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REPORT OF THE  
ADMINISTRATION  
OF THE  
JAILS OF THE MADRAS  
PRESENCENCY



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ON THE

ADMINISTRATION

OF THE

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JAILS OF THE MADRAS PRESIDENCY,

1881.

No 27108

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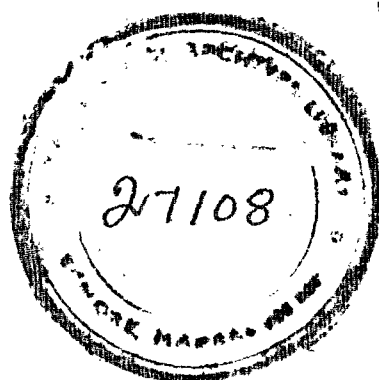
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1882.

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செப்பனிருபவர் பெயர்  
2. கண்ணன்  
செப்பனிருவதற்காக எடுத்தக்  
கொள்ளப்பட்ட நாளி  
மார்ச் 93  
செப்பனிரு முடித்த நாள்  
மார்ச் 93

ஆராய்ச்சி  
உதவியுள்ள  
கையொப்பம்

மு. பா. எ.  
கையொப்பம்

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## ADMINISTRATION REPORT

OF THE

### INSPECTOR-GENERAL OF JAILS,

### FOR THE YEAR 1881.

*From Colonel T. E. TENNANT, Inspector-General of Jails, to the Honorable C. G. MASTER, Chief Secretary to Government, Fort Saint George, dated Ootacamund, 30th June 1882.*

I have the honor to submit the Administration Report upon the Prison Department for the year ended 31st December 1881, and to enclose the undermentioned statements.

*General Summary showing the distribution of the prisoners of all classes.*

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## Subsidiary Jails.

|                                                              |                                                                       |
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| I. Showing the number of prisoners confined during the year. | III. Showing the condition of the buildings at the close of the year. |
| II. Showing sickness and mortality during the year.          | IV. Showing the employment of convicts during the year.               |

The manuscript reports received from the several Superintendents of the Central Jails and that from the Superintendent of Prisons for the Town of Madras are also forwarded in conformity with the Order of Government, No. 491, dated 19th March 1874.

## ADMISSION AND DISPOSAL OF PRISONERS.

2. The total number of prisoners of all classes confined in the several central and district jails of this Presidency other than subsidiary jails, during the calendar year 1881, was 26,263 against 27,706 in 1880, transfers are deducted as usual from these figures. The daily average number of prisoners during the year under review was 10,589.36 against 12,202.86 in 1880, showing a decrease of 1,613.50 as compared with the preceding year.

The number of male convicts admitted into the several jails during 1881 under fresh sentences was 9,687 against 11,292 in the previous year, and the number of female convicts admitted was 920 against 959 in 1880. The daily average number of convicts was 10,250.24 against 11,840.54, being 1,590.30 less than that during the year 1880. At the commencement of the year there were 11,154 convicts in the various central and district jails; 10,607 were imprisoned during the year against 12,251 in the preceding year, 12,465 were released or otherwise disposed of, leaving 9,296 convicts in prison on the 31st December 1881, or 1,858 convicts less than at the close of the year 1880. The subjoined table shows the particulars of the daily average number of prisoners of all classes.

| Classes of Prisoners. | 1881.     |          |           | 1880.     |          |           | 1879.     |          |           |
|-----------------------|-----------|----------|-----------|-----------|----------|-----------|-----------|----------|-----------|
|                       | Males.    | Females. | Total.    | Males.    | Females. | Total.    | Males.    | Females. | Total.    |
| Convicts .....        | 9,862.87  | 987.87   | 10,850.74 | 11,402.85 | 438.19   | 11,841.04 | 14,341.87 | 619.67   | 14,961.54 |
| Under-trial .....     | 127.16    | 9.20     | 136.36    | 164.89    | 10.88    | 175.77    | 231.08    | 12.15    | 243.23    |
| Civil .....           | 185.46    | 6.56     | 192.02    | 125.79    | 5.10     | 130.89    | 133.14    | 4.46     | 137.60    |
| Security .....        | 41.13     | ...      | 41.13     | 34.37     | .07      | 34.44     | 24.22     | .82      | 25.04     |
| Insane .....          | 9.65      | 1.80     | 11.45     | 12.33     | 1.58     | 13.91     | 7.12      | 1.16     | 8.28      |
| State .....           | 8.08      | .10      | 8.18      | 6.56      | .75      | 7.31      | 1.17      | ...      | 1.17      |
| Total...              | 10,184.33 | 405.03   | 10,589.36 | 11,748.29 | 456.67   | 12,204.96 | 14,788.90 | 638.25   | 15,427.15 |

3. Out of 27,936 prisoners of all classes passing through the several central and district jails, there were in prison at the beginning of the year 11,543; 16,443 were imprisoned during the year against 19,606 in the previous year; and 18,329 were released or otherwise disposed of, leaving 9,657 prisoners of all classes on the 31st December 1881, or 1,886 prisoners less than at the close of the year 1880. The following table exhibits the distribution of the different classes of prisoners in the various central and district jail during the year 1881.

| Classes of Prisoners. | Remained at the commencement of the year. |          |        | Received during the year. |          |        | Grand Total. |          |        | Discharged from all causes. |          |        | Remaining at end of year. |          |        |
|-----------------------|-------------------------------------------|----------|--------|---------------------------|----------|--------|--------------|----------|--------|-----------------------------|----------|--------|---------------------------|----------|--------|
|                       | Males.                                    | Females. | Total. | Males.                    | Females. | Total. | Males.       | Females. | Total. | Males.                      | Females. | Total. | Males.                    | Females. | Total. |
| Convicts.....         | 10,727                                    | 427      | 11,154 | 11,340                    | 990      | 12,330 | 22,067       | 1,417    | 23,484 | 13,134                      | 1,054    | 14,188 | 8,933                     | 363      | 9,296  |
| Under-trial.....      | 175                                       | 5        | 180    | 2,162                     | 210      | 2,372  | 2,337        | 215      | 2,552  | 2,197                       | 263      | 2,460  | 140                       | 12       | 152    |
| Civil.....            | 146                                       | 2        | 148    | 1,412                     | 107      | 1,519  | 1,556        | 109      | 1,667  | 1,411                       | 104      | 1,515  | 147                       | 5        | 152    |
| Security.....         | 40                                        | ...      | 40     | 64                        | ...      | 64     | 104          | ...      | 104    | 69                          | ...      | 69     | 35                        | ...      | 35     |
| Insane.....           | 7                                         | 1        | 8      | 122                       | 32       | 154    | 129          | 33       | 162    | 121                         | 27       | 148    | 8                         | 6        | 14     |
| State.....            | 12                                        | 1        | 13     | 4                         | ...      | 4      | 16           | 1        | 17     | 8                           | 1        | 9      | 6                         | ...      | 6      |
| Total..               | 11,107                                    | 486      | 11,543 | 15,104                    | 1,339    | 16,443 | 26,211       | 1,775    | 27,986 | 16,910                      | 1,889    | 18,329 | 9,271                     | 386      | 9,657  |

4. The following six statements show separately, the details of each class of prisoners confined in jails, excluding subsidiary jails.

## STATEMENT No. I.

## Showing number and disposal of Convicts.

| Convicts.                         | Males. | Females. | Total. |
|-----------------------------------|--------|----------|--------|
| Remaining 31st December 1880 ...  | 10,727 | 427      | 11,154 |
| Admitted during the year 1881 ... | 9,687  | 920      | 10,607 |
| Admitted by transfer, &c. ...     | 1,653  | 70       | 1,723  |
| Total population...               | 22,067 | 1,417    | 23,484 |
| <i>Deduct.</i>                    |        |          |        |
| Transported beyond seas ...       | 55     | 2        | 57     |
| Transferred to other jails ...    | 1,640  | 74       | 1,714  |
| Do. to Lunatic Asylums ...        | 5      | 1        | 6      |
| Released with remission ...       | 1,693  | 57       | 1,750  |
| Do. without remission ...         | 9,268  | 915      | 10,183 |
| Escaped ...                       | 2      | ...      | 2      |
| Died ...                          | 417    | 2        | 419    |
| Executed ...                      | 54     | 3        | 57     |
| Total discharged...               | 13,134 | 1,054    | 14,188 |
| Remaining 31st December 1881 ...  | 8,933  | 363      | 9,296  |
| Total population...               | 22,067 | 1,417    | 23,484 |

## STATEMENT No. II.

Showing number and disposal of Under-trial Prisoners.

| Under-trial Prisoners.               | Males. | Females. | Total. |
|--------------------------------------|--------|----------|--------|
| Remaining 31st December 1880 ... ..  | 175    | 5        | 180    |
| Admitted during the year 1881 ... .. | 2,162  | 210      | 2,372  |
| Total population...                  | 2,337  | 215      | 2,552  |
| <i>Deduct.</i>                       |        |          |        |
| Released ... ..                      | 1,052  | 91       | 1,143  |
| Convicted and sentenced ... ..       | 1,028  | 107      | 1,135  |
| Transferred ... ..                   | 113    | 5        | 118    |
| Died ... ..                          | 4      | ...      | 4      |
| Total discharged...                  | 2,197  | 203      | 2,400  |
| Remaining 31st December 1881 ... ..  | 140    | 12       | 152    |
| Total population...                  | 2,337  | 215      | 2,552  |

## STATEMENT No. III.

Showing number and disposal of Civil Prisoners.

| Civil Prisoners.                     | Males. | Females. | Total. |
|--------------------------------------|--------|----------|--------|
| Remaining 31st December 1880 ... ..  | 146    | 2        | 148    |
| Admitted during the year 1881 ... .. | 1,412  | 107      | 1,519  |
| Total population...                  | 1,558  | 109      | 1,667  |
| <i>Deduct.</i>                       |        |          |        |
| Released ... ..                      | 1,404  | 104      | 1,508  |
| Transferred ... ..                   | 1      | ...      | 1      |
| Died ... ..                          | 6      | ...      | 6      |
| Total discharged...                  | 1,411  | 104      | 1,515  |
| Remaining 31st December 1881 ... ..  | 147    | 5        | 152    |
| Total population...                  | 1,558  | 109      | 1,667  |

## STATEMENT No. IV.

Showing number and disposal of Security Prisoners.

| Security Prisoners.                  | Males. | Females. | Total. |
|--------------------------------------|--------|----------|--------|
| Remaining 31st December 1880 ... ..  | 40     | ...      | 40     |
| Admitted during the year 1881 ... .. | 64     | ...      | 64     |
| Total population...                  | 104    | ...      | 104    |
| <i>Deduct.</i>                       |        |          |        |
| Released ... ..                      | 69     | ...      | 69     |
| Total discharged...                  | 69     | ...      | 69     |
| Remaining 31st December 1881 ... ..  | 35     | ...      | 35     |
| Total population...                  | 104    | ...      | 104    |

## STATEMENT No. V.

Showing number and disposal of Insane Prisoners.

| Insane Prisoners.                        | Males. | Females. | Total. |
|------------------------------------------|--------|----------|--------|
| Remaining 31st December 1880 ... ..      | 7      | 1        | 8      |
| Admitted during the year 1881 ... ..     | 122    | 32       | 154    |
| Total population...                      | 129    | 33       | 162    |
| <i>Deduct.</i>                           |        |          |        |
| Transferred for trial on recovery ... .. | 8      | ...      | 8      |
| Do. to Lunatic Asylums ... ..            | 46     | 18       | 64     |
| Released ... ..                          | 64     | 9        | 73     |
| Died ... ..                              | 3      | ...      | 3      |
| Total discharged...                      | 121    | 27       | 148    |
| Remaining 31st December 1881 ... ..      | 8      | 6        | 14     |
| Total population...                      | 129    | 33       | 162    |

## STATEMENT No. VI.

Showing number and disposal of State Prisoners.

| State Prisoners.                     | Males. | Females. | Total. |
|--------------------------------------|--------|----------|--------|
| Remaining 31st December 1880 ... ..  | 12     | 1        | 13     |
| Admitted during the year 1881 ... .. | 4      | ...      | 4      |
| Total population...                  | 16     | 1        | 17     |
| <i>Deduct.</i>                       |        |          |        |
| Released ... ..                      | 4      | 1        | 5      |
| Transferred ... ..                   | 2      | ...      | 2      |
| Died ... ..                          | 2      | ...      | 2      |
| Total discharged...                  | 8      | 1        | 9      |
| Remaining 31st December 1881 ... ..  | 8      | ...      | 8      |
| Total population...                  | 16     | 1        | 17     |

## RELIGION, AGE AND PREVIOUS OCCUPATION.

5. Out of 9,296 convicts of both sexes remaining in prison at the close of the year 1881, 75·30 per cent. were Hindus, 8·14 per cent. Mahomedans, 12·08 per cent. Pariahs, Chucklers, &c., 2·08 per cent. Budhists and Jains, and 2·40 per cent. Christians. These proportions as regards religion are nearly the same as in the previous year.

| Religion.                         | Number of Convicts remaining 31st December 1881. |          |        |                                         |
|-----------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------|----------|--------|-----------------------------------------|
|                                   | Males.                                           | Females. | Total. | Per cent-<br>age to<br>total<br>number. |
| Christians ... { Europeans ... .. | 38                                               | ...      | 38     | 2·40                                    |
| { Eurasians ... ..                | 19                                               | 1        | 20     |                                         |
| { Natives... ..                   | 154                                              | 11       | 165    |                                         |
| Mahomedans ... ..                 | 723                                              | 34       | 757    | 8·14                                    |
| Hindus ... ..                     | 6,721                                            | 279      | 7,000  | 75·30                                   |
| Budhists and Jains ... ..         | 192                                              | 1        | 193    | 2·08                                    |
| All other classes ... ..          | 1,086                                            | 37       | 1,123  | 12·08                                   |
| Total...                          | 8,933                                            | 363      | 9,296  | ...                                     |

6. The ages of the convicts are nearly the same as during the previous year. Of the total population 1.16 per cent. were under 16 years of age, 72.59 per cent. between 16 and 40 years of age, 23.65 between 40 and 60 years of age, and 2.60 per cent. above 60 years of age. Of the total number of convicts remaining at the close of the year, 242 convicts were above 60 years of age, or 13 less than the previous year.

| Age.                        | Number remaining 31st December 1881. |          |        |                             |
|-----------------------------|--------------------------------------|----------|--------|-----------------------------|
|                             | Males.                               | Females. | Total. | Percentage to total number. |
| Under 16 years of age ...   | 102                                  | 6        | 108    | 1.16                        |
| Between 16 and 40 years ... | 6,484                                | 261      | 6,745  | 72.59                       |
| Do. 40 and 60 years ...     | 2,119                                | 79       | 2,198  | 23.65                       |
| Above 60 years ...          | 228                                  | 14       | 242    | 2.60                        |
| Total...                    | 8,933                                | 363      | 9,296  | ...                         |

7. The previous occupation of the 8,933 male convicts remaining in jail on the 31st December 1881, 291 are classified as persons employed under Government, &c., 389 professionals, 427 persons in service, 3,594 laborers and agriculturists, 877 tradesmen, 375 mechanics and artisans, and 2,980 persons not classed otherwise.

Among the female population 145 are returned as married, 23 unmarried, 160 widows and 30 prostitutes.

| Previous Occupation.                                                                  | Number remaining 31st December 1881. |          |        |
|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------|----------|--------|
|                                                                                       | Males.                               | Females. | Total. |
| Persons employed under Government, or Municipal or other local authorities ...        | 291                                  | ...      | 291    |
| Professional persons ...                                                              | 389                                  | ...      | 389    |
| Persons in service or performing personal offices ...                                 | 427                                  | ...      | 427    |
| Persons engaged in agriculture and with animals ...                                   | 3,594                                | ...      | 3,594  |
| Persons engaged in commerce and trade ...                                             | 877                                  | ...      | 877    |
| Persons employed in Mechanical Arts, Manufactures and Engineering operations, &c. ... | 375                                  | ...      | 375    |
| Miscellaneous persons not classed otherwise... ..                                     | 2,980                                | ...      | 2,980  |
| Married women ...                                                                     | ...                                  | 145      | 145    |
| Unmarried women ...                                                                   | ...                                  | 23       | 23     |
| Widows ...                                                                            | ...                                  | 160      | 160    |
| Prostitutes ...                                                                       | ...                                  | 30       | 30     |
| Total...                                                                              | 8,933                                | 363      | 9,296  |

#### NUMBERS ACCORDING TO NATURE AND LENGTH OF SENTENCES.

8. There were 9,296 convicted prisoners at the close of the year 1881, under varying terms of sentences, of these 2,685 or 28.88 per cent. were for periods not exceeding one year, 964 or 10.37 per cent. for periods between one and two years, 12,502 or 26.92 per cent. for periods between two and five years, 2,091 or 22.49 per

cent. for periods between five and 10 years and 1,054 or 11.34 per cent. in the cases of those sentenced above 10 years, including sentences of transportation and to capital punishment.

The nature of imprisonment in the cases of 9,296 convicts remaining at the close of the calendar year, 77 or .83 per cent. were sentenced to simple imprisonment, 8,787 or 94.52 per cent. were undergoing sentences of rigorous imprisonment, 324 or 3.49 were sentenced to whipping in addition to imprisonment and 108 or 1.16 per cent. were undergoing sentences of imprisonment in default of fine imposed.

| Number according to nature and length of sentences. |                                                        | Number remaining 31st December 1881. |          |        |
|-----------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------|----------|--------|
|                                                     |                                                        | Males.                               | Females. | Total. |
| A                                                   | Not exceeding one month ...                            | 28                                   | 6        | 34     |
| B                                                   | Above one and not exceeding three months ...           | 664                                  | 59       | 723    |
| C                                                   | Above three and not exceeding six months ...           | 963                                  | 79       | 1,042  |
| D                                                   | Above six and not exceeding one year ...               | 850                                  | 36       | 886    |
| E                                                   | Above one and not exceeding two years ...              | 915                                  | 49       | 964    |
| F                                                   | Above two years do. five years ...                     | 2,130                                | 72       | 2,502  |
| G                                                   | Above five years do. ten years ...                     | 2,061                                | 30       | 2,091  |
| H                                                   | Exceeding ten years ...                                | 123                                  | ...      | 123    |
| I                                                   | Sentenced to transportation beyond seas for life... .. | 418                                  | 27       | 445    |
| I                                                   | Do. do. for a term ...                                 | 471                                  | 4        | 475    |
| J                                                   | Sentenced to death ...                                 | 10                                   | 1        | 11     |
| Total...                                            |                                                        | 8,933                                | 363      | 9,296  |
| Nature of Imprisonment.                             |                                                        |                                      |          |        |
| A                                                   | Simple imprisonment ...                                | 61                                   | 16       | 77     |
| B                                                   | Rigorous imprisonment ...                              | 8,444                                | 343      | 8,787  |
| C                                                   | Whipping in addition to imprisonment... ..             | 324                                  | ...      | 324    |
| D                                                   | Imprisonment in default of any fine imposed ...        | 104                                  | 4        | 108    |
| Total..                                             |                                                        | 8,933                                | 363      | 9,296  |

#### PREVIOUS CONVICTIONS.

9. The following table exhibits the number of re-convicted criminals admitted during the year 1881 compared with the numbers of the two preceding years.

| Previous convictions.      | 1881.  |          |        | 1880.  |          |        | 1879.  |          |        |
|----------------------------|--------|----------|--------|--------|----------|--------|--------|----------|--------|
|                            | Males. | Females. | Total. | Males. | Females. | Total. | Males. | Females. | Total. |
| Convicted once before ...  | 1,402  | 83       | 1,485  | 1,598  | 88       | 1,686  | 2,415  | 327      | 2,742  |
| Do. twice do. ...          | 430    | 44       | 474    | 410    | 29       | 439    | 728    | 166      | 894    |
| Do. oftener than twice ... | 341    | 45       | 386    | 289    | 35       | 324    | 401    | 68       | 469    |
| Total...                   | 2,173  | 172      | 2,345  | 2,297  | 152      | 2,449  | 3,544  | 561      | 4,105  |

10. The average proportion of all re-convictions to the total number of prisoners admitted during the year 1881 was 22.1 to 100; the males being 22.4 to 100 and the females 18.7 to 100 respectively. Of those re-convicted once, there were 14.0 per cent.; of those twice re-convicted there were 4.46 per cent. and 3.63

per cent. in the cases of those re-convicted oftener than twice. The actual number of this class shows a steady decrease, viz., 2,345 against 2,449 in 1880, 4,105 in 1879, and 6,089 in 1878.

#### ESCAPES AND RE-CAPTURES.

11. There were only two escapes from jail during the year: both of these escapes took place from the district jail at Tellicherry. The two convicts were re-captured, one immediately and the other after a lapse of sixteen days. The head constable in charge of the guard was reduced, and two other constables were departmentally punished.

12. The sum of Rs. 110 was paid during the year as rewards to captors of escaped prisoners; of this amount Rs. 100 were on account of the re-capture of the men who had escaped during former years and Rs. 10 on account of the two prisoners who escaped from the Tellicherry jail during the year under report.

13. Out of forty-five convicts who escaped during the previous ten years and remained uncaptured at the close of the year 1880, four were re-captured during 1881 leaving forty-one still at large on the 31st December 1881.

#### JAIL OFFENCES AND PUNISHMENTS.

14. The total number of offences and punishments against prison discipline was 5,588 including 11 criminal offences punished judicially.

| Particulars of offences and punishments.           | 1881.  |          |        | 1880.  |          |        | 1879.  |          |        |
|----------------------------------------------------|--------|----------|--------|--------|----------|--------|--------|----------|--------|
|                                                    | Males. | Females. | Total. | Males. | Females. | Total. | Males. | Females. | Total. |
| <i>Offences.*</i>                                  |        |          |        |        |          |        |        |          |        |
| Criminal offences                                  | 11     | ...      | 11     | 19     | ...      | 19     | 36     | ...      | 36     |
| Smoking or having possession of forbidden articles | 1,363  | 16       | 1,379  | 1,338  | 27       | 1,365  | 1,701  | 27       | 1,728  |
| Offences relating to work                          | 7,530  | 35       | 1,565  | 1,686  | 57       | 1,743  | 1,947  | 47       | 1,994  |
| Other offences relating to prison discipline       | 2,515  | 118      | 2,633  | 2,601  | 162      | 2,763  | 3,405  | 164      | 3,569  |
| Total...                                           | 5,419  | 169      | 5,588  | 5,644  | 246      | 5,890  | 7,089  | 438      | 7,527  |
| <i>Punishments.*</i>                               |        |          |        |        |          |        |        |          |        |
| By Criminal Courts...                              | 11     | ...      | 11     | 19     | ...      | 19     | 36     | ...      | 36     |
| Separate confinement                               | 121    | 8        | 129    | 68     | 12       | 80     | 167    | 32       | 199    |
| Reduced diet { No. I. Bread and water diet         | 770    | 66       | 836    | 747    | 106      | 853    | 2,467  | 252      | 2,619  |
| No. II. Stir-about diet                            | 999    | 39       | 1,038  | 896    | 60       | 956    |        |          |        |
| No. III. Full stir-about diet                      | 783    | 28       | 811    | 423    | 25       | 453    |        |          |        |
| Separate confinement with reduced diet...          | 276    | 21       | 297    | 303    | 26       | 329    | 526    | 34       | 560    |
| Corporal punishment                                | 768    | ...      | 768    | 1,511  | ...      | 1,511  | 2,254  | ...      | 2,254  |
| Other punishments                                  | 1,601  | 7        | 1,608  | 1,672  | 17       | 1,689  | 1,639  | 20       | 1,659  |
| Total...                                           | 5,419  | 169      | 5,588  | 5,644  | 246      | 5,890  | 7,089  | 438      | 7,527  |

\* Admonitions excluded.

15. Of the total number of offences committed in jails during the year under review, 3,009 were committed in the six central jails, 705 in the Presidency town jail and 1,874 in the district jails, being at the rates of 53.8, 12.6 and 33.5 per cent. respectively. The proportions of offences taken with respect to the total population, that is to say, the number of convicts passing through these jails during the year, were 40.5 per cent. in central jails, 30.3 per cent. in the Presidency town jail and 13.6 per cent. in the district jails. The number of floggings was 768 against 1,511

in 1880, showing a decrease of 743 as compared with the previous year. Of the total number flogged, 277 were inflicted in the six central jails, 78 in the Presidency town jail and 413 in the district jails and European prison. The rates taken with regard to the number of male convicts passing through the jails during the year were 4.01 per cent. in the central jails, 3.70 per cent. in the Presidency town jail and 3.16 per cent. in the district jails. The total number of punishments was 5,588 against 5,890, showing a decrease of 302 compared with the preceding year.

16. The subjoined statement shows the extent of corporal punishment in each central jail and in the Madras Penitentiary during the years 1881, 1880 and 1879.

| Central Jails. | 1881.                         |                      |                                       | 1880.                         |                      |                                       | 1879.                         |                      |                                       |
|----------------|-------------------------------|----------------------|---------------------------------------|-------------------------------|----------------------|---------------------------------------|-------------------------------|----------------------|---------------------------------------|
|                | Total prison male population. | Number of floggings. | Percentage to prison male population. | Total prison male population. | Number of floggings. | Percentage to prison male population. | Total prison male population. | Number of floggings. | Percentage to prison male population. |
| Rajahmundry    | 1,242                         | 86                   | 6.92                                  | 1,311                         | 167                  | 12.73                                 | 1,364                         | 68                   | 4.98                                  |
| Vellore        | 1,184                         | 35                   | 2.95                                  | 1,316                         | 59                   | 4.48                                  | 1,553                         | 79                   | 5.08                                  |
| Salem          | 1,177                         | 31                   | 2.63                                  | 1,320                         | 144                  | 10.90                                 | 1,756                         | 168                  | 9.56                                  |
| Trichinopoly   | 1,283                         | 33                   | 2.56                                  | 1,432                         | 48                   | 3.35                                  | 1,494                         | 55                   | 3.68                                  |
| Coimbatore     | 1,350                         | 44                   | 3.25                                  | 1,298                         | 77                   | 5.93                                  | 1,764                         | 83                   | 4.70                                  |
| Cannanore      | 859                           | 48                   | 5.58                                  | 754                           | 56                   | 7.42                                  | 992                           | 45                   | 4.53                                  |
| Penitentiary   | 2,052                         | 78                   | 3.80                                  | 2,066                         | 133                  | 6.43                                  | 3,130                         | 343                  | 10.95                                 |
| Total...       | 9,152                         | 355                  | 3.87                                  | 9,497                         | 684                  | 7.20                                  | 12,053                        | 841                  | 6.97                                  |

17. The decrease of corporal punishment in the Penitentiary is as remarkable as it is satisfactory. There can be no doubt that the convicts in the Presidency jail are at the outset worse behaved, both collectively and individually, than others of the criminal classes admitted into the provincial jails, and until the cellular system was introduced misconduct was provoked by corrupting association. The great mass of jail punishments are for offences which are not possible in separation, and a careful examination of the punishments of this jail in former years will show that upwards of 70 per cent. of the punishments (especially whipping) were directly due to the fact that the convicts were herded together. At one time it was considered that if prisoners could be only classified, it would effect everything that could be desired in the way of punishment and reformation, but time and experience have exposed the fallacy of any discipline founded only on a classification of prisoners. The cellular system in India has been looked upon with great suspicion, and where there are preconceived notions, there is much prejudice and misapprehension to be overcome; but there now appears every reason to believe that the separate system of discipline will, by its own merits, bear down all opposition; or, at least, that the principle of separation will be recognized as the basis upon which all discipline will be founded. The following is an extract from the Superintendent's report on the conduct of the prisoners in the Penitentiary:—

"The punishment register shows that the remarkable improvement in the conduct of the prisoners commented upon in last year's report, continues; and this improvement is now, as then, mainly attributable to the close prison, concerning which I have quite recently so fully reported that it is not necessary for me to dwell upon the subject again."

The following Statement shows the extent of corporal punishment in the Presidency town jail during the last 10 years.

| Years. | Total male population. | Total number of jail offences. | Total number of prisoners flogged. | Percentage of prisoners flogged to total population. | Percentage of prisoners flogged to total jail offences. |
|--------|------------------------|--------------------------------|------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------|
| 1872   | 1,787                  | 649                            | 563                                | 28.14                                                | 77.50                                                   |
| 1873   | 2,019                  | 1,211                          | 569                                | 28.18                                                | 46.98                                                   |
| 1874   | 2,524                  | 1,381                          | 680                                | 26.94                                                | 49.23                                                   |
| 1875   | 2,252                  | 849                            | 466                                | 20.69                                                | 54.68                                                   |
| 1876   | 2,751                  | 1,411                          | 468                                | 17.01                                                | 33.16                                                   |
| 1877   | 4,073                  | 1,236                          | 335                                | 8.22                                                 | 26.04                                                   |
| 1878   | 3,810                  | 1,654                          | 931                                | 25.78                                                | 56.28                                                   |
| 1879   | 3,130                  | 1,044                          | 343                                | 10.95                                                | 32.85                                                   |
| 1880   | 2,066                  | 682                            | 133                                | 6.43                                                 | 19.50                                                   |
| 1881   | 2,052                  | 701                            | 78                                 | 3.80                                                 | 11.12                                                   |

Major McLeod, Superintendent of the central jail at Vellore, remarks that "though the general conduct has not been so good as during 1880 when the number of offences and punishments were exceptionally low, still it has not been by any means bad, the ratio of punishments to strength being 48·48 against 42·80 during 1880. The chief offence has as usual been the possession of forbidden articles and offences relating to work. So long as jails exist these offences will be found; the former are of course due in a great measure to the connivance of the Warders. Though the ratio of punishments has increased as before stated, it will be seen that the increase in punishment is in the fine of marks under the remission scheme, which has been largely made use of in maintaining discipline, thus showing that the nature of offences were not very aggravated. Corporal punishment has been inflicted in 35 cases. I do not look to being able to reduce this form of punishment further, without a sacrifice of discipline and efficiency except by the introduction of a separate system."

The Superintendent of the central jail at Trichinopoly reports that :—"The conduct of the prisoners has on the whole been very good. There was only one offence of a serious nature where a convict in the shoe-makers' workshop attempted to stab a convict servant with a shoe-makers' awl for which he was convicted and sentenced to two years' additional imprisonment."

Mr. W. Goodrich, Superintendent of the central jail at Salem, remarks that :—

“ The conduct of the prisoners has been very fair and shows a considerable decrease in the number of punishments, viz., from 355 offences or 59 per cent. to 244 or 42 per cent. in 1881. It was found necessary to resort to flogging in 31 cases ; of these 5 were inflicted by me and 26 by Mr. Sullivan. Only one case calls for notice. On the 30th May 1881, Burman convict No. 5306, Nga Poh, under sentence for life, endeavoured to stab convict overseer Subbiah with a chisel. The overseer escaped through the gate without being hurt and No. 5306 was at once secured. He was subsequently tried by the Sessions Court, Salem, on a charge of attempt to murder, and acquitted ; the Judge remarking that he was of opinion that convict No. 5306, Nga Poh, only intended to frighten his comrade.”

18. The subjoined tables exhibit the number of reports recorded against prisoners in the six central jails and in the Madras Penitentiary and the number of offenders in the said jails during the year. Of the total number of reports recorded against convicts imprisoned in the aforesaid jails 3,009 occurred in central jails and 705 in the Penitentiary against 2,717 and 683 in the preceding year. The number of prisoners punished was 2,227, viz., 1,790 in the central jails, and 437 in the

Penitentiary. The corresponding figures during the year 1880 were 1,961, 1,583 and 378 respectively. The greatest number of reports for breaches against prison discipline committed by any one convict was in the central jail at Rajahmundry.

*Statement showing the number of Reports recorded against Prisoners in the undermentioned jails during the year 1881.*

| Number of Reports recorded. |        | Central Prisons.     |                |                      |                |                      |                |                      |                |                      |                |                      |                |                      |                |                      |                |
|-----------------------------|--------|----------------------|----------------|----------------------|----------------|----------------------|----------------|----------------------|----------------|----------------------|----------------|----------------------|----------------|----------------------|----------------|----------------------|----------------|
|                             |        | Rajah-mundry.        |                | Vellore.             |                | Trichinopoly.        |                | Coimbatore.          |                | Cannanore.           |                | Salem.               |                | Penitentiary.        |                | Total.               |                |
|                             |        | Number of Prisoners. | Total Reports. | Number of Prisoners. | Total Reports. | Number of Prisoners. | Total Reports. | Number of Prisoners. | Total Reports. | Number of Prisoners. | Total Reports. | Number of Prisoners. | Total Reports. | Number of Prisoners. | Total Reports. | Number of Prisoners. | Total Reports. |
| 1                           | Report | 289                  | 289            | 195                  | 195            | 184                  | 184            | 231                  | 231            | 123                  | 123            | 144                  | 144            | 315                  | 315            | 1,481                | 1,481          |
| 2                           | do.    | 158                  | 316            | 58                   | 116            | 23                   | 46             | 62                   | 124            | 14                   | 28             | 33                   | 66             | 50                   | 100            | 398                  | 796            |
| 3                           | do.    | 72                   | 216            | 26                   | 78             | 4                    | 12             | 24                   | 72             | 5                    | 15             | 9                    | 27             | 41                   | 123            | 181                  | 543            |
| 4                           | do.    | 81                   | 124            | 6                    | 24             | ...                  | ...            | 3                    | 12             | 3                    | 12             | 1                    | 4              | 10                   | 40             | 54                   | 216            |
| 5                           | do.    | 34                   | 170            | 7                    | 35             | ...                  | ...            | 6                    | 30             | 3                    | 15             | 1                    | 5              | 8                    | 40             | 59                   | 295            |
| 6                           | do.    | 13                   | 78             | 3                    | 18             | ...                  | ...            | 1                    | 6              | 1                    | 6              | ...                  | ...            | 6                    | 36             | 24                   | 144            |
| 7                           | do.    | 10                   | 70             | 1                    | 7              | ...                  | ...            | ...                  | ...            | ...                  | ...            | ...                  | ...            | 5                    | 35             | 16                   | 112            |
| 8                           | do.    | 5                    | 40             | ...                  | ...            | ...                  | ...            | ...                  | ...            | ...                  | ...            | ...                  | ...            | 2                    | 16             | 7                    | 56             |
| 9                           | do.    | 3                    | 27             | ...                  | ...            | ...                  | ...            | ...                  | ...            | ...                  | ...            | ...                  | ...            | ...                  | ...            | 3                    | 27             |
| 10                          | do.    | 2                    | 20             | ...                  | ...            | ...                  | ...            | ...                  | ...            | ...                  | ...            | ...                  | ...            | ...                  | ...            | 2                    | 20             |
| 11                          | do.    | 1                    | 11             | ...                  | ...            | ...                  | ...            | ...                  | ...            | ...                  | ...            | ...                  | ...            | ...                  | ...            | 1                    | 11             |
| 12                          | do.    | ...                  | ...            | ...                  | ...            | ...                  | ...            | ...                  | ...            | ...                  | ...            | ...                  | ...            | ...                  | ...            | ...                  | ...            |
| 13                          | do.    | 1                    | 13             | ...                  | ...            | ...                  | ...            | ...                  | ...            | ...                  | ...            | ...                  | ...            | ...                  | ...            | 1                    | 13             |
| Total...                    |        | 619                  | 1,374          | 296                  | 473            | 211                  | 242            | 327                  | 475            | 149                  | 199            | 188                  | 246            | 437                  | 705            | 2,227                | 3,714          |

19. Out of a population of 9,754 convicts confined in the central jails and in the Penitentiary, 2,227 offenders were punished, 535 admonished and the remainder, viz.; 6,992, were neither punished nor admonished. The corresponding figures in 1880 were 1,961, 502 and 7,676 respectively. The daily average number of offences during the year was 10·34 and the ratio of this number to the daily average strength was in the proportion of ·17 per cent. against ·14 per cent. during the year 1880. The total number of offenders punished during the year was 2,227 against 1,961 in the preceding year. The table below exhibits the particulars.

*Statement of Offences and Punishments in the undermentioned Jails during the year 1881.*

| Central Prisons.    | Number of offences for which actual punishment was inflicted. |                     |        | Total number of Admissions. | Number of offenders. |                     |        |             |                                             | Number of Convicts neither punished nor admonished. | Total number of Convicts during the year. | Daily average number of offences. | Daily average number of Convicts. |
|---------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------|--------|-----------------------------|----------------------|---------------------|--------|-------------|---------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------|-----------------------------------|
|                     | Awarded.                                                      |                     |        |                             | Punished.            |                     |        |             |                                             |                                                     |                                           |                                   |                                   |
|                     | By Criminal Courts.                                           | By Superintendents. | Total. |                             | By Criminal Courts.  | By Superintendents. | Total. | Admonished. | Total of offenders punished and admonished. |                                                     |                                           |                                   |                                   |
|                     |                                                               |                     |        |                             |                      |                     |        |             |                                             |                                                     |                                           |                                   |                                   |
| Rajahmundry ... ..  | 1                                                             | 1,373               | 1,374  | 272                         | 1                    | 618                 | 619    | 272         | 891                                         | 407                                                 | 1,298                                     | 3.76                              | 957.88                            |
| Vellore ... ..      | 2                                                             | 471                 | 473    | 44                          | 2                    | 294                 | 296    | 44          | 340                                         | 923                                                 | 1,263                                     | 1.41                              | 975.51                            |
| Trichinopoly ... .. | 4                                                             | 238                 | 242    | 9                           | 4                    | 207                 | 211    | 9           | 220                                         | 1,167                                               | 1,387                                     | .66                               | 1,030.41                          |
| Coimbatore ... ..   | ...                                                           | 475                 | 475    | 68                          | ...                  | 327                 | 327    | 68          | 395                                         | 999                                                 | 1,394                                     | 1.30                              | 1,024.38                          |
| Cannanore ... ..    | ...                                                           | 199                 | 199    | 13                          | ...                  | 149                 | 149    | 13          | 162                                         | 697                                                 | 859                                       | .54                               | 690.91                            |
| Salem ... ..        | 1                                                             | 245                 | 246    | 28                          | 1                    | 187                 | 188    | 28          | 216                                         | 1,012                                               | 1,223                                     | .75                               | 585.33                            |
| Total...            | 8                                                             | 3,001               | 3,009  | 434                         | 8                    | 1,782               | 1,790  | 434         | 2,224                                       | 5,205                                               | 7,429                                     | 8.42                              | 5,264.42                          |
| Penitentiary ... .. | ...                                                           | 705                 | 705    | 101                         | ...                  | 437                 | 437    | 101         | 538                                         | 1,787                                               | 2,325                                     | 1.92                              | 722.28                            |
| Grand Total...      | 8                                                             | 3,706               | 3,714  | 535                         | 8                    | 2,219               | 2,227  | 535         | 2,762                                       | 6,992                                               | 9,754                                     | 10.34                             | 5,986.70                          |

## EDUCATION.

20. In reviewing the Administration report on the Prison Department for last year, Government directed the adoption of the rules proposed by the Prison Conference in 1877 for the education of prisoners in the jails of this Presidency. Superintendents of Jails were accordingly directed to be guided by the under-mentioned rules bearing on the subject, viz. :—

- i. All prisoners under 16 years of age shall be compelled to attend school if their sentences be over one month.
- ii. Prisoners between the ages of 16 and 24 years shall be compelled to attend if their sentence be over twelve months.
- iii. Prisoners of any age or sentence may, at the discretion of the Superintendent, be compelled to attend school.
- iv. An adult prisoner appearing to the Superintendent too dull to learn, may be exempted by him from attendance at school.

## FOREIGN CONVICTS.

21. There were at the close of the year 1881, 222 foreign convicts in this Presidency; of these 198 were under sentences of transportation for life, and 24 were term transportation convicts. They were imprisoned in the central jails at Rajahmundry, Vellore, Trichinopoly, Coimbatore, Cannanore, Salem, and in the Penitentiary at Madras. Their health was fairly good, but five deaths occurred amongst this class of convicts, viz., four deaths from cholera at the central jail, Trichinopoly, and one death in the Rajahmundry central jail from heart disease.

## EMPLOYMENT OF WOMEN.

22. The total number of women imprisoned during the year 1881 was 1,417 against 1,513 or 96 less than the number in confinement during the year 1880. The daily average number of female convicts was 37.37, being 50.82 less than that during the preceding year. The occupations of the women were very similar to those of former years; they were employed in sweeping, pounding, grinding, sifting and washing grain, in stone-breaking, beating cocoanut husks, in picking wool and coir, in weaving and spinning wool, in preparing thread, spinning cotton, sewing jail clothing, knitting, making net money bags, basket-making, sifting and carrying dry earth for night conservancy, and on other suitable intramural labor in the jail. Some of the women were exceptionally troublesome. The matrons report that separation in cells was generally found an effective punishment. The women are under the superintendence of an English or Eurasian matron at the Penitentiary and at all the central jails with the exception of that at Cannanore, where there are no female prisoners.

## STATE PRISONERS.

23. There were seventeen State prisoners in confinement during the year, viz. :—five in the central jail at Rajahmundry, one in the central jail at Coimbatore, one in the central jail at Salem, three in the district jail at Berhampore, and one in each of the district jails at Vizagapatam, Guntoor, Kurnool, Bellary, Cuddapah, Chingleput and Cuddalore. Of these, five were released, two transferred, and two died, leaving eight males at the close of the year 1881. The health of the Moplah State prisoners was good, and they were generally well behaved.

## LUNATICS.

24. Of one hundred and sixty-two insane persons confined in jails during the year, twenty-three were criminal lunatics, and one hundred and thirty-nine were non-criminal persons detained for observation under the Lunacy Act, XXXIV of 1858.

Of these, eight were transferred for trial on recovery, sixty-four were transferred to Lunatic Asylums, seventy-three were released, and three died. At the close of the year, eight males and six females remained under observation, of whom, three males and two females were criminal lunatics, the remaining five males and four females were confined under the provisions of the Lunacy Act.

## REMISSION SYSTEM.

25. The principle of the remission system worked in this Presidency is based on the English mark system. Our system has now been in force for some years; it is understood by our prison officers, has been found to work efficiently, and is easily intelligible to the prisoners themselves. The record of marks applies not only to the amount of remission the prisoner can gain from his sentence, but also to every step in the classes he passes through during his imprisonment; for instance he is required to pass at least one-sixth of his sentence in the probationary class. If his conduct and industry are good he will be promoted to the third class, and so on to the second and first, remaining in each class, the minimum period fixed by the rules; hence the attainment of a certain number of marks causes advancement from a lower to a higher class; also there are increased advantages attached to each advance from one class to another. These may be briefly described as removal of restraints, privilege of receiving and writing letters and visits from friends, the modification of irksome labor, increase of gratuity and the remission of a portion of their sentence. As stated by one of the greatest authorities on prison discipline, "by this system of measuring the industry and improvement of the criminal, and crediting him with intelligible value for it, he becomes, within certain limits, arbiter of his own fate and is induced to co-operate with those placed over him in their efforts for his improvement."

The Superintendent of the central jail at Vellore remarks :—"The remission system continues to work satisfactorily. It is an undoubted stimulus to good conduct with convicts generally, and its benefits are, I believe, appreciated, though the habitual does not think much about it one way or another. Much use has been made of it in punishing for breaches of jail discipline, without having recourse to more severe methods and almost in every case where punishment has been called for, a fine of marks has also been awarded. In this respect it is a powerful adjunct in a Superintendent's hands in maintaining discipline."

## JUVENILE OFFENDERS.

26. Out of 251 convicted juvenile offenders admitted into the jails of the Madras Presidency during the year, there were 219 boys and 32 girls; out of these, 86 boys and 9 girls had been in jail before. Out of 95 re-convicted young criminals, 65 were committed to the provincial jails, and 30 to the Penitentiary of Madras, viz. :—

| Jails.                     | Second convictions. | Third convictions. | Fourth convictions. | Fifth convictions. | Total. |
|----------------------------|---------------------|--------------------|---------------------|--------------------|--------|
| Provincial Jails ... ..    | 44                  | 14                 | 5                   | 2                  | 65     |
| Madras Penitentiary ... .. | 6                   | 11                 | 9                   | 4                  | 30     |
| Total...                   | 50                  | 25                 | 14                  | 6                  | 95     |

The percentage of re-convictions amongst juveniles, taking all jails together, was in the proportions of 39.26 in the case of boys and 28.12 in that of girls. The percentages in the provincial jails for boys and girls were 33.13 and 28.12 per cent. respectively and in the Madras Penitentiary it was 60.00 for boys only.

#### FINANCIAL.

27. The total sum expended in guarding and maintaining the prisoners confined in the several central and district jails during the year 1881, excluding the outlay on construction of new jails or on additions, alterations and repairs, and also of charges for inspection and general superintendence was Rs. 7,59,645 or Rs. 71-10-6 per head of average strength, showing a decrease of Rs. 1,28,154 or Rs. 1-0-10 per head as compared with the preceding year.

It is proper to point out, that the statistics, returns and expenses connected with prisoners confined in subsidiary jails are not incorporated with those of central and district jails. The inclusion of the subsidiary jails' statistics would have the effect of largely increasing the jail population and of diminishing the cost per head.

The following table shows the expenditure for the years 1880 and 1881 and the increase or decrease under each head of expenditure :—

| Heads of expenditure.   | 1880.                                     | 1881.                                     | Increase. | Decrease. | Cost per head 1880. | Cost per head 1881. | Increase. | Decrease. |
|-------------------------|-------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------|-----------|-----------|---------------------|---------------------|-----------|-----------|
|                         | Daily average number of prisoners 12,210. | Daily average number of prisoners 10,601. |           |           |                     |                     |           |           |
|                         | RS.                                       | RS.                                       | RS.       | RS.       | RS. A. P.           | RS. A. P.           | RS. A. P. | RS. A. P. |
| Rations ...             | 4,52,579                                  | 3,63,646                                  | ...       | 88,933    | 38 0 5              | 35 3 0              | ...       | 2 13 5    |
| Fixed Establishment...  | 1,99,629                                  | 1,90,690                                  | ...       | 8,939     | 16 5 7              | 17 15 10            | 1 10 3    | ...       |
| Police Guard ...        | 1,47,474                                  | 1,30,603                                  | ...       | 16,871    | 12 1 3              | 12 5 1              | 0 3 10    | ...       |
| Hospital charges ...    | 23,476                                    | 18,299                                    | ...       | 5,177     | 1 14 0              | 1 11 7              | ...       | 0 2 5     |
| Clothing and Bedding... | 28,608                                    | 25,059                                    | ...       | 3,549     | 2 6 5               | 2 6 9               | 0 0 4     | ...       |
| Contingencies ...       | 36,033                                    | 31,348                                    | ...       | 4,685     | 2 15 2              | 2 15 3              | 0 0 1     | ...       |
| Total Rs...             | 8,87,799                                  | 7,59,645                                  | ...       | 1,28,154  | 72 11 4             | 71 10 6             | ...       | 1 0 10    |

*Rations.*—From the above results it will be observed that a saving of Rs. 88,933 or nearly 69.5 per cent. was effected in the item of rations; this decrease was partly due to the smaller number of prisoners dieted, but there was a saving of Rs. 2-13-5 in consequence of provisions being cheaper. In reviewing the Administration Report for 1880, it was observed that the charges per head for rations varies very considerably. The jails specified were the district jails at Kurnool and Telli-cherry. The cause of the variation in question consists in the fact, that the prices of provisions are higher on the Western Coast than in the Ceded Districts.

*Fixed Establishments.*—Under this head there was a saving of Rs. 8,939 owing to the closing of the Palghât jail and to the resignation of Lieut-Colonel Walters, Superintendent of jails, Trichinopoly, whose military pay was debited to the prison department; but the cost per head was increased by Rs. 1-10-3 owing to the permanent prison establishments being the same although the daily average number of prisoners to be supervised in jail was less. There was also a slight increase arising from the annual increments of pay to jailers and clerks.

*Police Guard.*—There was a saving of Rs. 16,871: this reduction is due to the closing of the jail at Palghât and to the smaller number of prisoners guarded.

*Hospital Charges.*—The decrease under this head was Rs. 5,177. The charges in certain jails varied very considerably. The average cost per patient in hospital was Rs. 59-3-6 including the European prison at Ootacamund, where the expenditure per patient was Rs. 208. In the district jail at Ootacamund the cost per patient was Rs. 157, whilst in the Coimbatore district jail the cost was Rs. 43-8-0.

*Clothing and Bedding.*—There was a small saving of 4 pies per head; the decrease of Rs. 3,549 was chiefly due to the smaller number of prisoners.

*Contingencies.*—Under this head there was a saving of Rs. 4,685. All charges connected with the transportation and transfer of convicts to and from Port Blair are debited to the Presidency jail.

The total cost of the six central jails and the Madras Penitentiary containing a daily average of 6,040 prisoners was Rs. 4,29,701 or Rs. 71-2-3 per prisoner, and the total cost of the twenty-five district jails containing a daily average of 4,244 prisoners was Rs. 3,13,928 or Rs. 69-7-9 per head. The difference between the cost of maintenance of a prisoner in the central and district jails has been fully explained in the Administration Report for the year 1880.

The European prison at Ootacamund contained a daily average of 24 convicts, mostly military prisoners. The cost of this prison was Rs. 13,690 or Rs. 570-6-8 per head. The cost of the Debtors' prison at Madras was Rs. 2,326 or Rs. 122-6-8 per head of average strength.

The total expenditure and cost per head of average strength, inclusive of the European prison at Ootacamund and the Europeans in the Presidency and Cochin jails, are exhibited in the following table from which it will be seen that the cost per head for 1881 is the lowest recorded during the last ten years :—

| Years. | Total cost. | Cost per head of average strength. |    |    |
|--------|-------------|------------------------------------|----|----|
|        | RS.         | RS.                                | A. | P. |
| 1872   | 7,04,699    | 102                                | 13 | 3  |
| 1873   | 6,79,820    | 77                                 | 5  | 1  |
| 1874   | 7,47,003    | 79                                 | 9  | 9  |
| 1875   | 7,65,451    | 77                                 | 11 | 11 |
| 1876   | 8,49,240    | 77                                 | 11 | 10 |
| 1877   | 19,52,831   | 94                                 | 5  | 0  |
| 1878   | 16,86,658   | 78                                 | 9  | 5  |
| 1879   | 12,63,127   | 82                                 | 2  | 7  |
| 1880   | 8,87,799    | 72                                 | 11 | 4  |
| 1881   | 7,59,645    | 71                                 | 10 | 6  |

#### EMPLOYMENT OF CONVICTS.

28. *Statement No. XI.*—The average number of males and females under sentence of labor on working days during the year 1881, was 9,716.25, of this number 307.74 were sick and 265.77 were convalescent and infirm. The total daily average number actually employed was 9,142.74 as against 10,298.15 in 1880. The number employed on unremunerative labor was 515.76, as prison officers 929.07 or 17.90 per cent., as prison servants 1,484.70 or 39.99 per cent., on jail gardens 853.96, those employed in preparing articles for use or consumption of prisoners was 1,046.04, on additions and alterations to prison buildings under the immediate supervision of Superintendents of Jails was 851.40, the number employed under the supervision of the Department of Public Works on additions and alterations and on construction of new jails was 59.40, and on jail manufactures was 3,402.46 or 35.01 per cent.

The number shewn as employed on manufactures include also those employed on payment by the Department of Public Works on other than jail works, and by Municipalities, Local Fund Boards and by private individuals as the statement provides no separate heading for such items. The amount realized in cash and the nature of labor adjusted by book entry on this account during the year amounted to Rupees 10,756-14-1.

#### MANUFACTURES.

29. *Statement No. XII.*—This statement exhibits the financial results of the manufactories in the several central and district jails during the year 1881. The following is the detail of the results :—

|                                                                 | Rupees.  |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------|----------|
| Cash in hand at the end of 1880                                 | 11,377   |
| Manufactured articles at the end of 1880                        | 1,43,895 |
| Raw materials at the end of 1880                                | 61,622   |
| Amount of outstanding bills due by the jails at the end of 1881 | 3,739    |
| Amount of outstanding bills due to the jails at the end of 1880 | 31,160   |
| Plant and machinery at the end of 1880                          | 16,067   |
| Amount drawn from the Treasury during 1881                      | 2,68,896 |
| Total debits Rupees...                                          | 5,36,756 |
| Cash in hand at the end of 1881                                 | ...      |
| Manufactured articles at the end of 1881                        | 1,24,363 |
| Raw materials at the end of 1881                                | 49,074   |
| Amount of outstanding bills due by the jails at the end of 1880 | 6,117    |
| Amount of outstanding bills due to the jails at the end of 1881 | 35,662   |
| Plant and machinery at the end of 1881                          | 15,780   |
| Amount paid into the Treasury by cash and invoices during 1881  | 4,00,581 |
| Total credits Rupees...                                         | 6,31,577 |
| Excess of credits or profits Rupees...                          | 94,821   |

From this it will be observed that the total credits were Rupees 6,31,577 and the total debits Rupees 5,36,756, leaving an excess of Rupees 94,821 of credits or profit as compared with Rupees 71,809 in 1880. This increase is chiefly due to the inclusion of a sum of Rupees 30,558 representing the estimated value of printing and book-binding work executed for Government at the Madras Penitentiary.

The following is an abstract shewing the several branches of industry on which the prisoners were employed on in the principal manufacturing jails, and the results.

*The Rajahmundry Central Jail.*—The manufactures carried on during the year consisted chiefly in cloth weaving of various descriptions, gunny weaving, in making woollen and cotton-carpet, sandal and boot-making for the police force, carpentry, rattan and bamboo work, woollen-blanket weaving, blacksmiths' work, tent-making, and other sundry works. The results of the factory are as follows :—

|                                                                |        |
|----------------------------------------------------------------|--------|
| Cash in hand at the end of 1880                                | 743    |
| Manufactured articles at the end of 1880                       | 7,216  |
| Raw materials at the end of 1880                               | 8,789  |
| Amount of outstanding bills due by the jail at the end of 1881 | ...    |
| Amount of outstanding bills due to the jail at the end of 1880 | 5,800  |
| Plant and machinery at the end of 1880                         | 2,305  |
| Amount drawn from the Treasury during 1881                     | 34,016 |
| Total debits Rupees...                                         | 58,869 |

|                                                                | Rupees. |
|----------------------------------------------------------------|---------|
| Cash in hand at the end of 1881                                | ...     |
| Manufactured articles at the end of 1881                       | 6,697   |
| Raw materials at the end of 1881                               | 8,090   |
| Amount of outstanding bills due by the jail at the end of 1880 | 162     |
| Amount of outstanding bills due to the jail at the end of 1881 | 5,973   |
| Plant and machinery at the end of 1881                         | 2,049   |
| Amount paid into the Treasury by cash and invoices during 1881 | 39,177  |
| Total credits Rupees...                                        | 62,148  |
| Excess of credits or profits Rupees...                         | 3,279   |

*Vellore Central Jail.*—The manufactures carried on have been as heretofore, viz., weaving cloth, making sandals and boots for the police force, making cotton carpets for the Commissariat department, woollen blanket weaving, woollen carpet-making, tent-making, carpentry, blacksmiths' work, rattan work, fancy colored carpets and purdahs. Table linen, towels, chicks, &c., are also woven in large quantities and finds a ready sale; money bags of cotton and twine were made and supplied to the Accountant General, Madras, and to the provincial treasuries. The demand for woollen carpets continue both from England and America, the amount realized on this particular industry during the year was Rupees 10,514-2-8 against Rupees 8,444-5-8 of the previous year. Tent-making continues to make satisfactory progress and the demand for tents is increasing; there appears every prospect of this branch of industry being well established. The results are as follows :—

|                                                                | Rupees.  |
|----------------------------------------------------------------|----------|
| Cash in hand at the end of 1880                                | 45       |
| Manufactured articles at the end of 1880                       | 41,923   |
| Raw materials at the end of 1880                               | 22,096   |
| Amount of outstanding bills due by the jail at the end of 1881 | 467      |
| Amount of outstanding bills due to the jail at the end of 1880 | 8,177    |
| Plant and machinery at the end of 1880                         | 2,425    |
| Amount drawn from the Treasury during 1881                     | 67,456   |
| Total debits Rupees...                                         | 1,42,589 |
| Cash in hand at the end of 1881                                | ...      |
| Manufactured articles at the end of 1881                       | ...      |
| Raw materials at the end of 1881                               | 39,425   |
| Amount of outstanding bills due by the jail at the end of 1880 | 10,069   |
| Amount of outstanding bills due to the jail at the end of 1881 | 1,591    |
| Plant and machinery at the end of 1881                         | 11,182   |
| Amount paid into the Treasury by cash and invoices during 1881 | 3,320    |
| Total credits Rupees...                                        | 1,61,189 |
| Excess of credits or profits Rupees...                         | 18,600   |

*Trichinopoly Central Jail.*—The manufactures in this jail consisted in weaving cloth for the police force and for prison clothing, table linen, towels, cotton horse clothing, carpets and chicks; boot and sandal-making, chiefly for the police; rattan and bamboo work, rush mat-making, carpenters' and blacksmiths' work; blanket

weaving both for the police and jail use, gunny weaving and bag-making for the Commissariat. The following shows how the manufactory accounts stand :—

|                                                                | Rupees. |
|----------------------------------------------------------------|---------|
| Cash in hand at the end of 1880                                | 346     |
| Manufactured articles at the end of 1880                       | 13,203  |
| Raw materials at the end of 1880                               | 5,109   |
| Amount of outstanding bills due by the jail at the end of 1881 |         |
| Amount of outstanding bills due to the jail at the end of 1880 | 4,106   |
| Plant and machinery at the end of 1880                         | 554     |
| Amount drawn from the Treasury during 1881                     | 15,603  |
| Total debits Rupees...                                         | 38,921  |
| Cash in hand at the end of 1881                                |         |
| Manufactured articles at the end of 1881                       | 8,032   |
| Raw materials at the end of 1881                               | 4,137   |
| Amount of outstanding bills due by the jail at the end of 1880 |         |
| Amount of outstanding bills due to the jail at the end of 1881 | 1,137   |
| Plant and machinery at the end of 1881                         | 661     |
| Amount paid into the Treasury by cash and invoices during 1881 | 30,908  |
| Total credits Rupees...                                        | 44,875  |
| Excess of credits or profits Rupees...                         | 5,954   |

*Coimbatore Central Jail.*—The manufactures consisted in weaving cloth for the police department, and prison clothing and for sale to private individuals; cumbly weaving, wool-spinning, boot and sandal-making for the police; carpentry, blacksmiths' work, rattan and bamboo work, weaving of belts for the peons of the various Government departments; coir and aloe fibre-making, tent-making, cotton carpet weaving; rope-making, brick and tile-making. The following is the results :—

|                                                                | Rupees.  |
|----------------------------------------------------------------|----------|
| Cash in hand at the end of 1880                                | 2,952    |
| Manufactured articles at the end of 1880                       | 49,829   |
| Raw materials at the end of 1880                               | 13,828   |
| Amount of outstanding bills due by the jail at the end of 1881 | 460      |
| Amount of outstanding bills due to the jail at the end of 1880 | 5,337    |
| Plant and machinery at the end of 1880                         | 3,850    |
| Amount drawn from the Treasury during 1881                     | 75,017   |
| Total debits Rupees...                                         | 1,51,273 |
| Cash in hand at the end of 1881                                |          |
| Manufactured articles at the end of 1881                       | 44,875   |
| Raw materials at the end of 1881                               | 10,983   |
| Amount of outstanding bills due by the jail at the end of 1880 | 845      |
| Amount of outstanding bills due to the jail at the end of 1881 | 3,593    |
| Plant and machinery at the end of 1881                         | 3,254    |
| Amount paid into the Treasury by cash and invoices during 1881 | 93,318   |
| Total credits Rupees...                                        | 1,59,868 |
| Excess of credits or profits Rupees...                         | 8,595    |

*Cannanore Central Jail.*—The manufactory department of this jail does not show very satisfactory results; the amount drawn from the treasury during the year exceeded that paid into the treasury by Rs. 4,039 and the profits were small. The Superintendent has been directed to take early steps to reduce the large amount of outstanding bills and has been ordered to confine the credit system to the narrowest limits possible. The following manufactures were carried out during the year, viz.,

weaving cloth and making of boots and sandals for the police force; carpentry, silver and blacksmiths' work, coir-beating, rope and mat-making, basket-making, rattan work; also, boot and shoe-making for private individuals. The results stand as follows :—

|                                                                | Rupees. |
|----------------------------------------------------------------|---------|
| Cash in hand at the end of 1880                                | 22      |
| Manufactured articles at the end of 1880                       | 7,389   |
| Raw materials at the end of 1880                               | 1,628   |
| Amount of outstanding bills due by the jail at the end of 1881 | 39      |
| Amount of outstanding bills due to the jail at the end of 1880 | 2,361   |
| Plant and machinery at the end of 1880                         | 562     |
| Amount drawn from the Treasury during 1881                     | 20,071  |
| Total debits Rupees...                                         | 32,072  |
| Cash in hand at the end of 1881                                |         |
| Manufactured articles at the end of 1881                       | 7,021   |
| Raw materials at the end of 1881                               | 5,276   |
| Amount of outstanding bills due by the jail at the end of 1880 | 76      |
| Amount of outstanding bills due to the jail at the end of 1881 | 5,259   |
| Plant and machinery at the end of 1881                         | 488     |
| Amount paid into the Treasury by cash and invoices during 1881 | 16,032  |
| Total credits Rupees...                                        | 34,152  |
| Excess of credits or profits Rupees...                         | 2,080   |

*Salem Central Jail.*—The different kinds of manufactures carried on consisted in weaving police, prison, and other cloths; woollen carpet and cumbly weaving, carpentry; sandal-making for the police department; blacksmiths' and tinkers' work, aloe and coir rope and mat-making, rattan and bamboo work, printing and book-binding, tailoring, spinning and weaving wool and washing. The results obtained are shewn below :—

|                                                                | Rupees. |
|----------------------------------------------------------------|---------|
| Cash in hand at the end of 1880                                | 5,055   |
| Manufactured articles at the end of 1880                       | 8,244   |
| Raw materials at the end of 1880                               | 3,638   |
| Amount of outstanding bills due by the jail at the end of 1881 | 1,294   |
| Amount of outstanding bills due to the jail at the end of 1880 | 2,346   |
| Plant and machinery at the end of 1880                         | 1,366   |
| Amount drawn from the Treasury during 1881                     | 18,749  |
| Total debits Rupees...                                         | 40,692  |
| Cash in hand at the end of 1881                                |         |
| Manufactured articles at the end of 1881                       | 9,641   |
| Raw materials at the end of 1881                               | 3,270   |
| Amount of outstanding bills due by the jail at the end of 1880 | 1,356   |
| Amount of outstanding bills due to the jail at the end of 1881 | 3,672   |
| Plant and machinery at the end of 1881                         | 1,551   |
| Amount paid into the Treasury by cash and invoices during 1881 | 24,765  |
| Total credits Rupees...                                        | 44,255  |
| Excess of credits or profits Rupees...                         | 3,563   |

*H. M.'s Penitentiary.*—The manufactures carried on in this prison consisted chiefly in carpentry and blacksmiths' work, in making furniture for public departments, boot and shoe-making, pounding muttays, picking coir rope and mat-making, and rattan work. Printing and book-binding are also executed in the Penitentiary under the supervision of the Superintendent of the Government Press. The value of work turned out in the printing and book-binding departments during

the year was estimated by the Superintendent of the Government Press at Rupees 30,558-4-5, which is included in the undermentioned results of the manufactory. Without this amount the excess of credits or profits would be only Rs. 3,599.

|                                                                |     |     |     |     |         |
|----------------------------------------------------------------|-----|-----|-----|-----|---------|
| Cash in hand at the end of 1880                                | ... | ... | ... | ... | Rupees. |
| Manufactured articles at the end of 1880                       | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1,167   |
| Raw materials at the end of 1880                               | ... | ... | ... | ... | 4,567   |
| Amount of outstanding bills due by the jail at the end of 1881 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1,479   |
| Amount of outstanding bills due to the jail at the end of 1880 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 937     |
| Plant and machinery at the end of 1880                         | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1,024   |
| Amount drawn from the Treasury during 1881                     | ... | ... | ... | ... | 10,595  |
| Total debits Rupees...                                         |     |     |     |     | 19,794  |
| Cash in hand at the end of 1881                                | ... | ... | ... | ... | ..      |
| Manufactured articles at the end of 1881                       | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1,449   |
| Raw materials at the end of 1881                               | ... | ... | ... | ... | 5,140   |
| Amount of outstanding bills due by the jail at the end of 1880 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 2,021   |
| Amount of outstanding bills due to the jail at the end of 1881 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 657     |
| Plant and machinery at the end of 1881                         | ... | ... | ... | ... | 870     |
| Amount paid into the Treasury by cash and invoices during 1881 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 43,814  |
| Total credits Rupees...                                        |     |     |     |     | 53,951  |
| Excess of credits or profits Rupees...                         |     |     |     |     | 34,157  |

In the district jails and at the European prison at Ootacamund the manufactures are necessarily carried on on a smaller scale than in the central jails. For when a prisoner's sentence is very short, there is obviously no time to do much in the way of teaching him trades, and as a rule all long-sentenced prisoners are removed to central jails. The district jails at Bellary and Cuddalore are the only jails where a certain number of long-sentenced prisoners are retained and in which manufactures are carried on to any considerable extent. The results are therefore here noticed.

*Bellary District Jail.*—The manufactures consisted chiefly in weaving woollen blankets and horse clothing for the Military and Commissariat departments and making up line-gears, &c., for the same department; in weaving woollen blankets for prison use, in repairing barrack furniture, weaving cotton-cloths, chicks, table linen, &c. The result of the manufactory is as follows:—

|                                                                |     |     |     |     |         |
|----------------------------------------------------------------|-----|-----|-----|-----|---------|
| Cash in hand at the end of 1880                                | ... | ... | ... | ... | Rupees. |
| Manufactured articles at the end of 1880                       | ... | ... | ... | ... | 7,433   |
| Raw materials at the end of 1880                               | ... | ... | ... | ... | 321     |
| Amount of outstanding bills due by the jail at the end of 1881 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ...     |
| Amount of outstanding bills due to the jail at the end of 1880 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 507     |
| Plant and machinery at the end of 1880                         | ... | ... | ... | ... | 757     |
| Amount drawn from the Treasury during 1881                     | ... | ... | ... | ... | 19,302  |
| Total debits Rupees...                                         |     |     |     |     | 28,324  |
| Cash in hand at the end of 1881                                | ... | ... | ... | ... | ..      |
| Manufactured articles at the end of 1881                       | ... | ... | ... | ... | 3,918   |
| Raw materials at the end of 1881                               | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1,000   |
| Amount of outstanding bills due by the jail at the end of 1880 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ...     |
| Amount of outstanding bills due to the jail at the end of 1881 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 215     |
| Plant and machinery at the end of 1881                         | ... | ... | ... | ... | 776     |
| Amount paid into the Treasury by cash and invoices during 1881 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 27,696  |
| Total credits Rupees...                                        |     |     |     |     | 33,605  |
| Excess of credits or profits Rupees...                         |     |     |     |     | 5,281   |

*Cuddalore District Jail.*—The principal manufactures carried on in this jail consisted in weaving prison clothing, cotton goods of every description, coir mat and cotton rope-making, carpentry and blacksmiths' work. The results are as follows:—

|                                                                |     |     |     |     |         |
|----------------------------------------------------------------|-----|-----|-----|-----|---------|
| Cash in hand at the end of 1880                                | ... | ... | ... | ... | Rupees. |
| Manufactured articles at the end of 1881                       | ... | ... | ... | ... | 977     |
| Raw materials at the end of 1880                               | ... | ... | ... | ... | 2,007   |
| Amount of outstanding bills due by the jail at the end of 1880 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 505     |
| Amount of outstanding bills due to the jail at the end of 1880 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ...     |
| Plant and machinery at the end of 1880                         | ... | ... | ... | ... | 139     |
| Amount drawn from the Treasury during 1881                     | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1,104   |
| Total debits Rupees...                                         |     |     |     |     | 2,367   |
| Cash in hand at the end of 1881                                | ... | ... | ... | ... | 7,099   |
| Manufactured articles at the end of 1881                       | ... | ... | ... | ... | ...     |
| Raw materials at the end of 1881                               | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1,889   |
| Amount of outstanding bills due by the jail at the end of 1880 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 426     |
| Amount of outstanding bills due to the jail at the end of 1881 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ...     |
| Plant and machinery at the end of 1881                         | ... | ... | ... | ... | 397     |
| Amount paid into the Treasury by cash and invoices during 1881 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 889     |
| Total credits Rupees...                                        |     |     |     |     | 4,867   |
| Excess of credits or profits Rupees...                         |     |     |     |     | 8,468   |
| Excess of credits or profits Rupees...                         |     |     |     |     | 1,369   |

#### NETT COST.

30. *Statement No. XIII.*—The nett cost to Government on account of prisoners confined in the central and district jails in this Presidency during the year 1881, exclusive of the amount spent on the construction of new jails and on additions, alterations and repairs to prison buildings, was Rupees 6,27,900, or Rupees 59-4-0 per head of all convicts.

The following comparative statement shews the amount spent on maintenance and the nett cost to Government during the last three years.

| Years. | Cost of maintenance. | Excess of payments over drawings from Treasury. | Excess of drawings over payments. | Nett cost to Government. | Nett cost per head of all convicts. |     | Nett cost per head of convicts sentenced to labor. |     |
|--------|----------------------|-------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------|--------------------------|-------------------------------------|-----|----------------------------------------------------|-----|
|        | RS.                  | RS.                                             | RS.                               | RS.                      | RS.                                 | AS. | RS.                                                | RS. |
| 1879   | 12,63,127            | 1,12,880                                        | ...                               | 11,50,247                | 74                                  | 13  | 82                                                 | 1   |
| 1880   | 8,87,799             | 88,994                                          | ...                               | 7,98,805                 | 65                                  | 7   | 71                                                 | 9   |
| 1881   | 7,59,645             | 1,35,724                                        | 4,039                             | 6,27,960                 | 59                                  | 4   | 64                                                 | 10  |

It will be observed that the cost per head of all convicts has steadily decreased from Rupees 75 in 1879 to Rupees 59 in 1881. The new diet-scales and the cheapness of provisions are the principal causes for this decrease.

The total amount expended on construction of new jails and on additions, alterations and repairs to prison buildings was Rupees 81,778; of this sum, Rupees 24,456 were expended by the jail department on works executed under the super-

vision and direction of the jail Superintendents with convict labor, and Rupees 57,322 were expended by the Department of Public Works.

The principal works, on which the above amounts were expended, are given in the appendix; minor and unimportant works are omitted.

A statement shewing the amount expended in each central and district jail by the jail department, as well as the department of Public Works, is also added to the appendix.

#### DIET.

31. There has been no change in the sanctioned dietary for central jails, but the scales of diet for prisoners in district and subsidiary jails have been slightly modified as sanctioned in G. O. No. 2032, dated 1st October 1881. Prisoners in class III now receive 22 oz. of dry grain instead of 20 oz., and the ration of dhol has been increased from 2 to 3 oz. Statement No. IX particularizes the diets now in force.

#### HEALTH OF PRISONERS.

32. There was some improvement in the general health of the prisoners, but owing to a heavy mortality from cholera the death-rate during the past year was high. The total number of deaths in the several central and district jails was 434 against 530 in the preceding year. The death-rate amongst all classes of prisoners was 40.9 per mille of the daily average strength against 43.4 per mille. If the ratio of deaths was calculated, as it appears to be in other Presidencies, on the total prison population, inclusive of subsidiary jails, the death-rate would be 38.5 per mille; but in this Presidency the statistics of subsidiary jails are shown separately agreeably to the orders of Government. The greatest number of deaths (125) occurred in the central jail at Trichinopoly where dysentery of a very severe type prevailed, and an epidemic of cholera produced 84 cases, of which 32 terminated fatally.

As to the origin of the outbreak of cholera at Trichinopoly it is most difficult to arrive at any satisfactory conclusion; opinions have been expressed that the cholera was communicated to the prisoners through the jail warders or constables, or persons entering the jail. A searching enquiry was held and the investigation was conducted with great care and minuteness; and although no absolute conclusion could be arrived at, as to how the disease found its way into the jail, it may be stated that the evidence adduced did not support the opinions above referred to. The epidemic commenced in the town of Trichinopoly, three miles distance from the jail, on the 24th October, and twenty days subsequently in the central jail. The first prisoners attacked were Burmese life convicts who had never been outside the jail walls since their admission. These prisoners slept and worked in compartments of the jail to which the persons supposed to have communicated the disease had no access. Four Burmans were attacked with cholera and all died. The prisoners were moved into camp, and every precaution adopted, but the camp had to be removed in consequence of the effluvia from the Municipal filth depôt, where acres of excreta lay exposed on the surface of the ground, without being covered or deposited in pits. Cholera is known to have been prevalent in the town, and it is not unreasonable to infer that choleraic discharges were carted to the depôt along with the town filth, the poison may then have risen as a miasma and the high wind favored the spread of the disease. Although the distance to which cholera is conveyed by means of air, is believed to be limited, still the existence of such enormous accumulations of filth must taint the air and be a perilous source of mischief and it seems not improbable that the severity, if not the original cause, of the outbreak may be traceable to these defective sanitary arrangements.

#### MORTALITY IN JAILS.

33. The following statement exhibits the mortality in each jail amongst all classes of prisoners :—

| Jails.                  | Daily average strength. |        |           | Deaths. |     |        | Percentage of deaths to strength. |      |        |
|-------------------------|-------------------------|--------|-----------|---------|-----|--------|-----------------------------------|------|--------|
|                         | M.                      | F.     | Total.    | M.      | F.  | Total. | M.                                | F.   | Total. |
| Guntoor                 | 150.61                  | 7.16   | 157.77    | ...     | ... | ...    | ...                               | ...  | ...    |
| Kurnool                 | 80.67                   | 2.46   | 83.13     | ...     | ... | ...    | ...                               | ...  | ...    |
| Chingleput              | 119.46                  | 12.08  | 131.54    | ...     | ... | ...    | ...                               | ...  | ...    |
| Tranquebar              | 131.25                  | 11.04  | 142.29    | ...     | ... | ...    | ...                               | ...  | ...    |
| Cochin                  | ...                     | ...    | ...       | ...     | ... | ...    | ...                               | ...  | ...    |
| European Prison         | 23.71                   | ...    | 23.71     | ...     | ... | ...    | ...                               | ...  | ...    |
| Tinnevely               | 179.99                  | 12.26  | 192.25    | 1       | ... | 1      | .55                               | ...  | .52    |
| Chittoor                | 147.86                  | 11.13  | 158.99    | 1       | ... | 1      | .67                               | ...  | .62    |
| Berhampore              | 123.74                  | 6.69   | 130.43    | 1       | ... | 1      | .80                               | ...  | .76    |
| Russellcondah           | 124.96                  | .96    | 125.92    | 1       | ... | 1      | .80                               | ...  | .79    |
| Penitentiary            | 695.00                  | 35.10  | 730.10    | 8       | ... | 8      | 1.15                              | ...  | 1.09   |
| Parvatipur              | 75.39                   | 3.45   | 78.84     | 1       | ... | 1      | 1.32                              | ...  | 1.26   |
| Nellore                 | 206.97                  | 13.36  | 220.33    | 3       | ... | 3      | 1.44                              | ...  | 1.36   |
| Coimbatore, Central     | 999.41                  | 34.73  | 1,034.14  | 16      | 1   | 17     | 1.60                              | 2.87 | 1.64   |
| Vellore, Central        | 923.10                  | 52.41  | 975.51    | 17      | ... | 17     | 1.84                              | ...  | 1.74   |
| Cuddalore               | 327.52                  | 6.38   | 333.90    | 7       | ... | 7      | 2.13                              | ...  | 2.09   |
| Paulghat Fort           | 195.73                  | ...    | 195.73    | 5       | ... | 5      | 2.55                              | ...  | 2.55   |
| Rajahmundry, Central    | 932.61                  | 25.91  | 958.52    | 25      | ... | 25     | 2.68                              | ...  | 2.60   |
| Calicut                 | 230.99                  | 4.49   | 235.48    | 8       | ... | 8      | 3.46                              | ...  | 3.39   |
| Bellary                 | 493.82                  | 18.38  | 512.20    | 18      | ... | 18     | 3.64                              | ...  | 3.51   |
| Rajahmundry, District   | 157.19                  | 4.51   | 161.70    | 6       | ... | 6      | 3.81                              | ...  | 3.71   |
| Coimbatore, District    | 137.14                  | 13.88  | 151.02    | 6       | ... | 6      | 4.37                              | ...  | 3.97   |
| Madura                  | 452.14                  | 9.30   | 461.44    | 19      | ... | 19     | 4.20                              | ...  | 4.11   |
| Cuddapah                | 139.02                  | 6.00   | 145.02    | 6       | ... | 6      | 4.31                              | ...  | 4.13   |
| Salem, Central          | 580.92                  | 18.70  | 599.62    | 27      | ... | 27     | 4.64                              | ...  | 4.50   |
| Vizagapatam             | 289.52                  | 21.19  | 310.71    | 15      | ... | 15     | 5.18                              | ...  | 4.82   |
| Tellicherry             | 97.57                   | 3.08   | 100.65    | 5       | ... | 5      | 5.12                              | ...  | 4.96   |
| Debtors' Prison, Madras | 16.89                   | 2.40   | 19.29     | 1       | ... | 1      | 5.92                              | ...  | 5.18   |
| Cannanore, Central      | 690.91                  | ...    | 690.91    | 51      | ... | 51     | 7.38                              | ...  | 7.38   |
| Mangalore               | 132.38                  | 12.64  | 145.02    | 11      | ... | 11     | 8.30                              | ...  | 7.58   |
| Ootacamund, District    | 53.12                   | 2.20   | 55.32     | 5       | ... | 5      | 9.41                              | ...  | 9.03   |
| Trichinopoly, Central   | 983.84                  | 46.64  | 1,030.48  | 124     | 1   | 125    | 12.60                             | 2.14 | 12.13  |
| Do. District            | 151.83                  | 1.08   | 152.91    | 20      | ... | 20     | 13.17                             | ...  | 13.07  |
| Tanjore                 | 139.07                  | 5.42   | 144.49    | 24      | ... | 24     | 17.25                             | ...  | 16.61  |
| Total...                | 10,184.33               | 405.03 | 10,589.36 | 432     | 2   | 434    | 4.24                              | .49  | 4.09   |

#### ADMISSIONS INTO HOSPITAL.

34. The following table shows the number of admissions into hospital, the daily average number of sick, and the percentage of each to the daily average strength amongst all classes of prisoners :—

| Jails.              | Number of admissions. |     |     | Daily average sick. |     |       | Percentage to daily average strength |       |        |                        |      |        |
|---------------------|-----------------------|-----|-----|---------------------|-----|-------|--------------------------------------|-------|--------|------------------------|------|--------|
|                     | M. F. Total.          |     |     | M. F. Total.        |     |       | Of admissions.                       |       |        | Of daily average sick. |      |        |
|                     |                       |     |     |                     |     |       | M.                                   | F.    | Total. | M.                     | F.   | Total. |
| Cochin              | ...                   | ... | ... | ...                 | ... | ...   | ...                                  | ...   | ...    | ...                    | ...  | ...    |
| Tinnevely, District | 53                    | 4   | 57  | 1.62                | .17 | 1.79  | 29.44                                | 32.62 | 29.61  | .90                    | 1.38 | .93    |
| Coimbatore, Central | 216                   | 2   | 218 | 12.76               | .17 | 12.93 | 21.61                                | 5.75  | 21.08  | 1.27                   | .48  | 1.25   |

| Jails.                                     | Number of admissions. |     |        | Daily average sick. |       |        | Percentage to daily average strength. |        |        |                        |       |        |
|--------------------------------------------|-----------------------|-----|--------|---------------------|-------|--------|---------------------------------------|--------|--------|------------------------|-------|--------|
|                                            |                       |     |        |                     |       |        | Of admissions.                        |        |        | Of daily average sick. |       |        |
|                                            | M.                    | F.  | Total. | M.                  | F.    | Total. | M.                                    | F.     | Total. | M.                     | F.    | Total. |
| European Prison ...                        | 18                    | ... | 18     | 31                  | ...   | 31     | 75.91                                 | ...    | 75.91  | 1.30                   | ...   | 1.30   |
| Coimbatore, District ...                   | 51                    | ... | 51     | 2.49                | ...   | 2.49   | 37.18                                 | ...    | 33.77  | 1.81                   | ...   | 1.64   |
| Bellary, District ...                      | 111                   | 5   | 116    | 8.88                | 1.17  | 10.05  | 22.47                                 | 27.20  | 22.64  | 1.79                   | 0.36  | 1.96   |
| Trichinopoly, Central ...                  | 533                   | 45  | 583    | 20.42               | 1.09  | 21.51  | 54.68                                 | 96.48  | 56.57  | 2.07                   | 2.33  | 2.08   |
| Rajahmundry, District ...                  | 88                    | 1   | 89     | 3.64                | 1.10  | 3.74   | 55.98                                 | 22.17  | 55.00  | 2.31                   | 2.21  | 2.31   |
| Vizagapatam, District ...                  | 211                   | 12  | 223    | 6.74                | 1.74  | 7.48   | 72.87                                 | 56.63  | 71.77  | 2.32                   | 3.49  | 2.40   |
| Tellicherry, District ...                  | 78                    | ... | 78     | 2.43                | ...   | 2.43   | 79.94                                 | ...    | 77.49  | 2.49                   | ...   | 2.41   |
| Vellore, Central Penitentiary ...          | 609                   | 50  | 659    | 22.55               | 1.60  | 24.15  | 65.97                                 | 95.40  | 67.55  | 2.44                   | 3.05  | 2.47   |
| Salem, Central ...                         | 453                   | 25  | 478    | 18.14               | 1.92  | 19.06  | 65.17                                 | 71.22  | 65.47  | 2.61                   | 2.62  | 2.61   |
| Nellore, District ...                      | 351                   | 7   | 358    | 15.57               | 1.52  | 16.09  | 60.42                                 | 37.43  | 59.70  | 2.68                   | 2.78  | 2.68   |
| Madura, District ...                       | 108                   | 3   | 111    | 5.62                | 1.53  | 6.15   | 52.18                                 | 22.45  | 50.37  | 2.71                   | 3.96  | 2.79   |
| Tranquebar, District ...                   | 210                   | 14  | 224    | 13.50               | 1.19  | 14.69  | 46.44                                 | 150.53 | 48.54  | 2.98                   | 12.79 | 3.18   |
| Rajahmundry, Central ...                   | 81                    | 5   | 86     | 4.56                | 1.12  | 4.68   | 61.71                                 | 45.28  | 60.43  | 3.47                   | 1.08  | 3.28   |
| Tanjore, District ...                      | 1,749                 | 14  | 1,763  | 33.13               | 1.72  | 33.85  | 187.53                                | 54.03  | 183.92 | 3.55                   | 2.77  | 3.57   |
| Calicut, District ...                      | 107                   | 6   | 113    | 4.92                | 1.24  | 5.16   | 76.93                                 | 110.70 | 78.20  | 3.53                   | 4.42  | 3.57   |
| Parvatipur, Hill Jail ...                  | 152                   | 1   | 153    | 8.42                | 1.03  | 8.45   | 65.80                                 | 22.27  | 64.97  | 3.64                   | 1.66  | 3.58   |
| Cuddapah, District ...                     | 40                    | 1   | 41     | 2.88                | 1.01  | 2.89   | 53.05                                 | 28.98  | 52.00  | 3.82                   | 1.28  | 3.66   |
| Guntoor, District ...                      | 149                   | 8   | 157    | 5.18                | 1.37  | 5.55   | 107.17                                | 133.33 | 108.26 | 3.72                   | 6.16  | 3.82   |
| Trichinopoly, District ...                 | 119                   | 9   | 128    | 5.41                | 1.70  | 6.11   | 79.01                                 | 125.69 | 81.13  | 3.69                   | 9.77  | 3.86   |
| Kurnool, District ...                      | 139                   | ... | 139    | 6.03                | ...   | 6.03   | 91.54                                 | ...    | 90.90  | 3.97                   | ...   | 3.91   |
| Ootacamund, District ...                   | 183                   | 1   | 183    | 3.28                | 1.01  | 3.29   | 171.06                                | 40.65  | 167.20 | 4.06                   | 1.40  | 3.95   |
| Paulghat Fort, District ...                | 54                    | 2   | 56     | 2.15                | 1.03  | 2.23   | 101.65                                | 90.90  | 101.22 | 4.04                   | 3.63  | 4.03   |
| Chingleput, District ...                   | 37                    | ... | 37     | 7.97                | ...   | 7.97   | 18.90                                 | ...    | 18.90  | 4.07                   | ...   | 4.07   |
| Chittoor, District ...                     | 112                   | 7   | 119    | 5.48                | 1.17  | 5.65   | 93.75                                 | 57.94  | 90.46  | 4.58                   | 1.40  | 4.29   |
| Cuddalore, District ...                    | 244                   | 7   | 251    | 6.77                | 1.16  | 6.93   | 165.02                                | 62.89  | 157.87 | 4.57                   | 1.43  | 4.35   |
| Mangalore, District ...                    | 102                   | 2   | 104    | 5.41                | 1.13  | 5.54   | 31.14                                 | 31.34  | 31.14  | 16.51                  | 2.03  | 4.65   |
| Cannanore, Central ...                     | 178                   | 7   | 185    | 6.94                | 1.16  | 7.10   | 134.46                                | 55.37  | 127.56 | 5.24                   | 1.26  | 4.89   |
| Russellcondah, Debtors' Prison, Madras ... | 805                   | ... | 805    | 38.02               | ...   | 38.02  | 116.51                                | ...    | 116.51 | 5.50                   | ...   | 5.50   |
| Berhampore ...                             | 134                   | 1   | 135    | 7.02                | 1.01  | 7.03   | 107.23                                | 104.16 | 107.21 | 5.61                   | 1.04  | 5.58   |
|                                            | 28                    | 7   | 35     | 1.06                | 1.18  | 1.24   | 165.77                                | 291.66 | 181.44 | 6.27                   | 7.50  | 6.42   |
|                                            | 21                    | 3   | 24     | 8.89                | 1.07  | 8.96   | 16.97                                 | 44.84  | 18.40  | 7.18                   | 1.05  | 6.87   |
| Total...                                   | 7,484                 | 249 | 7,733  | 298.19              | 11.36 | 309.55 | 73.48                                 | 61.47  | 73.02  | 2.93                   | 2.80  | 2.93   |

## HEALTH AND WEIGHMENT OF CONVICTS.

35. The subjoined table shows the effect of imprisonment on the health and weight of the convicts admitted, liberated and died during the year.

| Class of Jails.                 | Weights.           |                              |                            |                  |                            |                            | Health.            |              |      |                     |              |      |                                 |              |      |
|---------------------------------|--------------------|------------------------------|----------------------------|------------------|----------------------------|----------------------------|--------------------|--------------|------|---------------------|--------------|------|---------------------------------|--------------|------|
|                                 | Gained weight.     |                              |                            | Lost weight.     |                            |                            | Of those admitted. |              |      | Of those liberated. |              |      | Of those on admission who died. |              |      |
|                                 | Number who gained. | Total number of lbs. gained. | Average gain per prisoner. | Number who lost. | Total number of lbs. lost. | Average loss per prisoner. | Good.              | Indifferent. | Bad. | Good.               | Indifferent. | Bad. | Good.                           | Indifferent. | Bad. |
| Central Prison ...              | 2,265              | 10,369                       | 4.57                       | 767              | 3,413                      | 4.45                       | 423                | 2,016        | 96   | 13                  | 3,316        | 122  | 17                              | 202          | 49   |
| District Jails ...              | 4,282              | 23,702                       | 5.53                       | 3,529            | 18,867                     | 5.34                       | 638                | 7,318        | 896  | 224                 | 7,948        | 421  | 38                              | 92           | 35   |
| European Prison, Ootacamund ... | 14                 | 112                          | 8.03                       | 3                | 15                         | 5.08                       | ...                | 14           | ...  | ...                 | 17           | ...  | ...                             | ...          | ...  |

36. The following statement exhibits the chief forms of sickness and mortality amongst convicts only during the years 1880 and 1881.

| Diseases.                            | 1881.       |         | 1880.       |         |
|--------------------------------------|-------------|---------|-------------|---------|
|                                      | Admissions. | Deaths. | Admissions. | Deaths. |
| Small-pox ...                        | 65          | 1       | 23          | 1       |
| Intermittent fever ...               | 2,341       | 5       | 3,821       | 25      |
| Remittent and continued fever ...    | 240         | 10      | 153         | 10      |
| Cholera ...                          | 89          | 33      | 1           | 1       |
| Scrofula and Phthisis Pulmonalis ... | 56          | 17      | 52          | 19      |
| Anæmia and general debility ...      | 434         | 64      | 416         | 77      |
| Respiratory diseases ...             | 373         | 34      | 261         | 36      |
| Dysentery and diarrhoea ...          | 1,293       | 169     | 1,477       | 230     |
| Ulcers and boils ...                 | 323         | ...     | 667         | 9       |
| Accidents ...                        | 304         | ...     | 381         | 3       |
| Suicides ...                         | ...         | 1       | 4           | ...     |
| Other diseases ...                   | 2,046       | 85      | 2,611       | 108     |
| Total...                             | 7,564       | 419     | 9,867       | 519     |

In the vital statistics as regards convicts only the greatest number of admissions into hospital were from intermittent fever, and from dysentery and diarrhoea. There were 169 deaths from dysentery and diarrhoea, and 33 deaths from cholera. A suicide by hanging was reported from the jail at Tellicherry. The particulars attending this unfortunate case was reported to Government in October 1881.

## MORTALITY ACCORDING TO SEASONS.

37. The monthly distribution of mortality in the different jails during the year under report is shown in the following table. April was on the whole the least unhealthy month, the number of deaths being 19. In November the greatest mortality occurred, viz., 73. Of the total number who died during the year, 33 were from cholera.

## Statement of deaths from all causes in the different Jails during the year 1881.

| Jails.                     | January. | February. | March. | April. | May. | June. | July. | August. | September. | October. | November. | December. | Total. | Ratio of deaths per mille to daily average strength. |
|----------------------------|----------|-----------|--------|--------|------|-------|-------|---------|------------|----------|-----------|-----------|--------|------------------------------------------------------|
| Russellecondah             | ...      | ...       | ...    | ...    | ...  | ...   | 1     | ...     | ...        | ...      | ...       | ...       | 1      | 7.9                                                  |
| Berhampore                 | 1        | ...       | ...    | ...    | ...  | ...   | ...   | ...     | ...        | ...      | ...       | ...       | 1      | 7.6                                                  |
| Vizagapatam                | 2        | 1         | 2      | 1      | 2    | 1     | 3     | 1       | 1          | 1        | ...       | ...       | 15     | 48.27                                                |
| Parvatipore                | ...      | ...       | ...    | ...    | ...  | 1     | ...   | ...     | ...        | ...      | ...       | ...       | 1      | 12.6                                                 |
| Rajahmundry, Centl.        | 2        | 3         | ...    | 4      | 2    | 2     | 4     | 2       | 1          | 2        | 2         | 1         | 25     | 26.0                                                 |
| Do. Dist.                  | 1        | ...       | ...    | ...    | 1    | 1     | ...   | 1       | 1          | 1        | ...       | ...       | 6      | 37.1                                                 |
| Guntoor                    | ...      | ...       | ...    | ...    | ...  | ...   | ...   | ...     | ...        | ...      | ...       | ...       | ...    | ...                                                  |
| Nellore                    | ...      | 2         | ...    | ...    | ...  | ...   | 1     | ...     | ...        | ...      | ...       | ...       | 3      | 13.6                                                 |
| Kurnool                    | ...      | ...       | ...    | ...    | ...  | ...   | ...   | ...     | ...        | ...      | ...       | ...       | ...    | ...                                                  |
| Bellary                    | 2        | 1         | ...    | 1      | ...  | 1     | 2     | 1       | 2          | 1        | 2         | 5         | 18     | 35.1                                                 |
| Cuddapah                   | 1        | 1         | 1      | ...    | ...  | ...   | ...   | 1       | ...        | 1        | ...       | ...       | 5      | 41.3                                                 |
| Chittoor                   | ...      | ...       | ...    | ...    | ...  | ...   | 1     | ...     | ...        | ...      | ...       | ...       | 1      | 6.2                                                  |
| Vellore, Central           | 2        | 4         | 2      | ...    | ...  | 2     | ...   | 2       | ...        | ...      | 2         | 3         | 17     | 17.4                                                 |
| Salem do.                  | 9        | 2         | 2      | 3      | 3    | 1     | 1     | 2       | ...        | 2        | 1         | 1         | 27     | 45.0                                                 |
| Chingleput                 | ...      | ...       | ...    | ...    | ...  | ...   | ...   | ...     | ...        | ...      | ...       | ...       | ...    | ...                                                  |
| Cuddalore                  | 2        | 1         | ...    | 1      | ...  | 2     | ...   | 1       | 1          | ...      | ...       | ...       | 8      | 20.9                                                 |
| Tranquebar                 | ...      | ...       | ...    | ...    | ...  | ...   | ...   | ...     | ...        | ...      | ...       | ...       | ...    | ...                                                  |
| Tanjore                    | 3        | ...       | ...    | ...    | ...  | 1     | 1     | 1       | 1          | 7        | 5         | 5         | 24     | 166.1                                                |
| Trichinopoly, Centl.       | 3        | 2         | 1      | 1      | 5    | 3     | 5     | 3       | 10         | 13       | 42        | 37        | 125    | 121.3                                                |
| Do. Dist.                  | 2        | 2         | ...    | ...    | ...  | 1     | ...   | 1       | 2          | 3        | 7         | 2         | 20     | 130.7                                                |
| Madura                     | 3        | 3         | 2      | 1      | 1    | 1     | 1     | ...     | 2          | 3        | 2         | ...       | 19     | 41.1                                                 |
| Tinnevely                  | 1        | ...       | ...    | ...    | ...  | ...   | ...   | ...     | ...        | ...      | ...       | ...       | 1      | 5.2                                                  |
| Cochin                     | ...      | ...       | ...    | ...    | ...  | ...   | ...   | ...     | ...        | ...      | ...       | ...       | ...    | ...                                                  |
| Calicut                    | ...      | 3         | ...    | ...    | ...  | ...   | 3     | 1       | ...        | ...      | 1         | ...       | 8      | 33.9                                                 |
| Tellicherry                | ...      | ...       | ...    | ...    | 1    | ...   | ...   | 1       | 1          | 2        | ...       | ...       | 5      | 49.6                                                 |
| Cannanore, Central.        | 1        | 1         | 5      | 3      | 4    | 2     | 8     | 10      | 4          | 4        | 4         | 5         | 51     | 73.8                                                 |
| Mangalore                  | ...      | 1         | ...    | 1      | 1    | 1     | 1     | 1       | 3          | 1        | ...       | 1         | 11     | 75.3                                                 |
| Paulghat Fort              | 2        | ...       | 1      | 2      | ...  | ...   | ...   | ...     | ...        | ...      | ...       | ...       | 5      | 25.5                                                 |
| Coimbatore, Centl.         | 1        | 2         | 3      | ...    | 1    | ...   | 4     | 1       | 1          | 3        | 1         | ...       | 17     | 16.4                                                 |
| Do. Dist.                  | 1        | 2         | ...    | ...    | ...  | ...   | 3     | ...     | ...        | ...      | ...       | ...       | 6      | 39.7                                                 |
| Octacamund, do.            | ...      | ...       | ...    | ...    | 1    | 1     | 3     | ...     | ...        | ...      | ...       | ...       | 5      | 90.3                                                 |
| European Prison            | ...      | ...       | ...    | ...    | ...  | ...   | ...   | ...     | ...        | ...      | ...       | ...       | ...    | ...                                                  |
| Penitentiary               | 1        | 1         | 1      | 1      | ...  | ...   | ...   | 1       | ...        | ...      | 3         | ...       | 8      | 10.9                                                 |
| Debtors' Prison, Madras... | ...      | ...       | ...    | ...    | ...  | ...   | ...   | ...     | ...        | ...      | 1         | ...       | 1      | 51.8                                                 |
| Total...                   | 40       | 32        | 20     | 19     | 22   | 21    | 42    | 31      | 30         | 44       | 73        | 60        | 434    | 40.98                                                |

## MORTALITY ACCORDING TO AGE AND SEX.

38. The ages of the convicts who died during the years 1880 and 1881 are shewn in the subjoined tables. It will be observed that the largest number of deaths in the year occurred amongst those adult convicts under 40 years of age. The ratio of deaths per cent. of average number as regards age, was as follows:—

|                       | Males. | Females. |
|-----------------------|--------|----------|
| Under 16 years of age | 82     | ...      |
| From 16 to 40 years   | 3.25   | 36       |
| From 40 to 60 years   | 5.70   | 1.07     |
| Above 60 years        | 14.47  | ...      |
| Total...              | 4.22   | 51       |

| Ages.                 | Number of deaths. |          |        |        |          |        |
|-----------------------|-------------------|----------|--------|--------|----------|--------|
|                       | 1881.             |          |        | 1880.  |          |        |
|                       | Males.            | Females. | Total. | Males. | Females. | Total. |
| Under 16 years of age | 1                 | ...      | 1      | 1      | ...      | 1      |
| From 16 to 40 years   | 217               | 1        | 218    | 286    | 8        | 294    |
| From 40 to 60 years   | 152               | 1        | 153    | 183    | 4        | 187    |
| Over 60 years         | 47                | ...      | 47     | 35     | 2        | 37     |
| Total...              | 417               | 2        | 419    | 505    | 14       | 519    |

## MORTALITY ACCORDING TO LENGTH OF IMPRISONMENT UNDERGONE.

39. The following table shows the number of deaths amongst convicts, with reference to the length of imprisonment undergone at the time of death.

| Length of Imprisonment undergone. | Number of deaths. |       |
|-----------------------------------|-------------------|-------|
|                                   | 1881.             | 1880. |
| Under 6 months in jail...         | 46                | 94    |
| From 6 to 12 months ..            | 35                | 66    |
| From 1 to 2 years ...             | 61                | 71    |
| From 2 to 3 years ...             | 47                | 87    |
| From 3 to 7 years ...             | 146               | 137   |
| Above 7 years...                  | 84                | 64    |
| Total...                          | 419               | 519   |

40. The following statement exhibits the sickness and mortality amongst the minor classes of prisoners during 1881 separately, who are excluded from the two preceding tables.

| Classes of prisoners. | Daily average strength. |       | Number of admissions. |     | Daily average sick. |      | Number of deaths. |     | Percentage of deaths to strength. |     |        |
|-----------------------|-------------------------|-------|-----------------------|-----|---------------------|------|-------------------|-----|-----------------------------------|-----|--------|
|                       | M.                      | F.    | M.                    | F.  | M.                  | F.   | M.                | F.  | M.                                | F.  | Total. |
| Under-trial           | 127.16                  | 9.20  | 38                    | 1   | 2.11                | .06  | 4                 | ... | 3.14                              | ... | 2.93   |
| Civil                 | 135.46                  | 6.56  | 46                    | 7   | 1.95                | .18  | 6                 | ... | 4.42                              | ... | 4.22   |
| Security              | 41.13                   | ...   | 2                     | ... | .13                 | ...  | ...               | ... | ...                               | ... | ...    |
| Insane                | 9.65                    | 1.80  | 51                    | 15  | 4.18                | .57  | 3                 | ... | 31.08                             | ... | 26.20  |
| State                 | 8.06                    | .10   | 9                     | ... | .83                 | ...  | 2                 | ... | 24.81                             | ... | 24.50  |
| Total...              | 321.56                  | 17.72 | 146                   | 23  | 11.23               | 1.37 | 25                | ... | 35.56                             | ... | 35.56  |

Of the four deaths amongst under-trial prisoners, one occurred at Vizagapatam from diarrhoea, one from ascites at the district jail at Rajahmundry, one at Tanjore from general debility, and one at Cuddapah from an incision of the throat; this man was admitted with a severe incised wound across the throat said to have been self-inflicted at the railway station and succumbed from loss of blood twenty-five days after admission.

Of the civil prisoners who died, one died from cirrhosis of the liver at Berhampore, one at the district jail at Rajahmundry from paraplegia, one at Cuddapah from remittent fever, one at Tanjore from leprosy, one at Madura from dysentery, and one at the debtor's prison, Madras, from dropsy.

Of the three deaths amongst insane prisoners, one occurred at Chittoor from nervous system, one at Mangalore from leprosy, and one from phthisis pulmonalis at Her Majesty's Penitentiary at Madras.

Of the State prisoners who died, one died from thrombosis at Vizagapatam, and one at Cuddalore from anæmia, dropsy and congestion of the lungs.

41. The mortality in each jail during 1880 and 1881 from all causes, all classes of prisoners included, is exhibited in the following comparative table.

| Jails.                  | 1881.                   |         |                                   | 1880.                   |         |                                   |
|-------------------------|-------------------------|---------|-----------------------------------|-------------------------|---------|-----------------------------------|
|                         | Daily average strength. | Deaths. | Percentage of deaths to strength. | Daily average strength. | Deaths. | Percentage of deaths to strength. |
| Guntoor                 | 157.77                  | ...     | ...                               | 150.11                  | 5       | 3.33                              |
| Kurnool                 | 83.13                   | ...     | ...                               | 139.35                  | 7       | 5.02                              |
| Chingleput              | 131.54                  | ...     | ...                               | 137.79                  | ...     | ...                               |
| Tranquebar              | 142.29                  | ...     | ...                               | 180.47                  | 3       | 1.66                              |
| Cochin                  | ...                     | ...     | ...                               | 14                      | ...     | ...                               |
| European Prison         | 23.71                   | ...     | ...                               | 25.15                   | ...     | ...                               |
| Tinnevely               | 192.25                  | 1       | .52                               | 232.27                  | 9       | 3.87                              |
| Chittoor                | 158.99                  | 1       | .62                               | 179.07                  | 16      | 8.93                              |
| Berhampore              | 130.43                  | 1       | .76                               | 169.05                  | 4       | 2.36                              |
| Russellcondah           | 125.92                  | 1       | .79                               | 117.14                  | 1       | .85                               |
| Penitentiary            | 730.10                  | 8       | 1.09                              | 719.31                  | 13      | 1.80                              |
| Parvatipur              | 78.84                   | 1       | 1.26                              | 72.14                   | 4       | 5.54                              |
| Nellore                 | 220.33                  | 3       | 1.36                              | 292.27                  | 15      | 5.13                              |
| Coimbatore, Central     | 1,034.14                | 17      | 1.64                              | 1,079.82                | 30      | 2.77                              |
| Vellore, do.            | 975.51                  | 17      | 1.74                              | 1,028.00                | 21      | 2.04                              |
| Cuddalore               | 333.90                  | 7       | 2.09                              | 429.51                  | 7       | 1.62                              |
| Paulghat Fort           | 195.73                  | 5       | 2.55                              | 312.01                  | 23      | 7.37                              |
| Rajahmundry, Central    | 958.52                  | 5       | 2.60                              | 956.47                  | 82      | 8.57                              |
| Calicut                 | 235.48                  | 23      | 3.39                              | 189.59                  | 3       | 1.58                              |
| Bellary                 | 512.20                  | 8       | 3.51                              | 608.81                  | 21      | 3.44                              |
| Rajahmundry, District   | 161.70                  | 16      | 3.71                              | 213.29                  | 5       | 2.35                              |
| Coimbatore, do.         | 151.02                  | 6       | 3.97                              | 206.24                  | 11      | 5.33                              |
| Madura                  | 461.44                  | 9       | 4.11                              | 583.09                  | 39      | 6.68                              |
| Cuddapah                | 145.02                  | 6       | 4.13                              | 145.49                  | 3       | 2.06                              |
| Salem, Central          | 599.62                  | 27      | 4.50                              | 628.52                  | 73      | 11.61                             |
| Vizagapatam             | 310.71                  | 15      | 4.82                              | 255.24                  | 21      | 8.22                              |
| Tellicherry             | 100.65                  | 5       | 4.96                              | 89.16                   | 2       | 2.24                              |
| Debtors' Prison, Madras | 19.29                   | 1       | 5.18                              | 19.92                   | ...     | ...                               |
| Cannanore, Central      | 690.91                  | 51      | 7.38                              | 623.63                  | 11      | 1.76                              |
| Mangalore               | 145.02                  | 11      | 7.58                              | 180.34                  | 9       | 4.99                              |
| Ootacamund, District    | 55.32                   | 5       | 9.03                              | 97.11                   | 4       | 4.11                              |
| Trichinopoly, Central   | 1,030.48                | 125     | 12.13                             | 1,100.40                | 39      | 3.54                              |
| Do. District            | 152.91                  | 20      | 13.07                             | 211.12                  | 39      | 18.47                             |
| Tanjore                 | 144.49                  | 24      | 16.61                             | 144.38                  | 6       | 4.15                              |
| Total...                | 10,589.36               | 434     | 4.09                              | 12,202.86               | 530     | 4.34                              |

In six jails there were no deaths; viz., the district jails at Guntoor, Kurnool, Chingleput and Tranquebar, the jail at Cochin, and in the European prison at Ootacamund. In twenty-one jails, the deaths were under five per cent.; in four, between five and ten per cent.; in two, between ten and fifteen per cent.; and in one, above fifteen per cent.

In the district jail at Ootacamund the percentage was 9.03, and in the central and district jails at Trichinopoly the mortality was as high as 12.13 and 13.07 per cent. respectively; whilst in the district jail at Tanjore, the death-rate was as high as 16.61 per cent. In nineteen jails the death-rate was less than during the preceding year; in twelve it was greater, and in three it was the same.

42. A few days after the close of the calendar year 1881 an outbreak of cholera occurred at the Penitentiary; precautionary as well as prompt measures were adopted to repel the epidemic. Out of eleven cases of true cholera treated, four unfortunately proved fatal. Surgeon Major Hackett, the officer in medical charge, in his report details the circumstances as follows: "The remarkable immunity from cholera which the inmates of the Penitentiary experienced for some years past, was suddenly broken on the night of the 4th January 1882. "A visitation of this terrible disease to the more southern parts of India and "to this Presidency in particular was not unexpected. It was predicted by the "Medical authorities, and some months ago orders were issued by the Surgeon "General with the Government of Madras to be vigilant and prepared to meet an "outbreak at any time.

"On October 18th, 1881, I wrote to the Superintendent of Prisons, suggesting the advisability of stopping the influx of transports from infected places, as the disease was then prevalent in Bellary, it being the rule at certain periods to transfer prisoners from the various district jails to the Madras Penitentiary when en route to the Andaman Islands. I believe orders to this effect were issued by the Inspector General of Jails. Cholera began to appear in the Town of Madras on or about October 6th, 1881.

"The site of the Penitentiary is a most unfortunate one. It is erected quite adjacent to the Cooum, an objectionable stream which is unfortunately continually undergoing pollution of the worst form. When the Cooum water is high owing to recent rains, the damming up of the sea bar, &c., the subsoil water in certain parts of the jail is found by digging to a depth of 18 inches. Some years ago I saw the female hospital flooded to a considerable depth owing to the rising of the Cooum.

"There are two large over-crowded grave-yards in the immediate vicinity of the prison, and across the Cooum, at about 200 yards from the jail, is situated the compound of the General Hospital, where cholera and small-pox cases are treated in sheds when these epidemics are prevalent in Madras. All these conditions are utterly contrary to the recommendation of scientific men, when selecting a site for a prison or barracks.

"The jail population on the day of the outbreak consisted of 705 persons—673 males and 32 females. A considerable number of transport convicts reached Madras in December 1881. They arrived at the Penitentiary in good health on the following dates and from the stations named below:—

| Date of arrival at Madras. | From what Jail. | Males. | Females. |
|----------------------------|-----------------|--------|----------|
| 20th November 1881         | Rajahmundry     | 43     | ...      |
| 20th do.                   | Berhampore      | 1      | ...      |
| 23rd do.                   | Mangalore       | 1      | ...      |
| 26th do.                   | Tellicherry     | 3      | ...      |
| 27th do.                   | Cannanore       | 8      | ...      |
| 28th do.                   | Calicut         | 3      | 1        |
| 28th do.                   | Kurnool         | 2      | ...      |
| 29th do.                   | Mercara         | 1      | ...      |
| 29th do.                   | Bellary         | 6      | ...      |
| 29th do.                   | Coimbatore      | 3      | 1        |
| 30th do.                   | Madura          | 1      | ...      |
| 30th do.                   | Cuddalore       | 1      | ...      |
| 30th do.                   | Chittoor        | 1      | ...      |
| 6th December               | Vellore         | 23     | ...      |
| 14th do.                   | Vellore         | 2      | ...      |
| Total...                   |                 | 99     | 2        |

" All these prisoners were carefully inspected on several occasions; 98 of these  
 " were embarked on the 3rd January at 4 P.M. after having partaken of a hot meal  
 " at the Penitentiary. Three were retained at the prison as they were too old for  
 " deportation or some other trivial reason. None were kept back as suffering from  
 " diarrhoea or anything resembling choleraic symptoms, and at the period of the  
 " embarkation of the transports and for nearly twenty-six hours after, there was no  
 " suspicion in the minds of any of the jail officials, medical or otherwise, that  
 " cholera was about to appear. There was no suspicious case of diarrhoea or  
 " dangerous illness of any sort at lock-up hour on January 4th.

" At about 6 o'clock P.M. on 4th January two men reported sick; an  
 " examination showed at once that they had been attacked with cholera. One of  
 " them, No. 7251, Sawmigadoo, was attacked in No. 3 block. This man had been  
 " working in the Printing Press every day. He died on the 6th January.

" No. 6459, Iyavoo, was attacked in No. 6 block. Had been on the tread-mill.  
 " He died on the 11th.

" No. 4940, Pitchay, was seized with the disease on the 5th in No. 6 block, and  
 " had been employed in the workshop. This was a most virulent case of true  
 " cholera, the patient was dead in three hours after the first symptoms.

" No. 7620, Venkatroyaloo, attacked on the 5th in No. 6 block. Had been  
 " employed in the coir-shed. This case recovered.

" No. 5871, Veeragandoo, attacked on the 5th in No. 4 block. Had been  
 " employed in the workshop. Recovered.

" No. 8204, Neethi alias Lazar, admitted on the 5th, attacked in the Hospital  
 " where he was under treatment for ulcer. This case recovered.

" No. 7610, Teeromullaysawmy, admitted on the 7th from No. 6 block.  
 " Employed in the earth shed. Recovered.

" No. 1484, Kistnen, admitted from No. 6 block on the 7th. This man was  
 " a block warder, and recovered.

" No. 7147, Veeran, came under treatment on the 7th from No. 3 block. He  
 " was block warder, and died on the 8th.

" No. 7936, Moonesawmy, admitted on the 7th from No. 3 block. Employed  
 " as bricklayer. Recovered.

" No. 599, Kotiah, admitted from No. 7 block on the 13th. Employed in the  
 " workshop. Recovered.

" Altogether eleven cases of true cholera and sixteen of diarrhoea were treated  
 " between 4th and 13th January, and of these, four cases of cholera ended fatally.  
 " The admission from diarrhoea were as follows :—

| Date.            | No. of Cases. |
|------------------|---------------|
| 4th January 1882 | 2             |
| 5th do. "        | 2             |
| 6th do. "        | 1             |
| 9th do. "        | 2             |
| 10th do. "       | 2             |
| 11th do. "       | 4             |
| 12th do. "       | 3             |
| Total...         | 16            |

" The greatest number of admissions came from No. 6 block, five persons  
 " being attacked in that building. From No. 3 block were three admissions;  
 " from No. 7 block, one case, from No. 4 block, one case, from hospital, one  
 " case.

" Nothing can be ascertained as to why these particular places should have fur-  
 " nished cases of the disease. There was perfect cleanliness, good drinking water  
 " and sufficient ventilation in all, while there was no over-crowding.

" It is most difficult to arrive at any satisfactory conclusions as to the original  
 " cause of the outbreak. My opinion is that it certainly came from outside the  
 " prison. The conditions under which the prisoners live in a well managed jail are  
 " not those favorable to the development of an outbreak of cholera. Strict  
 " cleanliness, filtered water, a good supply of wholesome food at regular hours, in  
 " fact beyond being in a prison erected on an unsatisfactory site and locality the  
 " jail population ran no particular risk of contracting or developing the disease.

" It is just possible that the water in the reservoir may have become contami-  
 " nated in some extraordinary manner, but I think had this been the case, a greater  
 " number would have suffered as the same water was drunk by over 700 persons,  
 " and the female prisoners, to the number of 32, enjoyed good health during the  
 " outbreak: at the same time I do not forget the fact that after the outbreak, sixteen  
 " cases of severe diarrhoea was treated. The presence of subsoil water so near  
 " the surface is another point to be considered as promoting the generation of  
 " cholera. The high water in the Cooum forced the subsoil water up to a very  
 " high level about 18 inches from the surface in the jail. Pettenkofer of Munich  
 " insists on the co-existence of certain local peculiarities, namely, a damp and porous  
 " subsoil. In such a soil impregnated with organic matter, cholera may be  
 " generated. We know the disease existed in Madras. It is not improbable that  
 " the Cooum water may have contained cholera stools; some of the poison, however  
 " minute, may have been forced into the subsoil water of the jail, and having  
 " developed and multiplied, then risen as a miasma in the atmosphere and caused  
 " the outbreak.

" It is interesting to observe that no case of cholera was admitted from any  
 " of the 106 cells where the separate system of confinement is carried out.

" Six cases of diarrhoea, however, were treated in the cells. The cells which  
 " furnished these cases of diarrhoea were No. 7, No. 17, No. 32, No. 43, No. 80  
 " and No. 106. In these cases the diarrhoea was severe and sudden.

" Treatment consisted in change of diet, administration of sulphuric acid  
 " dilute M xx, chlorodyne 3 grs. to M xl, three or four times a day. In some cases  
 " when there was prostration to any extent drs. i of brandy was given.

" The persons attacked had all been a considerable time in jail, none of them  
 " a shorter period than about five months.

#### *Measures taken to check the outbreak and treatment of cases.*

" Those suffering from choleraic symptoms were at once transferred to the  
 " epidemic ward and isolated there. The block from which cases came were  
 " thoroughly fumigated with sulphurous acid gas. Lime-washing, tarring, &c., was  
 " also carried out. The whole jail was searched for many days with the fumes of  
 " burning sulphur.

"The great reservoir or cistern was emptied out on the morning of the 7th. It was observed that there was no sediment in the reservoir, the water was particularly clear and sweet. All filters were refitted with new filtering material. A careful examination of food-supplies was instituted. Each jail resident received an additional half ounce of salt. Ghee was substituted for oil in some of the cooking arrangements, punishment diets were stopped, and every one in the prison put on the sulphuric acid preventive plan of treatment, each jail resident took M x x of dilute sulphuric acid twice daily.

"The administration of sulphuric acid to all the residents of the jail was begun on the 6th January and continued up to the 23rd. I believe the plan of administering this acid freely at the beginning of the outbreak of cholera or bad diarrhoea to be a good one. The fact of the outbreak disappearing after affecting only eleven persons with diarrhoea is satisfactory, when taking into consideration the large number of prisoners in the jail. It was observed that after the general issue of the acid numerous persons, both Europeans and Natives, requested to be served with purgative medicines as they complained of constipation.

"Cholera stools and those of persons suffering from diarrhoea were at once treated with carbolic acid and buried deeply. When a death occurred, every thing in the shape of clothing, bedding, &c., used by the deceased, was at once destroyed by fire and the body disinfected with MacDougall's powder and plenty of carbolic acid before being removed for burial.

"Special persons were told off to attend continually on the sick and did not communicate with healthy prisoners. A large shed was constructed outside the prison where new comers to jail were detained, and not allowed to enter within the prison walls. All cases of diarrhoea were isolated and looked on with suspicion.

"The treatment mainly consisted in large and repeated doses of dilute sulphuric acid with chlorodyne, exposure to the fumes of burning sulphur, external application of heat to the body, the use of counter-irritants, and frictions, &c. The hypodermic injection of morral was particularly tried in the case of a patient named Kolapah, the last case of true cholera which came under notice. An injection of grs. v of chloral into the legs giving some temporary relief to the pain resulting from cramps; a moderate use of stimulants; thirst relieved by cold water with a dash of dilute of sulphuric acid in it; nourishing broths, conjees, milk, &c.; isolation for ten days after all symptoms had disappeared, and the administration of good food; quinine, &c., during convalescence."

#### INSPECTIONS.

43. During the year 1881, the undermentioned jails were inspected, viz. :— The Penitentiary and Debtors' Prisons at Madras, the district jails at Cuddapah, Cuddalore, Madura, Tanjore, Tinnevely; the central and district jails at Trichinopoly, the district jails at Calicut, Tellicherry; the central jail at Cannanore, the Fort jail at Paulghat, the central jail at Vellore and the district jail and the European prison at Ootacamund. Of the aforesaid number of jails, the central and district jails at Trichinopoly, the district jails at Madura, Tanjore, Tinnevely; the district jail and the European prison at Ootacamund were visited on more than one occasion during the year under review.

The Lunatic Asylum at Madras was also inspected during 1881.

#### SUBSIDIARY JAILS.

44. The usual statements relating to subsidiary jails are also forwarded, viz. :—

- Showing the number of prisoners confined in subsidiary jails during 1881.
- Showing the sickness and mortality during the year.
- Showing the condition of the buildings on the 31st December 1881.
- Showing the employment of the convicts during the year.

There were 867 males and 73 females remaining on the 31st December 1880, the number admitted during the year 1881 was 62,047 males and 5,525 females, giving a total population of 62,914 males and 5,598 females passing through these jails.

The number of admissions contrasted with the previous year shows a decrease of 33,553 males and 2,821 females. The number remaining on the last day of the year was 913 males and 84 females. 62,001 males and 5,514 females were released or otherwise disposed of. The daily average number of prisoners during the year was 684.18 males and 127.27 females, against 889.80 males and 144.20 females of the preceding year. In giving these figures I may mention that the statistics relating to the sub-jails at Koraput, Jeypore, Nowrangapore and Malkangiri in the Vizagapatam district are not included, as the information relating to these sub-jails has not been received.

The following table shows the subsidiary prison accommodation and the daily average number of prisoners in confinement during the year 1881.

| Districts.    | Number of subsidiary jails. | Number the jails will hold. |          |        | Average daily number of prisoners in the jails. |          |        |
|---------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|----------|--------|-------------------------------------------------|----------|--------|
|               |                             | Males.                      | Females. | Total. | Males.                                          | Females. | Total. |
| Ganjam        | 16                          | 184                         | 107      | 291    | 46.78                                           | 9.35     | 56.13  |
| Vizagapatam   | 19                          | 171                         | 115      | 286    | 42.71                                           | 11.88    | 54.59  |
| Godavery      | 20                          | 126                         | 77       | 203    | 54.51                                           | 9.34     | 63.85  |
| Kistna        | 19                          | 131                         | 63       | 194    | 49.60                                           | 15.07    | 64.67  |
| Nellore       | 16                          | 173                         | 88       | 261    | 18.69                                           | 6.09     | 24.78  |
| Kurnool       | 12                          | 159                         | 72       | 231    | 12.49                                           | 3.98     | 16.47  |
| Bellary       | 11                          | 119                         | 59       | 178    | 20.26                                           | 4.26     | 24.52  |
| Cuddapah      | 12                          | 135                         | 55       | 190    | 15.86                                           | 2.40     | 18.26  |
| North Arcot   | 19                          | 294                         | 111      | 405    | 9.72                                            | .91      | 10.63  |
| Salem         | 16                          | 241                         | 118      | 359    | 24.42                                           | 2.36     | 26.78  |
| Chingleput    | 12                          | 242                         | 119      | 362    | 22.36                                           | 3.16     | 25.52  |
| South Arcot   | 18                          | 270                         | 100      | 370    | 18.54                                           | 7.72     | 26.26  |
| Tanjore       | 15                          | 243                         | 104      | 346    | 62.17                                           | 9.35     | 71.52  |
| Trichinopoly  | 10                          | 183                         | 57       | 240    | 52.52                                           | 1.59     | 54.11  |
| Madura        | 17                          | 303                         | 106      | 409    | 54.40                                           | 13.55    | 67.95  |
| Tinnevely     | 17                          | 155                         | 52       | 207    | 37.74                                           | 6.81     | 44.55  |
| Malabar       | 23                          | 270                         | 118      | 388    | 73.93                                           | 6.34     | 80.27  |
| South Canara  | 9                           | 126                         | 50       | 176    | 19.78                                           | 5.91     | 25.69  |
| Coimbatore    | 16                          | 190                         | 95       | 285    | 44.08                                           | 6.72     | 50.80  |
| Nilgiri Hills | 3                           | 12                          | 12       | 24     | 3.62                                            | .18      | 3.80   |
| Total...      | 300                         | 3,727                       | 1,678    | 5,405  | 684.18                                          | 127.27   | 811.45 |

The Magistracy in their statements return 3,727 males and 1,678 females can be accommodated in the 300 sub-jails under their respective executive control. These figures differ considerably from the preceding year which is not satisfactorily explained.

# CONDITION OF SUB-JAIL BUILDINGS.

45. 213 sub-jails are represented to be in good repair, 62 in fair repair and 21 in bad repair.

## EMPLOYMENT OF SUB-JAIL PRISONERS.

46. Out of a daily average number of 271·31 convicts sentenced to labor, 249·05 are accounted for as having been employed as follows :—

|                         |     |     |     |     |        |
|-------------------------|-----|-----|-----|-----|--------|
| Cooks                   | ... | ... | ... | ... | 28·16  |
| Pounding grain          | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1·74   |
| Jail Garden             | ... | ... | ... | ... | 54·61  |
| Sweepers and Scavengers | ... | ... | ... | ... | 115·52 |
| Stone-breaking          | ... | ... | ... | ... | 13·68  |
| Road work               | ... | ... | ... | ... | 15·31  |
| Picking Coir            | ... | ... | ... | ... | 8·54   |
| Other work              | ... | ... | ... | ... | 12·44  |
| Total...                |     |     |     |     | 249·95 |

21·36 convicts are shown as not having been employed.

## HEALTH OF PRISONERS.

47. The total number of admissions into Hospital was 1,017 males and 175 females against 939 males and 143 females in the preceding year. Though there has been an increase in the number of admissions into Hospital the death-rate was small. The deaths in 1881 were only 5 males and 3 females against 17 males and 3 females in the year 1880. The death-rate per mille to the daily average strength being 9·8 against 18·3 in the preceding year. The daily average number of sick during the year was 20·31 males and 5·63 females against 20·27 males and 7·61 females in the year 1880.

The following is an abstract of the sickness and mortality in the various sub-jails :—

| Diseases.      | Admissions. |     | Deaths. |     |
|----------------|-------------|-----|---------|-----|
|                | M.          | F.  | M.      | F.  |
| Cholera        | 4           | ... | ...     | ... |
| Small-pox      | 105         | 4   | 1       | ... |
| Fevers         | 311         | 69  | 1       | ... |
| Diarrhoea      | 90          | 4   | ...     | 1   |
| Dysentery      | 109         | 6   | 1       | ... |
| Dropsy         | 6           | 3   | ...     | ... |
| Other Diseases | 392         | 89  | 2       | 2   |
| Total...       | 1,017       | 175 | 5       | 3   |

Of the 2 male and 2 female deaths shown under the head other diseases, 1 male is said to have died from injuries committed in a fit of lunacy and 1 female from hæmorrhage, the particulars of the remaining deaths are not specified. The dietary sanctioned tentatively in G. O. No. 1426, dated 18th June 1879, and subsequently revised and approved of in G. O. No. 2032, dated 1st October 1881, is in force. Statement IX exhibits the prison diet scales.

48. I have no further observations to add, excepting that the sub-jail at Parvatipur is now used as a special jail for the reception of convicted hill prisoners in the Vizagapatam district.

## APPENDIX I.

### Buildings.

*Vellore Central Jail.*—The work sheds of Nos. 5 and 6 yards were extended. The store room for the jail contractor outside the jail was completed, lamp-posts and lamps were provided throughout the jail, a guard-house was built at the western angle of the jail and some sentry-boxes constructed. The whole of the jail buildings were white and blue-washed, the tiles of some of the buildings were turned and several sundry minor repairs executed with convict labour during the year. The amount expended was Rupees 4,704. A sum of Rupees 260 was also expended by the Department Public Works in strengthening the bars of the jail hospital windows.

*Trichinopoly Central Jail.*—The pillars of the old gates leading into the yards were removed and new pillars built : preliminary levels were taken for constructing drains. The lightning-conductor attached to the central tower was repaired by the Department Public Works at a cost of Rupees 245. The following works were executed with convict labor under the direction of the Superintendent of the jail at a cost of Rupees 811, viz., erecting a verandah to the jailor's quarters, repairing the chief constable's quarters, putting up iron railings around the enclosure for European prisoners. The office was fitted with glass windows, ten huts of the police jail guard were repaired, the jail buildings and hospital Assistant's quarters were partially color and white-washed, the parapet walls of wells were raised and sundry repairs executed.

*Coinbatore Central Jail.*—The following additions, alterations and repairs were carried out under the direction of the Superintendent of the jail with convict labor at a cost of Rs. 1,031. The wards and cells were white and color-washed, a staircase and a new verandah with terrace roof was built at the back of the Superintendent's house, the tiles of the upper verandah in front of the house were removed and replaced. The contractor's ration shed was rebuilt in pisè, a new masonry basement with wooden steps to the platform of the gallows was built on a site outside the jail enclosure. A new work shed was built in the female jail, and sundry repairs were made.

*Canmanore Central Jail.*—Rupees 1,978 were expended by the jail department on account of the following additions, alterations and repairs. One of the latrines attached to the police lines was rebuilt, the palisadings were tarred, masonry pillars for the gates at the approach were built, white and color-washing the jail buildings, re-thatching certain jail buildings, and other sundry minor repairs. These works were executed with convict labor under the direction of the Superintendent of the jail.

*Salem Central Jail.*—The hospital assistant's quarters were built by the Department Public Works at a cost of Rupees 1,484, and Rupees 1,150 were expended by the jail department on enlarging one of the rooms of the Superintendent's house, white and color-washing the jail buildings and other minor repairs. The works were carried out under the direction of the Superintendent of the jail with convict labor.

*Penitentiary, Madras.*—The staircase of the jail hospital on the left was removed and another put up outside, the old surgery which was unnecessarily large,

was partitioned off by a wall, one part being retained as surgery and the other converted into a ward for European sick, the inner wall in front of the hospital was removed and replaced by iron railing to improve ventilation, a shed for pounding raggee was erected in the females' yard, a plunge-bath was erected in the Europeans' compartment, a large open drain running between the outer wall of the female prison and the jail garden was covered with masonry; a new reservoir for Red Hills water was constructed outside the jail and kept replenished from Red Hills which supplies the several blocks with drinking water by connecting pipes; a new printing office was commenced and almost completed; the jail buildings were thoroughly white and color-washed. All the above works were carried out by the jail department under the direction of the Superintendent of Prisons, with convict labor except the work of laying down of pipes in different parts of the jail which was carried on by the Madras Municipality with the assistance of convict labor. The amount expended by the jail department during the year was Rupees 9,462.

*Vizagapatam District Jail.*—Rupees 4,946 were expended by the Department Public Works on the following works, viz., the extension of and alterations to barracks Nos. 3 and 4, and alterations to part of barrack 5 and female barracks, quarantine barrack completed, the chunam flooring of civil debtors' cook-room was replaced by cut-stone, a females' hospital was built, two lunatic cells were also completed, and the roof of the barrack latrine was terraced. The jail buildings were white and blue-washed and sundry repairs made by the jail department with convict labor at a cost of Rupees 73.

*Parvatipur Hill Jail.*—The whole of the new buildings inside the jail were completed by the Department Public Works at a cost of Rupees 8,713, and Rupees 20 were expended by the jail department in blue-washing.

*Guntoor District Jail.*—The jail office and guard-room were completed, an hospital for females was built, the wall separating the civil debtors' ward and the females' ward was removed and palisading substituted. A new store room was built and also a new block for males capable of accommodating 24 prisoners. The above works were executed by the Department Public Works at a cost of Rupees 11,278. The wall between the condemned cell and the mud wall of the jail was lowered by 5 feet; the store room and the jailor's kitchen were repaired by convict labor under the direction of the Superintendent at a cost of Rupees 59.

*Cuddapah District Jail.*—Rupees 2,060 were expended by the Department Public Works on additions and alterations to the jail hospital, and Rupees 297 by the jail department in repairing the store rooms, and sundry petty repairs, &c., executed by convict labor.

*Chingleput District Jail.*—The jail buildings were repaired during the year by the Department Public Works at a cost of Rupees 1,191, and sundry repairs were made by the jail department at a cost of Rupees 17.

*Tinnevelly District Jail.*—Rupees 15,516 were expended during the year by the Department Public Works on the new jail buildings, and Rupees 9 expended by the jail department on repairing the temporary thatched buildings.

*Mangalore District Jail.*—During the year 1882 the Department Public Works expended Rupees 3,646 on re-building the jail compound wall. The annual monsoon repairs, white and color-washing of the jail buildings and other minor

repairs were executed with convict labor under the direction of the Superintendent of the jail at a cost of Rupees 52.

*European Prison at Ootacamund.*—An extra room, a pantry, and a godown were added to each of the four warders' quarters by the Department Public Works at a cost of Rupees 7,701. The jail department expended Rupees 154 in enclosing a portion of the verandah of the Apothecary's quarters into a room and other sundry repairs, and color washing of the jail buildings at a cost of Rupees 154 which were executed with convict labor under the direction of the Superintendent.

The following statement shows the amount expended in each of the central and district jails during the year 1881 by the jail and by the Department Public Works on the construction of new jails and on additions, alterations and repairs.

| Jails.                         |     |     |     | Amount expended by. |             | Total. |
|--------------------------------|-----|-----|-----|---------------------|-------------|--------|
|                                |     |     |     | Jail dept.          | P. W. Dept. |        |
| Central Prisons.               |     |     |     | Rs.                 | Rs.         | Rs.    |
| Rajahmundry, Central Prison    | ... | ... | ... | 590                 | 148         | 738    |
| Vellore, do. do.               | ... | ... | ... | 4,704               | 260         | 4,964  |
| Trichinopoly, do. do.          | ... | ... | ... | 811                 | 245         | 1,056  |
| Coimbatore, do. do.            | ... | ... | ... | 1,031               | ...         | 1,031  |
| Cannanore, do. do.             | ... | ... | ... | 1,978               | ...         | 1,978  |
| Salem, do. do.                 | ... | ... | ... | 1,150               | 1,484       | 2,634  |
| Penitentiary                   | ... | ... | ... | 9,462               | ...         | 9,462  |
| Total...                       |     |     |     | 19,726              | 2,137       | 21,863 |
| District Jails.                |     |     |     |                     |             |        |
| Russelcondah, District Jail... | ... | ... | ... | 347                 | ...         | 347    |
| Berhamporè                     | ... | ... | ... | 329                 | ...         | 329    |
| Vizagapatam                    | ... | ... | ... | 73                  | 4,946       | 5,019  |
| Parvatipur                     | ... | ... | ... | 20                  | 8,713       | 8,733  |
| Rajahmundry, District Jail     | ... | ... | ... | 193                 | ...         | 193    |
| Guntoor                        | ... | ... | ... | 59                  | 11,278      | 11,337 |
| Nellore                        | ... | ... | ... | 339                 | ...         | 339    |
| Kurnool                        | ... | ... | ... | 71                  | ...         | 71     |
| Bellary                        | ... | ... | ... | 312                 | ...         | 312    |
| Cuddapah                       | ... | ... | ... | 297                 | 2,060       | 2,357  |
| Chittoor                       | ... | ... | ... | 313                 | ...         | 313    |
| Chingleput                     | ... | ... | ... | 17                  | 1,191       | 1,208  |
| Cuddalore                      | ... | ... | ... | 188                 | ...         | 188    |
| Tranquebar                     | ... | ... | ... | 284                 | ...         | 284    |
| Tanjore                        | ... | ... | ... | 47                  | ...         | 47     |
| Trichinopoly, District Jail... | ... | ... | ... | 83                  | ...         | 83     |
| Madura                         | ... | ... | ... | 225                 | ...         | 225    |
| Tinnevely                      | ... | ... | ... | 9                   | 15,516      | 15,525 |
| Cochin                         | ... | ... | ... | ...                 | ...         | ...    |
| Calicut                        | ... | ... | ... | 848                 | 134         | 982    |
| Tellicherry                    | ... | ... | ... | 103                 | ...         | 103    |
| Mangalore                      | ... | ... | ... | 52                  | 3,646       | 3,698  |
| Paulghat Fort                  | ... | ... | ... | 216                 | ...         | 216    |
| Coimbatore                     | ... | ... | ... | 37                  | ...         | 37     |
| Ootacamund District            | ... | ... | ... | 99                  | ...         | 99     |
| European Prison                | ... | ... | ... | 154                 | 7,701       | 7,855  |
| Civil Jail, Madras             | ... | ... | ... | 15                  | ...         | 15     |
| Total...                       |     |     |     | 4,730               | 55,185      | 59,915 |
| Grand Total...                 |     |     |     | 24,456              | 57,322      | 81,778 |

GENERAL SUMMARY FOR 1881

## GENERAL

Showing the Distribution of the Prisoners of all Classes confined

| 1<br>Station.                    | 2<br>Place of confinement. | 3<br>Classes of prisoners. | 4<br>Remained at the commencement of the year. |          |        | 5<br>Received during the year. |          |        | 6<br>Total. |          |        |
|----------------------------------|----------------------------|----------------------------|------------------------------------------------|----------|--------|--------------------------------|----------|--------|-------------|----------|--------|
|                                  |                            |                            | Males.                                         | Females. | Total. | Males.                         | Females. | Total. | Males.      | Females. | Total. |
| Central Prisons.<br>Rajahmundry. | Central Prison.            | Convicts...                | 984                                            | 28       | 1,012  | 258                            | 28       | 286    | 1,242       | 56       | 1,298  |
|                                  |                            | Under trial...             | ...                                            | ...      | ...    | ...                            | ...      | ...    | ...         | ...      | ...    |
|                                  |                            | Civil...                   | ...                                            | ...      | ...    | ...                            | ...      | ...    | ...         | ...      | ...    |
|                                  |                            | Security...                | ...                                            | ...      | ...    | ...                            | ...      | ...    | ...         | ...      | ...    |
|                                  |                            | Insane...                  | ...                                            | ...      | ...    | ...                            | 1        | 1      | ...         | 1        | 1      |
| Vellore                          | Central Prison.            | State...                   | 4                                              | 1        | 5      | ...                            | ...      | ...    | 4           | 1        | 5      |
|                                  |                            | Convicts...                | 953                                            | 49       | 1,002  | 231                            | 30       | 261    | 1,184       | 79       | 1,263  |
|                                  |                            | Under trial...             | ...                                            | ...      | ...    | ...                            | ...      | ...    | ...         | ...      | ...    |
|                                  |                            | Civil...                   | ...                                            | ...      | ...    | ...                            | ...      | ...    | ...         | ...      | ...    |
|                                  |                            | Security...                | ...                                            | ...      | ...    | ...                            | ...      | ...    | ...         | ...      | ...    |
| Trichinopoly.                    | Central Prison.            | Insane...                  | ...                                            | ...      | ...    | ...                            | ...      | ...    | ...         | ...      | ...    |
|                                  |                            | State...                   | ...                                            | ...      | ...    | ...                            | ...      | ...    | ...         | ...      | ...    |
|                                  |                            | Convicts...                | 983                                            | 55       | 1,038  | 305                            | 44       | 349    | 1,288       | 99       | 1,387  |
|                                  |                            | Under trial...             | ...                                            | ...      | ...    | 4                              | ...      | 4      | ...         | ...      | 4      |
|                                  |                            | Civil...                   | ...                                            | ...      | ...    | ...                            | ...      | ...    | ...         | ...      | ...    |
| Coimbatore...                    | Central Prison.            | Security...                | ...                                            | ...      | ...    | ...                            | ...      | ...    | ...         | ...      | ...    |
|                                  |                            | Insane...                  | ...                                            | ...      | ...    | ...                            | ...      | ...    | ...         | ...      | ...    |
|                                  |                            | State...                   | ...                                            | ...      | ...    | ...                            | ...      | ...    | ...         | ...      | ...    |
|                                  |                            | Convicts...                | 1,042                                          | 35       | 1,077  | 308                            | 9        | 317    | 1,350       | 44       | 1,394  |
|                                  |                            | Under trial...             | ...                                            | ...      | ...    | ...                            | ...      | ...    | ...         | ...      | ...    |
| Cannanore                        | Central Prison.            | Civil...                   | 12                                             | ...      | 12     | 44                             | 1        | 45     | 56          | 1        | 57     |
|                                  |                            | Security...                | ...                                            | ...      | ...    | ...                            | ...      | ...    | ...         | ...      | ...    |
|                                  |                            | Insane...                  | ...                                            | ...      | ...    | 3                              | 4        | 7      | 3           | 4        | 7      |
|                                  |                            | State...                   | ...                                            | ...      | ...    | 1                              | ...      | 1      | 1           | ...      | 1      |
|                                  |                            | Convicts...                | 673                                            | ...      | 673    | 186                            | ...      | 186    | 859         | ...      | 859    |
| Salem...                         | Central Prison.            | Under trial...             | ...                                            | ...      | ...    | ...                            | ...      | ...    | ...         | ...      | ...    |
|                                  |                            | Civil...                   | 8                                              | ...      | 8      | 99                             | 8        | 107    | 107         | 8        | 115    |
|                                  |                            | Security...                | 2                                              | ...      | 2      | 42                             | 2        | 44     | 44          | 2        | 46     |
|                                  |                            | Insane...                  | 6                                              | ...      | 6      | 1                              | ...      | 1      | 7           | ...      | 7      |
|                                  |                            | State...                   | ...                                            | ...      | ...    | 1                              | ...      | 1      | 1           | ...      | 1      |
| Madras...                        | Central Prison.            | Convicts...                | 722                                            | 20       | 751    | 1,330                          | 244      | 1,574  | 2,052       | 273      | 2,325  |
|                                  |                            | Under trial...             | 12                                             | ...      | 12     | 98                             | 9        | 107    | 110         | 9        | 119    |
|                                  |                            | Civil...                   | ...                                            | ...      | ...    | ...                            | ...      | ...    | ...         | ...      | ...    |
|                                  |                            | Security...                | ...                                            | ...      | ...    | 1                              | ...      | 1      | 1           | ...      | 1      |
|                                  |                            | Insane...                  | ...                                            | 1        | 1      | 24                             | 11       | 35     | 24          | 12       | 36     |
| District Jails.                  | Hill Jail.                 | State...                   | ...                                            | ...      | ...    | ...                            | ...      | ...    | ...         | ...      | ...    |
|                                  |                            | Total...                   | 6,029                                          | 218      | 6,247  | 3,486                          | 422      | 3,908  | 9,515       | 640      | 10,155 |
| Russellcondah                    | Hill Jail.                 | Convicts...                | 137                                            | ...      | 137    | 107                            | 4        | 111    | 244         | 4        | 248    |
|                                  |                            | Under trial...             | ...                                            | ...      | ...    | ...                            | ...      | ...    | ...         | ...      | ...    |
|                                  |                            | Civil...                   | ...                                            | ...      | ...    | ...                            | ...      | ...    | ...         | ...      | ...    |
|                                  |                            | Security...                | ...                                            | ...      | ...    | ...                            | ...      | ...    | ...         | ...      | ...    |
|                                  |                            | Insane...                  | ...                                            | ...      | ...    | ...                            | ...      | ...    | ...         | ...      | ...    |

## SUMMARY.

in the Jails of the Madras Presidency during the year 1881.

| 7<br>Discharged from all causes. |          |        | 8<br>Remaining at end of the year. |          |        | 9<br>Daily average number of each class. |          |          | 10<br>Total daily average of whole Jail. |          |          |
|----------------------------------|----------|--------|------------------------------------|----------|--------|------------------------------------------|----------|----------|------------------------------------------|----------|----------|
| Males.                           | Females. | Total. | Males.                             | Females. | Total. | Males.                                   | Females. | Total.   | Males.                                   | Females. | Total.   |
| 335                              | 33       | 368    | 907                                | 23       | 930    | 932.18                                   | 25.70    | 957.88   | 932.61                                   | 25.91    | 958.52   |
| ...                              | ...      | ...    | ...                                | ...      | ...    | ...                                      | ...      | ...      |                                          |          |          |
| ...                              | ...      | ...    | ...                                | ...      | ...    | ...                                      | ...      | ...      |                                          |          |          |
| ...                              | ...      | ...    | ...                                | ...      | ...    | ...                                      | ...      | ...      |                                          |          |          |
| ...                              | ...      | ...    | ...                                | ...      | ...    | ...                                      | ...      | ...      |                                          |          |          |
| 4                                | 1        | 5      | ...                                | ...      | ...    | ...                                      | ...      | ...      | 923.10                                   | 52.41    | 975.51   |
| 352                              | 33       | 385    | 832                                | 46       | 878    | 923.10                                   | 52.41    | 975.51   |                                          |          |          |
| ...                              | ...      | ...    | ...                                | ...      | ...    | ...                                      | ...      | ...      |                                          |          |          |
| ...                              | ...      | ...    | ...                                | ...      | ...    | ...                                      | ...      | ...      |                                          |          |          |
| ...                              | ...      | ...    | ...                                | ...      | ...    | ...                                      | ...      | ...      |                                          |          |          |
| 368                              | 58       | 426    | 920                                | 41       | 961    | 983.77                                   | 46.64    | 1,030.41 | 983.84                                   | 46.64    | 1,030.48 |
| 3                                | ...      | 3      | 1                                  | ...      | 1      | ...                                      | ...      | ...      |                                          |          |          |
| ...                              | ...      | ...    | ...                                | ...      | ...    | ...                                      | ...      | ...      |                                          |          |          |
| ...                              | ...      | ...    | ...                                | ...      | ...    | ...                                      | ...      | ...      |                                          |          |          |
| ...                              | ...      | ...    | ...                                | ...      | ...    | ...                                      | ...      | ...      |                                          |          |          |
| 491                              | 16       | 507    | 859                                | 28       | 887    | 989.99                                   | 34.39    | 1,024.38 | 999.41                                   | 34.73    | 1,034.14 |
| 48                               | 1        | 49     | 8                                  | ...      | 8      | 8.81                                     | .08      | 8.89     |                                          |          |          |
| ...                              | ...      | ...    | ...                                | ...      | ...    | ...                                      | ...      | ...      |                                          |          |          |
| 2                                | 4        | 6      | 1                                  | ...      | 1      | 2.21                                     | .26      | .47      |                                          |          |          |
| ...                              | ...      | ...    | 1                                  | ...      | 1      | 4.0                                      | ...      | 4.0      |                                          |          |          |
| 200                              | ...      | 200    | 659                                | ...      | 659    | 690.91                                   | ...      | 690.91   | 690.91                                   | ...      | 690.91   |
| ...                              | ...      | ...    | ...                                | ...      | ...    | ...                                      | ...      | ...      |                                          |          |          |
| ...                              | ...      | ...    | ...                                | ...      | ...    | ...                                      | ...      | ...      |                                          |          |          |
| ...                              | ...      | ...    | ...                                | ...      | ...    | ...                                      | ...      | ...      |                                          |          |          |
| ...                              | ...      | ...    | ...                                | ...      | ...    | ...                                      | ...      | ...      |                                          |          |          |
| 694                              | 37       | 731    | 483                                | 14       | 497    | 567.39                                   | 17.94    | 585.33   | 580.92                                   | 18.70    | 599.62   |
| 103                              | 8        | 111    | 4                                  | ...      | 4      | 5.12                                     | .33      | 5.45     |                                          |          |          |
| 36                               | 1        | 37     | 8                                  | 1        | 9      | 4.91                                     | .43      | 5.34     |                                          |          |          |
| 6                                | ...      | 6      | 1                                  | ...      | 1      | 2.41                                     | ...      | 2.41     |                                          |          |          |
| 1                                | ...      | 1      | ...                                | ...      | ...    | .09                                      | ...      | .09      |                                          |          |          |
| 1,289                            | 242      | 1,531  | 763                                | 31       | 794    | 687.88                                   | 34.40    | 722.28   | 695.00                                   | 35.10    | 730.10   |
| 98                               | 7        | 105    | 12                                 | 2        | 14     | 6.11                                     | .29      | 6.40     |                                          |          |          |
| ...                              | ...      | ...    | ...                                | ...      | ...    | ...                                      | ...      | ...      |                                          |          |          |
| 23                               | 10       | 33     | 1                                  | 2        | 3      | .03                                      | ...      | .03      |                                          |          |          |
| ...                              | ...      | ...    | ...                                | ...      | ...    | .98                                      | .41      | 1.39     |                                          |          |          |
| 4,053                            | 452      | 4,505  | 5,462                              | 188      | 5,650  | 5,805.79                                 | 213.49   | 6,019.28 | 5,805.79                                 | 213.49   | 6,019.28 |
| 135                              | 4        | 139    | 109                                | ...      | 109    | 124.96                                   | .96      | 125.92   | 124.96                                   | .96      | 125.92   |
| ...                              | ...      | ...    | ...                                | ...      | ...    | ...                                      | ...      | ...      |                                          |          |          |
| ...                              | ...      | ...    | ...                                | ...      | ...    | ...                                      | ...      | ...      |                                          |          |          |
| ...                              | ...      | ...    | ...                                | ...      | ...    | ...                                      | ...      | ...      |                                          |          |          |
| ...                              | ...      | ...    | ...                                | ...      | ...    | ...                                      | ...      | ...      |                                          |          |          |

## GENERAL

Showing the Distribution of the Prisoners of all Classes confined

| 1<br>Station. | 2<br>Place of confinement. | 3<br>Classes of prisoners. | 4<br>Remained at the commencement of the year. |          |        | 5<br>Received during the year. |          |        | 6<br>Total. |          |        |
|---------------|----------------------------|----------------------------|------------------------------------------------|----------|--------|--------------------------------|----------|--------|-------------|----------|--------|
|               |                            |                            | Males.                                         | Females. | Total. | Males.                         | Females. | Total. | Males.      | Females. | Total. |
| Berhampore..  | District Jail.             | Convicts...                | 117                                            | 8        | 125    | 427                            | 19       | 446    | 544         | 27       | 571    |
|               |                            | Under trial...             | ...                                            | ...      | ...    | 64                             | 2        | 66     | 64          | 2        | 66     |
|               |                            | Civil...                   | 1                                              | ...      | 1      | 10                             | ...      | 10     | 11          | ...      | 11     |
|               |                            | Security...                | ...                                            | ...      | ...    | ...                            | ...      | ...    | ...         | ...      | ...    |
|               |                            | Insane...                  | ...                                            | ...      | ...    | 5                              | ...      | 5      | 5           | ...      | 5      |
| Vizagapatam.  | District Jail.             | State...                   | 1                                              | ...      | 1      | 2                              | ...      | 2      | 3           | ...      | 3      |
|               |                            | Convicts...                | 266                                            | 21       | 287    | 599                            | 61       | 660    | 865         | 82       | 947    |
|               |                            | Under trial...             | 24                                             | ...      | 24     | 172                            | 15       | 187    | 196         | 15       | 211    |
|               |                            | Civil...                   | 3                                              | ...      | 3      | 12                             | ...      | 12     | 15          | ...      | 15     |
|               |                            | Security...                | ...                                            | ...      | ...    | 14                             | ...      | 14     | 14          | ...      | 14     |
| Parvatipur... | Hill Jail.                 | Insane...                  | ...                                            | ...      | ...    | 4                              | ...      | 4      | 4           | ...      | 4      |
|               |                            | State...                   | 1                                              | ...      | 1      | ...                            | ...      | ...    | 1           | ...      | 1      |
|               |                            | Convicts...                | 76                                             | 3        | 79     | 206                            | 13       | 219    | 282         | 16       | 298    |
|               |                            | Under trial...             | ...                                            | ...      | ...    | 145                            | 15       | 160    | 145         | 15       | 160    |
|               |                            | Civil...                   | ...                                            | ...      | ...    | 3                              | ...      | 3      | 3           | ...      | 3      |
| Rajahmundry   | District Jail.             | Security...                | ...                                            | ...      | ...    | ...                            | ...      | ...    | ...         | ...      | ...    |
|               |                            | Insane...                  | ...                                            | ...      | ...    | ...                            | ...      | ...    | ...         | ...      | ...    |
|               |                            | State...                   | ...                                            | ...      | ...    | ...                            | ...      | ...    | ...         | ...      | ...    |
|               |                            | Convicts...                | 164                                            | 1        | 165    | 435                            | 19       | 454    | 599         | 20       | 619    |
|               |                            | Under trial...             | 45                                             | ...      | 45     | 90                             | 12       | 102    | 135         | 12       | 147    |
| Gunttoor      | District Jail.             | Civil...                   | 6                                              | ...      | 6      | 21                             | ...      | 21     | 27          | ...      | 27     |
|               |                            | Security...                | ...                                            | ...      | ...    | 1                              | ...      | 1      | 1           | ...      | 1      |
|               |                            | Insane...                  | ...                                            | ...      | ...    | 5                              | 1        | 6      | 5           | 1        | 6      |
|               |                            | State...                   | ...                                            | ...      | ...    | ...                            | ...      | ...    | ...         | ...      | ...    |
|               |                            | Convicts...                | 154                                            | 13       | 167    | 358                            | 21       | 379    | 512         | 34       | 546    |
| Nellore       | District Jail.             | Under trial...             | ...                                            | ...      | ...    | 1                              | ...      | 1      | 1           | ...      | 1      |
|               |                            | Civil...                   | ...                                            | ...      | ...    | 9                              | ...      | 9      | 9           | ...      | 9      |
|               |                            | Security...                | ...                                            | ...      | ...    | 1                              | ...      | 1      | 1           | ...      | 1      |
|               |                            | Insane...                  | 1                                              | ...      | 1      | ...                            | ...      | ...    | 1           | ...      | 1      |
|               |                            | State...                   | 1                                              | ...      | 1      | ...                            | ...      | ...    | 1           | ...      | 1      |
| Kurnool       | District Jail.             | Convicts...                | 252                                            | 20       | 272    | 412                            | 57       | 469    | 664         | 77       | 741    |
|               |                            | Under trial...             | 4                                              | ...      | 4      | 67                             | 6        | 73     | 71          | 6        | 77     |
|               |                            | Civil...                   | ...                                            | ...      | ...    | 20                             | ...      | 20     | 20          | ...      | 20     |
|               |                            | Security...                | 5                                              | ...      | 5      | ...                            | ...      | ...    | 5           | ...      | 5      |
|               |                            | Insane...                  | ...                                            | ...      | ...    | 4                              | 1        | 5      | 4           | 1        | 5      |
| Bellary       | District Jail.             | State...                   | ...                                            | ...      | ...    | ...                            | ...      | ...    | ...         | ...      | ...    |
|               |                            | Convicts...                | 71                                             | 1        | 72     | 214                            | 9        | 223    | 285         | 10       | 295    |
|               |                            | Under trial...             | 3                                              | ...      | 3      | 57                             | 3        | 60     | 60          | 3        | 63     |
|               |                            | Civil...                   | 1                                              | ...      | 1      | 15                             | 2        | 17     | 16          | 2        | 18     |
|               |                            | Security...                | 1                                              | ...      | 1      | 5                              | ...      | 5      | 6           | ...      | 6      |
| Bellary       | District Jail.             | Insane...                  | 1                                              | ...      | 1      | 6                              | 2        | 8      | 7           | 2        | 9      |
|               |                            | State...                   | 1                                              | ...      | 1      | ...                            | ...      | ...    | 1           | ...      | 1      |
|               |                            | Convicts...                | 540                                            | 23       | 563    | 381                            | 33       | 414    | 921         | 56       | 977    |
|               |                            | Under trial...             | 10                                             | 3        | 13     | 155                            | 22       | 177    | 165         | 25       | 190    |
|               |                            | Civil...                   | 9                                              | ...      | 9      | 23                             | 3        | 26     | 32          | 3        | 35     |
| Bellary       | District Jail.             | Security...                | 7                                              | ...      | 7      | 1                              | ...      | 1      | 8           | ...      | 8      |
|               |                            | Insane...                  | ...                                            | ...      | ...    | 8                              | 2        | 10     | 8           | 2        | 10     |
|               |                            | State...                   | 1                                              | ...      | 1      | ...                            | ...      | ...    | 1           | ...      | 1      |
|               |                            | Convicts...                | ...                                            | ...      | ...    | ...                            | ...      | ...    | ...         | ...      | ...    |
|               |                            | Under trial...             | ...                                            | ...      | ...    | ...                            | ...      | ...    | ...         | ...      | ...    |

## SUMMARY—(Continued.)

in the Jails of the Madras Presidency during the year 1881.

| 7<br>Discharged from all causes. |          |        | 8<br>Remaining at end of the year. |          |        | 9<br>Daily average number of each class. |          |        | 10<br>Total daily average of whole Jail. |          |        |
|----------------------------------|----------|--------|------------------------------------|----------|--------|------------------------------------------|----------|--------|------------------------------------------|----------|--------|
| Males.                           | Females. | Total. | Males.                             | Females. | Total. | Males.                                   | Females. | Total. | Males.                                   | Females. | Total. |
| 403                              | 20       | 423    | 141                                | 7        | 148    | 119.39                                   | 6.61     | 126.00 | 123.74                                   | 6.69     | 130.43 |
| 64                               | 2        | 66     | ...                                | ...      | ...    | 2.29                                     | .08      | 2.37   |                                          |          |        |
| 7                                | ...      | 7      | 4                                  | ...      | 4      | .60                                      | ...      | .60    |                                          |          |        |
| ...                              | ...      | ...    | ...                                | ...      | ...    | ...                                      | ...      | ...    |                                          |          |        |
| 5                                | ...      | 5      | 3                                  | ...      | 3      | .28                                      | ...      | .28    |                                          |          |        |
| ...                              | ...      | ...    | ...                                | ...      | ...    | 1.18                                     | ...      | 1.18   | 289.52                                   | 21.19    | 310.71 |
| 635                              | 60       | 695    | 230                                | 22       | 252    | 266.56                                   | 20.66    | 287.22 |                                          |          |        |
| 192                              | 15       | 207    | 4                                  | ...      | 4      | 13.38                                    | .53      | 13.91  |                                          |          |        |
| 14                               | ...      | 14     | 1                                  | ...      | 1      | 1.05                                     | ...      | 1.05   |                                          |          |        |
| 8                                | ...      | 8      | 6                                  | ...      | 6      | 7.17                                     | ...      | 7.17   |                                          |          |        |
| 4                                | ...      | 4      | ...                                | ...      | ...    | .55                                      | ...      | .55    | 75.39                                    | 3.45     | 78.84  |
| 1                                | ...      | 1      | ...                                | ...      | ...    | .81                                      | ...      | .81    |                                          |          |        |
| 192                              | 13       | 205    | 90                                 | 3        | 93     | 69.92                                    | 2.70     | 72.62  |                                          |          |        |
| 138                              | 15       | 153    | 7                                  | ...      | 7      | 5.38                                     | .75      | 6.13   |                                          |          |        |
| 3                                | ...      | 3      | ...                                | ...      | ...    | .09                                      | ...      | .09    |                                          |          |        |
| 472                              | 9        | 481    | 127                                | 11       | 138    | 142.36                                   | 4.01     | 146.37 | 157.19                                   | 4.51     | 161.70 |
| 135                              | 11       | 146    | ...                                | 1        | ...    | 10.04                                    | .37      | 10.41  |                                          |          |        |
| 26                               | ...      | 26     | 1                                  | ...      | 1      | 3.09                                     | ...      | 3.09   |                                          |          |        |
| ...                              | ...      | ...    | 1                                  | ...      | 1      | .87                                      | ...      | .87    |                                          |          |        |
| 5                                | 1        | 6      | ...                                | ...      | ...    | .83                                      | .13      | .96    |                                          |          |        |
| 383                              | 28       | 411    | 129                                | 6        | 135    | 148.29                                   | 7.16     | 155.45 | 150.61                                   | 7.16     | 157.77 |
| 1                                | ...      | 1      | ...                                | ...      | ...    | .03                                      | ...      | .03    |                                          |          |        |
| 8                                | ...      | 8      | 1                                  | ...      | 1      | .65                                      | ...      | .65    |                                          |          |        |
| ...                              | ...      | ...    | 1                                  | ...      | 1      | .60                                      | ...      | .60    |                                          |          |        |
| 1                                | ...      | 1      | ...                                | ...      | ...    | .04                                      | ...      | .04    |                                          |          |        |
| 532                              | 63       | 595    | 132                                | 14       | 146    | 199.14                                   | 12.97    | 212.11 | 206.97                                   | 13.36    | 220.33 |
| 67                               | 5        | 72     | 4                                  | 1        | 5      | 3.79                                     | .32      | 4.11   |                                          |          |        |
| 19                               | ...      | 19     | 1                                  | ...      | 1      | 1.22                                     | ...      | 1.22   |                                          |          |        |
| 5                                | ...      | 5      | ...                                | ...      | ...    | 2.33                                     | ...      | 2.33   |                                          |          |        |
| 4                                | ...      | 4      | ...                                | 1        | 1      | .49                                      | .07      | .56    |                                          |          |        |
| 199                              | 7        | 206    | 86                                 | 3        | 89     | 74.47                                    | 1.97     | 76.44  | 80.67                                    | 2.46     | 83.13  |
| 59                               | 3        | 62     | 1                                  | ...      | 1      | 2.39                                     | .11      | 2.50   |                                          |          |        |
| 13                               | 1        | 14     | 3                                  | 1        | 4      | 1.93                                     | .26      | 2.19   |                                          |          |        |
| 6                                | ...      | 6      | ...                                | ...      | ...    | .68                                      | ...      | .68    |                                          |          |        |
| 7                                | 2        | 9      | ...                                | ...      | ...    | .63                                      | .12      | .75    |                                          |          |        |
| 1                                | ...      | 1      | ...                                | ...      | ...    | .57                                      | ...      | .57    | 493.82                                   | 18.38    | 512.20 |
| 467                              | 37       | 504    | 454                                | 19       | 473    | 476.78                                   | 17.13    | 493.91 |                                          |          |        |
| 151                              | 24       | 175    | 14                                 | 1        | 15     | 10.00                                    | 1.03     | 11.03  |                                          |          |        |
| 30                               | 3        | 33     | 2                                  | ...      | 2      | 3.36                                     | .12      | 3.48   |                                          |          |        |
| 8                                | ...      | 8      | ...                                | ...      | ...    | 2.11                                     | ...      | 2.11   |                                          |          |        |
| 7                                | 2        | 9      | 1                                  | ...      | 1      | .57                                      | .10      | .67    | ...                                      | ...      | ...    |
| ...                              | ...      | ...    | 1                                  | ...      | 1      | 1.00                                     | ...      | 1.00   |                                          |          |        |

## GENERAL

Showing the Distribution of the Prisoners of all Classes confined

| 1            | 2                     | 3                     | 4                                         |          |        | 5                         |          |        | 6      |          |        |
|--------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|-------------------------------------------|----------|--------|---------------------------|----------|--------|--------|----------|--------|
|              |                       |                       | Remained at the commencement of the year. |          |        | Received during the year. |          |        | Total. |          |        |
| Station.     | Place of confinement. | Classes of prisoners. | Males.                                    | Females. | Total. | Males.                    | Females. | Total. | Males. | Females. | Total. |
| Cuddapah     | District Jail.        | Convicts ...          | 120                                       | 9        | 129    | 327                       | 28       | 355    | 447    | 37       | 484    |
|              |                       | Under trial.          | 8                                         | ...      | 8      | 83                        | 4        | 87     | 91     | 4        | 95     |
|              |                       | Civil ...             | 3                                         | ...      | 3      | 50                        | 2        | 52     | 53     | 2        | 55     |
|              |                       | Security ...          | ...                                       | ...      | ...    | 20                        | ...      | 20     | 20     | ...      | 20     |
|              |                       | Insane ...            | ...                                       | ...      | ...    | 5                         | ...      | 5      | 5      | ...      | 5      |
| Chittoor     | District Jail.        | State ...             | 1                                         | ...      | 1      | ...                       | ...      | ...    | 1      | ...      | 1      |
|              |                       | Convicts ...          | 152                                       | 8        | 160    | 450                       | 63       | 513    | 602    | 71       | 673    |
|              |                       | Under trial.          | 4                                         | ...      | 4      | 121                       | 20       | 141    | 125    | 20       | 145    |
|              |                       | Civil ...             | ...                                       | ...      | ...    | 23                        | ...      | 23     | 23     | ...      | 23     |
|              |                       | Security ...          | 5                                         | ...      | 5      | 1                         | ...      | 1      | 6      | ...      | 6      |
| Chingleput   | District Jail.        | Insane ...            | ...                                       | ...      | ...    | 6                         | ...      | 6      | 6      | ...      | 6      |
|              |                       | State ...             | ...                                       | ...      | ...    | ...                       | ...      | ...    | ...    | ...      | ...    |
|              |                       | Convicts ...          | 151                                       | 13       | 164    | 294                       | 33       | 327    | 445    | 46       | 491    |
|              |                       | Under trial.          | 18                                        | ...      | 18     | 43                        | 7        | 50     | 61     | 7        | 68     |
|              |                       | Civil ...             | 1                                         | ...      | 1      | 32                        | ...      | 32     | 33     | ...      | 33     |
| Cuddalore    | District Jail.        | Security ...          | ...                                       | ...      | ...    | ...                       | ...      | ...    | ...    | ...      | ...    |
|              |                       | Insane ...            | ...                                       | ...      | ...    | ...                       | ...      | ...    | ...    | ...      | ...    |
|              |                       | State ...             | 1                                         | ...      | 1      | ...                       | ...      | ...    | 1      | ...      | 1      |
|              |                       | Convicts ...          | 386                                       | 12       | 398    | 315                       | 18       | 333    | 701    | 30       | 731    |
|              |                       | Under trial.          | 1                                         | ...      | 1      | 102                       | 9        | 111    | 103    | 9        | 112    |
| Tranquebar   | District Jail.        | Civil ...             | 10                                        | ...      | 10     | 45                        | 1        | 46     | 55     | 1        | 56     |
|              |                       | Security ...          | ...                                       | ...      | ...    | 5                         | ...      | 5      | 5      | ...      | 5      |
|              |                       | Insane ...            | 2                                         | ...      | 2      | 2                         | ...      | 2      | 4      | ...      | 4      |
|              |                       | State ...             | ...                                       | ...      | ...    | 1                         | ...      | 1      | 1      | ...      | 1      |
|              |                       | Convicts ...          | 122                                       | 11       | 133    | 264                       | 31       | 295    | 386    | 42       | 428    |
| Tanjore      | District Jail.        | Under trial.          | ...                                       | ...      | ...    | 72                        | 4        | 76     | 72     | 4        | 76     |
|              |                       | Civil ...             | 9                                         | ...      | 9      | 63                        | 2        | 65     | 72     | 2        | 74     |
|              |                       | Security ...          | 3                                         | ...      | 3      | ...                       | ...      | ...    | 3      | ...      | 3      |
|              |                       | Insane ...            | ...                                       | ...      | ...    | 1                         | ...      | 1      | 1      | ...      | 1      |
|              |                       | State ...             | ...                                       | ...      | ...    | ...                       | ...      | ...    | ...    | ...      | ...    |
| Trichinopoly | District Jail.        | Convicts ...          | 97                                        | 5        | 102    | 393                       | 22       | 415    | 490    | 27       | 517    |
|              |                       | Under trial.          | 1                                         | ...      | 1      | 131                       | 8        | 139    | 132    | 8        | 140    |
|              |                       | Civil ...             | 9                                         | ...      | 9      | 128                       | 3        | 131    | 137    | 3        | 140    |
|              |                       | Security ...          | ...                                       | ...      | ...    | ...                       | ...      | ...    | ...    | ...      | ...    |
|              |                       | Insane ...            | ...                                       | ...      | ...    | 1                         | ...      | 1      | 1      | ...      | 1      |
| Madura       | District Jail.        | State ...             | ...                                       | ...      | ...    | ...                       | ...      | ...    | ...    | ...      | ...    |
|              |                       | Convicts ...          | 166                                       | ...      | 166    | 323                       | ...      | 323    | 489    | ...      | 489    |
|              |                       | Under trial.          | 4                                         | ...      | 4      | 100                       | 17       | 117    | 104    | 17       | 121    |
|              |                       | Civil ...             | 3                                         | ...      | 3      | 28                        | 4        | 32     | 31     | 4        | 35     |
|              |                       | Security ...          | 6                                         | ...      | 6      | 4                         | ...      | 4      | 10     | ...      | 10     |

## SUMMARY—(Continued).

in the Jails of the Madras Presidency during the year 1881.

| 7                           |          |        | 8                             |          |        | 9                                   |          |        | 10                                 |          |        |
|-----------------------------|----------|--------|-------------------------------|----------|--------|-------------------------------------|----------|--------|------------------------------------|----------|--------|
| Discharged from all causes. |          |        | Remaining at end of the year. |          |        | Daily average number of each class. |          |        | Total daily average of whole Jail. |          |        |
| Males.                      | Females. | Total. | Males.                        | Females. | Total. | Males.                              | Females. | Total. | Males.                             | Females. | Total. |
| 348                         | 30       | 378    | 99                            | 7        | 106    | 116.27                              | 5.62     | 121.89 | 139.02                             | 6.00     | 145.02 |
| 82                          | 3        | 85     | 9                             | 1        | 10     | 7.16                                | .29      | 7.45   |                                    |          |        |
| 52                          | 2        | 54     | 1                             | ...      | 1      | 7.30                                | .09      | 7.39   |                                    |          |        |
| 6                           | ...      | 6      | 14                            | ...      | 14     | 7.41                                | ...      | 7.41   |                                    |          |        |
| 4                           | ...      | 4      | 1                             | ...      | 1      | .23                                 | ...      | .23    |                                    |          |        |
| 1                           | ...      | 1      | ...                           | ...      | ...    | .65                                 | ...      | .65    |                                    |          |        |
| 450                         | 60       | 510    | 152                           | 11       | 163    | 137.75                              | 10.24    | 147.99 | 147.86                             | 11.13    | 158.99 |
| 113                         | 19       | 132    | 12                            | 1        | 13     | 4.91                                | .89      | 5.80   |                                    |          |        |
| 20                          | ...      | 20     | 3                             | ...      | 3      | 2.53                                | ...      | 2.53   |                                    |          |        |
| 5                           | ...      | 5      | 1                             | ...      | 1      | 2.48                                | ...      | 2.48   |                                    |          |        |
| 6                           | ...      | 6      | ...                           | ...      | ...    | .19                                 | ...      | .19    |                                    |          |        |
| 369                         | 34       | 403    | 76                            | 12       | 88     | 114.24                              | 11.85    | 126.09 | 119.46                             | 12.08    | 131.54 |
| 60                          | 6        | 66     | 1                             | 1        | 2      | 2.00                                | .23      | 2.23   |                                    |          |        |
| 28                          | ...      | 28     | 5                             | ...      | 5      | 2.22                                | ...      | 2.22   |                                    |          |        |
| ...                         | ...      | ...    | ...                           | ...      | ...    | ...                                 | ...      | ...    |                                    |          |        |
| ...                         | ...      | ...    | 1                             | ...      | 1      | 1.00                                | ...      | 1.00   |                                    |          |        |
| 467                         | 21       | 488    | 234                           | 9        | 243    | 311.04                              | 5.81     | 316.85 | 327.52                             | 6.38     | 333.90 |
| 101                         | 9        | 110    | 2                             | ...      | 2      | 7.29                                | .46      | 7.75   |                                    |          |        |
| 45                          | 1        | 46     | 10                            | ...      | 10     | 7.66                                | .11      | 7.77   |                                    |          |        |
| 5                           | ...      | 5      | ...                           | ...      | ...    | 1.22                                | ...      | 1.22   |                                    |          |        |
| 4                           | ...      | 4      | ...                           | ...      | ...    | .29                                 | ...      | .29    |                                    |          |        |
| 1                           | ...      | 1      | ...                           | ...      | ...    | .02                                 | ...      | .02    |                                    |          |        |
| 263                         | 32       | 295    | 123                           | 10       | 133    | 116.10                              | 10.26    | 126.36 | 131.25                             | 11.04    | 142.29 |
| 64                          | 4        | 68     | 8                             | ...      | 8      | 3.27                                | .27      | 3.54   |                                    |          |        |
| 62                          | 1        | 63     | 10                            | 1        | 11     | 10.22                               | .51      | 10.73  |                                    |          |        |
| 3                           | ...      | 3      | ...                           | ...      | ...    | 1.66                                | ...      | 1.66   |                                    |          |        |
| 1                           | ...      | 1      | ...                           | ...      | ...    | ...                                 | ...      | ...    |                                    |          |        |
| 354                         | 23       | 377    | 136                           | 4        | 140    | 114.48                              | 4.36     | 118.84 | 139.07                             | 5.42     | 144.49 |
| 126                         | 6        | 132    | 6                             | 2        | 8      | 8.16                                | .60      | 8.76   |                                    |          |        |
| 124                         | 4        | 127    | 13                            | ...      | 13     | 16.21                               | .46      | 16.67  |                                    |          |        |
| ...                         | ...      | ...    | ...                           | ...      | ...    | .22                                 | ...      | .22    |                                    |          |        |
| 1                           | ...      | 1      | ...                           | ...      | ...    | ...                                 | ...      | ...    |                                    |          |        |
| 386                         | ...      | 386    | 103                           | ...      | 103    | 137.02                              | ...      | 137.02 | 151.83                             | 1.08     | 152.91 |
| 97                          | 16       | 113    | 7                             | 1        | 8      | 6.58                                | .93      | 7.51   |                                    |          |        |
| 25                          | 4        | 32     | 3                             | ...      | 3      | 2.78                                | .15      | 2.93   |                                    |          |        |
| 6                           | ...      | 6      | 4                             | ...      | 4      | 5.45                                | ...      | 5.45   |                                    |          |        |
| ...                         | ...      | ...    | ...                           | ...      | ...    | ...                                 | ...      | ...    |                                    |          |        |
| 858                         | 44       | 902    | 297                           | 5        | 302    | 425.96                              | 8.59     | 434.55 | 452.14                             | 9.30     | 461.44 |
| 94                          | 12       | 106    | 14                            | ...      | 14     | 5.08                                | .23      | 5.31   |                                    |          |        |
| 128                         | 5        | 133    | 22                            | ...      | 22     | 15.41                               | .39      | 15.80  |                                    |          |        |
| 5                           | ...      | 5      | 3                             | ...      | 3      | 3.59                                | ...      | 3.59   |                                    |          |        |
| 9                           | ...      | 9      | 3                             | 2        | 5      | 2.10                                | .09      | 2.19   |                                    |          |        |

## GENERAL

Showing the Distribution of the Prisoners of all Classes confined

| 1               | 2                     | 3                     | 4                                         |          |        | 5                         |          |        | 6      |          |        |
|-----------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|-------------------------------------------|----------|--------|---------------------------|----------|--------|--------|----------|--------|
| Station.        | Place of confinement. | Classes of prisoners. | Remained at the commencement of the year. |          |        | Received during the year. |          |        | Total. |          |        |
|                 |                       |                       | Males.                                    | Females. | Total. | Males.                    | Females. | Total. | Males. | Females. | Total. |
| Tinnevely ...   | District Jail.        | Convicts ...          | 207                                       | 9        | 216    | 410                       | 25       | 435    | 617    | 34       | 651    |
|                 |                       | Under trial.          | 10                                        | ...      | 10     | 141                       | 15       | 156    | 151    | 15       | 166    |
|                 |                       | Civil ...             | 7                                         | ...      | 7      | 37                        | ...      | 37     | 44     | ...      | 44     |
|                 |                       | Security ...          | 3                                         | ...      | 3      | 3                         | ...      | 3      | 6      | ...      | 6      |
|                 |                       | Insane ...            | ...                                       | ...      | ...    | 4                         | 1        | 5      | 4      | 1        | 5      |
|                 |                       | State ...             | ...                                       | ...      | ...    | ...                       | ...      | ...    | ...    | ...      | ...    |
| Cochin. ...     | District Jail.        | Convicts ...          | ...                                       | ...      | ...    | 1                         | ...      | 1      | 1      | ...      | 1      |
|                 |                       | Under trial.          | ...                                       | ...      | ...    | ...                       | ...      | ...    | ...    | ...      | ...    |
|                 |                       | Civil ...             | ...                                       | ...      | ...    | ...                       | ...      | ...    | ...    | ...      | ...    |
|                 |                       | Security ...          | ...                                       | ...      | ...    | ...                       | ...      | ...    | ...    | ...      | ...    |
|                 |                       | Insane ...            | ...                                       | ...      | ...    | ...                       | ...      | ...    | ...    | ...      | ...    |
|                 |                       | State ...             | ...                                       | ...      | ...    | ...                       | ...      | ...    | ...    | ...      | ...    |
| Calicut... ..   | District Jail.        | Convicts ...          | 217                                       | 9        | 226    | 568                       | 11       | 579    | 785    | 20       | 805    |
|                 |                       | Under trial.          | 2                                         | 1        | 3      | 107                       | 5        | 112    | 109    | 6        | 115    |
|                 |                       | Civil ...             | 21                                        | ...      | 21     | 125                       | 5        | 130    | 146    | 5        | 151    |
|                 |                       | Security ...          | 1                                         | ...      | 1      | ...                       | ...      | ...    | 1      | ...      | 1      |
|                 |                       | Insane ...            | ...                                       | ...      | ...    | 17                        | 6        | 23     | 17     | 6        | 23     |
|                 |                       | State ...             | ...                                       | ...      | ...    | ...                       | ...      | ...    | ...    | ...      | ...    |
| Tellicherry ... | District Jail.        | Convicts ...          | 79                                        | 2        | 81     | 196                       | 8        | 204    | 275    | 10       | 285    |
|                 |                       | Under trial.          | 1                                         | ...      | 1      | 54                        | 4        | 58     | 55     | 4        | 59     |
|                 |                       | Civil ...             | 11                                        | ...      | 11     | 90                        | 1        | 91     | 101    | 1        | 102    |
|                 |                       | Security ...          | 1                                         | ...      | 1      | ...                       | ...      | ...    | 1      | ...      | 1      |
|                 |                       | Insane ...            | ...                                       | ...      | ...    | 9                         | ...      | 9      | 9      | ...      | 9      |
|                 |                       | State ...             | ...                                       | ...      | ...    | ...                       | ...      | ...    | ...    | ...      | ...    |
| Mangalore ...   | District Jail.        | Convicts ...          | 171                                       | 11       | 182    | 271                       | 32       | 303    | 442    | 43       | 485    |
|                 |                       | Under trial.          | 4                                         | ...      | 4      | 54                        | 5        | 59     | 58     | 5        | 63     |
|                 |                       | Civil... ..           | 5                                         | 1        | 6      | 73                        | 8        | 81     | 78     | 9        | 87     |
|                 |                       | Security ...          | ...                                       | ...      | ...    | ...                       | ...      | ...    | ...    | ...      | ...    |
|                 |                       | Insane ...            | ...                                       | ...      | ...    | 6                         | ...      | 6      | 6      | ...      | 6      |
|                 |                       | State ...             | ...                                       | ...      | ...    | ...                       | ...      | ...    | ...    | ...      | ...    |
| Paulghat* ...   | Fort.                 | Convicts ...          | 256                                       | ...      | 256    | 63                        | ...      | 63     | 319    | ...      | 319    |
|                 |                       | Under trial.          | ...                                       | ...      | ...    | ...                       | ...      | ...    | ...    | ...      | ...    |
|                 |                       | Civil ...             | ...                                       | ...      | ...    | ...                       | ...      | ...    | ...    | ...      | ...    |
|                 |                       | Security ...          | ...                                       | ...      | ...    | ...                       | ...      | ...    | ...    | ...      | ...    |
|                 |                       | Insane ...            | ...                                       | ...      | ...    | ...                       | ...      | ...    | ...    | ...      | ...    |
|                 |                       | State ...             | ...                                       | ...      | ...    | ...                       | ...      | ...    | ...    | ...      | ...    |
| Coimbatore...   | District Jail.        | Convicts ...          | 192                                       | 20       | 212    | 337                       | 43       | 380    | 529    | 63       | 592    |
|                 |                       | Under trial.          | 13                                        | 1        | 14     | 95                        | 7        | 102    | 108    | 8        | 116    |
|                 |                       | Civil ...             | ...                                       | ...      | ...    | ...                       | ...      | ...    | ...    | ...      | ...    |
|                 |                       | Security ...          | ...                                       | ...      | ...    | 1                         | ...      | 1      | 1      | ...      | 1      |
|                 |                       | Insane ...            | ...                                       | ...      | ...    | ...                       | ...      | ...    | ...    | ...      | ...    |
|                 |                       | State ...             | ...                                       | ...      | ...    | ...                       | ...      | ...    | ...    | ...      | ...    |
| Ootacamund..    | District Jail.        | Convicts ...          | 60                                        | ...      | 60     | 205                       | 71       | 276    | 265    | 17       | 282    |
|                 |                       | Under trial.          | ...                                       | ...      | ...    | 2                         | 1        | 3      | 2      | 1        | 3      |
|                 |                       | Civil ...             | ...                                       | ...      | ...    | 1                         | ...      | 1      | 1      | ...      | 1      |
|                 |                       | Security ...          | ...                                       | ...      | ...    | ...                       | ...      | ...    | ...    | ...      | ...    |
|                 |                       | Insane ...            | 1                                         | ...      | 1      | 1                         | 1        | 2      | 2      | 1        | 3      |
|                 |                       | State ...             | ...                                       | ...      | ...    | ...                       | ...      | ...    | ...    | ...      | ...    |
| Total...        |                       |                       | 5,037                                     | 217      | 5,254  | 11,207                    | 849      | 12,056 | 16,244 | 1,066    | 17,310 |

\* Closed in May 1881.

## SUMMARY—(Continued).

in the Jails of the Madras Presidency during the year 1881.

| 7<br>Discharged from all causes. |          |        | 8<br>Remaining at end of the year. |          |        | 9<br>Daily average number of each class. |          |         | 10<br>Total daily average of whole Jail. |          |         |
|----------------------------------|----------|--------|------------------------------------|----------|--------|------------------------------------------|----------|---------|------------------------------------------|----------|---------|
| Males.                           | Females. | Total. | Males.                             | Females. | Total. | Males.                                   | Females. | Total.  | Males.                                   | Females. | Total.  |
| 467                              | 23       | 490    | 150                                | 11       | 161    | 165.11                                   | 11.31    | 176.42  | 179.99                                   | 12.26    | 192.25  |
| 139                              | 15       | 154    | 12                                 | ...      | 12     | 8.04                                     | .63      | 8.67    |                                          |          |         |
| 38                               | ...      | 38     | 6                                  | ...      | 6      | 4.68                                     | ...      | 4.68    |                                          |          |         |
| 4                                | ...      | 4      | 2                                  | ...      | 2      | 1.87                                     | ...      | 1.87    |                                          |          |         |
| 3                                | 1        | 4      | 1                                  | ...      | 1      | .29                                      | .32      | .61     |                                          |          |         |
| 1                                | ...      | 1      | ...                                | ...      | ...    | ...                                      | ...      | ...     |                                          |          |         |
| 600                              | 17       | 617    | 185                                | 3        | 188    | 214.95                                   | 4.09     | 219.04  | 230.99                                   | 4.49     | 235.48  |
| 107                              | 6        | 113    | 2                                  | ...      | 2      | 4.08                                     | .13      | 4.21    |                                          |          |         |
| 129                              | 4        | 133    | 17                                 | 1        | 18     | 10.94                                    | .16      | 11.10   |                                          |          |         |
| 1                                | ...      | 1      | ...                                | ...      | ...    | .34                                      | ...      | .34     |                                          |          |         |
| 17                               | 5        | 22     | ...                                | 1        | 1      | .68                                      | .11      | .79     |                                          |          |         |
| 204                              | 9        | 213    | 71                                 | 1        | 72     | 87.35                                    | 2.89     | 90.24   |                                          |          |         |
| 52                               | 4        | 56     | 3                                  | ...      | 3      | 2.94                                     | .16      | 3.10    | 97.57                                    | 3.08     | 100.65  |
| 94                               | 1        | 95     | 7                                  | ...      | 7      | 6.77                                     | .03      | 6.80    |                                          |          |         |
| 1                                | ...      | 1      | ...                                | ...      | ...    | .16                                      | ...      | .16     |                                          |          |         |
| 9                                | ...      | 9      | ...                                | ...      | ...    | .35                                      | ...      | .35     |                                          |          |         |
| 340                              | 31       | 371    | 102                                | 12       | 114    | 123.49                                   | 10.98    | 134.47  |                                          |          |         |
| 55                               | 4        | 59     | 3                                  | 1        | 4      | 2.27                                     | .29      | 2.56    |                                          |          |         |
| 70                               | 9        | 79     | 8                                  | ...      | 8      | 6.13                                     | 1.37     | 7.50    | 132.38                                   | 12.64    | 145.02  |
| 6                                | ...      | 6      | ...                                | ...      | ...    | .49                                      | ...      | .49     |                                          |          |         |
| 319                              | ...      | 319    | ...                                | ...      | ...    | 195.73                                   | ...      | 195.73  |                                          |          |         |
| ...                              | ...      | ...    | ...                                | ...      | ...    | ...                                      | ...      | ...     |                                          |          |         |
| ...                              | ...      | ...    | ...                                | ...      | ...    | ...                                      | ...      | ...     |                                          |          |         |
| ...                              | ...      | ...    | ...                                | ...      | ...    | ...                                      | ...      | ...     |                                          |          |         |
| 404                              | 55       | 459    | 125                                | 8        | 133    | 129.72                                   | 13.63    | 143.35  | 137.14                                   | 13.88    | 151.02  |
| 96                               | 8        | 104    | 12                                 | ...      | 12     | 6.67                                     | .25      | 6.92    |                                          |          |         |
| ...                              | ...      | ...    | 1                                  | ...      | 1      | .75                                      | ...      | .75     |                                          |          |         |
| ...                              | ...      | ...    | ...                                | ...      | ...    | ...                                      | ...      | ...     |                                          |          |         |
| 129                              | 15       | 144    | 136                                | 2        | 138    | 52.86                                    | 2.09     | 54.95   |                                          |          |         |
| 1                                | 1        | 1      | 2                                  | ...      | 2      | .11                                      | .03      | .14     |                                          |          |         |
| ...                              | ...      | ...    | ...                                | ...      | ...    | .01                                      | ...      | .01     | 53.12                                    | 2.20     | 55.32   |
| 2                                | 1        | 3      | ...                                | ...      | ...    | .14                                      | .08      | .22     |                                          |          |         |
| ...                              | ...      | ...    | ...                                | ...      | ...    | ...                                      | ...      | ...     |                                          |          |         |
| ...                              | ...      | ...    | ...                                | ...      | ...    | ...                                      | ...      | ...     |                                          |          |         |
| ...                              | ...      | ...    | ...                                | ...      | ...    | ...                                      | ...      | ...     |                                          |          |         |
| ...                              | ...      | ...    | ...                                | ...      | ...    | ...                                      | ...      | ...     |                                          |          |         |
| 12,471                           | 869      | 13,340 | 3,773                              | 197      | 3,970  | 4337.94                                  | 189.14   | 4527.08 | 4337.94                                  | 189.14   | 4527.08 |

## GENERAL

Showing the Distribution of the Prisoners of all Classes confined

| 1           | 2                     | 3                     | 4                                         |          |        | 5                         |          |        | 6      |          |        |
|-------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|-------------------------------------------|----------|--------|---------------------------|----------|--------|--------|----------|--------|
| Station.    | Place of confinement. | Classes of prisoners. | Remained at the commencement of the year. |          |        | Received during the year. |          |        | Total. |          |        |
|             |                       |                       | Males.                                    | Females. | Total. | Males.                    | Females. | Total. | Males. | Females. | Total. |
| Ootacamund. | European prison.      | Convicts ...          | 25                                        | ...      | 25     | 26                        | ...      | 26     | 51     | ...      | 51     |
|             |                       | Under trial ...       | ...                                       | ...      | ...    | ...                       | ...      | ...    | ...    | ...      | ...    |
|             |                       | Civil ...             | ...                                       | ...      | ...    | ...                       | ...      | ...    | ...    | ...      | ...    |
|             |                       | Security ...          | ...                                       | ...      | ...    | ...                       | ...      | ...    | ...    | ...      | ...    |
|             |                       | Insane ...            | ...                                       | ...      | ...    | ...                       | ...      | ...    | ...    | ...      | ...    |
|             |                       | State ...             | ...                                       | ...      | ...    | ...                       | ...      | ...    | ...    | ...      | ...    |
| Madras      | Debtor's jail         | Civil ...             | 16                                        | 1        | 17     | 385                       | 68       | 453    | 401    | 69       | 470    |
| Grand Total |                       |                       | 11,107                                    | 436      | 11,543 | 15,104                    | 1,339    | 16,443 | 26,211 | 1,775    | 27,986 |

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## SUMMARY—(Concluded).

in the Jails of the Madras Presidency during the year 1881.

| 7                           |          |        | 8                             |          |        | 9                                   |          |           | 10                                 |          |           |
|-----------------------------|----------|--------|-------------------------------|----------|--------|-------------------------------------|----------|-----------|------------------------------------|----------|-----------|
| Discharged from all causes. |          |        | Remaining at end of the year. |          |        | Daily average number of each class. |          |           | Total daily average of whole Jail. |          |           |
| Males.                      | Females. | Total. | Males.                        | Females. | Total. | Males.                              | Females. | Total.    | Males.                             | Females. | Total.    |
| 28                          | ...      | 28     | 23                            | ...      | 23     | 23.71                               | ...      | 23.71     | 23.71                              | ...      | 23.71     |
| ...                         | ...      | ...    | ...                           | ...      | ...    | ...                                 | ...      | ...       |                                    |          |           |
| ...                         | ...      | ...    | ...                           | ...      | ...    | ...                                 | ...      | ...       |                                    |          |           |
| ...                         | ...      | ...    | ...                           | ...      | ...    | ...                                 | ...      | ...       |                                    |          |           |
| ...                         | ...      | ...    | ...                           | ...      | ...    | ...                                 | ...      | ...       |                                    |          |           |
| 388                         | 68       | 456    | 13                            | 1        | 14     | 16.89                               | 2.40     | 19.29     | 16.89                              | 2.40     | 19.29     |
| 16,940                      | 1,389    | 18,329 | 9,271                         | 386      | 9,657  | 10,184.33                           | 405.03   | 10,589.36 | 10,184.33                          | 405.03   | 10,589.36 |

## No. I—(JUDICIAL)—(for convicts only.)

Statement showing the number and disposal of the Convicts in the Jails of the  
Madras Presidency during the year 1881.

| Serial number.   | Jails.                  | 3                                   |     | 4                                |     | 5      |       | 6                      |     | 7                                                                           |     | Serial number. |
|------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------------------|-----|----------------------------------|-----|--------|-------|------------------------|-----|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----|----------------|
|                  |                         | Remained on the 31st December 1880. |     | Imprisoned during the year 1881. |     | Total. |       | Received by recapture. |     | Received by recommitment after being let out on bail by an Appellate Court. |     |                |
|                  |                         | M.                                  | F.  | M.                               | F.  | M.     | F.    | M.                     | F.  | M.                                                                          | F.  |                |
| Central Prisons. |                         |                                     |     |                                  |     |        |       |                        |     |                                                                             |     |                |
| 1                | Rajahmundry             | 984                                 | 28  | 210                              | 24  | 1,094  | 52    | ...                    | ... | ...                                                                         | ... | 1              |
| 2                | Vellore                 | 953                                 | 49  | 20                               | 1   | 973    | 50    | 2                      | ... | ...                                                                         | ... | 2              |
| 3                | Trichinopoly            | 983                                 | 55  | 76                               | 23  | 1,059  | 83    | ...                    | ... | ...                                                                         | ... | 3              |
| 4                | Coimbatore              | 1,042                               | 35  | 61                               | 1   | 1,103  | 36    | ...                    | ... | ...                                                                         | ... | 4              |
| 5                | Cannanore               | 673                                 | ... | 29                               | ... | 702    | ...   | 1                      | ... | ...                                                                         | ... | 5              |
| 6                | Salem                   | 627                                 | 20  | 475                              | 31  | 1,102  | 51    | ...                    | ... | ...                                                                         | ... | 6              |
| 7                | Penitentiary            | 722                                 | 29  | 1,065                            | 234 | 1,787  | 263   | ...                    | ... | ...                                                                         | ... | 7              |
|                  | Total...                | 5,984                               | 216 | 1,836                            | 319 | 7,820  | 535   | 3                      | ... | ...                                                                         | ... |                |
| District Jails.  |                         |                                     |     |                                  |     |        |       |                        |     |                                                                             |     |                |
| 8                | Russellcondah           | 137                                 | ... | 105                              | 4   | 242    | 4     | ...                    | ... | ...                                                                         | ... | 8              |
| 9                | Berhampore              | 117                                 | 8   | 427                              | 19  | 544    | 27    | ...                    | ... | ...                                                                         | ... | 9              |
| 10               | Vizagapatam             | 266                                 | 21  | 593                              | 61  | 859    | 82    | ...                    | ... | 5                                                                           | ... | 10             |
| 11               | Parvatipur              | 76                                  | 3   | 206                              | 12  | 282    | 15    | ...                    | ... | ...                                                                         | 1   | 11             |
| 12               | Rajahmundry             | 164                                 | 1   | 432                              | 19  | 596    | 20    | ...                    | ... | 3                                                                           | ... | 12             |
| 13               | Guntoor                 | 154                                 | 13  | 353                              | 21  | 507    | 34    | ...                    | ... | ...                                                                         | ... | 13             |
| 14               | Nellore                 | 252                                 | 20  | 411                              | 57  | 663    | 77    | 1                      | ... | ...                                                                         | ... | 14             |
| 15               | Kurnool                 | 71                                  | 1   | 208                              | 9   | 279    | 10    | ...                    | ... | 1                                                                           | ... | 15             |
| 16               | Bellary                 | 540                                 | 23  | 375                              | 33  | 915    | 56    | ...                    | ... | 3                                                                           | ... | 16             |
| 17               | Cuddapah                | 120                                 | 9   | 318                              | 28  | 438    | 37    | ...                    | ... | 5                                                                           | ... | 17             |
| 18               | Chittoor                | 152                                 | 8   | 450                              | 63  | 602    | 71    | ...                    | ... | ...                                                                         | ... | 18             |
| 19               | Chingleput              | 151                                 | 13  | 289                              | 33  | 440    | 46    | ...                    | ... | 1                                                                           | ... | 19             |
| 20               | Cuddalore               | 386                                 | 12  | 315                              | 17  | 701    | 29    | ...                    | ... | ...                                                                         | 1   | 20             |
| 21               | Tranquebar              | 122                                 | 11  | 264                              | 31  | 386    | 42    | ...                    | ... | ...                                                                         | ... | 21             |
| 22               | Tanjore                 | 97                                  | 5   | 388                              | 22  | 485    | 27    | ...                    | ... | 3                                                                           | ... | 22             |
| 23               | Trichinopoly            | 166                                 | ... | 272                              | ... | 438    | ...   | ...                    | ... | ...                                                                         | ... | 23             |
| 24               | Madura                  | 565                                 | 12  | 589                              | 37  | 1,154  | 49    | ...                    | ... | 1                                                                           | ... | 24             |
| 25               | Tinnevely               | 207                                 | 9   | 410                              | 25  | 617    | 34    | ...                    | ... | ...                                                                         | ... | 25             |
| 26               | Cochin                  | ...                                 | ... | 1                                | ... | 1      | ...   | ...                    | ... | ...                                                                         | ... | 26             |
| 27               | Calicut                 | 217                                 | 9   | 549                              | 11  | 766    | 20    | ...                    | ... | 1                                                                           | ... | 27             |
| 28               | Tellicherry             | 79                                  | 2   | 126                              | 8   | 205    | 10    | 2                      | ... | 1                                                                           | ... | 28             |
| 29               | Mangalore               | 171                                 | 11  | 270                              | 32  | 441    | 43    | ...                    | ... | 1                                                                           | ... | 29             |
| 30               | Paulghat Fort*          | 256                                 | ... | 63                               | ... | 319    | ...   | ...                    | ... | ...                                                                         | ... | 30             |
| 31               | Coimbatore              | 192                                 | 20  | 319                              | 42  | 511    | 62    | ...                    | ... | ...                                                                         | ... | 31             |
| 32               | Ootacamund              | 60                                  | ... | 104                              | 17  | 164    | 17    | ...                    | ... | 1                                                                           | ... | 32             |
|                  | Total...                | 4,718                               | 211 | 7,837                            | 601 | 12,555 | 812   | 3                      | ... | 26                                                                          | 2   |                |
| 33               | European Prison         | 25                                  | ... | 14                               | ... | 39     | ...   | ...                    | ... | ...                                                                         | ... | 33             |
| 34               | Debtors' Prison, Madras | ...                                 | ... | ...                              | ... | ...    | ...   | ...                    | ... | ...                                                                         | ... | 34             |
|                  | Grand Total...          | 10,727                              | 427 | 9,687                            | 920 | 20,414 | 1,347 | 6                      | ... | 26                                                                          | 2   |                |

\* Closed in May 1881.

## No. I.—(JUDICIAL)—(for convicts only.)—

Statement showing the number and disposal of the Convicts in

| Serial number.   | Jails.                  | 8                          |     |                                                  |     | 9                 |       |        | 10                          |     |                                     |     |  |
|------------------|-------------------------|----------------------------|-----|--------------------------------------------------|-----|-------------------|-------|--------|-----------------------------|-----|-------------------------------------|-----|--|
|                  |                         | Received from other Jails. |     |                                                  |     | Total population. |       |        | Transferred to other Jails. |     |                                     |     |  |
|                  |                         | A.                         |     | B.                                               |     |                   |       |        | A.                          |     | B.                                  |     |  |
|                  |                         | To undergo sentence.       |     | In transit for transportation or to other Jails. |     |                   |       |        | To undergo sentence.        |     | For transportation beyond seas, &c. |     |  |
|                  |                         | M.                         | F.  | M.                                               | F.  | M.                | F.    | Total. | M.                          | F.  | M.                                  | F.  |  |
| Central Prisons. |                         |                            |     |                                                  |     |                   |       |        |                             |     |                                     |     |  |
| 1                | Rajahmundry             | 148                        | 4   | ...                                              | ... | 1,242             | 56    | 1,298  | 20                          | ... | 53                                  | ... |  |
| 2                | Vellore                 | 209                        | 29  | ...                                              | ... | 1,184             | 79    | 1,263  | 25                          | 7   | 43                                  | ... |  |
| 3                | Trichinopoly            | 229                        | 16  | ...                                              | ... | 1,288             | 99    | 1,387  | 42                          | ... | 4                                   | ... |  |
| 4                | Coimbatore              | 247                        | 8   | ...                                              | ... | 1,350             | 44    | 1,394  | 116                         | ... | 5                                   | 1   |  |
| 5                | Cannanore               | 156                        | ... | ...                                              | ... | 859               | ...   | 859    | ...                         | ... | 8                                   | ... |  |
| 6                | Salem                   | 75                         | ... | ...                                              | ... | 1,177             | 51    | 1,228  | 20                          | ... | 5                                   | ... |  |
| 7                | Penitentiary            | 107                        | 5   | 158                                              | 5   | 2,052             | 273   | 2,325  | 6                           | ... | ...                                 | ... |  |
|                  | Total...                | 1,171                      | 62  | 158                                              | 5   | 9,152             | 602   | 9,754  | 229                         | 7   | 118                                 | 1   |  |
| District Jails.  |                         |                            |     |                                                  |     |                   |       |        |                             |     |                                     |     |  |
| 8                | Russellcondah           | 2                          | ... | ...                                              | ... | 244               | 4     | 248    | ...                         | ... | ...                                 | ... |  |
| 9                | Berhampore              | ...                        | ... | ...                                              | ... | 544               | 27    | 571    | 35                          | 2   | 6                                   | ... |  |
| 10               | Vizagapatam             | 1                          | ... | ...                                              | ... | 865               | 82    | 947    | 81                          | 3   | 13                                  | ... |  |
| 11               | Parvatipur              | ...                        | ... | ...                                              | ... | 282               | 16    | 298    | ...                         | ... | ...                                 | ... |  |
| 12               | Rajahmundry             | ...                        | ... | ...                                              | ... | 599               | 20    | 619    | 1                           | ... | 4                                   | ... |  |
| 13               | Guntoor                 | 3                          | ... | ...                                              | ... | 512               | 34    | 546    | 24                          | ... | ...                                 | ... |  |
| 14               | Nellore                 | ...                        | ... | ...                                              | ... | 664               | 77    | 741    | 69                          | 1   | 1                                   | ... |  |
| 15               | Kurcool                 | 3                          | ... | ...                                              | ... | 285               | 10    | 295    | 24                          | ... | 2                                   | ... |  |
| 16               | Bellary                 | 3                          | ... | ...                                              | ... | 921               | 56    | 977    | 36                          | 6   | 10                                  | ... |  |
| 17               | Cuddapah                | 4                          | ... | ...                                              | ... | 447               | 37    | 484    | 34                          | 7   | 11                                  | ... |  |
| 18               | Chittoor                | ...                        | ... | ...                                              | ... | 602               | 71    | 673    | 51                          | 16  | 5                                   | ... |  |
| 19               | Chingleput              | 4                          | ... | ...                                              | ... | 445               | 46    | 491    | 74                          | 4   | ...                                 | ... |  |
| 20               | Cuddalore               | ...                        | ... | ...                                              | ... | 701               | 30    | 731    | 117                         | 4   | 1                                   | ... |  |
| 21               | Tranquebar              | ...                        | ... | ...                                              | ... | 386               | 42    | 428    | 23                          | 4   | 1                                   | ... |  |
| 22               | Tanjore                 | 2                          | ... | ...                                              | ... | 490               | 27    | 517    | 30                          | 6   | ...                                 | ... |  |
| 23               | Trichinopoly            | 51                         | ... | ...                                              | ... | 489               | ...   | 489    | ...                         | ... | ...                                 | ... |  |
| 24               | Madura                  | ...                        | ... | ...                                              | ... | 1,155             | 49    | 1,204  | 204                         | 4   | ...                                 | ... |  |
| 25               | Tinnevely               | ...                        | ... | ...                                              | ... | 617               | 34    | 651    | 64                          | 3   | ...                                 | ... |  |
| 26               | Cochin                  | ...                        | ... | ...                                              | ... | 1                 | ...   | 1      | ...                         | ... | ...                                 | ... |  |
| 27               | Calicut                 | 18                         | ... | ...                                              | ... | 785               | 20    | 805    | 117                         | 2   | 4                                   | 2   |  |
| 28               | Tellicherry             | 67                         | ... | ...                                              | ... | 275               | 10    | 285    | 7                           | ... | 6                                   | 1   |  |
| 29               | Mangalore               | ...                        | ... | ...                                              | ... | 442               | 43    | 485    | 39                          | ... | 1                                   | ... |  |
| 30               | Paulghat Fort*          | ...                        | ... | ...                                              | ... | 319               | ...   | 319    | 166                         | ... | ...                                 | ... |  |
| 31               | Coimbatore              | 18                         | 1   | ...                                              | ... | 529               | 63    | 592    | 4                           | ... | ...                                 | ... |  |
| 32               | Ootacamund              | 100                        | ... | ...                                              | ... | 265               | 17    | 282    | 19                          | 1   | ...                                 | ... |  |
|                  | Total...                | 280                        | 1   | ...                                              | ... | 12,864            | 815   | 13,679 | 1,219                       | 63  | 65                                  | 3   |  |
| 33               | European Prison         | 12                         | ... | ...                                              | ... | 51                | ...   | 51     | 9                           | ... | ...                                 | ... |  |
| 34               | Debtors' Prison, Madras | ...                        | ... | ...                                              | ... | ...               | ...   | ...    | ...                         | ... | ...                                 | ... |  |
|                  | Grand Total...          | 1,463                      | 63  | 158                                              | 5   | 22,067            | 1,417 | 23,484 | 1,457                       | 70  | 183                                 | 4   |  |

\* Closed in May 1891.

(Continued.)

the Jails of the Madras Presidency during the year 1881.

| 11                        |    |                                             |    |                           |     |                                |    |                             |    |                                 | 12                   |    | 13                                  |                                                      | 14            |           | 15                |  |
|---------------------------|----|---------------------------------------------|----|---------------------------|-----|--------------------------------|----|-----------------------------|----|---------------------------------|----------------------|----|-------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------|---------------|-----------|-------------------|--|
| Released during the year. |    |                                             |    |                           |     |                                |    |                             |    |                                 |                      |    | Trans-<br>ported<br>beyond<br>seas. | Trans-<br>ferred<br>to Lu-<br>natic<br>Asy-<br>lums. | Escap-<br>ed. | Executed. | Serial<br>number. |  |
| A.                        |    | B.                                          |    | C.                        |     | D.                             |    | E.                          |    | F.                              |                      |    |                                     |                                                      |               |           |                   |  |
| On appeal.                |    | On bail<br>by Ap-<br>pel-<br>late<br>Court. |    | On expiry of<br>sentence. |     | Under re-<br>mission<br>rules. |    | On pay-<br>ment of<br>fine. |    | By order of<br>Government.      |                      |    |                                     |                                                      |               |           |                   |  |
|                           |    |                                             |    |                           |     |                                |    |                             |    | a.                              | b.                   |    |                                     |                                                      |               |           |                   |  |
|                           |    |                                             |    |                           |     |                                |    |                             |    | On ac-<br>count of<br>sickness. | On other<br>grounds. |    |                                     |                                                      |               |           |                   |  |
| M.                        | F. | M.                                          | F. | M.                        | F.  | M.                             | F. | M.                          | F. | M.                              | F.                   | M. | F.                                  | M.                                                   | F.            | M.        | F.                |  |
| 14                        | 1  |                                             |    | 26                        | 27  | 189                            | 4  |                             |    | 2                               | 1                    | 3  |                                     |                                                      |               |           | 3                 |  |
| 3                         | 1  |                                             |    | 38                        | 14  | 225                            | 11 |                             |    |                                 |                      |    |                                     | 1                                                    |               |           | 2                 |  |
| 8                         |    | 1                                           |    | 33                        | 39  | 156                            | 18 |                             |    |                                 |                      |    |                                     |                                                      |               |           | 3                 |  |
|                           |    |                                             |    | 11                        |     | 341                            | 14 |                             |    |                                 |                      |    |                                     |                                                      |               |           | 4                 |  |
|                           |    |                                             |    | 9                         |     | 130                            |    | 1                           |    |                                 |                      |    |                                     | 1                                                    |               |           | 5                 |  |
| 9                         |    | 12                                          |    | 456                       | 37  | 159                            |    | 2                           |    |                                 |                      |    |                                     |                                                      |               |           | 6                 |  |
| 1                         |    |                                             |    | 1,023                     | 228 | 145                            | 5  | 51                          | 6  | 1                               |                      |    | 55                                  | 2                                                    |               | 1         | 7                 |  |
| 35                        | 2  | 13                                          |    | 1,596                     | 345 | 1,345                          | 52 | 54                          | 6  | 3                               | 1                    | 3  | 55                                  | 2                                                    | 2             | 1         | 9                 |  |
|                           |    |                                             |    |                           |     |                                |    |                             |    |                                 |                      |    |                                     |                                                      |               |           |                   |  |
| 5                         |    |                                             |    | 114                       | 4   | 11                             |    |                             |    |                                 |                      | 4  |                                     |                                                      |               |           | 8                 |  |
| 21                        |    | 14                                          |    | 314                       | 18  | 11                             |    |                             |    |                                 |                      |    |                                     |                                                      |               |           | 9                 |  |
| 30                        | 1  | 9                                           |    | 477                       | 55  |                                |    | 1                           | 1  |                                 |                      |    |                                     |                                                      |               |           | 10                |  |
| 5                         |    |                                             | 1  | 180                       | 12  | 2                              |    | 4                           |    |                                 |                      |    |                                     |                                                      |               |           | 11                |  |
| 17                        |    | 7                                           |    | 433                       | 8   |                                |    | 2                           |    |                                 |                      |    |                                     |                                                      |               |           | 12                |  |
| 9                         |    | 5                                           |    | 345                       | 28  |                                |    |                             |    |                                 |                      |    |                                     |                                                      |               |           | 13                |  |
| 9                         |    | 5                                           | 1  | 424                       | 59  |                                |    | 14                          | 2  |                                 |                      | 5  |                                     |                                                      |               |           | 14                |  |
| 4                         |    |                                             |    | 165                       | 7   |                                |    | 1                           |    |                                 |                      |    |                                     |                                                      |               |           | 15                |  |
| 21                        | 1  | 7                                           |    | 289                       | 26  | 78                             | 4  | 1                           |    |                                 |                      |    |                                     |                                                      |               |           | 16                |  |
| 12                        |    | 15                                          |    | 267                       | 23  |                                |    | 4                           |    |                                 |                      |    |                                     |                                                      |               |           | 17                |  |
| 13                        | 1  | 2                                           |    | 368                       | 42  | 3                              |    | 4                           |    |                                 |                      |    |                                     |                                                      |               |           | 18                |  |
| 15                        |    | 10                                          |    | 267                       | 30  | 1                              |    | 1                           |    |                                 |                      |    |                                     |                                                      |               |           | 19                |  |
| 12                        | 2  | 9                                           | 1  | 256                       | 14  | 59                             |    | 5                           |    |                                 |                      | 1  |                                     |                                                      |               |           | 20                |  |
| 6                         |    | 12                                          |    | 218                       | 28  |                                |    | 3                           |    |                                 |                      |    |                                     |                                                      |               |           | 21                |  |
| 41                        | 1  | 4                                           | 1  | 240                       | 15  | 6                              |    | 10                          |    |                                 |                      | 1  |                                     |                                                      |               |           | 22                |  |
| 8                         |    | 6                                           |    | 326                       |     | 20                             |    | 3                           |    |                                 |                      |    |                                     |                                                      |               |           | 23                |  |
| 17                        |    | 17                                          |    | 582                       | 39  | 19                             |    | 1                           | 1  |                                 |                      |    |                                     |                                                      |               |           | 24                |  |
| 18                        |    | 8                                           |    | 357                       | 19  | 16                             | 1  | 2                           |    |                                 |                      |    |                                     |                                                      |               |           | 25                |  |
|                           |    |                                             |    | 1                         |     |                                |    |                             |    |                                 |                      |    |                                     |                                                      |               |           | 26                |  |
| 5                         |    | 7                                           |    | 441                       | 12  | 6                              |    | 11                          |    |                                 |                      |    |                                     |                                                      |               |           | 27                |  |
| 3                         |    | 2                                           |    | 146                       | 8   | 26                             |    | 6                           |    |                                 |                      |    |                                     |                                                      |               |           | 28                |  |
| 1                         | 2  | 9                                           | 1  | 265                       | 28  |                                |    | 12                          |    |                                 |                      |    |                                     |                                                      |               | 2         | 29                |  |
| 1                         |    |                                             |    | 57                        |     | 87                             |    | 2                           |    |                                 |                      |    |                                     |                                                      |               |           | 30                |  |
| 6                         |    | 4                                           |    | 380                       | 54  |                                |    | 4                           | 1  |                                 |                      |    |                                     |                                                      |               |           | 31                |  |
| 1                         | 1  | 1                                           |    | 99                        | 13  | 3                              |    | 1                           |    |                                 |                      |    |                                     |                                                      |               |           | 32                |  |
| 280                       | 9  | 153                                         | 5  | 7,011                     | 542 | 348                            | 5  | 92                          | 5  |                                 |                      | 11 |                                     |                                                      | 1             | 2         | 45                |  |
| 1                         |    |                                             |    | 16                        |     |                                |    |                             |    |                                 |                      |    |                                     |                                                      | 2             |           | 33                |  |
|                           |    |                                             |    |                           |     |                                |    |                             |    |                                 |                      |    |                                     |                                                      |               |           | 34                |  |
| 316                       | 11 | 166                                         | 5  | 8,623                     | 887 | 1,693                          | 57 | 146                         | 11 | 3                               | 1                    | 14 | 55                                  | 2                                                    | 5             | 1         | 54                |  |

## No. I.—(JUDICIAL)—(for convicts only.)—(Concluded.)

Statement showing the number and disposal of the Convicts in the Jails of the Madras Presidency during the year 1881.

| Serial number.          | Jails.                  | 16    |     | 17                                   |     |        | 18                    |        |           | Serial number. |
|-------------------------|-------------------------|-------|-----|--------------------------------------|-----|--------|-----------------------|--------|-----------|----------------|
|                         |                         | Died. |     | Remaining on the 31st December 1881. |     |        | Daily average number. |        |           |                |
|                         |                         |       |     |                                      |     |        |                       |        |           |                |
|                         |                         | M.    | F.  | M.                                   | F.  | Total. | M.                    | F.     | Total.    |                |
| <i>Central Prisons.</i> |                         |       |     |                                      |     |        |                       |        |           |                |
| 1                       | Rajahmundry             | 25    | ... | 907                                  | 23  | 930    | 932.18                | 25.70  | 957.88    | 1              |
| 2                       | Vellore                 | 17    | ... | 832                                  | 46  | 878    | 923.10                | 52.41  | 975.51    | 2              |
| 3                       | Trichinopoly            | 124   | 1   | 920                                  | 41  | 961    | 983.77                | 46.64  | 1,030.41  | 3              |
| 4                       | Coimbatore              | 16    | 1   | 859                                  | 28  | 887    | 989.99                | 34.39  | 1,024.38  | 4              |
| 5                       | Cannanore               | 51    | ... | 659                                  | ... | 659    | 690.91                | ...    | 690.91    | 5              |
| 6                       | Salem                   | 27    | ... | 483                                  | 14  | 497    | 567.39                | 17.94  | 585.33    | 6              |
| 7                       | Penitentiary            | 7     | ... | 763                                  | 31  | 794    | 687.88                | 34.40  | 722.28    | 7              |
| Total...                |                         | 267   | 2   | 5,423                                | 183 | 5,606  | 5,775.22              | 211.48 | 5,986.70  |                |
| <i>District Jails.</i>  |                         |       |     |                                      |     |        |                       |        |           |                |
| 8                       | Russellcondah           | 1     | ... | 109                                  | ... | 109    | 124.96                | .96    | 125.92    | 8              |
| 9                       | Berhampore              | ...   | ... | 141                                  | 7   | 148    | 119.39                | 6.61   | 126.00    | 9              |
| 10                      | Vizagapatam             | 13    | ... | 230                                  | 22  | 252    | 266.56                | 20.66  | 287.22    | 10             |
| 11                      | Parvatipur              | 1     | ... | 90                                   | 3   | 93     | 69.92                 | 2.70   | 72.62     | 11             |
| 12                      | Rajahmundry             | 4     | ... | 127                                  | 11  | 138    | 142.36                | 4.01   | 146.37    | 12             |
| 13                      | Guntoor                 | ...   | ... | 129                                  | 6   | 135    | 148.29                | 7.16   | 155.45    | 13             |
| 14                      | Nellore                 | 3     | ... | 132                                  | 14  | 146    | 199.14                | 12.97  | 212.11    | 14             |
| 15                      | Kurnool                 | ...   | ... | 86                                   | 3   | 89     | 74.47                 | 1.97   | 76.44     | 15             |
| 16                      | Bellary                 | 18    | ... | 454                                  | 19  | 473    | 476.78                | 17.13  | 493.91    | 16             |
| 17                      | Cuddapah                | 3     | ... | 99                                   | 7   | 106    | 116.27                | 5.62   | 121.89    | 17             |
| 18                      | Chittoor                | ...   | ... | 152                                  | 11  | 163    | 137.75                | 10.24  | 147.99    | 18             |
| 19                      | Chingleput              | ...   | ... | 76                                   | 12  | 88     | 114.24                | 11.85  | 126.09    | 19             |
| 20                      | Cuddalore               | 7     | ... | 234                                  | 9   | 243    | 311.04                | 5.81   | 316.85    | 20             |
| 21                      | Tranquebar              | ...   | ... | 123                                  | 10  | 133    | 116.10                | 10.26  | 126.36    | 21             |
| 22                      | Tanjore                 | 22    | ... | 136                                  | 4   | 140    | 114.48                | 4.36   | 118.84    | 22             |
| 23                      | Trichinopoly            | 20    | ... | 103                                  | ... | 103    | 137.02                | ...    | 137.02    | 23             |
| 24                      | Madura                  | 18    | ... | 297                                  | 5   | 302    | 425.96                | 8.59   | 434.55    | 24             |
| 25                      | Tinnevelly              | 1     | ... | 150                                  | 11  | 161    | 165.11                | 11.31  | 176.42    | 25             |
| 26                      | Cochin                  | ...   | ... | ...                                  | ... | ...    | ...                   | ...    | ...       | 26             |
| 27                      | Calicut                 | 8     | ... | 185                                  | 3   | 188    | 214.95                | 4.09   | 219.04    | 27             |
| 28                      | Tellicherry             | 5     | ... | 71                                   | 1   | 72     | 87.35                 | 2.89   | 90.24     | 28             |
| 29                      | Mangalore               | 10    | ... | 102                                  | 12  | 114    | 123.49                | 10.98  | 134.47    | 29             |
| 30                      | Paulghat Fort*          | 5     | ... | ...                                  | ... | ...    | 195.73                | ...    | 195.73    | 30             |
| 31                      | Coimbatore              | 6     | ... | 125                                  | 8   | 133    | 129.72                | 13.63  | 143.35    | 31             |
| 32                      | Ootacamund              | 5     | ... | 136                                  | 2   | 138    | 52.86                 | 2.09   | 54.95     | 32             |
| Total...                |                         | 150   | ... | 3,487                                | 180 | 3,667  | 4,063.94              | 175.89 | 4,239.83  |                |
| 33                      | European Prison         | ...   | ... | 23                                   | ... | 23     | 23.71                 | ...    | 23.71     | 33             |
| 34                      | Debtors' Prison, Madras | ...   | ... | ...                                  | ... | ...    | ...                   | ...    | ...       | 34             |
| Grand Total...          |                         | 417   | 2   | 8,933                                | 363 | 9,296  | 9,862.87              | 387.37 | 10,250.24 |                |

\* Closed in May 1881.

## No. II.—(JUDICIAL)—(for convicts only.)

Statement showing the Religion, Age, and Previous Occupation of the Convicts, in the Jails of the Madras Presidency on the 31st December 1881.

| 1                       |                         | 2           |     | 3         |     |          |     |             |     |                |  |  |
|-------------------------|-------------------------|-------------|-----|-----------|-----|----------|-----|-------------|-----|----------------|--|--|
| Serial number.          | Jails.                  | Religion.   |     |           |     |          |     |             |     | Serial number. |  |  |
|                         |                         | A.          |     |           |     |          |     | B.          |     |                |  |  |
|                         |                         | Christians. |     |           |     |          |     | Mahomedans. |     |                |  |  |
|                         |                         | a.          |     | b.        |     | c.       |     |             |     |                |  |  |
|                         |                         | Europeans.  |     | Eurasians |     | Natives. |     |             |     |                |  |  |
|                         |                         | M.          | F.  | M.        | F.  | M.       | F.  | M.          | F.  |                |  |  |
| <i>Central Prisons.</i> |                         |             |     |           |     |          |     |             |     |                |  |  |
| 1                       | Rajahmundry             | ...         | ... | ...       | ... | 3        | ... | 23          | 2   | 1              |  |  |
| 2                       | Vellore                 | ...         | ... | ...       | ... | 3        | ... | 48          | 6   | 2              |  |  |
| 3                       | Trichinopoly            | ...         | ... | ...       | ... | 24       | 2   | 21          | ... | 3              |  |  |
| 4                       | Coimbatore              | ...         | ... | ...       | ... | 7        | ... | 46          | 9   | 4              |  |  |
| 5                       | Cannanore               | ...         | ... | ...       | ... | 15       | ... | 132         | ... | 5              |  |  |
| 6                       | Salem                   | ...         | ... | ...       | ... | 5        | ... | 30          | 1   | 6              |  |  |
| 7                       | Penitentiary            | ...         | 15  | ...       | 17  | 1        | 15  | 5           | 150 | 7              |  |  |
| Total...                |                         | 15          | ... | 17        | 1   | 72       | 7   | 450         | 25  |                |  |  |
| <i>District Jails.</i>  |                         |             |     |           |     |          |     |             |     |                |  |  |
| 8                       | Russellcondah           | ...         | ... | ...       | ... | ...      | ... | 1           | ... | 8              |  |  |
| 9                       | Berhampore              | ...         | ... | ...       | ... | ...      | ... | 2           | ... | 9              |  |  |
| 10                      | Vizagapatam             | ...         | ... | ...       | ... | 1        | ... | 2           | ... | 10             |  |  |
| 11                      | Parvatipur              | ...         | ... | ...       | ... | ...      | ... | 1           | ... | 11             |  |  |
| 12                      | Rajahmundry             | ...         | ... | ...       | ... | ...      | ... | 7           | ... | 12             |  |  |
| 13                      | Guntoor                 | ...         | ... | ...       | ... | ...      | ... | 4           | 2   | 13             |  |  |
| 14                      | Nellore                 | ...         | ... | ...       | ... | ...      | ... | 12          | ... | 14             |  |  |
| 15                      | Kurnool                 | ...         | ... | ...       | ... | ...      | ... | 6           | ... | 15             |  |  |
| 16                      | Bellary                 | ...         | ... | ...       | ... | 1        | ... | 51          | 3   | 16             |  |  |
| 17                      | Cuddapah                | ...         | ... | ...       | ... | ...      | ... | 5           | ... | 17             |  |  |
| 18                      | Chittoor                | ...         | ... | ...       | ... | ...      | ... | 8           | 2   | 18             |  |  |
| 19                      | Chingleput              | ...         | ... | ...       | ... | ...      | ... | 2           | 1   | 19             |  |  |
| 20                      | Cuddalore               | ...         | ... | ...       | ... | 9        | ... | 6           | ... | 20             |  |  |
| 21                      | Tranquebar              | ...         | ... | ...       | ... | 5        | ... | 7           | ... | 21             |  |  |
| 22                      | Tanjore                 | ...         | ... | ...       | ... | 4        | ... | 1           | ... | 22             |  |  |
| 23                      | Trichinopoly            | ...         | ... | ...       | ... | 2        | ... | 9           | ... | 23             |  |  |
| 24                      | Madura                  | ...         | ... | ...       | ... | 9        | ... | 8           | ... | 24             |  |  |
| 25                      | Tinnevely               | ...         | ... | 2         | ... | 6        | 1   | 5           | ... | 25             |  |  |
| 26                      | Cochin                  | ...         | ... | ...       | ... | ...      | ... | ...         | ... | 26             |  |  |
| 27                      | Calicut                 | ...         | ... | ...       | ... | 10       | ... | 72          | 1   | 27             |  |  |
| 28                      | Tellicherry             | ...         | ... | ...       | ... | 2        | ... | 29          | ... | 28             |  |  |
| 29                      | Mangalore               | ...         | ... | ...       | ... | 15       | 1   | 15          | ... | 29             |  |  |
| 30                      | Paulghat Fort*          | ...         | ... | ...       | ... | ...      | ... | ...         | ... | 30             |  |  |
| 31                      | Coimbatore              | ...         | ... | ...       | ... | 3        | 1   | 3           | ... | 31             |  |  |
| 32                      | Ootacamund              | ...         | ... | ...       | ... | 15       | 1   | 17          | ... | 32             |  |  |
| Total...                |                         | ...         | ... | 2         | ... | 82       | 4   | 273         | 9   |                |  |  |
| 33                      | European Prison         | 23          | ... | ...       | ... | ...      | ... | ...         | ... | 33             |  |  |
| 34                      | Debtors' Prison, Madras | ...         | ... | ...       | ... | ...      | ... | ...         | ... | 34             |  |  |
| Grand Total...          |                         | 38          | ... | 19        | 1   | 154      | 11  | 723         | 34  |                |  |  |

\* Closed in May 1881.

## No. II.—(JUDICIAL)—

Statement showing the Religion, Age, and Previous Occupation

| Serial number.          | Jails.                  | 3—(Continued.)        |     |                      |     |                    |     |           |     |
|-------------------------|-------------------------|-----------------------|-----|----------------------|-----|--------------------|-----|-----------|-----|
|                         |                         | Religion—(Continued.) |     |                      |     |                    |     |           |     |
|                         |                         | C.                    |     | D.                   |     | E.                 |     | A.        |     |
|                         |                         | Hindoos.              |     | Buddhists and Jains. |     | All other classes. |     | Under 16. |     |
|                         |                         | M.                    | F.  | M.                   | F.  | M.                 | F.  | M.        | F.  |
| <i>Central Prisons.</i> |                         |                       |     |                      |     |                    |     |           |     |
| 1                       | Rajahmundry             | 851                   | 21  | ...                  | ... | 30                 | ... | 11        | ... |
| 2                       | Vellore                 | 737                   | 40  | 44                   | ... | ...                | ... | 9         | 1   |
| 3                       | Trichinopoly            | 850                   | 39  | 25                   | ... | ...                | ... | 12        | 1   |
| 4                       | Coimbatore              | 747                   | 19  | 48                   | ... | 11                 | ... | ...       | ... |
| 5                       | Cannanore               | 458                   | ... | 54                   | ... | ...                | ... | 2         | ... |
| 6                       | Salem...                | 429                   | 13  | 19                   | ... | ...                | ... | 1         | ... |
| 7                       | Penitentiary            | 249                   | 9   | 1                    | ... | 316                | 9   | 30        | ... |
|                         | Total...                | 4,321                 | 141 | 191                  | ... | 357                | 9   | 65        | 2   |
| <i>District Jails.</i>  |                         |                       |     |                      |     |                    |     |           |     |
| 8                       | Russellecondah          | 42                    | ... | ...                  | ... | 66                 | ... | 1         | ... |
| 9                       | Berhampore              | 83                    | 5   | ...                  | ... | 56                 | 2   | 2         | ... |
| 10                      | Vizagapatam             | 198                   | 20  | ...                  | ... | 29                 | 2   | 8         | 1   |
| 11                      | Parvatipur              | 89                    | 3   | ...                  | ... | ...                | ... | 1         | ... |
| 12                      | Rajahmundry             | 36                    | 4   | ...                  | ... | 84                 | 7   | ...       | ... |
| 13                      | Guntoor                 | 125                   | 4   | ...                  | ... | ...                | ... | 1         | ... |
| 14                      | Nellore                 | 120                   | 14  | ...                  | ... | ...                | ... | 2         | ... |
| 15                      | Kurnool                 | 80                    | 3   | ...                  | ... | ...                | ... | 1         | ... |
| 16                      | Bellary                 | 30                    | 1   | ...                  | ... | 372                | 15  | ...       | ... |
| 17                      | Cuddapah                | 30                    | 5   | ...                  | ... | 64                 | 2   | 1         | ... |
| 18                      | Chittoor                | 144                   | 9   | ...                  | ... | ...                | ... | 4         | 2   |
| 19                      | Chingleput              | 74                    | 11  | ...                  | ... | ...                | ... | 1         | ... |
| 20                      | Cuddalore               | 176                   | 9   | ...                  | ... | 43                 | ... | ...       | ... |
| 21                      | Tranquebar              | 111                   | 10  | ...                  | ... | ...                | ... | 1         | ... |
| 22                      | Tanjore                 | 131                   | 4   | ...                  | ... | ...                | ... | 2         | 1   |
| 23                      | Trichinopoly            | 92                    | ... | ...                  | ... | ...                | ... | 2         | ... |
| 24                      | Madura                  | 280                   | 5   | ...                  | ... | ...                | ... | ...       | ... |
| 25                      | Tinnevely               | 137                   | 10  | ...                  | ... | ...                | ... | 1         | ... |
| 26                      | Cochin                  | ...                   | ... | ...                  | ... | ...                | ... | ...       | ... |
| 27                      | Calicut                 | 102                   | 2   | ...                  | ... | 1                  | ... | 2         | ... |
| 28                      | Tellicherry             | 40                    | 1   | ...                  | ... | ...                | ... | ...       | ... |
| 29                      | Mangalore               | 71                    | 10  | 1                    | 1   | ...                | ... | 1         | ... |
| 30                      | Paulghat Fort*          | ...                   | ... | ...                  | ... | ...                | ... | 6         | ... |
| 31                      | Coimbatore              | 119                   | 7   | ...                  | ... | ...                | ... | ...       | ... |
| 32                      | Ootacamund              | 90                    | 1   | ...                  | ... | 14                 | ... | ...       | ... |
|                         | Total...                | 2,400                 | 138 | 1                    | 1   | 729                | 28  | 37        | 4   |
| 33                      | European Prison         | ...                   | ... | ...                  | ... | ...                | ... | ...       | ... |
| 34                      | Debtors' Prison, Madras | ...                   | ... | ...                  | ... | ...                | ... | ...       | ... |
|                         | Grand Total...          | 6,721                 | 279 | 192                  | 1   | 1,086              | 37  | 102       | 6   |

\* Closed in May 1881.

(for convicts only.)—(Continued.)

of the Convicts, &amp;c., on the 31st December 1881.

| 4         |     |          |     |           |     | 5                                                                          |                       |                                                    |                                                  |                                        |                                                                                        |    | Serial number. |
|-----------|-----|----------|-----|-----------|-----|----------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------|----------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----|----------------|
| Age.      |     |          |     |           |     | Previous Occupation.                                                       |                       |                                                    |                                                  |                                        |                                                                                        |    |                |
| B.        |     | C.       |     | D.        |     | Males.                                                                     |                       |                                                    |                                                  |                                        |                                                                                        |    |                |
| 16 to 40. |     | 40 to 60 |     | Above 60. |     | A.                                                                         | B.                    | C.                                                 | D.                                               | E.                                     | F.                                                                                     |    |                |
| M.        | F.  | M.       | F.  | M.        | F.  | Persons employed under Government or Municipal or other local Authorities. | Professional persons. | Persons in service or performing personal Offices. | Persons engaged in Agriculture and with Animals. | Persons engaged in commerce and trade. | Persons employed in Mechanical Arts, Manufactures and Engineering operations, &c., &c. |    |                |
| 681       | 17  | 183      | 3   | 32        | 3   | 49                                                                         | 42                    | 73                                                 | 194                                              | 38                                     | 182                                                                                    | 1  |                |
| 676       | 29  | 134      | 16  | 13        | ... | 23                                                                         | 45                    | 5                                                  | 456                                              | 78                                     | 18                                                                                     | 2  |                |
| 677       | 30  | 201      | 7   | 30        | 3   | 44                                                                         | 12                    | 5                                                  | 545                                              | 59                                     | 22                                                                                     | 3  |                |
| 483       | 16  | 324      | 9   | 52        | 3   | 24                                                                         | 17                    | ...                                                | 412                                              | 63                                     | 41                                                                                     | 4  |                |
| 357       | ... | 268      | ... | 32        | ... | 8                                                                          | 122                   | 18                                                 | 271                                              | 113                                    | ...                                                                                    | 5  |                |
| 415       | 13  | 55       | ... | 12        | 1   | 9                                                                          | 4                     | 28                                                 | 247                                              | 56                                     | ...                                                                                    | 6  |                |
| 425       | 13  | 305      | 18  | 3         | ... | 5                                                                          | 13                    | ...                                                | 71                                               | 201                                    | 11                                                                                     | 7  |                |
| 3,714     | 118 | 1,470    | 53  | 174       | 10  | 162                                                                        | 255                   | 129                                                | 2,196                                            | 608                                    | 274                                                                                    |    |                |
| 83        | ... | 23       | ... | 2         | ... | 2                                                                          | 2                     | 9                                                  | 76                                               | 11                                     | 9                                                                                      | 8  |                |
| 101       | 5   | 34       | 1   | 4         | 1   | 15                                                                         | ...                   | ...                                                | 57                                               | 23                                     | 12                                                                                     | 9  |                |
| 140       | 15  | 82       | 6   | ...       | ... | 6                                                                          | ...                   | ...                                                | 88                                               | 18                                     | ...                                                                                    | 10 |                |
| 80        | 3   | 8        | ... | 1         | ... | ...                                                                        | 4                     | 8                                                  | 69                                               | 6                                      | ...                                                                                    | 11 |                |
| 105       | 10  | 20       | 1   | 2         | ... | 6                                                                          | 11                    | 8                                                  | 32                                               | 7                                      | ...                                                                                    | 12 |                |
| 82        | 3   | 43       | 3   | 3         | ... | 6                                                                          | 12                    | 9                                                  | 47                                               | 6                                      | ...                                                                                    | 13 |                |
| 96        | 13  | 33       | 1   | 1         | ... | 7                                                                          | 2                     | 7                                                  | 33                                               | 1                                      | 15                                                                                     | 14 |                |
| 77        | 3   | 8        | ... | ...       | ... | 4                                                                          | 12                    | 4                                                  | 21                                               | 2                                      | 3                                                                                      | 15 |                |
| 358       | 17  | 89       | ... | 7         | 2   | 13                                                                         | 26                    | 3                                                  | 180                                              | 19                                     | 13                                                                                     | 16 |                |
| 85        | 6   | 12       | 1   | 1         | ... | 1                                                                          | 2                     | 5                                                  | 48                                               | 21                                     | ...                                                                                    | 17 |                |
| 133       | 9   | 12       | ... | 3         | ... | 4                                                                          | 1                     | 58                                                 | 49                                               | 32                                     | 3                                                                                      | 18 |                |
| 70        | 9   | 5        | 3   | ...       | ... | 9                                                                          | ...                   | 3                                                  | 59                                               | 5                                      | ...                                                                                    | 19 |                |
| 190       | 6   | 41       | 3   | 3         | ... | 5                                                                          | 1                     | 114                                                | 79                                               | 31                                     | 1                                                                                      | 20 |                |
| 99        | 6   | 17       | 4   | 6         | ... | 6                                                                          | 15                    | ...                                                | 51                                               | 4                                      | 3                                                                                      | 21 |                |
| 103       | 2   | 29       | ... | 2         | 1   | 2                                                                          | 12                    | 20                                                 | 77                                               | 11                                     | 12                                                                                     | 22 |                |
| 81        | ... | 20       | ... | 2         | ... | 7                                                                          | ...                   | ...                                                | 26                                               | 8                                      | 8                                                                                      | 23 |                |
| 230       | 4   | 61       | 1   | 4         | ... | 8                                                                          | ...                   | ...                                                | 115                                              | 11                                     | 13                                                                                     | 24 |                |
| 120       | 11  | 25       | ... | 4         | ... | 9                                                                          | 18                    | 1                                                  | 32                                               | 13                                     | ...                                                                                    | 25 |                |
| ...       | ... | ...      | ... | ...       | ... | ...                                                                        | ...                   | ...                                                | ...                                              | ...                                    | ...                                                                                    | 26 |                |
| 154       | 3   | 26       | ... | 3         | ... | 5                                                                          | ...                   | 5                                                  | 105                                              | 18                                     | 7                                                                                      | 27 |                |
| 58        | 1   | 12       | ... | 1         | ... | 2                                                                          | ...                   | ...                                                | 8                                                | 4                                      | ...                                                                                    | 28 |                |
| 75        | 11  | 21       | 1   | 5         | ... | 2                                                                          | ...                   | 17                                                 | 55                                               | 10                                     | 2                                                                                      | 29 |                |
| ...       | ... | ...      | ... | ...       | ... | ...                                                                        | ...                   | ...                                                | ...                                              | ...                                    | ...                                                                                    | 30 |                |
| 106       | 7   | 13       | 1   | ...       | ... | 2                                                                          | 16                    | 4                                                  | 24                                               | 2                                      | ...                                                                                    | 31 |                |
| 122       | 2   | 14       | ... | ...       | ... | 6                                                                          | ...                   | 3                                                  | 67                                               | 5                                      | ...                                                                                    | 32 |                |
| 2,748     | 146 | 648      | 26  | 54        | 4   | 127                                                                        | 134                   | 278                                                | 1,398                                            | 268                                    | 101                                                                                    |    |                |
| 22        | ... | 1        | ... | ...       | ... | 2                                                                          | ...                   | 20                                                 | ...                                              | 1                                      | ...                                                                                    | 33 |                |
| ...       | ... | ...      | ... | ...       | ... | ...                                                                        | ...                   | ...                                                | ...                                              | ...                                    | ...                                                                                    | 34 |                |
| 6,484     | 264 | 2,119    | 79  | 228       | 14  | 291                                                                        | 389                   | 427                                                | 3,594                                            | 877                                    | 375                                                                                    |    |                |

## No. II.—(JUDICIAL)—(for convicts only.)—(Concluded.)

Statement showing the Religion, Age, and Previous Occupation of the Convicts, in the Jails of the Madras Presidency on the 31st December 1881.

| Serial number.   | Jails.                  | 5—(Contd.)                                   |          |            |         |              | 6      |     |        | Serial number. |
|------------------|-------------------------|----------------------------------------------|----------|------------|---------|--------------|--------|-----|--------|----------------|
|                  |                         | Previous Occupation.—(Contd.)                |          |            |         |              | Total. |     |        |                |
|                  |                         | Males.                                       |          | Females.   |         |              |        |     |        |                |
|                  |                         | G.                                           | H.       | I.         | J.      | K.           |        |     |        |                |
|                  |                         | Miscellaneous persons not classed otherwise. | Married. | Unmarried. | Widows. | Prostitutes. | M.     | F.  | Total. |                |
| Central Prisons. |                         |                                              |          |            |         |              |        |     |        |                |
| 1                | Rajahmundry             | 329                                          | 5        | 1          | 17      | ...          | 907    | 23  | 930    | 1              |
| 2                | Vellore                 | 207                                          | 18       | 8          | 18      | 2            | 832    | 46  | 878    | 2              |
| 3                | Trichinopoly            | 233                                          | 21       | 5          | 14      | 1            | 920    | 41  | 961    | 3              |
| 4                | Coimbatore              | 302                                          | 12       | ...        | 15      | 1            | 859    | 28  | 887    | 4              |
| 5                | Cannanore               | 127                                          | ...      | ...        | ...     | ...          | 659    | ... | 659    | 5              |
| 6                | Salem                   | 139                                          | ...      | 1          | 7       | ...          | 483    | 14  | 497    | 6              |
| 7                | Penitentiary            | 462                                          | 12       | 5          | 6       | 8            | 763    | 31  | 794    | 7              |
| Total...         |                         | 1,799                                        | 74       | 20         | 77      | 12           | 5,423  | 183 | 5,606  |                |
| District Jails.  |                         |                                              |          |            |         |              |        |     |        |                |
| 8                | Russellcondah           | ...                                          | ...      | ...        | ...     | ...          | 109    | ... | 109    | 8              |
| 9                | Berhampore              | 34                                           | 2        | ...        | 5       | ...          | 141    | 7   | 148    | 9              |
| 10               | Vizagapatam             | 118                                          | 10       | 1          | 10      | 1            | 230    | 22  | 252    | 10             |
| 11               | Parvatipur              | 3                                            | 3        | ...        | ...     | ...          | 90     | 3   | 93     | 11             |
| 12               | Rajahmundry             | 63                                           | 5        | ...        | 6       | ...          | 127    | 11  | 138    | 12             |
| 13               | Guntoor                 | 49                                           | 3        | ...        | 2       | 1            | 129    | 6   | 135    | 13             |
| 14               | Nellore                 | 67                                           | 4        | ...        | 10      | ...          | 132    | 14  | 146    | 14             |
| 15               | Kurnool                 | 40                                           | 1        | ...        | 2       | ...          | 86     | 3   | 89     | 15             |
| 16               | Bellary                 | 200                                          | ...      | ...        | 13      | 6            | 434    | 9   | 473    | 16             |
| 17               | Cuddapah                | 22                                           | 2        | ...        | 4       | 1            | 99     | 7   | 106    | 17             |
| 18               | Chittoor                | 5                                            | 3        | 4          | 4       | ...          | 152    | 11  | 163    | 18             |
| 19               | Chingleput              | ...                                          | 7        | ...        | 3       | 2            | 76     | 12  | 88     | 19             |
| 20               | Cuddalore               | 3                                            | 3        | ...        | 2       | 4            | 234    | 9   | 243    | 20             |
| 21               | Tranquebar              | 44                                           | 5        | 1          | 3       | 1            | 123    | 10  | 133    | 21             |
| 22               | Tanjore                 | 2                                            | 2        | 1          | 1       | ...          | 136    | 4   | 140    | 22             |
| 23               | Trichinopoly            | 54                                           | ...      | ...        | ...     | ...          | 103    | ... | 103    | 23             |
| 24               | Madura                  | 150                                          | 3        | ...        | 2       | ...          | 297    | 5   | 302    | 24             |
| 25               | Tinnevely               | 77                                           | 5        | ...        | 6       | ...          | 150    | 11  | 161    | 25             |
| 26               | Cochin                  | ...                                          | ...      | ...        | ...     | ...          | ...    | ... | ...    | 26             |
| 27               | Calicut                 | 45                                           | 1        | 1          | 1       | ...          | 185    | 3   | 188    | 27             |
| 28               | Tellicherry             | 57                                           | 1        | ...        | ...     | ...          | 71     | 1   | 72     | 28             |
| 29               | Mangalore               | 16                                           | 5        | ...        | 5       | 2            | 102    | 12  | 114    | 29             |
| 30               | Paulghat Fort*          | ...                                          | ...      | ...        | ...     | ...          | ...    | ... | ...    | 30             |
| 31               | Coimbatore              | 77                                           | 5        | ...        | 3       | ...          | 125    | 8   | 133    | 31             |
| 32               | Ootacamund              | 55                                           | 1        | ...        | 1       | ...          | 136    | 2   | 138    | 32             |
| Total...         |                         | 1,181                                        | 71       | 8          | 83      | 18           | 3,487  | 180 | 3,667  |                |
| 33               | European Prison         | ...                                          | ...      | ...        | ...     | ...          | 23     | ... | 23     | 33             |
| 34               | Debtors' Prison, Madras | ...                                          | ...      | ...        | ...     | ...          | ...    | ... | ...    | 34             |
| Grand Total...   |                         | 2,980                                        | 145      | 28         | 160     | 30           | 8,933  | 363 | 9,296  |                |

\* Closed in May 1881.

## No. III.—(JUDICIAL.)—(for convicts only.)

Statement showing the Convicts in the Jails of the Madras Presidency on the 31st Dec. 1881, according to the nature and length of Sentence.

| 1st Dec. 1881, according to the |                         |                                                                              |     |                        |     |                                       |     |                                              |     |                |
|---------------------------------|-------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----|------------------------|-----|---------------------------------------|-----|----------------------------------------------|-----|----------------|
| 1                               | 2                       | 3                                                                            |     |                        |     |                                       |     |                                              |     | Serial number. |
| Serial number.                  | Jails.                  | Nature of Imprisonment indicated by letters marking the four Jail Divisions. |     |                        |     |                                       |     |                                              |     |                |
|                                 |                         | A.                                                                           |     | B.                     |     | C.                                    |     | D.                                           |     |                |
|                                 |                         | Simple imprisonment.                                                         |     | Rigorous imprisonment. |     | Whipping in addition to imprisonment. |     | Imprisonment in default of any fine imposed. |     |                |
|                                 |                         | M.                                                                           | F.  | M.                     | F.  | M.                                    | F.  | M.                                           | F.  |                |
| <i>Central Prisons.</i>         |                         |                                                                              |     |                        |     |                                       |     |                                              |     |                |
| 1                               | Rajahmundry             | 1                                                                            | ... | 906                    | 23  | ...                                   | ... | ...                                          | 1   |                |
| 2                               | Vellore                 | ...                                                                          | ... | 780                    | 45  | 44                                    | ... | 8                                            | 1   |                |
| 3                               | Trichinopoly            | ...                                                                          | 1   | 883                    | 40  | 37                                    | ... | ...                                          | 3   |                |
| 4                               | Coimbatore              | ...                                                                          | ... | 843                    | 28  | 16                                    | ... | ...                                          | 4   |                |
| 5                               | Cannanore               | ...                                                                          | ... | 610                    | ... | 6                                     | ... | 43                                           | 5   |                |
| 6                               | Salem                   | 2                                                                            | ... | 446                    | 14  | 35                                    | ... | ...                                          | 6   |                |
| 7                               | Penitentiary            | 3                                                                            | ... | 713                    | 28  | 29                                    | ... | 18                                           | 3   |                |
| Total...                        |                         | 6                                                                            | 1   | 5,181                  | 178 | 167                                   | ... | 69                                           | 4   |                |
| <i>District Jails.</i>          |                         |                                                                              |     |                        |     |                                       |     |                                              |     |                |
| 8                               | Russellcondah           | ...                                                                          | ... | 109                    | ... | ...                                   | ... | ...                                          | 8   |                |
| 9                               | Berhampore              | 1                                                                            | ... | 118                    | 7   | 5                                     | ... | 17                                           | 9   |                |
| 10                              | Vizagapatam             | 7                                                                            | 2   | 217                    | 20  | 5                                     | ... | 1                                            | 10  |                |
| 11                              | Parvatipur              | ...                                                                          | 1   | 86                     | 2   | 3                                     | ... | 1                                            | 11  |                |
| 12                              | Rajahmundry             | 3                                                                            | 1   | 121                    | 10  | 3                                     | ... | ...                                          | 12  |                |
| 13                              | Guntoor                 | 2                                                                            | 1   | 126                    | 5   | ...                                   | ... | 1                                            | 13  |                |
| 14                              | Nellore                 | 2                                                                            | 1   | 124                    | 13  | 5                                     | ... | 1                                            | 14  |                |
| 15                              | Kurnool                 | 3                                                                            | ... | 83                     | 3   | ...                                   | ... | ...                                          | 15  |                |
| 16                              | Bellary                 | 1                                                                            | 2   | 434                    | 17  | 19                                    | ... | ...                                          | 16  |                |
| 17                              | Cuddapah                | 2                                                                            | ... | 97                     | 7   | ...                                   | ... | ...                                          | 17  |                |
| 18                              | Chittoor                | 4                                                                            | 1   | 137                    | 10  | 9                                     | ... | 2                                            | 18  |                |
| 19                              | Chingleput              | ...                                                                          | 2   | 67                     | 10  | 5                                     | ... | 4                                            | 19  |                |
| 20                              | Cuddalore               | 2                                                                            | ... | 212                    | 9   | 20                                    | ... | ...                                          | 20  |                |
| 21                              | Tranquebar              | 1                                                                            | 2   | 110                    | 8   | 12                                    | ... | ...                                          | 21  |                |
| 22                              | Tanjore                 | 1                                                                            | ... | 130                    | 4   | 3                                     | ... | 2                                            | 22  |                |
| 23                              | Trichinopoly            | 5                                                                            | ... | 89                     | ... | 9                                     | ... | ...                                          | 23  |                |
| 24                              | Madura                  | 7                                                                            | ... | 273                    | 5   | 16                                    | ... | 1                                            | 24  |                |
| 25                              | Tinnevely               | 3                                                                            | 1   | 146                    | 10  | 1                                     | ... | ...                                          | 25  |                |
| 26                              | Cochin                  | ...                                                                          | ... | ...                    | ... | ...                                   | ... | ...                                          | 26  |                |
| 27                              | Calicut                 | 7                                                                            | ... | 160                    | 3   | 15                                    | ... | 3                                            | 27  |                |
| 28                              | Tellicherry             | 1                                                                            | ... | 67                     | 1   | 2                                     | ... | 1                                            | 28  |                |
| 29                              | Mangalore               | 2                                                                            | 1   | 95                     | 11  | 4                                     | ... | 1                                            | 29  |                |
| 30                              | Paulghat Fort*          | ...                                                                          | ... | ...                    | ... | ...                                   | ... | ...                                          | 30  |                |
| 31                              | Coimbatore              | 1                                                                            | ... | 108                    | 8   | 16                                    | ... | ...                                          | 31  |                |
| 32                              | Ootacamund              | ...                                                                          | ... | 131                    | 2   | 5                                     | ... | ...                                          | 32  |                |
| Total...                        |                         | 55                                                                           | 15  | 3,240                  | 165 | 157                                   | ... | 35                                           | ... |                |
| 33                              | European Prison         | ...                                                                          | ... | 23                     | ... | ...                                   | ... | ...                                          | 33  |                |
| 34                              | Debtors' Prison, Madras | ...                                                                          | ... | ...                    | ... | ...                                   | ... | ...                                          | 34  |                |
| Grand Total ..                  |                         | 61                                                                           | 16  | 8,444                  | 343 | 324                                   | ... | 104                                          | 4   |                |

\* Closed in May 1881.

## No. III.—(JUDICIAL).—

Statement showing the Convicts in the Jails of the Madras Presidency on the

| Serial number.   | Jails.                     | Classes according to length |     |                                     |     |                                     |     |                                          |     |                                         |     |     |
|------------------|----------------------------|-----------------------------|-----|-------------------------------------|-----|-------------------------------------|-----|------------------------------------------|-----|-----------------------------------------|-----|-----|
|                  |                            | A.                          |     | B.                                  |     | C.                                  |     | D.                                       |     | E.                                      |     |     |
|                  |                            | Not exceeding one month.    |     | Above 1 and not exceeding 3 months. |     | Above 3 and not exceeding 6 months. |     | Above 6 months and not exceeding 1 year. |     | Above 1 year and not exceeding 2 years. |     |     |
|                  |                            | M.                          | F.  | M.                                  | F.  | M.                                  | F.  | M.                                       | F.  | M.                                      | F.  |     |
|                  |                            |                             |     |                                     |     |                                     |     |                                          |     |                                         |     |     |
| Central Prisons. |                            |                             |     |                                     |     |                                     |     |                                          |     |                                         |     |     |
| 1                | Rajahmundry                | ...                         | ... | ...                                 | ... | 5                                   | ... | 3                                        | 2   | 84                                      | 2   |     |
| 2                | Vellore                    | ...                         | ... | ...                                 | ... | 3                                   | 6   | 1                                        | 4   | 84                                      | 7   |     |
| 3                | Trichinopoly               | ...                         | ... | ...                                 | 1   | 6                                   | 7   | 3                                        | 1   | 57                                      | 5   |     |
| 4                | Coimbatore                 | ...                         | ... | ...                                 | ... | ...                                 | ... | ...                                      | ... | 56                                      | 6   |     |
| 5                | Cannanore                  | ...                         | ... | 1                                   | ... | ...                                 | ... | 1                                        | ... | 30                                      | ... |     |
| 6                | Salem                      | ...                         | ... | 34                                  | 2   | 36                                  | 4   | 36                                       | 1   | 90                                      | 1   |     |
| 7                | Penitentiary               | ...                         | 12  | 5                                   | 22  | 3                                   | 41  | 5                                        | 76  | 4                                       | 101 | 6   |
| Total...         |                            | 12                          | 5   | 57                                  | 6   | 91                                  | 22  | 120                                      | 12  | 502                                     | 27  |     |
| District Jails.  |                            |                             |     |                                     |     |                                     |     |                                          |     |                                         |     |     |
| 8                | Russelcondah               | ...                         | ... | 8                                   | ... | 12                                  | ... | 6                                        | ... | 24                                      | ... |     |
| 9                | Berhampore                 | ...                         | ... | 43                                  | 4   | 64                                  | ... | 7                                        | ... | 9                                       | 2   |     |
| 10               | Vizagapatam                | ...                         | ... | 47                                  | 4   | 86                                  | 14  | 68                                       | ... | 24                                      | 4   |     |
| 11               | Parvatipur                 | ...                         | 2   | 1                                   | 16  | ...                                 | 39  | ...                                      | 14  | 1                                       | 18  | 1   |
| 12               | Rajahmundry                | ...                         | ... | 32                                  | 5   | 68                                  | 6   | 26                                       | ... | ...                                     | ... |     |
| 13               | Guntoor                    | ...                         | ... | 33                                  | 3   | 17                                  | ... | 60                                       | ... | 8                                       | 3   |     |
| 14               | Nellore                    | ...                         | 2   | ...                                 | 17  | 2                                   | 15  | 3                                        | 32  | 5                                       | 33  | 1   |
| 15               | Kurnool                    | ...                         | ... | 25                                  | ... | 14                                  | 1   | 18                                       | 1   | 14                                      | 1   |     |
| 16               | Bellary                    | ...                         | ... | 20                                  | 6   | 38                                  | 3   | 40                                       | 1   | 50                                      | 5   |     |
| 17               | Cuddapah                   | ...                         | ... | 31                                  | 5   | 28                                  | ... | 29                                       | 1   | 5                                       | ... |     |
| 18               | Chittoor                   | ...                         | ... | 51                                  | 5   | 67                                  | 4   | 29                                       | 1   | 4                                       | ... |     |
| 19               | Chingleput                 | ...                         | ... | 26                                  | 2   | 20                                  | 6   | 18                                       | 2   | 8                                       | 1   |     |
| 20               | Cuddalore                  | ...                         | ... | 33                                  | 2   | 39                                  | 2   | 21                                       | 3   | 26                                      | ... |     |
| 21               | Tanquebar                  | ...                         | 2   | ...                                 | 12  | 3                                   | 31  | 4                                        | 11  | 2                                       | 26  | ... |
| 22               | Tanjore                    | ...                         | ... | 34                                  | 3   | 49                                  | 1   | 34                                       | ... | 11                                      | ... |     |
| 23               | Trichinopoly               | ...                         | 1   | ...                                 | 20  | ...                                 | 34  | ...                                      | 34  | ...                                     | 7   | ... |
| 24               | Madura                     | ...                         | ... | 29                                  | ... | 52                                  | 2   | 95                                       | ... | 60                                      | 1   |     |
| 25               | Tinnevely                  | ...                         | ... | 22                                  | 2   | 53                                  | 3   | 54                                       | 3   | 7                                       | 1   |     |
| 26               | Cochin                     | ...                         | ... | ...                                 | ... | ...                                 | ... | ...                                      | ... | ...                                     | ... |     |
| 27               | Calicut                    | ...                         | 7   | ...                                 | 40  | 1                                   | 49  | ...                                      | 40  | 1                                       | 17  | ... |
| 28               | Tellicherry                | ...                         | ... | 12                                  | ... | 15                                  | ... | 21                                       | ... | 17                                      | 1   |     |
| 29               | Mangalore                  | ...                         | ... | 15                                  | 4   | 14                                  | 1   | 19                                       | 2   | 28                                      | 1   |     |
| 30               | Paulghat Fort*             | ...                         | ... | ...                                 | ... | ...                                 | ... | ...                                      | ... | ...                                     | ... |     |
| 31               | Coimbatore                 | ...                         | ... | 28                                  | 2   | 51                                  | 5   | 46                                       | 1   | ...                                     | ... |     |
| 32               | Ootacamund District        | ...                         | 2   | ...                                 | 13  | ...                                 | 17  | 2                                        | 3   | ...                                     | 7   | ... |
| Total...         |                            | 16                          | 1   | 607                                 | 53  | 872                                 | 57  | 725                                      | 24  | 403                                     | 22  |     |
| 33               | European Prison            | ...                         | ... | ...                                 | ... | ...                                 | ... | 5                                        | ... | 10                                      | ... |     |
| 34               | Debtors' Prison, Madras... | ...                         | ... | ...                                 | ... | ...                                 | ... | ...                                      | ... | ...                                     | ... |     |
| Grand Total...   |                            | 28                          | 6   | 664                                 | 59  | 963                                 | 79  | 850                                      | 36  | 915                                     | 49  |     |

\* Closed in May 1881.

(for convicts only.)—(Concluded.)

31st December 1881, according to the nature and length of Sentence.

| 31st December 1881, according to the nature and length of Sentence. |     |                                     |     |                     |     |                                          |     |       |     |                     |     |       |     |        | 5      | 6 |  |                |
|---------------------------------------------------------------------|-----|-------------------------------------|-----|---------------------|-----|------------------------------------------|-----|-------|-----|---------------------|-----|-------|-----|--------|--------|---|--|----------------|
| of Sentence.                                                        |     |                                     |     |                     |     |                                          |     |       |     |                     |     |       |     |        | Total. |   |  | Serial number. |
| F.                                                                  |     | G.                                  |     | H.                  |     | I.                                       |     |       |     | J.                  |     |       |     |        |        |   |  |                |
| Above 2 and not exceeding 5 years.                                  |     | Above 5 and not exceeding 10 years. |     | Exceeding 10 years. |     | Sentenced to transportation beyond seas. |     |       |     | Sentenced to death. |     |       |     |        |        |   |  |                |
| M. F.                                                               |     | M. F.                               |     | M. F.               |     | M. F.                                    |     | M. F. |     | M. F.               |     | M. F. |     | Total. |        |   |  |                |
| 332                                                                 | 7   | 265                                 | 6   | 7                   | ... | 94                                       | 5   | 117   | 1   | ...                 | ... | 907   | 23  | 930    | 1      |   |  |                |
| 314                                                                 | 16  | 341                                 | 12  | 28                  | ... | 43                                       | ... | 18    | 1   | ...                 | ... | 832   | 46  | 878    | 2      |   |  |                |
| 209                                                                 | 17  | 548                                 | 3   | 17                  | ... | 37                                       | 5   | 43    | 2   | ...                 | ... | 920   | 41  | 961    | 3      |   |  |                |
| 337                                                                 | 13  | 409                                 | 4   | 52                  | ... | 1                                        | 5   | 4     | ... | ...                 | ... | 859   | 28  | 887    | 4      |   |  |                |
| 118                                                                 | ... | 158                                 | ... | 6                   | ... | 114                                      | ... | 231   | ... | ...                 | ... | 659   | ... | 659    | 5      |   |  |                |
| 192                                                                 | 5   | 54                                  | ... | 6                   | ... | 25                                       | 1   | 10    | ... | ...                 | ... | 483   | 14  | 497    | 6      |   |  |                |
| 284                                                                 | 4   | 115                                 | 2   | ...                 | ... | 76                                       | 2   | 36    | ... | ...                 | ... | 763   | 31  | 794    | 7      |   |  |                |
| 1,786                                                               | 62  | 1,890                               | 27  | 116                 | ... | 390                                      | 18  | 459   | 4   | ...                 | ... | 5,423 | 183 | 5,606  |        |   |  |                |
| 37                                                                  | ... | 22                                  | ... | ...                 | ... | 2                                        | ... | ...   | ... | ...                 | ... | 109   | ... | 109    | 8      |   |  |                |
| 13                                                                  | 1   | 1                                   | ... | ...                 | ... | ...                                      | ... | 1     | ... | 1                   | ... | 141   | 7   | 148    | 9      |   |  |                |
| 4                                                                   | ... | 1                                   | ... | ...                 | ... | ...                                      | ... | ...   | ... | ...                 | ... | 230   | 22  | 252    | 10     |   |  |                |
| 1                                                                   | ... | ...                                 | ... | ...                 | ... | ...                                      | ... | ...   | ... | ...                 | ... | 90    | 3   | 93     | 11     |   |  |                |
| ...                                                                 | ... | ...                                 | ... | ...                 | ... | ...                                      | ... | ...   | ... | 1                   | ... | 127   | 11  | 138    | 12     |   |  |                |
| 2                                                                   | ... | 3                                   | ... | ...                 | ... | 3                                        | ... | 1     | ... | 2                   | ... | 129   | 6   | 135    | 13     |   |  |                |
| 29                                                                  | 2   | 2                                   | ... | ...                 | ... | 2                                        | 1   | ...   | ... | ...                 | ... | 132   | 14  | 146    | 14     |   |  |                |
| 9                                                                   | ... | 1                                   | ... | ...                 | ... | 3                                        | ... | ...   | ... | 2                   | ... | 86    | 3   | 89     | 15     |   |  |                |
| 280                                                                 | 2   | 21                                  | 1   | 3                   | ... | 1                                        | ... | ...   | ... | 1                   | 1   | 454   | 19  | 473    | 16     |   |  |                |
| 1                                                                   | ... | 2                                   | ... | ...                 | ... | 3                                        | 1   | ...   | ... | ...                 | ... | 99    | 7   | 106    | 17     |   |  |                |
| ...                                                                 | ... | 1                                   | 1   | ...                 | ... | ...                                      | ... | ...   | ... | ...                 | ... | 152   | 11  | 163    | 18     |   |  |                |
| 3                                                                   | ... | 1                                   | ... | ...                 | ... | ...                                      | 1   | ...   | ... | ...                 | ... | 76    | 12  | 88     | 19     |   |  |                |
| 91                                                                  | 1   | 15                                  | ... | 1                   | ... | 2                                        | 1   | 6     | ... | ...                 | ... | 234   | 9   | 243    | 20     |   |  |                |
| 31                                                                  | ... | 8                                   | ... | ...                 | ... | 1                                        | 1   | 1     | ... | ...                 | ... | 123   | 10  | 133    | 21     |   |  |                |
| 6                                                                   | ... | 1                                   | ... | ...                 | ... | ...                                      | ... | 1     | ... | ...                 | ... | 136   | 4   | 140    | 22     |   |  |                |
| 4                                                                   | ... | 1                                   | ... | ...                 | ... | ...                                      | ... | ...   | ... | 2                   | ... | 103   | ... | 103    | 23     |   |  |                |
| 52                                                                  | 1   | 8                                   | ... | ...                 | ... | 1                                        | 1   | ...   | ... | ...                 | ... | 297   | 5   | 302    | 24     |   |  |                |
| 10                                                                  | ... | 2                                   | ... | ...                 | ... | 2                                        | 2   | ...   | ... | ...                 | ... | 150   | 11  | 161    | 25     |   |  |                |
| ...                                                                 | ... | ...                                 | ... | ...                 | ... | ...                                      | ... | ...   | ... | ...                 | ... | ...   | ... | ...    | 26     |   |  |                |
| 19                                                                  | ... | 8                                   | ... | 2                   | ... | 1                                        | 1   | 1     | ... | 1                   | ... | 185   | 3   | 188    | 27     |   |  |                |
| 4                                                                   | ... | 1                                   | ... | ...                 | ... | ...                                      | ... | 1     | ... | ...                 | ... | 71    | 1   | 72     | 28     |   |  |                |
| 16                                                                  | 3   | 5                                   | 1   | ...                 | ... | 5                                        | ... | ...   | ... | ...                 | ... | 102   | 12  | 114    | 29     |   |  |                |
| ...                                                                 | ... | ...                                 | ... | ...                 | ... | ...                                      | ... | ...   | ... | ...                 | ... | ...   | ... | ...    | 30*    |   |  |                |
| ...                                                                 | ... | ...                                 | ... | ...                 | ... | ...                                      | ... | ...   | ... | ...                 | ... | 125   | 8   | 133    | 31     |   |  |                |
| 27                                                                  | ... | 66                                  | ... | 1                   | ... | ...                                      | ... | ...   | ... | ...                 | ... | 136   | 2   | 138    | 32     |   |  |                |
| 639                                                                 | 10  | 170                                 | 3   | 7                   | ... | 26                                       | 9   | 12    | ... | 10                  | 1   | 3,487 | 180 | 3,667  |        |   |  |                |
| 5                                                                   | ... | 1                                   | ... | ...                 | ... | 2                                        | ... | ...   | ... | ...                 | ... | 23    | ... | 23     | 33     |   |  |                |
| ...                                                                 | ... | ...                                 | ... | ...                 | ... | ...                                      | ... | ...   | ... | ...                 | ... | ...   | ... | ...    | 34     |   |  |                |
| 2,430                                                               | 72  | 2,061                               | 30  | 123                 | ... | 418                                      | 27  | 471   | 4   | 10                  | 1   | 8,938 | 363 | 9,296  |        |   |  |                |

## No. IV.—(JUDICIAL)—

Statement showing the Convicts in the Jails of the Madras

| 1                | 2                       | 3                                                        |     |        | 4                            |     |        |     |
|------------------|-------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------|-----|--------|------------------------------|-----|--------|-----|
| Serial number.   | Jails.                  | Number of Convicts on the last day of the previous year. |     |        | Number previously convicted. |     |        |     |
|                  |                         |                                                          |     |        | A.                           |     | B.     |     |
|                  |                         |                                                          |     |        | Once.                        |     | Twice. |     |
|                  |                         | M.                                                       | F.  | Total. | M.                           | F.  | M.     | F.  |
| Central Prisons. |                         |                                                          |     |        |                              |     |        |     |
| 1                | Rajahmundry             | 984                                                      | 28  | 1,012  | 110                          | 1   | 40     | ... |
| 2                | Vellore                 | 953                                                      | 49  | 1,002  | 159                          | 1   | 53     | 4   |
| 3                | Trichinopoly            | 983                                                      | 55  | 1,038  | 194                          | 3   | 39     | 5   |
| 4                | Coimbatore              | 1,042                                                    | 35  | 1,077  | 164                          | ... | 32     | ... |
| 5                | Cannanore               | 673                                                      | ... | 673    | 76                           | ... | 33     | ... |
| 6                | Salem                   | 627                                                      | 20  | 647    | 82                           | 1   | 74     | ... |
| 7                | Penitentiary            | 722                                                      | 29  | 751    | 168                          | 5   | 69     | 4   |
|                  | Total...                | 5,984                                                    | 216 | 6,200  | 953                          | 11  | 340    | 13  |
| District Jails.  |                         |                                                          |     |        |                              |     |        |     |
| 8                | Russellcondah           | 137                                                      | ... | 137    | 20                           | ... | ...    | ... |
| 9                | Berhampore              | 117                                                      | 8   | 125    | 4                            | ... | 2      | ... |
| 10               | Vizagapatam             | 266                                                      | 21  | 287    | 42                           | 5   | 23     | ... |
| 11               | Parvatipur              | 76                                                       | 3   | 79     | 47                           | 1   | 9      | ... |
| 12               | Rajahmundry             | 164                                                      | 1   | 165    | 24                           | ... | 6      | ... |
| 13               | Guntur                  | 154                                                      | 13  | 167    | 17                           | 1   | 8      | ... |
| 14               | Nellore                 | 252                                                      | 20  | 272    | 63                           | 1   | 17     | ... |
| 15               | Kurnool                 | 71                                                       | 1   | 72     | 10                           | ... | 6      | ... |
| 16               | Bellary                 | 540                                                      | 23  | 563    | 67                           | 3   | 18     | ... |
| 17               | Cuddapah                | 120                                                      | 9   | 129    | 17                           | ... | 7      | ... |
| 18               | Chittoor                | 152                                                      | 8   | 160    | 33                           | 1   | 8      | ... |
| 19               | Chingleput              | 151                                                      | 13  | 164    | 18                           | 1   | 19     | ... |
| 20               | Cuddalore               | 386                                                      | 12  | 398    | 53                           | 4   | 18     | 1   |
| 21               | Tranquebar              | 122                                                      | 11  | 133    | 29                           | ... | 4      | 1   |
| 22               | Tanjore                 | 97                                                       | 5   | 102    | 11                           | ... | 3      | ... |
| 23               | Trichinopoly            | 166                                                      | ... | 166    | 8                            | ... | 3      | ... |
| 24               | Madura                  | 565                                                      | 12  | 577    | 74                           | 5   | 32     | 2   |
| 25               | Tinnevely               | 207                                                      | 9   | 216    | 25                           | ... | 3      | ... |
| 26               | Cochin                  | ...                                                      | ... | ...    | ...                          | ... | ...    | ... |
| 27               | Calicut                 | 217                                                      | 9   | 226    | 23                           | ... | 16     | ... |
| 28               | Tellicherry             | 79                                                       | 2   | 81     | 19                           | ... | 3      | ... |
| 29               | Mangalore               | 171                                                      | 11  | 182    | 18                           | ... | 10     | ... |
| 30               | Paulghat Fort*          | 256                                                      | ... | 256    | 40                           | ... | 13     | ... |
| 31               | Coimbatore              | 192                                                      | 20  | 212    | 34                           | 4   | 14     | ... |
| 32               | Ootacamund              | 60                                                       | ... | 60     | 8                            | ... | 1      | ... |
|                  | Total...                | 4,718                                                    | 211 | 4,929  | 704                          | 26  | 243    | 4   |
| 33               | European Prison         | 25                                                       | ... | 25     | 4                            | ... | 1      | ... |
| 34               | Debtors' Prison, Madras | ...                                                      | ... | ...    | ...                          | ... | ...    | ... |
|                  | Grand Total...          | 10,727                                                   | 427 | 11,154 | 1,661                        | 37  | 584    | 17  |

\* Closed in May 1881.

(for convicts only.)—(Continued.)

Presidency on 31st December 1881, who had been previously convicted.

| Previously convicted. |     |        |     |        | 5                                |       |                                               | 6                                                                                   |                              |     |     | 7              |
|-----------------------|-----|--------|-----|--------|----------------------------------|-------|-----------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------|-----|-----|----------------|
| C.                    |     | D.     |     |        | Ratio of column 4 D to column 3. |       |                                               | Juvenile prisoners under 16 years of age (Sec. 318 of the Criminal Procedure Code.) |                              |     |     | Serial number. |
| More than twice.      |     | Total. |     |        |                                  |       |                                               | A.                                                                                  |                              | B.  |     |                |
|                       |     |        |     |        |                                  |       | Number in prison on the last day of the year. |                                                                                     | Number previously convicted. |     |     |                |
| M.                    | F.  | M.     | F.  | Total. | M.                               | F.    | Total.                                        | M.                                                                                  | F.                           | M.  | F.  |                |
| 46                    | 1   | 196    | 2   | 198    | 19.91                            | 7.14  | 19.56                                         | 11                                                                                  | ...                          | 5   | ... | 1              |
| 50                    | 5   | 262    | 10  | 272    | 27.49                            | 20.40 | 27.14                                         | 17                                                                                  | 1                            | 12  | ... | 2              |
| 25                    | 2   | 258    | 10  | 268    | 26.24                            | 18.18 | 25.81                                         | 19                                                                                  | 1                            | 13  | 1   | 3              |
| 14                    | ... | 210    | ... | 210    | 20.15                            | ...   | 19.49                                         | 9                                                                                   | ...                          | 5   | ... | 4              |
| 44                    | ... | 153    | ... | 153    | 22.73                            | ...   | 22.73                                         | 4                                                                                   | ...                          | 4   | ... | 5              |
| 24                    | ... | 180    | 1   | 181    | 28.38                            | 5.00  | 27.97                                         | 4                                                                                   | ...                          | ... | ... | 6              |
| 131                   | 5   | 368    | 14  | 382    | 5.09                             | 48.27 | 50.86                                         | 24                                                                                  | ...                          | 13  | ... | 7              |
| 334                   | 13  | 1,627  | 37  | 1,664  | 27.18                            | 17.12 | 26.83                                         | 88                                                                                  | 2                            | 52  | 1   |                |
| 1                     | ... | 21     | ... | 21     | 15.32                            | ...   | 15.32                                         | ...                                                                                 | ...                          | ... | ... | 8              |
| 3                     | ... | 9      | ... | 9      | 7.69                             | ...   | 7.19                                          | ...                                                                                 | ...                          | ... | ... | 9              |
| 11                    | ... | 76     | 5   | 81     | 28.57                            | 23.80 | 28.22                                         | 4                                                                                   | ...                          | 1   | ... | 10             |
| 4                     | ... | 60     | 1   | 61     | 78.94                            | 33.33 | 7.72                                          | ...                                                                                 | ...                          | ... | ... | 11             |
| 4                     | ... | 34     | ... | 34     | 20.73                            | ...   | 20.60                                         | ...                                                                                 | ...                          | ... | ... | 12             |
| 3                     | ... | 28     | 1   | 29     | 18.18                            | 7.69  | 17.36                                         | 2                                                                                   | ...                          | ... | ... | 13             |
| 6                     | ... | 86     | 1   | 87     | 34.12                            | 5.00  | 31.98                                         | ...                                                                                 | ...                          | ... | ... | 14             |
| 2                     | ... | 18     | ... | 18     | 25.35                            | ...   | 25.00                                         | ...                                                                                 | ...                          | ... | ... | 15             |
| 14                    | ... | 99     | 3   | 102    | 18.33                            | 13.04 | 18.11                                         | 5                                                                                   | ...                          | 5   | ... | 16             |
| 5                     | ... | 29     | ... | 29     | 24.16                            | ...   | 22.47                                         | ...                                                                                 | ...                          | ... | ... | 17             |
| 2                     | ... | 43     | 1   | 44     | 23.28                            | 12.50 | 27.50                                         | 6                                                                                   | 2                            | 4   | ... | 18             |
| 13                    | ... | 50     | 1   | 51     | 33.11                            | 7.69  | 31.09                                         | 1                                                                                   | 1                            | 1   | 1   | 19             |
| 12                    | 1   | 83     | 6   | 89     | 21.50                            | 50.00 | 22.36                                         | ...                                                                                 | ...                          | ... | ... | 20             |
| 2                     | ... | 35     | 1   | 36     | 28.68                            | 9.09  | 27.06                                         | 1                                                                                   | ...                          | 1   | ... | 21             |
| ...                   | ... | 14     | ... | 14     | 14.43                            | ...   | 13.72                                         | ...                                                                                 | ...                          | ... | ... | 22             |
| 1                     | ... | 12     | ... | 12     | 7.22                             | ...   | 7.22                                          | ...                                                                                 | ...                          | ... | ... | 23             |
| 7                     | ... | 113    | 7   | 120    | 20.00                            | 58.33 | 20.79                                         | 5                                                                                   | 1                            | 2   | 1   | 24             |
| 1                     | ... | 29     | ... | 29     | 14.00                            | ...   | 13.42                                         | ...                                                                                 | ...                          | ... | ... | 25             |
| ...                   | ... | ...    | ... | ...    | ...                              | ...   | ...                                           | ...                                                                                 | ...                          | ... | ... | 26             |
| 7                     | ... | 46     | ... | 46     | 21.19                            | ...   | 20.35                                         | 1                                                                                   | ...                          | 1   | ... | 27             |
| 3                     | ... | 25     | ... | 25     | 31.64                            | ...   | 30.86                                         | 2                                                                                   | ...                          | ... | ... | 28             |
| 7                     | 1   | 35     | 1   | 36     | 20.46                            | 9.09  | 19.56                                         | 2                                                                                   | 1                            | ... | ... | 29             |
| 5                     | ... | 58     | ... | 58     | 22.65                            | ...   | 22.65                                         | 2                                                                                   | ...                          | ... | ... | 30             |
| 3                     | ... | 51     | 4   | 55     | 26.56                            | 20.00 | 25.94                                         | 3                                                                                   | ...                          | ... | ... | 31             |
| 1                     | ... | 10     | ... | 10     | 16.66                            | ...   | 16.66                                         | 1                                                                                   | ...                          | 1   | ... | 32             |
| 117                   | 2   | 1,064  | 32  | 1,096  | 22.55                            | 15.66 | 22.23                                         | 35                                                                                  | 5                            | 16  | 2   |                |
| 9                     | ... | 14     | ... | 14     | 56.00                            | ...   | 56.00                                         | ...                                                                                 | ...                          | ... | ... | 33             |
| ...                   | ... | ...    | ... | ...    | ...                              | ...   | ...                                           | ...                                                                                 | ...                          | ... | ... | 34             |
| 460                   | 15  | 2,705  | 69  | 2,774  | 25.21                            | 16.15 | 24.87                                         | 123                                                                                 | 7                            | 68  | 3   |                |

## No. IV A.—(JUDICIAL.)—

Statement showing the Convicts admitted in the Jails of the Madras

| 1                | 2                       | 3                         |     |        | 4                            |     |                  |     |     |     |
|------------------|-------------------------|---------------------------|-----|--------|------------------------------|-----|------------------|-----|-----|-----|
| Serial number.   | Jails.                  | Admitted during the year. |     |        | Number previously convicted. |     |                  |     |     |     |
|                  |                         |                           |     |        | A.                           |     | B.               |     | C.  |     |
|                  |                         | Once.                     |     |        | Twice.                       |     | More than twice. |     |     |     |
|                  |                         |                           |     |        |                              |     |                  |     |     |     |
| M.               | F.                      | Total.                    | M.  | F.     | M.                           | F.  | M.               | F.  |     |     |
| Central Prisons. |                         |                           |     |        |                              |     |                  |     |     |     |
| 1                | Rajahmundry             | 110                       | 24  | 134    | 15                           | 3   | 6                | ... | 7   | ... |
| 2                | Vellore                 | 20                        | 1   | 21     | 12                           | 1   | 2                | ... | 1   | ... |
| 3                | Trichinopoly            | 76                        | 28  | 104    | 21                           | 4   | 7                | 1   | ... | 1   |
| 4                | Coimbatore              | 61                        | 1   | 62     | 15                           | ... | 7                | ... | 2   | ... |
| 5                | Cannanore               | 29                        | ... | 29     | 6                            | ... | 1                | ... | ... | ... |
| 6                | Salem                   | 475                       | 31  | 506    | 81                           | 2   | 35               | ... | 13  | ... |
| 7                | Penitentiary            | 1,065                     | 234 | 1,299  | 136                          | 38  | 123              | 37  | 207 | 41  |
|                  | Total...                | 1,836                     | 319 | 2,155  | 286                          | 48  | 181              | 38  | 230 | 42  |
| District Jails.  |                         |                           |     |        |                              |     |                  |     |     |     |
| 8                | Russellcondah           | 105                       | 4   | 109    | 13                           | ... | 1                | ... | ... | ... |
| 9                | Berhampore              | 427                       | 19  | 446    | 51                           | ... | 17               | 1   | 4   | ... |
| 10               | Vizagapatam             | 593                       | 61  | 654    | 95                           | 7   | 20               | 1   | 12  | 1   |
| 11               | Parvatipur              | 206                       | 12  | 218    | 47                           | 1   | 9                | ... | 4   | ... |
| 12               | Rajahmundry             | 432                       | 19  | 451    | 57                           | 2   | 18               | ... | 14  | ... |
| 13               | Guntoor                 | 353                       | 21  | 374    | 46                           | ... | 14               | ... | 6   | ... |
| 14               | Nellore                 | 411                       | 57  | 468    | 52                           | 4   | 15               | ... | 11  | ... |
| 15               | Kurnool                 | 208                       | 9   | 217    | 26                           | ... | 5                | ... | 4   | ... |
| 16               | Bellary                 | 375                       | 33  | 408    | 51                           | ... | 18               | ... | 8   | ... |
| 17               | Cuddapah                | 318                       | 28  | 346    | 41                           | ... | 9                | 1   | 4   | ... |
| 18               | Chittoor                | 450                       | 63  | 513    | 78                           | 5   | 7                | ... | 2   | ... |
| 19               | Chingleput              | 289                       | 33  | 322    | 52                           | 5   | 12               | 1   | 5   | ... |
| 20               | Cuddalore               | 315                       | 17  | 332    | 67                           | 4   | 21               | 1   | 3   | 1   |
| 21               | Tranquebar              | 264                       | 31  | 295    | 40                           | 2   | 8                | ... | 7   | ... |
| 22               | Tanjore                 | 388                       | 22  | 410    | 30                           | 1   | 8                | ... | 2   | ... |
| 23               | Trichinopoly            | 272                       | ... | 272    | 35                           | ... | 8                | ... | 1   | ... |
| 24               | Madura                  | 589                       | 37  | 626    | 88                           | ... | 11               | 1   | 3   | ... |
| 25               | Tinnevelly              | 410                       | 25  | 435    | 74                           | ... | 8                | ... | 5   | ... |
| 26               | Cochin                  | 1                         | ... | 1      | ...                          | ... | ...              | ... | ... | ... |
| 27               | Calicut                 | 549                       | 11  | 560    | 46                           | ... | 11               | ... | 5   | ... |
| 28               | Tellicherry             | 126                       | 8   | 134    | 7                            | 1   | 3                | ... | ... | ... |
| 29               | Mangalore               | 270                       | 32  | 302    | 32                           | 1   | 10               | ... | 5   | 1   |
| 30               | Paulghat Fort*          | 63                        | ... | 63     | 12                           | ... | 1                | ... | ... | ... |
| 31               | Coimbatore              | 319                       | 42  | 361    | 70                           | 2   | 15               | ... | 2   | ... |
| 32               | Ootacamund              | 104                       | 17  | 121    | 4                            | ... | ...              | ... | ... | ... |
|                  | Total...                | 7,837                     | 601 | 8,438  | 1,114                        | 35  | 249              | 6   | 107 | 3   |
| 33               | European Prison         | 14                        | ... | 14     | 2                            | ... | ...              | ... | 4   | ... |
| 34               | Debtors' Prison, Madras | ...                       | ... | ...    | ...                          | ... | ...              | ... | ... | ... |
|                  | Grand Total...          | 9,687                     | 920 | 10,607 | 1,402                        | 83  | 430              | 44  | 341 | 45  |

\* Closed in May 1881.

(for convicts only.)—(Concluded.)

Presidency during the year 1881, who had been previously convicted.

| viciously convicted. |     |        | Ratio of column 4 D<br>to column 3. |       |        | 6                                                                                            |     |     |     | Serial number. |
|----------------------|-----|--------|-------------------------------------|-------|--------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----|-----|-----|----------------|
| D.                   |     |        |                                     |       |        | Juvenile prisoners under 16<br>years of age (Section 318 of the<br>Criminal Procedure Code.) |     |     |     |                |
| Total.               |     |        |                                     |       |        | A.                                                                                           |     | B.  |     |                |
| M.                   | F.  | Total. | M.                                  | F.    | Total. | M.                                                                                           | F.  | M.  | F.  |                |
| 28                   | 3   | 31     | 25.45                               | 12.50 | 23.13  | 19                                                                                           | 1   | 3   | ... | 1              |
| 15                   | 1   | 16     | 75.00                               | 10.00 | 76.19  | 5                                                                                            | ... | 5   | ... | 2              |
| 28                   | 6   | 34     | 36.84                               | 21.42 | 32.69  | 14                                                                                           | 8   | 8   | 5   | 3              |
| 24                   | ... | 24     | 39.34                               | ...   | 38.70  | ...                                                                                          | ... | ... | ... | 4              |
| 7                    | ... | 7      | 24.13                               | ...   | 24.13  | ...                                                                                          | ... | ... | ... | 5              |
| 129                  | 2   | 131    | 27.15                               | 6.45  | 25.88  | 11                                                                                           | 1   | 3   | 1   | 6              |
| 466                  | 116 | 582    | 43.75                               | 49.57 | 44.80  | 50                                                                                           | ... | 30  | ... | 7              |
| 697                  | 128 | 825    | 37.96                               | 40.12 | 38.28  | 99                                                                                           | 10  | 49  | 6   |                |
| 14                   | ... | 14     | 13.33                               | ...   | 12.84  | 1                                                                                            | ... | 1   | ... | 8              |
| 72                   | 1   | 73     | 16.86                               | 5.26  | 16.36  | 2                                                                                            | ... | ... | ... | 9              |
| 127                  | 9   | 136    | 21.41                               | 14.75 | 20.79  | 15                                                                                           | 3   | 6   | 2   | 10             |
| 60                   | 1   | 61     | 29.12                               | 8.33  | 27.98  | 1                                                                                            | 2   | ... | ... | 11             |
| 89                   | 2   | 91     | 20.60                               | 10.52 | 20.17  | ...                                                                                          | ... | ... | ... | 12             |
| 66                   | ... | 66     | 18.69                               | ...   | 17.64  | 7                                                                                            | ... | 4   | ... | 13             |
| 78                   | 4   | 82     | 18.97                               | 7.01  | 17.52  | 6                                                                                            | 1   | 2   | ... | 14             |
| 35                   | ... | 35     | 16.82                               | ...   | 16.12  | 2                                                                                            | ... | 2   | ... | 15             |
| 77                   | ... | 77     | 20.53                               | ...   | 18.87  | 5                                                                                            | ... | 2   | ... | 16             |
| 54                   | 1   | 55     | 16.98                               | 3.57  | 15.89  | 3                                                                                            | 2   | ... | ... | 17             |
| 87                   | 5   | 92     | 19.33                               | 7.93  | 17.93  | 13                                                                                           | 5   | 5   | ... | 18             |
| 69                   | 6   | 75     | 23.87                               | 18.18 | 23.29  | 4                                                                                            | ... | ... | ... | 19             |
| 91                   | 6   | 97     | 28.88                               | 35.29 | 29.21  | 1                                                                                            | 2   | ... | 1   | 20             |
| 55                   | 2   | 57     | 20.83                               | 6.45  | 19.32  | 4                                                                                            | 2   | 1   | ... | 21             |
| 40                   | 1   | 41     | 10.30                               | 4.54  | 10.00  | 5                                                                                            | 2   | 1   | ... | 22             |
| 44                   | ... | 44     | 16.17                               | ...   | 16.17  | ...                                                                                          | ... | ... | ... | 23             |
| 102                  | 1   | 103    | 17.31                               | 2.70  | 16.45  | 11                                                                                           | 2   | 3   | ... | 24             |
| 87                   | ... | 87     | 21.21                               | ...   | 20.00  | 5                                                                                            | ... | ... | ... | 25             |
| ...                  | ... | ...    | ...                                 | ...   | ...    | ...                                                                                          | ... | ... | ... | 26             |
| 62                   | ... | 62     | 11.29                               | ...   | 11.07  | 5                                                                                            | ... | 1   | ... | 27             |
| 10                   | 1   | 11     | 7.93                                | 12.50 | 8.20   | 1                                                                                            | ... | ... | ... | 28             |
| 47                   | 2   | 49     | 17.40                               | 6.25  | 12.91  | 4                                                                                            | ... | ... | ... | 29             |
| 13                   | ... | 13     | 20.63                               | ...   | 20.63  | 1                                                                                            | ... | ... | ... | 30             |
| 87                   | 2   | 89     | 27.27                               | 4.76  | 24.65  | 21                                                                                           | 1   | 9   | ... | 31             |
| 4                    | ... | 4      | 3.84                                | ...   | 3.30   | 3                                                                                            | ... | ... | ... | 32             |
| 1,470                | 44  | 1,514  | 18.75                               | 7.32  | 17.94  | 120                                                                                          | 22  | 37  | 3   |                |
| 6                    | ... | 6      | 42.85                               | ...   | 42.85  | ...                                                                                          | ... | ... | ... | 33             |
| ...                  | ... | ...    | ...                                 | ...   | ...    | ...                                                                                          | ... | ... | ... | 34             |
| 2,173                | 172 | 2,345  | 22.43                               | 18.69 | 22.10  | 219                                                                                          | 32  | 86  | 9   |                |

## No. V.—(JUDICIAL.)—(for convicts only.)

Statement showing the escapes and recaptures of Convicts in the Jails of the Madras Presidency, during the year 1881.

| 1                | 2                       | 3                                                                                                 | 4                        |                        |        | 5                                           |                                       |        | 6                     |              |        | 7                                                                   |                          |                | 8              |
|------------------|-------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------|------------------------|--------|---------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------|--------|-----------------------|--------------|--------|---------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------|----------------|----------------|
| Serial number.   | Jails.                  | Remained uncaptured on the 31st December 1880 of those who escaped during the previous ten years. | Escaped during the year. |                        |        | Recaptured during the year.                 |                                       |        | Remaining uncaptured. |              |        | Unexpired portion of sentence of those who escaped during the year. |                          |                | Serial number. |
|                  |                         |                                                                                                   | From inside the Jail.    | From outside the Jail. | Total. | Of those who escaped in previous ten years. | Of those who escaped during the year. | Total. | Of previous years.    | Of the year. | Total. | Under 1 year.                                                       | Above 1 & under 7 years. | Above 7 years. |                |
|                  |                         |                                                                                                   |                          |                        |        |                                             |                                       |        |                       |              |        |                                                                     |                          |                |                |
|                  |                         |                                                                                                   |                          |                        |        |                                             |                                       |        |                       |              |        |                                                                     |                          |                |                |
| A.               | B.                      | C.                                                                                                | A.                       | B.                     | C.     | A.                                          | B.                                    | C.     | A.                    | B.           | C.     |                                                                     |                          |                |                |
| Central Prisons. |                         |                                                                                                   |                          |                        |        |                                             |                                       |        |                       |              |        |                                                                     |                          |                |                |
| 1                | Rajahmundry             | 3                                                                                                 |                          |                        |        | 1                                           |                                       | 1      |                       |              |        |                                                                     |                          |                | 1              |
| 2                | Vellore                 | 4                                                                                                 |                          |                        |        | 2                                           |                                       | 2      |                       |              |        |                                                                     |                          |                | 2              |
| 3                | Trichinopoly            | 5                                                                                                 |                          |                        |        |                                             |                                       |        |                       |              |        |                                                                     |                          |                | 3              |
| 4                | Coimbatore              | 4                                                                                                 |                          |                        |        |                                             |                                       |        |                       |              |        |                                                                     |                          |                | 4              |
| 5                | Cannanore               |                                                                                                   |                          |                        |        |                                             |                                       |        |                       |              |        |                                                                     |                          |                | 5              |
| 6                | Salem                   |                                                                                                   |                          |                        |        |                                             |                                       |        |                       |              |        |                                                                     |                          |                | 6              |
| 7                | Penitentiary            |                                                                                                   |                          |                        |        |                                             |                                       |        |                       |              |        |                                                                     |                          |                | 7              |
|                  | Total...                | 16                                                                                                |                          |                        |        | 3                                           |                                       | 3      |                       |              | 13     |                                                                     | 13                       |                |                |
| District Jails.  |                         |                                                                                                   |                          |                        |        |                                             |                                       |        |                       |              |        |                                                                     |                          |                |                |
| 8                | Russelcondah            | 1                                                                                                 |                          |                        |        |                                             |                                       |        |                       |              | 1      |                                                                     | 1                        |                | 8              |
| 9                | Berhampore              |                                                                                                   |                          |                        |        |                                             |                                       |        |                       |              |        |                                                                     |                          |                | 9              |
| 10               | Vizagapatam             |                                                                                                   |                          |                        |        |                                             |                                       |        |                       |              |        |                                                                     |                          |                | 10             |
| 11               | Parvatipur              |                                                                                                   |                          |                        |        |                                             |                                       |        |                       |              |        |                                                                     |                          |                | 11             |
| 12               | Rajahmundry             |                                                                                                   |                          |                        |        |                                             |                                       |        |                       |              |        |                                                                     |                          |                | 12             |
| 13               | Guntoor                 | 1                                                                                                 |                          |                        |        |                                             |                                       |        |                       |              | 1      |                                                                     | 1                        |                | 13             |
| 14               | Nellore                 | 3                                                                                                 |                          |                        |        | 1                                           |                                       | 1      |                       |              | 4      |                                                                     | 4                        |                | 14             |
| 15               | Kurnool                 | 5                                                                                                 |                          |                        |        |                                             |                                       |        |                       |              | 5      |                                                                     | 5                        |                | 15             |
| 16               | Bellary                 | 9                                                                                                 |                          |                        |        |                                             |                                       |        |                       |              | 9      |                                                                     | 9                        |                | 16             |
| 17               | Cuddapah                |                                                                                                   |                          |                        |        |                                             |                                       |        |                       |              |        |                                                                     |                          |                | 17             |
| 18               | Chittoor                |                                                                                                   |                          |                        |        |                                             |                                       |        |                       |              |        |                                                                     |                          |                | 18             |
| 19               | Chingleput              | 2                                                                                                 |                          |                        |        |                                             |                                       |        |                       |              | 2      |                                                                     | 2                        |                | 19             |
| 20               | Cuddalore               |                                                                                                   |                          |                        |        |                                             |                                       |        |                       |              |        |                                                                     |                          |                | 20             |
| 21               | Tranquebar              |                                                                                                   |                          |                        |        |                                             |                                       |        |                       |              |        |                                                                     |                          |                | 21             |
| 22               | Tanjore                 |                                                                                                   |                          |                        |        |                                             |                                       |        |                       |              |        |                                                                     |                          |                | 22             |
| 23               | Trichinopoly            |                                                                                                   |                          |                        |        |                                             |                                       |        |                       |              |        |                                                                     |                          |                | 23             |
| 24               | Madura                  | 1                                                                                                 |                          |                        |        |                                             |                                       |        |                       |              | 1      |                                                                     | 1                        |                | 24             |
| 25               | Tinnevelly              | 1                                                                                                 |                          |                        |        |                                             |                                       |        |                       |              | 1      |                                                                     | 1                        |                | 25             |
| 26               | Cochin                  |                                                                                                   |                          |                        |        |                                             |                                       |        |                       |              |        |                                                                     |                          |                | 26             |
| 27               | Calicut                 |                                                                                                   |                          |                        |        |                                             |                                       |        |                       |              |        |                                                                     |                          |                | 27             |
| 28               | Tellicherry             |                                                                                                   | 2                        | 2                      |        | 2                                           |                                       | 2      |                       |              |        |                                                                     |                          |                | 28             |
| 29               | Mangalore               |                                                                                                   |                          |                        |        |                                             |                                       |        |                       |              |        |                                                                     |                          |                | 29             |
| 30               | Paulghat Fort*          |                                                                                                   |                          |                        |        |                                             |                                       |        |                       |              |        |                                                                     |                          |                | 30             |
| 31               | Coimbatore              | 5                                                                                                 |                          |                        |        |                                             |                                       |        |                       |              | 5      |                                                                     | 5                        |                | 31             |
| 32               | Ootacamund              |                                                                                                   |                          |                        |        |                                             |                                       |        |                       |              |        |                                                                     |                          |                | 32             |
|                  | Total...                | 30                                                                                                | 2                        | 2                      |        | 1                                           | 2                                     | 3      |                       |              | 29     |                                                                     | 29                       | 2              |                |
| 33               | European Prison         |                                                                                                   |                          |                        |        |                                             |                                       |        |                       |              |        |                                                                     |                          |                | 33             |
| 34               | Debtors' Prison, Madras |                                                                                                   |                          |                        |        |                                             |                                       |        |                       |              |        |                                                                     |                          |                | 34             |
|                  | Grand Total...          | 46                                                                                                | 2                        | 2                      |        | 4                                           | 2                                     | 6      |                       |              | 42     |                                                                     | 42                       | 2              |                |

\* Closed in May 1881.

† Exclusive of six convicts who have been struck off, as having escaped more than ten years ago.

## No. VI.—(JUDICIAL.)—(for convicts only.)—(Continued.)

Statement showing the Offences committed by the Convicts, and the Punishments inflicted on them, in the Jails of the Madras Presidency, during the year 1881.

| Serial number.  | Jails.                  | 3                           |        | 4                  |    | 5                                                   |    |                            |    | Serial number. |
|-----------------|-------------------------|-----------------------------|--------|--------------------|----|-----------------------------------------------------|----|----------------------------|----|----------------|
|                 |                         | Average number of convicts. |        | Criminal offences. |    | Breaches of Jail Rules.                             |    |                            |    |                |
|                 |                         |                             |        |                    |    | Smoking or having possession of forbidden articles. |    | Offences relating to work. |    |                |
|                 |                         | M.                          | F.     | M.                 | F. | M.                                                  | F. | M.                         | F. |                |
| Central Jails.  |                         |                             |        |                    |    |                                                     |    |                            |    |                |
| 1               | Rajahmundry             | 932.18                      | 25.70  | 1                  |    | 355                                                 | 5  | 319                        | 8  | 1              |
| 2               | Vellore                 | 923.10                      | 52.41  | 2                  |    | 89                                                  |    | 188                        | 7  | 2              |
| 3               | Trichinopoly            | 933.77                      | 46.64  | 4                  |    | 75                                                  |    | 79                         | 1  | 3              |
| 4               | Coimbatore              | 989.99                      | 34.39  |                    |    | 89                                                  |    | 110                        |    | 4              |
| 5               | Cannanore               | 690.91                      |        |                    |    | 74                                                  |    | 53                         |    | 5              |
| 6               | Salem                   | 567.39                      | 17.94  | 1                  |    | 53                                                  |    | 65                         |    | 6              |
| 7               | Penitentiary            | 687.88                      | 34.40  |                    |    | 198                                                 | 3  | 293                        |    | 7              |
|                 | Total...                | 5,775.22                    | 211.48 | 8                  |    | 933                                                 | 8  | 1,107                      | 16 |                |
| District Jails. |                         |                             |        |                    |    |                                                     |    |                            |    |                |
| 8               | Russellcondah           | 124.96                      | .96    |                    |    | 10                                                  |    | 4                          |    | 8              |
| 9               | Berhampore              | 119.39                      | 6.61   |                    |    | 74                                                  | 1  | 57                         | 3  | 9              |
| 10              | Vizagapatam             | 266.56                      | 20.66  | 1                  |    | 19                                                  | 1  | 11                         | 4  | 10             |
| 11              | Parvatipur              | 69.92                       | 2.70   |                    |    | 17                                                  |    | 3                          |    | 11             |
| 12              | Rajahmundry             | 142.36                      | 4.01   |                    |    | 50                                                  |    | 58                         | 4  | 12             |
| 13              | Guntoor                 | 148.29                      | 7.16   |                    |    | 9                                                   |    |                            | 2  | 13             |
| 14              | Nellore                 | 199.14                      | 12.97  |                    |    | 30                                                  |    | 12                         | 1  | 14             |
| 15              | Kurnool                 | 74.47                       | 1.97   |                    |    | 13                                                  |    | 2                          |    | 15             |
| 16              | Bellary                 | 476.78                      | 17.13  |                    |    | 29                                                  |    | 83                         |    | 16             |
| 17              | Cuddapah                | 116.27                      | 5.62   |                    |    | 9                                                   |    | 2                          |    | 17             |
| 18              | Chittoor                | 137.75                      | 10.24  |                    |    | 6                                                   |    | 22                         | 1  | 18             |
| 19              | Chingleput              | 114.24                      | 11.85  |                    |    | 1                                                   | 5  | 7                          |    | 19             |
| 20              | Cuddalore               | 311.04                      | 5.81   |                    |    |                                                     |    | 1                          |    | 20             |
| 21              | Tranquebar              | 116.10                      | 10.26  |                    |    | 36                                                  | 1  | 9                          | 2  | 21             |
| 22              | Tanjore                 | 114.48                      | 4.36   |                    |    | 8                                                   |    | 11                         | 2  | 22             |
| 23              | Trichinopoly            | 137.02                      |        |                    |    | 3                                                   |    | 1                          |    | 23             |
| 24              | Madura                  | 425.96                      | 8.59   | 1                  |    | 18                                                  |    | 15                         |    | 24             |
| 25              | Tinnevelly              | 165.11                      | 11.31  |                    |    | 11                                                  |    | 30                         |    | 25             |
| 26              | Cochin                  |                             |        |                    |    |                                                     |    |                            |    | 26             |
| 27              | Calicut                 | 214.95                      | 4.09   |                    |    | 19                                                  |    | 14                         |    | 27             |
| 28              | Tellicherry             | 87.35                       | 2.89   | 1                  |    | 23                                                  |    | 8                          |    | 28             |
| 29              | Mangalore               | 123.49                      | 10.98  |                    |    | 9                                                   |    | 20                         |    | 29             |
| 30              | Paulghat Fort*          | 195.73                      |        |                    |    | 17                                                  |    | 18                         |    | 30             |
| 31              | Coimbatore              | 129.72                      | 13.63  |                    |    | 9                                                   |    | 34                         |    | 31             |
| 32              | Ootacamund              | 52.86                       | 2.09   |                    |    | 0                                                   |    |                            |    | 32             |
|                 | Total...                | 4,063.94                    | 175.89 | 3                  |    | 430                                                 | 8  | 422                        | 19 |                |
| 33              | European Prison         | 23.71                       |        |                    |    |                                                     |    | 1                          |    | 33             |
| 34              | Debtors' Prison, Madras |                             |        |                    |    |                                                     |    |                            |    | 34             |
|                 | Grand Total...          | 9,862.87                    | 387.37 | 11                 |    | 1,363                                               | 16 | 1,530                      | 35 |                |

\* Closed in May 1881.

(for convicts only.)—(Concluded.)

on them, in the Jails of the Madras Presidency, during the year 1881.

| 6                              |     |                                         |     |                      |                    |     |                    |     | 7                                 | 8              |
|--------------------------------|-----|-----------------------------------------|-----|----------------------|--------------------|-----|--------------------|-----|-----------------------------------|----------------|
| inflicted.                     |     |                                         |     |                      |                    |     |                    |     | Ratio of column 6 C. to column 3. | Serial number. |
| Jail Officers.                 |     |                                         |     |                      |                    |     | C.                 |     |                                   |                |
| diet.                          |     | c.                                      |     | d.                   | e.                 |     | Total punishments. |     |                                   |                |
| No. III. Full stir-about diet. |     | Separate confinement with reduced diet. |     | Corporal punishment. | Other punishments. |     |                    |     |                                   |                |
| M.                             | F.  | M.                                      | F.  |                      | M.                 | F.  | M.                 | F.  |                                   |                |
| 516                            | 25  | 52                                      | 1   | 86                   | 584                | 2   | 1,340              | 34  | 143.44                            | 1              |
| 53                             | 3   | ...                                     | ... | 35                   | 158                | 2   | 458                | 15  | 48.48                             | 2              |
| ...                            | ... | 6                                       | ... | 33                   | 134                | 2   | 233                | 9   | 23.48                             | 3              |
| ...                            | ... | ...                                     | ... | 44                   | 181                | ... | 475                | ... | 46.37                             | 4              |
| 11                             | ... | 2                                       | ... | 48                   | 65                 | ... | 199                | ... | 28.80                             | 5              |
| 1                              | ... | 5                                       | ... | 31                   | 85                 | ... | 245                | 1   | 42.02                             | 6              |
| ...                            | ... | 38                                      | 2   | 78                   | 307                | 1   | 701                | 4   | 97.60                             | 7              |
| 581                            | 28  | 103                                     | 3   | 355                  | 1,514              | 7   | 3,651              | 63* | 62.03                             |                |
| ...                            | ... | 3                                       | ... | 9                    | 3                  | ... | 22                 | ... | 17.47                             | 8              |
| 25                             | ... | 36                                      | ... | 62                   | 12                 | ... | 399                | 6   | 321.42                            | 9              |
| ...                            | ... | 26                                      | 8   | 12                   | ...                | ... | 58                 | 9   | 23.32                             | 10             |
| ...                            | ... | ...                                     | ... | 7                    | ...                | ... | 21                 | ... | 28.91                             | 11             |
| 92                             | ... | 2                                       | ... | 30                   | 4                  | ... | 198                | 8   | 140.73                            | 12             |
| ...                            | ... | 4                                       | 1   | 7                    | 4                  | ... | 36                 | 7   | 27.66                             | 13             |
| ...                            | ... | 1                                       | 2   | 50                   | 5                  | ... | 65                 | 12  | 36.30                             | 14             |
| ...                            | ... | 5                                       | ... | 8                    | ...                | ... | 22                 | ... | 28.78                             | 15             |
| ...                            | ... | 7                                       | ... | 17                   | 79                 | ... | 156                | ... | 31.58                             | 16             |
| 2                              | ... | ...                                     | ... | 6                    | ...                | ... | 17                 | ... | 13.91                             | 17             |
| 19                             | ... | ...                                     | ... | 16                   | 15                 | ... | 113                | 18  | 88.51                             | 18             |
| ...                            | ... | ...                                     | 1   | 16                   | ...                | ... | 29                 | 30  | 46.79                             | 19             |
| ...                            | ... | ...                                     | ... | 5                    | 2                  | ... | 7                  | ... | 2.20                              | 20             |
| 2                              | ... | 6                                       | 4   | 24                   | 1                  | ... | 76                 | 8   | 66.47                             | 21             |
| 7                              | ... | 4                                       | 1   | 12                   | 4                  | ... | 53                 | 2   | 46.27                             | 22             |
| ...                            | ... | 1                                       | ... | 3                    | 1                  | ... | 9                  | ... | 6.56                              | 23             |
| ...                            | ... | 10                                      | ... | 47                   | 7                  | ... | 99                 | ... | 22.78                             | 24             |
| ...                            | ... | 28                                      | ... | 13                   | 6                  | ... | 69                 | 2   | 40.24                             | 25             |
| ...                            | ... | ...                                     | ... | ...                  | ...                | ... | ...                | ... | ...                               | 26             |
| 20                             | ... | 1                                       | ... | 15                   | 11                 | ... | 67                 | ... | 30.58                             | 27             |
| 9                              | ... | 2                                       | 1   | 32                   | 7                  | ... | 72                 | 4   | 84.21                             | 28             |
| 26                             | ... | ...                                     | ... | 13                   | ...                | ... | 42                 | ... | 31.23                             | 29             |
| ...                            | ... | 24                                      | ... | 3                    | 14                 | ... | 58                 | ... | 29.63                             | 30             |
| ...                            | ... | 4                                       | ... | 4                    | ...                | ... | 53                 | ... | 36.97                             | 31             |
| ...                            | ... | 4                                       | ... | ...                  | 2                  | ... | 18                 | ... | 32.75                             | 32             |
| 202                            | ... | 168                                     | 18  | 411                  | 177                | ... | 1,759              | 106 | 43.98                             |                |
| ...                            | ... | 5                                       | ... | 2                    | ...                | ... | 9                  | ... | 37.95                             | 33             |
| ...                            | ... | ...                                     | ... | ...                  | ...                | ... | ...                | ... | ...                               | 34             |
| 783                            | 28  | 276                                     | 21  | 768                  | 1,691              | 7   | 5,419              | 169 | 54.51                             |                |

Statement showing the state of education of the Convicts imprisoned in

| Serial number.          | Jails.                  | 3                                  |     | 4                               |     |                                 |     |                             |     |
|-------------------------|-------------------------|------------------------------------|-----|---------------------------------|-----|---------------------------------|-----|-----------------------------|-----|
|                         |                         | Number imprisoned during the year. |     | Of those in column 3 there were |     |                                 |     |                             |     |
|                         |                         | M.                                 | F.  | Unable to read or write.        |     | Able to read or write a little. |     | Able to read or write well. |     |
|                         |                         | M.                                 | F.  | M.                              | F.  | M.                              | F.  | M.                          | F.  |
| <i>Central Prisons.</i> |                         |                                    |     |                                 |     |                                 |     |                             |     |
| 1                       | Rajahmundry             | 110                                | 24  | 98                              | 24  | 12                              | ... | ...                         | ... |
| 2                       | Vellore                 | 20                                 | 1   | 18                              | 1   | 2                               | ... | ...                         | ... |
| 3                       | Trichinopoly            | 76                                 | 28  | 47                              | 28  | 15                              | ... | 14                          | ... |
| 4                       | Coimbatore              | 61                                 | 1   | 41                              | 1   | 17                              | ... | 3                           | ... |
| 5                       | Cannanore               | 29                                 | ... | 19                              | ... | 5                               | ... | 5                           | ... |
| 6                       | Salem                   | 475                                | 31  | 443                             | 31  | 25                              | ... | 7                           | ... |
| 7                       | Penitentiary            | 1,065                              | 284 | 412                             | 211 | 356                             | 8   | 297                         | 15  |
|                         | Total...                | 1,836                              | 319 | 1,078                           | 296 | 432                             | 8   | 326                         | 15  |
| <i>District Jails.</i>  |                         |                                    |     |                                 |     |                                 |     |                             |     |
| 8                       | Russellcondah           | 105                                | 4   | 98                              | 4   | 3                               | ... | 4                           | ... |
| 9                       | Berhampore              | 427                                | 19  | 391                             | 19  | 17                              | ... | 19                          | ... |
| 10                      | Vizagapatam             | 593                                | 61  | 550                             | 61  | 36                              | ... | 7                           | ... |
| 11                      | Parvatipur              | 206                                | 12  | 206                             | 12  | ...                             | ... | ...                         | ... |
| 12                      | Rajahmundry             | 432                                | 19  | 387                             | 19  | 41                              | ... | 4                           | ... |
| 13                      | Guntoor                 | 353                                | 21  | 313                             | 21  | 30                              | ... | 10                          | ... |
| 14                      | Nellore                 | 411                                | 57  | 352                             | 57  | 34                              | ... | 25                          | ... |
| 15                      | Kurnool                 | 208                                | 9   | 184                             | 9   | 15                              | ... | 9                           | ... |
| 16                      | Bellary                 | 375                                | 33  | 322                             | 33  | 27                              | ... | 26                          | ... |
| 17                      | Cuddapah                | 318                                | 28  | 260                             | 28  | 44                              | ... | 14                          | ... |
| 18                      | Chittoor                | 450                                | 63  | 369                             | 63  | 62                              | ... | 19                          | ... |
| 19                      | Chingleput              | 289                                | 33  | 229                             | 33  | 25                              | ... | 35                          | ... |
| 20                      | Cuddalore               | 315                                | 17  | 249                             | 17  | 45                              | ... | 21                          | ... |
| 21                      | Tranquebar              | 264                                | 31  | 183                             | 31  | 49                              | ... | 32                          | ... |
| 22                      | Tanjore                 | 388                                | 22  | 276                             | 22  | 52                              | ... | 60                          | ... |
| 23                      | Trichinopoly            | 272                                | ... | 198                             | ... | 7                               | ... | 67                          | ... |
| 24                      | Madura                  | 589                                | 37  | 452                             | 37  | 118                             | ... | 19                          | ... |
| 25                      | Tinnevely               | 410                                | 25  | 369                             | 25  | 30                              | ... | 11                          | ... |
| 26                      | Cochin                  | 1                                  | ... | 1                               | ... | ...                             | ... | ...                         | ... |
| 27                      | Calicut                 | 549                                | 11  | 430                             | 11  | 109                             | ... | 10                          | ... |
| 28                      | Tellicherry             | 126                                | 8   | 108                             | 8   | 3                               | ... | 15                          | ... |
| 29                      | Mangalore               | 270                                | 32  | 235                             | 32  | 24                              | ... | 11                          | ... |
| 30                      | Paulghat Fort *         | 63                                 | ... | 56                              | ... | 5                               | ... | 2                           | ... |
| 31                      | Coimbatore              | 319                                | 42  | 285                             | 42  | 24                              | ... | 10                          | ... |
| 32                      | Ootacamund              | 104                                | 17  | 95                              | 17  | 9                               | ... | ...                         | ... |
|                         | Total...                | 7,837                              | 601 | 6,598                           | 601 | 809                             | ... | 430                         | ... |
| 33                      | European Prison         | 14                                 | ... | ...                             | ... | 12                              | ... | 2                           | ... |
| 34                      | Debtors' Prison, Madras | ...                                | ... | ...                             | ... | ...                             | ... | ...                         | ... |
|                         | Grand Total...          | 9,687                              | 920 | 7,676                           | 897 | 1,253                           | 8   | 758                         | 15  |

\* Closed in May 1881.

(for convicts only).—(Continued.)

and released from the Jails of the Madras Presidency for the year 1881.

| Serial number. | 5                                 |        | 6                                       |       | 7                                                                        |     | 8                                                       |     |                                  |     |                              |     |
|----------------|-----------------------------------|--------|-----------------------------------------|-------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----|---------------------------------------------------------|-----|----------------------------------|-----|------------------------------|-----|
|                | Daily average number of convicts. |        | Daily average number under instruction. |       | Number released during the year, who had been under instruction in Jail. |     | Of those in column 7 there were when they entered Jail. |     |                                  |     |                              |     |
|                | M.                                | F.     | M.                                      | F.    | M.                                                                       | F.  | Unable to read and write.                               |     | Able to read and write a little. |     | Able to read and write well. |     |
|                | M.                                | F.     | M.                                      | F.    | M.                                                                       | F.  | M.                                                      | F.  | M.                               | F.  | M.                           | F.  |
| 1              | 932.18                            | 25.70  | 663.16                                  | 20.31 | 185                                                                      | 29  | 161                                                     | 29  | 21                               | ... | 3                            | ... |
| 2              | 923.10                            | 52.41  | 791.00                                  | ...   | 266                                                                      | ... | 238                                                     | ... | 20                               | ... | 8                            | ... |
| 3              | 983.77                            | 46.64  | 764.42                                  | 2.00  | 96                                                                       | 4   | 70                                                      | 2   | 18                               | 2   | 8                            | ... |
| 4              | 989.99                            | 34.39  | 826.35                                  | ...   | 352                                                                      | ... | 319                                                     | ... | 28                               | ... | 5                            | ... |
| 5              | 690.91                            | ...    | 517.22                                  | ...   | 140                                                                      | ... | 102                                                     | ... | 27                               | ... | 11                           | ... |
| 6              | 567.39                            | 17.94  | 127.76                                  | ...   | 147                                                                      | ... | 129                                                     | ... | 13                               | ... | 5                            | ... |
| 7              | 687.83                            | 34.40  | 174.00                                  | ...   | 1,221                                                                    | 239 | 485                                                     | 214 | 409                              | 10  | 327                          | 15  |
|                | 5,775.22                          | 211.48 | 3,858.91                                | 22.31 | 2,407                                                                    | 272 | 1,504                                                   | 245 | 536                              | 12  | 367                          | 15  |
| 8              | 124.96                            | .96    | 8.00                                    | ...   | 134                                                                      | 4   | 121                                                     | 4   | 9                                | ... | 4                            | ... |
| 9              | 119.39                            | 6.61   | .42                                     | ...   | ...                                                                      | ... | ...                                                     | ... | ...                              | ... | ...                          | ... |
| 10             | 266.56                            | 20.66  | ...                                     | ...   | ...                                                                      | ... | ...                                                     | ... | ...                              | ... | ...                          | ... |
| 11             | 69.92                             | 2.70   | ...                                     | ...   | ...                                                                      | ... | ...                                                     | ... | ...                              | ... | ...                          | ... |
| 12             | 142.36                            | 4.01   | ...                                     | ...   | ...                                                                      | ... | ...                                                     | ... | ...                              | ... | ...                          | ... |
| 13             | 148.29                            | 7.16   | ...                                     | ...   | ...                                                                      | ... | ...                                                     | ... | ...                              | ... | ...                          | ... |
| 14             | 199.14                            | 12.97  | ...                                     | ...   | ...                                                                      | ... | ...                                                     | ... | ...                              | ... | ...                          | ... |
| 15             | 74.47                             | 1.97   | 71.03                                   | ...   | 169                                                                      | ... | 150                                                     | ... | 15                               | ... | 4                            | ... |
| 16             | 476.78                            | 17.13  | 9.17                                    | ...   | 396                                                                      | 31  | 354                                                     | 31  | 20                               | ... | 22                           | ... |
| 17             | 116.27                            | 5.62   | ...                                     | ...   | ...                                                                      | ... | ...                                                     | ... | ...                              | ... | ...                          | ... |
| 18             | 137.75                            | 10.24  | 2.33                                    | ...   | 9                                                                        | ... | 8                                                       | ... | 1                                | ... | ...                          | ... |
| 19             | 114.24                            | 11.85  | ...                                     | ...   | 294                                                                      | 30  | 251                                                     | 30  | 21                               | ... | 2                            | ... |
| 20             | 311.04                            | 5.81   | 92.28                                   | ...   | 43                                                                       | ... | 32                                                      | ... | 7                                | ... | 4                            | ... |
| 21             | 116.10                            | 10.26  | .94                                     | ...   | 3                                                                        | ... | 2                                                       | ... | 1                                | ... | ...                          | ... |
| 22             | 114.48                            | 4.36   | 1.06                                    | ...   | 1                                                                        | ... | 1                                                       | ... | ...                              | ... | ...                          | ... |
| 23             | 137.02                            | ...    | 107.00                                  | ...   | 363                                                                      | ... | 247                                                     | ... | 19                               | ... | 97                           | ... |
| 24             | 425.96                            | 8.59   | 425.96                                  | 8.59  | 636                                                                      | 40  | 576                                                     | 40  | 47                               | ... | 13                           | ... |
| 25             | 165.11                            | 11.31  | ...                                     | ...   | ...                                                                      | ... | ...                                                     | ... | ...                              | ... | ...                          | ... |
| 26             | ...                               | ...    | ...                                     | ...   | ...                                                                      | ... | ...                                                     | ... | ...                              | ... | ...                          | ... |
| 27             | 214.95                            | 4.09   | ...                                     | ...   | ...                                                                      | ... | ...                                                     | ... | ...                              | ... | ...                          | ... |
| 28             | 87.35                             | 2.89   | ...                                     | ...   | ...                                                                      | ... | ...                                                     | ... | ...                              | ... | ...                          | ... |
| 29             | 123.49                            | 10.98  | ...                                     | ...   | ...                                                                      | ... | ...                                                     | ... | ...                              | ... | ...                          | ... |
| 30             | 195.73                            | ...    | ...                                     | ...   | ...                                                                      | ... | ...                                                     | ... | ...                              | ... | ...                          | ... |
| 31             | 129.72                            | 13.63  | ...                                     | ...   | ...                                                                      | ... | ...                                                     | ... | ...                              | ... | ...                          | ... |
| 32             | 52.86                             | 2.09   | ...                                     | ...   | ...                                                                      | ... | ...                                                     | ... | ...                              | ... | ...                          | ... |
|                | 4,063.94                          | 175.89 | 718.19                                  | 8.59  | 2,048                                                                    | 105 | 1,742                                                   | 105 | 140                              | ... | 166                          | ... |
|                | 23.71                             | ...    | ...                                     | ...   | ...                                                                      | ... | ...                                                     | ... | ...                              | ... | ...                          | ... |
|                | ...                               | ...    | ...                                     | ...   | ...                                                                      | ... | ...                                                     | ... | ...                              | ... | ...                          | ... |
|                | 9,862.87                          | 387.37 | 4,577.10                                | 30.90 | 4,455                                                                    | 377 | 3,246                                                   | 350 | 676                              | 12  | 533                          | 15  |

## No. VII.—(JUDICIAL)—(for convicts only.)—(Concluded.)

Statement showing the state of education of the Convicts imprisoned in and released from the Jails of the Madras Presidency for the year 1881.

| Serial number.          | Jails.                  | 9                                                    |       |                                  |       |                              |     | 10  | Serial number. |  |
|-------------------------|-------------------------|------------------------------------------------------|-------|----------------------------------|-------|------------------------------|-----|-----|----------------|--|
|                         |                         | Of those in column 7 there were when they left Jail. |       |                                  |       |                              |     |     |                |  |
|                         |                         | Unable to read and write.                            |       | Able to read and write a little. |       | Able to read and write well. |     |     |                |  |
|                         |                         | M.                                                   | F.    | M.                               | F.    | M.                           | F.  |     |                |  |
| <i>Central Prisons.</i> |                         |                                                      |       |                                  |       |                              |     |     |                |  |
| 1                       | Rajahmundry             | ...                                                  | 61    | 26                               | 101   | 3                            | 23  | ... | 1              |  |
| 2                       | Vellore                 | ...                                                  | 133   | ...                              | 118   | ...                          | 15  | ... | 2              |  |
| 3                       | Trichinopoly            | ...                                                  | 20    | ...                              | 46    | 4                            | 30  | ... | 3              |  |
| 4                       | Coimbatore              | ...                                                  | 148   | ...                              | 198   | ...                          | 6   | ... | 4              |  |
| 5                       | Cannanore               | ...                                                  | 82    | ...                              | 38    | ...                          | 20  | ... | 5              |  |
| 6                       | Salem                   | ...                                                  | 97    | ...                              | 87    | ...                          | 13  | ... | 6              |  |
| 7                       | Penitentiary            | ...                                                  | 415   | 214                              | 471   | 10                           | 335 | 15  | 7              |  |
| Total...                |                         |                                                      | 956   | 240                              | 1,009 | 17                           | 442 | 15  |                |  |
| <i>District Jails.</i>  |                         |                                                      |       |                                  |       |                              |     |     |                |  |
| 8                       | Russellcondah           | ...                                                  | 116   | 4                                | 7     | ...                          | 11  | ... | 8              |  |
| 9                       | Berhampore              | ...                                                  | ...   | ...                              | ...   | ...                          | ... | ... | 9              |  |
| 10                      | Vizagapatam             | ...                                                  | ...   | ...                              | ...   | ...                          | ... | ... | 10             |  |
| 11                      | Parvatipur              | ...                                                  | ...   | ...                              | ...   | ...                          | ... | ... | 11             |  |
| 12                      | Rajahmundry             | ...                                                  | ...   | ...                              | ...   | ...                          | ... | ... | 12             |  |
| 13                      | Guntoor                 | ...                                                  | ...   | ...                              | ...   | ...                          | ... | ... | 13             |  |
| 14                      | Nellore                 | ...                                                  | ...   | ...                              | ...   | ...                          | ... | ... | 14             |  |
| 15                      | Kurnool                 | ...                                                  | 142   | ...                              | 20    | ...                          | 7   | ... | 15             |  |
| 16                      | Bellary                 | ...                                                  | 354   | 31                               | 20    | ...                          | 22  | ... | 16             |  |
| 17                      | Cuddapah                | ...                                                  | ...   | ...                              | ...   | ...                          | ... | ... | 17             |  |
| 18                      | Chittoor                | ...                                                  | ...   | ...                              | 9     | ...                          | ... | ... | 18             |  |
| 19                      | Chingleput              | ...                                                  | 251   | 30                               | 21    | ...                          | 22  | ... | 19             |  |
| 20                      | Cuddalore               | ...                                                  | 13    | ...                              | 19    | ...                          | 11  | ... | 20             |  |
| 21                      | Tranquebar              | ...                                                  | ...   | ...                              | 3     | ...                          | ... | ... | 21             |  |
| 22                      | Tanjore                 | ...                                                  | 1     | ...                              | ...   | ...                          | ... | ... | 22             |  |
| 23                      | Trichinopoly            | ...                                                  | 205   | ...                              | 53    | ...                          | 105 | ... | 23             |  |
| 24                      | Madura                  | ...                                                  | 576   | 40                               | 47    | ...                          | 13  | ... | 24             |  |
| 25                      | Tinnevely               | ...                                                  | ...   | ...                              | ...   | ...                          | ... | ... | 25             |  |
| 26                      | Cochin                  | ...                                                  | ...   | ...                              | ...   | ...                          | ... | ... | 26             |  |
| 27                      | Calicut                 | ...                                                  | ...   | ...                              | ...   | ...                          | ... | ... | 27             |  |
| 28                      | Tellicherry             | ...                                                  | ...   | ...                              | ...   | ...                          | ... | ... | 28             |  |
| 29                      | Mangalore               | ...                                                  | ...   | ...                              | ...   | ...                          | ... | ... | 29             |  |
| 30                      | Paulghat Fort*          | ...                                                  | ...   | ...                              | ...   | ...                          | ... | ... | 30             |  |
| 31                      | Coimbatore              | ...                                                  | ...   | ...                              | ...   | ...                          | ... | ... | 31             |  |
| 32                      | Ootacamund              | ...                                                  | ...   | ...                              | ...   | ...                          | ... | ... | 32             |  |
| Total...                |                         |                                                      | 1,658 | 105                              | 199   | ...                          | 191 | ... |                |  |
| 33                      | European Prison         | ...                                                  | ...   | ...                              | ...   | ...                          | ... | ... | 33             |  |
| 34                      | Debtors' Prison, Madras | ...                                                  | ...   | ...                              | ...   | ...                          | ... | ... | 34             |  |
| Grand Total...          |                         |                                                      | 2,614 | 345                              | 1,208 | 17                           | 633 | 15  |                |  |

\* Closed in May 1881.

## No. VIII.—(JUDICIAL)—(for convicts only.)

Statement showing the employment of Convicts as Prison Officers in the Jails of the Madras Presidency during the year 1881.

| 1                | 2                       | 3                           |        | 4                                           |       |                |
|------------------|-------------------------|-----------------------------|--------|---------------------------------------------|-------|----------------|
| Serial number.   | Jails.                  | Average number of Convicts. |        | Average number employed as Prison Officers. |       | Serial number. |
|                  |                         | M.                          | F.     | M.                                          | F.    |                |
| Central Prisons. |                         |                             |        |                                             |       |                |
| 1                | Rajahmundry             | 932.18                      | 25.70  | 120.67                                      | 2.96  | 1              |
| 2                | Vellore                 | 923.10                      | 52.41  | 111.74                                      | 3.05  | 2              |
| 3                | Trichinopoly            | 983.77                      | 46.64  | 113.11                                      | 3.60  | 3              |
| 4                | Coimbatore              | 989.99                      | 34.39  | 166.25                                      | 1.67  | 4              |
| 5                | Cannanore               | 690.91                      | ...    | 76.09                                       | ...   | 5              |
| 6                | Salem                   | 567.39                      | 17.94  | 31.66                                       | ...   | 6              |
| 7                | Penitentiary            | 687.88                      | 34.40  | 49.21                                       | 2.25  | 7              |
| Total...         |                         | 5,775.22                    | 211.48 | 668.73                                      | 13.53 |                |
| District Jails.  |                         |                             |        |                                             |       |                |
| 8                | Russellcondah           | 124.96                      | .96    | 10.43                                       | ...   | 8              |
| 9                | Berhampore              | 119.39                      | 6.61   | 5.00                                        | ...   | 9              |
| 10               | Vizagapatam             | 266.56                      | 20.66  | 22.21                                       | 1.72  | 10             |
| 11               | Parvatipur              | 69.92                       | 2.70   | 6.09                                        | ...   | 11             |
| 12               | Rajahmundry.            | 142.36                      | 4.01   | 10.14                                       | .04   | 12             |
| 13               | Guntoor                 | 148.29                      | 7.16   | 9.72                                        | ...   | 13             |
| 14               | Nellore                 | 199.14                      | 12.97  | 11.67                                       | ...   | 14             |
| 15               | Kurnool                 | 74.47                       | 1.97   | 4.00                                        | ...   | 15             |
| 16               | Bellary                 | 476.78                      | 17.13  | 22.33                                       | ...   | 16             |
| 17               | Cuddapah                | 116.27                      | 5.62   | 4.95                                        | ...   | 17             |
| 18               | Chittoor                | 137.75                      | 1.24   | 13.50                                       | ...   | 18             |
| 19               | Chingleput              | 114.24                      | 11.85  | 6.33                                        | 1.00  | 19             |
| 20               | Cuddalore               | 311.04                      | 5.81   | 27.09                                       | 1.00  | 20             |
| 21               | Tranquebar              | 116.10                      | 10.26  | 6.23                                        | ...   | 21             |
| 22               | Tanjore                 | 114.48                      | 4.36   | 6.16                                        | ...   | 22             |
| 23               | Trichinopoly            | 137.02                      | ...    | 11.48                                       | ...   | 23             |
| 24               | Madura                  | 425.96                      | 8.59   | 35.00                                       | ...   | 24             |
| 25               | Tinnevely               | 165.11                      | 11.31  | 10.53                                       | .69   | 25             |
| 26               | Cochin                  | ...                         | ...    | ...                                         | ...   | 26             |
| 27               | Calicut                 | 214.95                      | 4.09   | 18.66                                       | ...   | 27             |
| 28               | Tellicherry             | 87.35                       | 2.89   | 6.90                                        | ...   | 28             |
| 29               | Mangalore               | 123.49                      | 10.98  | 5.75                                        | ...   | 29             |
| 30               | Paulghat Fort*          | 195.73                      | ...    | 15.92                                       | ...   | 30             |
| 31               | Coimbatore              | 129.72                      | 13.63  | ...                                         | ...   | 31             |
| 32               | Ootacamund              | 52.86                       | 2.09   | 3.16                                        | ...   | 32             |
| Total...         |                         | 4,063.94                    | 175.89 | 273.16                                      | 4.45  |                |
| 33               | European Prison         | 23.71                       | ...    | ...                                         | ...   | 33             |
| 34               | Debtors' Prison, Madras | ...                         | ...    | ...                                         | ...   | 34             |
| Grand Total...   |                         | 9,862.87                    | 387.37 | 941.89                                      | 17.98 |                |

\* Closed in May 1881.

## No. VIII.—(JUDICIAL)—(for convicts only.)

Statement showing the employment of Convicts as Prison Officers in the Jails of the Madras Presidency, during the year 1881.

| Serial number.   | Jails.                  | 5                              |       | 6                                         |     | 7                                          |     | 8  |
|------------------|-------------------------|--------------------------------|-------|-------------------------------------------|-----|--------------------------------------------|-----|----|
|                  |                         | Ratio of column 4 to column 3. |       | Total number employed as prison officers. |     | Number of reductions or other punishments. |     |    |
|                  |                         | M.                             | F.    | M.                                        | F.  | M.                                         | F.  |    |
| Central Prisons. |                         |                                |       |                                           |     |                                            |     |    |
| 1                | Rajahmundry             | 12.94                          | 11.51 | 183                                       | 5   | 89                                         | 1   | 1  |
| 2                | Vellore                 | 12.10                          | 5.81  | 202                                       | 4   | 77                                         | 1   | 2  |
| 3                | Trichinopoly            | 11.49                          | 7.71  | 185                                       | 6   | 59                                         | 1   | 3  |
| 4                | Coimbatore              | 16.79                          | 4.85  | 319                                       | 3   | 87                                         | ... | 4  |
| 5                | Cannanore               | 11.01                          | ...   | 113                                       | ... | 23                                         | ... | 5  |
| 6                | Salem                   | 5.57                           | ...   | 65                                        | ... | 12                                         | ... | 6  |
| 7                | Penitentiary            | 7.15                           | 6.54  | 77                                        | 1   | 27                                         | ... | 7  |
|                  | Total...                | 11.57                          | 6.39  | 1,144                                     | 19  | 374                                        | 3   |    |
| District Jails.  |                         |                                |       |                                           |     |                                            |     |    |
| 8                | Russellcondah           | 8.34                           | ...   | 12                                        | ... | ...                                        | ... | 8  |
| 9                | Berhampore              | 4.13                           | ...   | 14                                        | 1   | 11                                         | ... | 9  |
| 10               | Vizagapatam             | 8.60                           | 8.32  | 41                                        | 3   | 2                                          | ... | 10 |
| 11               | Parvatipur              | 8.58                           | ...   | 6                                         | ... | ...                                        | ... | 11 |
| 12               | Rajahmundry             | 7.12                           | .99   | 57                                        | 1   | 2                                          | ... | 12 |
| 13               | Guntoor                 | 6.55                           | ...   | 70                                        | ... | 4                                          | ... | 13 |
| 14               | Nellore                 | 5.86                           | ...   | 23                                        | ... | 3                                          | ... | 14 |
| 15               | Kurnool                 | 5.37                           | ...   | 12                                        | ... | ...                                        | ... | 15 |
| 16               | Bellary                 | 4.68                           | ...   | 31                                        | ... | 4                                          | ... | 16 |
| 17               | Cuddapah                | 4.25                           | ...   | 34                                        | ... | ...                                        | ... | 17 |
| 18               | Chittoor                | 9.80                           | ...   | 88                                        | ... | 11                                         | ... | 18 |
| 19               | Chingleput              | 5.55                           | 8.43  | 10                                        | 1   | 5                                          | ... | 19 |
| 20               | Cuddalore               | 8.70                           | 17.21 | 43                                        | 2   | 1                                          | ... | 20 |
| 21               | Tranquebar              | 5.36                           | ...   | 16                                        | ... | ...                                        | ... | 21 |
| 22               | Tanjore                 | 5.38                           | ...   | 18                                        | ... | 2                                          | ... | 22 |
| 23               | Trichinopoly            | 8.37                           | ...   | 24                                        | ... | 1                                          | ... | 23 |
| 24               | Madura                  | 8.21                           | ...   | 49                                        | ... | 4                                          | ... | 24 |
| 25               | Tinnevelly              | 6.37                           | 6.10  | 53                                        | 2   | 6                                          | ... | 25 |
| 26               | Cochin                  | ...                            | ...   | ...                                       | ... | ...                                        | ... | 26 |
| 27               | Calicut                 | 8.68                           | ...   | 46                                        | ... | 4                                          | ... | 27 |
| 28               | Tellicherry             | 7.89                           | ...   | 30                                        | ... | 5                                          | ... | 28 |
| 29               | Mangalore               | 4.65                           | ...   | 13                                        | ... | 1                                          | ... | 29 |
| 30               | Paulghat Fort*          | 8.13                           | ...   | 23                                        | ... | 4                                          | ... | 30 |
| 31               | Coimbatore              | ...                            | ...   | ...                                       | ... | ...                                        | ... | 31 |
| 32               | Ootacamund              | 5.97                           | ...   | 12                                        | ... | 2                                          | ... | 32 |
|                  | Total...                | 6.72                           | 2.53  | 725                                       | 10  | 72                                         | ... |    |
| 33               | European Prison         | ...                            | ...   | ...                                       | ... | ...                                        | ... | 33 |
| 34               | Debtors' Prison, Madras | ...                            | ...   | ...                                       | ... | ...                                        | ... | 34 |
|                  | Grand Total...          | 9.54                           | 4.64  | 1,869                                     | 29  | 446                                        | 3   |    |

\* Closed in May 1881.

## No. IX.—(JUDICIAL.)

Statement showing the scale of diet in force in the Central Jails of the Madras Presidency during the year 1881.

| Articles.                                   | Diet Scale of Laboring Prisoners. |          |            |           |         |           |         | Remarks.                                                                                                                                                                               |
|---------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------|----------|------------|-----------|---------|-----------|---------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
|                                             | Monday.                           | Tuesday. | Wednesday. | Thursday. | Friday. | Saturday. | Sunday. |                                                                                                                                                                                        |
|                                             | oz.                               | oz.      | oz.        | oz.       | oz.     | oz.       | oz.     |                                                                                                                                                                                        |
| Grains { Raggi Cholum Cumboo } without husk | 24                                | 24       | 13         | 24        | 24      | 24        | 13      | Any of these grains may be used. 25 oz. of cumboo may be considered equivalent to 24 oz. of raggi or cholum. A small quantity may be made into cakes for the mid-day or morning meals. |
| Rice                                        | ...                               | ...      | 12         | ...       | ...     | ...       | 12      |                                                                                                                                                                                        |
| Dholl                                       | 2                                 | 2        | 2          | 2         | 2       | 2         | 2       |                                                                                                                                                                                        |
| Mutton or fresh fish                        | 5                                 | ...      | 5          | ...       | 5       | ...       | ...     | The allowance of meat must be estimated without bone; when dried or salt-fish is used, 2½ oz. to be considered equivalent to 5 oz. of fresh fish.                                      |
| Butter-milk or Tyre                         | ...                               | 10       | ...        | 10        | ...     | 10        | 10      |                                                                                                                                                                                        |
| Ghee or Oil                                 | ½                                 | ½        | ½          | ½         | ½       | ½         | ½       | In districts where coconuts are plentiful 2 oz. of coprah may be given in lieu of oil or ghee.                                                                                         |
| Tamarind                                    | ½                                 | ½        | ½          | ½         | ½       | ½         | ½       |                                                                                                                                                                                        |
| Salt                                        | 1                                 | 1        | 1          | 1         | 1       | 1         | 1       | Mango pickle may be substituted for tamarind when procurable. The allowance of salt may in times of epidemic cholera be increased by order of the Medical Officer.                     |
| Curry powder*                               | ½                                 | ½        | ½          | ½         | ½       | ½         | ½       |                                                                                                                                                                                        |
| Vegetables                                  | 4                                 | 4        | 4          | 4         | 4       | 4         | 4       | The weight of vegetables to be calculated after stalks, skins and refuse have been separated.                                                                                          |
| Onions                                      | ½                                 | ½        | ½          | ½         | ½       | ½         | ½       |                                                                                                                                                                                        |
| Garlic, grains                              | 30                                | ...      | 30         | ...       | 30      | ...       | ...     |                                                                                                                                                                                        |
| Firewood, lbs.                              | 1½                                | 1½       | 1½         | 1½        | 1½      | 1½        | 1½      |                                                                                                                                                                                        |

i. Females and Non-laboring males to get one-fifth less of grain and mutton.

ii. Re-convicted prisoners receive no rice except on medical grounds.

\*iii. Curry Powder made according to sanctioned recipe as follows:—

|                 | Oz. | Drs. |
|-----------------|-----|------|
| Chillies        | 2   | 0    |
| Black pepper    | 1   | 4    |
| Coriander seeds | 1   | 12   |
| Turneric        | 1   | 1    |
| Cumin seeds     | 0   | 6    |
| Mustard seeds   | 0   | 6    |
| Vendeum         | 0   | 6    |

Statement showing the scale of diet in force for European prisoners

| Number. | Articles.               | Diet Scale of Laboring Prisoners. |           |            |           |         |           |         | Diet Scale of Non-Laboring Prisoners. |          |            |           |         |           |         |
|---------|-------------------------|-----------------------------------|-----------|------------|-----------|---------|-----------|---------|---------------------------------------|----------|------------|-----------|---------|-----------|---------|
|         |                         | Monday.                           | Tuesday.  | Wednesday. | Thursday. | Friday. | Saturday. | Sunday. | Monday.                               | Tuesday. | Wednesday. | Thursday. | Friday. | Saturday. | Sunday. |
| 1       | <i>Cochin.</i>          |                                   |           |            |           |         |           |         |                                       |          |            |           |         |           |         |
|         | Bread oz.               | 22                                | 14        | 22         | 14        | 22      | 22        | 14      | ...                                   | ...      | ...        | ...       | ...     | ...       | ...     |
|         | Meat "                  | ...                               | 4         | ...        | 4         | ...     | 4         | 4       | ...                                   | ...      | ...        | ...       | ...     | ...       | ...     |
|         | Potatoes "              | 16                                | 16        | 16         | 16        | 16      | 8         | 16      | ...                                   | ...      | ...        | ...       | ...     | ...       | ...     |
|         | Rice "                  | ...                               | ...       | ...        | ...       | ...     | ...       | ...     | ...                                   | ...      | ...        | ...       | ...     | ...       | ...     |
|         | Coffee pint             | 1                                 | 1         | 1          | 1         | 1       | 1         | 1       | ...                                   | ...      | ...        | ...       | ...     | ...       | ...     |
|         | Tea "                   | 1                                 | 1         | 1          | 1         | 1       | 1         | 1       | ...                                   | ...      | ...        | ...       | ...     | ...       | ...     |
|         | Soup "                  | 1                                 | ...       | 1          | ...       | 1       | 1         | ...     | ...                                   | ...      | ...        | ...       | ...     | ...       | ...     |
|         | Soojee "                | 1                                 | 1         | 1          | 1         | 1       | 1         | 1       | ...                                   | ...      | ...        | ...       | ...     | ...       | ...     |
|         | Pudding "               | 1                                 | 1         | 1          | 1         | 1       | 1         | 1       | ...                                   | ...      | ...        | ...       | ...     | ...       | ...     |
| 2       | <i>European Prison.</i> |                                   |           |            |           |         |           |         |                                       |          |            |           |         |           |         |
|         | Bread oz.               | 18                                | 18        | 18         | 18        | 18      | 18        | 22      | ...                                   | ...      | ...        | ...       | ...     | ...       | ...     |
|         | Beef "                  | 4½                                | ...       | ...        | 7         | 4½      | ...       | 7       | ...                                   | ...      | ...        | ...       | ...     | ...       | ...     |
|         | Rolong "                | 14                                | per week. | ...        | ...       | ...     | ...       | ...     | ...                                   | ...      | ...        | ...       | ...     | ...       | ...     |
|         | Flour "                 | 35                                | do        | ...        | ...       | ...     | ...       | ...     | ...                                   | ...      | ...        | ...       | ...     | ...       | ...     |
|         | Dholl "                 | 1                                 | ...       | 1          | ...       | 1       | 1         | ...     | ...                                   | ...      | ...        | ...       | ...     | ...       | ...     |
|         | Mutton "                | ...                               | 7         | 4½         | ...       | ...     | 4½        | ...     | ...                                   | ...      | ...        | ...       | ...     | ...       | ...     |
|         | Suet "                  | 5½                                | per week. | ...        | ...       | ...     | ...       | ...     | ...                                   | ...      | ...        | ...       | ...     | ...       | ...     |
|         | Pepper "                | ...                               | ...       | ...        | ...       | ...     | ...       | ...     | ...                                   | ...      | ...        | ...       | ...     | ...       | ...     |
|         | Salt "                  | 7                                 | per week. | ...        | ...       | ...     | ...       | ...     | ...                                   | ...      | ...        | ...       | ...     | ...       | ...     |
|         | Potatoes "              | 19                                | 16        | 19         | 16        | 19      | 19        | 16      | ...                                   | ...      | ...        | ...       | ...     | ...       | ...     |
|         | Onions "                | 1                                 | ...       | 1          | ...       | 1       | 1         | ...     | ...                                   | ...      | ...        | ...       | ...     | ...       | ...     |
|         | Rice "                  | 1                                 | ...       | 1          | ...       | 1       | 8         | ...     | ...                                   | ...      | ...        | ...       | ...     | ...       | ...     |
|         | Firewood lbs.           | 300                               | per week. | ...        | ...       | ...     | ...       | ...     | ...                                   | ...      | ...        | ...       | ...     | ...       | ...     |
|         | Coffee oz.              | 8                                 | do        | ...        | ...       | ...     | ...       | ...     | ...                                   | ...      | ...        | ...       | ...     | ...       | ...     |
|         | Sugar "                 | 12                                | do        | ...        | ...       | ...     | ...       | ...     | ...                                   | ...      | ...        | ...       | ...     | ...       | ...     |
|         | Sugar for gruel "       | 7                                 | do        | ...        | ...       | ...     | ...       | ...     | ...                                   | ...      | ...        | ...       | ...     | ...       | ...     |
| 3       | <i>Penitentiary.</i>    |                                   |           |            |           |         |           |         |                                       |          |            |           |         |           |         |
|         | Bread oz.               | 16                                | 16        | 16         | 16        | 16      | 16        | 16      | 16                                    | 16       | 16         | 16        | 16      | 16        | 16      |
|         | Beef "                  | 8                                 | 8         | ...        | 8         | 8       | 8         | ...     | 8                                     | 8        | ...        | 8         | 8       | 8         | ...     |
|         | Rolong "                | 2                                 | 2         | 2          | 2         | 2       | 2         | 2       | ...                                   | ...      | ...        | ...       | ...     | ...       | ...     |
|         | Mutton "                | ...                               | ...       | 8          | ...       | ...     | ...       | 8       | ...                                   | ...      | 8          | ...       | ...     | ...       | 8       |
|         | Pepper "                | 1½                                | 1½        | 1½         | 1½        | 1½      | 1½        | 1½      | 1½                                    | 1½       | 1½         | 1½        | 1½      | 1½        | 1½      |
|         | Mint and Parsley "      | ...                               | ...       | ...        | ...       | ...     | ...       | ...     | ...                                   | ...      | ...        | ...       | ...     | ...       | ...     |
|         | Salt "                  | ...                               | ...       | ...        | ...       | ...     | ...       | ...     | ...                                   | ...      | ...        | ...       | ...     | ...       | ...     |
|         | Potatoes "              | 8                                 | 8         | 8          | 8         | 8       | 8         | 8       | 6                                     | 6        | 6          | 6         | 6       | 6         | 6       |
|         | Vegetable "             | 8                                 | 8         | 8          | 8         | 8       | 8         | 8       | 8                                     | 8        | 8          | 8         | 8       | 8         | 8       |
|         | Onions "                | 1                                 | 1         | 1          | 1         | 1       | 1         | 1       | 1                                     | 1        | 1          | 1         | 1       | 1         | 1       |
|         | Rice "                  | 6                                 | 6         | 6          | 6         | 6       | 6         | 6       | 5                                     | 5        | 5          | 5         | 5       | 5         | 5       |
|         | Firewood lbs.           | 1½                                | 1½        | 1½         | 1½        | 1½      | 1½        | 1½      | 1½                                    | 1½       | 1½         | 1½        | 1½      | 1½        | 1½      |
|         | Milk drs.               | 2                                 | 2         | 2          | 2         | 2       | 2         | 2       | 2                                     | 2        | 2          | 2         | 2       | 2         | 2       |
|         | Sugar oz.               | 2½                                | 2½        | 2½         | 2½        | 2½      | 2½        | 2½      | 1½                                    | 1½       | 1½         | 1½        | 1½      | 1½        | 1½      |
|         | Tea "                   | ...                               | ...       | ...        | ...       | ...     | ...       | ...     | ...                                   | ...      | ...        | ...       | ...     | ...       | ...     |

(Continued.)

in the Jails of the Madras Presidency during the year 1881.

Note of change effected in Diet scales during the year.

## No. IX—(JUDICIAL)—

Statement showing the scale of diet in force for Chinese, Malays and Burmese

| Articles.           | Monday.    | Tuesday. | Wednesday. | Thursday. | Friday. | Saturday. | Sunday. |
|---------------------|------------|----------|------------|-----------|---------|-----------|---------|
|                     | oz.        | oz.      | oz.        | oz.       | oz.     | oz.       | oz.     |
| Rice                | 26         | 26       | 26         | 26        | 26      | 26        | 26      |
| Dholl               | ...        | 2        | ...        | 2         | ...     | 2         | ...     |
| Mutton or Fish      | 5          | ...      | 5          | ...       | 5       | ...       | ...     |
| Saltfish            | ...        | 2½       | ...        | 2½        | ...     | 2½        | 1½      |
| Butter-milk or Tyre | ...        | 10       | ...        | 10        | ...     | 10        | 10      |
| Ghee or Oil         | ½          | ½        | ½          | ½         | ½       | ½         | ½       |
| Tamarind            | ½          | ½        | ½          | ½         | ½       | ½         | ½       |
| Salt                | 1          | 1        | 1          | 1         | 1       | 1         | 1       |
| Curry powder*       | ½          | ½        | ½          | ½         | ½       | ½         | ½       |
| Vegetable           | 4          | 4        | 4          | 4         | 4       | 4         | 4       |
| Onions              | ½          | ½        | ½          | ½         | ½       | ½         | ½       |
| Garlic,             | grains. 30 | ...      | 30         | ...       | 30      | ...       | ...     |
| Firewood,           | lbs. 1½    | 1½       | 1½         | 1½        | 1½      | 1½        | 1½      |

N.B.—Punishment diets (Circular 417) for ill-conducted or idle prisoners are applicable to foreign convicts.

\* Curry powder to be made according to recipe below :

|                 | Oz. | Drs. |
|-----------------|-----|------|
| Chillies        | ... | 2 0  |
| Black pepper    | ... | 1 4  |
| Coriander seeds | ... | 1 12 |
| Turmeric        | ... | 1 1  |
| Cumin seeds     | ... | 0 6  |
| Mustard seeds   | ... | 0 6  |
| Vendeum         | ... | 0 6  |

A)

(Concluded.)

confined in the Jails of the Madras Presidency during the year 1881.

| Remarks.                                                                                         |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 3 oz. of rice may be made into hoppers and eaten in the morning or at mid-day.                   |
| The allowance of meat must be estimated without bone.                                            |
| When dried or saltfish is used, 2½ oz. to be considered equivalent to 5 oz. of fresh fish.       |
| In districts where cocoanuts are plentiful, 2 oz. of coprah may be given in lieu of oil or ghee. |
| Mango pickle may be substituted for tamarind when procurable.                                    |
| The weight of vegetables to be calculated after stalks, skins and refuse have been separated.    |

## STATEMENT No. IX—(JUDICIAL).

Showing the scales of diet in force in the District and Subsidiary Jails of the Madras Presidency during the year 1881.

| Articles of Diet.                              | Class I.<br>Convicts sentenced to seven days and under. | Class II.<br>Convicts sentenced to more than seven days and not more than a month. | Class III.<br>Prisoners under-trial and convicts sentenced to more than one month and not more than three months. | Class IV.<br>Convicts, male, sentenced to rigorous imprisonment of more than three months. |
|------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Grain. { Raggi. Cholum. Cumboo } Without husk. | 20 oz. daily...                                         | 20 oz. daily...                                                                    | 22 oz. daily...                                                                                                   | { 24 oz. daily of either kind of grain.                                                    |
| Dholl                                          | ...                                                     | 2 oz. daily...                                                                     | 3 oz. daily...                                                                                                    | 2 oz. daily.                                                                               |
| Butter-milk or Tyre...                         | ...                                                     | ...                                                                                | 10 oz. Tuesday, Thursday, Saturday.                                                                               | 10 oz. three times a week, Tuesday, Thursday, Saturday.                                    |
| Ghee or Oil                                    | ...                                                     | $\frac{1}{2}$ oz. daily...                                                         | $\frac{1}{2}$ oz. daily...                                                                                        | $\frac{1}{2}$ oz. daily.                                                                   |
| Tan arind                                      | ...                                                     | ...                                                                                | $\frac{1}{2}$ do.                                                                                                 | $\frac{1}{2}$ do.                                                                          |
| Salt                                           | $\frac{1}{2}$ oz. daily...                              | $\frac{1}{2}$ oz. daily...                                                         | $\frac{3}{4}$ do.                                                                                                 | $\frac{3}{4}$ do.                                                                          |
| Curry-powder *                                 | ...                                                     | $\frac{1}{2}$ do                                                                   | $\frac{1}{2}$ do.                                                                                                 | $\frac{1}{2}$ do.                                                                          |
| Vegetables                                     | ...                                                     | ...                                                                                | 4 do.                                                                                                             | 4 do.                                                                                      |
| Onions                                         | ...                                                     | ...                                                                                | $\frac{1}{2}$ do.                                                                                                 | $\frac{1}{2}$ do.                                                                          |
| Garlic                                         | ...                                                     | ...                                                                                | .....                                                                                                             | 30 grains on Mutton days.                                                                  |
| Mutton or Fish                                 | ...                                                     | ...                                                                                | .....                                                                                                             | 5 oz. without bone, or $2\frac{1}{2}$ oz. salt fish, Monday, Wednesday, Friday.            |
| Fire-wood                                      | 1 lb. daily...                                          | $1\frac{1}{4}$ lb. daily...                                                        | $1\frac{1}{4}$ lb. daily                                                                                          | $1\frac{1}{2}$ lb. daily.                                                                  |

Class III and IV.—Females and Non-laboring males, to get 20 oz. of grain and in Class IV 4 oz. of mutton.

\* Made according to sanctioned recipe as follows:—

|                 | Oz. | Drs. |
|-----------------|-----|------|
| Chillies...     | 2   | 0    |
| Black pepper    | 1   | 4    |
| Coriander seeds | 1   | 12   |
| Turnerick       | 1   | 1    |
| Cammin seeds    | 0   | 6    |
| Mustard seeds   | 0   | 6    |
| Vendeum         | 0   | 6    |

## DIETS FOR ILL-CONDUCTED OR IDLE PRISONERS.

Europeans and East Indians.

## No. I.—BREAD AND WATER DIET.

1 lb. bread per diem with water.

This diet to be limited, in the first place, to three days; after that, the undermentioned stir-about diet for three days before its repetition, when it is again to be limited to three days, and a second interval on the stir-about diet is to elapse before it is again repeated. The entire period, including intervals, for which any single term of this diet may be ordered, is not to exceed fifteen days. No task of labor is to be enforced on any one of the nine days on which the bread and water constitute the sole food supplied to the prisoner.

## STIR-ABOUT DIET.

For Europeans and East Indians performing Hard Labor.

Breakfast ... Bread 8 ounces.

Dinner ... \* One and a half pint stir-about, containing 3 ounces roloug, 3 ounces coarse wheaten flour (or in lieu 3 ounces of raggi flour or 3 ounces of cholum flour) with salt; potatoes 8 ounces; bread 8 ounces.

Supper ... Bread 8 ounces.

## \* Natives.

## No. I.—BREAD AND WATER DIET.

Men and Women.

Morning Meal... Raggi flour sifted 6 ounces with  $\frac{1}{4}$  ounce salt made into thick conjee.

Evening Meal... Raggi flour sifted 6 ounces with  $\frac{1}{4}$  ounce salt made into an unleavened cake or cakes.

This diet to be limited, in the first place, to three days; after that, one of the undermentioned stir-about diets, according to labor performed, for three days before its repetition, when it is again to be limited to three days, and a second interval on the stir-about diet is to elapse before it is again repeated. The entire period, including intervals, for which any single term of this diet may be ordered is not to exceed fifteen days. No task of labor is to be enforced on any one of the nine days on which No. 1 diet (bread and water) constitutes the sole food supplied to the prisoner.

\* To make  $1\frac{1}{2}$  pint stir-about, boil  $2\frac{1}{2}$  or  $2\frac{3}{4}$  pints of water, to which a  $\frac{1}{4}$  of an ounce of salt should be added; stir in 3 ounces of roloug, and afterwards 3 ounces of wheaten flour (or 3 ounces of raggi or cholum flour); keep constantly stirring, and when the meals are cooked, the required quantity of  $1\frac{1}{2}$  pint of stir-about will be produced.

## No. II.—STIR-ABOUT DIET.

*For Native Men and Women on Moderate Labor.*

Breakfast ... Raggi or cholum cake made with 6 ounces of sifted flour and  $\frac{1}{4}$  ounce salt.

Dinner ... Conjee made with 8 ounces of raggi or cholum flour and  $\frac{1}{4}$  ounce salt.

Supper ... Raggi cake made with 6 ounces raggi flour sifted with  $\frac{1}{4}$  ounce salt.

Total 20 ounces cleaned grain per diem.

This diet to be limited, in the first place, to twenty-one days; after that the diet of the class to which the prisoner belongs for one week before its repetition, when it is to be limited to fourteen days. The entire period, including the interval, for which any single term of this diet may be ordered is not to exceed forty-two days.

## No. III.—FULL STIR-ABOUT DIET.

*For Native Men and Women performing Hard Labor.*

Breakfast ... Raggi or cholum cake—8 ounces of flour sifted with  $\frac{1}{4}$  ounce salt.

Dinner ... Raggi or cholum meal—8 ounces made into porridge or pudding with  $\frac{1}{4}$  ounce salt; green vegetables 4 ounces (or potatoes when procurable) dholl  $1\frac{1}{2}$  ounce boiled with vegetables and chillies; two green chillies.

Supper ... Raggi and cholum cake—8 ounces of flour sifted with  $\frac{1}{4}$  ounce salt.

This diet to be limited, in the first place, to forty-two days; after that the diet of the class to which the prisoner belongs for fourteen days before its repetition, when it is to be limited to twenty-eight days. The entire period, including the interval, for which any single term of this diet may be ordered is not to exceed eighty-four days.

Whenever restriction of diet may be ordered as a punishment, notice is to be given to the Officer in Medical charge, who will record in writing the reasons for any change he may consider it necessary to recommend.

## Solitary and Separate Confinement.

Prisoners in solitary or separate confinement will be dieted on No. II Stir-about Diet, except when otherwise ordered by the Officer in Medical charge, who will record his reasons. It will also be competent to Superintendents of Jails in the event of misconduct on the part of prisoners so confined to direct a further reduction in accordance with the rules above specified. Prisoners in solitary or separate confinement shall be visited daily by the Superintendent and Medical Officer.

## HOSPITAL DIETS.

*Native Men and Women.*

Articles comprising the different Heads of Diets for a Day.

*Avoirdupois Weight.*

| Spoon.                 | Milk.                   | Low.                          | Full.                            |
|------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------------|----------------------------------|
| Sago ... .. 4 oz.      | Bread ... .. 12 oz.     | Mutton in broth 6 oz.         | Mutton for curry 8 oz.           |
| Sugar ... .. 2 "       | or                      | Bread ... .. 12 "             | Rice* ... .. 8 "                 |
| Rice { For Conjee 2 "  | Rice ... .. 12 oz.      | Butter or ghee† 1 "           | Curry-powder ... $\frac{1}{2}$ " |
| Salt { Water... 2 drs. | Milk ... .. 2 pts.      | Onions ... .. 1 "             | Country vegetables ... 4 "       |
| Milk ... .. 1 pt.      | Sugar ... .. 2 oz.      | Barley ... .. $\frac{1}{2}$ " | Hoppers† ... .. No. 6            |
|                        | Rice { For Conjee 2 oz. | Flour ... .. $\frac{1}{2}$ "  | Bread ... .. 8 oz.               |
|                        | Salt { Water... 2 drs.  | Salt ... .. 1 "               | Butter or ghee† 1 "              |
|                        |                         |                               | Salt ... .. 1 "                  |

*Breakfast.*

|                              |                                 |                                 |                                     |
|------------------------------|---------------------------------|---------------------------------|-------------------------------------|
| Sago ... .. 1 oz.            | Bread or rice... 4 oz.          | Bread ... .. 4 oz.              | Hoppers ... .. No. 6                |
| Sugar ... .. $\frac{1}{2}$ " | Sugar ... .. 1 "                | Butter or ghee† $\frac{1}{2}$ " | Butter or ghee... $\frac{1}{2}$ oz. |
|                              | Milk ... .. $\frac{1}{2}$ pint. |                                 |                                     |

*Dinner.*

|                     |                        |                       |                        |
|---------------------|------------------------|-----------------------|------------------------|
| Sago ... .. 2 oz.   | Bread or rice .. 8 oz. | Mutton in broth 6 oz. | Mutton for curry 8 oz. |
| Sugar ... .. 1 "    | Milk ... .. 1 pint.    | Bread ... .. 4 "      | Vegetables ... 4 "     |
| Milk ... .. 1 pint. | Sugar .. .. 1 oz.      |                       | Rice ... .. 8 "        |

*Supper.*

|                              |                                 |                                 |                                 |
|------------------------------|---------------------------------|---------------------------------|---------------------------------|
| Sago ... .. 1 oz.            | Milk ... .. $\frac{1}{2}$ pint. | Bread ... .. 4 oz.              | Bread ... .. 8 oz.              |
| Sugar ... .. $\frac{1}{2}$ " |                                 | Butter or ghee† $\frac{1}{2}$ " | Butter or ghee† $\frac{1}{2}$ " |

The weight of meat in the above diets to be exclusive of bones.

In cases in which the Medical Officer considers it necessary tea  $\frac{1}{2}$  ounce or coffee  $1\frac{1}{2}$  ounce or diem may be ordered with any of the above diets; when given with Low or Full, sugar  $\frac{1}{2}$  ounce, and milk 6 ounces will also be allowed.

\* or rice 1 lb. omitting the bread.  
† Hoppers to weigh 2 oz. each when cooked.  
‡ If butter cannot be procured ghee may be given.

Statement showing the expenditure in guarding and maintaining the Prisoners in the Jails  
new Jails, of additions,

| 1                | 2                          | 3                            |              |        |           |         |        | 4        |             |
|------------------|----------------------------|------------------------------|--------------|--------|-----------|---------|--------|----------|-------------|
| Serial number.   | Jails.                     | Average number of Prisoners. |              |        |           |         |        | Rations. |             |
|                  |                            | Convicts.                    | Under-trial. | Civil. | Security. | Insane. | State. | Total.   | A.          |
|                  |                            |                              |              |        |           |         |        |          | Total cost. |
| Central Prisons. |                            |                              |              |        |           |         |        |          |             |
| 1                | Rajahmundry                | 961                          | ...          | ...    | ...       | ...     | 1      | 962      | 38,292      |
| 2                | Vellore                    | 978                          | ...          | ...    | ...       | ...     | ...    | 978      | 32,462      |
| 3                | Trichinopoly               | 1,032                        | ...          | ...    | ...       | ...     | ...    | 1,032    | 34,001      |
| 4                | Coimbatore                 | 1,024                        | ...          | 9      | ...       | 1       | ...    | 1,034    | 36,089      |
| 5                | Cannanore                  | 691                          | ...          | ...    | ...       | ...     | ...    | 691      | 31,299      |
| 6                | Salem                      | 594                          | 6            | 5      | 3         | ...     | 1      | 609      | 19,212      |
| 7                | Penitentiary               | 727                          | 6            | ...    | ...       | 1       | ...    | 734      | 24,222      |
|                  | Total...                   | 6,007                        | 12           | 14     | 3         | 2       | 2      | 6,040    | 2,15,577    |
| District Jails.  |                            |                              |              |        |           |         |        |          |             |
| 8                | Russellcondah              | 127                          | ...          | ...    | ...       | ...     | ...    | 127      | 4,215       |
| 9                | Berhampore                 | 127                          | 2            | 1      | ...       | ...     | 1      | 131      | 2,829       |
| 10               | Vizagapatam                | 287                          | 6            | 1      | 7         | ...     | 1      | 302      | 10,389      |
| 11               | Parvatipur                 | 73                           | 5            | ...    | ...       | ...     | ...    | 78       | 1,977       |
| 12               | Rajahmundry                | 146                          | 10           | 3      | 1         | 1       | ...    | 161      | 5,227       |
| 13               | Guntoor                    | 156                          | ...          | 1      | 1         | ...     | 1      | 159      | 5,629       |
| 14               | Nellore                    | 193                          | 4            | 1      | 2         | 1       | ...    | 201      | 6,056       |
| 15               | Kurnool                    | 75                           | 3            | 2      | 1         | 1       | ...    | 82       | 1,973       |
| 16               | Bellary                    | 499                          | 11           | 3      | 2         | 1       | 1      | 517      | 14,295      |
| 17               | Cuddapah                   | 123                          | 7            | 7      | 7         | ...     | 1      | 145      | 6,668       |
| 18               | Chittoor                   | 148                          | 6            | 3      | 2         | ...     | ...    | 159      | 4,410       |
| 19               | Chingleput                 | 129                          | 2            | 2      | ...       | ...     | 1      | 134      | 4,894       |
| 20               | Cuddalore                  | 321                          | 8            | 8      | 1         | ...     | ...    | 338      | 11,188      |
| 21               | Tranquebar                 | 126                          | 3            | 11     | 2         | ...     | ...    | 142      | 4,786       |
| 22               | Tanjore                    | 116                          | 9            | 17     | ...       | ...     | ...    | 142      | 3,524       |
| 23               | Trichinopoly               | 138                          | 8            | 3      | 5         | ...     | ...    | 154      | 4,336       |
| 24               | Madura                     | 446                          | 5            | 16     | 4         | 2       | ...    | 473      | 14,744      |
| 25               | Tinnevely                  | 177                          | 8            | 4      | 1         | 1       | ...    | 191      | 7,485       |
| 26               | Cochin                     | ...                          | ...          | ...    | ...       | ...     | ...    | ...      | ...         |
| 27               | Calicut                    | 219                          | 4            | 11     | ...       | 1       | ...    | 235      | 8,672       |
| 28               | Tellicherry                | 90                           | 3            | 7      | ...       | ...     | ...    | 100      | 5,038       |
| 29               | Mangalore                  | 135                          | 3            | 7      | ...       | 1       | ...    | 146      | 4,405       |
| 30               | Paulghat Fort              | 195                          | ...          | ...    | ...       | ...     | ...    | 195      | 2,440       |
| 31               | Coimbatore                 | 144                          | 7            | ...    | 1         | ...     | ...    | 152      | 5,064       |
| 32               | Ootacamund                 | 54                           | ...          | ...    | ...       | ...     | ...    | 54       | 3,169       |
|                  | Total...                   | 4,244                        | 114          | 108    | 37        | 9       | 6      | 4,518    | 1,43,413    |
| 33               | European Prison            | 24                           | ...          | ...    | ...       | ...     | ...    | 24       | 4,656       |
| 34               | Debtors' Prison, Madras... | ...                          | ...          | 19     | ...       | ...     | ...    | 19       | ...         |
|                  | Grand Total                | 10,275                       | 126          | 141    | 40        | 11      | 8      | 10,601   | 3,63,646    |

## (FINANCIAL).

of the Madras Presidency during the year 1881, excluding the cost of building alterations, or repairs.

| B.                                                                           | 5<br>Establishment. |                                    | 6<br>Police Guard. |                                    | 7<br>Hospital Charges. |                                    |                                       | Serial number. |
|------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------|------------------------------------|--------------------|------------------------------------|------------------------|------------------------------------|---------------------------------------|----------------|
|                                                                              | A.                  | B.                                 | A.                 | B.                                 | A.                     | B.                                 | C.                                    |                |
|                                                                              | Total cost.         | Cost per head of average strength. | Total cost.        | Cost per head of average strength. | Total cost.            | Cost per head of average strength. | Cost per head of average number sick. |                |
| Cost per head of average strength excluding civil prisoners and under-trial. |                     |                                    |                    |                                    |                        |                                    |                                       |                |
| RS. A. P.                                                                    | RS.                 | RS. A. P.                          | RS.                | RS. A. P.                          | RS.                    | RS. A. P.                          | RS. A. P.                             |                |
| 39 12 10                                                                     | 15,399              | 16 0 1                             | 8,780              | 9 2 0                              | 2,733                  | 2 13 5                             | 80 6 1                                | 1              |
| 33 3 1                                                                       | 18,064              | 18 7 6                             | 10,254             | 10 7 9                             | 1,133                  | 1 2 6                              | 47 3 4                                | 2              |
| 32 15 2                                                                      | 14,864              | 14 6 5                             | 12,419             | 12 0 6                             | 1,431                  | 1 6 2                              | 65 0 9                                | 3              |
| 35 3 4                                                                       | 18,229              | 17 10 1                            | 8,720              | 8 6 11                             | 1,064                  | 1 0 5                              | 81 13 6                               | 4              |
| 45 4 8                                                                       | 12,920              | 18 11 2                            | 7,074              | 10 3 9                             | 2,156                  | 3 1 11                             | 56 11 9                               | 5              |
| 32 2 0                                                                       | 10,989              | 18 0 8                             | 6,039              | 9 14 8                             | 908                    | 1 7 6                              | 56 12 0                               | 6              |
| 33 4 4                                                                       | 20,562              | 28 0 2                             | 6,443              | 8 12 5                             | 808                    | 1 1 7                              | 42 8 5                                | 7              |
| 35 13 6                                                                      | 1,11,027            | 18 6 1                             | 59,729             | 9 14 3                             | 10,233                 | 1 11 1                             | 61 10 3                               |                |
| 33 3 0                                                                       | 2,413               | 19 0 0                             | 2,542              | 20 0 3                             | 381                    | 3 0 0                              | 54 6 10                               | 8              |
| 22 1 7                                                                       | 2,990               | 22 13 2                            | 2,307              | 17 9 9                             | 195                    | 1 7 9                              | 21 10 8                               | 9              |
| 35 3 5                                                                       | 3,398               | 11 4 0                             | 4,145              | 13 11 5                            | 340                    | 1 2 0                              | 48 9 2                                | 10             |
| 27 1 3                                                                       | 2,729               | 34 15 9                            | 1,860              | 23 13 6                            | 189                    | 2 6 9                              | 63 0 0                                | 11             |
| 35 5 1                                                                       | 2,926               | 18 2 5                             | 2,535              | 15 11 11                           | 367                    | 2 4 5                              | 91 12 0                               | 12             |
| 35 10 0                                                                      | 2,672               | 16 12 10                           | 2,313              | 14 8 9                             | 332                    | 2 1 5                              | 55 5 4                                | 13             |
| 30 14 4                                                                      | 3,087               | 15 5 8                             | 3,824              | 19 0 4                             | 167                    | 0 13 2                             | 27 13 4                               | 14             |
| 25 9 11                                                                      | 2,453               | 29 14 7                            | 2,445              | 29 13 1                            | 266                    | 3 3 10                             | 88 10 8                               | 15             |
| 28 6 8                                                                       | 5,020               | 9 11 4                             | 4,496              | 8 11 1                             | 440                    | 0 13 7                             | 44 0 0                                | 16             |
| 50 14 5                                                                      | 3,437               | 23 11 3                            | 3,163              | 21 13 0                            | 333                    | 2 4 8                              | 55 8 0                                | 17             |
| 29 6 5                                                                       | 3,426               | 21 8 9                             | 3,083              | 19 6 3                             | 274                    | 1 11 6                             | 39 2 3                                | 18             |
| 37 10 4                                                                      | 3,056               | 22 12 10                           | 2,678              | 19 15 10                           | 491                    | 3 10 7                             | 81 13 4                               | 19             |
| 34 11 11                                                                     | 3,892               | 11 8 2                             | 4,979              | 14 11 8                            | 302                    | 0 14 3                             | 50 5 4                                | 20             |
| 37 6 3                                                                       | 2,459               | 17 5 1                             | 3,068              | 21 9 8                             | 375                    | 2 10 3                             | 75 0 0                                | 21             |
| 30 6 0                                                                       | 2,925               | 20 9 7                             | 2,481              | 17 7 6                             | 315                    | 2 3 6                              | 63 0 0                                | 22             |
| 30 5 1                                                                       | 3,334               | 22 4 9                             | 3,863              | 25 1 4                             | 224                    | 1 7 4                              | 37 5 4                                | 23             |
| 32 9 11                                                                      | 3,345               | 7 1 1                              | 5,158              | 10 14 6                            | 1,024                  | 2 2 8                              | 68 4 3                                | 24             |
| 41 13 1                                                                      | 2,990               | 15 10 5                            | 3,426              | 17 14 11                           | 95                     | 0 7 11                             | 47 8 0                                | 25             |
| ...                                                                          | 240                 | ...                                | 1                  | ...                                | ...                    | ...                                | ...                                   | 26             |
| 39 6 9                                                                       | 3,021               | 12 13 8                            | 3,558              | 15 2 3                             | 493                    | 2 1 7                              | 61 10 0                               | 27             |
| 55 15 7                                                                      | 1,915               | 19 2 4                             | 1,410              | 14 1 7                             | 195                    | 1 15 2                             | 97 8 0                                | 28             |
| 32 6 2                                                                       | 2,487               | 17 0 6                             | 2,362              | 16 2 10                            | 323                    | 2 3 4                              | 46 2 3                                | 29             |
| 12 8 2                                                                       | 3,680               | 18 13 11                           | 327                | 1 10 10                            | 336                    | 1 11 6                             | 42 0 0                                | 30             |
| 34 14 9                                                                      | 480                 | 3 2 6                              | 2,138              | 14 1 1                             | 87                     | 0 9 2                              | 43 8 0                                | 31             |
| 58 10 11                                                                     | 1,433               | 26 8 7                             | 2,712              | 50 3 5                             | 314                    | 5 13 0                             | 157 0 0                               | 32             |
| 33 6 1                                                                       | 69,908              | 15 7 6                             | 70,874             | 15 10 11                           | 7,858                  | 1 11 9                             | 55 5 5                                | 33             |
| 194 0 0                                                                      | 7,667               | 319 7 4                            | ...                | ...                                | 208                    | 8 10 8                             | 208 0 0                               | 34             |
| ...                                                                          | 2,088               | 109 14 3                           | ...                | ...                                | ...                    | ...                                | ...                                   |                |
| 35 3 0                                                                       | 1,90,690            | 17 15 10                           | 1,30,603           | 12 5 1                             | 13,299                 | 1 11 7                             | 59 8 6                                |                |

## No. X.—(FINANCIAL.)

Statement showing the expenditure in guarding and maintaining the Prisoners in the Jails of the Madras Presidency during the year 1881, excluding the cost of building new Jails, of additions, alterations or repairs.

| Serial number.          | Jails.                  | 8         |                                                                             |             | 9              |                                    |                       | 10                                       | 11  | Serial number. |     |     |     |    |
|-------------------------|-------------------------|-----------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------|----------------|------------------------------------|-----------------------|------------------------------------------|-----|----------------|-----|-----|-----|----|
|                         |                         | Clothing. |                                                                             | Total cost. | Contingencies. |                                    | Grand Total expended. | Total cost per head of average strength. |     |                |     |     |     |    |
|                         |                         | A.        | B.                                                                          |             | A.             | B.                                 |                       |                                          |     |                |     |     |     |    |
|                         |                         |           | Cost per head of average strength excluding civil and under trial prisoners |             |                | Cost per head of average strength. |                       |                                          |     |                |     |     |     |    |
| <i>Central Prisons.</i> |                         |           |                                                                             |             |                |                                    |                       |                                          |     |                |     |     |     |    |
|                         |                         | RS.       | RS.                                                                         | A.          | P.             | RS.                                | RS.                   | A.                                       | P.  |                |     |     |     |    |
| 1                       | Rajahmundry             | 3,457     | 3                                                                           | 9           | 6              | 1,979                              | 2                     | 0                                        | 9   | 70,640         | 73  | 6   | 10  | 1  |
| 2                       | Vellore                 | 2,466     | 2                                                                           | 8           | 4              | 1,539                              | 1                     | 9                                        | 2   | 65,918         | 67  | 6   | 5   | 2  |
| 3                       | Trichinopoly            | 1,237     | 1                                                                           | 3           | 2              | 1,306                              | 1                     | 4                                        | 3   | 65,258         | 63  | 3   | 9   | 3  |
| 4                       | Coimbatore              | 3,804     | 3                                                                           | 11          | 3              | 3,743                              | 3                     | 9                                        | 11  | 71,649         | 69  | 4   | 8   | 4  |
| 5                       | Cannanore               | 1,994     | 2                                                                           | 14          | 2              | 1,355                              | 1                     | 15                                       | 4   | 56,798         | 82  | 3   | 1   | 5  |
| 6                       | Salem                   | 1,746     | 2                                                                           | 14          | 8              | 1,281                              | 2                     | 1                                        | 7   | 40,175         | 65  | 15  | 6   | 6  |
| 7                       | Penitentiary            | 2,029     | 2                                                                           | 12          | 6              | 5,199                              | 7                     | 1                                        | 3   | 59,263         | 86  | 11  | 10  | 7  |
|                         | Total...                | 16,733    | 2                                                                           | 12          | 6              | 16,402                             | 2                     | 11                                       | 6   | 4,29,701       | 71  | 2   | 3   |    |
| <i>District Jails.</i>  |                         |           |                                                                             |             |                |                                    |                       |                                          |     |                |     |     |     |    |
| 8                       | Russellcondah           | 181       | 1                                                                           | 6           | 9              | 159                                | 1                     | 4                                        | 0   | 9,891          | 77  | 14  | 1   | 8  |
| 9                       | Berhampore              | 391       | 3                                                                           | 0           | 12             | 1,072                              | 8                     | 2                                        | 11  | 9,781          | 74  | 8   | 6   | 9  |
| 10                      | Vizagapatam             | 578       | 1                                                                           | 15          | 4              | 586                                | 1                     | 15                                       | 1   | 19,436         | 64  | 5   | 8   | 10 |
| 11                      | Parvatipur              | 302       | 4                                                                           | 2           | 2              | 323                                | 4                     | 2                                        | 2   | 7,380          | 94  | 9   | 10  | 11 |
| 12                      | Rajahmundry             | 508       | 3                                                                           | 6           | 11             | 454                                | 1                     | 13                                       | 1   | 12,017         | 74  | 10  | 2   | 12 |
| 13                      | Guntoor                 | 253       | 1                                                                           | 9           | 7              | 461                                | 2                     | 14                                       | 4   | 11,660         | 73  | 5   | 4   | 13 |
| 14                      | Nellore                 | 272       | 1                                                                           | 6           | 2              | 793                                | 3                     | 15                                       | 1   | 14,199         | 70  | 10  | 3   | 14 |
| 15                      | Kurnool                 | 14        | 0                                                                           | 2           | 11             | 341                                | 4                     | 2                                        | 6   | 7,492          | 91  | 5   | 10  | 15 |
| 16                      | Bellary                 | 839       | 1                                                                           | 10          | 8              | 1,342                              | 2                     | 9                                        | 6   | 26,432         | 51  | 2   | 0   | 16 |
| 17                      | Cuddapah                | 57        | 0                                                                           | 6           | 11             | 493                                | 3                     | 6                                        | 4   | 14,151         | 97  | 9   | 6   | 17 |
| 18                      | Chittoor                | 305       | 2                                                                           | 0           | 8              | 286                                | 1                     | 12                                       | 8   | 11,784         | 74  | 1   | 9   | 18 |
| 19                      | Chingleput              | 424       | 3                                                                           | 4           | 2              | 273                                | 2                     | 0                                        | 7   | 11,816         | 88  | 2   | 10  | 19 |
| 20                      | Cuddalore               | 589       | 1                                                                           | 13          | 3              | 968                                | 2                     | 13                                       | 9   | 21,918         | 64  | 13  | 7   | 20 |
| 21                      | Tranquebar              | 173       | 1                                                                           | 5           | 8              | 154                                | 1                     | 1                                        | 4   | 11,015         | 77  | 9   | 1   | 21 |
| 22                      | Tanjore                 | 168       | 1                                                                           | 7           | 2              | 869                                | 6                     | 1                                        | 11  | 10,282         | 72  | 6   | 6   | 22 |
| 23                      | Trichinopoly            | 36        | 0                                                                           | 4           | 0              | 257                                | 1                     | 10                                       | 9   | 12,150         | 78  | 14  | 4   | 23 |
| 24                      | Madura                  | 721       | 1                                                                           | 9           | 6              | 773                                | 1                     | 10                                       | 2   | 25,765         | 54  | 7   | 7   | 24 |
| 25                      | Tinnevelly              | 464       | 2                                                                           | 9           | 5              | 556                                | 2                     | 14                                       | 7   | 15,016         | 78  | 9   | 11  | 25 |
| 26                      | Cochin                  | ...       | ...                                                                         | ...         | ...            | 1                                  | ...                   | ...                                      | ... | 242            | ... | ... | ... | 26 |
| 27                      | Calicut                 | 172       | 0                                                                           | 12          | 6              | 1,244                              | 5                     | 4                                        | 9   | 17,160         | 73  | 0   | 4   | 27 |
| 28                      | Tellicherry             | 154       | 1                                                                           | 11          | 4              | 669                                | 6                     | 11                                       | 0   | 9,381          | 93  | 12  | 11  | 28 |
| 29                      | Mangalore               | 256       | 1                                                                           | 14          | 1              | 313                                | 2                     | 2                                        | 3   | 10,146         | 69  | 7   | 10  | 29 |
| 30                      | Paulghat Fort           | 361       | 1                                                                           | 13          | 7              | 761                                | 3                     | 14                                       | 8   | 7,908          | 40  | 8   | 10  | 30 |
| 31                      | Coimbatore              | 492       | 3                                                                           | 6           | 3              | 547                                | 3                     | 9                                        | 6   | 8,808          | 57  | 15  | 1   | 31 |
| 32                      | Ootacamund District     | 159       | 2                                                                           | 15          | 1              | 308                                | 5                     | 11                                       | 3   | 8,095          | 149 | 14  | 6   | 32 |
|                         | Total...                | 7,869     | 1                                                                           | 13          | 4              | 14,006                             | 3                     | 1                                        | 8   | 3,13,928       | 69  | 7   | 9   |    |
| 33                      | European Prison         | 457       | 19                                                                          | 0           | 8              | 702                                | 29                    | 4                                        | 0   | 13,690         | 570 | 6   | 8   | 33 |
| 34                      | Debtors' Prison, Madras | ...       | ...                                                                         | ...         | ...            | 238                                | 12                    | 8                                        | 5   | 2,326          | 122 | 6   | 8   | 34 |
|                         | Total...                | 25,059    | 2                                                                           | 6           | 9              | 31,348                             | 2                     | 15                                       | 3   | 7,59,645       | 71  | 10  | 6   |    |

## No. XI.—(FINANCIAL.)

Statement showing the employment of Convicts in the Jails of the Madras Presidency, during the year 1881.

| 1                       | 2                       | 3                                      | 4                                                       | 5                    | 6                                       |
|-------------------------|-------------------------|----------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------|----------------------|-----------------------------------------|
| Serial number.          | Jails.                  | Average number not sentenced to labor. | Average number under sentence of labor on working days. | Average number sick. | Average number convalescent and infirm. |
| <i>Central Prisons.</i> |                         |                                        |                                                         |                      |                                         |
| 1                       | Rajahmundry             | 2-26                                   | 943-08                                                  | 33-85                | 18-85                                   |
| 2                       | Vellore                 | 70                                     | 863-22                                                  | 24-15                | 12-20                                   |
| 3                       | Trichinopoly            | 1-02                                   | 1,026-87                                                | 21-53                | 42-63                                   |
| 4                       | Coimbatore              | ...                                    | 1,018-80                                                | 22-59                | 17-44                                   |
| 5                       | Cannanore               | 25                                     | 699-92                                                  | 38-02                | 38-84                                   |
| 6                       | Salem                   | 20-34                                  | 586-20                                                  | 18-26                | 23-26                                   |
| 7                       | Penitentiary            | 1-83                                   | 622-09                                                  | 17-48                | ...                                     |
|                         | Total...                | 26-49                                  | 5,760-18                                                | 175-88               | 153-22                                  |
| <i>Districts Jails.</i> |                         |                                        |                                                         |                      |                                         |
| 8                       | Russellcondah           | 1-59                                   | 111-45                                                  | 7-21                 | 4-5                                     |
| 9                       | Berhampore              | 16-33                                  | 99-90                                                   | 1-16                 | 2-08                                    |
| 10                      | Vizagapatam             | 5-89                                   | 266-59                                                  | 7-24                 | 6-75                                    |
| 11                      | Parvatipur              | 2-30                                   | 66-32                                                   | 2-60                 | 1-08                                    |
| 12                      | Rajahmundry             | 7-05                                   | 121-46                                                  | 2-90                 | 2-93                                    |
| 13                      | Guntoor                 | 4-17                                   | 151-28                                                  | 6-00                 | 3-37                                    |
| 14                      | Nellore                 | 6-53                                   | 181-98                                                  | 5-96                 | ...                                     |
| 15                      | Kurnool                 | 3-00                                   | 73-00                                                   | 3-00                 | 1-00                                    |
| 16                      | Bellary                 | 3-08                                   | 414-50                                                  | 7-42                 | ...                                     |
| 17                      | Cuddapah                | 2-84                                   | 122-14                                                  | 5-02                 | ...                                     |
| 18                      | Chittoor                | 8-09                                   | 142-04                                                  | 10-05                | ...                                     |
| 19                      | Chingleput              | 2-49                                   | 104-62                                                  | 5-65                 | ...                                     |
| 20                      | Cuddalore               | 2-73                                   | 292-10                                                  | 6-52                 | 8-89                                    |
| 21                      | Tranquebar              | 3-29                                   | 124-70                                                  | 5-06                 | 2-19                                    |
| 22                      | Tanjore                 | 2-83                                   | 116-00                                                  | 4-50                 | 16-24                                   |
| 23                      | Trichinopoly            | 4-26                                   | 138-29                                                  | 6-03                 | 3-75                                    |
| 24                      | Madura                  | 7-93                                   | 426-49                                                  | 13-37                | 11-75                                   |
| 25                      | Tinnevely               | 4-67                                   | 151-72                                                  | 1-83                 | 6-64                                    |
| 26                      | Cochin                  | ...                                    | ...                                                     | ...                  | ...                                     |
| 27                      | Calicut                 | 5-94                                   | 201-17                                                  | 8-45                 | 21-35                                   |
| 28                      | Tellicherry             | 1-00                                   | 87-98                                                   | 2-19                 | 0-07                                    |
| 29                      | Mangalore               | 3-30                                   | 130-96                                                  | 6-56                 | 21-18                                   |
| 30                      | Paulghat Fort           | 1-16                                   | 215-91                                                  | 8-11                 | 6-64                                    |
| 31                      | Coimbatore              | 2-41                                   | 141-28                                                  | 2-49                 | 4-60                                    |
| 32                      | Ootacamund              | 2-3                                    | 51-89                                                   | 2-23                 | 5-56                                    |
|                         | Total...                | 103-11                                 | 3,933-77                                                | 131-55               | 112-52                                  |
| 33                      | European Prison         | ...                                    | 22-30                                                   | 3-31                 | 0-3                                     |
| 34                      | Debtors' Prison, Madras | ...                                    | ...                                                     | ...                  | ...                                     |
|                         | Grand Total...          | 129-60                                 | 9,716-25                                                | 307-74               | 265-77                                  |

Statement showing the employment of Convicts in the

| Serial number.   | Jails.                  | 7                        |                  |                  |            |                                                                                                                              |               |
|------------------|-------------------------|--------------------------|------------------|------------------|------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------|
|                  |                         | Average number employed  |                  |                  |            |                                                                                                                              |               |
|                  |                         | On prison duties.        |                  |                  |            |                                                                                                                              |               |
|                  |                         | A.                       | B.               | C.               | D.         | E.                                                                                                                           | F.            |
|                  |                         | On unremunerative labor. | Prison Officers. | Prison Servants. | Gardening. | Employed in preparing articles for use or consumption in jails, e. g., wheat-grinding, manufacturing of prison clothing, &c. | Jail repairs. |
| Central Prisons. |                         |                          |                  |                  |            |                                                                                                                              |               |
| 1                | Rajahmundry             | 22.02                    | 123.63           | 146.32           | 21.42      | 70.69                                                                                                                        | 24.17         |
| 2                | Vellore                 | 6.23                     | 114.79           | 88.26            | 16.02      | 64.56                                                                                                                        | 6.49          |
| 3                | Trichinopoly            | 80.82                    | 117.89           | 146.72           | 83.16      | 55.46                                                                                                                        | 61.39         |
| 4                | Coimbatore              | 15.56                    | 167.92           | 123.76           | 62.54      | 125.62                                                                                                                       | 61.98         |
| 5                | Cannanore               | 75.65                    | 76.09            | 101.40           | 41.55      | 68.23                                                                                                                        | 2.63          |
| 6                | Salem                   | 49.73                    | 56.53            | 80.99            | 27.32      | 34.91                                                                                                                        | 24.90         |
| 7                | Penitentiary            | ...                      | 51.39            | 137.79           | 20.16      | 87.33                                                                                                                        | 33.00         |
|                  | Total...                | 250.01                   | 708.24           | 825.24           | 272.17     | 506.80                                                                                                                       | 214.56        |
| District Jails.  |                         |                          |                  |                  |            |                                                                                                                              |               |
| 8                | Russellcondah           | 5.11                     | 10.57            | 17.10            | 18.02      | 12.37                                                                                                                        | 4.08          |
| 9                | Berhampore              | ...                      | 0.67             | 29.58            | 19.92      | 15.08                                                                                                                        | 6.66          |
| 10               | Vizagapatam             | ...                      | ...              | 31.17            | 189.31     | 26.94                                                                                                                        | 5.18          |
| 11               | Parvatipur              | ...                      | 6.00             | 13.11            | ...        | 13.36                                                                                                                        | ...           |
| 12               | Rajahmundry             | ...                      | 9.38             | 25.76            | 2.59       | 10.40                                                                                                                        | 36.63         |
| 13               | Guntoor                 | ...                      | 9.72             | 31.12            | 14.02      | 23.83                                                                                                                        | 48.96         |
| 14               | Nellore                 | 48.08                    | 10.63            | 32.07            | 43.53      | 17.49                                                                                                                        | 50            |
| 15               | Kurnool                 | 7.00                     | 4.00             | 16.00            | 5.00       | 9.00                                                                                                                         | 3.00          |
| 16               | Bellary                 | 47.51                    | 22.33            | 30.16            | 12.33      | 45.33                                                                                                                        | 3.83          |
| 17               | Cuddapah                | 11.40                    | 4.95             | 17.67            | ...        | 21.69                                                                                                                        | 25.10         |
| 18               | Chittoor                | ...                      | 13.49            | 39.12            | 11.18      | 32.30                                                                                                                        | 6.11          |
| 19               | Chingleput              | ...                      | ...              | 26.98            | 7.13       | 17.99                                                                                                                        | 5.02          |
| 20               | Cuddalore               | ...                      | 28.09            | 40.53            | 23.42      | 64.57                                                                                                                        | 4.10          |
| 21               | Tranquebar              | 9.83                     | 2.66             | 28.71            | 9.68       | 21.37                                                                                                                        | 9.80          |
| 22               | Tanjore                 | 0.58                     | 6.16             | 15.84            | 37.72      | 8.60                                                                                                                         | 4.36          |
| 23               | Trichinopoly            | ...                      | 11.49            | 23.03            | 32.36      | 8.99                                                                                                                         | 10.43         |
| 24               | Madura                  | 24.82                    | 35.00            | 93.58            | 35.75      | 66.31                                                                                                                        | 11.71         |
| 25               | Tinnevelly              | ...                      | 11.22            | 22.56            | 33.41      | 16.48                                                                                                                        | 28.13         |
| 26               | Cochin                  | ...                      | ...              | ...              | ...        | ...                                                                                                                          | ...           |
| 27               | Calicut                 | 41.01                    | 18.66            | 30.25            | 24.54      | 26.10                                                                                                                        | ...           |
| 28               | Tellicherry             | ...                      | 6.90             | 10.79            | 4.76       | 16.67                                                                                                                        | 10.39         |
| 29               | Mangalore               | ...                      | 5.75             | 17.21            | 4.14       | 20.55                                                                                                                        | 1.17          |
| 30               | Paulghat Fort           | ...                      | ...              | 39.04            | 16.83      | 19.02                                                                                                                        | 81.50         |
| 31               | Coimbatore              | 31.57                    | ...              | 18.79            | 35.98      | 21.74                                                                                                                        | ...           |
| 32               | Ootacamund              | 34.52                    | 3.16             | 7.29             | 17         | 2.96                                                                                                                         | 1.00          |
|                  | Total...                | 261.43                   | 220.83           | 657.46           | 581.79     | 539.14                                                                                                                       | 307.66        |
| 33               | European Prison         | 4.32                     | ...              | 2.00             | ...        | 10                                                                                                                           | 62            |
| 34               | Debtors' Prison, Madras | ...                      | ...              | ...              | ...        | ...                                                                                                                          | ...           |
|                  | Grand Total...          | 515.76                   | 929.07           | 1,484.70         | 853.96     | 1,046.04                                                                                                                     | 522.84        |

## (FINANCIAL.)

Jails of the Madras Presidency, during the year 1881.

| on working days.           |                                |                       |                                |          |     | 8                                                              |                  |                        | Serial number. |
|----------------------------|--------------------------------|-----------------------|--------------------------------|----------|-----|----------------------------------------------------------------|------------------|------------------------|----------------|
| On jail buildings.         |                                |                       |                                | K.       | L.  | Ratio per cent. on column 4 of those employed on working days. |                  |                        |                |
| Additions and alterations. |                                | New jails.            |                                |          |     | Prison officers.                                               | Prison servants. | On manufactures (7) K. |                |
| G.                         | H.                             | I.                    | J.                             |          |     |                                                                |                  |                        |                |
| Under Superintendent.      | Under Public Works Department. | Under Superintendent. | Under Public Works Department. |          |     |                                                                |                  |                        |                |
| 2.86                       | 1.11                           | ...                   | ...                            | 478.16   | ... | 13.10                                                          | 15.51            | 50.70                  | 1              |
| 17.91                      | .30                            | ...                   | ...                            | 512.31   | ... | 13.29                                                          | 10.22            | 59.34                  | 2              |
| 60.36                      | .03                            | 9.51                  | ...                            | 347.37   | ... | 11.48                                                          | 14.28            | 33.82                  | 3              |
| ...                        | ...                            | ...                   | ...                            | 421.39   | ... | 16.48                                                          | 12.14            | 41.36                  | 4              |
| 7.90                       | ...                            | ...                   | ...                            | 249.61   | ... | 10.87                                                          | 14.48            | 35.66                  | 5              |
| 12.58                      | 5.45                           | ...                   | ...                            | 252.27   | ... | 9.64                                                           | 13.81            | 43.03                  | 6              |
| 47.04                      | ...                            | ...                   | ...                            | 227.90   | ... | 8.26                                                           | 22.14            | 36.63                  | 7              |
| 148.65                     | 6.89                           | 9.51                  | ...                            | 2,489.01 | ... | 12.29                                                          | 14.32            | 43.21                  |                |
| ...                        | ...                            | 17.22                 | ...                            | 19.32    | ... | 9.48                                                           | 15.34            | 17.33                  | 8              |
| .08                        | ...                            | ...                   | ...                            | 24.67    | ... | .67                                                            | 29.60            | 24.69                  | 9              |
| 30.17                      | ...                            | ...                   | ...                            | ...      | ... | ...                                                            | 11.69            | ...                    | 10             |
| ...                        | ...                            | ...                   | ...                            | ...      | ... | 9.04                                                           | 19.76            | ...                    | 11             |
| ...                        | 17.26                          | ...                   | ...                            | 30.87    | ... | 7.72                                                           | 21.20            | 25.41                  | 12             |
| ...                        | ...                            | ...                   | ...                            | ...      | ... | 6.42                                                           | 20.57            | ...                    | 13             |
| ...                        | ...                            | ...                   | ...                            | 23.72    | ... | 5.84                                                           | 17.62            | 13.03                  | 14             |
| ...                        | ...                            | ...                   | ...                            | 25.00    | ... | 5.47                                                           | 21.91            | 34.24                  | 15             |
| 10.95                      | ...                            | ...                   | ...                            | 245.59   | ... | 5.38                                                           | 7.27             | 59.24                  | 16             |
| 1.36                       | ...                            | ...                   | ...                            | 25.36    | ... | 4.05                                                           | 14.46            | 20.76                  | 17             |
| ...                        | ...                            | ...                   | ...                            | 28.43    | ... | 9.49                                                           | 27.54            | 20.01                  | 18             |
| ...                        | ...                            | ...                   | ...                            | 41.85    | ... | ...                                                            | 25.78            | 40.00                  | 19             |
| ...                        | ...                            | 87.11                 | ...                            | 28.87    | ... | 9.61                                                           | 13.87            | 9.88                   | 20             |
| .50                        | ...                            | ...                   | ...                            | 34.90    | ... | 2.13                                                           | 23.02            | 27.98                  | 21             |
| .25                        | ...                            | ...                   | ...                            | 21.75    | ... | 5.31                                                           | 13.65            | 18.75                  | 22             |
| 2.68                       | ...                            | ...                   | ...                            | 39.53    | ... | 8.30                                                           | 16.65            | 28.53                  | 23             |
| 2.96                       | ...                            | ...                   | ...                            | 131.24   | ... | 8.20                                                           | 21.94            | 30.77                  | 24             |
| 5.67                       | ...                            | 7.79                  | 23.99                          | ...      | ... | 7.39                                                           | 14.86            | ...                    | 25             |
| ...                        | ...                            | ...                   | ...                            | ...      | ... | ...                                                            | ...              | ...                    | 26             |
| 3.36                       | ...                            | ...                   | ...                            | 27.45    | ... | 9.27                                                           | 15.03            | 13.64                  | 27             |
| ...                        | ...                            | ...                   | ...                            | 36.21    | ... | 7.84                                                           | 12.26            | 41.15                  | 28             |
| .25                        | 11.26                          | ...                   | ...                            | 42.89    | ... | 4.39                                                           | 13.14            | 32.75                  | 29             |
| ...                        | ...                            | ...                   | ...                            | 44.77    | ... | ...                                                            | 18.08            | 20.73                  | 30             |
| ...                        | ...                            | ...                   | ...                            | 26.11    | ... | ...                                                            | 13.29            | 18.48                  | 31             |
| ...                        | ...                            | ...                   | ...                            | ...      | ... | 6.08                                                           | 14.04            | ...                    | 32             |
| 58.23                      | 28.52                          | 112.12                | 23.99                          | 898.53   | ... | 5.61                                                           | 16.71            | 22.84                  |                |
| ...                        | ...                            | ...                   | ...                            | 14.92    | ... | ...                                                            | 8.96             | 66.90                  | 33             |
| ...                        | ...                            | ...                   | ...                            | ...      | ... | ...                                                            | ...              | ...                    | 34             |
| 206.88                     | 35.41                          | 121.63                | 23.99                          | 3,402.46 | ... | 9.56                                                           | 15.28            | 35.01                  |                |

Statement showing the results of the employment of Convicts

| 1                       | 2                       | 3                                  | 4                                |                                           |                                   |                                                                  |                                                                  |                                         |
|-------------------------|-------------------------|------------------------------------|----------------------------------|-------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------|
| Serial number.          | Jails.                  | Average number sentenced to labor. | Debits.                          |                                           |                                   |                                                                  |                                                                  |                                         |
|                         |                         |                                    | Cash on hand at the end of 1880. | Manufactured articles at the end of 1880. | Raw materials at the end of 1880. | Amount of outstanding bills due by the jails at the end of 1881. | Amount of outstanding bills due to the jails at the end of 1880. | Plant and machinery at the end of 1880. |
|                         |                         |                                    | A.                               | B.                                        | C.                                | D.                                                               | E.                                                               | F.                                      |
| <i>Central Prisons.</i> |                         |                                    |                                  |                                           |                                   |                                                                  |                                                                  |                                         |
| 1                       | Rajahmundry             | 943.08                             | 743                              | 7,216                                     | 8,789                             | ...                                                              | 5,800                                                            | 2,305                                   |
| 2                       | Vellore                 | 863.22                             | 45                               | 41,923                                    | 22,096                            | 467                                                              | 8,177                                                            | 2,425                                   |
| 3                       | Trichinopoly            | 1,026.87                           | 346                              | 13,203                                    | 5,109                             | ...                                                              | 4,106                                                            | 554                                     |
| 4                       | Coimbatore              | 1,018.80                           | 2,952                            | 49,829                                    | 13,328                            | 460                                                              | 5,337                                                            | 3,850                                   |
| 5                       | Cannanore               | 699.92                             | 22                               | 7,389                                     | 1,928                             | 39                                                               | 2,361                                                            | 562                                     |
| 6                       | Salem                   | 586.20                             | 5,055                            | 8,244                                     | 3,638                             | 1,294                                                            | 2,346                                                            | 1,366                                   |
| 7                       | Penitentiary            | 622.09                             | 25                               | 1,167                                     | 4,567                             | 1,479                                                            | 937                                                              | 1,024                                   |
|                         | Total...                | 5,760.18                           | 9,188                            | 1,28,971                                  | 59,655                            | 3,739                                                            | 29,064                                                           | 12,086                                  |
| <i>District Jails.</i>  |                         |                                    |                                  |                                           |                                   |                                                                  |                                                                  |                                         |
| 8                       | Russelleondah           | 111.45                             | 15                               | ...                                       | ...                               | ...                                                              | ...                                                              | ...                                     |
| 9                       | Berhampore              | 99.90                              | 1                                | ...                                       | ...                               | ...                                                              | ...                                                              | ...                                     |
| 10                      | Vizagapatam             | 266.59                             | ...                              | ...                                       | ...                               | ...                                                              | ...                                                              | ...                                     |
| 11                      | Parvatipur              | 66.32                              | ...                              | ...                                       | ...                               | ...                                                              | ...                                                              | ...                                     |
| 12                      | Rajahmundry             | 121.46                             | 11                               | 415                                       | 105                               | ...                                                              | 197                                                              | 87                                      |
| 13                      | Guntoor                 | 151.28                             | 111                              | ...                                       | ...                               | ...                                                              | ...                                                              | ...                                     |
| 14                      | Nellore                 | 181.98                             | 323                              | 43                                        | 50                                | ...                                                              | 12                                                               | 319                                     |
| 15                      | Kurnool                 | 73.00                              | 10                               | 7                                         | 3                                 | ...                                                              | 138                                                              | 41                                      |
| 16                      | Bellary                 | 414.50                             | 4                                | 7,433                                     | 321                               | ...                                                              | 507                                                              | 757                                     |
| 17                      | Cuddapah                | 122.14                             | ...                              | ...                                       | ...                               | ...                                                              | 561                                                              | ...                                     |
| 18                      | Chittoor                | 142.04                             | ...                              | ...                                       | ...                               | ...                                                              | ...                                                              | ...                                     |
| 19                      | Chingleput              | 104.62                             | 1                                | 75                                        | ...                               | ...                                                              | 78                                                               | ...                                     |
| 20                      | Cuddalore               | 292.10                             | 977                              | 2,007                                     | 505                               | ...                                                              | 139                                                              | 1,104                                   |
| 21                      | Tranquebar              | 124.70                             | 76                               | 137                                       | 49                                | ...                                                              | 34                                                               | 76                                      |
| 22                      | Tanjore.                | 116.00                             | 62                               | 322                                       | 53                                | ...                                                              | 53                                                               | 283                                     |
| 23                      | Trichinopoly            | 138.29                             | 35                               | 3                                         | 1                                 | ...                                                              | 66                                                               | 28                                      |
| 24                      | Madura                  | 426.49                             | 1                                | 786                                       | 67                                | ...                                                              | 75                                                               | 93                                      |
| 25                      | Tinnevelly              | 151.72                             | ...                              | ...                                       | ...                               | ...                                                              | ...                                                              | ...                                     |
| 26                      | Cochin                  | ...                                | ...                              | ...                                       | ...                               | ...                                                              | ...                                                              | ...                                     |
| 27                      | Calicut                 | 211.17                             | 280                              | 95                                        | 65                                | ...                                                              | 76                                                               | 83                                      |
| 28                      | Tellicherry             | 87.98                              | 133                              | 2,255                                     | 151                               | ...                                                              | 3                                                                | 525                                     |
| 29                      | Mangalore               | 130.96                             | 81                               | 40                                        | ...                               | ...                                                              | ...                                                              | 299                                     |
| 30                      | Paulghat Fort           | 215.91                             | ...                              | ...                                       | ...                               | ...                                                              | ...                                                              | ...                                     |
| 31                      | Coimbatore              | 141.28                             | ...                              | ...                                       | ...                               | ...                                                              | ...                                                              | ...                                     |
| 32                      | Ootacamund              | 51.89                              | ...                              | ...                                       | ...                               | ...                                                              | ...                                                              | ...                                     |
|                         | Total...                | 3,933.77                           | 2,131                            | 13,618                                    | 1,370                             | ...                                                              | 1,939                                                            | 3,695                                   |
| 33                      | European Prison         | 20.30                              | 58                               | 1,306                                     | 597                               | ...                                                              | 157                                                              | 286                                     |
| 34                      | Debtors' Prison, Madras | ...                                | ...                              | ...                                       | ...                               | ...                                                              | ...                                                              | ...                                     |
|                         | Grand Total...          | 9,714.25                           | 11,377                           | 1,43,895                                  | 61,622                            | 3,739                                                            | 31,160                                                           | 16,067                                  |

## (FINANCIAL.)

in the Jails of the Madras Presidency, during the year 1881.

| 5                                       |          |                                  |                                           |                                   |                                                                  |                                                                  |                                         |                                                                |          |
|-----------------------------------------|----------|----------------------------------|-------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------|----------|
| Credits.                                |          |                                  |                                           |                                   |                                                                  |                                                                  |                                         |                                                                |          |
| Amount drawn from Treasury during 1881. | Total.   | Cash in hand at the end of 1881. | Manufactured articles at the end of 1881. | Raw materials at the end of 1881. | Amount of outstanding bills due by the jails at the end of 1880. | Amount of outstanding bills due to the jails at the end of 1881. | Plant and machinery at the end of 1881. | Amount paid into the Treasury by cash and invoice during 1881. | Total.   |
| G.                                      | H.       | A.                               | B.                                        | C.                                | D.                                                               | E.                                                               | F.                                      | G.                                                             | H.       |
| RS.                                     | RS.      | RS.                              | RS.                                       | RS.                               | RS.                                                              | RS.                                                              | RS.                                     | RS.                                                            | RS.      |
| 34,016                                  | 58,869   | ...                              | 6,697                                     | 8,090                             | 162                                                              | 5,973                                                            | 2,049                                   | 39,177                                                         | 62,148   |
| 67,456                                  | 1,42,589 | ...                              | 39,425                                    | 10,069                            | 1,591                                                            | 11,182                                                           | 3,320                                   | 95,602                                                         | 1,61,189 |
| 15,603                                  | 38,921   | ...                              | 8,032                                     | 4,137                             | ...                                                              | 1,137                                                            | 661                                     | 30,908                                                         | 44,875   |
| 75,017                                  | 1,51,273 | ...                              | 44,875                                    | 10,983                            | 815                                                              | 6,593                                                            | 3,254                                   | 93,318                                                         | 1,59,868 |
| 20,071                                  | 32,072   | ...                              | 7,021                                     | 5,276                             | 76                                                               | 5,259                                                            | 488                                     | 16,032                                                         | 34,152   |
| 18,749                                  | 40,692   | ...                              | 9,641                                     | 3,270                             | 1,356                                                            | 3,672                                                            | 1,551                                   | 24,765                                                         | 44,255   |
| 10,595                                  | 19,704   | ...                              | 1,449                                     | 5,140                             | 2,021                                                            | 657                                                              | 870                                     | 43,814                                                         | 53,951   |
| 2,41,507                                | 4,84,210 | ...                              | 1,17,140                                  | 46,965                            | 6,051                                                            | 34,473                                                           | 12,193                                  | 3,43,616                                                       | 5,60,438 |
| 320                                     | 335      | ...                              | 102                                       | 23                                | ...                                                              | ...                                                              | 11                                      | 801                                                            | 937      |
| 79                                      | 80       | ...                              | 2                                         | ...                               | ...                                                              | ...                                                              | 4                                       | 452                                                            | 458      |
| ...                                     | ...      | ...                              | ...                                       | ...                               | ...                                                              | ...                                                              | ...                                     | 811                                                            | 811      |
| ...                                     | ...      | ...                              | ...                                       | ...                               | ...                                                              | ...                                                              | ...                                     | 61                                                             | 61       |
| 443                                     | 1,258    | ...                              | ...                                       | ...                               | ...                                                              | ...                                                              | 71                                      | 2,126                                                          | 2,197    |
| 116                                     | 227      | ...                              | ...                                       | ...                               | 47                                                               | 14                                                               | ...                                     | 864                                                            | 925      |
| 542                                     | 1,294    | ...                              | 84                                        | 14                                | 4                                                                | 27                                                               | 294                                     | 1,864                                                          | 2,287    |
| 56                                      | 255      | ...                              | ...                                       | 7                                 | 15                                                               | ...                                                              | 34                                      | 568                                                            | 624      |
| 19,302                                  | 28,324   | ...                              | 3,918                                     | 1,000                             | ...                                                              | 215                                                              | 776                                     | 27,696                                                         | 33,605   |
| ...                                     | 561      | ...                              | ...                                       | ...                               | ...                                                              | ...                                                              | ...                                     | 883                                                            | 883      |
| ...                                     | ...      | ...                              | ...                                       | ...                               | ...                                                              | ...                                                              | ...                                     | 30                                                             | 30       |
| ...                                     | 154      | ...                              | 150                                       | ...                               | ...                                                              | ...                                                              | ...                                     | 84                                                             | 234      |
| 2,367                                   | 7,099    | ...                              | 1,889                                     | 426                               | ...                                                              | 397                                                              | 889                                     | 4,867                                                          | 8,468    |
| 263                                     | 635      | ...                              | 106                                       | 77                                | ...                                                              | 34                                                               | 61                                      | 771                                                            | 1,099    |
| 208                                     | 981      | ...                              | 173                                       | 37                                | ...                                                              | 21                                                               | 263                                     | 1,267                                                          | 1,761    |
| 61                                      | 194      | ...                              | 2                                         | ...                               | ...                                                              | ...                                                              | 63                                      | 513                                                            | 578      |
| 323                                     | 1,345    | ...                              | 73                                        | 34                                | ...                                                              | 72                                                               | 75                                      | 1,282                                                          | 1,536    |
| ...                                     | ...      | ...                              | ...                                       | ...                               | ...                                                              | ...                                                              | ...                                     | 1,318                                                          | 1,318    |
| 107                                     | 706      | ...                              | 106                                       | ...                               | ...                                                              | ...                                                              | 67                                      | 1,697                                                          | 1,985    |
| 1,793                                   | 4,865    | ...                              | 401                                       | 149                               | ...                                                              | 68                                                               | 465                                     | 4,048                                                          | 5,131    |
| 185                                     | 605      | ...                              | 18                                        | ...                               | ...                                                              | ...                                                              | 282                                     | 1,037                                                          | 1,397    |
| ...                                     | ...      | ...                              | ...                                       | ...                               | ...                                                              | ...                                                              | ...                                     | 96                                                             | 96       |
| ...                                     | ...      | ...                              | ...                                       | ...                               | ...                                                              | ...                                                              | ...                                     | 196                                                            | 196      |
| 26,165                                  | 48,918   | ...                              | 7,024                                     | 1,767                             | 66                                                               | 1,013                                                            | 3,355                                   | 53,332                                                         | 66,557   |
| 1,224                                   | 3,628    | ...                              | 199                                       | 342                               | ...                                                              | 176                                                              | 232                                     | 3,633                                                          | 4,582    |
| ...                                     | ...      | ...                              | ...                                       | ...                               | ...                                                              | ...                                                              | ...                                     | ...                                                            | ...      |
| 2,68,896                                | 5,36,756 | ...                              | 1,24,363                                  | 49,074                            | 6,117                                                            | 35,662                                                           | 15,780                                  | 4,00,581                                                       | 6,31,577 |

## No. XII.—(FINANCIAL.)

Statement showing the results of the employment of Convicts in the Jails of the Madras Presidency during the year 1881.

| Serial number.          | Jails.                   | 6                            |                                                       |                           | 7                                        |                                                            |                                        | Serial number. | Remarks. |
|-------------------------|--------------------------|------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------|------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------|----------------|----------|
|                         |                          | A.                           | B.                                                    | C.                        | A.                                       | B.                                                         | C.                                     |                |          |
|                         |                          | Excess of credits or profit. | Average profit per head of number sentenced to labor. | Excess of debits or loss. | Excess of 5 G. over 4 G. or cash profit. | Average cash profit per head of number sentenced to labor. | Excess of 4 G. over 5 G. or cash loss. |                |          |
| <i>Central Prisons.</i> |                          |                              |                                                       |                           |                                          |                                                            |                                        |                |          |
|                         |                          | RS.                          | RS.                                                   | RS.                       | RS.                                      | RS.                                                        | RS.                                    |                |          |
| 1                       | Rajahmundry              | 3,279                        | 3                                                     | ...                       | 5,161                                    | 5                                                          | ...                                    | 1              |          |
| 2                       | Vellore                  | 18,600                       | 22                                                    | ...                       | 28,146                                   | 33                                                         | ...                                    | 2              |          |
| 3                       | Trichinopoly             | 6,954                        | 6                                                     | ...                       | 15,305                                   | 15                                                         | ...                                    | 3              |          |
| 4                       | Coimbatore               | 8,595                        | 8                                                     | ...                       | 18,301                                   | 18                                                         | ...                                    | 4              |          |
| 5                       | Cannanore                | 2,080                        | 3                                                     | ...                       | ...                                      | ...                                                        | 4,039                                  | 5              |          |
| 6                       | Salem                    | 3,563                        | 6                                                     | ...                       | 6,016                                    | 10                                                         | ...                                    | 6              |          |
| 7                       | Penitentiary             | 34,157                       | 55                                                    | ...                       | 33,219                                   | 53                                                         | ...                                    | 7              |          |
|                         | Total...                 | 76,228                       | 13                                                    | ...                       | 1,06,148                                 | 18                                                         | ...                                    |                |          |
| <i>District Jails.</i>  |                          |                              |                                                       |                           |                                          |                                                            |                                        |                |          |
| 8                       | Russellcondah            | 602                          | 5                                                     | ...                       | 481                                      | 4                                                          | ...                                    | 8              |          |
| 9                       | Berhampore               | 378                          | 4                                                     | ...                       | 373                                      | 4                                                          | ...                                    | 9              |          |
| 10                      | Vizagapatam              | 811                          | 3                                                     | ...                       | 811                                      | 3                                                          | ...                                    | 10             |          |
| 11                      | Parvatipur               | 61                           | ...                                                   | ...                       | 61                                       | ...                                                        | ...                                    | 11             |          |
| 12                      | Rajahmundry              | 939                          | 8                                                     | ...                       | 1,683                                    | 14                                                         | ...                                    | 12             |          |
| 13                      | Guntoor                  | 698                          | 5                                                     | ...                       | 748                                      | 5                                                          | ...                                    | 13             |          |
| 14                      | Nellore                  | 993                          | 5                                                     | ...                       | 1,322                                    | 7                                                          | ...                                    | 14             |          |
| 15                      | Kurnool                  | 369                          | 5                                                     | ...                       | 512                                      | 7                                                          | ...                                    | 15             |          |
| 16                      | Bellary                  | 5,281                        | 13                                                    | ...                       | 8,394                                    | 20                                                         | ...                                    | 16             |          |
| 17                      | Cuddapah                 | 322                          | 3                                                     | ...                       | 883                                      | 7                                                          | ...                                    | 17             |          |
| 18                      | Chittoor                 | 30                           | ...                                                   | ...                       | 30                                       | ...                                                        | ...                                    | 18             |          |
| 19                      | Chingleput               | 80                           | 1                                                     | ...                       | 84                                       | 1                                                          | ...                                    | 19             |          |
| 20                      | Cuddalore                | 1,369                        | 5                                                     | ...                       | 2,500                                    | 9                                                          | ...                                    | 20             |          |
| 21                      | Tranquebar               | 464                          | 4                                                     | ...                       | 508                                      | 4                                                          | ...                                    | 21             |          |
| 22                      | Tanjore                  | 780                          | 7                                                     | ...                       | 1,059                                    | 9                                                          | ...                                    | 22             |          |
| 23                      | Trichinopoly             | 384                          | 3                                                     | ...                       | 452                                      | 3                                                          | ...                                    | 23             |          |
| 24                      | Madura                   | 191                          | ...                                                   | ...                       | 959                                      | 2                                                          | ...                                    | 24             |          |
| 25                      | Tinnevelly               | 1,318                        | 9                                                     | ...                       | 1,318                                    | 9                                                          | ...                                    | 25             |          |
| 26                      | Cochin                   | ...                          | ...                                                   | ...                       | ...                                      | ...                                                        | ...                                    | 26             |          |
| 27                      | Calicut                  | 1,279                        | 6                                                     | ...                       | 1,590                                    | 8                                                          | ...                                    | 27             |          |
| 28                      | Tellicherry              | 266                          | 3                                                     | ...                       | 2,255                                    | 26                                                         | ...                                    | 28             |          |
| 29                      | Mangalore                | 732                          | 6                                                     | ...                       | 852                                      | 7                                                          | ...                                    | 29             |          |
| 30                      | Paulghat Fort            | 96                           | ...                                                   | ...                       | 96                                       | ...                                                        | ...                                    | 30             |          |
| 31                      | Coimbatore               | ...                          | ...                                                   | ...                       | ...                                      | ...                                                        | ...                                    | 31             |          |
| 32                      | Ootacamund               | 196                          | 4                                                     | ...                       | 196                                      | 4                                                          | ...                                    | 32             |          |
|                         | Total...                 | 17,639                       | 4                                                     | ...                       | 27,167                                   | 7                                                          | ...                                    |                |          |
| 33                      | European Prison          | 954                          | 43                                                    | ...                       | 2,406                                    | 110                                                        | ...                                    | 33             |          |
| 34                      | Debtors' Prison, Madras. | ...                          | ...                                                   | ...                       | ...                                      | ...                                                        | ...                                    | 34             |          |
|                         | Grand Total...           | 94,821                       | 10                                                    | ...                       | 1,35,724                                 | 18                                                         | 4,039                                  |                |          |

Rs. 30,559 being the estimate nature of work performed from Government in the Penitentiary Press in Printing and Book-binding have been included.

## No. XIII.—(FINANCIAL.)

Statement showing the nett cost of the prisoners in the Jails of the Madras Presidency during the year 1881.

| Serial number.   | Jails.                  | Cost of maintenance. | Excess of payments over drawings from Treasury, Column 7a of Statement No. XII. | Excess of drawings over payments, Column 7c of Statement No. XII. | Nett cost to Government. | Nett cost per head of all convicts. | Nett cost per head of convicts sentenced to labor. | Serial number. |     |
|------------------|-------------------------|----------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------|-------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------|----------------|-----|
| Central Prisons. |                         |                      |                                                                                 |                                                                   |                          | RS.                                 | A.                                                 | RS.            | A.  |
| 1                | Rajahmundry             | 70,640               | 5,161                                                                           | ...                                                               | 65,479                   | 68                                  | 1                                                  | 69             | 7   |
| 2                | Vellore                 | 65,918               | 28,146                                                                          | ...                                                               | 37,772                   | 38                                  | 10                                                 | 43             | 12  |
| 3                | Trichinopoly            | 65,258               | 15,305                                                                          | ...                                                               | 49,953                   | 48                                  | 6                                                  | 48             | 10  |
| 4                | Coimbatore              | 71,649               | 18,301                                                                          | ...                                                               | 53,348                   | 51                                  | 9                                                  | 52             | 5   |
| 5                | Cannanore               | 56,798               | ...                                                                             | 4,039                                                             | 60,837                   | 88                                  | 1                                                  | 86             | 15  |
| 6                | Salem                   | 40,175               | 6,016                                                                           | ...                                                               | 34,159                   | 56                                  | 1                                                  | 58             | 5   |
| 7                | Penitentiary            | 59,263               | 33,219                                                                          | ...                                                               | 26,044                   | 35                                  | 8                                                  | 41             | 14  |
|                  | Total...                | 4,29,701             | 1,06,148                                                                        | 4,039                                                             | 3,27,592                 | 54                                  | 4                                                  | 56             | 14  |
| District Jails.  |                         |                      |                                                                                 |                                                                   |                          |                                     |                                                    |                |     |
| 8                | Russellcondah           | 9,891                | 481                                                                             | ...                                                               | 9,410                    | 74                                  | 2                                                  | 84             | 7   |
| 9                | Berhampore              | 9,784                | 373                                                                             | ...                                                               | 9,411                    | 71                                  | 13                                                 | 94             | 3   |
| 10               | Vizagapatam             | 19,436               | 811                                                                             | ...                                                               | 18,625                   | 61                                  | 11                                                 | 69             | 14  |
| 11               | Parvatipur              | 7,380                | 61                                                                              | ...                                                               | 7,319                    | 93                                  | 13                                                 | 110            | 6   |
| 12               | Rajahmundry             | 12,017               | 1,683                                                                           | ...                                                               | 10,334                   | 64                                  | 3                                                  | 85             | 1   |
| 13               | Guntoor                 | 11,660               | 748                                                                             | ...                                                               | 10,912                   | 68                                  | 10                                                 | 72             | 2   |
| 14               | Nellore                 | 14,199               | 1,322                                                                           | ...                                                               | 12,877                   | 64                                  | 1                                                  | 70             | 12  |
| 15               | Kurnool                 | 7,492                | 512                                                                             | ...                                                               | 6,980                    | 85                                  | 2                                                  | 95             | 10  |
| 16               | Bellary                 | 26,432               | 8,394                                                                           | ...                                                               | 18,038                   | 34                                  | 14                                                 | 43             | 8   |
| 17               | Cuddapah                | 14,151               | 883                                                                             | ...                                                               | 13,268                   | 91                                  | 8                                                  | 108            | 10  |
| 18               | Chittoor                | 11,784               | 30                                                                              | ...                                                               | 11,754                   | 73                                  | 15                                                 | 82             | 12  |
| 19               | Chingleput              | 11,816               | 84                                                                              | ...                                                               | 11,732                   | 87                                  | 9                                                  | 112            | 2   |
| 20               | Cuddalore               | 21,918               | 2,500                                                                           | ...                                                               | 19,418                   | 57                                  | 7                                                  | 66             | 7   |
| 21               | Tranquebar              | 11,015               | 508                                                                             | ...                                                               | 10,507                   | 73                                  | 15                                                 | 84             | 4   |
| 22               | Tanjore                 | 10,282               | 1,059                                                                           | ...                                                               | 9,223                    | 64                                  | 15                                                 | 79             | 8   |
| 23               | Trichinopoly            | 12,150               | 452                                                                             | ...                                                               | 11,698                   | 75                                  | 15                                                 | 84             | 9   |
| 24               | Madura                  | 25,765               | 959                                                                             | ...                                                               | 24,806                   | 52                                  | 7                                                  | 58             | 3   |
| 25               | Tinnevelly              | 15,016               | 1,318                                                                           | ...                                                               | 13,698                   | 71                                  | 11                                                 | 90             | 2   |
| 26               | Cochin                  | 242                  | ...                                                                             | ...                                                               | 242                      | ...                                 | ...                                                | ...            | ... |
| 27               | Calicut                 | 17,160               | 1,590                                                                           | ...                                                               | 15,570                   | 66                                  | 4                                                  | 77             | 6   |
| 28               | Tellicherry             | 9,381                | 2,255                                                                           | ...                                                               | 7,126                    | 71                                  | 4                                                  | 80             | 15  |
| 29               | Mangalore               | 10,146               | 852                                                                             | ...                                                               | 9,294                    | 63                                  | 11                                                 | 70             | 15  |
| 30               | Paulghat Fort*          | 7,908                | 96                                                                              | ...                                                               | 7,812                    | 40                                  | 1                                                  | 36             | 3   |
| 31               | Coimbatore              | 8,808                | ...                                                                             | ...                                                               | 8,808                    | 57                                  | 15                                                 | 62             | 5   |
| 32               | Ootacamund              | 8,095                | 196                                                                             | ...                                                               | 7,899                    | 146                                 | 4                                                  | 51             | 14  |
|                  | Total...                | 3,13,928             | 27,167                                                                          | ...                                                               | 2,86,761                 | 63                                  | 8                                                  | 72             | 14  |
| 33               | European Prison         | 13,690               | 2,409                                                                           | ...                                                               | 11,281                   | 470                                 | 1                                                  | 505            | 14  |
| 34               | Debtors' Prison, Madras | 2,326                | ...                                                                             | ...                                                               | 2,326                    | 122                                 | 7                                                  | ...            | ... |
|                  | Grand Total...          | 7,59,645             | 1,35,724                                                                        | 4,039                                                             | 6,27,960                 | 59                                  | 4                                                  | 64             | 10  |

\* Closed in May 1881.

Statement showing the sickness and mortality among prisoners of all classes

| Serial number. | 1                | 2                     | 3                                                                                                                                                                                            |       |          | 4                       |        |          |
|----------------|------------------|-----------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------|----------|-------------------------|--------|----------|
|                | Jails.           | Classes of prisoners. | Number of persons that can be accommodated in the parts of the jails devoted to convicts, under-trial, security, insane and state respectively, inclusive of hospital and observation cells. |       |          | Average daily strength. |        |          |
|                |                  |                       | M.                                                                                                                                                                                           | F.    | Total.   | M.                      | F.     | Total.   |
|                | Central Prisons. |                       |                                                                                                                                                                                              |       |          |                         |        |          |
| 1              | Rajahmundry      | Convicts              | 1,089                                                                                                                                                                                        | 48    | 1,137    | 932.18                  | 25.70  | 957.88   |
|                |                  | Under-trial           |                                                                                                                                                                                              |       |          | ...                     | ...    | ...      |
|                |                  | Civil                 |                                                                                                                                                                                              |       |          | ...                     | ...    | ...      |
|                |                  | Security              |                                                                                                                                                                                              |       |          | ...                     | ...    | ...      |
|                |                  | Insane                |                                                                                                                                                                                              |       |          | ...                     | 11     | 11       |
| 2              | Vellore          | State                 | 43                                                                                                                                                                                           | 10    | 53       |                         |        |          |
|                |                  | Convicts              | 923.10                                                                                                                                                                                       | 52.41 | 975.51   |                         |        |          |
|                |                  | Under-trial           | ...                                                                                                                                                                                          | ...   | ...      |                         |        |          |
|                |                  | Civil                 | ...                                                                                                                                                                                          | ...   | ...      |                         |        |          |
|                |                  | Security              | ...                                                                                                                                                                                          | ...   | ...      |                         |        |          |
| 3              | Trichinopoly     | Insane                | ...                                                                                                                                                                                          | ...   | ...      |                         |        |          |
|                |                  | State                 | ...                                                                                                                                                                                          | ...   | ...      |                         |        |          |
|                |                  | Convicts              | 983.77                                                                                                                                                                                       | 46.64 | 1,030.41 |                         |        |          |
|                |                  | Under-trial           | 07                                                                                                                                                                                           | ...   | 07       |                         |        |          |
|                |                  | Civil                 | ...                                                                                                                                                                                          | ...   | ...      |                         |        |          |
| 4              | Coimbatore       | Security              | ...                                                                                                                                                                                          | ...   | ...      |                         |        |          |
|                |                  | Insane                | ...                                                                                                                                                                                          | ...   | ...      |                         |        |          |
|                |                  | State                 | ...                                                                                                                                                                                          | ...   | ...      |                         |        |          |
|                |                  | Convicts              | 989.99                                                                                                                                                                                       | 34.39 | 1,024.38 |                         |        |          |
|                |                  | Under-trial           | ...                                                                                                                                                                                          | ...   | ...      |                         |        |          |
| 5              | Cannanore        | Civil                 | 8.81                                                                                                                                                                                         | 08    | 8.89     |                         |        |          |
|                |                  | Security              | ...                                                                                                                                                                                          | ...   | ...      |                         |        |          |
|                |                  | Insane                | 21                                                                                                                                                                                           | 26    | 47       |                         |        |          |
|                |                  | State                 | 40                                                                                                                                                                                           | ...   | 40       |                         |        |          |
|                |                  | Convicts              | 690.91                                                                                                                                                                                       | ...   | 690.91   |                         |        |          |
| 6              | Salem            | Under-trial           | ...                                                                                                                                                                                          | ...   | ...      |                         |        |          |
|                |                  | Civil                 | ...                                                                                                                                                                                          | ...   | ...      |                         |        |          |
|                |                  | Security              | ...                                                                                                                                                                                          | ...   | ...      |                         |        |          |
|                |                  | Insane                | ...                                                                                                                                                                                          | ...   | ...      |                         |        |          |
|                |                  | State                 | 567.39                                                                                                                                                                                       | 17.94 | 585.33   |                         |        |          |
| 7              | Penitentiary     | Convicts              | 5.12                                                                                                                                                                                         | 33    | 5.45     |                         |        |          |
|                |                  | Under-trial           | 4.91                                                                                                                                                                                         | 43    | 5.34     |                         |        |          |
|                |                  | Civil                 | 2.41                                                                                                                                                                                         | ...   | 2.41     |                         |        |          |
|                |                  | Security              | 09                                                                                                                                                                                           | ...   | 09       |                         |        |          |
|                |                  | Insane                | 1.00                                                                                                                                                                                         | ...   | 1.00     |                         |        |          |
|                |                  | State                 | 687.88                                                                                                                                                                                       | 34.40 | 722.28   |                         |        |          |
|                |                  | Convicts              | 6.11                                                                                                                                                                                         | 29    | 6.40     |                         |        |          |
|                |                  | Under-trial           | ...                                                                                                                                                                                          | ...   | ...      |                         |        |          |
|                |                  | Civil                 | ...                                                                                                                                                                                          | ...   | ...      |                         |        |          |
|                |                  | Security              | 03                                                                                                                                                                                           | ...   | 03       |                         |        |          |
|                |                  | Insane                | 98                                                                                                                                                                                           | 41    | 1.39     |                         |        |          |
|                |                  | State                 | ...                                                                                                                                                                                          | ...   | ...      |                         |        |          |
|                |                  | Total...              | ...                                                                                                                                                                                          | ...   | ...      | 5,805.79                | 213.49 | 6,019.28 |

(VITAL.)

in the Jails of the Madras Presidency during the year 1881.

| 5                                  |     |        | 6                              |     |        | 7                             |      |        | 8                                        |     |        | 9                  |     |        | Serial number. |
|------------------------------------|-----|--------|--------------------------------|-----|--------|-------------------------------|------|--------|------------------------------------------|-----|--------|--------------------|-----|--------|----------------|
| Maximum population on any one day. |     |        | Number admitted into hospital. |     |        | Daily average number of sick. |      |        | Number of deaths in and out of hospital. |     |        | Deaths from fever. |     |        |                |
| M.                                 | F.  | Total. | M.                             | F.  | Total. | M.                            | F.   | Total. | M.                                       | F.  | Total. | M.                 | F.  | Total. |                |
| 986                                | 29  | 1,015  | 1,749                          | 14  | 1,763  | 33.13                         | 72   | 33.85  | 25                                       | ... | 25     | ...                | ... | ...    | 1              |
| ...                                | ... | ...    | ...                            | ... | ...    | ...                           | ...  | ...    | ...                                      | ... | ...    | ...                | ... | ...    |                |
| ...                                | ... | ...    | ...                            | ... | ...    | ...                           | ...  | ...    | ...                                      | ... | ...    | ...                | ... | ...    |                |
| ...                                | 1   | 1      | ...                            | ... | ...    | ...                           | ...  | ...    | ...                                      | ... | ...    | ...                | ... | ...    | 2              |
| 4                                  | 1   | 5      | ...                            | ... | ...    | ...                           | ...  | ...    | ...                                      | ... | ...    | ...                | ... | ...    |                |
| 968                                | 57  | 1,025  | 609                            | 50  | 659    | 22.55                         | 1.60 | 24.15  | 17                                       | ... | 17     | 1                  | ... | 1      |                |
| ...                                | ... | ...    | ...                            | ... | ...    | ...                           | ...  | ...    | ...                                      | ... | ...    | ...                | ... | ...    | 3              |
| ...                                | ... | ...    | ...                            | ... | ...    | ...                           | ...  | ...    | ...                                      | ... | ...    | ...                | ... | ...    |                |
| ...                                | ... | ...    | ...                            | ... | ...    | ...                           | ...  | ...    | ...                                      | ... | ...    | ...                | ... | ...    |                |
| 1032                               | 47  | 1,079  | 538                            | 45  | 583    | 20.42                         | 1.09 | 21.51  | 124                                      | 1   | 125    | 1                  | ... | 1      | 4              |
| 1                                  | ... | 1      | ...                            | ... | ...    | ...                           | ...  | ...    | ...                                      | ... | ...    | ...                | ... | ...    |                |
| ...                                | ... | ...    | ...                            | ... | ...    | ...                           | ...  | ...    | ...                                      | ... | ...    | ...                | ... | ...    |                |
| ...                                | ... | ...    | ...                            | ... | ...    | ...                           | ...  | ...    | ...                                      | ... | ...    | ...                | ... | ...    | 5              |
| ...                                | ... | ...    | ...                            | ... | ...    | ...                           | ...  | ...    | ...                                      | ... | ...    | ...                | ... | ...    |                |
| ...                                | ... | ...    | ...                            | ... | ...    | ...                           | ...  | ...    | ...                                      | ... | ...    | ...                | ... | ...    |                |
| 1063                               | 34  | 1,097  | 216                            | 2   | 218    | 12.76                         | .17  | 12.93  | 16                                       | 1   | 17     | 2                  | ... | 2      | 6              |
| ...                                | ... | ...    | ...                            | ... | ...    | ...                           | ...  | ...    | ...                                      | ... | ...    | ...                | ... | ...    |                |
| ...                                | ... | ...    | ...                            | ... | ...    | ...                           | ...  | ...    | ...                                      | ... | ...    | ...                | ... | ...    |                |
| ...                                | 13  | 13     | ...                            | ... | ...    | ...                           | ...  | ...    | ...                                      | ... | ...    | ...                | ... | ...    | 7              |
| ...                                | 1   | 2      | ...                            | ... | ...    | ...                           | ...  | ...    | ...                                      | ... | ...    | ...                | ... | ...    |                |
| ...                                | 1   | 1      | ...                            | ... | ...    | ...                           | ...  | ...    | ...                                      | ... | ...    | ...                | ... | ...    |                |
| 740                                | ... | 740    | 805                            | ... | 805    | 38.02                         | ...  | 38.02  | 51                                       | ... | 51     | 3                  | ... | 3      | 8              |
| ...                                | ... | ...    | ...                            | ... | ...    | ...                           | ...  | ...    | ...                                      | ... | ...    | ...                | ... | ...    |                |
| ...                                | ... | ...    | ...                            | ... | ...    | ...                           | ...  | ...    | ...                                      | ... | ...    | ...                | ... | ...    |                |
| ...                                | ... | ...    | ...                            | ... | ...    | ...                           | ...  | ...    | ...                                      | ... | ...    | ...                | ... | ...    | 9              |
| ...                                | ... | ...    | ...                            | ... | ...    | ...                           | ...  | ...    | ...                                      | ... | ...    | ...                | ... | ...    |                |
| ...                                | ... | ...    | ...                            | ... | ...    | ...                           | ...  | ...    | ...                                      | ... | ...    | ...                | ... | ...    |                |
| 656                                | 23  | 679    | 347                            | 7   | 354    | 15.38                         | .52  | 15.90  | 27                                       | ... | 27     | ...                | ... | ...    | 10             |
| 30                                 | 2   | 32     | ...                            | ... | ...    | ...                           | ...  | ...    | ...                                      | ... | ...    | ...                | ... | ...    |                |
| 10                                 | 1   | 11     | ...                            | ... | ...    | ...                           | ...  | ...    | ...                                      | ... | ...    | ...                | ... | ...    |                |
| ...                                | 6   | 6      | ...                            | ... | ...    | ...                           | ...  | ...    | ...                                      | ... | ...    | ...                | ... | ...    | 11             |
| ...                                | 1   | 1      | ...                            | ... | ...    | ...                           | ...  | ...    | ...                                      | ... | ...    | ...                | ... | ...    |                |
| ...                                | 1   | 1      | 4                              | ... | 4      | ...                           | .19  | ...    | ...                                      | .19 | ...    | ...                | ... | ...    |                |
| 847                                | 37  | 884    | 419                            | 14  | 433    | 16.97                         | .51  | 17.48  | 7                                        | ... | 7      | ...                | ... | ...    | 12             |
| 16                                 | 1   | 17     | 10                             | ... | 10     | ...                           | .19  | ...    | ...                                      | ... | ...    | ...                | ... | ...    |                |
| ...                                | ... | ...    | ...                            | ... | ...    | ...                           | ...  | ...    | ...                                      | ... | ...    | ...                | ... | ...    |                |
| ...                                | 1   | 1      | ...                            | ... | ...    | ...                           | ...  | ...    | ...                                      | ... | ...    | ...                | ... | ...    | 13             |
| ...                                | 3   | 5      | 24                             | 11  | 35     | ...                           | .98  | .41    | 1.39                                     | 1   | ...    | 1                  | ... | ...    |                |
| ...                                | ... | ...    | ...                            | ... | ...    | ...                           | ...  | ...    | ...                                      | ... | ...    | ...                | ... | ...    |                |
| ...                                | ... | ...    | 4,721                          | 143 | 4,864  | 160.59                        | 5.02 | 165.61 | 268                                      | 2   | 270    | 7                  | ... | 7      |                |

*Statement showing the sickness and mortality among prisoners of all classes*

| Serial number. | 1                       | 2                                                               | 3                                                                                                                                                                                            |     |        | 4                                            |                                          |                                              |
|----------------|-------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----|--------|----------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------|
|                | Jails.                  | Classes of prisoners.                                           | Number of persons that can be accommodated in the parts of the jails devoted to convicts, under-trial, security, insane and state respectively, inclusive of hospital and observation cells. |     |        | Average daily strength.                      |                                          |                                              |
|                |                         |                                                                 | M.                                                                                                                                                                                           | F.  | Total. | M.                                           | F.                                       | Total.                                       |
|                | <i>Central Prisons.</i> |                                                                 |                                                                                                                                                                                              |     |        |                                              |                                          |                                              |
| 1              | Rajahmundry ...         | Convicts<br>Under-trial<br>Civil<br>Security<br>Insane<br>State | 1,089                                                                                                                                                                                        | 48  | 1,137  | 932·18<br>...<br>...<br>...<br>...<br>43     | 25·70<br>...<br>...<br>...<br>11<br>10   | 957·88<br>...<br>...<br>...<br>...<br>53     |
| 2              | Vellore ...             | Convicts<br>Under-trial<br>Civil<br>Security<br>Insane<br>State | 1,087                                                                                                                                                                                        | 90  | 1,177  | 923·10<br>...<br>...<br>...<br>...<br>...    | 52·41<br>...<br>...<br>...<br>...<br>... | 975·51<br>...<br>...<br>...<br>...<br>...    |
| 3              | Trichinopoly ...        | Convicts<br>Under-trial<br>Civil<br>Security<br>Insane<br>State | 1,079                                                                                                                                                                                        | 102 | 1,181  | 983·77<br>07<br>...<br>...<br>...<br>...     | 46·64<br>...<br>...<br>...<br>...<br>... | 1,030·41<br>07<br>...<br>...<br>...<br>...   |
| 4              | Coimbatore ...          | Convicts<br>Under-trial<br>Civil<br>Security<br>Insane<br>State | 1,211                                                                                                                                                                                        | 52  | 1,263  | 989·99<br>8·81<br>...<br>21<br>40            | 34·39<br>08<br>...<br>26<br>...          | 1,024·38<br>8·89<br>...<br>47<br>40          |
| 5              | Cannanore ...           | Convicts<br>Under-trial<br>Civil<br>Security<br>Insane<br>State | 830                                                                                                                                                                                          | 30  | 860    | 690·91<br>...<br>...<br>...<br>...<br>...    | ...<br>...<br>...<br>...<br>...<br>...   | 690·91<br>...<br>...<br>...<br>...<br>...    |
| 6              | Salem ...               | Convicts<br>Under-trial<br>Civil<br>Security<br>Insane<br>State | 610                                                                                                                                                                                          | 41  | 651    | 567·39<br>5·12<br>4·91<br>2·41<br>09<br>1·00 | 17·94<br>33<br>43<br>...<br>...<br>...   | 585·33<br>5·45<br>5·34<br>2·41<br>09<br>1·00 |
| 7              | Penitentiary ...        | Convicts<br>Under-trial<br>Civil<br>Security<br>Insane<br>State | 866                                                                                                                                                                                          | 75  | 941    | 687·88<br>6·11<br>...<br>03<br>98<br>...     | 34·40<br>29<br>...<br>...<br>41<br>...   | 722·28<br>6·40<br>...<br>03<br>1·39<br>...   |
|                | Total...                |                                                                 | ...                                                                                                                                                                                          | ... | ...    | 5,805·79                                     | 213 49                                   | 6,019·28                                     |

(VITAL.)

*in the Jails of the Madras Presidency during the year 1881.*

| 5                                  |     |        | 6                              |     |        | 7                             |      |        | 8                                        |     |        | 9                  |     |        | Serial number. |
|------------------------------------|-----|--------|--------------------------------|-----|--------|-------------------------------|------|--------|------------------------------------------|-----|--------|--------------------|-----|--------|----------------|
| Maximum population on any one day. |     |        | Number admitted into hospital. |     |        | Daily average number of sick. |      |        | Number of deaths in and out of hospital. |     |        | Deaths from fever. |     |        |                |
| M.                                 | F.  | Total. | M.                             | F.  | Total. | M.                            | F.   | Total. | M.                                       | F.  | Total. | M.                 | F.  | Total. |                |
| 986                                | 29  | 1,015  | 1,749                          | 14  | 1,763  | 33·13                         | ·72  | 33·85  | 25                                       | ... | 25     | ...                | ... | ...    | 1              |
| ...                                | ... | ...    | ...                            | ... | ...    | ...                           | ...  | ...    | ...                                      | ... | ...    | ...                | ... | ...    |                |
| ...                                | ... | ...    | ...                            | ... | ...    | ...                           | ...  | ...    | ...                                      | ... | ...    | ...                | ... | ...    |                |
| 4                                  | 1   | 5      | ...                            | ... | ...    | ...                           | ...  | ...    | ...                                      | ... | ...    | ...                | ... | ...    | 2              |
| 968                                | 57  | 1,025  | 609                            | 50  | 659    | 22·55                         | 1·60 | 24·15  | 17                                       | ... | 17     | 1                  | ... | 1      |                |
| ...                                | ... | ...    | ...                            | ... | ...    | ...                           | ...  | ...    | ...                                      | ... | ...    | ...                | ... | ...    |                |
| ...                                | ... | ...    | ...                            | ... | ...    | ...                           | ...  | ...    | ...                                      | ... | ...    | ...                | ... | ...    | 3              |
| 1032                               | 47  | 1,079  | 538                            | 45  | 583    | 20·42                         | 1·09 | 21·51  | 124                                      | 1   | 125    | 1                  | ... | 1      |                |
| 1                                  | ... | 1      | ...                            | ... | ...    | ...                           | ...  | ...    | ...                                      | ... | ...    | ...                | ... | ...    |                |
| ...                                | ... | ...    | ...                            | ... | ...    | ...                           | ...  | ...    | ...                                      | ... | ...    | ...                | ... | ...    | 4              |
| 1063                               | 34  | 1,097  | 216                            | 2   | 218    | 12·76                         | ·17  | 12·93  | 16                                       | 1   | 17     | 2                  | ... | 2      |                |
| 13                                 | ... | 13     | ...                            | ... | ...    | ...                           | ...  | ...    | ...                                      | ... | ...    | ...                | ... | ...    |                |
| ...                                | ... | ...    | ...                            | ... | ...    | ...                           | ...  | ...    | ...                                      | ... | ...    | ...                | ... | ...    | 5              |
| 1                                  | 1   | 2      | ...                            | ... | ...    | ...                           | ...  | ...    | ...                                      | ... | ...    | ...                | ... | ...    |                |
| 1                                  | ... | 1      | ...                            | ... | ...    | ...                           | ...  | ...    | ...                                      | ... | ...    | ...                | ... | ...    |                |
| 740                                | ... | 740    | 805                            | ... | 805    | 38·02                         | ...  | 38·02  | 51                                       | ... | 51     | 3                  | ... | 3      | 6              |
| ...                                | ... | ...    | ...                            | ... | ...    | ...                           | ...  | ...    | ...                                      | ... | ...    | ...                | ... | ...    |                |
| ...                                | ... | ...    | ...                            | ... | ...    | ...                           | ...  | ...    | ...                                      | ... | ...    | ...                | ... | ...    |                |
| ...                                | ... | ...    | ...                            | ... | ...    | ...                           | ...  | ...    | ...                                      | ... | ...    | ...                | ... | ...    | 7              |
| 656                                | 23  | 679    | 347                            | 7   | 354    | 15·38                         | ·52  | 15·90  | 27                                       | ... | 27     | ...                | ... | ...    |                |
| 30                                 | 2   | 32     | ...                            | ... | ...    | ...                           | ...  | ...    | ...                                      | ... | ...    | ...                | ... | ...    |                |
| 10                                 | 1   | 11     | ...                            | ... | ...    | ...                           | ...  | ...    | ...                                      | ... | ...    | ...                | ... | ...    | 8              |
| 6                                  | ... | 6      | ...                            | ... | ...    | ...                           | ...  | ...    | ...                                      | ... | ...    | ...                | ... | ...    |                |
| 1                                  | ... | 1      | ...                            | ... | ...    | ...                           | ...  | ...    | ...                                      | ... | ...    | ...                | ... | ...    |                |
| 1                                  | ... | 1      | 4                              | ... | 4      | 16·97                         | ·19  | 17·48  | ...                                      | ... | ...    | ...                | ... | ...    | 9              |
| 847                                | 37  | 884    | 419                            | 14  | 433    | 16·97                         | ·51  | 17·48  | 7                                        | ... | 7      | ...                | ... | ...    |                |
| 16                                 | 1   | 17     | 10                             | ... | 10     | ·19                           | ...  | ·19    | ...                                      | ... | ...    | ...                | ... | ...    |                |
| ...                                | ... | ...    | ...                            | ... | ...    | ...                           | ...  | ...    | ...                                      | ... | ...    | ...                | ... | ...    | 10             |
| 1                                  | ... | 1      | ...                            | ... | ...    | ...                           | ...  | ...    | ...                                      | ... | ...    | ...                | ... | ...    |                |
| 3                                  | 2   | 5      | 24                             | 11  | 35     | ·98                           | ·41  | 1·39   | 1                                        | ... | 1      | ...                | ... | ...    |                |
| ...                                | ... | ...    | ...                            | ... | ...    | ...                           | ...  | ...    | ...                                      | ... | ...    | ...                | ... | ...    |                |
| ...                                | ... | ...    | 4,721                          | 143 | 4,864  | 160·59                        | 5·02 | 165·61 | 263                                      | 2   | 270    | 7                  | ... | 7      |                |

Statement showing the sickness and mortality among prisoners of all

| Serial number. | Jails.           | Classes of prisoners. | 10                            |    |        | 11                   |    |        | Ratio per cent.              |          |          |
|----------------|------------------|-----------------------|-------------------------------|----|--------|----------------------|----|--------|------------------------------|----------|----------|
|                |                  |                       | Deaths from bowel complaints. |    |        | Deaths from cholera. |    |        | A.                           |          |          |
|                |                  |                       |                               |    |        |                      |    |        | Of admissions into hospital. |          |          |
|                |                  |                       |                               |    |        |                      |    |        |                              |          |          |
|                |                  |                       | M.                            | F. | Total. | M.                   | F. | Total. | M.                           | F.       | Total.   |
| 1              | Rajahmundry ...  | Central Prisons.      |                               |    |        |                      |    |        |                              |          |          |
|                |                  | Convicts ...          | 5                             |    | 5      |                      |    |        | 187.62                       | 54.47    | 184.05   |
|                |                  | Under-trial...        |                               |    |        |                      |    |        |                              |          |          |
|                |                  | Civil                 |                               |    |        |                      |    |        |                              |          |          |
|                |                  | Security              |                               |    |        |                      |    |        |                              |          |          |
| 2              | Vellore ...      | Insane                |                               |    |        |                      |    |        |                              |          |          |
|                |                  | State                 |                               |    |        |                      |    |        |                              |          |          |
|                |                  | Convicts ...          | 2                             |    | 2      |                      |    |        | 65.97                        | 95.40    | 67.55    |
|                |                  | Under-trial...        |                               |    |        |                      |    |        |                              |          |          |
|                |                  | Civil                 |                               |    |        |                      |    |        |                              |          |          |
| 3              | Trichinopoly ... | Security              |                               |    |        |                      |    |        |                              |          |          |
|                |                  | Insane                |                               |    |        |                      |    |        |                              |          |          |
|                |                  | State                 |                               |    |        |                      |    |        |                              |          |          |
|                |                  | Convicts ...          | 63                            | 1  | 64     | 32                   |    | 32     | 54.68                        | 96.48    | 56.57    |
|                |                  | Under-trial...        |                               |    |        |                      |    |        |                              |          |          |
| 4              | Coimbatore ...   | Civil                 |                               |    |        |                      |    |        |                              |          |          |
|                |                  | Security              |                               |    |        |                      |    |        |                              |          |          |
|                |                  | Insane                |                               |    |        |                      |    |        |                              |          |          |
|                |                  | State                 |                               |    |        |                      |    |        |                              |          |          |
|                |                  | Convicts ...          | 4                             |    | 4      |                      |    |        | 21.81                        | 5.81     | 21.28    |
| 5              | Cannanore ...    | Under-trial...        |                               |    |        |                      |    |        |                              |          |          |
|                |                  | Civil                 |                               |    |        |                      |    |        |                              |          |          |
|                |                  | Security              |                               |    |        |                      |    |        |                              |          |          |
|                |                  | Insane                |                               |    |        |                      |    |        |                              |          |          |
|                |                  | State                 |                               |    |        |                      |    |        |                              |          |          |
| 6              | Salem ...        | Convicts ...          | 25                            |    | 25     |                      |    |        | 116.51                       |          | 116.51   |
|                |                  | Under-trial...        |                               |    |        |                      |    |        |                              |          |          |
|                |                  | Civil                 |                               |    |        |                      |    |        |                              |          |          |
|                |                  | Security              |                               |    |        |                      |    |        |                              |          |          |
|                |                  | Insane                |                               |    |        |                      |    |        |                              |          |          |
| 7              | Penitentiary ... | State                 |                               |    |        |                      |    |        |                              |          |          |
|                |                  | Convicts ...          | 5                             |    | 5      |                      |    |        | 61.15                        | 39.01    | 60.47    |
|                |                  | Under-trial...        |                               |    |        |                      |    |        |                              |          |          |
|                |                  | Civil                 |                               |    |        |                      |    |        |                              |          |          |
|                |                  | Security              |                               |    |        |                      |    |        |                              |          |          |
|                |                  | Insane                |                               |    |        |                      |    |        |                              |          |          |
|                |                  | State                 |                               |    |        |                      |    |        | 400.00                       |          | 400.00   |
|                |                  | Convicts ...          |                               |    |        |                      |    |        | 60.91                        | 40.69    | 59.94    |
|                |                  | Under-trial...        |                               |    |        |                      |    |        | 163.66                       |          | 156.25   |
|                |                  | Civil                 |                               |    |        |                      |    |        |                              |          |          |
|                |                  | Security              |                               |    |        |                      |    |        |                              |          |          |
|                |                  | Insane                |                               |    |        |                      |    |        | 2,448.97                     | 2,682.92 | 2,517.97 |
|                |                  | State                 |                               |    |        |                      |    |        |                              |          |          |
|                |                  | Total...              | 104                           | 1  | 105    | 32                   |    | 32     | 81.81                        | 66.98    | 80.80    |

—(Continued.)

classes in the Jails of the Madras Presidency during the year 1881.

| 12                               |        |        |                         |     |        |                                                              |      |        |                                                        |      |        |   | Serial number. |
|----------------------------------|--------|--------|-------------------------|-----|--------|--------------------------------------------------------------|------|--------|--------------------------------------------------------|------|--------|---|----------------|
| of average strength.             |        |        |                         |     |        |                                                              |      |        |                                                        |      |        |   |                |
| B.                               |        |        | C.                      |     |        | D.                                                           |      |        | E.                                                     |      |        |   |                |
| Of daily average number of sick. |        |        | Of deaths from cholera. |     |        | Of deaths from all other causes both in and out of hospital. |      |        | Of deaths from all causes both in and out of hospital. |      |        |   |                |
| M.                               | F.     | Total. | M.                      | F.  | Total. | M.                                                           | F.   | Total. | M.                                                     | F.   | Total. |   |                |
| 1.40                             | 2.80   | 3.53   | ...                     | ... | ...    | 2.63                                                         | ...  | 2.60   | 2.68                                                   | ...  | 2.60   | 1 |                |
| ...                              | ...    | ...    | ...                     | ... | ...    | ...                                                          | ...  | ...    | ...                                                    | ...  | ...    |   |                |
| ...                              | ...    | ...    | ...                     | ... | ...    | ...                                                          | ...  | ...    | ...                                                    | ...  | ...    |   |                |
| 2.44                             | 3.05   | 2.47   | ...                     | ... | ...    | 1.84                                                         | ...  | 1.74   | 1.84                                                   | ...  | 1.74   | 2 |                |
| ...                              | ...    | ...    | ...                     | ... | ...    | ...                                                          | ...  | ...    | ...                                                    | ...  | ...    |   |                |
| ...                              | ...    | ...    | ...                     | ... | ...    | ...                                                          | ...  | ...    | ...                                                    | ...  | ...    |   |                |
| 2.07                             | 2.33   | 2.08   | 3.25                    | ... | 3.10   | 9.35                                                         | 2.14 | 9.02   | 12.60                                                  | 2.14 | 12.13  | 3 |                |
| ...                              | ...    | ...    | ...                     | ... | ...    | ...                                                          | ...  | ...    | ...                                                    | ...  | ...    |   |                |
| ...                              | ...    | ...    | ...                     | ... | ...    | ...                                                          | ...  | ...    | ...                                                    | ...  | ...    |   |                |
| 1.28                             | .48    | 1.26   | ...                     | ... | ...    | 1.61                                                         | 2.90 | 1.65   | 1.61                                                   | 2.90 | 1.65   | 4 |                |
| ...                              | ...    | ...    | ...                     | ... | ...    | ...                                                          | ...  | ...    | ...                                                    | ...  | ...    |   |                |
| ...                              | ...    | ...    | ...                     | ... | ...    | ...                                                          | ...  | ...    | ...                                                    | ...  | ...    |   |                |
| 5.50                             | ...    | 5.50   | ...                     | ... | ...    | 7.38                                                         | ...  | 7.38   | 7.38                                                   | ...  | 7.38   | 5 |                |
| ...                              | ...    | ...    | ...                     | ... | ...    | ...                                                          | ...  | ...    | ...                                                    | ...  | ...    |   |                |
| ...                              | ...    | ...    | ...                     | ... | ...    | ...                                                          | ...  | ...    | ...                                                    | ...  | ...    |   |                |
| 2.71                             | 2.89   | 2.71   | ...                     | ... | ...    | 4.75                                                         | ...  | 4.61   | 4.75                                                   | ...  | 4.61   | 6 |                |
| ...                              | ...    | ...    | ...                     | ... | ...    | ...                                                          | ...  | ...    | ...                                                    | ...  | ...    |   |                |
| ...                              | ...    | ...    | ...                     | ... | ...    | ...                                                          | ...  | ...    | ...                                                    | ...  | ...    |   |                |
| 19.00                            | ...    | 19.00  | ...                     | ... | ...    | ...                                                          | ...  | ...    | ...                                                    | ...  | ...    | 7 |                |
| 2.46                             | 1.48   | 2.42   | ...                     | ... | ...    | 1.01                                                         | ...  | .96    | 1.01                                                   | ...  | .96    |   |                |
| 3.10                             | ...    | 2.96   | ...                     | ... | ...    | ...                                                          | ...  | ...    | ...                                                    | ...  | ...    |   |                |
| 100.00                           | 100.00 | 100.00 | ...                     | ... | ...    | 102.04                                                       | ...  | 71.94  | 102.04                                                 | ...  | 71.94  |   |                |
| 2.76                             | 2.35   | 2.75   | .55                     | ... | .53    | 4.06                                                         | .93  | 3.95   | 4.61                                                   | .93  | 4.48   |   |                |

## No. XIV.—(VITAL)

Statement showing the sickness and mortality among prisoners of all

| Serial number.         | 1             | 2                                                                | 3                                                                                                                                                                                                             |    |        | 4                       |       |        |
|------------------------|---------------|------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----|--------|-------------------------|-------|--------|
|                        |               |                                                                  | Number of persons that can be accommodated in the parts of the jails devoted to convicts, under-trial, civil prisoners, security, insane and state respectively, inclusive of hospital and observation cells. |    |        | Average daily strength. |       |        |
|                        | Jails.        | Classes of prisoners.                                            | M.                                                                                                                                                                                                            | F. | Total. | M.                      | F.    | Total. |
| <i>District Jails.</i> |               |                                                                  |                                                                                                                                                                                                               |    |        |                         |       |        |
| 8                      | Russellcondah | Convicts<br>Under-trial.<br>Civil<br>Security<br>Insane<br>State | 153                                                                                                                                                                                                           | 15 | 168    | 124.96                  | .96   | 125.92 |
| 9                      | Berhampore    | Convicts<br>Under-trial.<br>Civil<br>Security<br>Insane<br>State | 365                                                                                                                                                                                                           | 53 | 418    | 119.39                  | 6.61  | 126.00 |
| 10                     | Vizagapatam   | Convicts<br>Under-trial.<br>Civil<br>Security<br>Insane<br>State | 346                                                                                                                                                                                                           | 33 | 379    | 266.56                  | 20.66 | 287.22 |
| 11                     | Parvatipur    | Convicts<br>Under-trial.<br>Civil<br>Security<br>Insane<br>State | 131                                                                                                                                                                                                           | 8  | 139    | 69.92                   | 2.70  | 72.62  |
| 12                     | Rajahmundry   | Convicts<br>Under-trial.<br>Civil<br>Security<br>Insane<br>State | 100                                                                                                                                                                                                           | 14 | 114    | 142.36                  | 4.01  | 146.37 |
| 13                     | Guntoor       | Convicts<br>Under-trial.<br>Civil<br>Security<br>Insane<br>State | 155                                                                                                                                                                                                           | 13 | 168    | 148.29                  | 7.16  | 155.45 |
| 14                     | Nellore       | Convicts<br>Under-trial.<br>Civil<br>Security<br>Insane<br>State | 291                                                                                                                                                                                                           | 12 | 303    | 199.14                  | 12.97 | 212.11 |

—(Continued.)

classes in the Jails of the Madras Presidency during the year 1881.

| 5                                  | 6                              | 7                             | 8                                        | 9                  | Serial number. |
|------------------------------------|--------------------------------|-------------------------------|------------------------------------------|--------------------|----------------|
|                                    |                                |                               |                                          |                    |                |
| Maximum population on any one day. | Number admitted into hospital. | Daily average number of sick. | Number of deaths in and out of hospital. | Deaths from fever. |                |
| M. F. Total.                       | M. F. Total.                   | M. F. Total.                  | M. F. Total.                             | M. F. Total.       |                |
| 143 2 145                          | 134 1 135                      | 7.02 .01 7.03                 | 1 ... 1                                  | ...                | 8              |
| ...                                | ...                            | ...                           | ...                                      | ...                |                |
| 157 4 161                          | 19 3 22                        | 8.89 .07 8.96                 | ...                                      | ...                | 9              |
| ...                                | ...                            | ...                           | ...                                      | ...                |                |
| 300 20 320                         | 203 12 215                     | 6.42 .74 7.16                 | 13 ... 13                                | 1 ... 1            | 10             |
| ...                                | ...                            | ...                           | ...                                      | ...                |                |
| 90 3 93                            | 37 1 38                        | 2.87 .01 2.88                 | 1 ... 1                                  | ...                | 11             |
| ...                                | ...                            | ...                           | ...                                      | ...                |                |
| 163 1 164                          | 84 1 85                        | 3.26 .10 3.36                 | 4 ... 4                                  | ...                | 12             |
| ...                                | ...                            | ...                           | ...                                      | ...                |                |
| 175 12 187                         | 114 9 123                      | 5.30 .70 6.00                 | ...                                      | ...                | 13             |
| ...                                | ...                            | ...                           | ...                                      | ...                |                |
| 262 14 276                         | 108 3 111                      | 5.62 .53 6.15                 | 3 ... 3                                  | ...                | 14             |
| ...                                | ...                            | ...                           | ...                                      | ...                |                |

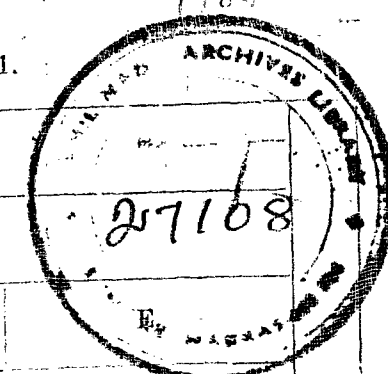
Statement showing the sickness and mortality among prisoners of all

| Serial number. | Jails.          | Classes of prisoners. | 10                            |    |        | 11                   |    |        | Ratio per cent.              |        |         |  |  |  |
|----------------|-----------------|-----------------------|-------------------------------|----|--------|----------------------|----|--------|------------------------------|--------|---------|--|--|--|
|                |                 |                       | Deaths from bowel complaints. |    |        | Deaths from cholera. |    |        | A.                           |        |         |  |  |  |
|                |                 |                       |                               |    |        |                      |    |        | Of admissions into hospital. |        |         |  |  |  |
|                |                 |                       | M.                            | F. | Total. | M.                   | F. | Total. | M.                           | F.     | Total.  |  |  |  |
|                | District Jails. |                       |                               |    |        |                      |    |        |                              |        |         |  |  |  |
| 8              | Russellcondah   | Convicts              | 1                             |    | 1      |                      |    |        | 107.23                       | 104.16 | 107.21  |  |  |  |
|                |                 | Under-trial           |                               |    |        |                      |    |        |                              |        |         |  |  |  |
|                |                 | Civil                 |                               |    |        |                      |    |        |                              |        |         |  |  |  |
|                |                 | Security              |                               |    |        |                      |    |        |                              |        |         |  |  |  |
|                |                 | Insane                |                               |    |        |                      |    |        |                              |        |         |  |  |  |
| 9              | Berhampore      | State                 |                               |    |        |                      |    |        |                              |        |         |  |  |  |
|                |                 | Convicts              |                               |    |        |                      |    |        | 15.91                        | 45.38  | 17.46   |  |  |  |
|                |                 | Under-trial           |                               |    |        |                      |    |        |                              |        |         |  |  |  |
|                |                 | Civil                 |                               |    |        |                      |    |        | 333.33                       |        | 333.33  |  |  |  |
|                |                 | Security              |                               |    |        |                      |    |        |                              |        |         |  |  |  |
| 10             | Vizagapatam     | Insane                |                               |    |        |                      |    |        |                              |        |         |  |  |  |
|                |                 | State                 |                               |    |        |                      |    |        |                              |        |         |  |  |  |
|                |                 | Convicts              | 3                             |    | 3      |                      |    |        | 76.15                        | 58.08  | 74.85   |  |  |  |
|                |                 | Under-trial           | 1                             |    | 1      |                      |    |        | 52.31                        |        | 50.32   |  |  |  |
|                |                 | Civil                 |                               |    |        |                      |    |        |                              |        |         |  |  |  |
| 11             | Parvatipur      | Security              |                               |    |        |                      |    |        |                              |        |         |  |  |  |
|                |                 | Insane                |                               |    |        |                      |    |        |                              |        |         |  |  |  |
|                |                 | State                 |                               |    |        |                      |    |        | 123.45                       |        | 123.45  |  |  |  |
|                |                 | Convicts              | 1                             |    | 1      |                      |    |        | 52.91                        | 37.03  | 52.18   |  |  |  |
|                |                 | Under-trial           |                               |    |        |                      |    |        | 55.76                        |        | 48.93   |  |  |  |
| 12             | Rajahmundry     | Civil                 |                               |    |        |                      |    |        |                              |        |         |  |  |  |
|                |                 | Security              |                               |    |        |                      |    |        |                              |        |         |  |  |  |
|                |                 | Insane                |                               |    |        |                      |    |        |                              |        |         |  |  |  |
|                |                 | State                 |                               |    |        |                      |    |        |                              |        |         |  |  |  |
|                |                 | Convicts              | 2                             |    | 2      |                      |    |        | 59.00                        | 24.93  | 58.07   |  |  |  |
| 13             | Guntoor         | Under-trial           |                               |    |        |                      |    |        | 29.88                        |        | 28.81   |  |  |  |
|                |                 | Civil                 |                               |    |        |                      |    |        | 32.36                        |        | 32.36   |  |  |  |
|                |                 | Security              |                               |    |        |                      |    |        |                              |        |         |  |  |  |
|                |                 | Insane                |                               |    |        |                      |    |        |                              |        |         |  |  |  |
|                |                 | State                 |                               |    |        |                      |    |        |                              |        |         |  |  |  |
| 14             | Nellore         | Convicts              |                               |    |        |                      |    |        | 76.87                        | 125.69 | 79.12   |  |  |  |
|                |                 | Under-trial           |                               |    |        |                      |    |        | 3333.33                      |        | 3333.33 |  |  |  |
|                |                 | Civil                 |                               |    |        |                      |    |        | 323.23                       |        | 323.23  |  |  |  |
|                |                 | Security              |                               |    |        |                      |    |        |                              |        |         |  |  |  |
|                |                 | Insane                |                               |    |        |                      |    |        |                              |        |         |  |  |  |
|                |                 | State                 |                               |    |        |                      |    |        | 200.00                       |        | 200.00  |  |  |  |
|                |                 | Convicts              | 1                             |    | 1      |                      |    |        | 54.23                        | 23.13  | 52.30   |  |  |  |
|                |                 | Under-trial           |                               |    |        |                      |    |        |                              |        |         |  |  |  |
|                |                 | Civil                 |                               |    |        |                      |    |        |                              |        |         |  |  |  |
|                |                 | Security              |                               |    |        |                      |    |        |                              |        |         |  |  |  |
|                |                 | Insane                |                               |    |        |                      |    |        |                              |        |         |  |  |  |
|                |                 | State                 |                               |    |        |                      |    |        |                              |        |         |  |  |  |

—(Continued.)

classes in the Jails of the Madras Presidency during the year 1881.

| Serial number. | 12                               |      |        |                         |     |        |                                                              |     |        |                                                        |     |        |
|----------------|----------------------------------|------|--------|-------------------------|-----|--------|--------------------------------------------------------------|-----|--------|--------------------------------------------------------|-----|--------|
|                | of average strength.             |      |        |                         |     |        |                                                              |     |        |                                                        |     |        |
|                | B.                               |      |        | C.                      |     |        | D.                                                           |     |        |                                                        |     |        |
|                | Of daily average number of sick. |      |        | Of deaths from cholera. |     |        | Of deaths from all other causes both in and out of hospital. |     |        | Of deaths from all causes both in and out of hospital. |     |        |
|                | M.                               | F.   | Total. | M.                      | F.  | Total. | M.                                                           | F.  | Total. | M.                                                     | F.  | Total. |
| 8              | 5.61                             | 1.04 | 5.58   | ...                     | ... | ...    | ...                                                          | ... | ...    | ...                                                    | ... | ...    |
|                | ...                              | ...  | ...    | ...                     | ... | ...    | ...                                                          | ... | ...    | ...                                                    | ... | ...    |
|                | ...                              | ...  | ...    | ...                     | ... | ...    | ...                                                          | ... | ...    | ...                                                    | ... | ...    |
|                | ...                              | ...  | ...    | ...                     | ... | ...    | ...                                                          | ... | ...    | ...                                                    | ... | ...    |
|                | ...                              | ...  | ...    | ...                     | ... | ...    | ...                                                          | ... | ...    | ...                                                    | ... | ...    |
| 9              | 7.44                             | 1.05 | 7.11   | ...                     | ... | ...    | ...                                                          | ... | ...    | ...                                                    | ... | ...    |
|                | ...                              | ...  | ...    | ...                     | ... | ...    | ...                                                          | ... | ...    | ...                                                    | ... | ...    |
|                | ...                              | ...  | ...    | ...                     | ... | ...    | 1 6.66                                                       | ... | 166.66 | 166.66                                                 | ... | 166.66 |
|                | ...                              | ...  | ...    | ...                     | ... | ...    | ...                                                          | ... | ...    | ...                                                    | ... | ...    |
|                | ...                              | ...  | ...    | ...                     | ... | ...    | ...                                                          | ... | ...    | ...                                                    | ... | ...    |
| 10             | 2.40                             | 3.58 | 2.49   | ...                     | ... | ...    | 4.87                                                         | ... | 4.52   | 4.87                                                   | ... | 4.52   |
|                | 2.31                             | ...  | 2.22   | ...                     | ... | ...    | 7.47                                                         | ... | 7.18   | 7.47                                                   | ... | 7.18   |
|                | ...                              | ...  | ...    | ...                     | ... | ...    | ...                                                          | ... | ...    | ...                                                    | ... | ...    |
|                | ...                              | ...  | ...    | ...                     | ... | ...    | ...                                                          | ... | ...    | ...                                                    | ... | ...    |
|                | ...                              | ...  | ...    | ...                     | ... | ...    | ...                                                          | ... | ...    | ...                                                    | ... | ...    |
| 11             | 1.23                             | ...  | 1.23   | ...                     | ... | ...    | 123.45                                                       | ... | 123.45 | 123.45                                                 | ... | 123.45 |
|                | 4.10                             | ...  | 3.96   | ...                     | ... | ...    | 1.43                                                         | ... | 1.37   | 1.43                                                   | ... | 1.37   |
|                | ...                              | ...  | ...    | ...                     | ... | ...    | ...                                                          | ... | ...    | ...                                                    | ... | ...    |
|                | ...                              | ...  | ...    | ...                     | ... | ...    | ...                                                          | ... | ...    | ...                                                    | ... | ...    |
|                | ...                              | ...  | ...    | ...                     | ... | ...    | ...                                                          | ... | ...    | ...                                                    | ... | ...    |
| 12             | 2.28                             | 2.49 | 2.29   | ...                     | ... | ...    | 2.80                                                         | ... | 2.73   | 2.80                                                   | ... | 2.73   |
|                | 1.19                             | ...  | 1.15   | ...                     | ... | ...    | 9.96                                                         | ... | 9.60   | 9.96                                                   | ... | 9.60   |
|                | 8.41                             | ...  | 8.41   | ...                     | ... | ...    | 32.36                                                        | ... | 32.36  | 32.36                                                  | ... | 32.36  |
|                | ...                              | ...  | ...    | ...                     | ... | ...    | ...                                                          | ... | ...    | ...                                                    | ... | ...    |
|                | ...                              | ...  | ...    | ...                     | ... | ...    | ...                                                          | ... | ...    | ...                                                    | ... | ...    |
| 13             | 3.57                             | 9.77 | 3.85   | ...                     | ... | ...    | ...                                                          | ... | ...    | ...                                                    | ... | ...    |
|                | 100.00                           | ...  | 100.00 | ...                     | ... | ...    | ...                                                          | ... | ...    | ...                                                    | ... | ...    |
|                | 7.69                             | ...  | 7.69   | ...                     | ... | ...    | ...                                                          | ... | ...    | ...                                                    | ... | ...    |
|                | ...                              | ...  | ...    | ...                     | ... | ...    | ...                                                          | ... | ...    | ...                                                    | ... | ...    |
|                | ...                              | ...  | ...    | ...                     | ... | ...    | ...                                                          | ... | ...    | ...                                                    | ... | ...    |
| 14             | 3.00                             | ...  | 3.00   | ...                     | ... | ...    | 1.50                                                         | ... | 1.41   | 1.50                                                   | ... | 1.41   |
|                | 2.82                             | 4.08 | 2.89   | ...                     | ... | ...    | ...                                                          | ... | ...    | ...                                                    | ... | ...    |
|                | ...                              | ...  | ...    | ...                     | ... | ...    | ...                                                          | ... | ...    | ...                                                    | ... | ...    |
|                | ...                              | ...  | ...    | ...                     | ... | ...    | ...                                                          | ... | ...    | ...                                                    | ... | ...    |
|                | ...                              | ...  | ...    | ...                     | ... | ...    | ...                                                          | ... | ...    | ...                                                    | ... | ...    |



Statement showing the sickness and mortality among prisoners of all

| Serial number.         | 1          | 2                                                               | 3                                                                                                                                                                                                             |    |        | 4                                              |                                          |                                                |
|------------------------|------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----|--------|------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------|
|                        |            |                                                                 | Number of persons that can be accommodated in the parts of the jails devoted to convicts, under-trial, civil prisoners, security, insane and state respectively, inclusive of hospital and observation cells. |    |        | Average daily strength.                        |                                          |                                                |
|                        | Jails.     | Classes of prisoners.                                           | M.                                                                                                                                                                                                            | F. | Total. | M.                                             | F.                                       | Total.                                         |
| <i>District Jails.</i> |            |                                                                 |                                                                                                                                                                                                               |    |        |                                                |                                          |                                                |
| 15                     | Kurnool    | Convicts<br>Under-trial<br>Civil<br>Security<br>Insane<br>State | 126                                                                                                                                                                                                           | 3  | 129    | 74.47<br>2.39<br>1.93<br>.68<br>.63<br>.57     | 1.97<br>.11<br>.26<br>...<br>12<br>...   | 76.44<br>2.50<br>2.19<br>.68<br>.75<br>.57     |
| 16                     | Bellary    | Convicts<br>Under-trial<br>Civil<br>Security<br>Insane<br>State | 441                                                                                                                                                                                                           | 43 | 484    | 476.78<br>10.00<br>3.36<br>2.11<br>.57<br>1.00 | 17.13<br>1.03<br>.12<br>...<br>10<br>... | 493.91<br>11.03<br>3.48<br>2.11<br>.67<br>1.00 |
| 17                     | Cuddapah   | Convicts<br>Under-trial<br>Civil<br>Security<br>Insane<br>State | 264                                                                                                                                                                                                           | 8  | 272    | 116.27<br>7.16<br>7.30<br>7.41<br>.23<br>.65   | 5.62<br>.29<br>.09<br>...<br>...<br>...  | 121.89<br>7.45<br>7.39<br>7.41<br>.23<br>.65   |
| 18                     | Chittoor   | Convicts<br>Under-trial<br>Civil<br>Security<br>Insane<br>State | 297                                                                                                                                                                                                           | 23 | 320    | 137.75<br>4.91<br>2.53<br>2.48<br>.19<br>...   | 10.24<br>.89<br>...<br>...<br>...<br>... | 147.99<br>5.80<br>2.53<br>2.48<br>.19<br>...   |
| 19                     | Chingleput | Convicts<br>Under-trial<br>Civil<br>Security<br>Insane<br>State | 180                                                                                                                                                                                                           | 37 | 217    | 114.24<br>2.00<br>2.22<br>...<br>...<br>1.00   | 11.85<br>.23<br>...<br>...<br>...<br>... | 126.09<br>2.23<br>2.22<br>...<br>...<br>1.00   |
| 20                     | Cuddalore  | Convicts<br>Under-trial<br>Civil<br>Security<br>Insane<br>State | 316                                                                                                                                                                                                           | 10 | 326    | 311.04<br>7.29<br>7.66<br>1.22<br>.29<br>.02   | 5.81<br>.46<br>.11<br>...<br>...<br>...  | 316.85<br>7.75<br>7.77<br>1.22<br>.29<br>.02   |
| 21                     | Tranquebar | Convicts<br>Under-trial<br>Civil<br>Security<br>Insane<br>State | 110                                                                                                                                                                                                           | 11 | 122    | 116.10<br>3.27<br>10.22<br>1.66<br>...<br>...  | 10.26<br>.27<br>.51<br>...<br>...<br>... | 126.36<br>3.54<br>10.73<br>1.66<br>...<br>...  |

(Continued.)

classes in the Jails of the Madras Presidency during the year 1831.

| 5                                  |     |        | 6                              |     |        | 7                             |      |        | 8                                        |     |        | 9                  |     |        | Serial number. |
|------------------------------------|-----|--------|--------------------------------|-----|--------|-------------------------------|------|--------|------------------------------------------|-----|--------|--------------------|-----|--------|----------------|
| Maximum population on any one day. |     |        | Number admitted into hospital. |     |        | Daily average number of sick. |      |        | Number of deaths in and out of hospital. |     |        | Deaths from fever. |     |        |                |
| M.                                 | F.  | Total. | M.                             | F.  | Total. | M.                            | F.   | Total. | M.                                       | F.  | Total. | M.                 | F.  | Total. |                |
| 89                                 | 5   | 94     | 138                            | 1   | 139    | 3.28                          | .01  | 3.29   | ...                                      | ... | ...    | ...                | ... | ...    | 15             |
| 14                                 | 1   | 15     | ...                            | ... | ...    | ...                           | ...  | ...    | ...                                      | ... | ...    | ...                | ... | ...    |                |
| 7                                  | 1   | 8      | ...                            | ... | ...    | ...                           | ...  | ...    | ...                                      | ... | ...    | ...                | ... | ...    |                |
| 5                                  | ... | 5      | ...                            | ... | ...    | ...                           | ...  | ...    | ...                                      | ... | ...    | ...                | ... | ...    |                |
| 2                                  | 2   | 4      | ...                            | ... | ...    | ...                           | ...  | ...    | ...                                      | ... | ...    | ...                | ... | ...    | 16             |
| 1                                  | ... | 1      | ...                            | ... | ...    | ...                           | ...  | ...    | ...                                      | ... | ...    | ...                | ... | ...    |                |
| 552                                | 24  | *576   | 100                            | 3   | 103    | 7.95                          | 1.10 | 9.05   | 18                                       | ... | 18     | ...                | ... | ...    |                |
| 42                                 | 6   | 48     | 2                              | ... | 2      | .49                           | ...  | .49    | ...                                      | ... | ...    | ...                | ... | ...    |                |
| 8                                  | 1   | 9      | ...                            | ... | ...    | ...                           | ...  | ...    | ...                                      | ... | ...    | ...                | ... | ...    | 17             |
| 7                                  | ... | 7      | ...                            | ... | ...    | ...                           | ...  | ...    | ...                                      | ... | ...    | ...                | ... | ...    |                |
| 2                                  | 2   | 4      | 9                              | 2   | 11     | .44                           | .07  | .51    | ...                                      | ... | ...    | ...                | ... | ...    |                |
| 1                                  | ... | 1      | ...                            | ... | ...    | ...                           | ...  | ...    | ...                                      | ... | ...    | ...                | ... | ...    |                |
| 138                                | 8   | 146    | 138                            | 8   | 146    | 4.16                          | .37  | 4.53   | 3                                        | ... | 3      | ...                | ... | ...    | 18             |
| 30                                 | 1   | 31     | 1                              | ... | 1      | .07                           | ...  | .07    | 1                                        | ... | 1      | ...                | ... | ...    |                |
| 14                                 | ... | 14     | 7                              | ... | 7      | .24                           | ...  | .24    | 1                                        | ... | 1      | 1                  | ... | 1      |                |
| 14                                 | ... | 14     | 2                              | ... | 2      | .13                           | ...  | .13    | ...                                      | ... | ...    | ...                | ... | ...    |                |
| 1                                  | ... | 1      | ...                            | ... | ...    | ...                           | ...  | ...    | ...                                      | ... | ...    | ...                | ... | ...    | 19             |
| 1                                  | ... | 1      | 1                              | ... | 1      | .58                           | ...  | .58    | 1                                        | ... | 1      | ...                | ... | ...    |                |
| 152                                | 13  | 165    | 242                            | 7   | 249    | 6.58                          | .16  | 6.74   | ...                                      | ... | ...    | ...                | ... | ...    |                |
| 25                                 | 1   | 26     | ...                            | ... | ...    | ...                           | ...  | ...    | ...                                      | ... | ...    | ...                | ... | ...    |                |
| 1                                  | ... | 1      | ...                            | ... | ...    | ...                           | ...  | ...    | ...                                      | ... | ...    | ...                | ... | ...    | 20             |
| 3                                  | ... | 3      | ...                            | ... | ...    | ...                           | ...  | ...    | ...                                      | ... | ...    | ...                | ... | ...    |                |
| 1                                  | ... | 1      | 2                              | ... | 2      | .19                           | ...  | .19    | 1                                        | ... | 1      | ...                | ... | ...    |                |
| ...                                | ... | ...    | ...                            | ... | ...    | ...                           | ...  | ...    | ...                                      | ... | ...    | ...                | ... | ...    |                |
| 150                                | 13  | 163    | 112                            | 7   | 119    | 5.48                          | .17  | 5.65   | ...                                      | ... | ...    | ...                | ... | ...    | 21             |
| 18                                 | ... | 18     | ...                            | ... | ...    | ...                           | ...  | ...    | ...                                      | ... | ...    | ...                | ... | ...    |                |
| 1                                  | ... | 1      | ...                            | ... | ...    | ...                           | ...  | ...    | ...                                      | ... | ...    | ...                | ... | ...    |                |
| ...                                | ... | ...    | ...                            | ... | ...    | ...                           | ...  | ...    | ...                                      | ... | ...    | ...                | ... | ...    |                |
| 1                                  | ... | 1      | ...                            | ... | ...    | ...                           | ...  | ...    | ...                                      | ... | ...    | ...                | ... | ...    | 22             |
| 396                                | 9   | *405   | 95                             | 2   | 97     | 5.08                          | .13  | 5.21   | 7                                        | ... | 7      | ...                | ... | ...    |                |
| 3                                  | ... | 3      | 3                              | ... | 3      | .13                           | ...  | .13    | ...                                      | ... | ...    | ...                | ... | ...    |                |
| 10                                 | ... | 10     | 3                              | ... | 3      | .18                           | ...  | .18    | ...                                      | ... | ...    | ...                | ... | ...    |                |
| 1                                  | ... | 1      | ...                            | ... | ...    | ...                           | ...  | ...    | ...                                      | ... | ...    | ...                | ... | ...    | 23             |
| 1                                  | ... | 1      | ...                            | ... | ...    | ...                           | ...  | ...    | ...                                      | ... | ...    | ...                | ... | ...    |                |
| 1                                  | ... | 1      | 1                              | ... | 1      | .02                           | ...  | .02    | ...                                      | ... | ...    | ...                | ... | ...    |                |
| 128                                | 13  | 141    | 80                             | 5   | 85     | 4.55                          | .12  | 4.67   | ...                                      | ... | ...    | ...                | ... | ...    |                |
| 6                                  | ... | 6      | 1                              | ... | 1      | .01                           | ...  | .01    | ...                                      | ... | ...    | ...                | ... | ...    | 24             |
| 10                                 | 1   | 11     | ...                            | ... | ...    | ...                           | ...  | ...    | ...                                      | ... | ...    | ...                | ... | ...    |                |
| 1                                  | ... | 1      | ...                            | ... | ...    | ...                           | ...  | ...    | ...                                      | ... | ...    | ...                | ... | ...    |                |
| ...                                | ... | ...    | ...                            | ... | ...    | ...                           | ...  | ...    | ...                                      | ... | ...    | ...                | ... | ...    |                |

\* Excess prisoners kept in temporary sheds.

## No. XIV.—(VITAL.)—

Statement showing the sickness and mortality among prisoners of all

| Serial number. | Jails.     | Classes of prisoners. | 10                            |   |        | 11                   |   |         | Ratio per cent.             |         |        |
|----------------|------------|-----------------------|-------------------------------|---|--------|----------------------|---|---------|-----------------------------|---------|--------|
|                |            |                       | Deaths from bowel complaints. |   |        | Deaths from cholera. |   |         | A.                          |         |        |
|                |            |                       |                               |   |        |                      |   |         | Of admission into hospital. |         |        |
|                |            |                       |                               |   |        |                      |   |         |                             |         |        |
|                |            |                       | M                             | F | Total. | M                    | F | Total.  | M.                          | F.      | Total. |
| 15             | Kurnool    | District Jails.       |                               |   |        |                      |   |         |                             |         |        |
|                |            | Convicts              |                               |   |        |                      |   | 185.30  | 50.76                       | 181.84  |        |
|                |            | Under-trial           |                               |   |        |                      |   |         |                             |         |        |
|                |            | Civil                 |                               |   |        |                      |   |         |                             |         |        |
|                |            | Security              |                               |   |        |                      |   |         |                             |         |        |
| 16             | Bellary    | Insane                |                               |   |        |                      |   |         |                             |         |        |
|                |            | State                 |                               |   |        |                      |   |         |                             |         |        |
|                |            | Convicts              | 6                             |   | 6      |                      |   | 20.97   | 17.51                       | 20.85   |        |
|                |            | Under-trial           |                               |   |        |                      |   | 20.00   |                             | 18.13   |        |
|                |            | Civil                 |                               |   |        |                      |   |         |                             |         |        |
| 17             | Cuddapah   | Security              |                               |   |        |                      |   |         |                             |         |        |
|                |            | Insane                |                               |   |        |                      |   | 1578.94 | 2000.00                     | 1641.78 |        |
|                |            | State                 |                               |   |        |                      |   |         |                             |         |        |
|                |            | Convicts              |                               |   |        |                      |   | 118.68  | 142.34                      | 119.77  |        |
|                |            | Under-trial           |                               |   |        |                      |   | 13.96   |                             | 13.42   |        |
| 18             | Chittoor   | Civil                 |                               |   |        |                      |   | 95.89   |                             | 94.72   |        |
|                |            | Security              |                               |   |        |                      |   | 26.99   |                             | 26.99   |        |
|                |            | Insane                |                               |   |        |                      |   |         |                             |         |        |
|                |            | State                 |                               |   |        |                      |   | 153.84  |                             | 153.84  |        |
|                |            | Convicts              |                               |   |        |                      |   | 175.68  | 68.35                       | 168.25  |        |
| 19             | Chingleput | Under-trial           |                               |   |        |                      |   |         |                             |         |        |
|                |            | Civil                 |                               |   |        |                      |   |         |                             |         |        |
|                |            | Security              |                               |   |        |                      |   |         |                             |         |        |
|                |            | Insane                |                               |   |        |                      |   | 1052.63 |                             | 1052.63 |        |
|                |            | State                 |                               |   |        |                      |   |         |                             |         |        |
| 20             | Cuddalore  | Convicts              |                               |   |        |                      |   | 98.03   | 59.07                       | 94.37   |        |
|                |            | Under-trial           |                               |   |        |                      |   |         |                             |         |        |
|                |            | Civil                 |                               |   |        |                      |   |         |                             |         |        |
|                |            | Security              |                               |   |        |                      |   |         |                             |         |        |
|                |            | Insane                |                               |   |        |                      |   |         |                             |         |        |
| 21             | Tranquebar | State                 |                               |   |        |                      |   |         |                             |         |        |
|                |            | Convicts              | 2                             |   | 2      |                      |   | 30.54   | 34.42                       | 30.61   |        |
|                |            | Under-trial           |                               |   |        |                      |   | 41.15   |                             | 38.70   |        |
|                |            | Civil                 |                               |   |        |                      |   | 39.16   |                             | 38.60   |        |
|                |            | Security              |                               |   |        |                      |   |         |                             |         |        |
|                |            | Insane                |                               |   |        |                      |   |         |                             |         |        |
|                |            | State                 |                               |   |        |                      |   | 5000.00 |                             | 5000.00 |        |
|                |            | Convicts              |                               |   |        |                      |   | 68.90   | 48.73                       | 67.26   |        |
|                |            | Under-trial           |                               |   |        |                      |   | 80.58   |                             | 28.24   |        |
|                |            | Civil                 |                               |   |        |                      |   |         |                             |         |        |
|                |            | Security              |                               |   |        |                      |   |         |                             |         |        |
|                |            | Insane                |                               |   |        |                      |   |         |                             |         |        |
|                |            | State                 |                               |   |        |                      |   |         |                             |         |        |

(Continued.)

classes in the Jails of the Madras Presidency during the year 1881.

| Serial number. | 12                               |       |        |                         |    |        |                                                              |    |        |                                                        |    |        |
|----------------|----------------------------------|-------|--------|-------------------------|----|--------|--------------------------------------------------------------|----|--------|--------------------------------------------------------|----|--------|
|                | of average strength.             |       |        |                         |    |        |                                                              |    |        |                                                        |    |        |
|                | B.                               |       |        | C.                      |    |        | D.                                                           |    |        | E.                                                     |    |        |
|                | Of daily average number of sick. |       |        | Of deaths from cholera. |    |        | Of deaths from all other causes both in and out of hospital. |    |        | Of deaths from all causes both in and out of hospital. |    |        |
|                | M.                               | F.    | Total. | M.                      | F. | Total. | M.                                                           | F. | Total. | M.                                                     | F. | Total. |
| 15             | 4.40                             | .50   | 4.30   |                         |    |        |                                                              |    |        |                                                        |    |        |
|                |                                  |       |        |                         |    |        |                                                              |    |        |                                                        |    |        |
|                |                                  |       |        |                         |    |        |                                                              |    |        |                                                        |    |        |
|                |                                  |       |        |                         |    |        |                                                              |    |        |                                                        |    |        |
|                |                                  |       |        |                         |    |        |                                                              |    |        |                                                        |    |        |
| 16             | 1.66                             | 6.42  | 1.83   |                         |    |        | 3.77                                                         |    | 3.64   | 3.77                                                   |    | 3.64   |
|                | 4.09                             |       | 4.44   |                         |    |        |                                                              |    |        |                                                        |    |        |
|                |                                  |       |        |                         |    |        |                                                              |    |        |                                                        |    |        |
|                |                                  |       |        |                         |    |        |                                                              |    |        |                                                        |    |        |
|                |                                  |       |        |                         |    |        |                                                              |    |        |                                                        |    |        |
| 17             | 77.19                            | 70.00 | 76.11  |                         |    |        |                                                              |    |        |                                                        |    |        |
|                |                                  |       |        |                         |    |        |                                                              |    |        |                                                        |    |        |
|                | 3.57                             | 6.58  | 3.71   |                         |    |        | 2.58                                                         |    | 2.46   | 2.58                                                   |    | 2.46   |
|                | .97                              |       | .93    |                         |    |        | 13.96                                                        |    | 13.42  | 13.96                                                  |    | 13.42  |
|                | 3.28                             |       | 3.24   |                         |    |        | 13.69                                                        |    | 13.53  | 13.69                                                  |    | 13.53  |
| 18             | 1.75                             |       | 1.75   |                         |    |        |                                                              |    |        |                                                        |    |        |
|                | 89.23                            |       | 89.23  |                         |    |        | 153.84                                                       |    | 153.84 | 153.84                                                 |    | 153.84 |
|                | 4.77                             | 1.56  | 4.55   |                         |    |        |                                                              |    |        |                                                        |    |        |
|                |                                  |       |        |                         |    |        |                                                              |    |        |                                                        |    |        |
|                |                                  |       |        |                         |    |        |                                                              |    |        |                                                        |    |        |
| 19             | 100.00                           |       | 100.00 |                         |    |        | 526.31                                                       |    | 526.31 | 526.31                                                 |    | 526.31 |
|                |                                  |       |        |                         |    |        |                                                              |    |        |                                                        |    |        |
|                | 4.73                             | 1.43  | 4.48   |                         |    |        |                                                              |    |        |                                                        |    |        |
|                |                                  |       |        |                         |    |        |                                                              |    |        |                                                        |    |        |
|                |                                  |       |        |                         |    |        |                                                              |    |        |                                                        |    |        |
| 20             |                                  |       |        |                         |    |        |                                                              |    |        |                                                        |    |        |
|                | 1.60                             | 2.23  | 1.64   |                         |    |        | 2.25                                                         |    | 2.20   | 2.25                                                   |    | 2.20   |
|                | 1.78                             |       | 1.67   |                         |    |        |                                                              |    |        |                                                        |    |        |
|                | 3.34                             |       | 2.31   |                         |    |        |                                                              |    |        |                                                        |    |        |
|                |                                  |       |        |                         |    |        |                                                              |    |        |                                                        |    |        |
| 21             | 100.00                           |       | 100.00 |                         |    |        |                                                              |    |        |                                                        |    |        |
|                | 3.91                             | 1.16  | 3.69   |                         |    |        |                                                              |    |        |                                                        |    |        |
|                | .30                              |       | .28    |                         |    |        |                                                              |    |        |                                                        |    |        |
|                |                                  |       |        |                         |    |        |                                                              |    |        |                                                        |    |        |
|                |                                  |       |        |                         |    |        |                                                              |    |        |                                                        |    |        |

Statement showing the sickness and mortality among prisoners of all

| Serial number. | 1            | 2                     | 3                                                                                                                                                                                                             |     |        | 4                       |       |        |
|----------------|--------------|-----------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----|--------|-------------------------|-------|--------|
|                |              |                       | Number of persons that can be accommodated in the parts of the jails devoted to convicts, under-trial, civil prisoners, security, insane and state respectively, inclusive of hospital and observation cells. |     |        | Average daily strength. |       |        |
|                | Jails.       | Classes of prisoners. | M.                                                                                                                                                                                                            | F.  | Total. | M.                      | F.    | Total. |
| 22             | Tanjore      | District Jails.       |                                                                                                                                                                                                               |     |        |                         |       |        |
|                |              | Convicts              |                                                                                                                                                                                                               |     |        | 114.48                  | 4.36  | 118.84 |
|                |              | Under-trial           |                                                                                                                                                                                                               |     |        | 8.16                    | .60   | 8.76   |
|                |              | Civil                 | 220                                                                                                                                                                                                           | 10  | 230    | 16.21                   | .46   | 16.67  |
|                |              | Security              |                                                                                                                                                                                                               |     |        | ...                     | ...   | ...    |
| 23             | Trichinopoly | Insane                |                                                                                                                                                                                                               |     |        | .22                     | ...   | .22    |
|                |              | State                 |                                                                                                                                                                                                               |     |        | ...                     | ...   | ...    |
|                |              | Convicts              |                                                                                                                                                                                                               |     |        | 137.02                  | ...   | 137.02 |
|                |              | Under-trial           |                                                                                                                                                                                                               |     |        | 6.58                    | .93   | 7.51   |
|                |              | Civil                 | 226                                                                                                                                                                                                           | 10  | 236    | 2.78                    | .15   | 2.93   |
| 24             | Madura       | Security              |                                                                                                                                                                                                               |     |        | 5.45                    | ...   | 5.45   |
|                |              | Insane                |                                                                                                                                                                                                               |     |        | ...                     | ...   | ...    |
|                |              | State                 |                                                                                                                                                                                                               |     |        | ...                     | ...   | ...    |
|                |              | Convicts              |                                                                                                                                                                                                               |     |        | 425.96                  | 8.59  | 434.55 |
|                |              | Under-trial           |                                                                                                                                                                                                               |     |        | 5.08                    | .23   | 5.31   |
| 25             | Tinnevely    | Civil                 | 329                                                                                                                                                                                                           | 33  | 362    | 15.41                   | .39   | 15.80  |
|                |              | Security              |                                                                                                                                                                                                               |     |        | 3.59                    | ...   | 3.59   |
|                |              | Insane                |                                                                                                                                                                                                               |     |        | 2.10                    | .09   | 2.19   |
|                |              | State                 |                                                                                                                                                                                                               |     |        | ...                     | ...   | ...    |
|                |              | Convicts              |                                                                                                                                                                                                               |     |        | 165.11                  | 11.31 | 176.42 |
| 26             | Cochin       | Under-trial           |                                                                                                                                                                                                               |     |        | 8.04                    | .63   | 8.67   |
|                |              | Civil                 |                                                                                                                                                                                                               |     |        | 4.68                    | ...   | 4.68   |
|                |              | Security              | 266                                                                                                                                                                                                           | 23  | 289    | 1.87                    | ...   | 1.87   |
|                |              | Insane                |                                                                                                                                                                                                               |     |        | .29                     | .32   | .61    |
|                |              | State                 |                                                                                                                                                                                                               |     |        | ...                     | ...   | ...    |
| 27             | Calicut      | Convicts              |                                                                                                                                                                                                               |     |        | ...                     | ...   | ...    |
|                |              | Under-trial           |                                                                                                                                                                                                               |     |        | ...                     | ...   | ...    |
|                |              | Civil                 |                                                                                                                                                                                                               |     |        | ...                     | ...   | ...    |
|                |              | Security              | 6                                                                                                                                                                                                             | ... | 6      | ...                     | ...   | ...    |
|                |              | Insane                |                                                                                                                                                                                                               |     |        | ...                     | ...   | ...    |
| 28             | Tellicherry  | State                 |                                                                                                                                                                                                               |     |        | ...                     | ...   | ...    |
|                |              | Convicts              |                                                                                                                                                                                                               |     |        | 214.95                  | 4.09  | 219.04 |
|                |              | Under-trial           |                                                                                                                                                                                                               |     |        | 4.08                    | .13   | 4.21   |
|                |              | Civil                 | 252                                                                                                                                                                                                           | 35  | 287    | 10.94                   | .16   | 11.10  |
|                |              | Security              |                                                                                                                                                                                                               |     |        | .34                     | ...   | .34    |
|                |              | Insane                |                                                                                                                                                                                                               |     |        | .68                     | .11   | .79    |
|                |              | State                 |                                                                                                                                                                                                               |     |        | ...                     | ...   | ...    |
|                |              | Convicts              |                                                                                                                                                                                                               |     |        | 87.35                   | 2.89  | 90.24  |
|                |              | Under-trial           |                                                                                                                                                                                                               |     |        | 2.94                    | .16   | 3.10   |
|                |              | Civil                 | 172                                                                                                                                                                                                           | 13  | 185    | 6.77                    | .03   | 6.80   |
|                |              | Security              |                                                                                                                                                                                                               |     |        | .16                     | ...   | .16    |
|                |              | Insane                |                                                                                                                                                                                                               |     |        | .35                     | ...   | .35    |
|                |              | State                 |                                                                                                                                                                                                               |     |        | ...                     | ...   | ...    |

(Continued.)

classes in the Jails of the Madras Presidency during the year 1881.

| 5                                  |     |        | 6                              |     |        | 7                             |      |        | 8                                        |     |        | 9                  |     |        | Serial number. |
|------------------------------------|-----|--------|--------------------------------|-----|--------|-------------------------------|------|--------|------------------------------------------|-----|--------|--------------------|-----|--------|----------------|
| Maximum population on any one day. |     |        | Number admitted into hospital. |     |        | Daily average number of sick. |      |        | Number of deaths in and out of hospital. |     |        | Deaths from fever. |     |        |                |
| M.                                 | F.  | Total. | M.                             | F.  | Total. | M.                            | F.   | Total. | M.                                       | F.  | Total. | M.                 | F.  | Total. |                |
| 155                                | 5   | 160    | 104                            | 6   | 110    | 4.26                          | .24  | 4.50   | 22                                       | ... | 22     | 2                  | ... | 2      | 22             |
| 6                                  | ... | 6      | 2                              | ... | 2      | .65                           | ...  | .65    | 1                                        | ... | 1      | ...                | ... | ...    |                |
| 36                                 | ... | 36     | 1                              | ... | 1      | .01                           | ...  | .01    | 1                                        | ... | 1      | ...                | ... | ...    |                |
| ...                                | ... | ...    | ...                            | ... | ...    | ...                           | ...  | ...    | ...                                      | ... | ...    | ...                | ... | ...    | 23             |
| 1                                  | ... | 1      | ...                            | ... | ...    | ...                           | ...  | ...    | ...                                      | ... | ...    | ...                | ... | ...    |                |
| 179                                | 5   | 184    | 139                            | ... | 139    | 6.03                          | ...  | 6.03   | 20                                       | ... | 20     | 1                  | ... | 1      |                |
| 7                                  | 1   | 8      | ...                            | ... | ...    | ...                           | ...  | ...    | ...                                      | ... | ...    | ...                | ... | ...    | 24             |
| 2                                  | 1   | 3      | ...                            | ... | ...    | ...                           | ...  | ...    | ...                                      | ... | ...    | ...                | ... | ...    |                |
| 5                                  | ... | 5      | ...                            | ... | ...    | ...                           | ...  | ...    | ...                                      | ... | ...    | ...                | ... | ...    |                |
| ...                                | ... | ...    | ...                            | ... | ...    | ...                           | ...  | ...    | ...                                      | ... | ...    | ...                | ... | ...    | 25             |
| 572                                | 17  | *589   | 195                            | 12  | 207    | 11.18                         | 1.10 | 12.28  | 18                                       | ... | 18     | 1                  | ... | 1      |                |
| 16                                 | 10  | 26     | 3                              | ... | 3      | .07                           | ...  | .07    | ...                                      | ... | ...    | ...                | ... | ...    |                |
| 32                                 | 2   | 34     | 2                              | ... | 2      | .15                           | ...  | .15    | 1                                        | ... | 1      | ...                | ... | ...    | 26             |
| 6                                  | ... | 6      | ...                            | ... | ...    | ...                           | ...  | ...    | ...                                      | ... | ...    | ...                | ... | ...    |                |
| 4                                  | 2   | 6      | 10                             | 2   | 12     | 2.10                          | .09  | 2.19   | ...                                      | ... | ...    | ...                | ... | ...    |                |
| ...                                | ... | ...    | ...                            | ... | ...    | ...                           | ...  | ...    | ...                                      | ... | ...    | ...                | ... | ...    | 27             |
| 215                                | 15  | 230    | 53                             | 3   | 56     | 1.62                          | .11  | 1.73   | 1                                        | ... | 1      | ...                | ... | ...    |                |
| 37                                 | 5   | 42     | ...                            | 1   | 1      | ...                           | .06  | .06    | ...                                      | ... | ...    | ...                | ... | ...    |                |
| 8                                  | ... | 8      | ...                            | ... | ...    | ...                           | ...  | ...    | ...                                      | ... | ...    | ...                | ... | ...    | 28             |
| 4                                  | ... | 4      | ...                            | ... | ...    | ...                           | ...  | ...    | ...                                      | ... | ...    | ...                | ... | ...    |                |
| 2                                  | 1   | 3      | ...                            | ... | ...    | ...                           | ...  | ...    | ...                                      | ... | ...    | ...                | ... | ...    |                |
| ...                                | ... | ...    | ...                            | ... | ...    | ...                           | ...  | ...    | ...                                      | ... | ...    | ...                | ... | ...    | 29             |
| 1                                  | ... | 1      | ...                            | ... | ...    | ...                           | ...  | ...    | ...                                      | ... | ...    | ...                | ... | ...    |                |
| ...                                | ... | ...    | ...                            | ... | ...    | ...                           | ...  | ...    | ...                                      | ... | ...    | ...                | ... | ...    |                |
| ...                                | ... | ...    | ...                            | ... | ...    | ...                           | ...  | ...    | ...                                      | ... | ...    | ...                | ... | ...    | 30             |
| 252                                | 11  | 263    | 152                            | 1   | 153    | 8.42                          | .03  | 8.45   | 8                                        | ... | 8      | ...                | ... | ...    |                |
| 19                                 | 2   | 21     | ...                            | ... | ...    | ...                           | ...  | ...    | ...                                      | ... | ...    | ...                | ... | ...    |                |
| 21                                 | 2   | 26     | ...                            | ... | ...    | ...                           | ...  | ...    | ...                                      | ... | ...    | ...                | ... | ...    | 31             |
| 1                                  | ... | 1      | ...                            | ... | ...    | ...                           | ...  | ...    | ...                                      | ... | ...    | ...                | ... | ...    |                |
| 3                                  | 1   | 4      | ...                            | ... | ...    | ...                           | ...  | ...    | ...                                      | ... | ...    | ...                | ... | ...    |                |
| ...                                | ... | ...    | ...                            | ... | ...    | ...                           | ...  | ...    | ...                                      | ... | ...    | ...                | ... | ...    | 32             |
| 116                                | 6   | 122    | 77                             | ... | 77     | 2.41                          | ...  | 2.41   | 5                                        | ... | 5      | ...                | ... | ...    |                |
| 14                                 | 2   | 16     | 1                              | ... | 1      | .02                           | ...  | .02    | ...                                      | ... | ...    | ...                | ... | ...    |                |
| 13                                 | 1   | 14     | ...                            | ... | ...    | ...                           | ...  | ...    | ...                                      | ... | ...    | ...                | ... | ...    | 33             |
| 1                                  | ... | 1      | ...                            | ... | ...    | ...                           | ...  | ...    | ...                                      | ... | ...    | ...                | ... | ...    |                |
| 2                                  | ... | 2      | ...                            | ... | ...    | ...                           | ...  | ...    | ...                                      | ... | ...    | ...                | ... | ...    |                |
| ...                                | ... | ...    | ...                            | ... | ...    | ...                           | ...  | ...    | ...                                      | ... | ...    | ...                | ... | ...    | 34             |
| ...                                | ... | ...    | ...                            | ... | ...    | ...                           | ...  | ...    | ...                                      | ... | ...    | ...                | ... | ...    |                |
| ...                                | ... | ...    | ...                            | ... | ...    | ...                           | ...  | ...    | ...                                      | ... | ...    | ...                | ... | ...    |                |

\* Excess prisoners kept in temporary sheds.

## No. XIV.—(VITAL.)—

Statement showing the sickness and mortality among prisoners of all

| Serial number. | Jails.          | Classes of prisoners. | 10                            |     |        | 11                   |     |        | Ratio per cent. |        |        |
|----------------|-----------------|-----------------------|-------------------------------|-----|--------|----------------------|-----|--------|-----------------|--------|--------|
|                |                 |                       | Deaths from bowel complaints. |     |        | Deaths from cholera. |     |        | A.              |        |        |
|                |                 |                       | Of admission into hospital.   |     |        |                      |     |        |                 |        |        |
|                |                 |                       |                               |     |        |                      |     |        |                 |        |        |
|                |                 |                       | M.                            | F.  | Total. | M.                   | F.  | Total. | M.              | F.     | Total. |
|                | District Jails. |                       |                               |     |        |                      |     |        |                 |        |        |
| 22             | Tanjore         | Convicts              | 14                            | ... | 14     | ...                  | ... | 90.84  | 137.61          | 92.56  |        |
|                |                 | Under-trial           | ...                           | ... | ...    | ...                  | ... | 24.50  | ...             | 22.82  |        |
|                |                 | Civil                 | ...                           | ... | ...    | ...                  | ... | 6.16   | ...             | 5.99   |        |
|                |                 | Security              | ...                           | ... | ...    | ...                  | ... | ...    | ...             | ...    |        |
|                |                 | Insane                | ...                           | ... | ...    | ...                  | ... | ...    | ...             | ...    |        |
| 23             | Trichinopoly    | State                 | ...                           | ... | ...    | ...                  | ... | ...    | ...             | ...    |        |
|                |                 | Convicts              | 17                            | ... | 17     | 1                    | ... | 1      | 101.44          | ...    | 101.44 |
|                |                 | Under-trial           | ...                           | ... | ...    | ...                  | ... | ...    | ...             | ...    |        |
|                |                 | Civil                 | ...                           | ... | ...    | ...                  | ... | ...    | ...             | ...    |        |
|                |                 | Security              | ...                           | ... | ...    | ...                  | ... | ...    | ...             | ...    |        |
| 24             | Madura          | Insane                | ...                           | ... | ...    | ...                  | ... | ...    | ...             | ...    |        |
|                |                 | State                 | ...                           | ... | ...    | ...                  | ... | ...    | ...             | ...    |        |
|                |                 | Convicts              | 8                             | ... | 8      | ...                  | ... | 45.77  | 13.96           | 47.63  |        |
|                |                 | Under-trial           | ...                           | ... | ...    | ...                  | ... | 59.05  | ...             | 56.49  |        |
|                |                 | Civil                 | 1                             | ... | 1      | ...                  | ... | 12.97  | ...             | 12.65  |        |
| 25             | Tinnevely       | Security              | ...                           | ... | ...    | ...                  | ... | ...    | ...             | ...    |        |
|                |                 | Insane                | ...                           | ... | ...    | ...                  | ... | 476.19 | 2222.22         | 547.94 |        |
|                |                 | State                 | ...                           | ... | ...    | ...                  | ... | ...    | ...             | ...    |        |
|                |                 | Convicts              | ...                           | ... | ...    | ...                  | ... | 32.09  | 26.52           | 31.74  |        |
|                |                 | Under-trial           | ...                           | ... | ...    | ...                  | ... | ...    | 158.73          | 11.53  |        |
| 26             | Cochin          | Civil                 | ...                           | ... | ...    | ...                  | ... | ...    | ...             | ...    |        |
|                |                 | Security              | ...                           | ... | ...    | ...                  | ... | ...    | ...             | ...    |        |
|                |                 | Insane                | ...                           | ... | ...    | ...                  | ... | ...    | ...             | ...    |        |
|                |                 | State                 | ...                           | ... | ...    | ...                  | ... | ...    | ...             | ...    |        |
|                |                 | Convicts              | ...                           | ... | ...    | ...                  | ... | ...    | ...             | ...    |        |
| 27             | Calicut         | Under-trial           | ...                           | ... | ...    | ...                  | ... | ...    | ...             | ...    |        |
|                |                 | Civil                 | ...                           | ... | ...    | ...                  | ... | ...    | ...             | ...    |        |
|                |                 | Security              | ...                           | ... | ...    | ...                  | ... | ...    | ...             | ...    |        |
|                |                 | Insane                | ...                           | ... | ...    | ...                  | ... | ...    | ...             | ...    |        |
|                |                 | State                 | ...                           | ... | ...    | ...                  | ... | ...    | ...             | ...    |        |
| 28             | Tellicherry     | Convicts              | 2                             | ... | 2      | ...                  | ... | 70.70  | 24.44           | 69.85  |        |
|                |                 | Under-trial           | ...                           | ... | ...    | ...                  | ... | ...    | ...             | ...    |        |
|                |                 | Civil                 | ...                           | ... | ...    | ...                  | ... | ...    | ...             | ...    |        |
|                |                 | Security              | ...                           | ... | ...    | ...                  | ... | ...    | ...             | ...    |        |
|                |                 | Insane                | ...                           | ... | ...    | ...                  | ... | ...    | ...             | ...    |        |
| 29             | Tellicherry     | State                 | ...                           | ... | ...    | ...                  | ... | ...    | ...             | ...    |        |
|                |                 | Convicts              | 1                             | ... | 1      | ...                  | ... | 88.15  | ...             | 85.32  |        |
|                |                 | Under-trial           | ...                           | ... | ...    | ...                  | ... | 34.01  | ...             | 32.25  |        |
|                |                 | Civil                 | ...                           | ... | ...    | ...                  | ... | ...    | ...             | ...    |        |
|                |                 | Security              | ...                           | ... | ...    | ...                  | ... | ...    | ...             | ...    |        |
| 30             | Tellicherry     | Insane                | ...                           | ... | ...    | ...                  | ... | ...    | ...             | ...    |        |
|                |                 | State                 | ...                           | ... | ...    | ...                  | ... | ...    | ...             | ...    |        |
|                |                 | Convicts              | ...                           | ... | ...    | ...                  | ... | ...    | ...             | ...    |        |
|                |                 | Under-trial           | ...                           | ... | ...    | ...                  | ... | ...    | ...             | ...    |        |
|                |                 | Civil                 | ...                           | ... | ...    | ...                  | ... | ...    | ...             | ...    |        |

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Continued.)

classes in the Jails of the Madras Presidency during the year 1881.

| 12                               |        |        |                         |     |        |                                                              |     |        |                                                        |     |        |    | Serial number. |
|----------------------------------|--------|--------|-------------------------|-----|--------|--------------------------------------------------------------|-----|--------|--------------------------------------------------------|-----|--------|----|----------------|
| of average strength.             |        |        |                         |     |        |                                                              |     |        |                                                        |     |        |    |                |
| B.                               |        |        | C.                      |     |        | D.                                                           |     |        | E.                                                     |     |        |    |                |
| Of daily average number of sick. |        |        | Of deaths from cholera. |     |        | Of deaths from all other causes both in and out of hospital. |     |        | Of deaths from all causes both in and out of hospital. |     |        |    |                |
| M.                               | F.     | Total. | M.                      | F.  | Total. | M.                                                           | F.  | Total. | M.                                                     | F.  | Total. |    |                |
| 3.72                             | 5.50   | 3.78   | ...                     | ... | ...    | 19.21                                                        | ... | 18.51  | 19.21                                                  | ... | 18.51  | 22 |                |
| 7.96                             | ...    | 7.42   | ...                     | ... | ...    | 12.25                                                        | ... | 11.41  | 12.25                                                  | ... | 11.41  |    |                |
| .06                              | ...    | .05    | ...                     | ... | ...    | 6.16                                                         | ... | 5.99   | 6.16                                                   | ... | 5.99   |    |                |
| ...                              | ...    | ...    | ...                     | ... | ...    | ...                                                          | ... | ...    | ...                                                    | ... | ...    | 23 |                |
| 4.40                             | ...    | 4.40   | .73                     | ... | .73    | 13.86                                                        | ... | 13.86  | 14.59                                                  | ... | 14.59  |    |                |
| ...                              | ...    | ...    | ...                     | ... | ...    | ...                                                          | ... | ...    | ...                                                    | ... | ...    |    |                |
| ...                              | ...    | ...    | ...                     | ... | ...    | ...                                                          | ... | ...    | ...                                                    | ... | ...    | 24 |                |
| 2.62                             | 12.80  | 2.82   | ...                     | ... | ...    | 4.22                                                         | ... | 4.14   | 4.22                                                   | ... | 4.14   |    |                |
| 1.37                             | ...    | 1.31   | ...                     | ... | ...    | 6.48                                                         | ... | 6.32   | 6.48                                                   | ... | 6.32   |    |                |
| .97                              | ...    | .94    | ...                     | ... | ...    | ...                                                          | ... | ...    | ...                                                    | ... | ...    | 25 |                |
| 100.00                           | 100.00 | 100.00 | ...                     | ... | ...    | ...                                                          | ... | ...    | ...                                                    | ... | ...    |    |                |
| .98                              | .97    | .98    | ...                     | ... | ...    | .60                                                          | ... | .56    | .60                                                    | ... | .56    |    |                |
| ...                              | 9.52   | .69    | ...                     | ... | ...    | ...                                                          | ... | ...    | ...                                                    | ... | ...    | 26 |                |
| ...                              | ...    | ...    | ...                     | ... | ...    | ...                                                          | ... | ...    | ...                                                    | ... | ...    |    |                |
| ...                              | ...    | ...    | ...                     | ... | ...    | ...                                                          | ... | ...    | ...                                                    | ... | ...    |    |                |
| ...                              | ...    | ...    | ...                     | ... | ...    | ...                                                          | ... | ...    | ...                                                    | ... | ...    | 27 |                |
| 3.91                             | .73    | 3.85   | ...                     | ... | ...    | 3.72                                                         | ... | 3.65   | 3.72                                                   | ... | 3.65   |    |                |
| ...                              | ...    | ...    | ...                     | ... | ...    | ...                                                          | ... | ...    | ...                                                    | ... | ...    |    |                |
| ...                              | ...    | ...    | ...                     | ... | ...    | ...                                                          | ... | ...    | ...                                                    | ... | ...    | 28 |                |
| 2.75                             | ...    | 2.67   | ...                     | ... | ...    | 5.72                                                         | ... | 5.53   | 5.72                                                   | ... | 5.53   |    |                |
| .68                              | ...    | .64    | ...                     | ... | ...    | ...                                                          | ... | ...    | ...                                                    | ... | ...    |    |                |
| ...                              | ...    | ...    | ...                     | ... | ...    | ...                                                          | ... | ...    | ...                                                    | ... | ...    |    |                |
| ...                              | ...    | ...    | ...                     | ... | ...    | ...                                                          | ... | ...    | ...                                                    | ... | ...    |    |                |
| ...                              | ...    | ...    | ...                     | ... | ...    | ...                                                          | ... | ...    | ...                                                    | ... | ...    |    |                |



Statement showing the sickness and mortality among prisoners of all

| Serial number. | Jails.                     | Classes of prisoners. | 10                            |     |        | 11                   |    |         | Ratio per cent.             |         |        |
|----------------|----------------------------|-----------------------|-------------------------------|-----|--------|----------------------|----|---------|-----------------------------|---------|--------|
|                |                            |                       |                               |     |        |                      |    |         |                             |         |        |
|                |                            |                       | Deaths from bowel complaints. |     |        | Deaths from cholera. |    |         | A.                          |         |        |
|                |                            |                       |                               |     |        |                      |    |         | Of admission into hospital. |         |        |
|                |                            |                       | M                             | F.  | Total. | M                    | F. | Total.  | M.                          | F.      | Total. |
|                | District Jails.            |                       |                               |     |        |                      |    |         |                             |         |        |
| 29             | Mangalore                  | Convicts              | 2                             |     | 2      |                      |    | 138.48  | 63.75                       | 132.37  |        |
|                |                            | Under-trial           |                               |     |        |                      |    | 44.05   |                             | 39.06   |        |
|                |                            | Civil                 |                               |     |        |                      |    |         |                             |         |        |
|                |                            | Security              |                               |     |        |                      |    |         |                             |         |        |
|                |                            | Insane                |                               |     |        |                      |    | 1224.48 |                             | 1224.48 |        |
| 30             | Paulghat Fort*.            | State                 |                               |     | 2      |                      |    |         |                             |         |        |
|                |                            | Convicts              | 2                             |     |        |                      |    | 18.90   |                             | 18.90   |        |
|                |                            | Civil                 |                               |     |        |                      |    |         |                             |         |        |
|                |                            | Under-trial           |                               |     |        |                      |    |         |                             |         |        |
|                |                            | Security              |                               |     |        |                      |    |         |                             |         |        |
| 31             | Coimbatore                 | Insane                |                               |     |        |                      |    |         |                             |         |        |
|                |                            | State                 |                               |     | 2      |                      |    |         |                             |         |        |
|                |                            | Convicts              | 2                             |     |        |                      |    | 39.31   |                             | 35.57   |        |
|                |                            | Under-trial           |                               |     |        |                      |    |         |                             |         |        |
|                |                            | Civil                 |                               |     |        |                      |    |         |                             |         |        |
| 32             | Ootacamund                 | Security              |                               |     |        |                      |    |         |                             |         |        |
|                |                            | Insane                |                               |     |        |                      |    |         |                             |         |        |
|                |                            | State                 |                               |     | 1      |                      |    |         |                             |         |        |
|                |                            | Convicts              | 1                             |     |        |                      |    | 102.15  | 95.69                       | 101.91  |        |
|                |                            | Under-trial           |                               |     |        |                      |    |         |                             |         |        |
| 33             | European Prison            | Civil                 |                               |     |        |                      |    |         |                             |         |        |
|                |                            | Security              |                               |     |        |                      |    |         |                             |         |        |
|                |                            | Insane                |                               |     |        |                      |    |         |                             |         |        |
|                |                            | State                 |                               |     |        |                      |    |         |                             |         |        |
|                |                            | Total                 | 67                            |     | 67     | 1                    |    | 1       | 62.63                       | 52.34   | 62.20  |
| 34             | Debtors' Prison, Madras... | Convicts              |                               |     |        |                      |    | 75.91   |                             | 75.91   |        |
|                |                            | Under-trial           |                               |     |        |                      |    |         |                             |         |        |
|                |                            | Civil                 |                               |     |        |                      |    |         |                             |         |        |
|                |                            | Security              |                               |     |        |                      |    |         |                             |         |        |
|                |                            | Insane                |                               |     |        |                      |    |         |                             |         |        |
| Grand Total.   |                            | 170                   | 1                             | 171 | 33     |                      | 33 | 73.48   | 61.47                       | 72.98   |        |

\* Closed in May 1881.

in the Jails of the Madras Presidency during the year 1881.

in the Jails of the Madras Presidency during the year 1881.

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of average strength.

| B.                               |      |        | C.                      |     |        | D.                                                           |     |        | E.                                                     |     |        | Serial number. |    |
|----------------------------------|------|--------|-------------------------|-----|--------|--------------------------------------------------------------|-----|--------|--------------------------------------------------------|-----|--------|----------------|----|
| Of daily average number of sick. |      |        | Of deaths from cholera. |     |        | Of deaths from all other causes both in and out of hospital. |     |        | Of deaths from all causes both in and out of hospital. |     |        |                |    |
| M.                               | F.   | Total. | M.                      | F.  | Total. | M.                                                           | F.  | Total. | M.                                                     | F.  | Total. |                |    |
| 5.23                             | 1.45 | 4.92   | ...                     | ... | ...    | 8.09                                                         | ... | 7.43   | 8.09                                                   | ... | 7.43   |                | 29 |
| .44                              | ...  | .39    | ...                     | ... | ...    | ...                                                          | ... | ...    | ...                                                    | ... | ...    |                |    |
| ...                              | ...  | ...    | ...                     | ... | ...    | ...                                                          | ... | ...    | ...                                                    | ... | ...    |                |    |
| 95.92                            | ...  | 95.92  | ...                     | ... | ...    | 204.08                                                       | ... | 204.08 | 204.08                                                 | ... | 204.08 |                |    |
| ...                              | ...  | ...    | ...                     | ... | ...    | ...                                                          | ... | ...    | ...                                                    | ... | ...    |                |    |
| 4.07                             | ...  | 4.07   | ...                     | ... | ...    | 2.55                                                         | ... | 2.55   | 2.55                                                   | ... | 2.55   | 30             |    |
| ...                              | ...  | ...    | ...                     | ... | ...    | ...                                                          | ... | ...    | ...                                                    | ... | ...    |                |    |
| ...                              | ...  | ...    | ...                     | ... | ...    | ...                                                          | ... | ...    | ...                                                    | ... | ...    |                |    |
| ...                              | ...  | ...    | ...                     | ... | ...    | ...                                                          | ... | ...    | ...                                                    | ... | ...    |                |    |
| ...                              | ...  | ...    | ...                     | ... | ...    | ...                                                          | ... | ...    | ...                                                    | ... | ...    |                |    |
| 1.91                             | ...  | 1.73   | ...                     | ... | ...    | 4.62                                                         | ... | 4.18   | 4.62                                                   | ... | 4.18   | 31             |    |
| ...                              | ...  | ...    | ...                     | ... | ...    | ...                                                          | ... | ...    | ...                                                    | ... | ...    |                |    |
| ...                              | ...  | ...    | ...                     | ... | ...    | ...                                                          | ... | ...    | ...                                                    | ... | ...    |                |    |
| ...                              | ...  | ...    | ...                     | ... | ...    | ...                                                          | ... | ...    | ...                                                    | ... | ...    |                |    |
| ...                              | ...  | ...    | ...                     | ... | ...    | ...                                                          | ... | ...    | ...                                                    | ... | ...    |                |    |
| 4.06                             | 3.82 | 4.06   | ...                     | ... | ...    | 9.45                                                         | ... | 9.09   | 9.45                                                   | ... | 9.09   | 32             |    |
| ...                              | ...  | ...    | ...                     | ... | ...    | ...                                                          | ... | ...    | ...                                                    | ... | ...    |                |    |
| ...                              | ...  | ...    | ...                     | ... | ...    | ...                                                          | ... | ...    | ...                                                    | ... | ...    |                |    |
| ...                              | ...  | ...    | ...                     | ... | ...    | ...                                                          | ... | ...    | ...                                                    | ... | ...    |                |    |
| ...                              | ...  | ...    | ...                     | ... | ...    | ...                                                          | ... | ...    | ...                                                    | ... | ...    |                |    |
| 3.14                             | 3.25 | 3.14   | .02                     | ... | .02    | 3.73                                                         | ... | 3.57   | 3.75                                                   | ... | 3.60   | 33             |    |
| 1.30                             | ...  | 1.30   | ...                     | ... | ...    | ...                                                          | ... | ...    | ...                                                    | ... | ...    |                |    |
| ...                              | ...  | ...    | ...                     | ... | ...    | ...                                                          | ... | ...    | ...                                                    | ... | ...    |                |    |
| ...                              | ...  | ...    | ...                     | ... | ...    | ...                                                          | ... | ...    | ...                                                    | ... | ...    |                |    |
| ...                              | ...  | ...    | ...                     | ... | ...    | ...                                                          | ... | ...    | ...                                                    | ... | ...    |                |    |
| 1.30                             | ...  | 1.30   | ...                     | ... | ...    | ...                                                          | ... | ...    | ...                                                    | ... | ...    | 34             |    |
| .26                              | 7.50 | 6.42   | ...                     | ... | ...    | 5.92                                                         | ... | 5.18   | 5.91                                                   | ... | 5.18   |                |    |
| 2.93                             | 2.80 | 2.93   | .32                     | ... | .31    | 3.92                                                         | .49 | 3.78   | 4.24                                                   | .49 | 4.09   |                |    |

Statement showing the Admissions and Deaths from the chief diseases among

| 1                | 2                       | 3          |     |                     |     |                                |     |          |     |                                 |     |                              |     |                       |     |
|------------------|-------------------------|------------|-----|---------------------|-----|--------------------------------|-----|----------|-----|---------------------------------|-----|------------------------------|-----|-----------------------|-----|
| Serial number.   | Jails.                  | A.         |     | B.                  |     | C.                             |     | D.       |     | E.                              |     | F.                           |     | G.                    |     |
|                  |                         | Small Pox. |     | Intermittent Fever. |     | Remittent and continued Fever. |     | Cholera. |     | Scrofula & Phthisis Pulmonalis. |     | Anemia and General Debility. |     | Respiratory Diseases. |     |
|                  |                         |            |     |                     |     |                                |     |          |     |                                 |     |                              |     |                       | A.  |
| Central Prisons. |                         |            |     |                     |     |                                |     |          |     |                                 |     |                              |     |                       |     |
| 1                | Rajahmundry ..          | 57         | ... | 1,315               | ... | ...                            | ... | ...      | ... | 9                               | 2   | 34                           | 5   | 55                    | 5   |
| 2                | Vellore ..              | ...        | ... | 86                  | ... | 2                              | 1   | ...      | ... | 9                               | 5   | 39                           | 4   | 61                    | 3   |
| 3                | Trichinopoly ..         | ...        | ... | 84                  | ... | 1                              | 1   | 84       | 32  | ...                             | ... | 39                           | 9   | 8                     | 4   |
| 4                | Coimbatore ..           | ...        | ... | 33                  | 1   | 8                              | 1   | ...      | ... | 2                               | 2   | 14                           | 2   | 46                    | 2   |
| 5                | Cannanore ..            | ...        | ... | 51                  | 2   | 86                             | 1   | ...      | ... | ...                             | ... | 91                           | 8   | 42                    | 2   |
| 6                | Salem ..                | ...        | ... | 84                  | ... | ...                            | ... | ...      | ... | 6                               | 2   | 28                           | 11  | 13                    | 2   |
| 7                | Penitentiary ..         | 3          | ... | 9                   | ... | 80                             | ... | ...      | ... | 9                               | 1   | 23                           | 3   | 17                    | ... |
|                  | Total...                | 60         | ... | 1,662               | 3   | 177                            | 4   | 84       | 32  | 35                              | 12  | 268                          | 42  | 242                   | 18  |
| District Jails.  |                         |            |     |                     |     |                                |     |          |     |                                 |     |                              |     |                       |     |
| 8                | Russellcondah ...       | ...        | ... | 7                   | ... | ...                            | ... | ...      | ... | ...                             | ... | 2                            | ... | 8                     | ... |
| 9                | Berhampore ..           | ...        | ... | 3                   | ... | ...                            | ... | ...      | ... | ...                             | ... | 5                            | ... | 5                     | ... |
| 10               | Vizagapatam ..          | ...        | ... | 41                  | ... | 1                              | 1   | ...      | ... | ...                             | ... | 30                           | 7   | 12                    | 2   |
| 11               | Parvatipur ..           | 2          | ... | ...                 | ... | ...                            | ... | ...      | ... | 1                               | ... | 2                            | ... | ...                   | ... |
| 12               | Rajahmundry ...         | ...        | ... | 19                  | ... | ...                            | ... | ...      | ... | ...                             | ... | 3                            | ... | 3                     | ... |
| 13               | Guntoor ..              | 1          | ... | 28                  | ... | 2                              | ... | ...      | ... | 1                               | ... | 4                            | ... | 5                     | ... |
| 14               | Nellore ..              | ...        | ... | 42                  | ... | ...                            | ... | ...      | ... | 1                               | ... | ...                          | ... | 6                     | 2   |
| 15               | Kurnool ..              | ...        | ... | ...                 | ... | 34                             | ... | ...      | ... | ...                             | ... | 7                            | ... | 4                     | ... |
| 16               | Bellary ..              | ...        | ... | 7                   | ... | ...                            | ... | ...      | ... | 2                               | 2   | 8                            | 2   | 1                     | 1   |
| 17               | Cuddapah ..             | ...        | ... | 87                  | ... | ...                            | ... | ...      | ... | 1                               | ... | 3                            | 1   | 9                     | 1   |
| 18               | Chittoor ..             | ...        | ... | 177                 | ... | ...                            | ... | ...      | ... | ...                             | ... | 1                            | ... | 5                     | ... |
| 19               | Chingleput ..           | ...        | ... | 45                  | ... | ...                            | ... | ...      | ... | ...                             | ... | ...                          | ... | 7                     | ... |
| 20               | Cuddalore ..            | 1          | 1   | 3                   | ... | 14                             | ... | ...      | ... | 1                               | ... | 1                            | ... | 3                     | 1   |
| 21               | Tranquebar ..           | ...        | ... | 18                  | ... | ...                            | ... | ...      | ... | ...                             | ... | 3                            | ... | 15                    | ... |
| 22               | Tanjore ..              | 1          | ... | 30                  | ... | 2                              | 2   | ...      | ... | 1                               | 1   | 4                            | 2   | 1                     | 1   |
| 23               | Trichinopoly ..         | ...        | ... | 17                  | 1   | ...                            | ... | 4        | 1   | ...                             | ... | 3                            | ... | 2                     | ... |
| 24               | Madura ..               | ...        | ... | 52                  | ... | 2                              | 1   | ...      | ... | 3                               | 1   | 33                           | ... | 11                    | 1   |
| 25               | Tinnevely ..            | ...        | ... | 11                  | ... | ...                            | ... | 1        | ... | ...                             | ... | 5                            | 1   | ...                   | ... |
| 26               | Cochin ..               | ...        | ... | ...                 | ... | ...                            | ... | ...      | ... | ...                             | ... | ...                          | ... | ...                   | ... |
| 27               | Calicut ..              | ...        | ... | 2                   | ... | 2                              | ... | ...      | ... | 6                               | ... | 27                           | 2   | 2                     | 2   |
| 28               | Tellicherry ..          | ...        | ... | 10                  | ... | 1                              | ... | ...      | ... | 1                               | ... | 1                            | ... | 8                     | 1   |
| 29               | Mangalore ..            | ...        | ... | 45                  | ... | 5                              | 2   | ...      | ... | 2                               | 1   | 6                            | 1   | 3                     | 2   |
| 30               | Paulghat Fort*..        | ...        | ... | 16                  | ... | ...                            | ... | ...      | ... | ...                             | ... | 2                            | 2   | ...                   | ... |
| 31               | Coimbatore ..           | ...        | ... | 4                   | ... | ...                            | ... | ...      | ... | ...                             | ... | 3                            | 1   | 7                     | 2   |
| 32               | Ootacamund ..           | ...        | ... | 15                  | 1   | ...                            | ... | ...      | ... | ...                             | ... | 10                           | 3   | 6                     | ... |
|                  | Total...                | 5          | 1   | 679                 | 2   | 63                             | 6   | 5        | 1   | 20                              | 5   | 163                          | 22  | 128                   | 16  |
| 33               | European Prison         | ...        | ... | ...                 | ... | ...                            | ... | ...      | ... | 1                               | ... | 3                            | ... | 3                     | ... |
| 34               | Debtors' Prison, Madras | ...        | ... | ...                 | ... | ...                            | ... | ...      | ... | ...                             | ... | ...                          | ... | ...                   | ... |
|                  | Grand Total...          | 65         | 1   | 2,341               | 5   | 240                            | 10  | 89       | 33  | 56                              | 17  | 434                          | 64  | 373                   | 34  |

\* Closed in May 1881.

(VITAL.)

the Convicts in the Jails of the Madras Presidency, during the year 1881.

| the Convicts in the Jails of the Madras Presidency, during the year 1881. |     |           |     |                   |     |                                                                   |      |                                |      |          |      |                          | 5     |                |
|---------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----|-----------|-----|-------------------|-----|-------------------------------------------------------------------|------|--------------------------------|------|----------|------|--------------------------|-------|----------------|
| 4                                                                         |     |           |     |                   |     |                                                                   |      |                                |      |          |      |                          |       |                |
| H.                                                                        |     | I.        |     | K.                |     | Ratio of admissions and deaths per cent. of average strength from |      |                                |      |          |      |                          |       | Serial number. |
| Dysentery and Diarrhoea.                                                  |     | Jaundice. |     | Ulcers and Boils. |     | Intermittent Fever.                                               |      | Remittent and continued Fever. |      | Cholera. |      | Dysentery and Diarrhoea. |       |                |
| A.                                                                        | D.  | A.        | D.  | A.                | D.  | A.                                                                | D.   | A.                             | D.   | A.       | D.   | A.                       | D.    |                |
| 137                                                                       | 5   | 1         | ... | 6                 | ... | 137.28                                                            | ...  | ...                            | ...  | ...      | ...  | 14.30                    | .52   | 1              |
| 57                                                                        | 2   | 2         | ... | 61                | ... | 8.81                                                              | ...  | 20                             | 10   | ...      | ...  | 5.84                     | .20   | 2              |
| 250                                                                       | 64  | ...       | ... | 4                 | ... | 8.15                                                              | ...  | .09                            | .09  | 8.15     | 3.10 | 24.26                    | 6.21  | 3              |
| 24                                                                        | 4   | 2         | ... | 4                 | ... | 3.22                                                              | .09  | .78                            | .09  | ...      | ...  | 2.34                     | .39   | 4              |
| 221                                                                       | 25  | 1         | ... | 22                | ... | 7.38                                                              | .28  | 12.44                          | .14  | ...      | ...  | 31.98                    | 3.61  | 5              |
| 58                                                                        | 5   | 2         | ... | 13                | ... | 14.35                                                             | ...  | ...                            | ...  | ...      | ...  | 9.90                     | .85   | 6              |
| 54                                                                        | ... | 1         | ... | 23                | ... | 1.24                                                              | ...  | 11.07                          | ...  | ...      | ...  | 7.47                     | ...   | 7              |
| 801                                                                       | 105 | 9         | ... | 133               | ... | 27.76                                                             | .05  | 2.95                           | .06  | 1.40     | .53  | 13.37                    | 1.75  |                |
| 18                                                                        | 1   | ...       | ... | 27                | ... | 5.55                                                              | ...  | ...                            | ...  | ...      | ...  | 14.29                    | .79   | 8              |
| 2                                                                         | ... | ...       | ... | ...               | ... | 2.38                                                              | ...  | ...                            | ...  | ...      | ...  | 1.58                     | ...   | 9              |
| 30                                                                        | 2   | ...       | ... | 27                | ... | 14.70                                                             | ...  | .35                            | .35  | ...      | ...  | 10.75                    | .71   | 10             |
| 10                                                                        | 1   | ...       | ... | 2                 | ... | ...                                                               | ...  | ...                            | ...  | ...      | ...  | 13.77                    | 1.37  | 11             |
| 22                                                                        | 2   | ...       | ... | 3                 | ... | 12.98                                                             | ...  | ...                            | ...  | ...      | ...  | 15.03                    | 1.36  | 12             |
| 12                                                                        | ... | 1         | ... | 5                 | ... | 18.01                                                             | ...  | 1.28                           | ...  | ...      | ...  | 7.71                     | ...   | 13             |
| 15                                                                        | 1   | ...       | ... | 13                | ... | 19.80                                                             | ...  | ...                            | ...  | ...      | ...  | 7.07                     | .47   | 14             |
| 30                                                                        | ... | 1         | ... | 7                 | ... | ...                                                               | ...  | 44.47                          | ...  | ...      | ...  | 39.24                    | ...   | 15             |
| 21                                                                        | 6   | ...       | ... | 10                | ... | 1.41                                                              | ...  | ...                            | ...  | ...      | ...  | 4.25                     | 1.21  | 16             |
| 11                                                                        | ... | ...       | ... | 6                 | ... | 71.37                                                             | ...  | ...                            | ...  | ...      | ...  | 9.02                     | ...   | 17             |
| 15                                                                        | ... | 1         | ... | 13                | ... | 119.60                                                            | ...  | ...                            | ...  | ...      | ...  | 10.13                    | ...   | 18             |
| 11                                                                        | ... | ...       | ... | 13                | ... | 35.68                                                             | ...  | ...                            | ...  | ...      | ...  | 8.72                     | ...   | 19             |
| 16                                                                        | 2   | ...       | ... | 7                 | ... | 94                                                                | ...  | 4.41                           | ...  | ...      | ...  | 5.04                     | .63   | 20             |
| 25                                                                        | ... | ...       | ... | 1                 | ... | 14.24                                                             | ...  | ...                            | ...  | ...      | ...  | 19.78                    | ...   | 21             |
| 57                                                                        | 14  | ...       | ... | 1                 | ... | 25.24                                                             | ...  | 1.68                           | 1.68 | ...      | ...  | 47.96                    | 11.77 | 22             |
| 72                                                                        | 17  | 1         | ... | 6                 | ... | 12.40                                                             | .72  | ...                            | ...  | 2.91     | .73  | 52.54                    | 12.40 | 23             |
| 35                                                                        | 8   | 6         | ... | 1                 | ... | 11.96                                                             | ...  | .46                            | .23  | ...      | ...  | 8.05                     | 1.84  | 24             |
| 10                                                                        | ... | ...       | ... | 5                 | ... | 6.23                                                              | ...  | ...                            | ...  | .56      | ...  | 5.66                     | ...   | 25             |
| ...                                                                       | ... | ...       | ... | ...               | ... | ...                                                               | ...  | ...                            | ...  | ...      | ...  | ...                      | ...   | 26             |
| 15                                                                        | 2   | ...       | ... | 13                | ... | .91                                                               | ...  | .91                            | ...  | ...      | ...  | 6.84                     | .91   | 27             |
| 22                                                                        | 1   | ...       | ... | 7                 | ... | 11.08                                                             | ...  | 1.10                           | ...  | ...      | ...  | 24.37                    | 1.10  | 28             |
| 24                                                                        | 2   | 1         | ... | 15                | ... | 33.46                                                             | ...  | 3.71                           | 1.48 | ...      | ...  | 17.84                    | 1.43  | 29             |
| 7                                                                         | 2   | ...       | ... | 1                 | ... | 8.17                                                              | ...  | ...                            | ...  | ...      | ...  | 3.57                     | 1.02  | 30             |
| 5                                                                         | 2   | ...       | ... | 2                 | ... | 2.79                                                              | ...  | ...                            | ...  | ...      | ...  | 3.48                     | 1.39  | 31             |
| 5                                                                         | 1   | ...       | ... | ...               | ... | 27.29                                                             | 1.81 | ...                            | ...  | ...      | ...  | 9.09                     | 1.81  | 32             |
| 490                                                                       | 64  | 11        | ... | 185               | ... | 16.01                                                             | .04  | 1.48                           | .14  | .11      | .02  | 11.55                    | 1.50  |                |
| 2                                                                         | ... | ...       | ... | ...               | ... | ...                                                               | ...  | ...                            | ...  | ...      | ...  | 8.43                     | ...   | 33             |
| ...                                                                       | ... | ...       | ... | ...               | ... | ...                                                               | ...  | ...                            | ...  | ...      | ...  | ...                      | ...   | 34             |
| 1,293                                                                     | 169 | 20        | ... | 323               | ... | 22.83                                                             | .04  | 2.34                           | .09  | .86      | .31  | 12.61                    | 1.64  |                |

## No. XVI.—(VITAL)—

Statement showing the mortality, according to age, among the Con-

| 1                | 2                        | 3               |      |         |                                              |     |                 | 4         |         |     |     |
|------------------|--------------------------|-----------------|------|---------|----------------------------------------------|-----|-----------------|-----------|---------|-----|-----|
| Serial number.   | Jails.                   | Under 16 years. |      |         |                                              |     |                 | 16 to 40. |         |     |     |
|                  |                          | Average number. |      | Deaths. | Ratio of deaths per cent. of average number. |     | Average number. |           | Deaths. |     |     |
|                  |                          | M.              | F.   |         | M.                                           | F.  | M.              | F.        | M.      | F.  |     |
|                  |                          |                 |      |         |                                              |     |                 |           |         |     |     |
| Central Prisons. |                          |                 |      |         |                                              |     |                 |           |         |     |     |
| 1                | Rajahmundry              | 10.65           | .05  | ...     | ...                                          | ... | ...             | 614.68    | 20.92   | 12  | ... |
| 2                | Vellore                  | 11.25           | .30  | ...     | ...                                          | ... | ...             | 772.71    | 35.95   | 8   | ... |
| 3                | Trichinopoly             | 17.00           | 1.00 | ...     | ...                                          | ... | ...             | 729.00    | 33.00   | 58  | ... |
| 4                | Coimbatore               | 8.81            | ...  | ...     | ...                                          | ... | ...             | 553.73    | 21.74   | 13  | 1   |
| 5                | Cannanore                | 3.16            | ...  | ...     | ...                                          | ... | ...             | 448.82    | ...     | 20  | ... |
| 6                | Salem                    | 2.66            | .50  | ...     | ...                                          | ... | ...             | 375.14    | 15.37   | 14  | ... |
| 7                | Penitentiary             | 19.48           | ...  | ...     | ...                                          | ... | ...             | 384.23    | 14.21   | 5   | ... |
|                  | Total...                 | 73.01           | 1.85 | ...     | ...                                          | ... | ...             | 3,878.31  | 141.19  | 130 | 1   |
| District Jails.  |                          |                 |      |         |                                              |     |                 |           |         |     |     |
| 8                | Russelcondah             | .56             | ...  | ...     | ...                                          | ... | ...             | 76.24     | .96     | 1   | ... |
| 9                | Berhampore               | 1.00            | ...  | ...     | ...                                          | ... | ...             | 88.39     | 4.61    | ... | ... |
| 10               | Vizagapatam              | 6.39            | 1.23 | ...     | ...                                          | ... | ...             | 139.26    | 14.77   | 5   | ... |
| 11               | Parvatipur               | ...             | ...  | ...     | ...                                          | ... | ...             | ...       | ...     | ... | ... |
| 12               | Rajahmundry              | ...             | ...  | ...     | ...                                          | ... | ...             | 120.78    | 3.41    | ... | ... |
| 13               | Guntoor                  | 9.12            | ...  | ...     | ...                                          | ... | ...             | 93.04     | 4.96    | ... | ... |
| 14               | Nellore                  | 2.08            | .06  | ...     | ...                                          | ... | ...             | 125.04    | 11.21   | 1   | ... |
| 15               | Kurnool                  | .92             | ...  | ...     | ...                                          | ... | ...             | 53.03     | 1.97    | ... | ... |
| 16               | Bellary                  | 5.64            | ...  | ...     | ...                                          | ... | ...             | 254.79    | 16.07   | 11  | ... |
| 17               | Cuddapah                 | 1.39            | .27  | ...     | ...                                          | ... | ...             | 104.17    | 5.08    | 3   | ... |
| 18               | Chittoor                 | 2.33            | .78  | ...     | ...                                          | ... | ...             | 97.42     | 7.28    | ... | ... |
| 19               | Chingleput               | 1.02            | .26  | ...     | ...                                          | ... | ...             | 98.08     | 9.51    | ... | ... |
| 20               | Cuddalore                | .07             | .56  | ...     | ...                                          | ... | ...             | 244.56    | 4.97    | 5   | ... |
| 21               | Tranquebar               | 1.11            | .40  | ...     | ...                                          | ... | ...             | 93.11     | 4.56    | ... | ... |
| 22               | Tanjore                  | 1.47            | .59  | 1       | 68.02                                        | ... | ...             | 88.37     | 2.59    | 12  | ... |
| 23               | Trichinopoly             | ...             | ...  | ...     | ...                                          | ... | ...             | 97.14     | ...     | 14  | ... |
| 24               | Madura                   | 3.55            | .50  | ...     | ...                                          | ... | ...             | 295.22    | 6.39    | 8   | ... |
| 25               | Tinnevely                | .41             | ...  | ...     | ...                                          | ... | ...             | 89.92     | 6.36    | ... | ... |
| 26               | Cochin                   | ...             | ...  | ...     | ...                                          | ... | ...             | ...       | ...     | ... | ... |
| 27               | Calicut                  | 1.06            | ...  | ...     | ...                                          | ... | ...             | 141.63    | 4.09    | 5   | ... |
| 28               | Tellicherry              | .59             | ...  | ...     | ...                                          | ... | ...             | 71.85     | 2.66    | 4   | ... |
| 29               | Mangalore                | 1.10            | .08  | ...     | ...                                          | ... | ...             | 73.56     | 7.96    | 7   | ... |
| 30               | Paulghat Fort*           | .95             | ...  | ...     | ...                                          | ... | ...             | 177.63    | ...     | 5   | ... |
| 31               | Coimbatore               | 6.38            | .20  | ...     | ...                                          | ... | ...             | 110.10    | 9.70    | 4   | ... |
| 32               | Ootacamund               | 1.77            | ...  | ...     | ...                                          | ... | ...             | 44.76     | 2.09    | 2   | ... |
|                  | Total...                 | 48.91           | 4.93 | 1       | 2.04                                         | ... | ...             | 2,778.09  | 131.20  | 87  | ... |
| 33               | European Prison          | ...             | ...  | ...     | ...                                          | ... | ...             | 23.44     | ...     | ... | ... |
| 34               | Debtors' Prison, Madras. | ...             | ...  | ...     | ...                                          | ... | ...             | ...       | ...     | ... | ... |
|                  | Grand Total...           | 121.92          | 6.78 | 1       | .82                                          | ... | ...             | 6,679.84  | 272.39  | 217 | 1   |

\* Closed in May 1881.

(Continued.)

victs in the Jails of the Madras Presidency, during the year 1881.

| victs in the Jails of the Madras Presidency, during the year 1881. |      |                 |       |         |     |                                              |       |                 |       |          |     |    |                |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------|------|-----------------|-------|---------|-----|----------------------------------------------|-------|-----------------|-------|----------|-----|----|----------------|
|                                                                    |      | 5               |       |         |     |                                              |       |                 |       | 6        |     |    | Serial number. |
|                                                                    |      | 40 to 60.       |       |         |     |                                              |       |                 |       | Over 60. |     |    |                |
| Ratio of deaths per cent. of average number.                       |      | Average number. |       | Deaths. |     | Ratio of deaths per cent. of average number. |       | Average number. |       | Deaths.  |     |    |                |
| M.                                                                 | F.   | M.              | F.    | M.      | F.  | M.                                           | F.    | M.              | F.    | M.       | F.  |    |                |
| 1.95                                                               | ...  | 227.04          | 3.08  | 10      | ... | 4.40                                         | ...   | 79.81           | 1.65  | 3        | ... | 1  |                |
| 1.03                                                               | ...  | 126.14          | 16.16 | 9       | ... | 7.13                                         | ...   | 13.00           | ...   | ...      | ... | 2  |                |
| 7.95                                                               | ...  | 210.00          | 10.00 | 44      | 1   | 20.95                                        | 10.10 | 27.77           | 2.64  | 22       | ... | 3  |                |
| 2.34                                                               | 4.59 | 374.68          | 9.38  | 2       | ... | .53                                          | ...   | 52.77           | 3.27  | 1        | ... | 4  |                |
| 4.45                                                               | ...  | 202.74          | ...   | 24      | ... | 11.83                                        | ...   | 36.19           | ...   | 7        | ... | 5  |                |
| 3.73                                                               | ...  | 176.20          | 1.07  | 11      | ... | 6.24                                         | ...   | 13.39           | 1.00  | 2        | ... | 6  |                |
| 1.80                                                               | ...  | 261.72          | 19.62 | 1       | ... | .38                                          | ...   | 22.45           | .57   | 1        | ... | 7  |                |
| 3.35                                                               | .70  | 1,578.52        | 59.31 | 101     | 1   | 6.39                                         | 1.68  | 245.38          | 9.13  | 36       | ... |    |                |
| 1.31                                                               | ...  | 45.72           | ...   | ...     | ... | ...                                          | ...   | 2.44            | ...   | ...      | ... | 8  |                |
| ...                                                                | ...  | 28.00           | 1.00  | ...     | ... | ...                                          | ...   | 2.00            | 1.00  | ...      | ... | 9  |                |
| 3.59                                                               | ...  | 117.28          | 4.43  | 8       | ... | 6.82                                         | ...   | 3.63            | .23   | ...      | ... | 10 |                |
| ...                                                                | ...  | ...             | ...   | 1       | ... | ...                                          | ...   | ...             | ...   | ...      | ... | 11 |                |
| ...                                                                | ...  | 18.15           | .60   | 2       | ... | 11.01                                        | ...   | 3.43            | ...   | 2        | ... | 12 |                |
| ...                                                                | ...  | 40.13           | 2.20  | ...     | ... | ...                                          | ...   | 6.00            | ...   | ...      | ... | 13 |                |
| .79                                                                | ...  | 71.42           | 1.62  | 2       | ... | 2.80                                         | ...   | .60             | .08   | ...      | ... | 14 |                |
| ...                                                                | ...  | 20.52           | ...   | ...     | ... | ...                                          | ...   | ...             | ...   | ...      | ... | 15 |                |
| 4.31                                                               | ...  | 192.72          | 1.06  | 5       | ... | 2.59                                         | ...   | 23.63           | ...   | 2        | ... | 16 |                |
| 2.87                                                               | ...  | 9.27            | .27   | ...     | ... | ...                                          | ...   | 1.44            | ...   | ...      | ... | 17 |                |
| ...                                                                | ...  | 31.19           | 2.18  | ...     | ... | ...                                          | ...   | 6.81            | ...   | ...      | ... | 18 |                |
| ...                                                                | ...  | 14.60           | 1.82  | ...     | ... | ...                                          | ...   | .54             | .26   | ...      | ... | 19 |                |
| 2.04                                                               | ...  | 62.73           | .28   | 1       | ... | 1.59                                         | ...   | 3.68            | ...   | 1        | ... | 20 |                |
| ...                                                                | ...  | 19.89           | 4.80  | ...     | ... | ...                                          | ...   | 1.99            | .50   | ...      | ... | 21 |                |
| 13.57                                                              | ...  | 23.45           | .59   | 8       | ... | 34.11                                        | ...   | 1.19            | .59   | 1        | ... | 22 |                |
| 14.41                                                              | ...  | 32.73           | ...   | 4       | ... | 12.22                                        | ...   | 7.15            | ...   | 2        | ... | 23 |                |
| 27.09                                                              | ...  | 124.83          | .91   | 9       | ... | 72.09                                        | ...   | 2.36            | .79   | 1        | ... | 24 |                |
| ...                                                                | ...  | 65.19           | 4.95  | ...     | ... | ...                                          | ...   | 9.59            | ...   | 1        | ... | 25 |                |
| ...                                                                | ...  | ...             | ...   | ...     | ... | ...                                          | ...   | ...             | ...   | ...      | ... | 26 |                |
| 3.53                                                               | ...  | 71.36           | ...   | 2       | ... | 28.02                                        | ...   | .90             | ...   | 1        | ... | 27 |                |
| 5.56                                                               | ...  | 13.48           | .23   | 1       | ... | 7.41                                         | ...   | 1.43            | ...   | ...      | ... | 28 |                |
| 9.51                                                               | ...  | 48.23           | 2.94  | 3       | ... | 6.22                                         | ...   | .60             | ...   | ...      | ... | 29 |                |
| 2.82                                                               | ...  | 17.15           | ...   | ...     | ... | ...                                          | ...   | ...             | ...   | ...      | ... | 30 |                |
| 3.63                                                               | ...  | 13.24           | 3.73  | 2       | ... | 15.10                                        | ...   | ...             | ...   | ...      | ... | 31 |                |
| 4.46                                                               | ...  | 6.33            | ...   | 3       | ... | 47.39                                        | ...   | ...             | ...   | ...      | ... | 32 |                |
| 3.13                                                               | ...  | 1,087.61        | 33.61 | 51      | ... | 4.68                                         | ...   | 79.41           | 3.45  | 11       | ... |    |                |
| ...                                                                | ...  | .27             | ...   | ...     | ... | ...                                          | ...   | ...             | ...   | ...      | ... | 33 |                |
| ...                                                                | ...  | ...             | ...   | ...     | ... | ...                                          | ...   | ...             | ...   | ...      | ... | 34 |                |
| 3.25                                                               | .36  | 2,666.40        | 92.92 | 152     | 1   | 5.70                                         | 1.07  | 324.79          | 12.58 | 47       | ... |    |                |

## No. XVI.—(VITAL)—(Concluded.)

Statement showing the mortality, according to age, among the Convicts in the Jails of the Madras Presidency, during the year 1881.

| Serial number.   | Jails.                  | 6.—(Contd.)                                             |        | 7               |          |         |     |                                                         |       |      |
|------------------|-------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------|--------|-----------------|----------|---------|-----|---------------------------------------------------------|-------|------|
|                  |                         | Over 60.—<br>(Continued.)                               |        | Total.          |          |         |     |                                                         |       |      |
|                  |                         | Ratio of<br>deaths per<br>cent. of aver-<br>age number. |        | Average number. |          | Deaths. |     | Ratio of<br>deaths per<br>cent. of aver-<br>age number. |       |      |
|                  |                         | M.                                                      | F.     | M.              | F.       | M.      | F.  | M.                                                      | F.    |      |
| Central Prisons. |                         |                                                         |        |                 |          |         |     |                                                         |       |      |
| 1                | Rajahmundry             | ...                                                     | 3.75   | ...             | 932.18   | 25.70   | 25  | ...                                                     | 2.68  | ...  |
| 2                | Vellore                 | ...                                                     | ...    | ...             | 923.10   | 52.41   | 17  | ...                                                     | 1.84  | ...  |
| 3                | Trichinopoly            | ...                                                     | 79.22  | ...             | 983.77   | 46.64   | 124 | 1                                                       | 12.60 | 2.14 |
| 4                | Coimbatore              | ...                                                     | 1.89   | ...             | 989.99   | 34.39   | 16  | 1                                                       | 1.61  | 2.90 |
| 5                | Cannanore               | ...                                                     | 19.34  | ...             | 690.91   | ...     | 51  | ...                                                     | 7.38  | ...  |
| 6                | Salem                   | ...                                                     | 14.93  | ...             | 567.39   | 17.94   | 27  | ...                                                     | 4.75  | ...  |
| 7                | Penitentiary            | ...                                                     | 4.45   | ...             | 687.88   | 34.40   | 7   | ...                                                     | 1.01  | ...  |
|                  | Total...                |                                                         | 14.67  | ...             | 5,775.22 | 211.48  | 267 | 2                                                       | 4.62  | .94  |
| District Jails.  |                         |                                                         |        |                 |          |         |     |                                                         |       |      |
| 8                | Russellcondah           | ...                                                     | ...    | ...             | 124.96   | .96     | 1   | ...                                                     | .80   | ...  |
| 9                | Berhampore              | ...                                                     | ...    | ...             | 119.39   | 6.61    | ... | ...                                                     | ...   | ...  |
| 10               | Vizagapatam             | ...                                                     | ...    | ...             | 266.56   | 20.66   | 13  | ...                                                     | 4.87  | ...  |
| 11               | Parvatipur              | ...                                                     | ...    | ...             | 69.92    | 2.70    | 1   | ...                                                     | 1.43  | ...  |
| 12               | Rajahmundry             | ...                                                     | 58.30  | ...             | 142.36   | 4.01    | 4   | ...                                                     | 2.80  | ...  |
| 13               | Guntoor                 | ...                                                     | ...    | ...             | 148.29   | 7.16    | ... | ...                                                     | ...   | ...  |
| 14               | Nellore                 | ...                                                     | ...    | ...             | 199.14   | 12.97   | 3   | ...                                                     | 1.50  | ...  |
| 15               | Kurnool                 | ...                                                     | ...    | ...             | 74.47    | 1.97    | ... | ...                                                     | ...   | ...  |
| 16               | Bellary                 | ...                                                     | 8.46   | ...             | 476.78   | 17.13   | 18  | ...                                                     | 3.77  | ...  |
| 17               | Cuddapah                | ...                                                     | ...    | ...             | 116.27   | 5.62    | 3   | ...                                                     | 2.58  | ...  |
| 18               | Chittoor                | ...                                                     | ...    | ...             | 137.75   | 10.24   | ... | ...                                                     | ...   | ...  |
| 19               | Chinglepat              | ...                                                     | ...    | ...             | 114.24   | 11.85   | ... | ...                                                     | ...   | ...  |
| 20               | Cuddalore               | ...                                                     | 27.17  | ...             | 511.04   | 5.81    | 7   | ...                                                     | 2.25  | ...  |
| 21               | Tranquebar              | ...                                                     | ...    | ...             | 116.10   | 10.26   | ... | ...                                                     | ...   | ...  |
| 22               | Tanjore                 | ...                                                     | 84.03  | ...             | 114.48   | 4.36    | 22  | ...                                                     | 19.21 | ...  |
| 23               | Trichinopoly            | ...                                                     | 27.97  | ...             | 137.02   | ...     | 20  | ...                                                     | 14.59 | ...  |
| 24               | Madura                  | ...                                                     | 42.37  | ...             | 425.96   | 8.59    | 18  | ...                                                     | 4.22  | ...  |
| 25               | Tinnevelly              | ...                                                     | 10.42  | ...             | 165.11   | 11.31   | 1   | ...                                                     | .60   | ...  |
| 26               | Cochin                  | ...                                                     | ...    | ...             | ...      | ...     | ... | ...                                                     | ...   | ...  |
| 27               | Calicut                 | ...                                                     | 111.11 | ...             | 214.95   | 4.09    | 8   | ...                                                     | 3.72  | ...  |
| 28               | Tellicherry             | ...                                                     | ...    | ...             | 87.35    | 2.89    | 5   | ...                                                     | 5.72  | ...  |
| 29               | Mangalore               | ...                                                     | ...    | ...             | 123.49   | 10.98   | 10  | ...                                                     | 8.09  | ...  |
| 30               | Paulghat Fort*          | ...                                                     | ...    | ...             | 195.73   | ...     | 5   | ...                                                     | 2.55  | ...  |
| 31               | Coimbatore              | ...                                                     | ...    | ...             | 129.72   | 13.63   | 6   | ...                                                     | 4.62  | ...  |
| 32               | Ootacamund              | ...                                                     | ...    | ...             | 52.86    | 2.09    | 5   | ...                                                     | 9.45  | ...  |
|                  | Total...                |                                                         | 13.85  | ...             | 4,063.94 | 175.89  | 150 | ...                                                     | 3.69  | ...  |
| 33               | European Prison         | ...                                                     | ...    | ...             | 23.71    | ...     | ... | ...                                                     | ...   | ...  |
| 34               | Debtors' Prison Madras. | ...                                                     | ...    | ...             | ...      | ...     | ... | ...                                                     | ...   | ...  |
|                  | Grand Total...          |                                                         | 14.47  | ...             | 9,862.87 | 387.37  | 417 | 2                                                       | 4.22  | .51  |

\* Closed in May 1881.

## No. XVII.—(VITAL.)

Statement showing the mortality among the Convicts in the Jails of the Madras Presidency, during the year 1881, according to length of imprisonment.

| Serial number.   | 2                       | 3                       |         |                                              | 4                    |         |                                              | 5                  |         |                                              | Serial number. |
|------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|---------|----------------------------------------------|----------------------|---------|----------------------------------------------|--------------------|---------|----------------------------------------------|----------------|
|                  |                         | Under 6 months in jail. |         |                                              | From 6 to 12 months. |         |                                              | From 1 to 2 years. |         |                                              |                |
|                  |                         | Average number.         | Deaths. | Ratio of deaths per cent. of average number. | Average number.      | Deaths. | Ratio of deaths per cent. of average number. | Average number.    | Deaths. | Ratio of deaths per cent. of average number. |                |
| Central Prisons. |                         |                         |         |                                              |                      |         |                                              |                    |         |                                              |                |
| 1                | Rajahmundry (a)         | 5.29                    | ...     | ...                                          | 11.66                | ...     | ...                                          | 51.88              | ...     | ...                                          | 1              |
| 2                | Vellore                 | 98.28                   | 1       | 1.01                                         | 53.58                | 3       | 5.59                                         | 76.06              | 5       | 6.57                                         | 2              |
| 3                | Trichinopoly            | 10.00                   | ...     | ...                                          | 19.00                | ...     | ...                                          | 54.00              | 4       | 7.40                                         | 3              |
| 4                | Coimbatore              | 2.70                    | 1       | 37.03                                        | 3.90                 | 2       | 51.28                                        | 74.28              | 2       | 2.69                                         | 4              |
| 5                | Cannanore               | .06                     | ...     | ...                                          | 2.25                 | ...     | ...                                          | 12.02              | ...     | ...                                          | 5              |
| 6                | Salem                   | 73.11                   | ...     | ...                                          | 63.28                | 3       | 4.74                                         | 132.28             | 7       | 5.29                                         | 6              |
| 7                | Penitentiary            | 164.42                  | 4       | 2.43                                         | 192.25               | ...     | ...                                          | 139.71             | 2       | 1.43                                         | 7              |
| Total...         |                         | 353.86                  | 6       | 1.69                                         | 345.92               | 8       | 2.31                                         | 540.23             | 20      | 3.70                                         |                |
| District Jails.  |                         |                         |         |                                              |                      |         |                                              |                    |         |                                              |                |
| 8                | Russellcondah           | 32.95                   | ...     | ...                                          | 18.62                | ...     | ...                                          | 11.44              | ...     | ...                                          | 8              |
| 9                | Berhampore              | 91.00                   | ...     | ...                                          | 13.00                | ...     | ...                                          | 5.00               | ...     | ...                                          | 9              |
| 10               | Vizagapatam             | 164.92                  | 3       | 1.81                                         | 48.26                | 2       | 4.14                                         | 41.12              | 5       | 12.15                                        | 10             |
| 11               | Parvatipur              | ...                     | ...     | ...                                          | ...                  | ...     | ...                                          | ...                | 1       | ...                                          | 11             |
| 12               | Rajahmundry             | 130.15                  | 3       | 2.30                                         | 13.54                | 1       | 7.37                                         | ...                | ...     | ...                                          | 12             |
| 13               | Guntoor                 | 57.06                   | ...     | ...                                          | 34.94                | ...     | ...                                          | 21.03              | ...     | ...                                          | 13             |
| 14               | Nellore                 | 76.38                   | ...     | ...                                          | 50.43                | ...     | ...                                          | 36.00              | 1       | 2.77                                         | 14             |
| 15               | Kurnool                 | 14.43                   | ...     | ...                                          | 35.71                | ...     | ...                                          | 20.70              | ...     | ...                                          | 15             |
| 16               | Bellary                 | 101.55                  | ...     | ...                                          | 115.49               | ...     | ...                                          | 223.58             | 2       | .89                                          | 16             |
| 17               | Cuddapah                | 83.64                   | 1       | 1.19                                         | 20.46                | 2       | 9.77                                         | 9.76               | ...     | ...                                          | 17             |
| 18               | Chittoor                | 110.10                  | ...     | ...                                          | 31.56                | ...     | ...                                          | 5.64               | ...     | ...                                          | 18             |
| 19               | Chingleput              | 102.13                  | ...     | ...                                          | 11.32                | ...     | ...                                          | 12.64              | ...     | ...                                          | 19             |
| 20               | Cuddalore               | 123.53                  | 3       | 2.42                                         | 30.78                | ...     | ...                                          | 15.84              | 2       | 12.62                                        | 20             |
| 21               | Tranquebar              | 46.73                   | ...     | ...                                          | 21.60                | ...     | ...                                          | 21.76              | ...     | ...                                          | 21             |
| 22               | Tanjore                 | 81.06                   | 7       | 8.63                                         | 24.29                | 11      | 45.28                                        | 4.01               | 2       | 49.87                                        | 22             |
| 23               | Trichinopoly            | 39.12                   | ...     | ...                                          | 51.07                | 5       | 9.79                                         | 29.22              | 15      | 51.33                                        | 23             |
| 24               | Madura                  | 136.81                  | 1       | .73                                          | 124.72               | 2       | 1.60                                         | 98.52              | 8       | 8.12                                         | 24             |
| 25               | Tinnevely               | 110.24                  | 1       | .90                                          | 52.22                | ...     | ...                                          | 7.97               | ...     | ...                                          | 25             |
| 26               | Cochin                  | ...                     | ...     | ...                                          | ...                  | ...     | ...                                          | ...                | ...     | ...                                          | 26             |
| 27               | Calicut                 | 160.51                  | 1       | .62                                          | 33.99                | 2       | 5.88                                         | 10.89              | 1       | 9.18                                         | 27             |
| 28               | Tellicherry             | 25.28                   | 4       | 15.82                                        | 22.73                | ...     | ...                                          | 7.32               | 1       | 13.66                                        | 28             |
| 29               | Mangalore               | 59.84                   | 5       | 8.35                                         | 52.45                | 2       | 3.81                                         | 10.35              | 1       | 9.66                                         | 29             |
| 30               | Paulghat Fort           | 16.28                   | ...     | ...                                          | 21.45                | ...     | ...                                          | 51.13              | 2       | 3.91                                         | 30             |
| 31               | Coimbatore              | 84.88                   | 6       | 7.06                                         | 58.47                | ...     | ...                                          | ...                | ...     | ...                                          | 31             |
| 32               | Ootacamund              | 26.29                   | 5       | 19.01                                        | 9.28                 | ...     | ...                                          | 1.68               | ...     | ...                                          | 32             |
| Total...         |                         | 1,874.88                | 40      | 2.13                                         | 896.38               | 27      | 3.01                                         | 645.60             | 41      | 6.35                                         |                |
| 33               | European Prison         | .85                     | ...     | ...                                          | 15.65                | ...     | ...                                          | 2.80               | ...     | ...                                          | 33             |
| 34               | Debtors' Prison, Madras | ...                     | ...     | ...                                          | ...                  | ...     | ...                                          | ...                | ...     | ...                                          | 34             |
| Grand Total...   |                         | 2,229.59                | 46      | 2.06                                         | 1,257.95             | 35      | 2.78                                         | 1,188.63           | 61      | 5.13                                         |                |

## No. XVII.—(VITAL.)

Statement showing the mortality among the Convicts in the Jails of the Madras Presidency, during the year 1881, according to length of imprisonment.

| Serial number.          | Jails.                  | 6                  |         |                                              | 7                  |         |                                              | 8               |         |                                              | 9  |
|-------------------------|-------------------------|--------------------|---------|----------------------------------------------|--------------------|---------|----------------------------------------------|-----------------|---------|----------------------------------------------|----|
|                         |                         | From 2 to 3 years. |         |                                              | From 3 to 7 years. |         |                                              | Above 7 years.  |         |                                              |    |
|                         |                         | Average number.    | Deaths. | Ratio of deaths per cent. of average number. | Average number.    | Deaths. | Ratio of deaths per cent. of average number. | Average number. | Deaths. | Ratio of deaths per cent. of average number. |    |
| <i>Central Prisons.</i> |                         |                    |         |                                              |                    |         |                                              |                 |         |                                              |    |
| 1                       | Rajahmundry             | 184.95             | 1       | .54                                          | 340.72             | 10      | 2.93                                         | 363.38          | 14      | 3.85                                         | 1  |
| 2                       | Vellore                 | 242.79             | 3       | 1.23                                         | 482.11             | 5       | 1.03                                         | 22.69           | ...     | ...                                          | 2  |
| 3                       | Trichinopoly            | 91.00              | 14      | 15.38                                        | 561.00             | 64      | 11.40                                        | 295.41          | 43      | 14.55                                        | 3  |
| 4                       | Coimbatore              | 226.34             | 2       | .88                                          | 185.29             | 9       | 4.31                                         | 531.87          | 1       | .18                                          | 4  |
| 5                       | Cannanore               | 60.75              | 1       | 1.64                                         | 201.57             | 27      | 13.39                                        | 414.26          | 23      | 5.55                                         | 5  |
| 6                       | Salem                   | 128.27             | 5       | 3.89                                         | 153.15             | 11      | 7.18                                         | 35.24           | 1       | 2.83                                         | 6  |
| 7                       | Penitentiary            | 107.82             | 1       | .92                                          | 99.92              | ...     | ...                                          | 18.16           | ...     | ...                                          | 7  |
|                         | Total...                | 1,041.92           | 27      | 2.59                                         | 2,023.76           | 126     | 6.22                                         | 1,681.01        | 82      | 4.87                                         |    |
| <i>District Jails.</i>  |                         |                    |         |                                              |                    |         |                                              |                 |         |                                              |    |
| 8                       | Russellcondah           | 13.29              | 1       | 7.52                                         | 29.81              | ...     | ...                                          | 19.81           | ...     | ...                                          | 8  |
| 9                       | Berhampore              | 8.00               | ...     | ...                                          | 6.00               | ...     | ...                                          | 3.00            | ...     | ...                                          | 9  |
| 10                      | Vizagapatam             | 4.34               | 1       | 23.04                                        | 18.22              | 1       | 5.48                                         | 10.36           | 1       | 9.65                                         | 10 |
| 11                      | Parvatipur              | ...                | ...     | ...                                          | ...                | ...     | ...                                          | ...             | ...     | ...                                          | 11 |
| 12                      | Rajahmundry             | ...                | ...     | ...                                          | ...                | ...     | ...                                          | 2.68            | ...     | ...                                          | 12 |
| 13                      | Guntoor                 | 26.10              | ...     | ...                                          | 10.00              | ...     | ...                                          | 6.32            | ...     | ...                                          | 13 |
| 14                      | Nellore                 | 15.20              | 2       | 13.15                                        | 30.63              | ...     | ...                                          | 3.47            | ...     | ...                                          | 14 |
| 15                      | Kurnool                 | 5.60               | ...     | ...                                          | ...                | ...     | ...                                          | ...             | ...     | ...                                          | 15 |
| 16                      | Bellary                 | 34.73              | 4       | 11.51                                        | 12.36              | 12      | 97.08                                        | 6.20            | ...     | ...                                          | 16 |
| 17                      | Cuddapah                | 2.67               | ...     | ...                                          | 2.26               | ...     | ...                                          | 3.10            | ...     | ...                                          | 17 |
| 18                      | Chittoor                | .43                | ...     | ...                                          | .17                | ...     | ...                                          | .09             | ...     | ...                                          | 18 |
| 19                      | Chingleput              | ...                | ...     | ...                                          | ...                | ...     | ...                                          | ...             | ...     | ...                                          | 19 |
| 20                      | Cuddalore               | 24.33              | 1       | 4.11                                         | 93.76              | 1       | 1.06                                         | 28.61           | ...     | ...                                          | 20 |
| 21                      | Tranquebar              | 17.65              | ...     | ...                                          | 16.27              | ...     | ...                                          | 2.35            | ...     | ...                                          | 21 |
| 22                      | Tanjore                 | 2.32               | 2       | 86.20                                        | 4.29               | ...     | ...                                          | 2.87            | ...     | ...                                          | 22 |
| 23                      | Trichinopoly            | 9.58               | ...     | ...                                          | 8.03               | ...     | ...                                          | ...             | ...     | ...                                          | 23 |
| 24                      | Madura                  | 45.64              | 5       | 10.95                                        | 21.34              | 2       | 9.37                                         | 7.52            | ...     | ...                                          | 24 |
| 25                      | Tinnevely               | 1.60               | ...     | ...                                          | 2.86               | ...     | ...                                          | 1.53            | ...     | ...                                          | 25 |
| 26                      | Cochin                  | ...                | ...     | ...                                          | ...                | ...     | ...                                          | ...             | ...     | ...                                          | 26 |
| 27                      | Calicut                 | 4.99               | 1       | 20.04                                        | 4.69               | 2       | 42.64                                        | 3.97            | 1       | 25.18                                        | 27 |
| 28                      | Tellicherry             | 2.18               | ...     | ...                                          | 19.48              | ...     | ...                                          | 13.25           | ...     | ...                                          | 28 |
| 29                      | Mangalore               | 4.65               | 2       | 43.01                                        | 5.13               | ...     | ...                                          | 2.05            | ...     | ...                                          | 29 |
| 30                      | Paulghat Fort*          | 69.88              | 1       | 1.43                                         | 36.12              | 2       | 5.53                                         | .87             | ...     | ...                                          | 30 |
| 31                      | Coimbatore              | ...                | ...     | ...                                          | ...                | ...     | ...                                          | ...             | ...     | ...                                          | 31 |
| 32                      | Ootacamund              | .75                | ...     | ...                                          | 14.45              | ...     | ...                                          | 2.50            | ...     | ...                                          | 32 |
|                         | Total...                | 293.93             | 20      | 6.80                                         | 335.87             | 20      | 5.95                                         | 120.55          | 2       | 1.65                                         |    |
| 33                      | European Prison         | .12                | ...     | ...                                          | 3.75               | ...     | ...                                          | .54             | ...     | ...                                          | 33 |
| 34                      | Debtors' Prison, Madras | ...                | ...     | ...                                          | ...                | ...     | ...                                          | ...             | ...     | ...                                          | 34 |
|                         | Grand Total...          | 1,335.97           | 47      | 3.51                                         | 2,363.38           | 146     | 6.17                                         | 1,802.10        | 84      | 4.65                                         |    |

\* Closed in May 1881.

## No. XVIII.

Statement showing particulars regarding Prisoners under trial in the Jails of the Madras Presidency, during the year 1881.

| the Madras Presidency, during the year 1901 |                          |                                           |     |                                  |     |                   |     |        |                       |      |        |               |
|---------------------------------------------|--------------------------|-------------------------------------------|-----|----------------------------------|-----|-------------------|-----|--------|-----------------------|------|--------|---------------|
| 1                                           | 2                        | 3                                         |     | 4                                |     | 5                 |     |        | 6                     |      |        | 7             |
| Serial number.                              | Jails.                   | Number remained at close of previous year |     | Number received during the year. |     | Total Population. |     |        | Average daily number. |      |        | Serial number |
|                                             |                          | M.                                        | F.  | M.                               | F.  | M.                | F.  | Total. | M.                    | F.   | Total. |               |
|                                             |                          |                                           |     |                                  |     |                   |     |        |                       |      |        |               |
| Central Prisons.                            |                          |                                           |     |                                  |     |                   |     |        |                       |      |        |               |
| 1                                           | Rajahmundry              | ...                                       | ... | ...                              | ... | ...               | ... | ...    | ...                   | ...  | ...    | 1             |
| 2                                           | Vellore                  | ...                                       | ... | ...                              | ... | ...               | ... | ...    | ...                   | ...  | ...    | 2             |
| 3                                           | Trichinopoly             | ...                                       | ... | 4                                | ... | 4                 | ... | 4      | .07                   | ...  | .07    | 3             |
| 4                                           | Coimbatore               | ...                                       | ... | ...                              | ... | ...               | ... | ...    | ...                   | ...  | ...    | 4             |
| 5                                           | Cannanore                | ...                                       | ... | ...                              | ... | ...               | ... | ...    | ...                   | ...  | ...    | 5             |
| 6                                           | Salem                    | 8                                         | ... | 99                               | 8   | 107               | 8   | 115    | 5.12                  | .33  | 5.45   | 6             |
| 7                                           | Penitentiary             | 12                                        | ... | 98                               | 9   | 110               | 9   | 119    | 6.11                  | .29  | 6.40   | 7             |
| Total...                                    |                          | 20                                        | ... | 201                              | 17  | 221               | 17  | 238    | 11.30                 | .62  | 11.92  |               |
| District Jails.                             |                          |                                           |     |                                  |     |                   |     |        |                       |      |        |               |
| 8                                           | Russellcondah            | ...                                       | ... | ...                              | ... | ...               | ... | ...    | ...                   | ...  | ...    | 8             |
| 9                                           | Berhampore               | ...                                       | ... | 64                               | 2   | 64                | 2   | 66     | 2.29                  | .08  | 2.37   | 9             |
| 10                                          | Vizagapatam              | 24                                        | ... | 172                              | 15  | 196               | 15  | 211    | 13.38                 | .53  | 13.91  | 10            |
| 11                                          | Parvatipur               | ...                                       | ... | 145                              | 15  | 145               | 15  | 160    | 5.38                  | .75  | 6.13   | 11            |
| 12                                          | Rajahmundry              | 45                                        | ... | 90                               | 12  | 135               | 12  | 147    | 10.04                 | .37  | 10.41  | 12            |
| 13                                          | Guntoor                  | ...                                       | ... | 1                                | ... | 1                 | ... | 1      | .03                   | ...  | .03    | 13            |
| 14                                          | Nellore                  | 4                                         | ... | 67                               | 6   | 71                | 6   | 77     | 3.79                  | .32  | 4.11   | 14            |
| 15                                          | Kurnool                  | 3                                         | ... | 57                               | 3   | 60                | 3   | 63     | 2.39                  | .11  | 2.50   | 15            |
| 16                                          | Bellary                  | 10                                        | 3   | 155                              | 22  | 165               | 25  | 190    | 10.00                 | 1.03 | 11.03  | 16            |
| 17                                          | Cuddapah                 | 8                                         | ... | 83                               | 4   | 91                | 4   | 95     | 7.16                  | .29  | 7.45   | 17            |
| 18                                          | Chittoor                 | 4                                         | ... | 121                              | 20  | 125               | 20  | 145    | 4.91                  | .89  | 5.80   | 18            |
| 19                                          | Chingleput               | 18                                        | ... | 43                               | 7   | 61                | 7   | 68     | 2.00                  | .23  | 2.23   | 19            |
| 20                                          | Cuddalore                | 1                                         | ... | 102                              | 9   | 103               | 9   | 112    | 7.29                  | .46  | 7.75   | 20            |
| 21                                          | Tranquebar               | ...                                       | ... | 72                               | 4   | 72                | 4   | 76     | 3.27                  | .27  | 3.54   | 21            |
| 22                                          | Tanjore                  | 1                                         | ... | 131                              | 8   | 132               | 8   | 140    | 8.16                  | .60  | 8.76   | 22            |
| 23                                          | Trichinopoly             | 4                                         | ... | 100                              | 17  | 104               | 17  | 121    | 6.58                  | .93  | 7.51   | 23            |
| 24                                          | Madura                   | 3                                         | ... | 105                              | 12  | 108               | 12  | 120    | 5.08                  | .23  | 5.31   | 24            |
| 25                                          | Tinnevely                | 10                                        | ... | 141                              | 15  | 151               | 15  | 166    | 8.04                  | .63  | 8.67   | 25            |
| 26                                          | Cochin                   | ...                                       | ... | ...                              | ... | ...               | ... | ...    | ...                   | ...  | ...    | 26            |
| 27                                          | Calicut                  | 2                                         | 1   | 107                              | 5   | 109               | 6   | 115    | 4.08                  | .13  | 4.21   | 27            |
| 28                                          | Tellicherry              | 1                                         | ... | 54                               | 4   | 55                | 4   | 59     | 2.94                  | .16  | 3.10   | 28            |
| 29                                          | Mangalore                | 4                                         | ... | 54                               | 5   | 58                | 5   | 63     | 2.27                  | .29  | 2.56   | 29            |
| 30                                          | Paulghat Fort*           | ...                                       | ... | ...                              | ... | ...               | ... | ...    | ...                   | ...  | ...    | 30            |
| 31                                          | Coimbatore               | 13                                        | 1   | 95                               | 7   | 108               | 8   | 116    | 6.67                  | .25  | 6.92   | 31            |
| 32                                          | Ootacamund               | ...                                       | ... | 2                                | 1   | 2                 | 1   | 3      | .11                   | .03  | .14    | 32            |
| Total...                                    |                          | 155                                       | 5   | 1,961                            | 193 | 2,116             | 198 | 2,314  | 115.86                | 8.58 | 124.44 |               |
| 33                                          | European Prison          | ...                                       | ... | ...                              | ... | ...               | ... | ...    | ...                   | ...  | ...    | 33            |
| 34                                          | Debtors' Prison, Madras. | ...                                       | ... | ...                              | ... | ...               | ... | ...    | ...                   | ...  | ...    | 34            |
| Total...                                    |                          | 175                                       | 5   | 2,162                            | 210 | 2,337             | 215 | 2,552  | 127.46                | 9.20 | 136.36 |               |

\* Closed in May 1881.

Statement showing particulars regarding Prisoners under trial

| Serial number.   | Jails.                   | 7.        |     |        | 8                        |     |        | 9                |     |        | 10       |     |        |
|------------------|--------------------------|-----------|-----|--------|--------------------------|-----|--------|------------------|-----|--------|----------|-----|--------|
|                  |                          | Released. |     |        | Convicted and sentenced. |     |        | Transferred, &c. |     |        | Escaped. |     |        |
|                  |                          | M.        | F.  | Total. | M.                       | F.  | Total. | M                | F.  | Total. | M        | F.  | Total. |
| Central Prisons. |                          |           |     |        |                          |     |        |                  |     |        |          |     |        |
| 1                | Rajahmundry              | ...       | ... | ...    | ...                      | ... | ...    | ...              | ... | ...    | ...      | ... | ...    |
| 2                | Vellore                  | ...       | ... | ...    | ...                      | ... | ...    | ...              | ... | ...    | ...      | ... | ...    |
| 3                | Trichinopoly             | ...       | ... | ...    | ...                      | ... | ...    | 3                | ... | 3      | ...      | ... | ...    |
| 4                | Coimbatore               | ...       | ... | ...    | ...                      | ... | ...    | ...              | ... | ...    | ...      | ... | ...    |
| 5                | Cannanore                | ...       | ... | ...    | ...                      | ... | ...    | ...              | ... | ...    | ...      | ... | ...    |
| 6                | Salem                    | 55        | 5   | 60     | 48                       | 3   | 51     | ...              | ... | ...    | ...      | ... | ...    |
| 7                | Penitentiary             | 40        | 2   | 42     | 58                       | 5   | 63     | ...              | ... | ...    | ...      | ... | ...    |
|                  | Total...                 | 95        | 7   | 102    | 106                      | 8   | 114    | 3                | ... | 3      | ...      | ... | ...    |
| District Jails.  |                          |           |     |        |                          |     |        |                  |     |        |          |     |        |
| 8                | Russellcondah            | ...       | ... | ...    | ...                      | ... | ...    | ...              | ... | ...    | ...      | ... | ...    |
| 9                | Berhampore               | 19        | 1   | 20     | 45                       | 1   | 46     | ...              | ... | ...    | ...      | ... | ...    |
| 10               | Vizagapatam              | 93        | 7   | 100    | 68                       | 7   | 75     | 30               | 1   | 31     | ...      | ... | ...    |
| 11               | Parvatipur               | 60        | 5   | 65     | 27                       | 6   | 33     | 51               | 4   | 55     | ...      | ... | ...    |
| 12               | Rajahmundry              | 53        | 6   | 59     | 80                       | 5   | 85     | 1                | ... | 1      | ...      | ... | ...    |
| 13               | Guntoor                  | ...       | ... | ...    | ...                      | ... | ...    | 1                | ... | 1      | ...      | ... | ...    |
| 14               | Nellore                  | 25        | ... | 25     | 42                       | 5   | 47     | ...              | ... | ...    | ...      | ... | ...    |
| 15               | Kurnool                  | 32        | 2   | 34     | 27                       | 1   | 28     | ...              | ... | ...    | ...      | ... | ...    |
| 16               | Bellary                  | 54        | 12  | 66     | 97                       | 12  | 109    | ...              | ... | ...    | ...      | ... | ...    |
| 17               | Cuddapah                 | 37        | 1   | 38     | 36                       | 2   | 38     | 8                | ... | 8      | ...      | ... | ...    |
| 18               | Chittoor                 | 61        | 11  | 72     | 52                       | 8   | 60     | ...              | ... | ...    | ...      | ... | ...    |
| 19               | Chingleput               | 25        | 2   | 27     | 34                       | 4   | 38     | 1                | ... | 1      | ...      | ... | ...    |
| 20               | Cuddalore                | 72        | 6   | 78     | 29                       | 3   | 32     | ...              | ... | ...    | ...      | ... | ...    |
| 21               | Tranquebar               | 21        | 2   | 23     | 43                       | 2   | 45     | ...              | ... | ...    | ...      | ... | ...    |
| 22               | Tanjore                  | 90        | 5   | 95     | 35                       | 1   | 36     | ...              | ... | ...    | ...      | ... | ...    |
| 23               | Trichinopoly             | 44        | 10  | 54     | 53                       | 6   | 59     | ...              | ... | ...    | ...      | ... | ...    |
| 24               | Madura                   | 45        | 2   | 47     | 49                       | 10  | 59     | ...              | ... | ...    | ...      | ... | ...    |
| 25               | Tinnevely                | 97        | 5   | 102    | 42                       | 10  | 52     | ...              | ... | ...    | ...      | ... | ...    |
| 26               | Cochin                   | ...       | ... | ...    | ...                      | ... | ...    | ...              | ... | ...    | ...      | ... | ...    |
| 27               | Calicut                  | 48        | 1   | 49     | 59                       | 5   | 64     | ...              | ... | ...    | ...      | ... | ...    |
| 28               | Tellicherry              | 17        | 2   | 19     | 17                       | 2   | 19     | 18               | ... | 18     | ...      | ... | ...    |
| 29               | Mangalore                | 21        | ... | 21     | 34                       | 4   | 38     | ...              | ... | ...    | ...      | ... | ...    |
| 30               | Paulghat Fort*           | ...       | ... | ...    | ...                      | ... | ...    | ...              | ... | ...    | ...      | ... | ...    |
| 31               | Coimbatore               | 43        | 3   | 46     | 53                       | 5   | 58     | ...              | ... | ...    | ...      | ... | ...    |
| 32               | Ootacamund               | ...       | 1   | 1      | ...                      | ... | ...    | ...              | ... | ...    | ...      | ... | ...    |
|                  | Total...                 | 957       | 84  | 1,041  | 922                      | 99  | 1,021  | 110              | 5   | 115    | ...      | ... | ...    |
| 33               | European Prison          | ...       | ... | ...    | ...                      | ... | ...    | ...              | ... | ...    | ...      | ... | ...    |
| 34               | Debtors' Prison, Madras. | ...       | ... | ...    | ...                      | ... | ...    | ...              | ... | ...    | ...      | ... | ...    |
|                  | Grand Total...           | 1,052     | 91  | 1,143  | 1,028                    | 107 | 1,135  | 115              | 5   | 118    | ...      | ... | ...    |

\* Closed in May 1891.

(Continued.)

in the Jails of the Madras Presidency, during the year 1881.

| in the Jails of the Madras Presidency, during the year 1881. |     |        |                                        |     |        |            |                                                 |         |                                                      |          |     |     |                |
|--------------------------------------------------------------|-----|--------|----------------------------------------|-----|--------|------------|-------------------------------------------------|---------|------------------------------------------------------|----------|-----|-----|----------------|
| 11                                                           |     |        | 12                                     |     |        | 13         |                                                 |         |                                                      | 14       |     |     | 15             |
| Deaths.                                                      |     |        | Remaining on<br>31st December<br>1881. |     |        | Hospital.  |                                                 |         |                                                      | Cost.    |     |     | Serial number. |
|                                                              |     |        |                                        |     |        | A.         | B.                                              | C.      | D.                                                   | A.       |     |     |                |
|                                                              |     |        |                                        |     |        | Admission. | Daily average<br>sick.                          | Deaths. | Ratio of deaths<br>per cent. of<br>average strength. | Rations. |     |     |                |
| Rs.                                                          | A.  | P.     |                                        |     |        |            |                                                 |         |                                                      |          |     |     |                |
| M.                                                           | F.  | Total. | M.                                     | F.  | Total. |            |                                                 |         |                                                      |          |     |     |                |
| ...                                                          | ... | ...    | ...                                    | ... | ...    | ...        | ...                                             | ..      | ...                                                  | ...      | ... | ... | 1              |
| ...                                                          | ... | ...    | ...                                    | ... | ...    | ...        | ...                                             | ..      | ...                                                  | 2        | 11  | 2   | 2              |
| ...                                                          | ... | ...    | 1                                      | ... | 1      | ...        | ...                                             | ..      | ...                                                  | ...      | ... | ... | 3              |
| ...                                                          | ... | ...    | ...                                    | ... | ...    | ...        | ...                                             | ..      | ...                                                  | ...      | ... | ... | 4              |
| ...                                                          | ... | ...    | ...                                    | ... | ...    | ...        | ...                                             | ..      | ...                                                  | ...      | ... | ... | 5              |
| ...                                                          | ... | ...    | 4                                      | ... | 4      | ...        | ...                                             | ..      | ...                                                  | 188      | 4   | 6   | 6              |
| ...                                                          | ... | ...    | 12                                     | 2   | 14     | ...        | ...                                             | ..      | ...                                                  | 235      | ... | 7   | 7              |
| ...                                                          | ... | ...    | ...                                    | ... | ...    | ...        | ...                                             | ..      | ...                                                  | ...      | ... | ... | ...            |
| ...                                                          | ... | ...    | 17                                     | 2   | 19     | ...        | ...                                             | ..      | ...                                                  | 426      | ... | 3   | ...            |
| ...                                                          | ... | ...    | ...                                    | ... | ...    | ...        | ...                                             | ..      | ...                                                  | ...      | ... | ... | 8              |
| ...                                                          | ... | ...    | ...                                    | ... | ...    | ...        | ...                                             | ..      | ...                                                  | 55       | 7   | 11  | 9              |
| 1                                                            | ... | *1     | 4                                      | ... | 4      | ...        | ...                                             | ..      | ...                                                  | 503      | 12  | 5   | 10             |
| ...                                                          | ... | ...    | 7                                      | ... | 7      | ...        | ...                                             | ..      | ...                                                  | 233      | 2   | 5   | 11             |
| 1                                                            | ... | †1     | ...                                    | 1   | 1      | ...        | Vide information given in<br>Statement No. XIV. |         |                                                      | 293      | 7   | 8   | 12             |
| ...                                                          | ... | ...    | ...                                    | ... | ...    | ...        | ...                                             | ..      | ...                                                  | 1        | 3   | ... | 13             |
| ...                                                          | ... | ...    | 4                                      | 1   | 5      | ...        | ...                                             | ..      | ...                                                  | 106      | 4   | 2   | 14             |
| ...                                                          | ... | ...    | 1                                      | ... | 1      | ...        | ...                                             | ..      | ...                                                  | 67       | 4   | 1   | 15             |
| ...                                                          | ... | ...    | 14                                     | 1   | 15     | ...        | ...                                             | ..      | ...                                                  | 284      | 3   | 10  | 16             |
| 1                                                            | ... | †1     | 9                                      | 1   | 10     | ...        | ...                                             | ..      | ...                                                  | 394      | 4   | 10  | 17             |
| ...                                                          | ... | ...    | 12                                     | 1   | 13     | ...        | ...                                             | ..      | ...                                                  | 177      | 1   | 7   | 18             |
| ...                                                          | ... | ...    | 1                                      | 1   | 2      | ...        | ...                                             | ..      | ...                                                  | 106      | 6   | 7   | 19             |
| ...                                                          | ... | ...    | 2                                      | ... | 2      | ...        | ...                                             | ..      | ...                                                  | 277      | 3   | 6   | 20             |
| ...                                                          | ... | ...    | 8                                      | ... | 8      | ...        | ...                                             | ..      | ...                                                  | 106      | 11  | 1   | 21             |
| 1                                                            | ... | §1     | 6                                      | 2   | 8      | ...        | ...                                             | ..      | ...                                                  | 328      | 11  | 10  | 22             |
| ...                                                          | ... | ...    | 7                                      | 1   | 8      | ...        | ...                                             | ..      | ...                                                  | 220      | 11  | 2   | 23             |
| ...                                                          | ... | ...    | 14                                     | ... | 14     | ...        | ...                                             | ..      | ...                                                  | 203      | 11  | 2   | 24             |
| ...                                                          | ... | ...    | 12                                     | ... | 12     | ...        | ...                                             | ..      | ...                                                  | 351      | 5   | 6   | 25             |
| ...                                                          | ... | ...    | ...                                    | ... | ...    | ...        | ...                                             | ..      | ...                                                  | ...      | ... | ... | 26             |
| ...                                                          | ... | ...    | 2                                      | ... | 2      | ...        | ...                                             | ..      | ...                                                  | 177      | 4   | 9   | 27             |
| ...                                                          | ... | ...    | 3                                      | ... | 3      | ...        | ...                                             | ..      | ...                                                  | 174      | 12  | 5   | 28             |
| ...                                                          | ... | ...    | 3                                      | 1   | 4      | ...        | ...                                             | ..      | ...                                                  | 81       | 4   | ... | 29             |
| ...                                                          | ... | ...    | ...                                    | ... | ...    | ...        | ...                                             | ..      | ...                                                  | ...      | ... | ... | 30             |
| ...                                                          | ... | ...    | 12                                     | ... | 12     | ...        | ...                                             | ..      | ...                                                  | 241      | 3   | 6   | 31             |
| ...                                                          | ... | ...    | 2                                      | ... | 2      | ...        | ...                                             | ..      | ...                                                  | 8        | 9   | 6   | 32             |
| 4                                                            | ... | 4      | 123                                    | 10  | 133    | ...        | ...                                             | ...     | ...                                                  | 4,394    | 2   | 11  | ...            |
| ...                                                          | ... | ...    | ...                                    | ... | ...    | ...        | ...                                             | ...     | ...                                                  | ...      | ... | ... | 33             |
| ...                                                          | ... | ...    | ...                                    | ... | ...    | ...        | ...                                             | ...     | ...                                                  | ...      | ... | ... | 34             |
| 4                                                            | ... | 4      | 140                                    | 12  | 152    | ...        | ...                                             | ...     | ...                                                  | 4,820    | 3   | 2   | ...            |

\* Diarrhoea.

† Ascites.

‡ Incision of throat.

§ General Debility.

## No. XVIII—(Concluded.)

Statement showing particulars regarding Prisoners under trial in the Jails of the Madras Presidency, during the year 1881.

| Serial number.          | Jails.                  | 14                        |     |     |                |     |     |        |     |     |                            |     |     |     |    | Serial number. |
|-------------------------|-------------------------|---------------------------|-----|-----|----------------|-----|-----|--------|-----|-----|----------------------------|-----|-----|-----|----|----------------|
|                         |                         | Cost.                     |     |     |                |     |     |        |     |     |                            |     |     |     |    |                |
|                         |                         | B.                        |     |     | C.             |     |     | D.     |     |     | E.                         |     |     |     |    |                |
|                         |                         | Guards and Establishment. |     |     | Other charges. |     |     | Total. |     |     | Average cost per prisoner. |     |     |     |    |                |
|                         |                         | Rs.                       | A.  | P.  | Rs.            | A.  | P.  | Rs.    | A.  | P.  | Rs.                        | A.  | P.  |     |    |                |
| <i>Central Prisons.</i> |                         |                           |     |     |                |     |     |        |     |     |                            |     |     |     |    |                |
| 1                       | Rajahmundry             | ...                       | ... | ... | ...            | ... | ... | ...    | ... | ... | ...                        | ... | ... | ... | 1  |                |
| 2                       | Vellore                 | ...                       | ... | ... | ...            | ... | ... | ...    | ... | ... | ...                        | ... | ... | ... | 2  |                |
| 3                       | Trichinopoly            | ...                       | 2   | 4   | 11             | ... | ... | ...    | ... | 5   | 0                          | 1   | ... | 1   | 3  |                |
| 4                       | Coimbatore              | ...                       | ... | ... | ...            | ... | ... | ...    | ... | ... | ...                        | ... | ... | ... | 4  |                |
| 5                       | Cannanore               | ...                       | ... | ... | ...            | ... | ... | ...    | ... | ... | ...                        | ... | ... | ... | 5  |                |
| 6                       | Salem                   | ...                       | 157 | 0   | 1              | ... | 1   | 15     | 4   | ... | 347                        | 3   | 11  | ... | 6  |                |
| 7                       | Penitentiary            | ...                       | ... | ... | ...            | ... | ... | ...    | ... | ... | 235                        | 0   | 7   | ... | 7  |                |
|                         | Total...                | 159                       | 5   | 1   | ...            | ... | ... | ...    | ... | ... | 587                        | 4   | 7   | ... |    |                |
| <i>District Jails.</i>  |                         |                           |     |     |                |     |     |        |     |     |                            |     |     |     |    |                |
| 8                       | Russellcondah           | ...                       | ... | ... | ...            | ... | ... | ...    | ... | ... | ...                        | ... | ... | ... | 8  |                |
| 9                       | Berhampore              | ...                       | ... | ... | ...            | ... | ... | ...    | ... | ... | 55                         | 7   | 11  | ... | 9  |                |
| 10                      | Vizagapatam             | ...                       | ... | ... | ...            | ... | ... | 4      | ... | ... | 504                        | 0   | 5   | ... | 10 |                |
| 11                      | Parvatipur              | ...                       | ... | ... | ...            | ... | ... | ...    | ... | ... | 233                        | 2   | 5   | ... | 11 |                |
| 12                      | Rajahmundry             | ...                       | 328 | 1   | 2              | ... | 25  | 6      | 10  | ... | 646                        | 15  | 8   | ... | 12 |                |
| 13                      | Guntoor                 | ...                       | ... | ... | ...            | ... | ... | ...    | ... | ... | 1                          | 3   | 0   | ... | 13 |                |
| 14                      | Nellore                 | ...                       | 119 | 5   | 3              | ... | 9   | 5      | 0   | ... | 234                        | 14  | 5   | ... | 14 |                |
| 15                      | Kurnool                 | ...                       | ... | ... | ...            | ... | ... | ...    | ... | ... | 67                         | 4   | 1   | ... | 15 |                |
| 16                      | Bellary                 | ...                       | ... | ... | ...            | ... | ... | ...    | ... | ... | 284                        | 3   | 10  | ... | 16 |                |
| 17                      | Cuddapah                | ...                       | ... | ... | ...            | ... | 17  | 4      | 0   | ... | 411                        | 8   | 10  | ... | 17 |                |
| 18                      | Chittoor                | ...                       | 182 | 11  | 4              | ... | 12  | 0      | 7   | ... | 371                        | 13  | 6   | ... | 18 |                |
| 19                      | Chingleput              | ...                       | ... | ... | ...            | ... | ... | ...    | ... | ... | 106                        | 6   | 7   | ... | 19 |                |
| 20                      | Cuddalore               | ...                       | 88  | 2   | 8              | ... | 1   | 8      | 0   | ... | 366                        | 14  | 2   | ... | 20 |                |
| 21                      | Tranquebar              | ...                       | 141 | 11  | 1              | ... | 5   | 7      | 6   | ... | 253                        | 13  | 8   | ... | 21 |                |
| 22                      | Tanjore                 | ...                       | 344 | 14  | 2              | ... | ... | ...    | ... | ... | 673                        | 10  | 0   | ... | 22 |                |
| 23                      | Trichinopoly            | ...                       | 368 | 1   | 1              | ... | ... | ...    | ... | ... | 588                        | 12  | 3   | ... | 23 |                |
| 24                      | Madura                  | ...                       | ... | ... | ...            | ... | ... | ...    | ... | ... | 203                        | 11  | 2   | ... | 24 |                |
| 25                      | Tinnevely               | ...                       | 277 | 1   | 10             | ... | ... | ...    | ... | ... | 628                        | 7   | 4   | ... | 25 |                |
| 26                      | Cochin                  | ...                       | ... | ... | ...            | ... | ... | ...    | ... | ... | ...                        | ... | ... | ... | 26 |                |
| 27                      | Calicut                 | ...                       | 83  | 12  | 6              | ... | 8   | 0      | 5   | ... | 269                        | 1   | 8   | ... | 27 |                |
| 28                      | Tellicherry             | ...                       | 96  | 0   | 0              | ... | ... | ...    | ... | ... | 270                        | 12  | 5   | ... | 28 |                |
| 29                      | Mangalore               | ...                       | ... | ... | ...            | ... | ... | ...    | ... | ... | 81                         | 4   | 0   | ... | 29 |                |
| 30                      | Paulghat Fort*          | ...                       | ... | ... | ...            | ... | ... | ...    | ... | ... | ...                        | ... | ... | ... | 30 |                |
| 31                      | Coimbatore              | ...                       | ... | ... | ...            | ... | ... | ...    | ... | ... | 241                        | 3   | 6   | ... | 31 |                |
| 32                      | Ootacamund District     | ...                       | ... | ... | ...            | ... | ... | ...    | ... | ... | 8                          | 9   | 6   | ... | 32 |                |
|                         | Total...                | 2,029                     | 13  | 1   | ...            | ... | ... | ...    | ... | ... | 6,503                      | 4   | 4   | ... |    |                |
| 33                      | European Prison         | ...                       | ... | ... | ...            | ... | ... | ...    | ... | ... | ...                        | ... | ... | ... | 33 |                |
| 34                      | Debtors' Prison, Madras | ...                       | ... | ... | ...            | ... | ... | ...    | ... | ... | ...                        | ... | ... | ... | 34 |                |
|                         | Grand Total...          | 2,189                     | 2   | 1   | ...            | ... | ... | ...    | ... | ... | 7,090                      | 8   | 11  | ... |    |                |

\* Closed in May 1881.

## No. XIX.

Statement showing particulars regarding Civil Prisoners in the Jails of the Madras Presidency, during the year 1881.

| 1                       | 2                        | 3                                           |     | 4                                |     | 5                 |     | 6                     |       |                |
|-------------------------|--------------------------|---------------------------------------------|-----|----------------------------------|-----|-------------------|-----|-----------------------|-------|----------------|
| Serial number.          | Jails.                   | Number remaining at close of previous year. |     | Number received during the year. |     | Total population. |     | Average daily number. |       | Serial number. |
|                         |                          | M.                                          | F.  | M.                               | F.  | M.                | F.  | M.                    | F.    |                |
| <i>Central Prisons.</i> |                          |                                             |     |                                  |     |                   |     |                       |       |                |
| 1                       | Rajahmundry              | ...                                         | ... | ...                              | ... | ...               | ... | ...                   | ...   | 1              |
| 2                       | Vellore                  | ...                                         | ... | ...                              | ... | ...               | ... | ...                   | ...   | 2              |
| 3                       | Trichinopoly             | ...                                         | ... | ...                              | ... | ...               | ... | ...                   | ...   | 3              |
| 4                       | Coimbatore               | ...                                         | 12  | ...                              | 44  | 1                 | 56  | 1                     | 8.81  | 4              |
| 5                       | Cannanore                | ...                                         | ... | ...                              | ... | ...               | ... | ...                   | ...   | 5              |
| 6                       | Salem                    | ...                                         | 2   | ...                              | 42  | 2                 | 44  | 2                     | 4.91  | 6              |
| 7                       | Penitentiary             | ...                                         | ... | ...                              | ... | ...               | ... | ...                   | ...   | 7              |
|                         | Total...                 | 14                                          | ... | 86                               | 3   | 100               | 3   | 13.72                 | .51   |                |
| <i>District Jails.</i>  |                          |                                             |     |                                  |     |                   |     |                       |       |                |
| 8                       | Russellcondah            | ...                                         | ... | ...                              | ... | ...               | ... | ...                   | ...   | 8              |
| 9                       | Berhampore               | ...                                         | 1   | ...                              | 10  | ...               | 11  | ...                   | .60   | 9              |
| 10                      | Vizagapatam              | ...                                         | 3   | ...                              | 12  | ...               | 15  | ...                   | 1.05  | 10             |
| 11                      | Parvatipur               | ...                                         | ... | ...                              | 3   | ...               | 3   | ...                   | .09   | 11             |
| 12                      | Rajahmundry              | ...                                         | 6   | ...                              | 21  | ...               | 27  | ...                   | 3.09  | 12             |
| 13                      | Guntoor                  | ...                                         | ... | ...                              | 9   | ...               | 9   | ...                   | .65   | 13             |
| 14                      | Nellore                  | ...                                         | ... | ...                              | 20  | ...               | 20  | ...                   | 1.22  | 14             |
| 15                      | Kurnool                  | ...                                         | 1   | ...                              | 15  | 2                 | 16  | 2                     | 1.93  | 15             |
| 16                      | Bellary                  | ...                                         | 9   | ...                              | 23  | 3                 | 32  | 3                     | 3.36  | 16             |
| 17                      | Cuddapah                 | ...                                         | 3   | ...                              | 50  | 2                 | 53  | 2                     | 7.30  | 17             |
| 18                      | Chittoor                 | ...                                         | ... | ...                              | 23  | ...               | 23  | ...                   | 2.53  | 18             |
| 19                      | Chingleput               | ...                                         | 1   | ...                              | 32  | ...               | 33  | ...                   | 2.22  | 19             |
| 20                      | Cuddalore                | ...                                         | 10  | ...                              | 45  | 1                 | 55  | 1                     | 7.66  | 20             |
| 21                      | Tranquebar               | ...                                         | 9   | ...                              | 63  | 2                 | 72  | 2                     | 10.22 | 21             |
| 22                      | Tanjore                  | ...                                         | 9   | ...                              | 128 | 3                 | 137 | 3                     | 16.21 | 22             |
| 23                      | Trichinopoly             | ...                                         | 3   | ...                              | 28  | 4                 | 31  | 4                     | 2.78  | 23             |
| 24                      | Madura                   | ...                                         | 17  | ...                              | 133 | 5                 | 150 | 5                     | 15.41 | 24             |
| 25                      | Tinnevelly               | ...                                         | 7   | ...                              | 37  | ...               | 44  | ...                   | 4.68  | 25             |
| 26                      | Cochin                   | ...                                         | ... | ...                              | ... | ...               | ... | ...                   | ...   | 26             |
| 27                      | Calicut                  | ...                                         | 21  | ...                              | 125 | 5                 | 146 | 5                     | 10.94 | 27             |
| 28                      | Tellicherry              | ...                                         | 11  | ...                              | 90  | 1                 | 101 | 1                     | 6.77  | 28             |
| 29                      | Mangalore                | ...                                         | 5   | 1                                | 73  | 8                 | 78  | 9                     | 6.13  | 29             |
| 30                      | Paulghat Fort*           | ...                                         | ... | ...                              | ... | ...               | ... | ...                   | ...   | 30             |
| 31                      | Coimbatore               | ...                                         | ... | ...                              | ... | ...               | ... | ...                   | ...   | 31             |
| 32                      | Ootacamund               | ...                                         | ... | 1                                | ... | 1                 | ... | ...                   | .01   | 32             |
|                         | Total...                 | 116                                         | 1   | 941                              | 36  | 1,057             | 37  | 104.85                | 3.65  |                |
| 33                      | European Prison          | ...                                         | ... | ...                              | ... | ...               | ... | ...                   | ...   | 37             |
| 34                      | Debtors' Prison, Madras. | 16                                          | 1   | 385                              | 68  | 401               | 69  | 16.89                 | 2.40  | 38             |
|                         | Grand Total...           | 146                                         | 2   | 1,412                            | 107 | 1,558             | 109 | 135.46                | 6.56  |                |

\* Closed in May 1881.

Statement showing particulars regarding Civil Prisoners

| Serial number.          | Jails.                    | 7        |     | 8        |     | 9                 |     | 10      |     | 11                                        |     |
|-------------------------|---------------------------|----------|-----|----------|-----|-------------------|-----|---------|-----|-------------------------------------------|-----|
|                         |                           | Released |     | Escaped. |     | Transfer-<br>red. |     | Deaths. |     | Remaining<br>on 31st<br>December<br>1881. |     |
|                         |                           | M.       | F.  | M.       | F.  | M.                | F.  | M.      | F.  | M.                                        | F.  |
| <i>Central Prisons.</i> |                           |          |     |          |     |                   |     |         |     |                                           |     |
| 1                       | Rajahmundry               | ...      | ... | ...      | ... | ...               | ... | ...     | ... | ...                                       | ... |
| 2                       | Vellore                   | ...      | ... | ...      | ... | ...               | ... | ...     | ... | ...                                       | ... |
| 3                       | Trichinopoly              | ...      | ... | ...      | ... | ...               | ... | ...     | ... | ...                                       | ... |
| 4                       | Coimbatore                | 48       | 1   | ...      | ... | ...               | ... | ...     | ... | 8                                         | ... |
| 5                       | Cannanore                 | ...      | ... | ...      | ... | ...               | ... | ...     | ... | ...                                       | ... |
| 6                       | Salem                     | 36       | 1   | ...      | ... | ...               | ... | ...     | ... | 8                                         | 1   |
| 7                       | Penitentiary              | ...      | ... | ...      | ... | ...               | ... | ...     | ... | ...                                       | ... |
|                         | Total...                  | 84       | 2   | ...      | ... | ...               | ... | ...     | ... | 16                                        | 1   |
| <i>District Jails.</i>  |                           |          |     |          |     |                   |     |         |     |                                           |     |
| 8                       | Russellcondah             | ...      | ... | ...      | ... | ...               | ... | ...     | ... | ...                                       | ... |
| 9                       | Berhampore                | 6        | ... | ...      | ... | ...               | ... | *1      | ... | 4                                         | ... |
| 10                      | Vizagapatam               | 14       | ... | ...      | ... | ...               | ... | ...     | ... | 1                                         | ... |
| 11                      | Parvatipur                | 3        | ... | ...      | ... | ...               | ... | ...     | ... | ...                                       | ... |
| 12                      | Rajahmundry               | 25       | ... | ...      | ... | ...               | ... | †1      | ... | 1                                         | ... |
| 13                      | Guntoor                   | 8        | ... | ...      | ... | ...               | ... | ...     | ... | 1                                         | ... |
| 14                      | Nellore                   | 19       | ... | ...      | ... | ...               | ... | ...     | ... | 1                                         | ... |
| 15                      | Kurnool                   | 13       | 1   | ...      | ... | ...               | ... | ...     | ... | 3                                         | 1   |
| 16                      | Bellary                   | 30       | 3   | ...      | ... | ...               | ... | ...     | ... | 2                                         | ... |
| 17                      | Cuddapah                  | 51       | 2   | ...      | ... | ...               | ... | †1      | ... | 1                                         | ... |
| 18                      | Chittoor                  | 20       | ... | ...      | ... | ...               | ... | ...     | ... | 3                                         | ... |
| 19                      | Chingleput                | 28       | ... | ...      | ... | ...               | ... | ...     | ... | 5                                         | ... |
| 20                      | Cuddalore                 | 45       | 1   | ...      | ... | ...               | ... | ...     | ... | 10                                        | ... |
| 21                      | Tranquebar                | 62       | 1   | ...      | ... | ...               | ... | ...     | ... | 10                                        | 1   |
| 22                      | Tanjore                   | 123      | 3   | ...      | ... | ...               | ... | §1      | ... | 13                                        | ... |
| 23                      | Trichinopoly              | 28       | 4   | ...      | ... | ...               | ... | ...     | ... | 3                                         | ... |
| 24                      | Madura                    | 127      | 5   | ...      | ... | ...               | ... | 1       | ... | 22                                        | ... |
| 25                      | Tinnevely                 | 38       | ... | ...      | ... | ...               | ... | ...     | ... | 6                                         | ... |
| 26                      | Cochin                    | ...      | ... | ...      | ... | ...               | ... | ...     | ... | ...                                       | ... |
| 27                      | Calicut                   | 129      | 4   | ...      | ... | ...               | ... | ...     | ... | 17                                        | 1   |
| 28                      | Tellicherry               | 94       | 1   | ...      | ... | ...               | ... | ...     | ... | 7                                         | ... |
| 29                      | Mangalore                 | 70       | 9   | ...      | ... | ...               | ... | ...     | ... | 8                                         | ... |
| 30                      | Paulghat Fort (a)         | ...      | ... | ...      | ... | ...               | ... | ...     | ... | ...                                       | ... |
| 31                      | Coimbatore                | ...      | ... | ...      | ... | ...               | ... | ...     | ... | ...                                       | ... |
| 32                      | Ootacamund                | 1        | ... | ...      | ... | ...               | ... | ...     | ... | ...                                       | ... |
|                         | Total...                  | 934      | 34  | ...      | ... | ...               | ... | 5       | ... | 118                                       | 3   |
| 33                      | European Prison           | ...      | ... | ...      | ... | ...               | ... | ...     | ... | ...                                       | ... |
| 34                      | Debtors' Prison, Madras.. | 386      | 68  | ...      | ... | 1                 | ... | ¶1      | ... | 13                                        | 1   |
|                         | Grand Total...            | 1,404    | 104 | ...      | ... | 1                 | ... | 6       | ... | 147                                       | 5   |

\* Cirrhosis of the Liver. † Paraplegia. ‡ Remittent Fever. § Leprosy. || Dysentery. ¶ Dropsy.  
(a) Closed in May 1881.

## XIX.

in the Jails of the Madras Presidency, during the year 1881.

| 12                                              |     |                           |     |         |     |                                                                 |     | 13             |     |     |                               |     |     | 14             |
|-------------------------------------------------|-----|---------------------------|-----|---------|-----|-----------------------------------------------------------------|-----|----------------|-----|-----|-------------------------------|-----|-----|----------------|
| Hospital.                                       |     |                           |     |         |     |                                                                 |     | Cost.          |     |     |                               |     |     | Serial number. |
| A.                                              |     | B.                        |     | C.      |     | D.                                                              |     | A.             |     |     | B.                            |     |     |                |
| Admis-<br>sions.                                |     | Daily<br>average<br>sick. |     | Deaths. |     | Ratio of<br>deaths<br>per cent.<br>of aver-<br>age<br>strength. |     | Total charges. |     |     | Average cost<br>per prisoner. |     |     |                |
| M.                                              | F.  | M.                        | F.  | M.      | F.  | M.                                                              | F.  | Rs.            | A.  | P.  | Rs.                           | A.  | P.  |                |
| ...                                             | ... | ...                       | ... | ...     | ... | ...                                                             | ... | ...            | ... | ... | ...                           | ... | ... |                |
| ...                                             | ... | ...                       | ... | ...     | ... | ...                                                             | ... | ...            | ... | ... | ...                           | ... | ... |                |
| ...                                             | ... | ...                       | ... | ...     | ... | ...                                                             | ... | 608            | 1   | ... | 10                            | 10  | 8   |                |
| ...                                             | ... | ...                       | ... | ...     | ... | ...                                                             | ... | 155            | 6   | 2   | 3                             | 6   | ... |                |
| ...                                             | ... | ...                       | ... | ...     | ... | ...                                                             | ... | ...            | ... | ... | ...                           | ... | ... |                |
| ...                                             | ... | ...                       | ... | ...     | ... | ...                                                             | ... | 763            | 7   | 2   | 7                             | 6   | 7   |                |
| ...                                             | ... | ...                       | ... | ...     | ... | ...                                                             | ... | ...            | ... | ... | ...                           | ... | ... |                |
| ...                                             | ... | ...                       | ... | ...     | ... | ...                                                             | ... | 59             | 11  | 6   | 5                             | 6   | 10  |                |
| ...                                             | ... | ...                       | ... | ...     | ... | ...                                                             | ... | 91             | 5   | 6   | 6                             | 1   | 5   |                |
| ...                                             | ... | ...                       | ... | ...     | ... | ...                                                             | ... | 9              | 11  | ... | 3                             | 3   | 8   |                |
| ...                                             | ... | ...                       | ... | ...     | ... | ...                                                             | ... | 116            | 4   | 1   | 4                             | 4   | 10  |                |
| ...                                             | ... | ...                       | ... | ...     | ... | ...                                                             | ... | 49             | 8   | ... | 5                             | 8   | ... |                |
| Vide information given in Statement<br>No. XIV. |     |                           |     |         |     |                                                                 |     | 38             | 14  | 3   | 1                             | 15  | 1   |                |
| ...                                             | ... | ...                       | ... | ...     | ... | ...                                                             | ... | 153            | 10  | ... | 8                             | 8   | 6   |                |
| ...                                             | ... | ...                       | ... | ...     | ... | ...                                                             | ... | 90             | 6   | 9   | 2                             | 9   | 4   |                |
| ...                                             | ... | ...                       | ... | ...     | ... | ...                                                             | ... | 80             | ... | ... | 1                             | 7   | 3   |                |
| ...                                             | ... | ...                       | ... | ...     | ... | ...                                                             | ... | 75             | 7   | 11  | 3                             | 4   | 6   |                |
| ...                                             | ... | ...                       | ... | ...     | ... | ...                                                             | ... | 101            | 10  | ... | 3                             | 1   | 3   |                |
| ...                                             | ... | ...                       | ... | ...     | ... | ...                                                             | ... | 587            | 10  | ... | 10                            | 7   | 10  |                |
| ...                                             | ... | ...                       | ... | ...     | ... | ...                                                             | ... | 448            | 8   | 9   | 6                             | ... | 11  |                |
| ...                                             | ... | ...                       | ... | ...     | ... | ...                                                             | ... | 645            | 2   | 11  | 4                             | 9   | 8   |                |
| ...                                             | ... | ...                       | ... | ...     | ... | ...                                                             | ... | 145            | 13  | 8   | 4                             | 2   | 8   |                |
| ...                                             | ... | ...                       | ... | ...     | ... | ...                                                             | ... | 285            | 7   | 5   | 1                             | 13  | 5   |                |
| ...                                             | ... | ...                       | ... | ...     | ... | ...                                                             | ... | 168            | 1   | 3   | 3                             | 13  | 1   |                |
| ...                                             | ... | ...                       | ... | ...     | ... | ...                                                             | ... | ...            | ... | ... | ...                           | ... | ... |                |
| ...                                             | ... | ...                       | ... | ...     | ... | ...                                                             | ... | 239            | 6   | 3   | 1                             | 9   | 4   |                |
| ...                                             | ... | ...                       | ... | ...     | ... | ...                                                             | ... | 108            | ... | ... | 1                             | 9   | 6   |                |
| ...                                             | ... | ...                       | ... | ...     | ... | ...                                                             | ... | 618            | 2   | 2   | 7                             | 1   | 8   |                |
| ...                                             | ... | ...                       | ... | ...     | ... | ...                                                             | ... | ...            | ... | ... | ...                           | ... | ... |                |
| ...                                             | ... | ...                       | ... | ...     | ... | ...                                                             | ... | ...            | 12  | ... | ...                           | 12  | ... |                |
| ...                                             | ... | ...                       | ... | ...     | ... | ...                                                             | ... | 4,113          | 9   | 5   | 3                             | 12  | 2   |                |
| ...                                             | ... | ...                       | ... | ...     | ... | ...                                                             | ... | 2,334          | 9   | 7   | 4                             | 15  | 5   |                |
| ...                                             | ... | ...                       | ... | ...     | ... | ...                                                             | ... | 7,211          | 10  | 2   | 4                             | 5   | 3   |                |
| ...                                             | ... | ...                       | ... | ...     | ... | ...                                                             | ... | ...            | ... | ... | ...                           | ... | ... |                |

Vide information given in Statement No. XIV.

*Statement showing particulars regarding Security Prisoners in the Jails*

| 1                | 2                       | 3                                           |     | 4                                |     | 5                 |     | 6                      |      | 7         |     | 8            |     | 9        |     |
|------------------|-------------------------|---------------------------------------------|-----|----------------------------------|-----|-------------------|-----|------------------------|------|-----------|-----|--------------|-----|----------|-----|
| Serial number.   | Jails.                  | Number remaining at close of previous year. |     | Number received during the year. |     | Total population. |     | Averaged daily number. |      | Released. |     | Transferred. |     | Escaped. |     |
|                  |                         | M.                                          | F.  | M.                               | F.  | M.                | F.  | M.                     | F.   | M.        | F.  | M.           | F.  | M.       | F.  |
| Central Prisons. |                         |                                             |     |                                  |     |                   |     |                        |      |           |     |              |     |          |     |
| 1                | Rajahmundry             | ...                                         | ... | ...                              | ... | ...               | ... | ...                    | ...  | ...       | ... | ...          | ... | ...      | ... |
| 2                | Vellore                 | ...                                         | ... | ...                              | ... | ...               | ... | ...                    | ...  | ...       | ... | ...          | ... | ...      | ... |
| 3                | Trichinopoly            | ...                                         | ... | ...                              | ... | ...               | ... | ...                    | ...  | ...       | ... | ...          | ... | ...      | ... |
| 4                | Coimbatore              | ...                                         | ... | ...                              | ... | ...               | ... | ...                    | ...  | ...       | ... | ...          | ... | ...      | ... |
| 5                | Cannanore               | ...                                         | ... | ...                              | ... | ...               | ... | ...                    | ...  | ...       | ... | ...          | ... | ...      | ... |
| 6                | Salem                   | ...                                         | 6   | ...                              | 1   | ...               | 7   | ...                    | 2.41 | ...       | 6   | ...          | ... | ...      | ... |
| 7                | Penitentiary            | ...                                         | ... | ...                              | 1   | ...               | 1   | ...                    | .03  | ...       | ... | ...          | ... | ...      | ... |
|                  | Total...                | 6                                           | ... | 2                                | ... | 8                 | ... | 2.44                   | ...  | 6         | ... | ...          | ... | ...      | ... |
| District Jails.  |                         |                                             |     |                                  |     |                   |     |                        |      |           |     |              |     |          |     |
| 8                | Russellcondah           | ...                                         | ... | ...                              | ... | ...               | ... | ...                    | ...  | ...       | ... | ...          | ... | ...      | ... |
| 9                | Berhampore              | ...                                         | ... | ...                              | ... | ...               | ... | ...                    | ...  | ...       | ... | ...          | ... | ...      | ... |
| 10               | Vizagapatam             | ...                                         | ... | 14                               | ... | 14                | ... | 7.17                   | ...  | 8         | ... | ...          | ... | ...      | ... |
| 11               | Parvatipur              | ...                                         | ... | ...                              | ... | ...               | ... | ...                    | ...  | ...       | ... | ...          | ... | ...      | ... |
| 12               | Rajahmundry             | ...                                         | ... | 1                                | ... | 1                 | ... | .87                    | ...  | ...       | ... | ...          | ... | ...      | ... |
| 13               | Guntoor                 | ...                                         | ... | 1                                | ... | 1                 | ... | .60                    | ...  | ...       | ... | ...          | ... | ...      | ... |
| 14               | Nellore                 | ...                                         | 5   | ...                              | ... | 5                 | ... | 2.33                   | ...  | 5         | ... | ...          | ... | ...      | ... |
| 15               | Kurnool                 | ...                                         | 1   | ...                              | 5   | ...               | 6   | ...                    | .68  | ...       | 6   | ...          | ... | ...      | ... |
| 16               | Bellary                 | ...                                         | 7   | ...                              | 1   | ...               | 8   | ...                    | 2.11 | ...       | 8   | ...          | ... | ...      | ... |
| 17               | Cuddapah                | ...                                         | ... | 20                               | ... | 20                | ... | 7.41                   | ...  | 6         | ... | ...          | ... | ...      | ... |
| 18               | Chittoor                | ...                                         | 5   | ...                              | 1   | ...               | 6   | ...                    | 2.48 | ...       | 5   | ...          | ... | ...      | ... |
| 19               | Chingleput              | ...                                         | ... | ...                              | ... | ...               | ... | ...                    | ...  | ...       | ... | ...          | ... | ...      | ... |
| 20               | Cuddalore               | ...                                         | ... | 5                                | ... | 5                 | ... | 1.22                   | ...  | 5         | ... | ...          | ... | ...      | ... |
| 21               | Tranquebar              | ...                                         | 3   | ...                              | ... | 3                 | ... | 1.66                   | ...  | 3         | ... | ...          | ... | ...      | ... |
| 22               | Tanjore                 | ...                                         | ... | ...                              | ... | ...               | ... | ...                    | ...  | ...       | ... | ...          | ... | ...      | ... |
| 23               | Trichinopoly            | ...                                         | 6   | ...                              | 4   | ...               | 10  | ...                    | 5.45 | ...       | 6   | ...          | ... | ...      | ... |
| 24               | Madura                  | ...                                         | 2   | ...                              | 6   | ...               | 8   | ...                    | 3.59 | ...       | 5   | ...          | ... | ...      | ... |
| 25               | Tinnevely               | ...                                         | 3   | ...                              | 3   | ...               | 6   | ...                    | 1.87 | ...       | 4   | ...          | ... | ...      | ... |
| 26               | Cochin                  | ...                                         | ... | ...                              | ... | ...               | ... | ...                    | ...  | ...       | ... | ...          | ... | ...      | ... |
| 27               | Calicut                 | ...                                         | 1   | ...                              | ... | 1                 | ... | .34                    | ...  | 1         | ... | ...          | ... | ...      | ... |
| 28               | Tellicherry             | ...                                         | 1   | ...                              | ... | 1                 | ... | .16                    | ...  | 1         | ... | ...          | ... | ...      | ... |
| 29               | Mangalore               | ...                                         | ... | ...                              | ... | ...               | ... | ...                    | ...  | ...       | ... | ...          | ... | ...      | ... |
| 30               | Paulghat Fort*          | ...                                         | ... | ...                              | ... | ...               | ... | ...                    | ...  | ...       | ... | ...          | ... | ...      | ... |
| 31               | Coimbatore              | ...                                         | ... | 1                                | ... | 1                 | ... | .75                    | ...  | ...       | ... | ...          | ... | ...      | ... |
| 32               | Ootacamund              | ...                                         | ... | ...                              | ... | ...               | ... | ...                    | ...  | ...       | ... | ...          | ... | ...      | ... |
|                  | Total...                | 34                                          | ... | 62                               | ... | 96                | ... | 38.69                  | ...  | 63        | ... | ...          | ... | ...      | ... |
| 33               | European Prison         | ...                                         | ... | ...                              | ... | ...               | ... | ...                    | ...  | ...       | ... | ...          | ... | ...      | ... |
| 34               | Debtors' Prison, Madras | ...                                         | ... | ...                              | ... | ...               | ... | ...                    | ...  | ...       | ... | ...          | ... | ...      | ... |
|                  | Grand Total...          | 40                                          | ... | 64                               | ... | 104               | ... | 41.13                  | ...  | 69        | ... | ...          | ... | ...      | ... |

\* Closed in May 1881.

of the Madras Presidency, during the year 1881.

| 10      |    |  | 11                           |    |  | 12          |    |                     |    |         |    | 13       |    |    |                |    |    |       |    |    |                            |    |    | 14             |
|---------|----|--|------------------------------|----|--|-------------|----|---------------------|----|---------|----|----------|----|----|----------------|----|----|-------|----|----|----------------------------|----|----|----------------|
| Deaths. |    |  | Remaining on 31st Dec. 1881. |    |  | Hospital.   |    |                     |    |         |    | Cost.    |    |    |                |    |    |       |    |    |                            |    |    | Serial number. |
|         |    |  |                              |    |  | Admissions. |    | Daily average sick. |    | Deaths. |    | Rations. |    |    | Other charges. |    |    | Total |    |    | Average cost per prisoner. |    |    |                |
| M.      | F. |  | M.                           | F. |  | M.          | F. | M.                  | F. | M.      | F. | Rs.      | A. | P. | Rs.            | A. | P. | Rs.   | A. | P. | Rs.                        | A. | P. |                |
|         |    |  |                              |    |  |             |    |                     |    |         |    |          |    |    |                |    |    |       |    |    |                            |    |    | 1              |
|         |    |  |                              |    |  |             |    |                     |    |         |    |          |    |    |                |    |    |       |    |    |                            |    |    | 2              |
|         |    |  |                              |    |  |             |    |                     |    |         |    |          |    |    |                |    |    |       |    |    |                            |    |    | 3              |
|         |    |  |                              |    |  |             |    |                     |    |         |    |          |    |    |                |    |    |       |    |    |                            |    |    | 4              |
|         |    |  |                              |    |  |             |    |                     |    |         |    |          |    |    |                |    |    |       |    |    |                            |    |    | 5              |
|         |    |  |                              |    |  |             |    |                     |    |         |    |          |    |    |                |    |    |       |    |    |                            |    |    | 6              |
|         |    |  |                              |    |  |             |    |                     |    |         |    |          |    |    |                |    |    |       |    |    |                            |    |    | 7              |
|         |    |  |                              |    |  |             |    |                     |    |         |    |          |    |    |                |    |    |       |    |    |                            |    |    | 8              |
|         |    |  |                              |    |  |             |    |                     |    |         |    |          |    |    |                |    |    |       |    |    |                            |    |    | 9              |
|         |    |  |                              |    |  |             |    |                     |    |         |    |          |    |    |                |    |    |       |    |    |                            |    |    | 10             |
|         |    |  |                              |    |  |             |    |                     |    |         |    |          |    |    |                |    |    |       |    |    |                            |    |    | 11             |
|         |    |  |                              |    |  |             |    |                     |    |         |    |          |    |    |                |    |    |       |    |    |                            |    |    | 12             |
|         |    |  |                              |    |  |             |    |                     |    |         |    |          |    |    |                |    |    |       |    |    |                            |    |    | 13             |
|         |    |  |                              |    |  |             |    |                     |    |         |    |          |    |    |                |    |    |       |    |    |                            |    |    | 14             |
|         |    |  |                              |    |  |             |    |                     |    |         |    |          |    |    |                |    |    |       |    |    |                            |    |    | 15             |
|         |    |  |                              |    |  |             |    |                     |    |         |    |          |    |    |                |    |    |       |    |    |                            |    |    | 16             |
|         |    |  |                              |    |  |             |    |                     |    |         |    |          |    |    |                |    |    |       |    |    |                            |    |    | 17             |
|         |    |  |                              |    |  |             |    |                     |    |         |    |          |    |    |                |    |    |       |    |    |                            |    |    | 18             |
|         |    |  |                              |    |  |             |    |                     |    |         |    |          |    |    |                |    |    |       |    |    |                            |    |    | 19             |
|         |    |  |                              |    |  |             |    |                     |    |         |    |          |    |    |                |    |    |       |    |    |                            |    |    | 20             |
|         |    |  |                              |    |  |             |    |                     |    |         |    |          |    |    |                |    |    |       |    |    |                            |    |    | 21             |
|         |    |  |                              |    |  |             |    |                     |    |         |    |          |    |    |                |    |    |       |    |    |                            |    |    | 22             |
|         |    |  |                              |    |  |             |    |                     |    |         |    |          |    |    |                |    |    |       |    |    |                            |    |    | 23             |
|         |    |  |                              |    |  |             |    |                     |    |         |    |          |    |    |                |    |    |       |    |    |                            |    |    | 24             |
|         |    |  |                              |    |  |             |    |                     |    |         |    |          |    |    |                |    |    |       |    |    |                            |    |    | 25             |
|         |    |  |                              |    |  |             |    |                     |    |         |    |          |    |    |                |    |    |       |    |    |                            |    |    | 26             |
|         |    |  |                              |    |  |             |    |                     |    |         |    |          |    |    |                |    |    |       |    |    |                            |    |    | 27             |
|         |    |  |                              |    |  |             |    |                     |    |         |    |          |    |    |                |    |    |       |    |    |                            |    |    | 28             |
|         |    |  |                              |    |  |             |    |                     |    |         |    |          |    |    |                |    |    |       |    |    |                            |    |    | 29             |
|         |    |  |                              |    |  |             |    |                     |    |         |    |          |    |    |                |    |    |       |    |    |                            |    |    | 30             |
|         |    |  |                              |    |  |             |    |                     |    |         |    |          |    |    |                |    |    |       |    |    |                            |    |    | 31             |
|         |    |  |                              |    |  |             |    |                     |    |         |    |          |    |    |                |    |    |       |    |    |                            |    |    | 32             |
|         |    |  |                              |    |  |             |    |                     |    |         |    |          |    |    |                |    |    |       |    |    |                            |    |    | 33             |
|         |    |  |                              |    |  |             |    |                     |    |         |    |          |    |    |                |    |    |       |    |    |                            |    |    | 34             |
|         |    |  |                              |    |  |             |    |                     |    |         |    |          |    |    |                |    |    |       |    |    |                            |    |    | 35             |

## STATE

Showing the nature and amount of accommodation for each class of

| 1              | 2                                     | 3                                             | 4                                                                      | 5    | 6                  | 7   | 8                | 9   | 10           | 11  | 12         | 13  |
|----------------|---------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------|------|--------------------|-----|------------------|-----|--------------|-----|------------|-----|
| Serial number. | Jails.                                | Description of accommodation.                 | Number of Prisoners who could be accommodated in each part of the jail |      |                    |     |                  |     |              |     |            |     |
|                |                                       |                                               | Hospital.                                                              |      | Observation cells. |     | Civil prisoners. |     | Under-trial. |     | Europeans. |     |
|                |                                       |                                               | M.                                                                     | F.   | M.                 | F.  | M.               | F.  | M.           | F.  | M.         | F.  |
| 1              | Central Prison, Rajahmundry, Central. | Cells                                         | ...                                                                    | ...  | ...                | ... | ...              | ... | ...          | ... | ...        | ... |
|                |                                       | Barracks with separate sleeping accommodation | ...                                                                    | ...  | ...                | ... | ...              | ... | ...          | ... | ...        | ... |
|                |                                       | Do without ...                                | 64                                                                     | 11   | ...                | ... | ...              | ... | ...          | ... | ...        | ... |
|                |                                       | Total...                                      | 64                                                                     | 11   | ...                | ... | ...              | ... | ...          | ... | ...        | ... |
|                |                                       | Total average population.                     | 51.21                                                                  | 3.08 | ...                | ... | ...              | ... | ...          | ... | ...        | ... |
| 2              | Vellore, Central.                     | Cells                                         | ...                                                                    | ...  | ...                | ... | ...              | ... | ...          | ... | ...        | ... |
|                |                                       | Barracks with separate sleeping accommodation | ...                                                                    | ...  | ...                | ... | ...              | ... | ...          | ... | ...        | ... |
|                |                                       | Do without ...                                | 64                                                                     | 12   | 36                 | ... | ...              | ... | ...          | ... | ...        | ... |
|                |                                       | Total...                                      | 64                                                                     | 12   | 36                 | ... | ...              | ... | ...          | ... | ...        | ... |
|                |                                       | Total average population.                     | 30.75                                                                  | 1.78 | 9.30               | ... | ...              | ... | ...          | ... | ...        | ... |
| 3              | Trichinopoly, Central.                | Cells                                         | ...                                                                    | ...  | ...                | ... | ...              | ... | ...          | ... | 4          | ... |
|                |                                       | Barracks with separate sleeping accommodation | ...                                                                    | ...  | ...                | ... | ...              | ... | ...          | ... | ...        | ... |
|                |                                       | Do without ...                                | 64                                                                     | 13   | 36                 | ... | ...              | ... | 4            | ... | ...        | ... |
|                |                                       | Total...                                      | 64                                                                     | 13   | 36                 | ... | ...              | ... | 4            | ... | 4          | ... |
|                |                                       | Total average population.                     | 26.38                                                                  | 2.78 | 21.38              | ... | ...              | ... | 07           | ... | 46         | ... |
| 4              | Coimbatore, Central.                  | Cells                                         | ...                                                                    | ...  | ...                | ... | ...              | ... | ...          | ... | ...        | ... |
|                |                                       | Barracks with separate sleeping accommodation | ...                                                                    | ...  | ...                | ... | ...              | ... | ...          | ... | ...        | ... |
|                |                                       | Do without ...                                | 92                                                                     | 9    | ...                | ... | 20               | ... | ...          | ... | 4          | ... |
|                |                                       | Total...                                      | 92                                                                     | 9    | ...                | ... | 20               | ... | ...          | ... | 4          | ... |
|                |                                       | Total average population.                     | 12.97                                                                  | 1.17 | ...                | ... | 8.81             | ... | ...          | ... | ...        | ... |
| 5              | Cannanore, Central.                   | Cells                                         | ...                                                                    | ...  | ...                | ... | ...              | ... | ...          | ... | ...        | ... |
|                |                                       | Barracks with separate sleeping accommodation | ...                                                                    | ...  | ...                | ... | ...              | ... | ...          | ... | ...        | ... |
|                |                                       | Do without ...                                | 48                                                                     | 2    | 30                 | ... | ...              | ... | ...          | ... | ...        | ... |
|                |                                       | Total...                                      | 48                                                                     | 2    | 30                 | ... | ...              | ... | ...          | ... | ...        | ... |
|                |                                       | Total average population.                     | 38.02                                                                  | ...  | 4.49               | ... | ...              | ... | ...          | ... | ...        | ... |

## MENT A.

Prisoners in the Jails of the Madras Presidency at the close of the year 1881.

| 14                                                      | 15               | 16             | 17           | 18                                                                   | 19                                       | 20                          | Remarks. |       |                            |
|---------------------------------------------------------|------------------|----------------|--------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------|-----------------------------|----------|-------|----------------------------|
| Prisoners on 31st December 1881 in the jails devoted to |                  |                |              | Superficial area per prisoner within enclosing wall in square yards. | Spent on jail buildings during the year. |                             |          |       |                            |
| Juvenile convicts.                                      | Female convicts. | Male convicts. | Grand Total. |                                                                      | By Jail Department.                      | By Public Works Department. |          |       |                            |
| ...                                                     | ...              | 534            | 534          | }                                                                    | Rs.                                      | A. P.                       | Rs.      | A. P. | There was no overcrowding. |
| 22                                                      | 44               | 424            | 565          |                                                                      | 589                                      | 8 0                         | 148      | 10 4  |                            |
| 22                                                      | 44               | 958            | 1,099        |                                                                      |                                          |                             |          |       |                            |
| 10.13                                                   | 22.84            | 871.26         | 958.52       |                                                                      |                                          |                             |          |       |                            |
| ...                                                     | 2                | 18             | 20           | }                                                                    |                                          |                             |          |       |                            |
| 22                                                      | 88               | 935            | 1,157        |                                                                      | 1,315                                    | 1 7                         | 260      | 12 9  |                            |
| 22                                                      | 90               | 953            | 1,177        |                                                                      |                                          |                             |          |       |                            |
| 13.28                                                   | 50.63            | 869.79         | 975.53       |                                                                      |                                          |                             |          |       |                            |
| ...                                                     | ...              | ...            | 4            | }                                                                    |                                          |                             |          |       |                            |
| 22                                                      | 86               | 924            | 1,149        |                                                                      | 571                                      | 4 0                         | 244      | 9 3   |                            |
| 22                                                      | 86               | 924            | 1,153        |                                                                      |                                          |                             |          |       |                            |
| 19.05                                                   | 43.56            | 890.47         | 1004.15      |                                                                      |                                          |                             |          |       |                            |
| ...                                                     | ...              | 384            | 384          | }                                                                    |                                          |                             |          |       |                            |
| 22                                                      | 52               | 618            | 817          |                                                                      | 1,031                                    | 0 0                         | ...      | ....  |                            |
| 22                                                      | 52               | 1,022          | 1,221        |                                                                      |                                          |                             |          |       |                            |
| 8.81                                                    | 34.39            | 989.99         | 1,055.14     |                                                                      |                                          |                             |          |       |                            |
| ..                                                      | ...              | 16             | 16           | }                                                                    |                                          |                             |          |       |                            |
| 22                                                      | 30               | 777            | 909          |                                                                      | 1,977                                    | 12 4                        | ...      | ....  |                            |
| 22                                                      | 30               | 793            | 925          |                                                                      |                                          |                             |          |       |                            |
| 2.22                                                    | ...              | 645.18         | 689.91       |                                                                      |                                          |                             |          |       |                            |

## STATEMENT A.—

Showing the nature and amount of accommodation for each class of

| 1              | 2               | 3                                                 | 4                                                                | 5   | 6                  | 7   | 8                | 9   | 10           | 11  | 12         | 13   |
|----------------|-----------------|---------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------|-----|--------------------|-----|------------------|-----|--------------|-----|------------|------|
| Serial number. | Jails.          | Description of accommodation.                     | Number of Prisoners who could be accommodated on the part of the |     |                    |     |                  |     |              |     |            |      |
|                |                 |                                                   | Hospital.                                                        |     | Observation cells. |     | Civil prisoners. |     | Under-trial. |     | Europeans. |      |
|                |                 |                                                   | M.                                                               | F.  | M.                 | F.  | M.               | F.  | M.           | F.  | M.         | F.   |
| 6              | Salem, Central. | Cells ...                                         | ...                                                              | 2   | 16                 | ... | ...              | ... | 60           | ... | ...        | ...  |
|                |                 | Barracks with separate sleeping accommodation ... | ...                                                              | ... | ...                | ... | ...              | ... | ...          | ... | ...        | ...  |
|                |                 | Do. without ...                                   | 29                                                               | ... | ...                | ... | 26               | 8   | 12           | 6   | ...        | ...  |
|                |                 | Total...                                          | 29                                                               | 2   | 16                 | ... | 26               | 8   | 72           | 6   | ...        | ...  |
|                |                 | Total average population.                         | 22.46                                                            | .03 | 30.13              | ... | 4.93             | .47 | 10.44        | .37 | ...        | ...  |
| 7              | Penitentiary... | Cells ...                                         | 4                                                                | ... | ...                | ... | ...              | ... | ...          | ... | ...        | ...  |
|                |                 | Barracks with separate sleeping accommodation ... | ...                                                              | ... | ...                | ... | ...              | ... | ...          | ... | 44         | ...  |
|                |                 | Do. without ...                                   | 28                                                               | 6   | 6                  | ... | ...              | ... | 20           | 12  | ...        | 5    |
|                |                 | Total...                                          | 32                                                               | 6   | 6                  | ... | ...              | ... | 20           | 12  | 44         | 5    |
|                |                 | Total average population.                         | 16.97                                                            | .51 | .99                | .40 | ...              | ... | 5.95         | .28 | 23.85      | 1.27 |
| 8              | District Jails. | Cells ...                                         | 13                                                               | 4   | ...                | ... | ...              | ... | ...          | ... | ...        | ...  |
|                |                 | Barracks with separate sleeping accommodation ... | ...                                                              | ... | ...                | ... | ...              | ... | ...          | ... | ...        | ...  |
|                |                 | Do. without ...                                   | ...                                                              | ... | ...                | ... | ...              | ... | ...          | ... | ...        | ...  |
|                |                 | Total...                                          | 13                                                               | 4   | ...                | ... | ...              | ... | ...          | ... | ...        | ...  |
|                |                 | Total average population.                         | 7.20                                                             | .01 | ...                | ... | ...              | ... | ...          | ... | ...        | ...  |
| 9              | Berham-pore ... | Cells ...                                         | ...                                                              | ... | ...                | ... | ...              | ... | ...          | ... | ...        | ...  |
|                |                 | Barracks with separate sleeping accommodation ... | ...                                                              | ... | ...                | ... | ...              | ... | ...          | ... | ...        | ...  |
|                |                 | Do. without ...                                   | 13                                                               | 4   | ...                | ... | 7                | ... | 11           | ... | ...        | ...  |
|                |                 | Total...                                          | 13                                                               | 4   | ...                | ... | 7                | ... | 11           | ... | ...        | ...  |
|                |                 | Total average population.                         | 4.00                                                             | ... | ...                | ... | 3.00             | ... | 3.00         | ... | ...        | ...  |
| 10             | Vizaga-patam.   | Cells ...                                         | ...                                                              | ... | ...                | ... | ...              | ... | ...          | ... | ...        | ...  |
|                |                 | Barracks with separate sleeping accommodation ... | 8                                                                | 2   | 18                 | ... | 1                | ... | ...          | ... | ...        | ...  |
|                |                 | Do. without ...                                   | ...                                                              | ... | ...                | ... | ...              | ... | ...          | ... | ...        | ...  |
|                |                 | Total...                                          | 8                                                                | 2   | 18                 | ... | 1                | ... | ...          | ... | ...        | ...  |
|                |                 | Total average population.                         | 8                                                                | 2   | 18                 | ... | 1                | ... | ...          | ... | ...        | ...  |

(Continued.)

Prisoners in the Jails of the Madras Presidency at the close of the year 1881.

| Prisoners in the Jail of                     |                  |                |              | 14                                                                   | 15                                       | 16    | 17                          | 18    | 19                         | 20 | Remarks. |
|----------------------------------------------|------------------|----------------|--------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------|-------|-----------------------------|-------|----------------------------|----|----------|
| ted on 31st December 1881 in jail devoted to |                  |                |              | Superficial area per prisoner within enclosing wall in square yards. | Spent on jail buildings during the year. |       |                             |       |                            |    |          |
| Juvenile convicts.                           | Female convicts. | Male convicts. | Grand Total. |                                                                      | By Jail Department.                      |       | By Public Works Department. |       |                            |    |          |
| 30                                           | ...              | 414            | 522          | }                                                                    | Rs.                                      | A. P. | Rs.                         | A. P. | There was no overcrowding. |    |          |
| ...                                          | 66               | 555            | 702          |                                                                      | 760                                      | 1     | 1                           | 1,483 |                            | 13 | 7        |
| 30                                           | 66               | 969            | 1,224        |                                                                      |                                          |       |                             |       |                            |    |          |
| 56                                           | 17.41            | 522.85         | 599.65       |                                                                      |                                          |       |                             |       |                            |    |          |
| ...                                          | ...              | 106            | 110          | }                                                                    |                                          |       |                             |       |                            |    |          |
| 34                                           | ...              | ...            | 78           |                                                                      |                                          |       |                             |       |                            |    |          |
| 26                                           | 40               | 466            | 609          |                                                                      | ...                                      | ...   | ...                         | ...   | ...                        |    |          |
| 60                                           | 40               | 572            | 797          |                                                                      |                                          |       |                             |       |                            |    |          |
| 19.47                                        | 32.62            | 627.62         | 729.93       | }                                                                    |                                          |       |                             |       |                            |    |          |
| ...                                          | ...              | 4              | 21           |                                                                      |                                          |       |                             |       |                            |    |          |
| ...                                          | 11               | 127            | 138          |                                                                      |                                          |       |                             |       |                            |    |          |
| ...                                          | ...              | ...            | ...          |                                                                      | ...                                      | 347   | 1                           | 1     | ...                        |    |          |
| ...                                          | 11               | 131            | 159          | }                                                                    |                                          |       |                             |       |                            |    |          |
| ...                                          | .95              | 117.71         | 125.87       |                                                                      |                                          |       |                             |       |                            |    |          |
| ...                                          | 2                | 2              | 4            |                                                                      |                                          |       |                             |       |                            |    |          |
| ...                                          | 32               | 140            | 207          |                                                                      | ...                                      | 328   | 15                          | 1     | ...                        |    |          |
| ...                                          | 34               | 142            | 211          | }                                                                    |                                          |       |                             |       |                            |    |          |
| ...                                          | 7.00             | 114.00         | 131.00       |                                                                      |                                          |       |                             |       |                            |    |          |
| ...                                          | ...              | ...            | ...          |                                                                      |                                          |       |                             |       |                            |    |          |
| 8                                            | 20               | 206            | 263          |                                                                      |                                          |       |                             |       |                            |    |          |
| ...                                          | ...              | ...            | ...          | }                                                                    | 89                                       | 6     | 1                           | 4,946 | 6                          | 6  |          |
| 8                                            | 20               | 206            | 263          |                                                                      |                                          |       |                             |       |                            |    |          |
| 8                                            | 20               | 206            | 263          |                                                                      |                                          |       |                             |       |                            |    |          |
| 8                                            | 20               | 206            | 263          |                                                                      |                                          |       |                             |       |                            |    |          |

Statement showing particulars regarding Insane Prisoners in

| 1                | 2                       | 3                                           |     | 4                                |     | 5                 |     | 6                     |     | 7                                  |     | 8                              |     |     |
|------------------|-------------------------|---------------------------------------------|-----|----------------------------------|-----|-------------------|-----|-----------------------|-----|------------------------------------|-----|--------------------------------|-----|-----|
| Serial number.   | Jails.                  | Number remaining at close of previous year. |     | Number received during the year. |     | Total population. |     | Average daily number. |     | Transferred for trial on recovery. |     | Transferred to Lunatic Asylum. |     |     |
|                  |                         | M.                                          | F.  | M.                               | F.  | M.                | F.  | M.                    | F.  | M.                                 | F.  | M.                             | F.  |     |
|                  |                         |                                             |     |                                  |     |                   |     |                       |     |                                    |     |                                |     |     |
| Central Prisons. |                         |                                             |     |                                  |     |                   |     |                       |     |                                    |     |                                |     |     |
| 1                | Rajahmundry             | ...                                         | ... | ...                              | ... | 1                 | ... | 1                     | ... | 11                                 | ... | ...                            | ... | ... |
| 2                | Vellore                 | ...                                         | ... | ...                              | ... | ...               | ... | ...                   | ... | ...                                | ... | ...                            | ... | ... |
| 3                | Trichinopoly            | ...                                         | ... | ...                              | ... | ...               | ... | ...                   | ... | ...                                | ... | ...                            | ... | ... |
| 4                | Coimbatore              | ...                                         | ... | ...                              | 3   | 4                 | 3   | 4                     | 21  | 26                                 | ... | ...                            | ... | 2   |
| 5                | Cannanore               | ...                                         | ... | ...                              | ... | ...               | ... | ...                   | ... | ...                                | ... | ...                            | ... | ... |
| 6                | Salem                   | ...                                         | ... | ...                              | 1   | ...               | 1   | ...                   | 09  | ...                                | ... | ...                            | ... | ... |
| 7                | Penitentiary            | ...                                         | ... | 1                                | 24  | 11                | 24  | 12                    | 98  | 41                                 | ... | ...                            | 11  | 7   |
|                  | Total...                | ...                                         | 1   | 28                               | 16  | 28                | 17  | 128                   | 78  | ...                                | ... | ...                            | 11  | 9   |
| District Jails.  |                         |                                             |     |                                  |     |                   |     |                       |     |                                    |     |                                |     |     |
| 8                | Russellcondah           | ...                                         | ... | ...                              | ... | ...               | ... | ...                   | ... | ...                                | ... | ...                            | ... | ... |
| 9                | Berhampore              | ...                                         | ... | ...                              | 5   | ...               | 5   | ...                   | 28  | ...                                | 1   | ...                            | 1   | ... |
| 10               | Vizagapatam             | ...                                         | ... | ...                              | 4   | ...               | 4   | ...                   | 55  | ...                                | ... | ...                            | 4   | ... |
| 11               | Parvatipur              | ...                                         | ... | ...                              | ... | ...               | ... | ...                   | ... | ...                                | ... | ...                            | ... | ... |
| 12               | Rajahmundry             | ...                                         | ... | ...                              | 5   | 1                 | 5   | 1                     | 83  | 13                                 | 1   | ...                            | 2   | 1   |
| 13               | Guntoor                 | ...                                         | 1   | ...                              | ... | ...               | 1   | ...                   | 04  | ...                                | ... | ...                            | ... | ... |
| 14               | Nellore                 | ...                                         | ... | ...                              | 4   | 1                 | 4   | 1                     | 49  | 07                                 | ... | ...                            | 3   | ... |
| 15               | Kurnool                 | ...                                         | 1   | ...                              | 6   | 2                 | 7   | 2                     | 63  | 12                                 | 1   | ...                            | 3   | ... |
| 16               | Bellary                 | ...                                         | ... | ...                              | 8   | 2                 | 8   | 2                     | 57  | 10                                 | 2   | ...                            | 1   | 2   |
| 17               | Cuddapah                | ...                                         | ... | ...                              | 5   | ...               | 5   | ...                   | 23  | ...                                | 1   | ...                            | ... | ... |
| 18               | Chittoor                | ...                                         | ... | ...                              | 6   | ...               | 6   | ...                   | 19  | ...                                | ... | ...                            | 1   | ... |
| 19               | Chingleput              | ...                                         | ... | ...                              | ... | ...               | ... | ...                   | ... | ...                                | ... | ...                            | ... | ... |
| 20               | Cuddalore               | ...                                         | 2   | ...                              | 2   | ...               | 4   | ...                   | 29  | ...                                | ... | ...                            | 1   | ... |
| 21               | Tranquebar              | ...                                         | ... | ...                              | 1   | ...               | 1   | ...                   | ... | ...                                | 1   | ...                            | ... | ... |
| 22               | Tanjore                 | ...                                         | ... | ...                              | 1   | ...               | 1   | ...                   | 22  | ...                                | ... | ...                            | 1   | ... |
| 23               | Trichinopoly            | ...                                         | ... | ...                              | ... | ...               | ... | ...                   | ... | ...                                | ... | ...                            | ... | ... |
| 24               | Madura                  | ...                                         | 2   | ...                              | 10  | 2                 | 12  | 2                     | 210 | 09                                 | ... | ...                            | 1   | ... |
| 25               | Tinnevely               | ...                                         | ... | ...                              | 4   | 1                 | 4   | 1                     | 29  | 32                                 | ... | ...                            | ... | ... |
| 26               | Cochin                  | ...                                         | ... | ...                              | ... | ...               | ... | ...                   | ... | ...                                | ... | ...                            | ... | ... |
| 27               | Calicut                 | ...                                         | ... | ...                              | 17  | 6                 | 17  | 6                     | 68  | 11                                 | ... | ...                            | 18  | 5   |
| 28               | Tellicherry             | ...                                         | ... | ...                              | 9   | ...               | 9   | ...                   | 35  | ...                                | ... | ...                            | 3   | ... |
| 29               | Mangalore               | ...                                         | ... | ...                              | 6   | ...               | 6   | ...                   | 49  | ...                                | 1   | ...                            | ... | ... |
| 30               | Paulghat Fort*          | ...                                         | ... | ...                              | ... | ...               | ... | ...                   | ... | ...                                | ... | ...                            | ... | ... |
| 31               | Coimbatore              | ...                                         | ... | ...                              | ... | ...               | ... | ...                   | ... | ...                                | ... | ...                            | ... | ... |
| 32               | Ootacamund              | ...                                         | 1   | ...                              | 1   | 1                 | 2   | 1                     | 14  | 08                                 | ... | ...                            | 1   | 1   |
|                  | Total...                | 7                                           | ... | 91                               | 16  | 101               | 16  | 837                   | 102 | 8                                  | ... | ...                            | 35  | 9   |
| 33               | European Prison         | ...                                         | ... | ...                              | ... | ...               | ... | ...                   | ... | ...                                | ... | ...                            | ... | ... |
| 34               | Debtors' Prison, Madras | ...                                         | ... | ...                              | ... | ...               | ... | ...                   | ... | ...                                | ... | ...                            | ... | ... |
|                  | Grand Total...          | 7                                           | 1   | 122                              | 32  | 129               | 33  | 965                   | 180 | 8                                  | ... | ...                            | 46  | 18  |

\* Closed in May 1881.

the Jails of the Madras Presidency during the year 1881.

| 9                                   |    |    |    | 10          |    |    |    | 11                  |    |    |    | 12                               |    |    |    | 13                                             |    |    |    |          |    |    |    | 14             |    |    |    |        |    |    |    |                            |    |    |    |    |    |    |    | Serial number. |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    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| Released.                           |    |    |    | Escaped.    |    |    |    | Deaths.             |    |    |    | Remaining on 31st December 1881. |    |    |    | Hospital.                                      |    |    |    |          |    |    |    | Cost.          |    |    |    |        |    |    |    |                            |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |                |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    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| M. F. M. F. M. F. M. F. M. F. M. F. |    |    |    | Admissions. |    |    |    | Daily average sick. |    |    |    | Deaths.                          |    |    |    | Ratio of deaths per cent. of average strength. |    |    |    | Rations. |    |    |    | Other charges. |    |    |    | Total. |    |    |    | Average cost per prisoner. |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |                |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    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|                                     |    |    |    |             |    |    |    |                     |    |    |    |                                  |    |    |    |                                                |    |    |    |          |    |    |    |                |    |    |    |        |    |    |    |                            |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |                |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    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| M.                                  | F. | M. | F. | M.          | F. | M. | F. | M.                  | F. | M. | F. | M.                               | F. | M. | F. | M.                                             | F. | M. | F. | M.       | F. | M. | F. | M.             | F. | M. | F. | M.     | F. | M. | F. | M.                         | F. | M. | F. | M. | F. | M. | F. | M.             | F. | M. | F. | M. | F. | M. | F. | M. | F. | M. | F. | M. | F. | M. | F. | M. | F. | M. | F. | M. | F. | M. | F. | M. | F. | M. | F. | M. | F. | M. | F. | M. | F. | M. | F. | M. | F. | M. | F. | M. | F. | M. | F. | M. | F. | M. | F. | M. | F. | M. | F. | M. | F. | M. | F. | M. | F. | M. | F. | M. | F. | M. | F. | M. | F. | M. | F. | M. | F. | M. | F. | M. | F. | M. | F. | M. | F. | M. | F. | M. | F. | M. | F. | M. | F. | M. | F. | M. | F. | M. | F. | M. | F. | M. | F. | M. | F. | M. | F. | M. | F. | M. | F. | M. | F. | M. | F. | M. | F. | M. | F. | M. | F. | M. | F. | M. | F. | M. | F. | M. | F. | M. | F. | M. | F. | M. | F. | M. | F. | M. | F. | M. | F. | M. | F. | M. | F. | M. | F. | M. | F. | M. | F. | M. | F. | M. | F. | M. | F. | M. | F. | M. | F. | M. | F. | M. | F. | M. | F. | M. | F. | M. | F. | M. | F. | M. | F. | M. | F. | M. | F. | M. | F. | M. | F. | M. | F. | M. | F. | M. | F. | M. | F. | M. | F. | M. | F. | M. | F. | M. | F. | M. | F. | M. | F. | M. | F. | M. | F. | M. | F. | M. | F. | M. | F. | M. | F. | M. | F. | M. | F. | M. | F. | M. | F. | M. | F. | M. | F. | M. | F. | M. | F. | M. | F. | M. | F. | M. | F. | M. | F. | M. | F. | M. | F. | M. | F. | M. | F. | M. | F. | M. | F. | M. | F. | M. | F. | M. | F. | M. | F. | M. | F. | M. | F. | M. | F. | M. | F. | M. | F. | M. | F. | M. | F. | M. | F. | M. | F. | M. | F. | M. | F. | M. | F. | M. | F. | M. | F. | M. | F. | M. | F. | M. | F. | M. | F. | M. | F. | M. | F. | M. | F. | M. | F. | M. | F. | M. | F. | M. | F. | M. | F. | M. | F. | M. | F. | M. | F. | M. | F. | M. | F. | M. | F. | M. | F. | M. | F. | M. | F. | M. | F. | M. | F. | M. | F. | M. | F. | M. | F. | M. | F. | M. | F. | M. | F. | M. | F. | M. | F. | M. | F. | M. | F. | M. | F. | M. | F. | M. | F. | M. | F. | M. | F. | M. | F. | M. | F. | M. | F. | M. | F. | M. | F. | M. | F. | M. | F. | M. | F. | M. | F. | M. | F. | M. | F. | M. | F. | M. | F. | M. | F. | M. | F. | M. | F. | M. | F. | M. | F. | M. | F. | M. | F. | M. | F. | M. | F. | M. | F. | M. | F. | M. | F. | M. | F. | M. | F. | M. | F. | M. | F. | M. | F. | M. | F. | M. | F. | M. | F. | M. | F. | M. | F. | M. | F. | M. | F. | M. | F. | M. | F. | M. | F. | M. | F. | M. | F. | M. | F. | M. | F. | M. | F. | M. | F. | M. | F. | M. | F. | M. | F. | M. | F. | M. | F. | M. | F. | M. | F. | M. | F. | M. | F. | M. | F. | M. | F. | M. | F. | M. | F. | M. | F. | M. | F. | M. | F. | M. | F. | M. | F. | M. | F. | M. | F. | M. | F. | M. | F. | M. | F. | M. | F. | M. | F. | M. | F. | M. | F. | M. | F. | M. | F. | M. | F. | M. | F. | M. | F. | M. | F. | M. | F. | M. | F. | M. | F. | M. | F. | M. | F. | M. | F. | M. | F. | M. | F. | M. | F. | M. | F. | M. | F. | M. | F. | M. | F. | M. | F. | M. | F. | M. | F. | M. | F. | M. | F. | M. | F. | M. | F. | M. | F. | M. | F. | M. | F. | M. | F. | M. | F. | M. | F. | M. | F. | M. | F. | M. | F. | M. | F. | M. | F. | M. | F. | M. | F. | M. | F. | M. | F. | M. | F. | M. | F. | M. | F. | M. | F. | M. | F. | M. | F. | M. | F. | M. | F. | M. | F. | M. | F. | M. | F. | M. | F. | M. | F. | M. | F. | M. | F. | M. | F. | M. | F. | M. | F. | M. | F. | M. | F. | M. | F. | M. | F. | M. | F. | M. | F. | M. | F. | M. | F. | M. | F. | M. | F. | M. | F. | M. | F. | M. | F. | M. | F. | M. | F. | M. | F. | M. | F. | M. | F. | M. | F. | M. | F. | M. | F. | M. | F. | M. | F. | M. | F. | M. | F. | M. | F. | M. | F. | M. | F. | M. | F. | M. | F. | M. | F. | M. | F. | M. | F. | M. | F. | M. | F. | M. | F. | M. | F. | M. | F. | M. | F. | M. | F. | M. | F. | M. | F. | M. | F. | M. | F. | M. | F. | M. | F. | M. | F. | M. | F. | M. | F. | M. | F. | M. | F. | M. | F. | M. | F. | M. | F. | M. | F. | M. | F. | M. | F. | M. | F. | M. | F. | M. | F. | M. | F. | M. | F. | M. | F. | M. | F. | M. | F. | M. | F. | M. | F. | M. | F. | M. | F. | M. | F. | M. | F. | M. | F. | M. | F. | M. | F. | M. | F. | M. | F. | M. | F. | M. | F. | M. | F. | M. | F. | M. | F. | M. | F. | M. | F. | M. | F. | M. | F. | M. | F. | M. | F. | M. | F. | M. | F. | M. | F. | M. | F. | M. | F. | M. | F. | M. | F. | M. | F. | M. | F. | M. | F. | M. | F. | M. | F. | M. | F. | M. | F. | M. | F. | M. | F. | M. | F. | M. | F. | M. | F. | M. | F. | M. | F. | M. | F. | M. | F. | M. | F. | M. | F. | M. | F. | M. | F. | M. | F. | M. | F. | M. | F. | M. | F. | M. | F. | M. | F. | M. | F. | M. | F. | M. | F. | M. | F. | M. | F. | M. | F. | M. | F. | M. | F. | M. | F. | M. | F. | M. | F. | M. | F. | M. | F. | M. | F. | M. | F. | M. | F. | M. | F. | M. | F. | M. | F. | M. | F. | M. | F. | M. | F. | M. | F. | M. | F. | M. | F. | M. | F. | M. | F. | M. | F. | M. | F. | M. | F. | M. | F. | M. | F. | M. | F. | M. | F. | M. | F. | M. | F. | M. | F. | M. | F. | M. | F. | M. | F. | M. | F. | M. | F. | M. | F. | M. | F. | M. | F. | M. | F. | M. | F. | M. | F. | M. | F. | M. | F. | M. | F. | M. | F. | M. | F. | M. | F. | M. | F. | M. | F. | M. | F. | M. | F. | M. | F. | M. | F. | M. | F. | M. | F. | M. | F. | M. | F. | M. | F. | M. |

\* Phthisis Pulmonalis. † Nervous System. ‡ Leprosy.

Statement showing particulars regarding State Prisoners in the

| 1              | 2                          | 3                                                         |     | 4                                         |     | 5                      |     | 6                           |     | 7              |     | 8             |     |
|----------------|----------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------|-----|-------------------------------------------|-----|------------------------|-----|-----------------------------|-----|----------------|-----|---------------|-----|
| Serial number. | Jails.                     | Number remain-<br>ing at<br>close of<br>previous<br>year. |     | Number<br>received<br>during<br>the year. |     | Total popu-<br>lation. |     | Average<br>daily<br>number. |     | Releas-<br>ed. |     | Escap-<br>ed. |     |
|                |                            | M.                                                        | F.  | M.                                        | F.  | M.                     | F.  | M.                          | F.  | M.             | F.  | M.            | F.  |
|                | <i>Central Prisons.</i>    |                                                           |     |                                           |     |                        |     |                             |     |                |     |               |     |
| 1              | Rajahmundry                | 4                                                         | 1   | ...                                       | ... | 4                      | 1   | 43                          | 10  | 4              | 1   | ...           | ... |
| 2              | Vellore                    | ...                                                       | ... | ...                                       | ... | ...                    | ... | ...                         | ... | ...            | ... | ...           | ... |
| 3              | Trichinopoly               | ...                                                       | ... | ...                                       | ... | ...                    | ... | ...                         | ... | ...            | ... | ...           | ... |
| 4              | Coimbatore                 | ...                                                       | ... | 1                                         | ... | 1                      | ... | 40                          | ... | ...            | ... | ...           | ... |
| 5              | Cannanore                  | ...                                                       | ... | ...                                       | ... | ...                    | ... | ...                         | ... | ...            | ... | ...           | ... |
| 6              | Salem                      | 1                                                         | ... | ...                                       | ... | 1                      | ... | 100                         | ... | ...            | ... | ...           | ... |
| 7              | Penitentiary               | ...                                                       | ... | ...                                       | ... | ...                    | ... | ...                         | ... | ...            | ... | ...           | ... |
|                | Total...                   | 5                                                         | 1   | 1                                         | ... | 6                      | 1   | 183                         | 10  | 4              | 1   | ...           | ... |
|                | <i>District Jails.</i>     |                                                           |     |                                           |     |                        |     |                             |     |                |     |               |     |
| 8              | Russellcondah              | ...                                                       | ... | ...                                       | ... | ...                    | ... | ...                         | ... | ...            | ... | ...           | ... |
| 9              | Berhampore                 | 1                                                         | ... | 2                                         | ... | 3                      | ... | 118                         | ... | ...            | ... | ...           | ... |
| 10             | Vizagapatam                | 1                                                         | ... | ...                                       | ... | 1                      | ... | 81                          | ... | ...            | ... | ...           | ... |
| 11             | Parvatipur                 | ...                                                       | ... | ...                                       | ... | ...                    | ... | ...                         | ... | ...            | ... | ...           | ... |
| 12             | Rajahmundry                | ...                                                       | ... | ...                                       | ... | ...                    | ... | ...                         | ... | ...            | ... | ...           | ... |
| 13             | Guntoor                    | 1                                                         | ... | ...                                       | ... | 1                      | ... | 60                          | ... | ...            | ... | ...           | ... |
| 14             | Nellore                    | ...                                                       | ... | ...                                       | ... | ...                    | ... | ...                         | ... | ...            | ... | ...           | ... |
| 15             | Kurnool                    | 1                                                         | ... | ...                                       | ... | 1                      | ... | 57                          | ... | ...            | ... | ...           | ... |
| 16             | Bellary                    | 1                                                         | ... | ...                                       | ... | 1                      | ... | 100                         | ... | ...            | ... | ...           | ... |
| 17             | Cuddapah                   | 1                                                         | ... | ...                                       | ... | 1                      | ... | 65                          | ... | ...            | ... | ...           | ... |
| 18             | Chittoor                   | ...                                                       | ... | ...                                       | ... | ...                    | ... | ...                         | ... | ...            | ... | ...           | ... |
| 19             | Cingoleput                 | 1                                                         | ... | ...                                       | ... | 1                      | ... | 100                         | ... | ...            | ... | ...           | ... |
| 20             | Cuddalore                  | ...                                                       | ... | 1                                         | ... | 1                      | ... | 02                          | ... | ...            | ... | ...           | ... |
| 21             | Tranquebar                 | ...                                                       | ... | ...                                       | ... | ...                    | ... | ...                         | ... | ...            | ... | ...           | ... |
| 22             | Tanjore                    | ...                                                       | ... | ...                                       | ... | ...                    | ... | ...                         | ... | ...            | ... | ...           | ... |
| 23             | Trichinopoly               | ...                                                       | ... | ...                                       | ... | ...                    | ... | ...                         | ... | ...            | ... | ...           | ... |
| 24             | Madura                     | ...                                                       | ... | ...                                       | ... | ...                    | ... | ...                         | ... | ...            | ... | ...           | ... |
| 25             | Tinnevelly                 | ...                                                       | ... | ...                                       | ... | ...                    | ... | ...                         | ... | ...            | ... | ...           | ... |
| 26             | Cochin                     | ...                                                       | ... | ...                                       | ... | ...                    | ... | ...                         | ... | ...            | ... | ...           | ... |
| 27             | Calicut                    | ...                                                       | ... | ...                                       | ... | ...                    | ... | ...                         | ... | ...            | ... | ...           | ... |
| 28             | Tellicherry                | ...                                                       | ... | ...                                       | ... | ...                    | ... | ...                         | ... | ...            | ... | ...           | ... |
| 29             | Mangalore                  | ...                                                       | ... | ...                                       | ... | ...                    | ... | ...                         | ... | ...            | ... | ...           | ... |
| 30             | Paulghat Fort              | ...                                                       | ... | ...                                       | ... | ...                    | ... | ...                         | ... | ...            | ... | ...           | ... |
| 31             | Coimbatore                 | ...                                                       | ... | ...                                       | ... | ...                    | ... | ...                         | ... | ...            | ... | ...           | ... |
| 32             | Ootacamund                 | ...                                                       | ... | ...                                       | ... | ...                    | ... | ...                         | ... | ...            | ... | ...           | ... |
|                | Total...                   | 7                                                         | ... | 3                                         | ... | 10                     | ... | 623                         | ... | ...            | ... | ...           | ... |
| 33             | European Prison            | ...                                                       | ... | ...                                       | ... | ...                    | ... | ...                         | ... | ...            | ... | ...           | ... |
| 34             | Debtors' Prison, Madras... | ...                                                       | ... | ...                                       | ... | ...                    | ... | ...                         | ... | ...            | ... | ...           | ... |
|                | Grand Total...             | 12                                                        | 1   | 4                                         | ... | 16                     | 1   | 806                         | 10  | 4              | 1   | ...           | ... |

\* Closed in May 1881.

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## XXII.

Jails of the Madras Presidency during the year 1881.

| 9                                                    |     | 10      |     | 11                                      |     | 12               |     |                           |     |         |     |     | 13                                                |                              |     |     |                               |     | 14             |    |
|------------------------------------------------------|-----|---------|-----|-----------------------------------------|-----|------------------|-----|---------------------------|-----|---------|-----|-----|---------------------------------------------------|------------------------------|-----|-----|-------------------------------|-----|----------------|----|
| Transferred.                                         |     | Deaths. |     | Remain-<br>ing on<br>31st Dec.<br>1881. |     | Hospital.        |     |                           |     |         |     |     | Cost.                                             |                              |     |     |                               |     | Serial number. |    |
|                                                      |     |         |     |                                         |     | Admis-<br>sions. |     | Daily<br>average<br>sick. |     | Deaths. |     |     | Ratio of deaths per cent. of<br>average strength. | Cost of<br>mainten-<br>ance. |     |     | Average cost<br>per prisoner. |     |                |    |
| M.                                                   | F.  | M.      | F.  | M.                                      | F.  | M.               | F.  | M.                        | F.  | M.      | F.  |     |                                                   | Rs.                          | A.  | P.  | Rs.                           | A.  | P.             |    |
| ...                                                  | ... | ...     | ... | ...                                     | ... | ...              | ... | ...                       | ... | ...     | ... |     | ...                                               | ...                          | ... | ... | ...                           | ... | ...            | 1  |
| ...                                                  | ... | ...     | ... | ...                                     | ... | ...              | ... | ...                       | ... | ...     | ... | ... | ...                                               | ...                          | ... | ... | ...                           | ... | 2              |    |
| ...                                                  | ... | ...     | ... | ...                                     | ... | ...              | ... | ...                       | ... | ...     | ... | ... | ...                                               | ...                          | ... | ... | ...                           | ... | 3              |    |
| ...                                                  | ... | ...     | ... | 1                                       | ... | ...              | ... | ...                       | ... | ...     | ... | ... | ...                                               | ...                          | ... | ... | ...                           | ... | 4              |    |
| ...                                                  | ... | ...     | ... | ...                                     | ... | ...              | ... | ...                       | ... | ...     | ... | ... | ...                                               | ...                          | ... | ... | ...                           | ... | 5              |    |
| ...                                                  | ... | ...     | ... | 1                                       | ... | ...              | ... | ...                       | ... | ...     | ... | ... | ...                                               | ...                          | ... | ... | ...                           | ... | 6              |    |
| ...                                                  | ... | ...     | ... | ...                                     | ... | ...              | ... | ...                       | ... | ...     | ... | ... | ...                                               | ...                          | ... | ... | ...                           | ... | 7              |    |
| ...                                                  | ... | ...     | ... | 2                                       | ... | ...              | ... | ...                       | ... | ...     | ... | ... | ...                                               | ...                          | ... | ... | ...                           | ... |                |    |
| ...                                                  | ... | ...     | ... | ...                                     | ... | ...              | ... | ...                       | ... | ...     | ... | ... | ...                                               | ...                          | ... | ... | ...                           | ... | 8              |    |
| ...                                                  | ... | ...     | ... | 3                                       | ... | ...              | ... | ...                       | ... | ...     | ... | ... | ...                                               | ...                          | ... | ... | ...                           | ... | 9              |    |
| ...                                                  | ... | 1*      | ... | ...                                     | ... | ...              | ... | ...                       | ... | ...     | ... | ... | ...                                               | ...                          | ... | ... | ...                           | ... | 10             |    |
| Vide information given in Statements Nos. X and XIV. |     |         |     |                                         |     |                  |     |                           |     |         |     |     |                                                   |                              |     |     |                               |     |                | 11 |
| ...                                                  | ... | ...     | ... | 1                                       | ... | ...              | ... | ...                       | ... | ...     | ... | ... | ...                                               | ...                          | ... | ... | ...                           | ... | 12             |    |
| ...                                                  | ... | ...     | ... | ...                                     | ... | ...              | ... | ...                       | ... | ...     | ... | ... | ...                                               | ...                          | ... | ... | ...                           | ... | 13             |    |
| ...                                                  | ... | ...     | ... | ...                                     | ... | ...              | ... | ...                       | ... | ...     | ... | ... | ...                                               | ...                          | ... | ... | ...                           | ... | 14             |    |
| 1                                                    | ... | ...     | ... | 1                                       | ... | ...              | ... | ...                       | ... | ...     | ... | ... | ...                                               | ...                          | ... | ... | ...                           | ... | 15             |    |
| 1                                                    | ... | ...     | ... | ...                                     | ... | ...              | ... | ...                       | ... | ...     | ... | ... | ...                                               | ...                          | ... | ... | ...                           | ... | 16             |    |
| ...                                                  | ... | ...     | ... | ...                                     | ... | ...              | ... | ...                       | ... | ...     | ... | ... | ...                                               | ...                          | ... | ... | ...                           | ... | 17             |    |
| ...                                                  | ... | ...     | ... | 1                                       | ... | ...              | ... | ...                       | ... | ...     | ... | ... | ...                                               | ...                          | ... | ... | ...                           | ... | 18             |    |
| ...                                                  | ... | 1†      | ... | ...                                     | ... | ...              | ... | ...                       | ... | ...     | ... | ... | ...                                               | ...                          | ... | ... | ...                           | ... | 19             |    |
| ...                                                  | ... | ...     | ... | ...                                     | ... | ...              | ... | ...                       | ... | ...     | ... | ... | ...                                               | ...                          | ... | ... | ...                           | ... | 20             |    |
| ...                                                  | ... | ...     | ... | ...                                     | ... | ...              | ... | ...                       | ... | ...     | ... | ... | ...                                               | ...                          | ... | ... | ...                           | ... | 21             |    |
| ...                                                  | ... | ...     | ... | ...                                     | ... | ...              | ... | ...                       | ... | ...     | ... | ... | ...                                               | ...                          | ... | ... | ...                           | ... | 22             |    |
| ...                                                  | ... | ...     | ... | ...                                     | ... | ...              | ... | ...                       | ... | ...     | ... | ... | ...                                               | ...                          | ... | ... | ...                           | ... | 23             |    |
| ...                                                  | ... | ...     | ... | ...                                     | ... | ...              | ... | ...                       | ... | ...     | ... | ... | ...                                               | ...                          | ... | ... | ...                           | ... | 24             |    |
| ...                                                  | ... | ...     | ... | ...                                     | ... | ...              | ... | ...                       | ... | ...     | ... | ... | ...                                               | ...                          | ... | ... | ...                           | ... | 25             |    |
| ...                                                  | ... | ...     | ... | ...                                     | ... | ...              | ... | ...                       | ... | ...     | ... | ... | ...                                               | ...                          | ... | ... | ...                           | ... | 26             |    |
| ...                                                  | ... | ...     | ... | ...                                     | ... | ...              | ... | ...                       | ... | ...     | ... | ... | ...                                               | ...                          | ... | ... | ...                           | ... | 27             |    |
| ...                                                  | ... | ...     | ... | ...                                     | ... | ...              | ... | ...                       | ... | ...     | ... | ... | ...                                               | ...                          | ... | ... | ...                           | ... | 28             |    |
| ...                                                  | ... | ...     | ... | ...                                     | ... | ...              | ... | ...                       | ... | ...     | ... | ... | ...                                               | ...                          | ... | ... | ...                           | ... | 29             |    |
| ...                                                  | ... | ...     | ... | ...                                     | ... | ...              | ... | ...                       | ... | ...     | ... | ... | ...                                               | ...                          | ... | ... | ...                           | ... | 30             |    |
| ...                                                  | ... | ...     | ... | ...                                     | ... | ...              | ... | ...                       | ... | ...     | ... | ... | ...                                               | ...                          | ... | ... | ...                           | ... | 31             |    |
| 2                                                    | ... | 2       | ... | 6                                       | ... | ...              | ... | ...                       | ... | ...     | ... | ... | ...                                               | ...                          | ... | ... | ...                           | ... | 32             |    |
| ...                                                  | ... | ...     | ... | ...                                     | ... | ...              | ... | ...                       | ... | ...     | ... | ... | ...                                               | ...                          | ... | ... | ...                           | ... | 33             |    |
| 2                                                    | ... | 2       | ... | 8                                       | ... | ...              | ... | ...                       | ... | ...     | ... | ... | ...                                               | ...                          | ... | ... | ...                           | ... | 34             |    |

\* Thrombosis. † Anæmia, Dropsy and Congestion of Lungs.

## STATEMENT A.—

Showing the nature and amount of accommodation for each class of

| 1              | 2           | 3                                             | 4                                                                      | 5   | 6                  | 7   | 8                | 9   | 10           | 11  |
|----------------|-------------|-----------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----|--------------------|-----|------------------|-----|--------------|-----|
| Serial number. | Jails.      | Description of accommodation.                 | Number of Prisoners who could be accommodated in each part of the jail |     |                    |     |                  |     |              |     |
|                |             |                                               | Hospital.                                                              |     | Observation cells. |     | Civil prisoners. |     | Under-trial. |     |
|                |             |                                               | M.                                                                     | F.  | M.                 | F.  | M.               | F.  | M.           | F.  |
| 11             | Parvatipore | Cells                                         | ...                                                                    | ... | 6                  | ... | ...              | ... | ...          | ... |
|                |             | Barracks with separate sleeping accommodation | ...                                                                    | ... | ...                | ... | ...              | ... | ...          | ... |
|                |             | Do. without do.                               | 7                                                                      | ... | ...                | ... | ...              | ... | ...          | ... |
|                |             | Total                                         | 7                                                                      | ... | 6                  | ... | ...              | ... | ...          | ... |
|                |             | Total average population.                     | 7                                                                      | ... | 6                  | ... | ...              | ... | ...          | ... |
| 12             | Rajahmundry | Cells                                         | ...                                                                    | ... | ...                | ... | ...              | ... | ...          | ... |
|                |             | Barracks with separate sleeping accommodation | ...                                                                    | ... | ...                | ... | ...              | ... | ...          | ... |
|                |             | Do. without do.                               | 11                                                                     | ... | ...                | ... | 4                | ... | 15           | ... |
|                |             | Total                                         | 11                                                                     | ... | ...                | ... | 4                | ... | 15           | ... |
|                |             | Total average population.                     | 3.64                                                                   | 10  | ...                | ... | 2.87             | ... | 9.79         | 51  |
| 13             | Guntoor     | Cells                                         | 8                                                                      | 4   | 5                  | ... | 4                | ... | 13           | ... |
|                |             | Barracks with separate sleeping accommodation | ...                                                                    | ... | ...                | ... | ...              | ... | ...          | ... |
|                |             | Do. without do.                               | ...                                                                    | ... | ...                | ... | ...              | ... | ...          | ... |
|                |             | Total                                         | 8                                                                      | 4   | 5                  | ... | 4                | ... | 13           | ... |
|                |             | Total average population.                     | 8                                                                      | 4   | 5                  | ... | 4                | ... | 13           | ... |
| 14             | Nellore     | Cells                                         | ...                                                                    | ... | ...                | ... | ...              | ... | ...          | ... |
|                |             | Barracks with separate sleeping accommodation | 37                                                                     | ... | ...                | ... | ...              | ... | ...          | ... |
|                |             | Do. without do.                               | ...                                                                    | ... | ...                | ... | ...              | ... | ...          | ... |
|                |             | Total                                         | 37                                                                     | ... | ...                | ... | ...              | ... | ...          | ... |
|                |             | Total average population.                     | 10                                                                     | ... | ...                | ... | ...              | ... | ...          | ... |
| 15             | Kurnool     | Cells                                         | ...                                                                    | ... | ...                | ... | ...              | ... | ...          | ... |
|                |             | Barracks with separate sleeping accommodation | ...                                                                    | ... | ...                | ... | ...              | ... | ...          | ... |
|                |             | Do. without do.                               | 9                                                                      | ... | ...                | ... | 5                | ... | ...          | ... |
|                |             | Total                                         | 9                                                                      | ... | ...                | ... | 5                | ... | ...          | ... |
|                |             | Total average population.                     | 3.28                                                                   | 01  | ...                | ... | 1.93             | 26  | 2.39         | 11  |

(continued.)

Prisoners in the Jails of the Madras Presidency at the close of the year 1881.

| 12                                     |     | 13                      |                       | 14             |              | 15                                                                              |                          | 16  |                                  | 17    |                                                                                                 | 18                                       |                                 | 19    |  | 20 |  | Remarks. |  |
|----------------------------------------|-----|-------------------------|-----------------------|----------------|--------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------|-----|----------------------------------|-------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------|---------------------------------|-------|--|----|--|----------|--|
| Prisoners on 31st December 1880 in the |     |                         |                       |                |              |                                                                                 |                          |     |                                  |       |                                                                                                 | Spent on jail buildings during the year. |                                 |       |  |    |  |          |  |
| devoted to                             |     |                         |                       |                |              |                                                                                 |                          |     |                                  |       |                                                                                                 |                                          |                                 |       |  |    |  |          |  |
| Europeans.                             |     | Juvenile con-<br>victs. | Female con-<br>victs. | Male convicts. | Grand Total. | Superficial area per<br>prisoner within en-<br>closing wall in square<br>yards. | By Jail De-<br>partment. |     | By Public<br>Works<br>Department |       |                                                                                                 |                                          |                                 |       |  |    |  |          |  |
| M.                                     | F.  |                         |                       |                |              |                                                                                 |                          |     |                                  |       |                                                                                                 |                                          |                                 |       |  |    |  |          |  |
| ...                                    | ... | ...                     | ...                   | ...            | 6            |                                                                                 | }                        | Rs. | A. P.                            | Rs.   |                                                                                                 | A. P.                                    | There was no over-<br>crowding. |       |  |    |  |          |  |
| ...                                    | ... | ...                     | ...                   | 8              | 84           |                                                                                 |                          | 99  | ...                              | ...   |                                                                                                 | 8,712                                    |                                 | 14 11 |  |    |  |          |  |
| ...                                    | ... | ...                     | ...                   | 8              | 84           | 105                                                                             |                          |     |                                  |       |                                                                                                 |                                          |                                 |       |  |    |  |          |  |
| ...                                    | ... | ...                     | ...                   | 8              | 84           | 105                                                                             |                          |     |                                  |       |                                                                                                 |                                          |                                 |       |  |    |  |          |  |
| ...                                    | ... | ...                     | ...                   | ...            | 6            | 6                                                                               | }                        |     |                                  |       | The surplus prisoners<br>were accommodat-<br>ed in Temporary<br>sheds within the<br>Jail walls. |                                          |                                 |       |  |    |  |          |  |
| ...                                    | ... | ...                     | ...                   | 14             | 50           | 64                                                                              |                          |     |                                  |       |                                                                                                 |                                          |                                 |       |  |    |  |          |  |
| 6                                      | ... | ...                     | ...                   | ...            | 36           | ...                                                                             |                          | ... | ...                              | ...   |                                                                                                 | ...                                      |                                 |       |  |    |  |          |  |
| 6                                      | ... | ...                     | ...                   | 14             | 56           | 106                                                                             |                          |     |                                  |       |                                                                                                 |                                          |                                 |       |  |    |  |          |  |
| 1-16                                   | ... | ...                     | ...                   | 3-93           | 139-55       | 161-55                                                                          | }                        |     |                                  |       |                                                                                                 |                                          |                                 |       |  |    |  |          |  |
| ...                                    | ... | ...                     | ...                   | 9              | ...          | 43                                                                              |                          | }   |                                  |       |                                                                                                 |                                          |                                 |       |  |    |  |          |  |
| ...                                    | ... | ...                     | ...                   | ...            | 155          | 155                                                                             |                          |     | ...                              | 56    | 6 0                                                                                             | 11,278                                   | 4 4                             |       |  |    |  |          |  |
| ...                                    | ... | ...                     | ...                   | 9              | 155          | 198                                                                             |                          |     |                                  |       |                                                                                                 |                                          |                                 |       |  |    |  |          |  |
| ...                                    | ... | ...                     | ...                   | 9              | 155          | 198                                                                             |                          |     |                                  |       |                                                                                                 |                                          |                                 |       |  |    |  |          |  |
| ...                                    | ... | ...                     | ...                   | ...            | ...          | ...                                                                             | }                        |     |                                  |       |                                                                                                 |                                          |                                 |       |  |    |  |          |  |
| ...                                    | ... | ...                     | ...                   | 34             | 180          | 251                                                                             |                          | }   | 138                              | 11 11 | ...                                                                                             | ...                                      |                                 |       |  |    |  |          |  |
| ...                                    | ... | ...                     | ...                   | ...            | ...          | ...                                                                             |                          |     |                                  |       |                                                                                                 |                                          |                                 |       |  |    |  |          |  |
| ...                                    | ... | ...                     | ...                   | 34             | 180          | 251                                                                             |                          |     |                                  |       |                                                                                                 |                                          |                                 |       |  |    |  |          |  |
| ...                                    | ... | ...                     | ...                   | 09             | 49           | 68                                                                              |                          |     |                                  |       |                                                                                                 |                                          |                                 |       |  |    |  |          |  |
| ...                                    | ... | ...                     | ...                   | ...            | ...          | ...                                                                             | }                        |     |                                  |       |                                                                                                 |                                          |                                 |       |  |    |  |          |  |
| ...                                    | ... | ...                     | ...                   | ...            | ...          | ...                                                                             |                          | }   |                                  |       |                                                                                                 |                                          |                                 |       |  |    |  |          |  |
| ...                                    | ... | ...                     | ...                   | 5              | 113          | 132                                                                             |                          |     | ...                              | 73    | 1 11                                                                                            | ...                                      | ...                             |       |  |    |  |          |  |
| ...                                    | ... | ...                     | ...                   | 5              | 113          | 132                                                                             |                          |     |                                  |       |                                                                                                 |                                          |                                 |       |  |    |  |          |  |
| ...                                    | ... | ...                     | ...                   | 1-97           | 74-47        | 84-42                                                                           |                          |     |                                  |       |                                                                                                 |                                          |                                 |       |  |    |  |          |  |

The surplus prisoners were accommodated in Temporary sheds within the Jail walls.

## STATEMENT A—

Showing the nature and amount of accommodation for each class of

| 1              | 2          | 3                                             | 4                                                                      | 5    | 6                  | 7   | 8                | 9    | 10           | 11   |
|----------------|------------|-----------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------|------|--------------------|-----|------------------|------|--------------|------|
| Serial number. | Jails.     | Description of accommodation.                 | Number of Prisoners who could be accommodated in each part of the jail |      |                    |     |                  |      |              |      |
|                |            |                                               | Hospital.                                                              |      | Observation cells. |     | Civil prisoners. |      | Under-trial. |      |
|                |            |                                               | M.                                                                     | F.   | M.                 | F.  | M.               | F.   | M.           | F.   |
| 16             | Bellary    | Cells                                         | 36                                                                     | 6    | 14                 | ... | 13               | 6    | 30           | 5    |
|                |            | Barracks with separate sleeping accommodation | ...                                                                    | ...  | ...                | ... | ...              | ...  | ...          | ...  |
|                |            | Do. without do...                             | ...                                                                    | ...  | ...                | ... | ...              | ...  | ...          | ...  |
|                |            | Total...                                      | 36                                                                     | 6    | 14                 | ... | 13               | 6    | 30           | 5    |
| 17             | Cuddapah   | Total average population.                     | 9·00                                                                   | 1·00 | 4·00               | ... | 4·00             | 3·00 | 47·00        | 4·00 |
|                |            | Cells                                         | ...                                                                    | ...  | ...                | ... | 12               | ...  | 12           | ...  |
|                |            | Barracks with separate sleeping accommodation | ...                                                                    | ...  | ...                | ... | ...              | ...  | ...          | ...  |
|                |            | Do. without do...                             | ...                                                                    | ...  | ...                | ... | ...              | ...  | ...          | ...  |
| 18             | Chittoor   | Total...                                      | ...                                                                    | ...  | ...                | ... | 12               | ...  | 12           | ...  |
|                |            | Total average population.                     | ...                                                                    | ...  | ...                | ... | 5·68             | ...  | 3·65         | ·06  |
|                |            | Cells                                         | 22                                                                     | ...  | 15                 | ... | ...              | ...  | 18           | ...  |
|                |            | Barracks with separate sleeping accommodation | ...                                                                    | ...  | ...                | ... | ...              | ...  | ...          | ...  |
| 19             | Chingleput | Do. without do...                             | ...                                                                    | ...  | ...                | ... | 12               | ...  | ...          | ...  |
|                |            | Total...                                      | 22                                                                     | ...  | 15                 | ... | 12               | ...  | 18           | ...  |
|                |            | Total average population.                     | 15·80                                                                  | ...  | 10·32              | ... | 2·21             | ...  | 4·18         | ...  |
|                |            | Cells                                         | 35                                                                     | ...  | ...                | ... | 6                | ...  | 5            | ...  |
| 20             | Cuddalore  | Barracks with separate sleeping accommodation | ...                                                                    | ...  | ...                | ... | ...              | ...  | ...          | ...  |
|                |            | Do. without do...                             | ...                                                                    | ...  | ...                | ... | ...              | ...  | ...          | ...  |
|                |            | Total...                                      | 35                                                                     | ...  | ...                | ... | 6                | ...  | 5            | ...  |
|                |            | Total average population.                     | 5·48                                                                   | ·17  | ...                | ... | 2·03             | ...  | 2·01         | ·22  |
|                |            | Cells                                         | 12                                                                     | 4    | ...                | ... | 13               | ...  | 23           | ...  |
|                |            | Barracks with separate sleeping accommodation | ...                                                                    | ...  | ...                | ... | ...              | ...  | ...          | ...  |
|                |            | Do. without do...                             | ...                                                                    | ...  | ...                | ... | ...              | ...  | ...          | ...  |
|                |            | Total...                                      | 12                                                                     | 4    | ...                | ... | 13               | ...  | 23           | ...  |
|                |            | Total average population.                     | 5·39                                                                   | ·13  | ...                | ... | 7·48             | ...  | 7·17         | ...  |

(Continued.)

Prisoners in the Jails of the Madras Presidency at the close of the year 1881.

| Prisoners in the State of Victoria                                                                                   |     |                      |                    |                |              |                                                                        |                       |                            |          |       |     |                            |
|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----|----------------------|--------------------|----------------|--------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------|----------------------------|----------|-------|-----|----------------------------|
| 12                                                                                                                   | 13  | 14                   | 15                 | 16             | 17           | 18                                                                     | 19                    | 20                         | Remarks. |       |     |                            |
| ted on 31st December 1881 in the devoted to                                                                          |     |                      |                    |                |              | Spent in jail buildings during the year.                               |                       |                            |          |       |     |                            |
| Europeans.                                                                                                           |     | Juvenile con- victs. | Female con- victs. | Male convicts. | Grand Total. | Superficial area per prisoner within en- closing wall in square yards. | By Jail De- partment. |                            |          |       |     | By Public Works Department |
| M.                                                                                                                   | F.  |                      |                    |                |              |                                                                        | By Jail De- partment. | By Public Works Department |          |       |     |                            |
| ...                                                                                                                  | ... | 10                   | 24                 | 336            | 480          | }                                                                      | Rs.                   | A. P.                      | Rs.      | A. P. |     |                            |
| ...                                                                                                                  | ... | ...                  | ...                | ...            | ...          |                                                                        | ...                   | 311                        | 10 0     | ...   |     | ...                        |
| ...                                                                                                                  | ... | 10                   | 24                 | 336            | 480          |                                                                        |                       |                            |          |       |     |                            |
| ...                                                                                                                  | ... | 15-00                | 17-00              | 409-00         | 513-00       | }                                                                      |                       |                            |          |       |     |                            |
| ...                                                                                                                  | ... | 3                    | 9                  | 167            | 203          |                                                                        |                       |                            |          |       |     |                            |
| ...                                                                                                                  | ... | ...                  | ...                | ...            | ...          |                                                                        | ...                   | 260                        | 0 0      | 2,060 | 5 9 |                            |
| ...                                                                                                                  | ... | 3                    | 9                  | 167            | 203          | }                                                                      |                       |                            |          |       |     |                            |
| ...                                                                                                                  | ... | 2-77                 | 8-39               | 142-89         | 163-44       |                                                                        |                       |                            |          |       |     |                            |
| ...                                                                                                                  | ... | 8                    | 23                 | 222            | 308          |                                                                        |                       |                            |          |       |     |                            |
| ...                                                                                                                  | ... | ...                  | ...                | ...            | ...          | }                                                                      | ...                   | 312                        | 0 0      | ...   | ... |                            |
| ...                                                                                                                  | ... | ...                  | ...                | ...            | 12           |                                                                        |                       |                            |          |       |     |                            |
| ...                                                                                                                  | ... | 8                    | 23                 | 222            | 320          |                                                                        |                       |                            |          |       |     |                            |
| ...                                                                                                                  | ... | 2-07                 | 11-14              | 113-29         | 159-01       | }                                                                      |                       |                            |          |       |     |                            |
| 1                                                                                                                    | ... | 6                    | 24                 | 143            | 220          |                                                                        |                       |                            |          |       |     |                            |
| ...                                                                                                                  | ... | ...                  | ...                | ...            | ...          |                                                                        | ...                   | ...                        | ...      | 1,190 | 9 0 |                            |
| 1                                                                                                                    | ... | 6                    | 24                 | 143            | 220          | }                                                                      |                       |                            |          |       |     |                            |
| ...                                                                                                                  | ... | ...                  | 11-85              | 113-95         | 135-71       |                                                                        |                       |                            |          |       |     |                            |
| 4                                                                                                                    | ... | ...                  | 13                 | 288            | 357          |                                                                        |                       |                            |          |       |     |                            |
| ...                                                                                                                  | ... | ...                  | ...                | ...            | ...          | }                                                                      | ...                   | 187                        | ...      | ...   | ... |                            |
| ...                                                                                                                  | ... | ...                  | ...                | ...            | ...          |                                                                        |                       |                            |          |       |     |                            |
| 4                                                                                                                    | ... | ...                  | 13                 | 288            | 357          |                                                                        |                       |                            |          |       |     |                            |
| ...                                                                                                                  | ... | ...                  | 6-25               | 230-41         | 256-83       | }                                                                      |                       |                            |          |       |     |                            |
| ...                                                                                                                  | ... | ...                  | ...                | ...            | ...          |                                                                        |                       |                            |          |       |     |                            |
| ...                                                                                                                  | ... | ...                  | ...                | ...            | ...          |                                                                        |                       |                            |          |       |     |                            |
| 200 prisoners were confined in the Camp Jail at Mount Capper, during the months of January, February and March 1881. |     |                      |                    |                |              |                                                                        |                       |                            |          |       |     |                            |

200 prisoners were confined in the Camp Jail at Mount Capper, during the months of January, February and March 1881.

## STATEMENT A.—

Showing the nature and amount of accommodation for each class of

| 1              | 2             | 3                                             | 4                                                              | 5    | 6                  | 7   | 8                | 9    | 10           | 11   |
|----------------|---------------|-----------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------|------|--------------------|-----|------------------|------|--------------|------|
| Serial number. | Jails.        | Description of accommodation.                 | Number of Prisoners who could be accommodated part of the jail |      |                    |     |                  |      |              |      |
|                |               |                                               | Hospital.                                                      |      | Observation cells. |     | Civil prisoners. |      | Under-trial. |      |
|                |               |                                               | M.                                                             | F.   | M.                 | F.  | M.               | F.   | M.           | F.   |
| 21             | Tranquebar.   | Cells ...                                     | 15                                                             | ...  | ...                | ... | 12               | ...  | 12           | ...  |
|                |               | Barracks with separate sleeping accommodation | ...                                                            | ...  | ...                | ... | ...              | ...  | ...          | ...  |
|                |               | Do. without do...                             | ...                                                            | ...  | ...                | ... | ...              | ...  | ...          | ...  |
|                |               | Total...                                      | 15                                                             | ...  | ...                | ... | 12               | ...  | 12           | ...  |
|                |               | Total average population.                     | 15.00                                                          | ...  | ...                | ... | 10.22            | ...  | 8.27         | ...  |
| 22             | Tanjore ...   | Cells ...                                     | 25                                                             | ...  | ...                | ... | 10               | ...  | 20           | ...  |
|                |               | Barracks with separate sleeping accommodation | ...                                                            | ...  | ...                | ... | ...              | ...  | ...          | ...  |
|                |               | Do. without do...                             | ...                                                            | ...  | ...                | ... | ...              | ...  | ...          | ...  |
|                |               | Total...                                      | 25                                                             | ...  | ...                | ... | 10               | ...  | 20           | ...  |
|                |               | Total average population.                     | 4.26                                                           | ...  | ...                | ... | 16.21            | ...  | 8.16         | ...  |
| 23             | Trichinopoly. | Cells ...                                     | ...                                                            | ...  | ...                | ... | ...              | ...  | ...          | ...  |
|                |               | Barracks with separate sleeping accommodation | ...                                                            | ...  | ...                | ... | ...              | ...  | ...          | ...  |
|                |               | Do. without do...                             | 14                                                             | ...  | ...                | ... | 10               | 5    | 42           | 5    |
|                |               | Total...                                      | 14                                                             | ...  | ...                | ... | 10               | 5    | 42           | 5    |
|                |               | Total average population.                     | 9.00                                                           | ...  | ...                | ... | 3.00             | 1.00 | 31.00        | 1.00 |
| 24             | Madura ...    | Cells ...                                     | 28                                                             | 10   | 4                  | ... | 72               | ...  | 21           | ...  |
|                |               | Barracks with separate sleeping accommodation | ...                                                            | ...  | ...                | ... | ...              | ...  | ...          | ...  |
|                |               | Do. without do...                             | ...                                                            | ...  | ...                | ... | ...              | ...  | ...          | ...  |
|                |               | Total...                                      | 28                                                             | 10   | 4                  | ... | 72               | ...  | 21           | ...  |
|                |               | Total average population.                     | 13.50                                                          | 1.19 | 2.19               | ... | 15.40            | ...  | 5.02         | ...  |
| 25             | Tinnevely ... | Cells ...                                     | 10                                                             | 3    | 30                 | ... | 12               | ...  | 58           | ...  |
|                |               | Barracks with separate sleeping accommodation | ...                                                            | ...  | ...                | ... | ...              | ...  | ...          | ...  |
|                |               | Do. without do...                             | ...                                                            | ...  | ...                | ... | ...              | ...  | ...          | ...  |
|                |               | Total...                                      | 10                                                             | 3    | 30                 | ... | 12               | ...  | 58           | ...  |
|                |               | Total average population.                     | 5.51                                                           | 1.60 | 5.90               | ... | 4.68             | ...  | 7.97         | ...  |

(Continued.)

Prisoners in the Jails of the Madras Presidency at the close of the year 1881.

| Prisoners in the Jails of the Madras Presidency at the end of the year 1881 |     |                     |                   |                |              |                                          |                             |       |          |       |     |                                                                       |                                                                                                |   |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----|---------------------|-------------------|----------------|--------------|------------------------------------------|-----------------------------|-------|----------|-------|-----|-----------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---|
| 12                                                                          | 13  | 14                  | 15                | 16             | 17           | 18                                       | 19                          | 20    | Remarks. |       |     |                                                                       |                                                                                                |   |
| ted on 31st December 1881 in the devoted to                                 |     |                     |                   |                |              | Spent on jail buildings during the year. |                             |       |          |       |     |                                                                       |                                                                                                |   |
| Euro-peans.                                                                 |     | Juvenile con-victs. | Female con-victs. | Male convicts. | Grand Total. |                                          |                             |       |          |       |     | Superficial area per prisoner within en-closing wall in square yards. |                                                                                                |   |
| M.                                                                          | F.  |                     |                   |                |              | By Jail De-partment.                     | By Public Works Department. |       |          |       |     |                                                                       |                                                                                                |   |
| ...                                                                         | ... | ...                 | 11                | 86             | 136          | }                                        | Rs.                         | A. P. | Rs.      | A. P. |     |                                                                       |                                                                                                |   |
| ...                                                                         | ... | ...                 | ...               | ...            | ...          |                                          | ...                         | 283   | 10       | 4     |     | ...                                                                   | ...                                                                                            |   |
| ...                                                                         | ... | ...                 | 11                | 86             | 136          |                                          |                             |       |          |       |     |                                                                       |                                                                                                |   |
| ...                                                                         | ... | ...                 | 11.03             | 102.75         | 142.27       | }                                        |                             |       |          |       |     |                                                                       |                                                                                                |   |
| ...                                                                         | ... | 5                   | 10                | 160            | 230          |                                          | }                           |       |          |       |     |                                                                       |                                                                                                |   |
| ...                                                                         | ... | ...                 | ...               | ...            | ...          |                                          |                             | ...   | 731      | ...   | ... | ...                                                                   | The Civil Debtor's cell was overcrowded during the year as there was no empty place available. |   |
| ...                                                                         | ... | 5                   | 10                | 160            | 230          |                                          |                             |       |          |       |     |                                                                       |                                                                                                |   |
| ...                                                                         | ... | 1.06                | 5.42              | 109.37         | 144.48       | }                                        |                             |       |          |       |     |                                                                       |                                                                                                |   |
| ...                                                                         | ... | ...                 | ...               | ...            | ...          |                                          | }                           |       |          |       |     |                                                                       |                                                                                                |   |
| ...                                                                         | ... | ...                 | ...               | 120            | 196          |                                          |                             | ...   | 83       | 0     | 10  | ...                                                                   | Prisoners were accom-modated in Wards of the Sub-jail when there was overcrowding.             |   |
| ...                                                                         | ... | ...                 | ...               | 120            | 196          |                                          |                             |       |          |       |     |                                                                       |                                                                                                |   |
| ...                                                                         | ... | ...                 | ...               | 100.00         | 145.00       | }                                        |                             |       |          |       |     |                                                                       |                                                                                                |   |
| ...                                                                         | ... | 6                   | 26                | 267            | 434          |                                          | }                           |       |          |       |     |                                                                       |                                                                                                |   |
| ...                                                                         | ... | ...                 | ...               | ...            | ...          |                                          |                             | ...   | 227      | 0     | 4   | ...                                                                   | Part of Civil Jail was used for convicts when overcrowded.                                     |   |
| ...                                                                         | ... | 6                   | 26                | 267            | 434          |                                          |                             |       |          |       |     |                                                                       |                                                                                                |   |
| ...                                                                         | ... | 4.06                | 7.97              | 412.02         | 461.35       | }                                        |                             |       |          |       |     |                                                                       |                                                                                                |   |
| ...                                                                         | ... | 4                   | 20                | ...            | 137          |                                          | }                           |       |          |       |     |                                                                       |                                                                                                |   |
| ...                                                                         | ... | ...                 | ...               | ...            | ...          |                                          |                             | ...   | 8        | 13    | 6   | 15,516                                                                | 4                                                                                              | 8 |
| ...                                                                         | ... | 4                   | 20                | 141            | 278          |                                          |                             |       |          |       |     |                                                                       |                                                                                                |   |
| ...                                                                         | ... | 49                  | 11.96             | 154.09         | 192.20       | }                                        |                             |       |          |       |     |                                                                       |                                                                                                |   |

## STATEMENT A.—

Showing the nature and amount of accommodation for each class of

| 1              | 2           | 3                                             | 4                                                                 | 5   | 6                  | 7   | 8                | 9    | 10           | 11  |
|----------------|-------------|-----------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------|-----|--------------------|-----|------------------|------|--------------|-----|
| Serial number. | Jails.      | Description of accommodation.                 | Number of prisoners who could be accommodated in part of the jail |     |                    |     |                  |      |              |     |
|                |             |                                               | Hospital.                                                         |     | Observation cells. |     | Civil prisoners. |      | Under-trial. |     |
|                |             |                                               | M.                                                                | F.  | M.                 | F.  | M.               | F.   | M.           | F.  |
| 26             | Cochin      | Cells ...                                     | ...                                                               | ... | ...                | ... | ...              | ...  | ...          | ... |
|                |             | Barracks with separate sleeping accommodation | ...                                                               | ... | ...                | ... | ...              | ...  | ...          | ... |
|                |             | Do. without                                   | ...                                                               | ... | ...                | ... | ...              | ...  | ...          | ... |
|                |             | Total...                                      | ...                                                               | ... | ...                | ... | ...              | ...  | ...          | ... |
|                |             | Total average population.                     | ...                                                               | ... | ...                | ... | ...              | ...  | ...          | ... |
| 27             | Calicut     | Cells ...                                     | ...                                                               | ... | 4                  | ... | ...              | ...  | ...          | ... |
|                |             | Barracks with separate sleeping accommodation | ...                                                               | ... | ...                | ... | 15               | 7    | 30           | 7   |
|                |             | Do. without                                   | 38                                                                | 4   | ...                | ... | ...              | ...  | ...          | ... |
|                |             | Total...                                      | 38                                                                | 4   | 4                  | ... | 15               | 7    | 30           | 7   |
|                |             | Total average population.                     | 26.45                                                             | ... | .92                | .28 | 10.94            | .20  | 4.08         | .13 |
| 28             | Tellicherry | Cells ...                                     | 8                                                                 | 3   | 11                 | ... | 35               | ...  | ...          | ... |
|                |             | Barracks with separate sleeping accommodation | ...                                                               | ... | ...                | ... | ...              | ...  | ...          | ... |
|                |             | Do. without                                   | ...                                                               | ... | ...                | ... | ...              | ...  | 5            | ... |
|                |             | Total...                                      | 8                                                                 | 3   | 11                 | ... | 35               | ...  | 5            | ... |
|                |             | Total average population.                     | 2.41                                                              | ... | ...                | ... | 6.77             | .03  | 2.95         | .16 |
| 29             | Mangalore   | Cells ...                                     | ...                                                               | ... | 4                  | ... | ...              | ...  | ...          | ... |
|                |             | Barracks with separate sleeping accommodation | ...                                                               | ... | ...                | ... | ...              | ...  | ...          | ... |
|                |             | Do. without                                   | 25                                                                | ... | ...                | ... | 21               | 8    | 21           | 5   |
|                |             | Total...                                      | 25                                                                | ... | 4                  | ... | 21               | 8    | 21           | 5   |
|                |             | Total average population.                     | 10.60                                                             | ... | .49                | ... | 6.11             | 1.36 | 2.27         | .30 |
| 30             | Pulghat     | Cells ...                                     | ...                                                               | ... | ...                | ... | ...              | ...  | ...          | ... |
|                |             | Barracks with separate sleeping accommodation | ...                                                               | ... | ...                | ... | ...              | ...  | ...          | ... |
|                |             | Do. without                                   | 46                                                                | ... | ...                | ... | ...              | ...  | ...          | ... |
|                |             | Total                                         | 46                                                                | ... | ...                | ... | ...              | ...  | ...          | ... |
|                |             | Total average population.                     | 79.7                                                              | ... | ...                | ... | ...              | ...  | ...          | ... |

(Continued.)

Prisoners in the Jails of the Madras Presidency at the close of the year 1881.

| Prisoners in the Jail of the                |     |                     |                   |                |              |                                          |                            |       |          |          |                                                                                                                 |
|---------------------------------------------|-----|---------------------|-------------------|----------------|--------------|------------------------------------------|----------------------------|-------|----------|----------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 12                                          | 13  | 14                  | 15                | 16             | 17           | 18                                       | 19                         | 20    | Remarks. |          |                                                                                                                 |
| ted on 31st December 1870 in the devoted to |     |                     |                   |                |              | Spent on jail buildings during the year. |                            |       |          |          |                                                                                                                 |
| Euro-peans.                                 |     | Juvenile con-victs. | Female con-victs. | Male convicts. | Grand Total. |                                          |                            |       |          |          |                                                                                                                 |
| M.                                          | F.  |                     |                   |                |              | By Jail De-partment.                     | By Public Works Department |       |          |          |                                                                                                                 |
| 6                                           | ... | ...                 | ...               | ...            | 6            | }                                        | Rs.                        | A. P. | Rs.      | A. P.    | Overcrowding relieved by periodical transfers and by utilizing Female, Trial, Juvenile and European blocks, &c. |
| ...                                         | ... | ...                 | ...               | ...            | ...          |                                          | ...                        | ...   | ...      | ...      |                                                                                                                 |
| 6                                           | ... | ...                 | ...               | ...            | 6            |                                          | }                          | 1,677 | 9 1      | 133 15 7 |                                                                                                                 |
| 6                                           | ... | ...                 | ...               | ...            | 6            |                                          |                            |       |          |          |                                                                                                                 |
| ...                                         | ... | ...                 | ...               | ...            | 4            | }                                        | ...                        | 102   | 14 10    | ...      |                                                                                                                 |
| 8                                           | ... | 7                   | 14                | 96             | 184          |                                          |                            |       |          |          |                                                                                                                 |
| ...                                         | ... | ...                 | ...               | ...            | 42           |                                          |                            |       |          |          |                                                                                                                 |
| 8                                           | ... | 7                   | 14                | 96             | 230          |                                          |                            |       |          |          |                                                                                                                 |
| ...                                         | ... | 52                  | 3.92              | 188.07         | 235.51       | }                                        | ...                        | 215   | 12 0     | ...      |                                                                                                                 |
| ...                                         | ... | ...                 | ...               | ...            | 57           |                                          |                            |       |          |          |                                                                                                                 |
| 7                                           | ... | ...                 | 10                | 99             | 121          |                                          |                            |       |          |          |                                                                                                                 |
| 7                                           | ... | ...                 | 10                | 101            | 180          |                                          |                            |       |          |          |                                                                                                                 |
| 7.00                                        | ... | 59                  | 2.89              | 77.87          | 100.67       | }                                        | ...                        | ...   | ...      | ...      |                                                                                                                 |
| ...                                         | ... | ...                 | ...               | ...            | 4            |                                          |                            |       |          |          |                                                                                                                 |
| 10                                          | ... | ...                 | 18                | 179            | 287          |                                          |                            |       |          |          |                                                                                                                 |
| 10                                          | ... | ...                 | 18                | 179            | 291          |                                          |                            |       |          |          |                                                                                                                 |
| ...                                         | ... | 1.18                | 10.92             | 111.76         | 144.99       | }                                        | ...                        | 215   | 12 0     | ...      |                                                                                                                 |
| ...                                         | ... | ...                 | ...               | ...            | ...          |                                          |                            |       |          |          |                                                                                                                 |
| ...                                         | ... | ...                 | ...               | ...            | ...          |                                          |                            |       |          |          |                                                                                                                 |
| ...                                         | ... | ...                 | ...               | 353            | 399          |                                          |                            |       |          |          |                                                                                                                 |
| ...                                         | ... | ...                 | ...               | 353            | 399          | }                                        | ...                        | 215   | 12 0     | ...      |                                                                                                                 |
| ...                                         | ... | ...                 | ...               | 353            | 399          |                                          |                            |       |          |          |                                                                                                                 |
| ...                                         | ... | 95                  | ...               | 208.00         | 216.92       | }                                        | ...                        | 215   | 12 0     | ...      |                                                                                                                 |
| ...                                         | ... | ...                 | ...               | 208.00         | 216.92       |                                          |                            |       |          |          |                                                                                                                 |
| * Closed in May 1881.                       |     |                     |                   |                |              |                                          |                            |       |          |          |                                                                                                                 |

## STATEMENT A.—

Showing the nature and amount of accommodation for each class of

| 1              | 2                       | 3                                             | 4                                                              | 5   | 6                  | 7   | 8     | 9    | 10           | 11  |
|----------------|-------------------------|-----------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------|-----|--------------------|-----|-------|------|--------------|-----|
| Serial number. | Jails.                  | Description of accommodation.                 | Number of Prisoners who could be accommodated part of the Jail |     |                    |     |       |      |              |     |
|                |                         |                                               | Hospital.                                                      |     | Observation cells. |     | Civil |      | Under-trial. |     |
|                |                         |                                               | M.                                                             | F.  | M.                 | F.  | M.    | F.   | M.           | F.  |
| 31             | Coimbatore...           | Cells                                         | 22                                                             | ... | ...                | ... | ...   | ...  | ...          | ... |
|                |                         | Barracks with separate sleeping accommodation | ...                                                            | ... | ...                | ... | ...   | ...  | ...          | ... |
|                |                         | Do. without...                                | ...                                                            | ... | 50                 | ... | ...   | ...  | ...          | ... |
|                |                         | Total...                                      | 22                                                             | ... | 50                 | ... | ...   | ...  | ...          | ... |
|                |                         | Total average population.                     | 2.49                                                           | ... | 12.34              | ... | ...   | ...  | 6.67         | ... |
| 32             | Ootacamund...           | Cells                                         | ...                                                            | ... | ...                | ... | ...   | ...  | ...          | ... |
|                |                         | Barracks with separate sleeping accommodation | ...                                                            | ... | ...                | ... | ...   | ...  | ...          | ... |
|                |                         | Do. without...                                | 24                                                             | 2   | ...                | ... | 4     | 2    | 3            | ... |
|                |                         | Total...                                      | 24                                                             | 2   | ...                | ... | 4     | 2    | 3            | ... |
|                |                         | Total average population.                     | 2.15                                                           | .08 | ...                | ... | .01   | ...  | .11          | ... |
| 33             | European Prison.        | Cells                                         | 4                                                              | ... | ...                | ... | ...   | ...  | ...          | ... |
|                |                         | Barracks with separate sleeping accommodation | ...                                                            | ... | ...                | ... | ...   | ...  | ...          | ... |
|                |                         | Do. without...                                | ...                                                            | ... | ...                | ... | ...   | ...  | ...          | ... |
|                |                         | Total...                                      | 4                                                              | ... | ...                | ... | ...   | ...  | ...          | ... |
|                |                         | Total average population.                     | .31                                                            | ... | ...                | ... | ...   | ...  | ...          | ... |
| 34             | Debtor's Prison, Madras | Cells                                         | ...                                                            | ... | ...                | ... | 28    | 5    | ...          | ... |
|                |                         | Barracks with separate sleeping accommodation | ...                                                            | ... | ...                | ... | 1     | ...  | ...          | ... |
|                |                         | Do. without...                                | ...                                                            | ... | ...                | ... | ...   | ...  | ...          | ... |
|                |                         | Total...                                      | ...                                                            | ... | ...                | ... | 29    | 5    | ...          | ... |
|                |                         | Total average population.                     | ...                                                            | ... | ...                | ... | 16.89 | 2.65 | ...          | ... |

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(Concluded.)

Prisoners in the Jails of the Madras Presidency at the close of the year 1881.

| Prisoners.                                       |     |                     |                   |                |              | 12                                                                    | 13                   | 14    | 15    | 16    | 17                          | 18    | 19               | 20               | Remarks.         |
|--------------------------------------------------|-----|---------------------|-------------------|----------------|--------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------|-------|-------|-------|-----------------------------|-------|------------------|------------------|------------------|
| ted on the 31st December 1881 in the devoted to, |     |                     |                   |                |              | Spent on jail buildings during the year.                              |                      |       |       |       |                             |       |                  |                  |                  |
| Euro-peans.                                      |     | Juvenile con-victs. | Female con-victs. | Male convicts. | Grand Total. | Superficial area per prisoner within en-closing wall in square yards. | By Jail De-partment. |       |       |       | By Public Works Department. |       |                  |                  |                  |
| M.                                               | F.  |                     |                   |                |              |                                                                       | Rs.                  | A. P. | Rs.   | A. P. | Rs.                         | A. P. | Rs.              | A. P.            |                  |
| ...                                              | ... | ...                 | ...               | ...            | 22           | }                                                                     | ...                  | Rs.   | A. P. | Rs.   | A. P.                       | }     | No overcrowding. |                  |                  |
| ...                                              | ... | ...                 | ...               | ...            | 180          |                                                                       | 230                  | 27    | 3     | 8     | ...                         |       |                  | ...              |                  |
| ...                                              | ... | ...                 | ...               | ...            | 180          |                                                                       | 252                  |       |       |       |                             |       |                  |                  |                  |
| ...                                              | ... | ...                 | ...               | ...            | 115.63       |                                                                       | 137.13               |       |       |       |                             |       |                  |                  |                  |
| ...                                              | ... | ...                 | ...               | ...            | 4            | 4                                                                     | }                    | ...   | 99    | 0     | 0                           | ...   | ...              | No overcrowding. |                  |
| ...                                              | ... | ...                 | ...               | ...            | 10           | 160                                                                   |                      | 205   |       |       |                             |       |                  |                  |                  |
| ...                                              | ... | ...                 | ...               | ...            | 10           | 164                                                                   |                      | 209   |       |       |                             |       |                  |                  |                  |
| ...                                              | ... | ...                 | ...               | ...            | 2.10         | 50.35                                                                 |                      | 54.80 |       |       |                             |       |                  |                  |                  |
| 36                                               | ... | ...                 | ...               | ...            | ...          | 40                                                                    | }                    | ...   | 154   | 0     | 0                           | 7,701 | 0                | 0                | No overcrowding. |
| ...                                              | ... | ...                 | ...               | ...            | ...          | ...                                                                   |                      |       |       |       |                             |       |                  |                  |                  |
| ...                                              | ... | ...                 | ...               | ...            | ...          | ...                                                                   |                      |       |       |       |                             |       |                  |                  |                  |
| 36                                               | ... | ...                 | ...               | ...            | ...          | 40                                                                    |                      |       |       |       |                             |       |                  |                  |                  |
| 23.40                                            | ... | ...                 | ...               | ...            | ...          | 23.71                                                                 | }                    | ...   | 15    | 11    | 8                           | ...   | ...              |                  |                  |
| ...                                              | ... | ...                 | ...               | ...            | ...          | 33                                                                    |                      |       |       |       |                             |       |                  |                  |                  |
| ...                                              | ... | ...                 | ...               | ...            | ...          | 1                                                                     |                      |       |       |       |                             |       |                  |                  |                  |
| ...                                              | ... | ...                 | ...               | ...            | ...          | 34                                                                    |                      |       |       |       |                             |       |                  |                  |                  |
| ...                                              | ... | ...                 | ...               | ...            | ...          | 19.54                                                                 | }                    | ...   |       |       |                             |       |                  |                  |                  |

## STATE

Showing the state of Health of the Convicts admitted into and

| 1                | 2                           | 3                                                                |              |      | 4                                  | 5                                         |              |      |
|------------------|-----------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------|------|------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------|--------------|------|
| Serial number.   | Jails.                      | State of Health on Admission of those admitted during the year.* |              |      | Number discharged during the year. | State of Health of Column 4 on Admission. |              |      |
|                  |                             | Good.                                                            | Indifferent. | Bad. |                                    | Good.                                     | Indifferent. | Bad. |
| Central Prisons. |                             |                                                                  |              |      |                                    |                                           |              |      |
| 1                | Rajahmundry. ...            | 117                                                              | 13           | 4    | 267                                | 237                                       | 24           | 6    |
| 2                | Vellore ...                 | 20                                                               | 1            | ...  | 292                                | 275                                       | 12           | 5    |
| 3                | Trichinopoly ...            | 86                                                               | 14           | 4    | 255                                | 227                                       | 25           | 3    |
| 4                | Coimbatore ...              | 62                                                               | ...          | ...  | 366                                | 364                                       | ...          | 2    |
| 5                | Cannanore ...               | 22                                                               | 5            | 2    | 140                                | 123                                       | 14           | 3    |
| 6                | Salem ...                   | 469                                                              | 34           | 3    | 675                                | 632                                       | 40           | 3    |
| 7                | Penitentiary ...            | 1,270                                                            | 29           | ...  | 1,460                              | 1,430                                     | 30           | ...  |
|                  | Total...                    | 2,046                                                            | 96           | 13   | 3,455                              | 3,288                                     | 145          | 22   |
| District Jails.  |                             |                                                                  |              |      |                                    |                                           |              |      |
| 8                | Russellcondah ...           | 105                                                              | 2            | 2    | 138                                | 133                                       | 3            | 2    |
| 9                | Berhampore ...              | 429                                                              | 10           | 7    | 378                                | 375                                       | 2            | 1    |
| 10               | Vizagapatam ...             | 486                                                              | 152          | 16   | 574                                | 489                                       | 74           | 11   |
| 11               | Parvatipur ...              | 167                                                              | 48           | 3    | 204                                | 177                                       | 23           | 4    |
| 12               | Rajahmundry ...             | 440                                                              | 6            | 5    | 467                                | 450                                       | 8            | 9    |
| 13               | Guntoor ...                 | 372                                                              | 1            | 1    | 387                                | 387                                       | ...          | ...  |
| 14               | Nellore ...                 | 376                                                              | 72           | 25   | 519                                | 434                                       | 71           | 14   |
| 15               | Kurnool ...                 | 191                                                              | 25           | 1    | 177                                | 161                                       | 14           | 2    |
| 16               | Bellary ...                 | 384                                                              | 18           | 6    | 427                                | 385                                       | 19           | 23   |
| 17               | Cuddapah ...                | 328                                                              | 18           | ...  | 321                                | 303                                       | 15           | 3    |
| 18               | Chittoor ...                | 513                                                              | ...          | ...  | 433                                | 423                                       | 10           | ...  |
| 19               | Chingleput ...              | 308                                                              | 12           | 2    | 324                                | 302                                       | 18           | 4    |
| 20               | Cuddalore ...               | 307                                                              | 18           | 7    | 359                                | 318                                       | 37           | 4    |
| 21               | Tranquebar ...              | 210                                                              | 76           | 9    | 267                                | 198                                       | 64           | 5    |
| 22               | Tanjore ...                 | 358                                                              | 47           | 5    | 319                                | 283                                       | 32           | 4    |
| 23               | Trichinopoly ...            | 216                                                              | 53           | 3    | 363                                | 272                                       | 86           | 5    |
| 24               | Madura ...                  | 525                                                              | 96           | 5    | 676                                | 636                                       | 35           | 5    |
| 25               | Tinnevelly ...              | 397                                                              | 32           | 6    | 421                                | 411                                       | 10           | ...  |
| 26               | Cochin† ...                 | 1                                                                | ...          | ...  | 1                                  | ...                                       | ...          | ...  |
| 27               | Calicut ...                 | 307                                                              | 147          | 106  | 482                                | 265                                       | 127          | 90   |
| 28               | Tillicherry ...             | 124                                                              | 7            | 3    | 191                                | 179                                       | 6            | 6    |
| 29               | Mangalore ...               | 263                                                              | 32           | 7    | 318                                | 302                                       | 13           | 3    |
| 30               | Paulghat Fort† ...          | 44                                                               | 17           | 2    | 147                                | 133                                       | 7            | 7    |
| 31               | Coimbatore ...              | 351                                                              | 7            | 3    | 449                                | 425                                       | 20           | 4    |
| 32               | Ootacamund ...              | 121                                                              | ...          | ...  | 119                                | 119                                       | ...          | ...  |
|                  | Total...                    | 7,318                                                            | 896          | 224  | 8,461                              | 7,560                                     | 694          | 206  |
| 33               | European Prison ...         | 14                                                               | ...          | ...  | 17                                 | 17                                        | ...          | ...  |
| 34               | Debtors' Prison, Madras ... | ...                                                              | ...          | ...  | ...                                | ...                                       | ...          | ...  |
|                  | Grand Total...              | 9,378                                                            | 992          | 237  | 11,933                             | 10,865                                    | 839          | 228  |

## MENT B.

discharged from the Jails of the Madras Presidency during the year 1881.

| 6                                       | 7                    |      |                    |                              |                            |                  |                            | 8                                                                     |              |      |
|-----------------------------------------|----------------------|------|--------------------|------------------------------|----------------------------|------------------|----------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------|------|
| State of Health of Column 4 on Release. | Weights of Column 4. |      |                    |                              |                            |                  |                            | State of Health on Admission into Jail of those who died during year. |              |      |
|                                         | Gained Weight.       |      |                    | Lost Weight.                 |                            |                  | Neither gained nor lost.   | Good.                                                                 | Indifferent. | Bad. |
| Good.                                   | Indifferent.         | Bad. | Number who gained. | Total number of lbs. gained. | Average gain per prisoner. | Number who lost. | Total number of lbs. lost. | Average loss per prisoner.                                            |              |      |
| 262                                     | 1                    | 4    | 248                | 1,504½                       | 6.06                       | 17               | 83                         | 4.88                                                                  | 21           | 4    |
| 286                                     | 3                    | 3    | 247                | 2,807                        | 11.36                      | 40               | 248                        | 6.20                                                                  | 11           | 3    |
| 235                                     | 19                   | 1    | 182                | 1,088                        | 5.97                       | 61               | 604                        | 9.90                                                                  | 12           | 77   |
| 362                                     | 3                    | 1    | 280                | 460½                         | 1.64                       | 13               | 104                        | 8.00                                                                  | 73           | 17   |
| 140                                     | ...                  | ...  | 104                | 716½                         | 6.88                       | 34               | 234½                       | 6.89                                                                  | 2            | 43   |
| 593                                     | 78                   | 4    | 345                | 1,921                        | 5.56                       | 302              | 1,660                      | 5.49                                                                  | 28           | 27   |
| 1,438                                   | 18                   | 4    | 859                | 1,872                        | 2.17                       | 300              | 480                        | 1.60                                                                  | 301          | 6    |
| 3,316                                   | 122                  | 17   | 2,265              | 10,869½                      | 4.57                       | 767              | 3,413½                     | 4.45                                                                  | 423          | 202  |
| 134                                     | 2                    | 2    | 85                 | 477½                         | 5.62                       | 41               | 192                        | 4.68                                                                  | 12           | 1    |
| 377                                     | ...                  | 1    | 224                | 963                          | 4.29                       | 141              | 497                        | 3.52                                                                  | 13           | ...  |
| 505                                     | 59                   | 10   | 323                | 1,087                        | 3.36                       | 231              | 647                        | 2.80                                                                  | 20           | 4    |
| 191                                     | 13                   | ...  | 109                | 577                          | 5.29                       | 69               | 232                        | 4.08                                                                  | 26           | 1    |
| 463                                     | 1                    | 3    | 172                | 723½                         | 4.20                       | 283              | 1,417½                     | 5.00                                                                  | 12           | 2    |
| 387                                     | ...                  | ...  | 236                | 1,491                        | 6.31                       | 120              | 725                        | 6.04                                                                  | 31           | ...  |
| 467                                     | 40                   | 12   | 182                | 1,032½                       | 5.67                       | 269              | 1,531                      | 5.69                                                                  | 68           | 3    |
| 167                                     | 9                    | 1    | 109                | 658                          | 6.03                       | 53               | 286½                       | 5.40                                                                  | 15           | ...  |
| 422                                     | ...                  | 5    | 344                | 2,691½                       | 7.82                       | 76               | 417½                       | 5.49                                                                  | 7            | 12   |
| 312                                     | 9                    | ...  | 173                | 1,118½                       | 6.46                       | 126              | 740½                       | 5.87                                                                  | 22           | ...  |
| 431                                     | 2                    | ...  | 215                | 1,249                        | 5.81                       | 192              | 989                        | 5.15                                                                  | 26           | ...  |
| 318                                     | 3                    | 3    | 185                | 1,321                        | 7.14                       | 91               | 424                        | 4.65                                                                  | 48           | ...  |
| 350                                     | 9                    | ...  | 164                | 506½                         | 3.08                       | 172              | 551½                       | 3.20                                                                  | 23           | 5    |
| 206                                     | 56                   | 5    | 114                | 686                          | 6.01                       | 137              | 772                        | 5.63                                                                  | 16           | ...  |
| 276                                     | 36                   | 7    | 85                 | 420                          | 4.94                       | 212              | 1,407½                     | 6.63                                                                  | 22           | 17   |
| 285                                     | 76                   | 2    | 110                | 569                          | 5.17                       | 233              | 2,002                      | 8.59                                                                  | 20           | 12   |
| 629                                     | 37                   | 10   | 384                | 2,674                        | 6.96                       | 247              | 1,464½                     | 5.92                                                                  | 45           | 16   |
| 419                                     | 2                    | ...  | 254                | 1,047                        | 4.12                       | 101              | 392                        | 3.88                                                                  | 66           | ...  |
| 427                                     | 29                   | 26   | 187                | 1,013                        | 5.41                       | 273              | 1,270                      | 4.65                                                                  | 22           | 2    |
| 189                                     | 2                    | ...  | 86                 | 477                          | 5.54                       | 83               | 506½                       | 6.10                                                                  | 22           | 5    |
| 301                                     | 17                   | ...  | 188                | 1,216                        | 6.46                       | 104              | 540                        | 5.19                                                                  | 26           | 6    |
| 140                                     | 7                    | ...  | 82                 | 574                          | 7.00                       | 37               | 163                        | 4.40                                                                  | 17           | 5    |
| 434                                     | 15                   | ...  | 166                | 902                          | 5.43                       | 229              | 1,620                      | 7.07                                                                  | 54           | 4    |
| 118                                     | ...                  | 1    | 105                | 227½                         | 2.16                       | 9                | 29                         | 3.22                                                                  | 5            | 4    |
| 7,948                                   | 424                  | 88   | 4,232              | 23,702½                      | 5.53                       | 3,529            | 18,867½                    | 5.34                                                                  | 638          | 99   |
| 17                                      | ...                  | ...  | 14                 | 112½                         | 8.03                       | 3                | 15½                        | 5.08                                                                  | ...          | ...  |
| 11,281                                  | 546                  | 105  | 6,561              | 34,184½                      | 5.21                       | 4,299            | 22,296                     | 5.18                                                                  | 1,061        | 301  |

\* Closed in May 1881.

[illegible]

—(Concluded.)

*Jails of the Madras Presidency during the year 1881.*

| column 4.      |                 |                     | 7                                                                |     |     | 8                                                            |     |     | 9              |  |  | REMARKS. |
|----------------|-----------------|---------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------|-----|-----|--------------------------------------------------------------|-----|-----|----------------|--|--|----------|
| to             |                 |                     | Maximum gratuity earned by any convict released during the year. |     |     | Average gratuity earned by the convicts entered in column 4. |     |     | Serial number. |  |  |          |
| Ditto 9 years. | Ditto 10 years. | Exceeding 10 years. |                                                                  |     |     |                                                              |     |     |                |  |  |          |
| ...            | 608             | 723                 | Rs.                                                              | A.  | P.  | Rs.                                                          | A.  | P.  |                |  |  |          |
| ...            | 239             | ...                 | 4                                                                | 6   | 0   | 2                                                            | 12  | 7   | 1              |  |  |          |
| ...            | 357             | 429                 | 4                                                                | 6   | 0   | 1                                                            | 10  | 4   | 2              |  |  |          |
| 12             | 510             | 77                  | 4                                                                | 7   | 0   | 1                                                            | 11  | 6   | 3              |  |  |          |
| ...            | 859             | 110                 | 4                                                                | 12  | 8   | 1                                                            | 8   | 0   | 4              |  |  |          |
| ...            | 471             | ...                 | 4                                                                | 4   | 7   | 1                                                            | 11  | 4   | 5              |  |  |          |
| ...            | 253             | ...                 | 4                                                                | 0   | 0   | 1                                                            | 0   | 5   | 6              |  |  |          |
|                |                 |                     | 3                                                                | 10  | 0   | 0                                                            | 11  | 10  | 7              |  |  |          |
| 232            | ...             | ...                 | 3                                                                | 5   | 1   | 1                                                            | 12  | 11  | 8              |  |  |          |
| ...            | ...             | ...                 | 1                                                                | 9   | 9   | 0                                                            | 10  | 4   | 9              |  |  |          |
| ...            | ...             | ...                 | ...                                                              | ... | ... | ...                                                          | ... | ... | 10             |  |  |          |
| ...            | ...             | ...                 | ...                                                              | ... | ... | ...                                                          | ... | ... | 11             |  |  |          |
| ...            | ...             | ...                 | ...                                                              | ... | ... | ...                                                          | ... | ... | 12             |  |  |          |
| ...            | ...             | ...                 | ...                                                              | ... | ... | ...                                                          | ... | ... | 13             |  |  |          |
| ...            | ...             | ...                 | ...                                                              | ... | ... | ...                                                          | ... | ... | 14             |  |  |          |
| ...            | ...             | ...                 | ...                                                              | ... | ... | ...                                                          | ... | ... | 15             |  |  |          |
| ...            | ...             | ...                 | 2                                                                | 8   | 2   | 1                                                            | 0   | 1   | 16             |  |  |          |
| ...            | ...             | ...                 | ...                                                              | ... | ... | ...                                                          | ... | ... | 17             |  |  |          |
| ...            | ...             | ...                 | 2                                                                | 0   | 0   | 1                                                            | 0   | 0   | 18             |  |  |          |
| ...            | ...             | ...                 | ...                                                              | ... | ... | ...                                                          | ... | ... | 19             |  |  |          |
| ...            | 241             | ...                 | 4                                                                | 6   | 4   | 1                                                            | 15  | 11  | 20             |  |  |          |
| ...            | ...             | ...                 | ...                                                              | ... | ... | ...                                                          | ... | ... | 21             |  |  |          |
| ...            | ...             | ...                 | 2                                                                | 1   | 5   | 0                                                            | 13  | 7   | 22             |  |  |          |
| ...            | ...             | ...                 | ...                                                              | ... | ... | ...                                                          | ... | ... | 23             |  |  |          |
| ...            | ...             | ...                 | 1                                                                | 8   | 0   | 1                                                            | 0   | 0   | 24             |  |  |          |
| ...            | ...             | ...                 | 0                                                                | 11  | 8   | 0                                                            | 8   | 10  | 25             |  |  |          |
| ...            | ...             | ...                 | ...                                                              | ... | ... | ...                                                          | ... | ... | 26             |  |  |          |
| ...            | ...             | ...                 | 2                                                                | 1   | 6   | 0                                                            | 5   | 7   | 27             |  |  |          |
| ...            | 73              | ...                 | 2                                                                | 0   | 0   | ...                                                          | ... | ... | 28             |  |  |          |
| ...            | ...             | ...                 | ...                                                              | ... | ... | 0                                                            | 2   | 5   | 29             |  |  |          |
| ...            | ...             | ...                 | 1                                                                | 10  | 0   | 0                                                            | 12  | 7   | 30             |  |  |          |
| ...            | ...             | ...                 | ...                                                              | ... | ... | ...                                                          | ... | ... | 31             |  |  |          |
| ...            | ...             | ...                 | 2                                                                | 0   | 0   | 2                                                            | 0   | 0   | 32             |  |  |          |
| ...            | ...             | ...                 | ...                                                              | ... | ... | ...                                                          | ... | ... | 33             |  |  |          |
| ...            | ...             | ...                 | ...                                                              | ... | ... | ...                                                          | ... | ... | 34             |  |  |          |

## STATE

Showing the nature of the Crimes for which Convicts imprisoned in the

| 1<br>Nature of offences.                                                                                       | 2<br>Convicts in Jail on 31st Decem |     |                                           |     |                                           |     |                                              |     |                                             |     |
|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|-----|-------------------------------------------|-----|-------------------------------------------|-----|----------------------------------------------|-----|---------------------------------------------|-----|
|                                                                                                                | A                                   |     | B                                         |     | C                                         |     | D                                            |     | E                                           |     |
|                                                                                                                | One month.                          |     | Above one and not exceeding three months. |     | Above three and not exceeding six months. |     | Above six months and not exceeding one year. |     | Above one year and not exceeding two years. |     |
|                                                                                                                | M.                                  | F.  | M.                                        | F.  | M.                                        | F.  | M.                                           | F.  | M.                                          | F.  |
| Offences against the State ...                                                                                 | ...                                 | ... | ...                                       | ... | ...                                       | ... | ...                                          | ... | ...                                         | ... |
| Offences against the Army and Navy ...                                                                         | ...                                 | ... | 2                                         | ... | 1                                         | ... | 5                                            | ... | 9                                           | ... |
| Offences against the public tranquility ...                                                                    | ...                                 | ... | 6                                         | ... | 6                                         | ... | 3                                            | ... | 14                                          | ... |
| Offences by others relating to public servants ...                                                             | ...                                 | ... | 7                                         | ... | ...                                       | ... | 5                                            | ... | 1                                           | ... |
| Offences by public servants ...                                                                                | ...                                 | ... | 5                                         | ... | 7                                         | ... | 2                                            | ... | 2                                           | ... |
| Causing disappearance of evidence and omitting to inform, or giving false information regarding an offence ... | ...                                 | ... | 2                                         | ... | 6                                         | ... | 2                                            | ... | 1                                           | ... |
| False evidence and the like and false personation in a suit or criminal proceeding ...                         | ...                                 | ... | 6                                         | ... | 6                                         | 1   | 23                                           | 2   | 23                                          | 2   |
| Nuisances ...                                                                                                  | ...                                 | ... | ...                                       | ... | ...                                       | ... | ...                                          | ... | ...                                         | ... |
| Contempt of the lawful authority of public servants ...                                                        | 1                                   | ... | ...                                       | ... | ...                                       | ... | ...                                          | ... | ...                                         | ... |
| Harbouring offenders, compounding of offences, resisting apprehensions, and the like ...                       | 2                                   | ... | 3                                         | ... | 1                                         | ... | 2                                            | ... | 6                                           | ... |
| Obscene books and lotteries ...                                                                                | ...                                 | ... | ...                                       | ... | ...                                       | ... | ...                                          | ... | ...                                         | ... |
| Making false charge ...                                                                                        | ...                                 | ... | 1                                         | 2   | 3                                         | ... | 1                                            | ... | 8                                           | 2   |
| Offences by public servants against public justice ...                                                         | ...                                 | ... | ...                                       | ... | ...                                       | ... | ...                                          | ... | ...                                         | ... |
| Interrupting public servant and personating juror or assessor ...                                              | ...                                 | ... | ...                                       | ... | ...                                       | ... | ...                                          | ... | ...                                         | ... |
| Lighter offences relating to coin ...                                                                          | ...                                 | ... | 2                                         | 1   | 8                                         | ... | 9                                            | ... | 1                                           | 1   |
| Offences relating to weights and measures ...                                                                  | ...                                 | ... | 1                                         | ... | ...                                       | ... | ...                                          | ... | ...                                         | ... |
| Murder and attempt to murder ...                                                                               | ...                                 | ... | ...                                       | ... | ...                                       | ... | ...                                          | ... | 2                                           | 1   |
| Graver offences relating to coin and stamps ...                                                                | ...                                 | ... | ...                                       | ... | 1                                         | ... | 2                                            | ... | 7                                           | ... |
| Culpable homicide and attempt to commit the same and abetting suicide ...                                      | ...                                 | ... | 1                                         | ... | 4                                         | ... | 9                                            | ... | 29                                          | 1   |
| Offences affecting the public health and safety ...                                                            | ...                                 | ... | ...                                       | ... | ...                                       | ... | ...                                          | ... | ...                                         | ... |
| Attempt to commit suicide ...                                                                                  | ...                                 | 1   | 1                                         | 1   | ...                                       | 1   | ...                                          | ... | ...                                         | ... |
| Being 'T' hug ...                                                                                              | ...                                 | ... | ...                                       | ... | ...                                       | ... | ...                                          | ... | ...                                         | ... |
| Causing miscarriage, exposing children and concealment of birth of child ...                                   | ...                                 | ... | 1                                         | 8   | 2                                         | 11  | ...                                          | 11  | 1                                           | 17  |
| Hurt and assault with or without provocation ...                                                               | 3                                   | ... | 30                                        | 1   | 19                                        | 2   | 16                                           | ... | 8                                           | 2   |
| Offences relating to religion ...                                                                              | ...                                 | ... | 2                                         | ... | ...                                       | ... | ...                                          | ... | ...                                         | ... |
| Aggravated cases of hurt, all cases of grievous hurt, and doing acts dangerous to human life ...               | ...                                 | ... | 16                                        | ... | 23                                        | ... | 25                                           | 1   | 20                                          | 1   |
| Wrongful restraint and confinement ...                                                                         | ...                                 | ... | 2                                         | ... | 11                                        | ... | 1                                            | ... | 1                                           | ... |
| Kidnapping, abduction, selling minors to slavery ...                                                           | ...                                 | ... | 5                                         | ... | 5                                         | 1   | 1                                            | 3   | 3                                           | 1   |
| Rape ...                                                                                                       | ...                                 | ... | ...                                       | ... | ...                                       | ... | ...                                          | ... | ...                                         | ... |

## MENT D.

several Jails of the Madras Presidency on the 31st December 1881, were convicted.

| ber 1881 under sentences not exceeding        |     |                                               |     |                      |     |                                          |     |             |     |                     |     | 3      |     |        |
|-----------------------------------------------|-----|-----------------------------------------------|-----|----------------------|-----|------------------------------------------|-----|-------------|-----|---------------------|-----|--------|-----|--------|
| F                                             |     | G                                             |     | H                    |     | I                                        |     |             |     | J                   |     | Total. |     |        |
| Above two years and not exceeding five years. |     | Above five years and not exceeding ten years. |     | Exceeding ten years. |     | Sentenced to transportation beyond seas. |     |             |     | Sentenced to death. |     |        |     |        |
|                                               |     |                                               |     |                      |     | For life.                                |     | For a term. |     |                     |     |        |     |        |
| M.                                            | F.  | M.                                            | F.  | M.                   | F.  | M.                                       | F.  | M.          | F.  | M.                  | F.  | M.     | F.  | Total. |
| ...                                           | ... | ...                                           | ... | 2                    | ... | 1                                        | ... | 12          | ... | ...                 | ... | 15     | ... | 15     |
| 2                                             | ... | 1                                             | ... | ...                  | ... | ...                                      | ... | ...         | ... | ...                 | ... | 20     | ... | 20     |
| 2                                             | ... | 9                                             | ... | 9                    | ... | ...                                      | ... | ...         | ... | ...                 | ... | 49     | ... | 49     |
| 3                                             | ... | 4                                             | ... | ...                  | ... | ...                                      | ... | ...         | ... | ...                 | ... | 20     | ... | 20     |
| 6                                             | ... | 1                                             | ... | ...                  | ... | ...                                      | ... | 1           | ... | ...                 | ... | 24     | ... | 24     |
| 11                                            | ... | 5                                             | 1   | 5                    | ... | ...                                      | ... | ...         | ... | ...                 | ... | 32     | 1   | 33     |
| 31                                            | ... | 4                                             | ... | ...                  | ... | ...                                      | ... | ...         | ... | ...                 | ... | 93     | 5   | 98     |
| ...                                           | ... | ...                                           | ... | ...                  | ... | ...                                      | ... | ...         | ... | ...                 | ... | ...    | ... | ...    |
| 1                                             | ... | ...                                           | ... | ...                  | ... | ...                                      | ... | ...         | ... | ...                 | ... | 2      | ... | 2      |
| 5                                             | ... | 1                                             | ... | ...                  | ... | ...                                      | ... | ...         | ... | ...                 | ... | 20     | ... | 20     |
| 8                                             | 1   | 5                                             | 1   | ...                  | ... | ...                                      | ... | ...         | ... | ...                 | ... | 26     | 6   | 32     |
| ...                                           | ... | ...                                           | ... | ...                  | ... | ...                                      | ... | ...         | ... | ...                 | ... | ...    | ... | ...    |
| 1                                             | ... | ...                                           | ... | ...                  | ... | ...                                      | ... | ...         | ... | ...                 | ... | 1      | ... | 1      |
| 3                                             | 1   | 1                                             | ... | ...                  | ... | ...                                      | ... | ...         | ... | ...                 | ... | 24     | 3   | 27     |
| 43                                            | 11  | 50                                            | 7   | 27                   | ... | 200                                      | 25  | 15          | 1   | 6                   | 1   | 343    | 46  | 389    |
| 8                                             | ... | 3                                             | ... | 3                    | ... | 1                                        | ... | ...         | ... | ...                 | ... | 27     | ... | 27     |
| 67                                            | 3   | 70                                            | ... | 6                    | ... | 17                                       | ... | 8           | ... | 4                   | ... | 215    | 4   | 219    |
| ...                                           | ... | ...                                           | ... | ...                  | ... | ...                                      | ... | ...         | ... | ...                 | ... | ...    | ... | ...    |
| 1                                             | ... | ...                                           | ... | ...                  | ... | ...                                      | ... | ...         | ... | ...                 | ... | 2      | 3   | 5      |
| ...                                           | ... | ...                                           | ... | 4                    | ... | ...                                      | ... | ...         | ... | ...                 | ... | 4      | ... | 4      |
| 2                                             | 20  | 1                                             | ... | 1                    | ... | ...                                      | ... | ...         | ... | ...                 | ... | 8      | 67  | 75     |
| 21                                            | 2   | 4                                             | ... | ...                  | ... | ...                                      | ... | ...         | ... | ...                 | ... | 101    | 7   | 108    |
| ...                                           | ... | ...                                           | ... | ...                  | ... | ...                                      | ... | ...         | ... | ...                 | ... | 2      | ... | 2      |
| 65                                            | ... | 52                                            | 1   | 1                    | ... | 8                                        | ... | 5           | ... | ...                 | ... | 215    | 3   | 218    |
| 2                                             | ... | 1                                             | ... | ...                  | ... | ...                                      | ... | ...         | ... | ...                 | ... | 18     | ... | 18     |
| 20                                            | 4   | 9                                             | 4   | ...                  | ... | 1                                        | ... | ...         | 1   | ...                 | ... | 44     | 14  | 58     |
| 6                                             | ... | 30                                            | ... | 11                   | ... | ...                                      | ... | 1           | ... | ...                 | ... | 48     | ... | 48     |

Showing the nature of the Crimes for which Convicts imprisoned in th

| 1<br>Nature of offences.                                                                                                                       | 2<br>Convicts in Jail on 31st Decen |     |                                           |     |                                           |     |                                              |     |                                             |     |
|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|-----|-------------------------------------------|-----|-------------------------------------------|-----|----------------------------------------------|-----|---------------------------------------------|-----|
|                                                                                                                                                | A                                   |     | B.                                        |     | C.                                        |     | D.                                           |     | E.                                          |     |
|                                                                                                                                                | One month.                          |     | Above one and not exceeding three months. |     | Above three and not exceeding six months. |     | Above six months and not exceeding one year. |     | Above one year and not exceeding two years. |     |
|                                                                                                                                                | M.                                  | F.  | M.                                        | F.  | M.                                        | F.  | M.                                           | F.  | M.                                          | F.  |
| Theft, including theft in a building, and by servants, and breaking open closed receptacle                                                     | 10                                  | ... | 330                                       | 34  | 470                                       | 43  | 361                                          | 13  | 322                                         | 8   |
| Unnatural offences                                                                                                                             | ...                                 | ... | ...                                       | ... | ...                                       | ... | ...                                          | ... | 4                                           | ... |
| Extortion unaggravated                                                                                                                         | ...                                 | ... | ...                                       | ... | 2                                         | ... | 3                                            | ... | 2                                           | ... |
| Do. aggravated                                                                                                                                 | ...                                 | ... | 2                                         | ... | ...                                       | ... | 1                                            | ... | 3                                           | ... |
| Aggravated assault                                                                                                                             | ...                                 | ... | 2                                         | ... | 1                                         | ... | 8                                            | ... | ...                                         | ... |
| Robbery and aggravated theft.                                                                                                                  | 1                                   | ... | 2                                         | ... | 11                                        | ... | 37                                           | ... | 96                                          | ... |
| Dacoity                                                                                                                                        | ...                                 | ... | ...                                       | ... | ...                                       | ... | 4                                            | ... | 39                                          | ... |
| Dishonest misappropriation                                                                                                                     | 1                                   | ... | 11                                        | ... | 7                                         | 1   | 9                                            | ... | 14                                          | 1   |
| Criminal breach of trust                                                                                                                       | 1                                   | 1   | 17                                        | ... | 14                                        | 1   | 41                                           | 1   | 26                                          | 1   |
| Cheating                                                                                                                                       | 1                                   | ... | 6                                         | ... | 13                                        | ... | 7                                            | ... | 5                                           | ... |
| Receiving and concealing stolen property                                                                                                       | 1                                   | ... | 20                                        | 2   | 42                                        | 5   | 23                                           | 1   | 40                                          | 1   |
| Mischief                                                                                                                                       | ...                                 | ... | 22                                        | ... | 35                                        | 1   | 13                                           | ... | 5                                           | 2   |
| Simple trespass and house trespass                                                                                                             | ...                                 | ... | 9                                         | 1   | 10                                        | ... | 4                                            | ... | ...                                         | ... |
| Forgery and offences relating to trade and property marks.                                                                                     | ...                                 | ... | ...                                       | ... | 5                                         | ... | 2                                            | ... | 38                                          | 1   |
| House-breaking and house trespass                                                                                                              | 1                                   | 1   | 101                                       | 8   | 190                                       | 9   | 182                                          | 2   | 142                                         | 3   |
| Offences relating to marriage...                                                                                                               | ...                                 | 2   | ...                                       | ... | 7                                         | ... | 3                                            | ... | 1                                           | ... |
| House-breaking in order to commit offence punishable with death or imprisonment for life, and causing death or grievous hurt in house-breaking | ...                                 | ... | 12                                        | 1   | 20                                        | 2   | 22                                           | ... | 19                                          | 3   |
| Defamation                                                                                                                                     | ...                                 | ... | 1                                         | ... | ...                                       | ... | ...                                          | ... | ...                                         | ... |
| Fraudulent deeds and distribution of property                                                                                                  | ...                                 | ... | ...                                       | ... | ...                                       | ... | 4                                            | ... | 1                                           | ... |
| Criminal breach of contract                                                                                                                    | ...                                 | ... | 5                                         | ... | 7                                         | ... | ...                                          | ... | ...                                         | ... |
| Bad livelihood and belonging to wandering gang of thieves                                                                                      | ...                                 | ... | ...                                       | ... | 2                                         | 1   | ...                                          | ... | ...                                         | ... |
| Criminal intimidation, insult and annoyance.                                                                                                   | ...                                 | ... | 1                                         | ... | ...                                       | ... | 5                                            | ... | ...                                         | ... |
| All other offences                                                                                                                             | 6                                   | 1   | 30                                        | ... | 24                                        | ... | 15                                           | 2   | 22                                          | 1   |
| Total...                                                                                                                                       | 28                                  | 6   | 664                                       | 59  | 963                                       | 79  | 850                                          | 36  | 915                                         | 49  |

several Jails of the Madras Presidency on the 31st December 1881, were convicted.

several Jails of the Andamans & Nicobars

| ber 1881 under sentences not exceeding        |     |                                               |     |                      |     |                                          |     |             |     |                     |     | 3      |     |        |
|-----------------------------------------------|-----|-----------------------------------------------|-----|----------------------|-----|------------------------------------------|-----|-------------|-----|---------------------|-----|--------|-----|--------|
| F                                             |     | G                                             |     | H                    |     | I                                        |     |             |     | J                   |     | Total. |     |        |
| Above two years and not exceeding five years. |     | Above five years and not exceeding ten years. |     | Exceeding ten years. |     | Sentenced to transportation beyond seas. |     |             |     | Sentenced to death. |     |        |     |        |
|                                               |     |                                               |     |                      |     | For life.                                |     | For a term. |     |                     |     |        |     |        |
| M.                                            | F.  | M.                                            | F.  | M.                   | F.  | M.                                       | F.  | M.          | F.  | M.                  | F.  | M.     | F.  | Total. |
| 507                                           | 9   | 236                                           | 13  | 1                    | ... | 16                                       | ... | 6           | 1   | ...                 | ... | 2,259  | 121 | 2,380  |
| 3                                             | ... | 4                                             | ... | ...                  | ... | ...                                      | ... | 2           | ... | ...                 | ... | 13     | ... | 13     |
| 1                                             | ... | ...                                           | ... | ...                  | ... | ...                                      | ... | ...         | ... | ...                 | ... | 8      | ... | 8      |
| ...                                           | ... | ...                                           | ... | ...                  | ... | ...                                      | ... | ...         | ... | ...                 | ... | 6      | ... | 6      |
| ...                                           | ... | ...                                           | ... | ...                  | ... | ...                                      | ... | ...         | ... | ...                 | ... | 11     | ... | 11     |
| 104                                           | 2   | 73                                            | ... | 10                   | ... | 11                                       | ... | 8           | ... | ...                 | ... | 353    | 2   | 355    |
| 933                                           | ... | 1,190                                         | ... | 20                   | ... | 70                                       | ... | 341         | 1   | ...                 | ... | 2,597  | 1   | 2,598  |
| 10                                            | ... | 1                                             | ... | ...                  | ... | ...                                      | ... | ...         | ... | ...                 | ... | 53     | 2   | 55     |
| 29                                            | ... | 4                                             | ... | 4                    | ... | ...                                      | ... | ...         | ... | ...                 | ... | 136    | 4   | 140    |
| 15                                            | ... | 3                                             | ... | 1                    | ... | ...                                      | ... | ...         | ... | ...                 | ... | 51     | ... | 51     |
| 61                                            | 6   | 14                                            | ... | 1                    | ... | ...                                      | ... | 7           | ... | ...                 | ... | 209    | 15  | 224    |
| 33                                            | 3   | 6                                             | 2   | ...                  | ... | 5                                        | ... | 2           | ... | ...                 | ... | 121    | 8   | 129    |
| ...                                           | ... | 1                                             | ... | ...                  | ... | ...                                      | ... | ...         | ... | ...                 | ... | 24     | 1   | 25     |
| 84                                            | 3   | 24                                            | ..  | 2                    | ... | ...                                      | ... | 8           | ... | ...                 | ... | 163    | 4   | 167    |
| 266                                           | 4   | 237                                           | 1   | 13                   | ... | 17                                       | ... | 21          | ... | ...                 | ... | 1,170  | 28  | 1,198  |
| 2                                             | ... | ...                                           | ... | ...                  | ... | ...                                      | ... | ...         | ... | ...                 | ... | 13     | 2   | 15     |
| ...                                           | ... | ...                                           | ... | ...                  | ... | ...                                      | ... | ...         | ... | ...                 | ... | ...    | ... | ...    |
| 55                                            | 2   | 11                                            | ... | 2                    | ... | 2                                        | ... | 3           | ... | ...                 | ... | 146    | 8   | 154    |
| ...                                           | ... | ...                                           | ... | ...                  | ... | ...                                      | ... | ...         | ... | ...                 | ... | 1      | ... | 1      |
| 1                                             | ... | ...                                           | ... | ...                  | ... | ...                                      | ... | ...         | ... | ...                 | ... | 6      | ... | 6      |
| ...                                           | ... | ...                                           | ... | ...                  | ... | ...                                      | ... | ...         | ... | ...                 | ... | 12     | ... | 12     |
| ...                                           | ... | 1                                             | ... | ...                  | ... | ...                                      | ... | ...         | ... | ...                 | ... | 3      | 1   | 4      |
| ...                                           | ... | ...                                           | ... | ...                  | ... | ...                                      | ... | ...         | ... | ...                 | ... | 6      | ... | 6      |
| 18                                            | 1   | 3                                             | ... | ...                  | ... | 2                                        | ... | 2           | ... | ...                 | ... | 122    | 5   | 127    |
| ...                                           | ... | ...                                           | ... | ...                  | ... | *67                                      | *2  | *29         | ... | ...                 | ... | *96    | *2  | *98    |
| 2,430                                         | 72  | 2,061                                         | 30  | 123                  | ... | 418                                      | 27  | 471         | 4   | 10                  | 1   | 8,933  | 363 | 9,296  |

\* Convicts deported to Port Blair whose offences cannot be traced in consequence of their warrants having been sent away with them.

## No. I.—SUBSIDIARY

Statement showing the number of Prisoners confined in the undermentioned Subsidiary Jails

| Districts.   | Talugs.           | Subsidiary Jails. | Residence of what Officer or Officers.                         | Number the jail will hold. |     |
|--------------|-------------------|-------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------|-----|
|              |                   |                   |                                                                | M.                         | F.  |
| Ganjam.      | Chicacole         | Chicacole         | Principal Assistant and 2nd and 3rd class Magistrates          | 18                         | 18  |
|              | Tekkali           | Narsaunapet       | 2nd class Magistrate                                           | 12                         | 8   |
|              |                   | Tekkali           | 2nd class do                                                   | 12                         | 6   |
|              |                   | Itchapore         | 2nd class do                                                   | 3                          | 3   |
|              | Berhampore        | Berhampore        | Senior Asst. & two 2nd class Magts.                            | 5                          | 5   |
|              |                   | Chetterpore       | District & Assistant Magistrates                               | 31                         | 10  |
|              |                   | Poorooshottapore  | 2nd class Magistrate                                           | 10                         | 8   |
|              |                   | Ganjam            | 2nd do                                                         | 6                          | 6   |
|              | Parla Kimedi      | Sompot            | 2nd do                                                         | 18                         | 4   |
|              |                   | Aska              | 2nd do                                                         | 5                          | 4   |
|              |                   | Parla Kimedi      | 2nd do                                                         | 14                         | 9   |
|              | Goomsur           | Rueselkonda       | Special Assistant Magistrate and 2nd and 3rd class Magistrates | 15                         | 6   |
|              |                   | Suradah           | 2nd class Magistrate                                           | 6                          | 6   |
|              | Baligudah         | Baligudah         | 2nd do                                                         | 7                          | 4   |
|              | Ramagiri          | Oodayagiri        | 2nd do                                                         | 5                          | 4   |
|              | Udayagiri         | Udayagiri         | 2nd do                                                         | 17                         | 6   |
| Total...     |                   |                   |                                                                | 184                        | 107 |
| Vizagapatam. | Vizagapatam       | Vizagapatam       | District Magistrate and Assistant and Talug Magistrates        | 17                         | 8   |
|              | Bimlipatam        | Bimlipatam        | 2nd class Magistrate                                           | 26                         | 20  |
|              | Chupurupalle      | Chupurupalle      | Talug Magistrate                                               | 7                          | 7   |
|              | Srungavarapucotta | Srungavarapucotta | Talug Magistrate                                               | 8                          | 8   |
|              | Goleonda          | Narsapatam        | 2nd class Magistrate                                           | 12                         | 9   |
|              | Sarvasiddhi       | Yellamunchilli    | 2nd do                                                         | 10                         | 10  |
|              | Anakapalle        | Anakapalle        | 2nd do                                                         | 8                          | 10  |
|              | Veeravilly        | Chodavaram        | 2nd do                                                         | 12                         | 12  |
|              | Vizianagram       | Vizianagram       | Talug Magistrate                                               | 12                         | 6   |
|              | Gazapatnagram     | Gazapatnagram     | 2nd class Magistrate                                           | 5                          | 2   |
|              | Bobbily           | Bobbily           | 2nd do                                                         | 6                          | 2   |
|              | Salur             | Salur             | 2nd do                                                         | 16                         | 9   |
|              | Palkondah         | Palkondah         | 2nd do                                                         | 12                         | 6   |
|              | Gunnupur          | Gunnupur          | 2nd do                                                         | 10                         | 2   |
|              | Rayagudda         | Rayagudda         | 2nd do                                                         | 10                         | 3   |
|              | Korapu            | Korapu            | 2nd do                                                         | ...                        | ... |
|              | Kotapad           | Kotapad           | 2nd do                                                         | ...                        | ... |
|              | Nowarungapore     | Nowarungapore     | 2nd do                                                         | ...                        | ... |
|              | Malkanghuri       | Malkanghuri       | 2nd do                                                         | ...                        | ... |
| Total...     |                   |                   |                                                                | 171                        | 115 |

## ARY JAILS.

of the several Districts of the Madras Presidency during the year ending 31st December 1881.

| Number remaining<br>31st Dec. 1879. |     | Number admitted<br>during the year. |     | Number remaining<br>31st Dec. 1880. |     | Average daily num-<br>ber during the year. |       | Greatest number at<br>any one time. |     | Remarks.                                                                                                                                                             |
|-------------------------------------|-----|-------------------------------------|-----|-------------------------------------|-----|--------------------------------------------|-------|-------------------------------------|-----|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| M.                                  | F.  | M.                                  | F.  | M.                                  | F.  | M.                                         | F.    | M.                                  | F.  |                                                                                                                                                                      |
| 3                                   | ... | 104                                 | 17  | ...                                 | ... | 3-82                                       | 1-13  | 10                                  | 3   | Excess prisoners kept in the<br>Police lock-up and other<br>available accommodation.                                                                                 |
| 3                                   | ... | 172                                 | 35  | ...                                 | ... | 6-00                                       | 1-00  | 38                                  | 12  |                                                                                                                                                                      |
| ...                                 | ... | 1,004                               | 109 | ...                                 | ... | 3-00                                       | ...   | 14                                  | 2   |                                                                                                                                                                      |
| 3                                   | ... | 312                                 | 47  | 10                                  | ... | 1-10                                       | 2-13  | 27                                  | 13  |                                                                                                                                                                      |
| 4                                   | ... | 401                                 | 25  | 10                                  | 1   | 1-09                                       | 1-18  | 20                                  | 4   |                                                                                                                                                                      |
| 2                                   | ... | 374                                 | 29  | 4                                   | ... | 1-59                                       | ...   | 5                                   | 1   |                                                                                                                                                                      |
| 4                                   | 1   | 77                                  | 3   | ...                                 | ... | 2-48                                       | 1-00  | 8                                   | 1   |                                                                                                                                                                      |
| 10                                  | ... | 48                                  | 4   | ...                                 | ... | 8-00                                       | 1-00  | 15                                  | 2   |                                                                                                                                                                      |
| 1                                   | ... | 86                                  | 2   | 1                                   | 1   | 2-66                                       | 0-05  | 7                                   | 1   |                                                                                                                                                                      |
| ...                                 | ... | 75                                  | 5   | 2                                   | ... | 2-32                                       | 0-01  | 18                                  | 2   |                                                                                                                                                                      |
| ...                                 | 2   | 2,886                               | 119 | 2                                   | ... | 8-28                                       | 2-52  | 21                                  | 3   |                                                                                                                                                                      |
| ...                                 | ... | 171                                 | 11  | 4                                   | ... | 5-52                                       | 0-33  | 12                                  | 2   |                                                                                                                                                                      |
| 5                                   | ... | 326                                 | 30  | ...                                 | ... | 1-40                                       | ...   | 6                                   | 4   |                                                                                                                                                                      |
| ...                                 | ... | 30                                  | ... | ...                                 | ... | ...                                        | ...   | 5                                   | ... |                                                                                                                                                                      |
| ...                                 | ... | 581                                 | ... | ...                                 | ... | 3-00                                       | ...   | 8                                   | ... |                                                                                                                                                                      |
| ...                                 | ... | 76                                  | ... | 2                                   | ... | 1-52                                       | ...   | 12                                  | ... |                                                                                                                                                                      |
| 35                                  | 3   | 6,723                               | 436 | 35                                  | 2   | 46-78                                      | 9-35  | ...                                 | ... |                                                                                                                                                                      |
| 5                                   | 1   | 483                                 | 43  | 6                                   | 1   | 1-33                                       | 0-11  | 22                                  | 3   | Female prisoners for 33 days<br>and male convicts for 176<br>days were in the sub-jail.<br>The surplus being males were<br>accommodated in the re-<br>maining wards. |
| 2                                   | ... | 133                                 | 8   | 3                                   | ... | 0-39                                       | 0-02  | 21                                  | 2   |                                                                                                                                                                      |
| ...                                 | ... | 60                                  | 9   | ...                                 | ... | 2-00                                       | 1-13  | 8                                   | 3   |                                                                                                                                                                      |
| ...                                 | ... | 45                                  | 10  | ...                                 | ... | 2-04                                       | 2-60  | 15                                  | 2   |                                                                                                                                                                      |
| 19                                  | ... | 134                                 | 14  | 5                                   | ... | 16-82                                      | 1-97  | 37                                  | 4   |                                                                                                                                                                      |
| 5                                   | 2   | 161                                 | 21  | 2                                   | 1   | 3-96                                       | 1-78  | 18                                  | 5   |                                                                                                                                                                      |
| 13                                  | 1   | 100                                 | 18  | 1                                   | 1   | 3-66                                       | 1-03  | 17                                  | 4   |                                                                                                                                                                      |
| 1                                   | 1   | 77                                  | 21  | 5                                   | ... | 2-29                                       | 1-37  | 12                                  | 4   |                                                                                                                                                                      |
| 5                                   | ... | 198                                 | 27  | 2                                   | ... | 1-80                                       | 11-08 | 23                                  | 4   |                                                                                                                                                                      |
| ...                                 | ... | 68                                  | 14  | 1                                   | ... | 0-24                                       | 0-05  | 11                                  | ... |                                                                                                                                                                      |
| ...                                 | ... | 60                                  | 7   | 1                                   | ... | 0-33                                       | 0-25  | 15                                  | 2   |                                                                                                                                                                      |
| ...                                 | ... | 85                                  | 6   | 17                                  | ... | 0-24                                       | 0-15  | 20                                  | 2   |                                                                                                                                                                      |
| 2                                   | 1   | 173                                 | 14  | 16                                  | ... | 6-29                                       | 0-33  | 10                                  | 7   |                                                                                                                                                                      |
| 11                                  | ... | 225                                 | 1   | 1                                   | ... | 1-00                                       | ...   | 14                                  | ... |                                                                                                                                                                      |
| ...                                 | ... | 93                                  | 3   | 4                                   | ... | 0-32                                       | 0-01  | 8                                   | 3   |                                                                                                                                                                      |
| ...                                 | ... | ...                                 | ... | ...                                 | ... | ...                                        | ...   | ...                                 | ... |                                                                                                                                                                      |
| ...                                 | ... | ...                                 | ... | ...                                 | ... | ...                                        | ...   | ...                                 | ... |                                                                                                                                                                      |
| ...                                 | ... | ...                                 | ... | ...                                 | ... | ...                                        | ...   | ...                                 | ... |                                                                                                                                                                      |
| ...                                 | ... | ...                                 | ... | ...                                 | ... | ...                                        | ...   | ...                                 | ... |                                                                                                                                                                      |
| 64                                  | 4   | 2,095                               | 216 | 64                                  | 3   | 42-71                                      | 11-88 | ...                                 | ... |                                                                                                                                                                      |

# ARY JAILS.—(Continued.)

of the several Districts of the Madras Presidency during the year ending 31st December 1881.

| Number remaining<br>31st Dec. 1880. |     | Number admitted<br>during the year. |     | Number remaining<br>31st Dec. 1881. |     | Average daily num-<br>ber during the year. |       | Greatest number at<br>any one time. |     | Remarks.                                                                   |
|-------------------------------------|-----|-------------------------------------|-----|-------------------------------------|-----|--------------------------------------------|-------|-------------------------------------|-----|----------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| M.                                  | F.  | M.                                  | F.  | M.                                  | F.  | M.                                         | F.    | M.                                  | F.  |                                                                            |
| 3                                   | ... | 190                                 | 13  | 6                                   | 1   | 5.68                                       | 1.08  | 22                                  | 1   | Was not occupied.                                                          |
| 1                                   | ... | 54                                  | 4   | 11                                  | ... | 3.07                                       | 1.11  | 11                                  | 1   |                                                                            |
| 3                                   | ... | 123                                 | 6   | 10                                  | ... | 1.77                                       | 1.10  | 16                                  | 1   |                                                                            |
| ...                                 | ... | 26                                  | 5   | ...                                 | ... | 1.93                                       | .36   | 7                                   | 2   |                                                                            |
| ...                                 | 1   | 160                                 | 20  | 3                                   | ... | .43                                        | .54   | 15                                  | ... |                                                                            |
| ...                                 | ... | 127                                 | 6   | ...                                 | ... | .60                                        | .04   | 9                                   | 2   |                                                                            |
| 3                                   | 1   | 156                                 | 5   | 3                                   | ... | 2.29                                       | .07   | 11                                  | ... |                                                                            |
| ...                                 | ... | 35                                  | 1   | ...                                 | ... | .62                                        | .01   | 7                                   | 1   |                                                                            |
| 10                                  | ... | 254                                 | 17  | 7                                   | 1   | 11.30                                      | .56   | 20                                  | 2   |                                                                            |
| 1                                   | ... | ...                                 | ... | ...                                 | ... | ...                                        | ...   | ...                                 | ... |                                                                            |
| 2                                   | ... | 69                                  | 6   | 1                                   | ... | 3.66                                       | .27   | 7                                   | 1   |                                                                            |
| 1                                   | ... | 451                                 | 8   | ...                                 | ... | 1.25                                       | ...   | 3                                   | 1   |                                                                            |
| ...                                 | ... | 9                                   | 2   | 7                                   | ... | .03                                        | ...   | 7                                   | ... |                                                                            |
| 1                                   | ... | 55                                  | 7   | 1                                   | ... | 2.87                                       | 1.56  | 20                                  | ... |                                                                            |
| ...                                 | ... | 33                                  | 5   | ...                                 | 1   | .34                                        | .21   | 7                                   | 1   |                                                                            |
| 2                                   | 2   | 164                                 | 15  | 1                                   | ... | 3.16                                       | .24   | 9                                   | ... |                                                                            |
| ...                                 | ... | 46                                  | 7   | ...                                 | ... | .40                                        | .06   | 3                                   | 1   |                                                                            |
| 2                                   | ... | 281                                 | 11  | 4                                   | ... | 10.30                                      | .27   | 17                                  | 5   |                                                                            |
| ...                                 | ... | 39                                  | 6   | 2                                   | ... | 1.61                                       | 1.01  | 5                                   | 2   |                                                                            |
| ...                                 | ... | 29                                  | 7   | 1                                   | ... | 3.20                                       | 1.75  | 4                                   | 2   |                                                                            |
| 28                                  | 4   | 2,301                               | 151 | 57                                  | 3   | 54.51                                      | 9.34  | ...                                 | ... | Excess prisoners kept in Police lock-up and other available accommodation. |
| ...                                 | ... | 1,100                               | 92  | ...                                 | ... | 4.52                                       | 1.50  | 16                                  | 6   | Excess prisoners kept in available accommodation.                          |
| 2                                   | 1   | 88                                  | 5   | 5                                   | ... | 4.63                                       | 1.00  | 18                                  | 1   |                                                                            |
| ...                                 | ... | ...                                 | ... | ...                                 | ... | ...                                        | ...   | ...                                 | ... |                                                                            |
| ...                                 | ... | 22                                  | ... | 1                                   | ... | 0.44                                       | ...   | 5                                   | ... |                                                                            |
| ...                                 | ... | ...                                 | ... | ...                                 | ... | ...                                        | ...   | ...                                 | ... |                                                                            |
| 1                                   | 1   | 247                                 | 63  | ...                                 | 2   | 1.83                                       | 1.06  | 7                                   | 2   |                                                                            |
| ...                                 | ... | 103                                 | ... | ...                                 | ... | 1.51                                       | ...   | 4                                   | ... |                                                                            |
| 1                                   | 1   | 102                                 | 13  | 4                                   | ... | 2.14                                       | 0.18  | 5                                   | 2   |                                                                            |
| 5                                   | ... | 446                                 | 9   | ...                                 | ... | 2.40                                       | 1.10  | 15                                  | 2   |                                                                            |
| 1                                   | ... | 823                                 | 74  | 2                                   | ... | 2.30                                       | ...   | 11                                  | 1   |                                                                            |
| ...                                 | ... | 525                                 | 39  | 2                                   | ... | 2.13                                       | 1.00  | 11                                  | 1   |                                                                            |
| ...                                 | ... | 834                                 | 45  | 7                                   | ... | 3.32                                       | .17   | 14                                  | 2   |                                                                            |
| 12                                  | ... | 1,720                               | 74  | 11                                  | ... | 4.43                                       | .20   | 18                                  | 3   |                                                                            |
| ...                                 | ... | 94                                  | 3   | ...                                 | ... | 2.67                                       | 1.72  | 5                                   | 2   |                                                                            |
| 1                                   | ... | 270                                 | 13  | ...                                 | ... | 2.00                                       | 1.00  | 6                                   | 1   |                                                                            |
| ...                                 | ... | 67                                  | 6   | 1                                   | ... | 2.17                                       | 1.42  | 7                                   | 3   |                                                                            |
| 1                                   | ... | 43                                  | 1   | ...                                 | ... | 2.05                                       | 1.00  | 6                                   | 1   |                                                                            |
| ...                                 | ... | 772                                 | 111 | ...                                 | ... | 3.05                                       | 1.32  | 10                                  | 2   |                                                                            |
| ...                                 | ... | 468                                 | 10  | ...                                 | ... | 2.27                                       | 1.00  | 11                                  | 1   |                                                                            |
| 4                                   | 1   | 889                                 | 76  | 2                                   | ... | 2.43                                       | .20   | 9                                   | 3   |                                                                            |
| 8                                   | ... | 865                                 | 121 | 3                                   | ... | 3.31                                       | 1.20  | 9                                   | 2   |                                                                            |
| 31                                  | 4   | 9,478                               | 755 | 38                                  | 2   | 49.60                                      | 15.07 | ...                                 | ... |                                                                            |



## No. I.—SUBSIDIARY

Statement showing the number of Prisoners confined in the undermentioned Subsidiary Jails

| Districts.   | Taluqs.      | Subsidiary Jails. | Residence of what Officer or Officers.                                                      | Number the jail will hold. |     |
|--------------|--------------|-------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------|-----|
|              |              |                   |                                                                                             | M.                         | F.  |
| Bellary.     | Bellary      | Bellary           | District Magistrate and 2nd class Magistrate                                                | 10                         | 4   |
|              | Hospet       | Hospet            | 2nd class Magistrate                                                                        | 6                          | 4   |
|              | Raidroog     | Raidroog          | Do. do.                                                                                     | 14                         | 6   |
|              | Gooty        | Gooty             | Joint Magistrate and 2nd class Magistrate                                                   | 24                         | 10  |
|              | Allur        | Allur             | 2nd class Magistrate                                                                        | 3                          | 3   |
|              | Anantapur    | Anantapur         | Do. do.                                                                                     | 8                          | 7   |
|              | Dharmavaram  | Dharmavaram       | 2nd and 3rd class Magistrates                                                               | 8                          | 2   |
|              | Penukonda    | Penukonda         | Head Assistant Magistrate and 2nd and 3rd class Magistrates                                 | 12                         | 12  |
|              | Hindupur     | Hindupur          | 2nd and 3rd class Magistrates                                                               | 6                          | 1   |
|              | Madaksira    | Madaksira         | 2nd do. do.                                                                                 | 22                         | 6   |
|              | Hudgalli     | Hudgalli          | 2nd class Magistrate                                                                        | 6                          | 4   |
| Cuddapah.    | Hespet       | Ramandroog        | Do. do.                                                                                     | ...                        | ... |
|              |              |                   |                                                                                             | 119                        | 59  |
|              | Cuddapah     | Cuddapah          | District, Head Asst. and Temp. Dy. Magistrates, two 2nd class and one 3rd class Magistrates | 8                          | 7   |
|              | Pulivendala  | Pulivendala       | Tahsildar 2nd and Sheristadar 3rd class Magistrates                                         | 12                         | 3   |
|              | Badvel       | Badvel            | Two Tahsildar and Sheristadar 2nd class Magistrates                                         | 7                          | 4   |
|              | Sidhont      | Sidhont           | Do. do.                                                                                     | 12                         | 6   |
|              | Pullampet    | Pullampet         | Tahsildar 2nd and Sheristadar 3rd class Magistrates                                         | 5                          | 3   |
|              |              | Chitvel           | Deputy Tahsildar and 3rd class Magistrate                                                   | 3                          | ... |
|              | Proddutur    | Proddutur         | Tahsildar 2nd and Sheristadar 3rd class Magistrates                                         | 13                         | 7   |
|              | Jammulmadagu | Jammulmadagu      | Tahsildar 2nd and Sheristadar 3rd class Magistrates                                         | 18                         | 6   |
|              | Rayachoti    | Rayachoti         | Two 2nd class Magistrates                                                                   | 9                          | 4   |
|              | Kadiri       | Kadiri            | Do. do.                                                                                     | 12                         | 6   |
|              | Madhanapalle | Madhanapalle      | Jt. and Tahsildar 2nd and Sheristadar 3rd class Magistrates                                 | 24                         | 6   |
|              | Vayalpad     | Vayalpad          | Tahsildar 2nd and Sheristadar 3rd class Magistrates                                         | 12                         | 3   |
|              |              |                   | Total...                                                                                    | 135                        | 55  |
| North Arcot. | Chittur      | Græmspett         | Taluq Magistrate                                                                            | 24                         | 9   |
|              | Chandraggiri | Chandraggiri      | Do. do.                                                                                     | 8                          | 4   |
|              | Palmanair    | Palmanair         | Do. do.                                                                                     | 10                         | 4   |
|              | Goodiyatam   | Goodiyatam        | Do. do.                                                                                     | 24                         | 6   |
|              | Wallajapet   | Wallajapet        | Do. do.                                                                                     | 15                         | 6   |
|              | Arkonam      | Arkonam           | Sub do.                                                                                     | 30                         | 6   |
|              | Arcot        | Arcot             | Taluq do.                                                                                   | 21                         | 6   |

## ARY JAILS.—(Continued.)

of the several Districts of the Madras Presidency during the year ending 31st December 1881.

| Number remaining 31st Dec. 1880. |     | Number admitted during the year. |     | Number remaining 31st Dec. 1881. |     | Average daily number during the year. |      | Greatest number at any one time. |     | Remarks.                                                                                           |
|----------------------------------|-----|----------------------------------|-----|----------------------------------|-----|---------------------------------------|------|----------------------------------|-----|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| M.                               | F.  | M.                               | F.  | M.                               | F.  | M.                                    | F.   | M.                               | F.  |                                                                                                    |
| 3                                | 1   | 58                               | 29  | 4                                | ... | 2.22                                  | .43  | 9                                | 5   | The surplus prisoners were kept in the jail.                                                       |
| 12                               | 1   | 80                               | 5   | 3                                | ... | 1.33                                  | .11  | 6                                | 1   |                                                                                                    |
| 1                                | 2   | 47                               | 8   | 1                                | ... | 2.00                                  | 1.00 | 7                                | 2   |                                                                                                    |
| 3                                | ... | 227                              | 25  | 11                               | 1   | 7.24                                  | .61  | 20                               | 3   |                                                                                                    |
| 2                                | ... | 84                               | 9   | 3                                | ... | .30                                   | .03  | 22                               | 3   | Surplus prisoners were kept in the compound of Cutcherry.                                          |
| ...                              | ... | 49                               | 2   | 6                                | ... | .16                                   | ...  | 10                               | 2   |                                                                                                    |
| 3                                | ... | 81                               | 14  | 10                               | 3   | .25                                   | .20  | 14                               | 3   |                                                                                                    |
| ...                              | ... | 62                               | 13  | 1                                | ... | .24                                   | .11  | 7                                | 2   |                                                                                                    |
| 1                                | ... | 75                               | 17  | 1                                | 1   | 3.39                                  | 1.13 | 18                               | 5   | The surplus prisoners were kept in the Police Lock-up.                                             |
| 1                                | 1   | 31                               | 3   | ...                              | ... | .19                                   | .01  | 7                                | 1   |                                                                                                    |
| ...                              | ... | 88                               | 11  | 7                                | ... | 2.94                                  | .53  | 10                               | 2   |                                                                                                    |
| ...                              | ... | ...                              | ... | ...                              | ... | ...                                   | ...  | ...                              | ... |                                                                                                    |
| 26                               | 5   | 882                              | 136 | 47                               | 5   | 20.26                                 | 4.26 | ...                              | ... | The surplus prisoners were kept in Police lock up.                                                 |
| 3                                | 2   | 224                              | 27  | 14                               | 1   | 5.43                                  | .80  | 28                               | 2   |                                                                                                    |
| 2                                | ... | 90                               | 10  | ...                              | ... | .24                                   | .02  | 20                               | 3   |                                                                                                    |
| 1                                | ... | 107                              | 17  | ...                              | 1   | 3.00                                  | .32  | 14                               | 2   |                                                                                                    |
| ...                              | ... | 66                               | 16  | 6                                | ... | 1.64                                  | .45  | 6                                | 2   | The surplus prisoners were kept in Police Lock-up.                                                 |
| 11                               | ... | 94                               | 15  | 2                                | ... | 2.86                                  | .39  | 4                                | 1   |                                                                                                    |
| ...                              | ... | 10                               | 1   | ...                              | ... | .35                                   | .00  | 6                                | 1   |                                                                                                    |
| ...                              | ... | 112                              | 10  | 1                                | ... | .47                                   | .23  | 26                               | 5   |                                                                                                    |
| 1                                | ... | 252                              | 13  | ...                              | ... | .69                                   | .03  | 39                               | 3   | The surplus prisoners were kept under Police guard.                                                |
| 7                                | ... | 142                              | 8   | 4                                | ... | .38                                   | .02  | 7                                | 2   |                                                                                                    |
| 2                                | ... | 117                              | 26  | 3                                | ... | .32                                   | .07  | 10                               | 2   |                                                                                                    |
| ...                              | ... | 81                               | 6   | 4                                | ... | .22                                   | .01  | 13                               | 2   |                                                                                                    |
| ...                              | ... | 24                               | 7   | 1                                | ... | .06                                   | .01  | 7                                | 4   | The surplus prisoners were kept in the same jail.                                                  |
| 27                               | 2   | 1,319                            | 156 | 35                               | 2   | 15.86                                 | 2.40 | ...                              | ... |                                                                                                    |
| 6                                | ... | 251                              | 26  | ...                              | ... | .68                                   | .07  | 9                                | 2   |                                                                                                    |
| ...                              | ... | 43                               | 3   | 1                                | ... | .12                                   | ...  | 13                               | 1   |                                                                                                    |
| 4                                | ... | 78                               | 5   | ...                              | ... | .22                                   | .01  | 11                               | 1   | * The entry of 17 in the past years' return was a mistake, excess prisoners were kept in the jail. |
| 3                                | ... | 146                              | 16  | 10                               | 1   | .41                                   | .04  | 12                               | 3   |                                                                                                    |
| 9                                | 1   | 145                              | 15  | 6                                | ... | .45                                   | .05  | 17                               | 6   |                                                                                                    |
| 3                                | ... | 59                               | 4   | 1                                | ... | .27                                   | .02  | 3                                | 1   |                                                                                                    |
| 4                                | ... | 1,423                            | 76  | 4                                | ... | 3.90                                  | .21  | 16                               | 2   |                                                                                                    |

## No. I—SUBSIDI

Statement showing the number of Prisoners confined in the undermentioned Subsidiary Jails

| Districts.           | Talugs.             | Subsidiary Jails.   | Residence of what Officer or Officers.                                               | Number the Jail will hold. |     |
|----------------------|---------------------|---------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------|-----|
|                      |                     |                     |                                                                                      | M.                         | F.  |
| North Arcot.—(Cont.) | Vellore             | Vellore             | Talug Magistrate.                                                                    | 43                         | 7   |
|                      | Polur               | Polur               | Do. do.                                                                              | *9                         | *9  |
|                      | Wandiwash           | Wandiwash           | Do. do.                                                                              | 18                         | 8   |
|                      | Kangundi            | Kuppam              | Sub do.                                                                              | 12                         | 6   |
|                      | Venkatagberry-cotah | Venkatagberry-cotah | 3rd class Sub-Magistrate                                                             | 114                        | 64  |
|                      | Punganur            | Punganur            | 2nd class do. do.                                                                    | 10                         | 5   |
|                      | Arni                | Arni                | Sub-Magistrate.                                                                      | †12                        | †12 |
|                      | Kalahasti           | Kalahasti           | Do. do.                                                                              | †6                         | †3  |
|                      | Maderpauk           | Maderpauk           | Do. do.                                                                              | 8                          | 4   |
|                      | Tripatty            | Tripatty            | Town Sub-Magistrate                                                                  | a8                         | a4  |
|                      | Tirutani            | Tirutani            | Do. do.                                                                              | 10                         | 4   |
|                      | Narainvaram         | Puttoor             | 2nd class do.                                                                        | 12                         | 4   |
|                      | Total...            |                     |                                                                                      | 294                        | 111 |
| Salem.               | Salem               | Salem Town          | District, Dy. and Asst. Magistrates, 2nd and 3rd class Magistrates and Session Judge | 30                         | 9   |
|                      |                     | Razipur             | 2nd class Magistrate                                                                 | 12                         | 4   |
|                      | Ahtoor              | Ahtoor              | 2nd class Magistrate and Tasildar, Sheristadar, 2nd class Magistrate                 | 18                         | 6   |
|                      | Oosoor              | Oosoor              | Joint Magistrate and 2nd class Magistrates Tasildar and Sheristadar                  | 12                         | 6   |
|                      |                     | Denkankotai         | 2nd class Magistrate                                                                 | 18                         | 8   |
|                      | Dharmapuri          | Dharmapuri          | 2nd class Magistrates, Tasildar and Sheristadar Magistrates                          | 18                         | 2   |
|                      |                     | Pennagaram          | 2nd class Magistrate                                                                 | 14                         | 6   |
|                      | Kristnagiri         | Kristnagiri         | 2nd class Magistrates, Tasildar and Sheristadar                                      | 16                         | 15  |
|                      |                     | Tirupatur           | Head Asst. and 2nd class Magistrates, Tahsildar and Sheristadar                      | 18                         | 6   |
|                      | Uttengherry         | Vaniambadi          | 2nd class Magistrate                                                                 | 12                         | 6   |
|                      |                     | Uttengherry         | 2nd class Magistrates, Tasildar and Sheristadar                                      | 16                         | 6   |
|                      | Namkal              | Haroor              | 2nd class Magistrate                                                                 | 10                         | 6   |
|                      |                     | Namkal              | General Dy. and 2nd and 3rd class Magistrates and Tasildar and Sheristadar           | 12                         | 12  |
| Chingleput.          | Trichengode         | Paramutty           | 2nd class Magistrate                                                                 | 12                         | 4   |
|                      |                     | Trichengode         | 2nd and 3rd class Magistrates, Tasildar and Sheristadar                              | 15                         | 16  |
|                      | Chingleput          | Sankaridroog        | 2nd class Magistrate                                                                 | 8                          | 5   |
|                      |                     | Chingleput          | Joint Magistrate, 2nd class Magistrates, Tahsildar and Sheristadar.                  | 18                         | 6   |
|                      | Madhurantaam        | Tiruporur           | 3rd class Magistrate                                                                 | ...                        | ... |
|                      |                     | Madhurantakam       | 2nd class Magistrates, Tasildar and Sheristadar                                      | 24                         | 15  |
|                      |                     | Uttramalloor        | 2nd class Sub-Magistrate                                                             | 14                         | 6   |

## ARY JAILS.—(Continued.)

of the several Districts of the Madras Presidency during the year ending 31st December 1881.

| of the several Districts of the Madras Presidency during the year ending 1881. |     |                                     |     |                                     |     |                                            |      |                                     |     |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----|-------------------------------------|-----|-------------------------------------|-----|--------------------------------------------|------|-------------------------------------|-----|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Number remaining<br>31st Dec. 1880.                                            |     | Number admitted<br>during the year. |     | Number remaining<br>31st Dec. 1881. |     | Average daily num-<br>ber during the year. |      | Greatest number at<br>any one time. |     | Remarks.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   |
| M.                                                                             | F.  | M.                                  | F.  | M.                                  | F.  | M.                                         | F.   | M.                                  | F.  |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            |
| 5                                                                              | 2   | 321                                 | 30  | 11                                  | ... | 39                                         | 09   | 25                                  | 3   | * The figures in the past years' return were reported to be incorrect. Excess prisoners were kept in the vacant female ward.<br>b The figures in the past years' return were incorrect.<br>† The figures in the past years' return were reported to be incorrect.<br>‡ The figures in the past years' return were reported to be incorrect.<br>a The excess prisoners were kept in stocks. |
| 5                                                                              | ... | 69                                  | 3   | ...                                 | ... | 19                                         | ...  | 12                                  | 1   |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            |
| 9                                                                              | ... | 164                                 | 17  | 6                                   | ... | 45                                         | 05   | 19                                  | 2   |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            |
| ...                                                                            | ... | 43                                  | 2   | 3                                   | ... | 12                                         | ...  | 6                                   | 1   |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            |
| ...                                                                            | ... | 32                                  | 3   | ...                                 | ... | 09                                         | ...  | 5                                   | 1   |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            |
| 2                                                                              | ... | 82                                  | 12  | ...                                 | ... | 23                                         | 03   | 9                                   | 2   |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            |
| 8                                                                              | 3   | 113                                 | 14  | 3                                   | ... | 33                                         | 04   | 15                                  | 2   |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            |
| 1                                                                              | ... | 58                                  | 8   | 1                                   | ... | 17                                         | 20   | 8                                   | 3   |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            |
| 1                                                                              | ... | 47                                  | 2   | ...                                 | ... | 26                                         | ...  | 10                                  | 1   |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            |
| 1                                                                              | 3   | 91                                  | 6   | 2                                   | ... | 31                                         | 02   | 15                                  | 2   |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            |
| 8                                                                              | ... | 108                                 | 13  | 3                                   | ... | 31                                         | 04   | 11                                  | 2   |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            |
| 3                                                                              | 2   | 117                                 | 14  | 6                                   | ... | 32                                         | 04   | 14                                  | 4   |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            |
| 72                                                                             | 11  | 3,390                               | 269 | 61                                  | 1   | 9.72                                       | 91   | ...                                 | ... |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            |
| 2                                                                              | ... | 315                                 | 37  | 8                                   | 2   | 1.50                                       | 20   | 6                                   | ... | The surplus prisoners were accommodated in the same building.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              |
| 5                                                                              | ... | 127                                 | 13  | 2                                   | 1   | 3.32                                       | 29   | 21                                  | 3   |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            |
| 4                                                                              | ... | 808                                 | 148 | 3                                   | ... | 2.40                                       | 40   | 11                                  | 2   |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            |
| 3                                                                              | 1   | 132                                 | 14  | ...                                 | 1   | 1.03                                       | 20   | 9                                   | 4   |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            |
| ...                                                                            | 1   | 77                                  | 8   | 1                                   | ... | 1.00                                       | 10   | 17                                  | 2   |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            |
| ...                                                                            | ... | 126                                 | 11  | 6                                   | ... | 2.00                                       | 23   | 14                                  | 2   |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            |
| 2                                                                              | ... | 44                                  | 2   | 3                                   | ... | 78                                         | 01   | 5                                   | ... |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            |
| ...                                                                            | ... | 71                                  | 13  | ...                                 | ... | 19                                         | 03   | 5                                   | 4   |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            |
| 6                                                                              | ... | 214                                 | 33  | 1                                   | ... | 58                                         | 08   | 19                                  | 6   |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            |
| 1                                                                              | ... | 63                                  | 14  | 1                                   | ... | 17                                         | 03   | 6                                   | 6   |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            |
| 5                                                                              | ... | 54                                  | 2   | 2                                   | 7   | 14                                         | 00   | 13                                  | 1   | The surplus prisoners were accommodated in the same building.<br><br>Do. do.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               |
| ...                                                                            | ... | 26                                  | 2   | ...                                 | ... | 07                                         | 00   | 4                                   | 1   |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            |
| 5                                                                              | ... | 229                                 | 7   | ...                                 | ... | 6.30                                       | 02   | 26                                  | 6   |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            |
| ...                                                                            | ... | 74                                  | 9   | 4                                   | 2   | 1.75                                       | 18   | 10                                  | 2   |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            |
| 6                                                                              | ... | 98                                  | 5   | 1                                   | ... | 1.70                                       | 07   | 8                                   | 2   |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            |
| 7                                                                              | ... | 97                                  | 16  | 1                                   | ... | 1.49                                       | 47   | 6                                   | 4   |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            |
| 46                                                                             | 2   | 2,555                               | 331 | 33                                  | 13  | 24.42                                      | 2.36 | ...                                 | ... |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            |
| 4                                                                              | 2   | 251                                 | 26  | 13                                  | 1   | 38                                         | 07   | 22                                  | 4   |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            |
| ...                                                                            | ... | ...                                 | ... | ...                                 | ... | ...                                        | ...  | ...                                 | ... |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            |
| 14                                                                             | 1   | 162                                 | 23  | 9                                   | ... | 3.75                                       | 25   | 13                                  | 3   |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            |
| 1                                                                              | ... | 67                                  | 7   | ...                                 | ... | 1.28                                       | 10   | 20                                  | 3   | Do. do.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    |

## No. I.—SUBSIDIARY

Statement showing the number of Prisoners confined in the undermentioned Subsidiary Jails

| Districts.              | Talugs.      | Subsidiary Jails.  | Residence of what Officer or Officers.                                     | Number the jail will hold. |     |
|-------------------------|--------------|--------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------|-----|
|                         |              |                    |                                                                            | M.                         | F.  |
|                         |              |                    |                                                                            |                            |     |
| Chingleput—(continued.) | Conjeveram   | Conjeveram         | 2nd class Magistrates, Sheristadar and Town Magistrate                     | 31                         | 20  |
|                         |              | Streepermatoor     | 3rd class Sub-Magistrate                                                   | 9                          | 9   |
|                         | Saidapet     | St. Thomas' Mount. | Cantonment 1st class Magistrate.                                           | 66                         | 22  |
|                         |              | Homes' Gardens     | Dist., Asst. and Dy. Magts., 1st and 2nd class Magistrates and Sheristadar | 14                         | 4   |
|                         |              | Poonamallee        | Cantonment 1st and 2nd class Magistrates.                                  | 18                         | 16  |
|                         | Tiruvallur   | Pallavaram         | Cantonment 1st class Magistrate.                                           | 8                          | 4   |
|                         |              | Tiruvallur         | 2nd class Magistrates, Tasildar and Sheristadar                            | 16                         | 8   |
|                         |              | Suthavedoo         | 3rd class Magistrate                                                       | 11                         | 3   |
|                         | Ponneri      | Ponneri            | 2nd class Magistrates, Tasildar and Sheristadar                            | 14                         | 6   |
|                         |              | Total...           |                                                                            | 243                        | 119 |
| South Arcot.            | Cuddalore    | Munjaccopum        | District and Asst. Magistrates, Town Magistrate and Taluq Sheristadar      | 36                         | 8   |
|                         |              | Triverdi           | 2nd class Magistrate                                                       | 16                         | 5   |
|                         | Virudachalam | Virudachalam       | Head Asst. Taluq Magistrates and Sheristadar                               | 18                         | ... |
|                         |              | Tittagoody         | 2nd class Magistrate                                                       | 12                         | 4   |
|                         | Chilambaram  | Chilambaram        | Taluq Magistrates and Sheristadar                                          | 15                         | 6   |
|                         |              | Mannargoody        | 2nd class Magistrate                                                       | 11                         | 10  |
|                         | Kallakurchi  | Bhavanigiri        | 2nd do.                                                                    | 12                         | 8   |
|                         |              | Porto Novo         | 3rd do.                                                                    | 16                         | 6   |
|                         |              | Kallakurchi        | Taluq Magistrates and Sheristadar                                          | 14                         | 6   |
|                         | Tindivanum   | Tindivanum         | Joint Taluq Magistrates and Sheristadar                                    | 24                         | 5   |
|                         |              | Ginjee             | 2nd class Magistrate                                                       | 14                         | 8   |
|                         |              | Mercanum           | 2nd class do                                                               | 9                          | 3   |
|                         | Villupuram   | Villupuram         | Taluq Magistrates and Sheristadar                                          | 12                         | 6   |
|                         |              | Vanoor             | 2nd class Magistrate                                                       | 12                         | 6   |
|                         | Trinomalai   | Trinomalai         | Taluq Magistrates and Sheristadar                                          | 11                         | 2   |
|                         |              | Chengam            | 2nd class Magistrate                                                       | 10                         | 5   |
| Tanjore.                | Tanjore      | Tirukoilur         | Dy. Taluq Magistrate and Sheristadar                                       | 14                         | 6   |
|                         |              | Ulundurpett        | 2nd class Magistrate                                                       | 14                         | 6   |
|                         |              | Total...           |                                                                            | 270                        | 100 |
|                         |              | Vallam             | District and 2nd class Magistrates                                         | 12                         | 6   |
|                         |              | Tanjore            | Assistant and two 2nd class and Bench Magistrates                          | 24                         | 9   |
|                         |              | Tiruvadi           | 2nd class Magistrate                                                       | 12                         | 7   |

## ARY JAILS.—(Continued.)

of the several Districts of the Madras Presidency during the year ending 31st December 1881.

| Number remaining 31st Dec. 1880. |     | Number admitted during the year. |     | Number remaining 31st Dec. 1881. |     | Average daily number during the year. |      | Greatest number at any one time. |     | Remarks.                                                                                                  |
|----------------------------------|-----|----------------------------------|-----|----------------------------------|-----|---------------------------------------|------|----------------------------------|-----|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| M.                               | F.  | M.                               | F.  | M.                               | F.  | M.                                    | F.   | M.                               | F.  |                                                                                                           |
| 1                                | ... | 323                              | 52  | ...                              | ... | 5.09                                  | .79  | 94                               | 3   | The surplus prisoners were kept under Police custody. The surplus prisoners were kept in the female ward. |
| 11                               | ... | 56                               | 1   | ...                              | ... | .15                                   | .00  | 11                               | 1   |                                                                                                           |
| 1                                | 1   | 204                              | 42  | 2                                | ... | .56                                   | .11  | 42                               | 5   |                                                                                                           |
| 4                                | ... | 897                              | 58  | 5                                | ... | 2.45                                  | .15  | 18                               | 2   | The surplus prisoners were distributed among the wards. Do. do.                                           |
| 4                                | ... | 125                              | 42  | 7                                | 3   | 3.65                                  | .80  | 14                               | 3   |                                                                                                           |
| ...                              | ... | ...                              | 2   | ...                              | ... | .26                                   | .25  | 4                                | 1   |                                                                                                           |
| 6                                | ... | 277                              | 24  | 2                                | ... | 1.00                                  | .00  | 32                               | 14  | The surplus prisoners were kept in the Hospital wards as in female wards when empty.                      |
| 9                                | ... | 70                               | 15  | 3                                | 1   | .19                                   | .04  | 18                               | 6   |                                                                                                           |
| 3                                | ... | 196                              | 42  | 2                                | ... | 3.30                                  | .90  | 28                               | 7   |                                                                                                           |
| 58                               | 4   | 2,637                            | 334 | 43                               | 5   | 22.36                                 | 3.46 | ...                              | ... |                                                                                                           |
| 6                                | 1   | 412                              | 56  | 7                                | 1   | 1.14                                  | .15  | 10                               | *16 | * The excess prisoners were kept in the jail itself.                                                      |
| 4                                | ... | 18                               | 9   | 1                                | 1   | 2.04                                  | .30  | 12                               | 2   |                                                                                                           |
| 1                                | ... | 142                              | 24  | 10                               | ... | .51                                   | .08  | +25                              | ... |                                                                                                           |
| ...                              | ... | 42                               | 5   | 4                                | 1   | .11                                   | .01  | 7                                | 1   | † The excess prisoners were kept in the vacant female ward and in the jail verandah.                      |
| 3                                | ... | 177                              | 42  | ...                              | ... | .48                                   | .11  | *20                              | 1   |                                                                                                           |
| 4                                | ... | 91                               | 6   | ...                              | ... | .02                                   | 1.00 | 6                                | 1   |                                                                                                           |
| ...                              | ... | 83                               | 3   | 1                                | ... | .26                                   | ...  | 26                               | 1   | * The surplus prisoners were kept in the vacant accommodation available.                                  |
| 1                                | ... | 38                               | 30  | ...                              | ... | 1.85                                  | 2.39 | 7                                | *8  |                                                                                                           |
| 6                                | ... | 85                               | 7   | 4                                | ... | 3.50                                  | 1.09 | 12                               | 2   |                                                                                                           |
| 3                                | ... | 122                              | 10  | 6                                | ... | .41                                   | .13  | 9                                | 2   |                                                                                                           |
| 3                                | ... | 65                               | 6   | ...                              | ... | .17                                   | .01  | 7                                | 2   |                                                                                                           |
| 2                                | ... | 75                               | 17  | ...                              | ... | 1.72                                  | .20  | *12                              | 9   |                                                                                                           |
| 5                                | ... | 102                              | 12  | 1                                | ... | .32                                   | .17  | *16                              | 3   |                                                                                                           |
| ...                              | 1   | 117                              | 3   | 2                                | ... | .32                                   | ...  | 9                                | 1   |                                                                                                           |
| 2                                | ... | 52                               | 1   | 14                               | 1   | .14                                   | ...  | *14                              | 1   |                                                                                                           |
| 1                                | ... | 16                               | ... | ...                              | ... | .04                                   | ...  | 5                                | ... |                                                                                                           |
| 1                                | ... | 44                               | 7   | 5                                | 2   | 2.73                                  | 1.92 | 12                               | 3   |                                                                                                           |
| 1                                | ... | 42                               | 6   | ...                              | ... | 2.78                                  | .16  | 13                               | 1   |                                                                                                           |
| 43                               | 2   | 1,723                            | 244 | 55                               | 6   | 16.54                                 | 7.72 | ...                              | ... |                                                                                                           |
| 1                                | ... | 101                              | 4   | 11                               | ... | 4.66                                  | .16  | 14                               | 1   |                                                                                                           |
| 4                                | 2   | 188                              | 33  | 7                                | 1   | 6.56                                  | .56  | 24                               | 3   |                                                                                                           |
| ...                              | 1   | 81                               | 3   | ...                              | ... | .29                                   | .01  | *23                              | 2   |                                                                                                           |

# No. I.—SUBSIDI

Statement showing the number of Prisoners confined in the undermentioned Subsidiary Jails.

| Districts.            | Talugs.      | Subsidiary Jails.      | Residence of what Officer or Officers.                                        | Number the jail will hold. |     |
|-----------------------|--------------|------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------|-----|
|                       |              |                        |                                                                               | M.                         | F.  |
| Tanjore.—(continued.) | Combaconum   | Combaconum             | Head Asst. Magistrate three 2nd & class and one Bench Magistrate              | 26                         | 11  |
|                       |              | Muddiarjunam           | 2nd class Magistrate and Deputy Magistrate.                                   | 9                          | 5   |
|                       | Mayavaram    | Mayavaram              | 2nd class Taluq and Sheristadar Magistrates & Bench Magistrate                | 24                         | 6   |
|                       | Shiyali      | Shiyali                | 2nd class Magistrate                                                          | 12                         | 6   |
|                       |              | Negapatam              | Joint Magistrate and 2nd class Magistrates, Sheristadar and Bench Magistrates | 27                         | 9   |
|                       |              | Tiruvalur              | 2nd class Magistrate                                                          | 8                          | 6   |
|                       |              | Nannilam               | 2nd class Sheristadar & 3rd class Magistrates                                 | 10                         | 8   |
|                       |              | Kodavassal             | 2nd class Magistrate                                                          | 15                         | 5   |
|                       | Mannargudi   | Mannargudi             | Dy. Taluq Sheristadar and Bench Magistrates                                   | 35                         | 5   |
|                       | Pattukotai   | Pattukotai             | 2nd class Magistrate                                                          | 12                         | 6   |
|                       |              | Tiruturaipundi         | 2nd class do                                                                  | 6                          | 6   |
|                       |              | Vadarniem              | 2nd class do                                                                  | 10                         | 10  |
|                       |              | Total...               |                                                                               | 242                        | 104 |
|                       | Trichinopoly | Trichinopoly           | Dist. one Asst. Magistrate and two 2nd & one 3rd class Magistrates.           | 71                         | 4   |
| Trichinopoly.         |              | Lalgudi                | 2nd class Magistrate                                                          | 12                         | 6   |
|                       |              | Musiri                 | Hd. Asst. Magistrate, Tasildar & Sheristadar 2nd class Magistrate             | 12                         | 6   |
|                       |              | Turaiyur               | 2nd class Magistrate                                                          | 12                         | 6   |
|                       |              | Kulitalai              | Tasildar 2nd and Sheristadar 3rd class Magistrates                            | 14                         | 6   |
|                       |              | Mannalparai            | 2nd class Magistrate                                                          | 9                          | 4   |
|                       | Perambalur   | Perambalur             | Two 2nd and class Magistrates                                                 | 17                         | 7   |
|                       |              | Jayencondahsholapoorum | One 2nd and one 3rd class Magistrates                                         | 12                         | 6   |
|                       |              | Kilapalur              | 2nd class Magistrate                                                          | 12                         | 6   |
|                       |              | Ariyalur               | Genl. Deputy Magistrate                                                       | 12                         | 6   |
|                       |              | Total...               |                                                                               | 183                        | 57  |
|                       | Madura       | Madura                 | Dist. & Genl. & Treasury Deputy Magistrates & Town and Taluk Magistrates      | 130                        | 32  |
|                       |              | Melur                  | Taluk 2nd class Magistrate and Sheristadar Magistrate                         | 12                         | 6   |
|                       |              | Tirumangalam           | Taluk 2nd class and Sheristadar Magistrates                                   | 12                         | 6   |
|                       |              | Oosilumputty           | 2nd class Magistrate                                                          | 13                         | 6   |
| Madura.               |              | Dindigul               | Joint Magistrate, Taluk 2nd class and Sheristadar Magistrates                 | 26                         | 10  |
|                       |              | Vedasundoor            | 2nd class Magistrate                                                          | 3                          | ... |
|                       |              | Nelacottah             | 2nd do                                                                        | 2                          | 1   |

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## ARY JAILS.—(Continued.)

of the several Districts of the Madras Presidency during the year ending 31st December 1881.

| Number remaining 31st Dec. 1880. |     | Number admitted during the year. |     | Number remaining 31st Dec. 1881. |     | Average daily number during the year. |      | Greatest number at any one time. |     | Remarks.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     |
|----------------------------------|-----|----------------------------------|-----|----------------------------------|-----|---------------------------------------|------|----------------------------------|-----|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| M.                               | F.  | M.                               | F.  | M.                               | F.  | M.                                    | F.   | M.                               | F.  |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              |
| 4                                | 1   | 379                              | 16  | 4                                | 1   | 11.32                                 | 1.08 | *38                              | 2   | * The surplus prisoners were kept in the vacant accommodation available.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     |
| 5                                | ... | 50                               | 9   | 6                                | ... | 2.16                                  | .47  | 12                               | 3   |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              |
| 4                                | 2   | 256                              | 31  | 22                               | ... | 9.40                                  | .60  | *30                              | ... |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              |
| 6                                | 1   | 81                               | 9   | ...                              | ... | 3.78                                  | .46  | *16                              | 2   |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              |
| 6                                | 2   | 283                              | 53  | 1                                | 2   | .77                                   | .14  | 23                               | 5   |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              |
| 4                                | ... | 75                               | 10  | ...                              | ... | 2.64                                  | 1.50 | *17                              | 4   |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              |
| 1                                | ... | 52                               | 10  | ...                              | 4   | 3.01                                  | 2.45 | 13                               | 5   |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              |
| 2                                | ... | 84                               | 7   | 15                               | ... | .29                                   | .13  | 15                               | 2   |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              |
| 2                                | 3   | 153                              | 21  | 1                                | 1   | 8.19                                  | 1.05 | *37                              | 5   |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              |
| ...                              | ... | 113                              | 17  | 13                               | 2   | 4.41                                  | 1.02 | *25                              | 4   |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              |
| 8                                | ... | 113                              | 31  | 1                                | ... | .30                                   | .08  | *16                              | 1   |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              |
| 12                               | ... | 1,151                            | 170 | 2                                | ... | 4.39                                  | 4.64 | *16                              | 11  |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              |
| 59                               | 12  | 3,160                            | 424 | 83                               | 11  | 62.17                                 | 9.35 | ...                              | ... |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              |
| 5                                | ... | 182                              | 9   | 3                                | 1   | 5.55                                  | .16  | 12                               | 2   | Surplus prisoners were confined in the lock-up at the Police Station.<br>* These were located in all the Wards on 7-11-81 except those in which females were located.<br>† This was on the 9-4-81 and vide the above remarks.<br>a These were located on the 25, 26, 27 October 1881, in the Police Lock-up also.<br>b The excess number of male prisoners were confined in the female wards which were vacant at the time.<br>c The excess number of male prisoners were confined in the same male wards as there was no other place at the time.<br>d The excess number of male prisoners were confined in the female wards which were vacant at the time. |
| 2                                | ... | 97                               | 19  | 1                                | ... | .33                                   | .06  | 23                               | 4   |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              |
| ...                              | ... | 111                              | 2   | 1                                | ... | .36                                   | .00  | 7                                | 1   |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              |
| ...                              | ... | 73                               | 12  | 1                                | ... | .32                                   | .17  | *14                              | 4   |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              |
| ...                              | ... | 138                              | 14  | 6                                | ... | 40.00                                 | .04  | †16                              | 3   |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              |
| ...                              | ... | 52                               | 2   | ...                              | ... | 3.13                                  | .08  | a20                              | 1   |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              |
| ...                              | 1   | 84                               | 5   | 8                                | ... | .03                                   | .01  | b13                              | 2   |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              |
| ...                              | ... | 97                               | 5   | 9                                | ... | 2.06                                  | 1.04 | c25                              | 2   |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              |
| 2                                | ... | 120                              | 5   | 1                                | ... | .32                                   | .01  | d16                              | 1   |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              |
| ...                              | ... | 50                               | 2   | 1                                | ... | .42                                   | .02  | 12                               | 1   |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              |
| 9                                | 1   | 1,004                            | 75  | 31                               | 1   | 52.52                                 | 1.59 | ...                              | ... |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              |
| 10                               | ... | 308                              | 53  | 13                               | 4   | 9.54                                  | 1.88 | 48                               | 20  |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              |
| 8                                | ... | 109                              | 13  | 1                                | ... | .37                                   | .14  | 10                               | 1   |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              |
| 1                                | ... | 100                              | 5   | 3                                | ... | 3.98                                  | 1.81 | 12                               | 2   |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              |
| 3                                | ... | 652                              | 20  | ...                              | ... | 1.78                                  | .05  | 8                                | 1   |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              |
| 1                                | 1   | 254                              | 23  | 10                               | 1   | .69                                   | .06  | 21                               | 2   | The excess of prisoners were confined in the verandah.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       |
| ...                              | ... | 340                              | 90  | 1                                | ... | 1.75                                  | 1.00 | 5                                | 1   |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              |
| ...                              | ... | 40                               | 5   | ...                              | ... | 1.10                                  | .08  | 5                                | 1   | The excess prisoners were confined in the Police Station.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    |

Statement showing the number of Prisoners confined in the undermentioned Subsidiary Jail

| Districts.    | Talugs.               | Subsidiary Jails. | Residence of what Officer or Officers.                   | Number the jail will hold. |     |
|---------------|-----------------------|-------------------|----------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------|-----|
|               |                       |                   |                                                          | M.                         | F.  |
| Madura—contd. | Poriyakulam           | Poriyakulam       | Taluk 2nd class Magistrate and Sheristadar               | 12                         | 6   |
|               |                       | Chinnammannur     | Taluk 2nd class Magistrate                               | 4                          | 4   |
|               | Pulney                | Pulney            | Taluk 2nd class Magistrate and Sheristadar               | 15                         | 3   |
|               | Shivaganga            | Shivaganga        | 2nd class Magistrate                                     | 17                         | 4   |
|               | Tirupattur            | Tirupattur        | 2nd do                                                   | 12                         | 5   |
|               | Tiruchulai            | Tiruchulai        | 2nd do                                                   | 12                         | 6   |
|               | Tiruvadanai           | Tiruvadanai       | 2nd do                                                   | 4                          | 3   |
|               | Ramnad                | Ramnad            | Head Asst., Special 1st and Special 2nd class Magistrate | 12                         | 6   |
|               | Paumben               | Paumben           | 2nd class Magistrate                                     | 5                          | 2   |
|               | Mutukolatur           | Mutukolatur       | Special 2nd Class Magistrate                             | 12                         | 6   |
| Total...      |                       |                   |                                                          | 303                        | 106 |
| Tinnevely.    | Tinnevely             | Tinnevely         | 2nd and 3rd class Magistrates                            | 7                          | 2   |
|               |                       | Kokarakulam       | 1st class Treasury Dpy. Magistrate                       | 30                         | 9   |
|               | Nanguneri             | Nanguneri         | 2nd and 3rd class Magistrates                            | 12                         | 3   |
|               |                       | Radapuram         | 3rd class Magistrate                                     | 6                          | 3   |
|               | Ambasamudram          | Ambasamudram      | 2nd and 3rd class Magistrates                            | 12                         | 3   |
|               | Tenkasi               | Tenkasi           | Do do                                                    | 15                         | 6   |
|               |                       | Ottaiapidaram     | Do do                                                    | 5                          | 4   |
|               | Ottaiapidaram         | Villatikulam      | 3rd class do                                             | 9                          | 3   |
|               |                       | Taticorin         | 1st class Joint Magistrate and 2nd class Magistrate      | 15                         | 3   |
|               | Tenkarai              | Kytar             | 2nd class Magistrate                                     | 3                          | 3   |
|               |                       | Kulasekharapatam  | Do do                                                    | 3                          | 3   |
|               | Srivilliputtur        | Tenkarai          | 2nd and 3rd class Magistrates                            | 7                          | 3   |
|               |                       | Srivilliputtur    | Do do                                                    | *11                        | 3   |
|               | Satur                 | Vartirayiruppu    | 2nd class Magistrate                                     | 3                          | 1   |
|               |                       | Satur             | 2nd and 3rd class Magistrates                            | 3                          | 2   |
| Malabar.      | Calicut               | Virudupati        | 2nd class Magistrate                                     | 3                          | 1   |
|               |                       | Sankaranaimarkoil | 2nd and 3rd class Magistrates                            | 11                         | 3   |
|               | Total...              |                   |                                                          | 155                        | 52  |
|               | Calicut               | Calicut Town      | 2nd class Magistrate                                     | 15                         | 5   |
|               |                       | Chevayur          | Tasildar, 2nd class Magistrate                           | 5                          | 3   |
|               | Chernkal              | Talliparamba      | 2nd class Magistrate                                     | 10                         | 4   |
|               |                       | Cherakal          | Tasildar, 2nd class Magistrate                           | 15                         | 7   |
|               | Cannanore Cantonment  |                   |                                                          | 2                          | 2   |
|               | Cantonment Magistrate |                   |                                                          | 2                          | 2   |

of the several Districts of the Madras Presidency during the year ending 31st December 1881.

| of the several Districts of the Madras Presidency during the year ending 31st Dec. 1881. |     |                                       |     |                                  |     |                                       |       |                                  |     | Remarks.                                                                                                                                                      |
|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----|---------------------------------------|-----|----------------------------------|-----|---------------------------------------|-------|----------------------------------|-----|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Number remaining 31st Dec. 1880.                                                         |     | Number admitted during the year 1880. |     | Number remaining 31st Dec. 1881. |     | Average daily number during the year. |       | Greatest number at any one time. |     |                                                                                                                                                               |
| M.                                                                                       | F.  | M.                                    | F.  | M.                               | F.  | M.                                    | F.    | M.                               | F.  |                                                                                                                                                               |
| 5                                                                                        | ... | 243                                   | 19  | 6                                | ... | 1.94                                  | 1.35  | 39                               | 5   | The excess prisoners were confined in the verandah.                                                                                                           |
| 9                                                                                        | ... | 1,802                                 | 27  | 2                                | ... | 5.54                                  | .08   | 14                               | ... | The excess prisoners were confined in the temporary sheds erected during famine.                                                                              |
| 5                                                                                        | ... | 163                                   | 6   | 2                                | ... | 6.67                                  | .07   | 19                               | ... | { The excess prisoners were confined in the verandah.                                                                                                         |
| 1                                                                                        | ... | 143                                   | 20  | 1                                | ... | 2.75                                  | 1.63  | 25                               | 4   |                                                                                                                                                               |
| 1                                                                                        | ... | 116                                   | 10  | 5                                | ... | 3.00                                  | 1.52  | 8                                | 3   |                                                                                                                                                               |
| 3                                                                                        | ... | 633                                   | 40  | 1                                | ... | 3.07                                  | 1.00  | 11                               | 1   |                                                                                                                                                               |
| 17                                                                                       | ... | 89                                    | 1   | 1                                | ... | 4.25                                  | 1.00  | 23                               | 1   | Do. do.                                                                                                                                                       |
| 8                                                                                        | 1   | 216                                   | 13  | 7                                | ... | 7.16                                  | 1.78  | 20                               | 5   | Do. do.                                                                                                                                                       |
| ...                                                                                      | ... | 20                                    | 1   | 1                                | ... | .47                                   | .09   | 4                                | 1   |                                                                                                                                                               |
| 2                                                                                        | ... | 61                                    | 2   | 2                                | ... | .34                                   | .01   | 5                                | 1   |                                                                                                                                                               |
| 74                                                                                       | 2   | 5,289                                 | 348 | 56                               | 5   | 54.40                                 | 13.55 | ...                              | ... |                                                                                                                                                               |
| 3                                                                                        | ... | 191                                   | 9   | 1                                | ... | 4.10                                  | .60   | 18                               | 2   | The surplus prisoners were kept in the Police Lock-up, and vacant female wards.                                                                               |
| 3                                                                                        | ... | 180                                   | 13  | 12                               | 1   | 7.64                                  | .54   | 26                               | 2   |                                                                                                                                                               |
| 9                                                                                        | ... | 124                                   | 4   | 6                                | ... | .62                                   | .31   | 18                               | 1   |                                                                                                                                                               |
| ...                                                                                      | ... | 49                                    | 1   | ...                              | ... | 2.12                                  | 1.00  | 5                                | 1   |                                                                                                                                                               |
| 1                                                                                        | ... | 97                                    | 7   | 1                                | ... | 3.72                                  | 1.23  | 14                               | 2   |                                                                                                                                                               |
| 11                                                                                       | ... | 110                                   | 5   | 2                                | 1   | 4.08                                  | .14   | 22                               | 3   |                                                                                                                                                               |
| ...                                                                                      | ... | 39                                    | 5   | 5                                | ... | 1.97                                  | .12   | 7                                | 1   |                                                                                                                                                               |
| ...                                                                                      | ... | 60                                    | 3   | 1                                | ... | 1.03                                  | .13   | 10                               | 1   |                                                                                                                                                               |
| 14                                                                                       | 1   | 92                                    | 6   | ...                              | ... | 1.84                                  | .23   | 10                               | 1   |                                                                                                                                                               |
| ...                                                                                      | ... | 18                                    | ... | ...                              | ... | 1.61                                  | ...   | 6                                | ... |                                                                                                                                                               |
| ...                                                                                      | ... | 37                                    | 1   | 1                                | ... | 1.61                                  | .18   | 7                                | 1   | * The Taluk Magistrate explains that 11 was arrived at by his personally measuring the rooms and that 7 entered in previous years' statement was not correct. |
| 1                                                                                        | ... | 42                                    | 2   | 4                                | ... | .22                                   | .05   | 6                                | 1   |                                                                                                                                                               |
| 5                                                                                        | ... | 116                                   | 5   | ...                              | ... | 6.25                                  | 1.53  | 22                               | 2   |                                                                                                                                                               |
| 1                                                                                        | ... | 23                                    | 2   | ...                              | ... | .17                                   | .65   | 11                               | 1   |                                                                                                                                                               |
| ...                                                                                      | ... | 75                                    | 5   | 4                                | 1   | .33                                   | .55   | 10                               | 1   |                                                                                                                                                               |
| ...                                                                                      | ... | 34                                    | 2   | ...                              | ... | .09                                   | .00   | 4                                | 2   |                                                                                                                                                               |
| 4                                                                                        | ... | 86                                    | 7   | 1                                | 1   | .34                                   | .15   | 12                               | 2   |                                                                                                                                                               |
| 52                                                                                       | 1   | 1,373                                 | 77  | 38                               | 4   | 37.74                                 | 6.81  | ...                              | ... |                                                                                                                                                               |
| 11                                                                                       | ... | 917                                   | 36  | 7                                | ... | 10.20                                 | .37   | 29                               | 4   | The surplus prisoners were kept in the Police Lock-up. The surplus prisoners were kept in the Cutcherry buildings outside.                                    |
| 9                                                                                        | ... | 203                                   | 4   | 2                                | 1   | 6.11                                  | .10   | 13                               | 1   |                                                                                                                                                               |
| ...                                                                                      | ... | 115                                   | 2   | 6                                | ... | .41                                   | .13   | 10                               | 1   | The surplus prisoners were kept in the vacant Cutcherry buildings.                                                                                            |
| ...                                                                                      | ... | 301                                   | 8   | 8                                | ... | 11.26                                 | .36   | 31                               | 2   |                                                                                                                                                               |
| ...                                                                                      | ... | 21                                    | 26  | ...                              | ... | .07                                   | .09   | * 3                              | 2   | * The surplus prisoners were kept in No. 2 station house.                                                                                                     |

Statement showing the number of Prisoners confined in the undermentioned Subsidiary Jails

| Districts.          | Talugs.     | Subsidiary Jails. | Residence of what Officer or Officers.                                                                                   | Number the jail will hold. |     |
|---------------------|-------------|-------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------|-----|
|                     |             |                   |                                                                                                                          | M.                         | F.  |
| Malabar—(continued) | Kotayam     | Tellicherry       | Tasildar and 2nd class Magistrate                                                                                        | 15                         | 6   |
|                     | Kurambranad | Kuttuparamba      | 2nd class Magistrate                                                                                                     | 3                          | 3   |
|                     |             | Badakarai         | Tasildar & 2nd class Magistrate..                                                                                        | 16                         | 6   |
|                     |             | Quilandi          | 2nd class Magistrate                                                                                                     | 8                          | 4   |
|                     | Ernad       | Manjery           | 2nd class Magistrate                                                                                                     | 18                         | 10  |
|                     |             | Tirurangadi       | Do do.                                                                                                                   | 9                          | 4   |
|                     | Waluvanad   | Perintalamanna    | Tasildar & 2nd class Magistrate...                                                                                       | 14                         | 6   |
|                     |             | Cherpulsherri     | 2nd class Magistrate                                                                                                     | 11                         | ... |
|                     | Palghat     | Palghat           | Tasildar and 2nd class Magistrate                                                                                        | 40                         | 9   |
|                     |             | Alatur            | 2nd class Magistrate                                                                                                     | 5                          | 5   |
|                     | Ponani      | Ponani            | Tasildar & 2nd class Magistrate...                                                                                       | 25                         | 25  |
|                     |             | Chowghat          | 2nd class Magistrate                                                                                                     | 15                         | 5   |
|                     | Cochin      | Betutpudiangady   | 2nd class Magistrate                                                                                                     | 15                         | 6   |
|                     |             | Cochin            | Tasildar & 2nd class Magistrate...                                                                                       | 4                          | 2   |
|                     |             | Anjengo           | 2nd class Magistrate                                                                                                     | 3                          | 3   |
| South Canara.       | Wynad       | Tangashherri      | Do. do.                                                                                                                  | 3                          | ... |
|                     |             | Manantoddy        | Tasildar & 2nd class Magistrate...                                                                                       | 9                          | 3   |
|                     | Wynad       | Vyteri            | 2nd class Magistrate                                                                                                     | 10                         | ... |
|                     | Mangalore   | Total...          |                                                                                                                          | 270                        | 181 |
|                     |             | Mangalore         | District, Asst., three 1st class, Special Magt. 1st class for Fort, and Town two 2nd class and one 3rd class Magistrates | 18                         | 9   |
|                     | Udipi       | Bautwal           | 2nd class Magistrate                                                                                                     | 12                         | 5   |
|                     |             | Udipi             | One 2nd and one 3rd class Magistrates                                                                                    | 12                         | 6   |
|                     | Kandapur    | Karkal            | 2nd class Magistrate                                                                                                     | 8                          | 4   |
|                     |             | Kandapur          | Head Assistant Magistrate and 2nd and 3rd class Magistrates...                                                           | 18                         | 4   |
|                     | Kasargode   | Kasargode         | 2nd and 3rd class Magistrates                                                                                            | 16                         | 4   |
|                     |             | Hosdroog          | 2nd class Magistrate                                                                                                     | 12                         | 6   |
|                     | Uppinangadi | Uppinangadi       | 2nd and 3rd class Magistrates                                                                                            | 18                         | 6   |
|                     |             | Beltangadi        | 2nd class Magistrate                                                                                                     | 12                         | 6   |
|                     | Coimbatore  | Total...          |                                                                                                                          | 126                        | 50  |
|                     |             | Coimbatore        | District, Assistant and 2nd class Taluk Magistrates; Sheristidar Magistrate; 3rd class Sub-Magistrate                    | 21                         | 5   |
| Coimbatore.         | Coimbatore  | Mettapolliem      | 2nd class Sub-Magistrate                                                                                                 | 14                         | 6   |

## ARY JAILS.—(Continued).

of the several Districts of the Madras Presidency during the year ending 31st December 1881

| Number remaining 31st Dec. 1880. |     | Number admitted during the year. |     | Number remaining 31st Dec. 1881. |     | Average daily number during the year. |      | Greatest number at any one time. |     | Remarks.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                |
|----------------------------------|-----|----------------------------------|-----|----------------------------------|-----|---------------------------------------|------|----------------------------------|-----|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| M.                               | F.  | M.                               | F.  | M.                               | F.  | M.                                    | F.   | M.                               | F.  |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         |
| ...                              | ... | 222                              | 10  | 3                                | ... | ·62                                   | ·02  | 14                               | 1   | The surplus prisoners were kept in No. 2 station house.<br>Do. do.                                                                                                                                                                                                      |
| ...                              | ... | 66                               | 1   | ...                              | ... | ·36                                   | ·05  | 9                                | 1   |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         |
| 8                                | ... | 168                              | 2   | ...                              | ... | ·62                                   | ·01  | 13                               | 1   |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         |
| 1                                | ... | 86                               | 2   | 1                                | ... | ·03                                   | 3·50 | 14                               | 1   | The surplus prisoners were kept inside the cutcherry.<br>The surplus prisoners were kept in the vacant female ward.<br>The surplus prisoners were kept inside the cutcherry.                                                                                            |
| 2                                | ... | 137                              | 6   | 1                                | ... | ·39                                   | ·01  | 14                               | 2   |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         |
| 3                                | ... | 151                              | 1   | 3                                | ... | 2·59                                  | ...  | 17                               | 1   |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         |
| 2                                | 1   | 199                              | 11  | 1                                | ... | 6·00                                  | ·22  | 26                               | 17  | Do. do.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 |
| 11                               | ... | 228                              | 13  | 12                               | ... | 11·15                                 | ·29  | 36                               | 4   |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         |
| 5                                | ... | 506                              | 15  | 8                                | 1   | 6·75                                  | ·57  | 24                               | 4   |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         |
| ...                              | ... | 107                              | 5   | ...                              | ... | ·58                                   | ·02  | 17                               | 1   | The surplus prisoners were sent to the Ponnani sub-jail.<br>The surplus prisoners were kept in the Police lock-up.                                                                                                                                                      |
| 2                                | ... | 344                              | 9   | 4                                | ... | 6·80                                  | ·10  | 28                               | 1   |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         |
| 2                                | ... | 734                              | 31  | 5                                | ... | 2·01                                  | ·08  | 53                               | 4   |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         |
| ...                              | ... | 199                              | 3   | 1                                | ... | ·55                                   | ...  | 26                               | 2   | The surplus prisoners were in the building used as civil jail lately.                                                                                                                                                                                                   |
| ...                              | ... | 125                              | 3   | 3                                | ... | ·42                                   | ·01  | 5                                | 1   |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         |
| ...                              | ... | 7                                | 7   | ...                              | ... | ·10                                   | ·10  | 2                                | 2   |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         |
| ...                              | ... | 6                                | 1   | ...                              | ... | ·15                                   | ·02  | 2                                | 1   | The surplus prisoners were kept in the cutcherry building.<br>Do. do.                                                                                                                                                                                                   |
| 9                                | ... | 157                              | 6   | 6                                | ... | 6·03                                  | ·27  | 30                               | 1   |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         |
| 16                               | 1   | 268                              | 8   | 11                               | ... | ·73                                   | ·02  | 26                               | 3   |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         |
| 83                               | 2   | 5,267                            | 210 | 82                               | 2   | 73·93                                 | 6·34 | ...                              | ... | a When the greatest number of male prisoners confined at any one time exceeded the number the male wards are designed to hold, the excess number was kept in one of the female wards unoccupied at the time.<br>b The surplus prisoners were confined in the same jail. |
| 2                                | 1   | 204                              | 20  | 2                                | ... | 5·13                                  | 1·83 | 22                               | 4   |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         |
| ...                              | ... | 154                              | 17  | 6                                | 1   | 2·85                                  | 1·10 | 17                               | 2   |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         |
| 7                                | 1   | 109                              | 16  | 12                               | 1   | 2·31                                  | 1·07 | 13                               | 5   |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         |
| ...                              | ... | 60                               | 6   | 1                                | ... | 1·32                                  | ·16  | 7                                | 4   |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         |
| 1                                | ... | 61                               | 15  | 6                                | 1   | 2·20                                  | 1·11 | 8                                | 5   |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         |
| 1                                | ... | 92                               | 11  | 2                                | ... | 2·28                                  | ·12  | 16                               | 4   |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         |
| ...                              | ... | 56                               | 8   | ...                              | ... | 1·35                                  | ·22  | 9                                | 2   |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         |
| ...                              | ... | 54                               | 7   | 7                                | 1   | 2·19                                  | ·23  | 7                                | 1   |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         |
| ...                              | ... | 33                               | 11  | ...                              | ... | ·10                                   | ·07  | 9                                | 3   |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         |
| 15                               | 2   | 823                              | 111 | 36                               | 4   | 19·78                                 | 5·91 | ...                              | ... |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         |
| 16                               | 3   | ...                              | ... | 7                                | 1   | 11·60                                 | 2·20 | 23                               | 7   |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         |
| 10                               | 1   | ...                              | ... | 3                                | ... | 3·90                                  | ·13  | 10                               | 2   |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         |

## No. I—SUBSIDIARY

Statement showing the number of Prisoners confined in the undermentioned Subsidiary Jails

| Districts.                 | Talugs.          | Subsidiary Jails. | Residence of what Officer<br>or Officers.                                   | Number the jail will<br>hold. |     |
|----------------------------|------------------|-------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------|-----|
|                            |                  |                   |                                                                             | M.                            | F.  |
| Coimbatore. — (continued.) | Palladam         | Palladam          | 2nd class Taluk and Sheristadar<br>Magistrates                              | 12                            | 6   |
|                            | Pollachi         | Avanashi          | 2nd class Sub-Magistrate                                                    | 12                            | 6   |
|                            | Pollachi         | Pollachi          | 2nd Taluk and 3rd class Sheristadar<br>Magistrates ; Head Asst. Magt...     | 12                            | 6   |
|                            | Udamalpetai      | Udamalpetai       | 2nd class Taluk and Sheristadar<br>Magistrates                              | 12                            | 6   |
|                            | Erode            | Erode             | 2nd class Taluk and Sheristadar<br>Magistrates ; Joint Magistrate..         | 18                            | 9   |
|                            | Bhavani          | Perundurai        | 2nd class Magistrate                                                        | 6                             | 6   |
|                            | Bhavani          | Bhavani           | 2nd class Taluk and Sheristadar<br>Magistrates                              | 7                             | 7   |
|                            | Collegal         | Collegal          | 2nd Taluk and 3rd class Sheris-<br>tadar Magistrates                        | 9                             | 8   |
|                            | Satyamangalam... | Satyamangalam     | Deputy and 2nd class Taluk. and<br>Sheristadar Magistrates                  | 4                             | 4   |
|                            | Caroor           | Talavady          | 2nd class Sub-Magistrate                                                    | 8                             | 4   |
|                            | Caroor           | Caroor            | 2nd class Taluk and Sheristadar<br>Magistrates                              | 8                             | 4   |
|                            | Dharapuram       | Aravacoorchy      | 2nd class Sub-Magistrate                                                    | 28                            | 12  |
|                            | Dharapuram       | Dharapuram        | 2nd class Taluk and Sheristadar<br>Magistrates                              | 12                            | 6   |
|                            | Dharapuram       | Konghum           | 2nd class Sub-Magistrate                                                    | 7                             | ... |
|                            | Total...         |                   |                                                                             | 190                           | 95  |
| Neigherry.                 | Wellington       | Wellington        | Head Assistant Magistrate of<br>Wellington and Sub-Magistrate<br>of Coonoor | 2                             | 2   |
|                            | Coonoor          | Coonoor           | Sub-Magistrate of Coonoor                                                   | 2                             | 2   |
|                            | Goodalur         | Goodalur          | 2nd class Magistrate of Goodalur.                                           | 8                             | 8   |
|                            | Total...         |                   |                                                                             | 12                            | 12  |
| Grand Total...             |                  |                   | 3,727                                                                       | 1,678                         |     |

## ARY JAILS.—(Concluded.)

of the several Districts of the Madras Presidency during the year ending 31st December 1881.

| Number remaining 31st Dec. 1880. |     | Number admitted during the year. |       | Number remaining 31st Dec. 1881. |     | Average daily number during the year. |        | Greatest number at any one time. |     | Remarks.                                                                                                        |
|----------------------------------|-----|----------------------------------|-------|----------------------------------|-----|---------------------------------------|--------|----------------------------------|-----|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| M.                               | F.  | M.                               | F.    | M.                               | F.  | M.                                    | F.     | M.                               | F.  |                                                                                                                 |
| 2                                | ... | 1,011                            | 124   | 5                                | 1   | 2.77                                  | .34    | 7                                | 3   | The surplus prisoners were kept in the sub-jail.                                                                |
| ...                              | ... | 542                              | 72    | ...                              | ... | 1.48                                  | .19    | 6                                | 4   |                                                                                                                 |
| 5                                | ... | 2,055                            | 269   | 10                               | 1   | 5.63                                  | .73    | 13                               | 1   |                                                                                                                 |
| 10                               | ... | 1,363                            | 175   | 6                                | 1   | 4.78                                  | 1.69   | 12                               | 3   |                                                                                                                 |
| 5                                | ... | 1,513                            | 95    | 2                                | 1   | 4.15                                  | .26    | 15                               | 2   | The surplus prisoners were kept in the other ward available and in the Police lock-up.                          |
| 2                                | ... | 456                              | 32    | ...                              | ... | 1.25                                  | .08    | 7                                | 4   |                                                                                                                 |
| 2                                | 1   | 546                              | 117   | 3                                | ... | 1.50                                  | .32    | 24                               | 2   |                                                                                                                 |
| 5                                | ... | ...                              | ...   | 1                                | ... | 1.74                                  | .28    | 11                               | 1   |                                                                                                                 |
| 1                                | ... | ...                              | ...   | 3                                | ... | 2.65                                  | .31    | 10                               | 2   | The surplus prisoners were confined in the room set apart for sick persons.                                     |
| ...                              | ... | ...                              | ...   | ...                              | ... | .13                                   | ...    | 2                                | ... |                                                                                                                 |
| 6                                | 1   | 196                              | 21    | 6                                | 2   | .55                                   | .06    | 14                               | 3   |                                                                                                                 |
| ...                              | ... | 413                              | 37    | ...                              | ... | 1.13                                  | .10    | 11                               | 2   |                                                                                                                 |
| 7                                | 1   | 105                              | 7     | 2                                | ... | .31                                   | .02    | 18                               | 3   | The surplus prisoners were kept outside in custody of Police.                                                   |
| ...                              | ... | 185                              | 4     | ...                              | ... | .51                                   | .01    | 6                                | 1   |                                                                                                                 |
| 71                               | 7   | 8,385                            | 953   | 53                               | 7   | 44.08                                 | 6.72   | ...                              | ... |                                                                                                                 |
| ...                              | ... | 31                               | 13    | ...                              | ... | .18                                   | .07    | 2                                | 4   |                                                                                                                 |
| ...                              | ... | 87                               | 12    | 2                                | ... | .37                                   | .05    | 7                                | 3   | The surplus prisoners were kept in Wellington sub-jail. These prisoners were also kept in this subsidiary jail. |
| ...                              | ... | 1,124                            | 23    | 3                                | ... | 3.07                                  | .06    | 16                               | 1   |                                                                                                                 |
| ...                              | ... | 1,242                            | 48    | 5                                | ... | 3.62                                  | .18    | ...                              | ... |                                                                                                                 |
| 867                              | 73  | 62,047                           | 5,525 | 913                              | 84  | 684.18                                | 127.27 | ...                              | ... |                                                                                                                 |

## No. II.—SUBSIDIARY

Statement showing sickness and mortality in the undermentioned Subsidiary

| Subsidiary Jails.   | Average daily number of prisoners during the year. |       | Number sick on 31st Dec. 1880. | Cholera.  |    |       |    | Small-pox. |    |       |    | Fevers.   |    |       |    |
|---------------------|----------------------------------------------------|-------|--------------------------------|-----------|----|-------|----|------------|----|-------|----|-----------|----|-------|----|
|                     |                                                    |       |                                | Admitted. |    | Died. |    | Admitted.  |    | Died. |    | Admitted. |    | Died. |    |
|                     | M.                                                 | F.    | M.F.                           | M.        | F. | M.    | F. | M.         | F. | M.    | F. | M.        | F. | M.    | F. |
| <b>GANJAM.</b>      |                                                    |       |                                |           |    |       |    |            |    |       |    |           |    |       |    |
| Chicacolo           | 3.82                                               | 1.13  |                                |           |    |       |    |            |    |       |    |           |    |       |    |
| Narsannapet         | 6.00                                               | 1.00  |                                |           |    |       |    |            |    |       |    |           |    |       |    |
| Tekkali             | 3.00                                               |       |                                |           |    |       |    |            |    |       |    |           |    |       |    |
| Itchapore           | 1.10                                               | 2.13  |                                |           |    |       |    |            |    |       |    |           |    |       |    |
| Berhampore          | 1.09                                               | .18   | 4                              |           |    |       |    |            |    | 2     | 5  |           |    |       |    |
| Chetterpore         | 1.59                                               |       |                                |           |    |       |    |            |    |       |    |           |    |       |    |
| Poorooshotapore     | 2.48                                               | 1.00  |                                |           |    |       |    |            |    |       |    |           |    |       |    |
| Ganjam              | 8.00                                               | 1.00  |                                |           |    |       |    |            |    |       |    |           |    |       |    |
| Sompot              | 2.66                                               | .65   |                                | 1         |    |       |    |            |    | 1     |    |           |    |       |    |
| Aska                | 2.32                                               | .01   |                                |           |    |       |    |            |    |       |    |           |    |       |    |
| Parla Kimedi        | 8.28                                               | 2.52  |                                |           |    |       |    |            |    | 2     |    |           |    |       |    |
| Russelkonda         | .52                                                | .33   |                                |           |    |       |    |            |    | 5     |    |           |    |       |    |
| Suradah             | 1.40                                               |       |                                |           |    |       |    |            |    |       |    |           |    |       |    |
| Baligundah          |                                                    |       |                                |           |    |       |    |            |    |       |    |           |    |       |    |
| Ramagiri            | 3.00                                               |       |                                |           |    |       |    |            |    |       |    |           |    |       |    |
| Udayagiri           | 1.52                                               |       |                                |           |    |       |    |            |    | 1     |    |           |    |       |    |
| Total...            | 46.78                                              | 9.35  | 4                              | 1         |    |       |    |            |    | 11    | 5  |           |    |       |    |
| <b>VIZAGAPATAM.</b> |                                                    |       |                                |           |    |       |    |            |    |       |    |           |    |       |    |
| Vizagapatam         | 1.33                                               | .11   |                                |           |    |       |    |            |    |       |    |           |    |       |    |
| Bimalipatam         | .39                                                | .02   |                                |           |    |       |    |            |    |       |    |           |    |       |    |
| Chipurupalle        | 2.00                                               | 1.13  |                                |           |    |       |    |            |    |       |    |           |    |       |    |
| Srungavarupucotta   | 2.04                                               | 2.60  |                                |           |    |       |    |            |    |       |    |           |    |       |    |
| Narsapatam          | 16.82                                              | 1.97  |                                |           |    |       |    |            |    |       |    |           |    |       |    |
| Yellamunchilli      | 3.96                                               | 1.78  | 1                              |           |    |       |    |            |    | 1     | 2  |           |    |       |    |
| Anakapalle          | 3.66                                               | 1.03  |                                |           |    |       |    |            |    |       |    |           |    |       |    |
| Chodavaram          | 2.29                                               | 1.37  |                                |           |    |       |    |            |    |       |    |           |    |       |    |
| Vizianagram         | 1.80                                               | 1.08  |                                |           |    |       |    |            |    |       |    |           |    |       |    |
| Gazapatnamagaram    | .24                                                | .05   |                                |           |    |       |    |            |    |       |    |           |    |       |    |
| Bobbili             | .33                                                | .25   |                                |           |    |       |    |            |    |       |    |           |    |       |    |
| Salur               | .24                                                | .15   |                                |           |    |       |    |            |    |       |    |           |    |       |    |
| Palkonda            | 6.29                                               | .33   |                                |           |    |       |    |            |    | 2     | 2  |           |    |       |    |
| Gunupur             | 1.00                                               |       |                                |           |    |       |    |            |    |       |    |           |    |       |    |
| Royagudda           | .32                                                | .01   |                                |           |    |       |    |            |    |       |    |           |    |       |    |
| Koraput             |                                                    |       |                                |           |    |       |    |            |    |       |    |           |    |       |    |
| Kotapad             |                                                    |       |                                |           |    |       |    |            |    |       |    |           |    |       |    |
| Nowarungaporo       |                                                    |       |                                |           |    |       |    |            |    |       |    |           |    |       |    |
| Malkangluri         |                                                    |       |                                |           |    |       |    |            |    |       |    |           |    |       |    |
| Total...            | 42.71                                              | 11.88 | 1                              |           |    |       |    |            |    | 3     | 4  |           |    |       |    |
| <b>GODAVERY.</b>    |                                                    |       |                                |           |    |       |    |            |    |       |    |           |    |       |    |
| Ramachandrapuram    | 5.68                                               | 1.08  |                                |           |    |       |    |            |    |       |    |           |    |       |    |
| Alampur             | 3.67                                               | 1.11  |                                |           |    |       |    |            |    |       |    |           |    |       |    |
| Amalapur            | 1.77                                               | .10   |                                |           |    |       |    |            |    |       |    |           |    |       |    |
| Kottapetta          | 1.93                                               | .36   |                                |           |    |       |    |            |    |       |    |           |    |       |    |
| Narsapur            | .43                                                | .54   |                                |           |    |       |    |            |    | 1     |    |           |    |       |    |

## ARY JAILS.

Jails of the Madras Presidency during the year ending 31st December 1881.

| Diarrhoea. |       | Dysentery. |       |           |       | Dropsy.   |       |           |       | Other diseases. |       |           |       | Total admissions. |    | Total deaths. |    | Number sick on 31st Dec. 1881. |    | Average daily sick during the year. |     |
|------------|-------|------------|-------|-----------|-------|-----------|-------|-----------|-------|-----------------|-------|-----------|-------|-------------------|----|---------------|----|--------------------------------|----|-------------------------------------|-----|
| Admitted.  | Died. | Admitted.  | Died. | Admitted. | Died. | Admitted. | Died. | Admitted. | Died. | Admitted.       | Died. | Admitted. | Died. |                   |    |               |    |                                |    |                                     |     |
| M.         | F.    | M.         | F.    | M.        | F.    | M.        | F.    | M.        | F.    | M.              | F.    | M.        | F.    | M.                | F. | M.            | F. | M.                             | F. | M.                                  | F.  |
|            |       |            |       |           |       |           |       |           |       | 37              | 2     |           |       | 37                | 2  |               |    |                                |    | 1.00                                |     |
|            |       |            |       |           |       |           |       |           |       |                 |       |           |       |                   |    |               |    |                                |    |                                     |     |
|            |       |            |       |           |       |           |       |           |       |                 |       |           |       | 2                 | 5  |               |    |                                |    | .04                                 | .16 |
|            |       |            |       |           |       |           |       |           |       |                 |       |           |       |                   |    |               |    |                                |    |                                     |     |
|            |       |            |       |           |       |           |       |           |       |                 |       |           |       |                   |    |               |    |                                |    |                                     |     |
|            |       |            |       |           |       |           |       |           |       | 3               |       |           |       | 7                 |    |               |    |                                |    | .46                                 |     |
|            |       |            |       |           |       |           |       |           |       |                 |       |           |       |                   |    |               |    |                                |    |                                     |     |
|            |       |            |       |           |       |           |       |           |       | 1               | 1     |           |       | 5                 | 1  |               |    |                                |    |                                     |     |
|            |       |            |       |           |       |           |       |           |       | 2               | 1     |           |       | 11                | 1  |               |    |                                |    | .15                                 | .02 |
|            |       |            |       |           |       |           |       |           |       |                 |       |           |       |                   |    |               |    |                                |    |                                     |     |
|            |       |            |       |           |       |           |       |           |       |                 |       |           |       | 1                 |    |               |    |                                |    | .70                                 |     |
| 8          |       |            |       |           |       |           |       |           |       | 43              | 4     |           |       | 63                | 9  |               |    |                                |    | 2.35                                | .18 |
|            |       |            |       |           |       |           |       |           |       |                 |       |           |       |                   |    |               |    |                                |    |                                     |     |
|            |       |            |       |           |       |           |       |           |       |                 |       |           |       |                   |    |               |    |                                |    |                                     |     |
|            |       |            |       |           |       |           |       |           |       | 1               |       |           |       | 2                 |    |               |    |                                |    | .09                                 |     |
| 1          |       | 1          | 1     |           |       |           |       |           |       | 1               | 1     |           |       | 3                 | 4  |               |    |                                |    | .17                                 | .21 |
|            |       |            |       |           |       |           |       |           |       |                 |       |           |       |                   |    |               |    |                                |    |                                     |     |
|            |       |            |       |           |       |           |       |           |       | 1               |       |           |       | 1                 |    |               |    |                                |    |                                     |     |
|            |       |            |       |           |       |           |       |           |       |                 |       |           |       |                   |    |               |    |                                |    |                                     |     |
|            |       |            |       |           |       |           |       |           |       | 1               |       |           |       | 1                 |    |               |    |                                |    |                                     |     |
|            |       |            |       |           |       |           |       |           |       |                 |       |           |       | 1                 |    |               |    |                                |    | .11                                 | .16 |
|            |       |            |       |           |       |           |       |           |       |                 |       |           |       | 2                 | 2  |               |    |                                |    |                                     |     |
|            |       |            |       |           |       |           |       |           |       |                 |       |           |       |                   |    |               |    |                                |    |                                     |     |
|            |       |            |       |           |       |           |       |           |       |                 |       |           |       |                   |    |               |    |                                |    |                                     |     |
|            |       |            |       |           |       |           |       |           |       |                 |       |           |       |                   |    |               |    |                                |    |                                     |     |
| 1          |       |            |       |           |       |           |       |           |       | 2               | 1     |           |       | 3                 | 1  |               |    |                                |    | .37                                 | .37 |
|            |       |            |       |           |       |           |       |           |       |                 |       |           |       |                   |    |               |    |                                |    |                                     |     |
|            |       |            |       |           |       |           |       |           |       |                 |       |           |       |                   |    |               |    |                                |    |                                     |     |
|            |       |            |       |           |       |           |       |           |       |                 |       |           |       |                   |    |               |    |                                |    |                                     |     |
|            |       |            |       |           |       |           |       |           |       |                 |       |           |       |                   |    |               |    |                                |    |                                     |     |
|            |       |            |       |           |       |           |       |           |       |                 |       |           |       |                   |    |               |    |                                |    |                                     |     |
|            |       |            |       |           |       |           |       |           |       |                 |       |           |       |                   |    |               |    |                                |    |                                     |     |
| 1          |       |            |       |           |       |           |       |           |       |                 |       |           |       | 3                 | 3  |               |    |                                |    |                                     | .04 |

Statement showing sickness and mortality in the undermentioned Subsidiary

[illegible]

ARY JAILS.—(Continued.)

*Jails of the Madras Presidency during the year ending 31st December 1881.*

[illegible]

No. 11.—SUBSID

Statement showing sickness and mortality in the undermentioned Subsidiary

[illegible]

ARY JAILS.—(Continued.)

*Jails of the Madras Presidency during the year ending 31st December 1881.*

[illegible]

ARY JAILS—(Continued.)

*Jails of the Madras Presidency during the year ending 31st December 1881.*

[illegible]

Statement showing sickness and mortality in the undermentioned Subsidary

| Subsidiary Jails.   | Average daily num-<br>ber of prisoners<br>during the year. |      | Number sick on<br>31st Dec. 1880. | Cholera.  |     |       |     | Small-pox. |    |       |     | Fevers.   |    |       |     |
|---------------------|------------------------------------------------------------|------|-----------------------------------|-----------|-----|-------|-----|------------|----|-------|-----|-----------|----|-------|-----|
|                     | M.                                                         | F.   |                                   | Admitted. |     | Died. |     | Admitted.  |    | Died. |     | Admitted. |    | Died. |     |
|                     |                                                            |      |                                   | M.        | F.  | M.    | F.  | M.         | F. | M.    | F.  | M.        | F. | M.    | F.  |
| CHINGLEPUT.         |                                                            |      |                                   |           |     |       |     |            |    |       |     |           |    |       |     |
| Chingleput          | 68                                                         | 07   |                                   |           |     |       |     |            |    |       |     |           |    |       |     |
| Madhurantakam       | 3.75                                                       | .25  |                                   |           |     |       |     |            |    |       |     |           |    |       |     |
| Uttramalloor        | 1.28                                                       | .10  |                                   |           |     |       |     |            |    |       |     |           |    |       |     |
| Conjeveram          | 5.09                                                       | .79  |                                   |           |     |       |     |            |    |       |     |           |    |       |     |
| Streepermatoor      | .15                                                        | ...  |                                   |           |     |       |     |            |    |       |     |           | 1  | 1     |     |
| Saint Thomas' Mount | .56                                                        | .11  | 1                                 |           |     |       |     |            | 1  |       |     |           | 2  | 3     |     |
| Holmes' Garden      | 2.45                                                       | .15  |                                   |           |     |       |     |            |    |       |     |           |    |       |     |
| Poonamallee         | 3.65                                                       | .80  |                                   |           |     |       |     |            |    |       |     |           |    |       |     |
| Pallavaram          | .26                                                        | .25  |                                   |           |     |       |     |            |    |       |     |           |    |       |     |
| Tiruvallur          | 1.00                                                       | ...  |                                   |           |     |       |     |            |    |       |     |           |    |       |     |
| Suthavedoo          | .90                                                        | .04  |                                   |           |     |       |     |            |    |       |     |           |    |       |     |
| Ponneri             | 3.30                                                       | .90  |                                   |           |     |       |     |            |    |       |     |           | 1  | ...   |     |
| Total...            | 22.34                                                      | 3.46 | 1                                 | ...       | ... | ...   | ... | ...        | 1  | ...   | ... | ...       | 4  | 4     | ... |
| SOUTH ARCOT.        |                                                            |      |                                   |           |     |       |     |            |    |       |     |           |    |       |     |
| Munjacoopum         | 1.14                                                       | .15  |                                   |           |     |       |     |            |    |       |     |           |    |       |     |
| Triverdi            | 2.04                                                       | .30  |                                   |           |     |       |     |            |    |       |     |           |    |       |     |
| Vriudachalam        | .51                                                        | .08  |                                   |           |     |       |     |            |    |       |     |           |    |       |     |
| Tittagoody          | .11                                                        | .01  |                                   |           |     |       |     |            |    |       |     |           |    |       |     |
| Chilambaram         | .48                                                        | .11  |                                   |           |     |       |     |            |    |       |     |           |    |       |     |
| Mannargoody         | .02                                                        | 1.00 |                                   |           |     |       |     |            |    |       |     |           |    |       |     |
| Bhavanigiri         | .26                                                        | ...  |                                   |           |     |       |     |            |    |       |     |           |    |       |     |
| Porto Novo          | 1.85                                                       | 2.39 |                                   |           |     |       |     |            |    |       |     |           |    |       |     |
| Kallakurchi         | 3.50                                                       | 1.09 |                                   |           |     |       |     |            | 1  | 1     |     |           |    |       |     |
| Tindivanum          | .41                                                        | .13  |                                   |           |     |       |     |            |    |       |     |           | 1  |       |     |
| Gingee              | .17                                                        | .01  |                                   |           |     |       |     |            |    |       |     |           |    |       |     |
| Mercanum            | 1.72                                                       | .20  |                                   |           |     |       |     |            |    |       |     |           |    |       |     |
| Villupuram          | .32                                                        | .17  |                                   |           |     |       |     |            |    |       |     |           |    |       |     |
| Vanoor              | .32                                                        | ...  |                                   |           |     |       |     |            |    |       |     |           |    |       |     |
| Trinomalai          | .14                                                        | ...  |                                   |           |     |       |     |            |    |       |     |           |    |       |     |
| Chengam             | .04                                                        | ...  |                                   |           |     |       |     |            |    |       |     |           |    |       |     |
| Tirukoilur          | 2.73                                                       | 1.92 |                                   |           |     |       |     |            |    |       |     |           |    |       |     |
| Ulundurpett         | 2.78                                                       | .16  |                                   |           |     |       |     |            |    |       |     |           |    |       |     |
| Total...            | 18.54                                                      | 7.72 |                                   | ...       | ... | ...   | ... | ...        | 1  | 1     | ... | ...       | 1  | ...   | ... |
| TANJORE.            |                                                            |      |                                   |           |     |       |     |            |    |       |     |           |    |       |     |
| Vallam              | 4.66                                                       | .16  |                                   |           |     |       |     |            |    |       |     |           |    |       |     |
| Tanjore             | 6.56                                                       | .56  |                                   |           |     |       |     |            |    |       |     |           |    |       |     |
| Tiruvadi            | .29                                                        | .01  |                                   |           |     |       |     |            |    |       |     |           |    |       |     |
| Combaconum          | 11.32                                                      | 1.08 |                                   |           |     |       |     |            |    |       |     |           | 2  | 7     |     |
| Muddiarjunam        | 2.16                                                       | .47  |                                   |           |     |       |     |            |    |       |     |           |    |       |     |
| Mayavaram           | 9.40                                                       | .60  |                                   |           |     |       |     |            |    |       |     |           |    |       |     |
| Shiyali             | 3.78                                                       | .46  |                                   |           |     |       |     |            |    |       |     |           |    |       |     |
| Negapatam           | .77                                                        | .14  |                                   |           |     |       |     |            |    |       |     |           | 1  |       |     |
| Tiruvalur           | 2.64                                                       | 1.50 |                                   |           |     |       |     |            |    |       |     |           |    |       |     |
| Nannilam            | 3.01                                                       | 2.45 |                                   |           |     |       |     |            |    |       |     |           |    |       |     |
| Kodavassal          | .29                                                        | .13  |                                   |           | 1   |       |     |            |    |       |     |           |    |       |     |

ARY JAILS.—(Continued.)

*Jails of the Madras Presidency during the year ending 31st December 1881.*

[illegible]

*Statement showing sickness and mortality in the undermentioned Subsidiary*

[illegible]

ARY JAILS.—(Continued.)

*Jails of the Madras Presidency during the year ending 31st December 1881.*

[illegible]

\* By injury committed by himself in a fit of lunacy.

[illegible][illegible]

No. II.—SUBSIDY

*Statement showing sickness and mortality in the undermentioned Subsidiary*

| Subsidiary Jails.     | Average daily number of prisoners during the year. |        | Number sick on 31st Dec. 1890. |     | Cholera.  |     |       |     | Small-pox. |     |       |     | Fevers.   |     |       |     |
|-----------------------|----------------------------------------------------|--------|--------------------------------|-----|-----------|-----|-------|-----|------------|-----|-------|-----|-----------|-----|-------|-----|
|                       |                                                    |        |                                |     | Admitted. |     | Died. |     | Admitted.  |     | Died. |     | Admitted. |     | Died. |     |
|                       | M.                                                 | F.     | M.                             | F.  | M.        | F.  | M.    | F.  | M.         | F.  | M.    | F.  | M.        | F.  | M.    | F.  |
| <b>COIMBATORE.</b>    |                                                    |        |                                |     |           |     |       |     |            |     |       |     |           |     |       |     |
| Coimbatore            | 11.60                                              | 2.20   | ...                            | ... | ...       | ... | ...   | ... | ...        | ... | ...   | ... | 5         | 6   | ...   | ... |
| Mettapollim           | 3.90                                               | .13    | ...                            | ... | ...       | ... | ...   | ... | ...        | ... | ...   | ... | ...       | ... | ...   | ... |
| Palladum              | 2.77                                               | .34    | ...                            | ... | ...       | ... | ...   | ... | ...        | ... | ...   | ... | ...       | 1   | ...   | ... |
| Avanashi              | 1.48                                               | .19    | ...                            | ... | ...       | ... | ...   | ... | ...        | ... | ...   | ... | ...       | ... | ...   | ... |
| Pollachi              | 5.63                                               | .73    | 1                              | ... | ...       | ... | ...   | ... | ...        | ... | ...   | ... | 1         | ... | ...   | ... |
| Udamalpetai           | 4.78                                               | 1.69   | ...                            | ... | ...       | ... | ...   | ... | ...        | ... | ...   | ... | ...       | ... | ...   | ... |
| Erode                 | 4.15                                               | .26    | ...                            | ... | ...       | ... | ...   | ... | ...        | ... | ...   | ... | ...       | ... | ...   | ... |
| Perundurai            | 1.25                                               | .08    | ...                            | ... | ...       | ... | ...   | ... | ...        | ... | ...   | ... | ...       | ... | ...   | ... |
| Bhavani               | 1.50                                               | .32    | ...                            | ... | ...       | ... | ...   | ... | ...        | ... | ...   | ... | ...       | ... | ...   | ... |
| Collegal              | 1.74                                               | .28    | ...                            | ... | ...       | ... | ...   | ... | 1          | ... | 1     | ... | 1         | ... | ...   | ... |
| Satyamangalam         | 2.65                                               | .31    | ...                            | ... | ...       | ... | ...   | ... | ...        | ... | ...   | ... | ...       | ... | ...   | ... |
| Talavady              | .13                                                | ...    | ...                            | ... | ...       | ... | ...   | ... | ...        | ... | ...   | ... | ...       | ... | ...   | ... |
| Karur                 | .55                                                | .06    | ...                            | ... | ...       | ... | ...   | ... | ...        | ... | ...   | ... | ...       | ... | ...   | ... |
| Aravacoorchy          | 1.13                                               | .10    | ...                            | ... | ...       | ... | ...   | ... | ...        | ... | ...   | ... | ...       | ... | ...   | ... |
| Dharaparam            | .31                                                | .02    | ...                            | ... | ...       | ... | ...   | ... | ...        | ... | ...   | ... | 3         | ... | ...   | ... |
| Konghiem              | .51                                                | .01    | ...                            | ... | ...       | ... | ...   | ... | ...        | ... | ...   | ... | ...       | ... | ...   | ... |
| Total...              | 44.08                                              | 6.72   | 1                              | ... | ...       | ... | ...   | ... | 1          | ... | 1     | ... | 10        | 7   | ...   | ... |
| <b>NILGIRI HILLS.</b> |                                                    |        |                                |     |           |     |       |     |            |     |       |     |           |     |       |     |
| Wellington            | .18                                                | .07    | ...                            | ... | ...       | ... | ...   | ... | ...        | ... | ...   | ... | ...       | ... | ...   | ... |
| Coonoor               | .37                                                | .05    | ...                            | ... | ...       | ... | ...   | ... | ...        | ... | ...   | ... | ...       | ... | ...   | ... |
| Gudalur               | 3.07                                               | .06    | ...                            | ... | ...       | ... | ...   | ... | ...        | ... | ...   | ... | ...       | ... | ...   | ... |
| Total...              | 3.62                                               | .18    | ...                            | ... | ...       | ... | ...   | ... | ...        | ... | ...   | ... | ...       | ... | ...   | ... |
| Grand Total...        | 684.18                                             | 127.27 | 15                             | ... | 4         | ... | ...   | ... | 105        | 4   | 1     | ... | 311       | 69  | 1     | ... |

ARY JAILS.—(Concluded.)

*Jails of the Madras Presidency during the year ending 31st December 1881.*

| Diarrhœa. |     |       |     | Dysentery. |     |       |     | Dropsy.   |     |       |     | Other diseases. |     |       |     | Total admissions. |     | Total deaths. |     | Number sick on<br>31st Dec. 1881. |     | Average daily sick<br>during the year. |    |
|-----------|-----|-------|-----|------------|-----|-------|-----|-----------|-----|-------|-----|-----------------|-----|-------|-----|-------------------|-----|---------------|-----|-----------------------------------|-----|----------------------------------------|----|
| Admitted. |     | Died. |     | Admitted.  |     | Died. |     | Admitted. |     | Died. |     | Admitted.       |     | Died. |     |                   |     |               |     |                                   |     |                                        |    |
| M.        | F.  | M.    | F.  | M.         | F.  | M.    | F.  | M.        | F.  | M.    | F.  | M.              | F.  | M.    | F.  | M.                | F.  | M.            | F.  | M.                                | F.  | M.                                     | F. |
| ...       | ... | ...   | ... | ...        | ... | ...   | ... | ...       | ... | 12    | 3   | ...             | ... | 17    | 9   | ...               | ... | 1             | ... | 05                                | 03  |                                        |    |
| ...       | ... | ...   | ... | ...        | ... | ...   | ... | ...       | ... | ...   | ... | ...             | ... | ...   | 1   | ...               | ... | ...           | ... | ...                               | ... |                                        |    |
| 1         | ... | ...   | ... | 1          | ... | ...   | ... | 1         | ... | 5     | 1   | 1               | ... | 9     | 1   | ...               | *1  | ...           | ... | 02                                | ... |                                        |    |
| ...       | ... | ...   | ... | ...        | ... | ...   | ... | ...       | ... | ...   | ... | ...             | ... | ...   | ... | ...               | ... | ...           | ... | ...                               | ... |                                        |    |
| ...       | ... | ...   | ... | ...        | ... | ...   | ... | ...       | ... | ...   | ... | ...             | ... | ...   | ... | ...               | ... | ...           | ... | ...                               | ... |                                        |    |
| ...       | ... | ...   | ... | ...        | ... | ...   | ... | ...       | ... | 1     | 1   | ...             | ... | 3     | 1   | 1                 | ... | ...           | ... | 09                                | 11  |                                        |    |
| ...       | ... | ...   | ... | ...        | ... | ...   | ... | ...       | ... | 2     | ... | ...             | ... | 2     | ... | ...               | ... | ...           | ... | ...                               | ... |                                        |    |
| ...       | ... | ...   | ... | ...        | ... | ...   | ... | ...       | ... | ...   | ... | ...             | ... | ...   | ... | ...               | ... | ...           | ... | ...                               | ... |                                        |    |
| ...       | ... | ...   | ... | ...        | ... | ...   | ... | ...       | ... | ...   | ... | ...             | ... | ...   | ... | ...               | ... | ...           | ... | ...                               | ... |                                        |    |
| ...       | ... | ...   | ... | 4          | ... | ...   | ... | ...       | ... | ...   | ... | ...             | ... | 7     | ... | ...               | ... | ...           | ... | 01                                | ... |                                        |    |
| 1         | ... | ...   | ... | 5          | ... | ...   | ... | 1         | ... | 20    | 5   | 1               | ... | 38    | 12  | 1                 | 1   | 1             | ... | 17                                | 14  |                                        |    |
| ...       | ... | ...   | ... | ...        | ... | ...   | ... | ...       | ... | ...   | ... | ...             | ... | ...   | ... | ...               | ... | ...           | ... | ...                               | ... |                                        |    |
| ...       | ... | ...   | ... | ...        | ... | ...   | ... | ...       | ... | ...   | ... | ...             | ... | ...   | ... | ...               | ... | ...           | ... | ...                               | ... |                                        |    |
| ...       | ... | ...   | ... | ...        | ... | ...   | ... | ...       | ... | ...   | ... | ...             | ... | ...   | ... | ...               | ... | ...           | ... | ...                               | ... |                                        |    |
| 90        | 4   | ...   | 1   | 109        | 6   | 1     | ... | 6         | 3   | ...   | ... | 392             | 89  | 2     | 2   | 1,017             | 175 | 5             | 3   | 8                                 | 2   | 20                                     | 31 |
|           |     |       |     |            |     |       |     |           |     |       |     |                 |     |       |     |                   |     |               |     |                                   |     |                                        |    |
|           |     |       |     |            |     |       |     |           |     |       |     |                 |     |       |     |                   |     |               |     |                                   |     |                                        |    |

\* Hæmorrhage.

## No. III.—SUBSIDIARY JAILS.

Statement showing the condition of the Subsidiary Jail buildings of the several districts of the Madras Presidency on the 31st December 1881.

| Districts.   | Taluqs.           | Subsidiary Jails. | In good repair. | In fair repair. | In bad repair. | Remarks. |
|--------------|-------------------|-------------------|-----------------|-----------------|----------------|----------|
| Ganjam.      | Chicacole         | Chicacole         | ...             | 1               | ...            |          |
|              | Tekkali           | Narsannapet       | ...             | 1               | ...            |          |
|              |                   | Tekkali           | ...             | 1               | ...            |          |
|              |                   | Itchapore         | ...             | 1               | ...            |          |
|              |                   | Berhampore        | ...             | 1               | ...            |          |
|              |                   | Chetterpore       | ...             | 1               | ...            |          |
|              | Berhampore        | Poorrooshottapore | ...             | 1               | ...            |          |
|              |                   | Ganjam            | ...             | 1               | ...            |          |
|              |                   | Sompot            | ...             | 1               | ...            |          |
|              |                   | Aska              | ...             | 1               | ...            |          |
|              | Parla Kimedi      | Parla Kimedi      | ...             | 1               | ...            |          |
|              | Goomsur           | Russelkonda       | ...             | 1               | ...            |          |
|              |                   | Suradah           | ...             | 1               | ...            |          |
|              | Baligudah         | Baligudah         | ...             | 1               | ...            |          |
|              | Ramagiri          | Oodyagiri         | ...             | 1               | ...            |          |
|              | Udayagiri         | Udayagiri         | ...             | 1               | ...            |          |
| Total...     |                   |                   | 12              | 4               | ...            |          |
| Vizagapatam. | Vizagapatam       | Vizagapatam       | ...             | 1               | ...            |          |
|              | Bimlipatam        | Bimlipatam        | ...             | 1               | ...            |          |
|              | Chipurupalle      | Chipurupalle      | ...             | 1               | ...            |          |
|              | Srungvarapucotta  | Srungvarapucotta  | ...             | 1               | ...            |          |
|              | Golcondah         | Narsapatam        | ...             | 1               | ...            |          |
|              | Sarvasiddhi       | Yellamunchilli    | ...             | 1               | ...            |          |
|              | Anakapalle        | Anakapalle        | ...             | 1               | ...            |          |
|              | Veeravilly        | Chodavaram        | ...             | 1               | ...            |          |
|              | Vizianagram       | Vizianagram       | ...             | 1               | ...            |          |
|              | Gazapatnagaram    | Gajapatnagaram    | ...             | 1               | ...            |          |
|              | Bobbili           | Bobbili           | ...             | 1               | ...            |          |
|              | Salur             | Salur             | ...             | 1               | ...            |          |
|              | Palkonda          | Palkonda          | ...             | 1               | ...            |          |
|              | Gunnupur          | Gunnupur          | ...             | 1               | ...            |          |
|              | Royagudda         | Royagudda         | ...             | 1               | ...            |          |
|              | Koraput           | Koraput           | ...             | ...             | ...            |          |
|              | Kotapad           | Kotapad           | ...             | ...             | ...            |          |
|              | Nowarungapore     | Nowarungapore     | ...             | ...             | ...            |          |
|              | Malkanghiri       | Malkanghiri       | ...             | ...             | ...            |          |
| Total...     |                   |                   | 7               | 5               | 3              |          |
| Godavery.    | Ramachandra-puram | Ramachandrapuram  | ...             | 1               | ...            |          |
|              | Amalapur.         | Alampur           | ...             | 1               | ...            |          |
|              |                   | Amalapur          | ...             | 1               | ...            |          |
|              |                   | Kottapetta        | ...             | 1               | ...            |          |
|              | Narsapur          | Narsapur          | ...             | 1               | ...            |          |
|              |                   | Sivakodu          | ...             | 1               | ...            |          |
|              | Tanuku            | Tanuku            | ...             | 1               | ...            |          |
|              |                   | Pentapada         | ...             | 1               | ...            |          |
|              | Rajahmundry       | Rajahmundry       | ...             | 1               | ...            |          |
|              |                   | Kottapalle        | ...             | 1               | ...            |          |
| Godavery.    | Yernagudem        | Tallapudi         | ...             | 1               | ...            |          |
|              |                   | Potaveram         | ...             | 1               | ...            |          |
|              | Peddapuram        | Peddapuram        | ...             | 1               | ...            |          |
|              | Eleswarum         | Prattipadu        | ...             | 1               | ...            |          |

## No. III.—SUBSIDIARY JAILS.—(Continued.)

Statement showing the condition of the Subsidiary Jail buildings of the several districts of the Madras Presidency on the 31st December 1881.

| Districts.                | Taluqs.      | Subsidiary Jails. | In good repair. | In fair repair. | In bad repair. | Remarks.                                                                 |
|---------------------------|--------------|-------------------|-----------------|-----------------|----------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Godavery—<br>(continued.) | Bhimavaram   | Viravasaram       | ...             | 1               | ...            |                                                                          |
|                           | Ellore       | Ellore            | ...             | 1               | ...            |                                                                          |
|                           |              | Chintalapudi      | ...             | 1               | ...            |                                                                          |
|                           | Cocanada     | Cocanada          | ...             | 1               | ...            |                                                                          |
|                           | Tnni         | Tnni              | ...             | 1               | ...            |                                                                          |
|                           | Bhadrachalam | Bhadrachalam      | ...             | 1               | ...            |                                                                          |
|                           | Total...     |                   | 14              | 3               | 3              |                                                                          |
| Kistna.                   | Repalle      | Repalle           | ...             | 1               | ...            |                                                                          |
|                           | Bunder       | Tinnalli          | ...             | 1               | ...            |                                                                          |
|                           |              | Kodur             | ...             | 1               | ...            |                                                                          |
|                           | Gudivada     | Gudivada          | ...             | 1               | ...            |                                                                          |
|                           |              | Kaikalur          | ...             | 1               | ...            |                                                                          |
|                           | Guntoor      | Guntoor           | ...             | 1               | ...            |                                                                          |
|                           |              | Mangalagiri       | ...             | 1               | ...            |                                                                          |
|                           | Bapatla      | Bapatla           | ...             | 1               | ...            |                                                                          |
|                           |              | Ponnur            | ...             | 1               | ...            |                                                                          |
|                           | Sattanapalle | Krossur           | ...             | 1               | ...            |                                                                          |
|                           | Bezwada      | Bezwada           | ...             | 1               | ...            |                                                                          |
|                           |              | Nandigama         | ...             | 1               | ...            |                                                                          |
|                           | Nandigama    | Jaggayyapet       | ...             | 1               | ...            |                                                                          |
|                           | Nuzvid       | Gunnaravaram      | ...             | 1               | ...            |                                                                          |
|                           | Vissunnapet  | Tiruvur           | ...             | 1               | ...            | Roof leaks, wants turning of tiles.                                      |
|                           | Narsaraopet  | Narsaraopet       | ...             | 1               | ...            |                                                                          |
|                           | Vinukonda    | Vinukonda         | ...             | 1               | ...            |                                                                          |
|                           |              | Dakshapalle       | ...             | 1               | ...            |                                                                          |
|                           | Palnad       | Tumurucode        | ...             | 1               | ...            | Do. do.                                                                  |
| Total...                  |              |                   | 14              | 3               | 2              |                                                                          |
| Nellore.                  | Nellore      | Nellore Town      | ...             | 1               | ...            |                                                                          |
|                           |              | Allurn            | ...             | 1               | ...            |                                                                          |
|                           | Gudur        | Gudur             | ...             | 1               | ...            | 3 Wards leaky, arrangements will be made for putting them in good order. |
|                           |              | Rapur             | ...             | 1               | ...            |                                                                          |
|                           | Venkatagiri  | Venkatagiri       | ...             | 1               | ...            |                                                                          |
|                           | Polur        | Sulurpet          | ...             | 1               | ...            |                                                                          |
|                           | Naidupet     | Naidupet          | ...             | 1               | ...            |                                                                          |
|                           | Atmakur      | Atmakur           | ...             | 1               | ...            |                                                                          |
|                           | Udayagiri    | Udayagiri         | ...             | 1               | ...            |                                                                          |
|                           | Kavali       | Kavali            | ...             | 1               | ...            |                                                                          |
|                           | Kanyagiri    | Kanyagiri         | ...             | 1               | ...            |                                                                          |
|                           | Ongole       | Ongole            | ...             | 1               | ...            |                                                                          |
|                           | Addanki      | Addanki           | ...             | 1               | ...            |                                                                          |
|                           | Kandukur     | Kandukur          | ...             | 1               | ...            |                                                                          |
|                           | Podili       | Podili            | ...             | 1               | ...            |                                                                          |
|                           | Darsi        | Darsi             | ...             | 1               | ...            |                                                                          |
| Total...                  |              |                   | 14              | 1               | 1              |                                                                          |
| Kurnool.                  | Ramallakota  | Kurnool           | ...             | 1               | ...            |                                                                          |
|                           | Nandikotkur  | Nandikotkur       | ...             | 1               | ...            |                                                                          |
|                           |              | Atmakur           | ...             | 1               | ...            |                                                                          |
|                           | Pattikonda   | Pattikonda        | ...             | 1               | ...            |                                                                          |
| Kurnool.                  |              | Peapally          | ...             | 1               | ...            |                                                                          |

## No. III.—SUBSIDIARY JAILS.—(Continued.)

Statement showing the condition of the Subsidiary Jail buildings of the several districts of the Madras Presidency on the 31st December 1881.

| Districts.       | Taluqs.       | Subsidiary Jails. | In good repair. | In fair repair. | In bad repair. | Remarks.                                                                                                                                                                |
|------------------|---------------|-------------------|-----------------|-----------------|----------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Kurnool.—(cont.) | Koilkuntla    | Koilkuntla        | 1               | ...             | ...            | Since repaired & now in good order. Two wards built during the famine have now been fitted up for a sub-jail, the wards formerly used being required as Police lock-up. |
|                  |               | Owk               | 1               | ...             | ...            |                                                                                                                                                                         |
|                  | Nandial       | Nandial           | 1               | ...             | ...            |                                                                                                                                                                         |
|                  |               | Kalwa             | 1               | ...             | ...            |                                                                                                                                                                         |
|                  | Sirvail       | Chagalmarry       | 1               | ...             | ...            |                                                                                                                                                                         |
|                  | Cumbum        | Cumbum            | 1               | ...             | ...            |                                                                                                                                                                         |
|                  | Markapur      | Markapur          | 1               | ...             | ...            |                                                                                                                                                                         |
|                  | Total...      |                   | 8               | 4               | ...            |                                                                                                                                                                         |
|                  | Bellary.      | Bellary           | 1               | ...             | ...            |                                                                                                                                                                         |
|                  |               | Hospet            | 1               | ...             | ...            |                                                                                                                                                                         |
|                  |               | Raidroog          | 1               | ...             | ...            |                                                                                                                                                                         |
|                  |               | Gooty             | 1               | ...             | ...            |                                                                                                                                                                         |
|                  |               | Allur             | 1               | ...             | ...            |                                                                                                                                                                         |
|                  |               | Anantapur         | 1               | ...             | ...            |                                                                                                                                                                         |
|                  |               | Dhurmavaram       | 1               | ...             | ...            |                                                                                                                                                                         |
|                  |               | Penukonda         | 1               | ...             | ...            |                                                                                                                                                                         |
|                  |               | Hindupur          | 1               | ...             | ...            |                                                                                                                                                                         |
|                  |               | Madaksira         | 1               | ...             | ...            |                                                                                                                                                                         |
|                  |               | Hudgalli          | 1               | ...             | ...            |                                                                                                                                                                         |
|                  | Total...      |                   | 8               | 2               | 1              |                                                                                                                                                                         |
| Cuddapah.        | Cuddapah      | Cuddapah          | 1               | ...             | ...            |                                                                                                                                                                         |
|                  |               | Pulivendala       | 1               | ...             | ...            |                                                                                                                                                                         |
|                  | Badvel        | Badvel            | 1               | ...             | ...            |                                                                                                                                                                         |
|                  |               | Sidhout           | 1               | ...             | ...            |                                                                                                                                                                         |
|                  | Pullampet     | Pullampet         | 1               | ...             | ...            |                                                                                                                                                                         |
|                  |               | Chitoil           | 1               | ...             | ...            |                                                                                                                                                                         |
|                  | Proddutur     | Proddutur         | 1               | ...             | ...            |                                                                                                                                                                         |
|                  | Jammulamadagu | Jammulamadagu     | 1               | ...             | ...            |                                                                                                                                                                         |
|                  | Rayachoti     | Rayachoti         | 1               | ...             | ...            |                                                                                                                                                                         |
|                  | Kadiri        | Kadiri            | 1               | ...             | ...            |                                                                                                                                                                         |
|                  | Madhanapalle  | Madhanapalle      | 1               | ...             | ...            |                                                                                                                                                                         |
|                  | Vayalpad      | Vayalpad          | 1               | ...             | ...            |                                                                                                                                                                         |
|                  | Total...      |                   | 8               | 3               | 1              |                                                                                                                                                                         |
| North Arcot.     | Chittur       | Græmspett         | 1               | ...             | ...            |                                                                                                                                                                         |
|                  |               | Chandraggiri      | 1               | ...             | ...            |                                                                                                                                                                         |
|                  | Palmanair     | Palmanair         | 1               | ...             | ...            |                                                                                                                                                                         |
|                  |               | Goodiyatam        | 1               | ...             | ...            |                                                                                                                                                                         |
|                  | Wallajapet    | Wallajapet        | 1               | ...             | ...            |                                                                                                                                                                         |
|                  |               | Arkonam           | 1               | ...             | ...            |                                                                                                                                                                         |
|                  | Arcot         | Arcot             | 1               | ...             | ...            |                                                                                                                                                                         |
|                  |               | Vellore           | 1               | ...             | ...            |                                                                                                                                                                         |
|                  | Polur         | Polur             | 1               | ...             | ...            |                                                                                                                                                                         |
|                  | Wandiwash     | Wandiwash         | 1               | ...             | ...            |                                                                                                                                                                         |
|                  | Kangundi      | Kuppam            | 1               | ...             | ...            |                                                                                                                                                                         |

## No. III.—SUBSIDIARY JAILS.—(Continued.)

Statement showing the condition of the Subsidiary Jail buildings of the several districts of the Madras Presidency on the 31st December 1881.

| Districts.                | Taluqs.              | Subsidiary Jails.    | In good repair. | In fair repair. | In bad repair. | Remarks.                                                                                         |
|---------------------------|----------------------|----------------------|-----------------|-----------------|----------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| North Arcot.—(continued.) | Venkatagherrycot-tah | Venkatagherrycot-tah | 1               | ...             | ...            |                                                                                                  |
|                           |                      | Punganur             | 1               | ...             | ...            |                                                                                                  |
|                           | Arni                 | Arni                 | 1               | ...             | ...            |                                                                                                  |
|                           |                      | Kalahasti            | 1               | ...             | ...            |                                                                                                  |
|                           | Maderpauk            | Maderpauk            | 1               | ...             | ...            |                                                                                                  |
|                           |                      | Tripatty             | 1               | ...             | ...            |                                                                                                  |
|                           | Tirutani             | Tirutani             | 1               | ...             | ...            |                                                                                                  |
|                           |                      | Puttur               | 1               | ...             | ...            |                                                                                                  |
|                           | Total...             |                      | 14              | 5               | ...            |                                                                                                  |
|                           | Salem.               | Salem Town           | 1               | ...             | ...            | Roof of female latrine requires repair.                                                          |
|                           |                      | Razipur              | 1               | ...             | ...            |                                                                                                  |
|                           |                      | Ahtoor               | 1               | ...             | ...            |                                                                                                  |
|                           |                      | Oosoor               | 1               | ...             | ...            |                                                                                                  |
|                           |                      | Denkankotai          | 1               | ...             | ...            |                                                                                                  |
|                           |                      | Dharmapuri           | 1               | ...             | ...            |                                                                                                  |
|                           |                      | Pennagaram           | 1               | ...             | ...            |                                                                                                  |
|                           |                      | Krishnagiri          | 1               | ...             | ...            |                                                                                                  |
|                           |                      | Tirupatur            | 1               | ...             | ...            |                                                                                                  |
|                           |                      | Vaniambadi           | 1               | ...             | ...            |                                                                                                  |
| Chingleput.               | Uttengherry          | Uttengherry          | 1               | ...             | ...            | In very bad repair. Estimate called for, the necessary work will be undertaken at an early date. |
|                           |                      | Haroor               | 1               | ...             | ...            |                                                                                                  |
|                           | Namkal               | Namkal               | 1               | ...             | ...            |                                                                                                  |
|                           |                      | Paramutty            | 1               | ...             | ...            |                                                                                                  |
|                           | Trichengode          | Trichengode          | 1               | ...             | ...            |                                                                                                  |
|                           |                      | Sankaridroog         | 1               | ...             | ...            |                                                                                                  |
|                           | Total...             |                      | 10              | 6               | ...            |                                                                                                  |
|                           | Chingleput           | Chingleput           | 1               | ...             | ...            |                                                                                                  |
|                           |                      | Madhurantakam        | 1               | ...             | ...            |                                                                                                  |
|                           | Conjeveram           | Conjeveram           | 1               | ...             | ...            |                                                                                                  |
|                           |                      | Streepermatoor       | 1               | ...             | ...            |                                                                                                  |
| South Arcot.              | Saidapet             | St. Thomas' Mount.   | 1               | ...             | ...            |                                                                                                  |
|                           |                      | Homes' Gardens       | 1               | ...             | ...            |                                                                                                  |
|                           | Poonamallee          | Poonamallee          | 1               | ...             | ...            |                                                                                                  |
|                           |                      | Pallavaram           | 1               | ...             | ...            |                                                                                                  |
|                           | Tiruvallur           | Tiruvallur           | 1               | ...             | ...            |                                                                                                  |
|                           |                      | Suthavedoo           | 1               | ...             | ...            |                                                                                                  |
|                           | Ponneri              | Ponneri              | 1               | ...             | ...            |                                                                                                  |
|                           |                      |                      | 1               | ...             | ...            |                                                                                                  |
|                           | Total...             |                      | 6               | 4               | 2              |                                                                                                  |
|                           | Cuddalore            | Munjacoopum          | 1               | ...             | ...            |                                                                                                  |
|                           |                      | Triverdi             | 1               | ...             | ...            |                                                                                                  |
|                           | Virudachalam         | Virudachalam         | 1               | ...             | ...            |                                                                                                  |
|                           |                      | Tittagoody           | 1               | ...             | ...            |                                                                                                  |
|                           | Chilambaram          | Chilambaram          | 1               | ...             | ...            |                                                                                                  |
|                           |                      | Munnargoody          | 1               | ...             | ...            |                                                                                                  |
|                           | Kallakurchi          | Bhavanigiri          | 1               | ...             | ...            |                                                                                                  |
|                           |                      | Porto Novo           | 1               | ...             | ...            |                                                                                                  |
|                           | Kallakurchi          | Kallakurchi          | 1               | ...             | ...            |                                                                                                  |
|                           |                      |                      | 1               | ...             | ...            |                                                                                                  |

## No. III.—SUBSIDIARY JAILS.—(Continued.)

Statement showing the condition of the Subsidiary Jail buildings of the several districts of the Madras Presidency on the 31st December 1881.

| Districts.                  | Taluqs.        | Subsidiary Jails. | In good repair. | In fair repair. | In bad repair. | Remarks. |
|-----------------------------|----------------|-------------------|-----------------|-----------------|----------------|----------|
| South Arcot.<br>(continued) | Tindivanam     | Tindivanam        | 1               |                 |                |          |
|                             |                | Ginjee            | 1               |                 |                |          |
|                             | Villupuram     | Mercanum          | 1               | 1               |                |          |
|                             |                | Villupuram        | 1               |                 |                |          |
|                             |                | Vanoor            |                 |                 | 1              |          |
|                             | Trinomalai     | Trinomalai        | 1               |                 |                |          |
|                             |                | Chengam           | 1               |                 |                |          |
|                             | Tirukoilur     | Tirukoilur        | 1               | 1               |                |          |
|                             |                | Ulundurpett       | 1               |                 |                |          |
|                             | Total...       |                   | 12              | 5               | 1              |          |
| Tanjore.                    | Tanjore        | Vallam            |                 | 1               |                |          |
|                             |                | Tanjore           | 1               |                 |                |          |
|                             |                | Tiruvadi          | 1               |                 |                |          |
|                             | Combaconum     | Combaconum        | 1               |                 |                |          |
|                             |                | Muddiarjunam      |                 |                 | 1              |          |
|                             | Mayavaram      | Mayavaram         | 1               |                 |                |          |
|                             | Shiyali        | Shiyali           | 1               |                 |                |          |
|                             | Negapatam      | Negapatam         | 1               |                 |                |          |
|                             |                | Tiruvalur         |                 | 1               |                |          |
|                             | Nannilam       | Nannilam          |                 | 1               |                |          |
|                             | Mannargudi     | Kodavassal        |                 |                 | 1              |          |
|                             |                | Mannargudi        |                 | 1               |                |          |
|                             | Puttucottah    | Puttucottah       | 1               |                 |                |          |
| Trichinopoly.               | Tiruturaipundi | Tiruturaipundi    | 1               |                 |                |          |
|                             |                | Vadarniem         |                 |                 | 1              |          |
|                             | Total...       |                   | 8               | 4               | 3              |          |
|                             | Trichinopoly   | Trichinopoly      | 1               |                 |                |          |
|                             |                | Lalgudi           | 1               |                 |                |          |
|                             | Musiri         | Musiri            | 1               |                 |                |          |
|                             |                | Turaiyur          | 1               |                 |                |          |
|                             | Kulitalai      | Kulitalai         | 1               |                 |                |          |
|                             |                | Manaparai         | 1               |                 |                |          |
|                             | Perambalur     | Perambalur        | 1               |                 |                |          |
|                             |                | Jayencindahshola- | 1               |                 |                |          |
| Madura.                     | Udiarpolliem   | poorum            |                 | 1               |                |          |
|                             |                | Kilapalur         |                 | 1               |                |          |
|                             |                | Ariyalur          |                 | 1               |                |          |
|                             | Total...       |                   | 8               | 2               |                |          |
|                             | Madura         | Madura Town       | 1               |                 |                |          |
|                             |                | Melur             |                 | 1               |                |          |
|                             | Tirumangalam   | Tirumangalam      | 1               |                 |                |          |
|                             |                | Oosilumputty      |                 | 1               |                |          |
|                             | Dindigul       | Dindigul          | 1               |                 |                |          |
|                             |                | Vedasandur        | 1               |                 |                |          |
| Madura.                     | Periaykulam    | Nelacottah        | 1               |                 |                |          |
|                             |                | Periaykulam       | 1               |                 |                |          |
|                             | Pulney         | Chinnamanrur      | 1               |                 |                |          |
|                             |                | Pulney            | 1               |                 |                |          |
|                             | Shivaganga     | Shivaganga        | 1               |                 |                |          |
|                             |                | Tiruppatur        | 1               |                 |                |          |

## No. III.—SUBSIDIARY JAILS.—(Continued.)

Statement showing the condition of the Subsidiary Jail buildings of the several districts of the Madras Presidency on the 31st December 1881.

| Districts.              | Taluqs.           | Subsidiary Jails.    | In good repair. | In fair repair. | In bad repair. | Remarks.                  |     |
|-------------------------|-------------------|----------------------|-----------------|-----------------|----------------|---------------------------|-----|
| Madura.<br>(continued). | Tiruchulai        | Tiruchulai           | ...             | 1               | ...            | A window requires repair. |     |
|                         |                   | Tiruvadanai          | ...             | 1               | ...            |                           |     |
|                         |                   | Ramnad               | ...             | 1               | ...            |                           |     |
|                         |                   | Paumben              | ...             | 1               | ...            |                           |     |
|                         |                   | Mutukolatdthur       | ...             | 1               | ...            |                           |     |
|                         |                   |                      | Total...        | 14              | 3              |                           | ... |
|                         | Tinnevely.        | Tinnevely            | Tinnevely       | ...             | 1              |                           | ... |
|                         |                   |                      | Kokarakulam     | ...             | 1              |                           | ... |
|                         |                   | Nanguneri            | Nanguneri       | ...             | 1              |                           | ... |
|                         |                   |                      | Radapuram       | ...             | 1              |                           | ... |
|                         |                   | Ambasamudram         | Ambasamudram    | ...             | 1              |                           | ... |
|                         |                   | Tenkasi              | Tenkasi         | ...             | 1              |                           | ... |
|                         |                   | Ottaipidaram         | Ottaipidaram    | ...             | 1              |                           | ... |
|                         |                   |                      | Villatikulam    | ...             | 1              |                           | ... |
|                         |                   |                      | Tuticorin       | ...             | 1              |                           | ... |
|                         |                   |                      | Kytar           | ...             | ...            |                           | 1   |
| Tenkarai                |                   | Kulasakharapatam     | ...             | 1               | ...            |                           |     |
|                         |                   | Tenkarai             | ...             | 1               | ...            |                           |     |
| Srivilliputtur          |                   | Srivilliputtur       | ...             | 1               | ...            |                           |     |
|                         |                   | Vartiraziruppu       | ...             | 1               | ...            |                           |     |
| Satur                   |                   | Satur                | ...             | 1               | ...            |                           |     |
|                         | Virudupati        | ...                  | ...             | 1               | ...            |                           |     |
| Sankaranainarkoil       | Sankaranainarkoil | ...                  | ...             | 1               | ...            |                           |     |
|                         |                   | Total...             | 13              | 3               | 1              |                           |     |
| Malabar.                | Calicut           | Calicut Town         | ...             | 1               | ...            |                           |     |
|                         |                   | Cheyayur             | ...             | 1               | ...            |                           |     |
|                         | Cherakal          | Telliparamba         | ...             | 1               | ...            |                           |     |
|                         |                   | Cherakal             | ...             | 1               | ...            |                           |     |
|                         | Kotayam           | Cannanore Cantonment | ...             | 1               | ...            |                           |     |
|                         |                   | Tellicherry          | ...             | 1               | ...            |                           |     |
|                         | Kurambranad       | Koothparamba         | ...             | 1               | ...            |                           |     |
|                         |                   | Badakarai            | ...             | 1               | ...            |                           |     |
|                         | Ernad             | Quilandi             | ...             | 1               | ...            |                           |     |
|                         |                   | Manjery              | ...             | 1               | ...            |                           |     |
|                         | Valavanad         | Tirurangadi          | ...             | 1               | ...            |                           |     |
|                         |                   | Icrintaamalana       | ...             | 1               | ...            |                           |     |
|                         | Palghat           | Cherpulsherri        | ...             | 1               | ...            |                           |     |
|                         |                   | Palghat              | ...             | 1               | ...            |                           |     |
|                         | Ponani            | Alatur               | ...             | ...             | 1              | ...                       |     |
|                         |                   | Ponani               | ...             | 1               | ...            |                           |     |
|                         | Cochin            | Chowghat             | ...             | 1               | ...            |                           |     |
|                         |                   | Poodiangodi          | ...             | 1               | ...            |                           |     |
|                         | Wynad             | Cochin               | ...             | 1               | ...            |                           |     |
|                         |                   | Anjengo              | ...             | ...             | 1              | ...                       |     |
|                         |                   | Tangashherri         | ...             | ...             | 1              | ...                       |     |
|                         |                   | Manantoddy           | ...             | ...             | 1              | ...                       |     |
|                         | Vyteri            | ...                  | ...             | 1               | ...            |                           |     |
|                         |                   | Total...             | 18              | 2               | 3              |                           |     |

A window requires repair.

## No. III.—SUBSIDIARY JAILS.—(Concluded.)

Statement showing the condition of the Subsidiary Jail buildings of the several districts of the Madras Presidency on the 31st December 1881.

| Statement of the Jail Department on the 31st December 1881. |                  |                   |                 |                 |                |                     |
|-------------------------------------------------------------|------------------|-------------------|-----------------|-----------------|----------------|---------------------|
| Districts.                                                  | Taluqs.          | Subsidiary Jails. | In good repair. | In fair repair. | In bad repair. | Remarks.            |
| South Canara.                                               | Mangalore ...    | Mangalore ...     | 1               |                 |                |                     |
|                                                             |                  | Bantwal ...       |                 | 1               |                |                     |
|                                                             | Udipi ...        | Udipi ...         | 1               |                 |                |                     |
|                                                             |                  | Karkal ...        | 1               |                 |                |                     |
|                                                             | Kandapur ...     | Kandapur ...      | 1               |                 |                |                     |
|                                                             |                  | Kasargode ...     | 1               |                 |                |                     |
|                                                             |                  | Hosdroog ...      | 1               |                 |                |                     |
| Uppinangadi ...                                             | Uppinangadi ...  | 1                 |                 |                 |                |                     |
|                                                             | Beltangadi ...   |                   | 1               |                 |                |                     |
| Total...                                                    |                  |                   | 7               | 2               |                |                     |
| Coimbatore.                                                 | Coimbatore ...   | Coimbatore ...    | 1               |                 |                |                     |
|                                                             |                  | Mettapolliem ...  | 1               |                 |                |                     |
|                                                             | Palladam ...     | Palladam ...      | 1               |                 |                |                     |
|                                                             |                  | Avanashi ...      | 1               |                 |                |                     |
|                                                             | Pollachi ...     | Pollachi ...      | 1               |                 |                |                     |
|                                                             | Udamalpetai ...  | Udamalpetai ...   | 1               |                 |                |                     |
|                                                             | Erode ...        | Erode ...         | 1               |                 |                |                     |
|                                                             |                  | Perundurai ...    | 1               |                 |                |                     |
|                                                             | Bhavani ...      | Bhavani ...       | 1               |                 |                |                     |
|                                                             | Collegal ...     | Collegal ...      | 1               |                 |                |                     |
|                                                             | Satyamangalam... | Satyamangalam ... | 1               |                 |                |                     |
|                                                             |                  | Talavady ...      | 1               |                 |                |                     |
|                                                             | Caroor ...       | Caroor ...        | 1               |                 |                |                     |
|                                                             |                  | Aravacoorchy ...  |                 | 1               |                |                     |
| Dharapuram ...                                              | Dharapuram ...   | 1                 |                 |                 |                |                     |
|                                                             | Konghiem ...     | 1                 |                 |                 |                |                     |
| Total...                                                    |                  |                   | 15              | 1               |                |                     |
| Nilgiri Hills.                                              | Wellington ...   | Wellington ...    | 1               |                 |                |                     |
|                                                             | Coonoor ...      | Coonoor ...       | 1               |                 |                |                     |
|                                                             | Gudalur ...      | Gudalur ...       | 1               |                 |                |                     |
| Total...                                                    |                  |                   | 3               |                 |                |                     |
| Grand Total...                                              |                  |                   | 213             | 62              | 21             | 4 not accounted for |

No. IV.  
SUBSIDIARY JAILS.

## No. IV.—SUBSIDI

Statement showing the employment of the convicts confined in the undermentioned

| Districts.   | Taluqs.           | Subsidiary Jails. | Average number of convicts sentenced to labor. | Average number of convicts employed. | Average number of convicts not employed. |
|--------------|-------------------|-------------------|------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------|------------------------------------------|
| Ganjam.      | Chicacole         | Chicacole         | 2.27                                           | 1.96                                 | .31                                      |
|              | Tekkali           | Narsannaipet      | 9.00                                           | 9.00                                 | ...                                      |
|              |                   | Tekkali           | 1.00                                           | 1.00                                 | ...                                      |
|              |                   | Itchapore         | 1.42                                           | 1.42                                 | ...                                      |
|              |                   | Berhampore        | .62                                            | .60                                  | .02                                      |
|              | Berhampore        | Chetterpore       | .62                                            | .62                                  | ...                                      |
|              |                   | Pooroochettapore  | 1.14                                           | 1.14                                 | ...                                      |
|              |                   | Ganjam            | 1.00                                           | 1.00                                 | ...                                      |
|              |                   | Sompot            | 1.77                                           | 1.77                                 | ...                                      |
|              |                   | Aska              | .19                                            | .19                                  | ...                                      |
|              | Parla Kimedi      | Parla Kimedi      | .07                                            | .07                                  | ...                                      |
|              |                   | Russelkonda       | .26                                            | .26                                  | ...                                      |
|              | Goomsur           | Suradah           | 1.40                                           | 1.40                                 | ...                                      |
|              |                   | Baligudah         | ...                                            | ...                                  | ...                                      |
|              | Baligudah         | Baligudah         | ...                                            | ...                                  | ...                                      |
|              | Ramagiri          | Oodyagiri         | .39                                            | .33                                  | .06                                      |
|              | Udayagiri         | Udayagiri         | .68                                            | .55                                  | .13                                      |
| Total...     |                   |                   | 21.83                                          | 21.31                                | .52                                      |
| Vizagapatam. | Vizagapatam       | Vizagapatam       | .14                                            | .14                                  | ...                                      |
|              | Bimlipatam        | Bimlipatam        | .08                                            | .08                                  | ...                                      |
|              | Chipurupalle      | Chipurupalle      | 3.13                                           | ...                                  | 3.13                                     |
|              | Srungavarapucotta | Srungavarapucotta | .01                                            | .01                                  | ...                                      |
|              | Golconda          | Narsapatam        | .05                                            | .04                                  | .01                                      |
|              | Sarvasiddhi       | Yellamunchilli    | .09                                            | .09                                  | ...                                      |
|              | Anakapalle        | Anakapalle        | 1.89                                           | 1.89                                 | ...                                      |
|              | Veeravilly        | Chodavaram        | 2.13                                           | 1.20                                 | .93                                      |
|              | Vizianagram       | Vizianagram       | .16                                            | .16                                  | ...                                      |
|              | Gazapatnagram     | Gazapatnagram     | .07                                            | .07                                  | ...                                      |
|              | Bobbili           | Bobbili           | .04                                            | .04                                  | ...                                      |
|              | Salur             | Salur             | .09                                            | .09                                  | ...                                      |
|              | Palkonda          | Palkonda          | .23                                            | .23                                  | ...                                      |
|              | Gunnupur          | Gunnupur          | ...                                            | ...                                  | ...                                      |
|              | Royagudda         | Royagudda         | .12                                            | .12                                  | ...                                      |
|              | Koraput           | Koraput           | ...                                            | ...                                  | ...                                      |
|              | Kotapad           | Kotapad           | ...                                            | ...                                  | ...                                      |
| Total...     |                   |                   | 8.23                                           | 4.16                                 | 4.07                                     |
| Godavari.    | Ramachandrapuram  | Ramachandrapuram  | 1.64                                           | ...                                  | 1.64                                     |
|              |                   | Alampur           | 1.79                                           | 1.69                                 | .10                                      |
|              | Amalapur          | Amalapur          | 1.74                                           | ...                                  | 1.74                                     |
|              |                   | Kottapetta        | 2.29                                           | ...                                  | 2.29                                     |
|              | Narsapur          | Narsapur          | .97                                            | .97                                  | ...                                      |
|              |                   | Sivakodu          | ...                                            | ...                                  | ...                                      |
|              | Tanuku            | Tanuku            | .09                                            | ...                                  | .09                                      |
|              |                   | Pentapadoo        | ...                                            | 3.00                                 | ...                                      |
| Rajahmundry  |                   | Rajahmundry       | 5.00                                           | ...                                  | 2.00                                     |
|              |                   | Kottapalli        | ...                                            | ...                                  | ...                                      |

## ARY JAILS.

Subsidiary Jails of the several districts of the Madras Presidency during the year 1881.

| EMPLOYMENT. |                             |              |                          |                 |                                    |                   |             | REMARKS.                                                 |
|-------------|-----------------------------|--------------|--------------------------|-----------------|------------------------------------|-------------------|-------------|----------------------------------------------------------|
| A           | B                           | C            | D                        | E               | F                                  | G                 | H           |                                                          |
| Cooks.      | Pounding and sifting grain. | Jail garden. | Sweepers and scavengers. | Stone-breaking. | Road work, deepening channels, &c. | Picking coir, &c. | Light work. |                                                          |
| ...         | ...                         | ...          | 1.96                     | 9.00            | ...                                | ...               | ...         | Unemployed for want of guards.<br>do do do.<br>do do do. |
| ...         | ...                         | ...          | 1.00                     | ...             | ...                                | ...               | ...         |                                                          |
| ...         | ...                         | ...          | ...                      | 1.42            | ...                                | ...               | ...         |                                                          |
| ...         | ...                         | ...          | .62                      | ...             | ...                                | ...               | ...         |                                                          |
| ...         | ...                         | ...          | 1.14                     | ...             | ...                                | ...               | ...         |                                                          |
| ...         | ...                         | ...          | 1.00                     | ...             | 1.77                               | ...               | ...         |                                                          |
| ...         | ...                         | ...          | ...                      | ...             | ...                                | ...               | ...         |                                                          |
| ...         | ...                         | .07          | ...                      | ...             | ...                                | ...               | ...         |                                                          |
| ...         | ...                         | ...          | .26                      | ...             | ...                                | ...               | ...         |                                                          |
| ...         | ...                         | ...          | 1.40                     | ...             | ...                                | ...               | ...         |                                                          |
| ...         | ...                         | ...          | ...                      | ...             | ...                                | ...               | ...         |                                                          |
| ...         | ...                         | ...          | ...                      | ...             | .33                                | ...               | ...         |                                                          |
| ...         | ...                         | .18          | ...                      | ...             | .37                                | ...               | ...         |                                                          |
| ...         | ...                         | .25          | 7.38                     | 10.42           | 2.47                               | ...               | .79         |                                                          |
| ...         | ...                         | ...          | .14                      | ...             | ...                                | ...               | ...         |                                                          |
| ...         | ...                         | .06          | .02                      | ...             | ...                                | ...               | ...         |                                                          |
| ...         | ...                         | ...          | .01                      | ...             | ...                                | ...               | ...         |                                                          |
| ...         | ...                         | ...          | .04                      | ...             | ...                                | ...               | ...         |                                                          |
| ...         | ...                         | ...          | .09                      | ...             | ...                                | ...               | ...         |                                                          |
| ...         | ...                         | ...          | 1.89                     | ...             | ...                                | ...               | ...         |                                                          |
| ...         | ...                         | ...          | 1.20                     | ...             | ...                                | ...               | ...         |                                                          |
| ...         | ...                         | .16          | ...                      | ...             | ...                                | ...               | ...         | Unemployed for want of guards.<br>do do do.<br>do do do. |
| ...         | ...                         | .07          | ...                      | ...             | ...                                | ...               | ...         |                                                          |
| ...         | ...                         | .04          | ...                      | ...             | ...                                | ...               | ...         |                                                          |
| ...         | ...                         | ...          | .09                      | ...             | ...                                | ...               | ...         |                                                          |
| ...         | ...                         | .23          | ...                      | ...             | ...                                | ...               | ...         |                                                          |
| ...         | ...                         | ...          | ...                      | ...             | ...                                | ...               | ...         |                                                          |
| ...         | ...                         | .12          | ...                      | ...             | ...                                | ...               | ...         |                                                          |
| ...         | ...                         | ...          | ...                      | ...             | ...                                | ...               | ...         |                                                          |
| ...         | ...                         | .68          | 3.48                     | ...             | ...                                | ...               | ...         | Unemployed for want of guards.<br>do do do.<br>do do do. |
| ...         | ...                         | ...          | 1.69                     | ...             | ...                                | ...               | ...         |                                                          |
| ...         | ...                         | ...          | ...                      | ...             | ...                                | ...               | ...         |                                                          |
| ...         | ...                         | ...          | ...                      | ...             | ...                                | ...               | ...         |                                                          |
| ...         | ...                         | ...          | .97                      | ...             | ...                                | ...               | ...         |                                                          |
| ...         | ...                         | ...          | ...                      | ...             | ...                                | ...               | ...         |                                                          |
| ...         | ...                         | ...          | ...                      | ...             | ...                                | ...               | ...         |                                                          |
| ...         | ...                         | ...          | 3.00                     | ...             | ...                                | ...               | ...         |                                                          |

## No. IV.—SUBSIDI

Statement showing the employment of the convicts confined in the undermentioned

| Districts.        | Taluqs.      | Subsidiary Jails. | Average number of convicts sentenced to labor. | Average number of convicts employed. | Average number of convicts not employed. |
|-------------------|--------------|-------------------|------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------|------------------------------------------|
| Godavari—(contd.) | Yernagudem   | Tallapudi         | ·08                                            | ...                                  | ·08                                      |
|                   | Peddapur     | Potavaram         | ·21                                            | ...                                  | ·21                                      |
|                   | Eleswaram    | Peddapur          | ·03                                            | ...                                  | ·03                                      |
|                   | Bhimavaram   | Prattipadu        | 1·89                                           | 1·82                                 | ·07                                      |
|                   | Ellore       | Viravasaram       | ...                                            | ...                                  | ...                                      |
|                   | Cocanada     | Ellore            | 1·31                                           | ...                                  | 1·31                                     |
|                   | Tuni         | Chintalapudi      | ·10                                            | ...                                  | ·10                                      |
|                   | Bhadrachalam | Cocanada          | 6·70                                           | 6·70                                 | ...                                      |
|                   |              | Tuni              | 1·52                                           | 1·52                                 | ...                                      |
|                   |              | Bhadrachalam      | 2·40                                           | ...                                  | 2·40                                     |
| Total...          |              |                   | 27·76                                          | 15·70                                | 12·06                                    |
| Kistna.           | Repalle      | Repalle           | 3·71                                           | 3·71                                 | ...                                      |
|                   | Tinalli      | Tinalli           | 5·63                                           | 5·63                                 | ...                                      |
|                   | Bunder       | Kodur             | ·44                                            | ·44                                  | ...                                      |
|                   | Gudivada     | Gudivada          | ·23                                            | ·23                                  | ...                                      |
|                   |              | Kaikalur          | ·58                                            | ·58                                  | ...                                      |
|                   | Guntoor      | Guntoor           | ·80                                            | ·80                                  | ...                                      |
|                   |              | Mangalagiri       | ·11                                            | ·07                                  | ·04                                      |
|                   | Bapatla      | Bapatla           | 2·30                                           | 2·30                                 | ...                                      |
|                   | Ponnur       | Ponnur            | 3·13                                           | 3·13                                 | ...                                      |
|                   | Sattanapalli | Krossur           | ·04                                            | ·04                                  | ...                                      |
|                   | Bezwada      | Bezwada           | 4·63                                           | 4·63                                 | ...                                      |
|                   | Nandigama    | Nandigama         | 1·00                                           | 1·00                                 | ...                                      |
|                   |              | Jaggayyapet       | 1·00                                           | 1·00                                 | ...                                      |
|                   | Nuzvid       | Gunnaveram        | 1·69                                           | 1·69                                 | ...                                      |
|                   | Vissumapet   | Tiruvur           | 1·30                                           | 1·30                                 | ...                                      |
|                   | Narsaraopet  | Narsaraopet       | 3·10                                           | 3·10                                 | ...                                      |
|                   | Vinukonda    | Vinukonda         | 1·41                                           | 1·41                                 | ...                                      |
|                   | Palnad       | Dakshapalle       | 4·51                                           | 4·51                                 | ...                                      |
|                   |              | Tummurukota       | ·07                                            | ·07                                  | ...                                      |
| Total...          |              |                   | 35·68                                          | 35·64                                | ·04                                      |
| Nellore.          | Nellore      | Nellore Town      | ...                                            | ...                                  | ...                                      |
|                   | Gudur        | Alluru            | 0·7                                            | ·07                                  | ...                                      |
|                   | Rapur        | Gudur             | 2·00                                           | 2·00                                 | ...                                      |
|                   | Venkatagiri  | Rapur             | ·16                                            | ·16                                  | ...                                      |
|                   |              | Venkatagiri       | ·20                                            | ·20                                  | ·01                                      |
|                   | Polur        | Polur             | ·19                                            | ·19                                  | ...                                      |
|                   | Atmakur      | Naidupet          | ·08                                            | ·08                                  | ...                                      |
|                   | Udayagiri    | Atmakur           | ·20                                            | ·20                                  | ·01                                      |
|                   | Kavali       | Udayagiri         | 2·13                                           | 2·13                                 | ...                                      |
|                   |              | Kavali            | ·04                                            | ·04                                  | ...                                      |

## ARY JAILS.—(Continued.)

Subsidiary Jails of the several districts of the Madras Presidency during the year 1881.

| EMPLOYMENT. |                             |              |                          |                 |                                    |                   |             | REMARKS.                                                                                                      |
|-------------|-----------------------------|--------------|--------------------------|-----------------|------------------------------------|-------------------|-------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| A           | B                           | C            | D                        | E               | F                                  |                   | G           |                                                                                                               |
| Cooks.      | Pounding and sifting grain. | Jail garden. | Sweepers and scavengers. | Stone-breaking. | Road work, deepening channels, &c. | Picking coir, &c. | Light work. |                                                                                                               |
| ...         | ...                         | ...          | ...                      | ...             | ...                                | ...               | ...         | Unemployed for want of <sup>guards.</sup><br>Do do do<br>Do do do<br><br>Do do do<br>Do do do<br><br>Do do do |
| ...         | ...                         | ...          | ...                      | ...             | ...                                | ...               | ...         |                                                                                                               |
| ...         | ...                         | ...          | ...                      | ...             | ...                                | ...               | ...         |                                                                                                               |
| ...         | ...                         | ...          | ...                      | ...             | ...                                | ...               | ...         |                                                                                                               |
| ...         | ...                         | ...          | ...                      | ...             | ...                                | ...               | ...         |                                                                                                               |
| ...         | ...                         | ...          | ...                      | ...             | ...                                | ...               | ...         |                                                                                                               |
| ...         | ...                         | ...          | ...                      | ...             | ...                                | ...               | ...         |                                                                                                               |
| ...         | ...                         | ...          | ...                      | ...             | ...                                | ...               | ...         |                                                                                                               |
| ...         | ...                         | ...          | ...                      | ...             | ...                                | ...               | ...         |                                                                                                               |
| ...         | ...                         | ...          | ...                      | ...             | ...                                | ...               | ...         |                                                                                                               |
| ...         | ...                         | ...          | ...                      | ...             | ...                                | ...               | ...         |                                                                                                               |
| ...         | ...                         | ...          | ...                      | ...             | ...                                | ...               | ...         |                                                                                                               |
| ...         | ...                         | ...          | ...                      | ...             | ...                                | ...               | ...         |                                                                                                               |
| ...         | ...                         | ...          | ...                      | ...             | ...                                | ...               | ...         |                                                                                                               |
| ...         | ...                         | ...          | ...                      | ...             | ...                                | ...               | ...         |                                                                                                               |
| ...         | ...                         | ...          | ...                      | ...             | ...                                | ...               | ...         |                                                                                                               |
| ...         | ...                         | ...          | ...                      | ...             | ...                                | ...               | ...         |                                                                                                               |
| ...         | ...                         | ...          | ...                      | ...             | ...                                | ...               | ...         |                                                                                                               |
| ...         | ...                         | ...          | ...                      | ...             | ...                                | ...               | ...         |                                                                                                               |
| ...         | ...                         | ...          | ...                      | ...             | ...                                | ...               | ...         |                                                                                                               |
| ...         | ...                         | ...          | ...                      | ...             | ...                                | ...               | ...         |                                                                                                               |
| ...         | ...                         | ...          | ...                      | ...             | ...                                | ...               | ...         |                                                                                                               |
| ...         | ...                         | ...          | ...                      | ...             | ...                                | ...               | ...         |                                                                                                               |
| ...         | ...                         | ...          | ...                      | ...             | ...                                | ...               | ...         |                                                                                                               |
| ...         | ...                         | ...          | ...                      | ...             | ...                                | ...               | ...         |                                                                                                               |
| ...         | ...                         | ...          | ...                      | ...             | ...                                | ...               | ...         |                                                                                                               |
| ...         | ...                         | ...          | ...                      | ...             | ...                                | ...               | ...         |                                                                                                               |
| ...         | ...                         | ...          | ...                      | ...             | ...                                | ...               | ...         |                                                                                                               |
| ...         | ...                         | ...          | ...                      | ...             | ...                                | ...               | ...         |                                                                                                               |
| ...         | ...                         | ...          | ...                      | ...             | ...                                | ...               | ...         |                                                                                                               |
| ...         | ...                         | ...          | ...                      | ...             | ...                                | ...               | ...         |                                                                                                               |
| ...         | ...                         | ...          | ...                      | ...             | ...                                | ...               | ...         |                                                                                                               |
| ...         | ...                         | ...          | ...                      | ...             | ...                                | ...               | ...         |                                                                                                               |
| ...         | ...                         | ...          | ...                      | ...             | ...                                | ...               | ...         |                                                                                                               |
| ...         | ...                         | ...          | ...                      | ...             | ...                                | ...               | ...         |                                                                                                               |
| ...         | ...                         | ...          | ...                      | ...             | ...                                | ...               | ...         |                                                                                                               |
| ...         | ...                         | ...          | ...                      | ...             | ...                                | ...               | ...         |                                                                                                               |
| ...         | ...                         | ...          | ...                      | ...             | ...                                | ...               | ...         |                                                                                                               |
| ...         | ...                         | ...          | ...                      | ...             | ...                                | ...               | ...         |                                                                                                               |
| ...         | ...                         | ...          | ...                      | ...             | ...                                | ...               | ...         |                                                                                                               |
| ...         | ...                         | ...          | ...                      | ...             | ...                                | ...               | ...         |                                                                                                               |
| ...         | ...                         | ...          | ...                      | ...             | ...                                | ...               | ...         |                                                                                                               |
| ...         | ...                         | ...          | ...                      | ...             | ...                                | ...               | ...         |                                                                                                               |
| ...         | ...                         | ...          | ...                      | ...             | ...                                | ...               | ...         |                                                                                                               |
| ...         | ...                         | ...          | ...                      | ...             | ...                                | ...               | ...         |                                                                                                               |
| ...         | ...                         | ...          | ...                      | ...             | ...                                | ...               | ...         |                                                                                                               |
| ...         | ...                         | ...          | ...                      | ...             | ...                                | ...               | ...         |                                                                                                               |
| ...         | ...                         | ...          | ...                      | ...             | ...                                | ...               | ...         |                                                                                                               |
| ...         | ...                         | ...          | ...                      | ...             | ...                                | ...               | ...         |                                                                                                               |
| ...         | ...                         | ...          | ...                      | ...             | ...                                | ...               | ...         |                                                                                                               |
| ...         | ...                         | ...          | ...                      | ...             | ...                                | ...               | ...         |                                                                                                               |
| ...         | ...                         | ...          | ...                      | ...             | ...                                | ...               | ...         |                                                                                                               |
| ...         | ...                         | ...          | ...                      | ...             | ...                                | ...               | ...         |                                                                                                               |
| ...         | ...                         | ...          | ...                      | ...             | ...                                | ...               | ...         |                                                                                                               |
| ...         | ...                         | ...          | ...                      | ...             | ...                                | ...               | ...         |                                                                                                               |
| ...         | ...                         | ...          | ...                      | ...             | ...                                | ...               | ...         |                                                                                                               |
| ...         | ...                         | ...          | ...                      | ...             | ...                                | ...               | ...         |                                                                                                               |
| ...         | ...                         | ...          | ...                      | ...             | ...                                | ...               | ...         |                                                                                                               |
| ...         | ...                         | ...          | ...                      | ...             | ...                                | ...               | ...         |                                                                                                               |
| ...         | ...                         | ...          | ...                      | ...             | ...                                | ...               | ...         |                                                                                                               |
| ...         | ...                         | ...          | ...                      | ...             | ...                                | ...               | ...         |                                                                                                               |
| ...         | ...                         | ...          | ...                      | ...             | ...                                | ...               | ...         |                                                                                                               |
| ...         | ...                         | ...          | ...                      | ...             | ...                                | ...               | ...         |                                                                                                               |
| ...         | ...                         | ...          | ...                      | ...             | ...                                | ...               | ...         |                                                                                                               |
| ...         | ...                         | ...          | ...                      | ...             | ...                                | ...               | ...         |                                                                                                               |
| ...         | ...                         | ...          | ...                      | ...             | ...                                | ...               | ...         |                                                                                                               |
| ...         | ...                         | ...          | ...                      | ...             | ...                                | ...               | ...         |                                                                                                               |
| ...         | ...                         | ...          | ...                      | ...             | ...                                | ...               | ...         |                                                                                                               |
| ...         | ...                         | ...          | ...                      | ...             | ...                                | ...               | ...         |                                                                                                               |
| ...         | ...                         | ...          | ...                      | ...             | ...                                | ...               | ...         |                                                                                                               |
| ...         | ...                         | ...          | ...                      | ...             | ...                                | ...               | ...         |                                                                                                               |
| ...         | ...                         | ...          | ...                      | ...             | ...                                | ...               | ...         |                                                                                                               |
| ...         | ...                         | ...          | ...                      | ...             | ...                                | ...               | ...         |                                                                                                               |
| ...         | ...                         | ...          | ...                      | ...             | ...                                | ...               | ...         |                                                                                                               |
| ...         | ...                         | ...          | ...                      | ...             | ...                                | ...               | ...         |                                                                                                               |
| ...         | ...                         | ...          | ...                      | ...             | ...                                | ...               | ...         |                                                                                                               |
| ...         | ...                         | ...          | ...                      | ...             | ...                                | ...               | ...         |                                                                                                               |
| ...         | ...                         | ...          | ...                      | ...             | ...                                | ...               | ...         |                                                                                                               |
| ...         | ...                         | ...          | ...                      | ...             | ...                                | ...               | ...         |                                                                                                               |
| ...         | ...                         | ...          | ...                      | ...             | ...                                | ...               | ...         |                                                                                                               |
| ...         | ...                         | ...          | ...                      | ...             | ...                                | ...               | ...         |                                                                                                               |
| ...         | ...                         | ...          | ...                      | ...             | ...                                | ...               | ...         |                                                                                                               |
| ...         | ...                         | ...          | ...                      | ...             | ...                                | ...               | ...         |                                                                                                               |
| ...         | ...                         | ...          | ...                      | ...             | ...                                | ...               | ...         |                                                                                                               |
| ...         | ...                         | ...          | ...                      | ...             | ...                                | ...               | ...         |                                                                                                               |
| ...         | ...                         | ...          | ...                      | ...             | ...                                | ...               | ...         |                                                                                                               |
| ...         | ...                         | ...          | ...                      | ...             | ...                                | ...               | ...         |                                                                                                               |
| ...         | ...                         | ...          | ...                      | ...             | ...                                | ...               | ...         |                                                                                                               |
| ...         | ...                         | ...          | ...                      | ...             | ...                                | ...               | ...         |                                                                                                               |
| ...         | ...                         | ...          | ...                      | ...             | ...                                | ...               | ...         |                                                                                                               |
| ...         | ...                         | ...          | ...                      | ...             | ...                                | ...               | ...         |                                                                                                               |
| ...         | ...                         | ...          | ...                      | ...             | ...                                | ...               | ...         |                                                                                                               |
| ...         | ...                         | ...          | ...                      | ...             | ...                                | ...               | ...         |                                                                                                               |
| ...         | ...                         | ...          | ...                      | ...             | ...                                | ...               | ...         |                                                                                                               |
| ...         | ...                         | ...          | ...                      | ...             | ...                                | ...               | ...         |                                                                                                               |
| ...         | ...                         | ...          | ...                      | ...             | ...                                | ...               | ...         |                                                                                                               |
| ...         | ...                         | ...          | ...                      | ...             | ...                                | ...               | ...         |                                                                                                               |
| ...         | ...                         | ...          | ...                      | ...             | ...                                | ...               | ...         |                                                                                                               |
| ...         | ...                         | ...          | ...                      | ...             | ...                                | ...               | ...         |                                                                                                               |
| ...         | ...                         | ...          | ...                      | ...             | ...                                | ...               | ...         |                                                                                                               |
| ...         | ...                         | ...          | ...                      | ...             | ...                                | ...               | ...         |                                                                                                               |
| ...         | ...                         | ...          | ...                      | ...             | ...                                | ...               | ...         |                                                                                                               |
| ...         | ...                         | ...          | ...                      | ...             | ...                                | ...               | ...         |                                                                                                               |
| ...         | ...                         | ...          | ...                      | ...             | ...                                | ...               | ...         |                                                                                                               |
| ...         | ...                         | ...          | ...                      | ...             | ...                                | ...               | ...         |                                                                                                               |
| ...         | ...                         | ...          | ...                      | ...             | ...                                | ...               | ...         |                                                                                                               |
| ...         | ...                         | ...          | ...                      | ...             | ...                                | ...               | ...         |                                                                                                               |
| ...         | ...                         | ...          | ...                      | ...             | ...                                | ...               | ...         |                                                                                                               |
| ...         | ...                         | ...          | ...                      | ...             | ...                                | ...               | ...         |                                                                                                               |
| ...         | ...                         | ...          | ...                      | ...             | ...                                | ...               | ...         |                                                                                                               |
| ...         | ...                         | ...          | ...                      | ...             | ...                                | ...               | ...         |                                                                                                               |
| ...         | ...                         | ...          | ...                      | ...             | ...                                | ...               | ...         |                                                                                                               |

## No. IV.—SUBSIDIARY

Statement showing the employment of the convicts confined in the undermentioned

| Districts.           | Taluqs.       | Subsidiary Jails. | Average number of convicts sentenced to labor. | Average number of convicts employed. | Average number of convicts not employed. |
|----------------------|---------------|-------------------|------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------|------------------------------------------|
| Nellore—<br>(contd.) | Kanyagiri     | Kanyagiri         | ·09                                            | ·09                                  | ...                                      |
|                      | Ongole        | Ongole            | ·15                                            | ·12                                  | ·03                                      |
|                      | Addanki       | Addanki           | ·06                                            | ·04                                  | ·02                                      |
|                      | Kandukur      | Kandukur          | ·06                                            | ·05                                  | ·01                                      |
|                      | Podili        | Podili            | ·02                                            | ·02                                  | ...                                      |
|                      | Darsi         | Darsi             | ·03                                            | ·03                                  | ...                                      |
|                      | Total...      |                   | 5·48                                           | 5·41                                 | ·07                                      |
| Kurnool.             | Ramallakota   | Kurnool           | ·45                                            | ·45                                  | ...                                      |
|                      | Nandikotkur   | Nandikotkur       | ·27                                            | ·27                                  | ...                                      |
|                      |               | Atmakur           | ·20                                            | ·20                                  | ...                                      |
|                      | Pattikonda    | Pattikonda        | ·20                                            | ·12                                  | ·08                                      |
|                      |               | Peapally          | ·42                                            | ·42                                  | ...                                      |
|                      | Koilkuntla    | Koilkuntla        | ·35                                            | ·33                                  | ·02                                      |
|                      |               | Owk               | ·30                                            | ·25                                  | ·05                                      |
|                      | Nandial       | Nandial           | 3·00                                           | 3·00                                 | ...                                      |
|                      |               | Kalwa             | 3·23                                           | 3·23                                 | ...                                      |
|                      | Sirvail       | Chagalmarry       | ·32                                            | ·32                                  | ...                                      |
|                      | Cumbum        | Cumbum            | ·24                                            | ·24                                  | ...                                      |
|                      | Markapur      | Markapur          | ·07                                            | ·07                                  | ...                                      |
|                      | Total...      |                   | 9·05                                           | 8·90                                 | ·15                                      |
| Bellary.             | Bellary       | Bellary           | ·12                                            | ...                                  | ·12                                      |
|                      | Hospet        | Hospet            | ·19                                            | ·19                                  | ...                                      |
|                      | Raidroog      | Raidroog          | ·70                                            | ·50                                  | ·20                                      |
|                      | Gooty         | Gooty             | 4·26                                           | 4·26                                 | ...                                      |
|                      | Allur         | Allur             | ·30                                            | ...                                  | ·30                                      |
|                      | Anantapur     | Anantapur         | ...                                            | ...                                  | ...                                      |
|                      | Dharmaveram   | Dharmaveram       | ·05                                            | ·05                                  | ...                                      |
|                      | Penukonda     | Penukonda         | ·26                                            | ·26                                  | ...                                      |
|                      | Hindupur      | Hindupur          | ·20                                            | ·06                                  | ·14                                      |
|                      | Madaksira     | Madaksira         | ·07                                            | ·07                                  | ...                                      |
|                      | Havinhudgalli | Havinhudgalli     | ·41                                            | ·38                                  | ·03                                      |
|                      | Hospet        | Ramandroog        | ...                                            | ...                                  | ...                                      |
|                      | Total...      |                   | 6·56                                           | 5·77                                 | ·79                                      |
| Cuddapah.            | Cuddapah      | Cuddapah          | ·15                                            | ·15                                  | ...                                      |
|                      | Pulivandala   | Pulivandala       | ·11                                            | ·11                                  | ...                                      |
|                      | Badvel        | Badvel            | ·19                                            | ·19                                  | ...                                      |
|                      | Sidhout       | Sidhout           | ·05                                            | ·05                                  | ...                                      |
|                      | Pullampet     | Pullampet         | ·10                                            | ·10                                  | ...                                      |
|                      | Produtur      | Chitvel           | ·35                                            | ·35                                  | ...                                      |
|                      |               | Produtur          | ·75                                            | ·75                                  | ...                                      |

## ARY JAILS.—(Continued.)

Subsidiary Jails of the several districts of the Madras Presidency during the year 1881.

| EMPLOYMENT. |                             |              |                          |                 |                                    |                   |             | REMARKS. |
|-------------|-----------------------------|--------------|--------------------------|-----------------|------------------------------------|-------------------|-------------|----------|
| A           | B                           | C            | D                        | E               | F                                  |                   | G           |          |
| Cooks.      | Pounding and sifting grain. | Jail garden. | Sweepers and scavengers. | Stone-breaking. | Road work, deepening channels, &c. | Picking coir, &c. | Light work. |          |
| ...         | ...                         | ...          | ...                      | ...             | ...                                | ...               | ·09         |          |
| ...         | ...                         | ...          | ...                      | ...             | ...                                | ...               | ·12         |          |
| ...         | ...                         | ·04          | ...                      | ...             | ...                                | ...               | ·05         |          |
| ...         | ...                         | ...          | ...                      | ...             | ...                                | ...               | ·02         |          |
| ...         | ...                         | ...          | ...                      | ...             | ...                                | ...               | ·03         |          |
| 4·18        | ...                         | ·42          | ·08                      | ...             | ...                                | ...               | ·73         |          |
| ·27         | ...                         | ...          | ·45                      | ...             | ...                                | ...               | ...         |          |
| ...         | ...                         | ...          | ·20                      | ...             | ...                                | ...               | ...         |          |
| ...         | ...                         | ...          | ·12                      | ...             | ...                                | ...               | ...         |          |
| ...         | ...                         | ...          | ·42                      | ...             | ...                                | ...               | ...         |          |
| ...         | ...                         | ...          | ·33                      | ...             | ...                                | ...               | ...         |          |
| ...         | ...                         | ...          | ·25                      | ...             | ...                                | ...               | ...         |          |
| ...         | ...                         | ...          | 3·00                     | ...             | ...                                | ...               | ...         |          |
| ...         | ...                         | 3·23         | ...                      | ...             | ...                                | ...               | ...         |          |
| ...         | ...                         | ...          | 3·32                     | ...             | ...                                | ...               | ...         |          |
| ...         | ...                         | ...          | ·24                      | ...             | ...                                | ...               | ...         |          |
| ...         | ...                         | ·07          | ...                      | ...             | ...                                | ...               | ...         |          |
| ·27         | ...                         | 3·30         | 5·33                     | ...             | ...                                | ...               | ...         |          |
| ...         | ...                         | ...          | ...                      | ...             | ...                                | ...               | ...         |          |
| ...         | ...                         | ·19          | ...                      | ...             | ...                                | ...               | ·50         |          |
| ...         | ...                         | 2·00         | 2·26                     | ...             | ...                                | ...               | ...         |          |
| ...         | ...                         | ...          | ...                      | ...             | ...                                | ...               | ...         |          |
| ...         | ...                         | ·03          | ...                      | ...             | ...                                | ·02               | ...         |          |
| ...         | ...                         | ·26          | ...                      | ...             | ...                                | ...               | ...         |          |
| ...         | ...                         | ·02          | ·04                      | ...             | ...                                | ...               | ...         |          |
| ...         | ...                         | ...          | ...                      | ...             | ...                                | ·07               | ...         |          |
| ·09         | ...                         | ·29          | ...                      | ...             | ...                                | ...               | ...         |          |
| ...         | ...                         | ...          | ...                      | ...             | ...                                | ...               | ...         |          |
| ·09         | ...                         | 2·77         | 2·28                     | ·04             | ...                                | ·09               | ·50         |          |
| ...         | ...                         | ...          | ·15                      | ...             | ...                                | ...               | ...         |          |
| ...         | ...                         | ...          | ·11                      | ...             | ...                                | ...               | ...         |          |
| ...         | ...                         | ...          | ·19                      | ...             | ...                                | ...               | ...         |          |
| ...         | ...                         | ...          | ...                      | ·05             | ...                                | ...               | ...         |          |
| ...         | ...                         | ...          | ·10                      | ...             | ...                                | ...               | ...         |          |
| ...         | ...                         | ...          | ·35                      | ...             | ...                                | ...               | ...         |          |
| ...         | ...                         | ...          | ·75                      | ...             | ...                                | ...               | ...         |          |

## No. IV.—SUBSIDI

Statement showing the employment of the convicts confined in the undermentioned

| Districts.             | Taluqs.            | Subsidiary Jails.  | Average number of convicts sentenced to labor. | Average number of convicts employed. | Average number of convicts not employed. |
|------------------------|--------------------|--------------------|------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------|------------------------------------------|
| Cuddapah.—<br>(Contd.) | Jammalmadugu       | Jammalmadugu       | ·72                                            | ·72                                  | ...                                      |
|                        | Rayachoti          | Rayachoti          | ·02                                            | ·02                                  | ...                                      |
|                        | Kadiri             | Kadiri             | ·08                                            | ·08                                  | ·02                                      |
|                        | Madhanapalle       | Madhanapalle       | ·03                                            | ·03                                  | ...                                      |
|                        | Vayalpad           | Vayalpad           | ·02                                            | ·02                                  | ...                                      |
|                        | Total...           |                    | 2·57                                           | 2·55                                 | ·02                                      |
| North Arcot.           | Chittur            | Græmspett          | ·07                                            | ·07                                  | ...                                      |
|                        | Chandragiri        | Chandragiri        | ·12                                            | ·11                                  | ·01                                      |
|                        | Palmanair          | Palmanair          | ·23                                            | ·23                                  | ...                                      |
|                        | Goodiyatam         | Goodiyatam         | ·45                                            | ·45                                  | ...                                      |
|                        | Wallajapet         | Wallajapet         | ·47                                            | ·39                                  | ·08                                      |
|                        | Arkonam            | Arkonam            | ·23                                            | ·23                                  | ...                                      |
|                        | Arcot              | Arcot              | ·13                                            | ·12                                  | ·01                                      |
|                        | Vellore            | Vellore            | ·98                                            | ·98                                  | ...                                      |
|                        | Polur              | Polur              | ·17                                            | ·15                                  | ·02                                      |
|                        | Wandiwash          | Wandiwash          | ·50                                            | ·43                                  | ·07                                      |
|                        | Kangundi           | Kuppam             | ...                                            | ...                                  | ...                                      |
|                        | Venkatagherrycotah | Venkatagherrycotah | ...                                            | ...                                  | ...                                      |
|                        | Punganur           | Punganur           | ·26                                            | ·26                                  | ...                                      |
|                        | Arni               | Arni               | ·23                                            | ·22                                  | ·01                                      |
|                        | Kalahasti          | Kalahasti          | ·37                                            | ·32                                  | ·05                                      |
|                        | Maderpauk          | Maderpauk          | ·26                                            | ·26                                  | ...                                      |
|                        | Tripatty           | Tripatty           | ·33                                            | ·33                                  | ...                                      |
|                        | Tirutani           | Tirutani           | ·28                                            | ·27                                  | ·01                                      |
|                        | Narainvaram        | Puttur             | ·36                                            | ·36                                  | ...                                      |
|                        | Total...           |                    | 5·44                                           | 5·18                                 | ·26                                      |
| Salem.                 | Salem              | Salem Town         | 1·50                                           | 1·50                                 | ...                                      |
|                        | Ahtoor             | Razipur            | ·12                                            | ·12                                  | ...                                      |
|                        | Oosoor             | Ahtoor             | 1·03                                           | ·94                                  | ·09                                      |
|                        |                    | Oosoor             | 1·03                                           | 1·03                                 | ...                                      |
|                        | Dharmapuri         | Denkankotai        | ·70                                            | ·70                                  | ...                                      |
|                        |                    | Dharmapuri         | ·06                                            | ·05                                  | ·01                                      |
|                        | Krishnagiri        | Pennagaram         | ·02                                            | ·02                                  | ...                                      |
|                        |                    | Krishnagiri        | ·07                                            | ·06                                  | ·01                                      |
|                        | Tirupatur          | Tirupatur          | ·16                                            | ·16                                  | ...                                      |
|                        |                    | Vaniambadi         | ·04                                            | ·04                                  | ...                                      |
|                        | Uttengherry        | Uttengherry        | ·03                                            | ·03                                  | ...                                      |
|                        |                    | Haroor             | ·01                                            | ·01                                  | ...                                      |
|                        | Namkal             | Namkal             | 1·00                                           | 1·00                                 | ...                                      |
|                        |                    | Paramutty          | ·93                                            | ·93                                  | ...                                      |
|                        | Trichengode        | Trichengode        | ·40                                            | ·40                                  | ...                                      |
|                        |                    | Sankaridroog       | ·02                                            | ·02                                  | ...                                      |
|                        | Total...           |                    | 7·12                                           | 7·01                                 | ·11                                      |

## ARY JAILS.—(Continued.)

Subsidiary Jails of the several districts of the Madras Presidency during the year 1881.

| EMPLOYMENT. |                             |              |                          |                 |                                    |                   |             | REMARKS. |
|-------------|-----------------------------|--------------|--------------------------|-----------------|------------------------------------|-------------------|-------------|----------|
| A           | B                           | C            | D                        | E               | F                                  |                   | G           |          |
| Cooks.      | Pounding and sifting grain. | Jail garden. | Sweepers and scavengers. | Stone-breaking. | Road work, deepening channels, &c. | Picking coir, &c. | Light work. |          |
| ·02         | ...                         | ·72          | ...                      | ...             | ...                                | ...               | ...         |          |
| ...         | ...                         | ...          | ·06                      | ...             | ...                                | ...               | ...         |          |
| ...         | ...                         | ·02          | ...                      | ...             | ...                                | ...               | ·03         |          |
| ·02         | ...                         | ·74          | 1·71                     | ·05             | ...                                | ...               | ·03         |          |
| ...         | ...                         | ·11          | ·07                      | ...             | ...                                | ...               | ...         |          |
| ...         | ...                         | ·23          | ·05                      | ...             | ...                                | ...               | ...         |          |
| ·19         | ...                         | ·20          | ...                      | ...             | ...                                | ...               | ...         |          |
| ·03         | ...                         | ·20          | ...                      | ...             | ...                                | ...               | ...         |          |
| ...         | ...                         | ·13          | ...                      | ...             | ...                                | ...               | ...         |          |
| ...         | ...                         | ·98          | ...                      | ...             | ...                                | ...               | ...         |          |
| ...         | ...                         | ·15          | ...                      | ...             | ...                                | ...               | ...         |          |
| ·14         | ...                         | ·29          | ...                      | ...             | ...                                | ...               | ...         |          |
| ...         | ...                         | ...          | ...                      | ...             | ...                                | ...               | ...         |          |
| ...         | ...                         | ·26          | ...                      | ...             | ...                                | ...               | ...         |          |
| ...         | ...                         | ·22          | ...                      | ...             | ...                                | ...               | ...         |          |
| ·03         | ...                         | ·29          | ...                      | ...             | ...                                | ...               | ...         |          |
| ...         | ...                         | ·26          | ...                      | ...             | ...                                | ...               | ...         |          |
| ...         | ...                         | ·33          | ...                      | ...             | ...                                | ...               | ...         |          |
| ...         | ...                         | ·27          | ...                      | ...             | ...                                | ...               | ...         |          |
| ·01         | ...                         | ·35          | ...                      | ...             | ...                                | ...               | ...         |          |
| ·40         | ...                         | 4·43         | ·35                      | ...             | ...                                | ...               | ...         |          |
| 1·50        | ...                         | ...          | ·12                      | ...             | ...                                | ...               | ...         |          |
| ·20         | ...                         | ...          | ...                      | ·74             | ...                                | ...               | ...         |          |
| ...         | ...                         | ...          | ...                      | 1·03            | ...                                | ...               | ...         |          |
| ·20         | ...                         | ...          | ...                      | ...             | ·50                                | ...               | ...         |          |
| ·01         | ...                         | ...          | ...                      | ·04             | ...                                | ...               | ...         |          |
| ...         | ...                         | ...          | ...                      | ·02             | ...                                | ...               | ...         |          |
| ...         | ...                         | ...          | ...                      | ·06             | ...                                | ...               | ...         |          |
| ...         | ...                         | ·02          | ...                      | ·14             | ...                                | ...               | ...         |          |
| ...         | ...                         | ...          | ...                      | ·04             | ...                                | ...               | ...         |          |
| ...         | ...                         | ·01          | ...                      | ·03             | ...                                | ...               | ...         |          |
| ...         | ...                         | ...          | ...                      | ...             | ...                                | ...               | ...         |          |
| ·50         | ...                         | ...          | ...                      | ·50             | ...                                | ...               | ...         |          |
| ...         | ...                         | ...          | ...                      | ·23             | ...                                | ·70               | ...         |          |
| ·20         | ...                         | ...          | ·20                      | ...             | ...                                | ...               | ...         |          |
| ·01         | ...                         | ·01          | ...                      | ...             | ...                                | ...               | ...         |          |
| 2·62        | ...                         | ·04          | ·32                      | 2·83            | ·50                                | ·70               | ...         |          |

## No. IV.—SUBSIDIARY

Statement showing the employment of the convicts confined in the undermentioned

| Districts.   | Taluqs.        | Subsidiary Jails.   | Average number of convicts sentenced to labor. | Average number of convicts employed. | Average number of convicts not employed. |
|--------------|----------------|---------------------|------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------|------------------------------------------|
| Chingleput.  | Chingleput     | Chingleput          | 14                                             | 14                                   | ...                                      |
|              | Madhurantakam  | Madhurantakam       | 185                                            | 155                                  | 30                                       |
|              |                | Uttramalloor        | 54                                             | 54                                   | ...                                      |
|              | Conjeveram     | Conjeveram          | 15                                             | 15                                   | ...                                      |
|              |                | Streepermatoor      | 09                                             | 09                                   | ...                                      |
|              |                | Saint Thomas' Mount | 67                                             | 67                                   | ...                                      |
|              | Saidapet       | Homes' Gardens      | 260                                            | 260                                  | ...                                      |
|              |                | Poonamallee         | 320                                            | 320                                  | ...                                      |
|              |                | Pallavaram          | ...                                            | ...                                  | ...                                      |
|              | Tiruvallur     | Tiruvallur          | 100                                            | 100                                  | ...                                      |
| South Arcot. |                | Suthavedoo          | 13                                             | 13                                   | ...                                      |
|              | Ponneri        | Ponneri             | 232                                            | 232                                  | ...                                      |
|              |                | Total...            | 1269                                           | 1239                                 | 30                                       |
|              | Cuddalore      | Munjacoopum         | 13                                             | 13                                   | ...                                      |
|              |                | Triverdi            | 10                                             | 10                                   | ...                                      |
|              | Virudachalam   | Virudachalam        | 16                                             | 16                                   | ...                                      |
|              |                | Tittagoody          | 12                                             | 12                                   | ...                                      |
|              |                | Chilambaram         | 19                                             | 19                                   | ...                                      |
|              | Chilambaram    | Mannargoody         | 02                                             | 02                                   | ...                                      |
|              |                | Bhavanigiri         | 12                                             | 12                                   | ...                                      |
| Tanjore.     |                | Porto Novo          | 13                                             | 13                                   | ...                                      |
|              | Kallakurchi    | Kallakurchi         | 328                                            | 317                                  | 11                                       |
|              |                | Tindivanam          | 29                                             | 29                                   | ...                                      |
|              | Tindivanam     | Ginjee              | 30                                             | 30                                   | ...                                      |
|              |                | Mercanam            | 192                                            | 192                                  | ...                                      |
|              | Villupuram     | Villupuram          | 11                                             | 11                                   | ...                                      |
|              |                | Vanoor              | 14                                             | 14                                   | ...                                      |
|              | Trinomalai     | Trinomalai          | 14                                             | 14                                   | ...                                      |
|              |                | Chengam             | 02                                             | 02                                   | ...                                      |
|              | Tirukoilur     | Tirukoilur          | 238                                            | 238                                  | ...                                      |
| Tanjore.     |                | Ulundarpett         | 38                                             | 38                                   | ...                                      |
|              |                | Total...            | 993                                            | 982                                  | 11                                       |
|              | Tanjore        | Vallam              | 04                                             | 04                                   | ...                                      |
|              |                | Tanjore             | 05                                             | 05                                   | ...                                      |
|              |                | Tiruvadi            | ...                                            | ...                                  | ...                                      |
|              | Combaconum     | Combaconum          | 400                                            | 400                                  | ...                                      |
|              |                | Muddiarjunam        | 164                                            | 138                                  | 26                                       |
|              | Mayavaram      | Mayavaram           | 398                                            | 398                                  | ...                                      |
|              | Shiyali        | Shiyali             | 200                                            | 200                                  | ...                                      |
|              | Negapatam      | Negapatam           | 10                                             | 10                                   | ...                                      |
| Tanjore.     |                | Tiruvallur          | 154                                            | 134                                  | 20                                       |
|              | Nannilam       | Nannilam            | 14                                             | 14                                   | ...                                      |
|              |                | Kodavasal           | 83                                             | 83                                   | ...                                      |
|              | Mannargudi     | Mannargudi          | 453                                            | 453                                  | ...                                      |
|              | Pattukottai    | Pattukottai         | 13                                             | 13                                   | ...                                      |
|              |                | Tiruturaipundi      | 23                                             | 23                                   | ...                                      |
|              | Tiruturaipundi | Vedarniem           | 05                                             | 03                                   | 02                                       |
|              |                | Total...            | 1926                                           | 1878                                 | 48                                       |

## ARY JAILS.—(Continued.)

Subsidiary Jails of the several districts of the Madras Presidency during the year 1881.

| EMPLOYMENT. |                             |              |                          |                 |                                    |                   |             | REMARKS. |
|-------------|-----------------------------|--------------|--------------------------|-----------------|------------------------------------|-------------------|-------------|----------|
| A           | B                           | C            | D                        | E               | F                                  |                   | G           |          |
| Cooks.      | Pounding and sifting grain. | Jail garden. | Sweepers and scavengers. | Stone-breaking. | Road work, deepening channels, &c. | Picking coir, &c. | Light work. |          |
| ...         | ...                         | .14          | ...                      | ...             | ...                                | ...               | ...         |          |
| 50          | 50                          | ...          | 55                       | ...             | ...                                | ...               | ...         |          |
| ...         | ...                         | .54          | ...                      | ...             | ...                                | ...               | ...         |          |
| ...         | ...                         | ...          | 15                       | ...             | ...                                | ...               | ...         |          |
| ...         | ...                         | ...          | 09                       | ...             | ...                                | ...               | ...         |          |
| ...         | ...                         | ...          | ...                      | ...             | ...                                | ...               | 67          |          |
| ...         | ...                         | 2.60         | ...                      | ...             | ...                                | ...               | ...         |          |
| ...         | ...                         | 3.20         | ...                      | ...             | ...                                | ...               | ...         |          |
| ...         | ...                         | ...          | ...                      | ...             | ...                                | ...               | ...         |          |
| 1.00        | ...                         | ...          | ...                      | ...             | ...                                | ...               | ...         |          |
| ...         | ...                         | .13          | ...                      | ...             | ...                                | ...               | ...         |          |
| 1.00        | ...                         | .32          | 1.00                     | ...             | ...                                | ...               | ...         |          |
| 2.50        | .50                         | 6.93         | 1.79                     | ...             | ...                                | ...               | .67         |          |
| .13         | ...                         | ...          | ...                      | ...             | ...                                | ...               | ...         |          |
| ...         | ...                         | .10          | ...                      | ...             | ...                                | ...               | ...         |          |
| .03         | ...                         | .13          | ...                      | ...             | ...                                | ...               | ...         |          |
| ...         | ...                         | .06          | .06                      | ...             | ...                                | ...               | ...         |          |
| ...         | ...                         | ...          | .19                      | ...             | ...                                | ...               | ...         |          |
| .02         | ...                         | ...          | ...                      | ...             | ...                                | ...               | ...         |          |
| ...         | ...                         | ...          | .12                      | ...             | ...                                | ...               | ...         |          |
| ...         | ...                         | ...          | .13                      | ...             | ...                                | ...               | ...         |          |
| ...         | ...                         | 3.17         | ...                      | .29             | ...                                | ...               | ...         |          |
| ...         | ...                         | ...          | ...                      | ...             | ...                                | ...               | ...         |          |
| ...         | ...                         | .30          | ...                      | ...             | ...                                | ...               | ...         |          |
| ...         | ...                         | 1.92         | ...                      | ...             | ...                                | ...               | ...         |          |
| ...         | ...                         | .11          | ...                      | ...             | ...                                | ...               | ...         |          |
| ...         | ...                         | .14          | ...                      | ...             | ...                                | ...               | ...         |          |
| ...         | ...                         | .14          | ...                      | ...             | ...                                | ...               | ...         |          |
| ...         | ...                         | .02          | ...                      | ...             | ...                                | ...               | ...         |          |
| ...         | ...                         | ...          | 2.38                     | ...             | ...                                | ...               | ...         |          |
| ...         | ...                         | ...          | .38                      | ...             | ...                                | ...               | ...         |          |
| .18         | ...                         | 6.09         | 3.26                     | .29             | ...                                | ...               | ...         |          |
| ...         | ...                         | .04          | ...                      | ...             | ...                                | ...               | .05         |          |
| ...         | ...                         | ...          | ...                      | ...             | ...                                | ...               | ...         |          |
| 1.00        | ...                         | 3.00         | ...                      | ...             | ...                                | ...               | ...         |          |
| .79         | ...                         | .59          | ...                      | ...             | ...                                | ...               | ...         |          |
| ...         | ...                         | ...          | 3.98                     | ...             | ...                                | ...               | ...         |          |
| ...         | ...                         | 2.00         | ...                      | ...             | ...                                | ...               | 10          |          |
| ...         | ...                         | ...          | ...                      | ...             | ...                                | ...               | ...         |          |
| ...         | ...                         | 1.34         | ...                      | ...             | ...                                | ...               | ...         |          |
| .10         | ...                         | ...          | .04                      | ...             | ...                                | ...               | ...         |          |
| ...         | ...                         | .83          | ...                      | ...             | ...                                | ...               | ...         |          |
| ...         | ...                         | 4.53         | ...                      | ...             | ...                                | ...               | ...         |          |
| .03         | ...                         | ...          | .10                      | ...             | ...                                | ...               | .23         |          |
| ...         | ...                         | ...          | ...                      | ...             | ...                                | ...               | ...         |          |
| .01         | ...                         | .02          | ...                      | ...             | ...                                | ...               | ...         |          |
| 1.93        | ...                         | 12.45        | 4.02                     | ...             | ...                                | ...               | .38         |          |

## No. IV.—SUBSIDI

Statement showing the employment of the convicts confined in the undermentioned

| Districts.    | Taluqs.           | Subsidiary Jails.     | Average number of convicts sentenced to labor. | Average number of convicts employed. | Average number of convicts not employed. |
|---------------|-------------------|-----------------------|------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------|------------------------------------------|
| Trichinopoly. | Trichinopoly      | Trichinopoly          | 30                                             | 26                                   | 04                                       |
|               |                   | Jalgudi               | 39                                             | 39                                   | ...                                      |
|               | Musiri            | Musiri                | 09                                             | 09                                   | ...                                      |
|               |                   | Turaiyur              | 08                                             | 03                                   | 05                                       |
|               | Kulitalai         | Kulitalai             | 12                                             | 12                                   | ...                                      |
|               |                   | Mannalparai           | 04                                             | 03                                   | 01                                       |
|               | Perambalur        | Perambalur            | 50                                             | 50                                   | ...                                      |
|               |                   | Jeyencondasholapoorum | 33                                             | 33                                   | ...                                      |
|               | Udiarpolliem      | Kilapalur             | 13                                             | 33                                   | ...                                      |
|               |                   | Aryalur               | ...                                            | ...                                  | ...                                      |
| Total...      |                   |                       | 198                                            | 188                                  | 10                                       |
| Madura.       | Madura            | Madura Town           | 300                                            | 300                                  | ...                                      |
|               | Melur             | Melur                 | 17                                             | 17                                   | ...                                      |
|               | Tirunangalam      | Tirunangalam          | 597                                            | 597                                  | ...                                      |
|               |                   | Oosilumputty          | 27                                             | ...                                  | 27                                       |
|               | Dindigul          | Dindigul              | 48                                             | 48                                   | ...                                      |
|               |                   | Vedasundoor           | ...                                            | ...                                  | ...                                      |
|               |                   | Nelacottah            | 118                                            | 118                                  | ...                                      |
|               | Peciyakulam       | Periyakulam           | 97                                             | 79                                   | 18                                       |
|               |                   | Chinnammamur          | 500                                            | 500                                  | ...                                      |
|               |                   | Pulney                | 15                                             | 15                                   | ...                                      |
|               | Shivaganga        | Shivaganga            | 438                                            | 439                                  | 01                                       |
|               | Tirupattur        | Tirupattur            | 200                                            | 200                                  | ...                                      |
|               | Tiruchulai        | Tiruchulai            | 100                                            | 100                                  | ...                                      |
|               | Tiruvadanai       | Tiruvadanai           | 200                                            | 200                                  | ...                                      |
|               | Ramnad            | Ramnad                | 400                                            | 400                                  | ...                                      |
|               | Paumben           | Paumben               | ...                                            | ...                                  | ...                                      |
|               | Mutukolatdthur    | Mutukolatdthur        | ...                                            | ...                                  | ...                                      |
|               |                   |                       | 3057                                           | 3011                                 | 46                                       |
| Tinnevely.    | Tinnevely         | Tinnevely             | ...                                            | ...                                  | ...                                      |
|               |                   | Kokarakulam           | 513                                            | 509                                  | 04                                       |
|               | Nanguneri         | Nanguneri             | ...                                            | ...                                  | ...                                      |
|               |                   | Radapuram             | 131                                            | 131                                  | ...                                      |
|               | Ambasamudram      | Ambasamudram          | 17                                             | 12                                   | 05                                       |
|               | Tenkasi           | Tenkasi               | ...                                            | ...                                  | ...                                      |
|               |                   | Ottaipidaram          | ...                                            | ...                                  | ...                                      |
|               |                   | Villatikulam          | 06                                             | 06                                   | ...                                      |
|               |                   | Tuticorin             | 63                                             | 63                                   | ...                                      |
|               |                   | Kytar                 | ...                                            | ...                                  | ...                                      |
|               | Tenkarai          | Kulasekharapatam      | 25                                             | 25                                   | ...                                      |
|               |                   | Tenkarai              | ...                                            | ...                                  | ...                                      |
|               | Srivilliputtur    | Srivilliputtur        | 220                                            | 220                                  | ...                                      |
|               |                   | Vartirayiruppa        | 12                                             | 12                                   | ...                                      |
|               | Satur             | Satur                 | 100                                            | 100                                  | ...                                      |
|               |                   | Virudupati            | ...                                            | ...                                  | ...                                      |
|               | Sankaranainarcoil | Sankaranainarcoil     | 10                                             | 10                                   | ...                                      |
| Total...      |                   |                       | 1097                                           | 1088                                 | 09                                       |

## ARY JAILS.—(Continued.)

Subsidiary Jails of the several districts of the Madras Presidency during the year 1881.

| EMPLOYMENT. |                             |              |                          |                 |                                    |                   |             | REMARKS. |
|-------------|-----------------------------|--------------|--------------------------|-----------------|------------------------------------|-------------------|-------------|----------|
| A           | B                           | C            | D                        | E               | F                                  |                   | G           |          |
| Cooks.      | Pounding and sifting grain. | Jail garden. | Sweepers and scavengers. | Stone breaking. | Road work, deepening channels, &c. | Picking coir, &c. | Light work. |          |
| ...         | ...                         | 26           | ...                      | ...             | ...                                | ...               | ...         |          |
| ...         | ...                         | 39           | ...                      | ...             | ...                                | ...               | ...         |          |
| ...         | ...                         | ...          | 09                       | ...             | ...                                | ...               | ...         |          |
| ...         | ...                         | ...          | 08                       | ...             | 04                                 | 01                | 02          |          |
| ...         | ...                         | ...          | 03                       | ...             | ...                                | ...               | ...         |          |
| ...         | ...                         | 50           | ...                      | ...             | ...                                | ...               | ...         |          |
| ...         | ...                         | 33           | ...                      | ...             | ...                                | ...               | ...         |          |
| ...         | ...                         | 13           | ...                      | ...             | ...                                | ...               | ...         |          |
| ...         | ...                         | ...          | ...                      | ...             | ...                                | ...               | ...         |          |
| ...         | ...                         | 161          | 20                       | ...             | 04                                 | 01                | 02          |          |
| 100         | ...                         | 14           | 100                      | ...             | 100                                | ...               | ...         |          |
| ...         | ...                         | ...          | 03                       | ...             | ...                                | ...               | ...         |          |
| ...         | ...                         | ...          | 597                      | ...             | ...                                | ...               | ...         |          |
| 10          | 10                          | 23           | 05                       | ...             | ...                                | ...               | ...         |          |
| ...         | ...                         | ...          | 118                      | ...             | ...                                | 79                | ...         |          |
| ...         | ...                         | ...          | 500                      | ...             | ...                                | ...               | ...         |          |
| ...         | ...                         | 15           | 237                      | ...             | ...                                | 100               | ...         |          |
| 100         | ...                         | ...          | ...                      | ...             | ...                                | ...               | ...         |          |
| 100         | 100                         | ...          | ...                      | ...             | ...                                | ...               | ...         |          |
| 100         | ...                         | ...          | ...                      | ...             | ...                                | 100               | ...         |          |
| ...         | ...                         | ...          | 400                      | ...             | ...                                | ...               | ...         |          |
| ...         | ...                         | ...          | ...                      | ...             | ...                                | ...               | ...         |          |
| ...         | ...                         | ...          | ...                      | ...             | ...                                | ...               | ...         |          |
| 510         | 110                         | 52           | 1960                     | ...             | ...                                | 379               | ...         |          |
| ...         | ...                         | ...          | ...                      | ...             | ...                                | ...               | ...         |          |
| 124         | ...                         | ...          | 385                      | ...             | ...                                | ...               | ...         |          |
| ...         | ...                         | ...          | ...                      | ...             | ...                                | 131               | ...         |          |
| ...         | ...                         | 07           | ...                      | ...             | ...                                | 05                | ...         |          |
| ...         | ...                         | ...          | ...                      | ...             | ...                                | ...               | ...         |          |
| ...         | ...                         | ...          | ...                      | ...             | ...                                | 06                | ...         |          |
| ...         | ...                         | 63           | ...                      | ...             | ...                                | ...               | ...         |          |
| ...         | ...                         | 10           | ...                      | ...             | ...                                | 15                | ...         |          |
| ...         | ...                         | ...          | ...                      | ...             | ...                                | ...               | ...         |          |
| ...         | ...                         | ...          | ...                      | ...             | ...                                | 220               | ...         |          |
| ...         | ...                         | ...          | ...                      | ...             | ...                                | 12                | ...         |          |
| ...         | ...                         | ...          | 100                      | ...             | ...                                | 06                | ...         |          |
| ...         | ...                         | ...          | 04                       | ...             | ...                                | ...               | ...         |          |
| ...         | ...                         | ...          | ...                      | ...             | ...                                | ...               | ...         |          |
| 124         | ...                         | 80           | 489                      | ...             | ...                                | 395               | ...         |          |

## No. IV.—SUBSIDI

Statement showing the employment of the convicts confined in the undermentioned

| Districts.    | Taluqs.     | Subsidiary Jails.    | Average number of convicts sentenced to labor. | Average number of convicts employed. | Average number of convicts not employed. |
|---------------|-------------|----------------------|------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------|------------------------------------------|
| Malabar.      | Calicut     | Calicut Town         | 5.00                                           | 5.00                                 | ...                                      |
|               |             | Chevayur             | 6.21                                           | 6.21                                 | ...                                      |
|               |             | Talliparamba         | .22                                            | .22                                  | ...                                      |
|               | Charakal    | Charakal             | 6.93                                           | 6.93                                 | ...                                      |
|               |             | Cannanore Cantonment | .07                                            | .07                                  | ...                                      |
|               | Kotayam     | Tellicherry          | .19                                            | .19                                  | ...                                      |
|               |             | Koothparamba         | .55                                            | .55                                  | ...                                      |
|               | Kurambranad | Badakarai            | .01                                            | .01                                  | ...                                      |
|               |             | Quilandi             | 1.54                                           | 1.54                                 | ...                                      |
|               |             | Manjery              | .20                                            | .20                                  | ...                                      |
|               | Ernad       | Tirurangadi          | .74                                            | .74                                  | ...                                      |
|               |             | Perintalamanna       | 4.00                                           | 3.00                                 | 1.00                                     |
|               | Waluvannad  | Cherpulsherri        | 3.00                                           | 3.00                                 | ...                                      |
|               |             | Palghat              | 4.33                                           | 4.33                                 | ...                                      |
|               | Palghat     | Alatur               | .13                                            | .13                                  | ...                                      |
|               |             | Ponani               | .53                                            | .47                                  | .06                                      |
|               |             | Chowghat             | 2.08                                           | 2.08                                 | ...                                      |
|               | Ponani      | Betetpudiangady      | .13                                            | .13                                  | ...                                      |
|               |             | Cochin               | .03                                            | .02                                  | .01                                      |
|               | Cochin      | Anjengo              | .02                                            | .02                                  | ...                                      |
|               |             | Tangasherry          | ...                                            | ...                                  | ...                                      |
|               | Wynad       | Manantoddy           | 4.50                                           | 4.20                                 | .30                                      |
|               |             | Vyteri               | .68                                            | .65                                  | .03                                      |
|               | Total...    |                      | 41.09                                          | 39.69                                | 1.40                                     |
| South Canara. | Mangalore   | Mangalore            | 3.65                                           | 3.65                                 | ...                                      |
|               |             | Bantwal              | .35                                            | .35                                  | ...                                      |
|               | Udipi       | Udipi                | .15                                            | .15                                  | ...                                      |
|               |             | Karkal               | ...                                            | ...                                  | ...                                      |
|               | Kandapur    | Kandapur             | .20                                            | .18                                  | .02                                      |
|               |             | Kasargode            | .11                                            | .10                                  | .01                                      |
|               | Kasargode   | Hosdroog             | .32                                            | .32                                  | ...                                      |
|               |             | Uppinangadi          | 1.50                                           | 1.50                                 | ...                                      |
|               |             | Beltangadi           | .02                                            | .02                                  | ...                                      |
|               | Total...    |                      | 6.30                                           | 6.27                                 | .03                                      |
| Coimbatore.   | Coimbatore  | Coimbatore           | .20                                            | .20                                  | ...                                      |
|               |             | Mettapolliem         | 1.50                                           | 1.50                                 | ...                                      |
|               | Palladam    | Palladam             | .08                                            | .08                                  | ...                                      |
|               |             | Avinashi             | .05                                            | .04                                  | .01                                      |
|               | Pollachi    | Pollachi             | 1.56                                           | 1.54                                 | .02                                      |
|               |             | Udamalpetai          | 1.01                                           | 1.01                                 | ...                                      |
|               | Erode       | Erode                | 2.58                                           | 2.58                                 | ...                                      |
|               |             | Perundurai           | .07                                            | .07                                  | ...                                      |
|               | Bhavani     | Bhavani              | .03                                            | .03                                  | ...                                      |
|               |             | Collegal             | .45                                            | .42                                  | .03                                      |

## ARY JAILS.—(Continued.)

Subsidiary Jails of the several districts of the Madras Presidency during the year 1881.

| EMPLOYMENT. |                             |              |                          |                 |                                    |                   |             | REMARKS. |
|-------------|-----------------------------|--------------|--------------------------|-----------------|------------------------------------|-------------------|-------------|----------|
| A           | B                           | C            | D                        | E               | F                                  |                   | G           |          |
| Cooks.      | Pounding and sifting grain. | Jail garden. | Sweepers and scavengers. | Stone-breaking. | Road work, deepening channels, &c. | Picking coir, &c. | Light work. |          |
| 2.00        | ...                         | 2.00         | 1.00                     | ...             | ...                                | ...               | ...         |          |
| ...         | ...                         | ...          | 6.21                     | ...             | ...                                | ...               | ...         |          |
| ...         | ...                         | ...          | .22                      | ...             | ...                                | ...               | ...         |          |
| ...         | ...                         | ...          | 6.93                     | ...             | ...                                | ...               | ...         |          |
| ...         | ...                         | ...          | .07                      | ...             | ...                                | ...               | ...         |          |
| ...         | ...                         | ...          | .19                      | ...             | ...                                | ...               | ...         |          |
| ...         | ...                         | ...          | .55                      | ...             | ...                                | ...               | ...         |          |
| ...         | ...                         | ...          | .01                      | ...             | ...                                | ...               | ...         |          |
| ...         | ...                         | ...          | 1.54                     | ...             | ...                                | ...               | ...         |          |
| ...         | ...                         | ...          | .20                      | ...             | ...                                | ...               | ...         |          |
| .21         | ...                         | .53          | ...                      | ...             | ...                                | ...               | ...         |          |
| 1.00        | ...                         | 1.00         | 1.00                     | ...             | ...                                | ...               | ...         |          |
| 1.00        | ...                         | ...          | 2.00                     | ...             | ...                                | ...               | ...         |          |
| 1.00        | ...                         | ...          | 3.33                     | ...             | ...                                | ...               | ...         |          |
| ...         | ...                         | ...          | .13                      | ...             | ...                                | ...               | ...         |          |
| .13         | .13                         | .10          | .11                      | ...             | ...                                | ...               | ...         |          |
| .08         | ...                         | 1.00         | 1.00                     | ...             | ...                                | ...               | ...         |          |
| ...         | ...                         | .13          | ...                      | ...             | ...                                | ...               | ...         |          |
| ...         | ...                         | ...          | .02                      | ...             | ...                                | ...               | ...         |          |
| ...         | ...                         | ...          | .02                      | ...             | ...                                | ...               | ...         |          |
| ...         | ...                         | ...          | ...                      | ...             | ...                                | ...               | ...         |          |
| ...         | ...                         | ...          | 4.20                     | ...             | ...                                | ...               | ...         |          |
| ...         | ...                         | ...          | .65                      | ...             | ...                                | ...               | ...         |          |
| 5.42        | .13                         | 4.76         | 29.38                    | ...             | ...                                | ...               | ...         |          |
| ...         | ...                         | ...          | ...                      | ...             | ...                                | ...               | 3.65        |          |
| ...         | ...                         | .35          | ...                      | ...             | ...                                | ...               | ...         |          |
| ...         | ...                         | 15           | ...                      | ...             | ...                                | ...               | ...         |          |
| ...         | ...                         | ...          | ...                      | ...             | ...                                | ...               | ...         |          |
| ...         | ...                         | .18          | ...                      | ...             | ...                                | ...               | ...         |          |
| ...         | ...                         | .10          | ...                      | ...             | ...                                | ...               | ...         |          |
| ...         | ...                         | ...          | .32                      | ...             | ...                                | ...               | ...         |          |
| ...         | ...                         | ...          | ...                      | ...             | 1.50                               | ...               | ...         |          |
| ...         | ...                         | ...          | .02                      | ...             | ...                                | ...               | ...         |          |
| ...         | ...                         | .78          | .34                      | ...             | 1.50                               | ...               | 3.65        |          |
| .12         | ...                         | ...          | .08                      | ...             | ...                                | ...               | ...         |          |
| .50         | ...                         | ...          | ...                      | ...             | 1.00                               | ...               | ...         |          |
| .04         | ...                         | ...          | ...                      | ...             | ...                                | ...               | .04         |          |
| .04         | ...                         | ...          | ...                      | ...             | ...                                | ...               | ...         |          |
| .50         | ...                         | .82          | .22                      | ...             | ...                                | ...               | ...         |          |
| 1.00        | .01                         | ...          | ...                      | ...             | ...                                | ...               | ...         |          |
| 1.02        | ...                         | ...          | 1.56                     | ...             | ...                                | ...               | ...         |          |
| ...         | ...                         | ...          | .07                      | ...             | ...                                | ...               | ...         |          |
| ...         | ...                         | ...          | .03                      | ...             | ...                                | ...               | ...         |          |
| .19         | ...                         | ...          | .23                      | ...             | ...                                | ...               | ...         |          |

## No. IV.—SUBSIDI

Statement showing the employment of the convicts confined in the undermentioned

| Districts.             | Taluqs.           | Subsidiary Jails. | Average number of convicts sentenced to labor. | Average number of convicts employed. | Average number of convicts not employed. |
|------------------------|-------------------|-------------------|------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------|------------------------------------------|
| Coimbatore<br>(contd.) | Satyamangalam ... | Satyamangalam ... | ·03                                            | ·03                                  | ...                                      |
|                        | Caroor ...        | Talavady ...      | ·01                                            | ·01                                  | ...                                      |
|                        | Dharapuram ...    | Caroor ...        | ·61                                            | ·61                                  | ...                                      |
|                        |                   | Aravacoorchy ...  | ...                                            | ...                                  | ...                                      |
|                        |                   | Dharapuram ...    | ·33                                            | ·33                                  | ...                                      |
| Nilgiri Hills.         | Wellington ...    | Konghiem ...      | ...                                            | ...                                  | ...                                      |
|                        |                   | Total...          | ·851                                           | 8·45                                 | ·06                                      |
|                        |                   | Wellington ...    | ·10                                            | ...                                  | ·10                                      |
|                        |                   | Coonoor ...       | ·13                                            | ...                                  | ·13                                      |
|                        | Gudalur ...       | Gudalur ...       | ·06                                            | ·05                                  | ·01                                      |
| Total...               |                   |                   | ·29                                            | ·05                                  | ·24                                      |
| Grand Total...         |                   |                   | 271·31                                         | 249·95                               | 21·36                                    |

## ARY JAILS.—(Concluded.)

Subsidiary Jails of the several districts of the Madras Presidency during the year 1881.

| EMPLOYMENT. |                             |              |                          |                 |                                    |                   |             | REMARKS. |
|-------------|-----------------------------|--------------|--------------------------|-----------------|------------------------------------|-------------------|-------------|----------|
| A           | B                           | C            | D                        | E               | F                                  |                   | G           |          |
| Cooks.      | Pounding and sifting grain. | Jail garden. | Sweepers and scavengers. | Stone breaking. | Road work, deepening channels, &c. | Picking coir, &c. | Light work. |          |
| ...         | ...                         | ...          | ·03                      | ...             | ...                                | ...               | ...         |          |
| ...         | ...                         | ...          | ·01                      | ...             | ...                                | ...               | ...         |          |
| ·30         | ...                         | ·01          | ·30                      | ...             | ...                                | ...               | ...         |          |
| ...         | ...                         | ...          | ...                      | ...             | ...                                | ...               | ...         |          |
| ·30         | ...                         | ·03          | ...                      | ...             | ...                                | ...               | ...         |          |
| ...         | ...                         | ...          | ...                      | ...             | ...                                | ...               | ...         |          |
| 4·01        | ·01                         | ·86          | 2·53                     | ...             | 1·00                               | ...               | ·04         |          |
| ...         | ...                         | ...          | ...                      | ...             | ...                                | ...               | ...         |          |
| ...         | ...                         | ...          | ...                      | ...             | ...                                | ...               | ·05         |          |
| ...         | ...                         | ...          | ...                      | ...             | ...                                | ...               | ·05         |          |
| 28·16       | 1·74                        | 54·61        | 115·52                   | 13·63           | 15·31                              | 8·54              | 12·44       |          |

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GOVERNMENT OF MADRAS.  
JUDICIAL DEPARTMENT.

READ—the following—

Administration Report, Jails, Madras Presidency, 1881.

ORDER—dated 26th October 1882, No. 1718, Judicial.

The Jails in the Presidency under the direct control of the Inspector-General (*i.e.*, exclusive of Subsidiary Jails) numbered, at the commencement of the year, thirty-four, viz., seven Central and twenty-seven District Jails including the European Prison at Ootacamund and the Civil Debtors' Jail at Madras. In May 1881 the Pálghat Fort District Jail was closed, leaving thirty-three jails open at the end of the year. This latter jail was established at the beginning of the famine for the confinement of some of the surplus prison population for which the ordinary accommodation proved inadequate; when room again became available, the institution was closed.

2. The following table contrasts the statistics of the jail population of the year under review with the three preceding years:—

|                                    | 1878.  | 1879.  | 1880.  | 1881.  |
|------------------------------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| Number in Jail at beginning of ... | 24,088 | 19,621 | 12,443 | 11,543 |
| „ admitted during ...              | 45,684 | 29,124 | 19,606 | 16,443 |
| „ discharged during ...            | 50,151 | 36,302 | 20,506 | 18,329 |
| „ remaining at end of ...          | 19,621 | 12,443 | 11,543 | 9,657  |
| Daily average number of inmates... | 21,389 | 15,377 | 12,202 | 10,589 |

It is gratifying to observe that the marked and steady decrease in the “admission” figures, which was noticed in the review of the previous year's report, continued to be maintained. This decline is exhibited in the accessions during the year in all classes,\* excepting civil and security detenues, where there is a slight increase. The following are the statistics regarding convicts† compared with the figures of the two preceding years, and of the two years prior to the famine.

|                 | 1879.  | 1880.  | 1881.  |
|-----------------|--------|--------|--------|
| * Convicts ...  | 23,865 | 15,089 | 12,330 |
| Under trial ... | 3,517  | 2,811  | 2,372  |
| Civil ...       | 1,509  | 1,507  | 1,519  |
| Security ...    | 83     | 56     | 64     |
| Insane ...      | 140    | 122    | 154    |
| State ...       | 10     | 21     | 4      |

|            | Received. | Discharged. | Daily Average Number. |
|------------|-----------|-------------|-----------------------|
| † 1881 ... | 10,607    | 12,465      | 10,250                |
| 1880 ...   | 12,251    | 13,301      | 11,840                |
| 1879 ...   | 20,021    | 27,108      | 14,961                |
| 1878 ...   | 15,170    | 15,054      | 9,890                 |
| 1874 ...   | 14,454    | 14,271      | 9,438                 |

3. During the year 1881, viz., in the month of February, 57 persons (54 males

and 3 females) were executed, and an equal number transported beyond seas. With reference to the latter figure, it is observed that on the 31st December 1880 there remained 444 *life* convicts, the remarkably small number\* actually sent

|            | Transported beyond Seas during Year. | Remaining under Sentence of Life Transportation at end of Year. |
|------------|--------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------|
| * 1881 ... | 57                                   | 445                                                             |
| 1880 ...   | 310                                  | 444                                                             |
| 1879 ...   | 476                                  | 386                                                             |

out of the country should therefore have been explained. It has been ascertained, however, that a subsequent batch of 98 convicts was to have been sent over to the Andamans in December, but as the vessel engaged actually left the Madras roads on 4th January 1882, the transaction belongs to the current year.

4. The average proportion of reconvicted persons to the total admissions during 1881 was 22.1 per cent. In 1880 it was 20 per cent. But the actual number fell from 4,105 in 1879 and 2,449 in 1880 to 2,345 in the year under review. Hitherto the practice in the various jails as to what constitutes a "reconviction" has been wanting in uniformity; and at the same time there has been no reliable means of obtaining information as to prior convictions recorded against prisoners. The recent instructions of Government (G. O., 24th February 1882, No. 213) requiring sentencing Courts to certify on the warrant of commitment whether the prisoner is to be classed as a reconvict or not, and determining the cases in which the Courts are bound to do this, will, it is trusted, secure more trustworthy data both for statistics and for jail classification than have been hitherto procurable.

5. *Jail Offences and Punishments.*—The number of offences committed by convicts in breach of jail discipline was 5,588 against 5,890 in the previous year, but the percentage to average daily strength rose† by six per cent. The following figures trace the increase chiefly to the misconduct of the prisoners confined in Central Jails:—

|                                                  | Central Jails. | Penitentiary. | District Jails. |
|--------------------------------------------------|----------------|---------------|-----------------|
| Percentage of offences to total jail population. |                |               |                 |
| † 1879 ...                                       | 47½ per cent.  |               |                 |
| 1880 ...                                         | 48½ "          |               |                 |
| 1881 ...                                         | 54½ "          |               |                 |
|                                                  | 1881 ... 40½   | 30½           | 13½             |
|                                                  | 1880 ... 34½   | 29½           | 14½             |
|                                                  | 1879 ... 25    | 28½           | 13              |

An analysis of the figures exhibiting the ratio which the number of floggings bears to the number of punishments seems to render it probable that the very restricted use which has been made of corporal punishment in Central Jails during the year under review, has tended to this increase of misconduct. In these the percentage of floggings to other punishments has fallen *per saltum* from 21 per cent., at which it stood in 1879 and 1880, to 9½ per cent. The following table contrasts the figures of three years:—

|                                                                | Central. | Penitentiary. | District. |
|----------------------------------------------------------------|----------|---------------|-----------|
| Percentage of floggings to total punishments on male convicts. |          |               |           |
| 1881 ...                                                       | 9½       | 11            | 22        |
| 1880 ...                                                       | 21       | 19½           | 35½       |
| 1879 ...                                                       | 21       | 33            | 37½       |

It is observed that in District Jails, where the introduction of other forms of punishment has been more gradual, prison offences have not risen in number. In the Penitentiary, where the floggings were only about one-half of the figure of the previous year, the increase in offence is very slight, but there the separate system proves a powerful auxiliary in the maintenance of discipline. It seems therefore probable that the sudden disuse of so efficacious a deterrent as the lash has contributed in some degree to this growth of insubordination in Central Jails. The Government regard the result as only the natural consequence of the adoption of a new system. When the full effect of the substituted forms of punishment becomes in time more fully realized by the prisoners, a restoration of the former state of discipline will doubtless follow. That it is pos-

sible to maintain the strictest order with but little resort to corporal punishment is proved by the Salem returns where, with a decline of seventeen per cent. in the number of offences, only thirty-one persons were flogged out of a total male convict population of 1,177; in only five of these cases was the punishment inflicted by the regular Superintendent, it being imposed in the remaining twenty-six by the officer temporarily acting during the Superintendent's five months' absence. Cases will always remain in which it would be unwise to withhold the lash. The Government are not prepared to say that it is not capable of being superseded to a still greater extent than it has. But they are inclined to believe with the Superintendent at Vellore (Major Macleod) that until the introduction of the separate system any further great abridgement is not to be expected.

6. In the Penitentiary, the only prison in which the separate system has been as yet thoroughly established, the testimony in its favor is, as in the previous year, very satisfactory. The Inspector-General writes: "There can be no doubt that the convicts in the Presidency Jail are at the outset worse behaved, both collectively and individually, than others of the criminal classes admitted into the Provincial Jails, and until the cellular system was introduced misconduct was provoked by corrupting association. The great mass of jail punishments are for offences which are not possible in separation, and a careful examination of the punishments of this jail in former years will show that upwards of 70 per cent. of the punishments (especially whipping) were directly due to the fact that the convicts were herded together. . . . The cellular system in India has been looked upon with great suspicion, and where there are preconceived notions, there is much prejudice and misapprehension to be overcome; but there now appears every reason to believe that the separate system of discipline will, by its own merits, bear down all opposition; or, at least, that the principle of separation will be recognised as the basis upon which all discipline will be founded." With these conclusions the Government entirely agree. They observe that, by a recent Resolution (G. O., 18th February 1882, No. 205, Judicial), the attachment of a cellular prison to each Central Jail and the rearrangement of District Jails on the separate system has been approved, the necessary alterations being carried out as funds permit.

The extent to which the system is introduced will be noticed in the next annual report.

7. *Remission.*—This system continues to serve as an efficacious incentive to good behaviour. It is also valuable as an instrument of punishment—the withdrawal of marks earned being found in many cases of misconduct a sufficient penalty. In the year under review the number of prisoners released *with remission* increased from 1,048 in 1880 to 1,750. Compared with previous years the proportion of convicts released with remission, to the total number under the mark system, rose from 7.3 per cent. in 1879 and 8.5 per cent. in 1880 to 14.6 in 1881—a very gratifying result.

8. *Escapes.*—There were only two escapes in the year under review—both from the Tellicherry District Jail, and in both recapture followed within a few days. In the previous year the number was 26. Out of 45 convicts who escaped during the previous 10 years and remained uncaptured at the close of 1880, 4 were recaptured, leaving 41 still at large on 31st December 1881.

9. *Juvenile Offenders.*—The admissions show a satisfactory decline, being 251 (219 boys and 32 girls), against 307 (269 boys and 38 girls) in the previous year. Of the number, 95 (86 boys and 9 girls) were old offenders; four convictions had been recorded against 14, and five convictions against six juveniles.

10. *Education*.—The adoption of the rules prescribed in the last annual review, relative to the education of prisoners, is reported. These rules, which were proposed by the Prison Conference of 1877, compel the attendance at school (1) of all prisoners under 16 years of age sentenced to over one month, and (2) of all prisoners between the ages of 16 and 24 years sentenced to over twelve months; the attendance of others being left to the discretion of the Superintendent. In future annual reports, the Inspector-General will state his observations respecting the working of the system. The following figures are deduced from the tables appended to the report:—

Of 4,832 convicts released during the year who had been under instruction in jail, there were—

|                                | (a.)<br>Unable to Read<br>and Write. | (b.)<br>Able to Read and<br>Write a little. | (c.)<br>Able to Read and<br>Write well. |
|--------------------------------|--------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------|
| (1) When they entered jail ... | 3,596                                | 688                                         | 548                                     |
| (2) When they left jail ...    | 2,959                                | 1,225                                       | 648                                     |

11. *Foreign Convicts*.—There were at the close of the year 222 of these prisoners against 237 in the year previous; 198 being life and the remainder term transportation convicts.

12. *State Prisoners*.—The admissions numbered 4 as against 21 in 1880; the large number in the latter year being due to the Rampa disturbances. The number in confinement during the year was 17; but only 8 were left at its close.

13. *Lunatics*.—Of the 162 persons of this class confined in jails, 23 were criminal prisoners and 139 non-criminal insanes detained for observation under the provisions of the Lunacy Act, 1858. The average daily number in confinement was 11.45 against 13.9 in 1880 and 8.6 in 1879. There remained on 31st December 1881, 5 of the criminal and 9 of the non-criminal class.

14. *FINANCIAL*.—The following statement contrasts the total expenditure and the expenditure per prisoner under each head of charge during 1881 and 1880:—

|                                       | 1880.    |    |    | 1881.    |    |    |
|---------------------------------------|----------|----|----|----------|----|----|
|                                       | RS.      | A. | P. | RS.      | A. | P. |
| Daily average number of prisoners ... | 12,210   |    |    | 10,601   |    |    |
| Rations ...                           | 4,52,579 | 0  | 0  | 3,63,646 | 0  | 0  |
| Cost per prisoner ...                 | 38       | 0  | 5  | 35       | 3  | 0  |
| Fixed Establishment ...               | 1,99,629 | 0  | 0  | 1,90,690 | 0  | 0  |
| Cost per prisoner ...                 | 16       | 5  | 7  | 17       | 15 | 10 |
| Police Guard ...                      | 1,47,474 | 0  | 0  | 1,30,603 | 0  | 0  |
| Cost per prisoner ...                 | 12       | 1  | 3  | 12       | 5  | 1  |
| Hospital Charges ...                  | 23,476   | 0  | 0  | 18,299   | 0  | 0  |
| Cost per prisoner ...                 | 1        | 14 | 0  | 1        | 11 | 7  |
| Clothing and Bedding ...              | 28,608   | 0  | 0  | 25,059   | 0  | 0  |
| Cost per prisoner ...                 | 2        | 6  | 5  | 2        | 6  | 9  |
| Contingencies ...                     | 36,033   | 0  | 0  | 31,348   | 0  | 0  |
| Cost per prisoner ...                 | 2        | 15 | 2  | 2        | 15 | 3  |
| Gross cost of Maintenance ...         | 8,87,799 | 0  | 0  | 7,59,645 | 0  | 0  |
| Cost per prisoner ...                 | 72       | 11 | 4  | 71       | 10 | 6  |

These figures apply only to District and Central Jails; the inclusion of Subsidiary Jails would effect a very material decrease in the individual cost to the State of the total jail population of the Presidency.

The expenditure shown above is also exclusive of the charges appertaining to the Inspector-General's Office, and of building charges.

The gross decrease in cost as compared with the previous year amounts to Rs. 1,28,154, due mainly to the smaller number of prisoners in custody, to the cheapness of provisions, and to the closing of the Palghat Jail in May 1881. Owing to the state of the market, the cost of rations fell by Rs. 2-13-5 per head. The gross cost of maintenance and guarding per head (Rs. 71-10-6) is the lowest recorded during the last ten years. In Central Jails the cost per head was Rs. 71-2-3, in District Jails Rs. 69-7-9, and in the European Prison, Ootacamund, and the Debtors' Prison, Madras, Rs. 570-6-8 and Rs. 122-6-8, respectively.

15. *Manufactures*.—The factory profits realized amounted to Rs. 94,821 as against Rs. 71,809 in 1880; the increase being chiefly due to the inclusion of Rs. 30,558 representing the estimated value of printing and book-binding work executed for Government at the Madras Penitentiary. The excess of cash and invoice payments into the treasury over cash drawings was Rs. 1,31,685. Deducting this sum from the gross cost of maintaining and guarding prisoners confined in Central and District Jails, the net cost to Government is reduced to Rs. 6,27,960, or Rs. 59-4-0 per prisoner. Compared with previous years this is very satisfactory, as the following table shows:—

|          | Net Cost to<br>Government. | Net Cost per<br>Head of all<br>Convicts. | Net Cost per<br>Head of Labor<br>Convicts. |
|----------|----------------------------|------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------|
| 1879 ... | RS.<br>11,50,247           | 74.13                                    | 82.1                                       |
| 1880 ... | 7,98,805                   | 65.7                                     | 71.9                                       |
| 1881 ... | 6,27,960                   | 59.4                                     | 64.10                                      |

The amount of outstanding bills due to the Jail Department at the end of 1881 was 35,662 against 31,160 due at the end of the previous year. Early steps should be taken to recover these large debts.

Out of an average number of 9,716 labor convicts, the daily average number actually employed was 9,143, the remainder being sick or infirm. Of the latter number there were employed—

|                                                                 |                      |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------|
| On unremunerative labor ...                                     | 516 or 5.6 per cent. |
| As prison officers or servants ...                              | 2,414 or 26.3 "      |
| In Jail gardens ...                                             | 854 or 9.3 "         |
| In preparing articles for use or consumption of prisoners ...   | 1,046 or 11.4 "      |
| On prison buildings under Jail Superintendent's supervision ... | 851 or 9.3 "         |
| Under Department of Public Works supervision ...                | 59 or .6 "           |
| On manufactures ...                                             | 3,402 or 37.1 "      |

The last item includes those employed by Municipalities, Local Fund Boards, and other bodies and departments on labor, extramural or otherwise, unconnected with the jail. The earnings of persons so employed amounted to Rs. 10,757. Future reports should contain particulars of the principal works in this class and of the number of prisoners employed upon them.

16. The total expenditure on the construction and repair of Jail buildings was Rs. 81,778 against Rs. 74,147 in the previous year. Of this Rs. 24,456 were expended by the Jail Department under their own supervision, and Rs. 57,322 by the Department of Public Works; extensive improvements costing Rs. 9,462 were carried

out at the Penitentiary entirely by the Jail Department. The new Jail buildings at Párvatipur, which is now used as a special jail for hill convicts, were completed by the Public Works Department at a cost of Rs. 8,713. The new buildings and improvements at Guntúr were also completed by the same department at a cost of Rs. 11,278. Rs. 15,516 were expended on the new District Jail at Tinnevely. Charges to the amount of Rs. 7,700 were incurred on account of additions to the European Prison at Ootacamund.

17. The financial results of the year are on the whole very satisfactory.

18. VITAL STATISTICS.—The mortality in Central and District Jails, calculated with reference to the daily average strength, shows a slight improvement, being 40·9 per mille against 43·4 per mille in 1880 and 56·3 in 1879. This rate is still, however, high, compared with the years\* prior to the famine. It is observed that the inclusion of the Subsidiary jail figures, as in other Provinces, would reduce the mortality for 1881 among the total jail population to 38·5 per mille. The rate for Central and District Jails according to sex was 42·4 per mille among male, and 4·9 per mille among female prisoners. The latter figure is remarkable; out of a daily average strength of 405 female prisoners only 2 died during the year.

The mortality in 22 jails was under the average, and in 12 the average was exceeded. There were no deaths in the five District Jails at Guntúr, Kurnool, Chingleput, Tranquebar, and Cochin, nor in the European Prison at Ootacamund. The West Coast Jails appear to have been generally unhealthy. The excessive mortality (90 per mille) in the Ootacamund District Jail should have been explained. The highest death rate was in the Tanjore Jail, where it reached 166 per mille, being four times the average rate, and also quadruple the figure for the previous year. It is observed that the persistent unhealthiness of this jail has frequently come under observation; that the speedy construction of a new building has been sanctioned, and the sum of 60,000 rupees ordered to be provided in the Public Works Budget of 1882-83 for the purpose. Next to Tanjore come the Trichinopoly Central and District Jails. The high mortality in the former is ascribed to an invasion of the epidemic of cholera, which was ravaging the Southern Districts towards the end of 1881; 32 deaths or one-fourth of the total number for the year were due to this disease. Besides, however, this epidemic of cholera, it is suggested that the Jail premises may have been tainted by the foul air wafted from the filth depôt of the Municipality "where acres of excreta lay exposed on the surface of the ground, without being covered or deposited in pits." Cholera, it is known, had been prevalent in the town, leading the District Magistrate to warn all people in the neighbouring districts against visiting the grand festival at Srirangam; and the Inspector-General justly remarks that "it is not unreasonable to infer that choleraic discharges were carted to the depôt along with the town filth; the poison may then have arisen as a miasma, the high wind favoring the spread of the disease." His Excellency the Governor in Council observes that when the outbreak of cholera in the Central Jail, Trichinopoly, was first reported in the last month of 1881, it was stated that the camp into which the prisoners were moved out of the jail had shortly to be shifted, owing to its proximity to the ill-kept town filth depôt. The attention of the Sanitary Commissioner and of the District Magistrate was immediately called to the matter (G. O., 19th December, No. 1721); but the Government at that time had no reason to suspect that "acres of excreta lay exposed" on the ground. The Sanitary Commissioner has not submitted any report in reference to the order quoted.

Dr. Furnell will state when he visited Trichinopoly after this, and what he found the state of the depôt to be, or learnt it to have been. In the District Magistrate's report, very tardily furnished, Mr. H. Sewell shows clearly not only that he was ignorant of the existence of the disgraceful state of things described in the vicinity of his head-quarter's station, but that he had discovered a Regimental filth depôt still nearer to the Jail than the Municipal one, with the night-soil similarly deposited on the surface of the ground.

19. If the Tanjore and Trichinopoly Jails, in which the mortality was abnormal, be left out of account, the number of deaths in all other Central and District Jails was only 265 in a daily average prison population of 9,261, representing a death-rate of 28·6 per mille, which is very satisfactory. The improvement in the Salem Central Jail, the unsatisfactory state of which was noticed last year, is marked; the rate having declined from 116 to 45 per mille. The figures for the large Central Jails at Coimbatore (average strength 1,034), Vellore (average strength 975), and Rajahmundry (average strength 958), all testify to the care and attention given to all questions connected with the health and welfare of the prisoners both by Superintendents and Medical Officers; the mortality in each being 16·4, 17·4 and 26· per mille, respectively. The excess apparent at Rajahmundry is no doubt greatly attributable to the effect of nostalgia amongst the hill-men confined there during the Rampa disturbances.

20. The daily average sick fell from 407 in 1880 to 309 in the year under review; the percentage of daily average sick to daily average strength also fell from 3·34 to 2·93.

The result of the weight test during the past year as compared with the previous year was, that, of the prisoners discharged from—

|                    |            | Gained Weight. | Lost Weight. | Neither gained nor lost. |
|--------------------|------------|----------------|--------------|--------------------------|
| Central Jails ...  | { 1881 ... | 65½ per cent.  | 22 per cent. | 12½ per cent.            |
|                    | { 1880 ... | 61 „           | 23½ „        | 15½ „                    |
| District Jails ... | { 1881 ... | 50½ „          | 42 „         | 7½ „                     |
|                    | { 1880 ... | 50 „           | 40 „         | 10 „                     |

These results are satisfactory.

21. There has been no change in the prison dietary during the year, except in the scale for prisoners in District and Subsidiary Jails coming under Class III,\* where the grain ration has been increased from 20 oz. to 22 oz., and the dhol ration from 2 oz. to 3 oz. daily.

\* "Prisoners under trial and convicts sentenced to more than one month and not more than three months."

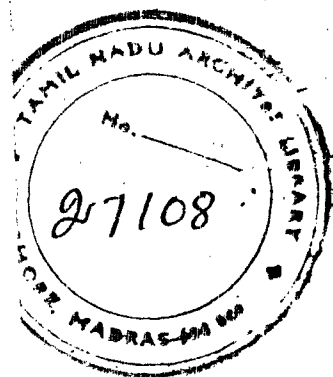
22. SUBSIDIARY JAILS.—Statistics are furnished for 300 jails only, as the returns for sub-jails at Koraput, Jeypore, and Naurangapur, all in the Vizagapatam District, were not received by the Inspector-General. This omission will be explained by the Agent to the Governor. The number of admissions during the year was 67,572, being 36,374 less than in the previous year; the daily average number was 811 against 1,034 in 1880. Out of a daily average of 271 labor convicts, 249 were actually employed, chiefly in services connected with the Jail premises. The health of the prisoners was generally good. The hospital admissions were nearly the same, but the mortality was only one-half what it was in the preceding year; the proportion to daily average strength being only 9·8 against 18·3 per mille.

The statistics regarding the cost of Subsidiary Jails should in future be furnished by the Inspector-General in his annual reports.

23. INSPECTIONS.—Twelve out of 27 District Jails and 4 out of 7 Central Prisons, as well as the Lunatic Asylum at Madras, were inspected by Colonel Tennant during the year.

(True Extract.)

G. S. FORBES,  
*Acting Under Secretary.*



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