and disposal of Civil Prisoners and Judgment Debtors.

Civil Prisoners.	Males.	Females.	Total.
Remaining 31st December 1886	165	12	177
Admitted during the year 1887	1,462	101	1,563
Total population ..	1,627	113	1,740
<i>Deduct.</i>			
Released	1,472	104	1,576
Transferred	4	..	4
Died	4	..	4
Total discharged ..	1,480	104	1,584
Remaining 31st December 1887	147	9	156
Total population ..	1,627	113	1,740

INSPECTOR-GENERAL OF JAILS.

Table showing number and disposal of Security Prisoners.

Security Prisoners.	Males.	Females.	Total.
Remaining 31st December 1886	16	..	16
Admitted during the year 1887	83	..	83
Total population ..	99	..	99
<i>Deduct.</i>			
Released	61	..	61
Transferred	15	..	15
Total discharged ..	76	..	76
Remaining 31st December 1887	23	..	23
Total population ..	99	..	99

Table showing number and disposal of Insane Prisoners.

Insane Prisoners.	Males.	Females.	Total.
Remaining 31st December 1886	38	6	44
Admitted during the year 1887	256	48	304
Total population ..	294	54	348
<i>Deduct.</i>			
Transferred for trial on recovery	37	10	47
Do. to lunatic asylums	123	18	141
Released	108	16	124
Died	6	1	7
Total discharged ..	274	45	319
Remaining 31st December 1887	20	9	29
Total population ..	294	54	348

Table showing number and disposal of State Prisoners.

State Prisoners.	Males.	Females.	Total.
Remaining 31st December 1886	15	..	15
Admitted during the year 1887	..	..	..
Total population ..	15	..	15
<i>Deduct.</i>			
Released	11	..	11
Died	1	..	1
Total discharged ..	12	..	12
Remaining 31st December 1887	3	..	3
Total population ..	15	..	15

RELIGION, AGE, AND PREVIOUS OCCUPATION OF PRISONERS.

6. Statement No. II of the Judicial Series deals with religion, age, and previous occupation of the convicts admitted by direct committal during the year. Hence the 20 Buddhists received from Burmah by transfer have been excluded as was

done in 1886. As regards religion, the proportion per cent. of total admissions compared with the previous year was as follows:—

			Christians.			Mahomedans.	Hindus.
			Europeans.	Eurasians.	Natives.		
1887 ..	..	..	28	19	3.08	9.03	87.42
1886 ..	..	..	38	18	2.96	9.54	86.94

The following table shows the ages of the convicts admitted during the year under report as compared with the previous year:—

	Under 16.			16 to 40.			40 to 60.			Over 60.		
	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.
1887 ..	473	116	589	15,775	1,591	17,366	3,172	466	3,638	190	21	211
1886 ..	436	124	560	16,385	1,678	18,063	3,046	419	3,465	249	34	283

The previous occupations of the convicts admitted during the year compared with those of the previous year are given in the table below:—

Previous Occupation.	Number admitted.	
	1887.	1886.
Persons employed under Government or Municipal or other local authorities ..	385	418
Professional persons ..	742	924
Persons in service or performing personal offices.	747	1,158
Persons engaged in agriculture and with animals.	7,882	8,034
Persons engaged in commerce and trade ..	1,390	1,469
Persons employed in mechanical arts, manufactures, and engineering operations, &c.	766	836
Miscellaneous persons not classed otherwise ..	7,698	7,277
Married women ..	1,136	1,181
Unmarried women ..	220	199
Widows ..	721	751
Prostitutes ..	117	124
Total ..	21,804	22,371

7. The following table compares the sentences of the convicts admitted during the years 1886 and 1887 and those remaining on the last day of the foregoing years:—

			Not exceeding 1 month.	Above 1 month and not exceeding 3 months.	Above 3 months and not exceeding 6 months.	Above 6 months and not exceeding 1 year.	Above 1 year and not exceeding 2 years.	Above 2 years and not exceeding 5 years.	Above 5 years and not exceeding 10 years.	Exceeding 10 years.	Sentenced to transportation		Sentenced to death.	Total.
											For life.	For a term.		
1887	12,239	4,785	2,621	954	536	374	140	2	90	6	57	21,804		
1886	12,702	4,637	2,752	1,016	583	360	149	5	94	18	55	22,371		
Ratio per cent. to admissions.	1887	56.13	21.95	12.02	4.38	2.46	1.71	.64	.01	.41	.03	.26	100.00	
	1886	56.78	20.73	12.30	4.54	2.61	1.61	.67	.02	.42	.08	.24	100.00	
Remaining 31st December.	1887	362	722	967	677	687	1,257	1,006	106	485	204	11	6,484	
	1886	466	771	945	653	881	1,492	1,132	138	544	244	15	7,281	

The following table shows the nature of imprisonment of those admitted during the year compared with that of the preceding year:—

—	Nature of imprisonment.								Total admissions.	
	A.		B.*		C.		D.			
	Prisoners sentenced to simple imprisonment.		Prisoners sentenced to rigorous imprisonment.		Prisoners sentenced to rigorous imprisonment with solitary confinement.		Prisoners sentenced to rigorous imprisonment with whipping.			
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
1887	2,961	760	16,210	1,431	284	3	155	..	19,610	2,194
1886	2,863	896	16,734	1,357	348	2	171	..	20,116	2,255

* Prisoners sentenced to death are included under this head.

PREVIOUS CONVICTIONS.

8. 10.46 per cent. of admissions in 1887 had been previously convicted, against 10.61 in 1886. The percentage of juveniles to the total number of admissions of this class was 10.87, against 10.54 in 1886. The statement below shows that, out of 2,025 prisoners who had been previously convicted and admitted into the central and district jails in 1887, 1,536 were recognized before admission into jail, 269 were recognized after admission, while 220 confessed themselves to be habituals. It is satisfactory to observe that more attention has been paid to this subject in most jails during the past year, and that a larger number has been identified, viz., 489 against 70 in 1886.

The wishes of Government in regard to the separation by night of this class of prisoners from the others have been given effect to, but in regard to separation by day it has not been possible to carry this out in some of the small district jails without detriment to work.

Statement showing the number of Habituals in the Central and District Jails during the year 1887.

1	2	3	4	5	6
Jails.	Number of Convicts admitted during the year 1887.	Number of Convicts in Column (2), identified as habitual offenders before conviction, and whose previous convictions appear in the records of proceedings at the trial.	Number of Convicts in Column (2), not so identified and whose previous convictions did not so appear, but who were, after arrival in jail, identified by the Jail Officials as having been previously convicted.	Number of Prisoners who confessed themselves to be habituals.	Total number of habituals.
<i>Central Prisons.</i>					
Rajahmundry ..	545	105	18	14	137
Vellore ..	466	72	10	..	82
Trichinopoly ..	469	68	7	..	75
Coimbatore ..	97	31	..	1	32
Cannanore ..	21	10	..	..	10
Salem ..	430	53	3	15	71
Penitentiary ..	1,776	371	..	102	473
<i>District Jails.</i>					
Russellcondah ..	217	46	..	4	50
Berhampore ..	397	81	34	1	116
Vizagapatam ..	447	19	82	2	103
Parvatipur ..	377	71	..	..	71
Guntoor ..	108	16	3	..	19

Statement showing the number of Habituals in the Central and District Jails during the year 1887—continued.

1	2	3	4	5	6
Jails.	Number of Convicts admitted during the year 1887.	Number of Convicts in Column (2) identified as habitual offenders before conviction, and whose previous convictions appear in the records of proceedings at the trial.	Number of Convicts in Column (2) not so identified and whose previous convictions did not so appear, but who were, after arrival in jail, identified by the Jail Officials as having been previously convicted.	Number of Prisoners who confessed themselves to be habituals.	Total number of habituals.
<i>District Jails—cont.</i>					
Nellore	269	23	..	17	40
Kurnool	256	25	3	2	30
Bellary	466	71	3	5	79
Cuddapah	358	45	14	..	59
Cuddalore	500	73	11	..	84
Tanjore	500	59	25	17	101
Madura	591	60	12	28	100
Tinnevely	561	55	36	..	91
Cochin	2	..	..	..	..
Calicut	647	83	8	12	103
Mangalore	196	17	..	..	17
Coimbatore	434	71	..	..	71
Ootacamund	85	10	..	..	10
European Prison	2	1	..	..	1
Total ..	10,217	1,536	269	220	2,025

NOTE.—Figures of Subsidiary Jails not available.

ESCAPES.

9. The total number of escapes during the year was 14 against 21 in the previous year—4 escapes took place in central jails, none in district jails, and 10 in subsidiary jails. Of the total number of escapes during the year 8 were recaptured; also 3 of those who escaped in previous years. The number remaining uncaptured at the end of the year was 32, including those who remained uncaptured at the close of the previous year.

At Rajahmundry, a prisoner effected his escape from a gang which was working at the warders' lines. The gang was employed in building pisé walls, and by some means he managed to slip away during a short interval of 20 minutes when the moulds were being changed. The warders on duty were clearly to blame. The prisoner was subsequently recaptured by the police. Of the two warders concerned in the escape, one was reduced and the other suspended.

At Coimbatore, no escape took place from the jail, but two prisoners escaped from the warders' custody in January 1887 on their way back to the jail from the court of the Second-class Magistrate of Kollegal, where they had been sent under the Prisoners Testimony Act. The head warder was principally to blame, and was convicted by the District Magistrate and sentenced to 45 days' simple imprisonment and fined Rs. 24 for negligently allowing this escape.

At Salem, an escape took place from outside the jail. A prisoner from the garden gang was missed between the hours of 4 and 5 P.M. on the 9th March 1887. He was recaptured the same day about 100 yards from the garden wall, where he had hidden himself in a heap of straw. He was prosecuted and sentenced to three months' rigorous imprisonment for the offence. The six warders, who were in charge of the gang, were each fined one week's pay. Of the 10 escapes that occurred in subsidiary jails, 4 took place in the North Arcot district and 1 each in Ganjam, Salem, Tanjore, Trichinopoly, South Canara, and Coimbatore districts. Seven were recaptured during the year, inclusive of 1, who escaped in previous years. These escapes were more or less due to the negligence of the police guard, who had the prisoners in their charge.

JAIL OFFENCES AND PUNISHMENTS.

10. The following table gives the offences committed by convicts and the punishments awarded during the year compared with those of the previous two years:—

Particulars of offences and punishments.	1887.			1886.			1885.		
	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.
<i>Offences.</i>									
Criminal offences	4	..	4	10	..	10	9	..	9
Smoking or having possession of forbidden articles	782	2	784	1,024	6	1,030	1,057	8	1,065
Offences relating to work	1,220	30	1,250	881	6	887	1,253	8	1,261
Other offences relating to prison discipline	1,937	62	1,999	2,042	63	2,105	1,931	58	1,989
Total ..	3,943	94	4,037	3,957	75	4,032	4,250	74	4,324
<i>Punishments.</i>									
By Criminal Courts	4	..	4	10	..	10	9	..	9
Separate confinement	562	10	572	494	23	517	478	13	491
Reduced diet. { No. I. Bread and water diet	445	16	461	476	9	485	445	11	456
" II. Stir-about diet	776	38	814	723	13	736	901	23	924
" III. Full stir-about diet	652	9	661	734	21	755	646	10	656
Separate confinement with reduced diet	133	..	133	199	..	199	271	..	271
Corporal punishment	1,371	21	1,392	1,321	9	1,330	1,500	17	1,517
Other punishments	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total ..	3,943	94	4,037	3,957	75	4,032	4,250	74	4,324

From the above statement, it will be seen that there has been a decrease in the number of criminal offences, also in the number of offences of smoking and having possession of forbidden articles, as well as those relating to prison discipline. The number of offences relating to work has been higher than that recorded in 1886 by 363.

The jails showing the largest number of offences are Salem and Trichinopoly, in each of which there were over 600 punishments. The conduct of the prisoners at Trichinopoly was most unsatisfactory. Mr. Goodrich on assuming charge on the 19th February 1887 found the discipline somewhat lax and that very light work was obtained from the prisoners. They resented the new régime he instituted and struck work entirely. Mr. Goodrich considered they were backed up by the jail officials. I therefore removed the jailor to Salem, replacing him by the jailor from that jail; further, as the deputy jailor, head clerk, and storekeeper were Brahmins, it was considered desirable to break up the clique. After these changes, matters improved, though not until a large number of punishments had been inflicted and corporal punishment had to be resorted to in eight cases.

In the Salem jail, the conduct of the prisoners has been bad. After Mr. Cavendish's assuming charge they were frequently found in possession of forbidden articles, idling and quarrelling. There were frequent cases of assault between the Burmese and natives, for which severe punishments had to be awarded.

At Vellore, at which jail there had also been a change of superintendents, the punishments increased. A sensible decrease occurred in the Central Jails at Coimbatore and Cannanore and at the Penitentiary at Madras.

In the district jails, Bellary shows the highest increase in punishments. Here again there had been a strong combination amongst the convicts against their work, and they tried to impose on the jailor, who had been appointed there quite at the end of the year previous.

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Two corporal punishments were inflicted in subsidiary jails—one in the Coimbatore district, where six stripes were awarded to a prisoner for being in possession of tobacco; the other in the Ganjam district, where eight stripes were awarded to a prisoner for improper language to the guard and to his fellow prisoners, also for assaulting the latter.

The following statement gives the increase and decrease of punishments in all the jails :—

Jails.	Total in 1887.	Total in 1886.	Increase.	Decrease.	Jails.	Total in 1887.	Total in 1886.	Increase.	Decrease.
<i>Central Jails.</i>					<i>District Jails—cont.</i>				
Rajahmundry ..	364	314	50	..	Nellore ..	50	66	..	16
Vellore ..	500	446	54	..	Kurnool ..	13	24	..	11
Trichinopoly ..	694	217	477	..	Bellary ..	235	90	145	..
Coimbatore ..	310	632	..	322	Cuddapah ..	29	33	..	4
Cannanore ..	89	135	..	46	Cuddalore ..	65	49	16	..
Salem ..	691	428	263	..	Tanjore ..	155	101	54	..
Penitentiary ..	151	345	..	194	Madura ..	37	56	..	19
<i>District Jails.</i>					Tinnevely ..	185	187	..	2
Russellcondah ..	7	8	..	1	Cochin ..	..	..	..	..
Berhampore ..	47	225	..	178	Calicut ..	57	44	13	..
Vizagapatam ..	123	103	20	..	Mangalore ..	37	104	..	67
Parvatipur ..	13	29	..	16	Coimbatore ..	49	87	..	38
Guntoor ..	113	110	3	..	Ootacamund ..	9	10	..	1
					European Prison ..	6	1	5	..
					Subsidiary Jails ..	8	5	3	..

There has been a considerable decrease in the number of corporal punishments during the year under report, viz., 133 against 199 in 1886, and it is satisfactory to note that in four district jails, viz., Berhampore, Parvatipur, Guntoor and Cuddalore, this mode of punishment has not been resorted to at all, and in seven district jails it has only been necessary to inflict it once. The ratio of floggings to the total number of other jail punishments was 3·49 against 5·03.

Following the usual practice, the statement showing the number of actual offenders punished and those neither punished nor admonished is subjoined, as well as the statement showing the extent of corporal punishment inflicted in each jail during the year under report.

Jails.	Number of offences for which actual punishment was inflicted.			Total number of admonitions.	Number of offenders.						Number of convicts neither punished nor admonished.	Total number of convicts during the year.	Daily average number of offences.	Daily average number of convicts.
	Awarded		Total.		Punished			Admonition.	Total of offenders punished and admonished.					
	By Crim. Courts.	By Supdt.			By Crim. Courts.	By Supdt.	Total.							
Central Prisons.														
Rajahmundry ..	2	323	325	39	2	220	222	39	261	1,040	1,301	1·00	538·09	
Vellore	..	437	437	63	..	313	313	57	370	1,092	1,462	1·37	704·46	
Trichinopoly ..	..	606	606	88	..	403	403	88	491	1,070	1,561	1·90	778·07	
Coimbatore ..	..	267	267	43	..	149	149	43	192	809	1,001	·85	547·21	
Cannanore ..	..	82	82	7	..	59	59	7	66	461	527	·24	363·24	
Salem	2	581	583	108	2	236	238	88	326	552	878	1·89	397·52	
Penitentiary ..	..	108	108	43	..	108	108	43	151	2,323	2,474	·41	522·88	
Total ..	4	2,404	2,408	391	4	1,488	1,492	365	1,857	7,347	9,201	7·67	3,852·07	

Jails.	Number of offences for which actual punishment was inflicted.			Total number of admonitions.	Number of offenders.						Number of convicts neither punished nor admonished.	Total number of convicts during the year.	Daily average number of offences.	Daily average number of convicts.	
	Awarded		Total.		Punished			Admonition.	Total of offenders punished and admonished.						
	By Criml. Courts.	By Supdt.			By Criml. Courts.	By Supdt.	Total.								
<i>District Jails.</i>															
Russellcondah	..	7	7	..	..	7	7	..	7	332	339	·02	98·86		
Berhampore	..	34	34	13	..	34	34	13	47	448	495	·13	92·35		
Vizagapatam	..	106	106	17	..	78	78	17	95	552	647	·34	121·54		
Parvatipur	..	11	11	2	..	11	11	2	13	534	547	·04	162·51		
Guntoor	..	85	85	28	..	42	42	28	70	357	427	·30	93·89		
Nellore	..	44	44	6	..	32	32	5	37	298	335	·14	63·38		
Kurnool	..	13	13	..	..	12	12	..	12	273	285	·04	46·82		
Bellary	..	196	196	39	..	105	105	31	136	716	852	·64	314·60		
Cuddapah	..	26	26	3	..	25	25	3	28	431	459	·08	84·41		
Cuddalore	..	63	63	2	..	58	58	2	60	638	698	·18	157·39		
Tanjore	..	116	116	39	..	76	76	39	115	581	696	·42	154·02		
Madura	..	37	37	..	..	37	37	..	37	753	790	·10	163·35		
Tinnevely	..	167	167	18	..	167	167	18	185	636	821	·50	211·06		
Cochin	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	2	..	·11		
Calicut	..	57	57	..	..	52	52	..	52	812	864	·16	165·46		
Mangalore	..	37	37	..	..	28	28	..	28	224	252	·10	50·48		
Coimbatore	..	46	46	3	..	44	44	3	47	547	594	·13	103·46		
Ootacamund	..	7	7	2	..	3	3	2	5	109	114	·02	20·16		
Total ..	..	1,052	1,052	172	..	811	811	163	974	8,243	9,217	3·35	2,103·85		
Total Central and District Jails ..	4	3,456	3,460	563	4	2,299	2,303	528	2,831	15,590	18,421	11·02	5,955·92		
European Prison ..	..	6	6	..	..	4	4	..	4	24	28	·02	12·83		
Subsidiary Jails ..	..	8	8	..	..	8	8	..	8	17,051	17,059	·02	411·20		
Grand Total ..	4	3,470	3,474	563	4	2,311	2,315	528	2,843	32,665	35,508	11·06	6,379·95		

* Closed on 31st August 1887.

The following table shows the extent of corporal punishments inflicted on male convicts during the year 1887 :—

Serial Number.	Jails.	Total number of male prisoners for the year.	Total number of jail offences.	Total number of prisoners punished by whipping.					Percentage of columns 5 to 3.	Percentage of columns 5 to 4.	The number of prisoners in whose cases (a) death or (b) illness has been directly or indirectly the effect of corporal punishment.	
				From 5 to 10 stripes.	Above 10 to 15 stripes.	Above 15 to 20 stripes.	Above 20 to 25 stripes.	Above 25 to 30 stripes.			(a)	(b)
				Grand Total.	Grand Total.	Grand Total.	Grand Total.	Grand Total.			Deaths.	Illness.
1	Rajahmundry ..	1,235	355	..	6	2	..	2	·16	·56	..	..
2	Vellore ..	1,381	490	..	4	1	..	15	1·08	3·06	..	..
3	Trichinopoly ..	1,474	694	..	1	5	..	17	1·15	2·45	..	..
4	Coimbatore ..	976	294	..	3	1	..	9	·92	3·06	..	..
5	Cannanore ..	527	89	..	3	1	..	6	1·14	6·74	..	..
6	Salem ..	844	675	..	8	4	3	17	2·01	2·52	..	..
7	Penitentiary ..	2,280	151	..	2	5	..	7	·30	4·63	..	..
Total ..		8,717	2,748	2	22	22	9	73	·84	2·65	..	..

1	2	3	4	5						6	7	8	
Serial Number.	Jails.	Total number of male prisoners for the year.	Total number of jail offences.	Total number of prisoners punished by whipping.						Percentage of columns 5 to 3.	Percentage of columns 5 to 4.	The number of prisoners in whose cases (a) death or (b) illness has been directly or indirectly the effect of corporal punishment.	
				From 5 to 10 stripes.	Above 10 to 15 stripes.	Above 15 to 20 stripes.	Above 20 to 25 stripes.	Above 25 to 30 stripes.	Grand Total.			(a)	(b)
8	Russelleondah ..	330	7	1	..	..	..	..	1	30	14.28	..	..
9	Berhampore ..	475	47	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
10	Vizagapatam ..	565	114	9	1	..	1	..	11	1.94	9.65	..	..
11	Parvatipur ..	546	13	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
12	Guntoor ..	399	111	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
13	Nellore ..	311	40	1	..	..	..	1	2	64	5.00	..	..
14	Kurnool ..	273	13	..	..	..	1	..	1	36	7.69	..	..
15	Bellary ..	807	230	19	3	1	..	1	24	2.97	10.43	..	..
16	Cuddapah ..	420	29	1	3	..	..	..	4	95	13.79	..	..
17	Cuddalore ..	671	60	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
18	Tanjore ..	660	154	..	..	..	..	1	1	15	65	..	..
19	Madura ..	761	34	..	1	..	..	..	1	13	2.94	..	..
20	Tinnevely ..	806	184	..	..	1	..	..	1	12	54	..	..
21	Cochin ..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
22	Calicut ..	850	57	4	3	..	..	..	7	82	12.28	..	..
23	Mangalore ..	229	36	..	..	..	..	1	1	43	2.78	..	..
24	Coimbatore ..	570	43	2	1	..	..	..	3	52	6.98	..	..
25	Ootacamund ..	102	9	..	..	1	..	..	1	98	11.11	..	..
	Total ..	8,777	1,181	37	12	3	2	4	58	66	4.91	..	..
	Total Central and District Jails..	17,494	3,929	39	34	25	11	22	131	75	3.33	..	..
26	European Prison.	28	6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Subsidiary Jails.	15,257	8	2	..	..	..	..	2	01	25.00	..	..
	Grand Total ..	32,779	3,943	41	34	25	11	22	133	41	3.37	..	..

REMISSION SYSTEM.

11. The total number released under the remission rules was 482 against 923 in the previous year. The fact of the decrease may be attributed to the release of a large number of prisoners on the occasion of the Jubilee, who would otherwise have fallen under the remission rules.

The system continues to be appreciated, and is, I think, thoroughly understood by the prisoners themselves. The measurable work is daily checked by a trustworthy subordinate, the marks are allotted by the Superintendents themselves, and the convicts informed at the time the marks they have gained. Prisoners on immeasurable work are also informed at the close of every day's work what marks they have earned.

EDUCATION.

12. The daily average number of prisoners under instruction during the year was 774.49 males and 2.98 females. There were 1,861 males and 13 females

released who had been under instruction, of these 1,392 males and 13 females were totally ignorant on their admission. 301 males were able to read and write slightly and 168 males were fairly educated. The results on their release were—774 males and 9 females were unable to read or write, 863 males and 3 females were able to read and write a little, and 224 males and 1 female were able to read and write well, thus showing that 618 males and 4 females were slightly benefited by education during the year.

FOREIGN CONVICTS.

13. Twenty Burmese were received from British Burmah during the year in pursuance of the arrangement recorded in G.O., dated 20th August 1884, No. 2086, Judicial, and the following table shows the distribution of Burmese prisoners at the close of the year :—

Name of Jail.	Life.		Less than life.	Total.
	Chinese.	Burmese.	Burmese.	
Rajahmundry central jail ..	..	11	4	15
Vellore do. ..	2	93	54	149
Trichinopoly do. ..	..	31	59	90
Coimbatore do. ..	1	47	32	80
Cannanore do. ..	..	58	37	95
Salem do. ..	1	37	65	103
Penitentiary, Madras ..	..	68	33	101
Cuddalore district jail ..	..	1	..	1
Total ..	4	346 *	284 *	634

* Of these 630, 440 belong to the batch received under special arrangements from Burmah under G.O., dated 20th April 1886, No. 1041.

FINANCIAL.

14. The gross expenditure for jails, subsidiary jails, and the Reformatory school during 1887, verified from the Accountant-General's books, has been as follows :—

Establishment.	RS.	
	General supervision	...
General supervision	...	37,116
Rations	...	2,83,914
Superintendents	...	68,266
Medical officers	...	14,177
Jailors and deputies	...	42,835
Warder establishment	...	1,15,052
Clerical establishment	...	14,733
Apothecaries and hospital assistants	...	13,725
Menial and other establishment	...	3,524
Subsidiary Jail establishment	...	13,069
Hospital charges	...	14,031
Clothing	...	9,812
Contingencies	...	69,084
Petty construction	...	24,799
Reformatory school, including establishment	...	657
Total	...	7,24,794

The expenditure connected with the central and district jails and the European Prison at Ootacamund is given in the following abstract of Statement No. X, which shows the increase and decrease under each head as compared with 1886, omitting the cost of police guards, as this charge is not debited in the Accountant-General's books to this department :—

Heads of expenditure.	1886.	1887.	Increase.	Decrease.	Cost per head.		Increase.	Decrease.
	Daily average number of prisoners, 7,076.	Daily average number of prisoners, 6255.20.			1886.	1887.		
	RS.	RS.			RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.		
Rations	2,82,346	2,33,445	..	48,901	41 12 5	39 1 9	..	2 10 8
Fixed establishment ..	2,31,356	2,72,312	40,956	..	32 11 1	43 8 6	10 13 5	..
Hospital charges ..	18,466	14,031	..	4,435	2 9 9	2 3 11	..	0 5 10
Clothing and bedding ..	25,262	9,812	..	15,450	3 11 9	1 10 4	..	2 1 5
Contingencies ..	41,477	56,882	15,405	..	5 13 9	9 1 6	3 0 9	..
Total ..	5,98,907	5,86,482	..	12,425	84 10 3	93 12 2	9 1 11	..

Rations.—There has been a decrease of Rs. 48,901, or Rs. 2-10-8 per head, due, in a measure, to the decrease in population, but also due to a reduction in the cost by the introduction of the system of purchasing supplies departmentally. A saving of Rs. 14-13-11 per head was thus effected in the Central Jail at Trichinopoly and Rs. 4-10-8 per head in the Central Jail at Rajahmundry. Similar favorable results have also been obtained in the district jails of Berhampore, Nellore, and Kurnool, where the same system was in force; consequently it has been further extended this year to the central jails of Vellore and Coimbatore and to the district jails of Russelcondah, Vizagapatam, Cuddalore, Calicut, Coimbatore, and the European Prison at Ootacamund. Moreover, the system of dieting by contract at so much a head has been abolished, and contracts are now given quarterly instead of annually at so many pounds the rupee for grain and all other articles of diet only. The thirty-three miscellaneous articles formerly included in the contracts have been excluded and are now obtained separately as required.

The value of vegetables supplied from the jail gardens during the year was Rs. 3,218, which, added to rations; will give an average cost per prisoner of Rs. 39-10-5.

The cost per head of average strength, inclusive of vegetables supplied from the jail gardens in the six central jails and H.M.'s Penitentiary, was Rs. 41-0-5 against Rs. 44-4-7 in 1886, exclusive of vegetables supplied from the jail gardens; and in the district jails the cost per head, inclusive of vegetables, was Rs. 36-9-4 against Rs. 37-13-6 in 1886, exclusive of vegetables.

The European Prison at Ootacamund has no vegetable garden. The cost per head in the European Prison was Rs. 127-9-6 against Rs. 133-11-7 in 1886.

Fixed Establishment.—There has been an increase of Rs. 40,956 under this head, due to an increase of the warder guard establishment and to the inclusion of the allowances of Medical officers which have been debited to this department from 1st April 1887.

Hospital Charges.—There has been a decrease of Rs. 4,435 or As. 5-10 per head. The jails which incurred the highest expenditure under this head are the central jails of Rajahmundry and Trichinopoly. In the former this is attributable to the increase in the number of daily sick and convalescent. The average number of daily sick was 30 owing to the large number of fever cases in the first quarter of the year, while in 1886 the average was only 17 or 43 per cent. less. The number of convalescents was higher in 1887 than in 1886, most of whom were on hospital diet, though they were not actually patients in hospital.

In the Central Jail at Trichinopoly the increase is due to the issue of a rice diet to the aged and sickly, who, although they were not actually admitted to hospital, were put on this extra diet on the requisition of the Medical officer.

Clothing and Bedding.—The total amount shown in the Accountant-General's books as expended on clothing and bedding was only Rs. 9,812; this is made up of Rs. 2,084 spent in cash and Rs. 7,728 transferred from "Jail Manufactures" to "Supplies and Services"—"Clothing and Bedding"—in accordance with the

directions given in the foot-note 43 of Appendix H of the Civil Account Code, volume II, 4th edition.

This system of adjustment was brought into operation from 1st April 1887, and consequently the above figures include only the issues from April to September 1887. The supplies from January to March amounting approximately to Rs. 9,169 remain under manufactory charges. The adjustment from October to December (Rs. 8,084) will appear in the accounts of 1888 together with the second half-yearly adjustment made by the Accountant-General; hence a comparison cannot be drawn between the expenditure of the previous year and that under report. Moreover, in regard to this item of expenditure, the cost of clothing supplied by manufacturing jails to non-manufacturing jails is now debited to the supplying jail, which incurs the amount on account of manufactures. This is in accordance with the adjustments made by the Accountant-General, hence the variations in the cost per head in the several jails. To explain this more clearly, it will be observed from Financial Statement X, heading "Clothing," that the Central Jail at Trichinopoly expended Rs. 2,454; this was for the clothing of its own prisoners and the jails of its circle, viz., Cuddalore, Tanjore, Madura and Tinnevely. The whole of this expenditure is debited to Trichinopoly and raises its cost per head of average strength under this item to Rs. 3-2-5, whereas it will be seen that the cost per head of average strength of the jails supplied is only calculated on the petty expenditure they incurred on account of clothing, which shows the cost per head of average strength to be in Cuddalore As. 5-6 and in the three other jails a little over an anna in each.

Contingencies.—The expenditure under this head has been greater than that of the preceding year owing to the equipment of the warder guards and the expenses incurred on account of prisoners released at the jubilee. In the central jails the total expenditure was Rs. 43,079 or Rs. 11-0-5 per head, being Rs. 4-15-4 in excess of the preceding year. The highest expenditure has been incurred in the Penitentiary, which is due to the fact that large payments have to be made by this jail on account of other jails, viz., the purchase of swords, hand-cuffs and dark lanterns in connection with the jail-guard service and to payments under the Railway Credit Note System. The payments on this latter account were formerly distributed amongst the jails concerned, but they are now entirely debited to this jail, as the Government desires the figures shown in the administration report to be reconciled with the figures in the Accountant-General's books.

Rajahmundry Central Jail.—There has been an increase of Rs. 5-1-2 per head compared with the previous year. This increase is due to the unexpected expenditure on account of the passages and batta to warders escorting the Burmese convicts to Vellore; to the inclusion of the cost of lighting and other sundry articles under this head, which were formerly charged under rations in the contract system; to the cost of uniform for 21 additional warders entertained after the police protective guard was abolished.

Vellore Central Jail.—There has been a slight increase in this jail owing to the additional warders entertained and to the purchase of galvanized buckets for the close prison.

Trichinopoly Central Jail.—There has been an increase of Rs. 1-8-9 per head, compared with the previous year, owing to the jail lighting and other sundries, which were formerly supplied under rations, being now included under this head.

The municipal tax amounting to Rs. 443-10-0, on account of the district jail, was debited to the central jail on the abolition of the former.

Salem Central Jail.—This jail has been constituted the dépôt for the supply of clothing for the jail-guard service. The transfer of a sum of Rs. 2,114-4-6 from the manufactory accounts to "Supplies and Services" accounts for the increase of Rs. 3-3-9 per head as compared with the previous year under this head.

The expenditure in district jails was Rs. 11,671 or Rs. 5-0-8 per head, and is nearly on a level with that of the previous year. Excepting the jails at Berhampore, Guntoor, Kurnool, Cuddapah, Madura, and Mangalore, the other jails show a decrease of expenditure under this head.

So that the total amount drawn from the treasury on account of manufactures was Rs. 1,56,617-13-7. The amount in column 4 represents the total receipts credited to Government, including the cost of supplies to police and other departments as well as sale-proceeds to private persons. The figure in column 6 may be taken to be the net profit of jail manufactures, excluding the value of supplies issued within the department. Column 7 shows the average earning of each convict, distributing the profit among the total number sentenced to labor and column 8 taking into account only those who are actually employed on jail manufactures.

The principal jails in which manufactures are carried on are Rajahmundry, Vellore, Trichinopoly, Coimbatore, Cannanore, Salem, H.M.'s Penitentiary, and Bellary. Manufactures are to a certain extent carried on in other jails just to meet their own requirements of clothing, &c.

The following statement gives the kinds and quantities of articles supplied to different departments, the prices charged for, and the value of stock remaining at the end of the year:—

Jails.	Kinds of Articles.	Quantity.	Price charged for.	Department to which supplied.	Value of stock at end of year.
			RS. A. P.		RS. A. P.
Rajahmundry, Central.	Sandals No.	12,646	11,855 10 0	Police	7,621 7 8
	Black cumblies	2,951	5,394 12 9		
	Boots	43	122 8 0		
	Sandals No.	312	245 5 6	Jail	
	Black cumblies	26	41 8 0		
	Boots	13	20 9 2		
	Prison clothing, &c.	..	4,813 9 7	Engineers	
	Cotton rope Yd.	30	18 12 0		
	Lascar suits No.	20	70 0 0		
	Total ..		22,582 11 0		
Vellore, Central.	Sandals No.	6,529	6,120 15 0	Police	18,996 0 0
	Boots	82	205 0 0		
	Drill cloth Yd.	36,023½	8,255 6 8		
	Sandals No.	367	200 11 3	Jail	
	Boots	17	22 10 0		
	Prison clothing, &c.	..	3,303 1 4		
	Warders' suits	229	467 6 0	Acct.-Genl. Salt	
	Net money bags	10,029	3,123 0 8		
	Tent	5	420 2 0		
	Total ..		22,118 4 11		
Trichinopoly, Central.	Sandals No.	6,766	6,343 2 0	Police	6,332 10 3
	Boots	357	892 8 0		
	Police cloth Yd.	8,000	1,843 5 4		
	Sandals No.	285	213 12 0	Jail	
	Boots	22	38 8 0		
	Prison clothing	..	3,633 1 6		
	Warders' suits	23	46 0 0		
	Total ..		13,010 4 10		
Coimbatore, Central.	Sandals No.	2,186	2,049 6 0	Police	6,196 0 0
	Drill cloth Yd.	1,65,000	37,812 8 0		
	Sandals No.	294	220 8 0		
	Cumblies	657	903 6 0	Jail	
	Prison clothing suits	3,058	2,422 11 0		
	Belts, warders'	11	11 0 0		
	Aloe mats	120	150 0 0	Public Works ..	
	Boots	26	65 0 0		
	Blue cloth Yd.	150	56 4 0		
	Cloth lining	1,110	277 8 0	Revenue	
	Belts, Peons' No.	25	25 0 0		
	Cumblies	79	118 8 0		
	Belts, Peons'	368	368 0 0	Military Judicial ..	
	Aloe mats	6	7 8 0		
	Belts, Peons'	20	20 0 0		
	Belts, Peons'	83	83 0 0		
Total ..		44,590 3 0			
Cannanore, Central.	Sandals No.	2,935	2,282 13 0	Police	10,874 12 4
	Boots	999	2,497 8 0		
	Drill cloth Yd.	1,500	343 12 0		
	Sandals No.	111	100 2 4	Jail	
	Boots	13	26 13 0		
	Prison clothing, &c.	..	1,642 7 4		
Total ..		6,893 7 8			

Jails.	Kinds of Articles.	Quantity.	Price charged for.	Department to which supplied.	Value of stock at end of year.
			RS. A. P.		RS. A. P.
Salem, Central.	Sandals No.	4,750	4,450 2 0	Police	4,571 1 1
	Drill cloth Yd.	16,590	3,801 14 0		
	Sandals No.	390	300 12 6	Jail	
	Boots	53	132 8 0		
	Cloth for warders' uniform Yd.	8,693	2,716 9 0		
	Fringes for warders' turbans No.	390	25 12 0		
	Prison clothing, &c.	..	1,358 8 0		
Total ..	12,786 1 6				
Penitentiary, Madras.	Sandals No.	144	111 1 0	Jail	4,392 3 2
	Boots	15	27 9 11		
	Prison clothing, &c.	..	1,080 2 7		
	Total ..	1,218 13 6			
Bellary District.	Black cumblies No.	4,228	7,729 5 0	Police	7,747 12 7
	Cumblies	1,840	2,822 15 5		
	Prison clothing, &c.	..	229 11 11	Jail	
	Cumblies, bands and hoods	150	175 0 0		
	Cumblies	12	21 8 0	Revenue	
	Cumblies	20	30 0 0		
	Horse ghools	440	1,506 5 0			Military . . . . .
	Total ..	12,514 13 4			
Grand Total.	1,35,714 11 9			66,731 15 1	

17. Statement No. XIV shows the net cost of the prisoners in the central, district, and subsidiary jails during 1887. Deducting the cash earnings of the convicts, the net cost of a prisoner in central jails was Rs. 95-11-0; in district jails Rs. 76-14-0; in the European Prison, Rs. 859-9-0; in the Debtors' Prison, Madras, Rs. 171-13-0; and in subsidiary jails, Rs. 67-6-0.

DIETARY.

18. The only change made in the dietary of prisoners during 1887 was the substitution of dhol for tyre, as directed in G.O., No. 1550, Judicial Department, dated 18th July 1887; and this change was introduced in the latter part of the year only in those jails which were under the departmental supply system.

WARDER GUARDS.

19. Warder guards have now been substituted for police in all jails. Some of the jails are still below their requirements. Notably so, are Berhampore, Vizagapatam, Nellore, Kurnool, Cuddapah, Calicut, and Mangalore. A proposal is now before Government for a reduction in the Vellore staff (which is above its requirements) in order to strengthen the warder guards of these jails without extra expenditure, which has since been sanctioned.

Discipline is nearly well maintained throughout the jails, and, with few exceptions, the system has worked satisfactorily. Considering the small number of escapes, I consider the warder guards have so far proved themselves efficient.

HEALTH OF PRISONERS.

20. Although the number of admissions into hospital compares favorably with that of the previous year as well as the daily average number sick in hospital, yet the death-rate has risen by 5.03 per mille. The Parvatipur hill jail shows the highest death-rate, where the mortality rose from 50.24 in 1886 to 110.76 in 1887. The cause has been due to the extremely bad state of health, which most of the prisoners received from the Jeypore hill tracts were in on their admission; some had to be actually carried to the jail.

SUBSIDIARY JAILS.

The amount expended on account of subsidiary jails, taken from the Accountant-General's books, is given in the following statement :—

Districts.	Average number of prisoners confined in subsidiary jails in 1887.			Rations.		Establishment.		Other charges.		Total.	
	Convicts.	Under-trial.	Civil.	Total.	A.	B.	Total cost.	A.	B.	Grand total expended.	Total cost per head of average strength.
Ganjam ..	35-27	46-36	36	81-99	Rs. 3,732	Rs. A. P. 45 11 6	Rs. 1,105	Rs. 875	Rs. A. P. 10 10 9	Rs. 5,712	Rs. A. P. 69 10 8
Vizagapatam ..	62-01	95-44	..	157-45	7,293	46 5 1	511	1,197	7 9 8	9,001	57 2 8
Godavari ..	26-56	32-55	41	59-52	2,784	47 1 7	401	628	10 8 10	3,813	64 1 0
Kistna ..	14-94	26-47	73	42-14	2,098	50 10 7	919	387	9 2 11	3,404	80 12 5
Nellore ..	11-87	13-98	15	26-00	1,075	41 9 5	1,043	803	30 14 2	2,921	112 5 6
Kurnool ..	10-79	22-90	..	33-69	1,445	42 14 3	396	424	12 9 4	2,265	67 3 8
Bellary ..	6-95	13-03	..	18-98	942	49 10 1	..	282	14 13 9	1,224	64 7 10
Anantapur ..	3-25	9-52	81	13-58	814	63 11 11	41	289	21 4 6	1,144	84 3 10
Cuddapah ..	10-97	13-83	25	25-05	1,169	47 2 2	..	490	19 9 0	1,659	66 3 8
North Arcot ..	15-92	28-32	4-88	49-12	1,672	37 12 8	1,577	664	13 8 3	3,913	79 10 7
Salem ..	14-98	23-32	24	38-54	1,622	42 5 7	915	475	12 5 2	3,012	78 2 5
Chingleput ..	19-51	23-29	1-26	44-06	1,440	33 10 4	935	506	11 7 9	2,881	65 6 3
South Arcot ..	24-10	29-84	22	54-16	1,889	35 0 4	1,683	446	8 3 9	4,018	74 3 0
Tanjore ..	14-92	45-11	05	60-08	2,392	39 13 7	1,356	676	11 4 0	4,424	73 10 2
Trichinopoly ..	14-99	25-83	..	40-82	1,519	37 3 5	327	721	17 10 7	2,567	62 14 2
Madura ..	22-39	62-52	17	85-08	3,583	42 3 2	926	459	5 12 0	4,998	58 11 11
Tinnevely ..	12-02	54-03	35	66-40	3,789	57 5 10	168	335	5 0 9	4,292	64 10 3
Malabar ..	49-33	59-36	35	109-04	6,104	56 2 7	84	1,615	14 13 0	7,803	71 9 0
South Canara ..	19-27	14-98	..	34-25	1,510	44 1 5	57	211	6 2 7	1,778	51 14 7
Coimbatore ..	19-13	58-84	42	78-39	3,130	40 2 4	569	634	8 1 5	4,333	55 4 5
Nilgiris ..	3-03	2-03	87	5-93	467	92 4 8	56	55	9 4 5	578	97 7 6
Total ..	411-20	701-55	11-52	1,124-27	50,469	45 5 8	13,069	12,202	10 13 8	75,740	67 5 11

It appears that these charges also include expenditure incurred by the police on account of batta for prisoners before they are brought to a Magistrate. To enable me to exercise a better check on the expenditure in subsidiary jails, I have requested the Magistrates to adopt a classification of accounts as suggested by the Accountant-General, so as to show under lock-ups those charges only which are incurred in subsidiary jails, and to classify the remainder of the charges which are now shown under lock-ups under "Criminal Courts," or "District or Central Jails," according to the nature of each charge.

The average cost per head obtained from the statistics furnished by Magistrates is as follows :—

	RS.	A.	P.
Rations ..	45	5	8
Establishment ..	11	10	0
Contingencies ..	10	13	8

showing on the whole an average cost of Rs. 67-5-11 per head against Rs. 71-8-9 in 1886. The returns are unfortunately incomplete, as those for the South Canara district for December were not received in time and the returns of the Kistna district for the months of September to December inclusive, which were returned for correction, were not re-submitted until after the general statements were closed, hence I have been obliged to exclude them.

15. *Statement No. XII* shows the employment of convicts. The average number sentenced to labor was 5,940-94, of this number 153-34 were sick and 129-98 were convalescent. The total daily average number actually employed was 5,657-62. The number employed on unremunerative labor was 263-23, as prison officers 548-41 or 9-23 per cent. of those employed on working days, as prison servants 796-86 or 13-41 per cent., on jail garden 557-00.

The average number employed in preparing articles for use or consumption of prisoners was 824-38, on jail repairs 199-89, on additions and alterations in prison buildings under jail supervision was 460-40. The average number of convicts utilized by the Public Works Department was 72-71, by other departments 117-65, and the average number employed on manufactures was 1,802-50 or 30-34 per cent. of those employed on working days, and 14-59 prisoners in subsidiary jails were employed on other extramural labor.

16. *Statement No. XIII* shows the net earnings of the convicts sentenced to labor in the central, district, and subsidiary jails, during the year 1887. The results are given below :—

Jails.	Cash balance on manufacturing account in hand on the 1st January 1887.	Cash drawn on manufacturing account during the year.	Paid into the treasury on manufacturing, &c., account.	Cash balance on hand on manufacturing account on the 31st December 1887.	Cash earnings less drawings, &c.	Average earning per head of average number sentenced to labor.	Average earning per head of average number employed on jail manufactures.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
Central jails ..	Rs. A. P. ..	Rs. A. P. 1,36,003 0 0	Rs. A. P. 1,50,763 14 0	Rs. A. P. ..	Rs. A. P. 14,760 14 0	Rs. A. P. 4 1 0	Rs. A. P. 10 5 0
District jails ..	..	8,653 5 0	14,054 2 0	..	5,400 13 0	2 12 0	15 1 0
European prison ..	..	336 1 0	546 8 0	..	210 7 0	16 9 0	29 11 0
Subsidiary jails ..	16 5 0	..	24 15 0	..	8 10 0	..	0 15 0
Total ..	16 5 0	1,44,992 6 0	1,65,389 7 0	..	20,380 12 0	3 7 0	11 5 0

The figure in column 3, viz., Rs. 1,44,992-6-0, represents the net amount debited to jail manufactures; in addition to this a sum of Rs. 11,625-7-7 is shown under supplies and services under the following heads :—

	RS.	A.	P.
Clothing and bedding for prisoners ..	7,728	4	4
Clothing and uniform for free warders ..	3,400	4	3
Contingencies ..	496	15	0

It will be seen from Statement XVIII that 15 out of the 18 deaths occurred amongst prisoners who had been under six months in jail. Owing to the increase in the number of prisoners received from the Jeypore hill tracts, the jail was considerably overcrowded, and additional temporary accommodation had to be provided. This jail was specially built for the confinement of prisoners in the hill tracts of the Vizagapatam district, because of the great mortality that occurred amongst them when they were formerly transferred to the jails on the coast; it originally accommodated 105 prisoners, but the maximum population on any one day during the year under report was 251, and with the additional accommodation since provided it can now contain 247 prisoners.

The European Prison at Ootacamund shows the next highest rate of mortality. Although no death occurred in this prison, the death of one of its prisoners, who was transferred to the Central Jail at Coimbatore on medical grounds, has to be borne by it under rule 109 of the Jail Code. The disease, of which the prisoner died, viz., diabetes, was not even contracted in the prison, but was one of long standing.

The mortality amongst the prisoners in the Central Jail at Rajahmundry was unusually high—there were 41 deaths against 7 in the previous year; it is attributable to the following causes:—

- i. To an epidemic of beri-beri, which broke out amongst the recently-admitted Burmese, of whom 13 died. This necessitated the transfer of the remainder of these prisoners to the Central Jail at Vellore. The change eventually did good; the disease has now entirely disappeared.
- ii. To the number of incurable cases which terminated fatally, of which there were altogether 11, viz., 5 of heart disease, 4 of consumption, and 2 of brain disease.
- iii. To the death from dysentery and diarrhoea of 4 old constitutionally weak men.
- iv. To 2 deaths by suicide and 1 accidental.

There were 12 deaths in the Vellore Central Jail against 3 in the previous year, 5 of which were due to beri-beri, 3 occurring amongst the Burmese transferred from Rajahmundry, and 2 amongst the Burmese belonging to this jail.

It was a singular coincidence that, on the morning of the day the men arrived from Rajahmundry, the first case of beri-beri showed itself in the Burmese of this jail, who had been received direct from Rangoon as far back as December 1886.

Of the 7 other deaths 4 were from pneumonia, 1 from diarrhoea, 1 from phthisis pulmonalis, and 1 from fatty degeneration of the heart. Of the 12 deaths that occurred in this jail, 3 have to be borne by the Rajahmundry Central Jail and 1 by the Cannanore Central Jail under rule 109 of the Jail Code.

Five deaths occurred in the Cuddapah District Jail, showing a ratio of 53.05 per mille. One died from pneumonia, 2 from phthisis pulmonalis, 1 from valve disease of the heart, and 1 from paralysis.

There were also 5 deaths in the Berhampore District Jail, with a ratio of 50.32 per mille; all of whom were received in indifferent and bad health and died during the early stages of their imprisonment.

There were 15 deaths in the Cannanore Central Jail against 18 in the previous year, or a ratio of 41.29 per mille against 44.21; 3 of these deaths occurred amongst prisoners between the ages of 16 to 40, 10 amongst those between 40 to 60, and 2 amongst those over 60. They were due to the following causes:—

Pericarditis and pleurisy ...	1	Phthisis pulmonalis ...	2
Cirrhosis of the liver ...	3	Debility ...	1
Diarrhoea ...	2	Aneurism of the arch of aorta ...	1
Heart disease ...	2	Spinal hæmorrhage ...	1
Pneumonia ...	2		

Notwithstanding that the general health of the prisoners in the Coimbatore Central Jail has been good during 1887, the death-rate has increased. There were

16 deaths against 13 in 1886, or a ratio of 28.61 per mille of average strength to 20.07, the average death-rate per mille for the three previous years being 24.17. Of the 16 deaths, 4 were admitted in indifferent health and 6 were amongst prisoners from the west coast, who were all admitted in good health.

It has been represented that the climate of Coimbatore is inimical to these prisoners, and that they should not be transferred there but to the Central Jail at Cannanore. Their transfer is due to the Calicut District Jail being so frequently overcrowded, and during the months in which the south-west monsoon prevails, it is impossible to transfer them to Cannanore. Transfer from Calicut to Coimbatore have been made for the past twenty years, and it has only recently been asserted that the climate is unsuitable to the west coast prisoners.

The following table shows the mortality in each jail during 1886 and 1887:—

Jails.	1887.			1886.		
	Daily average strength.	Deaths.	Ratio per mille of deaths to strength.	Daily average strength.	Deaths.	Ratio per mille of deaths to strength.
Cochin	12	..	..	34	..	..
Cuddalore District	166.60	..	..	206.54	4	19.39
Debtors' Prison, Madras	19.60	..	..	22.05	1	45.35
Russellcondah Hill Jail	98.86	..	..	131.82	3	22.74
Trichinopoly Central	783.34	3	3.83	679.21	8	11.77
Madura District	188.08	1	5.32	252.80	1	3.95
Tinnevely do.	236.97	2	8.44	266.37	2	7.50
Salem Central	410.10	4	9.75	368.68	4	10.84
Guntoor District	99.74	1	10.03	127.85	1	7.82
Vellore Central	711.09	8	11.25	726.36	3	4.13
Nellore District	70.02	1	14.28	67.42	1	14.83
Penitentiary, Madras	532.85	8	15.01	617.43	4	6.47
Bellary District	328.50	5	15.22	350.17	9	25.70
Kurnool do.	53.54	1	18.68	59.35	1	16.85
Calicut do.	193.63	4	20.66	203.17	7	34.45
Coimbatore District	113.60	3	26.41	142.93	5	34.98
Do. Central	559.34	16	28.61	647.66	13	20.07
Vizagapatam District	133.38	4	29.99	144.44	5	34.61
Mangalore do.	66.43	2	30.10	87.88	3	34.13
Tanjore do.	184.18	7	38.01	229.32	6	26.16
Ootacamund do.	26.05	1	38.39	43.12	2	46.38
Cannanore Central	363.24	15	41.29	407.13	18	44.21
Berhampore District	99.36	5	50.32	120.31	5	41.55
Cuddapah do.	94.25	5	53.05	100.97	1	9.90
Rajahmundry Central	546.92	41	74.97	555.59	7	12.59
European Prison	12.90	1	77.52	11.19	..	..
Parvatipur Hill	162.51	18	110.76	139.31	7	50.24
Rajahmundry District	..	..	..	112.96	..	..
Trichinopoly do.	..	..	..	104.24	1	9.59
Chittoor do.	..	..	..	150.68	8	53.08
Total	6,255.20	156	24.94	7,077.29	130	18.36
Subsidiary Jails	1,124.27	14	12.45	1,136.74	18	15.83
Total	7,379.47	170	23.04	8,214.03	148	18.01

In 4 jails there were no deaths. In 10 jails the death-rate was under 20 per mille, in 7 jails it exceeded 20 per mille, but was under 40 per mille, and in the remaining 6 jails the death-rate was over 40 per mille. It is most satisfactory to note that, notwithstanding cholera has been most rife in nearly all districts during 1887, it did not show itself in any of the jails, and only 1 death occurred in the Bellary district jail of a prisoner just admitted who had travelled through a cholera-stricken district.

The table below shows the weightment of the prisoners discharged during the year; 6,508 gained weight, 2,422 lost weight, and 1,982 neither lost nor gained weight.

—	Number discharged during the year.	Number who had neither lost nor gained weight in jail.	Number who gained weight.					Number who had lost weight.				
			A.	B.	C.	D.	Total.	A.	B.	C.	D.	Total.
			Up to 1 lb.	From 1 to 5 lb.	From 5 to 10 lb.	Over 10 lb.		Up to 1 lb.	From 1 to 5 lb.	From 5 to 10 lb.	Over 10 lb.	
Central Prisons	4,676	1,115	696	1,173	433	250	2,552	244	463	220	82	1,009
District Jails	6,225	867	777	1,899	878	392	3,946	330	755	263	64	1,412
European Prison	11	..	2	5	2	1	10	..	1	..	..	1
Total	10,912	1,982	1,475	3,077	1,313	643	6,508	574	1,219	483	146	2,422

The subjoined table shows the admissions and deaths among the convicts from the chief diseases during the years 1887 and 1886:—

Diseases.	1887.		1886.	
	Admissions.	Deaths.	Admissions.	Deaths.
Small-pox	22	2	12	2
Intermittent fever	1,190	..	1,577	3
Remittent and continued fever	106	4	159	4
Other fevers	85	1	149	1
Cholera	1	1	1	..
Scrofula and phthisis pulmonalis	34	13	41	5
Anæmia and general debility	172	8	240	25
Respiratory diseases	159	15	172	15
Dysentery and diarrhoea	628	41	698	30
Jaundice	7	..	12	1
Ulcers and boils	201	..	389	..
Accidents	156	1	185	..
Suicides	..	2	1	1
Other diseases	1,214	57	1,539	38
Total	3,975	145	5,175	125
Subsidiary Jails	188	3	248	3
Grand Total	4,163	148	5,423	128

The following table shows the seasonal mortality:—

Jails.	January.	February.	March.	April.	May.	June.	July.	August.	September.	October.	November.	December.	Total.	Ratio of deaths per mille to daily average strength.
Central Prisons.														
Rajahmundry	2	..	2	6	1	..	7	5	3	3	6	6	41	74.97
Vellore	1	1	..	1	..	1	..	3	..	..	2	..	8	11.25
Trichinopoly	..	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	3	3.83
Coimbatore	..	..	1	1	2	2	3	..	2	2	3	..	16	28.61
Cannanore	..	..	..	1	2	..	1	..	2	..	..	..	15	41.29
Salem	..	..	..	1	1	..	1	2	..	..	..	..	4	9.75
Penitentiary	1	1	..	2	..	..	..	1	1	2	..	..	8	15.01

Jails.	January.	February.	March.	April.	May.	June.	July.	August.	September.	October.	November.	December.	Total.	Ratio of deaths per mille to daily average strength.
District Jails.														
Russellcondah	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	1	..	1	5	50.32
Berhampore	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	4	29.99
Vizagapatam	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	2	3	5	2	5	18	110.76
Parvatipur	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	10.03
Guntoor	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	14.28
Nellore	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	1	18.68
Kurnool	..	..	..	..	..	3	..	1	..	..	..	..	5	15.22
Bellary	1	..	..	..	1	2	..	..	1	1	..	..	5	53.05
Cuddapah	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Cuddalore	2	2	1	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	7	38.01
Tanjore	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	1	5.32
Madura	..	..	1	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	8.44
Tinnevely	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Cochin	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	4	20.66
Calicut	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	30.10
Mangalore	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	1	3	26.41
Coimbatore	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	38.39
Ootacamund	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	77.52
European Prison	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Debtors' do.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total Jails	9	14	8	13	10	10	13	18	14	18	16	13	156	24.94
Subsidiary Jails	2	1	2	1	..	1	..	..	1	2	2	2	14	12.45
Grand Total	11	15	10	14	10	11	13	18	15	20	18	15	170	23.04

21. The following table compares the mortality among the convicts, according to age, during 1887 and the preceding year. There were no deaths among prisoners under 16 years of age.

	Ratio per mille.	
	1887.	1886.
From 16 to 40 years	20.59	15.12
" 40 to 60 "	30.61	22.26
Over 60 years	47.00	97.01

The mortality according to length of time passed in jail shows that, out of 145 convicts, who died in the central and district jails, 55 had been less than 6 months in jail, 23 between 6 and 12 months, 40 between 1 and 2 years, 7 between 2 and 3 years, 10 between 3 and 7 years, and 10 above 7 years of imprisonment.

INSPECTIONS.

22. The following jails were inspected during the year:—the central jails at Rajahmundry, Trichinopoly, Vellore, Salem, Coimbatore and Cannanore; the Penitentiary at Madras and the Debtors' Jail; the hill jails of Russellcondah and Parvatipur and the district jails of Berhampore, Vizagapatam, Nellore, Cuddalore, Tanjore, Madura, Tinnevely, Cuddapah, Bellary, Kurnool, Calicut, Mangalore, and the Reformatory school at Chingleput.

The following subsidiary jails were also inspected:—Berhampore, Chatterpore, Russellcondah, Itchapur, Parlakimedi, Palcondah, Parvatipur, Bellary, and Mangalore.

The only district jail I was unable to visit was that at Guntoor and the small jail at Cochin.

SERVICE BOOKS.

23. The service books have been carefully maintained as directed in G.O., dated 22nd February 1886, No. 396, Public.

APPENDIX I.

BUILDINGS.

THE total amount expended on works of "Petty construction and repairs" was Rs. 24,799-2-10, inclusive of Rs. 5,000, on account of the Reformatory school at Chingleput, which has been debited in the Provincial Accounts to "19-B. Law and Justice—Jails," Rs. 1,064-7-11 for repairs to the Debtors' Prison, Madras, and Rs. 221-11-0 on account of subsidiary jails. In addition to this, Rs. 33,048-8-10 and Rs. 32,321-0-3 were expended by the Department of Public Works on alterations and new jails, respectively.

The following is a summary of works either in progress or completed during the year in the several jails:—

Rajahmundry Central Jail.—Improvements and additions to the two hospital assistants' quarters and to the jailor's quarters sanctioned in the previous year were completed during the year under review. A hospital for warders, two cells for lunatics, two cineraters, catch drains, a latrine for servants at the superintendent's quarters, repairs to warders' lines, and other petty repairs were carried out during the year at an outlay of Rs. 1,219-7-6. The Department of Public Works expended Rs. 1,845-4-3 in connection with improvements for the water-supply and drainage of the jail.

Vellore Central Jail.—The following works were done departmentally at a cost of Rs. 400-11-7:—constructing two masonry filters, color-washing and white-washing the buildings, externally and internally. The following works were done by the Department of Public Works at a cost of Rs. 1,482-3-7, viz., building cubicles in the juvenile ward and repairs to the superintendent's quarters.

Trichinopoly Central Jail.—Rs. 3,320-4-2 were expended departmentally on the following works, viz., supplying hospital wards with dormer windows; repairs to the matron's quarters; building a stable at the jailor's quarters; supplying a masonry platform and fencing to one of the wells; repairing platforms of other wells; putting up new gates to the main gateway; railing off the well in the solitary cell enclosure; repairing the powder magazine; building an additional saw pit; improving the surface drainage; repairing roofs of barracks Nos. II and III; building thirty-nine huts for warders; building kitchens to warders' quarters. Rs. 2,266-1-1 were expended on repairs and Rs. 17,400-0-7 on new buildings by the Department of Public Works.

Coimbatore Central Jail.—Rs. 988-14-9 were expended departmentally on repairs to the warders' lines; building five additional sentry boxes; building a new store-room for prisoners' clothing; repairing and painting palings to ration store-room; repairs to superintendent's quarters. Rs. 8,216-1-3 were expended by the Department of Public Works on alterations and the completion of the close prison.

Cannanore Central Jail.—Rs. 1,104-3-7 were expended departmentally, viz., roofing and re-building the timber sheds, also the sentry boxes; repairs to roofs of barracks and re-thatching out-houses to subordinate officers' houses; color-washing and white-washing the buildings generally.

Salem Central Jail.—Rs. 306-5-9 were expended departmentally in renewing the kitchen roof and repairing roofs of out-houses at the superintendent's quarters; also putting bars to some of the windows; painting main gate of jail and certain doors and windows; roofing the latrine and repairing the kitchen at the deputy jailor's quarters; making an iron-barred door for one of the cells in the female jail. An additional bed-room and a porch to the front door were added to the superintendent's house by the Department of Public Works at a cost of Rs. 4,166-11-5.

Penitentiary.—The total amount expended on alterations and additions executed departmentally was Rs. 1,618-2-1. Heightening the outer wall adjoining the press buildings to prevent escapes; removing the partition wall and old gateway to the hospital enclosure, and replacing them by a neat iron railing and iron gates; extending the ration store-room; protecting windows of the press rooms with gratings; repairs to kitchen; supplying sleeping wards with new night necessities; altering Red Hills' reservoir supply pipe. Rs. 14,827-12-10 were expended by the Department of Public Works in building new cells for solitary confinement; in putting a new roof on the close prison, and in building a new workshop. Rs. 1,064-7-11 were expended on the Debtors' jail for general repairs to all the buildings, the jailor's quarters included. The leaden supply pipes for water were replaced by iron pipes and a few minor repairs were executed.

Russellcondah Hill Jail.—The buildings were repaired and white-washed departmentally at a cost of Rs. 310.

Berhampore District Jail.—Rs. 563 were expended departmentally on the following works, viz., improving the ventilation of the hospital wards and solitary cells; repairs to the general latrine; re-roofing quarantine shed; color-washing and white-washing of the buildings generally. Rs. 128-11-4 were expended by the Department of Public Works in the completion of two condemned cells.

Vizagapatam District Jail.—Rs. 897-15-11 were expended departmentally on account of the following works:—Repairs to the deputy jailor's quarters, the warders' lines, and the jail buildings generally; also in building a wall separating the jail grounds from the warders' lines.

Parautipur Hill Jail.—There has been an outlay of Rs. 1,281-6-0 on this jail. Owing to the large increase in the number of prisoners, for whom additional accommodation had to be provided, Rs. 247-12-6 were spent in erecting temporary sheds. A masonry filter has been built at a cost of Rs. 115; a quarantine shed was erected; the jail well was protected with a wooden covering; the jailor's quarters and out-houses were repaired; and the warders' lines were re-tiled.

Guntoor District Jail.—Rs. 783-10-0 were expended, the chief work being the erection of quarters for the deputy jailor at a cost of Rs. 250; repairs to the store-room and contractor's shed were carried out, costing Rs. 320. The jail buildings were white-washed and other sundry repairs were made.

Nellore District Jail.—Rs. 218-9-5 were expended in white and color washing the buildings; ventilators were provided to the female wards and the latrines were improved. Rs. 500-13-2 were expended by the Department of Public Works in re-roofing some of the wards.

Kurnool District Jail.—The buildings were white-washed at an outlay of Rs. 39-0-6.

Bellary District Jail.—Rs. 190-9-8 were expended for the following works:—Repairs to roof of hospital assistant's quarters; the deputy jailor's quarters and cells in the jail were white-washed; a partition wall was erected in the female compartment; and other minor repairs were executed.

Cuddapah District Jail.—Rs. 255-2-11 were expended in repairing the quarantine sheds and in building a shed for cholera cases. The Department of Public Works expended Rs. 12,522-13-7 in building new wards, &c.; this work is nearly completed.

Cuddalore District Jail.—This is only a temporary jail, consisting of mud and thatched huts, on which Rs. 300 were expended in re-thatching the buildings and Rs. 341-7-10 in erecting a double-action force pump to the well.

Tanjore District Jail.—Rs. 874-5-3 were expended on the following works:—A platform to one of the wells for the prisoners to bathe on; twenty-one huts and two latrines for the warders; a general latrine for the prisoners; three masonry sentry boxes. A piece of land was also purchased for a burial-ground.

Madura District Jail.—The expenditure on this jail was considerable, viz., Rs. 2,365-3-10, departmentally, and Rs. 1,820 by the Department of Public Works. The departmental expenditure was for a Horbury's patent privy in the quarantine block, and for constructing an iron railing for separating the males from the females in the same block at a cost of Rs. 905. The warders' lines were repaired at a cost of Rs. 315-6-11. Rs. 407-15-0 were expended in purchasing a piece of land for a burial-ground. The office, jailor's, deputy jailor's, hospital assistant's, and chief warder's quarters were repaired at a cost of Rs. 320-7-5. Two wells were repaired at a cost of Rs. 110-14-6; four masonry sentry boxes and a gate were built at a cost of Rs. 260; and Rs. 45-8-0 were expended on sundry minor works. The expenditure by the Department of Public Works was on alterations to the jail.

Tinnevely District Jail.—A platform for the gallows was erected at a cost of Rs. 89-6-0. The chief warder's quarters and kitchens were repaired at an outlay of Rs. 190; a platform for drying raggi on was erected at a cost of Rs. 20. The total outlay on this jail was Rs. 299-6-0; the Department of Public Works expended Rs. 66.

Cochin Jail.—Rs. 3-6-0 were spent in repairing the roof of the jail buildings.

Calicut District Jail.—An expenditure of Rs. 706-6-2 was incurred on this jail, viz., completing the drainage works, Rs. 104; annual thatching of jail buildings and subordinate officials' quarters, Rs. 331-10-4; repairs to gratings of wells, Rs. 155-12-6; repairing a garden fence, Rs. 37-4-0; building a shed in the garden for prisoners suffering from small-pox, Rs. 37-3-0; sundry minor works, Rs. 40-8-4.

Mangalore District Jail.—Rs. 121-5-0 were spent in repairing the jail buildings; of this sum, Rs. 64 were spent in providing lamp posts and Rs. 2-10-3 were expended for a permanent ghurry stand. The expenditure by the Department of Public Works on alterations was Rs. 77.

Ootacamund District Jail.—Rs. 4 were spent in the purchase of lime for white-washing.

The following is an abstract statement of expenditure on jail buildings during 1887, including the expenditure in subsidiary jails:—

* Debited to "19-B. Law and Justice—Jails,"

REFORMATORY SCHOOL, CHINGLEPUT.

2*: On the 18th October last 20 boys were received from Her Majesty's Penitentiary, Madras. The total number of boys received into the Reformatory school up to 31st December 1887 was 44, of whom one, No. 21, Ahmed Sahib, was transferred on the 11th November 1887 to Her Majesty's Penitentiary, Madras, by an amended warrant from the Second-class Magistrate of Conjeevaram taluk, by whom he was sentenced to be detained in the Reformatory for six weeks; and another, No. 5, Rama Iyengar, was released on the 16th December 1887 by G.O., No. 2834, dated the 13th December 1887, Judicial. Thus, the number of boys remaining at the end of the year was 42. As two of these Nos. 32 and 33 were transferred to Her Majesty's Penitentiary, Madras, by G.O., No. 2859, dated the 15th December 1887, Judicial, so this report deals only with 40 boys, of whom one was received by direct committal from the district of Coimbatore, and the rest by transfer from the different jails as shown below :—

3. The ages of the boys and periods of their detention ordered under section 7 or 8 of Act V of 1876 are as follows:—

Number.	Ages.	Number.
---------	-------	---------

Periods of detention.				Number.	Periods of detention.	Number.
For 1 year	..	..	..	2	For 6 years	3
For 2 years	..	..	..	4	For 7 do.	3
For 3 do.	..	..	..	6		—
For 4 do.	..	..	..	9	Total	40
For 5 do.	..	..	..	13		—

4. The judicial sentence awarded to most (37) of the boys does not exceed one year. That of No. 34, Venkata Dasan, was not marked in his original warrant, but he was subsequently sentenced to six months' rigorous imprisonment by the High Court of Judicature, Madras, in their revision case No. 9 of 1888. Nos. 10 and 42 were sentenced to two years' and No. 26 to seven years' rigorous imprisonment.

5. The crimes for which the boys were sentenced judicially are as follows:—

5. The crimes for which the boys were sentenced to confinement.					6. The crimes for which the boys were sentenced to confinement.				
Crimes.				Number of boys.	Crimes.				Number of boys.
Theft	..	..	..	20	Kidnapping a child with intent to steal ..	..	..	..	1
House-breaking	..	..	..	2	Grievous hurt	..	..	..	1
Do. and theft	..	..	..	10	Failing to furnish sureties for good behaviour	..	..	..	1
Robbery	..	..	..	1					—
Do. with attempt to cause death ..	..	..	..	2				Total ..	40
Mischief	..	..	..	1					—
Escape from custody	..	..	..	1					

Date of Visits.	Observation and Recommendation of Official Visitors.	Remarks or Explanation of the Superintendent.	Orders of the Inspector-General of Jails.
1887. 22nd December ...	Visited the Reformatory this noon; inspected all parts; saw the boys at mess, and then at school; examined the progress of the boys. One boy appears to be decidedly above sixteen. A few elderly boys complained of the insufficiency of the rations given them. Six of the boys have made creditable progress. Five of them work sums on arithmetic up to multiplication, and all six have learnt the first (nine lessons of Garthwaite's first book on which they are able to answer questions on meaning and spelling. I was glad to perceive a thirst for learning in these boys, and I have every reason to believe it sincere. Of the rest, about twelve, are able to read a few lessons in the Tamil First Book, and the others are at their vernacular alphabet. Tamil, Telugu, Canarese and English (to a few) are taught. The dress of the boys is not clean, and I was not surprised at this, as I was informed that the boys are to wash their own clothes. The boys complain that their dress is too heavy for them even to lift in the wet state. It is desirable that this practice be discontinued and the washing business done by washermen, boys being allowed a change of suit at least twice a week. Boys are not provided with towels for drying their bodies after the bath. In the absence of towels, they cannot wipe themselves dry, otherwise than by wetting their dress, or basking in the sun, both of which would be highly unfavorable to their health. I found everything in order. (Signed) N. VENKATA RAU, Head Master, Mission School, Chingleput.	The quantity given them is in accordance with the regulated scale of diet for juveniles. The boys had on them their working dress, which was certainly not dirty, as they washed their clothes on Sunday last. There is some difficulty for the boys to wash their clothes owing to its heaviness when wet. From inquiry I find that towels are not supplied in any of the other institutions.	No. 6653 M., dated 30th December 1887. The quantity of food given to the boys is, I think, sufficient. If the Superintendent is of opinion that it is insufficient, he is requested to submit a diet scale, which I will forward to the Surgeon-General for his opinion. The boys should be made to keep their clothing clean, and if the younger boys are not able to wash their own clothing they should be washed by some of the bigger boys. The Superintendent is requested to report what he would suggest regarding the issue of towels. I agree with the official visitor that it is necessary the boys should have something to dry themselves with after bathing.

PART II.

6. The boys are taught four hours every day except on Sundays and holidays. They are divided into three classes—(i) beginners, (ii) first class, (iii) second class. Letters and short words are taught to the beginners. The first class boys have read a few pages in their vernacular readers and also know numeration and oral addition in arithmetic. The second class, which is the highest, have learnt about 30 pages in their vernacular readers; finished multiplication in arithmetic, and are also taught English.

7. Each boy is supplied with two native caps, two jackets, two trousers, a cumby, and a coir mat. One set of clothes is of coarse jail manufacture and intended as a working suit, the other is of fine longcloth.

8. The boys are shut up in the cubicles for the night, 12 hours, from 6 P.M. to 6 A.M. The workshops not being constructed, the boys are employed only in gardening and general cleaning up. The following is the temporary time-table adopted:—

Time.		Occupation.	
From 6	A.M. to 6-30 A.M.	.. ..	Cleaning the cubicles and washing.
.. 6-30	A.M. to 7 A.M.	.. ..	Meals.
.. 7	A.M. to 10 A.M.	.. ..	Gardening.
.. 10	A.M. to 11 A.M.	.. ..	Recreation.
.. 11	A.M. to 1 P.M.	.. ..	School.
.. 1	P.M. to 1-30 P.M.	.. ..	Meals.
.. 1-30	P.M. to 3-30 P.M.	.. ..	School.
.. 3-30	P.M. to 4-30 P.M.	.. ..	Play.
.. 4-30	P.M. to 5 P.M.	.. ..	Bathing.
.. 5	P.M. to 5-30 P.M.	.. ..	Meals.

9. The boys are fed according to the following diet scale:—

Number.	Names of articles.	Monday.	Tuesday.	Wednesday.	Thursday.	Friday.	Saturday.	Sunday.
1	Ragi oz.	20	20	20	20	20	20	..
2	Rice "	..	..	..	..	..	..	20
3	Dholl "	3	3	3	3	3	3	3
4	Mutton "	..	..	..	4	..	..	4
5	Dried fish "	..	2	..	..	..	..	..
6	Ghee "	1 1/2	1 1/2	1 1/2	1 1/2	1 1/2	1 1/2	1 1/2
7	Vegetables "	4	4	4	4	4	4	4
8	Tamarind "	1 1/2	1 1/2	1 1/2	1 1/2	1 1/2	1 1/2	1 1/2
9	Salt "	1 1/2	1 1/2	1 1/2	1 1/2	1 1/2	1 1/2	1 1/2
10	Onions "	1 1/2	1 1/2	1 1/2	1 1/2	1 1/2	1 1/2	1 1/2
11	Garlic grs.	30	..	30	..	30	..	..
12	Fire-wood lb.	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
13	Curry-powder oz.	1 1/2	1 1/2	1 1/2	1 1/2	1 1/2	1 1/2	1 1/2

10. The establishment sanctioned in G.O., No. 2041, dated 6th September 1887, is as follows, of whom District Surgeon, for the time being, is the Superintendent, viz.:—

1. Superintendent on Rs. 100 per mensem.	4. One Head Peon on Rs. 15 per mensem.
2. Head Master on Rs. 75 do.	5. Two Peons at Rs. 8 each, 16 do.
3. Second Master on Rs. 35 do.	

To these, a clerk at Rs. 20 per mensem and two more peons at Rs. 8 each per mensem were added in the latter part of the month of December 1887.

11. A copy of the Visitors' remarks accompanies this report.

12. The lines upon which this Reformatory school is conducted are more those of a school proper rather than a jail; of course, strict discipline is enforced at all times. The peons have been instructed to studiously avoid falling into jail discipline habits, to treat the lads with kindness tempered with firmness, and to immediately report breaches of discipline, even the slightest. The conduct of the lads has been on the whole satisfactory.

H. A. F. NAILER, M.B.,
Superintendent, Reformatory School.

CHINGLEPUT,
28th February 1888.

Date of Visits.	Observation and Recommendation of Official Visitors.	Remarks or Explanation of the Superintendent.	Orders of the Inspector-General of Jails.
1887. 31st October	It seems dangerous to lock boys up in cubicles, the frame of which is made of tarred wood. Fires may arise in the most unforeseen way, in case of which some lives would be sure to be lost. (Signed) J. P. FIDDIAN, Ag. Joint Magistrate.	.....	No. 5463, dated 3rd November 1887. The cubicles are the same as those in the Juvenile Wards of Her Majesty's Penitentiary. With lamps hanging away from the cubicles, there is but little fear of fires arising, unless from gross carelessness on the part of the Reformatory peons. The tarring of the wood is considered necessary on sanitary grounds.
17th December	Went over the Reformatory this morning; cells clean; and the place generally getting into order. The latrine in the hospital enclosure is too near the well, especially if there were many patients in hospital. There is no filter, a want which should be at once remedied. I would like to have an analysis of the hospital well water as it is what is used for cooking and drinking purposes. It would be well also to have the well cleaned out as soon as this is practicable; at present it is nearly full of water. The workshop should, in my opinion, have vents over the forges to allow the escape of smoke. The hospital wards feel as if they would be close and hot in the hot season, but the Superintendent can watch and see if such is the case. The cubicles seem adapted to the requirements of the place, but it seems a pity that mango-wood was used in their construction, as it will decay very fast and be eaten by insects; saw the food being cooked and some raw rations. At present the arrangement is to get the food from a bazaar man under contract, but a departmental system is, I understand, to be introduced on the 1st January; had the boys all paraded. They were in their working dress which was not very clean. Some few looked over age. In most cases the skin of scalp was very dirty, and in some cases there was actual skin disease. The boys with the latter should be at once segregated. I also think that until quite clean and healthy a special supply of soap should be given for head-washing. There was one case of small-pox, modified, in hospital doing well. The boys in the Reformatory looked, on the whole, healthy. The bathing place is in a very rough state, and the waste water is likely to percolate back into the well. This is also in a dangerous state, as a boy might lose his life if he were to fall in, or commit suicide. Water should be lifted into the cisterns and the well fenced to prevent accidents. (Signed) G. BIDIE, Surgeon-General.	An indent for two iron filters was submitted to the Inspector-General of Jails. The water of the well in the hospital compound will be sent to the Chemical Examiner for analysis. The well in the hospital compound will be cleaned during the summer. The boys suffering from skin disease on the scalp are separated and they are ordered to wash their head with soap. The cistern in the bathing place is being filled with water before the boys are allowed to bathe. The boys are not allowed to go into the bathing tank.	No. 104, dated 7th January 1888. The Superintendent is requested to report where the latrine in the hospital enclosure should be placed, as the Surgeon-General considers the present one is too near the well. Chatty filters should be used until a masonry one can be built; it is not understood from the Superintendent's letter, No. 109, dated 22nd December 1887, what was intended by an indent for two iron filters being submitted to the Inspector-General, nor does he know where such filters are to be obtained. An analysis of the hospital well water should be obtained, and the result communicated to this office, as well as to the Surgeon-General. As the forges will probably be worked outside the workshop, it will not be necessary to make ventilators in it. The Superintendent's attention is drawn to the Surgeon-General's remarks regarding skin disease; a supply of soap for washing their heads should be issued to the boys occasionally. The Superintendent is requested to report regarding the state of the bathing place, also of its dangerous state, and to suggest what should be done to give effect to the Surgeon-General's remarks regarding it.

GENERAL

Showing the distribution of the Prisoners of all classes confined in the

1	2	3	4			5			6		
Station.	Place of confinement.	Classes of prisoners.	Remained at the commencement of the year.			Received during the year.			Total.		
			Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.
Central Prisons.											
Rajahmundry.*	{ Central Prison. }	Convicts ..	604	25	629	631	41	672	1,235	66	1,301
		Under trial	1	..	1	38	3	41	39	3	42
		Civil ..	7	..	7	26	2	28	33	2	35
Vellore *	{ Central Prison. }	Convicts ..	807	46	853	574	35	609	1,381	81	1,462
		Under trial	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
		Civil ..	5	..	5	22	1	23	27	1	28
Trichinopoly*	{ Central Prison. }	Convicts ..	819	30	849	655	57	712	1,474	87	1,561
		Under trial	6	..	6	5	..	5	11	..	11
		Civil ..	7	1	8	62	4	66	69	5	74
Coimbatore	{ Central Prison. }	Convicts ..	626	20	646	350	5	355	976	25	1,001
		Under trial	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
		Civil ..	14	1	15	109	3	112	123	4	127
Cannanore ..	{ Central Prison. }	Convicts ..	425	..	425	102	..	102	527	..	527
		Under trial	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
		Civil ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Salem ..	{ Central Prison. }	Convicts ..	409	17	426	435	17	452	844	34	878
		Under trial	2	..	2	108	6	114	110	6	116
		Civil ..	8	2	10	34	4	38	42	6	48
Madras ..	{ Central Prison. }	Convicts ..	537	32	569	1,743	162	1,905	2,280	194	2,474
		Under trial	12	..	12	82	9	91	94	9	103
		Civil ..	5	..	5	35	8	43	40	8	48
District Jails.											
Russellcondah.	{ Hill Jail. }	Convicts ..	120	2	122	210	7	217	330	9	339
		Under trial	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
		Civil ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Berhampore	{ District Jail. }	Convicts ..	96	2	98	379	18	397	475	20	495
		Under trial	17	..	17	61	6	67	78	6	84
		Civil ..	2	..	2	34	..	34	36	..	36
Vizagapatam	{ District Jail. }	Convicts ..	130	19	149	435	63	498	565	82	647
		Under trial	7	..	7	71	2	73	78	2	80
		Civil ..	6	..	6	62	3	65	68	3	71
Parvatipur ..	{ Hill Jail. }	Convicts ..	149	..	149	397	1	398	546	1	547
		Under trial	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
		Civil ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Guntoor ..	{ District Jail. }	Convicts ..	84	6	90	315	22	337	399	28	427
		Under trial	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
		Civil ..	10	..	10	31	..	31	41	..	41
Nellore ..	{ District Jail. }	Convicts ..	63	3	66	248	21	269	311	24	335
		Under trial	7	..	7	46	5	51	53	5	58
		Civil ..	2	..	2	38	2	40	40	2	42
Kurnool ..	{ District Jail. }	Convicts ..	28	1	29	245	11	256	273	12	285
		Under trial	1	..	1	64	4	68	65	4	69
		Civil ..	3	..	3	20	1	21	23	1	24
Bellary ..	{ District Jail. }	Convicts ..	347	12	359	460	33	493	807	45	852
		Under trial	6	2	8	73	9	82	79	11	90
		Civil ..	6	1	7	50	6	56	56	7	63

* Includes District Jail figures.

SUMMARY.

Jails and Subsidiary Jails of the Madras Presidency during the year 1887.

7 Discharged from all causes.			8 Remaining at end of the year.			9 Daily average number of each class.			10 Total daily average of whole Jail.		
Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.
697	49	746	538	17	555	521.90	16.19	538.09	529.80	17.12	546.92
38	3	41	1	..	1	2.21	.38	2.59			
26	1	27	7	1	8	5.69	.55	6.24			
690	46	736	691	35	726	672.73	31.73	704.46	679.36	31.73	711.09
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..			
17	1	18	10	..	10	6.63	..	6.63			
893	74	967	581	13	594	759.77	18.90	778.67	764.18	19.16	783.34
11	..	11	..	..	..	.19	..	.19			
66	5	71	3	..	3	4.22	.26	4.48			
290	12	302	686	13	699	534.80	12.41	547.21	546.75	12.59	559.34
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..			
111	4	115	12	..	12	11.95	.18	12.13			
189	..	189	338	..	338	363.24	..	363.24	363.24	..	363.24
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..			
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..			
444	20	464	400	14	414	380.50	17.02	397.52	391.67	18.43	410.10
81	6	87	29	..	29	6.78	.39	7.17			
38	6	44	4	..	4	4.39	1.02	5.41			
1,733	169	1,902	547	25	572	497.04	25.84	522.88	506.51	26.34	532.85
92	9	101	2	..	2	7.29	.23	7.52			
39	8	47	1	..	1	2.18	.27	2.45			
218	8	226	112	1	113	97.86	1.00	98.86	97.86	1.00	98.86
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..			
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..			
345	16	361	130	4	134	89.48	2.87	92.35	96.20	3.16	99.36
77	6	83	1	..	1	3.42	.29	3.71			
34	..	34	2	..	2	3.30	..	3.30			
451	77	528	114	5	119	111.37	10.17	121.54	122.68	10.70	133.38
78	2	80	..	..	..	3.60	.17	3.77			
61	3	64	7	..	7	7.71	.36	8.07			
323	1	324	223	..	223	162.19	.32	162.51	162.19	.32	162.51
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..			
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..			
279	23	302	120	5	125	88.28	5.61	93.89	94.13	5.61	99.74
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..			
31	..	31	10	..	10	5.85	..	5.85			
254	20	274	57	4	61	59.79	3.59	63.38	65.96	4.06	70.02
50	5	55	3	..	3	1.71	.18	1.89			
39	2	41	1	..	1	4.46	.29	4.75			
218	9	227	55	3	58	44.69	2.13	46.82	51.22	2.32	53.54
63	4	67	2	..	2	2.99	.18	3.17			
20	1	21	3	..	3	3.54	.01	3.55			
505	34	539	302	11	313	305.61	8.99	314.60	318.54	9.96	328.50
78	10	88	1	1	2	4.34	.57	4.91			
49	6	55	7	1	8	8.59	.40	8.99			

GENERAL

Showing the distribution of the Prisoners of all classes confined in the

1 Station.	2 Place of confinement.	3 Classes of prisoners.	4 Remained at the commencement of the year.			5 Received during the year.			6 Total.		
			Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.
Cuddapah ..	District Jail.	Convicts ..	88	8	96	332	31	363	420	39	459
		Under trial	4	..	4	66	4	70	70	4	74
		Civil ..	3	..	3	49	3	52	52	3	55
Cuddalore ..	District Jail.	Convicts ..	194	4	198	477	23	500	671	27	698
		Under trial	9	..	9	81	8	89	90	8	98
		Civil ..	13	..	13	63	..	63	76	..	76
Tanjore ..	District Jail.	Convicts ..	187	8	195	473	28	501	660	36	696
		Under trial	5	..	5	96	2	98	101	2	103
		Civil ..	25	2	27	194	10	204	219	12	231
Madura ..	District Jail.	Convicts ..	192	6	198	569	23	592	761	29	790
		Under trial	..	..	..	162	8	170	162	8	170
		Civil ..	19	1	20	129	10	139	148	11	159
Tinnevely ..	District Jail.	Convicts ..	244	6	250	562	9	571	806	15	821
		Under trial	6	1	7	213	5	218	219	6	225
		Civil ..	3	3	6	55	4	59	58	7	65
Cochin ..	District Jail.	Convicts ..	..	..	..	2	..	2	2	..	2
		Under trial	..	..	..	2	..	2	2	..	2
		Civil ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Calicut ..	District Jail.	Convicts ..	213	3	216	637	11	648	850	14	864
		Under trial	5	1	6	98	3	101	103	4	107
		Civil ..	41	2	43	173	16	189	214	18	232
Mangalore ..	District Jail.	Convicts ..	47	9	56	182	14	196	229	23	252
		Under trial	6	1	7	45	3	48	51	4	55
		Civil ..	16	2	18	65	9	74	81	11	92
Coimbatore..	District Jail.	Convicts ..	141	3	144	429	21	450	570	24	594
		Under trial	1	..	1	152	7	159	153	7	160
		Civil ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Ootacamund*	District Jail.	Convicts ..	28	1	29	74	11	85	102	12	114
		Under trial	2	..	2	10	..	10	12	..	12
		Civil ..	6	..	6	13	1	14	19	1	20
Ootacamund	Total Central and District Jails.	Convicts ..	6,578	263	6,841	10,916	664	11,580	17,494	927	18,421
		Under trial	97	5	102	1,473	84	1,557	1,570	89	1,659
		Civil ..	201	15	216	1,264	87	1,351	1,465	102	1,567
Ootacamund	European Prison.	Convicts ..	15	..	15	13	..	13	28	..	28
		Under trial	..	..	..	1	..	1	1	..	1
		Civil ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Ootacamund	Total ..	Convicts ..	15	..	15	14	..	14	29	..	29
		Under trial	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
		Civil ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Madras ..	Debtors' Jail.	Convicts ..	22	3	25	381	49	430	403	52	455
		Under trial	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
		Civil ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Subsidiary Jails ..	..	Convicts ..	397	28	425	14,860	1,774	16,634	15,257	1,802	17,059
		Under trial	645	48	693	20,976	1,227	22,203	21,621	1,275	22,896
		Civil ..	11	..	11	156	13	169	167	13	180
Grand Total ..	..	Convicts ..	1,053	76	1,129	35,992	3,014	39,006	37,045	3,090	40,135
		Under trial	6,990	291	7,281	25,789	2,438	28,227	32,779	2,729	35,508
		Civil ..	742	53	795	22,450	1,311	23,761	23,192	1,364	24,556
Grand Total ..	..	Convicts ..	234	18	252	1,801	149	1,950	2,035	167	2,202
		Under trial	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
		Civil ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Grand Total ..	..	Convicts ..	7,966	362	8,328	50,040	3,898	53,938	58,006	4,260	62,266
		Under trial	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
		Civil ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

* Closed on 31st August 1887.

SUMMARY—concluded.

Jails and Subsidiary Jails of the Madras Presidency during the year 1887.

7 Discharged from all causes.			8 Remaining at end of the year.			9 Daily average number of each class.			10 Total daily average of whole Jail.		
Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.
326	35	361	94	4	98	76.92	7.49	84.41	86.27	7.98	94.25
64	4	68	6	..	6	3.20	.13	3.33	..	..	..
44	3	47	8	..	8	6.15	.36	6.51	..	..	..
516	22	538	155	5	160	151.31	6.08	157.39	160.20	6.40	166.60
88	7	95	2	1	3	3.39	.32	3.71	..	..	..
65	..	65	11	..	11	5.50	..	5.50	..	..	..
498	29	527	162	7	169	149.08	4.94	154.02	178.17	6.01	184.18
100	2	102	1	..	1	7.39	.29	7.68	..	..	..
209	12	221	10	..	10	21.70	.78	22.48	..	..	..
577	23	600	184	6	190	157.52	5.83	163.35	180.86	7.22	188.08
132	6	138	30	2	32	9.22	.70	9.92	..	..	..
133	8	141	15	3	18	14.12	.69	14.81	..	..	..
620	13	633	186	2	188	208.60	2.46	211.06	233.59	3.38	236.97
209	6	215	10	..	10	18.36	.39	18.75	..	..	..
53	7	60	5	..	5	6.63	.53	7.16	..	..	..
2	..	2	..	..	..	.11	..	.11	..	..	..
2	..	2	..	..	..	.01	..	.01	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
703	13	716	147	1	148	163.20	2.26	165.46	188.13	5.50	193.63
97	4	101	6	..	6	3.72	.29	4.01	..	..	..
188	13	201	26	5	31	21.21	2.95	24.16	..	..	..
180	19	199	49	4	53	45.54	4.94	50.48	59.86	6.57	66.43
50	4	54	1	..	1	3.11	.12	3.23	..	..	..
67	7	74	14	4	18	11.21	1.51	12.72	..	..	..
470	17	487	100	7	107	98.79	4.67	103.46	108.66	4.94	113.60
143	5	148	10	2	12	9.87	.27	10.14	..	..	..
102	12	114	..	..	..	19.44	.72	20.16	..	..	..
12	..	12	..	..	..	1.15	..	1.15	25.06	.99	26.05
19	1	20	..	..	..	4.47	.27	4.74	..	..	..
11,523	741	12,264	5,971	186	6,157	5,759.76	196.16	5,955.92	6,011.21	211.49	6,222.70
1,465	83	1,548	105	6	111	91.95	4.90	96.85	..	..	..
1,309	88	1,397	156	14	170	159.50	10.43	169.93	..	..	..
14,297	912	15,209	6,232	206	6,438	6,011.21	211.49	6,222.70	..	..	..
13	..	13	15	..	15	12.83	..	12.83	12.90	..	12.90
1	..	1	..	..	..	.07	..	.07	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
14	..	14	15	..	15	12.90	..	12.90	..	..	..
380	50	430	23	2	25	17.87	1.73	19.60	17.87	1.73	19.60
14,963	1,784	16,747	294	18	312	374.23	36.97	411.20	1,052.42	71.85	1,124.27
20,922	1,251	22,173	699	24	723	667.24	34.31	701.55	..	..	..
153	11	164	14	2	16	10.95	.57	11.52	..	..	..
36,038	3,046	39,084	1,007	44	1,051	1,052.42	71.85	1,124.27	..	..	..
26,499	2,525	29,024	6,280	204	6,484	6,146.82	233.13	6,379.95	7,094.40	285.07	7,379.47
22,388	1,334	23,722	804	30	834	759.26	39.21	798.47	..	..	..
1,842	149	1,991	193	18	211	188.32	12.73	201.05	..	..	..
50,729	4,008	54,737	7,277	252	7,529	7,094.40	285.07	7,379.47	..	..	..

No. I.—(JUDICIAL)—

Statement showing the number and disposal of the Convicts in the Jails and

Serial Number.	Jails.	9—cont.						10		11		12	
		Released during the year—cont.						Transported beyond seas.		Transferred to Lunatic Asylums.		Escaped.	
		C.		D.									
		Under Remission Rules.	By order of Government.										
			a.		b.								
			On account of sickness.		On other grounds.								
		M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
Central Prisons.													
1	Rajahmundry	68	..	2	..	166	20	..	..	..	..	1	..
2	Vellore	85	3	2	..	224	22	..	..	2	..	..	..
3	Trichinopoly	62	..	4	..	215	22	..	..	2	..	..	..
4	Coimbatore	94	..	3	..	115	10	..	..	..	..	2	..
5	Cannanore	48	..	1	..	89	..	..	..	6	..	..	..
6	Salem	23	2	..	..	111	6	..	..	1	..	1	..
7	Penitentiary	38	1	..	..	188	13	53	5	4	..	..	..
Total ..		418	6	12	..	1,108	93	53	5	15	..	4	..
District Jails.													
8	Russellcondah	7	..	..	..	57	2	..	..	..	..	..	..
9	Berhampore	..	..	..	..	78	2	..	..	..	..	..	..
10	Vizagapatam	..	..	..	..	59	12	..	..	..	..	..	..
11	Parvatipur	3	..	..	..	76	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
12	Guntoor	..	..	..	..	46	4	..	..	..	..	..	..
13	Nellore	..	..	..	..	46	3	..	..	..	..	..	..
14	Kurnool	..	..	..	..	34	1	..	..	..	..	..	..
15	Bellary	31	..	..	..	119	10	..	..	..	..	..	..
16	Cuddapah	..	..	..	..	65	8	..	..	..	..	..	..
17	Cuddalore	8	..	..	..	110	4	..	..	..	..	..	..
18	Tanjore	4	..	2	..	121	4	..	..	..	..	..	..
19	Madura	..	..	..	..	108	5	..	..	..	..	..	..
20	Tinnevelly	3	..	..	..	117	2	..	..	..	..	..	..
21	Cochin	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
22	Calicut	2	..	1	1	120	5	..	..	1	..	..	..
23	Mangalore	..	..	..	..	34	5	..	..	..	..	..	..
24	Coimbatore	..	..	..	..	84	2	..	..	..	..	..	..
25	Ootacamund	..	..	..	..	16	1	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total ..		58	..	3	1	1,290	70	..	..	1	..	..	..
Total, Central and District Jails ..		476	6	15	1	2,398	163	53	5	16	..	4	..
26	European Prison ..	..	..	..	..	8	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Subsidiary Jails ..		..	..	22	5	278	42	..	..	2	..	10	..
Grand Total ..		476	6	37	6	2,684	205	53	5	18	..	14	..

(for convicts only)—concluded.

Subsidiary Jails of the Madras Presidency during the year 1887.

13		14		15			16			17
Executed.		Died.		Remaining at the end of the present year.			Daily average number.			Serial Number.
M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	
1	..	34	1	538	17	555	521·90	16·19	538·09	1
..	..	12	..	691	35	726	672·73	31·73	704·46	2
..	..	3	..	581	13	594	759·77	18·90	778·67	3
1	..	17	..	686	13	699	534·80	12·41	547·21	4
..	..	14	..	338	..	338	363·24	..	363·24	5
..	..	4	..	400	14	414	380·50	17·02	397·52	6
2	..	8	..	547	25	572	497·04	25·84	522·88	7
4	..	92	1	3,781	117	3,898	3,729·98	122·09	3,852·07	
..	..	..	..	112	1	113	97·86	1·00	98·86	8
3	..	5	..	130	4	134	89·48	2·87	92·35	9
2	..	8	..	114	5	119	111·37	10·17	121·54	10
..	..	18	..	223	..	223	162·19	·32	162·51	11
1	..	1	..	120	5	125	88·28	5·61	93·89	12
..	..	1	..	57	4	61	59·79	3·59	63·38	13
..	..	1	..	55	3	58	44·69	2·13	46·82	14
5	..	4	..	302	11	313	305·61	8·99	314·60	15
3	..	4	..	94	4	98	76·92	7·49	84·41	16
..	..	..	..	155	5	160	151·31	6·08	157·39	17
..	..	5	..	162	7	169	149·08	4·94	154·02	18
6	..	1	..	184	6	190	157·52	5·83	163·35	19
1	..	2	..	186	2	188	208·60	2·46	211·06	20
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	·11	..	·11	21
4	..	2	..	147	1	148	163·20	2·26	165·46	22
4	..	1	..	49	4	53	45·54	4·94	50·48	23
..	..	3	..	100	7	107	98·79	4·67	103·46	24
..	..	1	..	..	..	..	19·44	·72	20·16	25
29	..	52	..	2,190	69	2,259	2,029·78	74·07	2,103·85	
33	..	144	1	5,971	186	6,157	5,759·76	196·16	5,955·92	
..	..	..	..	15	..	15	12·83	..	12·83	26
..	..	3	..	294	18	312	374·23	36·97	411·20	
33	..	147	1	6,280	204	6,484	6,146·82	233·13	6,379·95	

No. I.—(JUDICIAL)—

Statement showing the number and disposal of the Convicts in the Jails and

1 Serial Number.	2 Jails.	3		4		5		6 Received by							
		Remained at the close of the previous year.		Imprisoned during the present year 1887.		Total.		A.							
								To undergo sentence.							
								From Jails in the Province.							
								From Jails in the Province.				From Jails outside the Province.			
		M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
<i>Central Prisons.</i>															
1	Rajahmundry * ..	604	25	510	35	1,114	60	121	6	..	..	..	..	..	..
2	Vellore * ..	807	46	433	33	1,240	79	122	1	1	..	18	1	..	..
3	Trichinopoly * ..	819	30	422	47	1,241	77	233	10	..	..	..	..	..	..
4	Coimbatore ..	626	20	93	4	719	24	257	1	..	..	..	..	..	..
5	Cannanore ..	425	..	21	..	446	..	81	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
6	Salem ..	409	17	413	17	822	34	22	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
7	Penitentiary ..	537	32	1,622	154	2,159	186	46	..	..	..	20	..	..	..
	Total ..	4,227	170	3,514	290	7,741	460	882	18	1	..	38	1	..	..
<i>District Jails.</i>															
8	Russellcondah ..	120	2	210	7	330	9	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
9	Berhampore ..	96	2	379	18	475	20	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
10	Vizagapatam ..	130	19	404	43	534	62	..	..	31	20	..	..	..	..
11	Parvatipur ..	149	..	376	1	525	1	..	..	21	..	..	..	..	..
12	Guntoor ..	84	6	103	5	187	11	..	..	212	17	..	..	..	..
13	Nellore ..	63	3	248	21	311	24	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
14	Kurnool ..	28	1	245	11	273	12	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
15	Bellary ..	347	12	436	30	783	42	24	3	..	..	..	..	..	..
16	Cuddapah ..	88	8	327	31	415	39	3	..	2	..	..	..	..	..
17	Cuddalore ..	194	4	477	23	671	27	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
18	Tanjore ..	187	8	472	28	659	36	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
19	Madura ..	192	6	568	23	760	29	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
20	Tinnevely ..	244	6	552	9	796	15	10	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
21	Cochin ..	..	..	2	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
22	Calicut ..	213	3	636	11	849	14	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
23	Mangalore ..	47	9	182	14	229	23	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
24	Coimbatore ..	141	3	414	20	555	23	15	1	..	..	..	..	..	..
25	Ootacamund † ..	28	1	74	11	102	12	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Total ..	2,351	93	6,105	306	8,456	399	55	4	266	37	..	..	..	..
	Total, Central and District Jails ..	6,578	263	9,619	596	16,197	859	937	22	267	37	38	1	..	..
26	European Prison ..	15	..	2	..	17	..	7	..	..	..	4	..	..	..
	Subsidiary Jails ..	397	28	9,989	1,598	10,386	1,626	10	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Grand Total ..	6,990	291	19,610	2,194	26,600	2,485	954	22	267	37	42	1	..	..

* Includes District Jail figures.

† Closed on 31st August 1887.

(for convicts only).

Subsidiary Jails of the Madras Presidency during the year 1887.

transfer.				7			8				9				Serial Number.			
							Transferred to other Jails.				Released during the year.							
							A.		B.		A.		B.					
							To undergo sentence.		For transportation beyond seas, &c.		On appeal.		On expiry of sentence.					
B.				Grand Total.			M.		F.		M.		F.		M.		F.	
In transit for transportation or to other Jails.																		
From Jails in the Province.		From Jails outside the Province.																
M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
..	..	..	..	1,235	66	1,301	50	..	13	..	43	1	319	27	1			
..	..	..	..	1,381	81	1,462	22	..	8	..	30	1	305	20	2			
..	..	..	..	1,474	87	1,561	218	2	6	3	80	..	303	47	3			
..	..	..	..	976	25	1,001	10	1	7	1	8	..	33	..	4			
..	..	..	..	527	..	527	7	..	7	..	3	..	14	..	5			
..	..	..	..	844	34	878	33	1	..	..	33	1	238	10	6			
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	67	..	..	..	21	2	1,352	148	7			
55	8	..	..	2,280	194	2,474												
55	8	..	..	8,717	487	9,204	407	4	41	4	218	5	2,564	252				
..	..	..	..	330	9	339	..	..	..	..	5	..	149	6	8			
..	..	..	..	475	20	495	23	1	..	1	14	..	222	12	9			
..	..	..	..	565	82	647	60	5	..	..	26	..	301	60	10			
..	..	..	..	546	1	547	..	..	..	..	1	..	225	1	11			
..	..	..	..	399	28	427	40	..	4	..	25	3	162	16	12			
..	..	..	..	311	24	335	18	..	..	..	32	2	157	15	13			
..	..	..	..	273	12	285	27	..	..	..	14	..	142	8	14			
..	..	..	..	807	45	852	10	..	6	..	55	4	275	20	15			
..	..	..	..	420	39	459	27	1	6	2	60	4	161	20	16			
..	..	..	..	671	27	698	49	1	..	..	23	..	326	17	17			
..	..	..	..	660	36	696	44	6	..	..	47	1	275	18	18			
..	..	..	..	761	29	790	81	2	..	..	72	1	309	15	19			
..	..	..	..	806	15	821	76	1	1	..	115	1	305	9	20			
..	..	..	..	2	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	21			
..	..	..	..	850	14	864	94	1	10	..	96	1	373	5	22			
..	..	..	..	229	23	252	8	..	8	1	37	1	88	12	23			
..	..	..	..	570	24	594	4	..	..	..	87	3	292	12	24			
..	..	..	..	102	12	114	32	1	..	..	2	..	51	10	25			
..	..	..	..	8,777	440	9,217	533	19	35	4	711	21	3,815	256				
55	8	..	..	17,494	927	18,421	1,000	23	76	8	929	26	6,379	508				
..	..	..	..	28	..	28	2	..	..	..	..	..	3	..	26			
†4,861	†176	..	..	15,257	1,802	17,059	†5,128	†213	..	..	351	25	9,169	1,499				
4,916	184	..	..	32,779	2,729	35,508	6,130	236	76	8	1,280	51	15,551	2,007				

† 4,861 males and 176 females received en route through the station to another station.

No. II.—(JUDICIAL)—

Statement showing the religion, age, and previous occupation of the Convicts admitted

1	2				3							
Serial Number.	Jails.				Religion.							
					A.						B.	
					Christians.						Mahomedans.	
					a.		b.		c.			
					Europeans.		Eurasians.		Natives.			
					M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
Central Prisons.												
1	Rajahmundry	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	19	1	
2	Vellore	..	..	..	1	..	4	..	4	42	1	
3	Trichinopoly	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	9	8	1	
4	Coimbatore	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	2	..	
5	Cannanore	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	10	..	
6	Salem	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	29	..	
7	Penitentiary	..	..	..	35	..	17	2	104	19	379	44
Total ..					36	..	23	2	122	19	489	47
District Jails.												
8	Russellcondah	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
9	Berhampore	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	5	1	..
10	Vizagapatam	..	..	..	2	..	1	..	1	5	..	..
11	Parvatipur	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	5	..
12	Guntoor	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	5	2
13	Nellore	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	12	1	..
14	Kurnool	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	27	28	..	..
15	Bellary	..	..	..	2	..	2	..	..	38	2	..
16	Cuddapah	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	45	1	..
17	Cuddalore	..	..	..	10	..	..	..	6	14	..	..
18	Tanjore	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	7	17	..	..
19	Madura	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	18	27	2	..
20	Tinnevelly	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	44	30	..	..
21	Cochin	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
22	Calicut	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	19	265	6	..
23	Mangalore	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	31	22	..	..
24	Coimbatore	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	4	23	..	..
25	Ootacamund	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	14	10	..	..
Total ..					16	..	6	..	173	11	546	15
Total, Central and District Jails.					52	..	29	2	295	30	1,035	62
26	European Prison	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..
Subsidiary Jails					4	3	8	2	311	35	825	47
Grand Total ..					57	3	38	4	606	65	1,860	109

(for convicts only).

into the Jails and Subsidiary Jails of the Madras Presidency during the year 1887.

4												Serial Number.
Age.												
C.		D.		E.		A.		B.		C.		
Hindoos and Sikhs.		Budhists and Jains.		All other classes.		Under 16.		16 to 40.		40 to 60.		
M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
489	34	..	..	...	..	14	2	401	26	91	7	1
382	32	..	..	..	..	8	..	356	26	62	7	2
405	46	..	..	..	..	13	2	343	28	58	13	3
88	4	..	..	..	..	1	..	78	3	14	1	4
11	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	17	..	4	..	5
382	17	..	..	..	..	7	1	365	16	38	..	6
1,087	89	..	..	..	..	57	..	784	91	743	63	7
2,844	222	..	..	..	..	100	5	2,344	190	1,010	91	
210	7	..	..	..	..	..	1	188	6	22	..	8
374	17	..	..	..	..	1	..	281	11	91	7	9
395	43	..	..	..	..	9	1	318	37	74	5	10
376	1	..	..	..	..	6	..	314	1	56	..	11
98	3	..	..	..	..	6	..	82	3	14	2	12
234	20	..	..	..	..	4	1	212	17	28	3	13
190	11	..	..	..	..	1	1	210	9	34	1	14
394	28	..	..	..	..	6	..	365	26	56	2	15
280	30	..	..	..	..	..	1	294	28	28	2	16
447	21	..	..	..	..	3	2	395	16	72	4	17
448	28	..	..	..	..	15	3	386	20	58	5	18
523	20	..	..	..	..	10	3	474	18	77	2	19
478	9	..	..	..	..	6	..	438	8	103	1	20
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	21
351	5	..	..	..	..	10	..	555	10	66	1	22
129	12	..	..	..	..	8	..	155	14	19	..	23
387	20	..	..	..	..	7	..	359	15	47	5	24
50	5	..	..	..	..	2	1	65	8	7	2	25
5,364	280	..	..	..	..	94	14	5,093	247	852	42	
8,208	502	..	..	..	..	194	19	7,437	437	1,862	133	
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	26
8,841	1,511	..	..	..	..	279	97	8,337	1,154	1,309	333	
17,049	2,013	..	..	..	..	473	116	15,775	1,591	3,172	466	

Serial Number.	Jails.	4—cont.		Previous				
		Age—cont.						
		D.		Males.				
		Above 60.		A.	B.	C.	D.	E.
		M.	F.	Persons employed under Government or Municipal or other Local Authorities.	Professional persons.	Persons in service or performing personal Offices.	Persons engaged in Agriculture and with Animals.	Persons engaged in Commerce and Trade.
<i>Central Prisons.</i>								
1	Rajahmundry	4	..	12	18	49	173	23
2	Vellore	7	..	7	..	..	166	14
3	Trichinopoly	8	4	13	9	..	121	13
4	Coimbatore	..	..	5	6	..	36	5
5	Cannanore	..	..	..	3	11	5	2
6	Salem	3	..	11	..	2	101	10
7	Penitentiary	38	..	2	51	..	430	321
	Total ..	60	4	50	87	62	1,032	388
<i>District Jails.</i>								
8	Russellcondah	..	..	26	11	49	58	41
9	Berhampore	6	..	39	2	..	89	43
10	Vizagapatam	3	..	4	59	30	153	37
11	Parvatipur	..	..	2	4	..	246	9
12	Guntoor	1	..	6	20	7	19	7
13	Nellore	4	..	14	3	..	42	23
14	Kurnool	..	..	13	3	5	67	7
15	Bellary	9	2	21	15	8	169	15
16	Cuddapah	5	..	25	29	41	78	21
17	Cuddalore	7	1	16	25	54	165	23
18	Tanjore	13	..	32	26	2	144	16
19	Madura	7	..	9	3	..	276	32
20	Tinnevelly	5	..	32	42	2	238	38
21	Cochin	..	..	..	2	..	..	..
22	Calicut	5	..	16	1	3	298	96
23	Mangalore	..	..	3	..	95	74	10
24	Coimbatore	1	..	18	1	6	139	37
25	Ootacamund	..	..	..	15	6	8	1
	Total ..	66	3	276	261	308	2,263	456
	Total, Central and District Jails..	126	7	326	348	370	3,295	844
26	European Prison	..	..	..	..	..	..	1
	Subsidiary Jails	64	14	59	394	377	4,587	545
	Grand Total ..	190	21	385	742	747	7,882	1,390

5						6			Serial Number.
occupation.						Total.			
		Females.							
F.	G.	II.	I.	J.	K.				
Persons employed in Mechanical Arts, Manufactures and Engineering operations, &c., &c.	Miscellaneous persons not classed otherwise.	Married.	Un-married.	Widows	Prostitutes.	M.	F.	Total.	
..	235	21	3	11	..	510	35	545	1
..	246	19	1	13	..	433	33	466	2
9	257	19	4	24	..	422	47	469	3
4	37	2	..	1	1	93	4	97	4
..	..	..	..	..	..	21	..	21	5
..	289	11	3	3	..	413	17	430	6
56	762	61	33	27	33	1,622	154	1,776	7
69	1,826	133	44	79	34	3,514	290	3,804	
25	..	..	1	5	1	210	7	217	8
20	186	6	..	12	..	379	18	397	9
1	120	20	2	19	2	404	43	447	10
50	65	..	1	..	..	376	1	377	11
..	44	3	1	1	..	103	5	108	12
2	164	14	1	5	1	248	21	269	13
27	123	6	2	1	2	245	11	256	14
17	191	15	1	14	..	436	30	466	15
..	133	18	2	11	..	327	31	358	16
7	187	11	5	5	2	477	23	500	17
222	30	13	4	11	..	472	28	500	18
22	226	17	4	2	..	568	23	591	19
..	200	3	..	5	1	552	9	561	20
..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	2	21
25	197	5	3	2	1	636	11	647	22
..	..	11	1	2	..	182	14	196	23
18	195	13	1	6	..	414	20	434	24
..	44	4	2	5	..	74	11	85	25
436	2,105	159	31	106	10	6,105	306	6,411	
505	3,931	292	75	185	44	9,619	596	10,215	
..	1	..	..	..	..	2	..	2	26
261	3,766	844	145	536	73	9,989	1,598	11,587	
766	7,698	1,136	220	721	117	19,610	2,194	21,804	

No. III.—(JUDICIAL)—

Statement showing the Convicts admitted into the Jails and Subsidiary Jails during the year 1887 and

1	2	3								
Serial Number.	Jails.	Nature of Imprisonment indicated by letters marking the four Jail Divisions.								
			A.		B.		C.		D.	
			Not exceeding 1 month.		Above 1 and not exceeding 3 months.		Above 3 months and not exceeding 6 months.		Above 6 months and not exceeding 1 year.	
			M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
6	Salem, Central.	A. Prisoners sentenced to simple imprisonment ..	..	..	6	1	1	1	..	..
		B. Prisoners sentenced to rigorous imprisonment ..	..	..	187	5	130	5	29	1
		C. Prisoners sentenced to rigorous imprisonment with solitary confinement ..	..	..	1	..	2	..	..	..
		D. Prisoners sentenced to rigorous imprisonment with whipping ..	..	..	1	..	1	..	..	..
		Total admissions ..	..	..	195	6	134	6	29	1
		* Remaining on the 31st December ..	..	..	39	..	66	..	23	1
7	Penitentiary.	A. Prisoners sentenced to simple imprisonment ..	52	11	27	1	28	3	1	..
		B. Prisoners sentenced to rigorous imprisonment ..	601	70	349	43	236	24	136	2
		C. Prisoners sentenced to rigorous imprisonment with solitary confinement ..	3	..	14	..	6	..	1	..
		D. Prisoners sentenced to rigorous imprisonment with whipping ..	..	..	3	..	1	..	..	..
		Total admissions ..	656	81	393	44	271	27	138	2
		* Remaining on the 31st December ..	29	3	42	10	81	6	90	2
8	Russellcondah.	A. Prisoners sentenced to simple imprisonment ..	..	..	3	3	8	..	..	..
		B. Prisoners sentenced to rigorous imprisonment ..	..	..	112	3	45	1	14	..
		C. Prisoners sentenced to rigorous imprisonment with solitary confinement ..	..	..	..	..	4	..	7	..
		D. Prisoners sentenced to rigorous imprisonment with whipping ..	1	..	1	..	..	..	3	..
		Total admissions ..	1	..	116	6	57	1	24	..
		* Remaining on the 31st December ..	..	..	13	..	35	1	18	..
9	Berhampore.	A. Prisoners sentenced to simple imprisonment ..	..	..	15	3	2	1	..	..
		B. Prisoners sentenced to rigorous imprisonment ..	..	..	184	8	82	3	35	..
		C. Prisoners sentenced to rigorous imprisonment with solitary confinement ..	..	..	..	..	4	..	5	..
		D. Prisoners sentenced to rigorous imprisonment with whipping ..	..	..	1	..	..	..	2	..
		Total admissions ..	..	..	200	11	88	4	42	..
		* Remaining on the 31st December ..	..	..	33	1	41	2	32	..
10	Vizagapatam.	A. Prisoners sentenced to simple imprisonment ..	3	2	5	3	2	..	..	..
		B. Prisoners sentenced to rigorous imprisonment ..	3	..	195	30	85	4	24	1
		C. Prisoners sentenced to rigorous imprisonment with solitary confinement ..	..	..	1	..	16	..	8	..
		D. Prisoners sentenced to rigorous imprisonment with whipping ..	..	..	2	..	7	..	6	..
		Total admissions ..	6	2	203	33	110	4	38	1
		* Remaining on the 31st December ..	..	..	30	3	51	1	18	..

* Classes A, B, C, D should be amalgamated for this total.

(for convicts only)—continued.

those remaining on the 31st December of that year, according to the nature and length of sentences.

4														5		
Number according to length of Sentence.														Total.		
E.		F.		G.		H.		I.				J.				
Above 1 year and not exceeding 2 years.		Above 2 years and not exceeding 5 years.		Above 5 years and not exceeding 10 years.		Exceeding 10 years.		Sentenced to Transportation beyond Seas.				Sentenced to Death.				
								a.		b.						
M. F.		M. F.		M. F.		M. F.		M. F.		M. F.		M. F.		M. F.		Total.
15	3	17	..	12	..	..	..	5	1	..	..	4	..	7	2	9
1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	399	15	414
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	5	..	5
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	2
16	3	18	..	12	..	..	..	5	1	..	..	4	..	413	17	430
38	2	70	7	52	4	4	..	40	..	66	..	2	..	400	14	414
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	108	15	123
92	..	41	..	19	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	2	..	1,477	139	1,616
4	..	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	31	..	31
2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	6	..	6
98	..	44	..	19	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	2	..	1,622	154	1,776
82	..	81	..	39	..	..	..	69	4	34	..	..	..	547	25	572
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	11	3	14
3	..	1	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	177	4	181
5	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	17	..	17
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	5	..	5
8	..	2	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	210	7	217
29	..	8	..	9	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	112	1	113
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	17	4	21
8	..	26	..	5	..	..	..	3	3	..	..	5	..	348	14	362
1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	10	..	16
1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	4	..	4
10	..	26	..	5	..	..	..	3	3	..	..	5	..	379	18	397
7	..	9	..	6	..	..	..	2	1	..	..	..	..	130	4	134
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	10	5	15
12	3	9	..	3	..	..	..	15	..	..	..	4	..	350	38	388
1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	26	..	26
3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	18	..	18
16	3	9	..	3	..	..	..	15	..	..	..	4	..	404	43	447
3	1	1	..	1	..	..	..	9	..	..	..	1	..	114	5	119

No. III.—(JUDICIAL)—

Statement showing the Convicts admitted into the Jails and Subsidiary Jails during the year 1887 and

Serial Number.	Jails.	3	Nature of Imprisonment indicated by letters marking the four Jail Divisions.										
				A.		B.		C.		D.			
				Not exceeding 1 month.	Above 1 and not exceeding 3 months.	Above 3 months and not exceeding 6 months.	Above 6 months and not exceeding 1 year.						
								M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
1	Rajahmundry, Central.	A. Prisoners sentenced to simple imprisonment ..	1	..	4	5	6	2	..	1			
		B. Prisoners sentenced to rigorous imprisonment ..	4	..	259	20	129	6	..	55			
		C. Prisoners sentenced to rigorous imprisonment with solitary confinement ..	..	..	2	..	1	..	..	..			
		D. Prisoners sentenced to rigorous imprisonment with whipping ..	..	..	1	..	1	..	..	..			
		Total admissions ..	5	..	266	25	137	8	55	1			
		* Remaining on the 31st December ..	..	..	42	4	66	3	38	..			
2	Vellore, Central.	A. Prisoners sentenced to simple imprisonment ..	1	..	7	2	1	..	1	1			
		B. Prisoners sentenced to rigorous imprisonment ..	1	..	183	21	165	5	24	..			
		C. Prisoners sentenced to rigorous imprisonment with solitary confinement ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1			
		D. Prisoners sentenced to rigorous imprisonment with whipping ..	..	..	..	..	3	..	2	..			
		Total admissions ..	2	..	190	23	169	5	28	2			
		* Remaining on the 31st December ..	..	..	25	7	62	1	16	5			
3	Trichinopoly, Central.	A. Prisoners sentenced to simple imprisonment ..	3	8	9	1	1	..	..	..			
		B. Prisoners sentenced to rigorous imprisonment ..	4	21	217	11	107	3	22	1			
		C. Prisoners sentenced to rigorous imprisonment with solitary confinement ..	..	..	..	..	6	..	3	..			
		D. Prisoners sentenced to rigorous imprisonment with whipping ..	..	..	1	..	6	..	1	..			
		Total admissions ..	7	29	227	12	120	3	26	1			
		* Remaining on the 31st December ..	..	..	13	2	38	..	14	1			
4	Coimbatore, Central.	A. Prisoners sentenced to simple imprisonment ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..			
		B. Prisoners sentenced to rigorous imprisonment ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	8	..			
		C. Prisoners sentenced to rigorous imprisonment with solitary confinement ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	8	2			
		D. Prisoners sentenced to rigorous imprisonment with whipping ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..			
		Total admissions ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	16	2			
		* Remaining on the 31st December ..	..	..	..	..	..	21	..				
5	Cannanore, Central.	A. Prisoners sentenced to simple imprisonment ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..			
		B. Prisoners sentenced to rigorous imprisonment ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..			
		C. Prisoners sentenced to rigorous imprisonment with solitary confinement ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..			
		D. Prisoners sentenced to rigorous imprisonment with whipping ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..			
		Total admissions ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..			
		* Remaining on the 31st December ..	..	..	..	..	3	..	..	..			

* Classes A, B, C, D should be amalgamated for this total.

(for convicts only).

those remaining on the 31st December of that year, according to the nature and length of sentences.

4												5					
Number according to length of Sentence.															Total.		
E.		F.		G.		H.		I.				J.					
Above 1 year and not exceeding 2 years.		Above 2 years and not exceeding 5 years.		Above 5 years and not exceeding 10 years.		Exceeding 10 years.		Sentenced to Transportation beyond Seas.				Sentenced to Death.					
								a.		b.							
								For life.		For a term.							
M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	Total.	
15	..	20	..	2	1	..	..	2	..	2	..	1	..	11 489	8 27	19 516	
1	..	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	7	..	7	
1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	..	3	
17	..	23	..	2	1	..	..	2	..	2	..	1	..	510	35	545	
75	1	166	4	73	3	4	1	61	1	13	..	..	..	538	17	555	
21	1	5	1	7	..	..	..	5	1	..	..	..	..	10 411	3 29	13 440	
6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	7	1	8	
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	5	..	5	
27	1	5	1	7	..	..	..	5	1	..	..	..	..	433	33	466	
76	3	179	6	188	9	19	..	99	3	27	1	..	..	691	35	726	
13	1	15	..	5	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	13 383	9 38	22 421	
7	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	16	..	16	
1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	10	..	10	
21	1	16	..	5	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	422	47	469	
89	2	229	1	132	4	6	..	33	2	27	1	..	..	581	13	594	
18	..	24	..	16	..	..	..	5	1	..	..	3	1	74	2	76	
5	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	15	2	17	
4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	4	..	4	
27	..	26	..	16	..	..	..	5	1	..	..	3	1	93	4	97	
61	2	225	4	311	4	60	..	5	3	3	..	..	..	686	13	699	
6	..	8	..	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	19	..	19	
1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	
1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	
8	..	8	..	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	21	..	21	
21	..	60	..	85	..	4	..	137	..	28	..	..	..	338	..	338	

No. III.—(JUDICIAL)—

Statement showing the Convicts admitted into the Jails and Subsidiary Jails during the year 1887 and

1	2	3										
			A.				B.		C.		D.	
			Not exceeding 1 month.		Above 1 and not exceeding 3 months.		Above 3 months and not exceeding 6 months.		Above 6 months and not exceeding 1 year.			
			M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.		
16	Cuddapah.	A. Prisoners sentenced to simple imprisonment ..	1	..	4	5	3	1	..	..	..	..
		B. Prisoners sentenced to rigorous imprisonment ..	3	1	126	14	103	6	38	1	..	..
		C. Prisoners sentenced to rigorous imprisonment with solitary confinement ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
		D. Prisoners sentenced to rigorous imprisonment with whipping ..	..	..	1	..	..	..	1	..	..	..
		Total admissions ..	4	1	131	19	106	7	39	1	..	..
		* Remaining on the 31st December ..	..	..	27	..	37	2	25	2	..	..
17	Cuddalore.	A. Prisoners sentenced to simple imprisonment ..	3	..	13	1	..	1	..	..	..	..
		B. Prisoners sentenced to rigorous imprisonment ..	19	1	223	9	126	6	35	1	..	..
		C. Prisoners sentenced to rigorous imprisonment with solitary confinement ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
		D. Prisoners sentenced to rigorous imprisonment with whipping ..	1	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..
		Total admissions ..	23	1	237	10	127	7	35	1	..	..
		* Remaining on the 31st December ..	2	..	55	4	36	..	30	..	..	..
18	Tanjore.	A. Prisoners sentenced to simple imprisonment ..	..	..	5	3	1	..	..	..	..	..
		B. Prisoners sentenced to rigorous imprisonment ..	1	..	267	17	107	7	25	..	..	..
		C. Prisoners sentenced to rigorous imprisonment with solitary confinement ..	..	..	1	..	11	..	..	..	..	..
		D. Prisoners sentenced to rigorous imprisonment with whipping ..	..	..	..	..	2	..	1	..	..	..
		Total admissions ..	1	..	273	20	121	7	26	..	..	..
		* Remaining on the 31st December ..	..	..	48	6	46	1	26	..	..	..
19	Madura.	A. Prisoners sentenced to simple imprisonment ..	1	..	15	..	2	..	..	..	..	..
		B. Prisoners sentenced to rigorous imprisonment ..	27	..	252	13	130	6	54	2	..	..
		C. Prisoners sentenced to rigorous imprisonment with solitary confinement ..	..	..	..	..	3	..	3	..	..	..
		D. Prisoners sentenced to rigorous imprisonment with whipping ..	..	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..
		Total admissions ..	28	..	268	13	136	6	57	2	..	..
		* Remaining on the 31st December ..	..	..	51	1	51	3	45	2	..	..
20	Palanecottah.	A. Prisoners sentenced to simple imprisonment ..	..	..	19	1	3	..	1	..	..	..
		B. Prisoners sentenced to rigorous imprisonment ..	..	..	273	4	144	3	23	..	..	..
		C. Prisoners sentenced to rigorous imprisonment with solitary confinement ..	..	..	..	..	4	..	7	..	..	..
		D. Prisoners sentenced to rigorous imprisonment with whipping ..	..	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..
		Total admissions ..	..	..	293	5	152	3	31	..	..	..
		* Remaining on the 31st December ..	..	..	46	1	34	1	22	..	..	..

* Classes A, B, C, D should be amalgamated for this total.

(for convicts only)—continued.

those remaining on the 31st December of that year, according to the nature and length of sentences.

4													5								
Number according to length of Sentence.													Total.								
E.		F.		G.		H.		I.				J.									
Above 1 year and not exceeding 2 years.		Above 2 years and not exceeding 5 years.		Above 5 years and not exceeding 10 years.		Exceeding 10 years.		Sentenced to Transportation beyond Seas.				Sentenced to Death.									
								a.		b.											
M.		F.		M.		F.		M.		F.		M.		F.		M.		F.		Total.	
10	..	..	17	1	..	7	..	..	..	7	1	..	..	2	1	8	6	14	313	25	338
3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	..	3	3	..	3
1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	..	3	3	..	3
14	..	..	17	1	..	7	..	..	..	7	1	..	..	2	1	327	31	358			
..	..	..	4	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	94	4	98			
1	1	..	28	..	..	3	..	..	..	..	4	..	3	..	..	17	3	20	454	20	474
13	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	2			
2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	4	..	4			
..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	4	..	4			
16	4	..	29	..	..	3	..	..	..	4	..	3	..	..	..	477	23	500			
9	1	..	16	..	..	1	..	1	..	2	..	3	..	..	..	155	5	160			
..	..	..	10	1	..	9	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	6	3	9	443	25	468
23	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	15	..	15			
2	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	8	..	8			
2	..	..	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	8	..	8			
27	..	..	13	1	..	10	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	472	28	500			
17	..	..	14	..	..	11	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	162	7	169			
..	..	..	31	1	..	6	..	..	..	..	4	..	..	12	..	18	..	18	542	23	565
26	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	6	..	6			
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	2			
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	2			
26	1	..	31	1	..	6	..	..	..	4	..	..	..	12	..	568	23	591			
10	..	..	14	..	..	4	..	..	..	4	..	..	..	2	..	184	6	190			
..	..	..	19	..	..	13	..	1	..	5	..	..	..	2	..	23	1	24	513	8	521
33	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	14	..	14			
3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	2			
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	2			
36	1	..	19	..	..	13	..	1	..	5	..	..	..	2	..	552	9	561			
27	..	..	33	..	..	20	..	1	..	2	..	1	..	..	..	186	2	188			

No. III.—(JUDICIAL)—

Statement showing the Convicts admitted into the Jails and Subsidiary Jails during the year 1887 and

1	2	3								
Serial Number.	Jails.	Nature of Imprisonment indicated by letters marking the four Jail Divisions.								
			A.		B.		C.		D.	
			Not exceeding 1 month.		Above 1 and not exceeding 3 months.		Above 3 months and not exceeding 6 months.		Above 6 months and not exceeding 1 year.	
			M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
11	Parvatipur.	A. Prisoners sentenced to simple imprisonment ..	..	..	6	..	5	..	1	..
		B. Prisoners sentenced to rigorous imprisonment ..	..	..	67	..	134	1	85	..
		C. Prisoners sentenced to rigorous imprisonment with solitary confinement ..	..	..	8	..	19	..	2	..
		D. Prisoners sentenced to rigorous imprisonment with whipping ..	..	..	..	..	10	..	6	..
		Total admissions ..	..	..	81	..	168	1	94	..
		* Remaining on the 31st December ..	..	..	16	..	76	..	80	..
12	Guntoor.	A. Prisoners sentenced to simple imprisonment ..	..	..	2	..	1	1	1	..
		B. Prisoners sentenced to rigorous imprisonment ..	..	..	37	3	30	1	16	..
		C. Prisoners sentenced to rigorous imprisonment with solitary confinement ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
		D. Prisoners sentenced to rigorous imprisonment with whipping ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..
		Total admissions ..	..	..	39	3	21	2	18	..
		* Remaining on the 31st December ..	..	..	22	3	45	2	42	..
13	Nellore.	A. Prisoners sentenced to simple imprisonment ..	17	2	1	1	1	..	..	..
		B. Prisoners sentenced to rigorous imprisonment ..	32	1	98	12	41	2	34	3
		C. Prisoners sentenced to rigorous imprisonment with solitary confinement ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
		D. Prisoners sentenced to rigorous imprisonment with whipping ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
		Total admissions ..	49	3	99	13	42	2	34	3
		* Remaining on the 31st December ..	1	..	16	..	16	1	17	3
14	Karnool.	A. Prisoners sentenced to simple imprisonment ..	..	..	24	4	1	2	2	..
		B. Prisoners sentenced to rigorous imprisonment ..	..	..	140	4	43	1	15	..
		C. Prisoners sentenced to rigorous imprisonment with solitary confinement ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
		D. Prisoners sentenced to rigorous imprisonment with whipping ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..
		Total admissions ..	..	..	164	8	44	3	18	..
		* Remaining on the 31st December ..	..	..	19	1	20	2	11	..
15	Bellary.	A. Prisoners sentenced to simple imprisonment ..	..	..	2	..	2	1	2	..
		B. Prisoners sentenced to rigorous imprisonment ..	..	..	163	15	111	9	71	1
		C. Prisoners sentenced to rigorous imprisonment with solitary confinement ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
		D. Prisoners sentenced to rigorous imprisonment with whipping ..	..	..	1	..	5	..	1	..
		Total admissions ..	..	..	166	15	118	10	74	1
		* Remaining on the 31st December ..	..	..	12	..	46	4	44	1

* Classes A, B, C, D should be amalgamated for this total.

(for convicts only)—continued.

those remaining on the 31st December of that year, according to the nature and length of sentences.

4												5				
Number according to length of Sentence.																
E.		F.		G.		H.		I.				J.		Total.		
Above 1 year and not exceeding 2 years.	M.	F.	Above 2 years and not exceeding 5 years.	M.	F.	Above 5 years and not exceeding 10 years.	M.	F.	Sentenced to Transportation beyond Seas.		Sentenced to Death.					
									a.	b.						
									For life.	For a term.						
M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	Total.
1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	13	..	13
24	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	311	1	312
1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	30	..	30
3	..	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	22	..	22
29	..	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	376	1	377
38	..	13	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	223	..	223
14	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	4	1	5
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	97	4	101
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	2
14	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	103	5	108
5	..	5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	120	5	125
10	..	9	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	1	..	19	3	22
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	227	18	245
..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1
..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1
10	..	11	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	1	..	248	21	269
1	..	5	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	57	4	61
9	..	6	..	1	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	27	6	33
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	216	5	221
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	2
10	..	6	..	1	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	245	11	256
3	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	55	3	58
44	1	16	1	6	1	1	..	3	1	..	..	4	..	6	1	7
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	419	29	448
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1	..	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	11	..	11
45	1	19	1	6	1	1	..	3	1	..	..	4	..	436	30	466
67	1	87	1	41	2	3	..	1	2	..	..	1	..	302	11	313

* Classes A, B, C, D should be amalgamated for this total.

[illegible]

No. III.—JUDICIAL—

Statement showing the Convicts admitted into the Jails and Subsidiary Jails during the year 1887 and

1	2	3								
Serial Number.	Jails.	Nature of Imprisonment indicated by letters marking the four Jail Divisions.								
			A.		B.		C.		D.	
			Not exceeding 1 month.		Above 1 and not exceeding 3 months.		Above 3 months and not exceeding 6 months.		Above 6 months and not exceeding 1 year.	
			M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
26	Total Central and District Jails.	A. Prisoners sentenced to simple imprisonment ..	91	25	200	40	68	13	11	3
		B. Prisoners sentenced to rigorous imprisonment ..	789	102	3,879	254	2,286	106	836	14
		C. Prisoners sentenced to rigorous imprisonment with solitary confinement ..	3	..	33	..	100	..	56	3
		D. Prisoners sentenced to rigorous imprisonment with whipping ..	3	..	18	..	47	..	31	..
		Total admissions ..	886	127	4,130	294	2,501	119	934	20
27	European Prison.	* Remaining on the 31st December ..	67	3	654	48	931	35	658	18
		A. Prisoners sentenced to simple imprisonment ..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..
		B. Prisoners sentenced to rigorous imprisonment ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
		C. Prisoners sentenced to rigorous imprisonment with solitary confinement ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
		D. Prisoners sentenced to rigorous imprisonment with whipping ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
28	Total Subsidiary Jails.	Total admissions ..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..
		* Remaining on the 31st December ..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	..
		A. Prisoners sentenced to simple imprisonment ..	2,557	675	28	3	..	..	..	..
		B. Prisoners sentenced to rigorous imprisonment ..	7,032	914	320	6	..	..	..	..
		C. Prisoners sentenced to rigorous imprisonment with solitary confinement ..	32	..	1	..	..	..	..	..
29	Grand Total.	D. Prisoners sentenced to rigorous imprisonment with whipping ..	16	..	3	..	..	..	..	..
		Total admissions ..	9,637	1,589	352	9	..	..	..	..
		* Remaining on the 31st December ..	274	18	20	..	..	..	..	..
		A. Prisoners sentenced to simple imprisonment ..	2,648	700	228	43	68	13	11	3
		B. Prisoners sentenced to rigorous imprisonment ..	7,821	1,016	4,199	260	2,287	106	836	14
		C. Prisoners sentenced to rigorous imprisonment with solitary confinement ..	35	..	34	..	100	..	56	3
		D. Prisoners sentenced to rigorous imprisonment with whipping ..	19	..	21	..	47	..	31	..
		Total admissions ..	10,523	1,716	4,482	303	2,502	119	934	20
		* Remaining on the 31st December ..	341	21	674	48	932	35	659	18

* Classes A, B, C, D should be amalgamated for this total.

(for convicts only)—concluded.

these remaining on the 31st December of that year, according to the nature and length of sentences.

4

5

Number according to length of Sentence.

E.		F.		G.		H.		I.				J.		Total.		
Above 1 year and not exceeding 2 years.		Above 2 years and not exceeding 5 years.		Above 5 years and not exceeding 10 years.		Exceeding 10 years.		Sentenced to Transportation beyond Seas.				Sentenced to Death.				
								a.		b.						
								For life.		For a term.						
M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	Total.
2	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	4	..	376	82	458
450	14	340	7	136	3	2	..	81	9	6	..	51	2	8,856	511	9,367
46	..	12	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	251	3	254
22	..	15	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	136	..	136
520	15	367	7	137	3	2	..	81	9	6	..	55	2	9,619	596	10,215
672	13	1,230	24	977	26	102	1	467	16	202	2	11	..	5,971	186	6,157
1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	2
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	2
2	..	3	..	3	..	3	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	15	..	15
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2,585	678	3,263
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	7,352	920	8,272
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	33	..	33
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	19	..	19
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	9,989	1,508	11,587
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	294	18	312
2	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	4	..	2,961	760	3,721
451	14	340	7	136	3	2	..	81	9	6	..	51	2	16,210	1,431	17,641
46	..	12	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	284	3	287
22	..	15	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	155	..	155
521	15	367	7	137	3	2	..	81	9	6	..	55	2	19,610	2,194	21,804
674	13	1,233	24	980	26	105	1	469	16	202	2	11	..	6,280	204	6,484

No. IV.—(JUDICIAL)—

Statement showing the Convicts admitted in the Jails and Subsidiary Jails of the

1	2	3			4					
Serial Number.	Jails.	Admitted during the year.			Number previously					
					A.		B.		C.	
					Once.		Twice.		More than twice.	
		M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
Central Prisons.										
1	Rajahmundry	510	35	545	88	1	25	1	22	..
2	Vellore	433	33	466	38	5	16	2	20	1
3	Trichinopoly	422	47	469	43	4	14	2	11	1
4	Coimbatore	93	4	97	6	1	4	1	20	..
5	Cannanore	21	..	21	2	..	3	..	5	..
6	Salem	413	17	430	41	2	18	..	10	..
7	Penitentiary	1,622	154	1,776	166	26	104	15	159	3
Total ..		3,514	290	3,804	384	39	184	21	247	5
District Jails.										
8	Russellcondah	210	7	217	35	2	11	..	2	..
9	Berhampore	379	18	397	82	2	23	..	9	..
10	Vizagapatam	404	43	447	38	5	23	1	36	..
11	Parvatipur	376	1	377	49	..	13	..	9	..
12	Guntoor	103	5	108	8	..	5	1	5	..
13	Nellore	248	21	269	24	1	12	..	3	..
14	Kurnool	245	11	256	18	..	8	..	4	..
15	Bellary	436	30	466	51	2	11	1	14	..
16	Cuddapah	327	31	358	44	..	6	..	9	..
17	Cuddalore	477	23	500	69	2	6	1	5	1
18	Tanjore	472	28	500	53	2	32	2	12	..
19	Madura	568	23	591	65	3	21	..	11	..
20	Tinnevely	552	9	561	77	1	9	..	4	..
21	Cochin	2	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..
22	Calicut	636	11	647	74	1	14	..	14	..
23	Mangalore	182	14	196	8	1	4	..	4	..
24	Coimbatore	414	20	434	39	5	22	..	5	..
25	Ootacamund	74	11	85	5	2	2	1	..	..
Total ..		6,105	306	6,411	739	29	222	7	146	1
Total Central and District Jails..		9,619	596	10,215	1,123	68	406	28	393	6
26	European Prison	2	..	2	1	..	..	..	..	..
Subsidiary Jails		9,989	1,598	11,587	181	32	27	4	11	1
Grand Total ..		19,610	2,194	21,804	1,305	100	433	32	404	7

(for convicts only).

Madras Presidency during the year 1887, who had been previously convicted.

convicted.			5			6						7			
			Ratio per cent. of column 4-D to column 3.			Juvenile prisoners under 16 years of age (Section 399, Criminal Procedure Code).									Serial Number.
						A.			B.						
						Number admitted during the year.			Number previously convicted.						
D.			M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.				
Total.															
M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.				
135	2	137	26.47	5.71	25.14	14	2	16	6	..	6	1			
74*	8	82	17.09	24.24	17.60	8	..	8	2	..	2	2			
68	7	75	16.11	14.89	15.99	13	2	15	3	..	3	3			
30	2	32	32.26	50.00	32.99	1	..	1	..	..	..	4			
10	..	10	47.62	..	47.62	..	..	..	..	..	..	5			
69	2	71	16.71	11.76	16.51	7	1	8	..	..	..	6			
429	44	473	26.45	28.57	26.63	57	..	57	19	..	19	7			
815	65	880	23.19	22.41	23.13	100	5	105	30	..	30				
48	2	50	22.86	28.57	23.04	..	1	1	..	..	..	8			
114	2	116	30.08	11.11	29.22	1	..	1	1	..	1	9			
97	6	103	24.01	13.95	23.04	9	1	10	2	..	2	10			
71	..	71	18.88	..	18.83	6	..	6	..	..	..	11			
18	1	19	17.48	20.00	17.59	6	..	6	3	..	3	12			
39	1	40	15.73	4.76	14.87	4	1	5	..	..	..	13			
30	..	30	12.24	..	11.72	1	1	2	..	..	..	14			
76	3	79	17.43	10.00	16.95	6	..	6	1	..	1	15			
59	..	59	18.04	..	16.48	..	1	1	..	..	..	16			
80	4	84	16.77	17.39	16.80	3	2	5	..	1	1	17			
97	4	101	20.55	14.29	20.20	15	3	18	4	1	5	18			
97	3	100	17.08	13.04	16.92	10	3	13	3	1	4	19			
90	1	91	16.30	11.11	16.22	6	..	6	2	..	2	20			
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	21			
102	1	103	16.04	9.09	15.92	10	..	10	2	..	2	22			
16	1	17	8.79	7.14	8.67	8	..	8	1	..	1	23			
66	5	71	15.94	25.00	16.36	7	..	7	1	..	1	24			
7	3	10	9.46	27.27	11.76	2	1	3	..	..	..	25			
1,107	37	1,144	18.13	12.09	17.84	94	14	108	20	3	23				
1,922	102	2,024	19.98	17.11	19.81	194	19	213	50	3	53				
1	..	1	50.00	..	50.00	..	..	..	..	..	..	26			
219	37	256	2.19	2.32	2.20	279	97	376	10	1	11				
2,142	139	2,281	10.92	6.34	10.46	473	116	589	60	4	64				

No. V.—(JUDICIAL)—(for convicts only).

Statement showing the escapes and recaptures of Convicts in the Jails and Subsidiary Jails of the Madras Presidency during the year 1887.

1	2	3	4			5			6			7			8
Serial Number.	Jails.	Remaining uncaptured on the 31st December 1886 of those who escaped during the previous ten years.	Escaped during the year.			Recaptured during the year.			Remained uncaptured.			Unexpired portion of sentence of those who escaped during the year.			Serial Number.
			A.	B.	C.	A.	B.	C.	A.	B.	C.	A.	B.	C.	
			From inside the Jail.	From outside the Jail.	Total.	Of those who escaped in previous ten years.	Of those who escaped during the year.	Total.	Of previous years.	Of the year.	Total.	Under 1 year.	Above 1 and under 7 years.	Above 7 years.	
	Central Prisons.														
1	Rajahmundry	2	..	1	1	..	1	1	2	..	2	..	1	..	1
2	Vellore	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	2	..	..	..	2
3	Trichinopoly	1	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	3
4	Coimbatore	3	..	2	2	..	..	..	3	2	5	..	..	2	4
5	Cannanore	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	5
6	Salem	..	..	1	1	..	1	1	..	..	..	1	..	..	6
7	Penitentiary	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	7
	Total ..	8	..	4	4	1	2	3	7	2	9	1	1	2	
	District Jails.														
8	Russellcondah	1	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	8
9	Berhampore	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	9
10	Vizagapatam	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	10
11	Parvatipur	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	11
12	Guntoor	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	12
13	Nellore	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	4	..	4	..	..	..	13
14	Kurnool	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	4	..	4	..	..	..	14
15	Bellary	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	15
16	Cuddapah	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	16
17	Cuddalore	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	17
18	Tanjore	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	18
19	Madura	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	2	..	..	..	19
20	Tinnevely	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	20
21	Cochin	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	21
22	Calicut	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	22
23	Mangalore	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	23
24	Coimbatore	5	..	..	..	..	..	..	5	..	5	..	..	..	24
25	Ootacamund	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	25
	Total ..	19	..	..	..	1	..	1	18	..	18	..	..	..	
	Total Central and District Jails ..	27	..	4	4	2	2	4	25	2	27	1	1	2	
26	European Prison ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	26
	Subsidiary Jails ..	2	3	7	10	1	6	7	1	4	5	9	1	..	
	Grand Total ..	29	3	11	14	3	8	14	26	6	32	10	2	2	

* Eight struck off having escaped more than 10 years ago.

No. VI.—(JUDICIAL)—(for convicts only).

Statement showing the offences committed by the Convicts, and the punishments inflicted on them, in the Jails and Subsidiary Jails of the Madras Presidency during the year 1887.

1	2		3		4		5				Serial Number.
Serial Number.	Jails.		Average number of convicts.		Criminal offences.		Breaches of Jail Rules.				
							Smoking or having possession of forbidden articles.		Offences relating to work.		
M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.				
Central Prisons.											
1	Rajahmundry	.. ..	521.90	16.19	2	..	121	..	53	5	1
2	Vellore	.. ..	672.73	31.73	..	..	39	..	279	3	2
3	Trichinopoly	.. ..	759.77	18.90	..	..	72	..	221	..	3
4	Coimbatore	.. ..	534.80	12.41	..	..	77	..	106	9	4
5	Cannanore	.. ..	363.24	..	..	..	44	..	8	..	5
6	Salem	.. ..	380.50	17.02	2	..	100	..	238	1	6
7	Penitentiary	.. ..	497.04	25.84	..	..	57	..	17	..	7
Total ..			3,729.98	122.09	4	..	510	..	922	18	
District Jails.											
8	Russellcondah	.. ..	97.86	1.00	..	..	2	..	..	..	8
9	Berhampore	.. ..	89.48	2.87	..	..	8	..	6	..	9
10	Vizagapatam	.. ..	111.37	10.17	..	..	44	..	15	2	10
11	Parvatipur	.. ..	162.19	3.32	..	..	5	..	..	..	11
12	Guntoor	.. ..	88.28	5.61	..	..	30	1	8	..	12
13	Nellore	.. ..	59.79	3.59	..	..	12	..	6	..	13
14	Kurnool	.. ..	44.69	2.13	..	..	5	..	3	..	14
15	Bellary	.. ..	305.61	8.99	..	..	29	..	69	..	15
16	Cuddapah	.. ..	76.92	7.49	..	..	13	..	3	..	16
17	Cuddalore	.. ..	151.31	6.08	..	..	13	..	30	5	17
18	Tanjore	.. ..	149.08	4.94	..	..	18	..	74	..	18
19	Madura	.. ..	157.52	5.83	..	..	4	..	2	..	19
20	Tinnevely	.. ..	208.60	2.46	..	..	43	..	63	..	20
21	Cochin	.. ..	11	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	21
22	Calicut	.. ..	163.20	2.26	..	..	10	..	8	..	22
23	Mangalore	.. ..	45.54	4.94	..	..	22	1	6	..	23
24	Coimbatore	.. ..	98.79	4.67	..	..	5	..	2	5	24
25	Ootacamund	.. ..	19.44	72	..	..	2	..	2	..	25
Total ..			2,029.78	74.07	..	..	265	2	297	12	
Total Central and District Jails.			5,759.76	196.16	4	..	775	2	1,219	30	
26	European Prison	.. ..	12.83	..	..	..	3	..	1	..	26
Subsidiary Jails ..			374.23	36.97	..	..	4	..	..	..	
Grand Total ..			6146.82	233.13	4	..	782	2	1,220	30	

No. VI.—(JUDICIAL)—

Statement showing the offences committed by the Convicts and the punishments inflicted on

Serial Number.	Jails.	5—continued.				Breaches of Jail Rules —continued.					
		Other offences against prison discipline.		Total offences.		A.		a.		No. I. Bread and water diet.	
						By Criminal Courts.		Separate confinement.			
		M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
<i>Central Prisons.</i>											
1	Rajahmundry ..	179	4	355	9	2	..	5	..	9	..
2	Vellore ..	172	7	490	10	..	..	24	..	53	2
3	Trichinopoly ..	401	..	694	..	..	..	213	..	47	..
4	Coimbatore ..	111	7	294	16	..	..	10	4	12	1
5	Cannanore ..	37	..	89	..	..	..	26	..	..	..
6	Salem ..	335	15	675	16	2	..	60	6	50	..
7	Penitentiary ..	77	..	151	..	..	..	30	..	3	..
	Total ..	1,312	33	2,748	51	4	..	368	10	174	3
<i>District Jails.</i>											
8	Russellcondah ..	5	..	7	..	..	..	..	..	4	..
9	Berhampore ..	33	..	47	..	..	..	21	..	12	..
10	Vizagapatam ..	55	7	114	9	..	..	..	..	20	5
11	Parvatipur ..	8	..	13	..	..	..	..	..	10	..
12	Guntoor ..	73	1	111	2	..	..	14	..	9	..
13	Nellore ..	22	10	40	10	..	..	3	..	22	5
14	Kurnool ..	5	..	13	..	..	..	1	..	4	..
15	Bellary ..	132	5	230	5	..	..	52	..	13	..
16	Cuddapah ..	13	..	29	..	..	..	..	..	16	..
17	Cuddalore ..	17	..	60	5	..	..	14	..	28	..
18	Tanjore ..	62	1	154	1	..	..	11	..	26	1
19	Madura ..	28	3	34	3	..	..	11	..	5	1
20	Tinnevely ..	78	1	184	1	..	..	52	..	86	1
21	Cochin ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
22	Calicut ..	39	..	57	..	..	..	8	..	11	..
23	Mangalore ..	8	..	36	1	..	..	..	..	2	..
24	Coimbatore ..	36	1	43	6	..	..	1	..	..	..
25	Ootacamund ..	5	..	9	..	..	..	6	..	..	..
	Total ..	619	29	1,181	43	..	..	194	..	268	13
	Total Central and District Jails ..	1,931	62	3,929	94	4	..	562	10	442	16
26	European Prison ..	2	..	6	..	..	..	..	..	3	..
	Subsidiary Jails ..	4	..	8	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Grand Total ..	1,937	62	3,943	94	4	..	562	10	445	16

(for convicts only)—concluded.

them in the Jails and Subsidiary Jails of the Madras Presidency during the year 1887.

6										7	8	9
Punishments inflicted.										Ratio of column 6-C to column 3.	Ratio of column 6-d to the total number of the other Jail punishments inflicted on male prisoners.	Serial Number.
B. By Jail Officers.												
b. Reduced diet.				c.		d.	e.		Total punishments.			
No. II. Stirabout diet.		No. III. Full stirabout diet.		Separate confinement with reduced diet.		Corporal punishment.	Other punishments.					
M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.		M.	F.				
28	..	99	4	..	..	2	210	5	364	67.65	57	1
220	8	40	..	..	..	15	138	..	500	70.98	3.16	2
37	..	114	..	..	..	17	266	..	694	89.13	2.51	3
72	8	100	2	..	..	9	91	1	310	56.65	3.16	4
..	..	19	..	..	..	6	38	..	89	24.50	7.23	5
93	1	175	2	..	..	17	278	7	691	173.83	2.58	6
22	..	16	..	..	..	7	73	..	151	28.88	4.86	7
472	17	563	8	..	..	73	1,094	13	2,799	72.66	2.73	
..	..	..	..	..	..	1	2	..	7	7.08	16.67	8
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	14	..	47	50.89	..	9
61	1	1	..	..	..	11	21	3	123	101.20	10.68	10
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	..	13	8.00	..	11
58	2	..	..	..	..	..	30	..	113	120.35	..	12
5	..	..	..	..	..	2	8	5	50	78.89	5.26	13
7	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	13	27.77	8.33	14
87	5	..	..	..	..	24	54	..	235	74.70	11.65	15
6	..	..	..	..	..	4	3	..	29	34.36	16.00	16
9	5	..	..	..	..	..	9	..	65	41.30	..	17
16	..	14	..	..	..	1	86	..	155	100.64	6.5	18
9	2	5	..	..	..	1	3	..	37	22.65	3.03	19
16	..	3	..	..	..	1	26	..	185	87.65	5.5	20
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	21
26	..	1	..	..	..	7	4	..	57	34.45	14.00	22
..	..	31	1	..	..	1	2	..	37	73.30	2.86	23
2	6	34	..	..	..	3	3	..	49	47.36	7.50	24
..	..	..	..	..	..	1	2	..	9	44.64	12.50	25
302	21	89	1	..	..	58	270	8	1,224	58.18	5.16	
774	38	652	9	..	..	131	1,364	21	4,023	67.55	3.45	
2	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	6	46.77	..	26
..	..	..	..	..	..	2	6	..	8	1.95	33.33	
776	38	652	9	..	..	133	1,371	21	4,037	63.28	3.49	

Statement showing the state of education of the Convicts imprisoned in

1	2	3		4						5	
Serial Number.	Jails.	Number imprisoned during the year.		Of those in column 3 there were						Daily average number of convicts.	
				Unable to read or write.		Able to read or write a little.		Able to read or write well.			
		M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
	<i>Central Prisons.</i>										
1	Rajahmundry ..	510	35	463	35	31	..	16	..	521.90	16.19
2	Vellore ..	433	33	396	33	22	..	15	..	672.73	31.73
3	Trichinopoly ..	422	47	375	47	19	..	28	..	759.77	18.90
4	Coimbatore ..	93	4	75	4	8	..	10	..	534.80	12.41
5	Cannanore ..	21	..	20	..	1	..	..	..	363.24	..
6	Salem ..	413	17	350	17	52	..	11	..	380.50	17.02
7	Penitentiary ..	1,622	154	1,046	153	390	1	186	..	497.04	25.84
	Total ..	3,514	290	2,725	289	523	1	266	..	3,729.98	122.09
	<i>District Jails.</i>										
8	Russellcondah ..	210	7	185	7	7	..	18	..	97.86	1.00
9	Berhampore ..	379	18	355	18	5	..	19	..	89.48	2.87
10	Vizagapatam ..	404	43	357	42	33	1	14	..	111.37	10.17
11	Parvatipur ..	376	1	372	1	4	..	..	..	162.19	.32
12	Guntoor ..	103	5	90	5	10	..	3	..	88.28	5.61
13	Nellore ..	248	21	220	21	16	..	12	..	59.79	3.59
14	Kurnool ..	245	11	213	11	17	..	15	..	44.69	2.13
15	Bellary ..	436	30	389	30	26	..	21	..	305.61	8.99
16	Cuddapah ..	327	31	262	31	33	..	32	..	76.92	7.49
17	Cuddalore ..	477	23	364	23	75	..	38	..	151.31	6.08
18	Tanjore ..	472	28	384	28	49	..	39	..	149.08	4.94
19	Madura ..	568	23	539	22	4	..	25	1	157.52	5.83
20	Tinnevely ..	552	9	422	9	69	..	61	..	208.60	2.46
21	Cochin ..	2	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	.11	..
22	Calicut ..	636	11	530	11	90	..	16	..	163.20	2.26
23	Mangalore ..	182	14	146	14	34	..	2	..	45.54	4.94
24	Coimbatore ..	414	20	316	20	70	..	28	..	98.79	4.67
25	Ootacamund ..	74	11	59	11	14	..	1	..	19.44	.72
	Total ..	6,105	306	5,203	304	558	1	344	1	2,029.78	74.07
	Total Central and District Jails ..	9,619	596	7,928	593	1,081	2	610	1	5,759.76	196.16
26	European Prison ..	2	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	12.83	..
	Grand Total ..	9,621	596	7,928	593	1,082	2	611	1	5,772.59	196.16

(for convicts only).

and released from the Jails of the Madras Presidency for the year 1887.

6		7		8						9						10
Daily average number under instruction.		Number released during the year, who had been under instruction in Jail.		Of those in column 7 there were when they entered Jail						Of those in column 7 there were when they left Jail						Serial Number.
				Unable to read and write.		Able to read and write a little.		Able to read and write well.		Unable to read and write.		Able to read and write a little.		Able to read and write well.		
M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
121.08	..	184	..	129	..	45	..	10	..	60	..	100	..	24	..	1
55.88	2.25	58	4	49	4	7	..	2	..	39	..	11	3	8	1	2
148.05	..	210	..	175	..	25	..	10	..	30	..	151	..	29	..	3
27.30	..	28	..	11	..	8	..	9	..	2	..	17	..	9	..	4
7.90	..	5	..	4	..	1	..	..	..	4	..	1	..	..	..	5
14.34	..	10	..	7	..	2	..	1	..	..	..	6	..	4	..	6
42.91	..	147	..	50	..	59	..	38	..	34	..	74	..	39	..	7
417.46	2.25	642	4	425	4	147	..	70	..	169	..	360	3	113	1	
11.09	..	37	..	19	..	3	..	15	..	..	..	16	..	21	..	8
26.42	..	70	..	50	..	15	..	5	..	34	..	29	..	7	..	9
108.72	..	373	..	312	..	47	..	14	..	270	..	89	..	14	..	10
1.63	..	5	..	5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	5	..	..	..	11
.84	..	4	..	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	4	..	..	..	12
9.27	..	204	..	191	..	11	..	2	..	121	..	81	..	2	..	13
44.69	..	190	9	174	9	7	..	9	..	125	9	56	..	9	..	14
24.26	..	44	..	..	..	21	..	23	..	..	..	21	..	23	..	15
53.30	..	98	..	41	..	31	..	26	..	22	..	50	..	26	..	16
8.09	..	21	..	18	..	3	..	..	..	4	..	17	..	..	..	17
3.01	..	5	..	4	..	1	..	..	..	4	..	1	..	..	..	18
13.33	.73	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	19
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	20
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	21
29.37	..	28	..	28	..	5	..	..	..	15	..	12	..	1	..	22
18.65	..	111	..	101	..	8	..	2	..	5	..	102	..	4	..	23
2.55	..	10	..	10	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	8	..	..	..	24
1.81	..	19	..	15	..	2	..	2	..	3	..	12	..	4	..	25
357.03	.73	1,219	9	967	9	154	..	98	..	605	9	503	..	111	..	
774.49	2.98	1,861	13	1,392	13	301	..	168	..	774	9	863	3	224	1	
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	26
774.49	2.98	1,861	13	1,392	13	301	..	168	..	774	9	863	3	224	1	

No. VIII.—(JUDICIAL)—(for convicts only).

Statement showing the employment of Convicts as Prison Officers in the Jails of the Madras Presidency during the year 1887.

1	2	3		4		5		6		7		8
Serial Number.	Jails.	Average number of convicts.		Average number employed as prison officers.		Ratio per cent. of column 4 to column 3.		Total number employed as prison officers.		Number of reductions or other punishments.		Serial Number.
		M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
	<i>Central Prisons.</i>											
1	Rajahmundry	521.90	16.19	54.72	1.09	10.48	6.73	113	4	30	1	1
2	Vellore	672.73	31.73	78.41	2.51	11.66	7.91	176	8	22	..	2
3	Trichinopoly	759.77	18.90	72.50	2.00	9.54	10.58	199	5	95	..	3
4	Coimbatore	534.80	12.41	66.86	2.00	12.50	16.12	185	2	17	1	4
5	Cannanore	363.24	..	41.46	..	11.41	..	72	..	3	..	5
6	Salem	380.50	17.02	41.16	2.00	10.82	11.75	110	2	51	..	6
7	Penitentiary	497.04	25.84	51.22	3.00	10.30	11.61	162	3	19	..	7
	Total ..	3,729.98	122.09	406.33	12.60	10.89	10.32	1,017	24	237	2	
	<i>District Jails.</i>											
8	Russellcondah	97.86	1.00	7.61	..	7.78	..	16	..	..	..	8
9	Berhampore	89.48	2.87	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	9
10	Vizagapatam	111.37	10.17	6.33	.82	5.68	8.06	56	4	..	..	10
11	Parvatipur	162.19	.32	9.61	..	5.92	..	24	..	2	..	11
12	Guntoor	88.28	5.61	3.48	..	3.94	..	27	..	2	..	12
13	Nellore	59.79	3.59	1.48	.37	2.48	10.31	8	1	2	..	13
14	Kurnool	41.69	2.13	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	14
15	Bellary	305.61	8.99	37.23	.85	12.18	9.45	60	3	9	..	15
16	Cuddapah	76.92	7.49	3.52	.25	4.58	3.34	26	1	4	..	16
17	Cuddalore	151.31	6.08	8.00	..	5.29	..	19	..	3	..	17
18	Tanjore	149.08	4.94	12.41	..	8.32	..	36	..	16	..	18
19	Madura	157.52	5.83	9.08	..	5.76	..	15	..	..	..	19
20	Tinnevely	208.60	2.46	7.91	..	3.79	..	27	..	4	..	20
21	Cochin	.11	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	21
22	Calicut	163.20	2.26	18.75	..	11.49	..	41	..	3	..	22
23	Mangalore	45.54	4.94	.27	..	.59	..	2	..	..	..	23
24	Coimbatore	98.79	4.67	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	24
25	Ootacamund	19.44	.72	1.51	..	7.77	..	4	..	..	..	25
	Total ..	2,029.78	74.07	127.19	2.29	6.27	3.09	361	9	45	..	
	Total Central and District Jails ..	5,759.76	196.16	533.52	14.89	9.26	7.59	1,378	33	282	2	
26	European Prison ..	12.83	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	26
	Grand Total ..	5,772.59	196.16	533.52	14.89	9.24	7.59	1,378	33	282	2	

No. IX.—(JUDICIAL).

Diet Scale for European and East Indian Convicts.

Articles.	Diet Scale of Laboring Prisoners.							Diet Scale of Females and Non-Laboring Male Prisoners.						
	Monday.	Tuesday.	Wednesday.	Thursday.	Friday.	Saturday.	Sunday.	Monday.	Tuesday.	Wednesday.	Thursday.	Friday.	Saturday.	Sunday.
Bread ..	18	18	18	18	18	18	18	16	16	16	16	16	16	16
Meat, uncooked ..	4½	7	4½	7	4½	4½	7	3	4	3	4	3	3	4
Potatoes ..	8	8	8	8	8	..	8	6	6	6	6	6	..	6
Vegetables ..	6	..	6	..	6	6	..	6	..	6	..	6	6	..
Flour ..	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Suet ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Salt ..	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rolong or soojee meal ..	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Dholl meal ..	1	..	1	..	1	1	..	1	..	1	..	1	1	..
Coffee ..	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Tea ..	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Sugar ..	2½	2½	2½	2½	2½	2½	2½	1½	1½	1½	1½	1½	1½	1½
Onions ..	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Pepper ..	1½	1½	1½	1½	1½	1½	1½	1½	1½	1½	1½	1½	1½	1½
Mint and parsley ..	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	6	5	6	5	8	8	6
Rice ..	5	4	5	4	5	8	4	5	6	5	6	5	8	6

On Saturdays ½ ounce curry-powder is to be issued in lieu of parsley, mint and pepper. Firewood 2 pounds per head per diem.

Distribution of Diet for European and East Indian Convicts.

Meal.	Days of Week.	Articles.	For Laboring Males.	For Females and Non-Laboring Males.	
Breakfast	Daily { Monday, Wednesday and Friday. }	Bread	12 oz.	8 oz.	
		Coffee	1 pint.	1 pint.	
		Soup	1 "	1 "	
		Potatoes	8 oz.	6 oz.	
		Rice	4 "	4 "	
Dinner	Tuesday, Thursday and Sunday. }	Suet pudding	12 "	..	
		Meat roasted or fried ..	7 "	4 oz.	
		Potatoes	8 "	6 "	
		Rice	4 "	6 "	
		Suet pudding	12 "	..	
		Rice	8 "	8 oz.	
		Suet pudding	12 "	..	
		Saturday {	Meat curried into mulli- gataany	1 pint.	1 pint.
			Bread	6 oz.	8 oz.
			Tea	1 pint.	1 pint.
Supper	Daily	Gruel	1 "	..	

Ingredients and Instructions.

Bread ... Brown, best.
 Coffee ... To make 1 pint, ½ ounce coffee and ¾ ounce sugar.
 Soup ... In every pint, 4½ ounces meat without bone, 6 ounces fresh vegetables, 1 ounce dholl meal, 1 ounce rice flour and 1 ounce onions, salt and pepper, parsley and mint.
 Suet pudding ... 5 ounces flour and ¾ ounce suet and salt.
 Meat ... Beef or mutton weighed in a raw state exclusive of bone. An addition at the rate of one-fourth of a pound more will be considered an equivalent when meat is issued with bone.
 Mulligatany ... To make 1 pint, curry-stuff ½ ounce, 4½ ounces mutton, 1 ounce dholl meal and onions and salt.
 Gruel ... To make 1 pint, 2 ounces roleng and 1 ounce sugar.
 Tea ... To make 1 pint, ½ ounce tea and ¾ ounce sugar.
 Suet pudding will not be issued to prisoners when their sentence does not exceed three months, nor until the expiration of three months, when their sentence exceeds that period, but the increased ration of rice allowed for non-laboring males will be issued in lieu of pudding.
 For Portuguese and such East Indian prisoners for whom the medical officer considers the above diets not suitable, a dietary similar to that prescribed for foreign convicts may be issued with the addition of 1 pint of coffee a day (made ¾ pound coffee and ½ pound sugar a week), with four hoppers to weigh 2 ounces each when cooked.

No. IX.—

Statement showing the scale of diet in force for Chinese, Malays and Burmese

Articles.	Monday.	Tuesday.	Wednesday.	Thursday.	Friday.	Saturday.	Sunday.
	oz.	oz.	oz.	oz.	oz.	oz.	oz.
Rice	26	26	26	26	26	26	26
Dholl	..	2	..	2	..	2	2
Mutton or fish	5	..	5	..	5	..	..
Salt-fish	..	2½	..	2½	..	2½	1½
Butter-milk or tyre	..	10	..	10	..	10	10
Ghee or oil	½	½	½	½	½	½	½
Tamarind	½	½	½	½	½	½	½
Salt	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Curry powder *	½	½	½	½	½	½	½
Vegetable	4	4	4	4	4	4	4
Onions	½	½	½	½	½	½	½
Garlic	grs. 30	..	30	..	30	..	..
Firewood	lb. 1½	1½	1½	1½	1½	1½	1½

N.B.—Punishment diets (Circular 417) for ill-conducted or idle prisoners are applicable to foreign convicts.

* Curry-powder to be made according to recipe below :—

	oz.	DRS.
Chillies	2	0
Black pepper	1	4
Coriander seeds	1	12
Turmeric	1	1
Cumin seeds	0	6
Mustard seeds	0	6
Vendicum	0	6

(JUDICIAL).

confined in the Jails of the Madras Presidency during the year 1887.

Remarks.
3 oz. of rice may be made into hoppers and eaten in the morning or at midday.
The allowance of meat must be estimated without bone.
When dried or salt-fish is used, 2½ oz. to be considered equivalent to 5 oz. of fresh fish.
In districts where cocoanuts are plentiful, 2 oz. of coprah may be given in lieu of oil or ghee.
Mango pickle may be substituted for tamarind when procurable.
The weight of vegetables to be calculated after stalks, skins and refuse have been separated.

No. IX.—(JUDICIAL).

Statement showing the scale of diet in force in the Central Jails of the Madras Presidency during the year 1887.

Articles.	Diet Scale of Laboring Prisoners.							Remarks.
	Monday.	Tuesday.	Wednesday.	Thursday.	Friday.	Saturday.	Sunday.	
Grain { Raggi Cholum Cumboo } sifted flour.	24	24	13	24	24	24	13	Any of these grains may be used. 25 oz. of cumboo may be considered equivalent to 24 oz. of raggi or cholum. A small quantity may be made into cakes for the midday or morning meal.
Rice	..	..	12	..	..	..	12	
Dholl	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	
Mutton or fresh fish ..	5	..	5	..	5	..	..	
Butter-milk or tyre ..	..	10	..	10	..	10	10	The allowance of meat must be estimated without bone; when dried or salt-fish is used, 2½ oz. to be considered equivalent to 5 oz. of fresh fish.
Ghee or oil	½	½	½	½	½	½	½	In districts where cocoanuts are plentiful 2 oz. of coprah may be given in lieu of oil or ghee.
Tamarind	½	½	½	½	½	½	½	
Salt	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	Mango pickle may be substituted for tamarind when procurable.
Curry-powder * ..	½	½	½	½	½	½	½	The allowance of salt may in times of epidemic cholera be increased by order of the Medical Officer.
Vegetables	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	To be prepared according to recipe.
Onions	½	½	½	½	½	½	½	The weight of vegetables to be calculated after stalks, skins and refuse have been separated.
Garlic	30	..	30	..	30	..	..	
Firewood	1½	1½	1½	1½	1½	1½	1½	

i. Females and non-laboring males to get one-fifth less of grain and mutton.

ii. Re-convicted prisoners receive no rice except on medical grounds.

* iii. Curry powder made according to sanctioned recipe as follows:—

	oz.	DRS.
Chillies	2	0
Black pepper	1	4
Coriander seeds	1	12
Turmeric	1	1
Cummin seeds	0	6
Mustard seeds	0	6
Vendeum	0	6

No. IX.—(JUDICIAL).

Showing the scales of diet in force in the District and Subsidiary Jails of the Madras Presidency during the year 1887.

Articles of Diet.	Class I.	Class II.	Class III.	Class IV.
	Convicts sentenced to seven days and under.	Convicts sentenced to more than seven days and not more than a month.	Prisoners under trial and convicts sentenced to more than one month and not more than three months.	Convicts, male, sentenced to rigorous imprisonment of more than three months.
Grain. { Raggi Cholum Cumboo } sifted flour.	20 oz. daily.	20 oz. daily ..	22 oz. daily ..	24 oz. daily of either kind of grain.
Dholl	..	2 do. ..	3 do. ..	2 oz. daily.
Butter-milk or tyre ..	..	..	10 oz. Tuesday, Thursday, Saturday.	10 oz. three times a week, Tuesday, Thursday, Saturday.
Ghee or oil	..	½ oz. daily ..	½ oz. daily ..	½ oz. daily.
Tamarind	..	½ do. ..	½ do. ..	½ do.
Salt	½ oz. daily ..	½ do. ..	½ do. ..	¾ do.
Curry-powder * ..	..	½ do. ..	½ do. ..	½ do.
Vegetables	..	..	4 do. ..	4 do.
Onions	..	..	½ do. ..	½ do.
Garlic .. ..	..	..	....	30 grains on mutton days.
Mutton or fish .. ..	..	..	....	5 oz. without bone, or 2½ oz. salt-fish, Monday, Wednesday, Friday.
Firewood	1 lb. daily ..	1½ lb. daily ..	1½ lb. daily ..	1½ lb. daily.

Class III and IV.—Females and non-laboring males to get 20 ounces of grain and in Class IV, 4 ounces of mutton.

Any of these grains may be used; 25 ounces of cumboo may be considered equivalent to 24 ounces of raggi or cholum; a small quantity may be made into cakes for the midday or morning meal.

* Made according to sanctioned recipe as follows:—

	oz.	DRS.
Chillies	2	0
Black pepper	1	4
Coriander seeds	1	12
Turmeric	1	1
Cummin seeds	0	6
Mustard seeds	0	6
Vendeum	0	6

DIETS FOR ILL-CONDUCTED OR IDLE PRISONERS.

Europeans and East Indians.

No. I.—BREAD-AND-WATER DIET.

1½ lb. bread per diem with water.

This diet to be limited, in the first place, to three days; after that, the undermentioned stir-about diet for three days before its repetition, when it is again to be limited to three days, and a second interval on the stir-about diet is to elapse before it is again repeated. The entire period, including intervals, for which any single term of this diet may be ordered, is not to exceed fifteen days. No task of labor is to be enforced on any one of the nine days on which the bread and water constitute the sole food supplied to the prisoner.

No prisoner who has been upon this scale for a period of three days continuously can again be placed upon it for a fresh offence, until the expiration of an interval of one week, during which interval he will receive the ordinary diet of the prison.

STIR-ABOUT DIET.

For Europeans and East Indians performing Hard Labor.

Breakfast	..	..	Bread 8 ounces.
Dinner	..	..	* One and a half pint stir-about, containing 3 ounces rolong, 3 ounces coarse wheaten flour (or in lieu 3 ounces of raggi flour or 3 ounces of cholom flour) with salt; potatoes 8 ounces; bread 8 ounces.
Supper	..	..	Bread 8 ounces.

No prisoner who has been upon this scale for a period of twenty-one days continuously can again be placed upon it for a fresh offence until the expiration of an interval of one week, during which interval he will receive the ordinary prison diet.

Native and Foreign Convicts.

No. I.—BREAD-AND-WATER DIET.

Men and Women.

Morning meal	..	Raggi flour sifted 6 ounces with ¼ ounce salt made into thick conjee.
Evening meal	..	Raggi flour sifted 6 ounces with ¼ ounce salt made into an unleavened cake or cakes.

This diet to be limited, in the first place, to three days; after that, one of the undermentioned stir-about diets, according to labor performed, for three days before its repetition, when it is again to be limited to three days, and a second interval on the stir-about diet is to elapse before it is again repeated. The entire period, including intervals, for which any single term of this diet may be ordered is not to exceed fifteen days. No task of labor is to be enforced on any one of the nine days on which No. 1 diet (bread and water) constitutes the sole food supplied to the prisoner.

No prisoner who has been upon this scale for a period of three days continuously can again be placed upon it for a fresh offence until the expiration of an interval of one week, during which interval he will receive the ordinary diet of the prison.

No. II.—STIR-ABOUT DIET.

For Native Men and Women on Moderate Labor.

Breakfast	..	Raggi or cholom cake made with 6 ounces of sifted flour and ¼ ounce salt.
Dinner	..	Conjee made with 8 ounces of raggi or cholom flour and ¼ ounce salt.
Supper	..	Raggi cake made with 6 ounces raggi flour sifted with ¼ ounce salt.
Total 20 ounces cleaned grain per diem.		

* To make 1½ pint stir-about, boil 2½ or 2¾ pints of water, to which a ¼ of an ounce of salt should be added; stir in 3 ounces of rolong, and afterwards 3 ounces of wheaten flour (or 3 ounces of raggi or cholom flour): keep constantly stirring, and when the meals are cooked, the required quantity of 1½ pint of stir-about will be produced.

This diet to be limited, in the first place, to twenty-one days; after that the diet of the class to which the prisoner belongs for one week before its repetition, when it is to be limited to fourteen days. The entire period, including the interval, for which any single term of this diet may be ordered is not to exceed forty-two days.

No prisoner who has been upon this scale for a period of twenty-one days continuously can again be placed upon it for a fresh offence until the expiration of an interval of one week, during which interval he will receive the ordinary prison diet.

No. III.—FULL STIR-ABOUT DIET.

For Native Men and Women performing Hard Labor.

Breakfast	..	Raggi or cholom cake—8 ounces of flour sifted with ¼ ounce salt.
Dinner	..	Raggi or cholom meal—8 ounces made into porridge or pudding with ¼ ounce salt; green vegetables 4 ounces (or potatoes when procurable); dholl 1½ ounce boiled with vegetables and chillies; two green chillies.
Supper	..	Raggi and cholom cake—8 ounces of flour sifted with ¼ ounce salt.

This diet to be limited, in the first place, to forty-two days; after that the diet of the class to which the prisoner belongs for fourteen days before its repetition, when it is to be limited to twenty-eight days. The entire period, including the interval, for which any single term of this diet may be ordered is not to exceed eighty-four days.

No prisoner who has been upon this scale for a period of forty-two days continuously can again be placed upon it for a fresh offence, until the expiration of an interval of fourteen days during which interval he will receive the ordinary prison diet.

Whenever restriction of diet may be ordered as a punishment, notice is to be given to the Officer in Medical charge, who will record in writing the reasons for any change he may consider it necessary to recommend.

Solitary and Separate Confinement.

Prisoners in solitary or separate confinement will be dieted on No. II Stir-about Diet, except when otherwise ordered by the Officer in Medical charge, who will record his reasons. It will also be competent to Superintendents of Jails in the event of misconduct on the part of prisoners so confined to direct a further reduction in accordance with the rules above specified. Prisoners in solitary or separate confinement shall be visited daily by the Superintendent and Medical Officer.

HOSPITAL DIETS.

EUROPEANS AND EAST INDIANS.

Articles comprising the different heads of diet for a day.

Spoon.	Milk.	Half.	Mixed.	Full.
Sago .. 2 oz. Tea .. ½,, Sugar .. 2½,, Milk .. 6,, Rice 2 oz. } Salt 2 drs. } For conjee water.	Bread .. 12 oz. Rice .. 3,, including 1 oz. for conjee water. Milk .. 2 pints. and 6 oz. for tea. Butter .. ½ oz. Sugar .. 2½,, including ½ oz. for tea. Tea .. ½ oz. Salt .. 2 drs. Soojee .. 4 oz. in lieu of rice at the discretion of the Medical Officer	Chicken .. 8 oz. or* Mutton .. 10,, Bread .. 1 lb. Potatoes .. 8 oz. Tea .. ½,, Sugar .. 1½,, Milk .. 6,, Butter .. 1,, Onions .. 1,, Barley .. ½,, Flour .. ½,, Salt .. 6 drs. The mutton may be roasted or grilled. In such cases the requisite quantity of ghee may be used and the barley, onions and flour included.	Coffee .. 1½ oz. Hoppers† No. 6. Mutton for curry .. 8 oz. Rice .. 8,, Curry- powder .. ½,, Sugar .. 1½,, Milk .. 6,, Butter .. 1,, Onions .. 1,, Barley .. ½,, Flour .. ½,, Country Vegetables 4,, Salt .. 1,, Tamarind ½,, † Hoppers to weigh 2 oz. each when cooked.	Meat, either Beef or Mutton. 12 oz. Bread .. 1 lb. Potatoes .. 12 oz. Tea .. ½,, Sugar .. 1½,, Milk .. 6,, Butter .. 1,, Onions .. 1,, Barley .. ½,, Flour .. ½,, Salt .. 6 drs. N.B.—In this diet the meat may be roasted or boiled. In such cases the diet to be marked “full varied,” and butter or ghee 1 oz. to be allow- ed and onions, barley and flour to be excluded.

* At the discretion of the Medical Officer.

Breakfast.

Spoon.	Milk.	Half.	Mixed.	Full.
Tea .. 1 pint. Sugar .. ½ oz. Milk .. 3,,	Tea .. 1 pint. Milk .. 1,, Bread .. 4 oz. Sugar .. ½,,	Tea .. 1 pint. Bread .. 6 oz. Butter .. ½,,	Coffee .. 1 pint. Hoppers. No. 6. Butter .. ½ oz.	Tea .. 1 pint. Bread .. 6 oz. Butter .. ½,,

Dinner.

Spoon.	Milk.	Half.	Mixed.	Full.
Sago in jelly. 2 oz. Sugar .. ½,, Milk .. 3,,	Rice .. 2 oz. Milk .. 1 pt. Bread .. 4 oz. Sugar .. ½,, Soojee .. 4,, in lieu of rice.	Mutton in broth .. 1 pt. or Meat roasted or fried .. 10 oz. Bread .. 4,, Potatoes .. 8,,	Rice .. 8 oz. Mutton for curry .. 8,, Vegetables. 4,, Bread .. 2,,	Broth or soup .. 1 pt. Meat roasted 12 oz. Bread .. 4 oz. Potatoes .. 12 oz.

Supper.

Spoon.	Milk.	Half.	Mixed.	Full.
Tea .. 1 pint. Sugar .. ½ oz. Milk .. 3,,	Tea .. 1 pint. Bread .. 4 oz. Butter .. ½,,	Tea .. 1 pint. Bread .. 6 oz. Butter .. ½,,	Coffee .. 1 pint. Bread .. 6 oz. Butter .. ½,,	Tea .. 1 pint. Bread .. 6 oz. Butter .. ½,,

N.B.—The meat for the various diets must weigh in raw state, exclusive of bone, the weights specified in the table. An addition at the rate of ¼ of a pound more will be considered an equivalent when meat is issued with bone.

Wines and spirits and eggs may be prescribed in addition to any of the diets as the Surgeon in charge may deem necessary.

Extras will only be allowed on spoon and milk diets.

HOSPITAL DIETS.

FOREIGN CONVICTS AND NATIVE MEN AND WOMEN.

Articles comprising the different heads of diets for a day.

[Avoirdupois weight.]

Spoon.	Milk.	Low.	Full.
Sago .. 4 oz. Sugar .. 2,, Rice } for conjee 2,, Salt } water. 2 drs. Milk .. 1 pt.	Bread .. 12 oz. or Rice .. 12,, Milk .. 2 pts. Sugar .. 2 oz. Rice } for conjee 2,, Salt } water .. 2 drs.	Mutton in broth. 6 oz. Bread .. 12,, Butter or ghee ½,, Onions .. 1,, Barley .. ½,, Flour .. ½,, Salt .. 1,,	Mutton for curry. 8 oz. Rice* .. 8,, Curry-powder .. ½,, Country vege- tables .. 4,, Hoppers† .. No. 6. Bread .. 8 oz. Butter or ghee. ½,, Salt .. 1,,

Breakfast.

Sago .. 1 oz. Sugar .. ½,,	Bread or rice .. 4 oz. Sugar .. 1,, Milk .. ½ pint.	Bread .. 4 oz. Butter or ghee ½,,	Hoppers .. No. 6 Butter or ghee .. ½ oz.
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Dinner.

Sago .. 2 oz. Sugar .. 1,, Milk .. 1 pt.	Bread or rice .. 8 oz. Milk .. 1 pt. Sugar .. 1 oz.	Mutton in broth. 6 oz. Bread .. 4,,	Mutton for curry .. 8 oz. Vegetables .. 4,, Rice .. 8,,
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Supper.

Sago .. 1 oz. Sugar .. ½,,	Milk .. ½ pt.	Bread .. 4 oz. Butter or ghee ½,,	Bread .. 8 oz. Butter or ghee ½,,
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N.B.—The weight of meat in the above diets to be exclusive of bones.

In cases in which the Medical Officer considers it necessary, tea ½ ounce or coffee 1½ ounce per diem may be ordered with any of the above diets; when given with low or full, sugar 1½ ounce, and milk 6 ounces will also be allowed.

* Or rice 1 lb. omitting the bread.
† Hoppers to weigh 2 oz. each when cooked.
‡ If butter cannot be procured ghee may be given.

Statement showing the expenditure in guarding and maintaining the Prisoners in the Jails and new jails, of additions,

1	2	3				4		
Serial Number.	Jails.	Average Number of Prisoners.				Rations.		
		Convicts.	Under-trial.	Civil.	Total.	A.	B.	
						Total cost.	Cost per head of average strength excluding Civil Debtors and Under-trial Prisoners.	
	<i>Central Prisons.</i>					RS.	RS. A. P.	
1	Rajahmundry	538-09	2-59	6-24	546-92	18,961	35	3 9
2	Vellore	704-46	..	6-63	711-09	26,463	37	9 0
3	Trichinopoly	778-67	19	4-48	783-34	29,965	38	7 8
4	Coimbatore	547-21	..	12-13	559-34	21,875	39	15 7
5	Cannanore	363-24	..	..	363-24	18,951	52	2 8
6	Salem	397-52	7-17	5-41	410-10	16,104	40	8 2
7	Penitentiary	522-88	7-52	2-45	532-85	23,609	45	2 5
	Total ..	3,852-07	17-47	37-34	3,906-88	1,55,928	40	7 7
	<i>District Jails.</i>							
8	Russelcondah	98-86	..	..	98-86	3,940	39	13 8
9	Berhampore	92-35	3-71	3-30	99-36	2,589	28	0 7
10	Vizagapatam	121-54	3-77	8-07	133-38	5,228	43	0 3
11	Parvatipur	162-51	..	..	162-51	5,034	30	15 7
12	Guntoor	93-89	..	5-85	99-74	4,584	48	13 2
13	Nellore	63-38	1-89	4-75	70-02	1,907	30	1 5
14	Kurnool	46-82	3-17	3-55	53-54	1,418	30	4 7
15	Bellary	314-60	4-91	8-99	328-50	10,145	32	3 11
16	Cuddapah	84-41	3-33	6-51	94-25	3,495	41	6 6
17	Cuddalore	157-39	3-71	5-50	166-60	5,825	37	0 2
18	Tanjore	154-02	7-68	22-48	184-18	5,488	35	10 1
19	Madura	163-35	9-92	14-81	188-08	6,104	37	5 10
20	Tinnevely	211-06	18-75	7-16	236-97	6,917	32	12 4
21	Cochin	11	01	..	12	19	172	11 8
22	Calicut	165-46	4-01	24-16	193-63	7,518	45	7 0
23	Mangalore	50-48	3-23	12-72	66-43	1,705	33	12 5
24	Coimbatore	103-46	10-14	..	113-66	3,523	34	0 10
25	Ootacamund *	20-16	1-15	4-74	26-05	441	21	14 0
	Total ..	2,103-85	79-38	132-59	2,315-82	75,880	36	1 1
	Total Central and District Jails ..	5,955-92	96-85	169-93	6,222-70	2,31,808	38	14 9
26	European Prison ..	12-33	07	..	12-30	1,637	127	9 6
27	Debtors' do. ..	..	..	19-60	19-60	..	..	..
28	Subsidiary Jails ..	411-20	701-55	11-52	1,124-27	50,469	† 45	5 8
	Grand Total ..	6,379-95	798-47	201-05	7,379-47	2,83,914	† 40	1 6

* Abolished 31st August 1887.

† Average cost excluding civil prisoners.

‡ Average cost of convicts and under-trials in Subsidiary Jails.

(FINANCIAL).

Subsidiary Jails of the Madras Presidency, during the year 1887, excluding the cost of building alterations, or repairs.

5		6			7		Serial Number.
Establishment.		Hospital Charges.			Clothing.		
A.	B.	A.	B.	C.	A.	B.	
Total cost.	Cost per head of average strength.	Total cost.	Cost per head of average strength.	Cost per head of average number sick.	Total cost.	Cost per head of average strength excluding Civil Debtors and Under-trial Prisoners.	
RS.	RS. A. P.	RS.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS.	RS. A. P.	
27,497	50 1 9	5,166	9 7 1	172 0 5	500	0 14 10	1
28,201	39 10 6	898	1 4 2	60 3 0	1,573	2 3 8	2
25,834	32 15 8	944	1 3 3	255 13 3	2,454	3 2 5	3
29,266	52 5 1	312	0 8 11	53 14 2	1,586	2 14 4	4
18,847	51 14 2	1,791	4 14 10	99 13 4	655	1 12 10	5
18,218	44 6 9	242	0 9 5	37 11 1	654	1 10 3	6
22,329	41 14 5	1,789	3 5 8	102 11 2	797	1 8 4	7
1,70,102	43 8 7	11,142	2 13 7	115 12 11	8,219	2 2 1	
3,703	37 7 4	153	1 8 9	46 10 4	108	1 1 6	8
4,840	48 11 5	128	1 4 7	39 14 0	8	0 1 5	9
6,255	46 14 4	148	1 1 9	46 1 8	9	0 1 2	10
3,879	23 13 11	339	2 1 4	45 12 0	3	0 0 3	11
4,783	47 15 3	123	1 3 9	32 0 6	24	0 4 1	12
5,069	72 6 4	48	0 11 0	48 0 0	21	0 5 4	13
4,161	77 11 6	137	2 8 11	49 10 2	15	0 5 1	14
8,862	26 15 8	183	0 8 11	28 3 10	1,163	3 11 2	15
5,396	57 4 0	113	1 3 2	43 7 5	16	0 3 0	16
5,538	33 3 10	159	0 15 3	51 12 8	54	0 5 6	17
8,946	48 9 2	84	0 7 3	34 0 2	17	0 1 9	18
6,286	33 6 9	323	1 11 6	70 10 10	13	0 1 3	19
11,174	47 2 5	55	0 3 9	17 14 8	14	0 1 1	20
240	2,000 0 0	..	..	..	..	..	21
5,925	30 9 7	597	3 1 4	84 1 4	7	0 0 8	22
4,107	61 13 2	37	0 8 11	12 5 4	6	0 1 11	23
452	3 15 8	93	0 13 1	35 1 6	..	..	24
1,946	74 11 3	34	1 4 10	72 5 5	1	0 0 9	25
91,562	39 8 7	2,754	1 3 0	45 12 1	1,479	0 11 3	
2,61,664	42 0 9	13,896	2 3 9	88 13 7	9,698	1 10 1	
8,385	650 0 0	103	7 15 9	936 5 10	114	8 14 2	26
2,263	115 7 4	32	1 10 1	19 8 2	..	..	27
13,069	11 10 0	..	..	..	..	..	28
2,85,381	38 10 9	14,031	1 14 5	84 15 4	9,812	1 8 7	

COLUMN 7.—The large variations are due by the supplies being debited to the jails from which they are issued.

No. X.—(FINANCIAL)—concluded.

Statement showing the expenditure in guarding and maintaining the Prisoners in the Jails and Subsidiary Jails of the Madras Presidency during the year 1887, excluding the cost of building new jails, of additions, alterations, or repairs.

Serial Number.	Jails.	8		9	10	11
		Contingencies.		Grand Total expended.	Total cost per head of average strength.	Serial Number.
		A.	B.			
		Total cost.	Cost per head of average strength.			
Central Prisons.						
		RS.	RS. A. P.	RS.	RS. A. P.	
1	Rajahmundry	4,806	8 12 7	56,840	103 14 10	1
2	Vellore	2,557	3 9 6	59,692	83 15 1	2
3	Trichinopoly	4,140	5 4 7	63,337	80 13 8	3
4	Coimbatore	2,133	3 13 0	55,172	98 10 2	4
5	Cannanore	1,862	5 2 0	42,106	115 14 8	5
6	Salem	3,239	7 14 4	38,457	93 12 5	6
7	Penitentiary	24,342	45 10 11	72,866	136 12 0	7
	Total ..	43,079	11 0 5	3,88,470	99 6 11	
District Jails.						
8	Russellcondah	393	3 15 7	8,297	83 14 10	8
9	Berhampore	1,025	10 5 1	8,590	86 7 3	9
10	Vizagapatam	958	7 2 11	12,598	94 7 3	10
11	Parvatipur	618	3 12 10	9,873	60 12 1	11
12	Guntoor	798	8 0 0	10,312	103 6 3	12
13	Nellore	468	6 10 11	7,513	107 4 9	13
14	Kurnool	583	10 14 3	6,314	117 14 11	14
15	Bellary	1,033	3 2 4	21,386	65 1 8	15
16	Cuddapah	781	8 4 7	9,801	103 15 10	16
17	Cuddalore	472	2 13 4	12,048	72 5 1	17
18	Tanjore	574	3 1 10	15,109	82 0 6	18
19	Madura	959	5 1 7	13,685	72 12 2	19
20	Tinnevelly	830	3 8 0	18,990	80 2 2	20
21	Cochin	10	83 5 4	269	2,241 10 8	21
22	Calicut	1,103	5 11 2	15,150	78 3 10	22
23	Mangalore	594	8 15 1	6,449	97 1 3	23
24	Coimbatore	106	0 14 11	4,174	36 11 11	24
25	Ootacamund *	366	14 0 10	2,788	107 0 5	25
	Total ..	11,671	5 0 8	1,83,346	79 2 9	
	Total Central and District Jails ..	54,750	8 12 9	5,71,816	91 14 3	
26	European Prison	1,059	82 1 6	11,298	875 13 0	26
27	Debtors' do.	1,073	54 11 11	3,368	171 13 5	27
	Total ..	12,202	10 13 8	75,740	67 5 11	28
	Grand Total ..	69,084	9 5 9	6,62,222	89 11 10	

* Abolished 31st August 1887.

No. XI.—(FINANCIAL).

Statement showing the expenditure in guarding and maintaining the Prisoners in the Jails and Subsidiary Jails of the Madras Presidency, during the year 1887 (excluding the cost of building new jails, of additions, alterations or repairs). Compared with the expenditure on the same account in each of the three preceding years.

Serial Number.	2	3								4								Serial Number.
		Cost of Rations per head of average strength, excluding Civil Debtors and Under-trial Prisoners.								Cost of Establishment and Police guard per head of average strength.								
		1884.		1885.		1886.		1887.		1884.		1885.		1886.		1887.†		
Jails.																		
Central Prisons.																		
1	Rajahmundry ..	42	5	38	7	39	14	35	4	38	5	46	14	48	15	50	2	1
2	Vellore ..	31	3	34	9	38	7	37	9	37	5	40	3	37	6	39	11	2
3	Trichinopoly ..	31	11	45	7	53	6	38	8	51	4	41	5	36	15	33	0	3
4	Coimbatore ..	29	0	34	8	40	14	40	0	37	15	45	1	47	6	52	5	4
5	Cannanore ..	44	6	45	9	52	5	52	3	38	11	44	3	44	14	51	14	5
6	Salem ..	30	12	36	1	44	5	40	8	40	14	45	12	45	8	44	7	6
7	Penitentiary ..	28	4	27	10	43	6	45	2	47	13	46	13	41	3	41	14	7
Total ..		33	12	37	0	44	5	40	8	41	6	44	2	42	10	43	9	
District Jails.																		
8	Russellcondah ..	32	11	35	15	36	0	39	14	47	14	45	12	38	5	37	7	8
9	Berhampore ..	25	8	29	12	30	8	28	1	58	7	47	4	47	2	48	11	9
10	Vizagapatam ..	34	1	33	0	38	10	43	0	33	9	31	4	40	4	46	14	10
11	Parvatipur ..	31	7	30	10	38	2	31	0	34	1	24	2	27	1	23	14	11
12	Rajahmundry ..	29	13	37	2	38	11	..	..	38	9	40	13	38	15	..	..	12
13	Guntoor ..	39	3	48	3	48	1	48	13	33	2	36	8	38	13	47	15	13
14	Nellore ..	36	0	32	6	33	3	30	1	74	8	74	5	92	15	72	6	14
15	Kurnool ..	24	6	33	0	42	3	30	5	75	8	71	1	84	13	77	12	15
16	Bellary ..	23	14	31	5	34	7	32	4	25	15	26	3	23	13	27	0	16
17	Cuddapah ..	29	8	32	7	43	10	41	7	65	14	62	13	63	10	57	4	17
18	Chittoor ..	27	11	32	11	35	12	..	..	41	9	42	2	38	13	..	..	18
19	Chingleput *	32	4	20	2	..	..	..	..	68	2	32	0	..	..	..	..	19
20	Cuddalore ..	34	15	38	12	37	10	37	0	40	9	39	9	34	5	33	4	20
21	Tranquebar *	38	6	..	..	..	..	..	..	47	0	..	..	..	..	..	..	21
22	Tanjore ..	29	9	31	2	37	6	35	10	37	4	31	0	41	5	48	9	22
23	Trichinopoly *	30	5	36	2	40	13	..	..	66	3	45	4	50	12	..	..	23
24	Madura ..	31	2	28	12	35	15	37	6	37	5	30	10	29	15	33	7	24
25	Tinnevelly ..	39	9	34	3	34	1	32	12	32	14	31	3	40	13	47	2	25
26	Cochin ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	172	12	..	..	..	..	2000	0	..	..	26
27	Calicut ..	29	11	32	0	50	13	45	7	35	9	33	1	30	9	30	10	27
28	Tellicherry *	19	4	14	10	..	..	..	..	59	7	30	2	..	..	..	..	28
29	Mangalore ..	33	8	33	8	37	10	33	12	52	6	47	11	55	4	61	13	29
30	Coimbatore ..	28	3	33	1	35	4	34	1	15	0	5	14	5	6	4	0	30
31	Ootacamund ..	48	6	49	9	36	10	21	14	63	7	66	7	97	11	74	11	31
Total ..		30	9	33	8	37	14	36	1	42	4	36	10	38	14	39	9	
32	European Prison, Ootacamund ..	161	15	190	7	133	12	127	10	434	12	915	10	829	15	650	0	32
33	Debtors' Prison, Madras ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	94	15	85	11	94	15	115	7	33
34	Subsidiary Jails ..	31	9	47	14	39	1	45	6	27	10	31	9	27	6	11	10	34
Grand Total ..		36	0	37	7	41	6	40	2	40	5	40	13	40	5	38	11	

* Jail abolished.

† Exclusive of Police guards.

No. XI.—(FINANCIAL)—

Statement showing the expenditure in guarding and maintaining the Prisoners in the Jails and building new jails, of additions, alterations or repairs). Compared

Serial Number.	Jails.	5				6			
		Cost of all Hospital charges per head of average strength.				Cost of Clothing per head of average strength.			
		1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.	1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.
		RS. A.	RS. A.	RS. A.	RS. A.	RS. A.	RS. A.	RS. A.	RS. A.
Central Prisons.									
1	Rajahmundry ..	7 4	7 2	6 14	9 7	2 13	4 4	5 12	0 15
2	Vellore ..	1 0	1 2	1 6	1 4	1 10	3 3	3 10	2 4
3	Trichinopoly ..	7 4	2 8	1 12	1 3	3 6	3 3	4 6	3 2
4	Coimbatore ..	0 15	1 0	0 45	0 9	3 10	2 13	3 7	2 14
5	Cannanore ..	4 11	5 1	7 12	4 15	2 10	3 13	2 14	1 13
6	Salem ..	1 13	1 9	1 8	0 9	3 7	3 14	4 12	1 10
7	Penitentiary ..	3 2	1 14	3 2	3 6	2 6	6 0	3 2	1 8
	Total ..	3 9	2 12	3 1	2 14	2 12	3 14	3 15	2 2
District Jails.									
8	Russellcondah ..	2 7	1 15	2 4	1 9	1 8	0 13	2 6	1 2
9	Berhampore ..	1 6	1 7	1 2	1 5	5 1	1 13	3 12	0 1
10	Vizagapatam ..	1 0	0 13	1 3	1 2	4 8	2 4	5 12	0 1
11	Parvatipur ..	1 11	0 13	1 7	2 1	3 2	3 5	5 12	..
12	Rajahmundry ..	2 3	2 6	1 2	..	0 13	1 11	5 1	..
13	Guntoor ..	2 13	1 11	1 15	1 4	4 6	4 15	2 10	0 4
14	Nellore ..	5 8	2 10	4 2	0 11	1 7	0 13	1 8	0 5
15	Kurnool ..	7 13	4 15	6 7	2 9	2 7	3 2	1 8	0 5
16	Bellary ..	0 6	0 6	0 5	0 9	4 1	2 14	4 6	3 11
17	Cuddapah ..	1 14	1 13	1 10	1 3	2 12	7 0	1 7	0 3
18	Chittoor * ..	3 0	3 5	6 0	..	1 5	3 0	2 15	..
19	Chingleput * ..	6 11	2 4	..	..	1 3	0 1	..	..
20	Cuddalore ..	2 14	1 12	2 8	0 15	0 4	0 12	3 8	0 6
21	Tranquebar * ..	3 13	..	..	..	1 9	..	..	..
22	Tanjore ..	3 7	1 9	1 14	0 7	0 9	2 15	1 11	0 2
23	Trichinopoly * ..	0 12	3 9	1 5	..	1 10	2 8	3 0	..
24	Madura ..	1 14	2 0	2 9	1 12	2 3	1 14	3 8	0 1
25	Tinnevely ..	0 10	0 15	0 8	0 4	0 14	3 10	2 0	0 1
26	Cochin ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
27	Calicut ..	2 9	3 14	2 10	3 1	1 10	2 0	4 2	0 1
28	Tellicherry * ..	3 8	0 9	..	..	1 13	1 6	..	..
29	Mangalore ..	1 15	3 1	2 5	0 9	2 15	2 3	2 4	0 2
30	Coimbatore ..	1 3	1 7	1 6	0 13	2 0	1 13	1 14	..
31	Ootacamund ..	3 13	7 7	6 10	1 5	9 12	0 5	7 0	0 1
	Total ..	2 5	1 15	2 0	1 3	2 9	2 8	3 5	0 11
32	European Prison, Ootacamund ..	27 14	13 14	13 1	8 0	6 4	15 4	23 3	8 14
33	Debtors' Prison, Madras ..	..	..	..	1 10	..	..	..	..
34	Subsidiary Jails ..	0 2	0 3	0 3	..	0 6	0 7	0 2	..
	Grand Total ..	2 12	2 2	2 4	1 14	2 10	2 14	3 4	1 9

* Jail abolished.

concluded.

Subsidiary Jails of the Madras Presidency during the year 1887 (excluding the cost of with the expenditure on the same account in each of the three preceding years.

Serial Number.	7				8			
	Cost of Contingencies per head of average strength.				Total cost per head of average strength.			
	1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.	1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.
	RS. A.	RS. A.	RS. A.	RS. A.	RS. A.	RS. A.	RS. A.	RS. A.
1	3 10	6 6	3 11	8 13	94 6	103 1	104 15	103 15
2	1 14	4 9	3 4	3 10	73 0	83 11	83 15	83 15
3	4 7	4 14	3 12	5 5	98 1	97 5	100 2	80 14
4	3 13	4 4	5 1	3 13	75 0	87 4	97 4	98 10
5	4 8	4 10	5 1	5 2	94 13	103 4	112 15	115 15
6	4 9	4 6	4 11	7 14	80 11	89 14	98 15	93 12
7	15 11	13 2	16 9	45 11	96 13	94 15	106 9	136 12
	5 6	6 2	6 1	11 0	86 9	93 8	99 9	99 7
8	5 0	3 9	4 7	4 0	89 7	88 0	83 6	83 15
9	9 4	7 6	6 11	10 5	98 0	86 13	87 12	86 7
10	8 3	3 13	7 13	7 3	80 5	69 11	90 14	94 7
11	2 15	2 2	4 11	3 13	72 14	60 15	77 1	60 12
12	3 13	2 8	3 8	..	73 14	82 12	84 3	..
13	11 13	5 6	4 4	8 0	91 0	95 14	92 2	103 6
14	7 15	9 1	11 0	6 11	123 14	117 15	140 10	107 5
15	9 15	10 3	8 7	10 14	118 14	118 8	138 5	117 15
16	4 7	3 0	4 3	3 2	57 15	61 7	64 15	65 2
17	11 8	8 1	6 14	8 5	107 15	106 4	110 1	104 0
18	3 1	3 1	2 3	..	75 4	82 3	82 10	..
19	8 2	3 15	..	..	114 14	57 3	..	..
20	3 7	4 5	4 6	2 13	79 15	82 10	79 2	72 5
21	2 15	..	..	..	88 2	..	..	..
22	8 9	7 3	4 7	3 2	75 0	69 14	81 9	82 1
23	4 5	3 5	1 6	..	100 0	84 6	93 0	..
24	3 13	3 9	3 11	5 2	72 0	63 6	71 2	72 12
25	3 10	4 0	4 4	3 8	74 15	71 1	78 8	80 2
26	..	..	..	83 5	..	..	..	2,241 11
27	12 9	11 6	7 7	5 11	79 15	79 12	85 12	78 4
28	10 6	6 2	..	..	92 2	51 6	..	..
29	5 5	7 2	6 11	8 15	92 2	89 11	99 2	97 1
30	1 15	1 13	1 15	0 15	47 1	41 8	42 15	36 12
31	5 7	6 2	23 3	14 1	130 6	126 7	167 0	107 0
	6 3	5 0	5 1	5 1	83 5	76 11	83 9	79 3
32	54 1	39 12	151 13	82 2	684 13	1,175 0	1,151 12	875 13
33	8 3	8 11	8 4	54 12	103 1	94 6	103 3	171 13
34	6 4	12 0	5 2	10 14	66 0	92 0	71 9	67 6
	5 14	6 9	5 12	9 6	84 10	88 5	91 3	89 12

Statement showing the employment of Convicts in the

1	2	3	4	5	6
Serial Number.	Jails.	Average number not sentenced to labor.	Average number under sentence of labor on working days.	Average number sick.	Average number convalescent and infirm.
Central Prisons.					
1	Rajahmundry	4.02	518.71	29.94	36.28
2	Vellore	3.87	627.96	14.92	2.90
3	Trichinopoly	2.08	772.60	3.69	8.46
4	Coimbatore	.08	542.12	5.79	7.24
5	Cannanore	1.08	362.16	17.94	20.90
6	Salem	4.04	385.20	6.42	9.07
7	Penitentiary	8.54	430.60	15.23	..
	Total ..	23.71	3,539.35	93.93	84.85
District Jails.					
8	Russellcondah	1.97	87.10	3.28	.61
9	Berhampore	3.67	84.83	3.21	2.69
10	Vizagapatam	3.68	121.54	3.20	.78
11	Parvatipur	4.04	137.14	7.41	.08
12	Guntoor	2.99	90.90	3.84	..
13	Nellore	1.54	60.49	1.00	..
14	Kurnool	3.44	43.38	2.73	..
15	Bellary	2.13	302.22	5.22	..
16	Cuddapah	3.47	78.84	2.44	1.98
17	Cuddalore	3.79	153.60	2.64	.81
18	Tanjore	1.09	141.26	2.45	.23
19	Madura	3.57	159.78	3.00	3.93
20	Tinnevely	4.33	172.51	2.83	..
21	Cochin	..	..	..	..
22	Calicut	6.81	148.60	6.90	20.13
23	Mangalore	1.68	48.70	2.79	8.53
24	Coimbatore	1.90	100.45	2.65	.80
25	Ootacamund*	.35	19.81	.47	.04
	Total ..	50.45	1,950.95	56.06	40.61
	Total, Central and District Jails ..	74.16	5,590.30	149.99	125.46
26	European Prison	.13	12.70	.11	..
	Subsidiary Jails ..	58.65	337.94	3.24	4.52
	Grand Total ..	132.94	5,940.94	153.34	129.98

* Jail abolished on 31st August 1887.

(FINANCIAL).

Jails of the Madras Presidency during the year 1887.

Jails of the Madras Presidency

7

Average number employed on working days.

On Prison duties.						On Jail buildings.				Serial Number.
A.	B.	C.	D.	E.	F.	Additions and Alterations.		New Jails.		
						G.	H.	I.	J.	
On unremunerative labor.	Prison Officers.	Prison Servants.	Gardening.	Employed in preparing articles for use or consumption in Jails, e.g., wheat-grinding, manufacturing of Prison clothing, &c.	Jail Repairs.	Under Superintendent.	Under Public Works Department.	Under Superintendent.	Under Public Works Department.	
38.81	55.81	52.14	13.50	44.58	2.28	41.04	..	..	..	1
4.91	80.92	63.69	49.66	53.21	8.82	..	..	..	..	2
..	74.50	94.75	41.51	75.66	27.09	188.14	..	8.92	21.45	3
..	68.86	60.02	10.11	69.64	18.45	..	..	..	..	4
16.49	41.46	61.37	38.47	51.23	6.24	1.29	..	..	..	5
..	43.16	54.55	40.66	37.56	26.94	24.20	..	..	..	6
..	54.22	83.69	16.19	38.06	..	..	17.31	..	..	7
60.21	418.93	470.21	210.10	369.94	89.82	254.67	17.31	8.92	21.45	
7.35	7.61	11.18	25.71	28.09	3.27	..	..	..	..	8
..	..	13.75	34.67	18.92	9.92	1.50	.17	..	..	9
..	7.15	20.90	4.82	13.18	1.85	69.66	..	..	..	10
..	9.61	28.30	36.25	20.78	18.36	16.35	..	..	..	11
..	3.48	14.98	13.97	49.25	.10	5.28	..	..	..	12
..	1.85	14.11	11.16	12.46	6.99	8.94	3.70	..	..	13
..	..	13.83	9.17	15.40	1.67	..	..	..	..	14
..	..	34.92	3.92	13.58	1.92	..	..	..	..	15
..	38.08	9.92	19.81	9.30	.66	..	..	..	29.72	16
..	3.77	10.04	.92	11.10	27.61	72.21	..	..	..	17
..	8.00	24.88	5.69	32.82	..	17.22	..	..	..	18
..	12.41	22.26	8.61	67.12	13.75	4.45	.36	..	..	19
1.68	9.08	21.85	24.25	29.16	.02	..	..	..	..	20
..	7.91	29.58	13.75	..	..	..	..	..	..	21
..	..	..	..	19.29	3.83	..	..	..	..	22
..	18.75	32.58	12.00	9.39	1.16	..	..	..	..	23
35.12	.27	7.74	4.15	26.58	6.76	..	..	.54	..	24
5.65	..	20.03	37.44	9.73	.15	..	..	..	..	25
3.14	1.51	4.19	.58	..	..	..	..	..	..	
52.94	129.48	325.12	247.06	396.66	106.66	196.27	4.23	.54	29.72	
113.15	548.41	795.33	457.16	766.60	196.48	450.94	21.54	9.46	51.17	
8.82	..	1.53	..	..	.16	..	..	..	..	26
146.26	..	..	99.84	57.78	3.25	..	..	..	..	
263.23	548.41	796.86	557.00	824.38	199.89	450.94	21.54	9.46	51.17	

No. XIII.—(FINANCIAL)—concluded.

Statement showing the net cash earnings of Convicts sentenced to labor in the Jails and Subsidiary Jails of the Madras Presidency, during the year 1887.

Serial Number.	Jails.	9 Cash Balance in hand on Manufacturing Account on the 31st December 1887.	10 Total.	11 Cash Earning (being total of Column 10, less total of Column 7).	12 Average Earning per head calculated on Column 3.	13 Average earning per head calculated on Column 4.	14 Serial Number.
Central Prisons.							
1	Rajahmundry	RS. A.	RS. A.	RS. A.	RS. A.	RS. A.	1
2	Vellore	..	18,030 5	..	..	..	2
3	Trichinopoly	..	37,482 1	2,509 6	4 0	7 5	3
4	Coimbatore	..	10,305 10	..	..	..	4
5	Cannanore	..	44,206 13	7,860 11	14 8	26 0	5
6	Salem	..	8,875 2	..	..	..	6
7	Penitentiary	..	15,688 15	9,353 15	21 12	92 15	7
	Total ..	..	1,50,763 14	14,760 14	4 1	10 5	
District Jails.							
8	Russellcondah	..	206 4	206 4	2 6	..	8
9	Berhampore	..	129 12	129 12	1 8	..	9
10	Vizagapatam	..	200 11	200 11	1 10	..	10
11	Parvatipur	..	2 7	..	..	..	11
12	Guntoor	..	384 1	384 1	4 4	..	12
13	Nellore	..	246 0	183 8	3 0	..	13
14	Kurnool	..	105 9	105 9	2 7	..	14
15	Bellary	..	11,159 7	3,721 2	12 5	18 4	15
16	Cuddapah	..	105 14	105 14	1 5	..	16
17	Cuddalore	..	78 5	78 5	0 8	..	17
18	Tanjore	..	442 0	317 12	2 4	..	18
19	Madura	..	195 3	..	..	..	19
20	Tinnevelly	..	593 4	196 5	1 2	2 3	20
21	Cochin	..	..	..	..	..	21
22	Calicut	..	97 10	97 10	0 10	..	22
23	Mangalore	..	66 0	..	..	..	23
24	Coimbatore	..	..	..	..	..	24
25	Ootacamund	..	41 11	41 11	2 1	..	25
	Total ..	..	14,054 2	5,400 13	2 12	15 1	
	Total Central and District Jails ..	..	1,64,818 0	20,161 11	3 10	11 5	
26	European Prison	..	546 8	210 7	16 9	29 11	26
	Subsidiary Jails	..	24 15	8 10	..	0 15	
	Grand Total ..	..	1,65,389 7	20,380 12	3 7	11 5	

No. XIV.—(FINANCIAL).

Statement showing the net cost of the Prisoners in the Jails and Subsidiary Jails of the Madras Presidency, during the year 1887.

Serial Number.	Jails.	3 Total Cost of maintenance (Column 10, Statement X).	4 Average Cost of maintenance per head (Column 11, Statement X).	5 Total Cash Earnings (Column 11 of Statement XIII).	6 Average Cash Earnings per head of average strength.	7 Net Cost to Government (Column 3, minus Column 6).	8 Average Net Cost per head of average strength (Column 4, minus Column 6).	9 Serial Number.
Central Prisons.								
1	Rajahmundry	RS. A.	RS. A.	RS. A.	RS. A.	RS. A.	RS. A.	1
2	Vellore	..	56,840 0	103 15	..	56,840 0	103 15	2
3	Trichinopoly	..	59,692 0	83 15	2,509 6	57,182 10	80 7	3
4	Coimbatore	..	63,337 0	80 14	..	63,337 0	80 14	4
5	Cannanore	..	55,172 0	98 10	7,860 11	47,311 5	84 9	5
6	Salem	..	42,106 0	115 15	..	42,106 0	115 15	6
7	Penitentiary	..	38,457 0	93 12	..	38,457 0	93 12	7
	Total ..	..	72,866 0	136 12	9,353 15	63,512 1	119 3	
	Total ..	..	3,88,470 0	99 7	14,760 14	3,73,709 2	95 11	
District Jails.								
8	Russellcondah	..	8,297 0	83 15	206 4	8,090 12	81 14	8
9	Berhampore	..	8,590 0	86 7	129 12	8,460 4	85 2	9
10	Vizagapatam	..	12,598 0	94 7	200 11	12,397 5	92 15	10
11	Parvatipur	..	9,873 0	60 12	..	9,873 0	60 12	11
12	Guntoor	..	10,312 0	103 6	384 1	9,927 15	99 8	12
13	Nellore	..	7,513 0	107 5	183 8	7,329 8	104 11	13
14	Kurnool	..	6,314 0	117 15	105 9	6,208 7	116 0	14
15	Bellary	..	21,386 0	65 2	3,721 2	17,664 14	53 13	15
16	Cuddapah	..	9,801 0	104 0	105 14	9,695 2	102 14	16
17	Cuddalore	..	12,048 0	72 5	78 5	11,969 11	71 14	17
18	Tanjore	..	15,109 0	82 1	317 12	14,791 4	80 5	18
19	Madura	..	13,685 0	72 12	..	13,685 0	72 12	19
20	Tinnevelly	..	18,990 0	80 2	196 5	18,793 11	79 5	20
21	Cochin	..	269 0	2,241 11	..	269 0	2,241 11	21
22	Calicut	..	15,150 0	78 4	97 10	15,052 6	77 12	22
23	Mangalore	..	6,449 0	97 1	..	6,449 0	97 1	23
24	Coimbatore	..	4,174 0	36 12	..	4,174 0	36 12	24
25	Ootacamund	..	2,788 0	107 0	41 11	2,746 5	105 7	25
	Total ..	..	1,83,346 0	79 3	5,400 13	1,77,945 3	76 14	
	Total Central and District Jails ..	..	5,71,816 0	91 14	20,161 11	5,51,654 5	88 10	
26	European Prison	..	11,298 0	875 13	210 7	11,087 9	859 9	26
27	Debtors' do.	..	3,368 0	171 13	..	3,368 0	171 13	27
28	Subsidiary Jails	..	75,740 0	67 6	8 10	75,731 6	67 6	28
	Grand Total ..	..	6,62,222 0	89 12	20,380 12	6,41,841 4	87 0	

No. XII.—(FINANCIAL)—concluded.

Statement showing the employment of Convicts in the Jails of the Madras Presidency during the year 1887.

Serial Number.	Jails.	7—cont.			* 8 Number of prisoners hired out to Municipalities, private individuals or departments, other than Public Works Department.	9			Serial Number.
		Average number employed on working days—cont.				Ratio per cent. on column 4 of those employed on working days.			
		On Jail buildings—cont.							
		K.	L.						
		Manufactures.	Public Works.			Prison Officers.	Prison Servants.	On Manufactures (7) K.	
(a) Public Works Jails.	(b) Other Extramural labor.								
Central Prisons.									
1	Rajahmundry	204.23	..	..	10	10.76	10.05	39.37	1
2	Vellore	344.28	..	..	4.65	12.88	10.14	54.82	2
3	Trichinopoly	228.43	..	..	..	9.64	12.26	29.56	3
4	Coimbatore	302.01	..	..	..	12.70	11.07	55.71	4
5	Cannanore	106.77	..	..	..	11.45	16.95	29.48	5
6	Salem	142.64	..	..	..	11.20	14.16	37.03	6
7	Penitentiary	100.62	..	..	105.28	12.59	19.43	23.37	7
	Total ..	1,428.98	..	..	110.03	11.51	12.92	39.26	
District Jails.									
8	Russellcondah	..	..	..	..	8.74	12.84	..	8
9	Berhampore	..	..	..	..	..	16.21	..	9
10	Vizagapatam	..	..	..	..	5.88	17.20	..	10
11	Parvatipur	..	..	..	..	7.01	20.63	..	11
12	Guntoor	..	..	..	..	3.83	16.48	..	12
13	Nellore	..	..	..	..	3.06	23.33	..	13
14	Kurnool	..	..	..	28	..	31.88	..	14
15	Bellary	..	..	..	58	..	..	..	15
16	Cuddapah	203.84	..	..	74	12.66	11.55	67.45	16
17	Cuddalore	..	..	..	..	4.79	12.77	..	17
18	Tanjore	..	..	..	66	5.21	16.20	..	18
19	Madura	43.58	..	..	..	8.78	15.75	30.78	19
20	Tinnevely	6.63	..	..	5.36	5.68	13.67	4.15	20
21	Cochin	89.26	..	..	..	4.59	17.15	51.74	21
22	Calicut	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	22
23	Mangalore	..	..	..	..	12.62	21.92	..	23
24	Coimbatore	14.67	..	..	..	55	15.89	30.12	24
25	Ootacamund *	..	..	..	..	..	19.94	..	25
	Total ..	357.98	..	..	7.62	6.64	16.66	18.34	
	Total, Central and District Jails ..	1,786.96	..	..	117.65	9.81	14.23	31.97	
26	European Prison ..	7.08	..	..	..	..	12.04	55.74	26
	Subsidiary Jails ..	8.46	..	14.59	..	..	..	2.50	
	Grand Total ..	1,802.50	..	14.59	117.65	9.23	13.41	30.34	

* Jail abolished on 31st August 1887.

No. XIII.—(FINANCIAL).

Statement showing the net cash earnings of Convicts sentenced to labor in the Jails and Subsidiary Jails of the Madras Presidency during the year 1887.

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
Serial Number.	Jails.	Average number sentenced to labor.	Average number employed on Jail manufactures.	Cash Balance on manufacturing account in hand on the 1st January 1887.	Cash drawn on manufacturing account during the year.	Total.	Paid into treasury on manufacturing, &c., account by Cash and Transfer Account.
Central Prisons.							
1	Rajahmundry ..	518.71	204.23	..	20,198 0	20,198 0	18,030 5
2	Vellore ..	627.96	344.28	..	34,972 11	34,972 11	37,482 1
3	Trichinopoly ..	772.60	228.43	..	11,265 13	11,265 13	10,305 10
4	Coimbatore ..	542.12	302.01	..	36,346 2	36,346 2	44,206 13
5	Cannanore ..	362.16	106.77	..	9,463 4	9,463 4	8,875 2
6	Salem ..	385.20	142.64	..	16,936 1	16,936 1	15,688 15
7	Penitentiary ..	430.60	100.62	..	6,821 1	6,821 1	16,175 0
	Total ..	3,639.35	1,428.98	..	1,36,003 0	1,36,003 0	1,50,763 14
District Jails.							
8	Russellcondah ..	87.10	..	..	..	..	206 4
9	Berhampore ..	84.83	..	..	..	..	129 12
10	Vizagapatam ..	121.54	..	..	..	..	200 11
11	Parvatipur ..	137.14	..	..	141 14	141 14	2 7
12	Guntoor ..	90.90	..	..	..	..	384 1
13	Nellore ..	60.49	..	..	62 8	62 8	246 0
14	Kurnool ..	43.38	..	..	..	..	105 9
15	Bellary ..	302.22	203.84	..	7,438 5	7,438 5	11,159 7
16	Cuddapah ..	78.64	..	..	..	..	105 14
17	Cuddalore ..	153.60	..	..	..	..	78 5
18	Tanjore ..	141.26	43.58	..	124 4	124 4	442 0
19	Madura ..	159.78	6.63	..	395 0	395 0	195 3
20	Tinnevely ..	172.51	89.26	..	396 15	396 15	593 4
21	Cochin ..	..	..	..	..	..	..
22	Calicut ..	148.60	..	..	..	..	97 10
23	Mangalore ..	48.70	14.67	..	94 7	94 7	66 0
24	Coimbatore ..	100.45	..	..	..	..	..
25	Ootacamund ..	19.81	..	..	..	..	41 11
	Total ..	1,950.95	357.98	..	8,653 5	8,653 5	14,054 2
	Total Central and District Jails ..	5,590.30	1,786.96	..	1,44,656 5	1,44,656 5	1,64,818 0
26	European Prison ..	12.70	7.08	..	336 1	336 1	546 8
	Subsidiary Jails ..	337.94	8.46	16 5	..	16 5	24 15
	Grand Total ..	5,940.94	1,802.50	16 5	1,44,992 6	1,45,008 11	1,65,389 7

Statement showing the sickness and mortality among the Jail Population in the

Serial Number.	1		2		3			4		
	Jails.		Classes of Prisoners.	Number of persons that can be accommodated in the parts of the Jails devoted to convicts, under-trial and civil prisoners, respectively, exclusive of hospital and observation cells.			Average daily strength.			
				M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	
	Central Prisons.									
1	Rajahmundry	{	Convicts	980	44	1,024	521-90	16-19	538-09	
			Under-trial	..	..	..	2-21	38	2-59	
			Civil	..	..	..	5-69	55	6-24	
			Total	980	44	1,024	529-80	17-12	546-92	
2	Vellore	{	Convicts	1,053	90	1,143	672-73	31-73	704-46	
			Under-trial	..	..	..	..	..	..	
			Civil	..	..	..	6-63	..	6-63	
			Total	1,053	90	1,143	679-36	31-73	711-09	
3	Trichinopoly	{	Convicts	970	89	1,059	759-77	18-90	778-67	
			Under-trial	..	..	..	19	..	19	
			Civil	..	..	..	4-22	26	4-48	
			Total	970	89	1,059	764-18	19-16	783-34	
4	Coimbatore	{	Convicts	1,144	52	1,196	534-80	12-41	547-21	
			Under-trial	..	..	..	..	..	..	
			Civil	20	..	20	11-95	18	12-13	
			Total	1,164	52	1,216	546-75	12-59	559-34	
5	Cannanore	{	Convicts	815	30	845	363-24	..	363-24	
			Under-trial	..	..	..	..	..	..	
			Civil	..	..	..	..	..	..	
			Total	815	30	845	363-24	..	363-24	
6	Salem	{	Convicts	603	30	633	380-50	17-02	397-52	
			Under-trial	46	3	49	6-78	39	7-17	
			Civil	14	4	18	4-39	1-02	5-41	
			Total	663	37	700	391-67	18-43	410-10	
7	Penitentiary	{	Convicts	696	45	741	497-04	25-84	522-88	
			Under-trial	20	12	32	7-29	23	7-52	
			Civil	..	..	..	2-18	27	2-45	
			Total	716	57	773	506-51	26-34	532-85	

(VITAL).

Jails and Subsidiary Jails of the Madras Presidency during the year 1887.

5			6			7			8			9			Serial Number.
Maximum population on any one day.			Number admitted into Hospital.			Daily average number of sick.			Number of deaths in and out of Hospital.			Deaths from fever.			
M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	
609	24	633	1,019	4	1,023	29-81	13	29-94	37	1	38	1	..	1	1
7	2	9	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
12	2	14	3	..	3	09	..	09	3	..	3	..	..	..	
..	..	..	1,022	4	1,026	29-90	13	30-03	40	1	41	1	..	1	2
802	47	849	311	11	322	14-60	32	14-92	8	..	8	..	..	..	
14	..	14	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
..	..	..	311	11	322	14-60	32	14-92	8	..	8	..	..	..	3
895	30	925	148	3	151	3-58	11	3-69	3	..	3	..	..	..	
6	..	6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
10	2	12	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	4
..	..	..	148	3	151	3-58	11	3-69	3	..	3	..	..	..	
698	13	711	149	5	154	5-66	13	5-79	16	..	16	..	..	..	
14	..	14	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	5
..	..	..	149	5	154	5-66	13	5-79	16	..	16	..	..	..	
451	..	451	402	..	402	17-94	..	17-94	15	..	15	..	..	..	
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	6
..	..	..	402	..	402	17-94	..	17-94	15	..	15	..	..	..	
429	22	451	210	7	217	6-17	25	6-42	4	..	4	..	..	..	
29	1	30	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	7
9	4	13	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
..	..	..	210	7	217	6-17	25	6-42	4	..	4	..	..	..	
583	29	612	303	23	326	14-44	79	15-23	8	..	8	1	..	1	1
24	2	26	13	..	13	1-12	..	1-12	..	..	..	..	..	..	
6	2	8	30	9	39	80	27	1-07	..	..	..	..	..	..	
..	..	..	346	32	378	16-36	1-06	17-42	8	..	8	1	..	1	1

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Statement showing the sickness and mortality among the Jail Population in the

Serial Number.	Jails.	Classes of Prisoners.	10			11			A.				
			Deaths from bowel-complaints.			Deaths from cholera.			Of admissions into Hospital.				
			M.	F.	Total	M.	F.	Total	M.	F.	Total.		
1	Rajahmundry	Convicts	4	..	4	..	..	..	1,952.48	247.07	1,901.17		
		Under-trial	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..		
		Civil	..	..	..	..	..	..	527.24	..	480.77		
		Total	4	..	4	..	..	..	1,929.03	233.64	1,875.96		
		2	Vellore	Convicts	1	..	1	..	..	..	462.30	346.67	457.08
				Under-trial	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
				Civil	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total	1			..	1	..	..	..	457.78	346.67	452.83		
3	Trichinopoly			Convicts	1	..	1	..	..	..	194.79	158.73	193.92
				Under-trial	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
				Civil	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
		Total	1	..	1	..	..	..	193.67	156.58	192.76		
		4	Coimbatore	Convicts	11	..	11	..	..	..	278.61	402.90	281.43
				Under-trial	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
				Civil	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total	11			..	11	..	..	..	272.52	397.14	275.32		
5	Cannanore			Convicts	2	..	2	..	..	..	1,106.71	..	1,106.71
				Under-trial	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
				Civil	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
		Total	2	..	2	..	..	..	1,106.71	..	1,106.71		
		6	Salem	Convicts	1	..	1	..	..	..	551.91	411.28	545.88
				Under-trial	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
				Civil	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total	1			..	1	..	..	..	536.17	379.82	529.14		
7	Penitentiary			Convicts	3	..	3	..	..	..	609.60	890.09	623.47
				Under-trial	..	..	..	..	..	..	1,783.28	..	1,728.72
				Civil	..	..	..	..	..	..	13,761.47	33,383.33	15,918.37
		Total	3	..	3	..	..	..	683.10	1,214.88	709.39		

(VITAL).

Jails and Subsidiary Jails of the Madras Presidency during the year 1887.

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Ratio per mille of average strength.

B.			C.			D.			E.			Serial Number.
Of daily average number of sick.			Of deaths from cholera.			Of deaths from all other causes, both in and out of Hospital.			Of deaths from all causes, both in and out of Hospital.			
M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	
57.12	8.03	55.64	..	..	..	70.89	61.77	70.62	70.89	61.77	70.62	1
15.82	..	14.42	..	..	..	527.24	..	480.77	527.24	..	480.77	
56.43	7.59	54.91	..	..	..	75.50	58.41	74.97	75.50	58.41	74.97	
21.70	10.09	21.18	..	..	..	11.89	..	11.35	11.89	..	11.35	2
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
21.49	10.09	20.98	..	..	..	11.78	..	11.25	11.78	..	11.25	
4.71	5.82	4.74	..	..	..	3.95	..	3.85	3.95	..	3.85	3
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
4.68	5.74	4.71	..	..	..	3.93	..	3.83	3.93	..	3.83	
10.58	10.47	10.58	..	..	..	29.92	..	29.24	29.92	..	29.24	4
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
10.35	10.33	10.35	..	..	..	29.26	..	28.61	29.26	..	28.61	
49.39	..	49.39	..	..	..	41.29	..	41.29	41.29	..	41.29	5
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
49.39	..	49.39	..	..	..	41.29	..	41.29	41.29	..	41.29	
16.21	14.69	16.15	..	..	..	10.51	..	10.06	10.51	..	10.06	6
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
15.75	13.56	15.65	..	..	..	10.21	..	9.75	10.21	..	9.75	
29.05	30.57	29.13	..	..	..	16.10	..	15.30	16.10	..	15.30	7
153.64	..	148.94	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
366.97	1,000.00	436.73	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
32.30	40.24	32.69	..	..	..	15.79	..	15.01	15.79	..	15.01	

No. XV.—(VITAL)—

Statement showing the sickness and mortality among the Jail Population in the

Serial Number.	1		2		3			4		
	Jails.		Classes of Prisoners.	Number of persons that can be accommodated in the parts of the Jails devoted to convicts, under-trial and civil prisoners, respectively, exclusive of hospital and observation cells.			Average daily strength.			
				M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	
	District Jails.									
8	Russellcondah	{	Convicts	129	11	140	97·86	1·00	98·86	
			Under-trial	..	..	..	..	..	..	
			Civil	..	..	..	..	..	..	
			Total ..	129	11	140	97·86	1·00	98·86	
9	Berhampore	{	Convicts	143	31	174	89·48	2·87	92·35	
			Under-trial	11	4	15	3·42	·29	3·71	
			Civil	7	..	7	3·30	..	3·30	
			Total ..	161	35	196	96·20	3·16	99·36	
10	Vizagapatam	{	Convicts	245	29	274	111·37	10·17	121·54	
			Under-trial	14	..	14	3·60	·17	3·77	
			Civil	8	..	8	7·71	·36	8·07	
			Total ..	267	29	296	122·68	10·70	133·38	
11	Parvatipur	{	Convicts	183	8	191	162·19	·32	162·51	
			Under-trial	..	..	..	..	..	..	
			Civil	..	..	..	..	..	..	
			Total ..	183	8	191	162·19	·32	162·51	
12	Guntoor	{	Convicts	155	9	164	88·28	5·61	93·89	
			Under-trial	13	..	13	..	..	..	
			Civil	4	..	4	5·85	..	5·85	
			Total ..	172	9	181	94·13	5·61	99·74	
13	Nellore	{	Convicts	208	14	222	59·79	3·59	63·38	
			Under-trial	14	..	14	1·71	·18	1·89	
			Civil	..	..	..	4·46	·29	4·75	
			Total ..	222	14	236	65·96	4·06	70·02	
14	Kurnool	{	Convicts	63	3	66	44·89	2·13	46·82	
			Under-trial	..	..	..	2·99	·18	3·17	
			Civil	3	..	3	3·54	·01	3·55	
			Total ..	66	3	69	51·22	2·32	53·54	

continued.

Jails and Subsidiary Jails of the Madras Presidency during the year 1887.

5			6			7			8			9			Serial Number.
Maximum population on any one day.			Number admitted into Hospital.			Daily average number of sick.			Number of deaths in and out of Hospital.			Deaths from fever.			
M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	
139	..	139	86	1	87	3·23	·05	3·28	..	..	..	..	..	..	8
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
..	..	..	86	1	87	3·23	·05	3·28	..	..	..	..	..	..	9
134	4	138	78	1	79	3·20	·01	3·21	5	..	5	..	..	..	
4	3	7	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
9	..	9	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	10
..	..	..	78	1	79	3·20	·01	3·21	5	..	5	..	..	..	
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
122	18	140	40	10	50	2·64	·56	3·20	3	..	3	..	..	..	11
3	2	5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
10	1	11	1	..	1	·01	..	·01	1	..	1	..	..	..	
..	..	..	41	10	51	2·65	·56	3·21	4	..	4	..	..	..	12
250	1	251	131	..	131	7·41	..	7·41	18	..	18	2	..	2	
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	13
..	..	..	131	..	131	7·41	..	7·41	18	..	18	2	..	2	
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
126	5	131	88	1	89	3·76	·08	3·84	1	..	1	..	..	..	14
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
14	..	14	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
..	..	..	88	1	89	3·76	·08	3·84	1	..	1	..	..	..	15
80	7	87	30	1	31	·96	·01	1·00	1	..	1	..	..	..	
6	..	6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
10	..	10	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	16
..	..	..	30	1	31	·96	·04	1·00	1	..	1	..	..	..	
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
84	6	90	107	2	109	2·67	·06	2·73	1	..	1	..	..	..	17
16	2	18	2	..	2	·03	..	·03	..	..	..	..	..	..	
9	1	10	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
..	..	..	109	2	111	2·70	·06	2·76	1	..	1	..	..	..	18
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	

Statement showing the sickness and mortality among the Jail Population in the

Serial Number.	Jails.	Classes of Prisoners.	10			11			A.		
			Deaths from bowel-complaints.			Deaths from cholera.			Of admissions into Hospital.		
			M.	F.	Total	M.	F.	Total	M.	F.	Total.
8	Russellcondah	District Jails.									
		Convicts	..	..	..	..	..	..	878-80	1,000-00	880-03
		Under-trial	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
		Civil	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
9	Berhampore	Total	..	..	..	..	..	..	878-80	1,000-00	880-03
		Convicts	2	..	2	..	..	..	871-70	348-43	855-44
		Under-trial	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
		Civil	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
10	Vizagapatam	Total	2	..	2	..	..	..	810-81	316-46	795-09
		Convicts	2	..	2	..	..	..	359-16	983-28	411-39
		Under-trial	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
		Civil	1	..	1	..	..	..	129-70	..	123-91
11	Parvatipur	Total	3	..	3	..	..	..	334-20	934-58	382-37
		Convicts	4	..	4	..	..	..	807-69	..	806-10
		Under-trial	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
		Civil	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
12	Guntoor	Total	4	..	4	..	..	..	807-69	..	806-10
		Convicts	..	..	..	..	..	..	996-83	178-25	947-92
		Under-trial	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
		Civil	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
13	Nellore	Total	..	..	..	..	..	..	934-88	178-25	892-32
		Convicts	..	..	..	..	..	..	501-76	278-55	469-11
		Under-trial	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
		Civil	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
14	Kurnool	Total	..	..	..	..	..	..	454-82	246-30	442-73
		Convicts	1	..	1	..	..	..	2,394-27	938-97	2,328-06
		Under-trial	..	..	..	..	..	..	668-89	..	630-91
		Civil	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
		Total	1	..	1	..	..	..	2,128-07	862-07	2,073-22

continued.

Jails and Subsidiary Jails of the Madras Presidency during the year 1887.

12													Serial Number.
Ratio per mille of average strength.													
B.			C.			D.			E.				
Of daily average number of sick.			Of deaths from cholera.			Of deaths from all other causes, both in and out of Hospital.			Of deaths from all causes, both in and out of Hospital.				
M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.		
33-01	50-00	33-18										8	
33-01	50-00	33-18	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..		
35-76	3-48	34-76				55-88		54-14	55-88		54-14		9
33-26	3-16	32-30	..	..	..	61-97	..	50-32	51-97	..	50-32		
23-70 .. 1-30	55-06	26-33 .. 1-24				26-94 129-70		24-68 123-91	26-94 129-70		24-68 123-91	10	
21-60	52-34	24-07	..	..	..	32-60	..	29-99	32-60	..	29-99		
45-69		45-59				110-98		110-76	110-98		110-76		11
45-69	..	45-59	..	..	..	110-98	..	110-76	110-98	..	110-76		
42-59	14-26	40-90				11-33		10-65	11-33		10-65	12	
39-94	14-26	38-50	..	..	..	10-62	..	10-03	10-62	..	10-03		
16-05	11-14	15-78				16-73		15-78	16-73		15-78		13
14-55	9-85	14-28	..	..	..	15-16	..	14-28	15-16	..	14-28		
59-74 10-03 ..	28-17	58-31 9-46 ..				22-38		21-36	22-38		21-36	14	
52-71	25-86	51-55	..	..	..	19-52	..	18-68	19-52	..	18-68		

Statement showing the sickness and mortality among the Jail Population in the

Serial Number.	1			2			3			4		
	Jails.			Classes of Prisoners.			Number of persons that can be accommodated in the parts of the Jails devoted to convicts, under-trial and civil prisoners, respectively, exclusive of hospital and observation cells.			Average daily strength.		
						M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	
District Jails—cont.												
15	Bellary	{	Convicts	234	21	255	305.61	8.99	314.60			
			Under-trial ..	27	5	32	4.34	.57	4.91			
			Civil	12	5	17	8.59	.40	8.99			
			Total ..	273	31	304	318.54	9.96	328.50			
16	Cuddapah	{	Convicts	54	12	66	76.92	7.49	84.41			
			Under-trial ..	12	..	12	3.20	.13	3.33			
			Civil	4	..	4	6.15	.36	6.51			
			Total ..	70	12	82	86.27	7.98	94.25			
17	Cuddalore	{	Convicts	160	12	172	151.31	6.08	157.39			
			Under-trial ..	18	..	18	3.39	.32	3.71			
			Civil	13	..	13	5.50	..	5.50			
			Total ..	191	12	203	160.20	6.40	166.60			
18	Tanjore	{	Convicts	282	20	302	149.08	4.94	154.02			
			Under-trial ..	30	..	30	7.39	.29	7.68			
			Civil	12	..	12	21.70	.78	22.48			
			Total ..	324	20	344	178.17	6.01	184.18			
19	Madura	{	Convicts	312	21	333	157.52	5.83	163.35			
			Under-trial ..	24	..	24	9.22	.70	9.92			
			Civil	44	..	44	14.12	.69	14.81			
			Total ..	380	21	401	180.86	7.22	188.08			
20	Tinnevely.. ..	{	Convicts	228	20	248	208.60	2.46	211.06			
			Under-trial ..	30	..	30	18.36	.39	18.75			
			Civil	12	..	12	6.63	.53	7.16			
			Total ..	270	20	290	233.59	3.38	236.97			
21	Cochin	{	Convicts	4	..	4	.11	..	.11			
			Under-trial ..	..	..	..	.01	..	.01			
			Civil	..	..	..	..	..	..			
			Total ..	.4	..	4	.12	..	.12			
22	Calicut	{	Convicts	140	7	147	163.20	2.26	165.46			
			Under-trial ..	30	7	37	3.72	.29	4.01			
			Civil	28	..	28	21.21	2.95	24.16			
			Total ..	198	14	212	188.13	5.50	193.63			

continued.

Jails and Subsidiary Jails of the Madras Presidency during the year 1887.

Serial Number.	6			6			7			8			9		
	Maximum population on any one day.			Number admitted into Hospital.			Daily average number of sick.			Number of deaths in and out of Hospital.			Deaths from fever.		
	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.
15	348	16	364	106	6	112	4.69	.53	5.22	4	..	4	..	..	..
	17	2	19	2	1	3	.20	..	.20	..	1	1	..	1	1
	19	2	21	11	..	11	1.06	..	1.06	..	..	..	..	..	..
16	..	..	..	119	7	126	5.95	.53	6.48	4	1	5	..	1	1
	110	13	123	66	9	75	2.06	.38	2.44	4	..	4	..	..	..
	13	2	15	1	..	1	.02	..	.02	..	..	..	..	..	..
17	..	..	..	71	9	80	2.22	.38	2.60	5	..	5	..	..	..
	202	4	206	72	..	72	2.64	..	2.64	..	..	..	..	..	..
	6	2	8	2	1	3	.10	.07	.17	..	..	..	..	..	..
18	..	..	..	76	1	77	3.00	.07	3.07	..	..	..	..	..	..
	195	9	204	56	1	57	2.42	.03	2.45	5	..	5	1	..	1
	36	2	38	1	..	1	.01	..	.01	..	..	..	..	..	..
19	63	4	67	2	..	2	.01	..	.01	2	..	2	2	..	2
	..	..	..	59	1	60	2.44	.03	2.47	7	..	7	3	..	3
	213	8	221	68	3	71	2.90	.10	3.00	1	..	1	..	..	..
20	35	1	36	3	..	3	.11	..	.11	..	..	..	..	..	..
	22	1	23	16	1	17	1.37	.09	1.46	..	..	..	..	..	..
	..	..	..	87	4	91	4.38	.19	4.57	1	..	1	..	..	..
21	252	6	258	132	3	135	2.80	.03	2.83	2	..	2	..	..	..
	61	..	61	9	..	9	.24	..	.24	..	..	..	..	..	..
	13	2	15	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
22	..	..	..	141	3	144	3.04	.03	3.07	2	..	2	..	..	..
	2	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
23	213	6	219	123	1	124	6.78	.12	6.90	2	..	2	..	..	..
	15	2	17	..	..	..	.13	.07	.20	..	1	1	..	..	..
	51	6	57	3	1	4	..	..	..	3	1	4	..	..	..
24	..	..	..	126	2	128	6.91	.19	7.10	3	1	4	..	..	..

Serial Number.	Jails.	Classes of Prisoners.	10			11			A.		
			Deaths from bowel-complaints.			Deaths from cholera.			Of admissions into Hospital.		
			M.	F.	Total	M.	F.	Total	M.	F.	Total
District Jails—cont.											
15	Bellary	Convicts	..	..	..	1	..	1	346·85	667·41	356·00
		Under-trial	..	..	..	..	..	..	460·83	1,754·38	611·00
		Civil	..	..	..	..	..	..	1,280·56	..	1,223·58
		Total	..	..	..	1	..	1	373·58	702·81	383·56
16	Cuddapah	Convicts	..	..	..	..	..	..	858·03	1,201·60	888·52
		Under-trial	..	..	..	..	..	..	312·50	..	300·30
		Civil	..	..	..	..	..	..	650·40	..	614·44
		Total	..	..	..	..	..	..	823·00	1,127·82	848·80
17	Cuddalore	Convicts	..	..	..	..	..	..	475·84	..	457·46
		Under-trial	..	..	..	..	..	..	589·97	3,125·00	808·63
		Civil	..	..	..	..	..	..	363·64	..	363·64
		Total	..	..	..	..	..	..	474·41	156·25	462·18
18	Tanjore	Convicts	4	..	4	..	..	..	375·64	202·43	370·08
		Under-trial	..	..	..	..	..	..	135·32	..	130·21
		Civil	..	..	..	..	..	..	92·17	..	88·97
		Total	4	..	4	..	..	..	331·14	166·39	325·77
19	Madura	Convicts	..	..	..	..	..	..	431·69	514·58	434·65
		Under-trial	..	..	..	..	..	..	325·38	..	302·42
		Civil	..	..	..	..	..	..	1,133·14	1,449·28	1,147·87
		Total	..	..	..	..	..	..	481·04	554·02	483·84
20	Tinnevelly	Convicts	2	..	2	..	..	..	632·79	1,219·51	639·63
		Under-trial	..	..	..	..	..	..	490·20	..	480·00
		Civil	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
		Total	2	..	2	..	..	..	603·62	887·57	607·67
21	Cochin	Convicts	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
		Under-trial	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
		Civil	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
		Total	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
22	Calicut	Convicts	1	..	1	..	..	..	753·68	442·48	749·43
		Under-trial	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
		Civil	..	..	..	..	..	..	141·44	338·98	165·56
		Total	1	..	1	..	..	..	669·75	363·64	661·05

continued.

Jails and Subsidiary Jails of the Madras Presidency during the year 1887.

Ratio per mille of average strength.												Serial Number.
B.			C.			D.			E.			
Of daily average number of sick.			Of deaths from cholera.			Of deaths from all other causes, both in and out of Hospital.			Of deaths from all causes, both in and out of Hospital.			
M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	
15.35 46.08 123.39	58.95	16.59 40.73 117.91	3.27		3.18	9.82	.. 1,754.38 ..	9.54 203.67 ..	13.09	.. 1,754.38 ..	12.71 203.67 ..	15
18.68	53.21	19.72	3.14	.. ..	3.04	9.41	100.40	12.18	12.56	100.40	15.22	
26.78 6.25 22.76	50.73	28.90 6.00 21.50				52.00 .. 162.60		47.39 .. 153.60	52.00 .. 162.60		47.39 .. 153.60		16
25.73	47.62	27.59	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	57.96	.. ..	53.05	57.96	.. ..	53.05	
17.45 29.50 47.27	.. 218.75 ..	16.77 45.82 47.27										17
18.73	10.94	18.43	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	
16.23 1.35 46	6.07	15.91 1.30 44				33.54 .. 92.17		32.46 .. 88.97	33.54 .. 92.17		32.46 .. 88.97		18
13.69	4.99	13.41	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	39.29	.. ..	38.01	39.29	.. ..	38.01	
18.41 11.93 97.03	17.15 .. 130.43	18.37 11.09 98.58				6.35		6.12	6.35		6.12	19
24.22	26.32	24.30	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	5.53	.. ..	5.32	5.53	.. ..	5.32	
13.42 13.07 ..	12.19	13.41 12.80 ..				9.59		9.48	9.59		9.48 .. ..		20
13.01	8.88	12.96	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	8.56	.. ..	8.44	8.56	.. ..	8.44	
..												21
.. ..												
41.54 .. 6.13	53.10 .. 23.73	41.70 .. 8.28				12.25 .. 47.15	.. 338.98 ..	12.09 .. 82.78	12.25 .. 47.15	.. 338.98 ..	12.09 .. 82.78		22
36.73	34.55	36.67	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	15.95	181.82	20.66	15.95	181.82	20.66	

Statement showing the sickness and mortality among the Jail Population in the

Serial Number.	Statement showing		3			4		
	1	2	Number of persons that can be accommodated in the parts of the Jails devoted to convicts, under-trial and civil prisoners, respectively, exclusive of hospital and observation cells.			Average daily strength.		
	Jails.	Classes of Prisoners.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.
23	District Jails—cont.							
	Mangalore	Convicts	192	12	204	45.54	4.94	50.48
		Under-trial	21	5	26	3.11	.12	3.23
		Civil	21	8	29	11.21	1.51	12.72
		Total	234	25	259	59.86	6.57	66.43
24	Coimbatore	Convicts	180	..	180	98.79	4.67	103.46
		Under-trial	..	..	..	9.87	.27	10.14
		Civil	..	..	..	..	..	..
		Total	180	..	180	108.66	4.94	113.60
25	Ootacamund	Convicts	164	10	174	19.44	.72	20.16
		Under-trial	3	..	3	1.15	..	1.15
		Civil	4	2	6	4.47	.27	4.74
		Total	171	12	183	25.06	.99	26.05
	Total Central and District Jails.	Convicts	..	..	..	5,759.76	196.16	5,955.92
Under-trial		..	..	..	91.95	4.90	96.85	
Civil		..	..	..	159.50	10.43	169.93	
Total		..	..	..	6,011.21	211.49	6,222.70	
26	European Prison	Convicts	36	..	36	12.83	..	12.83
		Under-trial	..	..	..	.07	..	.07
		Civil	..	..	..	..	..	..
		Total	36	..	36	12.90	..	12.90
27	Debtors' Prison, Madras..	Convicts	..	..	..	..	..	..
		Under-trial	..	..	..	..	..	..
		Civil	29	3	32	17.87	1.73	19.60
		Total	29	3	32	17.87	1.73	19.60
Subsidiary Jails	Convicts	..	..	..	374.23	36.97	411.20	
	Under-trial	..	..	..	667.24	34.31	701.55	
	Civil	..	..	..	10.95	.57	11.52	
	Total	..	..	..	1,052.42	71.85	1,124.27	
Grand Total	Convicts	..	..	..	6,146.82	233.13	6,379.95	
	Under-trial	..	..	..	759.26	39.21	798.47	
	Civil	..	..	..	188.32	12.73	201.05	
	Total of all	..	..	..	7,094.40	285.07	7,379.47	

continued.

Jails and Subsidiary Jails of the Madras Presidency during the year 1887.

5			6			7			8			9			Serial Number.
Maximum population on any one day.			Number admitted into Hospital.			Daily average number of sick.			Number of deaths in and out of Hospital.			Deaths from fever.			
M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	
57	8	65	84	4	88	2.68	.11	2.79	1	..	1	..	..	..	23
11	1	12	1	..	1	.03	..	.03	..	..	..	..	..	..	
21	5	26	1	1	2	.16	.02	.18	1	..	1	..	..	..	
..	..	..	86	5	91	2.87	.13	3.00	2	..	2	..	..	..	24
155	8	163	52	1	53	2.47	.18	2.65	3	..	3	..	..	..	
28	1	29	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
..	..	..	52	1	53	2.47	.18	2.65	3	..	3	..	..	..	25
34	4	38	13	..	13	.47	..	.47	1	..	1	..	..	..	
4	..	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
9	1	10	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	26
..	..	..	13	..	13	.47	..	.47	1	..	1	..	..	..	
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
..	..	..	3,874	97	3,971	145.98	4.01	149.99	143	1	144	5	..	5	27
..	..	..	34	2	36	1.86	.07	1.93	..	1	1	..	1	1	
..	..	..	73	12	85	4.03	.45	4.48	9	1	10	2	..	2	
..	..	..	3,981	111	4,092	151.87	4.53	156.40	152	3	155	7	1	8	28
17	..	17	4	..	4	.11	..	.11	1	..	1	..	..	..	
1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
..	..	..	4	..	4	.11	..	.11	1	..	1	..	..	..	29
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
29	2	31	37	3	40	1.57	.07	1.64	..	..	..	..	..	..	30
..	..	..	37	3	40	1.57	.07	1.64	..	..	..	..	..	..	
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
..	..	..	176	12	188	3.00	.24	3.24	3	..	3	2	..	2	31
..	..	..	196	12	208	3.44	.27	3.71	7	2	9	1	1	2	
..	..	..	2	..	2	.05	..	.05	2	..	2	..	..	..	
..	..	..	374	24	398	6.49	.51	7.00	12	2	14	3	1	4	32
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
..	..	..	4,054	109	4,163	149.09	4.25	153.34	147	1	148	7	..	7	33
..	..	..	230	14	244	5.30	.34	5.64	7	3	10	1	2	3	
..	..	..	112	15	127	5.65	.52	6.17	11	1	12	2	..	2	
..	..	..	4,396	138	4,534	160.04	5.11	165.15	165	5	170	10	2	12	34
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	

26

Statement showing the sickness and mortality among the Jail Population in the

Serial Number.	Jails.	Classes of Prisoners.	10			11			A.		
			Deaths from bowel-complaints.			Deaths from cholera.			Of admissions into Hospital.		
			M.	F.	Total	M.	F.	Total	M.	F.	Total
23	Mangalore	District Jails—cont.									
24	Coimbatore										
25	Ootacamund										
26	European Prison										
27	Debtors' Prison, Madras.										
28	Subsidiary Jails										
29	Grand Total										

concluded.

Jails and Subsidiary Jails of the Madras Presidency during the year 1887.

Serial Number.	12											
	Ratio per mille of average strength.											
	B.			C.			D.			E.		
	Of daily average number of sick.			Of deaths from cholera.			Of deaths from all other causes, both in and out of Hospital.			Of deaths from all causes, both in and out of Hospital.		
	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.
23	58.85	22.27	55.27	..	..	..	21.96	..	19.80	21.96	..	19.80
	9.65	..	9.29	..	..	..	89.20	..	78.62	89.20	..	78.62
	14.27	13.24	14.15	..	..	..	33.41	..	30.10	33.41	..	30.10
	47.95	19.79	45.16	..	..	..	30.37	..	29.00	30.37	..	29.00
	25.00	38.54	25.61	..	..	..	27.61	..	26.41	27.61	..	26.41
24	..	..	..	..	..	..	51.44	..	49.60	51.44	..	49.60
	22.73	36.44	23.33	..	..	..	39.90	..	38.39	39.90	..	38.39
	24.17	..	23.31	..	..	..	24.65	5.10	24.01	24.83	5.10	24.18
	..	..	..	..	..	..	56.43	95.88	58.85	56.43	95.88	58.85
	18.75	..	18.04	..	..	..	25.12	14.19	24.75	25.29	14.19	24.91
25	25.34	20.44	25.18	17	..	17	77.94	..	77.94	77.94	..	77.94
	20.23	14.29	19.93	..	..	..	77.52	..	77.52	77.52	..	77.52
	25.27	43.14	26.36	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	25.26	21.42	25.13	17	..	16	..	..	..	..	..	..
	8.57	..	8.57	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
26	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	87.86	40.46	83.67	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	87.86	40.46	83.67	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	8.02	6.49	7.88	1.50	..	1.43	8.02	58.29	11.40	8.02	58.29	7.30
	5.16	7.87	4.34	91.32	..	86.80	91.32	..	86.80	182.65	..	173.61
27	4.57	..	6.23	1.90	..	1.78	9.50	27.84	10.67	11.40	27.84	12.45
	6.17	7.10	..	..	..	..	23.75	4.29	23.04	23.91	4.29	..
	24.25	18.23	24.03	1.32	..	1.25	7.90	76.51	11.27	9.22	76.51	59.68
	6.98	8.67	30.69	5.31	..	4.97	53.10	78.55	54.71	58.41	78.55	..
	30.00	40.85	22.38	42	..	41	22.83	17.54	22.63	23.25	17.54	23.04
28	22.56	17.93	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

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Statement showing the admissions and deaths from the chief diseases among

1		2									
Serial Number.	Jails.	A.		B.		C.		D.		E.	
		Small-pox.		Intermittent Fever.		Remittent and continued Fever.		Other Fevers.		Cholera.	
		A.	D.	A.	D.	A.	D.	A.	D.	A.	D.
Central Prisons.											
1	Rajahmundry	5	..	772	..	1	1	1	..	..	..
2	Vellore	..	..	62	..	1	..	2	..	..	..
3	Trichinopoly	..	..	51	..	3	..	..	..	..	..
4	Coimbatore	1	1	16	..	6	..	..	..	..	..
5	Cannanore	..	..	42	..	11	..	1	..	..	..
6	Salem	..	..	18	..	15	..	..	..	..	..
7	Penitentiary	..	..	16	..	1	..	56	1	..	..
Total ..		6	1	977	..	38	1	60	1	..	..
District Jails.											
8	Russellcondah	..	..	22	..	1	..	1	..	..	..
9	Berhampore	..	..	18	..	1	..	..	..	..	..
10	Vizagapatam	..	..	12	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
11	Parvatipur	..	..	15	..	5	2	..	..	..	..
12	Guntoor	1	..	10	..	..	..	8	..	..	..
13	Nellore	..	..	1	..	..	..	1	..	..	..
14	Kurnool	..	..	28	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
15	Bellary	..	..	27	..	1	..	..	..	..	..
16	Cuddapah	..	..	27	..	..	..	..	..	1	1
17	Cuddalore	..	..	4	..	12	..	..	..	..	..
18	Tanjore	..	..	4	..	2	1	..	..	..	..
19	Madura	..	..	8	..	10	..	1	..	..	..
20	Tinnevelly	..	..	30	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
21	Cochin	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
22	Calicut	14	1	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..
23	Mangalore	1	..	..	..	35	..	14	..	..	..
24	Coimbatore	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
25	Ootacamund	..	..	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total ..		16	1	212	..	68	3	25	..	1	1
Total, Central and District Jails ..		22	2	1,189	..	106	4	85	1	1	1
26	European Prison ..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Grand Total ..		22	2	1,190	..	106	4	85	1	1	1

(VITAL).

the Convicts in the Jails of the Madras Presidency during the year 1887.

3												4		Serial Number.
F.		G.		H.		I.		J.		K.		Ratio of Admissions and Deaths per mille of average strength from		
Scrofula and Phthisis Pulmonalis.		Anæmia and General Debility.		Respiratory Diseases.		Dysentery and Diarrhoea.		Jaundice.		Ulcers and Boils.		Intermittent Fever.		
A.	D.	A.	D.	A.	D.	A.	D.	A.	D.	A.	D.	A.	D.	
4	4	14	2	14	1	71	4	1	..	12	..	1,434.70	..	1
4	1	20	..	20	4	36	1	1	..	21	..	88.01	..	2
2	..	7	1	6	..	29	1	..	..	3	..	65.50	..	3
..	..	11	..	9	1	53	11	..	..	8	..	29.24	..	4
9	2	28	..	15	1	62	2	1	..	30	..	115.63	..	5
1	1	12	..	10	..	33	1	2	..	13	..	45.28	..	6
6	3	23	..	20	1	47	3	1	..	6	..	30.60	..	7
26	11	115	3	94	8	331	23	6	..	93	..	253.63	..	
..	..	5	..	4	..	11	..	..	..	7	..	222.54	..	8
..	..	1	..	1	1	5	2	..	..	10	..	194.91	..	9
..	..	2	..	2	..	11	2	..	..	2	..	98.73	..	10
2	..	13	3	3	3	50	4	..	..	8	..	92.30	..	11
1	1	5	..	8	..	12	..	..	..	4	..	106.50	..	12
..	..	2	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	5	..	15.78	..	13
..	..	2	..	2	..	32	1	..	..	10	..	598.04	..	14
2	..	6	1	9	1	14	..	1	..	2	..	85.82	..	15
2	1	3	..	2	1	10	..	..	..	4	..	319.87	..	16
..	..	3	..	3	..	10	..	..	..	9	..	25.41	..	17
..	..	..	..	4	..	20	4	..	..	6	..	25.97	..	18
1	..	..	..	1	..	10	..	..	..	6	..	48.97	..	19
..	..	1	..	6	..	52	2	..	..	6	..	142.14	..	20
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	21
..	..	10	..	6	..	32	1	..	..	10	..	..	..	22
..	..	1	..	9	..	6	..	..	..	13	..	..	..	23
..	..	3	1	1	..	18	2	..	..	6	..	19.33	..	24
..	..	..	..	4	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	198.41	..	25
8	2	57	5	65	7	295	18	1	..	108	..	100.77	..	
34	13	172	8	159	15	626	41	7	..	201	..	199.63	..	
..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	77.94	..	26
34	13	172	8	159	15	628	41	7	..	201	..	199.37	..	

No. XVI.—(VITAL)—concluded.

Statement showing the admissions and deaths from the chief diseases among the Convicts in the Jails of the Madras Presidency during the year 1887.

Serial Number.	Jails.	4—continued.						Serial Number.
		Ratio of Admissions and Deaths per mille of average strength from						
		Remittent and continued Fever.		Cholera.		Dysentery and Diarrhoea.		
		A.	D.	A.	D.	A.	D.	
<i>Central Prisons.</i>								
1	Rajahmundry	1·86	1·86	..	..	131·95	7·43	1
2	Vellore	1·42	..	..	..	51·10	1·42	2
3	Trichinopoly	3·85	..	..	..	37·24	1·28	3
4	Coimbatore	10·96	..	..	..	96·85	20·10	4
5	Cannanore	30·28	..	..	..	170·69	5·50	5
6	Salem	37·73	..	..	..	83·01	2·52	6
7	Penitentiary	1·91	..	..	..	89·89	5·73	7
Total ..		9·86	·26	..	..	85·93	5·97	
<i>District Jails.</i>								
8	Russellcondah	10·12	..	..	..	111·27	..	8
9	Berhampore	10·83	..	..	..	54·14	21·66	9
10	Vizagapatam	..	..	..	..	90·50	16·45	10
11	Parvatipur	30·77	12·31	..	..	307·67	24·61	11
12	Guntoor	..	..	..	..	127·80	..	12
13	Nellore	..	..	..	..	15·78	..	13
14	Kurnool	..	..	..	..	683·47	21·36	14
15	Bellary	3·18	..	3·18	3·18	44·50	..	15
16	Cuddapah	..	..	..	..	118·47	..	16
17	Cuddalore	76·24	..	..	..	63·54	..	17
18	Tanjore	12·99	6·49	..	..	129·85	25·97	18
19	Madura	61·22	..	..	..	61·22	..	19
20	Tinnevelly	..	..	..	..	246·38	9·48	20
21	Cochin	..	..	..	..	..	..	21
22	Calicut	6·04	..	..	..	193·40	6·04	22
23	Mangalore	693·34	..	..	..	118·86	..	23
24	Coimbatore	..	..	..	..	173·98	19·33	24
25	Ootacamund	..	..	..	..	49·60	..	25
Total ..		32·32	1·43	·47	·47	140·22	8·56	
Total Central and District Jails ..		17·80	·67	·17	·17	105·10	6·88	
26	European Prison ..	..	..	..	..	155·88	..	26
Grand Total ..		17·76	·67	·17	·17	105·21	6·87	

No. XVII.—(VITAL).

Statement showing the mortality, according to age, among the Convicts in the Jails of the Madras Presidency during the year 1887.

1		2		3						4				Serial Number.
Serial Number.		Jails.		Under 16 years.						16 to 40.				
				Average number.		Deaths.		Ratio of deaths per mille of average number.		Average number.		Deaths.		
		M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.			
Central Prisons.														
1	Rajahmundry	3·33	·40	..	..	..	..	98·12	4·12	23	1	1		
2	Vellore	3·59	·13	..	..	..	..	522·14	26·12	5	..	2		
3	Trichinopoly	4·40	·42	..	..	..	..	513·76	12·45	1	..	3		
4	Coimbatore	5·13	..	..	..	..	..	424·29	11·55	11	..	4		
5	Cannanore	·06	..	..	..	..	..	224·84	..	3	..	5		
6	Salem	·37	·33	..	..	..	..	239·60	14·69	2	..	6		
7	Penitentiary	19·33	..	..	..	..	..	254·61	13·33	4	..	7		
Total ..		36·21	1·28	..	..	..	..	2,277·36	82·26	49	1			
District Jails.														
8	Russellcondah	..	·10	..	..	..	..	86·16	·90	..	..	8		
9	Berhampore	·06	..	..	..	..	..	65·46	2·25	1	..	9		
10	Vizagapatam	1·76	·15	..	..	..	..	73·21	5·47	3	..	10		
11	Parvatipur	1·63	..	..	..	..	..	142·40	·32	12	..	11		
12	Guntoor	2·26	·65	..	..	..	..	68·74	3·72	1	..	12		
13	Nellore	·80	·09	..	..	..	..	55·92	2·72	..	..	13		
14	Kurnool	·27	·16	..	..	..	..	39·06	1·74	1	..	14		
15	Bellary	1·47	..	..	..	..	..	229·52	7·51	3	..	15		
16	Cuddapah	..	·06	..	..	..	..	64·11	7·15	3	..	16		
17	Cuddalore	1·47	·33	..	..	..	..	111·24	4·22	..	..	17		
18	Tanjore	3·01	·59	..	..	..	..	119·83	2·87	2	..	18		
19	Madura	3·56	·65	..	..	..	..	109·40	4·46	1	..	19		
20	Tinnevelly	·98	..	..	..	..	..	158·57	1·89	..	..	20		
21	Cochin	..	..	..	..	..	..	·11	..	..	..	21		
22	Calicut	3·23	..	..	..	..	..	102·20	1·90	2	..	22		
23	Mangalore	1·28	..	..	..	..	..	27·91	3·26	..	..	23		
24	Coimbatore	2·56	·03	..	..	..	..	88·64	3·80	2	..	24		
25	Ootacamund	·24	·04	..	..	..	..	16·14	·64	1	..	25		
Total ..		24·58	2·85	..	..	..	..	1,558·62	54·82	32	..			
Total Central and District Jails ..		60·79	4·13	..	..	..	..	3,835·98	137·08	81	1			
European Prison ..		..	..	..	..	..	..	9·39	..	..	..	26		
Grand Total ..		60·79	4·13	..	..	..	..	3,845·37	137·08	81	1			

No. XVII.—(VITAL)—

Statement showing the mortality, according to age, among the

Serial Number.	Jails.	4—cont.		5					
		16 to 40—cont.		40 to 60.					
		Ratio of deaths per mille of average number.		Average number.		Deaths.		Ratio of deaths per mille of average number.	
		M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
Central Prisons.									
1	Rajahmundry ..	234.41	242.72	367.21	10.17	9	..	24.51	..
2	Vellore ..	9.58	..	126.47	3.48	3	..	23.72	..
3	Trichinopoly ..	1.95	..	117.49	3.99	1	..	8.51	..
4	Coimbatore ..	25.93	..	96.95	.86	5	..	51.57	..
5	Cannanore ..	13.34	..	129.99	..	10	..	76.93	..
6	Salem ..	8.35	..	139.22	2.00	2	..	14.37	..
7	Penitentiary ..	15.71	..	219.33	12.51	3	..	13.68	..
Total ..		21.52	12.16	1,196.66	33.01	33	..	27.58	..
District Jails.									
8	Russellcondah ..	..	..	10.70	..	..	..	..	..
9	Berhampore ..	15.28	..	21.95	.62	3	..	136.67	..
10	Vizagapatam ..	40.98	..	34.94	4.10	..	..	..	..
11	Parvatipur ..	84.27	..	18.16	..	6	..	330.40	..
12	Guntoor ..	14.55	..	17.22	1.24	..	..	..	..
13	Nellore ..	..	..	2.46	.78	1	..	406.50	..
14	Kurnool ..	25.60	..	5.34	.23	..	..	..	..
15	Bellary ..	13.07	..	66.45	1.48	1	..	15.05	..
16	Cuddapah ..	46.79	..	10.81	.28	1	..	92.50	..
17	Cuddalore ..	..	..	34.92	1.45	..	..	..	..
18	Tanjore ..	16.69	..	24.55	1.48	2	..	81.47	..
19	Madura ..	9.14	..	42.21	.72	..	..	..	..
20	Tinnevelly ..	..	..	45.97	.57	1	..	21.75	..
21	Cochin ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
22	Calicut ..	19.57	..	54.77	.36	..	..	..	..
23	Mangalore ..	..	..	16.22	1.68	1	..	61.65	..
24	Coimbatore ..	22.56	..	7.35	.84	1	..	136.05	..
25	Ootacamund ..	61.96	..	3.06	.04	..	..	..	..
Total ..		20.53	..	417.08	15.87	17	..	40.76	..
Total Central and District Jails ..		21.12	7.29	1,613.74	48.88	50	..	30.98	..
26	European Prison ..	..	..	3.44	..	1	..	290.70	..
Grand Total ..		21.06	7.29	1,617.18	48.88	51	..	31.54	..

concluded.

Convicts in the Jails of the Madras Presidency during the year 1887.

6						7						8
Over 60.						Total.						Serial Number.
Average number.		Deaths.		Ratio of deaths per mille of average number.		Average number.		Deaths.		Ratio of deaths per mille of average number.		
M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
53.24	1.50	5	..	93.91	..	521.90	16.19	37	1	70.89	61.77	1
20.53	2.00	..	..	..	..	672.73	31.73	8	..	11.89	..	2
124.12	2.04	1	..	8.06	..	759.77	18.90	3	..	3.95	..	3
8.43	..	..	..	..	..	534.80	12.41	16	..	29.92	..	4
8.35	..	2	..	239.52	..	363.24	..	15	..	41.29	..	5
1.31	..	..	..	..	..	380.50	17.02	4	..	10.51	..	6
3.77	..	1	..	265.25	..	497.04	25.84	8	..	16.10	..	7
219.75	5.54	9	..	40.96	..	3,729.98	122.09	91	1	24.40	8.19	
1.00	..	..	..	..	..	97.86	1.00	..	..	..	..	8
2.01	..	1	..	497.51	..	89.48	2.87	5	..	55.88	..	9
1.46	.45	..	..	..	..	111.37	10.17	3	..	26.94	..	10
..	..	..	..	..	..	162.19	.32	18	..	110.98	..	11
.06	..	..	..	..	..	88.28	5.61	1	..	11.33	..	12
.61	..	..	..	..	..	59.79	3.59	1	..	16.73	..	13
.02	..	..	..	..	..	44.69	2.13	1	..	22.38	..	14
8.17	..	..	..	..	..	305.61	8.99	4	..	13.09	..	15
2.00	..	..	..	..	..	76.92	7.49	4	..	52.00	..	16
3.68	.08	..	..	..	..	151.31	6.08	..	..	..	..	17
1.69	..	1	..	591.72	..	149.08	4.94	5	..	33.54	..	18
2.35	..	..	..	..	..	157.52	5.83	1	..	6.35	..	19
3.08	..	1	..	324.68	..	208.60	2.46	2	..	9.59	..	20
..	..	..	..	..	..	.11	..	..	..	..	..	21
3.00	..	..	..	..	..	163.20	2.26	2	..	12.25	..	22
.13	..	..	..	..	..	45.54	4.94	1	..	21.96	..	23
.24	..	..	..	..	..	98.79	4.67	3	..	30.37	..	24
..	..	..	..	..	..	19.44	.72	1	..	51.44	..	25
29.50	.53	3	..	101.69	..	2,029.78	74.07	52	..	25.62	..	
249.25	6.07	12	..	48.14	..	5,759.76	196.16	143	1	24.83	5.10	
..	..	..	..	..	..	12.83	..	1	..	77.94	..	26
249.25	6.07	12	..	48.14	..	5,772.59	196.16	144	1	24.95	5.10	

Statement showing the mortality among the Convicts in the Jails of the Madras

1.	2	3			4			5		
Serial Number.	Jails.	Under 6 Months in Jail.			From 6 to 12 Months.			From 1 to 2 Years.		
		Average number.	Deaths.	Ratio of deaths per mille of average number.	Average number.	Deaths.	Ratio of deaths per mille of average number.	Average number.	Deaths.	Ratio of deaths per mille of average number.
Central Prisons.										
1	Rajahmundry ..	73.96	6	81.12	19.14	5	261.23	19.49	17	872.24
2	Vellore ..	186.08	1	5.37	134.87	1	7.41	147.78	5	33.83
3	Trichinopoly ..	80.18	1	12.47	27.77	..	..	101.00	2	19.80
4	Coimbatore ..	68.12	3	44.04	65.58	2	30.50	174.87	9	51.47
5	Cannanore ..	18	2	11,111.11	9.81	2	203.87	21.51	1	46.49
6	Salem ..	112.13	2	17.84	86.12	..	..	74.81	1	13.37
7	Penitentiary ..	126.43	2	15.82	146.47	..	..	94.16	4	42.48
Total ..		647.08	17	26.27	489.76	10	20.42	633.62	39	61.55
District Jails.										
8	Russelloondah ..	37.03	..	..	15.39	..	..	26.39	..	..
9	Berhampore ..	59.64	5	83.84	20.89	..	..	5.22	..	..
10	Vizagapatam ..	69.15	2	28.92	30.09	1	33.23	7.19	..	..
11	Parvatipur ..	69.55	15	215.67	48.85	2	40.94	31.66	..	..
12	Guntoor ..	48.54	..	..	29.33	1	34.09	9.45	..	..
13	Nellore ..	37.87	1	26.40	13.15	..	..	5.71	..	..
14	Kurnool ..	46.10	1	21.69	65	..	..	0.7	..	..
15	Bellary ..	36.38	2	54.98	64.91	2	30.81	55.50	..	..
16	Cuddapah..	68.79	2	29.07	9.28	2	215.52	2.82	..	..
17	Cuddalore..	92.49	..	..	45.12	..	..	9.48	..	..
18	Tanjore ..	58.27	3	51.48	48.13	2	41.55	22.69	..	..
19	Madura ..	97.07	..	..	30.99	1	32.27	12.71	..	..
20	Tinnevelly ..	71.72	2	27.89	28.93	..	..	46.13	..	..
21	Cochin ..	11	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
22	Calicut ..	121.62	1	8.22	21.57	1	46.36	8.96	..	..
23	Mangalore ..	33.29	1	30.04	5.70	..	..	3.86	..	..
24	Coimbatore ..	48.57	2	41.18	54.65	1	18.30	24	..	..
25	Ootacamund ..	12.46	1	80.26	1.99	..	..	3.88	..	..
Total ..		1,008.65	38	37.67	464.62	13	27.98	251.96	..	..
Total Central and District Jails..		1,655.73	55	33.22	954.38	23	24.10	885.58	39	44.04
26	European Prison ..	2.93	..	..	1.25	..	..	3.75	1	266.67
Grand Total ..		1,658.66	55	33.16	955.63	23	24.07	889.33	40	44.98

(VITAL).

Presidency during the year 1887 according to length of time passed in Jail.

6			7			8			9
From 2 to 3 Years.			From 3 to 7 Years.			Above 7 Years.			Serial Number.
Average number.	Deaths.	Ratio of deaths per mille of average number.	Average number.	Deaths.	Ratio of deaths per mille of average number.	Average number.	Deaths.	Ratio of deaths per mille of average number.	
133.56	3	22.46	136.86	3	21.92	155.08	4	25.79	1
81.52	..	..	97.02	1	10.30	57.19	..	..	2
96.60	..	..	346.48	..	..	126.64	..	..	3
109.02	1	9.17	96.27	1	10.39	33.35	..	..	4
27.95	2	71.56	110.88	3	27.06	192.91	5	25.92	5
53.65	..	..	50.10	1	19.96	20.71	..	..	6
41.64	..	..	55.90	1	17.89	58.28	1	17.16	7
543.94	6	11.03	893.51	10	11.19	644.16	10	15.52	
2.10	..	..	13.43	..	..	4.52	..	..	8
2.94	..	..	2.32	..	..	1.34	..	..	9
2.99	..	..	7.20	..	..	4.92	..	..	10
4.54	1	220.26	7.77	..	..	14	..	..	11
1.93	..	..	2.89	..	..	1.75	..	..	12
1.53	..	..	4.41	..	..	71	..	..	13
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	14
43.16	..	..	98.14	..	..	16.51	..	..	15
1.43	..	..	1.20	..	..	89	..	..	16
3.54	..	..	3.99	..	..	2.77	..	..	17
4.88	..	..	17.69	..	..	2.36	..	..	18
7.25	..	..	8.34	..	..	6.99	..	..	19
20.14	..	..	39.13	..	..	10.01	..	..	20
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	21
4.00	..	..	6.06	..	..	3.25	..	..	22
2.17	..	..	2.43	..	..	3.03	..	..	23
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	24
18	..	..	13	..	..	1.52	..	..	25
102.78	1	9.73	215.13	..	..	60.71	..	..	
646.72	7	10.82	1,108.64	10	9.02	704.87	10	14.19	
1.45	..	..	3.45	..	..	..	..	..	26
648.17	7	10.80	1,112.09	10	8.99	704.87	10	14.19	

Statement showing particulars regarding Prisoners under trial in the

1	2	3		4		5			6		
Serial Number.	Jails.	Number remain- ing at close of previous year.		Number received during the year.		Total population.			Average daily number.		
		M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.
	<i>Central Prisons.</i>										
1	Rajahmundry*	1	..	38	3	39	3	42	2.21	.38	2.59
2	Vellore	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
3	Trichinopoly*	6	..	5	..	11	..	11	1.19	..	1.19
4	Coimbatore	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
5	Cannanore	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
6	Salem	2	..	108	6	110	6	116	6.78	.39	7.17
7	Penitentiary	12	..	82	9	94	9	103	7.29	.23	7.52
	Total ..	21	..	233	18	254	18	272	16.47	1.00	17.47
	<i>District Jails.</i>										
8	Russellcondah	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
9	Berhampore	17	..	61	6	78	6	84	3.42	.29	3.71
10	Vizagapatam	7	..	71	2	78	2	80	3.60	.17	3.77
11	Parvatipur	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
12	Guntoor	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
13	Nellore	7	..	46	5	53	5	58	1.71	.18	1.89
14	Kurnool	1	..	64	4	65	4	69	2.99	.18	3.17
15	Bellary	6	2	73	9	79	11	90	4.34	.57	4.91
16	Cuddapah	4	..	66	4	70	4	74	3.20	.13	3.33
17	Cuddalore	9	..	81	8	90	8	98	3.39	.32	3.71
18	Tanjore	5	..	96	2	101	2	103	7.39	.29	7.68
19	Madura	..	..	162	8	162	8	170	9.22	.70	9.92
20	Tinnevely	6	1	213	5	219	6	225	18.36	.39	18.75
21	Cochin	..	..	2	..	2	..	2	..	..	..
22	Calicut	5	1	98	3	103	4	107	3.72	.29	4.01
23	Mangalore	6	1	45	3	51	4	55	3.11	.12	3.23
24	Coimbatore	1	..	152	7	153	7	160	9.87	.27	10.14
25	Ootacamund	2	..	10	..	12	..	12	1.15	..	1.15
	Total ..	76	5	1,240	66	1,316	71	1,387	75.48	3.90	79.38
	Total, Central and Dis- trict Jails.	97	5	1,473	84	1,570	89	1,659	91.95	4.90	96.85
26	European Prison	..	..	1	..	1	..	1	.07	..	.07
	Subsidiary Jails	645	48	20,976	1,227	21,621	1,275	22,896	667.24	34.31	701.55
	Grand Total ..	742	53	22,450	1,311	23,192	1,364	24,556	759.26	39.21	798.47

* Includes District Jail figures.

XIX.

Jails and Subsidiary Jails of the Madras Presidency during the year 1887.

7			8			9			10			11			12			13
Released.			Convicted and sentenced.			Transferred, &c.			Escaped.			Deaths.			Remaining on 31st December 1887.			Serial Number.
M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	
21	2	23	15	1	16	2	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	1
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2
3	..	3	2	..	2	5	..	5	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	3
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	4
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	5
41	4	45	34	2	36	6	..	6	..	..	..	..	..	..	29	..	29	6
35	3	38	55	6	61	1	..	1	1	..	1	..	..	..	2	..	2	7
100	9	109	106	9	115	14	..	14	2	..	2	..	..	..	32	..	32	
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
38	3	41	39	3	42	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	8
33	..	33	45	2	47	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	9
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	10
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	11
25	3	28	25	2	27	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	..	3	12
31	4	35	32	..	32	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	2	13
36	2	38	37	7	44	5	..	5	..	..	..	..	1	1	1	1	2	14
28	1	29	36	3	39	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	6	..	6	15
54	3	57	34	4	38	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	1	3	16
56	1	57	40	1	41	4	..	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	17
68	5	73	64	1	65	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	30	2	32	18
152	4	156	57	2	59	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	10	..	10	19
2	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	20
40	2	42	57	2	59	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	6	..	6	21
18	2	20	32	2	34	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	22
86	1	87	57	4	61	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	10	2	12	23
3	..	3	6	..	6	3	..	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	24
670	31	701	561	33	594	12	..	12	..	..	..	..	1	1	73	6	79	25
770	40	810	667	42	709	26	..	26	2	..	2	..	1	1	105	6	111	
..	..	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	26
8,212	446	8,658	8,470	617	9,087	4,203	182	4,385	30	4	34	7	2	9	699	24	723	
8,982	486	9,468	9,138	659	9,797	4,229	182	4,411	32	4	36	7	3	10	804	30	834	

STATE

Showing the nature and amount of accommodation for each class of

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
Serial Number.	Jails.	Description of accommodation.	Number of Prisoners who could be accommodated on the 31st							
			Hospital.		Observation Cells.		Civil Prisoners.		Under Trial.	
			M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
1	Central Prisons. Rajahmundry, Central.	Cells Barracks with separate sleeping accommodation Do. without do. Total .. Total average population.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
2	Vellore, Central.	Cells Barracks with separate sleeping accommodation Do. without do. Total .. Total average population.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
3	Trichinopoly, Central.	Cells Barracks with separate sleeping accommodation Do. without do. Total .. Total average population.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
4	Coimbatore, Central.	Cells Barracks with separate sleeping accommodation Do. without do. Total .. Total average population.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
5	Cannanore, Central.	Cells Barracks with separate sleeping accommodation Do. without do. Total .. Total average population.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
6	Salem, Central.	Cells Barracks with separate sleeping accommodation Do. without do. Total .. Total average population.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

MENT A.

Prisoners in the Jails of the Madras Presidency at the close of the year 1887.

12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	Remarks.
December 1887 in the part of jail devoted to						Superficial area per prisoner within enclosing wall in square yards.	Spent in jail buildings during the year.		
Europeans.		Juvenile convicts.	Female convicts.	Male convicts.	Grand Total.		By Jail Department.	By Public Works Department.	
M.	F.								
..	..	..	..	534	534	124	RS. A. P. 1,219 7 6	RS. A. P. 1,845 4 3	* Were separately accommodated, and the sick treated in their own wards.
..	..	22	44	424	565				
..	..	22	44	958	1,099				
..	..	3-33	15-65	475-79	546-92				
..	..	..	2	96	98	153	400 11 7	1,482 3 7	† Were separately accommodated.
..	..	22	88	935	1,157				
..	..	22	90	1,031	1,255				
..	..	3-24	31-41	643-57	711-09				
..	..	..	3	20	23	136	3,320 4 2	19,666 1 8	‡ Were separately accommodated.
4	..	22	86	924	1,145				
4	..	22	89	944	1,172				
12	..	4-40	18-37	734-22	783-34				
..	..	..	..	480	480	96	988 14 9	8,216 1 3	§ Were accommodated in the female wards.
4	..	22	52	618	817				
4	..	22	52	1,118	1,317				
29	..	5-13	12-28	523-72	559-34				
..	..	..	..	16	16	114	1,104 3 7	..	|| Were separately accommodated.
..	..	22	30	777	909				
..	..	22	30	793	925				
|| 08	..	..	..	342-58	363-24				
..	..	20	..	276	354	..	306 5 9	4,166 5 5	
..	..	..	30	307	393				
..	..	20	30	583	747				
..	..	2-07	16-18	361-98	410-10				

STATEMENT A—

Showing the nature and amount of accommodation for each class of

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
Serial Number.	Jails.	Description of accommodation.	Number of Prisoners who could be accommodated on the 31st							
			Hospital.		Observation Cells.		Civil Prisoners.		Under Trial.	
			M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
7	Penitentiary ..	Cells	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
		Barracks with separate sleeping accommodation ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
		Do. without do. ..	28	6	6	..	..	..	20	12
		Total ..	32	6	6	..	..	..	20	12
		Total average population.	14.44	.79	1.25	*.27	..	..	7.29	.23
8	District Jails. Russellcondah Hill.	Cells	13	4	..	..	..	..	..	..
		Barracks with separate sleeping accommodation ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
		Do. without do. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
		Total ..	13	4	..	..	..	..	..	..
		Total average population.	3.23	.05	..	..	..	..	..	..
9	Berhampore ..	Cells	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
		Barracks with separate sleeping accommodation ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
		Do. without do. ..	13	4	..	..	7	..	11	4
		Total ..	13	4	..	..	7	..	11	4
		Total average population.	3.20	.01	..	..	3.30	..	3.42	.29
10	Vizagapatam ..	Cells	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..
		Barracks with separate sleeping accommodation ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
		Do. without do. ..	18	4	26	..	6	..	14	..
		Total ..	18	4	26	..	8	..	14	..
		Total average population.	2.64	.56	..	..	† 7.71	† .36	3.60	† .17
11	Parvatipur ..	Cells	..	..	6	..	..	..	..	..
		Barracks with separate sleeping accommodation ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
		Do. without do. ..	7	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
		Total ..	7	..	6	..	..	..	..	..
		Total average population.	7.41	..	3.39	..	..	..	..	..
12	Guntoor ..	Cells	8	4	5	..	4	..	13	..
		Barracks with separate sleeping accommodation ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
		Do. without do. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
		Total ..	8	4	5	..	4	..	13	..
		Total average population.	3.76	.08	..	..	§ 5.85	..	..	..

continued.

Prisoners in the Jails of the Madras Presidency at the close of the year 1887.

Prisoners in the Jails of the						18	19	20	Remarks.
12	13	14	15	16	17	Superficial area per prisoner within enclosing wall in square yards.	Spent in jail buildings during the year.		
December 1887 in the part of jail devoted to							By Jail Department.	By Public Works Department.	
Europeans.		Juvenile convicts.	Female convicts.	Male convicts.	Grand Total.				
M.	F.								
..	..	..	..	126	130	65½	RS. A. P. 1,618 2 1	RS. A. P. 14,827 12 10	* Accommodated in the under-trial wards of the female yard.
44	5	34 26	40	466	78 609				
44	5	60	40	592	817				
8.96	.83	19.33	24.22	455.24	532.85				
..	..	..	..	2	19	79	310 0 0	..	
..	..	..	11	127	138				
..	..	..	11	129	157				
..	..	..	95	94.63	98.86				
..	..	..	3	3	6	87	563 0 0	128 11 4	
..	..	..	28	140	207				
..	..	..	31	143	213				
..	..	..	2.86	86.28	99.36				
..	..	..	6	6	8	74	897 15 11	..	† The sick prisoners were treated in their own wards. ‡ Were accommodated in the female wards.
..	..	9	29	230	336				
..	..	9	29	236	344				
..	..	1.97	9.61	106.76	133.38				
..	..	..	..	..	6	74	1,281 6 0	..	Surplus prisoners placed in work sheds, female ward, and temporary sheds.
..	..	..	8	183	198.				
..	..	..	8	183	204				
..	..	..	.32	151.39	162.51				
..	..	..	9	..	43	108	783 10 0	..	§ The excess number was accommodated in unoccupied wards.
..	..	..	..	155	155				
..	..	..	9	155	198				
..	..	..	5.53	84.52	99.74				

STATEMENT A—

Showing the nature and amount of accommodation for each class of

Serial Number.	Jails.	Description of accommodation.	Number of Prisoners who could be accommodated on the 31st							
			Hospital.		Observation Cells.		Civil Prisoners.		Under Trial.	
			M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
22	Madura	Cells	39	..	4	..	44	..	24	..
		Barracks with separate sleeping accommodation	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
		Do. without do. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
		Total ..	39	..	4	..	44	..	24	..
23	Tinnevely	Total average population.	3.01	..	1.32	..	14.12	*.69	9.11	*.70
		Cells	10	5	30	..	12	..	30	..
		Barracks with separate sleeping accommodation	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
		Do. without do. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
24	Cochin	Total ..	10	5	30	..	12	..	30	..
		Total average population.	6.34	.08	17.43	..	6.63	†.53	18.12	†.39
		Cells	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
		Barracks with separate sleeping accommodation	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
25	Calicut	Do. without do. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
		Total ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
		Total average population.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
		Cells	..	..	4	..	..	..	..	..
26	Mangalore	Barracks with separate sleeping accommodation	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
		Do. without do. .. .	38	4	..	..	28	..	30	7
		Total ..	38	4	4	..	28	..	30	7
		Total average population.	15.91	..	1.52	..	12.40	2.95	3.72	.29
27	Coimbatore	Cells	..	..	4	..	..	..	..	..
		Barracks with separate sleeping accommodation	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
		Do. without do. .. .	25	6	..	..	21	8	21	5
		Total ..	25	6	4	..	21	8	21	5
		Total average population.	2.68	.11	1.68	†.90	11.21	1.51	3.11	.12
		Cells	22	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
		Barracks with separate sleeping accommodation	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
		Do. without do. .. .	..	..	50	..	..	..	..	..
		Total ..	22	..	50	..	..	..	..	..
		Total average population.	3.05	..	15.52	..	..	..	..	..

continued.

Prisoners in the Jails of the Madras Presidency at the close of the year 1887.

12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	Remarks.
December 1887 in the part of jail devoted to						Superficial area per prisoner within enclosing wall in square yards.	Spent in jail buildings during the year.		
Europeans.		Juvenile convicts.	Female convicts.	Male convicts.	Grand Total.		By Jail Department.	By Public Works Department.	
M.	F.								
..	..	6	21	306	444	360	RS. A. P. 2,365 3 10	RS. A. P. 1,820 0 0	* Were accommodated in the female wards.
..	..	..	..	..	..				
..	..	6	21	306	444				
..	..	3.82	5.83	149.48	188.08				
..	..	..	20	..	107	250	299 6 0	66 0 0	† Were accommodated in the female wards. The surplus prisoners were accommodated in the available wards.
..	..	..	..	228	228				
..	..	..	20	228	335				
..	..	..	2.38	185.07	236.97				
4	..	..	..	..	4	216	3 6 0	..	
..	..	..	..	..	..				
..	..	..	..	..	..				
4	..	..	..	..	4				
12	..	..	..	..	12	341	706 6 2	..	Present accommodation is insufficient. Overcrowding relieved by periodical transfers, and by using wards not intended for convicts when these wards are not occupied by other classes, and by using hospital as sleeping barracks.
..	..	..	..	..	4				
8	..	7	7	125	212				
..	..	..	..	..	42				
8	..	7	7	125	258	59	121 5 0	77 0 0	‡ Were accommodated in unoccupied wards.
..	..	3.23	2.26	151.35	193.63				
..	..	..	..	3	7				
10	..	..	12	179	287				
10	..	..	12	182	294	..	..	..	§ The remaining 7.50 prisoners were accommodated in the Central Jail.
..	..	‡ 1.27	3.93	39.91	66.43				
..	..	..	..	..	22				
..	..	..	..	180	230				
..	..	..	..	180	252	..	..	..	
..	..	..	..	87.53	§ 106.10				

STATEMENT A—

Showing the nature and amount of accommodation for each class of

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
Serial Number.	Jails.	Description of accommodation.	Number of Prisoners who could be accommodated on the 31st							
			Hospital.		Observation Cells.		Civil Prisoners.		Under Trial.	
			M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
13	Nellore	Cells	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
		Barracks with separate sleeping accommodation	37	..	..	..	..	..	14	..
		Do. without do.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
		Total	37	..	..	..	..	..	14	..
		Total average population.	96	* 04	..	..	† 4 46	† 29	1 71	† 18
14	Kurnool	Cells	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
		Barracks with separate sleeping accommodation	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
		Do. without do.	9	..	..	..	3	..	..	..
		Total	9	..	..	..	3	..	..	..
		Total average population.	2 70	† 06	..	..	† 3 54	† 01	† 2 96	† 18
15	Bellary	Cells	30	6	16	..	12	5	27	5
		Barracks with separate sleeping accommodation	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
		Do. without do.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
		Total	30	6	16	..	12	5	27	5
		Total average population.	5 95	53	..	..	7 53	40	4 14	57
16	Cuddapah	Cells	17	..	9	..	4	..	12	..
		Barracks with separate sleeping accommodation	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
		Do. without do.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
		Total	17	..	9	..	4	..	12	..
		Total average population.	2 22	§ 38	11 37	..	6 15	§ 36	3 20	§ 13
17	Cuddalore	Cells	16	..	2	..	13	..	18	..
		Barracks with separate sleeping accommodation	6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
		Do. without do.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
		Total	22	..	2	..	13	..	18	..
		Total average population.	3 00	..	..	..	5 24	..	3 29	|| 32
18	Tanjore	Cells	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..
		Barracks with separate sleeping accommodation	13	3	..	..	12	..	30	..
		Do. without do.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
		Total	13	3	2	..	12	..	30	..
		Total average population.	2 44	03	79	..	21 69	¶ 78	7 38	¶ 29

continued.

Prisoners in the Jails of the Madras Presidency at the close of the year 1887.

12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	Remarks.	
December 1887 in the part of jail devoted to						Superficial area per prisoner within enclosing wall in square yards.	Spent in jail buildings during the year.			
Europeans.		Juvenile convicts.	Female convicts.	Male convicts.	Grand Total.		By Jail Department.	By Public Works Department.		
M.	F.									
..	..	..	..	..	..	233	RS. A. P. 218 9 5	RS. A. P. 500 13 2	* Were treated in their own wards. † Were accommodated in one of the wards unoccupied by other convicts and the females (civil and under trial) in the female wards.	
..	..	..	14	208	273					
..	..	..	..	..	..					
..	..	..	14	208	273					
..	..	..	3-55	58-83	70-02	..	39 0 6	..	‡ Were accommodated in the available wards by an excess of 4 each, and the female sick prisoners were treated in their own wards.	
..	..	..	..	..	..					
..	..	..	3	63	78					
..	..	..	3	63	78					
..	..	‡ 43	2-07	41-59	53-54	72	190 9 8	..	§ Were accommodated in female wards. The surplus prisoners were accommodated in wards available for occupation, as well as in the quarantine ward outside the jail.	
..	..	9	21	225	356					
..	..	..	..	..	..					
..	..	..	..	..	..					
..	..	9	21	225	356	..	255 2 11	12,522 13 7	|| Were treated in their own wards. The excess prisoners were distributed proportionately throughout the wards. From the construction of the buildings—the leaf roofs and the free ventilation between the walls and roofs—the jail can accommodate more prisoners than ordinary pukka buildings.	
..	..	1-47	8-46	299-45	328-50					
..	..	..	12	54	108					
..	..	..	..	..	..					
..	..	..	12	54	108	171	641 7 10	..	¶ Were accommodated in the female wards. The accommodation for civil prisoners is quite inadequate. The surplus prisoners were placed in one of the under-trial wards.	
..	..	..	7-11	63-33	94-25					
1	..	6	12	153	221					
..	..	..	..	..	6					
..	..	..	..	..	..	273	874 5 3	..		¶ Were accommodated in the female wards. The accommodation for civil prisoners is quite inadequate. The surplus prisoners were placed in one of the under-trial wards.
1	..	6	12	153	227					
..	..	1-80	6-08	146-87	166-60					
..	..	..	..	..	..					
..	..	8	..	274	284	..	..	..	¶ Were accommodated in the female wards. The accommodation for civil prisoners is quite inadequate. The surplus prisoners were placed in one of the under-trial wards.	
..	..	..	20	..	78					
..	..	..	..	..	..					
..	..	8	20	274	362					
..	..	3-01	4-91	142-86	184-18	..	..	..		¶ Were accommodated in the female wards. The accommodation for civil prisoners is quite inadequate. The surplus prisoners were placed in one of the under-trial wards.
..	..	..	..	..	..					
..	..	..	..	..	..					
..	..	..	..	..	..					

STATEMENT A—

Showing the nature and amount of accommodation for each class of

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
Serial Number.	Jails.	Description of accommodation.	Number of Prisoners who could be accommodated on the 31st							
			Hospital.		Observations Cells.		Civil Prisoners.		Under Trial.	
			M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
28	Ootacamund ...	Cells	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
		Barracks with separate sleeping accommodation	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
		Do. without do. ..	24	2	..	..	4	2	3	..
		Total ..	24	2	..	..	4	2	3	..
29	European Prison.	Total average population.	47	..	..	..	* 4.47	27	1.15	..
		Cells	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
		Barracks with separate sleeping accommodation	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
		Do. without do. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
30	Debtors' Prison, Madras.	Total ..	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
		Total average population.	11	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
		Cells	..	..	..	..	28	3	..	..
		Barracks with separate sleeping accommodation	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..
		Do. without do. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
		Total ..	..	..	..	..	29	3	..	..
		Total average population.	..	..	..	..	17.87	1.73	..	..
			..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

concluded.

Prisoners in the Jails of the Madras Presidency at the close of the year 1887.

December 1887 in the part of jail devoted to						18	19		20	Remarks.		
Europeans.						Superficial area per prisoner within enclosing wall in square yards.	Spent in jail buildings during the year.					
							By Jail Department.		By Public Works Department.			
M.	F.	Juvenile convicts.	Female convicts.	Male convicts.	Grand Total.		RS.	A.	P.	RS.	A.	P.
..	..	..	..	4	4	16	4	0	0	..	* The juveniles and excess civil prisoners were accommodated in unoccupied wards.	
..	..	..	10	160	205							
..	..	..	10	164	209							
..	..	*35	72	18.62	26.05							
36	..	..	..	..	40	10	..	50	0	0		
..	..	..	..	..	..							
..	..	..	..	..	..							
36	..	..	..	..	40							
12.79	..	..	..	..	12.90	45	1,064	7	11	..		
..	..	..	..	..	31							
..	..	..	..	..	1							
..	..	..	..	..	..							
..	..	..	..	..	32	19.60						
..	..	..	..	..	..							

MENT B.

Jails of the Madras Presidency during the year 1887.

6					7	8
Number who had lost weight.					Serial Number.	Remarks.
A.	B.	C.	D.	Total.		
Up to 1 lb.	From 1 to 5 lbs.	From 5 to 10 lbs.	Over 10 lbs.			
56	120	58	26	260	1	
44	79	51	13	187	2	
31	83	33	16	163	3	
10	25	19	14	68	4	
4	21	20	3	48	5	
24	82	36	10	152	6	
75	53	3	..	131	7	
244	463	220	82	1,009		
15	20	2	1	38	8	
..	6	..	1	7	9	
30	45	2	1	78	10	
25	22	5	..	52	11	
8	21	3	1	33	12	
29	45	12	7	93	13	
10	12	1	..	23	14	
13	33	10	4	60	15	
29	42	17	..	88	16	
23	41	15	3	82	17	
28	54	32	12	126	18	
30	63	25	10	128	19	
7	106	40	6	159	20	
..	..	..	..	..	21	
68	85	25	2	180	22	
6	11	6	..	23	23	
..	134	62	15	211	24	
9	15	6	1	31	25	
330	755	263	64	1,412		
574	1,218	483	146	2,421		
..	1	..	..	1	26	
574	1,219	483	146	2,422		

STATE

Showing the condition of the Prisoners discharged from the

1	2			3	4	5				
Serial Number.	Jails.			Number discharged during the year.	Number who had neither lost nor gained weight in jail.	Number who had gained weight.				
						A.	B.	C.	D.	Total.
						Up to 1 lb.	From 1 to 5 lbs.	From 5 to 10 lbs.	Over 10 lbs.	
<i>Central Prisons.</i>										
1	Rajahmundry	..	..	646	21	71	211	63	20	365
2	Vellore	..	..	692	36	88	180	121	80	469
3	Trichinopoly	..	..	733	162	43	185	114	66	408
4	Coimbatore	..	..	263	40	13	80	37	25	155
5	Cannanore	..	..	155	6	10	39	29	23	101
6	Salem	..	..	424	25	37	120	54	36	247
7	Penitentiary	..	..	1,763	825	434	358	15	..	807
Total ..				4,676	1,115	696	1,173	433	250	2,552
<i>District Jails.</i>										
8	Russellcondah	..	..	226	31	23	61	50	23	157
9	Berhampore	..	..	328	20	89	174	35	3	301
10	Vizagapatam	..	..	458	58	88	178	45	11	322
11	Parvatipur	..	..	306	41	26	107	51	29	213
12	Guntoor	..	..	256	29	19	74	55	46	194
13	Nellore	..	..	255	26	33	62	27	14	136
14	Kurnool	..	..	199	26	61	64	19	6	150
15	Bellary	..	..	514	88	62	163	97	44	366
16	Cuddapah	..	..	318	65	65	70	22	8	165
17	Cuddalore	..	..	488	48	63	160	97	38	358
18	Tanjore	..	..	472	101	61	137	35	12	245
19	Madura	..	..	510	102	47	120	68	45	280
20	Tinnevely	..	..	552	44	22	168	110	49	349
21	Cochin	..	..	2	2	..	..	..	..	..
22	Calicut	..	..	604	59	95	163	84	23	365
23	Mangalore	..	..	177	44	15	52	30	13	110
24	Coimbatore	..	..	480	75	..	120	49	25	194
25	Ootacamund	..	..	80	8	8	26	4	3	41
Total ..				6,225	867	777	1,899	878	392	3,946
Total Central and District Jails ..				10,901	1,982	1,473	3,072	1,311	642	6,498
26	European Prison	..	..	11	..	2	5	2	1	10
Grand Total ..				10,912	1,982	1,475	3,077	1,313	643	6,508

STATE

Showing the working of the mark system in the

[illegible]

MENT C.

Jails of the Madras Presidency during the year 1887.

[illegible]

STATEMENT C—

Showing the working of the mark system in the

Serial Number.	Jails.	6								
		Average remission gained by the convicts								
		Sentenced to								
		Exactly 2 years.	Not exceeding 3 years.	Ditto 4 years.	Ditto 5 years.	Ditto 6 years.	Ditto 7 years.	Ditto 8 years.		
Central Prisons.										
1	Rajahmundry	40	46	64	95	42	152	..		
2	Vellore	36	46	63	88	75	96	24		
3	Trichinopoly	45	72	97	130	150	..	..		
4	Coimbatore	45	57	88	114	112	106	..		
5	Cannanore	49	65	96	103	124	160	175		
6	Salem	53	58	56	103	..	278	..		
7	Penitentiary	52	63	81	117	125	..	..		
District Jails.										
8	Russellcondah	53	93	..	142	..	..	..		
9	Berhampore	..	..	..	..	..	..	..		
10	Vizagapatam	..	..	..	..	..	..	..		
11	Parvatipur	42	..	..	..	..	..	..		
12	Guntoor	..	..	..	..	..	..	..		
13	Nellore	..	..	..	..	..	..	..		
14	Kurnool	..	..	..	..	..	..	..		
15	Bellary	42	60	79	75	138	186	..		
16	Cuddapah	..	..	..	..	..	..	..		
17	Cuddalore	49	..	..	..	..	..	..		
18	Tanjore	49	62	..	..	..	155	..		
19	Madura	..	..	..	..	..	..	..		
20	Tinnevely	..	90	..	..	91	..	..		
21	Cochin	..	..	..	..	..	..	..		
22	Calicut	..	..	105	125	..	..	..		
23	Mangalore	..	..	..	..	..	..	..		
24	Coimbatore	..	..	..	..	..	..	..		
25	Ootacamund	..	..	..	..	..	..	..		
26	European Prison	..	..	..	..	..	..	..		

concluded.

Jails of the Madras Presidency during the year 1887.

entered in column 4.	Ditto 9 years.	Ditto 10 years.	Exceeding 10 years.	7	8	9	Remarks.
				Maximum gratuity earned by any convict released during the year.	Average gratuity earned by the convict entered in column 4.	Serial Number.	
				RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.		
..	58	90	171	5 1 7	1 4 6	1	
..	..	51	868	8 8 3	1 7 11	2	
..	..	238	..	4 11 11	0 14 2	3	
..	..	186	703	8 4 9	1 7 6	4	
..	176	152	..	9 1 10	1 9 8	5	
..	..	246	1,059	6 5 6	1 8 5	6	
..	..	122	..	4 11 7	1 4 8	7	
..	..	..	..	1 15 7	1 8 2	8	
..	..	..	..	..	..	9	
..	..	..	..	..	..	10	
..	..	..	..	0 6 9	0 5 10	11	
..	..	..	..	..	..	12	
..	..	..	..	..	..	13	
..	..	..	..	..	..	14	
..	..	..	..	2 10 6	0 13 2	15	
..	..	..	..	..	..	16	
..	..	..	..	5 0 9	1 0 9	17	
..	..	356	..	2 5 6	0 15 11	18	
..	..	..	..	..	..	19	
..	..	..	..	4 10 3	2 11 0	20	
..	..	241	..	..	..	21	
..	..	..	..	1 14 0	1 11 3	22	
..	..	..	..	..	..	23	
..	..	..	..	..	..	24	
..	..	..	..	..	..	25	
..	..	..	..	..	..	26	

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in the several Jails of the Madras Presidency during the year 1887.

[illegible]

STATEMENT D—

Showing the nature of the crimes for which Convicts were imprisoned

1 Nature of offences. Sections of Penal Code classified.	Convicts admitted into							
	A.		B.		C.		D.	
	One month.		Above one and not exceeding three months.		Above three and not exceeding six months.		Above six months and not exceeding one year.	
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
Chap. XVI, Secs. 312 to 318. Causing miscarriage, exposing children and concealment of birth of child	..	..	..	13	..	7	..	4
Chap. XVI, Secs. 323, 334, 352, and 355. Hurt and assault with or without provocation	55	..	164	6	38	..	17	..
Chap. XVI, Secs. 324, 333, 355 to 358. Aggravated cases of hurt, all cases of grievous hurt, and doing acts dangerous to human life	2	..	201	1	63	..	33	..
Chap. XVI, Secs. 341 to 348. Wrongful restraint and confinement	..	..	39	..	23	2	2	..
Chap. XVI, Secs. 353 to 357. Aggravated assault	24	1	75	7	28	..	6	..
Chap. XVI, Secs. 363 to 373. Kidnapping, abduction, selling minors to slavery	1	..	6	2	8	3	6	..
Chap. XVI, Sec. 374. Unlawful compulsory labor	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..
Chap. XVI, Sec. 376. Rape	1	..	..	..	..	..	2	..
Chap. XVI, Sec. 377. Unnatural offences	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..
Chap. XVII, Secs. 379 to 381, 461, and 462. Theft, including theft in a building, and by servants, and breaking open closed receptacle	246	43	1,842	136	1,072	63	368	6
Chap. XVII, Secs. 384 and 385. Extortion unaggravated	..	..	12	..	7	..	2	..
Chap. XVII, Secs. 386 to 389. Do. aggravated	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Chap. XVII, Secs. 382, 392, and 394. Robbery and aggravated theft.	5	..	8	..	41	..	40	..
Chap. XVII, Secs. 395, 400 and 402. Dacoity	..	..	1	..	1	..	9	..
Chap. XVII, Sec. 401. Bad livelihood and belonging to wandering gang of thieves.	..	..	7	..	..	..	..	..
Chap. XVII, Secs. 403 and 404. Dishonest misappropriation	4	2	28	1	39	..	13	..
Chap. XVII, Secs. 406 to 409. Criminal breach of trust	17	..	95	2	85	..	31	..
Chap. XVII, Secs. 411 to 414. Receiving and concealing stolen property	26	11	126	19	108	2	25	..
Chap. XVII, Secs. 417 to 420. Cheating	8	..	39	2	35	2	17	..
Chap. XVII, Secs. 421 to 424. Fraudulent deeds and distribution of property	..	..	3	..	..	..	..	..
Chap. XVII, Secs. 426 to 440. Mischief	9	..	86	..	59	..	8	1
Chap. XVII, Secs. 447 and 448. Simple trespass and house-trespass	12	..	97	6	25	..	1	..
Chap. XVII, Secs. 449, 450, 459, and 460. House-breaking in order to commit offence punishable with death or imprisonment for life, and causing death or grievous hurt in house-breaking	..	..	109	9	79	3	41	2

continued.

in the several Jails of the Madras Presidency during the year 1887.

2														3		
Jail during the year 1887 under sentences not exceeding														Total.		
E.		F.		G.		H.		I.				J.				
Above one year and not exceeding two years.		Above two years and not exceeding five years.		Above five years and not exceeding ten years.		Exceeding ten years.		Sentenced to transportation beyond seas				Sentenced to death.				
M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.			
..	1	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	27	27
6	..	3	..	5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	288	294
57	..	20	..	6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	382	383
2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	66	68
1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	134	142
6	1	3	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	30	37
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	2
2	..	6	..	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	15	15
..	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	3
189	6	69	..	22	1	..	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	3,810	4,065
1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	22	22
1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1
33	..	16	..	3	1	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	147	148
10	..	67	..	36	..	..	..	7	..	1	..	..	..	..	132	132
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	7	7
4	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	89	92
14	..	8	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	251	253
20	..	11	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	318	350
16	1	3	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	119	124
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	3
10	..	10	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	184	185
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	135	141
13	..	24	1	6	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	273	288

STATEMENT D—

Showing the nature of the crimes for which Convicts were imprisoned

1		Convicts admitted into									
Nature of offences. Sections of Penal Code classified.		A.		B.		C.		D.			
		One month.		Above one and not exceeding three months.		Above three and not exceeding six months.		Above six months and not exceeding one year.			
		M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.		
Chap. XVII, Secs. 451 to 458.	House-breaking and house-trespass	24	4	560	30	554	19	184	3		
Chap. XVIII, Secs. 465 to 489.	Forgery and offences relating to trade and property marks.	..	..	4	..	4	..	11	2		
Chap. XIX, Secs. 490 to 492.	Criminal breach of contract ..	3	..	7	..	..	..	1	..		
Chap. XX, Secs. 493 to 498.	Offences relating to marriage..	5	1	25	3	20	2	5	..		
Chap. XXI, Secs. 500 to 502.	Defamation	3	..	2	..	2	..	2	..		
Chap. XXII, Secs. 504 to 511.	Criminal intimidation, insult and annoyance	1	1	11	..	..	..	..	..		
	Offences against other laws ..	374	61	208	42	65	13	50	..		
Total ..		886	127	4,130	294	2,502	119	934	20		

Does not include prisoners in Subsidiary Jails.

concluded.
in the several Jails of the Madras Presidency during the year 1887.

on the several days of

2														3		
Jail during the year 1887 under sentences not exceeding																
E.		F.		G.		H.		I.				J.		Total.		
Above one year and not exceeding two years.		Above two years and not exceeding five years.		Above five years and not exceeding ten years.		Exceeding ten years.		Sentenced to transportation beyond seas				Sentenced to death.				
								For life.		For a term.						
M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	Total.
93	3	53	..	17	..	2	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	1,489	59	1,548
12	..	22	..	9	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	63	2	65
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	11	..	11
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	55	6	61
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	9	..	9
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	12	1	13
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	701	117	818
2	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	9,621	596	10,217
521	15	367	7	137	3	2	..	81	9	6	..	55	2			

STATEMENT E.

Showing the imposition of irons or fetters on Convicts confined in the Central and District Jails during the year 1887.

Nature of cases in which fetters were imposed or worn.	Length of time for which Fetters were imposed or worn.										Total.	
	Under one month.		One to three months.		Three to six months.		Six to twelve months.		Over twelve months.			
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
PART I.												
As a punishment for offences against discipline—												
(1) By order of Magistrate ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
(2) By order of Jail Superintendent	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
For offences relating to work	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..
For other offences against prison discipline	6	..	7	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	13	..
PART II.												
For safe custody	..	..	2	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	3	..
Total ..	7	..	9	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	17	..

GOVERNMENT OF MADRAS.

JUDICIAL DEPARTMENT.

Read the following papers :—

Memorandum from the Chief Secretary to Government, Judicial Department, dated 16th May 1888, No. C 2209.

With reference to his letter, No. 206, dated 14th instant, the Inspector-General is requested to report as soon as possible—

- (1) What are the figures corresponding to those given in para. 2 of the report, if transfers are excluded.
- (2) What number of convicts was released on medical grounds in 1886.
- (3) What number of jails, central, district and subsidiary, was in existence on the 31st December 1887.

From H. R. GRIMES, Esq., Inspector-General of Jails, to the Chief Secretary to Government, Judicial Department, dated Ootacamund, 16th May 1888, No. 214.

In reply to your reference on C 2209, dated 16th May 1888, I have the honor to subjoin the information called for.

- (1) Total number of admissions in 1887, transfers excluded, was 44,040 males and females, against 47,423 in 1886.
- (2) Fifty-five convicts were released on medical grounds in 1886, *vide* page 48, column 9-D, sub-division (a) of Administration Report for 1886.
- (3) Central jails 6
 Penitentiary 1
 District jails 17
 European prison 1
 Debtors' Prison, Madras 1
 Subsidiary jails (according to the most recent returns from Magistrates) 310

From H. R. GRIMES, Esq., Inspector-General of Jails, to the Chief Secretary to Government, Judicial Department, dated Ootacamund, 17th May 1888, No. 215.

ABSTRACT.—Submitting with remarks, with reference to G.O., No. 2286, dated 4th October 1887, para. 2, specimens of amended Sub-jail statements.

From H. R. GRIMES, Esq., Inspector-General of Jails, to the Chief Secretary to Government, Judicial Department, dated Ootacamund, 23rd May 1888, No. 224.

In reply to your reference on No. 2312, dated 22nd May 1888, I have the honor to state that the cost of the police guard, as taken from the Superintendent's figures during the year 1887, is Rs. 11,431.

From Colonel C. A. PORTEOUS, Acting Inspector-General of Police, to the Chief Secretary to Government, Judicial Department, Ootacamund, dated Madras, 23rd May 1888, No. 2803.

ABSTRACT.—Submitting statement showing total cost of police guards supplied to jails during 1887.

From the Accountant-General, to the Chief Secretary to Government, Judicial Department, dated Madras, 8th June 1888, No. 2 B. E. 81.

ABSTRACT.—Submitting statement of expenditure on Jails for 1887.

ORDER—dated 16th June 1888, No. 1335, Judicial.

The Government proceed to review the Administration Report of the Inspector-General of Jails for the year 1887 and to pass orders on the other papers read above in which additional information called for on certain points is furnished.

2. The district jails at Trichinopoly and Rajahmundry, the abolition of which was ordered in 1886, were closed early in the year under report, and the district jail at Ootacamund ceased to exist on the 31st August 1887. At the end of the year the number of district jails was therefore reduced to 17. The question of abolishing the European Prison, Ootacamund, was considered by the Government during the year, but its retention was finally resolved upon, though on a reduced scale of cost and establishment. The number of central jails remained at seven, including Her Majesty's Penitentiary, but in the cases of Vellore, Trichinopoly and Rajahmundry the prisoners hitherto committed to the abolished district jails of the respective districts were for the first time received in the central jails. The Inspector-General states that the number of sub-jails "according to the most recent returns" is 310. The decrease of seven is due to the sub-jail having been incorporated with the district jail in the same station, wherever this course was found practicable, but it is believed that several of the sub-jails thus closed have ceased to exist within the last five months, and the number of sub-jails to which the present report relates was probably slightly larger than the number given, 310.

3. The year 1887 was a favorable one, grain prices ruling almost uniformly

Comparative Statement showing Average Prices of the principal Food Grains and Salt for the Presidency, during 1886 and 1887, in seers of 80 Tolas per rupee.

—	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	Jun.	July	Aug.	Sep.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Ave.
Rice ... { 1887 ...	15.5	15.4	15.7	15.8	15.7	15.7	15.4	15.3	15.3	15.2	15.3	15.4	15.5
... { 1886 ...	13.9	14.2	14.4	14.7	14.6	14.4	14.3	14.9	14.5	14.9	15.1	15.3	14.6
Cholum ... { 1887 ...	28.7	28.6	29.1	29.9	29.0	28.7	28.2	27.7	27.4	27.3	26.4	28.2	28.3
... { 1886 ...	24.2	25.5	26.7	26.8	26.7	26.1	24.8	24.4	25.6	27.7	28.4	28.7	26.3
Ragi ... { 1887 ...	29.9	29.6	29.5	29.8	30.9	30.0	29.6	29.4	29.4	30.3	30.6	31.1	30.0
... { 1886 ...	27.0	27.6	27.5	27.6	27.4	26.8	26.2	27.6	28.1	29.3	30.4	30.2	27.9
Salt ... { 1887 ...	13.7	13.8	13.8	13.7	13.4	13.4	13.0	13.7	13.6	13.7	13.6	13.6	13.6
... { 1886 ...	14.3	14.6	14.6	14.5	14.7	14.2	14.8	14.1	13.9	13.8	13.7	15.1	14.4

other parts of India, for some years past. The Inspector-General has brought the abstract in para. 2 of his report into conformity with the general summary in the appendix by including transfers, a change which seems correct. The following table shows the figures for the last five years:—

—	Admissions.		Average daily strength.	
	Prisoners.	Convicts.	Prisoners.	Convicts.
1883	...	...	51,854	21,347
1884	...	...	47,169	21,673
1885	...	...	54,148	24,034
1886	...	...	47,423	22,371
1887	...	...	44,040	21,804
			8,515	7,832
			8,090	7,196
			8,312	7,268
			8,214	7,219
			7,379	6,380

It will thus be observed that while the decrease in general admissions was equal to 7.1 per cent. and that in admissions of convicts to 2.5 per cent., the fall

in daily average strength amounted in the case of prisoners generally to 10, and in that of convicts to 11.6 per cent. on the figures of the preceding year. Of course the disturbing element of the year was the Jubilee releases, and apparently the difference between the rates of fall in admissions and in average strength is some index of the amount of the disturbance. 2,878 convicts and 47 civil prisoners were actually released on the occasion of the Jubilee, and the jail convict population at the end of the year included 6,280 males and 204 females against 6,990 and 291, respectively, on the 31st December 1886, a decrease of 10.9 per cent.

4. Attention has been drawn in more than one previous review to the longer

Under-trial Prisoners.
(All Jails).

Years.	Admissions.	Daily Average.
1883	24,264	502.56
1884	23,549	705.20
1885	27,967	816.75
1886	24,832	717.55
1887	23,761	798.47

detention of under-trial prisoners in jail, evidenced by the figures in these Administration Reports, and the results in 1887 are worse than in any previous year. Since 1883 the total number of admissions has decreased by two per cent., but the average daily population has increased by 59.2 per cent., showing that on an average every under-trial prisoner committed to jail in 1887 was kept there nearly twice as long as a prisoner so committed in 1883. 22,203 of the admissions and 701.55 of the daily strength are found in subsidiary jails. The more prolonged detention of untried prisoners may not be entirely due to dilatoriness, but the Government regard the matter with serious concern and the attention of the Magistracy will again be drawn to it. The figures relating to civil prisoners are chiefly noticeable on account of the decrease of 29 per cent. in security prisoners and of the large fall in State prisoners produced by the Jubilee, three only remaining at the end of the year.

5. The marginally noted figures compare the number of juvenile convicts

Juveniles—Admissions.

Years.	Males.	Females.	Total.
1883	666	142	808
1884	617	142	759
1885	662	154	816
1886	436	124	560
1887	473	116	589

figures relating to the number of juveniles sentenced to whipping only, as given in

Number of Juveniles sentenced to whipping only.

1883	...	...	...	441
1884	...	...	...	466
1885	...	...	...	548
1886	...	...	...	532
1887	...	...	...	not yet available.

in which whipping is awarded. The figures relating to the number of juveniles sentenced to whipping only, as given in the High Court's Criminal Justice Reports and shown in the margin, show a considerable increase for 1885 and 1886 over 1883-84. The Reformatory School which was opened at Chingleput on the 15th October 1887 cannot have made any appreciable difference, for of the 44

boys received into the school up to the 31st December, only one was directly committed to the school, the rest being shown in Appendix II as transferred from the Penitentiary and four district jails. The Inspector-General has done right in not including the statistics of the school in his report, and in keeping the references to it in an appendix. The question of the management of the school and the rules to be framed for it is still under the consideration of Government, and it is observed that the release has already been ordered of the boy who was illegally transferred to the school while undergoing detention for failure to give security for good behaviour. There seems to be a mistake in the list of jails from which the boys were received, as this boy Munian was transferred from the Vellore central jail. About one-third of all the juveniles sentenced to periods of imprisonment in excess of one month are received in the Penitentiary, Madras, which must

G.O., 23rd March 1888, No. 725, Judicial.

therefore continue to supply a large proportion of the inmates of the Reformatory School.

6. 2,194 female convicts were admitted into jail as compared with 2,255 in 1886, but the proportion of females to males remained almost unaltered from the previous year, being a fraction over 10 per cent. The average for India generally is much lower—6·17 per cent. in 1886. It is a noticeable fact that as many as 721 of these 2,194 female convicts, or about one-third, were widows. 1,598 were dispersed among the 310 subsidiary jails; 306 were divided between the 17 district jails; and 290 were in central jails. The difficulty of providing a matron for every jail in which female convicts are liable to be confined is thus evident, and has lately been pointed out to the Secretary of State and the Government of India. At the same time it is very desirable that the confinement of solitary females in jails guarded solely by male warders should not occur, and the attention of the Inspector-General is drawn to a plan which appears to be successfully employed in other Presidencies, namely that of transferring to each jail two long-term female convicts, who thus supply the place of prison matrons. If women are often confined singly in any of the district jails, this plan should be given a trial. It is observed, however, that ten district jails have a daily average strength of 4·24 females and upwards, and all the rest, except Russellkonda and Párvatipur, have a daily average above 2·32. A female warder might well be entertained in every district jail except the two last named and Cochin. The Inspector-General will report upon these suggestions at an early date.

7. With regard to the classification of the previous occupations of convicts, the Government of India pointed out in their last review of jail statistics, that the number classed as 'miscellaneous' is far larger in Madras than elsewhere. The Government regret to observe that the present report shows a further increase, viz., from 7,277 in 1886 to 7,698 in the year under report. The whole of this increase occurs in central jails, where such details should be best understood and carried out. It is probable that most of the men classed as miscellaneous are laborers (coolies), but the Inspector-General will direct Superintendents to give the matter more attention in future, and notice the point specially in his next report.

8. Although the total number and the percentage of convicts classed as habitual offenders, who were admitted into the central and district jails in 1887, was slightly lower than in 1886, it is satisfactory to note that the orders for the better identification of previously convicted prisoners issued during the past two years by the Government of India have not been without result, and in most jails some attempt has been made to give effect to them. The fall from 2,021 to 1,536 in the number of convicts identified as habitual offenders before conviction argues want of care by the Police and the attention of the Inspector-General will be drawn to it. 489 convicts were identified as "habituals" after admission to jail against 70 in the preceding year. There is still much room for improvement and the special attention of the Superintendents of the central and district jails, Coimbatore, the central jail, Trichinopoly, and the district jails at Mangalore, Bellary, Kurnool and Cuddalore, will be drawn to the need for further efforts in this direction. 64 re-convicted juveniles were received, being 10·8 per cent. of the total number admitted during the year. It is observed that the statement in para. 8 of the report now agrees with Statement IV.

9. Of the 21,804 convicts received in 1887, 20,599 or 94·98 per cent. were under sentences of one year or less, as compared with 21,107 or 94·35 per cent. in 1886. There was thus a small increase in the number of short sentences passed. The proportion of sentences of simple, as compared with rigorous, imprisonment increased, namely, from 16·8 to 17·06 per cent.,—an undesirable feature, but the proportion was still less than the percentage (19) of 1885. There was also a fall

Number sentenced to death.

1883	...	...	...	...	...	54
1884	...	...	...	...	...	78
1885	...	...	...	...	...	68
1886	...	...	...	...	...	55
1887	...	...	...	...	...	57

in the number of convicts sentenced to solitary imprisonment and to whipping in conjunction with rigorous imprisonment. The variations in the number of death sentences during the last five years are shown in the margin.

10. Escapes decreased from 21 in 1886 to 14 in the year under report, and the latter figure is satisfactory when compared with the average of the preceding four years, namely, 23·25. Eight of the 14 convicts who escaped were re-captured, and in one case the prisoner is said to have been prosecuted for the offence. Whenever re-capture renders this course practicable, prisoners who escape should be put before a Magistrate, in order that this eventuality may be an additional deterrent from attempts at escape.

11. Paragraphs 10 and 11 of the Report, and Statements No. VI (Judicial)

Central and District Jails.

Years.	Daily average population.	Total No. of offences.	Proportion of offences to population.	Floggings.	Proportion of floggings to offences.
1878 ...	20,886	9,541	1 in 2·19	3,818	1 in 2·50
1879 ...	14,962	7,327	1 in 2·05	2,254	1 in 3·25
1880 ...	11,841	5,890	1 in 2·01	1,511	1 in 3·89
1881 ...	10,250	5,588	1 in 1·83	768	1 in 7·29
1882 ...	8,578	4,142	1 in 2·07	400	1 in 10·36
1883 ...	7,523	3,812	1 in 1·97	277	1 in 13·75
1884 ...	6,862	4,790	1 in 1·43	378	1 in 12·67
1885 ...	6,826	4,324	1 in 1·58	271	1 in 15·96
1886 ...	6,761	4,032	1 in 1·68	199	1 in 20·26
1887 ...	5,968	4,037	1 in 1·49	133	1 in 30·08

and C of the appendix, relate to jail offences and punishments and to the working of the remission system. In the margin the figures of population, offences and whippings are compared for a series of years, and in many respects the results apparent are most satisfactory. His Excellency in Council specially notes the progressive decrease in the use of the lash in the ten years since 1878, in which year one offence in every two-and-a-half was punished by whipping, while in 1887 only 1 in 30 was so punished. Corporal punishment is now reserved as a last resource when other means have been tried and failed or to check offences dangerous to jail discipline. As a natural consequence the percentage of whippings consisting of 15 stripes and under has fallen from 69·89 to 56·4. In some other aspects, however, the return of offences and punishments is less encouraging. The results apparent do not show that the remission system has had any appreciable effect. Not only has there been a steady increase in the proportion of offences to convicts, but the increase in 1887 occurred mainly under the head of offences relating to work, and in two central jails and the large district jail at Bellary there were determined combinations which were not put down without difficulty. Of the working of the remission system itself it is very difficult to judge from the figures available. 482 convicts were released under this system during the year and five only failed to gain any remission, but how far the award of marks is made with uniformity in the different jails the return is hardly sufficient to show. The attention of the Inspector-General has lately been drawn to the subject. In Rajahmundry and Vellore the average remission is generally less than in other central jails, and it appears that more remission is earned in district jails than in central jails, which is perhaps to be expected. Also that a higher proportion to sentence is gained by short-sentenced men in central jails. The Report is silent regarding the results of the convict warder and warder guard systems and the Inspector-General's remarks on the remission system generally are very inadequate. It is satisfactory to note that for every convict

Central Jails.				District Jails.		
Period of sentence.	No. released.	Average Remission in days.	Per cent.	No. released.	Average Remission in days.	Per cent.
2 years not exceeding	133	43·7	6·9	28	44·7	6·1
3 yrs.	90	57·8	6·3	10	66·5	7·3
4 "	55	74·9	5·9	6	83·3	6·5
5 "	49	104·8	6·4	8	123·1	7·5
6 "	32	98·7	4·9	2	114·5	5·7
7 "	27	144·1	6·1	2	170·5	7·2
8 "	6	99·3	3·6	...	...	...
9 "	4	87·5	2·8	...	...	...
10 "	19	151·9	4·4	2	208·5	8·6
Exceeding 10 years.	9	642·7	...	...	...	...
	424	...	...	58	...	...

punished or admonished in district and central jails, at least 5½ committed no offence. The proportion is really greater, since the men punished are reckoned as separate offenders each time they are punished.

12. The following figures illustrate the educational work of the jails as made known during the year. Out of a daily average population of 5,955.92 convicts in the central and district jails, 777.47 were under instruction. 1,874 convicts who had been under instruction in jail were released during the year. When these entered jail 75 per cent. had been unable to read or write, 16 per cent. could read and write a little, and 9 per cent. could read and write well. Upon leaving jail the percentages were respectively, 42, 46, and 12, the difference being the product of jail instruction.

13. 634 foreign convicts were in the Madras jails at the close of 1887, as compared with 708 at the commencement of the year. With one exception, they are all confined in central jails. 20 fresh Burmese convicts were received during the year, and the difference of 94 is caused by transfers, deaths and releases of which no separate statement is given.

14. Paragraph 14 of the Report gives a resumé of the Financial results of the year, which are more fully shown in Statement No. X. After the remarks which were passed by this Government and by the Government of India on the Report for 1886, it is unnecessary to point out the importance of this branch of the subject. In the first clause of paragraph 14, the Inspector-General gives for the first time a statement of the gross expenditure of the department, which, he states, has been verified from the Accountant-General's books. This statement is useful and will be continued in future years, but unfortunately the Inspector-General's present figures do not appear to be correct. Upon receiving his report, the Government requested the Accountant-General to submit a statement of the expenditure on jails for the calendar year 1887 in the detail shown in the Treasury Accounts, and

	Inspector-General's figures.	Accountant-General's figures.
	Rs.	Rs.
General supervision ...	37,116	37,116
Rations ...	2,83,914	2,83,139
Superintendents ...	68,266	66,770
Medical officers ...	14,177	15,474
Jailors and deputies ...	42,835	42,735
Apothecaries, &c. ...	13,725	13,775
Other establishment ...	1,33,309	1,32,988
Sub-jail establishment ...	13,069	13,081
Hospital charges ...	14,031	15,238
Clothing ...	9,812	9,958
Contingencies ...	69,084	70,538
Petty construction... ..	24,799	24,763
Reformatory school ...	657	657
Total ...	7,24,794	7,26,232
Manufactures ...	1,44,992	1,43,881
Grand Total ...	8,69,786	8,70,113

the whole cost of swords, hand-cuffs and dark lanterns and of payments under the Railway Credit Note system on account of all the jails of the Presidency, has been debited to the Penitentiary, because the entries are so shown in the Accountant-General's books. The course taken is a mistake and it will in future be sufficient if the total of the main heads, such as rations, establishment, &c., for all jails taken together, agree with the finance accounts. The Inspector-General's action has made a comparison of details in many cases impossible.

15. In the margin is given the cost for five years of guarding and maintaining

those grouped under the heads adopted by the Inspector-General are compared in the margin with his figures. It will be seen that there is considerable divergence both in details and totals, and the statement will be forwarded to the Inspector-General in original for explanation. Taking the figures shown in the Report, the expenditure on jails during 1887 amounted to Rs. 7,24,794, which, on an average population of 7,379 prisoners, gives a ratio of Rs. 98-3-6 per head. In passing orders on the Inspector-General's explanation of the points noticed in the review of the last report, the Government insisted on the departmental figures of expenditure being reconciled with the finance accounts. This the Inspector-General professes to have done, though, as just pointed out, there is some reason to question the accuracy of the figures adopted. But unfortunately he has misinterpreted the orders of Government, so far as to carry the reconciliation down to details. He explains for instance that, under contingencies,

the prisoners confined in all the jails of the Presidency, after excluding outlay on construction and repair of buildings and charges for general inspection and superintendence. The year under report shows an apparent decrease as compared with 1886, but the comparison is misleading, because the cost of police guards, which is not debited to the Jail Department in the Accountant-General's books, has been for the first time excluded. The police guard in all central and district jails has now been replaced by jail warders and this cause of variation will not in future occur. The

spector-General of Jails reports that the cost of such police guards as were applied to central and district jails in 1887 was Rs. 11,431. If this amount is added, the total expenditure is Rs. 6,73,653 and the average cost per head is Rs. 91-4-7. But even these figures do not fully compare with those of past years, they exclude altogether the police guard in sub-jails, as noticed below. It is as apparent that the cost of convicts in Madras jails actually rose in 1887.

16. A further examination shows that the increase occurred in the district jails. The expenditure in sub-jails decreased, nominally at least, while the following figures give the outlay in other classes of jails, the police guard charges included:—

		Central Jails.	District Jails.	Total Jails.*
		Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.
1883 ...	...	81 9 1	79 6 2	82 5 9
1884 ...	...	86 9 1	83 5 1	87 1 8
1885 ...	...	93 8 6	76 10 7	87 11 7
1886 ...	...	99 9 2	83 8 11	94 5 4
1887 ...	...	99 6 11	84 2 2	93 10 7

* Includes the European Prison, Ootacamund, and the Debtors' Prison, Madras.

The outlay in central jails was only 2½ annas per head less than in the preceding year. But some portion of the central jail charges in 1887 was undoubtedly due to temporary causes. The jail warder establishment was for the first time complete; in two central jails it has already been found possible to effect a reduction. Some economy under this head may, therefore, be hoped for in future years. A saving in rations has already been accomplished and this should be greater in future. Finally under the head of contingencies, the necessity of supplying the new guards with clothing and accoutrements has raised the cost per head by 81.44 per cent. in the year. This increase should be to a

great extent temporary. The items of cost in the expenditure on central jails are compared in the margin.

	Rations.	Establishment and Police Guard.	Hospital Charges.	Clothing.	Contingencies.
	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.
1883 ...	32 7 0	37 15 0	2 15 0	3 3 0	5 3 0
1884 ...	33 12 0	41 6 0	3 9 0	2 12 0	5 6 0
1885 ...	37 0 0	44 2 0	2 12 0	3 14 0	6 2 0
1886 ...	44 5 0	42 10 0	3 1 0	3 15 0	6 1 0
1887 ...	40 8 0	43 9 0	2 14 0	2 2 0	11 0 0

17. To the cost of district jails as shown in the report has to be added

District Jails.

—	Rations.	Establishment and Police Guard.	Hospital Charges.	Clothing.	Contingencies.
	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.
1883	31 9 0	39 4 0	2 2 0	2 9 0	6 0 0
1884	30 9 0	42 4 0	2 5 0	2 9 0	6 3 0
1885	33 8 0	36 10 0	1 15 0	2 8 0	5 0 0
1886	37 14 0	38 14 0	2 0 0	3 5 0	5 1 0
1887	36 1 0	44 7 0	1 3 0	0 11 0	5 1 0

penditure occurs entirely under establishment and police guard, and it may be hoped that there will be some reduction in future when the warder guard system is completely introduced. Not much, however, can be expected in this direction, and as the guarding of these district jails becomes more costly in inverse proportion to the population, every endeavour should be made to amalgamate the smaller jails where such a course is possible.

18. Turning to the several main heads of charge, the question of rations, which involves 40 per cent. of the total cost of the department, has occupied the attention of the Government on several occasions during the past year. Some experimental reductions in diet have been ordered, the Inspector-General's report on which is awaited, but these did not come into operation until the close of 1887. The chief change effected within the year was the substitution for the contract system of a system of departmental supply in two central jails, Rajahmundry and Trichinopoly, and in the district jails of Nellore, Kurnool, Berhampore and Ootacamund. The results of the change were on the whole decidedly favorable. In the Trichinopoly central jail a saving of Rs. 14-13-11 per head was effected, equal to 27·8 per cent., a very remarkable reduction. At Rajahmundry the saving amounted to Rs. 4-10-8 or 11 per cent., also a substantial economy, but, as noticed below, this is more than covered by an increase of Rs. 5-2-0 per head under contingencies. Each of the district jails into which the change was introduced shows similar results. At Berhampore the saving was Rs. 2-7-10 per head (against an increase of Rs. 3-10-0 under contingencies), at Nellore Rs. 3-1-1, at Kurnool Rs. 11-14-9 (against an increase only Rs. 2-7-0 under contingencies), and at the Ootacamund district jail Rs. 14-12-3. At Nellore and Ootacamund there was a saving under contingencies also. The average saving effected in these six jails on the expenditure on rations in 1886 amounted to 21·96 per cent., and if similar results may be expected from the adoption of the departmental supply system in other jails, the saving on the whole body of central and district jails should be Rs. 71,677 as compared with the cost of rations obtained under the contract system in 1886.

19. These figures seem to show that a step has been made in the right direction, but there is still much room for improvement. The average cost of rations per head fell from Rs. 41-6-4 to Rs. 40-1-6 in all jails and from Rs. 44-4-7 to Rs. 40-7-7 in central jails. The saving should, however, apparently have been larger. The report for 1886 contained a comparative table of the contract rates for three years. In nearly all cases the rates for 1887 were lower than those for 1886, but an examination of the figures now submitted seems to show that a proportionate decrease in cost has not occurred. Thus in the Penitentiary, the contract rate for laboring male native prisoners, who form the mass of the population, was 2½ pies per head per diem or 10 per cent. lower in 1887 than in 1886, and though the rates for foreign convicts and Europeans were higher, the increase in the number of the former was seven only while the number of the latter admitted was nearly 30 per cent. less than in 1886. A considerable fall in the cost of rations might thus be expected, but on the contrary a rise occurred from Rs. 43-5-10 to Rs. 45-2-5 per head. In the Cannanore central jail where the contract rate for laboring males fell by 3 pies per head per diem or just under 10

the Rs. 11,431 for police guards, the whole of which appertains to this class of jails. Thus amended, the details of cost are as marginally noted, and the total average was Rs. 84-2-2 per head, showing an increase of 9¼ annas over the cost of the preceding year. It will be seen that the higher ex-

per cent., the actual decrease in cost was a mere fraction, 2 annas per head on the whole year. There was a decrease in the number of foreign convicts and even the increase in the rate for them was only 2 pies. Again in the Vellore central jail the decrease in the contract rates was nearly a twelfth, but the actual saving was 2 per cent. only, no increased rates for any special classes of prisoners being present. The Government desire to receive the Inspector-General's remarks on these figures.

20. Under the head of establishment and police guard, it is evident that the substitution of warders for police, far from producing the substantial economy originally anticipated, has resulted in higher expenditure in the year under review. In central jails the change had been completed at the commencement of the year under report and the result is a net increase in cost of 14 annas 7 pies per head. The cost in 1887 was higher in Coimbatore, Cannanore and Rajahmundry central jails. In August 1887, however, the scale was revised with a saving of about Rs. 17,000, which has since been increased by Rs. 4,428 at Coimbatore; or in all, Rs. 3-9-6 per head of average strength in all jails in 1887. The scheme approved is based on a minimum strength, and provides for expansion to meet temporary increases in population. Under district jails the omission of the outlay on police guard renders comparison difficult. An increase, however, occurred of Rs. 5-9-0 a head, which is heavy. The amount of increase caused by the inclusion of allowances to Medical officers will be reported. Hospital charges are lower in every class of jails than in 1886, a result which may be in part attributed to the attention drawn to the matter last year. The Government presume the Inspector-General has carried out the instructions communicated in paragraph 10 of G.O., 4th October 1887, No. 2256. The charges under clothing and contingencies have been so obscured by the Inspector-General's attempt to follow in detail the district treasury accounts that few results can be ascertained. An increase of Rs. 1-8-9 per head at Trichinopoly central jail under contingencies is attributed to the jail lighting and other sundries, formerly "supplied under rations" being now shown under this head. The change is evidently a right one, and the increase probably necessary. The rise at Rajahmundry, however, is excessive, amounting to Rs. 2,741 or 132 per cent., and the Inspector-General will carefully check any tendency to extravagance in these charges. The success of the departmental supply system depends on the vigilance exercised by the controlling officers, and it is most important that savings under rations should not be swallowed up by increases under contingencies.

21. The excessive cost of prisoners in sub-jails during the year 1885 attracted the attention of this Government as well as of the Government of India and detailed explanations were called for from the Inspector-General and District Magistrates. Some improvement was shown in 1886, and after some correspondence the papers were recorded in G.O., 16th November 1887, No. 2612, with the remark that now that the matter of sub-jail expenditure had been prominently brought to the notice of District Magistrates, they would in future be held responsible for the results. The instructions issued were perhaps too late to have much effect on the figures of the year 1887, but the contents of the present

report show the necessity for further attention being paid to the subject. The statement in the margin compares the cost per head of a subsidiary jail prisoner in 1887 with that of the preceding four years. In accordance with the instructions issued in the G.O. above named, the cost of the police guard has been entirely excluded, on the ground that the entry was purely nominal. This exclusion accounts for a decrease of about

Sub-jails.
Total cost per head of average strength.

	Rs.	A.	P.
1883	84	15	0
1884	66	0	0
1885	92	0	0
1886	71	9	0
1887	67	6	0

Rs. 16-10-0 a head. Excluding police guard, the cost in 1886 was Rs. 54-14-9, and in 1887 Rs. 67-5-11—a most unsatisfactory result.

22. The figures under the head of cost of rations are given for five years in the

margin and it will be seen that the rate per head rose nearly to the level of 1885, in spite of the fall in prices which has been shown to have occurred. In five districts only * is a decrease apparent, while the cost has risen in 17 districts, 11 of which show an increased average population. The figures are specially bad in Nilgiris, Anantapur, Tinnevely, Kistna, Bellary and Cuddapah, and the Magistrates of these districts will explain the causes of the greater cost. The Government do not overlook the fact that in

Sub-jails.					
Cost of rations per head of average strength.					
			Rs.	A.	P.
1883	...	...	41	1	0
1884	...	...	31	9	0
1885	...	...	47	14	0
1886	...	...	39	1	0
1887	...	...	45	6	0

* Ganjam.
Chingleput.
South Arcot.

Trichinopoly.
Coimbatore.

the Nilgiris and Anantapur the number of sub-jail prisoners dealt with was small, but it is not clear why, if an average of 3.01 prisoners could be fed in the Nilgiri District for Rs. 51-5-4 per head in 1886, an average of 5.93 prisoners should cost Rs. 92-4-8 per head in 1887. The attention of all District Magistrates is again drawn to the matter. No expenditure in excess of Rs. 36 per head, the rate for district jails, can be considered satisfactory and only two districts† are within that limit. The sub-jail charges on account of establishment are mainly noticeable from their want of uniformity, the average cost ranging from Rs. 40-1-10 in Nellore down to annas 12 pies 4 in Malabar. The District Magistrate of Nellore will report the result of the enquiries which in his letter recorded in G.O., 8th December 1887, No. 2780, he stated he had made with a view to decrease the cost of sub-jail establishment and he will also explain the high rate (Rs. 30-14-2) apparent under the head "other charges." Similar explanations will be submitted by the District Magistrates of Anantapur and Cuddapah, and the Magistrates of Kistna, North Arcot, Chingleput, South Arcot and Salem will report whether the establishment charges cannot be reduced. As was to be expected from the details noticed, the total cost of prisoners in sub-jails in Nellore, Nilgiris, Anantapur and Kistna was excessive, and the Government must insist on a reduction being effected.

23. Statement XII gives details regarding the employment of convicts in the jails of the Presidency and Statement XIII regarding the earnings produced by their labor. The number of convicts employed on manufactures during a series of years and the percentage they bore to the number sentenced to labor is shown in the margin. The restrictions on the development of jail manufactures imposed by Home Department Resolution of the 22nd September 1882, which had the effect of reducing the percentage of convicts employed on manufactures in Madras jails from 35.84 in 1882 to 22.44 in 1883 and in central

	Central Jails.		All Jails.	
	Average number employed in manufactures	Percentage to number sentenced to labor.	Average number, &c.	Percentage.
1880	2,369-04	40-75	3,373-60	30-64
1881	2,489-01	43-21	3,402-46	35-01
1882	2,050-61	41-15	2,863-26	35-84
1883	1,432-88	33-57	1,645-12	22-44
1884	1,332-16	34-51	1,570-42	23-05
1885	1,365-66	36-52	1,534-19	22-90
1886	1,510-60	39-88	1,890-35	28-08
1887	1,428-98	39-26	1,802-50	30-34

jails from 41.15 to 33.57, were partially removed by Home Department Resolution of the 7th May 1886, No. 10-605-18, recorded in G.O., 7th June 1886, No. 1493. The Inspector-General has thus had a year and a half wherein to carry out such revival of such jail manufactures as is compatible with the maintenance of the penal element and the avoidance of undue competition with free industries. The report shows that something has been done in this direction, mostly in district jails, in which at the close of 1885 manufactures were carried on only at Bellary. The number of convicts so employed in this class of jails has increased from 151.33 on the 31st December 1885 to 357.98 on the corresponding date of 1887. In the central jails, though a slight advance on the figures of 1885 is apparent, a decrease has occurred as compared with 1886, probably due to the effect of the Jubilee remissions. The percentage of convicts so employed in all jails has, however, risen to 30.34, which is not much below the average of the three years 1880-1882.

24. But though the number of convicts employed on manufactures shows increase, the results of their labor are not improving. In G.O., Judicial, 8th February 1888, No. 323, the Government called for a full report on the subject of jail manufactures, the nature of the distinction between the labor of those convicts employed in producing articles for jail use (column 7 E, Statement XII, Financial) and those employed on manufactures (column 7 K), the manner in which the value of the articles is calculated, and any other information necessary to elucidate the matter. This report has just reached the Government and will be separately dealt with. The following remarks may, however, now be made.

* G.O., 12th July 1887, No. 1500.

Earnings of Convicts.

Year.	Cash earnings, net.	Average per head			
		Of number employed on manufactures.		Of average sentenced to labor.	
	Rs.	Rs.	A. P.	Rs.	A. P.
1883	1,05,460	65	11 0	15	0 0
1884	58,063	36	15 0	8	8 0
1885	49,676	32	6 0	7	7 0
1886	31,861	16	4 0	4	12 0
1887	20,380	11	5 0	3	7 0

earnings per head of convicts sentenced to labor only exceeded Rs. 4 by an anna. In the district jails the earnings realised Rs. 2-12-0 a head. Apparently these figures include the value of vegetables obtained from the jail gardens, and of the results of the convicts' labor in all other directions, and, if so, they can only be described as miserably inadequate. The restrictive orders and other causes assigned as prejudicial to manufacturing returns cannot account for the fall in the productiveness of non-manufacturing convict labor. From the statement of articles supplied to different departments, which accounts for Rs. 1,35,714 out of the total earnings of Rs. 1,65,389, there appears to have been stock in hand of the value of Rs. 66,731-15-1 at the end of the year, but as no account is given of the stocks with which the year opened, it is impossible to say whether any part of the Rs. 66,731-15-1 can be taken to the credit of the year 1887, but from the figures it would seem that the stock brought forward must have been worth some 30,000 rupees. The increase in the number of hands employed on manufactures makes the fall in earnings more serious. The Inspector-General will report what remedies he can suggest.

25. 557 convicts were employed in gardening during the year as compared with 586.36 in 1886, and of the total 99.84 were under confinement in sub-jails. In 1886 the value of vegetables recovered from contractors under the system then in vogue, but ordered to be discontinued, was Rs. 8,130, but in 1887 the value of vegetables supplied from the jail gardens was only Rs. 3,218. 533.11 convicts were employed on jail buildings against 447.98 in 1886, the increase being due to the number occupied on the additions to the Trichinopoly jail. Column 8 of Statement XII shows that 117.65 were hired out to municipalities or departments other than the Public Works Department as compared with 88.26 in 1886, and the Inspector-General will explain how this mode of employment is reconciled with the orders in paragraph 5 of Home Department Resolution, 7th May 1886, No. 10-605-18, above referred to. Of the whole number 105.28 belonged to the Penitentiary, and probably represent the convicts employed in the Government Press Branch Establishment. Finally 9.23 per cent. were employed as prison officers and 13.41 per cent. as prison servants, a reduction in both cases on the figures (9.84 and 14.51) of 1886, which, as far as it goes, constitutes a favorable feature. It does not appear that the Inspector-General has submitted any reply to paragraph 9 of G.O., 4th October 1887, No. 2286, and the omission should be immediately supplied, with explanation of the delay.

26. The general aspect presented by the vital statistics of the year is shown

does not appear to be correctly filled up in all cases. Thus in the Penitentiary, 20 cells have been added inside the prison in 1887, raising the accommodation from 797 to 817, but the area per prisoner remains the same. Similarly at Coimbatore an addition of 96 cells makes no difference. Bellary has decreased by 36 cells, and Madura by 54; in the latter case the area per prisoner remains the same. In several cases the area of the jail enclosure appears not to have been ascertained. There was no overcrowding calling for notice, except in Bellary and Calicut jails, the former having 299.45 and the latter 151.35 male convicts on the average, with accommodation on the full scale for only 225 and 125 respectively. But the full accommodation for all classes of prisoners in these jails was 356 and 258 respectively against an average population of 328.5 and 193.6. If the accommodation for male prisoners at Calicut is really insufficient, proposals for enlarging the jail should be submitted. In many cases the space allotted to juveniles seems to be in excess of the requirements, but presumably the divisions are adapted from time to time to actual requirements. The jail which had fewest inmates during the year in proportion to its available accommodation was the district jail at Nellore.

Nellore.				
1884	...	...	...	78.98
1885	...	...	...	83.82
1886	...	...	...	67.42
1887	...	...	...	70.02

This has space for 208 male convicts and its total population of all classes for the last four years is given in the margin. At the close of the year under report there were only 61 convicts, 3 under-trial prisoners and 1 civil debtor.

33. It seems anomalous that the jail at Cochin, comprising four cells only and the daily average population of which in 1887 was 12, should appear among the district jails. Unless objection exists, it should in future be regarded and classed as a sub-jail. It is observed that in the case of the abolished district jails at Rajahmundry, Trichinopoly and Chittoor, the district jail prisoners have been included in the respective central jails (Vellore in the case of Chittoor) and no distinction of establishment or otherwise has been maintained. The Inspector-General will state whether any saving could be effected by the adoption of a similar arrangement at Coimbatore. In the entry (column 14) relating to average population of juveniles in the district jail at Ootacamund a decimal point is wanting, and in the last sub-division of column 9 of Statement XII, the grand total ratio 36.34 is misprint for 30.34.

34. The inspection done by the Inspector-General was more satisfactory than for several years past and the requirements of paragraph 25 of the Jail Code were more nearly complied with. The six central jails, the Penitentiary, Debtors' Prison, Madras, and all the district jails except Guntur and Cochin (as to which see preceding paragraph) were visited. While thus recognising the efforts made by the Inspector-General, the Government are unable to consider the results presented by the report satisfactory. The extravagant expenditure into which the department had been allowed to drift in past years remains almost entirely unremedied: the absence of any proportionate return from the labor of the convicts, especially those employed on manufactures, shows that the control exercised by Superintendents over the industrial working of the jails is inadequate: while the apparent failure of the remission system to reduce offences and the rise in mortality are unfavorable features. The report itself is in most respects little more than a recapitulation of figures more plainly given in the second part, instead of containing an intelligent discussion and explanation of the causes which have produced the results apparent. In these respects among others the state of affairs in the Jail Department leaves much to be desired.

(True Extract.)

H. E. STOKES,
Chief Secretary.

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by the statement given in the margin.

	Ratio per mille of average strength		
	Of admissions to hospital.	Of daily number of sick.	Of deaths.
1883	830.62	30.26	23.64
1884	716.54	28.58	20.27
1885	642.17	22.99	19.48
1886	714.38	23.95	18.01
1887	614.40	22.38	23.04

ages on the 10,783 convicts released in 1886 being 64, 13 and 23. Nor is there any single special cause apparent, sufficient to account for the increased mortality. Cholera was absent, the one case which occurred in a district jail being that of a prisoner just admitted. Small-pox only caused two deaths and fever only five. Death from dysentery and diarrhoea increased, but those from anæmia and general debility decreased in greater proportion. To a certain extent the rise in the death-rate thus seems to have been fortuitous.

27. The most serious case is that of the Rajahmundry central jail, which had the largest number of deaths, viz., 41, and a death-rate of 74.97 per mille. A considerable portion of this mortality was due to the outbreak of *Beri-beri* in an epidemic form among the newly arrived Burmese. Sixteen out of the 41 deaths are thus accounted for, and if these are excluded the jail mortality would have been under 46 per mille. But other evidence shows the Rajahmundry central jail not to have been in a healthy state during the year. Intermittent fever was even more prevalent than in 1886 and caused 772 admissions into hospital, though no deaths.

Rajahmundry.			
1883	...	...	20.09
1884	...	...	17.38
1885	...	...	19.11
1886	...	...	12.59
1887	...	...	74.97

Diarrhoea and dysentery were common and produced four fatal cases, said to have occurred among old convicts. Lastly it is observed that over 40 per cent. of those released had lost weight. The Rajahmundry central jail was not unhealthy in previous years, as its death-

rates show; and the Inspector-General's special attention should be directed to the change in 1887.

28. The highest rate of mortality occurred at Párvatipur Hill jail, which

Párvatipur.			
1883	...	...	28.68
1884	...	...	24.83
1885	...	...	15.99
1886	...	...	50.24
1887	...	...	110.76

showed the very high figure of 110.76 deaths per mille, with a total number of 18 deaths. Of these, 15 occurred within six months of admission and are ascribed to the extremely bad state of health in which most of the prisoners from Jeypore

were received. Four deaths were due to diarrhoea and dysentery, 3 to anæmia and general debility, 3 to diseases of the respiratory organs and 2 to fever. The death-rate of the Párvatipur jail for two years has been high and it is difficult to ascertain how far the cause assigned for the mortality is the true one, but it is a favorable sign that an unusually small percentage (16.8) of the prisoners released during the year had lost weight. The deaths in the Cuddapah district jail and the Ootacamund European prison may be considered accidental, having regard to the figures of preceding years, but the Berhampore district and Cannanore central jails again show high

Berhampore.			
1883	...	...	17.68
1884	...	...	10.60
1885	...	...	42.21
1886	...	...	41.55
1887	...	...	50.32

rates of mortality. All the deaths at Berhampore occurred within six months of admission and are ascribed to the bad health in which the prisoners were received, but Berhampore has had a death-

rate of over 40 per cent, for three years in succession. Berhampore Municipality

was very unhealthy during some months of 1887. Fifteen deaths occurred at Cannanore against 18 in 1886, and it is unsatisfactory that among the 21 prisoners admitted during the year, 4 deaths should have occurred. The previous rates of this jail are shown in the margin.

Cannanore.			
1883	...	...	41.62
1884	...	...	10.20
1885	...	...	28.59
1886	...	...	44.21
1887	...	...	41.29

29. The death-rates shown by the remaining jails are not excessive, and it is interesting to note that the Trichinopoly central jail has gone in six years from the top to the bottom of the list. The position of the Coimbatore central jail

Trichinopoly.			
1882	...	...	176.77
1887	...	...	3.83

deserves notice. The occurrence of 6 deaths among prisoners transferred for the West Coast seems evidence of the danger of the practice. This matter has been separately noticed but the number of prisoners so transferred in 1887 will be reported. With a daily average population of 559.34, the Coimbatore central jail shows 16 deaths and a death-rate of 28.61 per mille. But some addition to the death-rate must be made on account of releases on medical grounds. In column 9, D. a. of Statement I, these are returned at 16, but an examination of the records of the Government office shows that 21 releases were sanctioned. The number appertaining to the Coimbatore central jail was 7 and not 3, and one release was sanctioned from the Coimbatore district jail. The Inspector-General will explain these apparent discrepancies. With reference to the same column of Statement I, explanation should be given of the entry of 22 convicts, and their inclusion in paragraph 3 of the report, as released from sub-jails by order of Government on account of sickness. It is observed that similar entries

1883	...	...	17
1884	...	...	14
1885	...	...	21
1886	...	...	17
1887	...	...	21

appear in former reports, but the Government do not know to what they refer. The total numbers of releases on medical grounds from district and central jails in the last five years are

compared in the margin. The rule under which these releases are made is under the consideration of the Government.

30. In subsidiary jails, with an average population only slightly less than in

Sub-jails.		
	Number of deaths.	Death-rate per mille.
1883	11	15.58
1884	17	17.85
1885	35	30.95
1886	18	15.83
1887	14	12.45

1886, the number of deaths was 14 and the death-rate fell from 15.83 to 12.45. From the figures given in the margin it will be seen that those of 1887 are the best in the last five years. Nine of the 14 deaths (64 per cent.) were among under-trial prisoners, who formed 62 per cent. of the average daily strength. Fever accounted for 4 deaths and there were 2 fatal cases of cholera in this class of jails.

31. The table of seasonal mortality furnishes no information of much novelty. As usual the drier months, March to July, were the healthiest. The increased mortality of the year fell upon convicts between 16 and 40, and 40 and 60 years of age. Only 12 deaths occurred among men over 60 and the ratio to strength was 48.14 against 97.01 in 1886. Twenty-four of the deaths in the Rajahmundry central jail occurred among convicts between 16 and 40, thus giving a very high ratio. The number of deaths among those under six months in jail was 55 against 32 in 1886 and 31 in 1885. The Government hope that the Inspector-General has given due attention to the remarks of the Government of India in their review of last year's report on the short time which many of the fatal cases had been in hospital. Nothing is said on the point in the present report.

32. In Statement A the accommodation for each class of prisoner in each of the jails (excluding subsidiary jails), the average number of occupants, and the amount expended on jail buildings during the year, are exhibited. Column 18