Report on Public Instruction in the Madras Presidency for 1879-80.

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# REPORT

ON

# PUBLIC INSTRUCTION

IN THE

# MADRAS PRESIDENCY,

FOR

## 1879-80.

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MADRAS:
PRINTED BY E. KEYS, AT THE GOVERNMENT PRESS.
1880.

# ERRATA.

Page 4, last line, for "iu" read "in."
Page 8, para. 8, statement, column 5, for "198,342, 18,057, 2,925 and 239,037," read "198,325, 17,913, 2,919 and 238,960;" and column 6, for "16,469, 9,217, 2,392 and 29,232," read "16,486, 9,331, 2,398 and 29,419" respectively.
Page 19, line 22, for "Harris'" read "Harris."
Page 33, line 23, for "asw" read "was."
Page 46, line 23, for "Persian and Sanskrit" read "Persian or Sanskrit."
Page 57, in the second statement, total number passed in 1879-80, for "25" read "259."
Page 57, in the same statement, for "Madrrs" read "Madras."
Page 60, against the Hindu Anglo-Vernacular School, Mylapore, there are two 1 s. Omit one 1.
Page 66, line 6, insert a comma between "Headmaster" and "Mr. Elliot."
Page 72, line 1, insert "Tanjore" after "S.P.G. School."
Page 80, in the column of Condition insert the word "Fair" against the Municipal School, Madanasingapettah (Rajahmundry).
Page 87, in the column of Condition insert the word "Fair" against the Saidápet School.
Page 93, para. 88, in the contents in the margin insert a comma between "Middle Schools" and "Fifth Division."
Page 104, line 12, for "a Bchelor's" read "Bachelor's."
Page 116, line 10 from below, for "ni attendance" read "in attendance"
Page 122, line 1, column 4, for "335" read "355."
Page 127, in the marginal contents of para. 112, for "Inspector" read "Inspectors."
Page 128, in the statement in para. 113, in the total of stipends against 1876-77, for "Rs. 4,241-8-5" read "Rs. 4,841-8-5."
Page 128, line 2 from below, for "Rupees 2" read "Rupees 2 to Rupees 4."
Page 139, in the statement, line 8, for "one do. school, Vellore," read "one results school, Vellore."
Page 158, in the column Number examined in the Third grade, in the F.C.M. Girls' School, Chingleput, for "1" read "2."
Page 159, line 4 from below, for "whe" read "who."
Page 175, line 1, for "First of Travancore" read "First Prince of Travancore."

*Subsidiary Tables.*

| | Page 36. | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | For | | | Read | | |
| | Col. 3. | Col. 4a. | Col. 4b. | Col. 3. | Col. 4a. | Col. 4b. |
| Lawrence Asylum .. ... | 1 | .. | 21 | 2 | 3 | 18 |
| Total, Government Schools .. | 3 | 16 | 23 | 4 | 19 | 22 |
| Grand Total, English Schools .. | 30 | 44 | 289 | 31 | 47 | 286 |

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No. 5,173.

From

H. B. GRIGG, Esq., B.A.,
*Director of Public Instruction,*
*Madras.*

To

The Hon. R. DAVIDSON, C.S.I.,
*Chief Secretary to Government,*
*Fort St. George.*

Sir,

I have the honour to submit the report on education in this Presidency for the year 1879-80.

## I.—General Statistics.

Introduction.

Last year this section appeared as No. X in the report. The completion of the statistical tables enables me to place it in its proper position as the opening section of the report.

*Number of Schools and Scholars.*

2. The total number of institutions, treating the several departments of certain schools as separate schools, at the close of the year under review, was 10,533 with 268,379 pupils, against 9,274 schools with 237,838 scholars at the close of 1878-79; the number of pupils exceeds that of 1877-78 by 12,570. It is well, however, to bear in mind that these figures only approximately represent the gradual spread of education among the people, as many schools are not under inspection, apart from small private native schools of all sorts.

A reference to the figures in the following table shows that there has been an increase in the attendance at each class of schools in the list, *Vernacular* Middle schools for girls and Professional and Technical schools alone excepted, the increase in Middle and Primary schools (English and Vernacular), Primary schools for girls (English), and Normal schools for Masters being most noteworthy. The causes which have operated on the attendance of each class of school will be noticed under the appropriate sections. To the modifications in the Results rules and the return of prosperity to the country must be attributed the great increase that has taken place in Primary institutions.

| Classification by Standards of Instruction. | 1878-79. | | 1879-80. | |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Number of Institutions. | Number of Pupils. | Number of Institutions. | Number of Pupils. |
| Arts Colleges .. .. .. .. | 20 | 903 | 24 | 1,166 |
| Professional Colleges .. .. .. | 3 | 112 | 3 | 142 |
| High Schools for Boys .. .. .. | 77 | 4,415 | 77 | 4,499 |
| Middle do. do. .. .. .. | 265 | 12,878 | 262 | 13,183 |
| High Schools for Girls (English) .. | 9 | 43 | 9 | 47 |
| Middle do. do. ( do. ) .. | 19 | 160 | 22 | 286 |
| Do. do. do. (Vernacular) .. | 2 | 15 | .. | .. |
| Primary Schools for Boys (English) .. | 975 | 41,213 | 1,136 | 50,085 |
| Do. do. do. (Vernacular) .. | 7,461 | 158,814 | 8,520 | 178,463 |
| Do. do. for Girls (English) .. | 85 | 4,933 | 93 | 5,872 |
| Do. do. do. (Vernacular) .. | 343 | 13,129 | 357 | 13,351 |
| Normal Schools for Masters .. .. | 14 | 396 | 19 | 533 |
| Do. do. for Mistresses .. | 3 | 113 | 3 | 129 |
| Professional and Technical Schools .. | 8 | 714 | 8 | 623 |
| Total .. | 9,274 | 237,838 | 10,533 | 268,379 |

3. The following table shows the distribution of schools by divisions and districts :—

*Distribution of Schools.*

| Districts and Divisions. | 1878-79. | | 1879-80. | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | | | | Increase. | | Decrease. | |
| | Number of Schools. | Number of Pupils. | Number of Schools. | Number of Pupils. | Schools. | Pupils. | Schools. | Pupils. |
| *First Division.* | | | | | | | | |
| Ganjam .. .. .. | 574 | 11,351 | 561 | 11,773 | .. | 422 | 13 | .. |
| Vizagapatam .. .. | 326 | 7,048 | 496 | 10,167 | 170 | 3,119 | .. | .. |
| Godávari .. .. | 679 | 16,258 | 702 | 17,476 | 23 | 1,218 | .. | .. |
| *Second Division.* | | | | | | | | |
| Kistna .. .. .. | 697 | 11,346 | 731 | 12,859 | 34 | 1,513 | .. | .. |
| Bellary .. .. .. | 385 | 6,089 | 488 | 7,973 | 103 | 1,884 | .. | .. |
| Cuddapah .. .. | 260 | 3,890 | 308 | 4,715 | 48 | 825 | .. | .. |
| Kurnool .. .. .. | 182 | 3,331 | 228 | 3,687 | 46 | 356 | .. | .. |
| *Third Division.* | | | | | | | | |
| Nellore .. .. .. | 445 | 7,044 | 554 | 9,685 | 109 | 2,641 | .. | .. |
| Madras .. .. .. | 385 | 21,892 | 408 | 22,960 | 23 | 1,068 | .. | .. |
| Chingleput .. .. | 406 | 9,845 | 511 | 11,793 | 105 | 1,948 | .. | .. |
| *Fourth Division.* | | | | | | | | |
| South Arcot .. .. | 561 | 11,868 | 592 | 13,369 | 31 | 1,501 | .. | .. |
| North Arcot .. .. | 456 | 11,687 | 536 | 12,131 | 80 | 444 | .. | .. |
| Salem .. .. .. | 296 | 6,313 | 306 | 7,447 | 10 | 1,134 | .. | .. |
| Trichinopoly .. .. | 252 | 7,327 | 318 | 9,306 | 66 | 1,979 | .. | .. |



| Divisions. | 1878-79. | | 1879-80. | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | | | | Increase. | | Decrease. | |
| | Number of Schools. | Number of Pupils. | Number of Schools. | Number of Pupils. | Schools. | Pupils. | Schools. | Pupils. |
| *ision.* | | | | | | | | |
| .. .. | 747 | 24,009 | 705 | 23,371 | .. | .. | 42 | 638 |
| .. .. | 594 | 13,937 | 776 | 18,109 | 182 | 4,172 | .. | .. |
| .. .. | 880 | 27,210 | 936 | 28,772 | 56 | 1,562 | .. | .. |
| *ision.* | | | | | | | | |
| .. .. | 318 | 7,064 | 412 | 9,386 | 94 | 2,322 | .. | .. |
| .. .. | 16 | 828 | 20 | 1,169 | 4 | 341 | .. | .. |
| .. .. | 679 | 24,435 | 794 | 26,784 | 115 | 2,349 | .. | .. |
| .. .. | 136 | 5,066 | 151 | 5,417 | 15 | 351 | .. | .. |
| Total .. | 9,274 | 237,838 | 10,533 | 268,379 | 1,314 | 31,179 | 55 | 638 |

trict only, Tanjore, it is curious to observe, and that the most adras excepted, from an educational point of view, has there ease in the number both of schools and pupils. In Ganjam a decrease in the number of schools, but a considerable the number of pupils. Madura heads the list of increases, advance of no less than 182 schools and 4,172 pupils, m is next as regards pupils, followed pretty closely by alabar, and Coimbatore. The figures in Malabar are, ll much below those of 1877-78. It is gratifying to observe istrict of the Second Division shows an increase both in pupils.

teworthy, considering the improvements that have been introduced into many Government schools, and the increase in their number, that the number of pupils reading in such institutions shows an 25 only. This is in a measure due to the abolition of es in Government schools, *e.g.*, the Middle Department in tónam College, but it is probably in a still greater degree er-strengthening rivalry of Private, Local Fund, and Munici tions, especially in the large towns of Madras, Kumbakónam . The increase in the number of institutions under th gement of Local Boards and Municipalities, 346 schools an s, is very satisfactory, and bears witness to the increasin ch these bodies, especially some of the Municipal Cor ., those of Calicut, Tellicherry, Pálghat, Cannanore, a take in the education of the people. The increase itutions receiving aid is considerable, and this class wo ave shown a larger increase had the funds at the dispo rtment been adequate to the demands upon it, and had inspecting agency been equal to the heavy work of exa ols in rural tracts for results grants. In many Circles a ies the funds set apart for education were by no me

*of Schools iency.*

fully utilised. The increase in the private schools under inspection but not aided is chiefly due to the increasing number of elementary schools which are striving to improve themselves so as to be eligible for results grants.

| Distribution of Schools in four great classes. | 1878-79. | | 1879-80. | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | | | | Increase. | | Decrease. | |
| | Number of Schools. | Number of Pupils. | Number of Schools. | Number of Pupils. | Schools. | Pupils. | Schools. | Pupils. |
| Public Institutions under the direct management of the Educational Department .. .. | 248 | 11,279 | 250 | 11,304 | 2 | 25 | .. | .. |
| Do. do. under the direct management of Local Fund Boards and Municipalities and of Committees under the control of Government.. | 922 | 29,688 | 1,268 | 39,765 | 346 | 10,077 | .. | .. |
| Private Institutions receiving aid .. .. .. | 4,703 | 137,201 | 4,853 | 144,167 | 150 | 6,966 | .. | .. |
| Private Institutions under inspection but not receiving aid .. .. | 3,401 | 59,670 | 4,162 | 73,143 | 761 | 13,473 | .. | .. |
| Total .. | 9,274 | 237,838 | 10,533 | 263,379 | 1,259 | 30,541 | .. | .. |

*Distribution of Schools by Districts and Standards.*

5. The following table gives the distribution of schools in greater detail:—



| Districts. | Arts Colleges. | | Colleges for Professional Training. | | English High Schools. | | Primary Schools. | | | | English Middle Schools. | | English High Schools. | | Institutions for Girls. | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | | | | | | English. | | Vernacular. | | | | | | | |
| | Institutions. | Pupils. | Institutions. | Pupils. | Institutions. | Pupils. | Institutions. | Pupils. | Institutions. | Pupils. | Institutions. | Pupils. | Institutions. | Pupils. | Institutions. | Pupils. |
| Ganjam .. | 1 | 5 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 13 | 467 | 529 | 10,580 | 9 | 449 | 2 | 97 | .. | .. |
| Vizagapatam .. | 2 | 25 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 83 | 2,445 | 384 | 6,642 | 13 | 607 | 3 | 146 | .. | .. |
| Godávari .. | 1 | 49 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 50 | 2,086 | 608 | 13,437 | 17 | 818 | 4 | 208 | .. | .. |
| Kistna .. | 1 | 16 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 43 | 1,266 | 649 | 10,103 | 12 | 465 | 5 | 120 | .. | .. |
| Bellary .. | 1 | 7 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 20 | 707 | 447 | 6,519 | 8 | 306 | 2 | 65 | .. | .. |
| Cuddapah .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 9 | 353 | 289 | 4,731 | 5 | 89 | 1 | 21 | .. | .. |
| Kurnool .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 2 | 121 | 223 | 3,471 | 2 | 58 | 1 | 17 | .. | .. |
| Nellore .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 34 | 1,440 | 487 | 7,269 | 10 | 293 | 2 | 112 | .. | .. |
| Madras .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 144 | 2,064 | 116 | 3,244 | 25 | 2,789 | 16 | 1,352 | .. | .. |
| Chingleput .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 76 | 2,505 | 406 | 7,974 | 8 | 444 | 5 | 143 | .. | .. |
| South Arcot .. | 1 | 19 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 57 | 2,232 | 508 | 10,203 | 12 | 470 | 4 | 121 | .. | .. |
| North Arcot .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 33 | 1,534 | 472 | 9,517 | 12 | 493 | 2 | 57 | .. | .. |
| Salem .. | 1 | 18 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 31 | 1,736 | 241 | 4,530 | 11 | 453 | 1 | 49 | .. | .. |
| Trichinopoly .. | 1 | 56 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 53 | 2,194 | 242 | 5,534 | 8 | 559 | 1 | 225 | .. | .. |
| Tanjore .. | 3 | 301 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 166 | 7,770 | 474 | 11,611 | 25 | 1,796 | 10 | 684 | .. | .. |
| Madura .. | 1 | 10 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 89 | 3,466 | 640 | 12,820 | 11 | 589 | 3 | 95 | .. | .. |
| Tinnevelly .. | 3 | 52 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 51 | 1,902 | 721 | 21,418 | 26 | 767 | 6 | 382 | .. | .. |
| Coimbatore .. | 1 | 26 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 64 | 2,740 | 334 | 6,269 | 9 | 433 | 2 | 188 | .. | .. |
| Nilgiri .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 7 | 690 | 2 | 48 | 3 | 113 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Malabar .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 69 | 3,685 | 668 | 20,796 | 27 | 966 | 6 | 372 | 1 | 3 |
| South Canara .. | 2 | 90 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 52 | 2,282 | 81 | 2,407 | 9 | 236 | 1 | 95 | .. | .. |
| Total .. | 24 | 1,166 | 3 | 142 | 77 | 4,499 | 1,136 | 50,085 | 8,520 | 178,463 | 262 | 13,183 | 77 | 4,499 | 9 | 47 |

| Districts. | Institutions for Girls—(Continued). | | | | | | | | | | | | | | Total. | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Primary Schools. | | | | | | | | English Middle Schools. | | Special Schools. | | Normal Schools. | | | |
| | Vernacular. | | | | English. | | | | | | | | For Mistresses. | | | |
| | For Masters. | | For Mistresses. | | For Masters. | | For Mistresses. | | | | | | | | | |
| | Institutions. | Pupils. | Institutions. | Pupils. | Institutions. | Pupils. | Institutions. | Pupils. | Institutions. | Pupils. | Institutions. | Pupils. | Institutions. | Pupils. | Institutions. | Pupils. |
| Ganjam | 6 | 162 | | | | | | | | | | | | | 561 | 11,773 |
| Vizagapatam | 8 | 259 | | | 2 | 123 | | | | | | | | | 496 | 10,167 |
| Godávari | 19 | 796 | | | 2 | 56 | | | | | | | | | 702 | 17,476 |
| Kistna | 16 | 582 | | | 4 | 277 | | | | | | | | | 731 | 12,859 |
| Bellary | 9 | 324 | | | 1 | 45 | | | | | | | | | 488 | 7,973 |
| Cuddapah | 3 | 53 | | | 1 | 68 | | | | | | | | | 308 | 4,715 |
| Kurnool | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 228 | 3,687 |
| Nellore | 19 | 554 | | | 1 | 15 | | | 1 | 2 | | | | | 554 | 9,685 |
| Madras | 36 | 2,280 | | | 31 | 2,747 | | | 16 | 192 | 6 | 572 | 2 | 52 | 403 | 22,960 |
| Chingleput | 13 | 621 | | | 2 | 81 | | | | | 1 | 25 | | | 511 | 11,793 |
| South Arcot | 8 | 223 | | | 1 | 24 | | | | | | | | | 592 | 13,369 |
| North Arcot | 10 | 358 | | | 4 | 135 | | | | | | | | | 536 | 12,131 |
| Salem | 14 | 603 | | | 5 | 129 | | | 1 | 9 | | | | | 306 | 7,447 |
| Trichinopoly | 8 | 358 | | | 4 | 253 | | | | | | | | | 319 | 9,306 |
| Tanjore | 24 | 1,102 | | | 2 | 81 | | | | | 1 | 23 | | | 705 | 22,371 |
| Madura | 25 | 806 | | | 6 | 273 | | | | | | | | | 776 | 18,109 |
| Tinnevelly | 119 | 3,499 | | | 9 | 603 | | | | | | | 1 | 77 | 936 | 25,772 |
| Coimbatore | 8 | 291 | | | 3 | 119 | | | | | | | | | 412 | 9,386 |
| Nilgiri | 3 | 171 | | | | 126 | | | 1 | 18 | | | | | 20 | 1,169 |
| Malabar | 8 | 207 | | | 9 | 553 | | | 1 | 7 | | | | | 794 | 26,784 |
| South Canara | 2 | 162 | | | 3 | 164 | | | 1 | 53 | | | | | 151 | 5,447 |
| Total .. | 357 | 13,351 | 19 | 533 | 93 | 5,872 | 4 | 168 | 22 | 280 | 8 | 623 | 3 | 129 | 10,533 | 268,379 |



6. It is satisfactory to see from the following statement that, although the proportion of population to one pupil is still lamentably high, there has been an improvement in every division and in every district, Tanjore excepted. Chingleput has gone up two places, Madura two places, Trichinopoly one place, Kurnool and Vizagapatam have changed places, whilst Nellore precedes instead of succeeds South Canara and South Arcot :—

*Education in relation to Area and Population.*

| Districts. | Area in Square Miles. | Population. | Scholars connected with the Department. | | Proportion of Population to one Pupil. | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | | 1878-79. | 1879-80. | 1878-79. | 1879-80. |
| Madras .. .. | 27 | 397,552 | 21,892 | 22,960 | 18 | 17 |
| Nilgiri .. .. | 749 | 49,501 | 828 | 1,169 | 60 | 42 |
| Tinnevelly .. .. | 5,176 | 1,693,959 | 27,210 | 28,772 | 62 | 59 |
| Chingleput .. | 2,753 | 938,184 | 9,845 | 11,793 | 95 | 80 |
| Tanjore .. .. | 3,654 | 1,973,731 | 24,009 | 23,371 | 82 | 84 |
| Malabar .. .. | 6,002 | 2,261,250 | 24,435 | 26,784 | 93 | 84 |
| Godávari .. .. | 7,097 | 1,620,634 | 16,258 | 17,476 | 100 | 93 |
| Kistna .. .. | 8,036 | 1,452,374 | 11,346 | 12,859 | 128 | 113 |
| Madura .. .. | 9,502 | 2,266,615 | 13,937 | 18,109 | 163 | 125 |
| Ganjam .. .. | 8,313 | 1,520,088 | 11,351 | 11,773 | 134 | 129 |
| Trichinopoly .. | 3,515 | 1,200,408 | 7,327 | 9,306 | 164 | 129 |
| South Arcot .. | 4,873 | 1,755,817 | 11,868 | 13,369 | 148 | 131 |
| Nellore .. .. | 8,462 | 1,376,811 | 7,044 | 9,685 | 195 | 142 |
| North Arcot .. | 7,139 | 2,015,278 | 11,687 | 12,131 | 172 | 166 |
| South Canara .. | 3,902 | 918,362 | 5,066 | 5,447 | 181 | 169 |
| Coimbatore .. | 7,432 | 1,763,274 | 7,664 | 9,386 | 250 | 188 |
| Bellary .. .. | 11,007 | 1,668,006 | 6,089 | 7,973 | 274 | 209 |
| Vizagapatam .. | 18,344 | 2,159,199 | 7,048 | 10,167 | 306 | 212 |
| Kurnool .. .. | 7,358 | 959,640 | 3,331 | 3,687 | 288 | 260 |
| Salem .. .. | 7,483 | 1,966,995 | 6,313 | 7,447 | 312 | 264 |
| Cuddapah .. .. | 8,367 | 1,351,194 | 3,890 | 4,715 | 347 | 287 |
| *Divisions.* | | | | | | |
| Third Division .. | 11,242 | 2,712,547 | 38,781 | 44,438 | 70 | 61 |
| Fifth do. .. | 18,332 | 5,934,305 | 65,156 | 70,252 | 91 | 84 |
| Sixth do. .. | 18,085 | 4,092,387 | 37,393 | 42,786 | 134 | 117 |
| First do. .. | 33,754 | 5,299,921 | 34,657 | 39,416 | 153 | 134 |
| Fourth do. .. | 23,010 | 6,938,498 | 37,195 | 42,253 | 187 | 164 |
| Second do. .. | 34,768 | 5,431,214 | 24,656 | 29,234 | 220 | 186 |

*Schools in Municipalities and Local Fund Circles.*

7. The following table shows the number of schools and pupils in Local Fund Circles and Municipalities :—

| Municipalities and Local Fund Circles. | 1878-79. | | 1879-80. | |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Schools. | Pupils. | Schools. | Pupils. |
| Municipalities .. .. .. .. | 1,492 | 71,275 | 1,450 | 73,304 |
| Local Fund Circles .. .. .. | 7,782 | 166,563 | 9,083 | 195,075 |

| Municipalities. | 1878-79. | | 1879-80. | |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Schools. | Pupils. | Schools. | Pupils. |
| Madras .. | 385 | 21,892 | 408 | 22,960 |
| Trichinopoly .. | 63 | 3,283 | 67 | 3,293 |
| Tanjore .. | 46 | 2,596 | 48 | 2,501 |
| Coimbatore .. | 42 | 2,172 | 39 | 2,416 |
| Negapatam .. | 51 | 2,544 | 44 | 2,281 |
| Masulipatam .. | 57 | 1,782 | 56 | 2,060 |
| Kumbakónam .. | 18 | 2,493 | 15 | 1,814 |
| Cuddalore .. | 47 | 1,702 | 45 | 1,793 |
| Conjeeveram .. | 39 | 1,482 | 42 | 1,613 |
| Mangalore .. | 27 | 1,522 | 27 | 1,568 |
| Calicut .. | 34 | 1,621 | 32 | 1,542 |
| Madura .. | 24 | 1,250 | 23 | 1,456 |
| Nellore .. | 40 | 1,370 | 36 | 1,444 |
| Salem .. .. | 21 | 1,359 | 22 | 1,400 |
| Palamcottah .. | 24 | 1,363 | 24 | 1,359 |
| Pálghat .. | 28 | 1,199 | 31 | 1,314 |
| Bellary .. | 31 | 1,323 | 34 | 1,313 |
| Tinnevelly .. | .. | .. | 23 | 1,284 |
| Vizagapatam .. | .. | .. | 27 | 1,146 |
| Rajahmundry .. | .. | .. | 18 | 1,109 |
| Tellicherry .. | 25 | 1,050 | 22 | 1,075 |
| Guntúr .. | .. | .. | 32 | 1,071 |
| Mannárgudi .. | 26 | 1,120 | 24 | 1,027 |

It must be borne in mind that such of these institutions as are supported, and not simply aided by these bodies, appear in the general returns as Government institutions. In the margin the towns are given which have more than one thousand pupils. The list contains 23 Municipalities against 21 last year and 18 in 1877-78. Vellore and Kurnool have disappeared from this list. In several towns there has been a slight falling off.

*Race and Sex of Pupils.*

8. The race and sex of the pupils appear in the following table :—

| Race. | 1878-79. | | | 1879-80. | | | Population. | Proportion of Population to one Pupil. | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Boys. | Girls. | Total. | Boys. | Girls. | Total. | | 1878-79. | 1879-80. |
| Hindus .. | 181,897 | 9,218 | 191,115 | 198,342 | 16,469 | 214,811 | 24,130,170 | 126 | 112 |
| Native Christians .. .. | 17,936 | 6,285 | 23,321 | 18,057 | 9,217 | 27,274 | 490,299 | 21 | 18 |
| Muhammadans .. | 16,195 | 381 | 16,576 | 18,077 | 700 | 18,777 | 1,857,857 | 112 | 99 |
| Europeans and Eurasians .. | 2,614 | 2,302 | 4,916 | 2,925 | 2,392 | 5,317 | 40,879 | 8 | 8 |
| Others including Pariahs .. | 1,703 | 207 | 1,910 | 1,696 | 504 | 2,200 | 4,789,667 | 2,508 | 2,177 |
| Boys in Girls' Schools .. | + 554 | — 554 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Girls in Boys' Schools .. | —8,359 | + 8,359 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Total .. | 211,640 | 26,198 | 237,838 | 239,097 | 29,282 | 268,379 | 31,308,872 | 132 | 116 |

The population is taken at the figures adopted in the last report. Native Christians show the largest proportionate increase, Hindus next, whilst Muhammadans stand third. Europeans and Eurasians alone are stationary. The exclusion of boys in girls' schools and girls in boys' schools in the table of nationalities in 1878-79 prevents an accurate comparison of the figures of the year under report with the figures of last year. This is not of much importance except in the case of girls, the number of boys in girls' schools being insignificant. The



19.

total increase in the number of girls in schools is very satisfactory, as also in that of Muhammadan pupils, being an increase of about 13 per cent. on the figures of 1878-79. The advance of this class of the population has kept pace with that of the Hindus.

9. In the table in the margin the languages studied are shown, but it is to be regretted that the new forms do not provide for the exhibition of the Vernaculars of this Presidency separately. The number of pupils studying English shows a moderate advance, but the figures are lower than those of 1877-78 in the case of boys. The number studying the Vernaculars is much larger in consequence of the increase in the number of elementary schools under inspection. There is also a satisfactory advance in the number of pupils studying Latin and Greek.

*Languages studied.*

| Languages. | Boys. | | Girls. | |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| | 1878-79. | 1879-80. | 1878-79. | 1879-80. |
| English .. | *46,854 | 48,440 | 3,706 | 3,951 |
| Vernacular .. | *215,482 | 234,942 | 16,222 | 26,951 |
| Sanskrit .. | *5,621 | 2,672 | 10 | 20 |
| Arabic .. | 1,514 | 139 | .. | .. |
| Persian .. | 810 | 734 | .. | 30 |
| Latin .. | 759 | 794 | .. | 8 |
| Greek .. | 142 | 188 | .. | .. |

* Including girls reading in boys' schools.

10. The following table gives very noteworthy particulars regarding the income derived from school fees in the three great classes of institutions during the past ten years—Government, Local Fund and Municipal, and Private. The new scale of fees had been in operation two years and three months. The receipts in Government institutions have declined, a result which is doubtless due to the causes which have affected the attendance. On the other hand Local Fund Institutions show a marked advance in their fee revenue—an advance of 500 per cent. since the passing of the Local Funds and Towns' Improvement Acts. Private institutions also show a very encouraging increase, their income from this source having risen to above five lakhs, but the total is still considerably below the figures of the three years ending 1876-77 :—

*School Fees.*

| Years. | Government Institutions. | Institutions under the Management of Local Fund Boards and Municipalities and of Committees under the Control of Government. | Private Institutions. | Total. |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. |
| 1870-71 .. .. | 75,869 | .. | 2,51,569 | 3,27,438 |
| 1871-72 .. .. | 92,158 | 7,822 | 2,82,742 | 3,83,022 |
| 1872-73 .. .. | 1,01,963 | 10,552 | 4,26,403 | 5,38,918 |
| 1873-74 .. .. | 1,08,397 | 14,998 | 4,87,714 | 6,11,109 |
| 1874-75 .. .. | 1,13,378 | 22,072 | 5,37,150 | 6,72,600 |
| 1875-76 .. .. | 1,22,552 | 39,001 | 5,53,167 | 7,05,720 |
| 1876-77 .. .. | 1,22,422 | 36,431 | 5,45,237 | 7,04,090 |
| 1877-78 .. .. | 1,22,068 | 30,160 | 4,69,747 | 6,21,975 |
| 1878-79 .. .. | 1,33,921 | 34,189 | 4,80,193 | 6,48,303 |
| 1879-80 .. .. | 1,32,810 | 40,318 | 5,18,599 | 6,91,727 |

Compared with 1878-79 the fees in Government Arts Colleges have fallen from Rs. 24,198 to Rs. 21,756, and the percentage of fees to total cost from 20·6 to 16·6. On the other hand the average cost of educating a pupil in a Government Arts College has risen from Rs. 183 to Rs. 235. In Aided Colleges the figures do not show any marked variation, but the cost to Government is a little higher, viz., Rs. 63 against Rs. 60 in the preceding year.

In Government High schools attached to Arts Colleges the fee revenue has increased in a higher ratio than the cost, so that there has been a rise in the percentage of fees to cost of 2·1, whilst the cost to Government of each pupil is nearly Rs. 4 less. In aided High schools of this description the cost has increased and the income from fees almost proportionately, whilst the total cost to Government for each pupil is nearly Rs. 3 less than in 1878-79.

There has been a very great increase, about 400 per cent., in the cost to Government in educating the pupils in the Middle Department of Arts Colleges, but this increase is in a considerable measure counterbalanced by the decrease of cost in the primary branches of these institutions. On the other hand, in aided Colleges the cost to Government of each pupil in these two departments is less.

Taking the average cost of a pupil in a college including the school departments it appears that cost in a Government College was Rs. 61-4-10, against Rs. 12-6-6 in an Aided college, against Rs. 56-7-5 and Rs. 12-8-9 in the preceding year respectively.

In High schools for boys there has been a very great increase in the cost to Government of educating each pupil, compared with the figures of the preceding year, whilst in Aided institutions the cost to the State of each pupil has slightly decreased :—

| —— | Government Schools. | | Aided Schools. | |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| | 1878-79. | 1879-80. | 1878-79. | 1879-80. |
| | RS. A. P. | RS. A. P. | RS. A. P. | RS. A. P. |
| High Schools .. .. .. | 86 2 7 | 103 15 6 | 31 11 1 | 28 4 9 |

In the Middle and Primary Departments of these schools, in Government institutions the cost is about the same, whilst in private institutions there is a noteworthy decrease. The average cost of educating a pupil in a High school including the Middle and Primary departments was Rs. 23-3-5 in Government against Rs. 9-6-9 in Aided schools. The figures last year were Rs. 21-15-10 and Rs. 11-6-9 respectively.

Taking Middle schools proper, there has been a slight decrease in the cost to Government of each pupil in the Middle Department, but a heavy increase in this item in the Primary Department in Government schools. There is a very great decrease in the cost to the State in these departments of Middle schools under Local Fund and Municipal management. In aided institutions the cost of pupils in the middle



department is about the same, but there is an appreciable fall in the cost to Government in the primary branch.

In Primary schools, both Government and Local and Municipal, there has been a marked decrease in the cost to Government of each pupil, whilst in private aided schools there has been a very slight increase, probably due to larger payments from Provincial Funds for grants in Results standards above the third, and the increasing charge for elementary education in Madras, which has been thrown on Provincial Funds.

It was noted in the last report that in two instances the average cost to Government of a pupil in a Government school was less than in Aided school, viz., in the Middle Department of a College and in the same department of a High school. As above noted the figures have changed during the year, though in one case the cost is still higher in Private schools as follows ; but it must be added that the cost of the whole school and not simply of the department of a school is of much value for comparative financial purposes :—

| —— | 1878-79. | 1879-80. |
|---|---|---|
| | RS. A. P. | RS. A. P. |
| Colleges— | | |
| Government, Middle department .. | 1 0 7 | 4 4 5 |
| Aided do. .. .. | 7 0 0 | 6 9 6 |
| High Schools— | | |
| Government, Middle department .. | 9 0 11 | 9 15 6 |
| Aided do. .. .. | 9 1 4 | 7 9 9 |

*Percentage of Fees in each College.*

13. In the following table the percentages of fees to cost in several departments of each College are shown. In the College Departments of each Government College there is a considerable increase in the percentage of cost, with the sole exception of Bellary, in which the percentage is rather more favourable.

As regards the High School Departments of the three Government First-grade Colleges, the percentage in this department of the Presidency College alone shows improvement. In Second-grade Colleges the percentage in this department shows very great improvement except in Bellary. In the College Department of the Christian College, Madras, the percentage has improved, but it is otherwise in the case of St. Joseph's College, Negapatam, and of several Second-grade Aided Colleges. Taking the total of all departments in each College, all the Government First-grade Colleges are less self-supporting. Of Second-grade Colleges, Bellary, Cuddalore, Salem, and Berhampore are rather more so than last year.

Of First-grade Aided Colleges, the Madras Christian College is more self-supporting; St. Joseph's less so. Of Second-grade Colleges, the S.P.G. College, Trichinopoly, the Coimbatore College, and Patcheappah's meet a larger part of their cost from fees. The year, however, has been one of transition in both Government and Aided schools, so

that in several institutions no very useful comparison can be made with the figures of 1878-79.

| Colleges. | Percentage of Fees to Cost. | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | College. | High School. | Middle School. | Primary School. | Total of all Departments. |
| **GOVERNMENT.** | | | | | |
| *First Grade.* | | | | | |
| Kumbakónam College | 37·89 | 104·33 | .. | .. | 49·94 |
| Rajahmundry do. | 9·09 | 77·25 | 192·21 | .. | 29·18 |
| Presidency do. | 13·83 | 28·87 | 50·38 | .. | 18·33 |
| *Second Grade.* | | | | | |
| Madura College | .. | 42·91 | 79·73 | .. | 60·80 |
| Salem do. | 5·46 | 26·50 | 110·72 | 129·46 | 51·70 |
| Cuddalore do. | 13·33 | 33·86 | 75·55 | 105·00 | 43·84 |
| Mangalore do. | 10·30 | 46·07 | 132·63 | .. | 41·53 |
| Calicut do. | 12·14 | 69·07 | 92·11 | .. | 41·41 |
| Berhampore do. | 3·43 | 48·76 | 62·59 | 22·44 | 35·73 |
| Bellary do. | 3·24 | 18·50 | 51·82 | .. | 24·60 |
| **AIDED.** | | | | | |
| *First Grade.* | | | | | |
| S.P.G. College, Tanjore | 26·61 | 63·71 | 73·25 | 45·55 | 58·17 |
| Madras Christian College | 24·71 | 51·43 | 64·81 | 50·35 | 38·68 |
| Saint Joseph's College, Negapatam | 11·26 | 30·21 | 35·00 | 60·16 | 24·37 |
| *Second Grade.* | | | | | |
| S.P.G. College, Trichinopoly | 13·83 | 69·96 | 125·11 | 56·38 | 60·25 |
| Coimbatore College | 5·90 | 68·92 | 107·73 | 136·59 | 63·90 |
| Patchcappah's do. | 29·15 | 53·59 | 80·21 | .. | 62·18 |
| Hindu College, Tinnevelly | 5·21 | 62·56 | 57·66 | 46·02 | 38·72 |
| C.M.S. do. do. | 4·02 | 28·37 | 39·20 | 45·71 | 23·60 |
| Doveton Protestant College | 7·73 | 41·72 | 44·27 | 27·70 | 27·72 |
| C.M.S. English Institution, Palamcottah | 10·51 | 20·82 | 43·20 | 31·37 | 26·05 |
| Hindu College, Vizagapatam | 9·53 | 13·70 | 35·73 | 21·57 | 19·64 |
| Sawyerpuram Seminary | .. | 9·71 | 21·70 | .. | 16·15 |
| Noble College, Masulipatam | 4·93 | 17·23 | 31·63 | 12·20 | 11·83 |

*Percentage of Fees in High Schools.*

14. Last year five out of twelve Government High schools met half their total cost from school fees. This year there are six of the twelve schools so circumstanced, but, two of the schools, Tiruvádi and Tiruválúr, have not a complete High School staff.

Among Aided High schools the Town school, Kumbakónam, was more than self-supporting. The percentage of fees to cost ranged from 8·24 to 104·26 against 9·0 to 115·3 in 1878-79. But it is satisfactory to note that there were six institutions with percentages exceeding 60 against 4 last year, whilst there are only 20 institutions whose fees fall below 40 per cent. of their cost against 25 in the preceding year.



| Schools. | Percentage of Fees to Cost. | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| | High School. | Middle School. | Primary School. | Total of all Departments. |
| *Government.* | | | | |
| Tiruvádi | 33·81 | 103·81 | 164·98 | 88·01 |
| Tiruválúr | 25·79 | 94·62 | 130·45 | 75·61 |
| Chicacole | 20·68 | 114·45 | 102·76 | 65·30 |
| Cannanore | 31·63 | 86·48 | .. | 55·80 |
| Guntúr | 29·63 | 56·26 | 52·16 | 54·58 |
| Pálghat | 32·77 | 95·23 | 35·57 | 52·48 |
| Chittoor | 27·16 | 71·37 | 47·73 | 47·85 |
| Saidápet | 28·20 | 53·27 | 65·05 | 42·61 |
| Tellicherry | 17·10 | 54·94 | 60·24 | 32·81 |
| Kurnool | 6·83 | 47·31 | 50·50 | 22·06 |
| Cuddapah | 12·85 | 32·13 | 22·19 | 21·43 |
| Practising School, Madras | 11·80 | 15·11 | 9·13 | 12·08 |
| *Aided.* | | | | |
| Town School, Kumbakónam | 99·20 | 112·09 | 72·04 | 101·26 |
| Hindu High School, Nellore | 58·21 | 104·68 | 63·99 | 78·52 |
| Do. do. Triplicane | 34·71 | 98·74 | 92·68 | 77·30 |
| Do. School, Palamcottah | 56·42 | 85·15 | 65·10 | 65·79 |
| London Mission School, Coimbatore | 24·60 | 66·01 | 88·12 | 63·53 |
| Hindu Proprietary School, Madras | 47·89 | 93·47 | 54·84 | 60·27 |
| Do. School, Masulipatam | 32·71 | 74·38 | 79·64 | 56·78 |
| S.P.G. School, Ramnad | 23·97 | 114·66 | 67·13 | 55·35 |
| Hindu School, Cocanada | 20·08 | 80·45 | 75·74 | 52·58 |
| Saint Thomé Seminary | 42·71 | 63·58 | 46·46 | 51·91 |
| Basel Mission High School, Calicut | 74·57 | 51·61 | 43·93 | 51·32 |
| S.P.G. School, Vepery | 21·17 | 76·80 | 54·50 | 48·29 |
| Wesleyan Mission School, Negapatam | 46·00 | 51·37 | 43·86 | 47·74 |
| Free Church Mission School, Nellore | 44·11 | 58·35 | 37·82 | 46·81 |
| Do do. Chingleput | 26·40 | 42·07 | 101·57 | 46·08 |
| Saint Joseph's School, Cuddalore | 44·02 | 60·47 | 32·68 | 45·84 |
| Wesleyan Mission School, Royapettah | 31·60 | 68·91 | 47·57 | 45·12 |
| Church of Scotland Mission School, Vellore | 11·46 | 46·82 | 59·44 | 44·06 |
| Bishop Corrie's Grammar School | 24·76 | 44·04 | 69·99 | 43·01 |
| London Mission School, Vizagapatam | 25·08 | 61·19 | 36·24 | 42·87 |
| Do. do. Madras | 26·17 | 56·89 | 35·84 | 40·16 |
| Free Church Mission School, Conjeeveram | 16·79 | 48·77 | 67·01 | 39·01 |
| Central School, Narsápur | 24·31 | 51·67 | 54·63 | 37·68 |
| Free Church Mission School, Tiruvallúr | 18·84 | 58·91 | 40·85 | 37·38 |
| S.P.G. School, Poriyar | 6·12 | 63·96 | 51·39 | 36·84 |
| Patchcappah's School, Chidambaram | 13·41 | 68·43 | 48·14 | 35·17 |
| High School, Sivaganga | 29·24 | 34·28 | 33·77 | 33·22 |
| Subscription School, Tuticorin | 14·59 | 38·40 | 41·18 | 32·96 |
| Church Mission School, Srivilliputur | 8·47 | 51·64 | 100· | 32·92 |
| Church of Scotland Mission School, Madras | 28·36 | 36·29 | 32·54 | 32·24 |
| Patchcappah's School, Conjeeveram | 15·88 | 52·65 | 40·14 | 30·72 |
| London Mission School, Bellary | 10·45 | 50·25 | 42·84 | 28·14 |
| S.P.G. School, Cuddalore | 17·99 | 22·20 | 36·40 | 26·30 |
| Saint Mary's Seminary | 25·16 | 27·39 | 17·51 | 25·63 |
| Wesleyan Mission School, Mannárgudi | 15·72 | 44·74 | 40·67 | 25·51 |
| Onslow Institution, Chatrapur | 9·35 | 30·87 | 16·01 | 21·71 |
| Church Mission School, Ellore | 5·82 | 49·67 | 23·85 | 15·69 |
| American Mission School, Guntúr | 9·85 | 26·21 | 14·19 | 15·68 |
| German Lutheran Mission School, Tranquebar | 8·74 | 14·13 | 18·44 | 13·62 |
| Church Mission School, Bezváda | 5·93 | 18·02 | 15·32 | 11·42 |
| Harris School, Triplicane | 5·89 | 6·16 | 15·99 | 8·24 |

*Percentage of fees in Middle Schools.*

15. The following is a list of Middle schools in which the fees exceeded half the expenditure :—

| Government Middle Schools. | Percentage of Fees to Total Cost. | Aided Middle Schools. | Percentage of Fees to Total Cost. |
|---|---|---|---|
| Municipal School, Mangaloro.. | 96·8 | Innespetta Middle School, Rajahmundry .. .. | 99·4 |
| Middle School, Amalápuram .. | 86·3 | Town School, Rajahmundry .. | 99·6 |
| Do. do. Kulitalai .. | 82·7 | Middle School, Kapistalam .. | 75·6 |
| Municipal School, Pálghat .. | 81·9 | Do. do. Moothialpet .. | 69·9 |
| Do. do. Berhampore. | 77·3 | Do. do. Tiachanallur.. | 66·1 |
| Do. do. Máyavaram. | 66·9 | Hindu Middle School, Madura. | 65·8 |
| Middle School, Srírangam .. | 59·5 | Middle School, Sholavandan .. | 63·5 |
| Municipal School, Calicut .. | 57·8 | Govindu Naidu's School .. | 60·7 |
| Middle School, Badagara .. | 56·6 | Middle School, Kulitalai .. | 59·7 |
| Do. do. Dhárápuram .. | 51·7 | Do. do. Ladgudi .. | 58·2 |
| Do. do. Udamalpet .. | 51·0 | C.M.S. Middle School, Srívaikuntham .. .. .. | 57·0 |
| | | Middle School, Shiyáli .. | 53·1 |
| | | Davidson Street School .. | 52·5 |
| | | [illegible] School, Madurántakam .. .. | 51·1 |

*Profits made in Salary Grant Schools.*

16. The following list contains the names of fifteen schools in which the Government salary grants *plus* the fees exceeded the total cost of the institutions. In the report for 1878-79 the list contained eighteen institutions. The total profit has fallen from Rupees 17,318 to Rupees 10,983 :—

| Institutions. | Grant from Provincial Revenues. | Fees. | Total. | Total Expenditure. | Excess of Receipts. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | RS. | RS. | RS. | RS. | RS. |
| Town School, Kumbakónam .. .. | 2,831 | 17,578 | 20,412 | 16,860 | 3,552 |
| S.P.G. College, Tanjore .. .. | 6,742 | 6,064 | 12,806 | 10,425 | 2,381 |
| Do. High School, Ramnad .. | 3,324 | 2,459 | 5,783 | 4,440 | 1,343 |
| Convent Special School, Madras .. | 215 | 1,531 | 1,746 | 660 | 1,086 |
| Innespetta Middle School, Rajahmundry. | 613 | 1,988 | 2,601 | 1,999 | 602 |
| Town School, Rajahmundry .. .. | 726 | 1,893 | 2,619 | 2,089 | 530 |
| Hindu High School, Palamcottah .. | 1,488 | 2,296 | 3,784 | 3,490 | 294 |
| Do. do. Triplicane .. | 1,609 | 4,220 | 5,729 | 5,459 | 270 |
| Hindu Middle School, Kapistalam .. | 547 | 863 | 1,410 | 1,141 | 269 |
| S.P.G. High School, Periyar .. .. | 1,445 | 729 | 2,174 | 1,979 | 195 |
| Do. College, Trichinopoly .. .. | 4,784 | 10,443 | 15,227 | 15,380 | 147 |
| Hindu Middle School, Madura .. .. | 846 | 1,348 | 2,194 | 2,049 | 145 |
| Do. do. do. Sholavandan .. | 324 | 448 | 772 | 705 | 67 |
| London Mission School, Coimbatore .. | 1,159 | 1,913 | 3,072 | 3,011 | 61 |
| Davidson Street Girls' School .. .. | 1,314 | 1,927 | 3,241 | 3,200 | 41 |

*Progress of the Grant-in-aid System.*

17. The following statement gives the expenditure from Provincial, Local, and Municipal Funds in aid of private institutions, excepting salary grants to Local Fund and Municipal Boards and results grants to Local Fund and Municipal Schools :—



| Years. | Payments made from Provincial Funds. | Payments made from Local Funds in Results Grants. | Payments made from Municipal Funds in Results Grants. | Total. | Years. | Payments made from Provincial Funds. | Payments made from Local Funds in Results Grants. | Payments made from Municipal Funds in Results Grants. | Total. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | RS. | RS. | RS. | RS. | | RS. | RS. | RS. | RS. |
| 1870-71 | 3,35,394 | .. | .. | 3,35,394 | 1875-76 | 2,64,818 | 1,70,469 | 33,009 | 4,68,296 |
| 1871-72 | 2,50,333 | 56,165 | 12,112 | 3,18,610 | 1876-77 | 2,78,682 | 2,04,743 | 33,294 | 5,16,719 |
| 1872-73 | 2,59,483 | 98,946 | 18,644 | 3,77,067 | 1877-78 | 2,81,895 | 1,78,184 | 34,427 | 4,94,506 |
| 1873-74 | 2,71,883 | 1,26,715 | 27,511 | 4,26,109 | 1878-79 | 2,68,986 | 1,04,538 | 20,241 | 3,93,765 |
| 1874-75 | 2,57,787 | 1,28,303 | 26,221 | 4,07,311 | 1879-80 | 2,61,292 | 99,297 | 21,101 | 3,81,693 |

It will be observed that the grant from Provincial Funds is less than it has been during the past six years. The grant from Local Funds also shows a falling off, due to the alteration in the results rates, and also in some degree to the establishment of Local Fund schools. The grant from the Municipal Funds is rather larger than in the preceding year.

*Classification of the Grant-in-aid Expenditure.*

18. The following statement shows how the grant was distributed :—

| Grants. | 1878-79. | 1879-80. |
|---|---|---|
| *I.—Grant to Private Schools under Inspection.* | RS. | RS. |
| Grants for salaries, house-rent, servants' wages, and contingencies in Private schools .. .. .. .. .. .. | 2,13,080 | 1,91,121 |
| Furniture, book, and apparatus grants .. .. .. .. | 567 | 2,994 |
| Grants for gymnasia .. .. .. .. .. .. .. | 1,298 | 336 |
| Grants for tools to Industrial schools .. .. .. .. | 1,006 | .. |
| Grants on account of fees for pauper European and Eurasian children .. .. .. .. .. .. .. .. | .. | 597 |
| Scholarships .. .. .. .. .. .. .. .. | 3,517 | 3,044 |
| Building Grants paid from Provincial Funds .. .. .. | .. | 7,991 |
| Results Grants to Private schools .. .. .. .. .. | 49,518 | 55,299 |
| *II.—Other Grants.* | | |
| Lump and Salary Grants to Local Fund schools .. .. .. | 2,68,986 | 2,61,292 |
| Do do. to Municipal do. .. .. .. | 16,450 | 4,664 |
| Results grants to Local Fund and Municipal schools .. .. | 820 | 2,404 |
| Grants to Eleemosynary schools not under inspection .. .. | 560 | 1,058 |
| Grants to the Madras School Book Society .. .. .. | 2,822 | 2,841 |
| | 1,500 | 1,500 |
| Total .. | 2,91,138 | 2,73,759 |

The Schwartz grant alluded to in last year's report has been duly accounted for. The grant for furniture shows increase, though the amount is still inconsiderable. For the first time building grants were paid from Provincial Funds, as it was proposed to reserve the Educational Building Fund for Government schools. There has been a satisfactory increase in the amount of Results grants paid to Private schools. The falling off in the lump grant to Local Fund schools is due to the abolition of lump grants to most of the old Rate schools.

*Detailed list of Aided Private Schools.*

19. The following is a detailed list of Aided Private schools with the grant received by each for each department :—

| District. | Name of Institution. | Number of Pupils on the Rolls on 31st March 1880. | Amount of Grant drawn from 1st April 1879 to 31st March 1880. | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | | Colleges. | High and Middle Schools. | Primary Schools. | Special Schools. | Total. |
| | *Grants for Salaries, Servants' Wages, House-rent, and Contingencies.* | | RS. | RS. | RS. | RS. | RS. |
| | FIRST DIVISION. | | | | | | |
| Ganjam. | Onslow Institution, Chatrápur .. | 67 | .. | 583 | 132 | .. | 715 |
| | Zemindari School, Parlákimedi .. | 90 | .. | 347 | 127 | .. | 474 |
| | Do. do. Mandasa .. | 52 | .. | 167 | 203 | .. | 370 |
| | Total .. | 209 | .. | 1,097 | 492 | .. | 1,589 |
| Vizagapatam. | London Mission High School, Vizagapatam .. | 249 | .. | 1,764 | 381 | .. | 2,148 |
| | Hindu College, do. .. | 150 | 885 | 1,857 | 107 | .. | 2,849 |
| | Zemindari School, Bobbili .. | 52 | .. | 336 | 144 | .. | 480 |
| | Middle School, Narsapatnam .. | Closed | .. | 133 | .. | .. | 133 |
| | Total .. | 451 | 885 | 4,090 | 635 | .. | 5,610 |
| Godávari. | Church Mission High School, Ellore. | 121 | .. | 1,735 | 217 | .. | 1,952 |
| | Do. do. Middle School, Amalápuram. | 89 | .. | 126 | 125 | .. | 251 |
| | Hindu High School, Cocanada .. | 356 | .. | 2,766 | .. | .. | 2,766 |
| | Central do. do. Narsápur .. | 131 | .. | 1,875 | 67 | .. | 1,942 |
| | Town Middle do. Rajahmundry. | 152 | .. | 464 | 262 | .. | 726 |
| | Innespetta Middle School, do. | 159 | .. | 451 | 162 | .. | 613 |
| | Samasthanam Middle School, Pithápuram. | 111 | .. | 201 | 506 | .. | 707 |
| | Middle School, Vella .. .. | 33 | .. | 164 | 125 | .. | 289 |
| | Do. do. Kottapetta .. | 60 | .. | 284 | 119 | .. | 403 |
| | Do. do. Dowlaishweram .. | 68 | .. | 225 | 183 | .. | 408 |
| | Do. do. Ramachandrapuram. | 64 | .. | 144 | .. | .. | 144 |
| | Do. do. Peddápuram .. | 33 | .. | 111 | 15 | .. | 126 |
| | Do. do. Akiveedu .. | 39 | .. | 111 | 165 | .. | 276 |
| | Fort Caste Girls' School, Ellore. | 57 | .. | .. | 196 | .. | 196 |
| | Lines do. do. do. .. | 73 | .. | .. | 110 | .. | 110 |
| | Total .. | 1,546 | .. | 8,657 | 2,252 | .. | 10,909 |
| | Total for the First Division .. | 2,206 | 885 | 13,844 | 3,379 | .. | 18,108 |
| | SECOND DIVISION. | | | | | | |
| Kistna. | Noble College, Masulipatam .. | 200 | 2,102 | 1,808 | 253 | .. | 4,163 |
| | C.M.S. High School, Bezváda .. | 110 | .. | 441 | 127 | .. | 568 |
| | American Mission High School, Guntúr. | 86 | .. | 27 | 7 | .. | 34 |
| | Makarla Branch of the Noble School, Masulipatam. | 114 | .. | 136 | 374 | .. | 510 |
| | C.M.S. Muhammadan School, Masulipatam. | 60 | .. | 103 | 230 | .. | 333 |
| | Hindu High School, do. .. | 250 | .. | 2,079 | 347 | .. | 2,417 |



| District. | Name of Institution. | Number of Pupils on the Rolls on 31st March 1880. | Amount of Grant drawn from 1st April 1879 to 31st March 1880. | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | | Colleges. | High and Middle Schools. | Primary Schools. | Special Schools. | Total. |
| | SECOND DIVISION—(*Continued*). | | RS. | RS. | RS. | RS. | RS. |
| Kistna—(*Continued*). | Hindu Middle School, Bezváda .. | 61 | .. | 509 | 246 | .. | 755 |
| | C.M.S. Vernacular Training Institution, Masulipatam. | 88 | .. | .. | 180 | 449 | 629 |
| | Do. Caste Girls' School, Bezváda .. .. .. .. | 37 | .. | .. | 180 | .. | 180 |
| | Total .. | 1,606 | 2,102 | 5,094 | 1,944 | 449 | 9,589 |
| Bellary. | London Mission High School, Bellary. | 238 | .. | 1,761 | 470 | .. | 2,231 |
| | Do. Telugu Girls' School, Bellary. | 41 | .. | .. | 140 | .. | 140 |
| | Do. Canarese School, do. | 75 | .. | .. | 170 | .. | 170 |
| | Total .. | 354 | .. | 1,761 | 780 | .. | 2,541 |
| | Total for the Second Division .. | 1,960 | 2,102 | 6,855 | 2,724 | 449 | 12,130 |
| | THIRD DIVISION. | | | | | | |
| Nellore. | Free Church Mission High School, Nellore. | 313 | .. | 2,347 | 328 | .. | 2,675 |
| | Hindu High School, do. .. | 155 | .. | 673 | .. | .. | 673 |
| | Christ Church School, do. .. | 17 | .. | 61 | 404 | .. | 468 |
| | Free Church Mission Girls' School, Nellore .. .. | 43 | .. | .. | 86 | .. | 86 |
| | Total .. | 538 | .. | 3,081 | 818 | .. | 3,902 |
| Madras. | Madras Christian College .. | 1,071 | 5,092 | 2,766 | 291 | .. | 8,149 |
| | Wesleyan Mission High School, Royapettah .. .. .. | 328 | .. | 1,988 | 587 | .. | 2,575 |
| | Church of Scotland Mission High School .. .. .. .. | 386 | .. | 3,365 | 472 | .. | 3,837 |
| | S.P.G. High School, Vepery .. | 452 | .. | 3,090 | 330 | .. | 3,420 |
| | St. Thomé Seminary .. .. | 222 | .. | 1,340 | 120 | .. | 1,460 |
| | London Mission High School .. | 380 | .. | 2,252 | 517 | .. | 2,769 |
| | St. Mary's Seminary .. .. | 203 | .. | 1,872 | 600 | .. | 2,472 |
| | Harris' School .. .. .. | 112 | .. | 760 | 405 | .. | 1,165 |
| | Sullivan's Gardens Seminary .. | 10 | .. | 100 | .. | .. | 100 |
| | Davidson Street School .. .. | 94 | .. | 680 | 70 | .. | 750 |
| | Lutheran Mission School, Pursavaukam .. .. .. .. | 129 | .. | 443 | 99 | .. | 542 |
| | St. Francis Xavier's School .. | 156 | .. | 185 | 369 | .. | 554 |
| | St. Peter's R. C. School .. .. | 106 | .. | 761 | 987 | .. | 1,748 |
| | Free Church Mission Black Town Boys' School .. .. .. | Closed. | .. | 175 | 187 | .. | 362 |
| | Patchaappah's College .. .. | 419 | .. | 4,280 | .. | .. | 4,280 |
| | Doveton Protestant College .. | 132 | 3,371 | 2,691 | 853 | .. | 6,915 |
| | Bishop Corrie's Grammar School. | 242 | .. | 1,023 | 341 | .. | 4,364 |
| | Hindu High School, Triplicane .. | 280 | .. | 1,357 | 152 | .. | 1,509 |
| | Hindu Proprietary School .. | 109 | .. | 637 | 70 | .. | 707 |
| | Civil Orphan Asylum .. .. | 88 | .. | 1,318 | 272 | .. | 1,590 |
| | Middle School, Muthialpet .. | 173 | .. | 543 | 150 | .. | 693 |
| | Govindu Naidu's School .. .. | 419 | .. | 1,326 | 340 | .. | 1,666 |

| District. | Name of Institution. | Number of Pupils on the Rolls on 31st March 1880. | Amount of Grant drawn from 1st April 1879 to 31st March 1880. | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | | Colleges. | High and Middle Schools. | Primary Schools. | Special Schools. | Total. |
| | THIRD DIVISION—(*Continued*). | | RS. | RS. | RS. | RS. | RS. |
| Madras—(*Continued*). | Christ Church Boys' School, Mount Road | Closed | .. | .. | 235 | .. | 235 |
| | Free Church Mission Medical School, Royapuram | 51 | .. | .. | 100 | .. | 100 |
| | Presentation Convent Pay School. | 54 | .. | 300 | 215 | .. | 515 |
| | Do. Special School | 29 | .. | 80 | 135 | .. | 215 |
| | Do. Orphanage | 83 | .. | 120 | 295 | .. | 415 |
| | Davidson Street School | 119 | .. | 740 | 574 | .. | 1,314 |
| | Wesleyan Mission Day School | 95 | .. | 540 | 480 | .. | 1,020 |
| | St. Francis Xavier's Girls' School. | 248 | .. | 65 | 316 | .. | 381 |
| | Free Church Mission Boarding School. | 63 | .. | 839 | 683 | .. | 1,522 |
| | Christ Church School, Madras | 97 | .. | 300 | 322 | .. | 622 |
| | Free Church Girls' Day School | 205 | .. | 127 | 1,433 | .. | 1,560 |
| | L. M. Boarding School | 42 | .. | 259 | 21 | .. | 280 |
| | Union School, John Pereira's | 54 | .. | 60 | 763 | .. | 823 |
| | Emmanuel Church School | 46 | .. | 244 | 584 | .. | 828 |
| | Military Female Orphan Asylum. | 175 | .. | 556 | 341 | .. | 900 |
| | Doveton Girls' School | 103 | .. | 1,491 | 296 | .. | 1,787 |
| | Civil Orphan Asylum | 77 | .. | 533 | 397 | .. | 930 |
| | St. Matthias' School, Vepery | 116 | .. | .. | 480 | .. | 480 |
| | C.M.S. Central Girls' School, Black Town | 55 | .. | .. | 275 | .. | 275 |
| | Free Church Mission Black Town Branch School | 150 | .. | .. | 761 | .. | 761 |
| | St. Peter's R. C. School, Royapuram. | 55 | .. | .. | 236 | .. | 236 |
| | Free Church Mission Balica Patasala. | 200 | .. | .. | 1,178 | .. | 1,178 |
| | Roman Catholic School, Royapettah | 60 | .. | .. | 90 | .. | 90 |
| | Presentation Convent Infant School. | 168 | .. | .. | 815 | .. | 815 |
| | Hobart Muhammadan Girls' School. | 159 | .. | .. | 1,128 | .. | 1,128 |
| | Free Church Mission Chetty Girls' School | 97 | .. | .. | 593 | .. | 593 |
| | Wesleyan Mission School, Royapettah. | 75 | .. | .. | 268 | .. | 268 |
| | London Mission Girls' School, Varda Muthiappan Street | 88 | .. | .. | 564 | .. | 564 |
| | London Mission Girls' School, Veerapillay Street | 64 | .. | .. | 529 | .. | 529 |
| | London Mission Girls' School, Purasavankam | 77 | .. | .. | 486 | .. | 486 |
| | London Mission Girls' School, Vepery | 124 | .. | .. | 557 | .. | 557 |
| | Wesleyan Mission School, Triplicane. | 77 | .. | .. | 509 | .. | 509 |
| | Do. do. Meersaibpetta. | 61 | .. | .. | 221 | .. | 221 |
| | Streenivasa Pillay's Girls' School | 128 | .. | .. | 776 | .. | 776 |
| | Industrial School, Black Town | 65 | .. | .. | .. | 1,560 | 1,560 |
| | Christian Female Normal School. | 30 | .. | .. | .. | 420 | 420 |
| | Total | 8,901 | 8,463 | 42,266 | 23,871 | 2,220 | 76,820 |



| District. | Name of Institution. | Number of Pupils on the Rolls on 31st March 1880. | Amount of Grant drawn from 1st April 1879 to 31st March 1880. | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | | Colleges. | High and Middle Schools. | Primary Schools. | Special Schools. | Total. |
| | THIRD DIVISION—(*Continued*). | | RS. | RS. | RS. | RS. | RS. |
| Chingleput. | Free Church Mission School, Conjeeveram. | 167 | .. | 911 | 269 | .. | 1,180 |
| | Do. do. Chingleput | 181 | | 932 | 187 | .. | 1,119 |
| | Do. do. Tiruvállúr | 164 | .. | 1,017 | 321 | .. | 1,338 |
| | Wesleyan Mission School, St. Thomas' Mount. | 130 | .. | 593 | 348 | .. | 941 |
| | Do. do. Madurantakam. | 117 | .. | 467 | 60 | .. | 527 |
| | Patcheappah's School, Conjeeveram | 240 | .. | 1,380 | 313 | .. | 1,693 |
| | Roman Catholic School, Pallavaram | Closed | .. | .. | 144 | .. | 144 |
| | Free Church Mission Girls' School, Tiruvállúr | 62 | .. | .. | 220 | .. | 220 |
| | Wesleyan Mission School, Alandoor. | 70 | .. | .. | 227 | .. | 227 |
| | Do. do. Saidápet. | 55 | .. | .. | 126 | .. | 126 |
| | Free Church Mission Girls' School, Conjeeveram. | 78 | .. | .. | 459 | .. | 459 |
| | Do. do. Little Conjeeveram. | 73 | .. | .. | 55 | .. | 55 |
| | Do. do. Chingleput | 90 | .. | .. | 504 | .. | 504 |
| | Total | 1,450 | .. | 5,360 | 3,233 | .. | 8,593 |
| | Total for the Third Division | 10,889 | 8,463 | 50,650 | 27,922 | 2,220 | 89,255 |
| | FOURTH DIVISION. | | | | | | |
| South Arcot. | St. Joseph's Institution, Cuddalore | 281 | .. | 1,338 | 264 | .. | 1,602 |
| | S.P.G. High School, Cuddalore | 96 | .. | 190 | 180 | .. | 370 |
| | Patcheappah's High School, Chidambaram | 208 | .. | 1,398 | 277 | .. | 1,675 |
| | Middle School, Manjakuppam | Closed | .. | 16 | 8 | .. | 24 |
| | English Girls' School, Old Town, Cuddalore | 24 | .. | .. | 260 | .. | 260 |
| | S.P.G. Girls' School, Cuddalore | 42 | .. | .. | 216 | .. | 216 |
| | Girls' School, Manjakuppam | 44 | .. | .. | 124 | .. | 124 |
| | Total | 695 | .. | 2,942 | 1,329 | .. | 4,271 |
| North Arcot. | Church of Scotland Mission School, Vellore. | 171 | .. | 1,500 | 653 | .. | 2,153 |
| | Do. do. Arkónam. | 153 | .. | 468 | 231 | .. | 699 |
| | Middle School, Gudiyatam | 69 | .. | 240 | 75 | .. | 315 |
| | Do. do. Ranipet | 53 | .. | 97 | 117 | .. | 214 |
| | Chaplain School, Vellore | 32 | .. | 40 | 205 | .. | 245 |
| | Total | 468 | .. | 2,345 | 1,281 | .. | 3,626 |
| Salem. | London Mission School, Atúr | 87 | .. | 180 | 159 | .. | 339 |
| | Do. do. Vániyambádi. | 98 | .. | 180 | 219 | .. | 399 |
| | Middle School, Matigiri | 32 | .. | 186 | 114 | .. | 300 |
| | Do. do. Denkanikóta | 41 | .. | 94 | 136 | .. | 230 |
| | Do. do. Tiruchengód | 26 | .. | 22 | 205 | .. | 227 |

| District. | Name of Institution. | Number of Pupils on the Rolls on 31st March 1880. | Amount of Grant drawn from 1st April 1879 to 31st March 1880. | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | | Colleges. | High and Middle Schools. | Primary Schools. | Special Schools. | Total. |
| | FOURTH DIVISION—(*Continued*). | | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. |
| Salem—(*Contd.*) | Remount Depôt School, Matigiri | 24 | .. | 103 | 179 | .. | 282 |
| | London Mission Christian Girls' School, Salem | 32 | .. | .. | 114 | .. | 114 |
| | London Mission Caste Girls' School, Tirupatúr | 52 | .. | .. | 162 | .. | 162 |
| | London Mission Caste Girls' School, Shevapet | 105 | .. | .. | 255 | .. | 255 |
| | Girls' School, Dharmapuri | 32 | .. | .. | 144 | .. | 144 |
| | Total .. | 529 | .. | 765 | 1,087 | .. | 2,452 |
| Trichinopoly. | S.P.G. College, Trichinopoly | 758 | 1,981 | 2,741 | 62 | .. | 4,784 |
| | Wesleyan Mission School, Trichinopoly | 127 | .. | 438 | 378 | .. | 816 |
| | St. John's Vestry Orphanage School, Trichinopoly | 73 | .. | 131 | 112 | .. | 243 |
| | Middle School, Lálgudi | 74 | .. | 165 | 117 | .. | 282 |
| | Do. do. Toraiyúr | 51 | .. | 139 | 89 | .. | 228 |
| | Do. do. Kulitalai | .. | .. | 195 | 93 | .. | 288 |
| | Convent School, Trichinopoly | 43 | .. | .. | 600 | .. | 600 |
| | Lady Hobart's Girls' School, Trichinopoly | 92 | .. | .. | 132 | .. | 132 |
| | Total .. | 1,218 | 1,981 | 3,809 | 1,583 | .. | 7,373 |
| | Total for the Fourth Division .. | 2,910 | 1,981 | 9,861 | 5,889 | .. | 17,722 |
| | FIFTH DIVISION. | | | | | | |
| Tanjore. | S.P.G. College, Tanjore | 491 | 1,035 | 4,807 | 900 | .. | 6,742 |
| | St. Joseph's College, Negapatam. | 389 | 2,228 | 772 | .. | .. | 3,000 |
| | Wesleyan Mission High School, Mannárgudi | 155 | .. | 2,176 | 392 | .. | 2,568 |
| | Wesleyan Mission High School, Negapatam | 210 | .. | 1,482 | 456 | .. | 1,938 |
| | German Lutheran Mission High School, Tranquebar | 228 | .. | 605 | 121 | .. | 726 |
| | S.P.G. High School, Poraiyar | 95 | .. | 1,028 | 417 | .. | 1,445 |
| | Wesleyan Mission School, Nagore | 85 | .. | 200 | 208 | .. | 493 |
| | Wesleyan Mission School, Tiruturaipúndi | 53 | .. | 120 | 168 | .. | 288 |
| | S.P.G. Fort Middle School, Tanjore. | 121 | .. | 119 | 292 | .. | 411 |
| | Do. Middle School, Karunthatangudy. | 116 | .. | 94 | 147 | .. | 241 |
| | Do. do. do. Vallam | 97 | .. | 117 | 140 | .. | 257 |
| | Do. East Gate School, Tanjore | 95 | .. | 34 | 114 | .. | 148 |
| | Town High School, Kumbakónam | 886 | .. | 2,834 | .. | .. | 2,834 |



| District. | Name of Institution. | Number of Pupils on the Rolls on 31st March 1880. | Amount of Grant drawn from 1st April 1879 to 31st March 1880. | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | | Colleges. | High and Middle Schools. | Primary Schools. | Special Schools. | Total. |
| | FIFTH DIVISION—(*Continued*). | | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. |
| Tanjore—(*Contd.*) | Middle School, Kapistalam | 130 | .. | 363 | 184 | .. | 547 |
| | Do. do. Pundi | 51 | .. | 290 | 104 | .. | 394 |
| | Do. do. Palamanery | 45 | .. | 124 | 140 | .. | 264 |
| | Do. do. Shiyáli | 92 | .. | 158 | 157 | .. | 315 |
| | German Lutheran Mission Girls' School, Tranquebar | 28 | .. | .. | 118 | .. | 118 |
| | Wesleyan Mission Girls' School, Negapatam | Closed | .. | .. | 12 | .. | 12 |
| | High Caste Girl's School, Tanjore | 65 | .. | .. | 836 | .. | 836 |
| | Total .. | 3,465 | 3,263 | 15,413 | 4,906 | .. | 23,582 |
| Madura. | S.P.G. High School, Ramnad | 257 | .. | 2,559 | 765 | .. | 3,324 |
| | Christian Middle School, Madura. | 38 | .. | 121 | 85 | .. | 206 |
| | High School, Sivaganga | 123 | .. | 412 | 288 | .. | 700 |
| | Hindu School, Madura | 169 | .. | 508 | 338 | .. | 846 |
| | Middle School, Paramakudi | 52 | .. | 278 | 123 | .. | 401 |
| | Do. do. Sholavandán | 43 | .. | 218 | 106 | .. | 324 |
| | Do. do. Tirumangalam | 63 | .. | 157 | 173 | .. | 330 |
| | Do. do. Tiruppathur | 27 | .. | 83 | 76 | .. | 159 |
| | C.V.E.S. Training Institution, Dindigul | 111 | .. | .. | 83 | 264 | 347 |
| | Muhammadan School, Madura | 35 | .. | .. | 360 | .. | 360 |
| | Hindu Girls' School, do. | 110 | .. | .. | 140 | .. | 140 |
| | Total .. | 1,028 | .. | 4,336 | 2,537 | 264 | 7,137 |
| Tinnevelly. | S.P.G. Seminary, Sawyerpuram. | 187 | .. | 367 | .. | .. | 367 |
| | C.M.S. English Institution, Palamcottah. | 104 | 1,026 | 1,174 | 229 | 225 | 2,654 |
| | Do. High School, Tinnevelly. | 212 | 142 | 1,582 | 11 | .. | 1,735 |
| | Do. do. Srivilliputur | 96 | .. | 601 | .. | .. | 601 |
| | S.P.G. Middle School, Alvár Tinnevelly. | 70 | .. | 130 | 65 | .. | 195 |
| | Do. do. Kulasekharapatam. | 63 | .. | 20 | 40 | .. | 60 |
| | Do. do. Rádhápuram | 72 | .. | 102 | 90 | .. | 192 |
| | C.M.S. Middle School, Panivelai. | 40 | .. | 44 | 22 | .. | 66 |
| | Do. do. Srivaikunthaun | 69 | .. | 134 | 108 | .. | 242 |
| | Do. do. Megnánapuram | 55 | .. | 90 | 109 | .. | 199 |
| | Do. do. Suviseshapuram | 20 | .. | 36 | 30 | .. | 66 |
| | Do. do. Sankaranainarkoil. | 10 | .. | 37 | 100 | .. | 137 |
| | Do. Training Institution, Palamcottah. | 72 | .. | .. | .. | 50 | 50 |
| | Hindu College, Tinnevelly | 420 | 1,050 | 1,562 | 116 | .. | 2,728 |
| | Hindu High School, Palamcottah. | 143 | .. | 1,366 | 122 | .. | 1,488 |
| | Subscription School, Tuticorin | 94 | .. | 633 | 165 | .. | 798 |
| | Middle School, Kalakád | 47 | .. | 160 | 80 | .. | 240 |
| | Do. do. Thachanallur | 23 | .. | 60 | 30 | .. | 90 |
| | Do. do. Sharmádevi | 29 | .. | 102 | 42 | .. | 144 |
| | Do. do. Vartiráyiruppu | 31 | .. | 179 | 100 | .. | 279 |
| | Do. do. Murappanad | 19 | .. | 168 | 90 | .. | 258 |
| | Do. do. Nárgunéri | 19 | .. | 60 | 120 | .. | 180 |
| | Do. do. Arubásamudram. | 21 | .. | 325 | 78 | .. | 403 |

| District. | Name of Institution. | Number of Pupils on the Rolls on 31st March 1880. | Amount of Grant drawn from 1st April 1879 to 31st March 1880. Colleges. | High and Middle Schools. | Primary Schools. | Special Schools. | Total. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | FIFTH DIVISION—(*Contd.*) | | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. |
| Trichinopoly—(*Contd.*) | Middle School, Sátúr .. .. | 32 | .. | 120 | .. | .. | 120 |
| | Do. do. Valliur .. .. | 24 | .. | 69 | 96 | .. | 165 |
| | Do. do. Tenkási .. | 27 | .. | 60 | 90 | .. | 150 |
| | Total .. | 2,002 | 2,218 | 9,181 | 1,933 | 275 | 13,607 |
| | Total for the Fifth Division .. | 6,495 | 5,181 | 28,930 | 9,376 | 839 | 44,326 |
| | SIXTH DIVISION. | | | | | | |
| Coimbatore. | High School, Coimbatore .. | 626 | 2,055 | 2,175 | 588 | .. | 4,818 |
| | London Mission High School, Coimbatore. | 223 | .. | 861 | 298 | .. | 1,159 |
| | Hindu Middle School, Karúr .. | 84 | .. | 612 | .. | .. | 612 |
| | Railway School, Pótanúr .. | 39 | .. | .. | 23 | .. | 23 |
| | Total .. | 972 | 2,055 | 3,648 | 909 | .. | 6,612 |
| Malabar. | Basel Mission High Schl., Calicut. | 344 | .. | 609 | 491 | .. | 1,100 |
| | Protestant Boys' School, Cochin. | 72 | .. | 420 | 270 | .. | 690 |
| | Do. Girls' do. do. | 50 | .. | .. | 300 | .. | 300 |
| | Convent Girls' School, Calicut .. | 7 | .. | 47 | .. | .. | 47 |
| | Total .. | 473 | .. | 1,076 | 1,061 | .. | 2,137 |
| South Canara. | St. Rozario's School, Mangalore. | 185 | .. | 298 | 453 | .. | 751 |
| | Convent Girls' do. do. | 53 | .. | 80 | .. | .. | 80 |
| | Total .. | 238 | .. | 378 | 453 | .. | 831 |
| | Total for the Sixth Division .. | 1,683 | 2,055 | 5,102 | 2,423 | .. | 9,580 |
| | Grand Total .. | 25,543 | 20,967 | 1,15,212 | 51,704 | 3,208 | 1,91,121 |
| | *Other Grants.* | | | | | | |
| | Grant to the Madras Christian College for Physical and Chemical apparatus.. .. .. | .. | 1,440 | .. | .. | .. | 1,440 |
| | Grant to the Doveton Protestant College for gymnastic apparatus. | .. | 12 | 83 | 36 | .. | 131 |
| | Book and apparatus grant to the Kerala Vidyasala, Calicut. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 1,554 |
| | Grant for gymnasium in the People's Park .. .. .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 205 |
| | Grants on account of fees for pauper European and Eurasian children .. .. .. | .. | .. | 71 | 436 | .. | 507 |
| | Scholarship grants .. .. | .. | 1,340 | .. | .. | 1,701 | 3,044 |
| | Building Grants paid from Provincial Funds .. .. .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 7,991 |
| | Payments by Results, after deducting Rs. 1,058, Results grants to Local Fund and Municipal Schools .. .. .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 55,299 |
| | Grand Total .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 2,61,292 |



*Reduction of the Scale of the Salary Grants-in-aid, and revision of the rules.*

20. The reduction in the grants of the following schools came into force at the beginning of the year:—

Free Church Institution, Madras.
Patcheappah's High School, Madras.
S.P.G. High School, Vepery, Madras.
Church of Scotland Mission School, Madras.
London Mission School, Madras.
Wesleyan Mission School, Madras.
Hindu Proprietary School, Madras.
Govindu Naidu's School.
Free Church Mission Branch School, Madras.
Town School, Kumbakónam.
S.P.G. College, Trichinopoly.
Do. do. Tanjore.
Coimbatore College.

The reductions were the subject of appeals to Government, but the questions raised were not finally disposed of in the year, as they to some extent hinged upon the provisions of the new Grant-in-aid Code, and as the new code did not come into force until the close of the year under review, the reduction in grants as well as the changes introduced under the code will be more appropriately noticed in the report of the current year. The draft code was under the consideration of Government during the greater part of the year. That originally submitted by Colonel Macdonald was freely criticised by educationists in the Presidency, and the Government were memorialised on the subject. The objections raised were referred to the late Director for report, and the draft with certain amendments was finally sanctioned by Government in their Orders, dated 24th January 1880, No. 18, and 16th February 1880, No. 36. The amendments were chiefly those which had been accepted by Colonel Macdonald and were not of a fundamental character. It was further ordered that masters who were receiving half salary grants under the rules hitherto in force should be eligible for one-third salary grants until the 21st March 1882, and masters who were receiving one-third grants should be eligible for one-fourth salary grants to the same date.

*Vaccination in Schools.*

21. The propriety of making vaccination compulsory in schools was under discussion during the year. The late Director recommended that the operation should be made compulsory—

(*a*) In all Government and aided schools of every grade in the Town of Madras.

(*b*) In all Government and aided schools in the Mofussil in which English is taught.

He proposed to leave it to Local and Municipal Boards to decide whether vaccination should be compulsory in schools aided or maintained by them.

The Government, however, were not prepared to endorse these proposals in their entirety, but ruled "that vaccination should be a condition precedent for holding a Government scholarship, or stipend or free

scholarship, and that it be required of all students in Government schools."

*Instruction in Sanitation.*

22. The Government during the year approved the adoption of Dr. Cunningham's Sanitary Primer as a text-book on Hygiene for the use of schools, and sanctioned its translation into the Vernaculars of the Presidency. It is included in the curricula of the upper primary and upper fourth classes of Government schools.

Municipalities and Local Fund Boards and managers of private schools have been invited to adopt the book in certain classes.

*Cost of the University.*

23. For the first time in its history the University has been self-supporting, having closed the year with a credit balance of Rupees 1,155-8-11. There is some difference between the figures of the Syndicate and those of the Accountant-General, but it is unnecessary to notice the discrepancies here :—

| Receipts. | | Charges. | |
|---|---|---|---|
| | Rs. A. P. | | Rs. A. P. |
| Fees from candidates .. | 53,570 0 0 | Salaries of the Registrar and establishment .. | 5,697 0 2 |
| Sale of books .. .. | 740 12 10 | Fees to Examiners paid during the year .. .. | 42,639 0 0 |
| | 54,310 12 10 | Contingencies .. .. | 10,129 0 1 |
| Balance in favour of the University on 1st April 1879 .. .. .. | 4,700 12 4 | | |
| | 59,011 9 2 | | |
| Balance in favour of the University .. .. | 1,155 8 11 | | |
| Total .. | 57,856 0 3 | Total .. | 57,856 0 3 |

*Cost of the Teachers' Certificate Examination.*

24. The following statement gives the receipts and expenditure on account of this examination. It is satisfactory to note that the receipts from fees rose from Rupees 3,138 to Rupees 3,792 :—

| Receipts. | | Charges. | |
|---|---|---|---|
| | Rs. A. P. | | Rs. A. P. |
| Fees from candidates .. | 3,792 0 0 | Honoraria to Examiners paid during 1879-80 .. | 2,270 0 0 |
| Deduct refunds .. .. | 12 0 0 | Honoraria sanctioned but not paid before 31st March 1880 .. .. .. | 616 0 0 |
| | | Contingent charges .. | 839 2 5 |
| Total .. | 3,780 0 0 | Total .. | 3,719 2 5 |

*Expenditure on Educational buildings.*

25. The expenditure from the Educational Building Fund was as follows:—



| Expenditure by the Public Works Department. | | Expenditure by other than Public Works Department. | |
|---|---|---|---|
| | Rs. A. P. | | Rs. A. P. |
| Original works above Rupees 1,000 each .. | 25,854 11 5 | Purchase of the premises of the School of Arts .. | 25,000 0 0 |
| Minor works .. .. | 2,676 0 7 | Minor works .. .. | 200 0 0 |
| Repairs .. .. .. | 4,743 2 2 | Repairs .. .. .. | 80 14 0 |
| Supervision .. .. | 8,318 7 5 | | |
| Tools and plant .. .. | 831 14 0 | | |
| Total .. | 42,424 3 7 | Total .. | 25,280 14 0 |

The following is a list of the important original works :—

| | Rs. A. P. |
|---|---|
| Senate House ... ... ... ... | 13,343 0 0 |
| High School, Kurnool ... ... ... | 2,519 5 2 |
| Middle School, Chávakád ... ... ... | 2,486 10 6 |
| Do. do. Krishnagiri ... ... | 2,076 10 1 |
| Do. do. Ongole ... ... ... | 1,644 12 2 |
| Do. do. Viravásaram ... ... | 1,380 5 7 |
| Do. do. Adóni ... ... .... | 1,288 7 2 |
| Do. do. Udamalpet ... ... | 1,115 8 9 |
| Total ... | 25,854 11 5 |

*Educational Building Fund.*

26. The position of the Educational Building Fund appears in the following statement :—

| Receipts. | | Charges. | |
|---|---|---|---|
| | Rs. A. P. | | Rs. A. P. |
| Balance on 31st March 1879 .. .. .. | 32,742 4 10 | By the Public Works Department. Original Works.. | 28,530 12 0 |
| Interest on the capital .. | 5,535 6 0 | By the Public Works Department. Repairs .. | 4,743 2 2 |
| Appropriation from capital .. .. .. | 53,500 0 0 | By other Agency .. Original Works.. | 200 0 0 |
| Subscriptions .. .. | 400 0 0 | By other Agency .. Repairs .. | 80 14 0 |
| | | Supervision .. .. | 8,318 7 5 |
| | | Tools and plant .. .. | 831 14 0 |
| | | Purchase of the premises of the School of Arts .. | 25,000 0 0 |
| | | Miscellaneous .. .. | 10 2 10 |
| | | Total .. | 67,715 4 5 |
| | | Balance on 31st March 1880 .. | 24,462 6 5 |
| Total .. | 92,177 10 10 | Total .. | 92,177 10 10 |

No grants-in-aid to private institutions were made from this fund during the year. The Government subsequently directed that the fund was not to be exclusively appropriated to Government buildings.

*Building Grants to Private Schools.*

27. The following statement shows the building grants paid during the year. The amount granted was small except in the case of the Brooks' Memorial School, Ootacamund :—

| | Rs. | A. | P. |
|---|---|---|---|
| Brooks' Memorial School, Ootacamund ... | 3,779 | 10 | 10 |
| Roman Catholic School, Royapettah ... | 1,886 | 0 | 0 |
| Do. do., Girls' School, Trichinopoly. | 1,000 | 0 | 0 |
| Church of Scotland Mission School, Arkónam ... ... ... ... ... | 503 | 6 | 0 |
| Middle School, Vanniáyiruppu ... ... | 316 | 0 | 0 |
| C. M. School, Sankaranainarkoil ... ... | 330 | 0 | 0 |
| St. Francis Xavier's School ... ... | 75 | 14 | 8 |
| Union School, John Pereira's ... ... | 70 | 0 | 0 |
| Total ... | 7,980 | 15 | 6 |

*Total expenditure on education from Provincial Funds and the Educational Building Fund.*

28. The following statement gives the particulars of this expenditure, but it does not include any expenditure from Local and Municipal Funds :—

| Charges. | | 1878-79. | | 1879-80. | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. |
| Charges in connection with the Office of the Director of Public Instruction .. .. | | .. | 46,052 | .. | 40,888 |
| Charges in connection with Inspecting Agency .. .. .. .. .. | | .. | 1,73,841 | .. | 1,83,717 |
| Government Colleges and Schools under the management of the Educational Department, including charges met from fees and other receipts credited to Government. | General. | 3,37,084 | | 3,63,280 | |
| | Special.. | 1,68,780 | 5,05,853 | 1,72,557 | 5,35,837 |
| Scholarships in Government Colleges and Schools. | General. | 5,499 | | 4,812 | |
| | Special.. | 18,451 | 23,950 | 18,403 | 23,215 |
| Grants-in-aid— | | | | | |
| Salary and other grants to Private schools shown in the returns .. .. .. | | 2,10,105 | | 1,92,692 | |
| Lump salary and results grants to Local Fund and Municipal schools .. .. | | 18,756 | | 8,126 | |
| Results grants to Private schools .. .. | | 49,518 | | 55,299 | |
| Scholarship grants .. .. .. .. | | 3,517 | | 3,011 | |
| Building grants from Provincial Funds .. | | .. | | 7,991 | |
| Grants on account of fees to pauper European and Eurasian children .. .. | | .. | | 507 | |
| Schwartz grant not shown in the return of 1878-79 .. .. .. .. .. | | 4,200 | | .. | |
| Grants to eleemosynary schools not shown in the returns .. .. .. .. | | 2,529 | | 2,841 | |
| Grant to the Madras School Book Society. | | 1,500 | | 1,500 | |
| Grant to Kerala Vidyasala, Calicut, for books and apparatus .. .. .. | | 599 | | 1,551 | |
| Grant to gymnasium in People's Park .. | | 1,147 | | 205 | |
| | | | 2,92,064 | | 2,76,739 |



| Charges. | 1878-79. | | 1879-80. | |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| *Other Expenditure.* | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. |
| Book Depôt .. .. .. .. .. | | 5,416 | | 5,383 |
| University .. .. .. .. .. | | 50,955 | | 55,660 |
| Library of Oriental Manuscripts, &c... .. | | 2,866 | | 4,373 |
| Translator .. .. .. .. .. | | 1,905 | | 1,200 |
| Adjustments on account of Library and Prize Books .. .. .. .. .. | | 12,655 | | 5,687 |
| Teachers' Certificate Examination .. .. | | 5,043 | | 3,109 |
| Honoraria for the preparation of a new series of text-books .. .. .. .. .. | | 7,814 | | 7,250 |
| Miscellaneous charges .. .. .. .. | | 1,067 | | 2,615 |
| Charges met from the Educational Building Fund on Government schools .. .. | | 39,511 | | 67,715 |
| Charges met from the Educational Building Fund on Private schools .. .. .. | | 20,186 | | .. |
| Total .. | | 11,88,278 | | 12,10,438 |
| Deduct— | | | | |
| University fees, &c., paid to the credit of Government .. .. .. .. | 50,216 | | 54,311 | |
| Fees in Colleges and Schools .. .. | 1,33,921 | | 1,32,810 | |
| Teachers' Certificate Examination Fees .. | 3,130 | | 3,780 | |
| Income on Endowments credited to Government .. .. .. .. .. | 2,946 | | 2,700 | |
| Refund on account of Book Depôt.. .. | 5,388 | | 5,388 | |
| Sale-proceeds of the manufacture of School of Arts .. .. .. .. .. | 10,051 | | 16,742 | |
| Miscellaneous Receipts—contribution, cash recoveries, &c. .. .. .. .. | 1,044 | | 1,679 | |
| | | 2,06,696 | | 2,17,410 |
| Net expenditure from Provincial and Educational Building Funds .. .. | | 9,81,582 | | 9,93,028 |

*Municipal and Local Fund Expenditure.*

29. The expenditure from Municipal and Local Funds and the objects of the outlay appear below :—

| Nature of Charge. | By Local Fund Boards. | By Municipalities. | Total. |
|---|---|---|---|
| | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. |
| Inspecting Schoolmasters .. .. .. .. | 63,274 | 3,610 | 66,884 |
| Establishment of Local Fund and Municipal Schools. | 1,85,730 | 39,859 | 2,25,589 |
| Salary Grants .. .. .. .. .. .. | 1,678 | 6,179 | 7,857 |
| Results do. .. .. .. .. .. .. | 65,562 | 17,981 | 83,553 |
| Purchase of books .. .. .. .. .. | 8,074 | 6 | 8,080 |
| Commission on sale of books .. .. .. .. | 859 | .. | 859 |
| Buildings .. .. .. .. .. .. | 4,904 | 50 | 4,954 |
| Contribution to Local Funds for inspection .. | .. | 2,497 | 2,497 |
| Do. to Municipalities for schools .. .. | 1,000 | .. | 1,000 |
| Miscellaneous .. .. .. .. .. .. | 10,599 | 1,422 | 12,021 |
| Total .. | 3,41,670 | 71,604 | 4,13,274 |
| Add expenditure in the Calicut and Tellicherry Local Fund Circles as per Inspector's Returns .. .. .. .. .. .. .. .. | | | 42,460 |
| Add expenditure in the Calicut and Coonoor Municipalities as per Inspector's Returns .. .. .. .. .. .. .. .. .. | | | 2,445 |
| | | | 4,58,179 |
| Deduct contributions between Local Fund Circles and Municipalities .. | | | 3,497 |
| | | | 4,54,682 |
| Deduct Provincial grant to the South Canara and Bellary Circles .. .. | | | 2,780 |
| | | | 4,51,902 |
| Deduct fees credited to Local and Municipal Funds .. .. .. .. | | | 39,320 |
| Net expenditure from Local and Municipal Funds .. | | | 4,12,582 |

30. In the general table No. III in the Appendix will be found the distribution of the expenditure on education from all sources. The percentages of expenditure on education from all sources for the last two years are compared in the margin. The increase in the proportion of expenditure on Primary education is noteworthy. Other fluctuations are trifling and call for no special remarks.

*Distribution of expenditure from all sources.*

| Charges. | Percentage. | |
|---|---|---|
| | 1878-79. | 1879-80. |
| Superintendence .. .. .. | 10·71 | 10·55 |
| General Instruction— | | |
| Superior .. .. .. .. | 7·25 | 7·66 |
| Secondary .. .. .. .. | 22·83 | 21·91 |
| Primary .. .. .. .. | 44·91 | 45·24 |
| Miscellaneous charges .. .. | 6·52 | 6·55 |
| Special Instruction— | | |
| Superior Instruction in Law, Medicine, and Civil Engineering .. | ·70 | ·74 |
| Secondary Instruction in Professional and Technical schools .. | 5·16 | 4·99 |
| Normal schools .. .. .. .. | 1·31 | 1·21 |
| Scholarships .. .. .. .. | 1·12 | 1·15 |

*Receipts and Charges proper of the Educational Department.*

31. The following statement shows the receipts and charges proper of the department during the last two years:—



| Receipts. | Actuals. | | Percentage on the entire Receipts. | | Charges. | Actuals. | | Percentage on the entire Expenditure. | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | *1878-79. | 1879-80. | 1878-79. | 1879-80. | | *1878-79. | 1879-80. | 1878-79. | 1879-80. |
| | Rs. | Rs. | | | | Rs. | Rs. | | |
| Fees in Government Arts Colleges. | 46,009 | 73,169 | 4·36 | 6·85 | University .. .. .. | 45,505 | 57,856 | 4·32 | 5·42 |
| Do. in the Civil Engineering College | 6,238 | 4,593 | ·59 | ·43 | Direction .. .. .. | 48,317 | 40,868 | 4·58 | 3·83 |
| Do. in Government Schools, High, Middle, and Primary .. | 74,584 | 46,433 | 7·08 | 4·35 | Inspection .. .. .. | 1,73,104 | 1,83,717 | 16·41 | 17·20 |
| Fees in Girls' and Normal Schools. | 2,863 | 2,810 | ·27 | ·26 | Government Arts Colleges | 1,31,024 | 1,57,910 | 12·42 | 14·79 |
| Do. and other receipts of the School of Arts .. .. .. | 10,163 | 16,871 | ·96 | 1·59 | Government Schools, High, Middle, and Primary .. .. | 1,97,188 | 1,93,709 | 18·70 | 18·14 |
| Fees from Departmental Examinations .. .. .. | 3,130 | 3,760 | ·30 | ·35 | Girls' Schools .. .. | 4,865 | 4,905 | ·46 | ·46 |
| Income on endowments .. .. | 2,946 | 2,701 | ·28 | ·25 | Normal Schools .. .. | 43,317 | 35,734 | 4·11 | 3·35 |
| University fees and other receipts. | 45,505 | 56,992 | 4·32 | 5·53 | Technical Schools .. .. | 36,373 | 36,368 | 3·35 | 3·40 |
| Recovery from the Book Depôt .. | 5,388 | 5,388 | ·51 | ·50 | Scholarships .. .. | 14,143 | 17,709 | 1·34 | 1·65 |
| Miscellaneous receipts, including adjustment of fee accounts relating to previous years .. .. | 7,314 | 1,432 | ·69 | ·13 | Government Book Depôt .. | 5,416 | 5,283 | ·51 | ·50 |
| | | | | | Grants-in-aid .. .. | 2,86,974 | 2,73,759 | 27·21 | 25·63 |
| | | | | | Miscellaneous .. .. | 14,892 | 16,681 | 1·41 | 1·59 |
| | | | | | Adjustments for Library and Prize Books .. .. | 10,172 | .. | ·97 | .. |
| | | | | | Civil Engineering College .. | 44,425 | 43,125 | 4·21 | 4·04 |
| | 2,04,140 | 2,16,172 | 19·36 | 20·24 | | | | | |
| Net expenditure from Provincial Funds .. .. .. | 8,50,565 | 8,51,815 | 80·64 | 79·76 | | | | | |
| Total .. | 10,54,705 | 10,67,987 | 100· | 100· | Total .. | 10,54,705 | 10,67,987 | 100· | 100· |

* As per statement furnished by the Accountant-General.

The receipts and charges entered against Colleges and High and Middle and Normal Schools include the items appertaining to the lower departments attached to them. While it is satisfactory to note that the net charge to Provincial Funds has fallen from 80·64 to 79·76 per cent. the fee receipts in Government colleges and schools, excluding those of the School of Arts, have fallen from 12·30 to 11·89 per cent. The expenditure under grants-in-aid has decreased by about 1·5 per cent. owing to the reductions made in the grants of certain colleges and schools in 1879.

## II.—Controlling Agencies.

*Direction.*

32. Colonel Macdonald was in charge of the department during the year. Some of the subjects which occupied his attention during this period have been already referred to, and others will be noticed in their appropriate place, but I will defer a summary of the many important measures which marked his administration of the department until next year.

*Changes among the Inspectors.*

33. In the First Division Mr. Monro, who was selected by the Secretary of State as an Inspector of Schools, arrived from England and took charge from Mr. James Bradshaw on the 12th June 1879. In the Second Division, Mr. Fortey was on privilege leave for three months from the 14th August 1879, and during his absence Mr. S. Seshayya, Assistant Professor of the Presidency College, was in charge. In the Fourth Division, Dr. Bradshaw went on privilege leave for two months from the 28th September 1879, and during his absence Mr. Seshayya acted for him, the Second Division being an additional charge. In the Sixth Division Mr. Garthwaite, who had been on leave, returned to duty on the 17th April 1879, and Mr. Seshayya was in charge from the 1st idem.

*Work done by the Inspectors.*

34. The following abstract shows the work done by the several Inspectors :—

| Names. | Number of Schools examined. | | | | | | | Number of Pupils examined. | Number of days spent in | | Number of days spent on circuit. | Number of miles travelled. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Colleges and High Schools. | Middle Schools. | Primary Schools. | Mixed Schools. | Girls' Schools. | Normal Schools. | Total. | | Examining Schools. | Other work. | | |
| James Bradshaw, Esq. .. | 2 | 3 | 3 | .. | 2 | .. | 10 | 421 | 8 | 53 | 10 | 34 |
| A. Monro, Esq., M.A. .. | 8 | 34 | 55 | 2 | 10 | 2 | 111 | 4,857 | 68 | 173 | 133 | 1,466 |
| H. Fortey, Esq., M.A. .. | 8 | 7 | 9 | .. | 3 | 2 | 29 | 1,962 | 46 | 191 | 213 | 3,261 |
| S. Seshayya, Esq., B.A. .. | 1 | 4 | 29 | 1 | 3 | .. | 38 | 1,550 | 15 | 31 | 46 | 1,179 |
| J. T. Fowler, Esq. .. .. | 23 | 42 | 101 | 10 | 46 | 3 | 225 | 13,420 | 145 | 108 | 125 | 2,589 |
| John Bradshaw, Esq., M.A., LL.D. .. .. .. | 6 | 16 | 19 | 3 | 9 | 3 | 56 | 2,757 | 50 | 195 | 223 | 2,133 |
| S. Seshayya, Esq., B.A. .. | 3 | 12 | 10 | .. | 4 | .. | 29 | 2,105 | 20 | 37 | 57 | 1,340 |
| T. Marden, Esq., B.A. .. | 21 | 50 | 62 | .. | 13 | 1 | 154 | 7,235 | 89 | 205 | 294 | 1,984 |
| S. Seshayya, Esq., B.A. .. | 1 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 1 | 360 | 2 | 13 | 17 | 274 |
| L. Garthwaite, Esq. .. .. | 10 | 46 | 200 | 16 | 12 | 6 | 291 | 9,993 | 106 | 168 | 295 | 1,760 |



Mr. Garthwaite examined the largest number of schools, but many of them were primary; but in other respects the work performed by Mr. Fowler is considerably greater than that performed by any other Inspector. The number of days devoted by him to inspection is also greater.

The work of Inspectors is annually increasing, in spite of the changes made from time to time, which have reduced the demands on their time for examining pupils. The reorganisation of the scheme of inspection now in force is a necessity. No ameliorating measures having simply for their object the reduction or methodising of the work of existing Inspectors, the increase in the number of Deputy Inspectors, or the appointment of Sub-Inspectors, will, in my opinion, suffice to place the inspection and control of schools, especially those connected with Local Fund Boards and Municipalities, on a proper footing. The whole question will receive early consideration.

*Appointment of Inspectress of Girls' Schools.*

35. In the last month of the year the Government of India addressed the Secretary of State supporting the recommendation of the Madras Government, originally made in the preceding year, that an Inspectress of Schools should be appointed on a salary of Rupees 400, rising by biennial increments of Rupees 20 to Rupees 500. This appointment had become necessary not only in the interests of female education generally, but also to relieve the Inspector of the Presidency, whose work, including the inspection of upwards of fifty girls' schools, had become too heavy for one officer to perform efficiently. It was also hoped that by the aid of such an official, some of the difficulties in the way of promoting the education of ladies of zenanas and their daughters might be removed, especially as several influential native gentlemen had expressed a strong desire for such instruction. The appointment asw not finally sanctioned until after the close of the year under review.

*Deputy Inspectors.*

36. No change was made in the number (38) of Deputy Inspectors, but at the close of the year a scheme for improving the position of these officers was approved by Government. Originally there were nineteen Deputy Inspectors in this Presidency, ten on salaries of Rupees 150 and upwards, and nine on a salary of Rupees 100. The number was subsequently raised to forty, but the actual appointments never exceeded thirty-eight. When the number was increased no addition was made to the number of superior appointments, which stood thus—

| | | | Rs. |
|---|---|---|---|
| 2 | Deputy Inspectors on ... ... ... ... ... | | 300 |
| 2 | do. | do. on ... ... ... ... ... | 200 |
| 6 | do. | do. on ... ... ... ... ... | 150 |
| 30 | do. | do. on ... ... ... ... ... | 100 |

Colonel Macdonald proposed the following redistribution, which has been approved, the Senior Deputy Inspector, Viziarungum Mudelliar Avergal, of the Madras Division, being allowed to continue to draw Rupees 300, Rupees 50 being a personal allowance :—

| | | | Rs. |
|---|---|---|---|
| 1 | Deputy Inspector on ... ... ... ... ... | | 250 |
| 2 | Deputy Inspectors on ... ... ... ... ... | | 200 |
| 4 | Deputy Inspectors on ... ... ... ... ... | | 175 |
| 6 | do. | do. on ... ... ... ... ... | 150 |
| 6 | do. | do. on ... ... ... ... ... | 125 |
| 19 | do. | do. on ... ... ... ... ... | 100 |

A proposal was submitted at the same time to create 13 Sub-Deputy Inspectors to aid the Deputy Inspectors in certain Local Fund Circles, the charge being met from the saving which would accrue if half the travelling expenses of Deputy Inspectors were thrown on Local Funds. The Government however declined to create such an establishment at the cost of Provincial Funds, but left it optional with Circle Boards and Municipalities to employ Sub-Inspectors if they deemed it expedient.

Regarding the work of the Deputy Inspectors in the First Division Mr. Monro draws attention to the great difference in the amount performed by the several officers. He is not satisfied with the Deputy Inspector of the Chatrapur Circle, and in a less degree with the Deputy Inspector of the Vizagapatam Range, but of the others he speaks in terms of praise, especially of the Deputy Inspector of Schools of the Cocanada Circle, whom he describes as most zealous and enthusiastic. In the Second Division two Deputy Inspectors died. In the Third Division there were no changes. In the Fourth Division the changes were numerous, and Doctor Bradshaw was generally dissatisfied with the working of these officers. He remarks: "Much of what is unsatisfactory on the part of these officers may, I consider, be due to the fact, that having once secured the post of Deputy Inspector, a man had no further promotion to look forward to whereby he might be stimulated to activity and desire to improve the state of education in his Circle. The recent order of Government, of the 31st March, sanctioning a graduated scale of salaries for the Deputy Inspectors will, I am sure from signs already shown, have the desired effect in this respect." If this branch of the department could be graded, instead of being as now merely classified, the advantage to the public service would, I believe, be still further enhanced. No important changes took place in the Fifth Division. In the Sixth Division one Deputy Inspector, K. C. Joseph, was degraded and transferred to an Assistant Mastership for misconduct. Mr. Garthwaite points out the want of additional Deputies in his range. Of the staff generally he expresses a very favourable opinion.

The following statement shows the work of the Deputies. The difference in the work performed is very marked:—

| Name. | Circle. | No. of Schools examined. | No. of Pupils examined. | No. of days spent in: Examining Schools. | No. of days spent in: Other work. | No. of days spent on circuit. | No. of miles travelled. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Bhagavati Charan Chatterjea | Chatrapur | 175 | 2,651 | 140 | 147 | 214 | 1,586 |
| G. V. Kachayya | Chicacole | 318 | 5,519 | 223 | 72 | 274 | 2,376 |
| K. Kristnamurti | Vizianagram | 308 | 7,008 | 222 | 81 | 264 | 2,226 |
| T. Sitaramaswamy | Vizagapatam | 155 | 2,409 | 141 | 113 | 196 | 1,283 |
| K. Dakshinamurti | Cocanada | 358 | 8,631 | 217 | 66 | 241 | 2,611 |
| K. Sanjiva Row | Ellore | 228 | 3,991 | 161 | 128 | 265 | 2,136 |
| M. Singaravalu Mudelliar | Bellary | 35 | 716 | 22 | 125 | 82 | 492 |
| T. Somasundra Row | Do. | 66 | 933 | 51 | 123 | 101 | 791 |
| M. Hanumanta Row | Gooty and Penukonda | .. | .. | .. | 59 | 7 | 311 |



| Name. | Circle. | No. of Schools examined. | No. of Pupils examined. | No. of days spent in: Examining Schools. | No. of days spent in: Other work. | No. of days spent on circuit. | No. of miles travelled. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| T. Somasundra Row | Gooty and Penukonda. | 33 | 473 | 18 | 48 | 60 | 544 |
| M. Singaravulu Mudelliar | Do. | 2 | 62 | 2 | 5 | 7 | 162 |
| P. Kistnama Charry | Do. | 76 | 894 | 38 | 89 | 82 | 1,635 |
| V. Kristnayya Pantulu. | Cuddapah | 100 | 1,274 | 66 | 239 | 163 | 1,945 |
| S. Shunmuga Mudelliar. | Madanapalle | 72 | 871 | 74 | 157 | 194 | 1,014 |
| G. Lakshminarayana | Kurnool | 172 | 2,203 | 150 | 183 | 269 | 1,889 |
| M. Venkiah | Cumbum | 148 | 2,005 | 128 | 72 | 146 | 1,412 |
| T. Rama Brahma Sastry | Masulipatam | .. | .. | .. | 25 | 10 | 319 |
| V. Kumeswara Row | Do. | 184 | 2,474 | 130 | 56 | 217 | 2,063 |
| S. Jagannadham Sastry. | Guntúr | 320 | 4,606 | 174 | 124 | 216 | 2,783 |
| C. Kotaiya Chetty | Nellore | 188 | 3,040 | 83 | 260 | 117 | 1,342 |
| C. Kuppusawmy Aiyar | Ongole | 147 | 3,253 | 92 | 272 | 212 | 2,388 |
| P. Viziarunga Mudelliar. | Madras | 230 | 10,645 | 174 | 98 | .. | .. |
| G. Vedanta Charry | Saidápet | 234 | 3,064 | 148 | 120 | 195 | 1,608 |
| A. Katchapparaswarriah | Chingleput | 270 | 5,057 | 129 | 148 | 138 | 2,028 |
| N. Murugasa Mudelliar | Chittoor | 101 | 4,363 | 87 | 138 | 120 | 1,476 |
| S. Veeraragava Iyengar. | Do. | 25 | 375 | 7 | 6 | 10 | 189 |
| C. Kuppusawmy Sastry. | Do. | 95 | 1,626 | 26 | 52 | 61 | 877 |
| N. Devasikamony Mudelliar | Vellore | 41 | 976 | 38 | 82 | 60 | 603 |
| S. Atchyalingum Mudelliar | Do. | 182 | 3,676 | 85 | 1,017 | 162 | 1,972 |
| P. Venkataramiah | Cuddalore | 296 | 6,215 | 170 | 147 | 226 | 2,685 |
| C. Appiah Sastry | Vriddáchalam | 44 | 453 | 31 | 62 | 51 | 486 |
| N. Devasikamony Mudelliar | Do. | 156 | 3,389 | 120 | 82 | 146 | 1,821 |
| S. Atchyalingum Mudelliar | Salem | 53 | 1,328 | 34 | 80 | 79 | 664 |
| Y. Amirthanayagam Pillai | Do. | 114 | 2,646 | 71 | 61 | 87 | 1,880 |
| G. S. Abboyi Naidoo | Hosúr | 145 | 2,758 | 162 | 132 | 183 | 1,749 |
| Y. Amirthanayagam Pillai | Trichinopoly | 84 | 1,874 | 57 | 69 | 28 | 918 |
| C. Appiah Sastry | Do. | 165 | 2,821 | 112 | 55 | 89 | 1,395 |
| G. S. Seshiah (Acting) | Tanjore | 83 | 1,455 | 55 | 70 | 76 | 789 |
| T. S. Krishnaswami Iyer | Do. | 214 | 7,606 | 99 | 79 | 144 | 1,262 |
| R. Sawminatha Iyer | Negapatam | 277 | 11,284 | 194 | 115 | 268 | 1,681 |
| A. Vythilinga Chetty | Madura | 235 | 5,096 | 152 | 145 | 182 | 1,144 |
| P. Ramachendra Row | Dindigul | 123 | 1,633 | 107 | 158 | 132 | 1,452 |
| Mr. J. Armstrong | Tinnevelly | 316 | 5,151 | 101 | 119 | 100 | 1,295 |
| R. Devanayagam Pillai (Acting) | Do. | 117 | 1,895 | 42 | 37 | 47 | 627 |
| T. Amaladas Pillai | Shermádevi | 308 | 4,513 | 122 | 146 | 177 | 1,210 |
| Mr. J. P. Lewis | N. Coimbatore and Nilgiri | 172 | 4,965 | 84 | 226 | 89 | 1,240 |
| T. S. Krishnaswami Iyer | S. Coimbatore | 15 | 338 | 8 | 27 | 8 | 44 |
| G. S. Seshia (Acting) | Do. | 147 | 2,669 | 70 | 149 | 172 | 2,564 |
| Mr. P. O. Pothan | Calicut | 367 | 11,540 | 207 | 81 | 211 | 4,514 |
| Mr. K. C. Joseph | Tellicherry | 274 | 5,755 | 115 | 179 | 146 | 2,080 |
| A. Subba Row (Acting). | Do. | 5 | 150 | 3 | 7 | 4 | 75 |
| Mahomed Raza | Deputy Inspector, Muhammadan Schools | 89 | 2,395 | 68 | 209 | 131 | 3,881 |

37. The number of Inspecting Schoolmasters was 160 against 159 in the preceding year. The following table shows their distribution:—

*Inspecting Schoolmasters.*

| Districts. | 1878-79. | 1879-80. | Districts. | 1878-79. | 1879-80. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Ganjam .. .. | 8 | 8 | Salem .. .. .. | 7 | 8 |
| Vizagapatam .. .. | 6 | 6 | Trichinopoly .. .. | 6 | 7 |
| Godávari .. .. | 10 | 10 | Tanjore .. .. | 9 | 9 |
| Kistna .. .. .. | 11 | 11 | Madura .. .. | 9 | 9 |
| Bellary .. .. .. | 12 | 12 | Tinnevelly .. .. | 3 | 3 |
| Cuddapah .. .. | 6 | 6 | Coimbatore .. .. | 7 | 7 |
| Kurnool .. .. | 8 | 8 | Nilgiri .. .. .. | 1 | 1 |
| Nellore .. .. .. | 7 | 7 | Malabar .. .. | 16 | 16 |
| Madras .. .. .. | 3 | 3 | South Canara .. .. | 5 | 5 |
| Chingleput .. .. | 7 | 7 | | | |
| South Arcot .. .. | 9 | 8 | | | |
| North Arcot .. .. | 9 | 9 | Total .. | 159 | *160 |

Mr. Monro remarks that the work of the Inspecting Schoolmasters of his division requires a great deal more supervision than has hitherto been the case. Few of the Deputy Inspectors examine their diaries properly. Diaries are often passed by a Deputy Inspector, which on examination show that an Inspecting Schoolmaster has spent his whole month in idling away his time within a few miles of his head-quarters, for which important work batta is charged in his bill. He has wisely drawn up a scheme of work for these officers which will, he trusts, "secure a more systematic routine of work and will prevent the Inspecting Schoolmasters from devoting so much time to lecturing on the advantages of education, which they seem to consider the most important part of their work."

Dr. Bradshaw remarks:—

"I have frequently expressed my opinion not only as to the small amount of work done by this agency, and of their being of no practical benefit to the elementary schools visited by them, but also as to the impossibility of measuring an Inspecting Schoolmaster's work by any results or the absence of them . . . . Most of the Inspecting Schoolmasters are chiefly occupied in preparing statistics and acting as the medium of communication (officially or otherwise) between the Deputy Inspectors and the Elementary Schoolmasters; there is no way of proving how many hours an Inspecting Schoolmaster has actually taught in a school said in his diary to have been visited, or whether or not any improvement has issued from his visit."

He adds his belief that the constitution of good elementary Normal Schools will soon allow of this agency being dispensed with.

*3 maintained by the Madras Municipality.
1 do. Nellore do.
1 do. Vellore do.
1 do. Salem do.
1 do. Trichinopoly do.
1 do. Tanjore do.

1 maintained by the Negapatam Municipality.
1 do. Coimbatore do.
1 do. Calicut do.
1 do. Palghat do.
1 do. Cochin do.
1 do. Mangalore do.



In Dr. Bradshaw's views Mr. Garthwaite, whose great experience and success in organising elementary schools makes his opinion of great weight, coincides.

"It will be a very good thing," he writes, "when we get rid altogether of this class of officers. In the first place they are too poorly paid to be above temptation (one in Malabar was detected levying black-mail on the indigenous schoolmasters and was sentenced to fifteen months' rigorous imprisonment and a fine of Rupees 34), and secondly in schools with trained masters (and I hope in a few years no school in this division will be without at least one), the Inspecting Schoolmasters are of little if any use. They are not more able than trained masters to improve the schools, indeed even with untrained masters they do little in that way; they are not to be trusted to report fairly or even sensibly, and they are not allowed to assist in examining their schools for grants. They are useful to collect returns, but that is work which could be done by a good peon on one-fifth the salary."

## III.—University Education.

*Changes in Bye-laws.*

38. The test in English for the M.A. degree was rendered more severe in the language branch by enacting that candidates failing to obtain 40 per cent. of the 550 marks allotted to this language, its literature, and to prose composition therein shall not pass. Formerly, in order to pass in the language branch of the M.A. Degree Examination, it was not necessary that a candidate should secure a minimum number of marks in each language, or even a minimum number in English. Candidates for the degree of Bachelor of Civil Engineering have been required to produce a certificate of having studied eighteen months in an institution affiliated to the University in Civil Engineering. The third change was a concession in favour of candidates for the degree of Bachelor of Medicine and Master in Surgery by permitting candidates who have commenced their studies for the L.M. and S. degree without having passed the First Examination in Arts, should they subsequently pass that test and desire to qualify themselves for the above degree, to count such professional courses as they had attended before passing the First Examination in Arts.

### (a.)—*Arts.*

*M.A. Degree Examination.*

39. For the M.A. Degree Examination the names of 8 candidates were registered. Seven appeared, 1 in Mathematics, pure and applied, and 6 in Mental Philosophy and Sociology. Only 2 passed, and these in the latter branch. The successful candidates were ex-students of the Trevandrum College.

*B.A. Degree Examination.*

40. The following table shows the main features of the examination. It will be observed that there was a considerable decrease in the number of candidates, the cause of which is not quite evident. The proportion of failures in 1879-80 is, it will be observed, much greater than in 1878-79, and indicates that the standard of the F.A. Examination in 1877-78 was unduly low. The most noteworthy result is the high proportion of failures under the heading "Institutions under other Governments" and under "Private study."

| General Result. | | Institutions under the Madras Government. | Institutions under other Governments. | Private Institutions under Inspection. | Private Study. | Total. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Examined .. | 1878-79 .. .. .. | 69 | 19 | 41 | 102 | 231 |
| | 1879-80 .. .. .. | 88 | 20 | 35 | 32 | 175 |
| Passed— | | | | | | |
| First Class. | 1878-79 .. .. .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| | 1879-80 .. .. .. | 1 | .. | 2 | .. | 3 |
| Second do. | 1878-79 .. .. .. | 28 | 8 | 14 | 13 | 63 |
| | 1879-80 .. .. .. | 20 | 8 | 15 | 3 | 46 |
| Third do. | 1878-79 .. .. .. | 21 | 6 | 18 | 32 | 77 |
| | 1879-80 .. .. .. | 25 | .. | 6 | 5 | 36 |
| Total .. | 1878-79 .. | 49 | 14 | 32 | 45 | 140 |
| | 1879-80 .. | 46 | 8 | 23 | 8 | 85 |

In the statement giving the analysis of failures, the increase in the number of failures in English is very remarkable. The gradual decrease in the number of failures in history on the other hand is satisfactory :—

| Analysis of Failures. | 1877-78. | 1878-79. | 1879-80. |
|---|---|---|---|
| English .. .. .. .. | 75 | 46 | 82 |
| Optional Language .. .. .. | 2 | 12 | 4 |
| Do. Subject .. .. .. | 26 | 52 | 50 |
| Mathematics .. .. .. .. | 65 | | |
| History .. .. .. .. | 61 | 48 | 20 |
| Mental Philosophy .. .. .. | 15 | 23 | 27 |
| Obtaining one-third marks on the whole .. .. .. .. | .. | 6 | .. |

The results of the examination in the languages optional to candidates here given do not call for remark :—

| Languages. | Bachelor of Arts Examination. Examined. 1878. | Examined. 1879. | Examined. 1880. | Passed. 1878. | Passed. 1879. | Passed. 1880. | Percentage of Passed Candidates. 1878. | 1879. | 1880. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Sanskrit .. .. | 18 | 22 | 20 | 18 | 22 | 20 | 100 | 100 | 100 |
| Latin .. .. .. | 5 | 11 | 6 | 4 | 8 | 6 | 80 | 73 | 100 |
| Greek .. .. .. | .. | 1 | .. | .. | 1 | .. | .. | 100 | .. |
| Persian .. .. | 1 | 1 | .. | 1 | 1 | .. | 100 | 100 | .. |
| Tamil .. .. .. | 73 | 109 | 82 | 73 | 95 | 81 | 100 | 87 | 99 |
| Telugu .. .. | 21 | 43 | 31 | 21 | 43 | 31 | 100 | 100 | 100 |
| Canarese .. .. | 8 | 16 | 16 | 7 | 15 | 15 | 88 | 94 | 94 |
| Malayalam .. .. | 24 | 27 | 19 | 24 | 27 | 17 | 100 | 100 | 89 |
| Hindustani (Urdu) .. | .. | 1 | 1 | .. | 1 | 1 | .. | 100 | 100 |
| Total .. | 150 | 231 | 175 | 148 | 213 | 171 | 99 | 92 | 98 |

The following table shows the institutions sending up candidates. Under Government institutions, Kumbakónam sent up more than double the number of candidates that appeared in 1878-79, of whom



only 20 per cent. passed. There was a large increase in the number of candidates from the Central school, Bangalore, but the failures were conspicuous. The Madras Christian College sent up fewer candidates, and the proportionate number of passes was less than last year. The only other private college sending candidates was Saint Joseph's College, Negapatam, passing 2 out of 3 examined. The Doveton College did not send up any candidates :—

| Name of Institution. | 1878-79. Number examined. | Number passed. First Class. | Second Class. | Third Class. | Total. | 1879-80. Number examined. | Number passed. First Class. | Second Class. | Third Class. | Total. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| *Institutions under the Madras Government.* | | | | | | | | | | |
| Presidency College .. .. .. | 46 | .. | 21 | 14 | 35 | 45 | 1 | 16 | 13 | 30 |
| Rajahmundry do. .. .. .. | 10 | .. | .. | 4 | 4 | 13 | .. | 2 | 8 | 10 |
| Kumbakónam do. .. .. .. | 13 | .. | 7 | 3 | 10 | 30 | .. | 2 | 4 | 6 |
| Total .. | 69 | .. | 28 | 21 | 49 | 88 | 1 | 20 | 25 | 46 |
| *Institutions under other Governments.* | | | | | | | | | | |
| Trevandrum College .. .. .. | 16 | .. | 8 | 3 | 11 | 11 | .. | 6 | .. | 6 |
| Central College, Bangalore .. .. | 2 | .. | .. | 2 | 2 | 9 | .. | 2 | .. | 2 |
| Maharajah's College, Mysore .. | 1 | .. | .. | 1 | 1 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Total .. | 19 | .. | 8 | 6 | 14 | 20 | .. | 8 | .. | 8 |
| Total Government Institutions .. | 88 | .. | 36 | 27 | 63 | 108 | 1 | 28 | 25 | 54 |
| *Private Institutions under Inspection.* | | | | | | | | | | |
| Madras Christian College .. .. | 36 | .. | 12 | 17 | 29 | 32 | 2 | 14 | 5 | 21 |
| St. Joseph's College, Negapatam .. | 1 | .. | 1 | .. | 1 | 3 | .. | 1 | 1 | 2 |
| Doveton Protestant College, Madras. | 3 | .. | 1 | 1 | 2 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Total .. | 40 | .. | 14 | 18 | 32 | 35 | 2 | 15 | 6 | 23 |
| *Other Private Institutions.* | | | | | | | | | | |
| S.P.G. Seminary, Madras .. .. | 1 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Total Private Institutions .. | 41 | .. | 14 | 18 | 32 | 35 | 2 | 15 | 6 | 23 |
| *Private Study* .. .. .. .. | 102 | .. | 13 | 32 | 45 | 32 | .. | 3 | 5 | 8 |
| Grand Total .. | 231 | .. | 63 | 77 | 140 | 175 | 3 | 46 | 36 | 85 |

41. The general results of the F. A. Examination are satisfactory. There was a considerable falling off in the number of candidates, but a very marked improvement in the percentage of passes, and whilst only 9 examinees obtained a first class in 1878-79, out of a much smaller number no less than 47 obtained a place in the first class in the year under report. These figures, however, seem to disclose a variation in the standard.

*First in Arts Examination.*

| General Result. | | Institutions under the Madras Government. | Institutions under other Governments. | Private Institutions under Inspection. | Other Private Institutions. | Private Study. | Total. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Examined .. | 1878-79. | 221 | 121 | 210 | 4 | 107 | 663 |
| | 1879-80. | 219 | 90 | 224 | 7 | 42 | 582 |
| Passed— | | | | | | | |
| First class. | 1878-79. | 6 | 1 | 3 | .. | .. | 9 |
| | 1879-80. | 25 | 8 | 11 | 3 | .. | 47 |
| Second do. | 1878-79. | 69 | 49 | 43 | 2 | 9 | 163 |
| | 1879-80. | 109 | 33 | 94 | 1 | 11 | 248 |
| Total .. | 1878-79. | 74 | 41 | 46 | 2 | 9 | 172 |
| | 1879-80. | 134 | 41 | 105 | 4 | 11 | 295 |

It is noteworthy that whilst the B.A. results show a great increase in the percentage of failures under English, the F.A. exhibit exactly the opposite result, the number of failures being half that of the preceding year. It is to be remarked that until the year under report the Examiners in English at the F.A. examination also examined the B.A. candidates. It is however very remarkable that the percentage of failures in all other subjects, Physiology excepted, shows almost a corresponding decrease. The fact tends to prove that the general attainments of the candidates are much higher than in the preceding year.

| Analysis of Failures. | 1877-78. | 1878-79. | 1879-80. |
|---|---|---|---|
| English .. .. .. .. .. .. | 228 | 404 | 202 |
| Optional Language .. .. .. .. | 44 | 45 | 21 |
| History .. .. .. .. .. .. | 140 | 238 | 109 |
| Arithmetic, Algebra, and Geometry .. .. | 186 | 294 | 157 |
| Trigonometry and Euclid, Book XI .. .. | 164 | 298 | |
| Physiology .. .. .. .. .. | 122 | 121 | 111 |
| Obtaining one-third marks on the whole .. | 2 | 6 | 8 |

The following table of results in optional languages shows a gradual increase in the number of students of Sanskrit and Latin :—



| Languages. | First Examination in Arts. | | | | | | Percentage of Passed Candidates. | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Examined. | | | Passed. | | | | | |
| | 1877. | 1878. | 1879. | 1877. | 1878. | 1879. | 1877. | 1878. | 1879. |
| Sanskrit .. .. | 44 | 73 | 77 | 43 | 68 | 61 | 98 | 93 | 79 |
| Latin .. .. .. | 21 | 26 | 27 | 12 | 17 | 27 | 57 | 65 | 100 |
| Tamil .. .. .. | 232 | 290 | 253 | 223 | 267 | 252 | 96 | 92 | 99 |
| Telugu .. .. .. | 81 | 103 | 90 | 77 | 101 | 87 | 95 | 98 | 97 |
| Canarese .. .. | 58 | 67 | 15 | 47 | 66 | 41 | 81 | 99 | 91 |
| Malayalam .. .. | 68 | 99 | 85 | 59 | 96 | 79 | 87 | 97 | 93 |
| Hindustani (Urdu) .. | 2 | 5 | 5 | 2 | 4 | 4 | 100 | 80 | 80 |
| Uriya .. .. .. | 1 | .. | .. | 1 | .. | .. | 100 | .. | .. |
| Total .. | 507 | 663 | 582 | 464 | 619 | 551 | 92 | 93 | 95 |

The colleges from which the candidates appeared are given in the following statement. It is worthy of notice that whilst Government institutions passed 134 out of 219 candidates against 74 out of 221 in 1878-79, private institutions under inspection passed 105 out of 224 against 46 out of 210 in the preceding year. These figures whilst indicating a somewhat higher standard of preparation generally amongst pupils of Government schools show a greater relative improvement in the standard of students from private institutions. This is very satisfactory.

| Name of Institution. | 1878-79. | | | | 1879-80. | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Number examined. | Number passed. | | | Number examined. | Number passed. | | |
| | | First Class. | Second Class. | Total. | | First Class. | Second Class. | Total. |
| *Institutions under the Madras Government.* | | | | | | | | |
| Kumbakónam College .. .. .. | 102 | 4 | 26 | 30 | 111 | 12 | 59 | 71 |
| Presidency do. .. .. .. | 50 | .. | 14 | 14 | 44 | 9 | 17 | 26 |
| Rajahmundry do. .. .. .. | 19 | .. | 12 | 12 | 20 | 2 | 13 | 15 |
| Mangalore do. .. .. .. | 20 | .. | 9 | 9 | 24 | .. | 10 | 10 |
| Calicut do. .. .. .. | 24 | 1 | 5 | 6 | 13 | 1 | 6 | 7 |
| Berhampore do. .. .. .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 5 | .. | 3 | 3 |
| Bellary do. .. .. .. | 6 | .. | 3 | 3 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 2 |
| Total .. | 221 | 5 | 69 | 74 | 219 | 25 | 109 | 134 |
| *Institutions under other Governments.* | | | | | | | | |
| Trevandrum College .. .. .. | 67 | 1 | 16 | 17 | 54 | 3 | 20 | 23 |
| Bangalore Central College .. .. | 27 | .. | 12 | 12 | 20 | 1 | 7 | 8 |
| Ernaculam College .. .. .. | 17 | .. | 10 | 10 | 9 | 3 | 3 | 6 |
| Maharajah's College, Mysore .. .. | 2 | .. | 2 | 2 | 3 | 1 | 2 | 3 |
| Shimoga do. .. .. .. | 2 | .. | 1 | 1 | 4 | .. | 1 | 1 |
| Total .. | 121 | 1 | 40 | 41 | 90 | 8 | 33 | 41 |
| Total Government Institutions .. | 342 | 6 | 109 | 115 | 309 | 33 | 142 | 175 |

| Name of Institution. | 1878-79. | | | | 1879-80. | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Number examined. | Number passed. | | | Number examined. | Number passed. | | |
| | | First Class. | Second Class. | Total. | | First Class. | Second Class. | Total. |
| *Private Institutions under Inspection.* | | | | | | | | |
| Madras Christian College .. .. .. | 100 | 1 | 24 | 25 | 93 | 1 | 30 | 31 |
| S.P.G. College, Trichinopoly .. .. | 12 | .. | 4 | 4 | 20 | 3 | 12 | 15 |
| Kerala Vidyasala, Calicut .. .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 26 | 1 | 12 | 13 |
| Coimbatore College .. .. .. .. | 17 | .. | 3 | 3 | 18 | 1 | 10 | 11 |
| St. Joseph's College, Negapatam .. .. | 12 | .. | 3 | 3 | 18 | .. | 10 | 10 |
| S.P.G. College, Tanjore .. .. .. | 20 | 1 | 4 | 5 | 9 | 3 | 5 | 8 |
| Maharajah's College, Vizianagrum .. | 12 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 11 | 1 | 5 | 6 |
| Noble College, Masulipatam .. .. | 13 | .. | 1 | 1 | 8 | 1 | 4 | 5 |
| Doveton Protestant College, Madras .. | 6 | .. | .. | .. | 7 | .. | 2 | 2 |
| Hindu College, Tinnevelly .. .. .. | 4 | .. | .. | .. | 4 | .. | 2 | 2 |
| C.M.S. English Institution, Palamcottah .. | 5 | .. | 2 | 2 | 10 | .. | 2 | 2 |
| Wesleyan Mission School, Negapatam .. | 6 | .. | 1 | 1 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Hindu College, Vizagapatam .. .. | 2 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Total .. | 209 | 3 | 43 | 46 | 224 | 11 | 94 | 105 |
| *Other Private Institutions.* | | | | | | | | |
| S.P.G. Seminary, Madras .. .. .. | 1 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Bishop Cotton's College, Bangalore .. | 4 | .. | 2 | 2 | 5 | 3 | 1 | 4 |
| London Mission Institution, do. .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 2 | .. | .. | .. |
| Total .. | 5 | .. | 2 | 2 | 7 | 3 | 1 | 4 |
| Total Private Institutions .. | 214 | 3 | 45 | 48 | 231 | 14 | 95 | 109 |
| Private Study .. .. .. .. .. | 107 | .. | 9 | 9 | 42 | .. | 11 | 11 |
| Grand Total .. | 663 | 9 | 163 | 172 | 582 | 47 | 248 | 295 |

42. As regards classes of the community the most remarkable feature in the following table is a very large increase in the number of "Other Hindus" who obtained the B.A. degree as compared with both Brahmins and Native Christians. In the F.A. results this class shows some improvement also. Whilst the proportion of Brahmins remains almost the same in the two years, that of Native Christians shows considerable increase. It is also worthy of note that two Muhammadans passed the F.A. Examination, while one obtained his degree:—

*Classes of the community represented at the B.A. and F.A. Examinations.*



| Classes of Community. | B.A. Degree. | | First Arts. | |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| | 1878-79. | 1879-80. | 1878-79. | 1879-80. |
| Brahmins .. .. .. .. .. | 87 | 47 | 118 | 196 |
| Other Hindus .. .. .. .. | 24 | 22 | 33 | 52 |
| Muhammadans .. .. .. .. | 1 | 1 | .. | 2 |
| Native Christians .. .. .. .. | 22 | 11 | 14 | 31 |
| East Indians .. .. .. .. | 5 | 4 | 3 | 7 |
| Europeans .. .. .. .. .. | 1 | .. | 4 | 7 |
| Total .. | 140 | 85 | 172 | 295 |

43. The number of first-grade colleges continues the same as last year, viz., six, the S.P.G. College, Tanjore, having taken the place of the Sullivan's Gardens' Seminary which is no longer aided or under inspection. The number of second-grade colleges has risen from 14 to 19 by constituting the Government High school, Madura, a college, whilst among private institutions the Hindu High school, Vizagapatam, Patcheappah's High school, Madras, the C.M.S. High school, Tinnevelly, the S.P.G. Seminary, Sawyerpuram, and the Kerala Vidyasala, Calicut, have been raised to this grade of college, but the Church Mission Society's English Institution, Palamcottah, has been reduced to a High school. It will be observed from the following statement that the number of students reading for the B.A. degree has increased largely, being 278 against 222 in 1878-79. The number of F.A. students in first-grade colleges shows, however, but small increase, being 491 against 482 in the preceding year. This result is mainly due to the creation of new second-grade colleges in the Mofussil, and to improvements effected in some of those existing. It is satisfactory to observe that the number of F.A. students in second-grade colleges has risen from 199 in 1878-79 to 397 in the year under report, whilst no less than two-thirds of these students are in private institutions.

*Attendance in Arts Colleges.*

Taking B.A. and F.A. statistics together the attendance of the year under report is 29 per cent. in advance of that of 1878-79, and 10 per cent. on that of 1877-78.

| Colleges—General. | Number on the Rolls at the end of | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | 1877-78. | | 1878-79. | | 1879-80. | |
| | Reading for Degree. | Reading for First Arts. | Reading for Degree. | Reading for First Arts. | Reading for Degree. | Reading for First Arts. |
| FIRST-GRADE COLLEGES. | | | | | | |
| *Government.* | | | | | | |
| Presidency College .. .. .. .. | 91 | 105 | 82 | 81 | 93 | 89 |
| Kumbakónam do. .. .. .. .. | 40 | 205 | 55 | 179 | 68 | 157 |
| Rajahmundry do. .. .. .. .. | 23 | 43 | 17 | 32 | 18 | 31 |

| Colleges—General. | Number on the Rolls at the end of 1877-78. | | 1878-79. | | 1879-80. | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Reading for Degree. | Reading for First Arts. | Reading for Degree. | Reading for First Arts. | Reading for Degree. | Reading for First Arts. |
| FIRST-GRADE COLLEGES—(*Continued*). | | | | | | |
| *Aided.* | | | | | | |
| Madras Christian College .. .. .. | 55 | 178 | 59 | 142 | 78 | 159 |
| Sullivan's Garden's Seminary .. .. | 3 | 2 | 1 | 4 | .. | .. |
| S.P.G. College, Tanjore .. .. .. | .. | 35 | .. | 17 | 9 | 30 |
| St. Joseph's College, Negapatam .. .. | 6 | 24 | 8 | 27 | 12 | 25 |
| Total .. | 218 | 592 | 222 | 482 | 278 | 491 |
| SECOND-GRADE COLLEGES. | | | | | | |
| *Government.* | | | | | | |
| Berhampore College .. .. .. .. | .. | .. | .. | 6 | .. | 5 |
| Bellary do. .. .. .. .. | .. | 8 | .. | 3 | .. | 7 |
| Cuddalore do. .. .. .. .. | .. | .. | .. | 10 | .. | 19 |
| Salem do. .. .. .. .. | .. | .. | .. | 5 | .. | 18 |
| Madura do. .. .. .. .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 10 |
| Calicut do. .. .. .. .. | .. | 55 | .. | 28 | .. | 49 |
| Mangalore do. .. .. .. .. | .. | 47 | .. | 37 | .. | 31 |
| *Aided.* | | | | | | |
| Hindu College, Vizagapatam .. .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 10 |
| Noble do. Masulipatam .. .. | .. | 29 | .. | 15 | .. | 16 |
| Doveton Protestant College .. .. | 3 | 20 | .. | 14 | .. | 17 |
| Patcheappah's College, Madras .. .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 25 |
| S.P.G. College, Trichinopoly .. .. | .. | 31 | .. | 30 | .. | 56 |
| C.M.S. English Institution, Palamcottah .. | .. | 9 | .. | 14 | .. | .. |
| C.M.S. College, Tinnevelly .. .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 11 |
| Hindu do. do. .. .. .. | .. | .. | .. | 2 | .. | 33 |
| S.P.G. Seminary, Sawyerpuram .. .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 8 |
| Coimbatore College .. .. .. .. | .. | 25 | .. | 23 | .. | 26 |
| *Unaided.* | | | | | | |
| H.H. Maharajah's College, Vizianagrum .. | .. | 17 | .. | 12 | .. | 15 |
| Kerala Vidyasala, Calicut .. .. .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 50 |
| Total .. | 3 | 241 | .. | 139 | .. | 397 |
| Grand Total .. | 221 | 833 | 222 | 681 | 278 | 888 |

## FIRST-GRADE COLLEGES.

*Presidency College.*

44. The Principal reports of the college staff as follows:—

"On the 8th April Mr. Duncan proceeded to Europe on twenty months furlough, and on the following day Mr. P. Ranganadha Mudaliyar, First Assistant, Kumbakónam College, took up his acting appointment as Professor of Logic and Moral Philosophy. Mr. Shephard, Professor of Law, being employed on other duty, Mr. R. B. Michell, M.A., Barrister-at-Law, was appointed to act for him and has delivered the lectures of the past and present session. Mr. M. Seshagiri Sastri, whose appointment as Superintendent of Vernacular Studies was noticed in the last report, entered upon his duties on the 16th July. In the Junior Department S. Rangaswami Aiyangar, B.A., succeeded S. P. Sundarum, B.A., as sixth master *substantive pro tem.* on the 16th April. The *senior* Tamil Pandit, S. Raghavachariyar, after a long and valuable service of 31 years, having retired on the 1st August, his place was taken by the Second Pandit C. Rajagopala Pillai, and the vacancy thus created filled up by the appointment of T. Velayudha Mudaliyar on the 18th of the same month."



The progress of the institution has been very satisfactory as will be gathered from the following extracts:—

"The number on the rolls of the Senior Department has increased during the year from 163 to 182, but has not recovered the whole of the loss suffered in 1878-79. The weak Junior B.A. and F.A. classes of that year have become weak senior classes in the present, and we shall have to wait another year to realize my anticipation that the college would soon be fuller than ever. This is almost certain to be the case at the close of the current official year, unless some great disaster attend the Matriculation and First Arts examinations of next December. The Junior Department has risen from 187 to 205 and the classes both of the High and Middle schools are at the present moment quite as full as I wish to see them. The falling off in the fifth class noticed in last year's report has proved to be only temporary, a considerable number of boys having joined it this year from other schools after passing the Middle School examination.

"I have never had the pleasure of recording such uniform success at the University examinations as has attended the college during the past year. At each of the three examinations two-thirds of the candidates who appeared succeeded in passing: of our 31 new graduates one P. Rajagopalachari stood first in the first class and several others were high in the second: in the First Examination in Arts 9 were placed in the first class, while as for Matriculation though only 2 found places in first class, it was a satisfaction to pass so many as 42 in the second.

"In former reports I have noticed at some length the manner in which our students of the newly-formed junior B.A. class select the optional subject required for that degree. For many successive years the students who have taken up Logic and Morals have greatly outnumbered those who selected Natural Philosophy and Physical Science put together. The present class is no exception to the general rule, but I am glad to observe that the number taking up Physical Science has risen from one to six. The greater difficulty of the papers set last January in Logic and Morals, especially in the latter, joined to the fact which became known before the end of February that the Physical Science candidates had gained exceptionally high marks, might have been expected to produce a reaction against Logic and Morals, but in this college at least this result has not occurred.

"The competition for the Norton Medal and other composition prizes has not been as active as could be wished. For the Elphinstone English Essay Prize only three candidates competed, two of them, however, sending in essays of more than usual merit; for the Norton Medal two, one in Tamil and one in Telugu; and for the Kunnyambu Numbaiyar Prize (Malayalam), only a single essay was received. The Morehead Translation Prize, though open to proficients of not more than ten years' standing as well as to the students of the senior class in the college, only attracted two candidates.

"The connection that has existed between this college and Patcheappah's High school for more than thirty years comes to an end with the present year.

Three years ago the trustees decided not to appoint any more stipendiary scholars in the Presidency College; their number has, therefore, diminished year by year, and at present there is only one such student left, whose scholarship will also expire with the current year.

"As Patcheappah's High school now possesses a senior department of its own, it is only natural that all the funds of the institution should be expended within its own walls, but I cannot help regretting the end of a connection which has supplied us in years past with many excellent students.

"The study of Sanskrit continues to be popular in both departments of the college. The students learning this language numbered at the conclusion of the last three years 48, 57, and 66 respectively, and it must be borne in mind that the total number on the rolls is somewhat less now than it was in March 1878. Though our students did not succeed this year in carrying off the Sri Goday Vari Sanskrit Prize, one of them, K. Rama Row, is entitled to the second of the two valuable prizes offered annually by the Maharajah of Vizianagrum.

"Persian is equally popular with our Muhammadan pupils. On the 31st March one was studying Arabic, 3 Urdu, and all the rest (29) Persian. In this connection I must not omit to mention a scholarship established by the Honourable Mir Humayun Jah Bahadoor in memory of the late Mr. Robert Ellis. The scholarship is to be awarded every other year on the results of the F.A. Examination and to be given to that student who passes the examination and stands first in Persian and Sanskrit. The scholarship is open to all, but the successful scholar is bound to join this college with the view of continuing his studies until he takes his B.A. degree. This year the scholarship was given for proficiency in Sanskrit and was won by V. Krishnaswami Aiyar, a pupil of this college."

45. Several changes in the staff took place during this year, which probably affected its working prejudicially. The measures sanctioned in G.O., No. 66, dated 27th February 1879, the appointment of an additional assistant, and the abolition of the fourth class, came into effect at the beginning of the year.

*Kumbakónam College.*

Colonel Macdonald recorded the following proceedings on the annual report of the Principal :—

"This report shows that the Kumbakónam College did not meet with its usual success in the B.A. examination. The B.A. class is described as the poorest that the college has ever had, and only 5 out of 16 passed, 2 in the second and 3 in the third class, while out of 12 others who left during the latter half of the year only 1 passed.

"The college distingnished itself, however, in the F.A examination, 65 out of 99 having passed; of whom 11 were in the first class, while the list was headed by a Kumbakónam student.

"In the Matriculation examination 45 out of 95 passed and 5 were placed in the first class, a result much below the usual outturn of this institution.

"The Director trusts that the falling off above noticed in the B.A. and Matriculation examinations is only temporary, and that the college will recover the high position which it has hitherto held."

There was a slight decrease in the number of students in the college. The rate of fees was raised from Rupees 4 to Rupees 4-8-0.

46. The number of students in the college classes was the same as in the preceding year. The results achieved in the B.A. and F.A. classes show that the college is administered very efficiently. Out of 13 candidates for the B.A. degree 10 passed, against 4 out of 10 in the preceding year. In the F.A. examination 15 out of 20 passed, against 12 out of 19 in 1878-79.

*Rajahmundry College.*



Mr. Metcalfe, in noticing the causes which check the development of the college classes, writes as follows :—

"Owing to the unusual severity of the Matriculation examination of 1878, only 6 of our candidates succeeded in passing. These were therefore all the material available for the formation of the new First Arts class, as owing to the recent establishment of First Arts classes at Berhampore, Vizianagram, and Vizagapatam, we no longer draw any First Arts students from those districts. This cause, however, was quite exceptional and will probably never operate so unfavourably again.

"Unfortunately there is another cause which, as long as it exists, will seriously affect the strength of the College Department, especially the B.A. classes.

"There is undoubtedly an impression amongst young men that by prosecuting their studies beyond their Matriculation, they diminish or at least do not improve their chance of entering the most popular branch of Government service, the Revenue Department. Not a single graduate, I believe, has ever gained an appointment in that department in this district, and the First Arts men who have been more fortunate do not exceed two or three. If the district officers would extend a little of their patronage to better educated men, not only would they raise the educational standard in their own department, but would also stimulate a large number of students to read for their degree who now leave school as soon as they have passed the educational test, which qualifies them for admission into the cutcherry as probationers.

"They then wait patiently for an appointment, and when this is gained they have no more anxiety as they rise to higher appointments in due time.

"The effect of this may be easily seen. The majority of students, especially the sons of rich and influential parents, are drawn away in the hope of getting an early footing in the cutcherry, while only a very small minority, and those generally the poorest, can be induced to study for the higher examinations.

"The latter having little or no influence to depend upon look forward to employment in the Educational and Registration Departments for which the best men are always selected. Were it not for this prospect, I believe the B.A. classes would cease to exist."

These remarks deserve the special attention of Government.

47. The Reverend William Miller has been in charge of the institution during the year. The attendance which had fallen to 201 in 1878-79 has risen again to 237. 21 out of 32 candidates obtained the B.A. degree, whilst 2 of the 3 candidates who passed in the first class belonged to this institution. In the F.A. Examination 31 out of 93 candidates passed.

*The Madras Christian College.*

The following extract from the report of the institution deserves special notice :—

"It may be interesting to note at this point the proportions of the various classes of our pupils and students. Of the 832 attending the school classes, 80, or about 10 per cent. were Christians, and 93, or between 11 and 12 per cent. Mohammedans, the remaining 78 per cent. being Hindus. Of the 197 college students, 31, or 15 per cent. were Christians; only 3, or 1½ per cent. Muhammadans, and the remainder Hindus.

"The regularity of attendance has been perhaps all that can be expected, if not quite all that could be wished. For the entire year the number of absentees stands at 7 per cent., being about 6½ per cent. in the school department and a little above 9 per cent. in the college. It is not quite satisfactory to find students at college less regular than boys at school, but it should be noted that a good deal of the apparent difference arises in the first quarter of the year, at the commencement of which some of the college classes are necessarily small, owing to the late appearance of the results of the University Examinations. For the last quarter taken by itself, the average number of absentees was 6 per cent., and was exactly the same in school and college.

"This last piece of statistics deserves some further notice. In its last report the Council mentioned that the common evil of students preparing for University Examinations absenting themselves long before the session closed had to a certain extent and for the first time made its appearance in this institution. The figures just quoted show that the evil has disappeared, never, we trust, to re-appear. We do not mean that the practice spoken of was absolutely unknown last year. A few instances of it there certainly were, but so few that the average attendance both in school and college did not fall off, but on the contrary improved, as the time for examination drew near. Ten or twelve days before an important examination may be profitably spent by students in quiet revision at home. This time for private study has been always given, and we rejoice that there was last year no appreciable attempt to take more time than was thus allowed.

"There is another point of a similar kind to which it would be well if more attention were given by all who are interested in education. It is said to be common for students not only to disappear, but also dishonestly to evade the payment of the fees that are due in the months of October, November, and December. The books for last year have been carefully examined with a view to find out how far this evil exists in the institution. The total number in the classes affected by the University Examinations was 236. Among these not a single fee that was fairly due was unpaid for the month of October, and only two for the month of November; and both of these have been paid since the present session began. Of December the account we have to give is not so satisfactory. 41 fees were still unpaid when the college closed on the 12th of the month; but 27 of these were paid on the re-opening of classes this year. The students who so paid them were certainly careless and inattentive to duty, but should not be accused of intentional dishonesty. The remaining 14 cannot be similarly acquitted; and though among 236 this number is not great, especially when the evil in question is so prevalent everywhere round us, the Council deeply regrets that there should be even one pupil or student of the institution whom the saving of the fee of a single month can tempt into dishonest and dishonourable conduct."

48. This college has been raised to the first class. It has 39 students against 17 in the preceding year. It has not as yet presented students for the Degree Examination, but of 9 pupils who attended the F.A. Examination 8 passed. Mr. Marden remarks that the college has lately been divided into two portions, the upper classes having been removed to a house in the fort.

*S. P. G. College, Tanjore.*

49. This institution is gradually increasing in importance. The number of its students rose from 35 to 37. Three candidates appeared for the B.A. Examination, of whom 2 passed, whilst 18 candidates appeared

*Saint Joseph's College, Nejapatam.*



for the F.A. Examination against 12 in the preceding year, of whom 10 were successful, whilst 3 only passed in 1878-79.

The college is well situated and possesses fine buildings.

## SECOND-GRADE COLLEGES.

50. The number of pupils reading for the F.A. Examination is 5 against 6 in the preceding year. Three candidates out of five passed.

FIRST DIVISION.
*Berhampore College.*

51. This school was constituted a college during the year with a junior F.A. class of 10 students.

*Hindu College, Vizagapatam.*

52. The number of students shows a slight increase. The Head master succeeded in passing 6 candidates out of 11 for the F.A. Examination. Mr. Monro remarks: "The success which this institution has achieved is most gratifying and reflects great credit on its liberal supporter, the Maharajah of Vizianagrum, and on the Head master. It is in contemplation to raise the status of the institution to the B.A. standard."

*His Highness the Maharajah's College, Vizianagrum.*

53. This institution succeeded in passing the 2 candidates it presented for the F.A. Examination; the attendance in the college, however, is very small. No junior F.A. class existed, as no pupils matriculated in 1878. Five pupils having matriculated in 1879, a junior class was formed before the close of the year.

SECOND DIVISION.
*Bellary College.*

54. This college was fairly successful, 5 out of 8 candidates having passed for the F.A. Examination.

*Noble College, Masulipatam.*

55. This college had no B.A. classes during the year. Its senior F.A. class contained 7, the junior 3. Two candidates out of 7 passed the F. A. Examination. At the close of the year there were 17 students in the college.

THIRD DIVISION.
*Doveton Protestant College.*

56. This institution was constituted a college during the year with 25 students, the arrangement with the Presidency College hitherto existing having been terminated.

*Patcheappah's College.*

57. The number of students in these institutions, which were created colleges in 1879, was 18 and 19 respectively, against 5 and 10 in the preceding year. Dr. Bradshaw remarks:—

FOURTH DIVISION.
*Government Colleges, Salem and Cuddalore.*

"The present eighth class in each is mainly composed of boys who had studied either in the seventh or eighth class in some other college; the senior F.A. class at Salem being composed of 3 boys who had been at the Christian College, 2 at Kumbakónam and 1 at the Presidency College. It is no doubt cheaper for these students to prepare for their examinations in the town where their relatives reside; but as they would be reading in another college if these second-grade institutions did not exist, their fees cannot be regarded as going far towards the additional cost to Government of the extra masters

required; and as it is men who have till now been teaching fifth and sixth classes who are now expected to lecture in subjects elsewhere and hitherto taught by professors—European graduates or the most distinguished of the Madras University—the students in the Salem and Cuddalore Colleges are, in my opinion, placed at a great disadvantage, not otherwise atoned for in not having as tutors men who have gone through an extensive course of English literature and mathematics."

*S.P.G. College, Trichinopoly.*

58. There has been a great increase in the number of students in this college. Its success in the University examination was conspicuous, no less than 15 out of 20 candidates having passed the F.A. Examination against 4 out of 12 in the preceding year.

*Second-Grade Colleges in the Fifth Division.*

59. The Madura High school was raised to the grade of a college in the last month of the year. Of 41 candidates for the Matriculation Examination only 19 passed. The Church Mission College, Palamcottah, has been removed to the town of Tinnevelly. The results in the F.A. Examination were not creditable to the college, 2 only out of 10 candidates having passed. The Hindu College, Tinnevelly, has Mr. Sheppard as head master; a special assistant for Mathematics had been provided. It sent up 4 candidates to the F.A. Examination, 2 of whom passed. The S.P.G. Seminary, Sawyerpuram, was affiliated to the University as a second-grade college towards the close of the year.

SIXTH DIVISION.

*Government College, Calicut.*

60. The number of students in this college has risen from 28 to 40 in spite of the severe competition of the Kerala Vidyasala. Mr. Garthwaite remarks that it had "a smaller eighth class than in the previous year, owing to the rivalry of His Highness the Zamorin's College, but in the examination did just as well absolutely and more than twice as well in proportion, the number passed being in the same ratio to the number sent up as at the rival college. The improvement justifies the impression that I formed at my inspection of the college this year that Mr. Morgan is sparing no pains to work up his school to its former flourishing state." Two prizes in the shape of rings were founded by Mr. Karanakara Menon in this college.

*Government College, Mangalore.*

61. The attendance has somewhat decreased, but in the last University Examination the college was fairly successful, 10 out of 24 candidates having passed. Mr. Garthwaite observes, "The fact that not only in this year's University Examination, but also in those of more than one year before, the Mangalore College and High school have done certainly not more than respectably points to causes not merely temporary. With the exception of the Head master, the masters can scarcely be considered to possess more than respectable attainments. Hence the attainments of their students are also hardly respectable, and have no margin either for the 'personal equations' of examinee and examiner or for that 'unexpected which is certain to occur' at examinations as elsewhere."

*Coimbatore College.*

62. The Coimbatore College has recovered its position in the F.A. Examination, having passed 11 out of 18 candidates, against 3 out of 17 in the preceding year.



*H. H. the Zamorin's College, Kerala Vidyasala, Calicut.*

63. This institution only came under inspection in 1878-79. Its progress has been very striking under the able and zealous teaching of Mr. Barrow. Of 26 candidates it passed 13 at the last F.A. Examination and has now 50 pupils in the college. It receives no aid from Government, the Government having declined to accede to the manager's memorial praying for a grant.

(*b.*)—*Law.*

*Faculty of Law.*

| General Result. | 1877-78. | 1878-79. | 1879-80. |
|---|---|---|---|
| Examined .. | 30 | 35 | 29 |
| Passed— | | | |
| First Class .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Second do. .. | 1 | 14 | .. |
| Third do. .. | 9 | 9 | 4 |
| Total .. | 10 | 23 | 4 |

64. Two candidates appeared for the M.L. degree, both of whom failed. The marginal table shows the results in the B. L. Degree Examination. The small number of passes is remarkable.

*Law Class, Presidency College.*

65. The Principal of the Presidency College observes:—

"The Law Class has greatly increased in strength during the year under review. During the last session of 1879, 75 students attended it, and in the present session this number has risen to 90. The class now assembles in the lecture hall above the laboratory, the only room in the college capable of containing such large numbers. Financially this department of the college is most successful: after defraying the cost of additions to the Law Library made during the year and debiting the class with portions of the salaries of the Librarian and Writer, there remains a surplus of more than a thousand rupees. It is to be feared, however, that the majority of the students look upon attendance at lectures as a mere idle formality, only necessary because required by the University as a preliminary to the B.L. degree; the small number of students entitled to receive certificates of Proficiency in Law at the next anniversary is conclusive evidence of this want of interest in the lectures. The Morehead Law Scholarship has been awarded to V. M. Fernandez."

(*c.*)—*Medicine.*

*Faculty of Medicine.*

66. One candidate appeared for the Preliminary Scientific Examination, but failed. The following table gives the results in the other examinations. The increase in the number of passes is very satisfactory:—

| General Result. | | 1877-78. | 1878-79. | 1879-80. |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| First M.B. and C.M. Examination .. | Examined .. | 1 | 2 | 3 |
| | Passed .. | 1 | .. | 2 |
| First L.M.S. Examination .. .. | Examined .. | 1 | 2 | 6 |
| | Passed .. | 1 | 2 | 6 |
| Second L.M.S. Degree Examination .. | Examined .. | .. | 1 | 2 |
| | Passed .. | .. | 1 | 2 |

67. Surgeon-Major H. King, A.M., M.B., was succeeded in the chair of Chemistry by Surgeon T. K. Rogers, M.B.; Surgeon McNally, M.D., became Professor of Hygiene on the 1st July 1879; Surgeon C. Sibthorpe, Professor of Pathology, returned from field service in Afghanistan on the 27th July, and proceeded on privilege leave on the 3rd September, resuming his duties on the 6th December, the temporary vacancy having been filled by Surgeon A. J. Sturmer; on the 1st November Surgeon-Major L. C. Nanney was succeeded in the chair of Materia Medica (under G.O., No. 381, of 6th October 1879,) by Professor McNally, who continues to teach two subjects. The Principal, Surgeon-Major M. C. Furnell, M.D., having been appointed Sanitary Commissioner, assumed charge of his new office on the 6th April and was succeeded by Surgeon-Major H. King, who rejoined the College on the 5th May.

*Madras Medical College.*

The Senior Department of the College consists of possible candidates for the University degrees or license, the first division qualifying for the B.M. and M.C., the second for the L.M.S. The first division, Senior Department, included 2 students in their fourth year of study, 2 in their second, and 4 (of whom one is a Lané Scholar) in their first year. Three gentlemen of this division presented themselves for the first M.B. Examination in July 1879, of whom two were successful. One student went up for the Preliminary Scientific Examination and failed.

The second division, Senior Department, included 8 students in their fourth year of study, 3 in the third, 21 in the second, and 10 in the first—42 in all. The total number of students was 50 against 23 in 1877-78. Six passed their first examination for the license in July.

The Second Department consists of students qualifying for the Apothecary grade of the public service in Civil, Military, or Colonial Departments. All those without exception are receiving pay from the State while prosecuting their professional studies. A proposal to open this department to private students, who should pay moderate fees for their education, was under consideration at the close of the year.

The numerical strength of the Second Department was 101. Of these 36 had completed their course of study at the close of the session—5 Military Apprentices, 30 Civil, and 1 Colonial—and appeared before the Board of Examiners; all passed; 12 in the first and 24 in the second division.

A Muhammadan went up this year also, and was again unsuccessful.

The Junior Department consists of candidates for the grade of Hospital Assistant. Its strength was 66, of whom 33, having completed their course of study, appeared before the Examining Board. Of these 30 passed; 3 failed to satisfy the Examiners of their competence. Thirty-three names remain on the College books of students who, under a recent modification of the regulations, will receive three years' training in College instead of two, and will, it is expected, be better qualified than their predecessors for independent charges.

Dr. King remarks:—

"With reference to the Final Examination I may remark that the present is the only occasion within the range of my experience in which the examination has been entirely conducted by the Board appointed for the purpose.



I have no doubt that this method of testing the knowledge of our pupils not only carries out the intention of Government, but is intrinsically preferable to the system of partially delegating the duty of examining to the Professors who have been the teachers.

"In addition to the primary work of the college 9 young men were instructed in the branches of science necessary for qualification as Chemists and Druggists. Of these 5 gentlemen were examined by a Board of Professors and 4 were declared qualified."

"In the year 1869-70, in which my own connection with the college began, the number of students of all departments under instruction was 126; in 1879-80 it was 228. This enormous increase could not fail to be attended with inconvenience in some way. I shall notice only two points, the former of considerable though minor importance. The supply of material for the teaching of Anatomy and Operative Surgery has become inadequate. Thus only 25 subjects were available for dissections during the winter session, while 50 would be required for the Senior and Second Departments alone according to the scale adopted by our schools at home. During the summer session only nine subjects were available for the Operative Surgery class, a number which the Professor of Surgery considers quite insufficient for the practical instruction of his swollen classes. The establishment of the Auxiliary School at Royapuram, which requires material of this nature for its own use, is one cause of the diminished supply to this institution. In so large a city as ours death is always busy, and there is no lack of the poor and friendless whose bodies after death may be made useful to their fellow creatures. I trust that we shall be able to obtain the co-operation of our brother officers in charge of hospitals in overcoming the difficulty I have mentioned.

"A more serious difficulty, and one which we are ourselves powerless to overcome, is the great and growing insufficiency of teaching power. Although the number of students has increased twofold no addition whatever, with the trifling exception of provision for the clinical instruction of a few extra pupils in the General Hospital, has been made to our educational staff. It is, indeed, approximately as easy to lecture to fifty students as to ten, but our system of instruction, wisely devised and most successful, involves frequent class examinations. One meeting in every three is devoted to examination. When a class exceeds 25 an hour's examination is practically useless. The class must be divided and part of it examined by an Assistant. I have no hesitation in saying that our system of teaching is becoming disorganized through want of an increased number of Assistants. During the past session the Professor of Physiology with a class of 91 had no Assistant at all. I trust that the need of increased Assistant staff has only to be brought to the notice of Government to be supplied. A large and increasing proportion of our students pay no inconsiderable fees for professional instruction and are entitled to the best that can be bestowed.

"The cost of the Medical College during 1879-80 was Rupees 48,765-0-1, of which, as already stated, Rupees 5,920 was contributed as students' fees."

### (*d.*)—*Engineering.*

68. The following table shows the results of the B.C.E. Examination. It is satisfactory to note that 5 candidates passed out of 8 presented, whilst in the preceding year all the candidates failed:—

*Faculty of Civil Engineering.*

| General Result. | 1877-78. | 1878-79. | 1879-80. |
|---|---|---|---|
| Examined .. .. | 4 | 4 | 8 |
| Passed— | | | |
| First Class .. .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Second do. .. .. | .. | .. | 3 |
| Third do. .. .. | 2 | .. | 2 |
| Total .. | 2 | .. | 5 |

*Civil Engineering College.*

69. Owing to financial exigencies Colonel Rogers' services were placed at the disposal of another department in October 1879. He however continued in charge until January 1880, when Lieutenant Love, R.E., was appointed Principal.

The session of 1879-80 opened with 8 students in the First Department and closed with 4; 5 students obtained certificates as Assistant Engineers. The year was one of uncertainty in consequence of the radical changes in the Public Works Department. Lieutenant Love remarks:—

"The number is not as high as it has been in previous years, and the cause may be traced to an impression which until lately prevailed among the classes from which students are drawn that the college is about to be abolished. This impression first made its appearance on the reorganization of the Public Works Department in 1878, and notwithstanding an indication of policy on the part of the Government of India marked by the establishment of a new Civil Engineering College in another Presidency to meet local wants, and the fact that as long as a Public Works Establishment exists in this Presidency so long must an institution for the education of its subordinates remain, the rumour received the support of a portion of the Press.

"The effect was so marked by the small number of applications for admissions for the ensuing session, that it was suggested that an authoritative contradiction should be issued. All doubts regarding the stability of the college have been dispelled by a recent order in which Government see 'no reason to anticipate any sensible falling off in the demand for qualified men,' and entertain 'every desire to foster the interests of the Civil Engineering College to the extent that may be compatible with the demands for professionally-trained men.' The Government add that 'owing to its being desirable to re-engage men holding college certificates who have lately been thrown out of the employ of the Public Works Department and the South Indian Railway, it is not improbable that some decrease may be experienced in the number of candidates for admission to the college during the next session, and that in their opinion such temporary diminution is not to be regretted."

As regards the prospect of employment of passed students he observes:—

"I do not think they should be looked upon as indifferent, in spite of the recent reductions in many departments. The operations of the Public Works Department have indeed been curtailed; but that department has only transferred a portion of its duties to Local Fund Boards; and these bodies, although they have commenced their engineering establishments



mainly with that portion of the *personnel* of the Public Works Department which was thrown out of employ, have no other recruiting ground to look to than the college.

"Until very recently first appointments to the subordinate branches of the Public Works Department rested with Superintending Engineers. The system has frequently been animadverted on in the College Annual Reports; as owing to patronage being vested in a number of officers, individuals not unfrequently obtained posts rather by virtue of their importunity or their interests than of their merit. No great harm probably resulted to the department as the successful men were always possessors of college certificates of proficiency. Still they were not always the best men available, and there naturally resulted a want of stimulus to take a high position in a class, when it was observed that no certain ultimate advantage was secured. It is with gratification that I report that this order of things has now been changed, and that in accordance with paragraph 184 of the new Public Works Code, first appointments will be made by the Chief Engineer."

## IV.—Secondary Education.

### (a.)—*High Schools for Boys.*

70. The table in the margin shows that there was a considerable increase in the number of candidates for the Matriculation Examination under the several heads, Government schools excepted. It is noteworthy also that only one-sixth, approximately, of the candidates came from Government institutions against nearly one-half from private institutions under inspection. It is, however, much to the credit of Government schoolmasters that nearly one-fourth of the students who passed came from these schools, whilst in private institutions the proportion of passes and of candidates to total number of passes and candidates was about the same. The failures fall mainly under private study and other institutions. There was a considerable increase in the number of first-class men, viz., 51 against 20 in 1878-79. The private schools under inspection show an advance upon Government institutions, they having obtained 22 first-class men as compared with 5 in 1878-79, against 17 and 12, respectively, in Government institutions.

*Matriculation Examination.*

| General Result. | | Madras Government Schools. | Government Schools in Native States. | Private Schools under Inspection. | Other Private Schools. | Private Study. | Total. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Examined .. | 1878-79. | 556 | 206 | 1,323 | 299 | 213 | 2,597 |
| | 1879-80. | 562 | 252 | 1,516 | 443 | 537 | 3,309 |
| Passed— | | | | | | | |
| First Class. | 1878-79. | 12 | 2 | 5 | .. | 1 | 20 |
| | 1879-80. | 17 | 8 | 22 | 4 | .. | 51 |
| Second do. | 1878-79. | 116 | 37 | 151 | 29 | 3 | 336 |
| | 1879-80. | 242 | 89 | 528 | 92 | 92 | 1,043 |
| Total .. | 1878-79. | 128 | 39 | 156 | 29 | 4 | 356 |
| | 1879-80. | 259 | 97 | 550 | 96 | 92 | 1,094 |

The following percentage statement of successful candidates throws further light on the subject:—

| Institutions. | Percentage of Successful Candidates. | | |
|---|---|---|---|
| | 1877-78. | 1878-79. | 1879-80. |
| Madras Government Schools .. | 45 | 23 | 46 |
| Government Schools in Native States .. .. .. .. | 34 | 19 | 38 |
| Private Schools under Inspection .. .. .. .. | 33 | 12 | 36 |
| Other Private Schools .. | 25 | 9 | 22 |
| Private Study .. .. .. | 13 | 2 | 17 |

It will be observed that the percentage of passes has returned to the standard of 1877-78, showing that the Examiners in 1878-79 had raised the standard unduly.

The analysis of failures shows improvement in every subject, General Knowledge excepted. This last subject includes Physics as regards instruction in which Mofussil schools are at a very great disadvantage compared with the leading institutions in Madras. The provision of competent teachers in Natural Science is one of the greatest difficulties yet to be overcome in the progress of higher education.

| Analysis of Failures. | 1877-78. | 1878-79. | 1879-80. |
|---|---|---|---|
| English .. .. .. .. | 1,314 | 1,933 | 1,293 |
| Optional Language .. .. | 545 | 449 | 426 |
| Mathematics .. .. .. | 563 | 1,117 | 1,069 |
| General Knowledge .. .. | 756 | 1,615 | 1,786 |
| Obtaining one-third marks on the whole .. .. .. .. | 62 | 55 | 99 |

The following statement of results in optional languages shows a tolerably proportionate increase under each, Latin and Hindustani excepted. It is noted that a candidate appeared for Greek, but failed:—

| Languages. | Matriculation. | | | | | | Percentage of Passed Candidates. | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Examined. | | | Passed. | | | | | |
| | 1877. | 1878. | 1879. | 1877. | 1878. | 1879. | 1877. | 1878. | 1879. |
| Sanskrit .. .. | 109 | 134 | 198 | 101 | 115 | 178 | 93 | 86 | 90 |
| Greek .. .. | .. | .. | 1 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Latin .. .. | 144 | 167 | 181 | 70 | 106 | 96 | 49 | 63 | 53 |
| Persian .. .. | 13 | 15 | 18 | 12 | 15 | 16 | 92 | 100 | 89 |
| Tamil .. .. | 1,164 | 1,235 | 1,583 | 941 | 1,007 | 1,502 | 81 | 82 | 95 |
| Telugu .. .. | 510 | 532 | 666 | 440 | 479 | 560 | 86 | 90 | 84 |
| Canarese .. .. | 203 | 193 | 285 | 146 | 168 | 215 | 72 | 87 | 86 |
| Malayalam .. .. | 276 | 295 | 352 | 165 | 261 | 269 | 60 | 88 | 76 |
| Hindustani (Urdu) .. | 21 | 25 | 21 | 17 | 19 | 21 | 81 | 76 | 100 |
| Uriya .. .. | 1 | 1 | 4 | 1 | 1 | 3 | 100 | 100 | 75 |
| Total .. | 2,441 | 2,597 | 3,309 | 1,896 | 2,171 | 2,899 | 78 | 84 | 87 |



*Classes of the Community represented at the Matriculation Examination.*

| Classes. | 1877. | 1878. | 1879. |
|---|---|---|---|
| Brahmins .. .. .. .. | 497 | 204 | 704 |
| Other Hindus .. .. .. | 194 | 80 | 219 |
| Muhammadans .. .. .. | 8 | 7 | 15 |
| Native Christians .. .. .. | 63 | 43 | 80 |
| East Indians .. .. .. | 22 | 10 | 29 |
| Europeans .. .. .. .. | 23 | 12 | 17 |
| Total .. | 807 | 356 | 1,004 |

71. From the table of classes of the community from which the passed candidates came, it appears that Brahmins, other Hindus, and East Indians maintained their position best.

*Detailed Results of the Matriculation Examination.*

72. The following table gives the number of candidates from every high school in the Presidency at the Matriculation Examination during the past two years, contrasted with the number passed. This table is a very fair index of the standard of efficiency of the schools concerned. The number of institutions which sent up candidates was 118 against 122 in the preceding year:—

| Institutions. | 1878-79. | | | | 1879-80. | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Number examined. | Number passed. | | | Number examined. | Number passed. | | |
| | | First Class. | Second Class. | Total. | | First Class. | Second Class. | Total. |
| *Madras Government Schools.* | | | | | | | | |
| Kumbakónam High School .. | 102 | 7 | 35 | 42 | 95 | 5 | 40 | 45 |
| Presidency do. .. .. | 64 | 1 | 17 | 18 | 69 | 2 | 43 | 45 |
| Calicut do. .. .. | 68 | 3 | 12 | 15 | 62 | 1 | 25 | 26 |
| Mangalore do. .. .. | 35 | .. | 16 | 16 | 30 | 3 | 22 | 25 |
| Rajahmundry do. .. .. | 63 | 1 | 7 | 8 | 73 | 4 | 20 | 24 |
| Madura do. .. .. | 33 | .. | 3 | 3 | 41 | .. | 19 | 19 |
| Salem do. .. .. | 23 | .. | 2 | 2 | 30 | .. | 16 | 16 |
| Pálghat do. .. .. | 39 | .. | 3 | 3 | 28 | .. | 15 | 15 |
| Cuddalore do. .. .. | 13 | .. | 5 | 5 | 19 | .. | 10 | 10 |
| Kurnool do. .. .. | 7 | .. | 1 | 1 | 10 | 1 | 5 | 6 |
| Chittoor do. .. .. | 22 | .. | 3 | 3 | 19 | 1 | 5 | 6 |
| Berhampore do. .. .. | 17 | .. | 1 | 1 | 28 | .. | 6 | 6 |
| Bellary do. .. .. | 12 | .. | .. | .. | 9 | .. | 5 | 5 |
| Tellicherry do. .. .. | 14 | .. | 3 | 3 | 11 | .. | 4 | 4 |
| Saidápet do. .. .. | 11 | .. | 2 | 2 | 17 | .. | 3 | 3 |
| Cuddapah do. .. .. | 8 | .. | 1 | 1 | 6 | .. | 3 | 3 |
| Chicacole do. .. .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 2 | .. | 1 | 1 |
| Cannanore do. .. .. | 21 | .. | 5 | 5 | 6 | .. | 1 | 1 |
| Tiruvádi do. .. .. | 1 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Padagára Middle School .. | 1 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Normal School, Mangalore .. | 2 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Total .. | 556 | 12 | 116 | 128 | 562 | 17 | 242 | 25 |

| Institutions. | 1878-79. | | | | 1879-80. | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Number examined. | Number passed. | | | Number examined. | Number passed. | | |
| | | First Class. | Second Class. | Total. | | First Class. | Second Class. | Total. |
| *Government Schools in Native States.* | | | | | | | | |
| Trevandrum High School .. .. | 61 | 1 | 21 | 22 | 113 | . | 43 | 43 |
| Bangalore Central High School .. | 30 | .. | 4 | 4 | 44 | 3 | 12 | 15 |
| Maharajah's High School, Mysore .. | 26 | .. | 6 | 6 | 21 | 2 | 12 | 14 |
| High School, Ernakulam .. .. | 14 | .. | 4 | 4 | 17 | 2 | 9 | 11 |
| Do. Shimoga .. .. | 13 | .. | .. | .. | 12 | .. | 5 | 5 |
| H.H. Nizam's High School, Hyderabad .. .. .. .. | 2 | .. | .. | .. | 10 | 1 | 3 | 4 |
| District High School, Hassan .. | 9 | .. | 1 | 1 | 7 | .. | 3 | 3 |
| Do. do. Tumkur .. | 4 | 1 | .. | .. | 15 | .. | 1 | 1 |
| Do. do. Kolar .. | .. | .. | .. | 1 | 4 | .. | 1 | 1 |
| Do. do. Chittledroog. | 9 | .. | 1 | .. | 4 | .. | .. | .. |
| Central School, Mercara .. .. | 3 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| High School, Panjagui .. .. | 1 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| District School, Paraval .. .. | 1 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Pudukóta Central High School .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 2 | .. | .. | .. |
| High School, Chickkanaggalur .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 1 | .. | .. | .. |
| Do. Chennapatam .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 2 | .. | .. | .. |
| Total .. | 206 | 2 | 37 | 39 | 252 | 8 | 89 | 97 |
| Total Government Schools .. | 762 | 14 | 153 | 167 | 814 | 25 | 331 | 356 |
| *Private Schools under Inspection.* | | | | | | | | |
| F.C.M. High School, Madras .. | 89 | .. | 6 | 6 | 125 | 4 | 49 | 53 |
| S.P.G. do. Trichinopoly .. | 82 | .. | 7 | 7 | 85 | 2 | 39 | 41 |
| Patcheappah's High School, Madras. | 106 | 1 | 13 | 14 | 117 | 2 | 33 | 35 |
| Native High School, Kumbakónam. | 71 | .. | 7 | 7 | 109 | .. | 34 | 34 |
| Town do. do. .. | 14 | .. | 10 | 10 | 40 | 2 | 27 | 29 |
| High School, Coimbatore .. .. | 44 | .. | 8 | 8 | 51 | .. | 29 | 29 |
| Kerala Vidyasala, Calicut .. .. | 31 | .. | 2 | 2 | 84 | .. | 28 | 28 |
| S.P.G. High School, Tanjore .. | 59 | .. | 6 | 6 | 51 | 1 | 24 | 25 |
| Hindu do. Tinnevelly .. | 62 | 1 | 7 | 8 | 72 | 1 | 23 | 24 |
| St. Joseph's do. Negapatam .. | 28 | 2 | 6 | 8 | 40 | .. | 16 | 16 |
| Wesleyan Mission High School, Royapettah .. .. .. .. | 30 | .. | 3 | 3 | 42 | .. | 15 | 15 |
| F.C.M. High School, Nellore .. | 48 | .. | 3 | 3 | 41 | .. | 15 | 15 |
| Hindu do. Masulipatam .. | 33 | .. | 3 | 3 | 36 | 1 | 13 | 14 |
| Maharajah's do. Vizianagrum .. | 27 | .. | 2 | 2 | 33 | 2 | 11 | 13 |
| Church of Scotland Mission High School, Madras .. .. .. | 27 | .. | 2 | 2 | 31 | 1 | 12 | 13 |
| S.P.G. High School, Vepery .. | 25 | .. | 4 | 4 | 16 | 2 | 7 | 9 |
| London Mission High School, Bellary | 25 | .. | 2 | 2 | 22 | .. | 9 | 9 |
| Wesleyan Mission do. Mamárgudi | 37 | .. | 4 | 4 | 27 | 1 | 7 | 8 |
| Do. do. Negapatam. | 20 | .. | .. | .. | 19 | 1 | 7 | 8 |
| F.C.M. High School, Conjeeveram. | 15 | .. | .. | .. | 15 | 1 | 7 | 8 |
| S.P.G. Seminary, Sawyerpuram .. | 18 | .. | 5 | 5 | 23 | .. | 8 | 8 |
| Noble High School, Masulipatam .. | 20 | .. | 3 | 3 | 19 | .. | 8 | 8 |
| London Mission High School, Vizagapatam .. .. .. .. | 11 | .. | 3 | 3 | 18 | .. | 8 | 8 |



| Institutions. | 1878-79. | | | | 1879-80. | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Number examined. | Number passed. | | | Number examined. | Number passed. | | |
| | | First Class. | Second Class. | Total. | | First Class. | Second Class. | Total. |
| *Private Schools under Inspection—* (Continued). | | | | | | | | |
| Doveton Protestant High School, Madras .. .. .. .. | 14 | 1 | 3 | 4 | 23 | 1 | 6 | 7 |
| Hindu High School, Vizagapatam .. | 22 | .. | 4 | 4 | 11 | .. | 7 | 7 |
| St. Thomé Seminary, Madras .. | 33 | .. | 1 | 1 | 24 | .. | 7 | 7 |
| Bishop Corrie's Grammar School, Madras .. .. .. .. | 13 | .. | 2 | 2 | 19 | .. | 7 | 7 |
| Patcheappah's High School, Chidambaram .. .. .. .. | 16 | .. | 2 | 2 | 17 | .. | 7 | 7 |
| C.M.S. English Institution, Palamcottah .. .. .. .. | 32 | .. | 6 | 6 | 30 | .. | 7 | 7 |
| Hindu High School, Nellore .. | 17 | .. | 2 | 2 | 26 | .. | 6 | 6 |
| F.C.M. High School, Chingleput .. | 9 | .. | 2 | 2 | 12 | .. | 5 | 5 |
| Hindu do. Palamcottah. | 28 | .. | 2 | 2 | 22 | .. | 5 | 5 |
| Lutheran Mission Central High School, Tranquebar .. .. | 8 | .. | 3 | 3 | 7 | .. | 5 | 5 |
| S.P.G. High School, Ramnad .. | 9 | .. | 3 | 3 | 14 | .. | 4 | 4 |
| London Mission High School, Madras | 12 | .. | 3 | 3 | 15 | .. | 3 | 3 |
| C.M.S. High School, Bezvada .. | 7 | .. | .. | .. | 7 | .. | 3 | 3 |
| St. Joseph's High School, Cuddalore. | 22 | .. | 4 | 4 | 26 | .. | 3 | 3 |
| St. Mary's Seminary, Madras .. | 17 | .. | .. | .. | 11 | .. | 3 | 3 |
| F.C.M. High School, Tiruvállúr .. | 10 | .. | .. | .. | 6 | .. | 3 | 3 |
| Harris School, Triplicane .. .. | 5 | .. | .. | .. | 5 | .. | 2 | 2 |
| C.M.S. High School, Tinnevelly .. | 9 | .. | .. | .. | 6 | .. | 2 | 2 |
| Hindu do. Cocanada .. | 17 | .. | 2 | 2 | 19 | .. | 2 | 2 |
| Do. do. Triplicane .. | 15 | .. | .. | .. | 12 | .. | 2 | 2 |
| Central do. Narsápur .. | 5 | .. | .. | .. | 7 | .. | 2 | 2 |
| Patcheappah's High School, Conjeeveram .. .. .. .. | 15 | .. | 2 | 2 | 20 | .. | 2 | 2 |
| Hindu Proprietary School, Madras .. | 36 | .. | 3 | 3 | 40 | .. | 2 | 2 |
| S.P.G. High School, Poriyar .. | 2 | .. | .. | .. | 2 | .. | 1 | 1 |
| London Mission do. Coimbatore .. | 2 | .. | .. | .. | 1 | .. | 1 | 1 |
| C.M.S. do. Srivilliputur .. | 1 | .. | .. | .. | 3 | .. | 1 | 1 |
| American Mission High School, Guntúr .. .. .. .. | 8 | .. | .. | .. | 4 | .. | 1 | 1 |
| S.P.G. Sullivan's Gardens' Seminary. | 3 | .. | 1 | 1 | 2 | .. | .. | .. |
| C.M.S. High School, Ellore .. | 7 | .. | .. | .. | 4 | .. | .. | .. |
| F.C.M. Boarding School, Black Town .. .. .. .. | 2 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| S.P.G. High School, Cuddalore .. | 2 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Onslow Institution, Chatrapur .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 1 | .. | .. | .. |
| Total .. | 1,323 | 5 | 151 | 156 | 1,515 | 22 | 528 | 550 |
| *Other Private Schools.* | | | | | | | | |
| Wesleyan Mission High School, Bangalore. | 26 | .. | 1 | 1 | 40 | .. | 14 | 14 |
| Do. do. Mysore .. | 18 | .. | 2 | 2 | 24 | .. | 13 | 13 |
| London Mission do. Bangalore .. | 29 | .. | 3 | 3 | 48 | .. | 12 | 12 |

| Institutions. | 1878-79. | | | | 1879-80. | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Number examined. | Number passed. | | | Number examined. | Number passed. | | |
| | | First Class. | Second Class. | Total. | | First Class. | Second Class. | Total. |
| *Other Private Schools*—(Continued). | | | | | | | | |
| Native High School, Mannárgudi .. | 3 | .. | 3 | 3 | 17 | .. | 6 | 6 |
| Mission do. Narsápur .. | 13 | .. | .. | .. | 21 | .. | 6 | 6 |
| Bishop Cotton's do. Bangalore .. | 24 | .. | 4 | 4 | 21 | 1 | 4 | 5 |
| C.M.S. do. Kottayam .. | 11 | .. | 2 | 2 | 10 | 1 | 1 | 5 |
| St. Andrew's do. Madras .. | 11 | .. | 1 | 1 | 18 | .. | 4 | 4 |
| St. George's Grammar School, Hyderabad .. .. .. .. | 8 | .. | 2 | 2 | 9 | .. | 4 | 4 |
| Marimallapah's School, Mysore .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 5 | 1 | 2 | 3 |
| Pasumalai American Mission Seminary .. .. .. .. | 1 | .. | .. | .. | 6 | .. | 3 | 3 |
| Central High School, Madura .. | 25 | .. | .. | .. | 26 | .. | 3 | 3 |
| Do. do. Tinnevelly .. | 19 | .. | 1 | 1 | 27 | .. | 3 | 3 |
| Do. do. Jaffna .. | 6 | .. | 1 | 1 | 3 | .. | 2 | 2 |
| Hindu do. Trichinopoly .. | 21 | .. | .. | .. | 39 | .. | 2 | 2 |
| High School, Bishop Stortford .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 1 | 1 | .. | 1 |
| St. Joseph's Seminary, Bangalore .. | 2 | .. | .. | .. | 4 | .. | 1 | 1 |
| Saraswat School, Mangalore .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 1 | .. | 1 | 1 |
| American Mission School, Dindigul .. .. .. .. .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 1 | .. | 1 | 1 |
| St. Aloysius' School, Vizagapatam .. | 6 | .. | .. | .. | 3 | .. | 1 | 1 |
| Nagercoil Seminary .. .. .. | 3 | .. | .. | .. | 5 | .. | 1 | 1 |
| London Mission High School, Salem .. .. .. .. | 21 | .. | 2 | 2 | 30 | .. | 1 | 1 |
| St. Andrew's High School, Bangalore .. .. .. .. .. | 11 | .. | 3 | 3 | 11 | .. | 1 | 1 |
| Chicacole Christian High School .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 6 | .. | 1 | 1 |
| Pondicherry Subbaraya Chettiar's School .. .. .. .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 1 | .. | 1 | 1 |
| Royal School, Mysore .. .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 11 | .. | 1 | 1 |
| St. Ignatius' School, Kilacheri .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 3 | .. | .. | .. |
| Visvanatha Iyer's Private School .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 1 | .. | .. | .. |
| Royapet Hindu Literary Society .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 1 | .. | .. | .. |
| Kodavasal Native High School .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 1 | .. | .. | .. |
| Ornellas Seminary .. .. .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 5 | .. | .. | .. |
| Bombay Fort School .. .. .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 1 | .. | .. | .. |
| Central School, Kumbakónam .. | 4 | .. | .. | .. | 29 | .. | .. | .. |
| Native High School, Negapatam .. | 8 | .. | 2 | 2 | 14 | .. | .. | .. |
| New Kingswood, Bath, England .. | 1 | .. | 1 | 1 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| All Saints' Institution, Hyderabad .. | 1 | .. | 1 | 1 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| London Mission School, Vizianagrum. | 4 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| A.V. School, Chintadrepet .. .. | 4 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Do. do. Pudupet .. .. | 1 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Orphanage Brigade School, Secunderabad .. .. .. .. | 2 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Hindu Anglo-Vernacular School, Mylapore .. .. .. .. | 1 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Union School, Palamcottah .. .. | 1 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Grammar School, Ootacamund .. | 6 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| A.V. School, Secunderabad .. .. | 3 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Do. do. Chadderghaut .. .. | 1 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |



| Institutions. | 1878-79. | | | | 1879-80. | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Number examined. | Number passed. | | | Number examined. | Number passed. | | |
| | | First Class. | Second Class. | Total. | | First Class. | Second Class. | Total. |
| *Other Private Schools*—(Continued). | | | | | | | | |
| Chandi Kalli Seminary, Jaffna .. | 1 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Sir J. J. P. B. Institution, Bombay. | 1 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Private Schools (Two) .. .. | 2 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Total .. | 299 | .. | 29 | 29 | 443 | 1 | 92 | 93 |
| Total Private Schools .. | 1,622 | 5 | 180 | 185 | 1,958 | 26 | 620 | 646 |
| Private Study .. .. .. .. | 213 | 1 | 3 | 4 | 537 | .. | 92 | 92 |
| Grand Total .. | 2,597 | 20 | 336 | 356 | 3,309 | 51 | 1,043 | 1,094 |

*Comparative Examination of the Fifth Classes.*

73. The results of the comparative examination of the fifth classes held in November 1879 are given in the following table. 431 pupils were presented against 315 in 1878-79. The number of successful candidates rose from 37 to 52 in the first class and from 192 to 275 in the second :—

| Schools. | Age. | | | Average Marks. | | | | | | | | | | | | | Maximum Total Marks. | Minimum Total Marks. | Number of Pupils who obtained | | | | Total Number presented. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | | | English. | | | | Vernacular or Sanskrit. | | | | | | | | | | | Half the Maximum. | One-third. | One-fourth. | Less than one-fourth. | Examination disallowed. |
| | Maximum. | Minimum. | Average. | Viva voce. | Language. | Dictation. | Translation. | Arithmetic. | Euclid and Algebra. | Language. | Dictation. | Geography. | History. | Total. | | | | | | | | | |
| | Years. | Years. | Years. | 40 | 60 | 20 | 60 | 60 | 60 | 60 | 20 | 60 | 60 | 500 | | | | | | | | | |
| High School, Tiruvállúr | 17 | 16 | 16 | 26 | 31 | 11 | 21 | 26 | 24 | 24 | 13 | 38 | 37 | 251 | 290 | 209½ | 4 | 2 | 7 | .. | .. | 6 |
| Do. Kurnool | 18 | 15 | 17 | 24 | 21 | 10 | 19 | 27 | 27 | 23 | 9 | 33 | 37 | 232 | 260 | 190½ | 2 | 4 | 1 | .. | .. | 6 |
| Calicut College | 19 | 11 | 16 | 22 | 28 | 10 | 25 | 27 | 24 | 16 | 8 | 31 | 31 | 222 | 315½ | 99½ | 4 | 30 | 1 | 2 | .. | 41 |
| Mangalore College | 25 | 13 | 17 | 26 | 30 | 11 | 15 | 19 | 20 | 19 | 14 | 23 | 33 | 215 | 323 | 119½ | 11 | 39 | 6 | 1 | .. | 56 |
| High School, Palghat | 20½ | 15½ | 17 | 28 | 26 | 8 | 19 | 20 | 19 | 14 | 13 | 23 | 28 | 207 | 261 | 117½ | 3 | 21 | 4 | 1 | .. | 30 |
| Cuddalore College | 19 | 14 | 16 | 15 | 29 | 16 | 16 | 21 | 26 | 18 | 12 | 25 | 34 | 206 | 311 | 147 | 4 | 9 | 1 | .. | .. | 17 |
| High School, Cuddapah | 19 | 16 | 17 | 19 | 26 | 10 | 19 | 25 | 18 | 18 | 11 | 28 | 32 | 206 | 290 | 73 | 2 | 5 | .. | .. | .. | 8 |
| Do. Tiruvadi | 18 | 14 | 16 | 24 | 27 | 5 | 14 | 27 | 25 | 16 | 6 | 28 | 30 | 206 | 232 | 1·3½ | .. | 6 | 1 | .. | .. | 10 |
| Do. Cannanore | 21 | 12½ | 16 | 30 | 28 | 4 | 20 | 27 | 20 | 14 | 16 | 26 | 23 | 203 | 236 | 1·9 | .. | 9 | 1 | .. | .. | 11 |
| Do. Saidápet | 19 | 13½ | 16 | 23 | 28 | 14 | 13 | 23 | 23 | 12 | 13 | 25 | 28 | 202 | 260 | 140½ | 1 | 9 | 1 | .. | .. | 11 |
| Berhampore College | 19 | 15 | 17 | 24 | 25 | 9 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 13 | 15 | 23 | 28 | 199 | 290½ | 46 | 4 | 17 | 4 | 1 | .. | 26 |
| High School, Chicacole | 18 | 14 | 16 | 25 | 25 | 8 | 26 | 15 | 18 | 24 | 12 | 24 | 21 | 197 | 270½ | 156½ | 1 | 4 | 3 | .. | .. | 8 |
| Wardlaw Institution, Bellary | 21 | 15 | 18 | 20 | 21 | 8 | 17 | 15 | 23 | 16 | 11 | 34 | 31 | 196 | 292½ | 10 | 2 | 15 | 1 | 1 | .. | 19 |
| Brennen High School, Tellicherry | 22 | 13 | 18 | 21 | 28 | 5 | 28 | 17 | 20 | 16 | 10 | 23 | 29 | 197 | 287½ | 125 | 3 | 15 | 7 | .. | .. | 20 |
| Salem College | 18 | 12 | 16 | 13 | 24 | 9 | 18 | 20 | 23 | 11 | 10 | 28 | 22 | 193 | 285½ | 130 | 1 | 15 | 5 | 1 | .. | 21 |
| Bellary College | 19 | 17 | 18 | 24 | 21 | 9 | 19 | 14 | 23 | 12 | 10 | 28 | 22 | 192 | 272½ | 121 | 1 | 4 | 1 | .. | .. | 7 |
| High School, Madura | 19 | 13 | 16 | 22 | 26 | 13 | 13 | 17 | 20 | 14 | 5 | 29 | 29 | 188 | 309½ | 131½ | 3 | 18 | 9 | 1 | .. | 30 |
| Do. Chittoor | 20 | 15 | 17 | 16 | 22 | 5 | 15 | 16 | 21 | 14 | 12 | 20 | 30 | 171 | 204 | 61 | 1 | 13 | 16 | 2 | .. | 31 |
| Kerala Vidyasala | 21 | 13 | 17 | 30 | 13 | 5 | 17 | 12 | 17 | 9 | 12 | 23 | 28 | 171 | 320½ | 62½ | 1 | 13 | 18 | 12 | .. | 73 |
| Total .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 52 | 275 | 82 | 22 | .. | 431 |



*Number and Strength of High Schools.*

71. It will be seen from the following table that the number of High schools remained unchanged, but four schools, viz., the Onslow Institution, Chatrapur, the Practising School, Madras, the Native High School, Kumbakónam, and the Subscription School, Tuticorin, were removed from the list, the last named having been closed. The last but one is, by order of Government, no longer inspected, whilst in the first two the fifth classes were abolished. On the other hand, four schools entered this grade—(1) the High School, Guntúr, by the opening of a fifth class; (2) the Hindu High School, Nellore; (3) the Basel Mission School, Calicut; whilst (4) the Kerala Vidyasala, Calicut, though unaided, was brought under inspection :—

| Divisions. | No. of Schools on 31st March | | No. of Pupils on 31st March | | Matriculation Examination. | | | | Comparative Examination of the Fifth Classes. | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | | | | 1878-79. | | 1879-80. | | 1878-79. | | 1879-80. | |
| | 1879. | 1880. | 1879. | 1880. | Examined. | Passed. | Examined. | Passed. | Examined. | Passed. | Examined. | Passed. |
| First Division .. | 10 | 9 | 436 | 451 | 169 | 20 | 196 | 63 | 28 | 26 | 6 | Second Class. |
| Second do. .. | 8 | 9 | 262 | 223 | 120 | 10 | 113 | 49 | 49 | 27 | .. | First Class. |
| Third do. .. | 23 | 23 | 1,580 | 1,607 | 614 | 72 | 688 | 215 | 15 | 8 | .. | .. |
| Fourth do. .. | 8 | 8 | 516 | 452 | 180 | 23 | 196 | 52 | 3 | .. | .. | .. |
| Fifth do. .. | 21 | 19 | 1,174 | 1,161 | 531 | 107 | 661 | 241 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Sixth do. .. | 7 | 9 | 447 | 605 | 257 | 52 | 280 | 129 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Total .. | 77 | 77 | 4,415 | 4,499 | 1,874 | 284 | 2,077 | 809 | 315 | 221 | .. | .. |

There was only a slight increase in the total number of pupils, considerable increases in the First, Third, and Sixth Divisions be... nearly counterbalanced by the decrease which took place in the Secon... Fourth, and Fifth Divisions. There was a considerable increase in th... number of candidates for the Matriculation Examination, the Second Division alone excepted. The number of pupils who appeared for the comparative examination of the fifth class rose from 315 to 431, whilst the number passed increased more than proportionately. The advance was mainly in the Sixth Division, and was due in a great measure to the inclusion of the Kerala Vidyasala in the examination.

*High Schools, First Division.*

75. The following table gives the High schools of the First Division :—

| High Schools for Boys. | On the Rolls on the 31st March | | Matriculation Examination. | | | | | | Comparative Examination of the Fifth Class. | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | | Examined. | | Passed. | | | | Examined. | | Passed. | | | |
| | | | | | 1878-79. | | 1879-80. | | | | 1878-79. | | 1879-80. | |
| | 1879. | 1880. | 1878-79. | 1879-80. | First Class. | Second Class. | First Class. | Second Class. | 1878-79. | 1879-80. | First Class. | Second Class. | First Class. | Second Class. |
| GANJAM. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| *Government.* | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| High School, Berhampore | 52 | 73 | 17 | 28 | .. | 1 | .. | 6 | 16 | 26 | 3 | 13 | 4 | 17 |
| Do. do. Chicacole .. | 18 | 24 | .. | 2 | .. | .. | .. | 1 | 12 | 8 | 1 | 9 | 1 | 4 |
| *Aided.* | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Onslow Institution, Chatrapur .. .. .. | 12 | .. | .. | 1 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| VIZAGAPATAM. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| *Aided.* | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Mission High School, Vizagapatam .. | 37 | 34 | 11 | 18 | .. | 3 | .. | 8 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| [illegible] School, Vizianagram .. .. | 34 | 35 | 22 | 11 | .. | 4 | .. | 7 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| [illegible]d. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| [illegible] School, [illegible]m .. | 78 | 77 | 27 | 33 | .. | 2 | 2 | 11 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Average Marks. English. [illegible]uo [illegible]abu [illegible]ooc.. | 131 | 115 | 63 | 73 | 1 | 7 | 4 | 20 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Age. [illegible] School, .. .. | 14 | 19 | 7 | 4 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| [illegible]ool, Cocanada .. .. | 42 | 44 | 17 | 19 | .. | 2 | .. | 2 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| [illegible]gh School, [illegible] .. .. | 15 | 30 | 5 | 7 | .. | .. | .. | 2 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Total .. | 436 | 451 | 169 | 196 | 1 | 19 | 6 | 57 | 28 | 34 | 4 | 22 | 5 | 21 |

It is to be regretted that none of the private schools joined in the comparative examination of the fifth class. The Government High School, Berhampore, and the Chicacole High School, both show considerable improvement in attendance, but the latter did badly in the comparative examination. Of the Berhampore High and Middle Schools, Mr. Monro writes: "The institution had increased in numbers since my last inspection from 214 to 248. The Uriya sections are, however, still weak. The gymnasium has proved a great success. At the end



of my examination, I witnessed some feats of agility on the apparatus in the school compound, and the interest taken in the performance by the boys showed that a taste for athletic exercises is developing throughout the school."

The progress of the Vizianagrum School is very satisfactory under its zealous and enthusiastic head master. A new building for the school is about to be begun, and it is under contemplation to establish a gymnasium. Mr. Monro regards this as the best managed and most successful school in his division.

The aided High Schools in the Godávari District show some advance in attendance. But the Rajahmundry School exhibits a decrease. Cocanada was placed in Class A as regards fees.

76. In the Second Division all the private schools in the Kistna show a decrease in the attendance, and the same is the case with the London Mission School, Bellary. In the Government schools, however, both in Bellary and Cuddapah, there is a marked increase.

*High Schools, Second Division.*

| High Schools for Boys. | On the Rolls on the 31st March | | Matriculation Examination. | | | | | | Comparative Examination of the Fifth Class. | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | | Examined. | | Passed. | | | | Examined. | | Passed. | | | |
| | | | | | 1878-79. | | 1879-80. | | | | 1878-79. | | 1879-80. | |
| | 1879. | 1880. | 1878-79. | 1879-80. | First Class. | Second Class. | First Class. | Second Class. | 1878-79. | 1879-80. | First Class. | Second Class. | First Class. | Second Class. |
| KISTNA. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| *Government.* | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| High School, Guntúr. | .. | 6 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| *Aided.* | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Noble High School, Masulipatam .. | 54 | 41 | 20 | 19 | .. | 3 | .. | 8 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| M.S. High School, Bezváda .. .. | 16 | 10 | 7 | 7 | .. | .. | .. | 3 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| merican Mission High School, Guntúr | 16 | 15 | 8 | 4 | .. | .. | .. | 1 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Hindu High School, Masulipatam .. | 64 | 48 | 33 | 30 | .. | 3 | 1 | 13 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| BELLARY. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| *Government.* | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| High School, Bellary. | 32 | 43 | 12 | 9 | .. | .. | .. | 5 | 13 | 7 | 1 | 8 | 1 | 4 |
| *Aided.* | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| London Mission High School, Bellary .. | 50 | 22 | 25 | 22 | .. | 2 | .. | 9 | 24 | 19 | .. | 8 | 2 | 15 |

| High Schools for Boys. | On the Rolls on the 31st March | | Matriculation Examination. | | | | | | Comparative Examination of the Fifth Class. | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | | Examined. | | Passed. | | | | Examined. | | Passed. | | | |
| | | | | | 1878-79. | | 1879-80. | | | | 1878-79. | | 1879-80. | |
| | 1879. | 1880. | 1878-79. | 1879-80. | First Class. | Second Class. | First Class. | Second Class. | 1878-79. | 1879-80. | First Class. | Second Class. | First Class. | Second Class. |
| KURNOOL. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| *Government.* | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| High School, Kurnool. | 17 | 17 | 7 | 10 | .. | 1 | 1 | 5 | 8 | 6 | 2 | 5 | 2 | 4 |
| CUDDAPAH. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| *Government.* | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| High School, Cuddapah .. .. .. | 13 | 21 | 8 | 6 | .. | 1 | .. | 3 | 4 | 8 | .. | 3 | 2 | 5 |
| Total .. | 262 | 223 | 120 | 113 | .. | 10 | 2 | 47 | 49 | 40 | 3 | 24 | 7 | 23 |

The High School, Bellary, did badly in the comparative examination of the fifth class, contrasting unfavourably with the London Mission School. Mr. Fortey regards the condition of the Government School, Kurnool, as satisfactory, and the results of the University and Departmental Examinations as creditable to the teaching staff and the Head master Mr. Elliot. He speaks of the success of the Cuddapah School as moderate, the fact being due rather to circumstances beyond the control of the teaching staff, than to any negligence on their part. The upper classes are thinly attended. Regarding the state of higher education, Mr. Fortey writes: "The number of pupils in schools of the higher class, including colleges, is about the same in the Kistna District as in Bellary, Kurnool, and Cuddapah taken together, and the inadequate development of higher class education in the Ceded Districts injuriously affects the progress of middle schools. For the annual outturn of F.A.'s and Matriculates is small, and these men can generally obtain employment in the Revenue or other departments, so that very few—and these not the most competent—are left to officer middle schools. Nor can the want be supplied by importing men from other districts; for Tamil men would not answer the purpose, and even if there were men to spare in the Northern Circars, they would not migrate so far for the appointments I am able to offer."

*High Schools, Third Division.*

77. The following table gives the particulars of high schools in the Third Division:—



| High Schools for Boys. | On the Rolls on the 31st March | | Matriculation Examination. | | | | | | Comparative Examination of the Fifth Class. | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | | Examined. | | Passed. | | | | Examined. | | Passed. | | | |
| | | | | | 1878-79. | | 1879-80. | | | | 1878-79. | | 1879-80. | |
| | 1879. | 1880. | 1878-79. | 1879-80. | First Class. | Second Class. | First Class. | Second Class. | 1878-79. | 1879-80. | First Class. | Second Class. | First Class. | Second Class. |
| NELLORE. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| *Aided.* | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| F.C.M. High School, Nellore. | 87 | 64 | 48 | 41 | ... | 3 | ... | 15 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Hindu do. do. do. | ... | 48 | 17 | 26 | ... | 2 | ... | 6 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| MADRAS. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| *Government.* | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Presidency High School ... | 123 | 135 | 64 | 69 | 1 | 17 | 2 | 43 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Practising do. do. ... | 10 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | .. | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| *Aided.* | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| F.C.M. Institution, Madras. | 224 | 192 | 80 | 125 | ... | 6 | 4 | 49 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Wesleyan Mission High School, Royapettah. | 96 | 69 | 30 | 42 | ... | 3 | ... | 15 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Church of Scotland Mission School. | 92 | 84 | 27 | 31 | ... | 2 | 1 | 12 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| S.P.G. High School, Vepery | 68 | 61 | 25 | 16 | ... | 4 | 2 | 7 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| St. Thome Seminary ... | 70 | 57 | 31 | 24 | ... | 1 | ... | 7 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| London Mission High School. | 73 | 81 | 12 | 15 | ... | 3 | ... | 3 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| St. Mary's Seminary ... | 48 | 27 | 17 | 11 | ... | ... | ... | 3 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Harris School, Triplicane ... | 16 | 9 | 5 | 5 | ... | ... | ... | 2 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| S.P.G. Sullivan's Gardens' Seminary. | 5 | 10 | 3 | 2 | ... | 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Patcheappah's High School | 299 | 4 9 | 106 | 117 | 1 | 13 | 2 | 33 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Doveton Protestant do. | 43 | 38 | 14 | 23 | 1 | 3 | 1 | 6 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Bishop Corrie's Grammar School. | 53 | 46 | 13 | 19 | ... | 2 | .. | 7 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Hindu High School, Triplicane. | 32 | 27 | 15 | 12 | ... | ... | ... | 2 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Do. Proprietary School.. | 85 | 54 | 38 | 40 | ... | 3 | ... | 2 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| *Unaided.* | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Wesleyan Mission High School, Triplicane. | 17 | 33 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| CHINGLEPUT. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| *Government.* | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| High School, Saidapet ... | 30 | 33 | 11 | 17 | ... | 2 | ... | 3 | 15 | 11 | 1 | 7 | 1 | 9 |
| *Aided.* | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| F.C.M. High School, Conjeveram. | 27 | 18 | 15 | 15 | ... | ... | 1 | 7 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Do. do. Chingleput. | 31 | 22 | 9 | 12 | ... | 2 | ... | 5 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Do. do. Tiruvallur. | 10 | 21 | 10 | 6 | ... | ... | ... | 3 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Patcheappah's High School, Conjeveram. | 41 | 49 | 15 | 20 | ... | 2 | ... | 2 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Total ... | 1,580 | 1,607 | 614 | 629 | 3 | 63 | 13 | 232 | 15 | 11 | 1 | 7 | 1 | 9 |

The results in the Matriculation Examination were on the whole better than in the preceding year, but in some schools they were very bad showing that the character of superior teaching must be very poor. The London Mission High School passed but 3 out of 15 candidates, the Doveton College 7 out of 23, whilst the Hindu High School,

Triplicane, passed but 2 out of 12. The Hindu Proprietary School reached a climax of inefficiency by passing only 2 out of 40 candidates. There has been a falling off in the attendance of the Free Church Mission High School, Nellore, but the school appears to be doing fair work. This seems to be the case also with the Hindu School at that station, but the English Reading, Mr. Fowler observes, "was below fair and the pronunciation defective." The constitution of Patcheappah's Institution as a college seems to have caused an immense influx of pupils in the high school, the number on the rolls at the close of the year being 419 against 299 in 1878-79. The general results of Mr. Fowler's inspection were not very satisfactory. The institution, however, is very popular amongst the natives, and is capable of being brought to a high state of efficiency. The other high school institutions in Madras do not call for special remark, their condition being tolerably well indicated by their position in the Matriculation Examination. In the Chingleput District the Free Church Mission High School, Conjeeveram, seems to be doing fair work, as also the similar institutions of this Society at Tiruvallúr and Chingleput, but the strength of the classes is not great. The condition of Patcheappah's High School at Conjeeveram seems to be better than its success at the last Matriculation Examination would indicate, when only 2 out of 20 candidates succeeded in passing.

*High Schools, Fourth Division.*

78. In the Fourth Division with the sole exception of the small S.P.G. School, Cuddalore, and the Government High School at that station, every institution, as will appear from the following table, shows a falling off in attendance:—

| High Schools for Boys. | On the Rolls on the 31st March. | | Matriculation Examination. | | | | | | Comparative Examination of the Fifth Class. | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | | Examined. | | Passed. | | | | Examined. | | Passed. | | | |
| | | | | | 1878-79. | | 1879-80. | | | | 1878-79. | | 1879-80. | |
| | 1879. | 1880. | 1878-79. | 1879-80. | First Class. | Second Class. | First Class. | Second Class. | 1878-79. | 1879-80. | First Class. | Second Class. | First Class. | Second Class. |
| South Arcot. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| *Government.* | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| High School, Cuddalore .. .. .. | 39 | 49 | 13 | 19 | .. | 5 | .. | 10 | 16 | 17 | 4 | 7 | 4 | 9 |
| *Aided.* | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| St. Joseph's Institution, Cuddalore .. | 65 | 34 | 22 | 26 | .. | 4 | .. | 3 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| S.P.G. High School, Cuddalore .. .. .. | 8 | 10 | 2 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Patcheappah's High School, Chidambaram .. .. | 34 | 28 | 16 | 17 | .. | 2 | .. | 7 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |



| High Schools for Boys. | On the Rolls on the 31st March | | Matriculation Examination. | | | | | | Comparative Examination of the Fifth Class. | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | | Examined. | | Passed. | | | | Examined. | | Passed. | | | |
| | | | | | 1878-79. | | 1879-80. | | | | 1878-79. | | 1879-80. | |
| | 1879. | 1880. | 1878-79. | 1879-80. | First Class. | Second Class. | First Class. | Second Class. | 1878-79. | 1879-80. | First Class. | Second Class. | First Class. | Second Class. |
| North Arcot. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| *Government.* | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| High School, Chittoor | 59 | 52 | 22 | 19 | .. | 3 | 1 | 5 | 20 | 31 | 1 | 10 | 1 | 13 |
| *Aided.* | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Church of Scotland Mission High School, Vellore .. .. | 7 | 5 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Salem. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| *Government.* | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| High School, Salem. | 53 | 49 | 23 | 30 | .. | 2 | .. | 15 | 21 | 21 | 4 | 13 | 1 | 15 |
| Trichinopoly. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| *Aided.* | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| S.P.G. High School, Trichinopoly .. | 251 | 225 | 82 | 85 | .. | 7 | 2 | 39 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Total .. | 516 | 452 | 180 | 196 | .. | 23 | 3 | 79 | 57 | 69 | 9 | 30 | 6 | 37 |

The Government schools did fairly in the fifth-class comparative examination. Dr. Bradshaw remarks: "Of the Government high schools those at Chittoor and Salem show a slight falling off in strength, due no doubt to the more strict promotions consequent on the comparative examination, while the numbers in the high school of the Cuddalore College are nearly double what they were three years ago, the superior teaching at it and its success at examinations having seemingly drawn pupils to it from the neighbouring high schools. Of aided high schools," he continues, "the Scotch Mission School, Vellore, and the S.P.G. Old Town, Cuddalore, have not yet got beyond a fifth class and so are only second-grade high schools. From the beginning of this year, however, each is placed under a graduate head master, and it is expected that next year will see a Matriculation class in each, as there is undoubted room for a high school at each station, Vellore and the southern taluks of the district supplying ample material, and old town being four miles distant from the Government College at New Town, Cuddalore." Vellore was placed in Class A as regards fees. Patcheappah's High School, Chidambaram, is not doing so well as it ought, a position which is partly due, in Mr. Seshayya's opinion, Acting Inspector of the Division, to the inefficiency

of the junior staff and partly to imperfect classification and leniency in the matter of admissions and promotions. "These defects," Dr. Bradshaw rightly says, "bear fruits in the highest class, which the pupils reach with a general smattering, instead of a good foundation, and it is by mere cram that such students escape through at the University examinations. . . I am of opinion that the committee of Patcheappah's charities would do more solid good to education if they would lower the standard of their school to a first-grade middle school, and with money saved thereby found scholarships for deserving boys in it to carry them through a high school and college course."

The attendance in the S.P.G. High School, Trichinopoly, has risen by 75 in three years, in spite of the establishment of a Hindu High School in the town in 1877 not under inspection. The existence of this school shows a praiseworthy tendency on the part of the native community to provide higher education for their children without asking aid of the State.

*High Schools, Fifth Division.*

79. From the following table it will be seen that but for the exclusion of the Native High School, Kumbakónam, from the Government list, the number of pupils in the high schools would have shown considerable increase. There has, however, been a considerable decrease in one or two institutions, notably in the high school department of the Kumbakónam College :—

| High Schools for Boys. | On the Rolls on the 31st March | | Matriculation Examination. | | | | | | Comparative Examination of the Fifth Class. | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | | Examined. | | Passed. | | | | Examined. | | Passed. | | | |
| | | | | | 1878-79. | | 1879-80. | | | | 1878-79. | | 1879-80. | |
| | 1879. | 1880. | 1878-79. | 1879-80. | First Class. | Second Class. | First Class. | Second Class. | 1878-79. | 1879-80. | First Class. | Second Class. | First Class. | Second Class. |
| TANJORE. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| *Government.* | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Kumbakónam High School .. .. | 182 | 156 | 102 | 95 | 7 | 35 | 5 | 40 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Tiruvádi High School. | 8 | 11 | 1 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 9 | 10 | 3 | 5 | .. | 9 |
| Tiruválúr do. .. | 6 | 11 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 8 | 6 | .. | 7 | 4 | 2 |
| *Aided.* | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| S.P.G. High School, Tanjore .. .. | 109 | 110 | 59 | 54 | .. | 6 | 1 | 24 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| St. Joseph's High School, Negapatam. | 76 | 77 | 28 | 40 | 2 | 6 | .. | 16 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Wesleyan Mission High School, Nannárgudi. | 48 | 46 | 37 | 27 | .. | 4 | 1 | 7 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Wesleyan Mission High School, Negapatam. | 43 | 37 | 20 | 19 | .. | .. | 1 | 7 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Lutheran Mission High School, Tranquebar. | 21 | 28 | 8 | 7 | .. | 3 | .. | 5 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| S.P.G. High School, Poriyar .. .. | 7 | 10 | 2 | 2 | .. | .. | .. | 1 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Town High School, Kumbakónam .. | 119 | 199 | 14 | 40 | .. | 10 | 2 | 27 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |



| High Schools for Boys. | On the Rolls on the 31st March | | Matriculation Examination. | | | | | | Comparative Examination of the Fifth Class. | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | | Examined. | | Passed. | | | | Examined. | | Passed. | | | |
| | | | | | 1878-79. | | 1879-80. | | | | 1878 79. | | 1879 80. | |
| | 1879. | 1880. | 1878-79. | 1879-80. | First Class. | Second Class. | First Class. | Second Class. | 1878-79. | 1879-80. | First Class. | Second Class. | First Class. | Second Class. |
| *Unaided.* | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Native High School, Kumbakónam .. | 154 | .. | 71 | 109 | .. | 7 | .. | 34 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| MADURA. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| *Government.* | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| High School, Madura. | 76 | 46 | 33 | 41 | .. | 3 | .. | 19 | 20 | 30 | 3 | 17 | 3 | 18 |
| *Aided.* | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| S.P.G. High School, Ramnad .. .. | 30 | 44 | 9 | 14 | .. | 3 | .. | 4 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| High School, Sivaganga .. .. | 7 | 5 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| TINNEVELLY. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| *Aided.* | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Sawyerpuram Seminary .. .. | 38 | 58 | 18 | 23 | .. | 5 | .. | 8 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| C.M.S. High School, Palamcottah .. | 46 | 28 | 32 | 30 | .. | 6 | .. | 7 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| C.M.S. High School, Tinnevelly .. | 21 | 73 | 9 | 6 | .. | .. | .. | 2 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| C.M.S. High School, *Srivilliputur* .. | 25 | 14 | 1 | 3 | .. | .. | .. | 1 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Hindu High School, Tinnevelly .. .. | 90 | 166 | 62 | 72 | 1 | 7 | 1 | 23 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Hindu High School, Palamcottah .. | 61 | 43 | 28 | 22 | .. | 2 | .. | 5 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Subscription School, Tuticorin .. .. | 7 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Total .. | 1,174 | 1,161 | 534 | 604 | 10 | 97 | 11 | 230 | 37 | 46 | 6 | 29 | 7 | 29 |

Neither Tiruvádi nor Tiruválúr has a sixth class; the fifth class in each, however, has been strengthened during the year. Tiruválúr headed the list in the comparative examination, whilst Tiruvádi passed 9 out of 10 pupils. Both these schools are really first-grade middle schools, but they were permitted by the late Director to open Preparatory Matriculation classes in 1877.

The progress of the S.P.G. School seems to have been very satisfactory judged by the Matriculation results, 25 candidates having passed (1 in the first class) out of 54, against 6 out of 59 in the preceding year. Mr. Marden, however, remarks: "At the examination of the fifth class Mathematics were pretty good, but English, Tamil, and History were more or less deficient."

The progress of the Wesleyan Mission High School at Mannárgudi is not satisfactory. The fifth class is weaker than it was last year, and the class failed signally at the Inspector's examination. The high school of St. Joseph's, Negapatam, is steadily improving. The work of the fifth class was generally satisfactory except in Geometry.

The Inspector's report on the Wesleyan Mission School, Negapatam, was very unsatisfactory. A building grant had been sanctioned for this institution, and the work was about to be begún at the time of inspection.

The condition of the Lutheran Mission School at Tranquebar seems to be fair, and that of the S.P.G. School, Poriyar, has improved.

The Town School, Kumbakónam, is progressing with great rapidity, the attendance in the high school having risen from 119 to 199, the last figure being far in advance of the Government school, which has only 154 in this branch. The school stands in great need of better accommodation. The classes are large, but the standard, particularly in Arithmetic, somewhat low. It passed nearly seventy-five per cent. of the candidates sent up for the Matriculation Examination, whilst the Government High School did not pass even fifty per cent., a percentage higher than that of any other high school in the Presidency.

The condition of the high school branch of the Government College, Madura, is not satisfactory. In the comparative examination it stood last but one of Government institutions. The results in the Matriculation Examination were however fair.

In the upper classes of the S.P.G High School, Ramnad, there was considerable increase, but the results in the last Matriculation Examination were poor. At the Inspector's examination the fifth class did satisfactorily except in History and Geography. The condition of the Native High School, Sivaganga, is also improving.

There has been considerable increase in the attendance in the C.M.S. High School, Tinnevelly, but the Matriculation results were insignificant. The Inspector found the fifth class weak, and the answering very poor. The condition of the High School, Palamcottah, was indifferent. Of the C.M.S. High School, Srívillipntúr, Mr. Marden writes: "The school has a sixth class, but has not passed any pupils for the Matriculation Examination. At my inspection in February I found a decrease of about twenty per cent. in the strength of the school, and it seemed to me that the school was too ambitious. The fifth class was very poor." On this account, and for certain irregularities, the grant was suspended by my predecessor.

In the S.P.G. Seminary a large increase of pupils has taken place in the high school department; the school did poorly at the Matriculation Examination. Mr. Marden found the fifth class very unsatisfactory in the important subjects of English and Geometry.



There has been very great increase in the high school branch of the Hindu College, Tinnevelly. The school did far better than any other of the Tinnevelly schools in the Matriculation Examination. Mr. Marden, however, found the condition of the fifth class rather poor, especially in English and Geometry.

The Hindu High School, Palamcottah, did badly at the Matriculation Examination. The attendance had decreased, but the condition of the fifth class was reported as fair by the Inspector.

*High Schools, Sixth Division.*

80. The following table exhibits the position of high schools in the Sixth Division:—

| High Schools for Boys. | On the Rolls on the 31st March | | Matriculation Examination. | | | | | | Comparative Examination of the Fifth Class. | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | | Examined. | | Passed. | | | | Examined. | | Passed. | | | |
| | | | | | 1878-79. | | 1879-80. | | | | 1878-79. | | 1879-80. | |
| | 1879. | 1880. | 1878-79. | 1879-80. | First Class. | Second Class. | First Class. | Second Class. | 1878-79. | 1879-80. | First Class. | Second Class. | First Class. | Second Class. |
| COIMBATORE. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| *Aided.* | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| High School, Coimbatore. | 128 | 129 | 44 | 51 | .. | 8 | .. | 29 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| London Mission School, Coimbatore .. .. | 10 | 9 | 2 | 1 | .. | .. | .. | 1 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| MALABAR. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| *Government.* | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| High School, Calicut .. | 103 | 119 | 68 | 62 | 3 | 12 | 1 | 25 | 45 | 41 | 2 | 32 | 6 | 30 |
| Do. do. Pálghat .. | 56 | 50 | 39 | 26 | .. | 3 | .. | 15 | 26 | 30 | .. | 16 | 2 | 21 |
| Do. do. Tellicherry. | 31 | 23 | 14 | 11 | .. | 3 | .. | 4 | 15 | 20 | 2 | 7 | 3 | 10 |
| Do. do. Cannanore. | 23 | 32 | 21 | 6 | .. | 5 | .. | 1 | 11 | 11 | 3 | 5 | 1 | 9 |
| *Aided.* | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Basel Mission High School, Calicut. | .. | 48 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| *Unaided.* | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Kerala Vidyasala, Calicut. | .. | 100 | 34 | 84 | .. | 2 | .. | 28 | .. | 73 | .. | .. | 1 | 42 |
| SOUTH CANARA. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| *Government.* | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| High School, Mangalore. | 96 | 95 | 35 | 39 | .. | 16 | 3 | 22 | 32 | 56 | 7 | 20 | 11 | 39 |
| NILGIRI. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| *Nil.* | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total .. | 447 | 605 | 257 | 280 | 3 | 49 | 4 | 125 | 129 | 231 | 14 | 80 | 25 | 151 |

The high school branch of the Coimbatore College has improved under Mr. Flanagan's management; 29 out of 51 candidates were successful at the Matriculation Examination, against 8 out of 44 in the preceding year.

Of the London Mission School at this station Mr. Garthwaite writes: "It continues to strive to keep up a *high school*, but not very successfully, as no boys have ever matriculated from this school, and it has merely a fifth class, containing 9 boys. There are no graduates on the teaching staff. The head master is an undergraduate (F.A.)."

The Government High School at Calicut, although it has had as rivals the Basel Mission High School and Kerala Vidyasala, is doing good work under the energetic administration of the present head master Mr. Morgan. It did well in the comparative examination of the fifth class, securing the third place. The growing demand for higher education in Calicut is very remarkable as instanced by the fact that the aggregate number of pupils in the high schools of the town was 267 against 103 in 1878-79. It passed 26 out of 62 candidates for Matriculation. The progress of the Kerala Vidyasala has been very rapid. The school contains none but high caste boys, Nayars and Brahmins. It was admitted to the comparative examination of the fifth class and did fairly well, all things considered. The long established German Mission School developed into a high school during the year. The classes are well attended, containing 48 in all, of whom 31 are Nayars, 3 Brahmins, and 9 Tiyars, which, as Mr. Garthwaite notes, "shows that the proselytising character of the school does not keep away respectable Hindus or even Hindus of the highest caste." Of the other high schools, Tellicherry, Pálghat, and Cannanore in Malabar, Mr. Garthwaite writes: "None of them are numerically very strong; Pálghat, the best in that respect, having only 50 pupils, while Cannanore and Tellicherry are as low as 32 and 23 respectively. The worst feature in the attendance is that the fifth classes are very small (Pálghat 11, Cannanore 8, Tellicherry 8), a feature which threatens very small Matriculation classes next year. This is owing to the bulk of last session's upper fourth class not having appeared at the Middle School Examination, the fact that failure, or non-appearance at that examination, would exclude from admission to the fifth class, not having been understood." The Mangalore and Pálghat schools did well in the comparative examination of the fifth class, taking the fourth and fifth places respectively in the Presidency. Calicut was placed in Class A as regards fees.

At the Government High School, Mangalore, the attendance is given at 95, and Mr. Garthwaite thinks would have been as large as that of the Government College, Calicut, had not all the Roman Catholic pupils of the upper fourth class of 1879 been drawn away to the Roman Catholic College opened at Mangalore by the Jesuit Mission.

### (*b.*)—*Middle Schools for Boys.*

*Number and Strength of Middle Schools.*

81. The total number of boys' schools is 262 against 265 last year, whilst the attendance has risen from 12,878 to 13,183. The First, Second, Third, and Sixth Divisions, especially the first and last named divisions, show an increase, but in the Fourth and Fifth Divisions the attendance has decreased.



| Divisions. | Number of Schools. | | On the Rolls on the 31st March. | | Comparative Examination of the Upper Fourth Class. | | | | | | Middle School Examination, 1879. | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | | | | Examined. | | Passed. | | | | | Passed. | |
| | | | | | | | 1878-79. | | 1879-80. | | | | |
| | 1879. | 1880. | 1879. | 1880. | 1878-79. | 1879-80. | First Class. | Second Class. | First Class. | Second Class. | Examined. | First Class. | Second Class. |
| First Division. | 41 | 39 | 1,673 | 1,871 | 37 | 62 | 8 | 19 | 6 | 32 | 155 | 20 | 73 |
| Second do. .. | 27 | 27 | 877 | 908 | 62 | 52 | 5 | 22 | 7 | 31 | 142 | 16 | 81 |
| Third do. .. | 43 | 43 | 3,498 | 3,526 | 28 | 35 | 1 | 6 | 2 | 17 | 436 | 41 | 174 |
| Fourth do. .. | 44 | 43 | 2,097 | 1,975 | 126 | 157 | 10 | 56 | 15 | 74 | 159 | 27 | 76 |
| Fifth do. .. | 62 | 62 | 3,228 | 3,152 | 78 | 71 | 2 | 38 | 11 | 51 | 455 | 24 | 213 |
| Sixth do. .. | 48 | 48 | 1,605 | 1,748 | 189 | 273 | 19 | 100 | 17 | 118 | 270 | 52 | 140 |
| Total .. | 265 | 262 | 12,878 | 13,183 | 520 | 640 | 45 | 241 | 58 | 353 | 1,617 | 180 | 787 |

From the following table it appears that the number of first-grade middle schools has risen from 105 to 113, that of second-grade schools from 64 to 76, whilst third-grade middle schools number 73 against 96 last year. The total number of Government middle schools is 124 against 128 last year; there is an increase of 1 first-grade school and 8 second-grade schools against a decrease of 13 third-grade schools. As regards aided middle schools the increase in the first-grade is 7, in the second-grade 6, whilst there was a decrease of 12 in the third grade. Under Government are included Local Fund and Municipal Schools, including those on the combined system, which are maintained by the Boards, *i.e.*, those schools in which the Local Board receives the school fees and is responsible for all the charges, whilst on the other hand combined system schools in which Local Boards do not bear the charges nor receive fees, are treated as aided schools. The year closed with 79 Government schools proper against 81 at its beginning. Four Government middle schools were closed, viz., the Practising Schools at Vizagapatam, Calicut, and Mangalore, and the middle department of the Kumbakónam College. The Practising School, Vizagapatam, was reduced to an elementary school, the middle department of the Kumbakónam College was abolished so as to effect savings to meet the salary of an additional master on Rupees 250 in the college department, and the Practising Schools at Calicut and Mangalore were reduced to the elementary grade in consequence of the reduction on the status of the mofussil Normal Schools in 1879. Two Government schools, however, were opened. The old Local Fund School at Nandyál and the old aided middle school at Kulitalai were converted into Government schools during the year:—

| Divisions. | First Grade. | | | | Second Grade. | | | | Third Grade. | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Government. | Aided. | Unaided. | Total. | Government. | Aided. | Unaided. | Total. | Government. | Aided. | Unaided. | Total. |
| First Division .. .. | 4 | 12 | 1 | 17 | 6 | 6 | .. | 12 | 7 | 1 | 2 | 10 |
| Second do. .. .. | 4 | 6 | .. | 10 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 14 | 3 | .. | 17 |
| Third do. .. .. | 4 | 23 | 2 | 29 | 9 | 3 | .. | 12 | 1 | 1 | .. | 2 |
| Fourth do. .. .. | 7 | 7 | .. | 14 | 9 | 6 | .. | 15 | 9 | 4 | 1 | 14 |
| Fifth do. .. .. | 5 | 25 | .. | 30 | 3 | 12 | .. | 15 | 4 | 13 | .. | 17 |
| Sixth do. .. .. | 8 | 4 | 1 | 13 | 19 | 3 | .. | 22 | 11 | 1 | 1 | 13 |
| Total .. | 32 | 77 | 4 | 113 | 46 | 30 | .. | 76 | 46 | 26 | 4 | 73 |

The following statement shows the relative position of Local Fund and Municipal Schools :—

| Year. | First Grade. | Second Grade. | Third Grade. | Total. |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1878-79 .. .. | 1 | 16 | 30 | 47 |
| 1879-80 .. .. | 3 | 21 | 21 | 45 |
| Increase or Decrease.. | + 2 | + 5 | — 9 | — 2 |

The Nandyál School as above stated became a Government school, whilst the Hadgalli and Mulki Schools were reduced to the elementary standard. The Municipal School at Tinnevelly appeared in the returns for the first time, although the school as a results institution was in existence before that time.

*Comparative Examination of the Upper Fourth Classes.*

82. As the Government order sanctioning the Middle School Examination and making it a test for entrance to the Government service was not received until towards the end of October 1879, Colonel Macdonald, who had previously made arrangements for the Comparative Examination of this class along with the fifth class, allowed the examination to proceed. 649 pupils appeared against 526 in the preceding year, and the increase in the passes was considerably greater in proportion than the increase of pupils examined. In these results several private schools are included.

| Proportion of marks. | 1878-79. | 1879-80. |
|---|---|---|
| Half (first class) .. .. | 46 | 64 |
| One-third (second class) .. | 245 | 356 |
| One-fourth (failed) .. .. | 144 | 135 |
| Less than one-fourth (failed) .. | 78 | 92 |
| Examination disallowed .. | 13 | 2 |
| Total presented .. | 526 | 649 |

The general result of the examination is shown in the margin, compared with the preceding year, whilst the following statement gives the details of the examination :—



UPPER FOURTH CLASS.

| Schools. | Age. Maximum. Years. | Age. Minimum. Years. | Age. Average. Years. | Average Marks. English. First book. 40 | English. Language. 60 | English. Dictation. 20 | Vernacular or Sanskrit. Language. 60 | Vernacular or Sanskrit. Dictation. 20 | Geography. 60 | History. 60 | Total. 500 | Maximum Total Marks. | Minimum Total Marks. | Number of Pupils who obtained. Half the Maximum. | One-third. | One-fourth. | Less than one-fourth. | Examination disallowed. | Total Number presented. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| German Mission Town School, Mangalore | 19 | 16 | 17 | 24 | 30 | 17 | 27 | 16 | 34 | 33 | 235 | 295 | 201 | 6 | 24 | 11 | 25 | .. | 67 |
| Middle School, Udamalpet | 16 | 14 | 16 | 19 | 27 | 14 | 24 | 15 | 35 | 27 | 226 | 283 | 171 | 3 | 20 | 5 | 14 | .. | 42 |
| High School, Cuddapah | 23 | 15 | 17 | 20 | 28 | 15 | 27 | 14 | 32 | 30 | 222 | 287 | 180 | 4 | 10 | 2 | 3 | .. | 19 |
| Middle School, Arni | 18 | 15 | 17 | 25 | 25 | 14 | 23 | 13 | 33 | 33 | 221 | 280 | 180 | 4 | 16 | 1 | 3 | .. | 24 |
| High School, Tirupati | 17 | 15 | 17 | 20 | 29 | 16 | 23 | 13 | 30 | 30 | 221 | 276 | 176 | 1 | 11 | 1 | 1 | .. | 14 |
| Middle School, Srirangam | 15 | 12 | 14 | 23 | 22 | 14 | 22 | 13 | 31 | 30 | 214 | 270 | 146 | 2 | 5 | 1 | 1 | .. | 9 |
| High School, Trichinopoly | 17 | 13 | 15 | 24 | 29 | 16 | 23 | 13 | 33 | 28 | 212 | 279 | 138 | 3 | 11 | 1 | 4 | .. | 19 |
| Middle School, Walajapet | 20 | 15 | 17 | 23 | 28 | 16 | 24 | 13 | 33 | 28 | 215 | 288 | 154 | 1 | 8 | 1 | 4 | .. | 14 |
| High School, Kurnool | 20 | 16 | 17 | 24 | 28 | 16 | 22 | 13 | 33 | 28 | 205 | 280 | 154 | 2 | 7 | 1 | 3 | .. | 13 |
| Middle School, Guntur | 19 | 14 | 17 | 23 | 28 | 15 | 23 | 13 | 33 | 28 | 203 | 280 | 154 | 1 | 4 | 1 | 3 | .. | 9 |
| Do. do. Kampatee College | 19 | 14 | 17 | 23 | 28 | 15 | 23 | 13 | 33 | 28 | 203 | 280 | 154 | 1 | 4 | 1 | 3 | .. | 9 |
| High School, Salem | 20 | 14 | 17 | 23 | 28 | 15 | 23 | 13 | 33 | 28 | 203 | 280 | 154 | 1 | 4 | 1 | 3 | .. | 9 |
| Do. do. Madura | 19 | 14 | 17 | 23 | 28 | 15 | 23 | 13 | 33 | 28 | 203 | 280 | 154 | 1 | 4 | 1 | 3 | .. | 9 |
| Wardlaw Institution, Bellary | 17 | 13 | 15 | 23 | 28 | 15 | 23 | 13 | 33 | 28 | 203 | 280 | 154 | 1 | 4 | 1 | 3 | .. | 9 |
| Middle School, Badagara | 18 | 13 | 15 | 23 | 28 | 15 | 23 | 13 | 33 | 28 | 203 | 280 | 154 | 1 | 4 | 1 | 3 | .. | 9 |
| High School, Palghat | 19 | 13 | 16 | 23 | 28 | 15 | 23 | 13 | 33 | 28 | 203 | 280 | 154 | 1 | 4 | 1 | 3 | .. | 9 |
| Brennen High School, Tellicherry | 20 | 13 | 16 | 23 | 28 | 15 | 23 | 13 | 33 | 28 | 203 | 280 | 154 | 1 | 4 | 1 | 3 | .. | 9 |
| Mangalore College | 20 | 13 | 16 | 23 | 28 | 15 | 23 | 13 | 33 | 28 | 203 | 280 | 154 | 1 | 4 | 1 | 3 | .. | 9 |
| High School, Chittoor | 19 | 13 | 16 | 23 | 28 | 15 | 23 | 13 | 33 | 28 | 203 | 280 | 154 | 1 | 4 | 1 | 3 | .. | 9 |
| Cuddalore College | 19 | 13 | 16 | 23 | 28 | 15 | 23 | 13 | 33 | 28 | 203 | 280 | 154 | 1 | 4 | 1 | 3 | .. | 9 |
| Do. do. | 19 | 13 | 16 | 23 | 28 | 15 | 23 | 13 | 33 | 28 | 203 | 280 | 154 | 1 | 4 | 1 | 3 | .. | 9 |
| Calicut | 19 | 13 | 16 | 23 | 28 | 15 | 23 | 13 | 33 | 28 | 203 | 280 | 154 | 1 | 4 | 1 | 3 | .. | 9 |
| Middle School, Tirupatur | 19 | 13 | 16 | 23 | 28 | 15 | 23 | 13 | 33 | 28 | 203 | 280 | 154 | 1 | 4 | 1 | 3 | .. | 9 |
| Bellary College | 19 | 13 | 16 | 23 | 28 | 15 | 23 | 13 | 33 | 28 | 203 | 280 | 154 | 1 | 4 | 1 | 3 | .. | 9 |
| High School, Chirracole | 19 | 13 | 16 | 23 | 28 | 15 | 23 | 13 | 33 | 28 | 203 | 280 | 154 | 1 | 4 | 1 | 3 | .. | 9 |
| Basel German Mission School, Calicut | 19 | 13 | 16 | 23 | 28 | 15 | 23 | 13 | 33 | 28 | 203 | 280 | 154 | 1 | 4 | 1 | 3 | .. | 9 |
| High School, Cannanore | 19 | 13 | 16 | 23 | 28 | 15 | 23 | 13 | 33 | 28 | 203 | 280 | 154 | 1 | 4 | 1 | 3 | .. | 9 |
| Madrasa-i-Azam | 19 | 13 | 16 | 23 | 28 | 15 | 23 | 13 | 33 | 28 | 203 | 280 | 154 | 1 | 4 | 1 | 3 | .. | 9 |
| Kerala Vidyasala | 19 | 13 | 16 | 23 | 28 | 15 | 23 | 13 | 33 | 28 | 203 | 280 | 154 | 1 | 4 | 1 | 3 | .. | 9 |
| Salem College | 19 | 13 | 16 | 23 | 28 | 15 | 23 | 13 | 33 | 28 | 203 | 280 | 154 | 1 | 4 | 1 | 3 | .. | 9 |
| Total .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 61 | 264 | 135 | 92 | 2 | 649 |

83. On receipt of the Government sanction for the Middle School Examination the late Director issued proceedings to the effect that promotions to the high school classes in all Government and aided schools should depend upon the results of this examination and not on the results of the Comparative Examination of the upper fourth class; but the restriction had to be relaxed in the case of aided schools, as the notice was insufficient. For the examination, however, no less than 1,617 pupils appeared with the results shown in the marginal statement. The figures indicate a higher average efficiency in teaching in Government middle than in private schools. It would, however, not be safe to draw any general conclusion as private schools were not properly represented at the examination. The results of the approaching examination will furnish valuable data as to the relative efficiency of Government and aided middle schools, both in the Mofussil and in Madras.

*Middle School Examination.*

| Schools. | Number examined. | Number passed. | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | First Class. | Second Class. | Total. |
| Government Schools .. | 509 | 113 | 258 | 371 |
| Aided Schools .. .. | 1,095 | 64 | 524 | 588 |
| Unaided Schools under inspection .. .. | 13 | 3 | 5 | 8 |
| Total .. | 1,617 | 180 | 787 | 967 |

84. The following table shows the number of pupils in each school, its standard, and the results in the Comparative and Middle School Examinations. The total number of pupils had risen from 1,673 to 1,874:—

*Middle Schools, First Division.*

| Middle Schools for Boys. | On the Rolls on the 31st March | | Comparative Examination of the Upper Fourth Class. | | | | | | Middle School Examination, 1879. | | | Condition. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | | Examined. | | Passed. | | | | | Passed. | | |
| | | | | | 1878-79. | | 1879-80. | | | | | |
| | 1879. | 1880. | 1878-79. | 1879-80. | First Class. | Second Class. | First Class. | Second Class. | Examined. | First Class. | Second Class. | |
| GANJAM. | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| *Government.* | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| First Grade— | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Berhampore .. .. | 149 | 145 | 25 | 37 | 6 | 13 | 5 | 26 | 8 | 2 | 2 | Fair. |
| Chicacole .. .. | 101 | 121 | 14 | 15 | 2 | 6 | 1 | 6 | 13 | 1 | 7 | Somewhat unsatisfactory |
| Second Grade— | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Russellkonda .. .. | 21 | 18 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | Fair. |
| Tekkali .. .. | 13 | 25 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | Satisfactory. |
| Third Grade— | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Ichápur .. .. | 12 | 12 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | Unsatisfactory. |
| Municipal School, Berhampore .. .. .. | 18 | 34 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | Fairly good. |



| Middle Schools for Boys. | On the Rolls on the 31st March | | Comparative Examination of the Upper Fourth Class. | | | | | | Middle School Examination, 1879. | | | Condition. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | | Examined. | | Passed. | | | | | Passed. | | |
| | | | | | 1878-79. | | 1879-80. | | | | | |
| | 1879. | 1880. | 1878-79. | 1879-80. | First Class. | Second Class. | First Class. | Second Class. | Examined. | First Class. | Second Class. | |
| GANJAM—(*Continued*). | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| *Aided.* | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| First Grade— | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Onslow Institution, Chatrapur .. .. .. | 31 | 29 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 6 | .. | 5 | Good. |
| Zemindari School, Parlákimedi .. .. .. | 41 | 49 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | |
| Second Grade— | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Zemindari School, Mandasa .. .. .. | 6 | 16 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | Fair. |
| *Unaided.* | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Third Grade— | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Proprietary School, Urián. | 12 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | Closed. |
| Total .. | 467 | 449 | 37 | 52 | 8 | 19 | 6 | 32 | 27 | 3 | 14 | |
| VIZAGAPATAM. | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| *Government.* | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Second Grade— | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Pálkonda .. .. | 13 | 27 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | Tolerable. |
| Anakápalle .. .. | 20 | 23 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | Good. |
| Bimlipatam .. .. | 21 | 16 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | |
| Third Grade— | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Yellamanchili .. .. | 9 | 15 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | Satisfactory. |
| Kasimkót .. .. | 11 | 12 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | Unsatisfactory. |
| Gunupur .. .. | 5 | 6 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | Tolerable. |
| Practising School, Vizagapatam .. .. .. | 2 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | Reduced. |
| Local Fund School, Párvatipur .. .. .. | 4 | 7 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | Fair. |
| *Aided.* | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| First Grade— | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| London Mission School, Vizagapatam .. .. | 121 | 132 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 11 | 2 | 4 | Fair. |
| Hindu School, Vizagapatam .. .. .. | 78 | 105 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 13 | 1 | 8 | Improving, but not satisfactory. |
| Second Grade— | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Zemindari School, Bobbili. | 16 | 32 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | Poor. |
| Middle School, Narsapatnam .. .. .. | 1 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | Closed. |
| *Unaided.* | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| First Grade— | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Maharajah's School, Vizianagrum .. .. | 191 | 218 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 7 | 2 | 4 | Very fair. |

| Middle Schools for Boys. | On the Rolls on the 31st March. | | Comparative Examination of the Upper Fourth Class. | | | | | | Middle School Examination, 1879. | | | Condition. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | | Examined. | | Passed. | | | | | Passed. | | |
| | | | | | 1878-79. | | 1879-80. | | | | | |
| | 1879. | 1880. | 1878-79. | 1879-80. | First Class. | Second Class. | First Class. | Second Class. | Examined. | First Class. | Second Class. | |
| VIZAGAPATAM—(*Continued*). | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| *Unaided*—(Continued). | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Third Grade— | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Samasthanam Branch Schl., Gajapatinagar. | .. | 10 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | Tolerable. |
| Do. do. Chipurupalle.. | .. | 4 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | Tolerable. |
| Do. do. Vaddadi .. | 6 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | Closed. |
| Total .. | 507 | 607 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 31 | 5 | 16 | |
| GODAVARI. | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| *Government.* | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| First Grade— | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Rajahmundry .. .. | 60 | 77 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 59 | 9 | 33 | Good. |
| Amalápuram .. .. | 50 | 73 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | Improving. |
| Second Grade— | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Municipal School, Madanasingapettah (Rajahmundry) .. .. .. | 26 | 23 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | |
| Third Grade— | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Viravasaram .. .. | 22 | 20 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 2 | .. | .. | Not satisfactory. |
| Muhammadan School, Ellore. | 5 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | Closed. |
| *Aided.* | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| First Grade— | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Church Mission School, Ellore. | 63 | 65 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 1 | .. | 1 | Unsatisfactory. |
| Church Mission School, Amalápuram. | 37 | 29 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | Fair. |
| Hindu School, Cocanada.. | 185 | 177 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | Fair. |
| Central School, Narsápur. | 51 | 60 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 7 | 3 | 1 | Improving. |
| Town School, Rajahmundry .. .. | 68 | 78 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 10 | .. | 2 | Fair. |
| Innespetah School, Rajahmundry. | 85 | 81 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 6 | .. | 2 | Unsatisfactory. |
| Samasthanam School, Pitthápuram. | 38 | 37 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 1 | .. | 1 | Fair. |
| Middle School, Vella .. | .. | 18 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | Creditable. |
| Second Grade— | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Middle School, Kothapetta. | 23 | 20 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 7 | .. | 2 | Very fair. |
| Do. do. Dowlaishweram. | 22 | 20 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 4 | .. | 1 | Good. |
| Do. do. Rámachandrapuram. | 8 | 14 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | Indifferent. |
| Do. do. Peddápuram. | 5 | 14 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | Indifferent. |
| Third Grade— | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Middle School, Akivedu .. | 11 | 9 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | Unsatisfactory. |
| Total .. | 759 | 818 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 97 | 12 | 43 | |
| Total First Division .. | 1,673 | 1,874 | 37 | 52 | 8 | 19 | 6 | 32 | 155 | 20 | 73 | |



The middle schools attached to the High School, Chicacole, and the College, Berhampore, do not demand special notice. Of the others, that at Russellkonda, when inspected, was found not to be in a very good state. Of the Ichapur School, Mr. Monro reports that he was dissatisfied with its condition: "The study of English Grammar had been completely neglected. The Dictation was poor and the Writing slovenly. The register was kept on a few slips of loose paper." He speaks more favourably of the Tekkali Middle School. "The interest which the Sub-Magistrate takes in the school contributes in a great measure to its success. The building is small, and, if the number increases to the extent of anticipation, further additions to it will be necessary." A lower fourth class has been established as a tentative measure. The state of the Municipal School, Berhampore, is fairly good, but the nomenclature of the classes differs from a Government school. The school struck Mr. Monro as being undermastered, but the Commissioners refused to increase the staff. The Onslow Institution had ceased to be a high school; but the school did well at the Inspector's examination. As to aided schools the results of the Inspector's examination of the Zemindari School, Parlákimedi, were creditable. A fifth class had been formed, but the Inspector abolished it as the boys had not passed the Middle School Examination. Of the Mandasa School, Mr. Monro writes: "The school passed a fairly creditable examination in all subjects except English Grammar, which had evidently been neglected. The Rajah of Mandasa, the manager of the school, takes a great interest in its welfare, and was anxious to establish a lower fourth class at the time of my inspection. This has since been done."

Most of the middle schools in the Vizagapatam District appear from the reports to be well conducted. The Government School at Kasinkót forms an exception to this remark. The aided school at Narsapatnam had ceased to be, and a Local Fund School had been established in its place. The Gajapatinagar and Chípurupallo Samasthanam Schools had only recently been constituted middle schools to act as feeders to the Maharajah's College, Vizianagrum, but pupils migrate to the college before they have completed the proper course. Mr. Monro says: "It is my intention to attempt to reorganise these schools by bringing them into close connection with the college, and by inducing the Maharajah to institute a system of scholarships to be offered to pupils in the branch schools who, having completed the proper course in those schools, wish to carry on their studies in the college. The expense of these scholarships might be met by raising the fees, which are at present considerably below the Government rates." The Vaddadi School fell from the middle grade by the closing of that department.

In the Godávari District the Government School, Amalápuram, progresses satisfactorily. It was raised to the second grade during the year. The fees nearly equalled the expenditure. The progress of the Víravásaram School is not very satisfactory. It is held in a miserable hovel, but it is hoped that the new building will be completed before long. Of the Muhammadan School at Ellore, Mr. Monro writes:—

"This school, containing the small number of five boys at the time of my inspection, passed a very good examination. The Writing was a model of neatness, the Reading and Spelling good, and the Geography remarkably good. The head master is a man of some learning and intelligence, and seems to take a pride in his work. Owing, however, to the existence of a rival institution in the C.M.S. School, which attracts a great number of Mussulmans, it is unlikely that this school will ever prove a success from a numerical point of view. The building is in a most pestilential and unhealthy part of the town, redolent of every filthy odour."

It was raised to the third grade towards the end of the year by the late Director. The Municipal School, Rajahmundry, has been raised to the second grade. Its condition is fair, but "the building is a miserable hut, cooped in by native houses and so close and hot as to be almost unbearable."

The Aided Town School at this town progresses fairly, and so also does the Innespetah School. The amalgamation of these schools is considered desirable. Of the middle department of the Hindu High School, Cocanada, Mr. Monro says there was little to complain at his examination, but the numbers of the school have quite outgrown the dimensions of the building. It is not creditable to the wealthy inhabitants of this town that a good building is not provided. No gymnasium has as yet been established.

Mr. Monro found the Church Mission Society's High and Middle Schools, Ellore, in a deplorable state. He remarks: "The former head master seems to have been incompetent and to have allowed the school to fall into a languishing state through pure neglect. The fifth class failed in almost every subject. The school building, maps, and furniture were all in a state of dilapidation."

Steps are being taken to reorganise the school; a fresh head master has been appointed and numerous reforms instituted. The C.M.S. School, Amalápuram, was inspected for the first time; the results were fair. Though a rival to the Government school, it does not seem to have affected the attendance of the latter.

The condition of the Samasthanam School, Pithápuram, has been improved; the staff of masters has been reduced, a regular system of fees instituted, a B.A. appointed head master, and a fifth class instituted. The school building, however, was in a ruinous state. The condition of the aided schools at Dowlaishweram and Kothapetta is reported to be satisfactory, that of Rámachandrapuram less so, but education appears to be very popular with the people, and a new school building is in course of erection. The Vella School is doing well. The condition of the Narsápur Central School has been very unsatisfactory. It was visited by the late Director, who severely criticised its working; a new master has been appointed, and the state of the school may be expected to improve in time. The condition of the Akivedu and Peddapuram Schools is unsatisfactory.

*Middle Schools, Second Division.*

85. There were 908 pupils reading in 27 schools against 877 pupils in the same number of schools in the preceding year.



| Middle Schools for Boys. | On the Rolls on the 31st March | | Comparative Examination of the Upper Fourth Class. | | | | | | Middle School Examination, 1879. | | | Condition. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | | Examined. | | Passed. | | | | | Passed. | | |
| | | | | | 1878-79. | | 1879-80. | | | | | |
| | 1879. | 1880. | 1878-79. | 1879-80. | First Class. | Second Class. | First Class. | Second Class. | Examined. | First Class. | Second Class. | |
| KISTNA. | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| *Government.* | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| First Grade— | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Middle School, Guntúr. | 61 | 62 | .. | 6 | .. | .. | 1 | 4 | 5 | .. | 3 | Improving. |
| Third Grade— | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Muhammadan School, Masulipatam .. .. | 4 | 4 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | Improving. |
| L.F. School, Nizampatam .. .. .. | 6 | 6 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | Indifferent. |
| L.F. School, Kaikalore . | 5 | 4 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | Indifferent. |
| *Aided.* | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| First Grade— | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Noble School, Masulipatam .. .. | 103 | 104 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 17 | .. | 9 | Fair. |
| Church Mission School, Bezvada .. .. | 32 | 36 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 7 | 2 | 4 | Poor. |
| American Mission School, Guntúr .. .. | 38 | 47 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 15 | 2 | 10 | Poor. |
| Hindu Middle School, Masulipatam .. .. | 146 | 117 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 25 | 2 | 25 | Good. |
| Hindu Middle School, Bezvada .. .. | 31 | 33 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 2 | .. | .. | Unsatisfactory. |
| Third Grade— | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Makarla Branch of the Noble School, Masulipatam .. .. .. | 16 | 26 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | Fair. |
| Church Mission Muhammadan School, Masulipatam .. .. | 9 | 9 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | Tolerable. |
| Hindu Middle School, Répalle .. .. | .. | 7 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | Poor. |
| Total .. | 451 | 455 | .. | 6 | .. | .. | 1 | 4 | 81 | 6 | 51 | |
| BELLARY. | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| *Government.* | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| First Grade— | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Middle School, Bellary. | 93 | 118 | 12 | 10 | 2 | 3 | .. | 6 | 12 | 2 | 9 | Satisfactory. |
| Third Grade— | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Middle School, Adóni .. | 11 | 9 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | Unsatisfactory. |
| L.F. School, Hospet .. | 21 | 14 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | Unsatisfactory. |
| Do. do. Raidroog.. | 10 | 13 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | Fair. |
| Do. do. Kúdligi .. | 10 | 6 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | Unsatisfactory. |
| Do. do. Tadpatri .. | 11 | 18 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | Satisfactory. |
| Do. do. Penukonda | 7 | 8 | .. | . | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | Fair. |
| Do. do. Hadgalli .. | 9 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | Reduced. |

| Middle Schools for Boys. | On the Rolls on the 31st March | | Comparative Examination of the Upper Fourth Class. | | | | | | Middle School Examination, 1879. | | | Condition. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | | Examined. | | Passed. | | | | | Passed. | | |
| | | | | | 1878-79. | | 1879-80. | | | | | |
| | 1879. | 1880. | 1878-79. | 1879-80. | First Class. | Second Class. | First Class. | Second Class. | Examined. | First Class. | Second Class. | |
| BELLARY—(*Continued*). | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| *Aided.* | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| First Grade— | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| London Mission School, Bellary .. .. | 114 | 120 | 26 | 13 | 2 | 8 | .. | 12 | 28 | .. | 11 | Tolerable. |
| Total .. | 236 | 306 | 30 | 23 | 4 | 11 | .. | 18 | 40 | 2 | 20 | |
| CUDDAPAH. | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| *Government.* | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| First Grade— | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Middle School, Cuddapah .. .. .. | 40 | 53 | 9 | 7 | .. | 5 | 4 | 2 | 10 | 3 | 6 | Good. |
| Third Grade— | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Middle School, Madanapalle .. .. .. | 13 | 13 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | Unsatisfactory. |
| L.F. School, Proddutur. | 9 | 11 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | Tolerable. |
| Do. do. Badvél .. | 10 | 8 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | |
| Do. do. Jammulamadugu. | 8 | 4 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | |
| Total .. | 85 | 89 | 9 | 7 | .. | 5 | 4 | 2 | 10 | 3 | 6 | |
| KURNOOL. | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| *Government.* | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| First Grade— | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Middle School, Kurnool. | 47 | 49 | 14 | 16 | 1 | 6 | 2 | 7 | 11 | 5 | 4 | Good. |
| Third Grade— | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Middle School, Nandyál. | .. | 9 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | Satisfactory. |
| L.F. do. do. .. | 8 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | Closed. |
| Total .. | 55 | 58 | 14 | 16 | 1 | 6 | 2 | 7 | 11 | 5 | 4 | |
| Total Second Division .. | 877 | 908 | 62 | 52 | 5 | 22 | 7 | 31 | 142 | 16 | 81 | |

The attendance at the Government Middle School, Guntúr, has increased from 30 to 90 in little more than two years. A fifth class has been recently formed. The progress of the Ádóni School is far from satisfactory, nor has the Government School at Madanapalle, opened two years ago, done well. This seems mainly due to the difficulty experienced in securing good masters. The new Government School at Nandyál, which has a good staff of masters, promises to do well. The



Government Muhammadan School, Masulipatam, shows signs of revival under the patronage and aid of His Highness the Nawab. A subscription list had been opened to pay the fees of every poor boy. The other middle schools in the Kistna District seem to be progressing fairly.

Of the six Local Fund middle schools in Bellary, those at Tadpatri, Penukonda, and Raidroog are in a fairly satisfactory state, but not so those at Hospet, Kúdligi, and Hadgalli.

Mr. Seshayya inspected the Local Fund Schools, three in number, in Cuddapah. He was satisfied with the teachers, but remarked on the small attendance, "the majority of the pupils being the sons of the officials, and the rest of the community not caring to give their children an English education."

The condition of the Kurnool District is lamentable in the matter of middle and higher education. There is not a single Local Fund, Municipal, or private middle school, and only one Government middle school, besides the middle school of the Kurnool High School. In all there are 58 pupils in the middle schools of this district.

*Middle Schools in the Third Division.*

86. This division includes the city of Madras. Besides the middle departments of high schools, there are 22 middle-class boys' schools. The number of middle schools was the same as last year, but that of the pupils rose from 3,498 to 3,526. The following list gives the details:—

| Middle Schools for Boys. | On the Rolls on the 31st March | | Comparative Examination of the Upper Fourth Class. | | | | | | Middle School Examination, 1879. | | | Condition. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | | Examined. | | Passed. | | | | | Passed. | | |
| | | | | | 1878-79. | | 1879-80. | | | | | |
| | 1879. | 1880. | 1878-79. | 1879-80. | First Class. | Second Class. | First Class. | Second Class. | Examined. | First Class. | Second Class. | |
| NELLORE. | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| *Government.* | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Second Grade— | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Middle School, Ongole .. | 33 | 33 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | Tolerable. |
| L.F. School, Kandukur.. | 13 | 14 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 1 | .. | 1 | Very fair. |
| Do. do. Venkatagiri. | 15 | 12 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | Fair. |
| Do. do. Naidupet .. | 10 | 11 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | |
| Do. do. Allur .. | 8 | 11 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | Poor. |
| Do. do. Kavali .. | 5 | 11 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | Tolerable. |
| Do. do. Atmakur .. | 5 | 6 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | Fair. |
| Third Grade— | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| L.F. School, Gudur .. | 9 | 7 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | Unsatisfactory. |
| *Aided.* | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| First Grade— | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Free Church Mission School, Nellore .. | 89 | 94 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 2 | .. | 2 | Poor. |
| Hindu School, Nellore .. | .. | 94 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | Unsatisfactory. |
| Total .. | 184 | 293 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 3 | .. | 3 | |

| Middle Schools for Boys. | On the Rolls on the 31st March | | Comparative Examination of the Upper Fourth Class. | | | | | | Middle School Examination, 1879. | | | Condition. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | | Examined. | | Passed. | | | | | Passed. | | |
| | | | | | 1878-79. | | 1879-80. | | | | | |
| | 1879. | 1880. | 1878-79. | 1879-80. | First Class. | Second Class. | First Class. | Second Class. | Examined. | First Class. | Second Class. | |
| MADRAS. | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| *Government.* | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| First Grade— | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Presidency .. .. | 64 | 71 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 32 | 11 | 17 | Creditable. |
| Practising School .. | 38 | 58 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 10 | .. | 5 | Fair. |
| Madrasa-i-Azam .. .. | 124 | 101 | 14 | 16 | .. | 1 | .. | 5 | 11 | .. | 5 | Tolerable. |
| Second Grade— | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Mylapore .. .. .. | 13 | 12 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | Indifferent. |
| *Aided.* | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| First Grade— | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Free Church Mission Institution .. .. | 339 | 352 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 12 | 2 | 9 | Fair. |
| Wesleyan Mission School, Royapettah .. .. | 146 | 133 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 10 | 3 | 4 | Tolerable. |
| Church of Scotland Mission Institution .. | 141 | 131 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 3 | .. | 3 | Tolerable. |
| S.P.G. School, Vepery .. | 223 | 226 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 33 | 3 | 16 | Fair. |
| St. Thomé Seminary .. | 97 | 97 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 36 | 6 | 16 | Tolerable. |
| London Mission School .. | 163 | 178 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | Unsatisfactory. |
| St. Mary's Seminary .. | 93 | 124 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 14 | .. | 5 | Fair. |
| Harris School .. .. | 26 | 25 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | Fair. |
| Davidson Street School .. | 43 | 26 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 8 | .. | 3 | Tolerable. |
| Lutheran Mission School, Pursawakam .. .. | 22 | 20 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | Fair. |
| Doveton Protestant School .. .. .. | 41 | 41 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 19 | 2 | 4 | Tolerable. |
| Bishop Corrie's Grammar School .. .. .. | 88 | 104 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 24 | 1 | 10 | Fair. |
| Hindu School, Triplicane. | 188 | 176 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 20 | 1 | 8 | Unsatisfactory |
| Hindu Proprietary School. | 53 | 39 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 3 | .. | 1 | Do. |
| Civil Orphan Asylum .. | 63 | 32 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | Good. |
| Patcheappah's School .. | 428 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 163 | 5 | 47 | Fair. |
| St. Mary's Orphanage .. | 51 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | Amalgamated with St. Mary's Seminary. |
| Second Grade— | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| St. Francis Xavier's School .. .. .. | 45 | 26 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | Tolerable. |
| St. Peter's Roman Catholic School .. .. | .. | 26 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | No report. |
| Middle School, Muthialpet .. .. .. | 74 | 61 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | Fair. |
| Free Church Mission School, Black Town .. | 35 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | Closed. |
| Third Grade— | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Govindu Naidu's School.. | 216 | 104 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 1 | .. | .. | Tolerable. |



| Middle Schools for Boys. | On the Rolls on the 31st March | | Comparative Examination of the Upper Fourth Class. | | | | | | Middle School Examination, 1879. | | | Condition. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | | Examined. | | Passed. | | | | | Passed. | | |
| | | | | | 1878-79. | | 1879-80. | | | | | |
| | 1879. | 1880. | 1878-79. | 1879-80. | First Class. | Second Class. | First Class. | Second Class. | Examined. | First Class. | Second Class. | |
| MADRAS—(*Continued*). | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| *Unaided.* | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| First Grade— | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Wesleyan Mission School, Triplicane .. .. | 81 | 92 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 3 | .. | .. | No report. |
| Chengalroyá Naik's School .. .. .. | .. | 534 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | |
| Total .. | 2,894 | 2,789 | 14 | 16 | .. | 1 | .. | 5 | 402 | 34 | 153 | |
| CHINGLEPUT. | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| *Government.* | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| First Grade— | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Saidápet .. .. .. | 112 | 103 | 14 | 19 | 1 | 5 | 2 | 12 | 17 | 7 | 8 | |
| Second Grade— | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Middle School, Poonamallee .. .. .. | 22 | 18 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | Fair. |
| *Aided.* | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| First Grade— | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Free Church Mission School, Conjeeveram .. | 61 | 56 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | Good. |
| Free Church Mission School, Chingleput .. | 52 | 59 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 2 | .. | 1 | Fair. |
| Free Church Mission School, Tiruvállúr .. | 44 | 56 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | Fair. |
| Wesleyan Mission School, St. Thomas' Mount .. | 57 | 54 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | Indifferent. |
| Patcheappah's School, Conjeeveram .. .. | 55 | 67 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 12 | .. | 9 | Fair. |
| Wesleyan Mission School, Madurantakam .. | .. | 31 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | Fair. |
| *Unaided.* | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| First Grade— | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Wesleyan Mission School, Madurantakam .. | 17 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | Transferred to "Aided." |
| Total .. | 420 | 444 | 14 | 19 | 1 | 5 | 2 | 12 | 31 | 7 | 18 | |
| Total Third Division .. | 3,498 | 3,526 | 28 | 35 | 1 | 6 | 2 | 17 | 436 | 41 | 174 | |

The number of middle schools in Nellore is the same as last year, if the middle department of the Hindu High School which came under inspection during the year is excluded. All but one of the English middle schools proper belong to the Local Fund Board. The condi-

tion of each school is noted in the margin of the preceding table. There has been some increase in five out of the seven Local Fund schools. The progress of the Government School, Ongole, has not been satisfactory, and the number of pupils has greatly fallen off since the close of the year and the development of a rival Mission school.

In Madras the number of middle schools, including the middle departments of colleges and high schools, was 25 against 26 in the preceding year. The middle department of Patcheappah's was transferred to Chengalroya Naick's School, an unaided institution, to which was added the highest class of Govindu Naidu's School, which fact accounts for the large falling off in the attendance at this school. St. Mary's Orphanage was amalgamated with St. Mary's Seminary, whilst the Roman Catholic School of St. Peter's again forwarded returns. Last year no returns having been received, the school was struck off the list. The state of the Civil Orphan Asylum continues very satisfactory. The Madrasa-i-Azam has improved and the school had the credit of passing five boys for the Middle School Examination.

The condition of the middle schools in Madras is not generally very satisfactory. The Middle School Examination recently instituted will, it is hoped, have a beneficial effect on this grade of education in the town.

The condition of each school is noted in the margin of the statement.

The only change in the middle schools of the Chingleput District is the transfer of the Wesleyan Mission School, Madurantakam, from the unaided to the aided list. The attendance in this school has considerably increased, as also in Patcheappah's School, Conjeeveram. These schools are all fairly well conducted.

*Middle Schools, Fourth Division.*

87. The middle schools and departments in this division numbered 43 against 44 in 1878-79, and the attendance also fell slightly during the year. Particulars are shown in the following statement :—

| Middle Schools for Boys. | On the Rolls on the 31st March | | Comparative Examination of the Upper Fourth Class. | | | | | | Middle School Examination, 1879. | | | Condition. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | | Examined. | | Passed. | | | | | Passed. | | |
| | | | | | 1878-79. | | 1879-80. | | | | | |
| | 1879. | 1880. | 1878-79. | 1879-80. | First Class. | Second Class. | First Class. | Second Class. | Examined. | First Class. | Second Class. | |
| South Arcot. | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| *Government.* | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| First Grade— | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Cuddalore .. .. | 99 | 101 | 15 | 26 | 3 | 9 | 3 | 13 | 24 | 8 | 12 | Very satisfactory. |
| Second Grade— | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Villupuram .. .. | 23 | 20 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | Improving. |
| Tirukoilúr .. .. | 30 | 33 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | Very good. |



| Middle Schools for Boys. | On the Rolls on the 31st March | | Comparative Examination of the Upper Fourth Class. | | | | | | Middle School Examination, 1879. | | | Condition. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | | Examined. | | Passed. | | | | | Passed. | | |
| | | | | | 1878-79. | | 1879-80. | | | | | |
| | 1879. | 1880. | 1878-79. | 1879-80. | First Class. | Second Class. | First Class. | Second Class. | Examined. | First Class. | Second Class. | |
| South Arcot—(*Contd*). | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| *Government*—(Continued). | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Third Grade— | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Tiruvannámalai .. | 11 | 13 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | Improving. |
| Vriddháchalam .. | 15 | 12 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | |
| Panruti .. .. | 8 | 10 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | |
| Kallakurchi .. .. | 11 | 10 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | Middling. |
| Porto Novo .. .. | 13 | 9 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | |
| *Aided.* | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| First Grade— | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| St. Joseph's School, Cuddalore .. .. .. | 103 | 111 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 1 | .. | 1 | Improving, but not satisfactory. |
| S.P.G. School, Cuddalore .. .. .. | 30 | 29 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 4 | .. | 2 | |
| Patcheappah's School, Chidambaram .. | 90 | 93 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 15 | 3 | 7 | Unsatisfactory. |
| Third Grade— | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Manjakuppam School .. | 6 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | Reduced. |
| *Unaided.* | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Third Grade— | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| American Mission School, Tindivanam .. | 18 | 29 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | Improving. |
| Total .. | 457 | 470 | 15 | 26 | 3 | 9 | 3 | 13 | 44 | 11 | 22 | |
| North Arcot. | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| *Government.* | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| First Grade— | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Chittoor .. .. .. | 158 | 165 | 34 | 33 | 2 | 18 | 5 | 15 | 27 | 5 | 11 | Tolerable. |
| Wálajánagar .. .. | 63 | 63 | 13 | 11 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 3 | 6 | 2 | 3 | Satisfactory. |
| Árni .. .. .. | 53 | 42 | 10 | 7 | 2 | 7 | 1 | 6 | 2 | 1 | 1 | |
| Second Grade— | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Arcot .. .. .. | 26 | 31 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | Poor. |
| Tirupati .. .. | 18 | 18 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | Improving. |
| Muhammadan School, Vellore .. .. | 24 | 12 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | |
| Third Grade— | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Kárvetnagar .. .. | 12 | 14 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | Unsatisfactory. |
| Palmaner .. .. | 6 | 9 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | Improving. |

| Middle Schools for Boys. | On the Rolls on the 31st March | | Comparative Examination of the Upper Fourth Class. | | | | | | Middle School Examination, 1879. | | | Condition. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | | Examined. | | Passed. | | | | | | | |
| | | | | | 1878-79. | | 1879-80. | | | Passed. | | |
| | 1879. | 1880. | 1878-79. | 1879-80. | First Class. | Second Class. | First Class. | Second Class. | Examined. | First Class. | Second Class. | |
| NORTH ARCOT—(*Contd*). | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| *Aided.* | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| First Grade— | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Church of Scotland Mission School, Vellore.. | 78 | 65 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 1 | .. | 1 | Unsatisfactory. |
| Church of Scotland Mission School, Arkónam. | 22 | 45 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | |
| Second Grade— | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Gudiyátam .. .. | 26 | 13 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | |
| Third Grade— | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Ranipet .. .. | 12 | 13 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | |
| Total .. | 498 | 493 | 57 | 51 | 5 | 27 | 7 | 20 | 36 | 8 | 16 | |
| SALEM. | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| *Government.* | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| First Grade— | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Salem .. .. .. | 251 | 265 | 35 | 58 | .. | 12 | 2 | 20 | 24 | 4 | 14 | Unsatisfactory. |
| Tirupatúr .. .. | 48 | 53 | 8 | 11 | 2 | 4 | .. | 7 | 11 | .. | 5 | Tolerable. |
| Second Grade— | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Námakal.. .. .. | 32 | 33 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | Improving. |
| Hosúr .. .. .. | 17 | 24 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | Good. |
| Dharmapuri .. .. | 25 | 20 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | Indifferent. |
| Third Grade— | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Krishnagiri .. .. | 9 | 13 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | Middling. |
| *Aided.* | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Second Grade— | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| London Mission School, Atúr .. .. .. | 11 | 19 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | Middling. |
| London Mission School, Vániyambádi.. .. | 7 | 19 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | |
| Middle School, Matigiri. | 6 | 9 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | Unsatisfactory. |
| Third Grade— | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Denkanikóta .. .. | 5 | 7 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | |
| Tiruchengód .. .. | 7 | 1 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | |
| Total .. | 418 | 453 | 43 | 69 | 2 | 16 | 2 | 27 | 35 | 4 | 10 | |
| TRICHINOPOLY. | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| *Government.* | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| First Grade— | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Srírangam .. .. | 62 | 63 | 11 | 11 | .. | 4 | 3 | 5 | 11 | 2 | 7 | Very good. |
| Second Grade— | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Kulitalai .. .. | .. | 28 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 2 | .. | 2 | Good. |
| Third Grade— | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Muhammadan School, Trichinopoly .. | 16 | 7 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | Indifferent. |



| Middle Schools for Boys. | On the Rolls on the 31st March | | Comparative Examination of the Upper Fourth Class. | | | | | | Middle School Examination, 1879. | | | Condition. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | | Examined. | | Passed. | | | | | | | |
| | | | | | 1878-79. | | 1879-80. | | | Passed. | | |
| | 1879. | 1880. | 1878-79. | 1879-80. | First Class. | Second Class. | First Class. | Second Class. | Examined. | First Class. | Second Class. | |
| TRICHINOPOLY—(*Contd*). | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| *Aided.* | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| First Grade— | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| S.P.G. School, Trichinopoly .. .. | 413 | 385 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 28 | 2 | 7 | Good. |
| Wesleyan Mission School, Trichinopoly .. | 40 | 33 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | |
| Middle School, Kulitalai. | 59 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | Converted into Govt. school. |
| Second Grade— | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| St. John's Vestry Orphanage School, Trichinopoly .. .. | 6 | 11 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | Improving. |
| Middle School, Lálgudi. | 26 | 24 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 3 | .. | 3 | Fair. |
| Third Grade— | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Turaiyúr .. .. | 12 | 8 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | Unsatisfactory. |
| Total .. | 634 | 559 | 11 | 11 | .. | 4 | 3 | 5 | 44 | 4 | 19 | |
| Total Fourth Division .. | 2,007 | 1,975 | 126 | 157 | 10 | 56 | 15 | 74 | 159 | 27 | 76 | |

The middle department of the Cuddalore College has been doing well. Twenty out of twenty-four candidates passed at the recent Middle School Examination, eight being in the first class. The middle schools of the Cuddalore Circle are progressing satisfactorily, especially the Middle School, Tirukoilúr, which provides by means of fees thirty-eight per cent. of the total cost of the school. A trained F.A. has been appointed head master at Vriddháchalam, and another teacher of this grade has been nominated for Kallakurchi and sent to the normal school to be trained. The condition of Patcheappah's School, Chidambaram, is not satisfactory owing to the same evils that check the progress of the high school. The American Mission School, Tindivanam, shows considerable increase in attendance. It has taken the place of the Taluk school abolished in 1878, and has the use of the Government school-house, but receives no grant.

The first-grade middle schools at Wálajánagar and Árni continue to thrive, but the latter school was not examined by the Inspector during the year. The third-grade schools at Tirupati, Palmanér, and Kárvetnagar are improving. The Muhammadan School at Vellore was raised to the second grade, but the head master, to whose energy the progress of the school was due, has been transferred elsewhere for irregularities

in his fee returns. The number has fallen off since his departure. The staff has been improved by the appointment of a Hindu teacher to teach Tamil and English, whilst a Matriculated Muhammadan is under training at the Madras Normal School. Dr. Bradshaw states that the Church of Scotland Mission Schools at Vellore and Arkónam have not been in a satisfactory condition owing to various causes. An unaided school at Vellore was equally well attended. A Scotch graduate, however, has recently taken charge of the schools and their early improvement may be confidently expected.

In the Salem District the Government middle schools at Tirupatúr and Námakal are doing well. So also is the school at Hosúr, but of the schools at Dharmapuri and Krishnagiri the reports are not satisfactory. The Mission schools at Vániyambádi and Atúr have stronger middle classes, but the classes are not properly arranged according to the Government standard. The schools under native management at Denkanikóta, Matigiri, and Tiruchengód are reported to be in an unsatisfactory condition. Dr. Bradshaw remarks as follows:—

"The schools under native management at Denkanikóta, Matigiri, and Tiruchengód are in an unsound and unsatisfactory state, the last in fact scarcely deserves the name of a middle-class school. Such schools have generally been started either by some well-to-do inhabitant of the place who has sons to be taught, and who saves the expense of a private tutor by securing a master whose small salary is made up of the Government grant, the fee collection, and a few rupees (if necessary) from the manager and other local subscribers, or in other cases the school is started or taken over by some young matriculate as a temporary berth, until he can obtain an employment in the Government service. Such schools are subject to very little departmental control and to no private supervision, and the mastership being ill-paid and otherwise undesirable are taken up by men the least qualified to be good teachers; to whom the words of old Fuller are most applicable, that they 'use the profession of schoolmaster only as a passage to better preferment, to patch the rents in their present fortune till they can betake themselves to some more gainful calling, while others are disheartened from doing their best with the miserable reward which they receive, being masters to their children and slaves to their parents.' I consider that the State, in the interest of education, is absolutely called upon to take up the management of such institutions as these, and that a greater advantage would be conferred upon the community generally by the establishment of sound middle-class schools, especially in out-of-the-way centres, than in extending the facilities, already sufficient for a collegiate education—the former being a 'necessary' and calculated to do good over a wider area, and the latter a 'luxury' of limited benefit."

There has been a considerable falling off in the number of pupils in the middle schools in the Trichinopoly District, the decrease being chiefly in the Government Middle School, Kulitalai, and the S.P.G. Middle School, Trichinopoly. The Kulitalai School, as already stated, was transferred from an aided into a Government school. This school and that at Srírangam are chiefly attended by Brahmins, who pass from thence to the S.P.G. School, Trichinopoly. The continuance of a Government school at Srírangam in any case on the present footing seems open to question. No proper building has been provided for the school, and the people are well able to support a middle school of their own, aided or unaided by Government. The Muhammadan School at Trichinopoly is doing badly, both as regards



attendance and standard. The head master appears to be indifferent and the undermasters inefficient. Great difficulty is experienced in obtaining Muhammadan teachers who have qualified for the fourth standard or Matriculation Examination. Dr. Bradshaw complains that the upper and lower fourth classes of the S.P.G. School are too large for efficient teaching. Of the Wesleyan Mission School he observes that it is mainly attended by the lower castes, but that, though little heard of, it is doing good work. Of the two schools under native management—Lálgudi and Turaiyúr—he writes: "The former is doing fairly well, but suffers from the several drawbacks natural to schools of this class under native managers. The manager being an official, the most that he can be responsible for is to guarantee the payment of the salaries of the teachers, and these being underpaid are of inferior attainments, and with the hope of deriving some credit or benefit to themselves, promote boys to classes for which they are unfit, so as to keep up the nomenclature of the school classes, which in reality is fictitious." The Turaiyúr School, of which a Zemindar is the manager, is reported to be in a deplorable condition.

*Middle Schools Fifth Division.*

88. In this division there has been no falling off in the number of schools, but there has been a decrease in that of scholars, owing to the closing of the middle school in the Kumbakónam College and the removal of the Native School at Kumbakónam from the list.

The following statement gives the particulars regarding the schools:—

| Middle Schools for Boys. | On the Rolls on the 31st March | | Comparative Examination of the Upper Fourth Class. | | | | | | Middle School Examination, 1879. | | | Condition. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | | Examined. | | Passed. | | | | | Passed. | | |
| | | | | | 1878-79. | | 1879-80. | | | | | |
| | 1879. | 1880. | 1878-79. | 1879-80. | First Class. | Second Class. | First Class. | Second Class. | Examined. | First Class. | Second Class. | |
| TANJORE. *Government.* | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| First Grade— | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Kumbakónam .. .. | 97 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | Passed. |
| Tiruvádi .. .. | 77 | 85 | 15 | 13 | .. | 8 | 2 | 11 | 13 | 5 | 6 | Good. |
| Tiruvállúr .. .. | 71 | 85 | 12 | 16 | .. | 6 | 3 | 11 | 16 | 3 | 9 | |
| Máyavaram Municipal School .. .. | 101 | 105 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 6 | .. | 2 | Tolerable. |
| Second Grade— | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Orattanad Chattram School .. | 42 | 21 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | Fair. |
| Rajamadam do. .. | 24 | 21 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | Tolerable. |
| Third Grade— | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Patukóta .. .. | 21 | 13 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | Poor. |
| Tiruvadamarudúr .. | 9 | 14 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | Fair. |
| Nagore .. .. .. | 6 | 5 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | Middling. |

| Middle Schools for Boys. | On the Rolls on the 31st March | | Comparative Examination of the Upper Fourth Class. | | | | | | Middle School Examination, 1879. | | | Condition. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | | Examined. | | Passed. | | | | | Passed. | | |
| | | | | | 1878-79. | | 1879-80. | | | | | |
| | 1879. | 1880. | 1878-79. | 1879-80. | First Class. | Second Class. | First Class. | Second Class. | Examined. | First Class. | Second Class. | |
| TANJORE—(*Continued*). | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| *Aided.* | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| First Grade— | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| S.P.G. Middle School, Tanjore .. .. | 210 | 236 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 49 | 1 | 25 | Middling. |
| St. Joseph's, Negapatam .. .. .. | 111 | 125 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 34 | 1 | 23 | Very fair. |
| Wesleyan Mission School, Mannárgudi .. | 59 | 51 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 21 | 1 | 9 | Unsatisfactory. |
| Wesleyan Mission School, Negapatam .. | 98 | 88 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 11 | .. | 7 | Tolerable. |
| German Lutheran Mission School, Tranquebar. | 60 | 70 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 16 | 1 | 15 | Fair. |
| S.P.G. School, Poriyar. | 49 | 50 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 3 | 1 | .. | Poor. |
| Wesleyan Mission Schl., Nagore .. .. | 29 | 39 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | Fair. |
| Town School, Kumbakónam .. .. | 557 | 611 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 205 | 6 | 114 | |
| Middle School, Kapistalam .. .. | 41 | 69 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 4 | .. | 2 | Improving. |
| Second Grade— | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Wesleyan Mission Middle School, Tiruturaipúndi | 11 | 13 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | Indifferent. |
| Third Grade— | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| S.P.G. Fort School, Tanjore .. .. .. | 16 | 27 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | Middling. |
| Middle School, Shiyáli .. | 15 | 9 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | Unsatisfactory. |
| S.P.G. School, Karunthattangudy .. .. | 18 | 16 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | Indifferent. |
| S.P.G. School, East Gate Tanjore .. .. | 13 | 7 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | Very bad. |
| Middle School, Poondi .. | 12 | 16 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | Tolerable. |
| S.P.G. School, Vellam. | 9 | 8 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | |
| Middle School, Palamanary .. .. .. | 9 | 12 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | Unsatisfactory. |
| *Unaided.* | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| First Grade— | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Native School, Kumbakónam .. .. | 133 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | Withdrawn from inspection. |
| Total .. | 2,040 | 1,796 | 27 | 23 | .. | 14 | 5 | 22 | 378 | 19 | 209 | |



| Middle Schools for Boys. | On the Rolls on the 31st March | | Comparative Examination of the Upper Fourth Class. | | | | | | Middle School Examination, 1879. | | | Condition. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | | Examined. | | Passed. | | | | | Passed. | | |
| | | | | | 1878-79. | | 1879-80. | | | | | |
| | 1879. | 1880. | 1878-79. | 1879-80. | First Class. | Second Class. | First Class. | Second Class. | Examined. | First Class. | Second Class. | |
| MADURA. | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| *Government.* | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| First Grade— | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Madura .. .. | 178 | 245 | 51 | 42 | 2 | 24 | 6 | 29 | 3 | 2 | .. | Satisfactory. |
| Second Grade— | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Dindigul .. .. | 26 | 31 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | |
| Third Grade— | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Periyakulam .. .. | 15 | 9 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | Fair. |
| *Aided.* | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| First Grade— | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| S.P.G. School, Ramnad. | 94 | 110 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 21 | .. | 13 | Middling. |
| Hindu Middle School, Sivaganga. | 37 | 44 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | Fair. |
| Do. do. Madura .. | 41 | 76 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 7 | .. | 1 | Very fair. |
| Do. do. Parmakudi | 13 | 22 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | Tolerable. |
| Second Grade— | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Christian Middle School, Madura .. .. | 9 | 20 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | Fair. |
| Middle School, Sholavandán. | 14 | 14 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | Very fair. |
| Do. do. Tirumangalam. | 13 | 14 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | Fair. |
| Third Grade— | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Middle School, Tirupatúr .. .. .. | 5 | 4 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | Tolerable. |
| Total .. | 444 | 589 | 51 | 42 | 2 | 24 | 6 | 29 | 31 | 2 | 14 | |
| TINNEVELLY. | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| *Government.* | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| First Grade— | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Municipal School, Tinnevelly .. .. | .. | 7 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | No report. |
| *Aided.* | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| First Grade— | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| S.P.G. School, Sawyerpuram .. .. | 108 | 121 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 9 | 1 | 6 | Not creditable. |
| C.M.S. English Institution, Palamcottah. | 71 | 62 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | Tolerable. |
| Do. School, Tinnevelly. | 61 | 89 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | |
| Do. do. Srivilliputur. | 43 | 43 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | Middling. |

| Middle Schools for Boys. | On the Rolls on the 31st March | | Comparative Examination of the Upper Fourth Class. | | | | | | Middle School Examination, 1879. | | | Condition. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | | Examined. | | Passed. | | | | | Passed. | | |
| | | | | | 1878-79. | | 1879-80. | | | | | |
| | 1879. | 1880. | 1878-79. | 1879-80. | First Class. | Second Class. | First Class. | Second Class. | Examined. | First Class. | Second Class. | |
| TINNEVELLY—*(Continued)*. | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| *Aided*—(Continued). | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| First Grade—(Continued). | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| S.P.G. School, Alvar Tinnevelly. | 20 | 24 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | Indifferent. |
| Do. do. Kulasekharapatnam .. | .. | 9 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | Tolerable. |
| Do. do. Radhapuram. | 7 | 9 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | |
| Hindu School, Tinnevelly. | 142 | 149 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 24 | .. | 9 | Good. |
| Do. do. Palamcottah. | 81 | 58 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 10 | 2 | 4 | Fair. |
| Subscription School, Tuticorin .. .. | 44 | 38 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | Unsatisfactory. |
| Middle School, Kalkad. | 15 | 25 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | Tolerable. |
| Do. do. Tatchenallur. | 5 | 14 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | Unsatisfactory. |
| Second Grade— | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| C.M.S. Middle School, Panivalai .. .. | 17 | 12 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | Fair. |
| Middle School, Shermadevi. | 5 | 16 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | Improving. |
| Do. do. Vartirayiruppu. | 5 | 11 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | Unsatisfactory. |
| Do. do. Murappanad | 21 | 9 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | Declining. |
| Do. do. Nángunéri. | 3 | 9 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | Fair. |
| Do. do. Ambásamudram .. | 20 | 8 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 3 | .. | 1 | Declining. |
| Do. do. Sáttár .. | 15 | 8 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | Tolerable. |
| Do. do. Valliyur .. | 5 | 5 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | |
| Third Grade— | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| C.M.S. Middle School, Srivaikuntham. | 13 | 14 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | Tolerable. |
| Do. do. Meignanapuram. | 11 | 9 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | |
| Do. do. Suviseshapuram. | 4 | 8 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | |
| Do. do. Sankaranainárkoil. | 3 | 1 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | Indifferent. |
| Middle School, Tenkasi. | 9 | 9 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | Tolerable. |
| Total .. | 734 | 767 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 46 | 3 | 20 | |
| Total Fifth Division .. | 3,218 | 3,152 | 78 | 71 | 12 | 33 | 11 | 51 | 455 | 24 | 213 | |



The schools of the Tanjore District are considered generally tolerably efficient, but few of them call for special remark. The Muhammadan School at Nagore is doing fairly, but as the Muhammadans are Lubbays and speak Tamil, Mr. Marden doubts the necessity for keeping up a special school for them. The abolition of the Tiruvadamarudúr School, which has long been under discussion, has now been decided on. The Municipal School at Máyavaram has increased in attendance and is said to be doing well. The Commissioners have introduced the Government scheme of studies. One of the S.P.G. branch schools in Tanjore—the East Gate School— was found in such an unsatisfactory condition that the grant was suspended. The pupils are chiefly Mussalmans and Mahrattas. The state of the middle department of the S.P.G. School, Poraiyar, which has been unsatisfactory, will probably improve now that an F.A. teacher has joined the school. The condition of the Wesleyan Mission School, Tirutaraipúndi, is not satisfactory. The head master does not appear to be up to his work. The manager of the school at Púndi, who is a wealthy landowner, has promised to build a new school-house in a more convenient place than that in which the school is situated at present. The school at Kapistalam has been reorganized and seems to be doing good work. It is supported by the Muppanar.

In the Madura District the progress of the middle department of the Government high school and of the middle school at Dindigul has been satisfactory. In the former there has been a very large increase in the number of pupils. The same is the case in the Hindu School, Madura. At Paramakudi the attendance had increased. Mr. Marden writes: "At my examination the old school-house had been deserted as dangerous, and the school was being held in a private choultry. The school had a building fund of nearly Rupees 700, but I do not hear of any prospect of a proper school-house being built."

In the Tinnevelly District there has been a moderate increase in the number of pupils, chiefly in the S.P.G. School, Sawyerpuram, and the C.M.S. School, Tinnevelly. In several of the smaller middle schools, on the other hand, there has been a marked decrease in attendance. The reports on some of the middle schools are not very satisfactory, but generally the schools are well conducted. Of the S.P.G. School, Alvár Tinnevelly, it is noted that the school had suffered for some time in consequence of the conversion of six high caste boys, but that it is now recovering and has an upper fourth class. The grant to the Vartirayiruppu School was withdrawn in consequence of the discovery of certain irregularities. The school will in future be conducted on the results system. The condition of the Ambásamudram School was so unsatisfactory that a reduction in the pay of the head master was recommended by the Inspector.

*Middle Schools, Sixth Division.*

89. The number of middle schools in the Sixth Division remained the same, but the attendance rose from 1,605 to 1,748.

| Middle Schools for Boys. | On the Rolls on the 31st March | | Comparative Examination of the Upper Fourth Class. | | | | | | Middle School Examination, 1879. | | | Condition. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | | Examined. | | Passed. | | | | | Passed. | | |
| | | | | | 1878-79. | | 1879-80. | | | | | |
| | 1879. | 1880. | 1878-79. | 1879-80. | First Class. | Second Class. | First Class. | Second Class. | Examined. | First Class. | Second Class. | |
| **COIMBATORE.** | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| *Government.* | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| First Grade— | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Middle School, Udamalpet. | 32 | 40 | .. | 8 | .. | .. | 3 | 5 | 9 | .. | 5 | Good. |
| Second Grade— | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Middle School, Erode .. | 29 | 30 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | Improving. |
| Do. do. Dhárápuram. | 13 | 22 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | Tolerable. |
| Third Grade— | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Middle School, Pollachi .. | 6 | 10 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | Unsatisfactory. |
| Do. do. Karúr .. | 3 | 4 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | |
| L.F. School, Kóngyam .. | 2 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | Closed. |
| *Aided.* | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| First Grade— | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| London Mission School, Coimbatore. | 56 | 58 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 9 | .. | 6 | Indifferent. |
| Middle School, do. .. | 270 | 221 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 60 | 9 | 41 | Tolerable. |
| Hindu Middle School, Karúr. | 45 | 40 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | Unsatisfactory. |
| *Unaided.* | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Third Grade— | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Roman Catholic School, Coimbatore. | .. | 8 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | No report. |
| Total .. | 456 | 433 | .. | 8 | .. | .. | 3 | 5 | 87 | 9 | 52 | |
| **NILGIRIS.** | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| *Government.* | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| First Grade— | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Lawrence Asylum, Ootacamund .. .. .. | 80 | 73 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 5 | 5 | .. | Very satisfactory. |
| *Aided.* | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Second Grade— | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Roman Catholic School, Ootacamund .. .. | .. | 21 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | No report. |
| C.M.S. Boys' School, Ootacamund .. .. | 10 | 19 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | Unsatisfactory. |
| Total .. | 90 | 113 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 5 | 5 | .. | |

| Middle Schools for Boys. | On the Rolls on the 31st March | | Comparative Examination of the Upper Fourth Class. | | | | | | Middle School Examination, 1879. | | | Condition. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | | Examined. | | Passed. | | | | | Passed. | | |
| | | | | | 1878-79. | | 1879-80. | | | | | |
| | 1879. | 1880. | 1878-79. | 1879-80. | First Class. | Second Class. | First Class. | Second Class. | Examined. | First Class. | Second Class. | |
| **MALABAR.** | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| *Government.* | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| First Grade— | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Middle School, Calicut .. | 62 | 73 | 48 | 46 | 4 | 20 | 2 | 29 | 42 | 6 | 26 | Good. |
| Do. do. Pálghat .. | 107 | 128 | 25 | 27 | 1 | 19 | 3 | 18 | 9 | 3 | 6 | Satisfactory. |
| Do. do. Tellicherry | 87 | 85 | 17 | 18 | .. | 12 | 2 | 13 | 7 | 2 | 4 | Good. |
| Do. do. Cannanore. | 65 | 60 | 15 | 25 | 4 | 7 | 2 | 9 | 11 | 1 | 8 | Fair. |
| Do. do. Badagara. | 36 | 46 | 6 | 8 | 1 | .. | 1 | 4 | 8 | 1 | 3 | |
| Second Grade— | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Middle School, Chavakad. | 22 | 18 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 1 | .. | .. | Tolerable. |
| Municipal do. Calicut. | 16 | 34 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | Fair. |
| Do. do. Tellicherry. | .. | 28 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | No report. |
| L.F. School, Manjeri .. | 22 | 24 | 11 | .. | .. | 4 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | Very good. |
| Do. do. Kottayam .. | 21 | 23 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | Good. |
| Do. do. Alatúr .. | 18 | 21 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | Fair. |
| Do. do. Cherpalcheri | 20 | 19 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 9 | .. | 3 | | |
| Do. do. Betutnad .. | 21 | 19 | 9 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | Middling. |
| Do. do. Angadípuram. | 10 | 14 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | Fair. |
| Do. do. Peringolam. | 20 | 25 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 5 | .. | 1 | | |
| Third Grade— | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Middle School, Quilandi .. | 10 | 13 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | Good. |
| Practising School, Calicut. | 32 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | Reduced. |
| Municipal School, Pálghat. | 41 | 33 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 1 | .. | .. | Fair. | |
| L. F. School, Kolangod .. | 10 | 22 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | |
| Do. do. Manantoddy | 7 | 9 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | Improving. |
| Do. do. Talipuramba. | 5 | 8 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | Indifferent. |
| Do. do. Anjerukandi. | .. | 8 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | Tolerable. |
| Do. do. Payoli .. | 9 | 7 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | |
| Do. do. Kavvayi .. | 12 | 4 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | Indifferent. |
| Do. do. Kottayam .. | 5 | 2 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | |
| Municipal School, Cochin. | 22 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | Closed. |
| *Aided.* | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| First Grade— | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Basel Mission School, Calicut .. .. .. | 80 | 106 | .. | 14 | .. | .. | 1 | 3 | 16 | 1 | 5 | Improving. |
| Second Grade— | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Protestant Boys' School, Cochin .. .. .. | 23 | 20 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | Unsatisfactory. |
| *Unaided.* | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| First Grade— | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Kerala Vadiyasala .. | .. | 117 | .. | 67 | .. | .. | 1 | 24 | 3 | 1 | 1 | Not creditable. |
| Román Catholic School, Calicut .. .. .. | 20 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | Reduced. |
| Total .. | 803 | 966 | 131 | 265 | 10 | 62 | 12 | 100 | 112 | 15 | 57 | |

| Middle Schools for Boys. | On the Rolls on the 31st March | | Comparative Examination of the Upper Fourth Class. | | | | | | Middle School Examination, 1879. | | | Condition. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | | Examined. | | Passed. | | | | | Passed. | | |
| | | | | | 1878-79. | | 1879-80. | | | | | |
| | 1879. | 1880. | 1878-79. | 1879-80. | First Class. | Second Class. | First Class. | Second Class. | Examined. | First Class. | Second Class. | |
| SOUTH CANARA. | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| *Government.* | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| First Grade— | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Middle School, Mangalore. | 155 | 84 | 58 | 60 | 9 | 38 | 2 | 43 | 66 | 23 | 31 | Good. |
| Second Grade— | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Middle School, Udipi .. | 13 | 32 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | Improving. |
| Do. do. Karkala .. | 8 | 14 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | Fair. |
| Do. do. Kásaragód .. | 5 | 7 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | |
| Practising School, Mangalore .. | 25 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | Reduced. |
| Municipal School, do. .. | .. | 22 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | No report. |
| L. F. School, Kandapur .. | 8 | 19 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | Good. |
| Do. do. Bantwal .. | 4 | 19 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | Fair. |
| Do. do. Puttur .. | 7 | 8 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | |
| Do. do. Mulki .. | 4 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | Reduced. |
| *Aided.* | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Third Grade— | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| St. Rozario's School, Mangalore .. .. .. | 27 | 31 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | Good. |
| Total .. | 256 | 236 | 58 | 60 | 9 | 38 | 2 | 43 | 66 | 23 | 31 | |
| Total Sixth Division .. | 1,605 | 1,748 | 189 | 273 | 19 | 100 | 17 | 148 | 270 | 52 | 140 | |

The progress of the middle department of the Tellicherry High School is checked by the competition of a private school not under inspection in which low fees are levied, and of a Municipal middle school. At Pálghat the attendance has improved, and the state of the school is tolerably satisfactory. Of the Government Middle School, Chávakád, Mr. Garthwaite writes:—

"The teaching staff is a bad one. Here there is one of those cases where we have schoolmasters who, though of long standing in the department, have not marched with the times, but rather have suffered loss in the small stock of knowledge they started with—men of no energy and small attainments who did well enough fifteen or twenty years ago, or regarding whom it was at all events hoped that they would improve, but who have not improved and who for these days do not do well, certainly do not do well enough."

There are five Government middle schools in the Coimbatore District; each is located in a small town. "Looking at the population," writes Mr. Garthwaite, "they should be much better attended than they are, and in this respect I consider them to contrast unfavourably with the middle schools on the Western Coast." The school at Udamalpet is



efficiently conducted, and next to it comes Erode. The schools at Karúr and Polláchi are in a very unsatisfactory state. The condition of the middle department of the London Mission school was unsatisfactory; but in spite of this fact the school aims at a higher standard. The presence of two high schools in Coimbatore is unnecessary. The Coimbatore College suffices for the wants of the town. Of the middle department of the college Mr. Garthwaite writes: "There were in most of the classes far too many boys that (in my judgment at all events) had been promoted before they were fit. (Pecuniary considerations are mainly responsible for this, as it appears to be a *sine qua non* that the fees and the Government grant must together cover the expenses of the college and schools.) The masters are hardworking men, and try to make the best of such material as they get. Sixty-six boys went up for the Middle School Examination last January, of whom 50 passed—9 in the first class."

The Church Mission Middle School, Ootacamund, is reported to be in a very unsatisfactory state, "the attendance irregular, the pupils studying books beyond their capacity, and the instruction in all subjects of a most mechanical kind, and not good even so far." The Breeks Memorial School at Ootacamund was also in a most unsatisfactory state, but measures were being taken towards the close of the year to improve matters.

The Lawrence Asylums do not require special notice here. The Inspector's report, however, shows a gratifying improvement in the teaching work of the institution. The study of Hindustani still continues a failure. The study of Tamil was proposed instead, but was not approved by Government.

The middle school of the Basel Mission School at Calicut has become a department of the high school. About four-fifths of the attendance are Hindus, one half of whom are of the higher castes. The teaching staff seems hardly up to the work. The Cochin Protestant School is in a languishing condition, but a school has recently been established by the Roman Catholics, the teachers being Friars of an Irish order. This rivalry may stimulate the managers of the Protestant institution to exert themselves to improve their school.

The Municipal Middle Schools at Calicut, Tellicherry, and Pálghat are all doing well. Mr. Garthwaite remarks of the Calicut Municipal School that they "are now beginning to be entirely self-supporting and will cost nothing either to the Municipality or to Government if the attendance keeps at its present rate." Of the Local Fund Middle Schools in Malabar he writes:—

"For the last two or three years, the Local Fund middle schools in Malabar have been carried on under manifold disadvantages; there has been great difficulty in providing funds to continue them, and hence proposals have been entertained to abolish or reduce them. The Tellicherry Local Fund Board, indeed, has resolved to do this in the current official year. This state of things did not fail to reach the ears of the masters and pupils and to unsettle their minds. The masters have, wherever possible, obtained other employments, and the best boys in many cases preferred to attend schools whose permanency was better secured; and hence both the attendance and the instruction have been below what they otherwise might have been. Indeed, in the Tellicherry Circle, most of the middle schools have

as such been brought to so low a state that it would take a long time for them to recover. Nevertheless, some of the schools did not do badly at my inspection, as will be seen by the amount of grant they earned. They are all in a system by which part of the master's salary comes to him by an annual payment on the result system, and if the amount earned (given in one of the columns) be compared with the amount (given in the next column) that could have been earned if each pupil passed in each subject, a tolerably accurate measure will be obtained of the state of instruction in each school.

"The new 'Middle School Examination' will probably create more demand for education at many of the middle schools unattached to high schools, and till it has been ascertained that this is not the case, I feel reluctant to see these schools reduced. But if, after this new stimulus has been fairly tried, the middle schools in small towns and in rural parts do not attain the full middle standard and a respectable attendance, say not less than 15 or 20 in a class, it will be a sign they are not wanted; and, as I said in my last Annual Administration Report, their place should be taken by good upper primary schools, which might teach English if it is in demand, while the work of middle education should be carried on only in the large towns in the middle schools affiliated to the high schools of the place."

The middle school attached to the Government College, Mangalore, has no third class. This Mr. Garthwaite regrets, as the boys who join the lower fourth class would not be so ill-prepared as those that now come, most of whom, he says, have been prepared at comparatively inefficient private schools. The attendance fell from 155 to 84 in consequence of the Jesuits having opened close by a middle and high school which drew away all the Roman Catholic children. The Government middle schools in South Canara are all on a low footing, none being, strictly speaking, above the third class. The Municipal Middle School at Mangalore is under the general supervision of the head master of the Government College. It was opened towards the close of the year. Of the Local Fund Schools, two Mulki and Tonse, were about to be closed at the end of the year. Of the others, Kundapur is stated to be doing well, but the remaining two are not doing well. The Jesuit Aided Middle School at Mangalore is not spoken of favourably. The Jesuits have another middle school in the town at St. Aloysius' College, but neither it nor the Basel Mission School was under inspection, as the state of the educational budget did not admit of their being aided.

*General Remarks on Secondary Schools for Boys.*

90. The following extracts from the Inspectors' reports on the condition of secondary education in the Presidency generally are of interest. Mr. Monro writes:—

"In reviewing the results of my examination of the high and middle schools in this division, the features that struck me most were the defective system on which English Grammar was taught and the neglect of translation from Telugu into English. As regards the Grammar, masters think that they have done their duty if they succeeded in cramming the boys with the portion prescribed in the standing orders. I have often found that boys have learnt this portion in a glib fashion, but if asked any general questions bearing on Grammar or construction are utterly at fault. Grammatical criticism and explanation, especially Parsing, should form part of every day's reading lesson, so that pupils may learn the application of the rules they have been taught in their Grammar. Unless this is done their knowledge of English cannot but be unsound and imperfect. The importance of translation from Telugu into English is not appreciated in any of the schools of the division. As a general rule, these translations are full of the commonest grammatical blunders, and if free from blunders are mere unidiomatic verbal renderings. Translation from the vernacular into another language, it is hardly necessary to remark, is, apart from its value as a linguistic discipline, a most useful intellectual exercise. It requires the student to take his own language to pieces and to grasp the logical relation of the parts to the whole 'to extract the kernel of the thought and then transmute it into a new shape' in which those logical relations are accurately expressed. I have endeavoured, in the course of my tours of inspection, to impress upon masters of high and middle schools the importance of paying more attention to this subject."



The high marks, one half of the total now given to reciprocal translation in the Middle School Examination, will unquestionably have a highly corrective effect on the evils noted by Mr. Monro.

Apropos of this examination Mr. Marden observes:—

"The introduction of the Middle School Examination marks an era in our educational work. This is likely to prove particularly effective in checking that premature promotion of boys of which I have so often complained, and the effects of which are to be seen in my notices of the examination of the fifth classes. Other evils, such as the excessive power accorded to the managers of aided schools, and their consequent disregard of the representation of the officers of the department—instances have occurred during the past year—are likely to be met by the regulations of the new code."

Regarding the causes of the shortcomings of the middle schools in the Second Division, Mr. Fortey observes:—

"It has hitherto been impossible to subject the pupils in these schools to any uniform tests or competitive examinations, the University examination being too high and those under the results system being too low to suit them, and to the want of some such incentive to exertion, the more or less unsatisfactory state of such schools is partly due. The extension of the results grant system to three higher standards will now, however, enable Local Fund Boards to supply the stimulus needed, and I think they will do well to convert the schools in question (Local Fund middle schools in his division) into combined schools by somewhat reducing the scale of salaries and giving the masters whatever grants they can earn."

Mr. Garthwaite does not look on the Middle School Examination in any way as the panacea for the evils of the present system of middle education. He writes:—

"Middle education is not in a much more satisfactory state than higher education: there is the same fault of the pretence rather than the reality of education; and the prescribed scheme of studies is badly devised. It apparently contemplates that most of the pupils will go on to higher education, and hence, instead of getting an education *complete* in itself as far as it goes the pupils learn only fragments of a course of study far too ambitious for their wants. Now as the vast majority of pupils in our middle schools never get beyond the end of the middle course, if so far, it is obvious that a scheme of studies of the nature above described does not meet their case, and that in not having a special complete middle school course such as the '*mittel schule*' course in Germany, we are not doing our duty by the

people. The institution of the new middle examination presented an opportunity for prescribing such a course, but it was not availed of. Everything is sacrificed to the desire to get more B.A.'s passed at Madras than at Bombay or Calcutta."

This may be true in a degree, but Mr. Garthwaite seems to forget that whilst in European countries the middle industrial classes are usually satisfied with a course such as he describes, the classes in this country who seek an English education are not so satisfied, and the almost universal tendency is to seek to attain a greater knowledge of the literature and sciences of the West, a tendency which is only checked by the necessities of students who find that they must seek a living, and thus abandon the quest of a aBchelor's hood and gown. The new curriculum seeks to make the primary course fairly complete in itself, and I believe we must rest content with this for a while.

*Physical Training.*

91. In September 1879 Government directed the levy of a reasonable fee in all schools in which a gymnasium has been established to recoup the expenditure incurred for apparatus and teachers. A Gymnastic Teacher was sanctioned for the Rajahmundry College towards the close of the last year, and now all the second-grade colleges and first-grade high schools are allowed Gymnastic Instructors. Regarding the gymnasium in the Berhamporo College Mr. Monro has reported favourably as remarked elsewhere. The progress made by other schools was not noticed by the Inspectors of Schools. It is, however, a noteworthy fact that the fees collected in the Madura College have already commenced to leave a small surplus after meeting the salary of the Gymnastic Instructor.

### (c.)—*High Schools for Girls.*

*Classification of Female High Schools.*

92. The classification of girls' schools, which, as reported by Colonel Macdonald, was very imperfect in 1878-79, remained unchanged in the year under review, as the new grant-in-aid code did not come into force until the end of the year. In future the classification of these schools will correspond with the classification of boys' schools as practically the curriculum of studies is the same.

*Attendance in Female High Schools and results of examination for the First Grade.*

93. The following table shows that the number of high schools has increased by the addition of the female branch of the Ootacamund Lawrence Asylum, as this school has passed pupils for the First-grade Teachers' Certificate, which constitutes the claim to admission to this grade. The number of pupils was 47 against 43 in 1878-79 and 28 in 1877-78 :—



| High Schools for Girls. | Number on Rolls on 31st March | | First-grade Examination for School-mistresses. | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | | Examined. | | Passed. | | | |
| | | | | | 1878-79. | | 1879-80. | |
| | 1879. | 1880. | 1878-79. | 1879-80. | First Class. | Second Class. | First Class. | Second Class. |
| ENGLISH SCHOOLS. | | | | | | | | |
| NELLORE. | | | | | | | | |
| *Aided.* | | | | | | | | |
| Christ Church Girls' School .. | 1 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| MADRAS. | | | | | | | | |
| *Government.* | | | | | | | | |
| Practising School .. .. | 10 | 16 | 5 | 11 | 4 | 1 | 1 | 6 |
| *Aided.* | | | | | | | | |
| Presentation Convent Pay School .. .. .. | 2 | 2 | | | | | | |
| Presentation Convent Orphanage .. .. .. .. | .. | 2 | 3 | 4 | 2 | .. | .. | 2 |
| Presentation Convent Special School .. .. .. | 3 | .. | | | | | | |
| Davidson Street Girls' School. | 3 | 1 | 4 | 3 | 2 | 2 | .. | 1 |
| Wesleyan Mission Day do. | 10 | 5 | 2 | 5 | 1 | 1 | .. | 4 |
| Military Female Orphan Asylum .. .. .. .. | 6 | 10 | 4 | 3 | 2 | .. | 2 | 1 |
| Doveton Girls' School .. | 7 | 6 | 1 | .. | .. | 1 | .. | .. |
| Civil Female Orphan Asylum. | 1 | 2 | .. | 2 | .. | .. | .. | 1 |
| NILGIRI. | | | | | | | | |
| *Government.* | | | | | | | | |
| Lawrence Asylum, Ootacamund .. .. .. .. | .. | 3 | 1 | 2 | .. | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| Total .. | 43 | 47 | 20 | 30 | 11 | 6 | 4 | 16 |

The attendance in the Wesleyan Mission Day School fell from 10 to 5. It is satisfactory to note that the number of candidates for first-grade certificates rose from 20 to 30, of whom 20 passed, but only 4 in the first class.

### (d.)—*Middle Schools for Girls.*

*Attendance in Middle Schools for Girls.*

94. The test of this grade has been the preparation for the Second-grade Teachers' Certificate Examination. The following table shows that there were 19 English and 2 Vernacular institutions which were preparing pupils for the examination; but by the close of the year one

of these had become an English school, and the other had sunk to the third grade.

| Middle Schools for Girls. | Number on Rolls on 31st March | | Second-grade Examination for Schoolmistresses. | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | | Examined. | | Passed. | | | |
| | | | | | 1878-79. | | 1879-80. | |
| | 1879. | 1880. | 1878-79. | 1879-80. | First Class. | Second Class. | First Class. | Second Class. |
| ENGLISH SCHOOLS. | | | | | | | | |
| NELLORE. | | | | | | | | |
| *Aided.* | | | | | | | | |
| Christ Church Girls' School.. | 2 | 2 | 1 | .. | 1 | .. | .. | .. |
| MADRAS. | | | | | | | | |
| *Government.* | | | | | | | | |
| Practising School .. .. | 10 | 4 | 5 | 9 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 5 |
| *Aided.* | | | | | | | | |
| Presentation Convent Day School. | 8 | 12 | 9 | 8 | 3 | .. | 2 | 2 |
| Do. do. Orphan School. | 9 | 16 | | | | | | |
| Do. do. Special School. | 2 | 4 | | | | | | |
| Davidson Street School .. | 9 | 29 | 4 | 8 | .. | 3 | .. | 4 |
| Wesleyan Mission Day School | 10 | 8 | 12 | 5 | 1 | 4 | 2 | 1 |
| St. Francis Xavier's do. | 7 | 20 | 5 | 5 | 2 | 1 | .. | 1 |
| Free Church Mission Boarding School. | 6 | 12 | 2 | 5 | .. | .. | .. | 1 |
| Christ Church School .. | 6 | 11 | 2 | 4 | .. | .. | .. | 1 |
| Free Church Mission Girls' Day School. | .. | 10 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| London Mission Boarding School. | .. | 10 | .. | 3 | .. | .. | .. | 2 |
| Union School, John Pereira's. | 8 | 7 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Emmanuel Church School .. | 5 | 7 | .. | 1 | .. | .. | .. | 1 |
| Military Female Orphan Asylum. | 9 | 7 | 5 | 7 | 2 | 1 | 2 | 3 |
| Doveton Girls' School, Madras | 21 | 26 | 4 | 3 | 1 | 2 | 2 | 1 |
| Civil Female Orphan Asylum. | 6 | 9 | 5 | 6 | .. | 1 | .. | 3 |
| Total Third Division .. | 115 | 194 | 54 | 64 | 12 | 13 | 9 | 25 |
| SOUTH ARCOT. | | | | | | | | |
| *Aided.* | | | | | | | | |
| English Girls' School, Cuddalore. | 10 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| NORTH ARCOT. | | | | | | | | |
| *Aided.* | | | | | | | | |
| Chaplain's (Fort) School, Vellore. | 9 | 5 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |



| Middle Schools for Girls. | Number on Rolls on 31st March | | Second-grade Examination for Schoolmistresses. | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | | Examined. | | Passed. | | | |
| | | | | | 1878-79. | | 1879-80. | |
| | 1879. | 1880. | 1878-79. | 1879-80. | First Class. | Second Class. | First Class. | Second Class. |
| ENGLISH SCHOOLS—(*Continued*). | | | | | | | | |
| SALEM. | | | | | | | | |
| *Aided.* | | | | | | | | |
| Remount Depôt School, Matigiri. | 7 | 9 | 1 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Total Fourth Division .. | 26 | 14 | 1 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| NILGIRI. | | | | | | | | |
| *Government.* | | | | | | | | |
| Lawrence Asylum, Ootacamund. | 19 | 18 | .. | 4 | .. | .. | 2 | 2 |
| MALABAR. | | | | | | | | |
| *Aided.* | | | | | | | | |
| Roman Catholic School, Calicut. | .. | 7 | .. | 4 | .. | .. | .. | 1 |
| SOUTH CANARA. | | | | | | | | |
| *Aided.* | | | | | | | | |
| Convent Girls' School, Mangalore. | .. | 53 | .. | 6 | .. | .. | .. | 4 |
| Total Sixth Division .. | 19 | 78 | .. | 14 | .. | .. | 2 | 7 |
| Total English Schools .. | 160 | 286 | 55 | 78 | 12 | 13 | 11 | 32 |
| VERNACULAR SCHOOLS. | | | | | | | | |
| MADRAS. | | | | | | | | |
| *Aided.* | | | | | | | | |
| Free Church Mission Chetty Girls' School. | 11 | .. | 4 | 7 | .. | .. | 2 | 3 |
| Do. Girls' Day School. | 4 | . | 3 | .. | .. | 1 | .. | .. |
| Total Vernacular Schools .. | 15 | .. | 7 | 7 | .. | 1 | 2 | 3 |
| Grand Total .. | 175 | 286 | 62 | 85 | 12 | 14 | 13 | 35 |

There was a satisfactory increase in the number of pupils, viz., 286 against 175, at the beginning of the year. Eighty-five pupils appeared for Certificate Examination, of whom 48 passed against 62 and 26

respectively in 1878-79, 13 being against 12 last year in the first class. The Government Practising School shows a falling off. Of aided schools, the Davidson Street School and St. Francis Xavier's School show considerable advance in attendance, but the rise in the number is chiefly due to the admission of the Convent School, Mangalore, with 53 pupils. The condition of the school, however, cannot be very satisfactory, as only 6 pupils appeared for this examination, of whom 4 passed.

Mr. Fowler remarks: "There has thus been an increase of pupils in the middle department of fifty per cent., while the upper primary remained nearly stationary in point of numbers, though the number going up and passing from it for the third grade increased by more than fifty per cent. The advance is moreover greater than the numbers above would imply from more correct classification, as in reporting during the year on each school I have classified according to the actual standard that I have found each class to reach at my inspection—a course that I have also followed generally, though not quite always, in reporting on boys' schools. In time the standard of every class may be expected to be that laid down in standing orders; but it is not so yet, and, as a consequence, the numbers given in this report, as in each department, in many cases differ from those in the quarterly and general returns, in which the numbers sent in by the managers are embodied. The large increase shown in the numbers presented and passed the Certificate Examination of December last is clear evidence of the advance in higher and middle female education during the year under review."

## V.—Primary Education.

*Classification of Primary Schools.*

95. The classification of primary schools given in the last report remains unchanged.

*Attendance in Primary Schools.*

96. There has been a very great increase in the number of primary schools, the figures being 10,106 against 8,854 in 1878-79. The number of pupils has also considerably increased, but not proportionately. This result is doubtless due to the fact that the new schools are chiefly small Results schools. In the upper primary division, consisting of pupils of the second class in Government or salary grant schools and of the fourth standard in Results schools, there is a marked advance, viz., 17,514 against 15,187, at the close of 1878-79. The improvement is chiefly in English schools for boys and girls.

| Schools. | Number of Institutions. | Number of Pupils in Upper Primary Division. | Number of Pupils in Lower Primary Division. | Total. |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| English Schools for Boys .. .. | 1,136 | 10,054 | 40,031 | 50,085 |
| Do. do. for Girls .. .. | 93 | 965 | 4,907 | 5,872 |
| Vernacular Schools for Boys .. | 8,520 | 5,660 | 172,803 | 178,463 |
| Do. do. for Girls .. | 357 | 835 | 12,516 | 13,351 |
| Total .. | 10,106 | 17,514 | 230,257 | 247,771 |



*Primary Schools attached to Colleges, High, Middle, and Practising Schools.*

97. The following table shows that little change has taken place either in the number of schools or of pupils. The table includes aided and unaided schools:—

| Divisions. | Number of Primary Schools attached to Colleges, High, Middle and Practising Schools. | | Number of Pupils. | |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| | 1878-79. | 1879-80. | 1878-79. | 1879-80. |
| First Division .. .. .. | 39 | 37 | 1,562 | 1,656 |
| Second do. .. .. .. .. | 26 | 26 | 1,095 | 1,088 |
| Third do. .. .. .. .. | 41 | 41 | 3,443 | 3,624 |
| Fourth do. .. .. .. .. | 44 | 43 | 2,489 | 2,384 |
| Fifth do. .. .. .. .. | 58 | 60 | 3,314 | 3,194 |
| Sixth do. .. .. .. .. | 44 | 44 | 3,042 | 2,919 |
| Total .. | 252 | 251 | 14,975 | 14,865 |

The schools are separated into their several classes below. There has been a decrease of three primary branches in Government schools:—

| Divisions. | Government. | | | | Aided. | | | | Unaided. | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Attached to Colleges. | Attached to High Schools. | Attached to Middle Schools. | Total. | Attached to Colleges. | Attached to High Schools. | Attached to Middle Schools. | Total. | Attached to Colleges. | Attached to High Schools. | Attached to Middle Schools. | Total. |
| First Division .. .. | 1 | 1 | 14 | 16 | .. | 4 | 14 | 18 | 1 | .. | 2 | 3 |
| Second do. .. .. | .. | 3 | 14 | 17 | 1 | 4 | 4 | 9 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Third do. .. .. | .. | 1 | 12 | 13 | 2 | 16 | 9 | 27 | .. | 1 | .. | 1 |
| Fourth do. .. .. | 2 | 1 | 22 | 25 | 1 | 4 | 12 | 17 | .. | .. | 1 | 1 |
| Fifth do. .. .. | .. | 2 | 9 | 11 | 4 | 10 | 35 | 49 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Sixth do. .. .. | .. | 2 | 33 | 35 | 1 | 2 | 5 | 8 | 1 | .. | .. | 1 |
| Total .. | 3 | 10 | 104 | 117 | 9 | 40 | 79 | 128 | 2 | 1 | 3 | 6 |

*Primary Schools in the Hill Tracts of Ganjam.*

98. There has been no change in the number or distribution of the Primary schools in the Hill Tracts of Ganjam. "These schools," writes Mr. Monro, "are well looked after by the Special Assistant Agent, who seems to take a lively interest in education, and by the Superintendent, an officer whose special duty it is to supervise and inspect the schools, and who does his work with energy and ability. They were visited and examined twice in the year by Mr. MacCartie, whose report has already been forwarded to you. I regret to say that, owing to want of time, I was unable to visit the hill tracts myself last year. I directed the Deputy Inspector to examine and report on the schools. His report and that of Mr. MacCartie are encouraging and give good ground for taking a favourable view of the prospects of education in the hill tracts Mr. MacCartie remarks that 'in all the schools fair progress is visible, while the Arithmetic of the higher classes has most

certainly improved, as has also the knowledge of the Geography of this Presidency.' It is to be regretted that the efficiency of the schools is very much impaired by absenteeism."

*Primary Boys' Schools, Bhadráchalam and Ellapelle Taluks.*

99. The attendance (73) is slightly below the figures in the last report. Mr. Monro writes: "The schools in these tracts have suffered to some extent from the disturbances that have prevailed during the year. Some of the masters abandoned their posts for a short time, but ultimately returned on being re-assured that there was little to fear. The Deputy Inspector's report is fairly satisfactory."

*Government Muhammadan Schools.*

| Schools. | On the Rolls on 31st March | |
|---|---|---|
| | 1879. | 1880. |
| Rajahmundry .. | 24 | 20 |
| Ellore .. | 33 | 28 |
| Adóni .. | 16 | 20 |
| Arcot .. | 16 | 21 |
| Total .. | 89 | 99 |

100. The statement in the margin gives four schools. There were five last years. The Ellore School, which has been made a third-grade Middle school, had no pupils in the third class on 31st March last. The Kurnool and Cuddapah Schools have been amalgamated with the high schools at those towns.

*Pensioners' School, Tripasore.*

101. This school continues to be in a very unsatisfactory state. As the question of abolishing the station is under consideration, the propriety of continuing the school may be deferred until it is settled.

*Local Fund Schools.*

102. The following statement shows the schools, Vernacular and English, maintained and managed by Local Fund Boards. The number of English Schools has increased by 15 and that of the pupils by 651. There are 99 additional Vernacular Schools and 3,816 additional pupils, whilst the number of girls under teaching in these schools has risen from 820 to 1,172:—

| Districts. | Circles. | Primary Local Fund Schools. | | Pupils. | | Remarks. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | On 31st March 1879. | On 31st March 1880. | On 31st March 1879. | On 31st March 1880. | |
| *English Schools.* | | | | | | |
| Vizagapatam .. | Vizagapatam .. | 22 | *a* 23 | 621 | 566 | *a* On the combined system. |
| Godávari .. | Ellore .. .. | 7 | 7 | 349 | 360 | |
| | Total .. | 29 | 30 | 970 | 926 | |
| Kistna .. .. | Masulipatam .. | 1 | 1 | 42 | 48 | |
| Bellary .. | Bellary .. .. | 1 | 2 | 29 | 63 | |
| | Gooty .. .. | 1 | 1 | 20 | 28 | |
| Cuddapah .. | Cuddapah .. | 1 | 1 | 33 | 39 | |
| Kurnool .. | Kurnool .. | 3 | .. | 87 | .. | |
| | Total .. | 7 | 5 | 211 | 173 | |



| Districts. | Circles. | Primary Local Fund Schools. | | Pupils. | | Remarks. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | On 31st March 1879. | On 31st March 1880. | On 31st March 1879. | On 31st March 1880. | |
| *English Schools*—(Continued). | | | | | | |
| Nellore .. | Nellore .. | 1 | 11 | 12 | 520 | |
| Chinglepat .. | Saidápet .. | 1 | 1 | 99 | 85 | |
| | Total .. | 2 | 12 | 111 | 605 | |
| South Arcot .. | Vriddháchalam.. | 6 | 8 | 260 | 317 | |
| | Cuddalore .. | .. | *b* 3 | .. | 186 | *b* On the combined system. |
| North Arcot .. | Chittoor .. | 3 | 3 | 154 | 172 | |
| Salem .. .. | Salem .. .. | 3 | 9 | 183 | 578 | |
| | Total .. | 12 | 23 | 597 | 1,253 | |
| Tanjore .. | Tanjore .. | 15 | *c* 10 | 490 | 325 | *c* 9 on the combined system. |
| | Negapatam .. | 36 | *d* 35 | 2,140 | 1,844 | *d* 17 on the combined system. |
| | Total .. | 51 | 45 | 2,630 | 2,169 | |
| South Canara .. | South Canara .. | 1 | 2 | 61 | 62 | |
| Malabar .. | Calicut .. .. | 3 | 4 | 151 | 239 | |
| | Tellicherry .. | 2 | 1 | 76 | 26 | |
| | Total .. | 6 | 7 | 288 | 327 | |
| Total English Schools .. | | 107 | 122 | 4,807 | 5,468 | |
| *Vernacular Schools.* | | | | | | |
| Ganjam .. | Chatrapur .. | 1 | 1 | 39 | *39 | |
| Vizagapatam .. | Vizagapatam .. | 19 | *e* 22 | 374 | 387 | *e* On the combined system. |
| Godávari .. | Cocanada .. | 199 | *f* 275 | 4,641 | 6,623 | *f* 195 on the combined system. |
| | Ellore .. .. | 147 | *g* 148 | 3,416 | 3,702 | *g* 59 on the combined system. |
| | Total .. | 366 | 446 | 8,470 | 10,751 | |
| Kistna .. | Masulipatam .. | 5 | *h* 36 | 107 | 820 | *h* 15 on the combined system. |
| | Guntúr .. .. .. | 19 | *i* 24 | 571 | 758 | *i* 8 on the combined system. |
| Bellary .. | Gooty .. .. | 1 | .. | 7 | .. | |
| | Penukonda .. | 1 | .. | 17 | .. | |
| Cuddapah .. | Madanapalle .. | .. | 2 | .. | 72 | |
| Kurnool .. | Kurnool .. | 92 | *j* 64 | 1,655 | 1,127 | *j* On the combined system. |
| | Total .. | 118 | 126 | 2,357 | 2,777 | |
| Nellore .. | Nellore .. | 36 | *k* 51 | 1,322 | 1,849 | *k* 27 on the combined system. |
| South Arcot .. | Cuddalore .. | 43 | *l* 42 | 1,478 | 1,516 | *l* 40 on the combined system. |
| | Vriddháchalam.. | 24 | *m* 23 | 593 | 591 | *m* On the combined system. |
| North Arcot .. | Chittoor .. | 30 | *m* 30 | 937 | 1,018 | |
| | Vellore .. .. | 22 | *m* 22 | 768 | 790 | |
| Salem .. | Salem .. .. | 46 | *m* 37 | 1,206 | 1,057 | |
| | Hosúr .. .. | 25 | *m* 26 | 609 | 817 | |
| | Total .. | 190 | 180 | 5,591 | 5,792 | |

| Districts. | Circles. | Primary Local Fund Schools. On 31st March 1879. | Primary Local Fund Schools. On 31st March 1880. | Pupils. On 31st March 1879. | Pupils. On 31st March 1880. | Remarks. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| *Vernacular Schools*—(Continued). | | | | | | |
| Tanjore .. | Tanjore .. | 1 | *n* 5 | 20 | 226 | *n* On the combined system. |
| | Negapatam .. | 5 | *o* 7 | 186 | 367 | *o* 4 on the combined system. |
| | Total .. | 6 | 12 | 206 | 593 | |
| Total Vernacular Schools .. | | 716 | 815 | 17,946 | 21,762 | |
| Grand Total English and Vernacular Schools. | | 823 | 937 | *p* 22,753 | *q* 27,220 | *p* Of these 820 are girls. *q* Of these 1,172 are girls. |

In the First Division there has been a considerable increase in the number of pupils in Vernacular schools.

In the Second Division there has been a marked advance in the Masulipatam Circle, but it is to be regretted that the Kurnool District shows a still further falling off. Mr. Fortey makes the following observations regarding the primary schools in this division :—

"In the Bellary District and in the Guntúr Circle of the Kistna District the masters are paid full results grants, but in the Masulipatam Circle they receive only half grants. In the Kurnool District a change was made about July last. Up to that time the masters had been in the receipt of rather high fixed salaries, but were allowed only one-fourth results grants. The scale of their fixed salaries was then considerably reduced and they have since been allowed three-fourths grants. The fees levied in all schools of this class are credited to the Local Fund Boards, and the schools are essentially Local Fund Schools, the masters being appointed, removed, granted leave, &c., by the Boards.

"The reduction of the fixed salaries and increase of results grants in the Kurnool District was clearly a move in the right direction, for while the number of pupils who have passed the standards has increased, the cost of these schools has diminished, the expenditure per passed pupil being in 1879-80 about half what it was in 1878-79.

"That these schools are very expensive as compared with those aided only by results grants I have already pointed out, and under the former system in Kurnool, where men of no education whatever were paid high salaries and received only one-fourth results grants, the combined system involved a large outlay with no corresponding advantage. But, as I have already remarked, a change for the better has been carried out in that district.

"If the Local Fund Boards would agree not to open any combined schools until certificated masters are available as teachers, their action would be slow but sure, and such schools would certainly be much more efficient than the common village schools. But I still think that the assignment of double results grants to passed men in village schools would be a better plan. For it does not seem desirable that the primary schools of the country should at



any future time be all, or even the majority of them, under the direct control and management of Government."

In the Third Division there are few schools of this description. In Nellore, however, ten such schools (English) have been established, and the number of Vernacular schools rose from 36 to 51. In Chingleput there is but one school of the kind. Writing of his last tour in Nellore, Mr. Fowler says: "I inspected all the Middle-class Local Fund schools and eighteen of the lower-class schools as particularized above, besides all the Municipal schools. I found almost invariably great local interest. Nellore Town, Ongole, Kávali, Naidupet, Gúdúr, Venkatagiri, Gundavaram, Buchireddipalliem, Manakolu, Kanigiri, and Atmakúr may be particularly mentioned, and there has been progress, but improved masters are still the great need, which the normal school about to be started may be expected to supply."

In the Fourth Division there has been a considerable increase in the English schools of this class, and a more than proportionate increase in that of the pupils. There has been a decrease in the number of Vernacular schools, but an advance in the number of pupils. Regarding this class of schools, and combined schools generally, Dr. Bradshaw writes:—

"Statistics of the Local Fund Board schools in the several circles are given in table VII, which shows that the number of schools varies from 26 in the Hosúr Circle to 53 in Trichinopoly, and that, with the exception of a few salary schools, the system on which they are maintained is the combined or salary and result grant. From the table the following interesting points of progress are shown. In the last twelve months the number of certificated masters has increased by 59, there being an increase in every circle except Trichinopoly; the numbers in Salem being 38 against 10 and in Vriddháchalam 20 against 5 last year. This improvement is due to my having caused natives of the districts to be sent in to the Vellore and Trichinopoly Normal Schools, which hitherto were mainly recruited within a radius of five miles or so of those towns. Next year a still further improvement as regards the number of qualified teachers in the Board schools may be looked for—the result of Local Fund Normal schools being sanctioned for Vellore, Cuddalore, Salem, Hosúr, and Chittoor.

"The number of pupils on the rolls has increased in each circle, the increase varying from 50 to over 200 in all.

"The *average attendance* and number of pupils examined have also increased, except in Vellore, Vriddháchallam, and Trichinopoly, in each of which there is a slight fall.

"The *cost*, exclusive of inspection of the Board schools, varies from Rupees 4,640 in Hosúr to Rupees 8,466 in Cuddalore.

"The number of pupils examined, *i.e.*, such as reached even the lowest standard, is about 1 for every Rupees 10 spent by the Boards in salaries and grants, except in Vellore where the proportion is better, and Trichinopoly and Cuddalore where it is not so good."

In the Fifth Division the Local Fund Boards of Tanjore alone have schools of their own, the majority of them being on the combined system. The number of schools and the attendance are about the same as last year. Of the schools in the Negapatam Circle, Mr. Marden remarks as follows:—

"The Local Fund Schools, he (Deputy Inspector, Negapatam Circle) says, have been in existence for six years, are in important villages, and are well attended and well taught. They have good buildings and are well supplied with furniture and resemble Government Taluk schools of the third grade

In 14 schools out of 21 the fourth standard has been reached. The combined system schools have been in existence less than three years, and are generally situated in insignificant villages. Only one of these schools has developed a fourth standard. These schools are not well provided with buildings and furniture.

"The Deputy Inspector next shows that the average cost of educating a pupil in a combined system school is Rupees 5-15-11, whilst in a Local Fund school it is Rupees 5-4-11. As regards quality of work, he thinks the combined system schools in no way superior to the Local Fund schools, and in some cases not equal."

In the Sixth Division there are a few English but no Vernacular Local Fund Schools.

*Municipal Schools.*

103. The number of Municipal schools has risen from 87 to 102. Of the increase, 10 are English schools, 6 of which appertain to the Tanjore Municipalities, viz., Tanjore 3, Negapatam 3.

| Districts. | Municipalities. | Primary Municipal Schools. On 31st March 1879. | Primary Municipal Schools. On 31st March 1880. | Pupils. On 31st March 1879. | Pupils. On 31st March 1880. | Remarks. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| *English Schools.* | | | | | | |
| Godávari .. | Ellore .. .. | .. | 2 | .. | 36 | |
| Kistna .. .. | Guntúr .. | 1 | *a* 1 | 18 | 43 | *a* On the combined system. |
| Bellary .. | Anantapur .. | 1 | 1 | 46 | 41 | |
| Cuddapah .. | Bellary .. | 1 | 2 | 117 | 129 | |
| | Cuddapah .. | 1 | 1 | 109 | 141 | |
| | Total .. | 4 | 5 | 281 | 354 | |
| Nellore .. | Nellore .. | 3 | *b* 4 | 160 | 172 | *b* Do. do. |
| | Ongole .. | *c* 1 | 1 | 94 | 122 | *c* This school was last year returned as a Vernacular school. |
| | Total .. | 4 | 5 | 254 | 294 | |
| South Arcot .. | Chidambaram .. | 1 | 1 | 48 | 101 | |
| North Arcot .. | Válajápet .. | 2 | 2 | 153 | 169 | |
| Salem .. .. | Vellore .. | 3 | 3 | 209 | 162 | |
| | Salem .. .. | 7 | *d* 7 | 498 | 627 | *d* 3 on the combined system. |
| | Total .. | 13 | 13 | 908 | 959 | |
| Tanjore .. | Tanjore .. | .. | 3 | .. | 175 | |
| | Kumbakónam .. | 4 | 3 | 459 | 225 | |
| | Máyavaram .. | 2 | 2 | 95 | 132 | |
| | Negapatam .. | .. | 3 | .. | 205 | |
| Madura .. | Madura .. | 8 | *e* 8 | 416 | 583 | *e* On the combined system. |
| | Total .. | 14 | 19 | 969 | 1,320 | |
| Malabar .. | Cochin .. | .. | 1 | .. | 66 | |
| Total English Schools .. | | 35 | 45 | 2,412 | 3,029 | |



| Districts. | Municipalities. | Primary Municipal Schools. On 31st March 1879. | Primary Municipal Schools. On 31st March 1880. | Pupils. On 31st March 1879. | Pupils. On 31st March 1880. | Remarks. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| *Vernacular Schools.* | | | | | | |
| Ganjam .. | Chatrapur .. | .. | *f* 5 | .. | 98 | *f* On the combined system. |
| Vizagapatam .. | Anakapalle .. | 1 | *g* 3 | 20 | 80 | *g* 2 on the combined system. |
| | Total .. | 1 | 8 | 20 | 178 | |
| Kistna .. .. | Guntúr .. | 1 | *h* 1 | 59 | 49 | *h* On the combined system. |
| Bellary .. | Gooty .. .. | 1 | 1 | 12 | 12 | |
| | Bellary .. | 2 | 1 | 54 | 32 | |
| | Adóni .. .. | 2 | 2 | 162 | 140 | |
| | Anantapur .. | .. | 1 | .. | 19 | |
| Cuddapah .. | Cuddapah .. | 8 | *i* 8 | 178 | 170 | *i* Do. do. |
| Kurnool .. | Kurnool .. | 3 | *j* 3 | 127 | 121 | *j* Do. do. |
| | Total .. | 17 | 17 | 592 | 543 | |
| Nellore .. | Nellore .. | 7 | *k* 2 | 109 | 78 | *k* Do. do. |
| North Arcot .. | Vellore .. .. | 1 | 1 | 35 | 32 | |
| Salem .. .. | Salem .. .. | 3 | *l* 4 | 173 | 195 | *l* Do. do. |
| Trichinopoly .. | Trichinopoly .. | 14 | *m* 14 | 557 | 554 | *m* Do. do. |
| | Srirangam .. | 3 | *n* 3 | 254 | 217 | *n* Do. do. |
| | Total .. | 21 | 22 | 1,019 | 998 | |
| Tanjore .. | Tanjore .. | 1 | 1 | 42 | 44 | |
| | Kumbakónam .. | 1 | 1 | 43 | 35 | |
| | Total .. | 2 | 2 | 85 | 79 | |
| Coimbatore .. | Coimbatore .. | 3 | 2 | 86 | 82 | |
| | Karúr .. .. | 1 | 1 | 57 | 67 | |
| | Erode .. .. | .. | *o* 2 | .. | 101 | *o* Do. do. |
| Malabar .. | Cochin .. .. | .. | 1 | .. | 55 | |
| | Total .. | 4 | 6 | 143 | 305 | |
| Total Vernacular Schools .. | | 52 | 57 | 2,058 | 2,181 | *p* Of these 56 are girls. |
| Grand Total English and Vernacular Schools .. .. .. | | 87 | 102 | *p* 4,470 | *q* 5,210 | *q* Of these 101 are girls. |

The very marked improvement in attendance has taken place in the Cuddapah School and in the Madura combined schools. There is a large falling off in Kumbakónam owing to the closing of one school, but this has been more than counterbalanced by the opening of new schools in Tanjore and Negapatam. At Chatrapur five combined (Vernacular) schools have been opened and two at Erode.

Of the Municipal Schools in the Fourth Division, Dr. Bradshaw writes:—

"There are *Municipal schools* on the salary or combined system in each of the seven Municipalities in this division, except Cuddalore, which only

gives aid on the results system. There is a slight increase in attendance in all except in the Trichinopoly and Vellore Schools, the falling off in the latter being chiefly owing to the standard being reduced. Two of the Salem schools are well organised schools with upper primary classes which serve as feeders to the middle department of the college. The Trichinopoly schools are of a very elementary standard, and being on the combined system, the salaries only Rupees 3, the masters are chiefly of the old pial schoolmaster stamp and none are certificated."

Mr. Garthwaite writes of the elementary Municipal schools in his division—

"Of these schools those at *Calicut, Pálghat, Tellicherry,* and *Mangalore* are attached to middle schools; the latter are newly-started ones. Those at Calicut and Pálghat earned good results grants on the combined system, which speaks favourably for the efficiency of the instruction so far as it goes. The schools in the Coimbatore District are of the improved pial school type, but the improvement requires to be carried a good deal further."

*Schools aided on the Combined System by Local Fund Boards.*

104. The following table shows that the combined system applied to aided schools is rapidly extending. In the Vellore, Trichinopoly, and Coimbatore Circles, English schools on this system were aided for the first time :—

| Districts. | Circles. | Number of Schools. | | Number of Pupils. | | Remarks. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | On 31st March 1879. | On 31st March 1880. | On 31st March 1879. | On 31st March 1880. | |
| *English Schools.* | | | | | | |
| North Arcot .. | Vellore .. .. | .. | 2 | .. | 84 | |
| Trichinopoly .. | Trichinopoly .. | .. | 11 | .. | 326 | |
| Madura .. .. | Dindigul .. | 8 | 13 | 129 | 347 | |
| Coimbatore .. | Coimbatore .. | .. | 1 | .. | 25 | |
| Malabar .. | Calicut .. .. | 16 | 12 | 615 | 303 | |
| South Canara .. | Canara .. .. | 26 | 30 | 1,193 | 1,182 | |
| | Total .. | 50 | 69 | 1,937 | 2,267 | |
| *Vernacular Schools.* | | | | | | |
| Ganjam .. | Chatrapur .. | 105 | 105 | 2,332 | 2,020 | |
| | Chicacole .. | 86 | 86 | 2,127 | 2,150 | |
| Bellary .. .. | Bellary .. .. | 2 | 2 | 57 | 61 | |
| North Arcot .. | Vellore .. .. | 31 | 33 | 778 | 857 | |
| Trichinopoly .. | Trichinopoly .. | 52 | 42 | 1,474 | 1,195 | |
| Malabar .. | Calicut .. .. | 164 | 271 | 4,475 | 5,963 | |
| | Tellicherry .. | 74 | 64 | 2,851 | 3,668 | |
| South Canara .. | Canara .. .. | 26 | 29 | 826 | 962 | * Of these 625 are girls. † Of these 1,049 are girls. |
| | Total .. | 540 | 652 | 14,022 | 17,476 | |
| Total English and Vernacular Schools. | | 590 | 721 | *16,857 | †19,743 | |



*Aided and Unaided Elementary Results Schools.*

105. In the following statement the elementary schools which received aid and those which were not aided, either because they were not sufficiently advanced to be examined or because it was found impracticable to examine them, or because no grant was earned or if earned not paid during the year, are shown. The figures generally indicate greater interest in education on the part of Local Fund Boards and activity among the Deputy Inspectors, although not a few of these officials are not distinguished for great energy or zeal :—

| Years. | Aided during the year. | | Unaided during the year. | | Total. | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Schools. | Pupils. | Schools. | Pupils. | Schools. | Pupils. |
| 1878-79 .. .. | 4,931 | 123,481 | 3,368 | 57,723 | 8,299 | 181,204 |
| 1879-80 .. .. | 5,227 | 138,774 | 4,146 | 70,859 | 9,373 | 209,633 |
| Increase .. | +296 | +15,293 | +778 | +13,136 | +1,074 | +28,429 |

This great increase has been secured at a low charge to Local Funds, whilst the increase in the charge on Provincial and Municipal Funds has been slight.

*Attendance in Results Schools and the grants paid in each Circle or Range.*

106. The particulars of the operations of Local Fund Boards and Municipalities under the results system appear in the annexed statement :—

| Districts. | Circles and Ranges. | Number of Schools aided during the year. | | Pupils in Aided Schools on 31st March. | | Schools under Improvement but not aided during the year. | | Pupils in Unaided Schools on 31st March. | | *Amount of Results Grants actually drawn during the year. From Provincial Funds. | | From Municipal Funds. | | From Local Funds. | | Remarks. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | English. | Vern. | English. | Vern. | English. | Vern. | English. | Vern. | English. | Vern. | English. | Vern. | English. | Vern. | |
| | | | | | | | | | | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | |
| Ganjam .. | Chatrapur .. | 1 | 137 | 10 | 3,202 | 1 | 99 | 20 | 1,493 | 50 | 130 | .. | 125 | 6 | 5,558 | 110 on the combined system. |
| | Chicacole .. | .. | 179 | .. | 3,950 | .. | 99 | .. | 1,212 | .. | 1,025 | .. | 304 | .. | 3,290 | 86 on do. do. |
| Vizagapatam. | Vizagapatam .. | 29 | 39 | 874 | 862 | 3 | 62 | 66 | 1,074 | 217 | 276 | 848 | 174 | 649 | 1,383 | 22 on do. do. |
| | Vizianagrum .. | 23 | 133 | 637 | 2,532 | 9 | 153 | 155 | 2,165 | 162 | 412 | 140 | 363 | 1,400 | 4,431 | 26 on do. do. |
| Godávari .. | Cocanada .. | 11 | 243 | 308 | 4,560 | 1 | 46 | 29 | 793 | 174 | 1,098 | 193 | 15 | 250 | 3,747 | 168 on do. do. |
| | Ellore .. | 7 | 77 | 414 | 1,566 | 1 | 47 | 21 | 894 | 305 | 362 | 248 | .. | 112 | 556 | 59 on do. do. |
| Kistna .. | Masulipatam .. | 17 | 157 | 597 | 2,887 | 13 | 136 | 223 | 1,689 | 1,275 | 845 | 345 | 326 | 138 | 1,417 | 36 on do. do. |
| | Guntúr .. | 3 | 239 | 87 | 4,470 | .. | 132 | .. | 1,602 | 274 | 2,484 | 165 | 749 | 105 | 5,723 | 26 on do. do. |
| Bellary .. | Bellary .. | 2 | 76 | 49 | 1,309 | .. | 124 | .. | 1,660 | 172 | 155 | .. | 153 | 17 | 1,129 | 2 on do. do. |
| | Penukonda .. | 1 | 25 | 31 | 366 | 2 | 75 | 10 | 835 | 7 | .. | .. | .. | 23 | 181 | |
| | Gooty .. | .. | 30 | .. | 528 | 1 | 113 | 23 | 1,612 | .. | 27 | .. | 20 | .. | 227 | |
| Kurnool .. | Kurnool .. | .. | 85 | .. | 1,160 | .. | 56 | .. | 661 | .. | 110 | .. | 257 | .. | 762 | 59 on do. do. |
| | Cumbum .. | .. | 60 | .. | 895 | .. | 55 | .. | 715 | .. | 100 | .. | .. | .. | 404 | 43 on do. do. |
| Cuddapah .. | Cuddapah .. | 2 | 61 | 91 | 907 | 1 | 124 | 13 | 1,783 | 182 | 124 | .. | 63 | 18 | 555 | 8 on do. do. |
| | Madanapalle .. | .. | 25 | .. | 371 | .. | 80 | .. | 1,051 | .. | 84 | .. | .. | .. | 432 | |
| Nellore .. | Nellore .. | 5 | 95 | 203 | 1,646 | 5 | 108 | 50 | 1,183 | .. | 161 | 8 | 198 | .. | 922 | 30 on do. do. |
| | Ongole .. | 2 | 61 | 17 | 1,653 | .. | 214 | .. | 2,243 | 38 | 348 | .. | 115 | 11 | 836 | 8 on do. do. |
| Madras .. | Madras .. | 104 | 70 | 6,058 | 2,627 | 23 | 73 | 915 | 2,024 | 3,668 | 1,622 | 3,194 | 1,710 | .. | .. | |
| Chingleput .. | Chingleput .. | 19 | 135 | 512 | 3,130 | 10 | 109 | 276 | 1,947 | 422 | 979 | 245 | 556 | 583 | 3,118 | |
| | Saidápet .. | 26 | 96 | 646 | 1,806 | 12 | 71 | 311 | 1,176 | 263 | 323 | .. | .. | 679 | 1,371 | |
| South Arcot. | Cuddalore .. | 19 | 163 | 764 | 3,812 | 16 | 142 | 370 | 2,702 | 245 | 266 | 287 | 105 | 845 | 2,940 | 45 on do. do. |
| | Vriddháchalam | 1 | 115 | 25 | 2,263 | .. | 92 | .. | 1,437 | 4 | 164 | 29 | 254 | .. | 1,875 | 23 on do. do. |
| North Arcot. | Chittoor .. | 9 | 116 | 238 | 2,931 | .. | 133 | .. | 2,376 | 728 | 1,225 | .. | 98 | 217 | 3,326 | 31 on do. do. |
| | Vellore .. | 4 | 138 | 134 | 3,332 | 1 | 92 | 28 | 1,107 | 70 | 629 | 17 | 216 | 398 | 1,808 | 57 on do. do. |
| Salem .. | Salem .. | 6 | 81 | 193 | 2,055 | .. | 65 | .. | 809 | .. | 219 | 217 | 135 | 56 | 1,771 | 44 on do. do. |
| | Hosúr .. | 1 | 56 | 50 | 1,208 | .. | 45 | .. | 611 | .. | 260 | .. | .. | 32 | 2,104 | 26 on do. do. |
| Trichinopoly .. | Trichinopoly .. | 31 | 128 | 1,180 | 3,722 | 11 | 121 | 404 | 2,200 | 587 | 863 | 327 | 539 | 1,566 | 609 | 70 on do. do. |
| Tanjore .. | Tanjore .. | 43 | 132 | 1,520 | 3,758 | 14 | 149 | 368 | 3,323 | 837 | 423 | 848 | 421 | 1,615 | 2,517 | 14 on do. do. |
| | Negapatam .. | 39 | 93 | 1,447 | 2,793 | 13 | 114 | 416 | 2,286 | 382 | 1,210 | 413 | 412 | 1,735 | 1,687 | 21 on do. do. |
| Madura .. | Madura .. | 35 | 141 | 1,684 | 3,578 | 8 | 240 | 176 | 4,147 | 1,108 | 827 | 525 | .. | 786 | 1,908 | 8 on do. do. |
| | Dindigul .. | 39 | 100 | 1,165 | 2,520 | 2 | 183 | 97 | 3,271 | 618 | 605 | 231 | 174 | 714 | 1,172 | 15 on do. do. |
| Tinnevelly .. | Tinnevelly .. | 29 | 368 | 1,524 | 12,336 | .. | 103 | .. | 2,178 | 5,547 | 7,311 | 361 | 967 | 866 | 4,623 | |
| | Shermadevi .. | 5 | 278 | 125 | 8,443 | .. | 87 | .. | 1,873 | 1,106 | 6,018 | .. | .. | 144 | 6,558 | |
| Coimbatore .. | Coimbatore .. | 22 | 101 | 841 | 2,466 | 26 | 238 | 651 | 3,809 | 141 | 500 | 165 | 500 | 682 | 1,102 | 4 on do. do. |
| Nílgiri .. | Nílgiri .. | 4 | 2 | 192 | 141 | 1 | 2 | 132 | 68 | 273 | 157 | 155 | .. | .. | .. | |
| Malabar .. | Calicut .. | 19 | 347 | 707 | 8,339 | 1 | 71 | 16 | 1,841 | 1,234 | 1,030 | 109 | 2,145 | 636 | 5,706 | 300 on do. do. |
| | Tellicherry .. | 19 | 183 | 1,108 | 7,916 | 5 | 71 | 364 | 2,697 | 454 | 2,270 | 291 | 195 | 391 | 5,457 | 98 on do. do. |
| South Canara | South Canara .. | 39 | 46 | 1,677 | 1,626 | 6 | 36 | 314 | 859 | 859 | 293 | 341 | 113 | 2,033 | 1,385 | 63 on do. do. |
| | Total .. | 616 | 4,611 | 25,108 | 113,666 | 186 | 3,960 | 5,448 | 65,411 | 21,422 | 34,935 | 9,702 | 11,402 | 16,707 | 82,590 | |

It is satisfactory to note that the number of aided schools has risen from 4,931 to 5,227 and that of pupils from 123,481 to 138,774, whilst that of unaided schools has advanced from 3,368 schools with 57,723 scholars to 4,146 schools with 70,859 scholars.

*Summary of Results Grants for each Division.*

107. It is very satisfactory to note from the following figures that the Third Division shows the largest proportionate increase in attendance, and that the average cost per school has considerably decreased, the decrease in the Fifth Division being very great. In the First, Second, and Sixth Divisions the average cost is greater:—

| Divisions. | Number of Schools aided. | Attendance. | Grants paid. | Average Grant per School. |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | | Rs. | Rs. A. P. |
| First Division .. .. .. | 879 | 18,915 | 28,003 | 31 13 9 |
| Second do. .. .. .. | 783 | 13,748 | 19,048 | 24 5 3 |
| Third do. .. .. .. | 613 | 18,308 | 21,390 | 34 14 4 |
| Fourth do. .. .. .. | 868 | 21,907 | 25,031 | 28 13 5 |
| Fifth do. .. .. .. | 1,302 | 40,893 | 54,069 | 41 15 10 |
| Sixth do. .. .. .. | 782 | 25,003 | 28,617 | 36 9 6 |
| Total .. | 5,227 | 138,774 | 176,758 | 33 13 1 |

*Number of Pupils passed under each Standard.*

108. If the figures at the close of the following statement are compared with those given in the preceding report, it will appear that, with the exception of English Grammar and Writing (Fourth Standard), there has been a satisfactory increase in the number of pupils passed under the several standards and subjects.



| Districts. | Standard. | Number of Schools that passed Pupils. | Number of Pupils presented for Examination. Boys. | Girls. | Number of Pupils who passed in Vernacular Reading. | Writing. | Arithmetic. | Poetry. | Grammar. | Geography. | History. | Hygiene. | Agriculture. | English Reading. | Writing. | Grammar. | Needle-work. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Ganjam— [321 schools passed pupils.] | I | 290 | 1,780 | 82 | 1,614 | 1,557 | 1,317 | 345 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 12 |
| | II | 257 | 1,344 | 31 | 1,188 | 1,112 | 981 | 208 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 1 | .. | 1 |
| | III | 197 | 1,026 | 31 | 894 | 880 | 690 | 159 | 627 | 700 | 75 | 20 | .. | 1 | 7 | .. | 3 |
| | IV | 24 | 153 | 2 | 113 | 114 | 75 | 86 | 81 | 56 | 42 | .. | .. | 6 | .. | .. | 1 |
| Vizagapatam— [237 schools passed pupils.] | I | 227 | 1,700 | 96 | 1,603 | 1,642 | 1,454 | 1,236 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 9 |
| | II | 187 | 1,172 | 26 | 1,108 | 1,111 | 980 | 747 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 1 |
| | III | 130 | 815 | 19 | 729 | 741 | 646 | 519 | 273 | 389 | 9 | 4 | .. | 132 | 129 | .. | .. |
| | IV | 38 | 177 | 5 | 148 | 150 | 109 | 123 | 39 | 37 | 2 | .. | .. | 35 | 34 | 21 | .. |
| Godâvari— [262 schools passed pupils.] | I | 217 | 1,017 | 93 | 716 | 778 | 659 | 228 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 2 |
| | II | 199 | 855 | 48 | 673 | 724 | 527 | 226 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 4 |
| | III | 168 | 646 | 43 | 527 | 554 | 445 | 206 | 311 | 236 | 10 | 2 | .. | 51 | 49 | .. | 6 |
| | IV | 77 | 293 | 7 | 234 | 269 | 135 | 75 | 170 | 114 | 12 | .. | .. | 31 | 29 | 14 | 3 |
| Kistna— [358 schools passed pupils.] | I | 294 | 1,488 | 164 | 1,391 | 1,414 | 1,395 | 1,145 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 67 |
| | II | 261 | 966 | 91 | 1,010 | 1,031 | 779 | 832 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 155 |
| | III | 228 | 774 | 67 | 762 | 791 | 612 | 565 | 206 | 163 | 96 | 8 | 42 | 85 | 91 | 67 | 52 |
| | IV | 155 | 542 | 224 | 453 | 482 | 261 | 383 | 148 | 130 | 27 | 78 | .. | 82 | 82 | 14 | 14 |
| Bellary— [145 schools passed pupils.] | I | 133 | 723 | 29 | 406 | 605 | 409 | 408 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 10 |
| | II | 103 | 374 | 8 | 236 | 283 | 225 | 120 | .. | 6 | 2 | .. | .. | 10 | 10 | .. | 1 |
| | III | 67 | 183 | 12 | 91 | 115 | 82 | 94 | 2 | 4 | .. | .. | .. | 4 | 4 | 3 | 5 |
| | IV | 16 | 35 | 3 | 20 | 25 | 15 | 17 | 4 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 3 |
| Kurnool— [108 schools passed pupils.] | I | 98 | 459 | 31 | 324 | 344 | 289 | 116 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 3 |
| | II | 74 | 274 | 4 | 200 | 221 | 166 | 68 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| | III | 36 | 120 | 4 | 80 | 92 | 74 | 38 | 35 | 24 | 4 | .. | .. | 5 | 6 | .. | .. |
| | IV | 17 | 44 | 1 | 40 | 42 | 31 | 10 | 16 | 14 | .. | .. | .. | 4 | 4 | 5 | .. |

| Districts. | Standard. | Number of Schools that passed Pupils. | Number of Pupils presented for Examination. | | Number of Pupils who passed in | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | | | | Vernacular | | | | | | | | | English | | | | |
| | | | Boys. | Girls. | Reading. | Writing. | Arithmetic. | Poetry. | Grammar. | Geography. | History. | Hygiene. | Agriculture. | Reading. | Writing. | Grammar. | Needle-work. |
| Cuddapah— [75 schools passed pupils.] | I | 69 | 335 | 19 | 257 | 293 | 236 | 94 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 10 |
| | II | 47 | 187 | 9 | 161 | 171 | 125 | 75 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 6 |
| | III | 20 | 81 | 3 | 67 | 68 | 45 | 49 | 13 | 18 | .. | .. | .. | 1 | 1 | .. | .. |
| | IV | 9 | 31 | 4 | 25 | 29 | 17 | 26 | 8 | 14 | .. | .. | .. | 3 | 3 | 3 | 4 |
| Nellore— [204 schools passed pupils.] | I | 180 | 872 | 100 | 799 | 812 | 467 | 716 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 34 |
| | II | 124 | 442 | 56 | 428 | 419 | 239 | 322 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 19 |
| | III | 78 | 299 | 17 | 286 | 289 | 150 | 212 | 62 | 19 | 13 | .. | .. | 12 | 12 | .. | 11 |
| | IV | 46 | 135 | 8 | 114 | 114 | 45 | 102 | 21 | 15 | 3 | 3 | .. | 7 | 7 | 2 | 5 |
| Madras— [173 schools passed pupils.] | I | 164 | 1,066 | 231 | 981 | 1,063 | 885 | 1,033 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 143 |
| | II | 152 | 1,075 | 151 | 991 | 821 | 635 | 649 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 81 |
| | III | 127 | 798 | 115 | 680 | 674 | 515 | 674 | 410 | 257 | 6 | .. | .. | 249 | 323 | .. | 72 |
| | IV | 50 | 298 | 55 | 260 | 272 | 51 | 241 | 123 | 112 | 7 | 11 | .. | 77 | 116 | 39 | 37 |
| Chingleput— [295 schools passed pupils.] | I | 269 | 1,776 | 131 | 1,543 | 1,593 | 1,394 | 1,579 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 12 |
| | II | 203 | 814 | 38 | 808 | 812 | 653 | 786 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 5 |
| | III | 153 | 716 | 38 | 626 | 621 | 428 | 591 | 182 | 270 | 107 | .. | .. | 97 | 105 | .. | 1 |
| | IV | 74 | 528 | 10 | 275 | 275 | 40 | 237 | 42 | 48 | 40 | 14 | 86 | 47 | 44 | 7 | .. |
| South Arcot— [316 schools passed pupils.] | I | 286 | 1,887 | 58 | 1,527 | 1,488 | 1,447 | 1,472 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 8 |
| | II | 213 | 1,110 | 21 | 851 | 871 | 641 | 709 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 5 |
| | III | 121 | 596 | 16 | 394 | 406 | 330 | 319 | 163 | 308 | 79 | .. | .. | 37 | 47 | .. | 1 |
| | IV | 14 | 98 | 2 | 51 | 61 | 28 | 56 | 27 | 31 | 21 | 11 | 6 | 11 | 13 | 11 | 2 |
| North Arcot— [288 schools passed pupils.] | I | 267 | 1,718 | 66 | 1,523 | 1,431 | 1,332 | 995 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 35 |
| | II | 237 | 1,126 | 46 | 953 | 929 | 798 | 479 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 16 |
| | III | 193 | 885 | 33 | 776 | 733 | 674 | 361 | 293 | 491 | 14 | .. | .. | 17 | 18 | .. | 15 |
| | IV | 97 | 363 | 29 | 288 | 303 | 220 | 174 | 129 | 159 | 14 | 8 | .. | 37 | 35 | 23 | 18 |



| Districts. | Standard. | Number of Schools that passed Pupils. | Number of Pupils presented for Examination. | | Number of Pupils who passed in | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | | | | Vernacular | | | | | | | | | English | | | |
| | | | Boys. | Girls. | Reading. | Writing. | Arithmetic. | Poetry. | Grammar. | Geography. | History. | Hygiene. | Agriculture. | Reading. | Writing. | Grammar. | Needle-work. |
| Salem— [134 schools passed pupils.] | I | 123 | 805 | 26 | 610 | 611 | 532 | 225 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 11 |
| | II | 107 | 513 | 22 | 441 | 436 | 355 | 112 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 27 |
| | III | 86 | 336 | 9 | 270 | 266 | 164 | 68 | 204 | 199 | .. | .. | .. | 4 | 3 | .. | 3 |
| | IV | 33 | 111 | 9 | 100 | 116 | 66 | 18 | 70 | 96 | .. | .. | .. | 1 | 1 | .. | 5 |
| Trichinopoly— [110 schools passed pupils.] | I | 137 | 670 | 53 | 590 | 633 | 576 | 429 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 11 |
| | II | 115 | 464 | 32 | 358 | 392 | 277 | 261 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 13 |
| | III | 82 | 272 | 21 | 205 | 291 | 175 | 160 | 70 | 136 | 3 | .. | .. | 24 | 24 | .. | 9 |
| | IV | 11 | 14 | 3 | 8 | 9 | 6 | 8 | 5 | 5 | 1 | .. | 1 | 5 | 5 | 3 | .. |
| Tanjore— [343 schools passed pupils.] | I | 291 | 2,058 | 171 | 1,513 | 1,605 | 1,277 | 958 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 90 |
| | II | 253 | 1,411 | 122 | 1,077 | 1,131 | 781 | 892 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 56 |
| | III | 179 | 987 | 61 | 661 | 690 | 567 | 548 | 314 | 329 | 2 | .. | .. | 287 | 265 | .. | 25 |
| | IV | 61 | 340 | 23 | 164 | 188 | 135 | 152 | 93 | 94 | 2 | 5 | .. | 117 | 135 | 62 | 7 |
| Madura— [331 schools passed pupils.] | I | 308 | 1,972 | 237 | 1,581 | 1,767 | 1,311 | 1,089 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 150 |
| | II | 202 | 983 | 104 | 723 | 718 | 504 | 706 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 68 |
| | III | 126 | 567 | 56 | 442 | 426 | 342 | 405 | 248 | 224 | 4 | .. | .. | 170 | 167 | .. | 31 |
| | IV | 56 | 245 | 31 | 206 | 209 | 68 | 181 | 107 | 160 | 8 | 14 | .. | 101 | 104 | 30 | 14 |
| Tinnevelly— [667 schools passed pupils.] | I | 607 | 3,420 | 693 | 3,299 | 2,999 | 2,890 | 3,226 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 424 |
| | II | 507 | 2,132 | 533 | 2,104 | 2,149 | 1,527 | 2,049 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 348 |
| | III | 361 | 1,326 | 398 | 1,319 | 1,067 | 912 | 1,349 | 534 | 517 | 20 | .. | .. | 182 | 183 | .. | 261 |
| | IV | 156 | 504 | 222 | 593 | 593 | 234 | 553 | 248 | 318 | 28 | 83 | 12 | 211 | 126 | 98 | 138 |
| Coimbatore— [128 schools passed pupils.] | I | 122 | 784 | 52 | 569 | 640 | 610 | 617 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 25 |
| | II | 86 | 407 | 31 | 319 | 345 | 294 | 248 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 7 |
| | III | 46 | 284 | 9 | 163 | 175 | 125 | 144 | 66 | 100 | 2 | .. | .. | 47 | 50 | .. | 5 |
| | IV | 8 | 20 | 2 | 17 | 17 | 13 | 16 | 12 | 3 | .. | .. | .. | 4 | 4 | 1 | .. |

| Districts. | Standard. | Number of Schools that passed Pupils. | Number of Pupils presented for Examination. | | Number of Pupils who passed in | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | | | | Vernacular | | | | | | | | | English | | | |
| | | | Boys. | Girls. | Reading. | Writing. | Arithmetic. | Poetry. | Grammar. | Geography. | History. | Hygiene. | Agriculture. | Reading. | Writing. | Grammar. | Needle-work. |
| Nilgiri—[7 schools passed pupils.] | I | 7 | 30 | 41 | 47 | 53 | 44 | 50 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 28 |
| | II | 7 | 21 | 13 | 32 | 32 | 30 | 30 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 10 |
| | III | 4 | 12 | 12 | 21 | 23 | 20 | 20 | 10 | 22 | 4 | .. | .. | 10 | 5 | .. | 6 |
| | IV | 3 | 6 | 6 | 11 | 11 | 11 | 10 | 10 | 9 | 4 | .. | .. | 4 | 5 | 1 | 4 |
| Malabar—[392 schools passed pupils.] | I | 365 | 3,255 | 474 | 2,383 | 2,392 | 2,417 | 1,138 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 58 |
| | II | 292 | 2,014 | 236 | 1,539 | 1,601 | 1,568 | 794 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 52 |
| | III | 175 | 1,055 | 101 | 745 | 765 | 628 | 375 | 315 | 378 | 3 | .. | .. | 63 | 78 | .. | 27 |
| | IV | 41 | 306 | 33 | 231 | 241 | 148 | 73 | 150 | 186 | 10 | .. | .. | 32 | 36 | 23 | 19 |
| South Canara—[101 schools passed pupils.] | I | 94 | 732 | 122 | 672 | 674 | 634 | 133 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 58 |
| | II | 83 | 532 | 62 | 431 | 469 | 469 | 80 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 33 |
| | III | 56 | 320 | 40 | 232 | 230 | 219 | 42 | 191 | 236 | 9 | .. | .. | 79 | 93 | .. | 25 |
| | IV | 7 | 31 | 10 | 23 | 24 | 21 | 21 | 23 | 25 | 7 | .. | .. | 20 | 20 | 14 | 10 |
| Madras Presidency—[5,035 schools passed pupils.] Grand Total. | I | 4,548 | 28,572 | 2,959 | 23,951 | 24,213 | 21,777 | 17,741 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 1,290 |
| | II | 3,709 | 18,316 | 1,684 | 15,596 | 15,778 | 12,627 | 10,680 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 898 |
| | III | 2,625 | 12,098 | 1,105 | 9,950 | 10,380 | 7,743 | 6,393 | 4,479 | 5,022 | 452 | .. | .. | 1,582 | 1,610 | .. | 558 |
| | IV | 993 | 4,059 | 689 | 3,377 | 3,535 | 1,759* | 2,028 | 1,535 | 1,570 | 223 | 253 | 147 | 839 | 813 | 434 | 284 |



One hundred and forty-seven pupils passed in Agriculture and 253 in Hygiene against 127 and 182 respectively last year. Mr. Robertson's notes on agriculture still formed the text-book, the regular manual not having appeared until the close of the year.

*Percentage of passes in Reading, Writing, and Arithmetic.*

109. In the following table the percentage of pupils passed is compared with the figures of last year. Colonel Macdonald noticed with satisfaction the results last year, but they are even more satisfactory this year. There is an improvement in every item for the first, second, and third grades, Arithmetic in the first grade excepted; but in the fourth grade there is a slight decrease in these subjects:—

| Standards. | Reading. | | Writing. | | Arithmetic. | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | 1878-79. | 1879-80. | 1878-79. | 1879-80. | 1878-79. | 1879-80. |
| First Standard .. .. .. | 72 | 76 | 74 | 77 | 70 | 69 |
| Second do. .. .. .. | 73 | 78 | 75 | 79 | 57 | 63 |
| Third do. .. .. .. | 71 | 75 | 72 | 79 | 56 | 59 |
| Fourth do. .. .. .. | 72 | 71 | 75 | 74 | 39 | 37 |

*Revision of the Results Grants Rules.*

110. In June 1879 the South Indian Conference on Missions, assembled at Bangalore, memorialised Government regarding the results grants rules, which, in the opinion of the memorialists, "by their undue severity, were exercising a disastrous influence on elementary education." The chief objections of the Conference were—(*a*) that children presented under the first and second standards were required to read from a book they had never seen before; (*b*) that the standard in Arithmetic for three standards was too high in demanding a partial or complete knowledge of the Compound Rules; (*c*) under the third standard they desired the omission of English weights and measures, the limitation of a knowledge in Grammar to the parts of speech, and restricting reading in English to the book studied; (*d*) under the fourth standard they wished to omit Vulgar Fractions and to limit the study of English Grammar to the parts of speech.

They suggested certain revised standards. Their memorial, which was referred to the late Director for report, resulted in the following proposals by him:—

- Compound Addition to be struck out of the first standard and the Compound Rules out of the second standard.
- Poetry to be struck out of the first standard and the grant for it transferred to Reading.
- The test for Arithmetic in the third standard to be the same for Anglo-Vernacular and for Vernacular schools, English weights and measures being struck out.
- Parsing to be struck out of the third standard under the head of Vernacular Grammar.
- A fifth, sixth, and seventh standard to be instituted.
- The old scale of results rates to be restored as a maximum scale, subject to the restrictions originally proposed, or, if this was still

deemed unadvisable, the concession made in the case of girls' schools and purely Vernacular Muhammadan schools to be extended to all Vernacular schools.

The recommendations were accepted by Government and were subsequently incorporated in the Grant-in-aid code.

*Combined System Rules.*

111. Early in 1878 the late Director submitted, in accordance with the wishes of Government, a draft of rules regulating the system of aiding the school partly by salary and partly by results grants, a system which has much to commend it, and which had been gradually growing in favour among Local and Municipal Boards. On this proposal the Government passed the following order:—

"The leading principle of the Educational Despatch, 19th July 1854, was that State funds should henceforward be devoted to a larger extent than hitherto in aid of the less high class of education. The system of grants-in-aid of local or private effort was advocated as the best means of employing the limited amount available for the purpose.

"In the despatch of the Secretary of State, under date 12th May 1870, to the Government of India, it is stated that 'Her Majesty's Government can have no doubt that . . . . . the expenditure required for the education of the people ought to be mainly defrayed out of local resources.'

"Funds raised by Local or Municipal taxation are public funds, and the principle which the Government have adopted in educational expenditure is that, as far as possible, such expenditure from Local and Municipal Funds should be restricted to primary education, in which the bulk of the local tax-payers are mainly interested; and that Provincial expenditure should be mainly on middle and higher class education. A few old rate schools are, the Government believe, the only schools of a higher character than primary, which are maintained from Local Funds, although certain schools of a mixed standard draw grants from both Provincial and Local Funds according to the standard of the classes.

"The method of applying Local and Municipal Funds to educational purposes was at first almost solely by grants-in-aid, and mainly by grants on the payment for results system. It was, however, gradually discovered that the dependence of primary schools solely on results grants-in-aid, of generally nothing but petty and uncertain fees, offered insufficient encouragement to masters to improve their schools or to masters of somewhat higher qualifications than the old pial schoolmasters, to devote themselves to primary education; and a system was devised, the credit of initiating which is mainly due to Mr. Garthwaite, for giving greater certainty to the masters' income in these cases by a method of combined salary and results grants. At present the system has been restricted to Local and Municipal operations, and has only been partial in their case, and the rules for the working of the system have varied more or less in different localities.

"The Director now submits a draft of rules for general observance on the subject, and proposes in them to extend the system to Provincial educational operations and to engraft it on to the salary grant rather than to the results grant system.

"The Government observe that the Director's proposals may be regarded as in some respects unsuitable to the class of schools for which the system was devised, and as calculated to check primary educational effort; but they pronounce no opinion whether or not such views rest on valid grounds. Before, however, passing final orders on the scheme as submitted, they resolve to refer, through the Board of Revenue, the draft rules for the remarks of Local Boards. The Director of Public Instruction will also obtain individual opinions on the draft from official and non-official educational authorities."



The result of the late Director's report, which was generally adverse to the introduction of a third system of grants-in-aid, was that the Government decided to make no further change at present, but to leave the system to develope itself without further interference on the part of Government than that already exercised.

*Remarks of Inspector on the working of the Results System.*

112. With reference to the falling off in the results schools of the Chatrapur Circle Mr. Monro writes:—

"The Deputy Inspector attributes this to the stringency of the new result rules. It is noticeable, however, that this circle is the only one in the division in which there has been an unaccountable decrease in the number of these schools. Some allowance should no doubt be made for the reduction in the scale of grants, and the indifference of the Uriyas to education should also be taken into account. But I am disposed to think that apathy and lack of energy in the inspecting agency of the circle has had something to do with the great decrease in the number of these schools."

Regarding the progress of the system in the Second Division Mr. Fortey observes:—

"By far the greater number of pupils under inspection in this division are those in schools of this class. The famine materially reduced the attendance, but they have now begun to fill again, and the number of pupils on the 31st of March last was 22,452, showing an increase of 3,820 during the year. The scale of results grants has also now been raised; and although the full effect of this measure will not be manifest during the current year, as all applications for examination were sent in before it was made known, its tendency is to do good, by giving the teachers greater encouragement to prepare their pupils carefully for the different standards.

"The number of pupils in these schools who earned results grants during the year was 4,991 as against 4,511 passed in 1878-79, showing an increase of nearly 11 per cent. Of these 44 per cent. passed the first standard, 29 per cent. the second, 18 per cent. the third, and 9 per cent. the fourth."

Mr. Fowler in the following extracts makes some noteworthy remarks regarding the working of the system of paying the grant in a lump:—

"Of the 143 schools examined 16 were closed before the end of the year and 2 did not receive the grants sanctioned till the commencement of 1880-81; so the number of aided schools existing on the 31st March 1880 was $(143 - (16 + 2) = 125$.

"In connection with the annual abolition of many schools, I may safely mention that our plan of working the results system does not secure permanence of schools. This desideratum cannot be supplied unless the mode of payment of results grant in one lump sum be done away with and the plan of distributing the same in twelve instalments substituted. When a village schoolmaster receives a lump sum which he or any ordinary villager never before had at any one time, the parents grow jealous and let fall their contributions into irrecoverable arrears or stop them altogether. The masters generally being improvident, they spend away the lump grant, and when the parents stop payments, their only alternative usually happens to be to quit the old school and start a new one in some other locality. If, on the other hand, our payments to masters be made in a lump sum, when the grant is less than 12 rupees and in monthly instalments when the grant amounts to rupees 12 and upwards, there will be no room for jealousy on

the part of parents. They will restore their contributions and the schools will be permanent."

Dr. Bradshaw writes :—

"Statistics of the result grant schools in Local Fund Board Circles are shown in Table IX, which compares the number and strength of the schools for the past two years, the number of pupils passed, and the grants earned. The number of schools and pupils unaided but under improvement is also compared with the figures for 1879. Satisfactory progress is shown in all the circles except Vellore, in which there is a decrease in every respect; in Salem, in which the number of aided schools has fallen off, and in Trichinopoly, in which, though there are more pupils at the end of this year, there were fewer passed than in 1878-79. In the Vellore Circle out of 127 schools gazetted for examination, 55 were closed or withdrawn before the date fixed for their inspection, and out of 99 registered in Salem as many as 62 were withdrawn from inspection; the cause in the majority of cases being due to the smaller amount to be earned than formerly, and the incapacity of the masters to teach the new subjects. The relaxations recently made and embodied in the new grant-in-aid code will no doubt prevent a similar falling off this year of schools under preparation for examination."

113. The following remarks of Mr. Garthwaite regarding Mappila schools, the statistics of which given below show progress, in Malabar may be read with interest :—

*Mappila Schools.*

| Years. | Calicut Circle. | | | | Tellicherry Circle. | | | | Total. | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Schools. | Pupils. | Grants. | Stipends. | Schools. | Pupils. | Grants. | Stipends. | Schools. | Pupils. | Grants. | Stipends. |
| | | | Rs. A. P. | Rs. A. P. | | | Rs. A. P. | Rs. A. P. | | | Rs. A. P. | Rs. A. P. |
| 1879-80... | 201 | 4,027 | 2,894 4 0 | 4,194 10 0 | 50 | 1,621 | 1,610 12 0 | 2,217 15 9 | 252 | 5,648 | 4,206 4 0 | 6,412 9 9 |
| 1878-79... | 131 | 3,429 | 780 9 0 | 2,029 8 0 | 52 | 1,543 | 1,593 4 0 | 2,519 5 8 | 183 | 4,983 | 2,373 4 0 | 5,548 13 8 |
| 1877-78... | 112 | 3,436 | 2,741 4 0 | 3,770 8 0 | 54 | 1,778 | 1,972 4 0 | 166 0 0 | 166 | 5,274 | 4,713 8 0 | 5,426 8 0 |
| 1876-77 . | 146 | 4,640 | 2,369 0 0 | 3,613 8 5 | 55 | 1,805 | 2,484 8 0 | 1,228 0 0 | 201 | 6,445 | 5,253 8 0 | 4,341 8 5 |
| 1875-76... | 154 | 5,278 | 4,069 8 0 | 6,447 8 0 | 56 | 1,934 | 2,931 12 0 | 2,166 4 0 | 210 | 7,212 | 7,001 4 0 | 8,553 12 0 |

"The Calicut Circle is evidently doing better than the other one. That equal progress is not made in the Tellicherry Circle is, I believe, mostly due to the fact that the Mappila Inspecting Schoolmaster there makes no exertion and has no tact. Were he replaced by a more energetic and judicious man, a few years would see a great stride in Mappila education in the Tellicherry Circle.

"I have nothing further particularly worth adding to what I wrote in my previous report. What I there wrote still remains true, and to it I beg to refer you. The existence of a Mappila Normal School in Calicut Circle will soon, as far as that circle is concerned, put an end to the anomalous system of giving combined system grants to men who have passed no examination. A similar move should be made in the Tellicherry Circle."

The establishment of the Mappila Normal School at Betutnad will, it is hoped, put an end in a few years to the anomalous system of paying the salary grant of Rupees 2 a month to the uncertificated Mullahs or the managers of the elementary Mappila schools.



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114. The number of Government Girls' schools remains unchanged, but the number of pupils has decreased, although the number under the upper primary standard has increased. Most of the schools show a decrease in attendance. The Karanthatangudi School only shows a marked advance.

*Government Girls' Schools.*

| Schools. | Number on the Rolls on 31st March. 1879. Upper Primary. | 1879. Lower Primary. | 1879. Total. | 1880. Upper Primary. | 1880. Lower Primary. | 1880. Total. | Remarks. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| VERNACULAR. | | | | | | | |
| *Godávari.* | | | | | | | |
| Bhadráchalam .. .. | .. | 6 | 6 | .. | 14 | 14 | |
| *Nellore.* | | | | | | | |
| Nellore .. .. .. | .. | 68 | 68 | 10 | 53 | 63 | |
| Mulapet .. .. .. | .. | 50 | 50 | 6 | 34 | 40 | |
| Náyudupet .. .. .. | .. | 31 | 31 | 6 | 20 | 26 | |
| *South Arcot.* | | | | | | | |
| Old Town, Cuddalore .. | .. | 64 | 64 | .. | 63 | 63 | Transferred to Tripapalore towards the close of the year. |
| *North Arcot.* | | | | | | | |
| Wálajápet .. .. .. | .. | 29 | 29 | .. | 35 | 35 | |
| Vellore .. .. .. | 6 | 81 | 87 | 8 | 54 | 62 | |
| *Salem.* | | | | | | | |
| Salem .. .. .. .. | .. | 91 | 91 | .. | 67 | 67 | |
| Krishnagiri .. .. .. | .. | 35 | 35 | .. | 34 | 34 | |
| Hosúr .. .. .. .. | .. | 61 | 61 | .. | 51 | 51 | |
| *Tanjore.* | | | | | | | |
| Karanthatangudi .. .. | 5 | 29 | 34 | 4 | 48 | 52 | |
| Patukóta .. .. .. | 5 | 38 | 43 | .. | 34 | 34 | |
| Total .. | 16 | 583 | 599 | 34 | 507 | 541 | |

Dr. Bradshaw, in whose division six of the schools are located, reports :—

"*Native Female Education* is not making much advance either as to the standard or the number of pupils under instruction. Nothing has yet been done to improve the state of the Government girls' schools from the condition in which they were when originally taken over from the Boards or managers. As more than once recommended by me the sanctioned allot-

ments of each school should be redistributed in proportion to their present needs and a scale of salaries fixed to allow of female teachers being appointed when procurable.

"In the Chidambaram Municipality a girls' school has been opened, and I have induced the Salem Local Fund Board to establish a girls' school at Námakal, Tiruchengód, and Atúr; so that now there is a girls' school in each of the taluks in the Salem District except Úttankarai. The Deputy Inspectors generally appear to take very little interest in the advance of female education, and without their encouragement not much progress, as regards the numbers studying in private schools or improvement in the schools already established can be expected. The Salem School was the only Government school which sent up any pupils for the third grade; from it one girl went up in Telugu and passed; she is not, however, willing to take up an appointment as a school mistress."

Mr. Marden does not notice the two elementary schools in his division.

115. It is satisfactory to note in the following statement that four girls' schools have been opened by the Local Boards in the North Arcot and Salem Districts; a school has also been opened at Narsápur in the Godávari District. Mr. Monro examined the schools in the Godávari District with very satisfactory results :—

*Local Fund Girls' Schools.*

| Schools. | Number on the Rolls on 31st March | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | 1879. | | | 1880. | | |
| | Upper Primary. | Lower Primary. | Total. | Upper Primary. | Lower Primary. | Total. |
| VERNACULAR. | | | | | | |
| *Godávari.* | | | | | | |
| Amalápuram .. .. .. .. .. | .. | 18 | 18 | .. | 33 | 33 |
| Dowlaishweram .. .. .. .. | .. | 28 | 28 | .. | 23 | 23 |
| Rámachandrapuram .. .. .. .. | .. | 15 | 15 | .. | 22 | 22 |
| Injeram .. .. .. .. .. | .. | 25 | 25 | .. | 30 | 30 |
| Tallaravu .. .. .. .. .. | .. | 19 | 19 | .. | 27 | 27 |
| Peddápuram .. .. .. .. .. | .. | 33 | 33 | .. | 25 | 25 |
| Pithapuram .. .. .. .. .. | .. | 30 | 30 | .. | 25 | 25 |
| Narsápur .. .. .. .. .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 42 | 42 |
| *North Arcot.* | | | | | | |
| Punganúr .. .. .. .. .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 19 | 19 |
| *Salem.* | | | | | | |
| Námakal .. .. .. .. .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 24 | 24 |
| Tiruchengód .. .. .. .. .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 15 | 15 |
| Atúr .. .. .. .. .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 22 | 22 |
| *Tanjore.* | | | | | | |
| Chatram School, Nidamangalam .. | .. | 56 | 56 | .. | 65 | 65 |
| Total .. | .. | 224 | 224 | .. | 372 | 372 |



116. There were ten girls' schools maintained by Municipal Commissioners against eight last year, but the total attendance shows a small decline:—

*Municipal Girls' Schools.*

| Municipalities. | Number on the Rolls on 31st March. | | | | | | Remarks. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | 1879. | | | 1880. | | | |
| | Upper Primary. | Lower Primary. | Total. | Upper Primary. | Lower Primary. | Total. | |
| ENGLISH SCHOOLS. | | | | | | | |
| *Vizagapatam.* | | | | | | | |
| Bimlipatam .. .. .. | .. | .. | .. | 3 | *10 | 13 | * 4 Boys. |
| *Salem.* | | | | | | | |
| Salem .. .. .. .. | .. | 22 | 22 | .. | †18 | 18 | † 9 Boys. |
| Total English Schools .. | .. | 22 | 22 | 3 | 28 | 31 | |
| VERNACULAR SCHOOLS. | | | | | | | |
| *Ganjam.* | | | | | | | |
| Berhampore (Hindu) .. .. | .. | 36 | 36 | .. | 39 | 39 | |
| Do. (Muhammadan). | .. | 30 | 30 | .. | 24 | 24 | |
| *Bellary.* | | | | | | | |
| Ádóni .. .. .. .. | .. | 38 | 38 | .. | 28 | 28 | |
| *South Arcot.* | | | | | | | |
| Chidambaram .. .. .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 42 | 42 | |
| *Trichinopoly.* | | | | | | | |
| Srirangam .. .. .. | .. | 97 | 97 | .. | 70 | 70 | |
| *Tanjore.* | | | | | | | |
| Kumbakónam .. .. .. | 16 | 74 | 90 | 9 | 83 | 92 | |
| Máyavaram .. .. .. | .. | 62 | 62 | .. | 46 | 46 | |
| *Malabar.* | | | | | | | |
| Tellicherry .. .. .. | .. | 31 | 34 | .. | 20 | 20 | |
| Total Vernacular Schools .. | 16 | 371 | 387 | 9 | 352 | 361 | |
| Total English and Vernacular Schools. | 16 | 393 | 409 | 12 | 380 | 392 | |

117. The following is a complete list of aided and unaided elementary girls' schools under inspection, schools on the results system excepted. The attendance is about the same, but there was considerable increase in the number of candidates examined and passed at the Third-grade Teachers' Certificate Examination :—

*Aided and Unaided Primary Schools for Girls.*

| Schools. | Number on Rolls on 31st March | | | | Third-grade Examination for Schoolmistresses. | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | 1879. | | 1880. | | Examined. | | Passed. | | | |
| | | | | | | | 1878-79. | | 1879-80. | |
| | Upper Primary. | Lower Primary. | Upper Primary. | Lower Primary. | 1878-79. | 1879-80. | First Class. | Second Class. | First Class. | Second Class. |
| **ENGLISH SCHOOLS.** | | | | | | | | | | |
| VIZAGAPATAM. | | | | | | | | | | |
| *Unaided.* | | | | | | | | | | |
| Maharajah's Rajput Girls' Boarding School, Vizianagrum .. .. .. .. | 38 | 89 | 45 | 65 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Mission Girls' School, Chittivalsa .. .. .. .. | 5 | 7 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| GODAVARI. | | | | | | | | | | |
| *Aided.* | | | | | | | | | | |
| St. Thomas' School, Jagannaikpur .. .. .. | .. | 28 | .. | 29 | .. | 1 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Church of England Girls' School, Rajahmundry .. | .. | 20 | .. | 27 | 4 | 3 | 1 | .. | 2 | .. |
| Total First Division .. | 43 | 135 | 45 | 121 | 4 | 4 | 1 | .. | 2 | .. |
| NELLORE. | | | | | | | | | | |
| *Aided.* | | | | | | | | | | |
| Christ Church School, Nellore. | 8 | 12 | 5 | 10 | 1 | .. | 1 | .. | .. | .. |
| MADRAS. | | | | | | | | | | |
| *Aided.* | | | | | | | | | | |
| Wesleyan Mission Day School. | 20 | 65 | 21 | 61 | 11 | 6 | 6 | 2 | 4 | 1 |
| Davidson Street School .. | 19 | 82 | 22 | 67 | 10 | 12 | 7 | .. | 5 | 5 |
| Convent Special School .. | 4 | 30 | 9 | 16 | | | | | | |
| Do. Pay do. .. | 10 | 47 | 15 | 25 | 11 | 17 | 8 | .. | 12 | 4 |
| Do. Orphan do. .. | 4 | 67 | 20 | 45 | | | | | | |
| Do. Infant do. .. | 36 | 150 | .. | 168 | | | | | | |
| Military Female Orphan Asylum .. .. .. .. | 12 | 134 | 29 | 129 | 7 | 6 | 7 | .. | 4 | 2 |
| Doveton Girls' School .. | 33 | 26 | 24 | 47 | 4 | 15 | 2 | .. | 7 | 3 |
| Civil Female Orphan Asylum.. | 26 | 46 | 10 | 56 | 3 | 10 | 2 | .. | .. | 6 |
| St. Francis Xavier's School .. | 28 | 211 | 23 | 205 | 11 | 7 | 5 | .. | 1 | 5 |
| Free Church Mission Boarding School .. .. .. | 9 | 44 | 12 | 39 | 7 | 8 | 1 | .. | 4 | 1 |
| Emmanuel Church School .. | 9 | 44 | 3 | 36 | 3 | 6 | 3 | .. | 2 | 1 |
| Christ Church School .. .. | 5 | 35 | 16 | 70 | 4 | 2 | 2 | .. | 1 | 1 |
| Union School, John Percira's.. | 12 | 63 | 6 | 41 | 4 | .. | 1 | .. | .. | .. |
| London Mission Boarding School, Vepery .. .. | 12 | 28 | 11 | 21 | 7 | 7 | .. | .. | 1 | 2 |
| ENGLISH SCHOOLS—(*Continued*). | | | | | | | | | | |
| MADRAS—(*Continued*). | | | | | | | | | | |
| *Aided*—(Continued). | | | | | | | | | | |
| Roman Catholic School, Royapettah .. .. .. | 6 | 62 | 5 | 55 | 2 | 2 | 1 | .. | 2 | .. |
| St. Peter's Roman Catholic School, Royapuram .. .. | 4 | 50 | 7 | 48 | .. | 3 | .. | .. | .. | 1 |
| St. Matthias' School .. .. | 3 | 79 | 20 | 96 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| F.C.M. Day School .. .. | 105 | 105 | 81 | 114 | 7 | 11 | .. | .. | 2 | 3 |
| Do. School, Black Town .. | 15 | 62 | 41 | 109 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Do. do. Balika Patasala. | 95 | 140 | 63 | 137 | 2 | 4 | .. | .. | 1 | .. |
| Do. Medical School, Royapuram .. .. .. | .. | .. | 10 | 41 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Hobart Muhammadan Girls' School .. .. .. | .. | 157 | 33 | 126 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| C.M.S. Central School, Black Town .. .. .. | .. | 71 | 20 | 35 | .. | 5 | .. | .. | 2 | 1 |
| CHINGLEPUT. | | | | | | | | | | |
| *Aided.* | | | | | | | | | | |
| Roman Catholic School, Pallávaram .. .. .. | 14 | 16 | Closed. | | 4 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Total Third Division .. | 489 | 1,831 | 506 | 1,797 | 98 | 120 | 46 | 2 | 48 | 36 |
| SOUTH ARCOT. | | | | | | | | | | |
| *Aided.* | | | | | | | | | | |
| English Girls' School, Old Town, Cuddalore .. .. | 4 | 3 | 5 | 19 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| NORTH ARCOT. | | | | | | | | | | |
| *Aided.* | | | | | | | | | | |
| Chaplain's (Fort) School, Vellore. | 6 | 5 | 10 | 17 | .. | 5 | .. | .. | 3 | .. |
| SALEM. | | | | | | | | | | |
| *Aided.* | | | | | | | | | | |
| London Mission Christian Girls' School, Salem .. .. | .. | 31 | .. | 32 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |

| Schools. | Number on Rolls on 31st March | | | | Third-grade Examination for Schoolmistresses. | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | 1879. | | 1880. | | Examined. | | Passed. | | | |
| | | | | | | | 1878-79. | | 1879-80. | |
| | Upper Primary. | Lower Primary. | Upper Primary. | Lower Primary. | 1878-79. | 1879-80. | First Class. | Second Class. | First Class. | Second Class. |
| ENGLISH SCHOOLS—(*Continued*). | | | | | | | | | | |
| SALEM—(*Continued*). | | | | | | | | | | |
| *Aided*—(Continued). | | | | | | | | | | |
| London Mission Caste Girls' School, Tirupatúr. | .. | 35 | .. | 52 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| English Mixed School, Suramangalam. | .. | 11 | .. | 12 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Remount School, Matigiri . .. | 9 | 8 | 3 | 12 | 2 | .. | 2 | .. | .. | .. |
| TRICHINOPOLY. | | | | | | | | | | |
| *Aided.* | | | | | | | | | | |
| Convent School, Trichinopoly. | 9 | 59 | 9 | 34 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Lady Hobart's Girls' School, Trichinopoly. | .. | 38 | .. | 92 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Total Fourth Division .. | 28 | 193 | 27 | 270 | 2 | 5 | 2 | .. | 3 | .. |
| TANJORE. | | | | | | | | | | |
| *Aided.* | | | | | | | | | | |
| S.P.G. High Caste Girls' School, Tanjore. | 20 | 87 | .. | 65 | 3 | 4 | .. | .. | 2 | 2 |
| MADURA. | | | | | | | | | | |
| *Aided.* | | | | | | | | | | |
| East Indian School, Madura .. | 3 | 19 | 7 | 15 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Total Fifth Division .. | 23 | 106 | 7 | 80 | 2 | 4 | .. | .. | 2 | 2 |
| COIMBATORE. | | | | | | | | | | |
| *Aided.* | | | | | | | | | | |
| Railway School, P'otanur .. | .. | .. | .. | 39 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| MALABAR. | | | | | | | | | | |
| *Aided.* | | | | | | | | | | |
| Protestant Girls' School, Cochin | .. | 41 | 7 | 43 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Total Sixth Division .. | .. | 41 | 7 | 82 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Total English Schools .. | 583 | 2,306 | 592 | 2,350 | 107 | 133 | 49 | 2 | 55 | 38 |



| Schools. | Number on Rolls on 31st March | | | | Third-grade Examination for Schoolmistresses. | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | 1879. | | 1880. | | Examined. | | Passed. | | | |
| | | | | | | | 1878-79. | | 1879-80. | |
| | Upper Primary. | Lower Primary. | Upper Primary. | Lower Primary. | 1878-79. | 1879-80. | First Class. | Second Class. | First Class. | Second Class. |
| VERNACULAR SCHOOLS. | | | | | | | | | | |
| GODÁVARI. | | | | | | | | | | |
| *Aided.* | | | | | | | | | | |
| Lines Caste Girls' School, Ellore. | .. | 64 | .. | 73 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Fort do. do. do. | .. | 71 | 4 | 53 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Total First Division .. | .. | 135 | 4 | 126 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| KISTNA. | | | | | | | | | | |
| *Aided.* | | | | | | | | | | |
| Church Mission School, Bezvá-da. | 6 | 44 | 6 | 31 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| BELLARY. | | | | | | | | | | |
| *Aided.* | | | | | | | | | | |
| Roman Catholic School, Cowle Bazaar. | 10 | 80 | .. | 58 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| London Mission Telugu Girls' School, Bellary. | .. | 39 | .. | 41 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Do. do. Canarese Girls' School, Bellary. | .. | 72 | .. | 75 | 1 | .. | 1 | .. | .. | .. |
| Total Second Division .. | 16 | 235 | 6 | 205 | 1 | .. | 1 | .. | .. | .. |
| NELLORE. | | | | | | | | | | |
| *Aided.* | | | | | | | | | | |
| F.C.M. Girls' School, Nellore. | .. | 65 | .. | 43 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| MADRAS. | | | | | | | | | | |
| *Aided.* | | | | | | | | | | |
| F.C.M. Chetty School .. | 6 | 77 | 12 | 85 | 5 | 1 | 2 | 1 | .. | .. |
| London Mission Hindu Girls' School, Vepery .. .. | 34 | 101 | 20 | 104 | 5 | .. | 2 | .. | .. | .. |
| Wesleyan Mission School, Triplicane .. .. .. | 18 | 74 | 15 | 62 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| London Mission Girls' School, Varadamoothiappen Street. | 13 | 84 | .. | 98 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| London Mission Girls' School, Pursewalkam .. .. | 12 | 73 | 13 | 64 | 3 | 2 | .. | .. | 1 | .. |
| London Mission Girls' School, Veerapillai Street .. .. | 11 | 82 | .. | 64 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |

| Schools. | Number on Rolls on 31st March | | | | Third-grade Examination for Schoolmistresses. | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | 1879. | | 1880. | | Examined. | | Passed. | | | |
| | | | | | | | 1878-79. | | 1879-80. | |
| | Upper Primary. | Lower Primary. | Upper Primary. | Lower Primary. | 1878-79. | 1879-80. | First Class. | Second Class. | First Class. | Second Class. |
| VERNACULAR SCHOOLS—(*Continued*). | | | | | | | | | | |
| MADRAS—(*Continued*). | | | | | | | | | | |
| *Aided*—(Continued). | | | | | | | | | | |
| Wesleyan Mission School, Royapettah. | 11 | 47 | 12 | 63 | .. | 4 | .. | .. | 1 | .. |
| Do. do. School, Meersaibpettah .. .. | 8 | 50 | 8 | 53 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Streenivasa Pillai's School .. | .. | 143 | 29 | 99 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| *Unaided.* | | | | | | | | | | |
| F.C.M. School, Royapuram .. | .. | .. | .. | 82 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| CHINGLEPUT. | | | | | | | | | | |
| *Aided.* | | | | | | | | | | |
| F.C.M. Girls' School, Tiruvallúr. | 10 | 54 | 10 | 52 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Do. do. do. Chingleput. | 20 | 76 | 10 | 80 | 3 | 2 | 1 | .. | .. | .. |
| Do. do. do. Conjeeveram. | 23 | 63 | 11 | 67 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Do. do. do. Little Conjeeveram. | .. | .. | .. | 73 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Wesleyan Misson School, Alundore. | 42 | 35 | 23 | 47 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Do. do. School, Saidápet. | 17 | 60 | 14 | 41 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Total Third Division .. | 225 | 1,085 | 177 | 1,167 | 16 | 9 | 5 | 1 | 2 | .. |
| SOUTH ARCOT. | | | | | | | | | | |
| *Aided.* | | | | | | | | | | |
| S.P.G. School, Cuddalore .. | .. | 26 | .. | 42 | 1 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Girls' do. Munjacuppam .. | .. | 52 | .. | 44 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| SALEM. | | | | | | | | | | |
| *Aided.* | | | | | | | | | | |
| Caste Girls' School, Dharmapuri. | .. | 46 | .. | 32 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| London Mission School, Shivapet. | .. | 105 | .. | 105 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Total Fourth Division .. | .. | 229 | .. | 223 | 1 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |



| Schools. | Number on Rolls on 31st March | | | | Third-grade Examination for Schoolmistresses. | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | 1879. | | 1880. | | Examined. | | Passed. | | | |
| | | | | | | | 1878-79. | | 1879-80. | |
| | Upper Primary. | Lower Primary. | Upper Primary. | Lower Primary. | 1878-79. | 1879-80. | First Class. | Second Class. | First Class. | Second Class. |
| VERNACULAR SCHOOLS—(*Continued*). | | | | | | | | | | |
| TANJORE. | | | | | | | | | | |
| *Aided.* | | | | | | | | | | |
| German Lutheran Mission School, Tranquebar. | .. | 28 | 8 | 20 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Wesleyan Mission School, Negapatam. | 4 | 42 | Closed. | | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| MADURA. | | | | | | | | | | |
| *Aided.* | | | | | | | | | | |
| Hindu School, Madura .. | 20 | 88 | .. | 110 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Total Fifth Division .. | 24 | 158 | 8 | 130 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Total Vernacular Schools .. | 265 | 1,842 | 195 | 1,851 | 18 | 9 | 6 | 1 | 2 | .. |
| Total English and Vernacular Schools. | 848 | 4,148 | 787 | 4,201 | 125 | 142 | 55 | 3 | 57 | 38 |

118. The provision for the education of poor Europeans and Eurasians in this Presidency received much consideration during the year. The late Director drew up an elaborate report on the subject, but as it was not submitted to Government until after the close of the year under review, it will be more appropriately noticed in the next Administration Report. In 1878 the Government passed orders for the admission of poor Eurasians and Europeans as free scholars in the Government and aided schools. Little help, however, was afforded under this order; but during the year the Government specified more precisely the conditions under which aid would be given—

*Education of poor European and Eurasian Children.*

(1.) The education must be elementary.
(2.) The children must be below the age of 16.
(3.) The parents' income must be under 16 rupees per mensem.

Under these conditions the Director was authorized to pay from Provincial Funds the fees of such children in private schools at the fee rates prescribed for aided schools. Private charity was not to be

superseded. These conditions have been somewhat modified since the close of the year. The annexed statement shows the attendance and cost of the primary schools mainly intended for poor European and Eurasian children in this Presidency:—

| Schools. | Number on Rolls on 31st March 1880. | | | Total. | Average Daily Attendance. | Total Expenditure, 1879-80. | Expenditure from Provincial Funds, 1879-80. | Total cost of educating each Pupil. | Cost to Government of educating each Pupil. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Europeans and Eurasians. | Native Christians. | Others. | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | RS. | RS. | RS. A. P. | RS. A. P. |
| *Primary Schools for Boys.* | | | | | | | | | |
| St. Mary's Seminary, Madras. | 46 | 2 | 4 | 52 | 43 | 868 | 600 | 20 3 0 | 13 15 3 |
| Civil Orphan Asylum, do. .. | 56 | .. | .. | 56 | 41 | 7,454 | 272 | 14 15 2 | 6 10 2 |
| St. Francis Xavier's School, Madras. | 91 | 39 | .. | 130 | 72 | 850 | 369 | 12 3 7 | 5 2 0 |
| Christ Church School, do. .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 504 | 235 | .. | .. |
| Pensioners' School, Tripasore . | 17 | .. | .. | 17 | 15 | 564 | 564 | 37 9 7 | 37 9 7 |
| St. John's Vestry Orphanage School, Trichinopoly. | 62 | .. | .. | 62 | 42 | 405 | 192 | 9 11 5 | 4 9 2 |
| Lawrence Asylum, Ootacamund. | 257 | .. | .. | 257 | 232 | 72,954 | 24,673 | 314 7 4 | 106 5 7 |
| Municipal School, Cochin .. | 45 | 13 | 8 | 66 | 52 | 785 | .. | 15 1 6 | .. |
| Five Results Schools, Madras.. | 369 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Roman Catholic School, Cochin. | 92 | 39 | 35 | 166 | 121 | 1,800 | 150 | 14 14 0 | 1 3 10 |
| Results School, Negapatam (1). | 48 | .. | .. | 48 | 46 | 120 | .. | 2 9 9 | .. |
| Do. do. Coimbatore (1). | 36 | .. | .. | 36 | 24 | 642 | .. | 26 12 0 | .. |
| Day School, Coonoor .. | 33 | .. | .. | 33 | 29 | 1,602 | .. | 55 3 10 | .. |
| Results School, Cannanore (1). | 59 | 37 | 12 | 108 | 84 | 9 | .. | 0 1 9 | .. |
| *Primary Schools for Girls.* | | | | | | | | | |
| Municipal Girls' School, Bimlipatam. | 13 | .. | .. | 13 | 12 | 469 | .. | 39 1 4 | .. |
| St. Thomas' School, Jagannaickpur. | 29 | .. | .. | 29 | 22 | 1,259 | .. | 57 3 8 | .. |
| Church of England Girls' School, Rajahmundry. | 27 | .. | .. | 27 | 23 | 502 | .. | 21 13 3 | .. |
| Christ Church School, Nellore. | 14 | 1 | .. | 15 | 13 | 817 | 404 | 62 13 6 | 31 1 3 |
| Military Female Orphan Asylum, Madras. | 158 | .. | .. | 158 | 158 | 6,350 | 344 | 10 15 0 | 2 2 10 |
| Civil Orphan Asylum, do. | 66 | .. | .. | 66 | 62 | 11,416 | 397 | 15 7 2 | 6 6 5 |
| Convent Orphan School, do. | 64 | 1 | .. | 65 | 67 | 840 | 295 | 12 8 7 | 4 6 5 |
| St. Francis Xavier's do. do. | 224 | 2 | 2 | 228 | 196 | 818 | 316 | 4 2 9 | 1 9 10 |
| Emmanuel Church do do. | 37 | .. | 2 | 39 | 46 | 1,397 | 584 | 30 5 11 | 12 11 2 |
| Christ Church School, do. | 84 | 2 | .. | 86 | 38 | 915 | 396 | 24 1 3 | 10 6 9 |
| Union School, John Pericra's, Madras. | 47 | .. | .. | 47 | 38 | 1,688 | 799 | 44 6 9 | 21 0 5 |
| Convent Infant School, do. | 168 | .. | .. | 168 | 145 | 2,401 | 815 | 16 8 11 | 5 9 11 |
| Roman Catholic School, Royapurata. | 55 | .. | .. | 55 | 45 | 582 | 236 | 12 14 11 | 5 3 11 |
| Do. do. Royapettah. | 43 | 10 | 7 | 60 | 16 | 432 | 90 | 9 6 3 | 1 15 4 |
| St. Matthias' School, Madras. | 116 | .. | .. | 116 | 73 | 1,169 | 480 | 16 0 3 | 6 9 2 |
| English Girls' School, Cuddalore. | 24 | .. | .. | 24 | 15 | 664 | 260 | 46 4 3 | 17 5 4 |
| Chaplain's School, Vellore .. | 37 | .. | .. | 27 | 20 | 661 | 250 | 30 3 2 | 12 8 0 |



| Schools. | Number on Rolls on 31st March 1880. | | | Total. | Average Daily Attendance. | Total Expenditure, 1879-80. | Expenditure from Provincial Funds, 1879-80. | Total cost of educating each Pupil. | Cost to Government of educating each Pupil. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Europeans and Eurasians. | Native Christians. | Others. | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | RS. | RS. | RS. A. P. | RS. A. P. |
| *Primary Schools for Girls*—(Continued). | | | | | | | | | |
| English Mixed School, Sooramangalam. | 12 | .. | .. | 12 | 9 | 208 | .. | 23 1 9 | .. |
| Convent School, Trichinopoly. | 43 | .. | .. | 43 | 47 | 2,250 | 600 | 47 13 11 | 12 12 3 |
| One Results School, Negapatam | 16 | .. | .. | 16 | 10 | 303 | 48 | 30 4 10 | 4 12 10 |
| Lawrence Asylum, Ootacamund. | 49 | .. | .. | 49 | 43 | 11,157 | 10,965 | 259 7 5 | 255 0 0 |
| One do. School, Vellore .. | 28 | .. | .. | 28 | 18 | 38 | .. | 2 1 9 | .. |
| One do. do. Coimbatore | 49 | .. | .. | 49 | 38 | 1,118 | 80 | 29 6 9 | 2 1 8 |
| One do. do. do. .. | 31 | .. | .. | 31 | 19 | 1,920 | .. | 101 0 10 | .. |
| Nazareth Convent School, Ootacamund. | 32 | .. | .. | 32 | 29 | 7,210 | 240 | 248 9 11 | 8 4 5 |
| One Results School, Cannanore. | 47 | 33 | .. | 80 | 55 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| One do. do. Calicut .. | 16 | .. | .. | 16 | 13 | 25 | .. | 1 14 9 | .. |

*Upper and Lower Primary School Examinations.*

119. The Resolution of the Government of India, 6th January 1879, contemplated the institution of these two examinations, besides the Middle School Examination. The Upper Examination marks the stage at which a pupil may enter upon a course of secondary education, the Lower the stage when a pupil may begin the preparatory course for the former. In May 1879 Colonel Macdonald submitted proposals to Government for the institution of these examinations. The rules framed by him were approved in August, and the examination was held in December. The rules contained in the first notification were subsequently amended to adapt the examination to the requirements of the revised results rules; but the amended rules were not notified by Government until after the close of the year. It has not been the practice as yet to prepare a complete return of the number of pupils presented for the examination; but there passed for the upper primary 3,394 pupils and for the lower 6,461. The following statement gives the number in the three great classes of schools. There is little question that the institution of these examinations will have a beneficial effect on elementary as well as middle-class education. It will also operate favourably on the development of the results and combined systems:—

| Institutions. | Upper Primary School Examination. | | | Lower Primary School Examination. | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Boys. | Girls. | Total. | Boys. | Girls. | Total. |
| Government Schools .. | 1,275 | 19 | 1,294 | 2,365 | 54 | 2,119 |
| Aided do. .. | 1,805 | 196 | 2,001 | 3,540 | 275 | 3,815 |
| Unaided do. .. | 99 | .. | 99 | 201 | 26 | 227 |
| Total .. | 3,179 | 215 | 3,394 | 6,106 | 355 | 6,461 |

## VI.—Schools for Special or Technical Training.

### (a.)—*Schools of Art.*

120. The average attendance in the Artistic Branch was 82 against 86 in the preceding year. In the Industrial Branch there were 13 students against 7 in 1878-79.

*School of Industrial Arts.*

Mr. Chisholm reports as follows regarding the progress of the school :—

"The following certificates have been granted during the year :—

"*First Grade Certificates.*

Seven, freehand.
Five, model drawing in outline.
Eight, drawing from the round in chalk.
Two, sepia drawing from models.
Three, chalk drawing from models.
Three, oil-painting from monochrome.
Four, painting in oil-color.

"*Second Grade Teachers' Certificate.*

Three, freehand.

"The prescribed course of instruction embraces thirty-two subjects, and certificates for the whole must be held before a student can obtain an Art Master's Certificate. The following table shows the number already gained by individual students :—

"One pupil holds eight certificates.
Two pupils hold seven ,,
Two pupils hold six ,,
One pupil holds five ,,
One pupil holds four ,,
Eight pupils hold two ,,
Twenty-one pupils hold one certificate.

"We have now as students on the rolls of the institution and working in the Industrial Department thirteen as against seven of the previous year.

"The general progress as the lads approach the higher stages is much slower, and I am unable yet to lay down the time over which the course is to extend.

"*Girls' Branch.*

"I regret to have to report unfavorably of this branch. The attendance is most irregular and the work done does not evince that love of the study which is absolutely necessary to ensure success. As I reported last year I lowered the standard of freehand with the view of encouraging girls to take up this delightful pursuit and admitted three as apprentices. In place, however, of attempting to improve and striving with each other to emulate the boys, who show greater ability, the work is regarded as a task and every excuse made to shirk it. Unless I see the most marked improvement, I must dismiss the three apprentices.

"I am extremely loath to recommend the closing of the girls' branch, but I must admit up to the present time it has been a failure in spite of every effort to make it prove the contrary. It seems odd to me that, while so much has been talked and written on the subject of employing poor Eurasians, this institution, which now offers, after a very small amount of application, Rs. 10 per mensem during an apprenticeship of perhaps four years and opens a field for securing eventually the highest emoluments according to ability, should be utterly neglected.



"*Industrial Branch.*

"The progress made in this branch is highly satisfactory and must in time influence the outside market. All kinds of artistic, metal, woodwork and stonework have been executed. I regret to have to observe that, owing probably to the ignorance of the public, my endeavours to introduce good country-made articles have not been marked with such success as I anticipated. In ecclesiastical work, with one or two exceptions, my prices are gauged by Messrs. Cox and Sons or Willis and Co.'s catalogues, and unless I can produce the articles required at Rs. 10 to the pound sterling, Cox is employed. Notwithstanding this the amount of work turned out and actually sold during the year is upwards of 21,881 rupees' worth.

"*Accounts.*

"The expenditure for the past year has been as follows :—

| | Rs. | A. | P. | Rs. | A. | P. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| To Disbursements ... ... ... | 31,529 | 10 | 0 | | | |
| „ Liabilities ... ... ... | 3,480 | 11 | 3 | | | |
| | | | | 35,010 | 5 | 3 |
| "*Cr.* | | | | | | |
| By Receipts ... ... ... ... | 31,529 | 10 | 0 | | | |
| „ Outstandings on 31st March 1880. | 5,224 | 9 | 11 | | | |
| „ Stock and stock materials ... | 2,990 | 0 | 0 | | | |
| „ Balance of cash in Bank on 31st March 1880 ... ... ... | 969 | 10 | 10 | | | |
| | | | | 40,713 | 14 | 9 |
| Balance at credit ... | | | | 5,703 | 9 | 6" |

### (b.)—*Medical Schools.*

121. The school department of the Medical College has already been noticed under the College section of this report.

*Madras Medical School.*

122. The session opened on the 1st October 1879 with 62 pupils on the rolls, 37 in the senior class and 25 in the junior, being 25 less than the number on the corresponding date of the previous year.

*Auxiliary Medical School, Royapuram.*

The junior class is favorably reported on by the teachers and Superintendent of the school and the percentage of marks noted in the margin obtained by it at the annual examination in the subjects of study is very creditable.

| | |
|---|---|
| In Anatomy ... | 82 |
| In Physiology ... | 80 |
| In Materia Medica. | 85 |
| In Practical Pharmacy ... ... | 100 |
| In Minor Surgery. | 95 |

The senior class appeared before the Final Examination Committee at the Medical College last June, and 32 pupils, or 86 per cent. passed as Civil Hospital Assistants. Of the 5 pupils who failed, 4 had been unsuccessful at the previous final examination.

The Government gold medal (referred to in G.O., No. 316, of the 13th August 1879) was awarded to R. A. Elluppen of this school, who held the first place in his class and had been successful as a prizeman in most subjects.

Hospital Assistant P. Narrainsawmy relieved M. Thummon Sing of his duties as a teacher in the school on the 9th October 1879, agreeably to G.O., 13th August 1879, No. 316, and the teaching staff is at present as follows :—

Surgeon-Major D. R. Thompson, M.D., C.I.E.
Assistant Apothecary F. A. Wynne.
Do. D. Robertson.
Hospital Assistant P. Narrainsawmy.

The continued successful working of the school is highly creditable to Dr. Thompson and his Assistants.

### (c.)—*Engineering Schools.*

*Civil Engineering School.*

123. The following remarks on the condition of the Second Department are taken from Lieutenant Love's report :—

"SECOND DEPARTMENT.

"*First Class.*

"This class, which has just undergone examination for certificates of qualification as Supervisor and Overseer, numbers 31 students. It may be considered a very fair one, having gained upwards of 50 per cent. of the marks awarded to each subject, and it contains three men of distinguished merit, L. A. Rungasawmi Iyer, S. Raghava Iyengar, and V. P. Ramasawmi Iyer, whose successes are enumerated below.

"Of the 31 students examined, 4 obtained certificates as Supervisor, the qualification for which is 35 per cent. of the marks in each subject, and 60 per cent. of the total marks; 19 obtained certificates as Overseer, which require 25 per cent. on each subject and 40 per cent. of the total, and 8 have failed. Five of these failures are in 'Language' among European and Eurasian students.

"The most distinguished student is L. A. Rungasawmi Iyer, who heads the list with 1,837 marks out of 2,600.

"The want of success in language among the European and Eurasian students is much to be regretted, especially as several have done well in all the other subjects. The failures are due to the examination having been more difficult than usual, though not more so, I think, than it should be, the papers containing a number of semi-technical expressions very necessary in the Public Works Department. The results, however, indicate the desirableness of placing the Europeans and natives on a more nearly equal footing in this subject, which might be accomplished by requiring the latter to work at English while the former are studying the vernaculars. As it is, the hours devoted by the Europeans and Eurasians to language are employed by the natives in drawing, and the latter naturally acquire special proficiency in that subject.



"*Second Class.*

"Of the 17 students examined in this class, 16 are promoted to the first class and 1 is permitted to continue his studies in the second class.

"*Survey Class.*

"The first division of the Survey class lately examined for certificates as Surveyor consisted of 17 students, of whom 8 have obtained third-class certificates, the qualification for which is 33 per cent. in each of the six divisions of the subject, and 50 per cent of the total marks. The remaining 9 have failed, but 2 of them will be permitted to study for another year. The majority of the failures occur in 'levelling' and 'copying and colouring,' and want of success in some of the written papers was evidently due to imperfect knowledge of English. The division is not up to the average.

"In the second division there are 8 students. The examination shows that their knowledge of chain and compass surveying and levelling is defective, and they should devote more attention to their text-book."

### (d.)—*Normal Schools for Masters.*

*Number of Normal Schools for Masters and attendance.*

124. The following statement shows the working of Government and Aided Normal schools for masters. There are sixteen Government and Local Fund institutions against eleven shown last year. The five new schools are the Government School at Kurnool, Municipal and the Local Fund Schools at Cuddalore, Vellore, Salem, and the Mappila School, Bétatnád. The number of pupils had risen from 296 to 371. The number of Aided schools remains the same :—

Certificate Examination for Schoolmasters.

| Normal Schools for Masters. | Number on Rolls on 31st March 1879. | Number on Rolls on 31st March 1880. | Examined 1878-79 Method. | Examined 1878-79 Fourth Grade. | Examined 1878-79 Fifth Grade. | Examined 1879-80 Method. | Examined 1879-80 Fourth Grade. | Examined 1879-80 Fifth Grade. | Passed 1878-79 Method First Class. | Passed 1878-79 Method Second Class. | Passed 1878-79 Method Third Class. | Passed 1878-79 Fourth Grade First Class. | Passed 1878-79 Fourth Grade Second Class. | Passed 1878-79 Fifth Grade First Class. | Passed 1878-79 Fifth Grade Second Class. | Passed 1879-80 Method First Class. | Passed 1879-80 Method Second Class. | Passed 1879-80 Method Third Class. | Passed 1879-80 Fourth Grade First Class. | Passed 1879-80 Fourth Grade Second Class. | Passed 1879-80 Fifth Grade First Class. | Passed 1879-80 Fifth Grade Second Class. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| *Government.* | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Russellkonda .. | 11 | 13 | .. | .. | 15 | .. | .. | 11 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 3 | 6 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 1 | 6 |
| Vizagapatam .. | 12 | 20 | 1 | .. | 15 | .. | .. | 18 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 1 | 5 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 2 | 10 |
| Narsápur .. | 25 | 26 | .. | .. | 30 | .. | .. | 23 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 5 | 11 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 2 | 10 |
| Kurnool .. | .. | 20 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 8 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 4 |
| Madras .. | 30 | 21 | 25 | .. | .. | 26 | .. | .. | 4 | 20 | 1 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 4 | 17 | 5 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Vellore .. | 44 | 23 | .. | .. | 25 | .. | .. | 26 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 11 | 7 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 12 | 7 |
| Trichinopoly .. | 34 | 27 | .. | 1 | 26 | .. | .. | 26 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 11 | 7 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 14 | 9 |
| Calicut .. | 25 | 24 | 14 | 1 | 8 | 8 | .. | 11 | .. | 14 | .. | .. | 1 | 5 | .. | 2 | 6 | .. | .. | .. | 6 | 3 |
| Pálghat .. | 28 | 25 | .. | .. | 32 | .. | .. | 27 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 24 | 6 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 1 | 14 |
| Tellicherry .. | 27 | 35 | .. | .. | 29 | .. | .. | 21 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 15 | 3 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 19 | 4 |
| Mangalore .. | 25 | 17 | .. | 2 | 11 | 2 | 1 | 10 | .. | .. | .. | 1 | .. | 4 | 2 | .. | 1 | 1 | .. | .. | 2 | 6 |
| Local Fund Normal School, Cuddalore | .. | 37 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Do. do. do. Vellore | .. | 9 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 16 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 4 | 9 |
| Do. do. do. Salem | .. | 20 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 20 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 6 |
| Do. do. do. Coimbatore | 35 | 30 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 23 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 10 | 10 |
| Do. Mappila School, Betatnád | .. | 24 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Total .. | 296 | 371 | 40 | 4 | 191 | 36 | 1 | 245 | 4 | 34 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 79 | 47 | 6 | 24 | 6 | .. | .. | 73 | 97 |
| *Aided.* | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| C.M.S. Training Institution, Masulipatam. | 32 | 40 | .. | .. | 13 | .. | .. | 7 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 1 | 5 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 1 |
| C.V.E.S. do. Dindigul .. | 38 | 50 | .. | 5 | 16 | .. | 5 | 13 | .. | .. | .. | 2 | 3 | 13 | 3 | .. | .. | .. | 2 | 3 | 7 | 6 |
| C.M.S. English Institution, Palamcottah | 30 | .. | .. | 10 | 17 | .. | 9 | 20 | .. | .. | .. | 2 | 5 | 4 | 8 | .. | .. | .. | 3 | 2 | 1 | 13 |
| Do. Training do. .. | .. | 72 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Total .. | 100 | 162 | .. | 15 | 46 | .. | 14 | 40 | .. | .. | .. | 4 | 8 | 18 | 16 | .. | .. | .. | 5 | 5 | 8 | 20 |
| Grand Total .. | 396 | 533 | 40 | 19 | 237 | 36 | 15 | 285 | 4 | 34 | 1 | 5 | 9 | 97 | 63 | 6 | 24 | 6 | 5 | 5 | 81 | 117 |



*Normal Schools, First Division.*

125. The number of Normal schools in this division remains unchanged. These are located at Russellkonda, Vizagapatam, and Narsápur. The total number of pupils was 59 against 48 last year. Thirty-one candidates, including an ex-pupil, obtained certificates. Six of the candidates of the Narsápur Normal class and most of the candidates of the Vizagapatam Normal school obtained employments during the year. These schools cost Rs. 4,119 against Rs. 5,851 in 1878-79. The decrease in expenditure is due mainly to the reduction of the standard in the Vizagapatam and Narsápur Normal schools. The former used to prepare pupils for the F.A. standard, and the latter for the Fourth Grade Teachers' Certificate Examination. They now prepare pupils for the Special Upper Primary Examination which has taken the place of the old Fifth Grade Teachers' Certificate Examination.

*Normal Schools, Second Division.*

126. Regarding the requirements of this Division in this respect, Mr. Fortey writes as follows:—

"Although the results grants given to village schoolmasters encourage them to greater industry, yet the fact remains that their power of imparting knowledge is limited to what they know; and, as most of them know very little, their teaching power is correspondingly small. The only way to improve this state of things is evidently to induce schoolmasters, actual or prospective, to go through a suitable course of instruction; and this object will, it is hoped, be accomplished by the institution of an elementary training school at the headquarters of each district. * *

"The only private training school in the division is that at Masulipatam supported by the Church Mission Society and under the management of the Rev. J. E. Padfield. 'This school was singularly unfortunate at the last examination, as may be seen from the following extract from a letter from Mr. Padfield:—'At the last certificate examination six Normal pupils went up from this institution for the fifth grade, of whom one passed, and that in the second class. He is employed as a village schoolmaster in this Mission in the Raghavapuram District on a salary of Rupees 6-8-0 per mensem to be afterwards increased. I may add that we purpose sending up to the next examination twelve for the fifth grade and four for the fourth grade with, I trust, better results than last year.' Nine of Mr. Padfield's pupils passed in 1877 and five in 1878."

Of the schools existing or projected he remarks:—

"One such school was opened at Kurnool in June last, but of the twenty masters to whom scholarships were then assigned eight had left before Christmas; some on account of ill-health and others from aversion to study. Of those who remained eight were thought to have a chance of passing the Fifth Grade Examination and were sent in to it; but the number who passed was only four. Of these four one has died and the other three have for some months been teaching under supervision in the practising school. They will probably be sent out as teachers as soon as I have reported on their teaching power, which I shall do very shortly. The vacancies caused by illness and desertion were filled up some months since, and I hope that at the next examination a fair proportion of the men will pass.

"The Government have sanctioned the opening of training schools also at Bellary, Cuddapah, and Masulipatam. That at Bellary will be opened on the 1st July, but I have not yet been able to secure a suitable master for the school at Cuddapah, and the arrangements of the Board at Masulipatam are not yet completed. As showing the course of study to be pursued and

the inducements held out to masters to undergo training, I subjoin the notice published in the *Bellary Gazette*:—

"'EDUCATIONAL NOTICE.

"'*Local Fund Training School.*

"'The President of Local Fund Boards, Bellary District, hereby gives notice that an elementary training school for the instruction of village schoolmasters and others will be opened at Bellary on the 1st of July 1880.

"'The course of study will include all the subjects prescribed for the Fifth Grade Teachers' Certificate Examination and for the four standards under the rules for the results grants and method will be taught with special reference to the work which the pupils will have to do when they go back to their schools.

"'Candidates for admission should apply to the Deputy Inspector of Schools, Bellary Circle, taking care that their applications reach him not later than 15th June. They must not be less than 17 years of age. The candidate should state his age, vernacular language, present and former employments, &c., and the address should be clearly given to enable a reply to be sent.

"'Those candidates who are considered the most likely to improve will be directed to attend at the Bellary College on a date of which information will be given to them, and will then be subjected to an easy preliminary or entrance examination according to the third standard of results grants examination.

"'About twenty scholarships of Rupees 4 per mensem will be given to those who answer best at this examination, but in assigning them the age and physical fitness of the candidates will be taken into account, and a preference will be given to men already employed as teachers.

"'The pupils will be considered on probation for three months, and those who are idle and irregular, or incapable of improvement, will be sent away. The others will retain their scholarships until they have passed the Fifth Grade Teachers' Certificate Examination, but if they have not passed, at the end of two years, they must resign their scholarships.

"'On obtaining Fifth Grade Teachers' Certificates pupils will either be employed in Local Fund Combined Schools on salaries of not less than Rupees 5 per mensem, together with full results grants, or if their services are not required by the Board and they open private schools, they will be entitled to results grants at double the ordinary rates.'

"The advantages now offered to schoolmasters are clear and distinct. While under training at Bellary they will receive a subsistence allowance of Rupees 4 a month, and they will return to their villages with increased knowledge, and either as Local Fund Schoolmasters or with a claim to double results grants if they keep private schools."

The only private training school is that maintained at Masulipatam by the Church Mission Society. This school was very unfortunate in the Certificate Examination.

*Normal Schools, Third Division.*

127. The Government Normal School is the only Normal school for males in this Division. Mr. Bickle writes:—

"The following statement shows the changes which took place in the numbers of the institution during the year:—



| Department. | Number on the Roll on 31st March 1879. | Admitted since. | Left since. | Number on the Roll remaining on the 31st March 1880. |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| Normal .. .. .. | 30 | 34 | 43 | 21 |
| Practising .. .. .. | 84 | 66 | 49 | 101 |
| Total .. | 114 | 100 | 92 | 122 |

"From the above statement it will be seen that the number of students was nine less than twelve months previously, while the practising school contained seventeen pupils more, there being at the close of the year 101 against 84 at the end of the preceding year. This number is still very insufficient to afford the necessary opportunity to the students under training to acquire that skill in teaching which it would be desirable they should possess before proceeding to take up their permanent appointments. Besides insufficiency of numbers the school as at present constituted labors under several other disadvantages: (1) the number of vernaculars spoken by the pupils, which are Tamil, Telugu, Hindustani, and English, the last spoken by the East Indian boys, who generally know very little of Tamil or Telugu; (2) the impracticability, owing to the paucity of numbers, of forming separate classes for those boys using the same vernaculars, and the consequent bar to progress presented by the necessity for making explanations in two vernaculars when the teacher is able to do it, or the absence of the necessary explanations when he is acquainted with only one; (3) the poverty of the majority of the boys, which to some extent affects the mental capabilities; and (4) the too low standard of the school which, since the institution of the Middle-school Examination, has declined to the upper fourth class, those pupils who passed this examination and intended to proceed to a higher one having naturally desired to do so without interruption, and therefore joined some school teaching up to the Matriculation standard. In order to secure a larger and more efficient practising school two proposals were laid before Government in the course of the year—one to build a new school in a more favorable locality, and the other to remove the school to that portion of the Mint premises now occupied by the Army Clothing Stores, and in both cases to raise the school to the Matriculation standard, provide a half staff of permanent masters, and raise the school fees; but both proposals met with an unfavorable reception, and the school, therefore, remains in the same unsatisfactory condition in which it has for some years existed. An important change in the conditions on which students should thereafter be admitted was made in the Notification first published in the *Fort. St. George Gazette* on the 22nd July 1879. The last of the rules contained in that Notification, and which refers to students from Native States, has resulted in a discontinuance, for the present at least, of the attendance of young men from Cochin, from which State four were admitted in the early part of last year.

"The Acting Superintendent of Government Farms arranged to give a short course of lectures on agriculture to the students every Friday evening from 4 to 5 o'clock, beginning on the 3rd October and ending with an examination on the 12th December last. All the students under training except those intended for regimental schools attended these lectures, and they spent an hour or more every Saturday morning on field work at the Saidápet Farm. This arrangement was found satisfactory in every way."

In forwarding this report Mr. Fowler remarks as follows :—

"That list contained the names of 26 students who gave lessons before me, with the marks assigned them by me for teaching and for their papers in method ; and those assigned by the Principal for their year's work. Of the twenty-six, four were graduates, nine had passed the First Examination in Arts, and thirteen the Matriculation Examination. On the result of the inspection, combined with their school work, all were passed for normal certificates, four (including two of the graduates) for the first class, seventeen for the second, and five for the third. This must be considered a satisfactory result ; and the teaching generally was of a fair character. The main deficiencies that I noted being slowness in the black-board exercises, faulty colloquial English, and speaking hurriedly. In the case of one of the graduates it was difficult to catch what he said ; and, if I found it so, it is easy to imagine how much of his instruction would be lost by a class of Hindu boys. Hurried indistinct speaking by boys is very common, and it is of great importance that their teachers should be able to set a good example in this matter, and thus be in a position to correct the fault practically as well as theoretically.

"The answers to the paper on the text-book, discipline and instruction do not reach my standard."

*Normal Schools, Fourth Division.*

128. Dr. Bradshaw reports thus regarding some of the Normal schools in his Division :—

"All these schools are producing satisfactory results, though the outturn of work is not to be judged merely by the number who pass the Fifth Grade Examination. In the *Local Fund Board Normal schools* the students under training are men who are already holding appointments as teachers in the Board's schools, to which they return after the completion of their course of training ; many of these though most suitable for the post of teachers in their native village, better in fact than certificated strangers, could never probably succeed in passing the Fifth Grade Examination in all subjects, but, though from their failing at it they have to return to their villages unpassed and uncertificated, they have gone through a year's training and have to pass at the end of it an examination by the Inspector in teaching power.

"The students in the *Salem School* had barely six months' training and preparation, as it was opened in the middle of 1879, and this accounts for the small number successful at the Fifth Grade Examination. All things, however, must have a beginning ; and the short session of last year has served to give the Normal school a start and enable it to commence fairly this year, its existence last year making the fact of its establishment known and enabling intending students to be in readiness to join from the beginning of 1880. It should be added that the Salem School is in reality rather a Normal class and an adjunct to the Municipal Town School'—*vide* G.O., dated 18th March 1879."

Considerable delay occurred in disposing of the Inspector's proposals for opening an Elementary Normal school in each circle of his division, but ultimately a school was established at Cuddalore, and since the close of the year schools at Chittoor and Krishnagiri. The number of candidates who obtained employment during the year from the Government Normal schools at Trichinopoly and Vellore and the Local Fund Normal classes at Vellore and Salem was respectively 20, 17, 16, and 19.



*Normal Schools, Fifth Division.*

129. The Dindigul Normal school appears to be doing good work. Nine candidates from this institution are reported to have obtained employment during the year. The Normal branch of the C.M.S. College, Palamcottah, was constituted a separate institution under the superintendence of the Rev. T. Kember. The thirty scholarships were transferred to the new institution.

*Normal Schools, Sixth Division.*

130. Of the six Normal schools in this Division two are Local Fund institutions. They are now all elementary schools for training pyal schoolmasters. Regarding these schools Mr. Garthwaite makes the following remarks :—

"No means now exist in Malabar or Canara of training men of higher stamp. Whatever teachers are required to teach the Upper Primary schools and schools above that grade must now be got from Madras. I still regard this as a serious blow to the extension of education in those districts, especially in Canara. From that district no one has yet been got to go up to the Madras Normal School, although every effort has been made by myself and the Deputy Inspector to induce men to go. The experiment of offering scholarships higher than is now offered has, however, yet to be tried.

"The Calicut Normal School prolonged its existence as a Middle-class Normal school up to January last. It closed its career with credit, sending up eight matriculated students for the Teachers' Certificate Examination of December, all of whom passed for Third Grade Certificates, obtaining very respectable marks both in method and teaching power. These eight men are now employed as schoolmasters. The Calicut Middle Normal School always did well. During its existence it passed and trained a large number of students, all of whom immediately obtained appointments in schools. The men were well trained, perhaps too much so, for their character for ability made them sought after in other departments, and too often, as soon as their five years' service was up, they left for more lucrative and less laborious employment. Many men trained at this school are now occupying high positions in other departments. The Calicut Practising School was one of the largest and best Combined Middle and Primary schools in Malabar and was very popular in the town.

"The Calicut Normal School was re-organized at the beginning of February last. There was great difficulty at first in getting pupils for the Practising school, a merely Primary school, which, necessarily, being taught by the passed men of very low attainments, could not offer superior education even of the primary grade.

"The Tellicherry Elementary Normal School was established in May 1876. From the date of the establishment up to that of this report 81 Normal students have been admitted, of whom eleven left from various causes. 70 appeared for the Teachers' Certificate Examination, fifth grade, and 60 passed, 50 in the first class.

"I examined all the above in teaching power in November last. The general style of teaching was good, as far as good teaching can be had from men who have almost no knowledge except what they can get in one year's instruction in the very elementary subjects of the Fifth Grade Examination, an examination below even the present Special Primary one. I remarked : 'The general style of teaching was good, but the very limited knowledge of the candidates made the matter of the lessons the worst part of them. This

was especially apparent in the notes of lessons shown to me previous to the lesson being given. A teacher requires to know a subject well before he can give a good lesson on it, even to a Primary school. As nearly the whole knowledge of these pyal schoolmasters is acquired during their one year at the Normal school, they have no chance of knowing any subject well. I see no remedy for this until we have good vernacular middle schools as in other parts of India. Even such men as our present matriculates have, in general, not more knowledge than is required to teach a Primary school, but having a knowledge of English they look for better things than a mastership in a village school.'

"The Pálghat Elementary Normal School for pyal schoolmasters was opened in September 1874, being the first institution of that kind in the Presidency.

"The first batch of students that went up to the Teachers' Certificate Examination (fifth grade) was in December 1875, and in this and the four subsequent examinations the school sent up 128 candidates, of whom 90 passed, 34 in the first class. All of these are employed as schoolmasters in the Pálghat Taluk and the neighbouring taluks. During the year under report 27 candidates appeared at the Teachers' Certificate Examination, of whom only 15 passed. This is a poor outturn, but in such institutions the work of preparing the students for this examination devolves upon the second master, the Head Master's work being entirely confined to training the students, and teaching them school management. Now during the year under report there were several changes in the second mastership, and the effect of this was that the students did not get sufficient preparation.

| Taluks. | Masters. |
|---|---|
| Pálghat .. .. | 60 |
| Ponáni .. .. | 20 |
| Walawanád .. .. | 10 |
| Total .. | 90 |

"But I was not particularly well satisfied myself; the standard of the practising branch was too low, not rising above the second standard of the Result Grant Rules, and the attendance was too small for the number of Normal students who should have classes to teach. There appeared to be a want of energy in conducting the school, which may be accounted for by the fact that the Headmaster had bad health all the year.

"The Mangalore Normal School was not re-organized as an Elementary Normal school till the beginning of the current calendar year. As a Middle Normal school it has certainly languished of late years, but it is needless to enter into this question now. At the last Teachers' Certificate Examination all the students of the school presented themselves, and two passed for a Third Grade Certificate, and eight for Fifth Grade one, two failing for the last-named grade.

"The present new Elementary Normal school is labouring under the disadvantage of having a difficulty in finding students for the Normal branch and children for the practising branch. This is to be regretted as, owing to the deficiency of certificated men, many masterships in Combined System Primary schools in South Canara are filled (though only temporarily and on low salaries) by men without a certificate. There are now in the school seventeen men under instruction and training, preparing for the 'Special Upper Primary Examination.' The practising branch contains 84 children.

"As regards the difficulty above mentioned, the Deputy Inspector explains that the men in distant villages object to leave their villages and come to a school in Mangalore, except on stipends higher than we offer, while Mangalore men are found unwilling to go out to live in distant villages. As to the attendance of children at the practising branch, it is said to be due to there being no demand for elementary vernacular education in Mangalore."



During the year under report 15 candidates from the Calicut, 15 from the Pálghat, 14 from the Tellicherry, 13 from the Mangalore, and 20 from the Coimbatore Normal schools obtained employment.

I have quoted Mr. Garthwaite's remarks at a great length; but, as the year under review has witnessed the change in the normal system of the division, I think it desirable that his observation should not be lost sight of.

The following notice of an elementary school for Mappila students opened at Bétatnád is of special interest:—

"A Local Fund Elementary Normal school under the Calicut Local Fund Board was opened in February last at Betattputhiyangadi, near Tanur Railway Station, in the Ponáni Taluk. It is for the Mappila teachers of Mosque Primary schools. Such teachers now receive on the combined system salary grants (Rupees 2 to 4) in addition to the result grant. This is contrary to the principle of the combined system, which is to give grants to certificated men only, but the salary grant was originally, and indeed still is, given as a bribe to bribe the 'Moollahs' to allow their schools to be inspected. Till this plan was adopted not a single Mappila school in Malabar was under inspection, and the instruction given was merely nominal, whereas the bribe has brought hundreds of mosque schools under inspection, and some really useful instruction is now given in them. Government has, however, on several occasions expressed its intention that the anomaly of these unpassed men receiving combined system grants should cease, and it is with a view to its speedy cessation and to conformity with the principles of the combined system that the Calicut Local Fund Board was induced by me to set up the school. The Government Normal schools in Malabar will for some years to come have more than they can do to provide teachers for the Hindu schools, and moreover have in practice never been able to get many Mappila teachers to apply for scholarships, nor Mappila children to attend the practising school. The Local Fund Board, therefore, was pleased to consider favorably my recommendation to try how far the exclusively Mappila schools with only Mussalman teachers would succeed. *Ettappal*, a large Mappila village, about eight miles east of *Ponáni*, the 'Mappila metropolis,' was at first selected for the experiment, but circumstances led to the choice of *Belattputiyangadi*, a similar large village, about the same distance from Ponáni, but to the north. The Normal branch only of the school has yet been opened, as the Mappila teachers have themselves to learn 'the 3 r's' before they will be able to experiment on the *corpus vile* of a practising branch. There are now studying in the school stipendiary students to the number of eighteen, together with volunteers to the number of six."

The progress of the Local Fund Normal School at Coimbatore under the Headmaster G. Jembu Iyer, superintended by the Deputy Inspector Mr. Lewis, has been very satisfactory.

*Special Upper Primary Examination.*

131. This examination which has taken the place of the old Fifth Grade examination was sanctioned by Government with the new Grant-in-aid code towards the close of the year. The standard is considerably above that of the old fifth grade. It is still a question how far the sudden raising of the standard for elementary teachers may not act as a check upon the growing desire among pyal teachers in some parts of the country to obtain a teacher's certificate.

132. The table in the margin shows the results of the examinations held last December. 546 names were registered against 477 in the preceding year. Of these 317 passed against 286 in 1878-79. From the following statement it appears that the improvement is confined almost entirely to Madras, Kurnool, North Arcot, Salem, Trichinopoly, and Coimbatore :—

*Examination for Schoolmasters' Certificates.*

| Grades. | Registered. | | Passed. | |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| | 1878-79. | 1879-80. | 1878-79. | 1879-80. |
| Fourth Grade .. | 96 | 113 | 43 | 54 |
| Fifth do. .. | 313 | 366 | 209 | 226 |
| Method .. | 68 | 67 | 34 | 37 |
| Total .. | 477 | 546 | 286 | 317 |

| Districts. | Candidate Masters. Registered. Fourth Grade. | Fifth Grade. | Method. | Total. | Passed. Fourth Grade. First Class. | Fourth Grade. Second Class. | Fifth Grade. First Class. | Fifth Grade. Second Class. | Method. First Class. | Method. Second Class. | Total passed in 1879-80. | Total passed in 1878-79. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| First Division. | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Ganjam .. .. | 3 | 11 | .. | 14 | .. | 1 | 1 | 6 | .. | .. | 8 | 10 |
| Vizagapatam .. .. | 3 | 19 | .. | 22 | .. | .. | 2 | 10 | .. | .. | 12 | 7 |
| Godávari .. .. | 1 | 26 | 4 | 31 | .. | .. | 2 | 13 | .. | 1 | 16 | 20 |
| Second Division. | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Kistna .. .. | .. | 10 | 6 | 16 | .. | .. | .. | 2 | 1 | 1 | 4 | 15 |
| Bellary .. .. | 2 | 1 | .. | 3 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 1 |
| Cuddapah .. .. | .. | 1 | .. | 1 | .. | .. | .. | 1 | .. | .. | 1 | .. |
| Kurnool .. .. | 3 | 8 | 2 | 13 | .. | .. | .. | 4 | 1 | 1 | 6 | .. |
| Third Division. | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Nellore .. .. | 2 | .. | 8 | 10 | .. | 1 | .. | .. | .. | 3 | 4 | 3 |
| Madras .. .. | 8 | 6 | 27 | 41 | .. | 1 | .. | 1 | 6 | 15 | 23 | 9 |
| Fourth Division. | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| South Arcot .. .. | 1 | .. | .. | 1 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| North Arcot .. .. | 5 | 52 | 2 | 59 | .. | .. | 16 | 15 | .. | .. | 31 | 24 |
| Salem .. .. .. | 3 | 21 | 3 | 27 | .. | 1 | .. | 6 | .. | .. | 7 | 1 |
| Trichinopoly .. .. | 4 | 29 | 2 | 35 | 2 | 1 | 14 | 10 | .. | 1 | 28 | 20 |
| Fifth Division. | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Tanjore .. .. | 2 | .. | 4 | 6 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 3 | 3 | 3 |
| Madura .. .. | 18 | 13 | 1 | 32 | 2 | 8 | 7 | 6 | .. | .. | 23 | 22 |
| Tinnevelly .. .. | 51 | 72 | 3 | 126 | 10 | 27 | 1 | 33 | .. | 2 | 73 | 76 |
| Sixth Division. | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Coimbatore .. .. | 1 | 23 | 2 | 26 | .. | .. | 10 | 10 | .. | 1 | 21 | 4 |
| Malabar .. .. | 5 | 64 | 3 | 72 | .. | .. | 26 | 22 | .. | 1 | 49 | 63 |
| South Canara .. | 1 | 10 | .. | 11 | .. | .. | 2 | 6 | .. | .. | 8 | 8 |
| Total .. | 113 | 366 | 67 | 546 | 14 | 40 | 81 | 145 | 8 | 29 | 317 | 286 |

The position of Tanjore in the list is very unsatisfactory.



## (e.)—*Normal Schools for Mistresses.*

*Number of Normal Schools for Mistresses and attendance.*

133. In the following statement information regarding the working of the three Normal Schools for Mistresses is given :—

| Normal Schools for Mistresses. | Number on rolls on 31st March. 1879 | 1880 | Certificate Examination for Schoolmistresses. Examined. 1878-79. First Grade. | Second Grade. | Third Grade. | 1879-80. First Grade. | Second Grade. | Third Grade. | Passed. 1878-79. First Grade. First Class. | First Grade. Second Class. | Second Grade. First Class. | Second Grade. Second Class. | Third Grade. First Class. | Third Grade. Second Class. | 1879-80. First Grade. First Class. | First Grade. Second Class. | Second Grade. First Class. | Second Grade. Second Class. | Third Grade. First Class. | Third Grade. Second Class. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| *Government.* | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Female Normal School, Madras ... | 20 | 22 | 5 | 2 | ... | 5 | 3 | 5 | 2 | 3 | 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 | ... | ... | 2 |
| *Aided.* | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Christian Female Normal School, Madras ... | 31 | 39 | 4 | 6 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 10 | ... | ... | ... | 1 | 1 | ... | ... | ... | 3 | ... | ... | 2 | 2 |
| Sarah Tucker Female Training Institution, Palamcottah. | 62 | 77 | ... | 7 | 16 | ... | 16 | 22 | ... | ... | 3 | 1 | 14 | .. | ... | ... | 6 | 8 | 13 | 8 |
| | 93 | 107 | 4 | 13 | 20 | 5 | 22 | 32 | ... | ... | 3 | 2 | 15 | ... | ... | ... | 3 | 6 | 8 | 15 | 10 |
| Total ... | 113 | 129 | 9 | 15 | 20 | 10 | 25 | 37 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 2 | 15 | ... | ... | ... | 3 | 7 | 8 | 15 | 12 |

The number of schools remains unchanged, but it is satisfactory to note that the number of students which last year rose from 63 to 113 has now advanced to 129.

*Seventy-two* candidates were examined against 44 in the preceding year, and 45 obtained certificates against 26.

134. The number of students has risen from 20 to 22, of whom 2 were Europeans, 4 East Indians, 7 Native Christians, and 9 caste girls. The numbers last year were 1 Armenian, 5 East Indians, 8 Native Christians, and 6 caste girls. The increase in the number of caste girls is satisfactory. Thirteen candidates appeared for the Certificate Examination, 5 for the first, 3 for the second, and 5 for the third grade. None passed for the first grade, and only one for the second grade in the first class, and two for the third grade in the second class. These results are not satisfactory.

*The Government Female Normal School, Madras.*

The number of children in the practising school was 134 against 89 in 1878-79. At the time of Mr. Fowler's inspection there were 45 English-speaking children against 16 Tamuls and 21 Telugus in the Lower Primary Classes of the Practising Department. I quote from Miss Spence's report :—

"As regards appointments of pupils in the Normal School, one has become head mistress of the girls' school at Madura under the patronage of the American Mission with a salary of Rupees 50, and another has gone to be assistant in the private school of a former pupil of ours at Bangalore, but on

what salary I am unable to state. One of the pupils of our practising department, who passed the year previous second on the list of the first grade, is mistress of the John Pereira's Union Girls' School with a salary of Rs. 70.

"The practising school is as numerously attended as is desirable both in regard to the accommodation of our premises and the amount of practice required by those under training. The raising of the fees in the first and second grades from Annas 12 to Rupees 2 in order to do away with the complaint of unfair competition from other schools, seems to me to have acted only as a deprivation to some girls in poor circumstances, as daughters of widows and the like, to obtaining education, whilst our classes are as unpleasantly full as ever, and the disapprobation of our undue interference with private effort not a whit less rampant.

"At the Certificate Examination in December 33 practising pupils went up, viz., 11 in the first grade, 9 in the second, and 13 in the third. Of these 19 passed, viz., 7 in the first grade, 6 in the second, and 6 in the third. The attention to lessons had been so good throughout the year that I was disappointed at the results, but probably more progress in many cases had been really made than appeared in the answers, some young people losing all their self-possession under the excitement of a certificate examination.

"The Military Orphan Asylum sent us some of their pupils during the first portion of the year, and their example in intelligent teaching at the criticism lesson was good for us. The Civil Orphan Asylum has continued throughout the whole year to send two or three of their eldest girls or pupil teachers to us every Thursday, and I find their interest in the subject of teaching and their carefulness in writing the exercises on method prescribed a wholesome stimulus to my own more immediate pupils."

Mr. Fowler who inspected the school during the year, in forwarding Miss Spence's report, remarks on the classes below the grade classes, that the order was very bad and that there seemed to be an absence of system and responsibility. The Deputy Inspector found the same fault. I am disposed to think that this fault is in great measure due to the unsuitability of the building for the purposes of a school with its several small detached rooms.

The increase of the European element in the practising school is a cause of anxiety. On this subject Mr. Fowler writes :—

"I feel it necessary again to record my opinion that the school is diverging greatly from its avowed object—the promotion of Hindu education—and venture to suggest for consideration whether a rigid limit should not be laid down as to the number of English-speaking children to be admitted in the practising school. The present preponderance of such appears to have the effect of keeping away Hindu girls. My view is that there should be no first-grade English-speaking class in the practising school; there might be a second-grade class of say 10 and a third-grade one of 12, with *one* lower class of not more than 15, this would give 37 as the limit.

"In conclusion I would state that I believe Miss Spence to be entirely devoted to her work. The disorder and want of system in the practising school arise, as I believe, from there being too many English-speaking children."

*Free Church Christian Female Normal School, Madras.*

135. Regarding this school Mr. Fowler writes as follows :—

"The constitution of the normal section is somewhat peculiar. It is returned as containing four classes thus—



| | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| Reading for first-grade certificates | ... | ... | ... | 5 |
| Do. for second-grade do. | ... | ... | ... | 6 |
| Do. for third-grade do. | ... | ... | ... | 13 |
| Do. for preparatory class | ... | ... | ... | 12 |

"On going over the lists, however, I found that the 10 of the 11 entered as forming the two highest of these classes are really schoolmistresses on salaries, 4 of them in the school under report, 5 in the Black Town Branch School, and 1 in the Balika Patasála. The above 10 work in their respective schools four hours a day, viz., from 11 to 1 and 3 to 5, and they are taught in the school under report for four hours, viz., from 8 to 10, 2 to 3, and 5 to 6. This keeping of them, though teachers still under instruction, part of the instruction being on method, while criticism lessons form another, is, I should consider, likely to be of considerable value in keeping up an interest in school work and in increasing their efficiency. I cannot, however, help doubting whether the strain is not too great, and whether both teaching and lessons do not suffer."

*The Sarah Tucker Female Training Institution, Palamcottah.*

136. This institution, which is aided on the results system, whilst 30 normal pupils receive small scholarships, appears to be doing very good work. Fourteen out of 16 candidates for the second-grade Teachers' Certificate passed, 6 being in the first class, whilst 21 of the 22 candidates for the third grade passed, no less than 13 being in the first class. Nineteen pupils of this institution obtained employment during the year.

137. This examination was held as usual in December. A summary of the results appears in the margin. It is satisfactory to note the large increase in the number of candidates registered, the increase being chiefly in the first and third grades The proportionate increase in the number of candidates who passed is satisfactory. The improvement in the second and third grades is very marked. The following table shows the number examined and passed in each district. Vizagapatam shows a considerable increase, also Madras, North Arcot, Tanjore, Tinnevelly, and Nilgiris :—

*Examination for Schoolmistresses' Certificates.*

| Grades. | Registered. | | Passed. | |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| | 1878-79. | 1879-80. | 1878-79. | 1879-80. |
| First Grade .. | 52 | 67 | 32 | 34 |
| Second do. .. | 157 | 170 | 56 | 87 |
| Third do. .. | 277 | 349 | 155 | 249 |
| Total .. | 486 | 586 | 243 | 370 |

| Districts. | Candidate Mistresses. Registered. First Grade. | Second Grade. | Third Grade. | Total. | Passed. First Grade. First Class. | Second Class. | Second Grade. First Class. | Second Class. | Third Grade. First Class. | Second Class. | Total passed in 1879-80. | Total passed in 1878-79. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| *First Division.* | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Vizagapatam .. .. | .. | 5 | 10 | 15 | .. | .. | .. | 2 | 2 | 1 | 5 | 1 |
| Godávari .. .. | .. | .. | 5 | 5 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 2 | 1 | 3 | 2 |
| *Second Division.* | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Bellary .. .. .. | .. | 2 | 4 | 6 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 2 | 1 | 3 | 6 |
| *Third Division.* | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Nellore .. .. .. | .. | 2 | 7 | 9 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 2 | .. | 2 | 2 |
| Madras .. .. .. | 57 | 112 | 183 | 352 | 5 | 26 | 14 | 41 | 69 | 48 | 203 | 149 |
| *Fourth Division.* | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| South Arcot .. .. | .. | 2 | 2 | 4 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 1 | .. | 1 | .. |
| North Arcot .. .. | .. | .. | 9 | 9 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 4 | 3 | 7 | .. |
| Salem .. .. .. | 5 | 6 | 6 | 17 | .. | .. | .. | 3 | 2 | 3 | 8 | 5 |
| Trichinopoly .. .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 1 |
| *Fifth Division.* | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Tanjore .. .. .. | .. | 1 | 13 | 14 | .. | .. | .. | 1 | 4 | 4 | 9 | 1 |
| Madura .. .. .. | .. | 1 | 12 | 13 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 2 | 6 | 8 | 3 |
| Tinnevelly .. .. | .. | 17 | 58 | 75 | .. | .. | 7 | 8 | 45 | 11 | 71 | 40 |
| *Sixth Division.* | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Coimbatore .. .. | 1 | 6 | 4 | 11 | .. | .. | .. | 1 | 1 | 2 | 4 | 4 |
| Nilgiri .. .. .. | 2 | 6 | 22 | 30 | 1 | 1 | 3 | 2 | 18 | 2 | 27 | 4 |
| Malabar .. .. | 1 | 4 | 11 | 16 | .. | .. | .. | 1 | 7 | 4 | 12 | 17 |
| South Canara .. .. | 1 | 6 | 3 | 10 | .. | 1 | .. | 4 | 2 | .. | 7 | 8 |
| Total .. | 67 | 170 | 349 | 586 | 6 | 28 | 24 | 63 | 163 | 86 | 370 | 243 |

138. Seventy-five institutions including departments sent up candidates against 52 last year. The increase indicates unmistakably the growing demand for the education of girls. It is to be regretted that no candidates appeared from the schools of the Maharajah of Vizianagrum, or in fact passed from any girls' school under native management.

*List of Schools which sent up Candidates for Schoolmistresses' Certificates.*



| Schools. | First Grade. Number examined. | Number passed. First Class. | Second Class. | Second Grade. Number examined. | Number passed. First Class. | Second Class. | Third Grade. Number examined. | Number passed. First Class. | Second Class |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| I. | | | | | | | | | |
| Government Female Normal School .. | 5 | .. | .. | 3 | 1 | .. | 4 | .. | 2 |
| Do. do. Practising Department | 11 | 1 | 6 | 9 | 1 | 5 | 13 | 4 | 4 |
| Presentation Convent Schools .. .. | 4 | .. | 2 | 8 | 2 | 2 | 17 | 12 | 4 |
| Davidson Street Girls' School .. .. | 3 | .. | 1 | 8 | .. | 4 | 12 | 5 | 5 |
| Lawrence Asylum .. .. .. .. | 2 | 1 | 1 | 4 | 2 | 2 | 8 | 8 | .. |
| Military Female Orphan Asylum .. .. | 3 | 2 | 1 | 7 | 2 | 3 | 8 | 4 | 2 |
| Wesleyan Mission Girls' Day School, Madras .. .. .. .. .. | 5 | .. | 4 | 5 | 2 | 1 | 6 | 4 | 1 |
| Mrs. Kohloff's Seminary .. .. .. | 2 | .. | 1 | 6 | .. | 4 | 8 | 5 | .. |
| Civil Female Orphan Asylum .. .. | 2 | .. | 1 | 6 | .. | 3 | 10 | .. | 6 |
| St. Ann's Convent Girls' School, Mangalore .. .. .. .. .. | 1 | .. | 1 | 6 | .. | 4 | 3 | 2 | .. |
| Christian Female Normal School .. .. | 5 | .. | 3 | 6 | .. | .. | 10 | 2 | 2 |
| Wesleyan Mission Girls' School, Cantonment, Bangalore .. .. .. .. | 4 | .. | 2 | 3 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | .. |
| Christ Church Girls' School, Mount Road. | 1 | .. | 1 | 4 | .. | 1 | 2 | 1 | 1 |
| Mount Army School .. .. .. .. | 1 | .. | 1 | .. | .. | .. | 1 | 1 | .. |
| II. | | | | | | | | | |
| Sarah Tucker Female Training Institution, Palamcottah .. .. .. .. | .. | .. | .. | 16 | 6 | 8 | 22 | 13 | 8 |
| Doveton Girls' School, Madras .. .. | .. | .. | .. | 3 | 2 | 1 | 15 | 7 | 3 |
| Megnanapuram Girls' Teachers' Training Class .. .. .. .. .. .. | .. | .. | .. | 1 | 1 | .. | 10 | 9 | 1 |
| St. Francis Xavier's Girls' School, Black Town .. .. .. .. .. | .. | .. | .. | 5 | .. | 1 | 7 | 1 | 5 |
| F.C.M. Boarding School, Madras .. .. | .. | .. | .. | 5 | .. | 1 | 8 | 4 | 1 |
| London Mission Christian Girls' Boarding School, Madras .. .. .. .. | .. | .. | .. | 3 | .. | 2 | 7 | 1 | 2 |
| F.C.M. Chetty Girls' School, Madras .. | .. | .. | .. | 7 | 2 | 3 | 1 | .. | .. |
| St. Joseph's Convent Girls' School, Calicut. | 1 | .. | .. | 4 | .. | 1 | 4 | 2 | 2 |
| St. John's Parochial School, Bangalore .. | .. | .. | .. | 3 | .. | 1 | 3 | 2 | 1 |
| Emmanuel Church Girls' School, Madras.. | 1 | .. | .. | 1 | .. | 1 | 5 | 2 | 1 |
| Fort Catholic Girls' School, Vizagapatam. | .. | .. | .. | 4 | .. | 2 | 7 | 1 | .. |
| Coimbatore Day School .. .. .. | 1 | .. | .. | 6 | .. | 1 | 3 | 1 | 1 |
| Royapettah Catholic School .. .. | .. | .. | .. | 1 | .. | 1 | 2 | 2 | .. |
| Mission Normal School, Madras .. .. | 1 | .. | .. | 3 | 1 | .. | 1 | .. | 1 |
| Coonoor Day School .. .. .. .. | .. | .. | .. | 1 | 1 | .. | 1 | 1 | .. |
| English Girls' School, Salem .. .. | .. | .. | .. | 1 | .. | 1 | 1 | 1 | .. |
| Wesleyan Mission Girls' Day School, Bangalore .. .. .. .. .. | .. | .. | .. | 3 | .. | 1 | 1 | .. | 1 |
| Wesleyan Mission Girls' Boarding School, Royapettah .. .. .. .. .. | .. | .. | .. | 3 | .. | 1 | 4 | 1 | .. |
| Miss Kennedy's Day School, Bangalore .. | 1 | .. | .. | 2 | .. | 1 | .. | .. | .. |
| Government Girls' School, Karunthattangudi .. .. .. .. .. .. | .. | .. | .. | 1 | .. | 1 | 1 | .. | .. |
| Bellary Protestant Orphan Asylum .. | .. | .. | .. | 2 | .. | .. | 1 | .. | .. |
| Government Girls' School, Naidupet .. | .. | .. | .. | 1 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Hindu Girls' School, Madura .. .. | .. | .. | .. | 1 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| St. Matthias' Girls' School .. .. | .. | .. | .. | 1 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |

| Schools. | First Grade. | | | Second Grade. | | | Third Grade. | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Number examined. | Number passed. | | Number examined. | Number passed. | | Number examined. | Number passed. | |
| | | First Class. | Second Class. | | First Class. | Second Class. | | First Class. | Second Class. |
| III. | | | | | | | | | |
| Nazareth Convent School, Ootacamund | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 11 | 7 | 2 |
| Edeyengudi Grade School | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 10 | 8 | 1 |
| Palamcottah Girls' Boarding School | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 8 | 7 | 1 |
| Nazareth Training School | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 7 | 7 | .. |
| Basel Mission Girls' Boarding School, Calicut | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 7 | 5 | 2 |
| American Mission Girls' Training School, Madura | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 7 | 2 | 4 |
| F.C.M. Girls' Day School, Madras | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 11 | 2 | 3 |
| Tanjore Caste Girls' School | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 4 | 2 | 2 |
| Chittoor American Mission Seminary | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 4 | 1 | 3 |
| Fort Girls' School, Vellore | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 6 | 3 | .. |
| Central Girls' School, Black Town | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 5 | 2 | 1 |
| Church of England's Girls' School, Rajahmundry | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 3 | 2 | .. |
| Vizagapatam Orphan Asylum | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 3 | 1 | 1 |
| S.P.G. Girls' Boarding School, Ramnad | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 4 | .. | 2 |
| New Town Catholic Girls' School | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 1 | 1 | .. |
| Teachers' Orphanage, Nazareth | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 1 | 1 | .. |
| Government Girls' School, Nellore | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 3 | 1 | .. |
| Do. do. do. Salem | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 1 | 1 | .. |
| Coimbatore Convent School | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 1 | 1 | .. |
| Cuddalore English Girls' School | .. | .. | .. | 2 | .. | .. | 2 | 1 | .. |
| Nellore American Mission School | .. | .. | .. | 1 | .. | .. | 4 | 1 | .. |
| St. Thomas' Girls' School, St. Thomé | .. | .. | .. | 1 | .. | .. | 1 | 1 | .. |
| London Mission Hindu Girls' School, Pursewalkum | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 2 | 1 | .. |
| Pallávaram Army School | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 1 | 1 | .. |
| Kumbakónum Municipal Girls' School | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 1 | 1 | .. |
| Ootacamund Native Girls' School | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 1 | 1 | .. |
| F.C.M. Balica Patasala, Madras | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 4 | 1 | .. |
| St. Peter's Girls' School, Royapurum | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 3 | .. | 1 |
| Coimbatore All Souls' School | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 1 | .. | 1 |
| Bishop Cotton's School, Bangalore | .. | 5 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 1 | .. | 1 |
| Government Girls' School, Patukóta | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 1 | .. | 1 |
| Tanjore S.P.G. Boarding School | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 4 | .. | 1 |
| Mrs. Berlie's Seminary, Pursewalkum | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 2 | .. | .. |
| F.C.M. Girls' School, Chingleput | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 1 | .. | .. |
| St. Thomas' School, Cocanada | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 1 | .. | .. |
| S.P.G. Hindu Girls' School, Ramnad | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 1 | .. | .. |
| Church of Scotland Mission Girls' School, Arkónam | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 1 | .. | .. |
| Private Study | .. | 8 | 2 | 3 | 13 | .. | 5 | 15 | 4 | 5 |
| Total | .. | 67 | 6 | 28 | 170 | 24 | 63 | 319 | 163 | 86 |

### (f)—*Industrial Schools.*

*School of Ordnance Artificers.*

139. The Superintendent of the Gun Carriage Factory writes as follows on the School of Ordnance Artificers:—



"There were 60 students on the rolls of the school on the 31st March 1880.

"All Ordnance Artificers attend school daily from 7½ A.M. to 9 A.M. The pupils of the Ordnance Artificer Company attend with the Artificers in the morning and for a further period of one hour in the evening on two days in the week.

"During the year 3 pupils were entertained in the pupil establishment of the Gun Carriage Factory, and 2 were discharged; 9 Artificers rejoined the factory from out-station arsenals and 14 left, so that there have been 12 admissions and 16 withdrawals.

"The system of instruction combines a highly theoretical with a thoroughly practical knowledge of carpentry, smith's work, filing and fitting, turning, &c. In addition to this instruction is given in the working of steam engines, boilers, and machinery generally, as well as in the manufacture of the components thereof. The Artificers in the higher classes are also taught levelling and surveying.

"The progress of the men in their studies in the school during the past year has been satisfactory. The men and pupils have manifested a willingness to improve, while the teachers have all been very zealous in the discharge of their respective duties."

*Industrial School, Black Town.*

140. This school, which was not reported on in the preceding year, was twice visited by Mr. Fowler in that under review. The year opened with 64 pupils and closed with 65 pupils. It receives a lump grant of Rupees 150 monthly. The following extracts from Mr. Fowler's report will be read with interest:—

"As before the Book-binding Department is the most complete and the best organised. I saw those working in it busy folding ready for binding, forms of a small publication of one of the societies in Madras, for which, as the Superintendent informed me, the school did a good deal of binding work. There was also in hand the binding of books for private persons.

"In looking on at the work of folding, the very youthful appearance of many of the boys struck me. Several looked not more than nine, and I thought they should be rather in an ordinary school than in this one. I see, however, from the list submitted to me that the youngest is entered as 10, and two others as 12, while all the others are 13 or above, giving 13·9 years as the average age. Unless my observation is entirely out, this return must be materially incorrect, and on my second visit I took the opportunity of speaking to both the Honorary Secretary and the Superintendent on the matter. It appears that, in many cases, there is no way of ascertaining a boy's age. He presents himself, and knowing 12 to be the limit fixed for admission, gives his age as 12. I asked several of the youngest-looking their age, and each answered 12. It would seem desirable to direct more attention to this point, and refuse to admit boys evidently under twelve.

"Many of the boys have been in the school a considerable time. One book-binder I observe admitted in February 1875, and ten other book-binders during 1877. Of the carpenters two date from the middle of 1875, one dates from 1876, three date from 1877, eleven date from 1878, and four date from 1879.

"A return submitted gives the names of 56 boys who left between 1st January 1878 and the end of May 1879, or during one and a half years.

"Of the 56, four only were dismissed, a small percentage. Of the eight who left, one went to a school, one to Secunderabad, and another to Cannanore, while for five the entry is 'cause unknown.' As many as 44 were placed in the way of earning a living, and this is, of course, the most important part of the outturn of the work of the school.

"The following is the list of instructors, with the expenditure thereon :—

| | | | | | Rs. | A. | P. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| "Mr. C. DeWeltz, Superintendent | | | | ... | 50 | 0 | 0 |
| "C. Mooroogesam | ... | ... | ... | ... | 10 | 0 | 0 |
| "Mr. T. Browne | ... | ... | ... | ... | 30 | 0 | 0 |
| "Mr. W. Gordon | ... | ... | ... | ... | 25 | 0 | 0 |
| "Moorongesam | ... | ... | ... | ... | 17 | 8 | 0 |
| "Venkatasawmi | ... | ... | ... | ... | 10 | 0 | 0 |
| | | | | Total ... | 142 | 8 | 0 |

"Besides this there is the expenditure on messing the boys (three meals a day) and on servants, which aggregates about the same as the salaries. The Government grant remains as before, viz., Rupees 150 *a month*.

"At my inspections there is never much of finished work to be seen. During both of the visits I am now reporting on several boys were busy cleaning, preparatory to varnishing, an old meatsafe (not the same on the two occasions). At the first visit two or three were turning a lathe, but it was entirely out of working order, the large wheel wabbling, and the rope-strap knotted. On the second occasion, in the Black-smiths' shop, some bolts were being made; several boys were at work shoe-making, and others rattaning chairs, which work seemed well done. I saw also some nearly finished rattan chairs, and some coir mats. While the work done is important rather for the training it gives the boys than in itself, the style of the work must, of course, determine the character of the preparation, and thus becomes of importance. The list seems to show that the majority must get a fair preliminary training otherwise so many would not get placed. It would be of much value as a means of judging of the results of this preliminary training if the school could keep in view those who leave, so that their future course could be traced.

"School instruction now receives considerable attention in the school.

"With the exception of the lathe mentioned above, I found the tools in good order, but the Superintendent complained much of the want of chisels and some other tools, while a number of the turning tools are lying useless. I would recommend a grant of such tools as are really needed up to a limit of Rupees 200, a list being prepared and submitted for sanction.

"That this school is doing much good there can, I think, be no question. I should, however, like to see its numbers increased, and its scope extended. I was informed that some twelve homeless boys sleep on the premises; and the making the school a home under proper supervision for the most destitute boys would seem a very desirable development of it. It might then be possible, too, to provide for destitute boys found at up-country stations, who require such industrial training with a little book-learning as the Industrial School supplies. The two cases forming the subject of my letter, No. 2,938, of the 4th instant, are precisely such as this provision would meet the wants of. Should the Government and the Committee approve of a small beginning in this direction, a payment of Rupees 4 a month might be made for every boy sent."

*Industrial School, Vizianagram.*

141. The Industrial School at Vizianagrum is not under inspection. It seems to have been badly managed—no returns could be obtained. It is simply a workshop; not a school.



*Industrial School, Olagasmangalam.*

142. During the year a building grant of Rupees 700 was sanctioned for this school. It is maintained by the Lutheran Mission at this village near Tranquebar. The object of the institution is to teach handicrafts to poor Christian boys.

### (g.)—*School of Agriculture.*

*School of Agriculture, Saidápet.*

143. On Mr. Robertson going to England on leave the charge of the institution devolved on Mr. Benson. The summer session began on the 1st April, when there were 27 agricultural students in the second or senior class, and 28 in the first or junior class. The session ended on the 30th June when 24 out of the 27 senior students passed out with certificates, 17 of the first class and 7 of the second class. This batch is the first outturn of the institution. Eight of the passed students were immediately engaged by the Bombay Government as Agricultural Instructors in mofussil schools. One man obtained employment in the Rutlam State Farm, one on the estate of the Jaghiredar of Arni, one in the Forest Department, Salem, and one as a Revenue Inspector in North Arcot, one is on his father's property, and the rest are still without employment.

The winter session commenced on the 1st September. There was only one class consisting of 24 students. The session ended on the 31st March.

In June Mr. Benson received orders to admit a new class of students in September, but so few qualified students applied for admission that it became necessary to postpone the formation of a new class until the 1st April 1880. Eight qualified men were admitted on that date, but it was a significant circumstance that not one of them belonged to the Madras Presidency. Nine Madras men applied for admission, but they were unpassed men, who had to be specially examined for admission. Mr. Benson in his report discusses at great length the causes of this falling off in the number of applicants for admission. The main cause is, he thinks, the sudden reduction of the number of stipends from 15 to 5 and of scholarships from 3 to 1. Another cause is, in his opinion, that the "Civil Medical Department was at the time demanding pupils, who are paid during the whole course of their training and are provided with appointments after completing it."

Finding that it would be impossible to assemble a fresh class of regular students, Mr. Benson made arrangements in October to repeat the special course of lectures which he had delivered at the normal school in 1878. Nine lectures were delivered at the normal school and the students attended field classes at Saidápet on eight occasions. Of the normal students 5 were Graduates, 9 were First Arts men, and 13 were Matriculates. An examination was held, the general result of which was satisfactory, but, as might be expected, the Graduates and First Arts men obtained far higher average marks than the Matriculates. Mr. Benson observes that a short but complete course of this kind must be more beneficial to the students than attending portions of the regular lectures, but what is, in his opinion, necessary is a more

complete elementary course of about thirty lectures at the normal school, supplemented by a weekly field class throughout the year on the Saidápet Farm. This course should, he thinks, be supplemented, if possible, by one on physical science.

Mr. Benson notices several subjects which have been discussed during the year. One of these is the division of the working year into three instead of two sessions. Another is the reduction in the number of stipends and scholarships already referred to.

Mr. Benson suggests that the lecturers on Chemistry, Botany, and other subjects who are paid by fees should be replaced by trained agriculturists with a little special training in these subjects aided by Native Assistants, and that one of the two masters who are now employed to teach the students surveying, book-keeping, and arithmetic should also be a qualified agriculturist. The present masters were appointed to the posts which they now hold because they were known to be qualified for the duties which they had to perform. The teaching of agriculture was not one of these duties, nor would it have been possible at first starting to find masters on small salaries acquainted with agriculture as well as such subjects as surveying, book-keeping, and arithmetic. When, however, an opportunity occurs one of them can be replaced by a master possessing an agricultural certificate.

Mr. Benson points out that the teaching of a school of agriculture should be mainly theoretical, but that owing to no arrangements having been yet made to give the students some preliminary practical knowledge before entering the institution, it has been necessary to devote a good deal of time to practical instruction.

Government have recently agreed to a proposal for establishing agricultural classes at three mofussil stations. Three certificated students will in this way be provided with appointments, and in course of time other openings may present themselves; but at present it cannot be said that the students have any very definite career to look to. Until this is secured the position of the School of Agriculture, however ably it may be conducted, must continue to be very precarious.

The following statement shows the expenditure on account of the School of Agriculture during the year 1879-80. The charge is met by an appropriation from the Pound Fund:—

| Charges. | Total. | Grand Total. | Remarks. |
|---|---|---|---|
| ORDINARY. | | | |
| *Lecture Fees.* | RS. A. P. | RS. A. P. | |
| Agricultural Lectures .. .. | .. | | |
| Veterinary do. .. .. | 1,000 0 0 | | |
| Chemical do. .. .. | 2,200 0 0 | | |
| Botanical do. .. .. | 1,740 0 0 | | |
| | | 5,840 0 0 | |
| *Salaries and Wages.* | | | |
| Masters .. .. .. .. | 3,000 0 0 | | |
| Clerk and inferior Servants .. | 910 2 4 | | |
| Gymnastic Instructor .. .. | 120 0 0 | | |
| | | 4,030 2 4 | |



| Charges. | Total. | Grand Total. | Remarks. |
|---|---|---|---|
| *Stipends and Scholarships.* | RS. A. P. | RS. A. P. | |
| Stipendiary Studentships .. | 4,477 8 0 | | |
| Scholarships .. .. .. | 450 0 0 | | |
| | | 4,927 8 0 | |
| *Miscellaneous.* | | | |
| Prizes .. .. .. .. | 66 8 0 | | |
| Books for the Library .. .. | 58 1 4 | | |
| Contingencies .. .. .. | 1,105 6 1 | | |
| Laboratory Charges .. .. | 454 5 4 | | |
| Botanical Grounds .. .. | 765 6 3 | | |
| | | 2,449 11 0 | |
| *Extraordinary.* | | | |
| * Veterinary Hospital .. .. | .. | | |
| School of Agriculture .. .. | .. | | |
| | | 17,247 5 4 | |

* In course of erection; expenditure not yet known.

## VII.—SCHOLARSHIPS.

*Government Scholarships awarded on the results of the University Examinations.*

144. The rules prescribed for Government scholarships to be awarded on the results of the University examinations continued to work satisfactorily. Six Muhammadan and one Uriya scholarships were sanctioned on the results of the Matriculation Examination of December 1879 in addition to the District scholarships.

*Government Scholarships awarded to pupils of Uriya Middle Schools.*

145. No change has been made during the year in the scheme of Uriya scholarships. But the scheme has been modified since the close of the year. Scholarships are now given to one instead of two pupils in such schools, and they are awarded annually instead of once in four years. The Gunupur Middle School has also been added to the list of the middle schools eligible for a scholarship, although situated in the Vizagapatam District.

*Government Scholarships for the Kurnool District.*

146. Out of the savings effected by the withdrawal of the scholarships sanctioned specially for the Rajahmundry College, five scholarships of Rupees 10 each were sanctioned in March last for five out of the six students who matriculated from the Kurnool High School in December last. These were made tenable either at the Bellary or at the Presidency College.

*Private Stipendiary Scholarships.*

147. Two fresh private scholarships were founded during the year under report. One of them was that established by the Honourable Mir Hoomayoon Jah Bahadoor and referred to in connection with the progress of the Presidency College. The other was founded by Her Highness the Princess of Tanjore in honour of Her Royal Highness the late Princess

Alice. The following rules were approved by Government in respect of this scholarship :—

I. The scholarship shall be called "The Princess Alice Scholarship," and shall be tenable for three years.

II. The interest of the sum of Rupees 1,000 shall be paid to the holder of the scholarship.

III. The scholarship shall be open to Hindu, Muhammadan, and Christian girls, and shall be awarded when a vacancy occurs to the girl who stands highest in the Special Upper Primary Examination.

IV. The holder of the scholarship will be required to continue her studies for three years in any school under inspection, in which provision is made for educating up to the Middle School Examination.

V. The scholarship will be awarded by the Director of Public Instruction and may be suspended or withdrawn by the same officer for irregular attendance, negligence in study, or bad conduct.

*Free Scholarships in the Medical College.*

148. Of the five Government scholarships which originally existed in the Medical College, four have disappeared and one only is continued at present. In their place five free scholarships were instituted. The rules which govern the award of these scholarships are noticed below :—

I. There are five free scholarships attached to the Madras Medical College.

II. One is awarded annually and will be tenable for five years in the case of candidates qualifying for the M.B. and C.M. degree, and for four years in the case of candidates qualifying for the L.M.S. degree of the Madras University.

III. In the event, however, of a scholarship-holder dying, or giving up or losing his scholarship, the vacancy may be filled up.

IV. Free scholars will be required to conform to the rules relating to the discipline of the College and Clinical Hospitals, and any scholarship may be suspended or withdrawn should the Educational authorities have occasion to find fault with the conduct, want of zeal, or lack of ability of the student.

V. The scholarships are open to Europeans, East Indians, and Natives, who can produce testimonials of character and can adduce satisfactory evidence of the inability of their relatives or guardians to pay the prescribed fees.

VI. No certificates will be granted to free scholars admitted under these rules other than those required to be submitted to the University of Madras with applications for examinations for medical degrees. An exception will, however, be made in the case of students wishing to complete their education in Europe, on condition of a payment of a fee of Rupees 30 for each course given them in the winter, and Rupees 20 for each summer course, and the following fees for attendance in the wards enumerated below :—

| | Rs. |
|---|---|
| General Hospital, Medical Wards, six months ... ... | 30 |
| Do. Surgical do. do. .. ... | 30 |
| Obstetric Wards, three months ... ... ... ... | 20 |
| Ophthalmic do. do. ... ... ... ... | 20 |

VII. Applications accompanied by testimonials of character and evidence of inability to pay the prescribed fees should be forwarded so as to reach the Principal on or before the 15th June.



VIII. The selection of candidates will rest with the Surgeon-General of the Indian Medical Department, the Principal of the Medical College, and the Director of Public Instruction jointly.

*Expenditure on Scholarships.*

149. The annexed statement shows the total expenditure on scholarships for which returns were submitted :—

| Institutions. | From Provincial Revenues. | | From other Sources. | Total. |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| | General. | Special. | | |
| | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. |
| **Arts Colleges.** | | | | |
| *Government.* | | | | |
| Presidency College .. .. .. | 3,030 | .. | 1,390 | 4,420 |
| Kumbakónam do. .. .. .. | 400 | .. | 114 | 514 |
| Rajahmundry do. .. .. .. | 600 | .. | 960 | 1,560 |
| Bellary do. .. .. .. | 120 | .. | .. | 120 |
| Cuddalore do. .. .. .. | 240 | .. | .. | 240 |
| Calicut do. .. .. .. | .. | .. | 300 | 300 |
| Mangalore do. .. .. .. | .. | .. | 70 | 70 |
| Total .. | 4,390 | .. | 2,834 | 7,224 |
| *Aided.* | | | | |
| Madras Christian College .. .. | 1,120 | .. | .. | 1,120 |
| S.P.G. College, Tanjore .. .. | 100 | .. | .. | 100 |
| St. Joseph's College, Negapatam .. | 120 | .. | .. | 120 |
| Total .. | 1,340 | .. | .. | 1,340 |
| **Professional Colleges.** | | | | |
| Presidency College, Law Class .. | .. | .. | 169 | 169 |
| Medical do. Madras .. .. | .. | 410 | 360 | 770 |
| Total .. | .. | 410 | 529 | 939 |
| **Secondary Schools.** | | | | |
| Berhampore High School .. .. | 422 | .. | 73 | 495 |
| Presidency Middle School .. .. | .. | .. | 36 | 36 |
| Calicut High School .. .. .. | .. | .. | 108 | 108 |
| Total .. | 422 | .. | 217 | 639 |
| **Normal Schools for Masters.** | | | | |
| *Government.* | | | | |
| Russelkonda .. .. .. .. | .. | 398 | .. | 398 |
| Vizagapatam .. .. .. .. .. | .. | 811 | .. | 811 |
| Narsápur .. .. .. .. .. | .. | 622 | .. | 622 |
| Kurnool .. .. .. .. .. | .. | 397 | .. | 397 |
| Madras .. .. .. .. .. | .. | 3,246 | .. | 3,246 |
| Vellore .. .. .. .. .. | .. | 764 | .. | 764 |
| Trichinopoly .. .. .. .. | .. | 1,179 | .. | 1,179 |
| Calicut .. .. .. .. .. | .. | 1,245 | .. | 1,245 |
| Pálghat .. .. .. .. .. | .. | 1,468 | .. | 1,468 |

| Institutions. | From Provincial Revenues. | | From other Sources. | Total. |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| | General. | Special. | | |
| NORMAL SCHOOLS FOR MASTERS—(*Contd.*) | RS. | RS. | RS. | RS. |
| *Government*—(Continued). | | | | |
| Tellicherry .. .. .. .. | .. | 1,414 | .. | 1,414 |
| Mangalore .. .. .. .. .. | .. | 1,015 | .. | 1,015 |
| Local Fund Normal School, Vellore .. | .. | .. | 571 | 571 |
| Do. do do. Salem .. | .. | .. | 609 | 609* |
| Do. do. do. Cuddalore .. | .. | .. | 45 | 45 |
| Do. do. do. Coimbatore. | .. | .. | 1,283 | 1,283 |
| Mappila Normal School, Betatnad .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Total .. | .. | 12,559 | 2,508 | 15,067 |
| *Aided.* | | | | |
| C.V.E.S. Training Institution, Dindigul. | .. | 48 | .. | 48 |
| C.M.S. English Institution, Palamcottah. | .. | 684 | .. | 684 |
| Do. Training do. do. .. | .. | 69 | .. | 69 |
| Total .. | .. | 801 | .. | 801 |
| NORMAL SCHOOLS FOR MISTRESSES. | | | | |
| *Government.* | | | | |
| Female Normal School, Madras .. | .. | 1,847 | .. | 1,847 |
| *Aided.* | | | | |
| Christian Female Normal School, Madras. | .. | 213 | .. | 243 |
| Sarah Tucker Female Training Institution, Palamcottah .. .. .. | .. | 660 | .. | 660 |
| Total .. | .. | 903 | .. | 903 |
| TECHNICAL SCHOOLS. | | | | |
| Civil Engineering School, Madras .. | .. | 2,777 | .. | 2,777 |
| School of Arts .. .. .. .. | .. | 420 | .. | 420 |
| School of Agriculture .. .. .. | .. | 420 | .. | 420 |
| Total .. | .. | 3,617 | .. | 3,617 |
| Grand Total .. | 6,162 | 20,137 | 6,088 | 32,377 |

## VIII.—EMPLOYMENT OF STUDENTS IN THE PUBLIC SERVICE.

*General Remarks.*

150. The heading of this chapter is hardly appropriate to the position of education in this Presidency, where it may be generally stated that none but students of public and private schools obtain or can obtain employment in the public service: for few of the candidates passing the late General Test

* Rupees 459 from Local Funds and Rupees 150 from Municipal Funds.



Examination in recent years were not at some time of their lives students in schools. Possibly however the intention of this chapter is the securing of information regarding the educational attainments of persons entering the public service, and regarding the manner in which the rules for admission into that service, and promotion after admission thereto bear upon the progress of education in the country. As to the educational attainments of persons hitherto entering the Government service it has simply to be stated that they must, with the exception of the few cases especially exempted by Government, have passed either the General Test Examination in one of its three branches, or one of the University Examinations. But in what proportion the graduates or under-graduates of the two grades stand to persons who have simply passed the General Test I am unable to state. But as information on this subject is absolutely necessary before any measures can be taken to connect more definitely the educational progress of the country with the service which aids in its administration, I hope to be able to secure in my capacity as Commissioner of the U.C.S. Examinations before close of the current year some data upon which an opinion may be founded as to the steps which may be necessary to secure a higher standard of instruction among employés in the various departments and grades of the public service.

*The abolition of the General Test.*

151. In order to raise the standard of education for admission to the public service Colonel Macdonald submitted certain proposals to Government in January 1879, viz., (*a*) to abolish the General Test Examination and to substitute for it the proposed Middle School Examination for appointments between Rupees 15 and 30; (*b*) to make the Matriculation Examination the test for appointments between Rupees 30 and 100; (*c*) to make the F.A. Examination the test for appointments between Rupees 100 and 250; (*d*) and last to make the B.A. Examination the test for all appointments above that figure. The Government agreed to the substitution of the Middle School Examination for the General Test; and in the month of August the rules proposed by the Director were generally approved, a higher standard however being required in Arithmetic and Hand-writing. The standard in these subjects for Matriculates was also revised. The rules of the Middle School Examination were notified towards the end of October, but this was again slightly modified before the examination. As it was late in the year the General Test Examination was to be held once before its final abolition. Meanwhile the first Middle School Examination was declared to be optional. The examination was held in January. 1,987 male candidates and 10 female candidates appeared, including pupils of the upper fourth class in Government and a few private schools. 1,058 passed, of whom 8 were females, all the latter being East Indians or Europeans. As to the classes of the population appearing 149 were Europeans and East Indians, 52 Muhammadans, and 1,786 Hindus. Of these classes there passed respectively 74 Europeans and East Indians, 28 Muhammadans, and 948 Hindus. For the three branches of the General Test 5,145 candidates appeared, of whom 1,056 passed.

Towards the close of the year, on the recommendation of Colonel Macdonald, Latin and Sanskrit were recognised as second languages in addition to Tamil, Telugu, Malayalam, Canarese, Uriya, Hindustani, and Persian. The addition of these languages seems very desirable in so far as the examination is a test of study in schools, but it is open to question whether it should be permissible to candidates for the public service to pass in a dead instead of a living tongue; the great object being to secure a knowledge of the vernaculars among public servants. In the middle school scheme, as approved by Government, English was a compulsory subject, thus excluding wholly from Government employ persons, unless specially exempted by Government, who were only acquainted with a vernacular or whose knowledge of English was not sufficient to enable them to pass in that language. The matter having come again under consideration, the Government decided after the close of the year under review that the time had not come for the introduction of so radical a change; and directed that it should be optional with a candidate to take up English. They also abolished the restriction, limiting those who had passed the examination to appointments under 30 rupees; thus placing the examination on the same footing as the late General Test as regards admission to the Special Test Examinations.

## IX.—Books.

*Registration of Books.*

152. The following report has been submitted by the Registrar of Books:—

"The total number of books received for registration during the year is 821, or much the same as last year; and the subjoined is a classification of the works under two sets of heads as shown in the reports of previous years:—

| First Classification. | 1878-79. | 1879-80. | Second Classification. | 1878-79. | 1879-80. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Books .. .. .. | 370 | 405 | Original Works .. | 203 | 167 |
| Pamphlets .. .. | 377 | 354 | Translations .. .. | 52 | 116 |
| Periodicals .. .. | 63 | 59 | Republications .. | 567 | 538 |
| Miscellaneous .. | 12 | 3 | | | |
| Total .. | 822 | 821 | Total .. | 822 | 821 |

"This shows an increase under the important head of books, though there is a slight falling off in the other three items. There is a decrease under the head of original works and mere reprints, but this is counterbalanced by a satisfactory advance in the number of translations which indicates a growing desire for popularising the contents of the Indian poetical literature of the past and for useful information or amusing matter from English books and periodicals.

"The following statement shows the places of publication of the registered works and the numbers issued at each locality in the English and Vernacular languages:—



| Stations. | English. | Vernacular. | Total. |
|---|---|---|---|
| 1. Madras .. .. .. | 124 | 558 | 682 |
| 2. Mangalore .. .. | 2 | 39 | 41 |
| 3. Cochin .. .. .. | .. | 36 | 36 |
| 4. Tellicherry .. .. | .. | 20 | 20 |
| 5. Calicut .. .. .. | .. | 9 | 9 |
| 6. Palamcottah .. .. | .. | 8 | 8 |
| 7. Rajahmundry .. .. | 1 | 5 | 6 |
| 8. Vizagapatam .. .. | .. | 6 | 6 |
| 9. Tranquebar .. .. | .. | 5 | 5 |
| 10. Masulipatam .. .. | .. | 3 | 3 |
| 11. Berhampore .. .. | .. | 3 | 3 |
| 12. Madura .. .. .. | 1 | .. | 1 |
| 13. Negapatam .. .. | .. | 1 | 1 |
| Total .. | 128 | 693 | 821 |

"On examining the catalogues I find that the number of works turned out by the Press at Madras has risen from 668 to 682, showing an improvement on the previous year's returns. Palamcottah and Rajahmundry have made a greater advance than in the previous year, and Berhampore and Madura, which were to be found no where in the last year's catalogues reappear in those of the year under report. Cochin, Tellicherry, and Mangalore have shown a somewhat less literary and publishing activity, while the other localities may be said to have remained stationary.

"The following abstract shows the number of works registered during the year under review according to the languages in which they are written:—

| Languages. | No. of Works. |
|---|---|
| 1. English ... ... ... ... ... ... | 128 |
| 2. Do. and Tamil ... ... ... ... ... | 9 |
| 3. Do. and Telugu ... ... ... ... | 6 |
| 4. Do. and Malayalam ... ... ... ... | 2 |
| 5. Do. and Canarese ... ... ... ... | 2 |
| 6. Do. and Hindustani ... ... ... ... | 1 |
| 7. Do. Tamil, Telugu, and Hindustani in Tamil ... | 1 |
| 8. Latin ... ... ... ... ... ... | 1 |
| 9. Do. and English ... ... ... ... ... | 1 |
| 10. Tamil ... ... ... ... ... ... | 315 |
| 11. Do. in Arabic ... ... ... ... ... | 1 |
| 12. Do. Telugu and Sanskrit ... ... ... | 9 |
| 13. Telugu ... ... ... ... ... ... | 140 |
| 14. Hindustani ... ... ... ... ... ... | 19 |
| 15. Do. and Tamil ... ... ... ... | 1 |
| 16. Do. Persian and Arabic ... ... ... | 1 |
| 17. Persian ... ... ... ... ... ... | 5 |
| 18. Do. and Hindustani ... ... ... ... | 1 |
| 19. Malayalam .. ... ... ... ... ... | 68 |
| 20. Do. in Arabic ... ... ... ... ... | 10 |
| 21. Canarese ... ... ... ... ... ... | 21 |
| 22. Tulu ... ... ... ... ... ... | 2 |
| 23. Uriya ... ... ... ... ... ... | 3 |
| 24. Sourashtra ... ... ... ... ... ... | 4 |

| Languages. | No. of Works. |
|---|---|
| 25. Sanskrit ... ... ... ... ... ... | 42 |
| 26. Sanskrit in Grandha character ... ... ... | 13. |
| 27. Do. and Tamil ... ... ... ... ... | 1 |
| 28. Do. and Telugu in Telugu ... ... ... | 10 |
| 29. Arabic ... ... ... ... ... ... | 3 |
| 30. Do. in Tamil ... ... ... ... ... | 1 |
| Total ... | 821 |

"Comparing the above with the corresponding statement for 1878-79 the numbers indicate no material change except under the head of the Oriental classic works, in which the ground lost has been fully regained, being 55 against 30 of last year.

"The classifications of the registered publications according to their subject matter are exhibited below :—

| Subjects. | English. | Vernacular. | Total. |
|---|---|---|---|
| 1. Biography .. .. .. .. .. .. | 1 | 3 | 4 |
| 2. Drama .. .. .. .. .. .. | 1 | 16 | 17 |
| 3. Fiction .. .. .. .. .. .. | .. | 29 | 29 |
| 4. History .. .. .. .. .. .. | 6 | 3 | 9 |
| 5. Language .. .. .. .. .. | 14 | 92 | 106 |
| 6. Law .. .. .. .. .. .. | 14 | 9 | 23 |
| 7. Medicine .. .. .. .. .. .. | .. | 15 | 15 |
| 8. Miscellaneous .. .. .. .. .. | 32 | 44 | 76 |
| 9. Poetry .. .. .. .. .. .. | 1 | 41 | 42 |
| 10. Politics .. .. .. .. .. .. | 2 | .. | 2 |
| 11. Philosophy .. .. .. .. .. | .. | 1 | 1 |
| 12. Religion .. .. .. .. .. .. | 39 | 424 | 463 |
| 13. Science (Mathematical and Mechanical) .. | 16 | 6 | 22 |
| 14. Do. (Natural and other) .. .. .. | 1 | 10 | 11 |
| 15. Travels and Voyages .. .. .. .. | 1 | .. | 1 |
| Total .. | 128 | 693 | 821 |

"Of the above works 164 or about 20 per cent. are *educational* in their aim, and compared with the last year's returns this figure shows a decrease which I think is only temporary. Of the non-educational works, viz., 657, a little over 70 per cent. are of a religious character, and this shows what sort of literary wares command a large share of popular favour.

"Among the most important of the educational and the non-educational publications of the year, the following perhaps deserve mention :—

*English.*

"The Life of late Sir Richard Francis Morgan, Knight, Queen's Advocate of the Island of Ceylon."

"Riktanbra Vyakarana." A Praticakhya of the Sama Veda edited with an introduction, translation of the Sutras and Indexes by Dr. A. C. Burnell.

"Indian Famine Commission." The Madras solution or set of answers to the questions of the Commission with reference to the condition of the Madras Presidency.



"The Elements of the Slide Rule," by Dr. W. Henderson, of the Mysore State Railway.

"Rudimentals," being a series of discourses on the Principles of Government, the Government of England, the East India Company, the Court of Directors, the Board of Control, the system of Government in India, and on Jurisprudence or the Principles of Administrative Justice addressed to the Natives of India.

"An Introduction to the Study of Jurisprudence," being a translation of the general part of Thibant's System, Des Pendekten Richts, with notes and illustrations.

*Tamil.*

The Tamil versions of Lamb's Tales from Shakespeare's "Othello," "Timon of Athens," and of Edgworth's "Little Merchants."

"The Life and Adventures of Pratapa Mudaliar."

"The Life of Dr. Judson and his Mission in Burmah."

"Hindu Pharmacopœia."

"A Tamil Atlas."

*Telugu.*

"History of Masulipatam."

"Julius Cæsar, Acts I and II," with commentary.

"Rungaroya Charitra," being chiefly a detailed account of the Battle of Bobbili brought out by the Rajah of Pittapore.

"A Companion Telugu Reader" by the Rev. A. H. Arden.

"Napoleon's Book of Fate."

"Telugu Atlas."

*Sanskrit.*

A compendium of "Indian Logic" containing the Tarka Sangraha, Nyayæ Bodhini, Annam Bhattiya Dipika, Nilákanta Prakasika, Pattabi Ramiya Tippanam and Bash Panetida Karikavali.

"The registrations of copyright during the year have decreased from 95 to 79, and the falling off seems chiefly attributable to the decrease noticed above in the number of original works, though partly perhaps due to the inattention of the native publishers to the provisions of the law, especially the printers of cram books for vernacular schools, some of whom have recently been found to have neglected to register the books in spite of the warning given by an annual notice of the Commissioner of Police. As a remedy against this matter of evasion of the law, specific instances have been brought to the notice of the law officers of Government; and the result will be noticed in my next annual report."

153. The following extract is taken from my letter submitting the report of the Curator of Government Books for 1879-80 :—

*Book Department.*

"The table in the margin shows that the aggregate value of stock dealt with has considerably decreased. The Curator puts the decrease down at Rupees 9,598. This result is obtained by taking the opening balance of stock not as Rupees 1,71,612, as stated in my predecessor's letter of the

| Years. | Stock. | Sales. | Balance. |
|---|---|---|---|
| 1878-79 ... | 2,36,749 | 65,137 | 1,71,612 |
| 1879-80 ... | 2,23,377 | 61,988 | 1,61,389 |

18th July 1879, No. 3,025, but as Rupees 1,70,987 as accepted by the Government Auditor.

"The number of books printed was eighteen against twenty-four in 1878-79, but eight in place of six were new books. Their names are—

Anglo-Canarese edition of the new Second Reader.
Anglo-Malayalam do. do.
English Translation of the Tamil Second Reader.
Duncan's Geography of Asia in Hindustani.
Do. of Europe in Hindustani.
Do. of Asia in Uriya.
Colenso's Arithmetic, Part I, Hindustani.
A Short Account of the Ganjam District.

"The number of copies shows a decrease, and so does the value. The decrease may be taken as representing one-third. The margin of profit expected on sale of these books is 59 per cent. against 82½ per cent. in 1878-79. The Curator attributes the shortness of profit to the heavy cost of bringing out new books and to the fixing of moderate prices with reference to paragraph 8 of G.O., Educational Department, dated 29th July 1879, No. 290.

| Years. | Number of Copies. | Value. Rs. |
|---|---|---|
| 1878-79 ... ... | 339,000 | 35,550 |
| 1879-80 ... ... | 117,200 | 14,725 |

"There is also a decrease in the value of books and maps purchased. This decrease, however, is confined to local purchases, and it was, in great measure, owing to inability to obtain books which are the property of private persons or publishers. When stock was exhausted new editions of such books were not readily brought out. The profit expected on books and maps purchased is 38 per cent. against 39 per cent. in 1878-79.

| Years. | Number of Copies. | Value. Rs. |
|---|---|---|
| 1878-79 ... ... | 102,949 | 44,497 |
| 1879-80 ... ... | 95,602 | 37,340 |

"The Curator gives in his report an abstract of the transactions connected with the importation of English books and maps. The profit is 48 per cent. against 50 per cent., and the advantage realised by the discount allowed by Messrs. Baker and Co. is nearly 19 per cent., or much the same as last year, although the unfavorable rate of exchange necessarily had an adverse effect.

"The London Agents complain that they are put to much labor and inconvenience in obtaining prize and library books; but as all they plead for is for more time to execute orders, the remedy must be applied here. The necessary instructions will be issued from my office.

"The table in the margin shows a decrease even in the quantity and value of books issued from the Central to the District Book Depôts; and, as may be anticipated, there has been a falling off in the sales also, as shown in the margin.

| Years. | Number of Copies. | Value. Rs. |
|---|---|---|
| 1878-79 ... ... | 303,085 | 65,502 |
| 1879-80 ... ... | 228,157 | 53,942 |

"Reviewing the operations of the Book-Depôt thus far, there seems to have been general depression; but as the Curator observes, the state of things is quite exceptional and owing to the introduction of the New Readers. Necessarily prejudices are in favor of the old books; but the old books could not be provided by the Curator, and, in not providing them, the

| Years. | Number of Copies. | Value. Rs. |
|---|---|---|
| 1878-79 ... ... | 302,876 | 65,131 |
| 1879-80 ... ... | 274,277 | 61,724 |



Book Department has lost much of the patronage it would otherwise have received. I am inclined to agree with the Curator in thinking that the depression is only temporary, the more especially, as he observes, that 'there are already indications of a gradual recovery to a more healthy condition of things.'

"As usual the sales at the Central Depôt were the most numerous, and Kumbakónam stands next. But although the sales at Kumbakónam, Trichinopoly, Salem, Mangalore, Chittoor, Bellary, and Kurnool were, on the whole, an improvement, they were more than counterbalanced by the falling off in other depôts, especially in the sale of elementary books to Local Fund Boards. As he is unable to account for the falling off in the sales to Local Fund Boards, which is about 39 per cent., the Curator suggests that special inquiry should be made as to how far the instructions of the Board of Revenue, dated the 5th October 1872, have been carried out. Those instructions, I would remark, were issued when it was in contemplation to establish Unions, and are not applicable, except in a limited degree, to the present condition of things.

"The languages in which books were printed are English, the four vernaculars, Tulu, Hindustani, Persian, Sanskrit, and Uriya. Improvement is again perceptible in the sales under the head of Sanskrit books attributed by the Curator to calls for the school edition of Wilson's Sanskrit-English Dictionary brought on stock for the first time.

"The financial statement submitted by the Curator shows a deficit of Rupees 13,919-3-1, which has been met from the surplus receipts of past years standing at credit in the Bank books as a reserve. The cost of the Central Depôt establishment has also been duly repaid to Provincial Services. The Curator observes that if the ordinary receipts of the year, Rupees 61,373, be contrasted with the actual cash disbursements, Rupees 60,695, the self-supporting character of the department has been maintained. The deficit is, therefore, referred by the Curator to the refund from the permanent advance of Rupees 5,000, and to the very unfavorable circumstances under which the depôt was situated in the matter of the New Readers.

"In the table of percentage of charges the ratio of the cost of agency to the total expenditure is higher than that of last year. The Curator remarks that this item is 'always in the inverse proportion of the cost of providing books.'

"The District Curators, on the whole, are reported to have done their work satisfactorily.

"The Curator finally refers to the question of reducing the number of district depôts. Circumstances have altered considerably since the Book Department was constituted, and it is my intention to investigate the question when an opportunity offers. I shall pass the subject at present, therefore, without any remarks."

154. The Translator reports that the successive sections of the translation of Smiles's Self-help were revised before they were sent to the press, and that thirty-five forms have been printed. The proofs of the following works, original and reprints, were corrected:—

*Translator.*

Smiles's Self-help, Colenso's Arithmetic, Brief Sketches of Europe, Brief Sketches of Asia, Tamil First Reader, Sanitary Primer, Rasselas, Arithmetical Tables, and Tamil English Dictionary. The last would have been completed had it not been for the Sanitary Primer, the translation of which was ordered to be done at once. The Translator

estimates that there is a month's work to be done in connection with the dictionary. The Sanitary Primer and the Grant-in-aid Code represent the translation work of the year. The Sanitary Primer has been issued.

*New Series of Text-books.*

155. The books which were completed during the year are the Anglo-Tamil Second Reader, the Anglo-Canarese Second Reader, and the English translation to the new Tamil Second Reader. The Anglo-Tamil Fourth Reader was completed, but it had not issued from the press.

*Committee for the Revision of Malayalam and Canarese Text-books.*

156. No report was received of the working of the Committee, but owing to his departure from India on extended leave, Mr. Garthwaite in June last resigned the office of President of the Committee. He has submitted certain papers to show what work has been done, but the subject belongs to the current year.

*Library of Oriental Manuscripts.*

157. Dr. Oppert submitted the following report on the work done in the Library of Oriental Manuscripts under his care. It was sent to Government with my letter, No. 1,959, dated the 5th May 1880:—

"The first volume of the catalogue of Sanskrit Manuscripts belonging to private Libraries in Southern India has been printed and issued by the Government Press.

"The catalogue of Hindustani and Persian books has been prepared and finished by the Persian Munshi of the Presidency College, Mr. Hafiz Mahomed Lutfullah, and as he has taken great pains and has himself fair-copied this catalogue, comprising 714 different works, I propose that a gratuity of 40 rupees may be given him in acknowledgment of his labor.

"Of the great quarto edition of the Rigvéda with the commentary of Sayana published by Professor Max Müller, only the first, second, and fifth out of seven volumes have been forwarded to the Government Oriental Manuscript Library. The transmission of the others has been omitted. I trust that they will be sent now.

"Six hundred and forty-one visitors have consulted the Library during the year under report, while only 333 visitors came in the preceding year; thus showing that the public is beginning to appreciate more fully the value of the Library."

*Madras School Book and Vernacular Literature Society.*

158. The Madras School Book Society seems to have been very active during the year, having reprinted books, giving a total of 74,500 copies. The large Telugu Dictionary was gradually approaching completion. Six hundred and thirty-two pages were in type. The smaller dictionaries were still in the hands of the compiler. The first part of Dr. Nicholson's Natural History for Indian readers was published with colored illustrations. It is stated that the book is admirably adapted as a suitable text for translation into the Indian vernaculars and that arrangements had been made for bringing out the work in Malayalam, Tamil and Telugu. In the series of translations into Tamil of Lamb's Tales from Shakespeare, the Comedy of Errors and the Tempest were passing through the press. A revised *Second English Reader* and illustrated editions of Morris's History of India in Tamil and Telugu were



also brought out. Under the competition for the First of Travancore's prizes Sindbad the Sailor was ready for publication and the World's History was still under translation. Janavinodini, the Society's Magazine, maintained its reputation. The financial position of the Society was good. There was a great increase in the sales, the amount realized having been Rupees 15,225-11-9. The year closed with a cash balance of Rupees 10,108-8-4, Rupees 25,000 in Government paper, and a stock of books priced at Rupees 17,254-12-11.

I have the honor to be,
Sir,
Your most obedient servant,

H. B. GRIGG,
*Director of Public Instruction.*

OFFICE OF THE DIRECTOR OF PUBLIC INSTRUCTION,
MADRAS, *7th November* 1880.

# GENERAL TABLES.

No. I.—*Return of Colleges, Schools, and Scholars for the Official Year* 1879-80.

| Area and Population of the Province. | | | | | Colleges, Schools, and Scholars. | University Education. | Secondary Education. | | Primary Education. | Special or Technical Education. | | | | | | Percentage of Schools and Scholars to Population. | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Number of Districts. | Number of Divisions. | Total area in square miles. | Cultivated area in square miles. | Total Population. | | Colleges. | High Schools. | Middle Schools. | Primary Schools. | Schools of Art. | Medical Schools. | Engineering Schools. | Normal Schools. | Industrial Schools. | Other Schools. | High Schools. | Middle Schools. | Primary Schools. |
| 21 | 6 | 139,191 | 24,326 | 31,208,872 | Institutions { For Males ... | 27 | 77 | 262 | 9,656 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 19 | 2 | 2 | ·00024 | ·00084 | ·03084 |
| | | | | | „ Females | ... | 9 | 22 | 450 | ... | ... | ... | 3 | ... | ... | ·00003 | ·00007 | ·00144 |
| | | | | | Total ... | 27 | 86 | 284 | 10,106 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 22 | 2 | 2 | ·00027 | ·00091 | ·03228 |
| | | | | | Scholars ... { Males ... | 1,308 | 4,499 | 13,184 | 218,840 | 73 | 238 | 109 | 523 | 91 | 85 | ·01437 | ·01211 | ·69897 |
| | | | | | Females ... | ... | 47 | 285 | 28,931 | 27 | ... | ... | 129 | ... | ... | ·00015 | ·00092 | ·09240 |
| | | | | | Total ... | 1,308 | 4,546 | 13,469 | 247,771 | 100 | 238 | 109 | 662 | 91 | 85 | ·01452 | ·04303 | ·79137 |

No. II.—*Return of Colleges, Schools,* [illegible] *Scholars for the Official Year* 1879-80.

| Class of Institutions. | Government Institutions. | | | | | | | Aided Institutions. | | | | | | | Unaided Institutions under Regular Inspection. | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Number of Institutions. | Number of Scholars on the rolls on 31st March. | Average number on the rolls during the year. | Average daily attendance. | Number of Scholars on 31st March learning | | | Number of Institutions. | Number of Scholars on the rolls on 31st March. | Average number on the rolls during the year. | Average daily attendance. | Number of Scholars on 31st March learning | | | Number of Institutions. | Number of Scholars on the rolls on 31st March. | Average number on the rolls during the year. | Average daily attendance. |
| | | | | | English. | A Classical Language. | A Vernacular | | | | | English. | A Classical Language. | A Vernacular Language. | | | | |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 | 15 | 16 | 17 | 18 | 19 |
| University Education. — Arts Colleges— English | 10 | 586 | 501 | 460 | 586 | 121 | 465 | 12 | 515 | 394 | 354 | 515 | 72 | 445 | 2 | 65 | 46 | 35 |
| University Education. — Colleges or Departments of Colleges for Professional Training— Law | 1 | 90 | 82 | 69 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| University Education. — Medicine | 1 | 50 | 45 | 43 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| University Education. — Engineering | 1 | 2 | 6 | 6 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Secondary Education. — High and Middle Schools— For Boys. High Schools, English. | 21 | 1,160 | 1,053 | 951 | 1,160 | 182 | 1,015 | 53 | 3,124 | 2,897 | 2,487 | 3,124 | 506 | 2,682 | 3 | 215 | 234 | 164 |
| Secondary Education. — For Boys. Middle do. do. | 124 | 4,337 | 3,962 | 3,481 | 4,337 | 407 | 5,116 | 130 | 7,834 | 7,527 | 6,551 | 7,826 | 989 | 7,180 | 8 | 1,012 | 913 | 761 |
| Secondary Education. — For Girls. High Schools, English. | 2 | 19 | 11 | 9 | 19 | ... | 16 | 7 | 28 | 32 | 31 | 28 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Secondary Education. — For Girls. Middle do. do. | 2 | 22 | 34 | 31 | 22 | ... | 4 | 20 | 264 | 198 | 181 | 264 | 9 | 31 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Primary Education. — For Boys. English | 321 | 15,120 | 15,113 | 12,332 | 8,609 | 417 | 767 | 628 | 29,480 | 29,312 | 24,281 | 17,949 | 583 | 28,675 | 187 | 5,485 | 5,189 | 4,322 |
| Primary Education. — For Boys. Vernacular | 972 | 27,225 | 27,310 | 21,652 | ... | 21 | 225 | 3,685 | 88,060 | 87,433 | 70,452 | ... | 531 | 88,041 | 3,863 | 63,178 | 62,001 | 51,216 |
| Primary Education. — For Girls. English | 4 | 198 | 175 | 144 | 159 | ... | 78 | 78 | 5,129 | 5,055 | 4,138 | 3,101 | 6 | 3,050 | 11 | 545 | 526 | 406 |
| Primary Education. — For Girls. Vernacular | 36 | 1,335 | 1,233 | 919 | ... | ... | 1,335 | 234 | 9,399 | 9,105 | 6,793 | ... | ... | 9,399 | 87 | 2,617 | 2,677 | 2,015 |
| Schools for Special or Technical Training— Schools of Art | 1 | 100 | 101 | 82 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Medical Schools | 2 | 238 | 224 | 218 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Engineering Schools | 1 | 109 | 130 | 110 | ... | ... | 371 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Normal Schools for Masters | 16 | 371 | 356 | 309 | 21 | ... | 22 | 3 | 162 | 144 | 132 | 123 | ... | 162 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Do. for Mistresses. | 1 | 22 | 22 | 19 | 8 | ... | ... | 2 | 107 | 116 | 109 | 107 | ... | 107 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Industrial Schools | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 | 65 | 60 | 55 | ... | ... | ... | 1 | 26 | 26 | 24 |
| Others | 2 | 85 | 93 | 84 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Total | 1,518 | 51,069 | 50,451 | 40,919 | 14,921 | 1,148 | 1,414 | 4,853 | 144,167 | 142,243 | 115,564 | 33,037 | 2,696 | 139,772 | 4,162 | 73,148 | 71,612 | 58,943 |

No. II.—*Return of Colleges, Schools, and*

| Class of Institutions. | Unaided Institutions under Regular Inspection—(*Continued*). Number of Scholars on 31st March learning: English. | A Classical Language. | A Vernacular Language. | Grand Total of Institutions. | Grand Total of Scholars on 31st March. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | 20 | 21 | 22 | 23 | 24 |
| University Education. Arts Colleges—English ... ... ... | 65 | 12 | 53 | 24 | 1,166 |
| Colleges or Departments of Colleges for Professional Training—Law ... ... ... ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 | 90 |
| Medicine ... ... ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 | 50 |
| Engineering ... ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 | 2 |
| Secondary Education. High and Middle Schools—For Boys. High Schools, English. | 215 | 114 | 181 | 77 | 4,499 |
| For Boys. Middle do. do. | 1,012 | 84 | 928 | 262 | 13,183 |
| For Girls. High Schools, English. | ... | ... | ... | 9 | 47 |
| For Girls. Middle do. do. | ... | ... | ... | 22 | 286 |
| Primary Education. For Boys. English ... ... | 2,744 | 128 | 5,378 | 1,136 | 50,665 |
| For Boys. Vernacular ... | ... | 373 | 63,178 | 8,520 | 178,463 |
| For Girls. English ... ... | 397 | ... | 402 | 93 | 5,872 |
| For Girls. Vernacular ... | ... | 30 | 2,587 | 357 | 13,351 |
| Schools for Special or Technical Training—Schools of Art ... ... ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 | 100 |
| Medical Schools ... ... | ... | ... | ... | 2 | 238 |
| Engineering Schools ... ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 | 109 |
| Normal Schools for Masters ... | ... | ... | ... | 19 | 533 |
| Do. for Mistresses ... | ... | ... | ... | 3 | 129 |
| Industrial Schools ... ... | ... | ... | ... | 2 | 91 |
| Others ... ... ... ... | ... | ... | ... | 2 | 85 |
| Total ... | 4,433 | 741 | 72,707 | 10,533 | 268,379 |



*Scholars for the Official Year* 1879-80—(Continued).

| Grand Total of Scholars on 31st March learning: English. | A Classical Language. | A Vernacular Language. | Classification according to race or creed of the Scholars on 31st March: Europeans and Eurasians. | Native Christians. | Hindus. | Muhammadans. | Others. | Remarks. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 25 | 26 | 27 | 28a | 28b | 28c | 28d | 28e | 29 |
| 1,166 | 205 | 963 | 33 | 72 | 1,038 | 23 | ... | |
| ... | ... | ... | 3 | 7 | 78 | 2 | ... | |
| ... | ... | ... | 34 | 6 | 10 | ... | ... | |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 | ... | 1 | ... | |
| 4,499 | 802 | 3,878 | 166 | 320 | 3,906 | 103 | 4 | |
| 13,175 | 1,480 | 12,224 | 583 | 889 | 11,106 | 567 | 38 | 13,179 boys and 4 girls. |
| 47 | ... | 16 | 45 | 2 | ... | ... | ... | |
| 286 | 9 | 35 | 219 | 56 | 10 | ... | 1 | 5 boys and 281 girls. |
| 29,302 | 1,128 | 48,820 | 1,615 | 5,486 | 38,310 | 3,692 | 982 | 48,674 boys and 1,411 girls. |
| ... | 925 | 178,444 | 13 | 13,771 | 149,771 | 14,028 | 880 | 169,575 boys and 8,868 girls. |
| 3,657 | 6 | 3,530 | 2,336 | 1,956 | 1,313 | 167 | 100 | 460 boys and 5,412 girls. |
| ... | 30 | 13,321 | 2 | 4,336 | 8,669 | 152 | 192 | 131 boys and 13,220 girls. |
| ... | ... | ... | 44 | 4 | 50 | 2 | ... | 73 boys and 27 girls. |
| ... | ... | ... | 76 | 40 | 114 | 6 | ... | |
| ... | ... | ... | 14 | 16 | 78 | 1 | ... | |
| 144 | ... | 533 | 1 | 172 | 327 | 33 | ... | |
| 115 | ... | 129 | 6 | 114 | 9 | ... | ... | |
| ... | ... | ... | 65 | 26 | ... | ... | ... | |
| ... | ... | ... | 60 | ... | 22 | ... | 3 | |
| 52,391 | 4,585 | 261,893 | 5,317 | 27,274 | 214,811 | 18,777 | 2,200 | |

No. III.—*Return of Expenditure on Educational Establishments for the Official Year* 1879-80.

| Class of Institutions. | Expenditure. | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Government Institutions. | | | | | | Aided Institutions. | | | | | | |
| | Provincial Revenues. | Local Rates or Cesses. | Endowments. | Fees. | Municipal Grants. | Other Sources. | Total. | Provincial Revenues. | Local Rates or Cesses. | Endowments. | Fees. | Municipal Grants. | Other Sources. | Total. |
| 1 | 2a | 2b | 2c | 2d | 2e | 2f | 2 | 3a | 3b | 3c | 3d | 3e | 3f | 3 |
| | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. |
| University Education. — Arts Colleges— English ... ... ... | 1,08,204 | ... | 792 | 21,756 | ... | 27 | 1,30,779 | 22,419 | ... | 13,449 | 11,044 | ... | 28,082 | 75,894 |
| Colleges or Departments of Colleges for Professional Training— Law ... ... ... ... | — 819 | ... | ... | 4,995 | ... | ... | 4,176 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Medicine ... ... ... | 4,752 | ... | ... | 5,455 | ... | ... | 10,207 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Engineering ... ... | 5,285 | ... | ... | 1,152 | ... | ... | 6,437 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Secondary Education. — High and Middle Schools— For Boys... High Schools, English. | 48,836 | ... | 1,063 | 30,251 | ... | 26 | 80,176 | 52,185 | ... | 11,710 | 56,639 | ... | 43,666 | 1,64,200 |
| For Boys... Middle do. do. | 47,840 | 11,374 | 11,235 | 52,870 | 1,372 | 5,113 | 1,29,804 | 56,552 | 136 | 10,691 | 1,05,018 | 322 | 26,779 | 1,99,198 |
| For Girls... High do. do. | 1,110 | ... | ... | 146 | ... | ... | 1,256 | 1,865 | ... | 2,568 | 670 | ... | 599 | 5,702 |
| For Girls... Middle do. do. | 5,567 | ... | ... | 190 | ... | ... | 5,757 | 4,794 | ... | 819 | 2,696 | ... | 5,491 | 13,800 |
| Primary Education. — For Boys... English ... ... | 55,495 | 43,264 | 31,754 | 38,199 | 14,135 | 19,347 | 2,02,194 | 39,310 | 15,572 | 9,971 | 95,288 | 11,540 | 80,067 | 2,51,748 |
| For Boys... Vernacular ... | 7,487 | 1,00,793 | ... | 13,501 | 7,353 | 527 | 1,29,661 | 17,459 | 94,621 | 910 | 1,00,405 | 10,260 | 61,505 | 2,85,160 |
| For Girls... English ... ... | 13,804 | ... | .. | 704 | 422 | ... | 14,930 | 26,160 | 376 | 10,362 | 19,664 | 905 | 60,160 | 1,17,567 |
| For Girls... Vernacular ... | 5,343 | 1,385 | 434 | 180 | 2,149 | 119 | 9,610 | 24,499 | 36 | 3,919 | 2,840 | 1,030 | 44,047 | 76,371 |
| Schools for Special or Technical Training— Schools of Art ... ... ... | 15,344 | ... | ... | 129 | ... | 16,742 | 32,215 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Medical Schools ... ... ... | 50,688 | 233 | ... | 465 | ... | 708 | 52,094 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Engineering Schools ... ... | 28,476 | ... | ... | 3,135 | ... | 64 | 31,675 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Normal Schools for Masters ... | 15,246 | 1,865 | ... | ... | ... | 2 | 17,113 | 988 | ... | ... | 1,307 | ... | 5,834 | 8,129 |
| Do. do. for Mistresses ... | 3,367 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 3,367 | 420 | ... | ... | 639 | ... | 4,691 | 5,750 |
| Industrial Schools ... ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1,800 | ... | 2,298 | ... | ... | 2,243 | 6,341 |
| Others ... ... ... ... | 17,931 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 17,931 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| University ... ... ... ... | —1,156 | ... | ... | 53,570 | ... | 741 | 53,155 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Direction ... ... ... ... | 40,888 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 40,888 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Inspection ... ... ... ... | 1,83,717 | 69,514 | ... | ... | 3,610 | .. | 2,56,841 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Scholarships Colleges ... ... | 4,800 | ... | 3,363 | ... | ... | ... | 8,163 | 1,310 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1,310 |
| Scholarships Schools ... ... | 18,445 | 2,358 | 217 | ... | 150 | ... | 21,170 | 1,704 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1,704 |
| Buildings ... ... ... ... | 69,713* | 4,904 | ... | ... | 50 | ... | 74,667 | 7,991 | ... | ... | ... | ... | .. | 7,991 |
| Miscellaneous ... ... ... | 20,057 | 7,352 | ... | 3,780 | 5,501 | 6,815 | 43,505 | 6,147 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 6,147 |
| Total ... | 7,70,420 | 2,43,042 | 48,858 | 2,30,478 | 34,742 | 50,251 | 13,77,771 | 2,65,633 | 1,10,741 | 66,697 | 3,97,050 | 24,057 | 3,63,164 | 12,27,342 |

* Includes Rs. 67,715 expended from the Educational Building Fund.

## No. III.—*Return of Expenditure on Educational Establishments for the Official Year* 1879-80—(Continued).

| Classes of Institutions. | Expenditure— Unaided Institutions. Endowments. | Fees. | Other Sources. | Total. | Total Government Expenditure. | Total Expenditure from other sources. | (Continued). Grand Total of Expenditure. | Percentage on Total Expenditure. | Average Annual Cost of educating each Pupil. Government Institutions. Total Cost. | Cost to Government. | Aided Institutions. Total Cost. | Cost to Government. | Unaided Institutions. Total Cost. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | 4a | 4b | 4c | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 |
| | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | | Rs. A. P. | Rs. A. P. | Rs. A. P. | Rs. A. P. | Rs. A. P. |
| University Education. Arts Colleges—English | 8,393 | 1,172 | ... | 9,565 | 1,30,623 | 85,615 | 2,16,238 | 7·66 | 284 4 10 | 235 3 7 | 214 6 3 | 63 5 3 | 273 4 7 |
| Colleges or Departments of Colleges for Professional Training—Law | ... | ... | ... | ... | —819 | 4,995 | 4,176 | ·15 | 60 8 4 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Medicine | ... | ... | ... | ... | 4,752 | 5,455 | 10,207 | ·36 | 237 5 11 | 110 8 2 | ... | ... | ... |
| Engineering | ... | ... | ... | ... | 5,285 | 1,152 | 6,437 | ·23 | 1,072 13 4 | 880 13 4 | ... | ... | ... |
| Secondary Education. High and Middle Schools—For Boys... High Schools, English. | 4,236 | 4,584 | 306 | 9,126 | 1,01,021 | 1,52,481 | 2,53,502 | 8·98 | 84 4 11 | 51 5 8 | 66 0 5 | 20 15 9 | 55 10 4 |
| For Boys... Middle do. do. | 564 | 7,830 | 721 | 9,115 | 1,01,392 | 2,34,025 | 3,35,417 | 11·99 | 37 4 8 | 13 11 11 | 30 7 3 | 8 10 1 | 11 15 8 |
| For Girls... High do. do. | ... | ... | ... | ... | 2,975 | 3,983 | 6,958 | ·25 | 139 8 11 | 123 5 4 | 183 15 0 | 60 2 7 | ... |
| For Girls... Middle do. do. | ... | ... | ... | ... | 10,361 | 9,196 | 19,557 | ·69 | 185 11 4 | 179 9 3 | 76 3 11 | 26 7 9 | ... |
| Primary Education. For Boys... English | 730 | 11,463 | 10,113 | 22,306 | 94,805 | 3,81,443 | 4,76,248 | 16·87 | 16 6 4 | 4 8 0 | 10 5 11 | 1 9 11 | 5 2 7 |
| For Boys... Vernacular | 1,966 | 95,751 | 34,403 | 1,32,120 | 24,946 | 5,21,995 | 5,46,941 | 19·37 | 5 15 9 | 0 5 6 | 4 0 9 | 0 4 0 | 2 9 3 |
| For Girls... English | 12,608 | 222 | 4,168 | 16,998 | 39,961 | 1,09,531 | 1,49,495 | 5·30 | 103 10 11 | 95 13 9 | 28 6 7 | 6 5 2 | 41 13 10 |
| For Girls... Vernacular | 424 | 527 | 17,379 | 18,330 | 29,842 | 74,469 | 1,04,311 | 3·70 | 10 7 4 | 5 13 0 | 11 3 11 | 3 9 9 | 9 1 7 |
| Schools for Special or Technical Training—Schools of Art | ... | ... | ... | ... | 15,344 | 16,871 | 32,215 | 1·14 | 392 13 10 | 187 1 11 | ... | ... | ... |
| Medical Schools | ... | ... | ... | ... | 50,688 | 1,406 | 52,094 | 1·84 | 238 15 5 | 232 8 2 | ... | ... | ... |
| Engineering Schools | ... | ... | ... | ... | 28,476 | 3,199 | 31,675 | 1·12 | 287 15 3 | 258 14 0 | ... | ... | ... |
| Normal Schools for Masters | ... | ... | ... | ... | 16,234 | 9,008 | 25,242 | ·89 | 55 6 1 | 49 5 5 | 61 9 4 | 7 7 9 | ... |
| Do. for Mistresses | ... | ... | ... | ... | 3,787 | 5,330 | 9,117 | ·32 | 177 3 4 | 177 3 4 | 52 12 0 | 3 13 8 | ... |
| Industrial Schools | ... | ... | 800 | 800 | 1,800 | 5,341 | 7,141 | ·25 | ... | ... | 115 4 8 | 32 11 8 | 33 5 4 |
| Others | ... | ... | ... | ... | 17,931 | ... | 17,931 | ·64 | 213 7 5 | 213 7 5 | ... | ... | ... |
| University | ... | ... | ... | ... | —1,156 | 54,311 | 53,155 | 1·89 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Direction | ... | ... | ... | ... | 40,868 | ... | 40,888 | 1·45 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Inspection | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1,83,717 | 73,124 | 2,56,841 | 9·10 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Scholarships Colleges | ... | ... | ... | ... | 6,140 | 3,363 | 9,503 | ·34 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Scholarships Schools | ... | ... | ... | ... | 20,149 | 2,725 | 22,874 | ·81 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Buildings | ... | ... | ... | ... | 77,701 | 4,954 | 82,658 | 2·91 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Miscellaneous | ... | ... | ... | ... | 26,204 | 23,448 | 49,652 | 1·75 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Total ... | 28,921 | 1,21,549 | 67,890 | 2,18,360 | 10,36,053 | 17,87,120 | 28,23,473 | 100· | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |

No. IV.—*Return showing the Result of prescribed Examinations during the Official Year* 1879-80.

| Nature of Examination. | Number of Institutions sending Examinees. | | | | Number of Examinees. | | | | | Number passed. | | | | | Percentage of Passed Scholars on Total Number on Rolls at beginning of the Year. | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Government Institutions. | Private Institutions under Inspection. | Other Institutions. | Total. | Government Institutions. | Private Institutions under Inspection. | Other Institutions. | Private Students. | Total. | Government Institutions. | Private Institutions under Inspection. | Other Institutions. | Private Students. | Total. | Government Institutions. | Private Institutions under Inspection. |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 | 15 | 16 | 17 |
| Arts Colleges— | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Master of Arts | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 7 | 7 | ... | ... | ... | 2 | 2 | ... | ... |
| Bachelor of Arts | 3 | 2 | 2 | 7 | 88 | 35 | 20 | 32 | 175 | 46 | 23 | 8 | 8 | 85 | 30 | 34 |
| First Arts | 7 | 11 | 7 | 25 | 219 | 224 | 97 | 42 | 582 | 131 | 105 | 45 | 11 | 295 | 35 | 36 |
| Colleges for Professional Training— | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Law— | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Doctor of Law | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 2 | 2 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Bachelor of Law | 1 | ... | 1 | 2 | 36 | ... | 3 | ... | 29 | 4 | ... | ... | ... | 4 | 6 | ... |
| Medicine— | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| First B.M. and C.M. | 1 | ... | ... | 1 | 3 | ... | ... | ... | 3 | 2 | ... | ... | ... | 2 | 29 | ... |
| L.M.S. (Second) | 1 | ... | ... | 1 | 2 | ... | ... | ... | 2 | 2 | ... | ... | ... | 2 | 26 | ... |
| L.M.S. (First) | 1 | ... | ... | 1 | 6 | ... | ... | ... | 6 | 6 | ... | ... | ... | 6 | | |
| Preliminary Scientific Examination | 1 | ... | ... | 1 | 1 | ... | ... | ... | 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Engineering— | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| B.C.E. | 1 | ... | ... | 1 | 8 | ... | ... | ... | 8 | 5 | ... | ... | ... | 5 | 62 | ... |
| Schools— | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Matriculation | 18 | 53 | 47 | 118 | 562 | 1,515 | 695 | 537 | 3,309 | 259 | 550 | 193 | 92 | 1,094 | 22 | 17 |
| Middle School Examination — Boys | 39 | 58 | 28 | 125 | 511 | 1,108 | 91 | 59 | 1,769 | 373 | 596 | 58 | 23 | 1,050 | 9 | 7 |
| Middle School Examination — Girls | ... | ... | 1 | 1 | ... | ... | 7 | 2 | 9 | ... | ... | 2 | 6 | 8 | ... | ... |
| Upper Primary School Examination — Boys | Information not furnished. | | | | | | | | | 1,275 | 1,805 | 99 | ... | 3,179 | 37 | 16 |
| Upper Primary School Examination — Girls | | | | | | | | | | 19 | 196 | ... | ... | 215 | 26 | 13 |
| Lower Primary School Examination — Boys | | | | | | | | | | 2,365 | 3,540 | 201 | ... | 6,106 | 8 | 2 |
| Lower Primary School Examination — Girls | | | | | | | | | | 54 | 275 | 26 | ... | 355 | 4 | 2 |

No. V.—*Return of Scientific and Literary Societies for the Official Year* 1879-80.

| Name. | Object. | Income. | | | | | Members or Visitors. | | | | Registered or not. | When established. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | From Government. | From Endowments. | From Subscriptions. | From other sources. | Total. | Male. | Female. | Juvenile. | Total. | | |
| | | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | | | | | | |
| The Madras Literary Society and Auxiliary of the Royal Asiatic Society. | The cultivation of science and literature and the maintenance of a circulating library. | ... | ... | 5,453 | ... | 5,453 | 226 | ... | ... | 226 | Not registered. | 1817 |
| The Madras Religious and Tract Book Society. | The publication of religious books and tracts ... ... | ... | ... | 1,531 | 9,479 | 11,010 | ... | ... | ... | ... | Do. ... | 1818 |
| The Madras Branch Christian Vernacular Educational Society. | The training of teachers, the support of the Vernacular schools, and the publication of school books ... ... ... ... | 396 | ... | 390 | 30,076 | 30,862 | ... | ... | ... | ... | Do. ... | 1858 |
| The Madras School Book and Vernacular Literature Society. | To provide cheap and good school books and to encourage Vernacular literature ... ... | *1,500 | ... | ... | † | 1,500 | 23 | ... | ... | 23 | Do. ... | 1820 |
| The Madras Muhammadan Public Library. | The maintenance of a circulating library for the Muhammadan community ... ... ... | 420 | ... | 120 | ... | 540 | 40 (about) | ... | ... | 40 | Do. ... | 1850 |
| The Triplicane Literary Society. | Mental, moral, and physical improvement of the members ... | ... | ... | 410 | 40 | 450 | 65 | ... | ... | 65 | Do. ... | 1874 |
| Saidapet Reading Room ... | Subscribing for local and home newspapers, magazines, &c. ... | ... | ... | ... | 15 | 15 | 17 | ... | ... | 17 | Do. ... | 1879 |
| Negapatam Reading Room and Literary Association. | Mental improvement ... ... | ... | ... | 480 | ... | 480 | 36 | ... | ... | 36 | Do. ... | 1871 |
| Mutual Improvement Society, Dindigul. | Do. ... ... ... | ... | ... | 220 | ... | 220 | 13 | ... | ... | 13 | Do. ... | 1879 |

* Now discontinued.

† Fluctuating.

# SUBSIDIARY TABLES.

No. 1.—*Statistical Return of Colleges for the Official Year* 1879-80.

| District. | Name or Class of Institutions. | Number of Institutions. | No. of Scholars on the Rolls on 31st March. | | | Average number on the rolls during the year. | Average daily attendance. | Classification according to race or creed of the Scholars on 31st March. | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | | Reading for Degree. | Reading for First Arts, Licentiate or corresponding Examination. | Total. | | | Europeans and Eurasians. | Native Christians. | Hindus. | Muhammadans. |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4a | 4b | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7a | 7b | 7c | 7d |
| | *ARTS COLLEGES. | | | | | | | | | | |
| | GOVERNMENT. | | | | | | | | | | |
| | *First Grade.* | | | | | | | | | | |
| Madras ... | English. Presidency College. | 1 | 93 | 89 | 182 | 160 | 149 | 7 | 4 | 165 | 6 |
| Tanjore ... | Kumbakónam do. | 1 | 68 | 157 | 225 | 210 | 194 | 1 | ... | 223 | 1 |
| Godávari ... | Rajahmundry do. | 1 | 18 | 31 | 49 | 41 | 41 | ... | ... | 49 | ... |
| | *Second Grade.* | | | | | | | | | | |
| Ganjam ... | Berhampore College ... | 1 | ... | 5 | 5 | 5 | 5 | ... | 1 | 4 | ... |
| Bellary ... | Bellary do. | 1 | ... | 7 | 7 | 6 | 4 | ... | ... | 6 | 1 |
| S. Arcot ... | Cuddalore do. ... | 1 | ... | 19 | 19 | 10 | 9 | ... | 1 | 16 | 2 |
| Salem ... | Salem do. ... | 1 | ... | 18 | 18 | 6 | 5 | ... | ... | 17 | 1 |
| Madura ... | Madura do. ... | 1 | ... | 10 | 10 | 10 | 9 | ... | ... | 9 | 1 |
| Malabar ... | Calicut do. ... | 1 | ... | 40 | 40 | 22 | 19 | 2 | 1 | 37 | ... |
| S. Canara ... | Mangalore do. ... | 1 | ... | 31 | 31 | 28 | 25 | 1 | 4 | 26 | ... |
| | Total ... | 10 | 179 | 407 | 586 | 501 | 460 | 11 | 11 | 552 | 12 |
| | AIDED. | | | | | | | | | | |
| | *First Grade.* | | | | | | | | | | |
| Madras ... | English. Madras Christian College ... | 1 | 78 | 159 | 237 | 203 | 182 | 4 | 26 | 190 | 8 |
| Tanjore ... | S. P. G. College, Tanjore ... | 1 | 9 | 30 | 39 | 24 | 18 | 1 | 5 | 33 | ... |
| Do. ... | St. Joseph's College, Negapatam. | 1 | 12 | 25 | 37 | 36 | 35 | 1 | 18 | 17 | 1 |
| | *Second Grade.* | | | | | | | | | | |
| Vizagapatam | English. Hindu College, Vizagapatam ... | 1 | ... | 10 | 10 | 10 | 9 | 1 | ... | 9 | ... |
| Kistna ... | Noble College, Masulipatam ... | 1 | ... | 16 | 16 | 13 | 12 | ... | ... | 15 | 1 |
| Madras ... | Doveton Protestant College ... ... | 1 | ... | 17 | 17 | 11 | 11 | 14 | ... | 3 | ... |
| Do. ... | Patcheappah's College, Madras ... | 1 | ... | 25 | 25 | 21 | 20 | ... | ... | 25 | ... |
| Trichinopoly | S. P. G. College, Trichinopoly ... | 1 | ... | 56 | 56 | 31 | 30 | ... | 1 | 55 | ... |
| Tinnevelly. | C. M. S. College, Tinnevelly ... | 1 | ... | 11 | 11 | 7 | 6 | ... | 2 | 9 | ... |
| Do. ... | C. M. S. English Institution, Palamcottah ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |

* Exclusive of Scholarships amounting to Rupees 1,390.

| No. of Scholars on 31st March learning | | | | | | Expenditure. | | | | | Annual Cost of educating each Scholar. | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| English. | Vernacular. | Latin. | Greek. | Persian. | Sanskrit. | Grants from Provincial Revenues. | Endowments. | Fees. | Other Sources. | Total. | Total Cost. | | | Cost to Government. | | |
| 8a | 8b | 8c | 8d | 8e | 8f | 9a | 9b | 9c | 9d | 9 | 10 | | | 11 | | |
| | | | | | | RS. | RS. | RS. | RS. | RS. | RS. | A. | P. | RS. | A. | P. |
| 182 | 145 | 3 | ... | 5 | 29 | 53,715 | 517 | 8,706 | ... | 62,938 | 422 | 6 | 5 | 360 | 8 | 1 |
| 225 | 167 | ... | ... | ... | 58 | 14,990 | ... | 9,162 | 27 | 24,179 | 124 | 10 | 2 | 77 | 4 | 3 |
| 49 | 36 | ... | ... | ... | 13 | 16,347 | ... | 1,634 | ... | 17,981 | 438 | 9 | 0 | 398 | 11 | 4 |
| 5 | 4 | ... | ... | ... | 1 | 3,659 | ... | 130 | ... | 3,789 | 757 | 12 | 10 | 731 | 12 | 10 |
| 7 | 4 | ... | ... | 1 | 2 | 2,926 | ... | 98 | ... | 3,024 | 756 | 0 | 0 | 731 | 8 | 0 |
| 19 | 19 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 2,224 | ... | 342 | ... | 2,566 | 285 | 1 | 9 | 247 | 1 | 9 |
| 18 | 18 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 2,842 | ... | 161 | ... | 3,006 | 601 | 3 | 2 | 568 | 6 | 5 |
| 10 | 10 | ... | ... | ... | ... | —29 | ... | 29 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 40 | 40 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 5,795 | ... | 801 | ... | 6,596 | 347 | 2 | 6 | 305 | 0 | 9 |
| 31 | 22 | ... | ... | ... | 9 | 5,735 | 275 | 690 | ... | 6,700 | 268 | 0 | 0 | 229 | 6 | 5 |
| 586 | 465 | 3 | ... | 6 | 112 | *1,08,201 | † 792 | 21,756 | 27 | 1,30,779 | 284 | 4 | 10 | 235 | 3 | 7 |
| 237 | 226 | ... | ... | ... | 8 | 6,532 | 2,577 | 7,722 | 14,383 | 31,214 | 171 | 8 | 1 | 35 | 14 | 3 |
| 39 | 33 | 1 | ... | ... | 5 | 1,035 | .. | 533 | 435 | 2,003 | 111 | 4 | 5 | 57 | 8 | 0 |
| 37 | 18 | 19 | ... | ... | ... | 2,228 | 1,320 | 1,011 | 4,421 | 8,980 | 255 | 9 | 2 | 63 | 10 | 6 |
| 10 | 8 | 1 | ... | ... | 1 | 885 | ... | 186 | 881 | 1,952 | 216 | 14 | 3 | 98 | 5 | 4 |
| 16 | 15 | ... | ... | ... | 1 | 2,102 | 2,342 | 271 | 783 | 5,498 | 458 | 2 | 8 | 175 | 2 | 8 |
| 17 | ... | 14 | ... | ... | ... | 3,383 | 4,632 | 680 | 101 | 8,796 | 799 | 10 | 2 | 307 | 8 | 9 |
| 25 | 20 | ... | ... | ... | 5 | ... | 367 | 151 | ... | 518 | 25 | 14 | 5 | ... | ... | ... |
| 56 | 52 | ... | ... | ... | 4 | 1,981 | ... | *607 | 1,802 | 4,390 | 146 | 5 | 4 | 66 | 0 | 6 |
| 11 | 11 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 142 | 789 | 39 | ... | 970 | 161 | 10 | 8 | 23 | 10 | 8 |
| ... | ... | .. | ... | ... | ... | 1,026 | 1,297 | 273 | ... | 2,596 | ... | .. | .. | ... | ... | ... |

† Exclusive of Scholarships amounting to Rupees 2,834.

No. 1.—*Statistical Return of Colleges for the Official Year* 1879-80—(Continued).

| District. | Name or Class of Institutions. | Number of Institutions. | No. of Scholars on the Rolls on the 31st March. Reading for Degree. | Reading for First Arts, Licentiate or corresponding Examination. | Total. | Average number on the rolls during the year. | Average daily attendance. | Classification according to race or creed of the Scholars on 31st March. Europeans and Eurasians. | Native Christians. | Hindus. | Muhammadans. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4a | 4b | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7a | 7b | 7c | 7d |
| | ARTS COLLEGES—(*Continued*). | | | | | | | | | | |
| | AIDED—(*Continued*). | | | | | | | | | | |
| | *Second Grade*—(*Contd*). | | | | | | | | | | |
| Tinnevelly. | English. Hindu College, Tinnevelly ... ... | 1 | ... | 33 | 33 | 8 | 8 | ... | 1 | 31 | 1 |
| Do. ... | English. S. P. G. College, Sawyerpuram .. | 1 | ... | 8 | 8 | 7 | 6 | ... | 8 | ... | ... |
| Coimbatore. | English. Coimbatore College ... ... | 1 | ... | 26 | 26 | 23 | 17 | 1 | ... | 25 | ... |
| | Total ... | 12 | 99 | 416 | 515 | 394 | 354 | 22 | 61 | 421 | 11 |
| | UNAIDED. | | | | | | | | | | |
| | *Second Grade.* | | | | | | | | | | |
| Vizagapatam. | English. H. H. The Maharajah's College, Vizianagram ... | 1 | ... | 15 | 15 | 11 | 8 | ... | ... | 15 | ... |
| Malabar ... | English. Kerala Vidyasala, Calicut ... ... | 1 | ... | 50 | 50 | 35 | 27 | ... | ... | 50 | ... |
| | Total ... | 2 | ... | 65 | 65 | 46 | 35 | ... | ... | 65 | ... |
| | Total Arts Colleges ... | 24 | 278 | 888 | 1,166 | 941 | 819 | 33 | 72 | 1,038 | 23 |
| | COLLEGES OR DEPARTMENTS OF COLLEGES FOR PROFESSIONAL TRAINING. | | | | | | | | | | |
| | GOVERNMENT. | | | | | | | | | | |
| Madras ... | Law ... Presidency College ... | 1 | 90 | ... | 90 | 82 | 69 | 3 | 7 | 78 | 2 |
| Do. ... | Medical ... Medical College | 1 | 8 | 42 | 50 | 45 | 43 | 31 | 6 | 10 | ... |
| Do. ... | Engineering ... Civil Engineering College. | 1 | 2 | ... | 2 | 6 | 6 | ... | 1 | ... | 1 |
| | Total Professional Colleges ... | 3 | 100 | 42 | 142 | 133 | 118 | 37 | 14 | 88 | 3 |
| | *Grand Total all Colleges ... | 27 | 378 | 930 | 1,308 | 1,074 | 967 | 70 | 86 | 1,126 | 26 |

* Exclusive of Scholarships amounting to Rupees 1,310.

| No. of Scholars on 31st March learning | | | | | | Expenditure. | | | | | Annual Cost of educating each Scholar. | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| English. | Vernacular. | Latin. | Greek. | Persian. | Sanskrit. | Grants from Provincial Revenues. | Endowments. | Fees. | Other Sources. | Total. | Total Cost. | | | Cost to Government. | | |
| 8a | 8b | 8c | 8d | 8e | 8f | 9a | 9b | 9c | 9d | 9 | 10 | | | 11 | | |
| | | | | | | RS. | RS. | RS. | RS. | RS. | RS. | A. | P. | RS. | A. | P. |
| 33 | 29 | ... | ... | ... | 4 | 1,050 | 12 | 170 | 2,012 | 3,245 | 405 | 10 | 0 | 131 | 4 | 0 |
| 8 | 8 | ... | 8 | ... | ... | ... | 112 | ... | 520 | 632 | 105 | 5 | 4 | ... | ... | ... |
| 26 | 25 | 1 | ... | ... | ... | 2,055 | ... | 301 | 2,744 | 5,100 | 300 | 0 | 0 | 120 | 14 | 1 |
| 515 | 445 | 36 | 8 | ... | 28 | * 22,419 | 13,449 | 11,944 | 28,082 | 75,894 | 214 | 6 | 3 | 63 | 5 | 3 |
| 15 | 3 | ... | ... | ... | 12 | ... | 2,917 | 244 | ... | 3,161 | 395 | 2 | 0 | ... | ... | ... |
| 50 | 50 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 5,476 | 928 | ... | 6,404 | 237 | 3 | 0 | ... | ... | ... |
| 65 | 53 | ... | ... | ... | 12 | ... | 8,393 | 1,172 | ... | 9,565 | 273 | 4 | 7 | ... | ... | ... |
| 1,166 | 963 | 39 | 8 | 6 | 152 | 1,30,623 | 22,634 | 31,872 | 28,109 | 2,16,238 | 254 | 11 | 2 | 153 | 13 | 8 |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | −819 | ... | 4,995 | ... | 4,176 | 60 | 8 | 4 | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 4,752 | ... | 5,455 | ... | 10,207 | 237 | 5 | 11 | 110 | 8 | 2 |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 5,285 | ... | 1,152 | ... | 6,437 | 1,072 | 13 | 4 | 880 | 13 | 4 |
| .. | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ‡ 9,218 | † | 11,602 | ... | 20,820 | 176 | 7 | 1 | 78 | 1 | 11 |
| 1,166 | 963 | 39 | 8 | 6 | 152 | 1,39,841 | 22,634 | 46,174 | 28,109 | 2,37,058 | 243 | 2 | 4 | 144 | 9 | 10 |

† Exclusive of Scholarships amounting to Rupees 529.
‡ Do. do. „ 410.

No. 2.—*Statistical Return of High and Middle Schools (English and Vernacular) for Boys for the Official Year* 1879-80.

| District. | Name or Class of Institutions. | Number of Institutions. | No. of Scholars on the Rolls on 31st March. | | | Average number on the rolls during the year. | Average daily attendance. | Classification according to race or creed of the Scholars on 31st March. | | | | | No. of Scholars on 31st March learning | | | | | | | Expenditure. | | | | | | | Annual Cost of educating each Scholar. | | | | No. Passed. | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | | In High School. | In Middle School. | Total. | | | Europeans and Eurasians. | Native Christians. | Hindus. | Muhammadans. | Others. | English. | Vernacular. | Latin. | Greek. | Arabic. | Persian. | Sanskrit. | Grants from Provincial Revenues. | Local Rates or Cesses. | Endowments. | Fees. | Municipal Grants. | Other Sources. | Total. | Total Cost. | | | Cost to Government. | | | Matriculation Examination. | Middle School Examination. |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4a | 4b | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7a | 7b | 7c | 7d | 7e | 8a | 8b | 8c | 8d | 8e | 8f | 8g | 9a | 9b | 9c | 9d | 9e | 9f | 9 | 10 | | | 11 | | | 12 | 13 |
| | ENGLISH SCHOOLS. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | A. | P. | Rs. | A. | P. | | |
| | GOVERNMENT. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Ganjam. | Government School, Berhampore. { High | 1 | 73 | ... | 73 | 57 | 53 | ... | 2 | 71 | ... | ... | 73 | 62 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 48 | 1,663 | ... | 50 | 1,334 | ... | ... | 3,047 | 57 | 7 | 10 | 31 | 6 | 0 | 6 | ... |
| | Middle | 1 | ... | 145 | 145 | 135 | 128 | 1 | 6 | 137 | 1 | ... | 145 | 145 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 104 | 1,439 | ... | ... | 2,408 | ... | ... | 3,847 | 30 | 0 | 11 | 11 | 3 | 11 | ... | 4 |
| | Government School, Chicacole. { High | 1 | 24 | ... | 24 | 16 | 15 | ... | ... | 23 | ... | 1 | 24 | 24 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1,346 | ... | ... | 351 | ... | ... | 1,697 | 113 | 2 | 2 | 89 | 11 | 9 | 1 | ... |
| | Middle | 1 | ... | 121 | 121 | 89 | 82 | ... | ... | 108 | 7 | 6 | 121 | 119 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | −191 | ... | ... | 1,513 | ... | ... | 1,322 | 16 | 1 | 11 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 8 |
| | Government Middle School, Russellkonda. | 1 | ... | 18 | 18 | 18 | 17 | ... | ... | 18 | ... | ... | 18 | 18 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 734 | ... | ... | 134 | ... | ... | 868 | 51 | 0 | 11 | 43 | 2 | 10 | ... | ... |
| | Do. do. Tekkali | 1 | ... | 25 | 25 | 15 | 13 | ... | ... | 25 | ... | ... | 25 | 25 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 118 | ... | ... | 141 | ... | ... | 259 | 19 | 14 | 9 | 9 | 1 | 3 | ... | ... |
| | Do. do. Ichápur | 1 | ... | 12 | 12 | 8 | 8 | ... | ... | 12 | ... | ... | 12 | 12 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 262 | ... | ... | 74 | ... | ... | 336 | 42 | 0 | 0 | 32 | 12 | 0 | ... | ... |
| | Municipal School, Berhampore | 1 | ... | 34 | 34 | 23 | 21 | ... | ... | 32 | 2 | ... | 34 | 34 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 234 | 58 | ... | 292 | 13 | 14 | 6 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | Total | 8 | 97 | 355 | 452 | 361 | 337 | 1 | 8 | 426 | 10 | 7 | 452 | 439 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 152 | *5,371 | ... | †50 | 6,189 | 58 | ... | 11,668 | 34 | 10 | 0 | 15 | 15 | 0 | 7 | 12 |
| | AIDED. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | Onslow Institution, Chatrapur. { High | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 213 | ... | 291 | 52 | ... | ... | 556 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | Middle | 1 | ... | 29 | 29 | 28 | 21 | 2 | 1 | 26 | ... | ... | 29 | 29 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 370 | ... | 377 | 338 | ... | 10 | 1,095 | 52 | 2 | 3 | 17 | 9 | 11 | ... | 5 |
| | Zemindari School, Parlákimedi | 1 | ... | 49 | 49 | 46 | 40 | ... | ... | 48 | 1 | ... | 49 | 49 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 347 | ... | ... | 356 | ... | 795 | 1,498 | 37 | 7 | 2 | 8 | 10 | 10 | ... | ... |
| | Do. do. Mandasa | 1 | ... | 16 | 16 | 8 | 5 | ... | ... | 16 | ... | ... | 16 | 16 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 167 | ... | 257 | 35 | ... | ... | 459 | 91 | 12 | 10 | 33 | 6 | 5 | ... | ... |
| | Total | 3 | ... | 94 | 94 | 82 | 66 | 2 | 1 | 90 | 1 | ... | 94 | 94 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1,097 | ... | 925 | 781 | ... | 805 | 3,608 | 54 | 10 | 8 | 16 | 9 | 11 | ... | 5 |
| | Total for the District | 11 | 97 | 449 | 546 | 443 | 403 | 3 | 9 | 516 | 11 | 7 | 546 | 533 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 152 | 6,468 | ... | 975 | 6,970 | 58 | 805 | 15,276 | 37 | 14 | 6 | 16 | 0 | 10 | 7 | 17 |
| | GOVERNMENT. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Vizagapatam. | Government Middle School, Pálkonda | 1 | ... | 27 | 27 | 19 | 18 | ... | ... | 26 | 1 | ... | 27 | 27 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 274 | ... | ... | 177 | ... | ... | 451 | 25 | 0 | 11 | 15 | 3 | 7 | ... | ... |
| | Do. do. Anakápalle | 1 | ... | 23 | 23 | 20 | 17 | ... | ... | 22 | 1 | ... | 23 | 23 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 578 | ... | ... | 195 | ... | ... | 773 | 45 | 7 | 6 | 34 | 0 | 0 | ... | ... |
| | Do. do. Bimlipatam | 1 | ... | 16 | 16 | 18 | 17 | ... | ... | 16 | ... | ... | 16 | 16 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 423 | ... | ... | 164 | ... | ... | 587 | 34 | 8 | 6 | 24 | 14 | 1 | ... | ... |
| | Do. do. Yellamanchili | 1 | ... | 15 | 15 | 9 | 7 | ... | ... | 15 | ... | ... | 15 | 15 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 167 | ... | ... | 76 | ... | 1 | 244 | 34 | 13 | 9 | 23 | 13 | 9 | ... | ... |
| | Do. do. Kassimkót | 1 | ... | 12 | 12 | 10 | 9 | ... | ... | 9 | 3 | ... | 12 | 12 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 321 | ... | ... | 71 | ... | ... | 392 | 43 | 8 | 11 | 35 | 10 | 8 | ... | ... |
| | Do. do. Gunupore | 1 | ... | 6 | 6 | 6 | 6 | ... | ... | 3 | ... | 3 | 6 | 6 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 271 | ... | ... | 39 | ... | ... | 310 | 51 | 10 | 8 | 45 | 2 | 8 | ... | ... |
| | Local Fund School, Párvatipur | 1 | ... | 7 | 7 | 6 | 6 | ... | ... | 7 | ... | ... | 7 | 7 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 210 | ... | 17 | ... | ... | 237 | 37 | 13 | 4 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | Total | 7 | ... | 106 | 106 | 88 | 80 | ... | ... | 98 | 5 | 3 | 1[illegible] | [illegible] | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 2,034 | 210 | ... | 739 | ... | 1 | 2,984 | 37 | 4 | 10 | 25 | 6 | 10 | ... | ... |
| | AIDED. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | London Mission School, Vizagapatam. { High | 1 | 34 | ... | 34 | 32 | 29 | ... | 2 | 32 | ... | ... | 34 | [illegible] | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 785 | ... | ... | 486 | ... | 667 | 1,938 | 66 | 13 | 3 | 27 | 1 | 1 | 8 | ... |
| | Middle | 1 | ... | 132 | 132 | 131 | 108 | ... | 5 | 124 | 3 | ... | 132 | 132 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 979 | ... | ... | 1,389 | ... | −98 | 2,270 | 21 | 0 | 4 | 9 | 1 | 0 | ... | 6 |
| | Hindu School, Vizagapatam. { High | 1 | 35 | ... | 35 | 29 | 26 | 1 | ... | 31 | ... | ... | 35 | 34 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 | 1,246 | ... | ... | 419 | ... | 1,394 | 3,059 | 117 | 10 | 6 | 47 | 14 | 9 | 7 | ... |
| | Middle | 1 | ... | 105 | 105 | 66 | 59 | 3 | ... | 101 | 1 | ... | 105 | 104 | 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 611 | ... | ... | 829 | ... | 879 | 2,319 | 39 | 4 | 11 | 10 | 5 | 8 | ... | 9 |
| | Zemindari School, Bobbili | 1 | ... | 32 | 32 | 25 | 24 | ... | ... | 31 | 1 | ... | 32 | 32 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 336 | ... | ... | 184 | ... | 177 | 697 | 29 | 0 | 8 | 14 | 0 | 0 | ... | ... |
| | Middle School, Narsapatam | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 133 | ... | ... | 54 | ... | 112 | 299 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | Total | 5 | 69 | 269 | 338 | 283 | 246 | 4 | 7 | 322 | 5 | ... | 338 | 336 | 1 | ... | ... | ... | 1 | 4,090 | .. | ... | 3,361 | ... | 3,131 | 10,582 | 43 | 0 | 3 | 16 | 10 | 0 | 15 | 15 |

* Exclusive of Scholarships amounting to Rupees 422.

† Exclusive of Scholarships amounting to Rupees 73.

No. 2.—*Statistical Return of High and Middle Schools (English (Vernacular) for Boys for the Official Year* 1879-80—(Continued).

| District. | Name or Class of Institutions. | Number of Institutions. | No. of Scholars on the Rolls on 31st March. | | | Average number on the rolls during the year. | Average daily attendance. | Classification according to race or creed of the Scholars on 31st March. | | | | | No. of Scholars on 31st March learning | | | | | | | Expenditure. | | | | | | | Annual Cost of educating each Scholar. | | | | No. Passed | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | | In High School. | In Middle School. | Total. | | | Europeans and Eurasians. | Native Christians. | Hindus. | Mahammadans. | Others. | English. | Vernacular. | Latin. | Greek. | Arabic. | Persian. | Sanskrit. | Grants from Provincial Revenues. | Local Rates or Cesses. | Endowments. | Fees. | Municipal Grants. | Other Sources. | Total. | Total Cost. | | | Cost to Government. | | | Matriculation Examination. | Middle School Examination. |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4a | 4b | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7a | 7b | 7c | 7d | 7e | 8a | 8b | 8c | 8d | 8e | 8f | 8g | 9a | 9b | 9c | 9d | 9e | 9f | 9 | 10 | | | 11 | | | 12 | 13 |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | A. | P. | Rs. | A. | P. | | |
| Vizagapatam—(Contd.) | ENGLISH SCHOOLS—(*Contd.*) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | UNAIDED. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | Maharajah's School, Vizianagram. High | 1 | 77 | ... | 77 | 70 | 64 | ... | ... | 77 | ... | ... | 77 | 43 | ... | .. | .. | ... | 34 | ... | ... | 3,831 | 1,293 | ... | ... | 5,124 | 60 | 1 | 0 | ... | ... | ... | 18 | ... |
| | Middle | 1 | ... | 218 | 218 | 181 | 166 | ... | ... | 205 | 13 | ... | 218 | 157 | ... | .. | .. | ... | 61 | ... | ... | 1,149 | 1,935 | ... | ... | 3,084 | 18 | 9 | 3 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 6 |
| | Samasthanum Branch School, Gajapatinagar... | 1 | ... | 10 | 10 | 8 | 7 | ... | ... | 10 | ... | ... | 10 | 10 | ... | .. | .. | .. | ... | ... | ... | ... | 22 | ... | 163 | 185 | 26 | 6 | 10 | .. | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | Do. do. Chipurupalle... | 1 | ... | 4 | 4 | 3 | 3 | ... | ... | 4 | ... | ... | 4 | 4 | ... | .. | .. | .. | ... | ... | ... | ... | 8 | ... | 137 | 145 | 48 | 5 | 4 | .. | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | Total ... | 4 | 77 | 232 | 309 | 262 | 240 | ... | ... | 296 | 13 | ... | 309 | 214 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 95 | ... | ... | 4,980 | 3,258 | ... | 300 | 8,538 | 35 | 9 | 2 | ... | ... | ... | 18 | 6 |
| | Total for the District ... | 16 | 146 | 607 | 753 | 633 | 566 | 4 | 7 | 716 | 23 | 3 | 753 | 656 | 1 | .. | .. | ... | 96 | 6,124 | 210 | 4,980 | 7,358 | ... | 3,432 | 22,104 | 39 | 0 | 10 | 10 | 13 | 1 | 28 | 21 |
| | GOVERNMENT. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | Government School, Rajahmundry. High | 1 | 115 | ... | 115 | 115 | 105 | ... | 2 | 110 | 3 | ... | 115 | 83 | ... | .. | .. | ... | 32 | 1,049 | ... | ... | 3,563 | ... | ... | 4,612 | 43 | 14 | 9 | 9 | 15 | 10 | 24 | ... |
| | Middle | 1 | ... | 77 | 77 | 59 | 55 | 2 | ... | 69 | 6 | ... | 77 | 56 | ... | .. | .. | ... | 21 | - 35 | ... | ... | 1,616 | ... | ... | 1,581 | 28 | 11 | 11 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 42 |
| | Middle School, Amalápuram ... | 1 | ... | 73 | 73 | 68 | 64 | ... | ... | 71 | 2 | ... | 73 | 73 | ... | .. | .. | ... | ... | - 41 | ... | ... | 558 | ... | ... | 517 | 8 | 1 | 3 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | Do. Viravásaram ... | 1 | ... | 20 | 20 | 17 | 15 | ... | ... | 20 | ... | ... | 20 | 20 | ... | .. | .. | .. | .. | 450 | ... | ... | 159 | ... | ... | 609 | 40 | 9 | 7 | 30 | 0 | 0 | ... | ... |
| | Muhammadan Middle School, Ellore | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | .. | .. | .. | .. | 330 | ... | ... | 19 | ... | ... | 349 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | Municipal Middle School, Madanasingapetta ... ... ... | 1 | ... | 23 | 23 | 20 | 19 | ... | ... | 23 | ... | ... | 23 | 23 | ... | .. | .. | .. | .. | ... | ... | ... | 203 | 249 | ... | 452 | 23 | 12 | 8 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | Total ... | 5 | 115 | 193 | 308 | 279 | 258 | 2 | 2 | 293 | 11 | ... | 308 | 235 | ... | .. | .. | ... | 53 | 1,753 | ... | ... | 6,118 | 249 | ... | 8,120 | 31 | 7 | 7 | 6 | 12 | 9 | 24 | 42 |
| | AIDED. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | Church Mission School, Ellore ... ... High | 1 | 19 | ... | 19 | 17 | 16 | ... | 1 | 13 | 5 | ... | 19 | 19 | ... | .. | .. | 5 | ... | 1,484 | ... | ... | 240 | ... | 2,397 | 4,121 | 257 | 9 | 0 | 92 | 12 | 0 | ... | ... |
| | Middle | 1 | .. | 65 | 65 | 58 | 50 | ... | 2 | 44 | 19 | ... | 65 | 65 | ... | .. | .. | 15 | ... | 251 | ... | ... | 524 | ... | 280 | 1,055 | 21 | 1 | 7 | 5 | 0 | 4 | ... | 1 |
| | Church Mission Middle School, Amalápuram ... ... ... | 1 | .... | 29 | 29 | 36 | 31 | ... | .. | 28 | 1 | ... | 29 | 29 | ... | .. | .. | ... | ... | 126 | ... | ... | 360 | ... | 627 | 1,113 | 35 | 14 | 5 | 4 | 1 | 0 | ... | ... |
| | Hindu School, Cocanada. High | 1 | 44 | .. | 44 | 39 | 35 | ... | .. | 44 | .. | ... | 44 | 44 | ... | .. | .. | ... | ... | 1,786 | ... | ... | 713 | ... | 1,052 | 3,551 | 101 | 7 | 4 | 51 | 0 | 5 | 2 | ... |
| | Middle | 1 | ... | 177 | 177 | 179 | 161 | 4 | ... | 173 | ... | ... | 177 | 177 | ... | .. | .. | ... | 30 | 980 | ... | ... | 2,696 | ... | -325 | 3,351 | 20 | 13 | 0 | 6 | 1 | 5 | ... | ... |
| | Central School, Narsápur High | 1 | 30 | .. | 30 | 23 | 21 | ... | .. | 30 | ... | ... | 30 | 30 | ... | .. | .. | ... | ... | 1,549 | ... | ... | 430 | ... | -210 | 1,769 | 84 | 3 | 10 | 73 | 12 | 2 | 2 | ... |
| | Middle | 1 | ... | 60 | 60 | 50 | 46 | ... | .. | 60 | ... | ... | 60 | 60 | ... | .. | .. | ... | ... | 326 | ... | ... | 603 | ... | 238 | 1,167 | 25 | 5 | 11 | 7 | 1 | 5 | ... | 4 |
| | Town Middle School, Rajahmundry ... ... ... ... | 1 | ... | 78 | 78 | 69 | 66 | ... | ... | 78 | ... | ... | 78 | 78 | ... | .. | .. | ... | 78 | 464 | ... | ... | 1,223 | ... | -288 | 1,399 | 21 | 3 | 2 | 7 | 0 | 6 | ... | 2 |
| | Innespetta Middle School ... | 1 | ... | 84 | 84 | 66 | 57 | ... | ... | 78 | 6 | ... | 84 | 81 | ... | .. | .. | ... | ... | 451 | ... | ... | 1,253 | ... | -289 | 1,415 | 24 | 13 | 2 | 7 | 14 | 7 | ... | 2 |
| | Samasthanam Middle School, Pithapuram ... ... ... | 1 | ... | 37 | 37 | 33 | 31 | ... | ... | 36 | 1 | ... | 37 | 37 | ... | .. | .. | ... | ... | 201 | ... | ... | 341 | ... | 444 | 986 | 31 | 12 | 11 | 6 | 7 | 9 | ... | 1 |
| | Middle School, Vella ... ... | 1 | ... | 18 | 18 | 16 | 16 | ... | ... | 18 | ... | ... | 18 | 18 | ... | .. | .. | ... | ... | 164 | 16 | ... | 108 | ... | 68 | 356 | 22 | 4 | 0 | 10 | 4 | 0 | ... | ... |
| | Do. Kottapetta ... | 1 | ... | 20 | 20 | 20 | 18 | 1 | ... | 19 | ... | ... | 20 | 20 | ... | .. | .. | ... | 10 | 284 | ... | ... | 134 | ... | 156 | 574 | 31 | 14 | 3 | 15 | 12 | 8 | ... | 2 |
| | Do. Dowlaishweram ... | 1 | ... | 20 | 20 | 20 | 17 | ... | ... | 19 | 1 | ... | 20 | 20 | ... | .. | .. | ... | ... | 225 | ... | ... | 206 | ... | 95 | 526 | 30 | 15 | 1 | 13 | 3 | 9 | ... | 1 |
| | Do. Ramachandrapuram | 1 | ... | 14 | 14 | 10 | 8 | ... | ... | 14 | ... | ... | 14 | 14 | ... | .. | .. | ... | ... | 144 | ... | ... | 71 | ... | 75 | 290 | 36 | 4 | 0 | 18 | 0 | 0 | ... | ... |
| | Do. Peddapuram ... | 1 | ... | 14 | 14 | 8 | 7 | ... | ... | 14 | ... | ... | 14 | 14 | ... | .. | .. | ... | ... | 111 | ... | ... | 75 | ... | 66 | 252 | 36 | 0 | 0 | 15 | 12 | 9 | ... | ... |
| | Do. Akiveedu ... | 1 | ... | 9 | 9 | 11 | 10 | ... | ... | 9 | ... | ... | 9 | 9 | ... | .. | .. | ... | 10 | 111 | ... | ... | 75 | ... | ... | 226 | 22 | 9 | 7 | 11 | 1 | 7 | ... | ... |
| | Total ... | 16 | 93 | 625 | 718 | 655 | 590 | 5 | 3 | 677 | 33 | ... | 718 | 715 | ... | | | 20 | 118 | 8,657 | 16 | 40 | 9,052 | .. | 1,386 | 22,151 | 37 | 8 | 8 | 14 | 10 | 9 | 4 | 13 |
| | Total for the District ... | 21 | 208 | 818 | 1,026 | 934 | 848 | 7 | 5 | 970 | 44 | ... | 1,026 | 970 | ... | | | 20 | 171 | 10,110 | 16 | 40 | 15,170 | 249 | 1,386 | 30,271 | 35 | 11 | 2 | 12 | 4 | 5 | 28 | 55 |

Godávari.

No. 2.—*Statistical Return of High and Middle Schools (English*

| District. | Name or Class of Institutions. | Number of Institutions. | No. of Scholars on the Rolls on the 31st March, | | | Average number on the roll during the year. | Average daily attendance. | Classification according to r or creed of the Scholars o 31st March. | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | | In High School. | In Middle School. | Total. | | | Europeans and Eurasians. | Native Christians. | Hindus. | Muhammadans. |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4a | 4b | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7a | 7b | 7c | 7d |
| | ENGLISH SCHOOLS—(*Contd.*) | | | | | | | | | | |
| | GOVERNMENT. | | | | | | | | | | |
| | Government School, Guntúr ... | 1 High | 6 | ... | 6 | 5 | 5 | ... | ... | 6 | ... |
| | | 1 Middle | ... | 62 | 62 | 52 | 45 | ... | ... | 59 | 3 |
| | Muhammadan School, Masulipatam ... ... ... ... | 1 | ... | 4 | 4 | 4 | 4 | ... | ... | ... | 4 |
| | L. F. School, Nizampatam ... | 1 | ... | 6 | 6 | 6 | 5 | ... | ... | 5 | 1 |
| | Do. Kaikalore ... ... | 1 | ... | 4 | 4 | 4 | 4 | ... | ... | 2 | 2 |
| | Total ... | 5 | 6 | 76 | 82 | 71 | 63 | .... | ... | 72 | 10 |
| | AIDED. | | | | | | | | | | |
| Kistna. | Noble School, Masulipatam. | 1 High | 41 | .. | 41 | 45 | 38 | ... | ... | 36 | 5 |
| | | 1 Middle | ... | 104 | 104 | 102 | 87 | 1 | 1 | 29 | 3 |
| | C. M. S. School, Bezváda ... | 1 High | 10 | ... | 10 | 13 | 10 | 1 | 1 | 6 | 2 |
| | | 1 Middle | ... | 36 | 36 | 31 | 24 | ... | 1 | 32 | 3 |
| | American Mission School, Guntúr ... | 1 High | 15 | ... | 15 | 17 | 13 | ... | ... | 15 | ... |
| | | 1 Middle | ... | 47 | 47 | 43 | 35 | ... | 14 | 31 | 2 |
| | Makarla Branch of the Noble School, Masulipatam ... ... | 1 | ... | 26 | 26 | 17 | 15 | ... | ... | 25 | 1 |
| | C. M. S. Muhammadan School, Masulipatam ... ... ... | 1 | ... | 9 | 9 | 18 | 8 | ... | ... | ... | 9 |
| | Hindu School, Masulipatam ... | 1 High | 48 | ... | 48 | 58 | 50 | ... | ... | 48 | ... |
| | | 1 Middle | ... | 117 | 117 | 131 | 103 | 1 | ... | 116 | ... |
| | Hindu Middle School, Bezváda ... | 1 | ... | 33 | 33 | 33 | 26 | ... | ... | 33 | ... |
| | Do. Répalle ... | 1 | ... | 7 | 7 | 6 | 5 | ... | ... | 7 | ... |
| | Total ... | 12 | 114 | 379 | 493 | 506 | 414 | 3 | 17 | 448 | 25 |
| | Total for the District ... | 17 | 120 | 455 | 575 | 577 | 477 | 3 | 17 | 520 | 35 |
| | GOVERNMENT. | | | | | | | | | | |
| Bellary. | Government School, Bellary ... ... | 1 High | 43 | ... | 43 | 26 | 22 | 4 | 1 | 37 | ... |
| | | 1 Middle | ... | 118 | 118 | 90 | 75 | 4 | 1 | 109 | 4 |
| | Govt. Middle School, Adóni ... | 1 | ... | 9 | 9 | 9 | 8 | ... | ... | 9 | ... |
| | L. F. do. do. Hospet ... | 1 | ... | 14 | 14 | 12 | 9 | ... | 2 | 12 | ... |
| | Do. do. do. Raidroog ... | 1 | ... | 13 | 13 | 12 | 10 | ... | ... | 13 | ... |
| | Do. do. do. Kúdligi ... | 1 | ... | 6 | 6 | 11 | 9 | ... | ... | 6 | ... |
| | Do. do. do. Tadpatri ... | 1 | ... | 18 | 18 | 11 | 7 | ... | 1 | 17 | ... |
| | Do. do. do. Penukonda. | 1 | ... | 8 | 8 | 9 | 7 | ... | ... | 8 | ... |
| | Do. do. do. Hadgalli ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | Total ... | 8 | 43 | 185 | 229 | 180 | 147 | 8 | 5 | 211 | 4 |



*nacular) for Boys for the Official Year* 1879-80—(Continued).

| of Scholars on 31st March learning | | | | | | Expenditure. | | | | | | | Annual Cost of educating each Scholar. | | | | | | No. Passed. | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Vernacular. | Latin. | Greek. | Arabic. | Persian. | Sanskrit. | Grants from Provincial Revenues. | Local Rates or Cesses. | Endowments. | Fees. | Municipal Grants. | Other Sources. | Total. | Total Cost. | | | Cost to Government. | | | Matriculation Examination. | Middle School Examination. |
| 8b | 8c | 8d | 8e | 8f | 8g | 9a | 9b | 9c | 9d | 9e | 9f | 9 | 10 | | | 11 | | | 12 | 13 |
| | | | | | | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | A. | P. | Rs. | A. | P. | | |
| 6 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 38 | ... | ... | 16 | ... | ... | 54 | 10 | 12 | 10 | 7 | 9 | 7 | ... | ... |
| 62 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 653 | ... | ... | 840 | ... | ... | 1,493 | 33 | 2 | 10 | 14 | 8 | 2 | ... | 3 |
| 4 | ... | ... | ... | 4 | ... | 166 | ... | ... | 18 | ... | ... | 184 | 46 | 0 | 0 | 41 | 6 | 0 | ... | ... |
| 5 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 159 | ... | 26 | ... | ... | 185 | 37 | 0 | 0 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 4 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 100 | ... | 23 | ... | ... | 123 | 30 | 12 | 0 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 82 | ... | ... | ... | 4 | ... | 857 | 259 | ... | 923 | ... | ... | 2,039 | 32 | 5 | 10 | 12 | 9 | 6 | ... | 3 |
| 40 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 | 775 | ... | 707 | 531 | ... | 1,066 | 3,091 | 81 | 1 | 3 | 20 | 6 | 4 | 8 | ... |
| 104 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1,033 | ... | ... | 933 | ... | 984 | 2,950 | 33 | 14 | 6 | 11 | 14 | 6 | ... | 9 |
| 10 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 158 | ... | ... | 105 | ... | 1,508 | 1,760 | 176 | 14 | 5 | 15 | 12 | 10 | 3 | ... |
| 36 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 389 | ... | ... | 182 | ... | 545 | 1,010 | 42 | 1 | 4 | 17 | 12 | 8 | ... | 9 |
| 15 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 6 | ... | ... | 305 | ... | 2,253 | 3,006 | 235 | 2 | 6 | 0 | 9 | 10 | 1 | 4 |
| 39 | 47 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 19 | ... | ... | 406 | ... | 1,293 | 1,775 | 50 | 13 | 10 | 0 | 8 | 8 | ... | 13 |
| 26 | 26 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 196 | ... | ... | 82 | ... | 120 | 398 | 22 | 8 | 6 | 6 | 1 | 1 | ... | ... |
| 9 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 9 | 103 | ... | ... | 19 | ... | 219 | 341 | 42 | 10 | 0 | 12 | 14 | 0 | ... | ... |
| 48 | 27 | ... | ... | ... | 21 | 1,077 | ... | 791 | 899 | ... | 19 | 2,786 | 58 | 15 | 4 | 21 | 8 | 8 | 14 | ... |
| 117 | 64 | ... | ... | ... | 52 | 993 | ... | 795 | 1,884 | ... | 1139 | 4,811 | 24 | 9 | 0 | 9 | 10 | 2 | ... | 27 |
| 33 | 33 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 509 | ... | ... | 179 | ... | 276 | 964 | 37 | 1 | 3 | 19 | 9 | 3 | ... | ... |
| 7 | 7 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 114 | ... | 25 | ... | 89 | 228 | 45 | 0 | 7 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 485 | 409 | .. | .. | 9 | 74 | 5,094 | 114 | 2,293 | 5,610 | ... | 7,725 | 20,836 | 30 | 5 | 3 | 12 | 4 | 10 | 33 | 81 |
| 567 | 491 | ... | ... | 13 | 74 | 5,951 | 373 | 2,293 | 6,533 | ... | 7,725 | 22,875 | 47 | 15 | 4 | 13 | 7 | 7 | 26 | 67 |
| 43 | 36 | 1 | ... | ... | 3 | 2,780 | ... | ... | 631 | ... | ... | 3,411 | 155 | 0 | 9 | 126 | 6 | 10 | 5 | ... |
| 118 | 84 | 5 | ... | 1 | 28 | 1,511 | ... | ... | 1,625 | ... | ... | 3,136 | 41 | 13 | 0 | 20 | 2 | 4 | ... | 11 |
| 9 | 9 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 303 | ... | ... | 74 | ... | ... | 377 | 47 | 2 | 0 | 37 | 14 | 0 | ... | ... |
| 14 | 14 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 240 | 38 | ... | 72 | ... | ... | 350 | 35 | 11 | 9 | 20 | 10 | 8 | ... | ... |
| 13 | 13 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 120 | 266 | ... | 68 | ... | ... | 454 | 45 | 6 | 5 | 12 | 6 | 0 | ... | ... |
| 6 | 6 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 90 | 247 | ... | 53 | ... | ... | 390 | 43 | 5 | 4 | 10 | 0 | 0 | ... | ... |
| 18 | 18 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 397 | ... | 29 | ... | ... | 426 | 66 | 18 | 9 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 8 | 8 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 350 | ... | 81 | ... | ... | 431 | 61 | 9 | 2 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 90 | 172 | ... | 34 | ... | ... | 296 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 229 | 188 | 9 | ... | 1 | 31 | 5,134 | 1170 | ... | 2,667 | ... | ... | 9,271 | 63 | 1 | 1 | 31 | 14 | 10 | 5 | 11 |

No. 2.—*Statistical Return of High and Middle Schools (English [illegible] cular) for Boys for the Official Year 1879-80—(Continued).*

| District. | Name or Class of Institutions. | Number of Institutions. | No. of Scholars on the Rolls on 31st March. In High School. | In Middle School. | Total. | Average number on the rolls during the year. | Average daily attendance. | Classification according to race or creed of the Scholars 31st March. Europeans and Eurasians. | Native Christians. | Hindus. | Mohammadans. | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4a | 4b | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7a | 7b | 7c | 7d | |
| Bellary (Contd.) | ENGLISH SCHOOLS—(*Contd.*) | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | AIDED. | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | *London Mission School,* Bellary. { High ... | 1 | 22 | ... | 22 | 40 | 31 | 1 | 1 | 19 | 1 | |
| | { Middle. | 1 | ... | 120 | 120 | 116 | 97 | 1 | 3 | 113 | 3 | |
| | Total ... | 2 | 22 | 120 | 142 | 156 | 128 | 2 | 4 | 132 | 4 | ... |
| | Total for the District ... | 10 | 65 | 306 | 371 | 336 | 275 | 19 | 9 | 343 | 8 | 1 |
| Cuddapah. | GOVERNMENT. | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | Government School, Cuddapah. { High ... | 1 | 21 | ... | 21 | 14 | 11 | 1 | ... | 20 | ... | ... |
| | { Middle ... | 1 | ... | 53 | 53 | 43 | 40 | ... | 2 | 46 | 5 | ... |
| | Government Middle School, Madanapalle ... ... ... | 1 | ... | 13 | 13 | 10 | 8 | ... | ... | 13 | ... | ... |
| | Local Fund Middle School, Proddatur ... | 1 | ... | 11 | 11 | 10 | 7 | ... | ... | 11 | ... | ... |
| | Do. do. Badvél ... | 1 | ... | 8 | 8 | 8 | 6 | ... | ... | 7 | 1 | ... |
| | Do. do. Jammalamadugu | 1 | ... | 4 | 4 | 5 | 5 | ... | ... | 4 | ... | ... |
| | Total for the District ... | 6 | 21 | 89 | 110 | 90 | 77 | 1 | 2 | 101 | 6 | ... |
| Kurnool. | GOVERNMENT. | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | Government School, Kurnool. { High ... | 1 | 17 | ... | 17 | 14 | 12 | ... | ... | 14 | 3 | ... |
| | { Middle ... | 1 | ... | 49 | 49 | 48 | 39 | 2 | 1 | 42 | 3 | 1 |
| | Government Middle School, Nandyál ... ... ... | 1 | ... | 9 | 9 | 9 | 7 | ... | ... | 6 | 3 | ... |
| | Local Fund Middle School, Nandyál ... ... ... ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | Total for the District ... | 3 | 17 | 58 | 75 | 71 | 58 | 2 | 1 | 62 | 2 | 1 |
| Nellore. | GOVERNMENT. | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | Middle School, Ongole ... ... | 1 | ... | 33 | 33 | 28 | 22 | ... | ... | 30 | 3 | ... |
| | Local Fund School, Kandukur ... | 1 | ... | 14 | 14 | 12 | 10 | ... | ... | 13 | 1 | ... |
| | Do. do. Venkatagiri. | 1 | ... | 12 | 12 | 15 | 12 | ... | ... | 12 | ... | ... |
| | Do. do. Naidupet ... | 1 | ... | 11 | 11 | 8 | 6 | ... | ... | 10 | 1 | ... |
| | Do. do. Allur ... | 1 | ... | 11 | 11 | 10 | 8 | ... | 1 | 9 | 1 | ... |
| | Do. do. Kávali ... | 1 | ... | 11 | 11 | 6 | 5 | ... | ... | 11 | ... | ... |
| | Do. do. Atmakúr ... | 1 | ... | 6 | 6 | 7 | 6 | ... | ... | 6 | ... | ... |
| | Do. do. Gúdúr ... | 1 | ... | 7 | 7 | 8 | 6 | ... | ... | 7 | ... | ... |
| | Total ... | 8 | ... | 105 | 105 | 95 | 75 | ... | 1 | 98 | 6 | ... |

| of Scholars on 31st March learning | | | | | | Expenditure. | | | | | | | Annual Cost of educating each Scholar. | | | | | | No. Passed. | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Vernacular. | Latin. | Greek. | Arabic. | Persian. | Sanskrit. | Grants from Provincial Revenues. | Local Rates or Cesses. | Endowments. | Fees. | Municipal Grants. | Other Sources. | Total. | Total Cost. | | | Cost to Government. | | | Matriculation Examination. | Middle School Examination. |
| 8b | 8c | 8d | 8e | 8f | 8g | 9a | 9b | 9c | 9d | 9e | 9f | 9 | 10 | | | 11 | | | 12 | 13 |
| | | | | | | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | A. | P. | Rs. | A. | P. | | |
| 21 | 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 903 | ... | ... | 595 | ... | 4,198 | 5,696 | 183 | 11 | 10 | 29 | 2 | 1 | 9 | ... |
| 120 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 858 | ... | ... | 1,604 | ... | 730 | 3,192 | 32 | 14 | 6 | 8 | 13 | 6 | ... | 11 |
| 141 | 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1,761 | ... | ... | 2,199 | ... | 4,928 | 8,888 | 69 | 7 | 0 | 13 | 12 | 2 | 9 | 11 |
| 329 | 10 | ... | ... | 1 | 31 | 6,895 | 1470 | ... | 4,866 | .. | 4,928 | 18,159 | 55 | 0 | 6 | 25 | 1 | 2 | 14 | 22 |
| 21 | 21 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 2,652 | ... | ... | 391 | ... | ... | 3,043 | 276 | 10 | 2 | 241 | 1 | 5 | 3 | ... |
| 53 | 53 | ... | ... | 4 | ... | 1,599 | ... | ... | 757 | ... | ... | 2,356 | 58 | 14 | 5 | 39 | 15 | 7 | ... | 9 |
| 13 | 13 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 246 | ... | ... | 93 | ... | ... | 341 | 42 | 10 | 0 | 30 | 12 | 0 | ... | ... |
| 11 | 11 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 317 | ... | 65 | ... | ... | 382 | 51 | 9 | 2 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 8 | 8 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 331 | ... | 54 | ... | ... | 385 | 64 | 2 | 8 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 4 | 4 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 348 | ... | 35 | ... | ... | 383 | 76 | 9 | 7 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 110 | 110 | ... | ... | 4 | ... | 4,497 | 996 | ... | 1,397 | ... | ... | 6,890 | 89 | 7 | 8 | 58 | 6 | 5 | 3 | 9 |
| 17 | 17 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 4,789 | ... | ... | 351 | ... | ... | 5,140 | 428 | 5 | 4 | 399 | 1 | 4 | 6 | ... |
| 49 | 49 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 930 | ... | ... | 835 | ... | ... | 1,765 | 45 | 4 | 1 | 23 | 13 | 6 | ... | 9 |
| 9 | 9 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 85 | ... | ... | 33 | ... | ... | 118 | 16 | 13 | 9 | 12 | 2 | 3 | ... | ... |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 31 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 31 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 75 | 75 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 5,804 | 31 | ... | 1,219 | ... | ... | 7,054 | 121 | 9 | 11 | 100 | 1 | 1 | 6 | 9 |
| 33 | 33 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 603 | ... | ... | 268 | ... | ... | 871 | 39 | 9 | 5 | 27 | 6 | 7 | ... | ... |
| 14 | 14 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 396 | ... | 36 | ... | ... | 432 | 43 | 3 | 2 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 |
| 12 | 12 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 566 | ... | 78 | ... | ... | 644 | 53 | 10 | 8 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 11 | 11 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 453 | ... | 21 | ... | ... | 474 | 79 | 0 | 0 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 11 | 11 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 339 | ... | 30 | ... | ... | 369 | 46 | 2 | 0 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 11 | 11 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 266 | ... | 18 | ... | ... | 284 | 56 | 12 | 10 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 6 | 6 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 231 | ... | 23 | ... | ... | 254 | 42 | 3 | 4 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 7 | 7 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 309 | ... | 24 | ... | ... | 333 | 55 | 8 | 0 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 105 | 105 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 603 | 2560 | ... | 498 | ... | ... | 3,661 | 48 | 13 | 0 | 8 | 0 | 8 | ... | |

No. 2.—*Statistical Return of High and Middle Schools (Vernacular) for Boys for the Official Year 1879-80—(Continued).*

| District. | Name or Class of Institutions. | Number of Institutions. | No. of Scholars on the Rolls on 31st March. In High School. | In Middle School. | Total. | Average number on the rolls during the year. | Average daily attendance. | Classification according to creed of the Scholars on 31st March. Europeans and Eurasians. | Native Christians. | Hindus. | Mahammadans. | Scholars on 31st March learning Tamil. | Telugu. | Canarese. | Malayalam. | Hindustani. | Latin. | Greek. | Arabic. | Persian. | Sanskrit. | Expenditure. Grants from Provincial Revenues. | Local Rates or Cesses. | Endowments. | Fees. | Municipal Grants. | Other Sources. | Total. | Annual Cost of educating each Scholar. Total Cost. | Cost to Government. | No. Passed. Matriculation Examination. | Middle School Examination. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4a | 4b | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7a | 7b | 7c | 7d | 8a | 8b | 8c | 8d | 8e | 8f | 8g | 9a | 9b | 9c | 9d | 9e | 9f | 9 | 10 | | 11 | | 12 | 13 |
| | ENGLISH SCHOOLS—(*Contd.*) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | RS. | RS. | RS. | RS. | RS. | RS. | RS. | RS. A. P. | | RS. A. P. | | |
| | AIDED. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Madras. | Free Church Mission School, Nellore. High | 1 | 64 | ... | 64 | 76 | 66 | ... | ... | 62 | 2 | 62 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1,440 | ... | ... | 1,332 | ... | 248 | 3,020 | 45 12 1 | | 27 13 1 | | 15 | ... |
| | Middle | 1 | ... | 94 | 94 | 85 | 74 | ... | 2 | 89 | 3 | 94 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 907 | ... | ... | 1,219 | ... | — 37 | 2,089 | 28 9 8 | | 13 4 1 | | ... | 2 |
| | Hindu School, Nellore. High | 1 | 48 | ... | 48 | 61 | 48 | ... | 1 | 47 | ... | 48 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 477 | ... | ... | 1,053 | ... | 279 | 1,809 | 37 11 0 | | 5 15 0 | | 6 | ... |
| | Middle | 1 | ... | 94 | 94 | 114 | 90 | 1 | ... | 88 | 5 | 94 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 196 | ... | ... | 1,297 | ... | — 362 | 1,131 | 12 9 1 | | 2 2 10 | | ... | ... |
| | Total ... | 4 | 112 | 188 | 300 | 336 | 278 | 1 | 3 | 286 | 10 | 300 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 3,020 | ... | ... | 4,901 | ... | 128 | 8,049 | 28 15 3 | | 10 12 10 | | 21 | 2 |
| | Total for the District ... | 12 | 112 | 293 | 405 | 431 | 353 | 1 | 4 | 384 | 16 | 405 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 3,623 | 2560 | ... | 5,399 | ... | 128 | 11,710 | 32 2 9 | | 10 4 3 | | 21 | 3 |
| | GOVERNMENT. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | Presidency School ... High | 1 | 135 | ... | 135 | 111 | 102 | 2 | 3 | 110 | 20 | 35 | 98 | ... | ... | 1 | 17 | 12 | 10,798 | ... | ... | 4,383 | ... | ... | 15,181 | 148 13 4 | | 105 13 10 | | 45 | ... |
| | Middle | 1 | ... | 71 | 71 | 67 | 65 | 4 | 1 | 58 | 8 | 71 | 46 | ... | ... | ... | 7 | 18 | 1,963 | ... | ... | 1,093 | ... | ... | 3,056 | 60 13 9 | | 30 3 2 | | ... | 28 |
| | Practising School ... High | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 792 | ... | ... | 106 | ... | ... | 898 | ... ... ... | | ... ... ... | | ... | ... |
| | Middle | 1 | ... | 58 | 58 | 40 | 34 | 7 | 6 | 32 | 13 | 58 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 2,256 | ... | ... | 407 | ... | ... | 2,693 | 79 3 4 | | 67 3 9 | | ... | 5 |
| | Madrasa-i-Azam ... ... ... | 1 | ... | 101 | 101 | 105 | 100 | ... | ... | ... | 101 | 91 | 101 | ... | ... | ... | 101 | ... | 2,481 | ... | ... | 1,165 | ... | ... | 3,596 | 35 15 4 | | 24 5 0 | | ... | 5 |
| | Middle School, Mylapore ... | 1 | ... | 12 | 12 | 12 | 12 | ... | ... | ... | 12 | 12 | 12 | ... | ... | ... | 12 | ... | 816 | ... | ... | 72 | ... | ... | 888 | 74 0 0 | | 68 0 0 | | ... | ... |
| | Total ... | 5 | 135 | 242 | 377 | 335 | 313 | 13 | 10 | 200 | 153 | 77 | 315 | ... | ... | 1 | 137 | 37 | 19,086 | ... | ... | 8,126 | ... | ... | 27,212 | 86 15 0 | | 60 15 8 | | 45 | 38 |
| | AIDED. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | Free Church Mission Institution. High | 1 | 192 | ... | 192 | 212 | 195 | ... | 17 | 165 | 7 | 192 | 185 | ... | ... | ... | 7 | ... | 2,074 | ... | ... | 5,663 | ... | 2,667 | 10,404 | 53 5 8 | | 10 10 2 | | 53* | ... |
| | Middle | 1 | ... | 352 | 352 | 313 | 321 | 7 | 25 | 290 | 30 | 352 | 350 | ... | ... | ... | 1 | ... | 692 | ... | ... | 5,366 | ... | 2,222 | 8,280 | 25 12 9 | | 2 2 6 | | ... | 11 |
| | Wesleyan Mission School, Royapet. High | 1 | 69 | ... | 69 | 78 | 68 | 1 | 7 | 55 | 6 | 69 | 65 | ... | ... | ... | 4 | ... | 811 | ... | ... | 1,643 | ... | 2,863 | 5,357 | 78 12 6 | | 11 14 10 | | 16 | ... |
| | Middle | 1 | ... | 123 | 123 | 128 | 112 | 3 | 14 | 106 | 10 | 138 | 123 | ... | ... | ... | 2 | ... | 1,177 | ... | ... | 1,962 | ... | — 209 | 2,847 | 23 6 9 | | 10 5 2 | | ... | 7* |
| | Church of Scotland Mission Institution. High | 1 | 84 | ... | 84 | 75 | 64 | ... | 6 | 76 | 2 | 84 | 81 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 2,025 | ... | ... | 1,608 | ... | 2,037 | 5,670 | 88 9 6 | | 31 10 3 | | 15 | ... |
| | Middle | 1 | ... | 131 | 131 | 132 | 113 | ... | 16 | 110 | 5 | 131 | 131 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1,340 | ... | ... | 1,895 | ... | 1,988 | 5,221 | 46 3 8 | | 11 13 9 | | ... | 1 |
| | S.P.G. School, Vepery. High | 1 | 66 | ... | 66 | 49 | 43 | 1 | 9 | 55 | 1 | 66 | 66 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 2,160 | ... | ... | 1,035 | ... | 1,604 | 4,859 | 113 11 2 | | 50 3 0 | | 9 | ... |
| | Middle | 1 | ... | 226 | 226 | 202 | 182 | 1 | 21 | 200 | ... | 226 | 226 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 930 | ... | ... | 3,168 | ... | 27 | 4,125 | 22 10 8 | | 5 1 9 | | ... | 19 |
| | St. Thomé Seminary... High | 1 | 57 | ... | 57 | 52 | 43 | 25 | 7 | 21 | 4 | 57 | 27 | 26 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 940 | ... | ... | 900 | ... | 267 | 2,107 | 49 0 0 | | 23 15 9 | | 7 | ... |
| | Middle | 1 | ... | 97 | 97 | 85 | 73 | 23 | 8 | 64 | 2 | 97 | 86 | 9 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 400 | ... | ... | 1,320 | ... | 356 | 2,076 | 28 7 0 | | 5 7 8 | | ... | 22 |
| | London Mission Schl. High | 1 | 81 | ... | 81 | 72 | 62 | 3 | 8 | 65 | 5 | 81 | 78 | ... | ... | ... | 3 | ... | 1,102 | ... | ... | 974 | ... | 1,569 | 3,725 | 71 10 2 | | 22 14 9 | | 3 | ... |
| | Middle | 1 | ... | 178 | 178 | 140 | 108 | 2 | 29 | 122 | 25 | 178 | 176 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1,000 | ... | ... | 2,098 | ... | 590 | 3,688 | 31 2 4 | | 9 13 0 | | ... | ... |
| | St. Mary's Seminary. High | 1 | 27 | ... | 27 | 33* | 26 | 23 | 4 | ... | ... | 27 | ... | 27 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 500 | ... | ... | 450 | ... | 928 | 1,908 | 73 6 2 | | 10 8 8 | | 3 | ... |
| | Middle | 1 | ... | 124 | 124 | 126 | 110 | 115 | 7 | 1 | 1 | 124 | 77 | 69 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1,372 | ... | ... | 1,037 | ... | 1,326 | 3,735 | 33 15 3 | | 12 7 7 | | ... | 5 |
| | Harris' School ... High | 1 | 9 | ... | 9 | 13 | 13 | ... | ... | ... | 9 | 9 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 9 | ... | 288 | ... | ... | 144 | ... | 1,967 | 2,399 | 184 8 7 | | 22 2 6 | | 3 | ... |
| | Middle | 1 | ... | 25 | 25 | 26 | 25 | 2 | ... | ... | 23 | 25 | 10 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 23 | 472 | ... | ... | 228 | ... | 3,003 | 3,703 | 148 1 11 | | 13 14 1 | | ... | ... |
| | Sullivan's Gardens' Seminary ... High | 1 | 10 | ... | 10 | 10 | 10 | 1 | 9 | ... | ... | 10 | 10 | 1 | 3 | ... | ... | ... | 160 | ... | 625 | ... | ... | 1,783 | 2,568 | 256 12 10 | | 16 0 0 | | ... | ... |
| | Davidson Street School ... High | 1 | ... | 26 | 26 | 41 | 37 | 26 | ... | ... | ... | 26 | ... | 26 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 680 | ... | 50 | 626 | ... | 283 | 1,639 | 44 4 9 | | 18 6 1 | | ... | 8 |

* Exclusive of Scholarships amounting to Rupees 36.

No. 2.—*Statistical Return of High and Middle Schools (Enlish and Secular) for Boys for the Official Year 1879-80*—(Continued).

| District. | Name or Class of Institutions. | Number of Institutions. | No. of Scholars on the Rolls on 31st March. In High School. | In Middle School. | Total. | Average number on the rolls during the year. | Average daily attendance. | Classification according to creed of the Scholars on 31st March. Europeans and Eurasians. | Native Christians. | Hindus. | Mahomedans. | Scholars on 31st March learning Vernacular. | Latin. | Greek. | Arabic. | Persian. | Sanskrit. | Expenditure. Grants from Provincial Revenues. | Local Rates or Cesses. | Endowments. | Fees. | Municipal Grants. | Other Sources. | Total. | Annual Cost of educating each Scholar. Total Cost. | | | Cost to Government. | | | No. Passed. Matriculation Examination. | Middle School Examination. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4a | 4b | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7a | 7b | 7c | 7d | 8b | 8c | 8d | 8e | 8f | 8g | 9a | 9b | 9c | 9d | 9e | 9f | 9 | 10 | | | 11 | | | 12 | 13 |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | A. | P. | Rs. | A. | P. | | |
| Madras—(Continued). | ENGLISH SCHOOLS—(Continued). | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | AIDED—(Continued). | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | Lutheran Mission School, Purse-walkum ... ... ... | 1 | ... | 20 | 20 | 21 | 17 | ... | 16 | 4 | 0 | 20 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 443 | ... | ... | 218 | ... | 782 | 1,443 | 81 | 11 | 1 | 26 | 0 | 11 | ... | ... |
| | St. Francis Xavier's School ... | 1 | ... | 26 | 26 | 31 | 28 | 17 | 9 | ... | 6 | ... | 12 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 185 | ... | ... | 36 | ... | 35 | 832 | 30 | 2 | 9 | 33 | 1 | 3 | ... | ... |
| | St. Peter's R. C. School ... | 1 | ... | 26 | 26 | 31 | 23 | 8 | 15 | 3 | 6 | 26 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 761 | ... | ... | 149 | ... | 893 | 1,217 | ... | | | ... | | | ... | ... |
| | P. C. Black Town Boys' School ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 175 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 12,389 | 38 | 11 | 0 | 10 | 5 | 1 | 35 | ... |
| | Patcheappah's School ... { High / Middle | 1 | 419 | ... | 419 | 371 | 320 | ... | ... | 419 | | 387 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 32 | 3,301 | ... | 2,444 | 6,635 | ... | ... | 7,172 | ... | | | ... | | | ... | 52 |
| | Doveton Protestant School. { High / Middle | 1 | 38 | ... | 38 | 37 | 35 | 37 | 1 | ... | | ... | ... | 38 | ... | ... | ... | 979 | ... | 1,255 | 2,072 | ... | 85 | 4,967 | 141 | 14 | 8 | 44 | 6 | 10 | 7 | ... |
| | Bishop Corrie's Grammar School. { High / Middle | 1 | ... | 41 | 41 | 40 | 37 | 40 | 1 | ... | | ... | ... | 41 | ... | ... | ... | 1,565 | ... | 1,187 | 1,975 | ... | 80 | 4,461 | 126 | 5 | 1 | 22 | 15 | 2 | ... | 6 |
| | Hindú School, Triplicane. { High / Middle | 1 | 46 | ... | 46 | 47 | 43 | 43 | 2 | 1 | | ... | ... | 46 | ... | ... | ... | 1,219 | ... | 512 | 1,271 | ... | 170 | 5,133 | 119 | 5 | 11 | 73 | 15 | 3 | 7 | ... |
| | Hindu Proprietary Schl. { High / Middle | 1 | ... | 104 | 104 | 90 | 83 | 104 | ... | ... | | 104 | 104 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 3,180 | ... | 1,900 | 2,418 | ... | 329 | 5,490 | 66 | 2 | 4 | 10 | 2 | 6 | ... | 11 |
| | Civil Orphan Asylum ... ... | 1 | 27 | ... | 27 | 29 | 23 | ... | ... | 27 | | 26 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 | 843 | ... | ... | 606 | ... | 618 | 1,746 | 75 | 14 | 7 | 22 | 11 | 2 | 2 | ... |
| | Middle School, Muthialpet ... | 1 | ... | 176 | 176 | 174 | 146 | ... | ... | 176 | | 176 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 522 | ... | ... | 2,815 | ... | — 799 | 2,851 | 19 | 8 | 5 | 5 | 11 | 6 | ... | 9 |
| | Govinda Naidú's School ... ... | 1 | 54 | ... | 54 | 52 | 50 | 2 | 2 | 50 | | 51 | 3 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 855 | ... | 483 | 1,815 | ... | 994 | 3,790 | 75 | 12 | 10 | 9 | 15 | 4 | 2 | ... |
| | | 1 | ... | 39 | 39 | 47 | 42 | 2 | 4 | 33 | | 37 | 2 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 498 | ... | 406 | 1,460 | ... | — 443 | 1,502 | 37 | 3 | 1 | 3 | 4 | 11 | ... | 1 |
| | | 1 | ... | 32 | 32 | 46 | 45 | 32 | ... | ... | | 26 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 139 | ... | 940 | ... | ... | 5,604 | 7,862 | 174 | 11 | 5 | 23 | 4 | 7 | ... | ... |
| | | 1 | ... | 61 | 61 | 60 | 58 | ... | 3 | 57 | | 61 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1,318 | ... | 42 | 756 | ... | ... | 1,341 | 25 | 4 | 10 | 10 | 3 | 11 | ... | ... |
| | | 1 | ... | 104 | 104 | 102 | 95 | ... | ... | 104 | | 104 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 543 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 4,983 | 52 | 7 | 3 | 13 | 15 | 4 | ... | ... |
| | Total ... | 33 | 1,179 | 1,921 | 3,100 | 2,995 | 2,633 | 548 | 240 | 2,307 | 131 | 2,712 | 404 | 9 | ... | 28 | 44 | 1,326 | ... | 1,393 | 2,264 | ... | ... | 4,983 | 52 | 7 | 3 | 13 | 15 | 4 | ... | ... |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 36,095 | ... | 11,677 | 60,474 | ... | 33,768 | 142014 | 53 | 14 | 4 | 13 | 11 | 2 | 158 | 149 |
| | UNAIDED. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | Wesleyan School, Triplicane. { High / Middle | 1 | 38 | ... | 38 | 21 | 17 | ... | ... | 38 | ... | 38 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 312 | ... | 306 | 618 | 56 | 5 | 8 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | Chengalroya Naick's School ... | 1 | ... | 92 | 92 | 82 | 68 | ... | ... | 92 | ... | 92 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 890 | ... | — 48 | 842 | 12 | 6 | 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | | 1 | ... | 534 | 534 | 492 | 390 | ... | ... | 534 | ... | 511 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 23 | ... | ... | ... | 2,551 | ... | — 347 | 2,254 | 5 | 11 | 8 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | Total ... | 3 | 38 | 626 | 664 | 595 | 475 | ... | ... | 664 | ... | 641 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 23 | ... | ... | ... | 3,753 | ... | — 89 | 3,691 | 7 | 12 | 5 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | Total for the District ... | 41 | 1,352 | 2,789 | 4,141 | 3,925 | 3,423 | 531 | 250 | 3,071 | 284 | 3,668 | 404 | 9 | 1 | 175 | 104 | 55,181 | ... | 11,677 | 72,283 | ... | 33,679 | 172920 | 50 | 8 | 3 | 16 | 1 | 11 | 203 | 187 |
| Chingleput. | GOVERNMENT. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | Government School, Saidapet, { High / Middle | 1 | 39 | ... | 39 | 27 | 23 | ... | ... | 33 | ... | 33 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 2,377 | ... | ... | 935 | ... | 3 | 3,315 | 132 | 9 | 7 | 95 | 1 | 3 | 3 | ... |
| | Middle School, Poonamallee ... | 1 | ... | 103 | 103 | 101 | 91 | ... | 1 | 96 | 6 | 103 | ... | ... | ... | 1 | ... | 1,459 | ... | ... | 1,670 | ... | 12 | 3,135 | 33 | 5 | 7 | 15 | 7 | 4 | ... | 13 |
| | | 1 | ... | 18 | 18 | 20 | 17 | ... | 1 | 16 | 1 | 18 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 311 | ... | ... | 213 | ... | ... | 524 | 30 | 13 | 2 | 18 | 4 | 8 | ... | ... |
| | Total ... | 3 | 33 | 121 | 154 | 148 | 136 | ... | 2 | 145 | 7 | 153 | ... | ... | ... | 1 | ... | 4,141 | ... | ... | 2,818 | ... | 15 | 6,974 | 51 | 4 | 6 | 30 | 7 | 2 | 3 | 13 |

## No. 2.—*Statistical Return of High and Middle Schools (Eng... for Boys for the Official Year* 1879-80—(Continued).

| District. | Name or Class of Institutions. | Number of Institutions. | No. of Scholars on the Rolls on 31st March. | | | Average number on the rolls during the year. | Average daily attendance. | Classification according to race or creed of the Scholars on 31st March. | | | | Scholars on 31st March learning | | | | | | Expenditure. | | | | | | Annual Cost of educating each Scholar. | | | | No. Passed. | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | | In High School. | In Middle School. | Total. | | | Europeans and Eurasians. | Native Christians. | Hindus. | Muhammadans. | Vernacular. | Latin. | Greek. | Arabic. | Persian. | Sanskrit. | Grants from Provincial Revenues. | Local Rates or Cesses. | Endowments. | Fees. | Municipal Grants. | Other Sources. | Total. | Total Cost. | | | Cost to Government. | | | Matriculation Examination. | Middle School Examination. |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4a | 4b | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7a | 7b | 7c | 7d | 8b | 8c | 8d | 8e | 8f | 8g | 9a | 9b | 9c | 9d | 9e | 9f | 9 | 10 | | | 11 | | | 12 | 13 |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | A. | P. | Rs. | A. | P. | | |
| | ENGLISH SCHOOLS— (Continued). | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | AIDED. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Chingleput—(Continued). | F.C.M. School, Conjeeveram. (High | 1 | 18 | ... | 18 | 21 | 18 | .... | ... | 16 | 2 | 18 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 700 | ... | ... | 280 | ... | 688 | 1,668 | 92 | 10 | 8 | 38 | 14 | 3 | 8 | ... |
| | (Middle | 1 | ... | 56 | 56 | 55 | 49 | 1 | ... | 55 | ... | 56 | ... | ... | ... | ... | .. | 211 | ... | ... | 614 | ... | 434 | 1,259 | 25 | 11 | 1 | 4 | 4 | 11 | ... | ... |
| | F.C.M. School, Chinglepat. (High | 1 | 22 | ... | 22 | 22 | 18 | 1 | ... | 20 | 1 | 22 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 552 | ... | ... | 469 | ... | 528 | 1,549 | 86 | 0 | 11 | 30 | 10 | 8 | 5 | ... |
| | (Middle | 1 | ... | 59 | 59 | 42 | 38 | 1 | ... | 56 | 2 | 59 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 380 | ... | ... | 512 | ... | 325 | 1,217 | 32 | 0 | 5 | 10 | 0 | 0 | ... | 1 |
| | F.C.M. School, Tiruvallúr. (High | 1 | 21 | ... | 21 | 17 | 16 | ... | ... | 21 | ... | 21 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 613 | ... | ... | 256 | ... | 490 | 1,359 | 84 | 15 | 0 | 40 | 8 | 0 | 3 | ... |
| | (Middle | 1 | ... | 56 | 56 | 49 | 44 | ... | ... | 56 | ... | 56 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 374 | ... | ... | 598 | ... | 43 | 1,015 | 23 | 1 | 1 | 8 | 8 | 0 | ... | ... |
| | Wesleyan Mission School, St. Thomas' Mount. | 1 | ... | 51 | 54 | 50 | 43 | ... | 8 | 40 | 2 | 54 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 592 | ... | ... | 557 | ... | 480 | 1,630 | 37 | 14 | 6 | 15 | 12 | 8 | ... | ... |
| | Do. Madurántakam ... | 1 | ... | 31 | 31 | 28 | 25 | ... | ... | 31 | ... | 31 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 467 | ... | ... | 384 | ... | 135 | 986 | 39 | 7 | 0 | 18 | 10 | 11 | ... | ... |
| | Patcheappa's School, Conjeeveram ... (High | 1 | 49 | ... | 49 | 33 | 26 | ... | ... | 49 | ... | 49 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1,001 | ... | 1,113 | 399 | ... | ... | 2,513 | 96 | 10 | 6 | 38 | 8 | 0 | 2 | ... |
| | (Middle | 1 | ... | 67 | 67 | 60 | 50 | ... | ... | 67 | ... | 67 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 379 | ... | 157 | 596 | ... | ... | 1,132 | 22 | 10 | 3 | 7 | 3 | 3 | ... | 9 |
| | Total ... | 10 | 110 | 323 | 433 | 377 | 327 | 3 | 8 | 411 | 7 | 433 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 5,300 | ... | 1,270 | 4,605 | ... | 3,153 | 14,328 | 43 | 13 | 1 | 16 | 3 | 4 | 18 | 10 |
| | Total for the District ... | 13 | 143 | 444 | 587 | 525 | 463 | 3 | 10 | 556 | 14 | 586 | ... | ... | 1 | ... | ... | 9,441 | ... | 1,270 | 7,423 | ... | 3,168 | 21,302 | 46 | 0 | 2 | 20 | 6 | 3 | 21 | 25 |
| | GOVERNMENT. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| South Arcot. | Government School, Cuddalore. (High ... | 1 | 49 | ... | 49 | 37 | 34 | ... | 1 | 47 | 1 | 49 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1,828 | ... | ... | 836 | ... | ... | 2,764 | 81 | 1 | 8 | 53 | 12 | 3 | 10 | ... |
| | (Middle ... | 1 | ... | 101 | 101 | 94 | 85 | 1 | 2 | 97 | 1 | 101 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 536 | ... | ... | 1,656 | ... | ... | 2,192 | 25 | 12 | 7 | 6 | 4 | 11 | ... | 20 |
| | Middle School, Villupuram ... | 1 | ... | 20 | 20 | 20 | 15 | ... | ... | 19 | 1 | 20 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 681 | ... | ... | 195 | ... | ... | 876 | 58 | 6 | 5 | 45 | 6 | 5 | ... | ... |
| | Do. Tirukoilúr ... | 1 | ... | 33 | 33 | 27 | 22 | ... | 4 | 29 | ... | 33 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 477 | ... | ... | 263 | ... | ... | 740 | 33 | 10 | 2 | 21 | 10 | 11 | ... | ... |
| | Do. Tiruvannámalai ... | 1 | ... | 13 | 13 | 11 | 8 | ... | ... | 12 | 1 | 13 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 286 | ... | ... | 91 | ... | ... | 377 | 47 | 2 | 0 | 35 | 13 | 0 | ... | ... |
| | Do. Vriddháchalam ... | 1 | ... | 12 | 12 | 9 | 8 | ... | ... | 12 | ... | 12 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 299 | ... | ... | 90 | ... | ... | 389 | 48 | 10 | 0 | 37 | 6 | 0 | ... | ... |
| | Do. Panruti ... | 1 | ... | 10 | 10 | 8 | 7 | ... | ... | 9 | 1 | 10 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 343 | ... | ... | 56 | ... | 2 | 401 | 57 | 4 | 7 | 49 | 0 | 0 | ... | ... |
| | Do. Kallakurchi ... | 1 | ... | 10 | 10 | 9 | 8 | ... | ... | 10 | ... | 10 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 360 | ... | ... | 87 | ... | ... | 447 | 55 | 14 | 0 | 45 | 0 | 0 | ... | ... |
| | Do. Porto Novo ... | 1 | ... | 9 | 9 | 11 | 7 | ... | ... | 8 | 1 | 9 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 336 | ... | ... | 70 | ... | ... | 406 | 58 | 0 | 0 | 48 | 0 | 0 | ... | ... |
| | Total ... | 9 | 49 | 208 | 257 | 226 | 191 | 1 | 7 | 243 | 6 | 257 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 5,146 | ... | ... | 3,444 | ... | 2 | 8,592 | 44 | 4 | 7 | 26 | 8 | 5 | 10 | 20 |
| | AIDED. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | St. Joseph's Institution, Cuddalore. (High ... | 1 | 34 | ... | 34 | 53 | 45 | 1 | 6 | 27 | ... | 31 | 1 | ... | ... | 2 | ... | 619 | ... | ... | 803 | ... | 401 | 1,822 | 40 | 7 | 10 | 13 | 12 | 1 | 3 | ... |
| | (Middle... | 1 | ... | 111 | 111 | 95 | 85 | 2 | 22 | 80 | 3 | 104 | 7 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 719 | ... | ... | 1,296 | ... | 128 | 2,143 | 25 | 3 | 5 | 8 | 7 | 3 | .. | 1 |
| | S.P.G. School, Cuddalore. (High ... | 1 | 10 | ... | 10 | 8 | 6 | ... | ... | 10 | ... | 10 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 22 | ... | ... | 34 | ... | 133 | 189 | 31 | 8 | 0 | 3 | 10 | 8 | ... | ... |
| | (Middle .. | 1 | ... | 29 | 29 | 26 | 23 | 3 | 1 | 23 | 2 | 29 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 168 | ... | ... | 224 | .... | 617 | 1,009 | 43 | 13 | 13 | 7 | 1 | 10 | ... | 2 |
| | Patcheappah's School, Chidambaram. (High ... | 1 | 28 | ... | 28 | 27 | 23 | ... | ... | 28 | ... | 22 | .. | ... | ... | ... | 6 | 986 | ... | 1,197 | 338 | .. | ... | 2,521 | 109 | 9 | 9 | 42 | 13 | 11 | 7 | .. |
| | (Middle... | 1 | ... | 93 | 93 | 90 | 80 | ... | ... | 93 | ... | 77 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 16 | 412 | ... | ... | 893 | ... | ... | 1,305 | 16 | 8 | 0 | 5 | 2 | 5 | ... | 10 |
| | Middle School, Manjakuppam ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 16 | ... | ... | 6 | .. | 16 | 38 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | Total ... | 6 | 72 | 233 | 305 | 209 | 262 | 6 | 29 | 261 | 5 | 8 | ... | ... | ... | 24 | ... | 2,912 | ... | 1,197 | 3,593 | ... | 1,295 | 9,027 | 34 | 7 | 3 | 11 | 3 | 8 | 10 | 13 |

## No. 2.—*Statistical Return of High and Middle Schools (English and Vernacular) for Boys for the Official Year 1879-80*—(Continued).

| District. | Name or Class of Institutions. | Number of Institutions. | No. of Scholars on the Rolls on 31st March. In High School. | In Middle School. | Total. | Average number on the rolls during the year. | Average daily attendance. | Classification according to race or creed of the Scholars on 31st March. Europeans and Eurasians. | Native Christians. | Hindus. | Muhammadans. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4a | 4b | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7a | 7b | 7c | 7d |
| | ENGLISH SCHOOLS—(*Continued*). | | | | | | | | | | |
| | UNAIDED. | | | | | | | | | | |
| South Arcot (Contd.) | American Mission School, Tindivanam ... ... ... ... | 1 | ... | 29 | 29 | 18 | 17 | ... | ... | 26 | 1 |
| | Total for the District ... | 16 | 121 | 470 | 591 | 543 | 473 | 7 | 38 | 530 | 12 |
| | GOVERNMENT. | | | | | | | | | | |
| North Arcot. | Government School, Chittoor. { High. ... | 1 | 52 | ... | 52 | 45 | 41 | ... | ... | 51 | 1 |
| | { Middle ... | 1 | ... | 165 | 165 | 143 | 125 | 4 | 1 | 153 | 6 |
| | Middle School, Wálajápet ... | 1 | ... | 63 | 63 | 57 | 52 | ... | ... | 63 | ... |
| | *Do.* Arni ... ... | 1 | ... | 42 | 42 | 45 | 36 | ... | ... | 41 | 1 |
| | *Do.* Arcot ... | 1 | ... | 31 | 31 | 24 | 20 | ... | ... | 29 | 2 |
| | *Do.* Tirupati ... | 1 | ... | 18 | 18 | 14 | 13 | ... | ... | 18 | ... |
| | Muhammadan School, Vellore ... | 1 | ... | 12 | 12 | 16 | 13 | ... | ... | ... | 12 |
| | Middle School, Kárvetnagar ... | 1 | ... | 14 | 14 | 14 | 11 | ... | ... | 13 | 1 |
| | *Do.* Pánmanér ... | 1 | ... | 9 | 9 | 7 | 4 | ... | ... | 8 | 1 |
| | Total ... | 9 | 52 | 354 | 406 | 365 | 315 | 4 | 1 | 376 | 24 |
| | AIDED. | | | | | | | | | | |
| | Church of Scotland Mission School, Vellore. { High. | 1 | 5 | ... | 5 | 5 | 4 | ... | ... | 5 | ... |
| | { Middle | 1 | ... | 68 | 68 | 67 | 59 | 2 | ... | 65 | 1 |
| | Church of Scotland Mission School, Arkónam ... | 1 | ... | 45 | 45 | 32 | 30 | ... | 4 | 37 | ... |
| | Middle School, Gudiyátam ... | 1 | ... | 13 | 13 | 18 | 14 | ... | ... | 12 | 1 |
| | *Do.* Ranipet ... | 1 | ... | 13 | 13 | 10 | 8 | ... | 1 | 11 | 1 |
| | Total ... | 5 | 5 | 139 | 144 | 132 | 115 | 2 | 5 | 130 | 3 |
| | Total for the District ... | 14 | 57 | 493 | 550 | 497 | 430 | 6 | 6 | 506 | 27 |
| | GOVERNMENT. | | | | | | | | | | |
| Salem. | Government School, Salem. { High. | 1 | 49 | ... | 49 | 41 | 38 | ... | ... | 49 | ... |
| | { Middle | 1 | ... | 255 | 255 | 240 | 212 | 7 | 9 | 225 | 14 |
| | Middle School, Tirupattúr ... | 1 | ... | 53 | 53 | 48 | 42 | ... | 1 | 48 | 4 |
| | *Do.* Námakal ... | 1 | ... | 33 | 33 | 28 | 24 | ... | 1 | 30 | 2 |
| | *Do.* Hosúr ... | 1 | ... | 24 | 24 | 18 | 16 | ... | 1 | 21 | 2 |
| | *Do.* Dharmapuri ... | 1 | ... | 20 | 20 | 20 | 17 | ... | ... | 20 | ... |
| | *Do.* Krishnagiri ... | 1 | ... | 13 | 13 | 8 | 6 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | Total ... | 7 | 49 | 398 | 447 | 406 | 355 | 7 | 12 | 393 | 22 |

| No. of Scholars on 31st March learning | | | | | | | Expenditure. | | | | | | | Annual Cost of educating each Scholar. | | | | | | No. Passed. | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| English. | Vernacular. | Latin. | Greek. | Arabic. | Persian. | Sanskrit. | Grants from Provincial Revenues. | Local Rates or Cesses. | Endowments. | Fees. | Municipal Grants. | Other Sources. | Total. | Total Cost. | | | Cost to Government. | | | Matriculation Examination. | Middle School Examination. |
| 8a | 8b | 8c | 8d | 8e | 8f | 8g | 9a | 9b | 9c | 9d | 9e | 9f | 9 | 10 | | | 11 | | | 12 | 13 |
| | | | | | | | RS. | RS. | RS. | RS. | RS. | RS. | RS. | RS. | A. | P. | RS. | A. | P. | | |
| 29 | 29 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 265 | ... | 523 | 788 | 46 | 5 | 8 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 591 | 559 | 8 | ... | ... | ... | 24 | 8,088 | ... | 1,197 | 7,302 | ... | 1,820 | 18,407 | o38 | 14 | 8 | 17 | 1 | 7 | 20 | 33 |
| 52 | 52 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 2,822 | ... | ... | 1,052 | ... | ... | 3,874 | 94 | 7 | 10 | 68 | 13 | 3 | 6 | ... |
| 165 | 165 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 977 | ... | ... | 2,436 | ... | ... | 3,413 | 27 | 4 | 10 | 7 | 13 | 1 | ... | 16 |
| 63 | 63 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1,116 | ... | ... | 635 | ... | ... | 1,751 | 33 | 10 | 9 | 21 | 7 | 5 | ... | 5 |
| 42 | 42 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1,194 | ... | ... | 496 | ... | ... | 1,690 | 46 | 15 | 1 | 33 | 2 | 8 | ... | 2 |
| 31 | 31 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 674 | ... | ... | 222 | ... | ... | 896 | 41 | 12 | 10 | 33 | 11 | 2 | ... | ... |
| 18 | 18 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 272 | ... | ... | 140 | ... | ... | 412 | 31 | 11 | 1 | 20 | 14 | 9 | ... | ... |
| 12 | 12 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 487 | ... | ... | 85 | ... | ... | 572 | 44 | 0 | 0 | 37 | 7 | 5 | ... | ... |
| 14 | 14 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 373 | ... | ... | 62 | ... | ... | 435 | 39 | 8 | 9 | 33 | 14 | 7 | ... | ... |
| 9 | 9 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 333 | ... | ... | 57 | ... | ... | 390 | 97 | 8 | 0 | 83 | 4 | 0 | ... | ... |
| 406 | 406 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 8,248 | ... | ... | 5,185 | ... | ... | 13,433 | 42 | 10 | 4 | 26 | 2 | 11 | 6 | 23 |
| 5 | 5 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 462 | ... | ... | 106 | ... | 357 | 925 | 231 | 4 | 0 | 115 | 8 | 0 | ... | ... |
| 68 | 68 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1,068 | ... | ... | 914 | ... | ... | 1,982 | 33 | 1 | 4 | 17 | 9 | 6 | ... | 1 |
| 45 | 45 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 468 | ... | ... | 285 | ... | 412 | 1,165 | 38 | 13 | 4 | 15 | 8 | 7 | ... | ... |
| 13 | 13 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 240 | ... | ... | 174 | ... | 156 | 570 | 40 | 11 | 5 | 17 | 2 | 3 | ... | ... |
| 13 | 13 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 97 | ... | ... | 81 | ... | 16 | 194 | 24 | 4 | 0 | 12 | 2 | 0 | ... | ... |
| 144 | 144 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 2,305 | ... | ... | 1,560 | ... | 941 | 4,806 | 41 | 12 | 8 | 20 | 6 | 8 | ... | 1 |
| 550 | 550 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 10,553 | ... | ... | 6,745 | ... | 941 | 18,239 | 42 | 6 | 8 | 24 | 8 | 8 | 6 | 24 |
| 49 | 49 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 2,945 | ... | 125 | 1,051 | ... | ... | 4,121 | 106 | 7 | 3 | 77 | 8 | 0 | 15 | ... |
| 255 | 255 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 412 | ... | ... | 4,256 | ... | ... | 3,844 | 18 | 2 | 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 18 |
| 53 | 53 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1,014 | ... | ... | 498 | ... | 5 | 1,517 | 36 | 1 | 11 | 24 | 2 | 3 | ... | 5 |
| 33 | 33 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 651 | ... | ... | 287 | ... | ... | 938 | 39 | 1 | 4 | 27 | 2 | 0 | ... | ... |
| 24 | 24 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 229 | ... | 4 | 184 | ... | ... | 417 | 26 | 1 | 0 | 14 | 5 | 0 | ... | ... |
| 20 | 20 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 614 | ... | ... | 212 | ... | ... | 826 | 48 | 9 | 5 | 26 | 1 | 11 | ... | ... |
| 13 | 13 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 303 | ... | ... | 74 | ... | ... | 377 | 62 | 13 | 4 | 50 | 8 | 0 | ... | ... |
| 447 | 447 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 5,344 | ... | 129 | 6,562 | ... | 5 | 12,040 | 53 | 14 | 8 | 15 | 0 | 10 | 15 | 23 |

No. 2.—*Statistical Return of High and Middle Schools (English and Vernacular) for Boys for the Official Year 1879-80—(Continued).*

| District. | Name or Class of Institutions. | Number of Institutions. | No. of Scholars on the rolls on 31st March. In High School. | In Middle School. | Total. | Average number on the rolls during the year. | Average daily attendance. | Classification according to race or creed of the Scholars on 31st March. Europeans and Eurasians. | Native Christians. | Hindus. | Muhammadans. | Others. | No. of Scholars on 31st March learning English. | Vernacular. | Latin. | Greek. | Arabic. | Persian. | Sanskrit. | Expenditure. Grants from Provincial Revenues. | Local Rates or Cesses. | Endowments. | Fees. | Municipal Grants. | Other Sources. | Total. | Annual cost of educating each Scholar. Total Cost. | | | Cost to Government. | | | No. passed. Matriculation Examination. | Middle School Examination. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4a | 4b | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7a | 7b | 7c | 7d | 7e | 8a | 8b | 8c | 8d | 8e | 8f | 8g | 9a | 9b | 9c | 9d | 9e | 9f | 9 | 10 | | | 11 | | | 12 | 13 |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | A. | P. | Rs. | A. | P. | | |
| Salem—(Contd.) | ENGLISH SCHOOLS—(Contd.) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | AIDED. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | London Mission School, Atúr ... | 1 | ... | 19 | 19 | 15 | 14 | ... | 3 | 14 | 2 | .. | 19 | 19 | .... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 180 | ... | ... | 123 | ... | 57 | 360 | 25 | 11 | 5 | 12 | 13 | 9 | ... | ... |
| | Do. Vániyambádi ... | 1 | ... | 19 | 19 | 18 | 14 | ... | ... | 13 | 6 | .. | 19 | 19 | .... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 180 | ... | ... | 132 | ... | 48 | 360 | 25 | 11 | 5 | 12 | 13 | 9 | ... | ... |
| | Middle School, Mátigiri ... | 1 | ... | 9 | 9 | 5 | 4 | ... | ... | 9 | ... | .. | 9 | 9 | .... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 186 | ... | ... | 186 | .. | 33 | 405 | 101 | 4 | 0 | 46 | 8 | 0 | ... | .... |
| | Do. Denkanikóta ... | 1 | ... | 7 | 7 | 6 | 5 | ... | ... | 6 | 1 | .. | 7 | 7 | .... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 94 | ... | ... | 89 | ... | 58 | 191 | 38 | 3 | 2 | 18 | 12 | 10 | ... | ... |
| | Do. Tiruchongódu ... | 1 | ... | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | ... | ... | 1 | ... | .. | 1 | 1 | .... | ... | ... | .. | ... | 22 | ... | ... | 10 | ... | 15 | 47 | 47 | 0 | 0 | 22 | 0 | 0 | ... | .... |
| | Total ... | 5 | ... | 55 | 55 | 45 | 38 | ... | 3 | 43 | 9 | ... | 55 | 55 | .... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 662 | ... | ... | 490 | ... | 211 | 1,363 | 35 | 13 | 11 | 17 | 6 | 9 | ... | ... |
| | Total for the District ... | 12 | 49 | 453 | 502 | 461 | 393 | 7 | 15 | 449 | 31 | ... | 502 | 502 | .... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 6,006 | ... | 129 | 7,052 | ... | 216 | 13,403 | 34 | 1 | 8 | 15 | 4 | 6 | 15 | 23 |
| Tríchinopoly. | GOVERNMENT. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | Govt. Middle School, Srirangam ... | 1 | ... | 63 | 63 | 60 | 56 | ... | ... | 63 | ... | ... | 63 | 63 | .... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 778 | ... | ... | 935 | ... | ... | 1,713 | 30 | 9 | 5 | 13 | 14 | 3 | ... | 9 |
| | Do. do. Kulitalai ... | 1 | ... | 28 | 28 | 42 | 32 | ... | ... | 28 | ... | ... | 28 | 28 | .... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 105 | ... | ... | 342 | ... | ... | 447 | 13 | 15 | 6 | 3 | 4 | 6 | ... | 2 |
| | Muhammadan Middle School, Trichinopoly ... ... ... | 1 | ... | 7 | 7 | 14 | 13 | .... | ... | ... | 7 | ... | 7 | 7 | .... | ... | ... | 7 | ... | 343 | ... | ... | 50 | ... | ... | 393 | 30 | 3 | 8 | 26 | 6 | 2 | ... | ... |
| | Total ... | 3 | ... | 98 | 98 | 116 | 101 | ... | ... | 91 | 7 | ... | 98 | 98 | ... | ... | ... | 7 | ... | 1,226 | ... | ... | 1,327 | ... | ... | 2,553 | 25 | 4 | 5 | 12 | 2 | 3 | ... | 11 |
| | AIDED. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | S.P.G. School, Trichinopoly. High ... | 1 | 225 | .. | 225 | 193 | 188 | ... | 8 | 213 | 4 | .. | 225 | 210 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 15 | 2,021 | ... | ... | 3,726 | ... | — 421 | 5,326 | 28 | 5 | 3 | 10 | 12 | 0 | 41 | ... |
| | Middle ... | 1 | ... | 385 | 385 | 386 | 366 | ... | 9 | 366 | 10 | .. | 385 | 346 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 39 | 720 | ... | ... | 5,006 | ... | — 1856 | 4,470 | 12 | 3 | 5 | 1 | 15 | 6 | ... | 9 |
| | Wesleyan Mission School, Trichinopoly ... ... ... ... | 1 | ... | 33 | 33 | 28 | 24 | 2 | 5 | 23 | 3 | | 33 | 33 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 438 | ... | ... | 251 | ... | 188 | 877 | 36 | 8 | 8 | 18 | 4 | 0 | ... | ... |
| | St. John's Vestry Orphanage School, Trichinopoly ... ... | 1 | ... | 11 | 11 | 11 | 10 | 11 | ... | ... | ... | .. | 11 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 131 | ... | ... | 26 | ... | 166 | 317 | 31 | 11 | 2 | 13 | 1 | 7 | ... | ... |
| | Middle School, Lalgudi ... ... | 1 | ... | 24 | 24 | 24 | 20 | ... | ... | 24 | ... | .. | 21 | 21 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 165 | ... | 16 | 257 | ... | ... | 438 | 21 | 14 | 5 | 8 | 4 | 0 | ... | 3 |
| | Do. Turaiyúr ... | 1 | ... | 8 | 8 | 9 | 7 | ... | ... | 8 | ... | .. | 8 | 8 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 139 | ... | ... | 75 | ... | 44 | 258 | 36 | 13 | 9 | 19 | 13 | 9 | ... | ... |
| | Do. Kulitalai ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 195 | ... | ... | 270 | ... | ... | 465 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | Total ... | 6 | 225 | 461 | 686 | 651 | 615 | 13 | 22 | 634 | 17 | .. | 686 | 621 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 54 | 3,809 | ... | 16 | 10,211 | ... | — 1885 | 12,151 | 19 | 12 | 1 | 6 | 3 | 1 | 41 | 12 |
| | Total for the District ... | 9 | 225 | 559 | 784 | 767 | 716 | 13 | 22 | 725 | 24 | ... | 784 | 719 | ... | ... | ... | 7 | 54 | 5,035 | ... | 16 | 11,538 | ... | — 1885 | 14,704 | 20 | 8 | 7 | 7 | 0 | 6 | 41 | 23 |
| Tanjore. | GOVERNMENT. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | Government High School, Kumbakónam ... ... ... | 1 | 156 | ... | 156 | 164 | 150 | 1 | ... | 155 | ... | ... | 156 | 126 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 30 | — 253 | ... | ... | 5,589 | ... | 21 | 5,357 | 35 | 11 | 5 | .. | .. | .. | 45 | ... |
| | Government School, Tiruvalúr. High ... | 1 | 11 | ... | 11 | 7 | 6 | ... | ... | 11 | ... | ... | 11 | 6 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 5 | 541 | ... | ... | 188 | ... | ... | 729 | 121 | 8 | 0 | 90 | 2 | 8 | ... | ... |
| | Middle ... | 1 | ... | 85 | 85 | 68 | 62 | ... | ... | 85 | ... | ... | 85 | 81 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 4 | 65 | ... | ... | 1,144 | ... | ... | 1,209 | 19 | 8 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 9 | ... | 12 |
| | Government School, Tiruvadi. High ... | 1 | 11 | ... | 11 | 10 | 8 | ... | ... | 11 | ... | ... | 11 | 11 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 466 | ... | ... | 238 | ... | ... | 704 | 63 | 0 | 0 | 58 | 4 | 0 | ... | ... |
| | Middle ... | 1 | ... | 85 | 85 | 77 | 66 | ... | ... | 85 | ... | ... | 85 | 85 | ... | ... | ... | .. | ... | — 48 | ... | ... | 1,308 | ... | ... | 1,260 | 19 | 1 | 5 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 10 |

* Four

No. 2.—*Statistical Return of High and Middle Schools (English a… …acular) for Boys for the Official Year 1879-80—(Continued).*

| District. | Name or Class of Institutions. | Number of Institutions. | No. of Scholars on the rolls on 31st March. In High School. | In Middle School. | Total. | Average number on the rolls during the year. | Average daily attendance. | Classification according to race or creed of the Scholars on 31st March. Europeans and Eurasians. | Native Christians. | Hindus. | Muhammadans. | Others. | No. of Scholars on 31st March learning English. | Vernacular. | Latin. | Greek. | Arabic. | Persian. | Sanskrit. | Expenditure. Grants from Provincial Revenues. | Local Rates or Cesses. | Endowments. | Fees. | Municipal Grants. | Other Sources. | Total. | Annual cost of educating each Scholar. Total Cost. | Cost to Government. | No. passed. Matriculation Examination. | Middle School Examination. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4a | 4b | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7a | 7b | 7c | 7d | 7e | 8a | 8b | 8c | 8d | 8e | 8f | 8g | 9a | 9b | 9c | 9d | 9e | 9f | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 |
| | ENGLISH SCHOOLS—(*Contd.*) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. A. P. | Rs. A. P. | | |
| | GOVERNMENT—(*Continued*). | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | Middle School, Tiruvadamarudúr. | 1 | ... | 14 | 14 | 9 | 8 | ... | ... | 14 | ... | ... | 14 | 14 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 362 | ... | ... | 83 | ... | ... | 385 | 48 2 0 | 37 12 0 | ... | ... |
| | Do. Patukóta ... | 1 | ... | 13 | 13 | 22 | 20 | ... | ... | 12 | 1 | ... | 13 | 13 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 392 | ... | ... | 219 | ... | ... | 611 | 30 8 10 | 19 5 7 | ... | ... |
| | Muhammadan School, Nagore ... | 1 | ... | 5 | 5 | 6 | 5 | ... | ... | ... | 5 | ... | 5 | 5 | ... | ... | ... | 1 | ... | 361 | ... | ... | 25 | ... | ... | 386 | 77 3 2 | 72 3 2 | ... | ... |
| | Municipal School, Máyavaram ... | 1 | ... | 105 | 105 | 95 | 80 | ... | 3 | 102 | ... | ... | 105 | 105 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 400 | ... | ... | 819 | 172 | ... | 1,391 | 17 6 2 | 3 0 0 | ... | 2 |
| | Chattram School, Orattanad ... | 1 | ... | 21 | 21 | 26 | 18 | ... | ... | 21 | ... | ... | 21 | 21 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 612 | 8 | ... | ... | 650 | 36 1 9 | ... | ... | ... |
| | Do. Rajamadam ... | 1 | ... | 21 | 21 | 21 | 17 | ... | ... | 21 | ... | ... | 21 | 21 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 528 | 9 | ... | ... | 537 | 31 9 5 | ... | ... | ... |
| | Total ... | 11 | 178 | 349 | 527 | 505 | 440 | 1 | 3 | 517 | 6 | ... | 527 | 488 | ... | ... | ... | 1 | 39 | 2,226 | ... | 1,176 | 9,630 | 172 | 21 | 13,219 | 30 0 8 | 5 0 11 | 45 | 24 |
| | AIDED. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | S.P.G. School, Tanjore { High ... | 1 | 110 | ... | 110 | 93 | 80 | ... | 8 | 100 | 2 | ... | 110 | 87 | ... | ... | ... | 23 | 1 | 1,970 | ... | ... | 2,051 | ... | — 805 | 3,225 | 40 5 0 | 24 11 2 | 25 | ... |
| | Middle... | 1 | ... | 236 | 236 | 224 | 185 | 6 | 53 | 171 | 6 | ... | 236 | 201 | 2 | ... | ... | 21 | ... | 2,931 | ... | ... | 2,935 | ... | — 1759 | 4,007 | 21 10 7 | 15 4 10 | ... | 26 |
| | St. Joseph's Institution, Negapatam ... { High ... | 1 | 77 | ... | 77 | 74 | 70 | 3 | 55 | 18 | 1 | ... | 77 | 23 | 54 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 328 | ... | 615 | 1,482 | ... | 2,365 | 4,740 | 67 11 5 | 4 11 0 | 16 | ... |
| | Middle... | 1 | ... | 125 | 125 | 123 | 120 | ... | 101 | 23 | 1 | ... | 125 | 15 | 110 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 444 | ... | 145 | 1,098 | ... | 1,640 | 3,327 | 27 11 7 | 3 11 2 | ... | 24 |
| | Wesleyan Mission School, Mannárgudi. { High ... | 1 | 45 | ... | 45 | 43 | 33 | ... | 4 | 41 | ... | ... | 45 | 39 | ... | ... | ... | 6 | 1 | 1,536 | ... | ... | 705 | ... | 2,259 | 4,503 | 136 7 3 | 46 8 9 | 8 | ... |
| | Middle... | 1 | ... | 51 | 51 | 50 | 39 | ... | 4 | 47 | ... | ... | 51 | 31 | ... | ... | ... | 20 | ... | 610 | ... | ... | 676 | ... | 195 | 1,511 | 38 11 11 | 16 6 7 | ... | 10 |
| | Wesleyan Mission School, Negapatam. { High ... | 1 | 37 | ... | 37 | 40 | 24 | 1 | 2 | 34 | ... | ... | 37 | 37 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 696 | ... | ... | 695 | ... | 120 | 1,511 | 62 15 4 | 29 0 0 | 8 | ... |
| | Middle... | 1 | ... | 88 | 88 | 89 | 50 | 1 | 6 | 74 | 7 | ... | 88 | 88 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 756 | ... | ... | 936 | ... | 100 | 1,822 | 36 7 0 | 15 11 6 | ... | 7 |
| | G.L.M. School, Tranquebar ... ... { High ... | 1 | 28 | ... | 28 | 22 | 19 | 1 | 21 | 6 | ... | ... | 28 | 27 | 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 363 | ... | ... | 183 | ... | 1,339 | 1,885 | 98 2 6 | 19 1 8 | 5 | ... |
| | Middle... | 1 | ... | 70 | 70 | 65 | 56 | 3 | 55 | 11 | ... | ... | 70 | 68 | 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 242 | ... | ... | 313 | ... | 1,660 | 2,215 | 39 8 10 | 4 5 2 | ... | 14 |
| | S.P.G. School, Poraiyar ... ... ... { High ... | 1 | 10 | ... | 10 | 7 | 6 | ... | 1 | 9 | ... | ... | 10 | 10 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 524 | ... | ... | 51 | ... | 259 | 834 | 139 0 0 | 94 0 0 | 1 | ... |
| | Middle... | 1 | ... | 50 | 50 | 45 | 31 | 1 | 1 | 47 | 1 | ... | 50 | 50 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 461 | ... | ... | 456 | ... | — 207 | 713 | 23 0 0 | 14 15 6 | ... | 1 |
| | Wesleyan Mission School, Nagore. | 1 | ... | 39 | 39 | 37 | 28 | ... | ... | 31 | 6 | ... | 39 | 39 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 290 | ... | ... | 297 | ... | 64 | 651 | 23 4 0 | 10 5 9 | ... | ... |
| | Do. Tirutturaipúndi. | 1 | ... | 13 | 13 | 10 | 7 | ... | 2 | 11 | ... | ... | 13 | 13 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 120 | ... | ... | 131 | ... | 59 | 310 | 44 4 7 | 17 2 3 | ... | ... |
| | S.P.G. Fort School, Tanjore ... | 1 | ... | 27 | 27 | 23 | 19 | ... | 1 | 26 | ... | ... | 27 | 27 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 119 | ... | ... | 182 | ... | 183 | 481 | 25 7 7 | 6 4 3 | ... | ... |
| | S.P.G. School, Karunthatangudy. | 1 | ... | 16 | 16 | 15 | 14 | ... | ... | 16 | ... | ... | 16 | 16 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 94 | ... | ... | 118 | ... | 46 | 258 | 18 6 10 | 6 11 5 | ... | ... |
| | Do. Vallam ... ... | 1 | ... | 8 | 8 | 9 | 7 | ... | ... | 6 | 2 | ... | 8 | 8 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 117 | ... | ... | 68 | ... | 148 | 323 | 46 2 3 | 16 11 5 | ... | ... |
| | S.P.G. East Gate School, Tanjore. | 1 | ... | 7 | 7 | 14 | 12 | ... | 1 | 4 | 2 | ... | 7 | 7 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 31 | ... | ... | 109 | ... | 79 | 222 | 18 8 0 | 2 13 4 | ... | ... |
| | Town School, Kumbakóanam ... { High ... | 1 | 199 | ... | 199 | 136 | 116 | ... | 2 | 197 | ... | ... | 199 | 199 | ... | ... | ... | 96 | ... | 910 | ... | ... | 1,934 | ... | — 871 | 4,877 | 42 0 8 | 7 13 6 | 29 | ... |
| | Middle... | 1 | ... | 611 | 611 | 677 | 621 | ... | 2 | 606 | 2 | ... | 311 | 474 | ... | ... | ... | 137 | 1 | 1,924 | ... | ... | 11495 | ... | — 3164 | 10,255 | 16 8 3 | 3 1 7 | ... | 120 |
| | Middle School, Kapistalam ... | 1 | ... | 69 | 69 | 46 | 35 | ... | ... | 67 | 2 | ... | 69 | 69 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 363 | ... | ... | 458 | ... | — 85 | 736 | 21 0 5 | 10 5 11 | ... | 2 |
| | Do. Púndi ... ... | 1 | ... | 16 | 16 | 16 | 14 | ... | ... | 15 | 1 | ... | 16 | 16 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 290 | ... | ... | 107 | ... | 156 | 553 | 39 8 0 | 20 11 5 | ... | ... |
| | Do. Palmanér ... ... | 1 | ... | 12 | 12 | 7 | 6 | ... | ... | 12 | ... | ... | 12 | 12 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 121 | ... | ... | 78 | ... | 14 | 216 | 36 0 0 | 20 10 8 | ... | ... |
| | Do. Shiyáli ... ... | 1 | ... | 9 | 9 | 10 | 8 | ... | 2 | 7 | ... | ... | 9 | 9 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 158 | ... | ... | 116 | ... | 39 | 313 | 39 2 0 | 19 12 0 | ... | ... |
| | Total ... | 24 | 506 | 1,447 | 1,953 | 1,875 | 1,600 | 16 | 322 | 1,582 | 32 | ... | 953 | 1,469 | 165 | ... | ... | 316 | 15,418 | ... | 760 | 20501 | ... | 3,791 | 49,471 | 30 14 9 | 9 10 2 | 92 | 204 |
| | Total for the District ... | 35 | 684 | 1,796 | 2,480 | 2,380 | 2,040 | 17 | 325 | 2,099 | 38 | ... | 1,480 | 1,957 | 168 | ... | ... | 1 | 833 | 17,639 | ... | 1,936 | 39131 | 172 | 3,815 | 62,690 | 30 11 8 | 8 10 4 | 137 | 228 |
| | GOVERNMENT. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Madura. | Govt. School, Madura. { High ... | 1 | 46 | ... | 46 | 69 | 67 | ... | 1 | 43 | 2 | ... | 46 | 45 | ... | ... | ... | 1 | ... | 2,507 | ... | ... | 1,884 | ... | ... | 4,391 | 65 8 7 | 37 6 8 | 19 | ... |
| | Middle... | 1 | ... | 245 | 245 | 179 | 164 | ... | 6 | 227 | 12 | ... | 245 | 236 | ... | ... | ... | 9 | ... | 807 | ... | ... | 3,321 | ... | ... | 4,218 | 35 11 6 | 5 7 6 | ... | 5 |

Tanjore—(*Continued*).

No. 2.—*Statistical Return of High and Middle Schools (English and Vernacular) for Boys for the Official Year* 1879-80—(Continued).

| District. | Name or Class of Institutions. | Number of Institutions. | No. of Scholars on the rolls on 31st March. | | | Average number on the rolls during the year. | Average daily attendance. | Classification according to race or creed of the Scholars on 31st March. | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | | In High School. | In Middle School. | Total. | | | Europeans and Eurasians. | Native Christians. | Hindus. | Muhammadans. |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4a | 4b | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7a | 7b | 7c | 7d |
| Madura—(Continued). | ENGLISH SCHOOLS—(*Contd.*) | | | | | | | | | | |
| | GOVERNMENT—(*Continued*). | | | | | | | | | | |
| | Middle School, Dindigul ... | 1 | ... | 31 | 31 | 23 | 21 | ... | ... | 29 | 1 |
| | Do. Periyakulam ... | 1 | ... | 9 | 9 | 7 | 6 | ... | ... | 9 | ... |
| | Total ... | 4 | 46 | 285 | 331 | 278 | 258 | ... | 7 | 308 | 15 |
| | AIDED. | | | | | | | | | | |
| | S.P.G. School, Ramnad. { High ... | 1 | 44 | ... | 44 | 35 | 30 | 2 | 2 | 40 | ... |
| | { Middle ... | 1 | ... | 110 | 110 | 97 | 87 | 2 | 21 | 86 | 1 |
| | Christian Middle School, Madura. | 1 | ... | 20 | 20 | 10 | 9 | ... | 3 | 17 | ... |
| | Sivaganga School ... { High ... | 1 | 5 | ... | 5 | 7 | 6 | ... | ... | 5 | ... |
| | { Middle ... | 1 | ... | 44 | 44 | 44 | 39 | ... | 1 | 43 | ... |
| | Hindu Middle School, Madura ... | 1 | ... | 76 | 76 | 48 | 43 | ... | ... | 73 | 3 |
| | Middle School, Paramakudi ... | 1 | ... | 22 | 22 | 14 | 12 | ... | ... | 22 | ... |
| | Do. Sholavandán ... | 1 | ... | 14 | 14 | 18 | 16 | ... | ... | 14 | ... |
| | Do. Tirumangalam ... | 1 | ... | 14 | 14 | 12 | 10 | ... | ... | 14 | ... |
| | Do. Tirupuváram ... | 1 | ... | 4 | 4 | 6 | 5 | ... | ... | 4 | ... |
| | Total ... | 10 | 49 | 304 | 353 | 291 | 257 | 4 | 27 | 318 | 4 |
| | Total for the District ... | 14 | 95 | 589 | 684 | 569 | 515 | 4 | 34 | 626 | 19 |
| Tinnevelly. | GOVERNMENT. | | | | | | | | | | |
| | Municipal School, Tinnevelly ... | 1 | ... | 7 | 7 | 15 | 12 | ... | ... | 6 | 1 |
| | AIDED. | | | | | | | | | | |
| | S.P.G. Seminary, Sawyerpuram { High ... | 1 | 58 | ... | 58 | 45 | 40 | ... | 57 | 1 | ... |
| | { Middle ... | 1 | ... | 121 | 121 | 122 | 113 | ... | 116 | 5 | ... |
| | C.M.S. School, Palamcottah. { High ... | 1 | 28 | ... | 28 | 19 | 17 | 1 | 13 | 14 | ... |
| | { Middle ... | 1 | ... | 62 | 62 | 62 | 51 | 2 | 48 | 12 | ... |
| | C.M.S. School, Tinnevelly. { High ... | 1 | 73 | ... | 73 | 50 | 40 | 1 | 9 | 60 | 3 |
| | { Middle ... | 1 | ... | 89 | 89 | 76 | 68 | ... | 7 | 76 | 6 |
| | C.M.S. School, Srivilliputur. { High ... | 1 | 14 | ... | 14 | 19 | 17 | ... | 1 | 13 | ... |
| | { Middle ... | 1 | ... | 43 | 43 | 31 | 29 | ... | 4 | 39 | ... |
| | S.P.G. Middle School, Alvár Tinnevelly. | 1 | ... | 24 | 24 | 13 | 12 | ... | 1 | 23 | ... |
| | Do. do. Kulasekharapatnam. | 1 | ... | 9 | 9 | 10 | 7 | ... | ... | 9 | ... |
| | Do. do. Rádhápuram ... | 1 | ... | 9 | 9 | 6 | 5 | ... | 1 | 8 | ... |
| | C.M.S. Middle School, Panivelai. | 1 | ... | 12 | 12 | 15 | 11 | ... | 11 | 1 | ... |

| No. of Scholars on 31st March learning | | | | | | | Expenditure. | | | | | | | Annual cost of educating each Scholar. | | | | | | No. passed. | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| English. | Vernacular. | Latin. | Greek. | Arabic. | Persian. | Sanskrit. | Grants from Provincial Revenues. | Local Rates or Cesses. | Endowments. | Fees. | Municipal Grants. | Other Sources. | Total. | Total Cost. | | | Cost to Government. | | | Matriculation Examination. | Middle School Examination. |
| 8a | 8b | 8c | 8d | 8e | 8f | 8g | 9a | 9b | 9c | 9d | 9e | 9f | 9 | 10 | | | 11 | | | 12 | 13 |
| | | | | | | | RS. | RS. | RS. | RS. | RS. | RS. | RS. | RS. | A. | P. | RS. | A. | P. | | |
| 31 | 31 | ... | ... | ... | .. | ... | 376 | ... | ... | 244 | ... | ... | 620 | 29 | 8 | 5 | 17 | 14 | 6 | ... | ... |
| 9 | 9 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 301 | ... | ... | 65 | ... | ... | 366 | 61 | 0 | 0 | 50 | 2 | 8 | ... | ... |
| 331 | 321 | ... | ... | ... | 10 | ... | 4,081 | ... | ... | 5,514 | ... | ... | 9,595 | 37 | 3 | 0 | 15 | 13 | 1 | 19 | 2 |
| 44 | 44 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1,626 | ... | ... | 596 | ... | 264 | 2,486 | 82 | 13 | 10 | 54 | 3 | 2 | 4 | ... |
| 110 | 110 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 933 | ... | ... | 1,330 | ... | −1103 | 1,160 | 13 | 5 | 4 | 10 | 11 | 7 | ... | 13 |
| 20 | 20 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 121 | ... | ... | 107 | ... | 14 | 242 | 26 | 14 | 3 | 13 | 7 | 1 | ... | ... |
| 5 | 5 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 41 | ... | 490 | 150 | ... | −171 | 513 | 85 | 8 | 0 | 5 | 4 | ... | ... | ... |
| 44 | 44 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 368 | ... | 710 | 470 | ... | − 177 | 1,371 | 35 | 2 | 6 | 9 | 7 | 0 | ... | ... |
| 76 | 73 | ... | ... | ... | 3 | ... | 508 | ... | ... | 792 | ... | − 130 | 1,170 | 27 | 3 | 4 | 11 | 13 | 9 | ... | 1 |
| 22 | 22 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 278 | 6 | 37 | 227 | ... | 19 | 567 | 47 | 4 | 0 | 23 | 2 | 8 | ... | ... |
| 14 | 14 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 218 | ... | ... | 282 | ... | − 41 | 459 | 28 | 11 | 0 | 13 | 10 | 0 | ... | ... |
| 14 | 14 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 157 | ... | ... | 107 | ... | 67 | 331 | 33 | 1 | 7 | 15 | 11 | 2 | ... | ... |
| 4 | 4 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 83 | ... | ... | 64 | ... | 25 | 172 | 34 | 6 | 5 | 16 | 9 | 7 | ... | ... |
| 353 | 350 | ... | ... | ... | 3 | ... | 4,336 | 6 | 1,237 | 4,125 | ... | −1233 | 8,471 | 32 | 15 | 5 | 16 | 13 | 11 | 4 | 14 |
| 684 | 671 | ... | ... | ... | 13 | ... | 8,417 | 6 | 1,237 | 9,639 | ... | −1233 | 18,066 | 35 | 1 | 3 | 16 | 5 | 6 | 23 | 16 |
| 7 | 7 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | .. | ... | ... | 60 | 318 | ... | 498 | 34 | 0 | 0 | ... | ... | .. | ... | ... |
| 58 | 58 | ... | 55 | ... | ... | ... | 211 | ... | 255 | 301 | ... | 2,322 | 3,089 | 77 | 3 | 7 | 5 | 4 | 5 | ... | ... |
| 121 | 121 | ... | 116 | ... | ... | ... | 156 | ... | 182 | 1,172 | ... | 3,892 | 5,402 | 47 | 12 | 11 | 1 | 6 | 1 | ... | 7 |
| 28 | 28 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 803 | ... | 531 | 489 | ... | ... | * 1,823 | 107 | 3 | 9 | 47 | 3 | 9 | 7 | ... |
| 62 | 62 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 371 | ... | 839 | 924 | ... | ... | * 2,134 | 41 | 13 | 6 | 7 | 4 | 5 | ... | ... |
| 73 | 73 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 862 | ... | 239 | 619 | ... | 462 | †2,182 | 54 | 8 | 10 | 21 | 8 | 10 | 2 | ... |
| 89 | 89 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 720 | ... | 218 | 875 | ... | 419 | † 2,232 | 32 | 13 | 2 | 10 | 9 | 5 | ... | ... |
| 14 | 14 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 462 | ... | ... | 100 | ... | 618 | 1,180 | 69 | 6 | 7 | 27 | 2 | 10 | 1 | ... |
| 43 | 43 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 139 | ... | ... | 315 | ... | 156 | 610 | 21 | 0 | 7 | 4 | 12 | 8 | ... | ... |
| 24 | 24 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 130 | ... | ... | 127 | ... | 110 | 367 | 30 | 9 | 4 | 10 | 13 | 4 | ... | ... |
| 9 | 9 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 20 | ... | ... | 25 | ... | 46 | 91 | 13 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 13 | 9 | ... | ... |
| 9 | 9 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 102 | ... | 4 | 50 | ... | 156 | 312 | 62 | 6 | 5 | 20 | 6 | 5 | ... | ... |
| 12 | 12 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 44 | ... | ... | 80 | ... | 286 | 410 | 29 | 4 | 7 | 3 | 2 | 3 | ... | ... |

* Includes the expenditure on the C.M.S. English Institution, Palamcottah.
† Do. do. C.M.S. High School, Tinnevelly, transferred to Palamcottah.

No. 2.—*Statistical Return of High and Middle Schools (English and Vernacular) for Boys for the Official Year* 1879-80—(Continued).

| District. | Name or Class of Institutions. | Number of Institutions. | No. of Scholars on the rolls on 31st March. | | | Average number on the rolls during the year. | Average daily attendance. | Classification according to race or creed of the Scholars on 31st March. | | | | No. of Scholars on 31st March learning | | | | | | Expenditure. | | | | | | | Annual cost of educating each Scholar. | | | No. passed. | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | | In High School. | In Middle School. | Total. | | | Europeans and Eurasians. | Native Christians. | Hindus. | Mahammedans. | Vernacular. | Latin. | Greek. | Arabic. | Persian. | Sanskrit. | Grants from Provincial Revenues. | Local Rates or Cesses. | Endowments. | Fees. | Municipal Grants. | Other Sources. | Total. | Total Cost. | | | Cost to Government. | | | Matriculation Examination. | Middle School Examination. |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4a | 4b | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7a | 7b | 7c | 7d | 8b | 8c | 8d | 8e | 8f | 8g | 9a | 9b | 9c | 9d | 9e | 9f | 9 | 10 | | | 11 | | | 12 | 13 |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | A. | P. | Rs. | A. | P. | | |
| Tinnevelly—(*Continued*). | ENGLISH SCHOOLS—(*Contd.*) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | AIDED—(*Continued*). | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | C.M.S. Middle School, Srivaikuntham. | 1 | ... | 14 | 14 | 21 | 18 | ... | 1 | 13 | ... | 4 | 14 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 134 | ... | ... | 155 | ... | 44 | 333 | 18 | 8 | 0 | 7 | 7 | 1 | ... | ... |
| | Do. do. Megnánapuram ... | 1 | ... | 9 | 9 | 11 | 10 | ... | 9 | ... | ... | 9 | 9 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 90 | ... | ... | 116 | ... | 231 | 439 | 43 | 14 | 5 | 9 | 0 | 0 | ... | ... |
| | Do. do. Suviseshapuram ... | 1 | ... | 8 | 8 | 8 | 8 | ... | 8 | ... | ... | 8 | 8 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 36 | ... | ... | 70 | ... | 196 | 302 | 37 | 12 | 0 | 4 | 8 | 0 | ... | ... |
| | Do. do. Sankaranainárkoil. | 1 | ... | 1 | 1 | 3 | 3 | ... | ... | 1 | ... | 1 | 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 37 | ... | ... | 12 | ... | 75 | 124 | 62 | 0 | 0 | 18 | 8 | 0 | ... | ... |
| | Hindu School, Tinnevelly { High ... | 1 | 166 | ... | 166 | 112 | 90 | ... | 2 | 162 | 2 | 37 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 937 | ... | 153 | 1,832 | ... | 2 | 2,924 | 30 | 7 | 4 | 9 | 12 | 2 | 24 | ... |
| | Middle ... | 1 | ... | 149 | 149 | 133 | 110 | ... | 1 | 148 | ... | 154 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 12 | 937 | ... | 175 | 1,092 | ... | 2 | 1,894 | 17 | 3 | 6 | 5 | 10 | 11 | ... | 9 |
| | Do. do. Palamcottah { High ... | 1 | 43 | ... | 43 | 51 | 39 | ... | ... | 18 | ... | 129 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 20 | 625 | ... | ... | 1,134 | ... | −110 | 2,010 | 51 | 8 | 7 | 25 | 4 | 6 | 5 | ... |
| | Middle ... | 1 | ... | 58 | 58 | 74 | 57 | ... | 1 | 55 | 2 | 43 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 986 | ... | ... | 843 | ... | −233 | 990 | 17 | 5 | 11 | 6 | 10 | 8 | ... | 6 |
| | Subscription School, Tuticorin { High ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 58 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 380 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 147 | 521 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | Middle ... | 1 | ... | 38 | 38 | 28 | 30 | ... | ... | 35 | 3 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 289 | ... | 9 | 76 | ... | 228 | 1,013 | 33 | 12 | 9 | 11 | 7 | 6 | ... | ... |
| | Middle School, Kalakád ... | 1 | ... | 25 | 25 | 26 | 20 | ... | ... | 23 | 2 | 38 | 38 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 311 | ... | 52 | 389 | ... | ... | 315 | 15 | 12 | 0 | 8 | 0 | 0 | ... | ... |
| | Do. Thachanallur ... | 1 | ... | 14 | 14 | 25 | 23 | ... | ... | 14 | ... | 25 | 25 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 160 | ... | ... | 155 | ... | 12 | 226 | 9 | 13 | 3 | 2 | 9 | 9 | ... | ... |
| | Do. Shermádevi ... | 1 | ... | 16 | 16 | 15 | 11 | ... | 1 | 15 | ... | 14 | 14 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 60 | ... | ... | 154 | ... | ... | 219 | 19 | 14 | 7 | 9 | 4 | 4 | ... | ... |
| | Do. Vartirayirappu ... | 1 | ... | 11 | 11 | 10 | 9 | ... | ... | 11 | ... | 16 | 16 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 102 | ... | 20 | 97 | ... | ... | 361 | 10 | 1 | 9 | 19 | 14 | 3 | ... | ... |
| | Do. Murappanad ... | 1 | ... | 9 | 9 | 8 | 7 | ... | ... | 9 | ... | 11 | 11 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 179 | ... | ... | 81 | ... | 98 | 336 | 48 | 0 | 0 | 24 | 0 | 0 | ... | ... |
| | Do. Nánguneri ... | 1 | ... | 9 | 9 | 8 | 7 | ... | ... | 9 | ... | 9 | 9 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 168 | ... | ... | 96 | ... | 72 | 159 | 22 | 11 | 5 | 8 | 9 | 2 | ... | ... |
| | Do. Ambásamudram ... | 1 | ... | 8 | 8 | 14 | 10 | ... | ... | 7 | 1 | 9 | 9 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 60 | ... | 35 | 64 | ... | ... | 559 | 55 | 14 | 5 | 32 | 8 | 0 | ... | 1 |
| | Do. Sátúr ... ... | 1 | ... | 8 | 8 | 10 | 7 | ... | ... | 8 | ... | 9 | 9 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 825 | ... | 41 | 193 | ... | −5 | 247 | 35 | 4 | 7 | 17 | 2 | 3 | ... | ... |
| | Do. Vallior ... ... | 1 | ... | 5 | 5 | 8 | 8 | ... | ... | 5 | ... | 8 | 8 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 120 | ... | 71 | 61 | ... | −51 | 190 | 23 | 12 | 6 | 8 | 10 | 0 | ... | ... |
| | Do. Tenkási ... ... | 1 | ... | 9 | 9 | 7 | 5 | ... | ... | 7 | 2 | 8 | 8 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 69 | ... | ... | 70 | ... | ... | 183 | 36 | 9 | 7 | 12 | 0 | 0 | ... | ... |
| | Total ... | 31 | 382 | 760 | 1,142 | 1,039 | 899 | 4 | 231 | 826 | 21 | 5 | 9 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 60 | ... | 65 | 58 | ... | ... | 183 | 36 | 9 | 7 | 12 | 0 | 0 | ... | ... |
| | Total for the District .. | 32 | 382 | 767 | 1,149 | 1,067 | 902 | 4 | 231 | 834 | 22 | 142 | 1,110 | ... | 171 | ... | ... | 32 | 9,181 | ... | 2,889 | 11830 | ... | 9,277 | 33177 | 37 | 4 | 5 | 10 | 5 | 1 | 47 | 23 |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | 149 | 1,117 | ... | 171 | ... | ... | 32 | 9,181 | ... | 2,889 | 11890 | 318 | 9,277 | 33,585 | 37 | 3 | 9 | 10 | 2 | 10 | 47 | 23 |
| | GOVERNMENT. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | Govt. Middle School, Udumalpet. | 1 | ... | 40 | 40 | 37 | 34 | ... | ... | 38 | 2 | 40 | 40 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 616 | ... | ... | 415 | ... | ... | 1,031 | 30 | 5 | 2 | 18 | 1 | 11 | ... | 5 |
| | Do. do. Erode ... | 1 | ... | 30 | 30 | 27 | 23 | ... | ... | 30 | ... | 30 | 30 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 614 | ... | ... | 275 | ... | 10 | 899 | 29 | 1 | 5 | 26 | 11 | 2 | ... | ... |
| | Do. do. Dhárápuram. | 1 | ... | 22 | 22 | 17 | 10 | ... | ... | 22 | ... | 22 | 22 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 301 | ... | ... | 111 | ... | ... | 412 | 41 | 3 | 2 | 30 | 1 | 7 | ... | ... |
| | Do. do. Pollachi ... | 1 | ... | 10 | 10 | 8 | 8 | ... | 1 | 9 | ... | 10 | 10 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 63 | ... | ... | 27 | ... | ... | 90 | 11 | 4 | 0 | 7 | 14 | 0 | ... | ... |
| | Do. do. Karúr ... | 1 | ... | 4 | 4 | 3 | 3 | ... | ... | 4 | ... | 4 | 4 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 341 | ... | ... | 26 | ... | ... | 367 | 122 | 5 | 4 | 113 | 10 | 8 | ... | ... |
| | Total ... | 5 | ... | 106 | 106 | 92 | 78 | ... | 1 | 103 | 2 | 106 | 106 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1,935 | ... | ... | 854 | ... | 10 | 2,799 | 35 | 14 | 2 | 24 | 12 | 11 | ... | 5 |
| | AIDED. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | London Mission School, Coimbatore { High ... | 1 | 9 | ... | 9 | 9 | 8 | ... | ... | 9 | | 9 | 9 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 300 | ... | ... | 183 | ... | 264 | 747 | 93 | 6 | 0 | 37 | 8 | 0 | 1 | ... |
| | Middle ... | 1 | ... | 58 | 58 | 51 | 46 | ... | 3 | 52 | 3 | 58 | 58 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 561 | ... | ... | 810 | ... | − 151 | 1,220 | 26 | 8 | 4 | 12 | 3 | 2 | ... | 6 |
| | Coimbatore School ... { High ... | 1 | 129 | ... | 129 | 119 | 108 | ... | 1 | 125 | 3 | 129 | 129 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1,179 | ... | ... | 2,466 | ... | − 67 | 3,578 | 33 | 2 | 1 | 10 | 14 | 8 | 29 | ... |
| | Middle ... | 1 | ... | 221 | 221 | 213 | 212 | 2 | 3 | 213 | 3 | 221 | 221 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 996 | ... | ... | 3,624 | ... | −1250 | 3,361 | 15 | 15 | 11 | 4 | 11 | 2 | ... | 50 |
| | Hindu Middle School, Karúr ... | 1 | ... | 40 | 40 | 38 | 30 | 2 | ... | 36 | 2 | 221 | 221 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 612 | ... | ... | 406 | ... | 213 | 1,231 | 41 | 0 | 6 | 20 | 6 | 5 | ... | ... |
| | Total ... | 5 | 138 | 319 | 457 | 431 | 404 | 4 | 7 | 435 | 11 | 457 | 457 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 3,648 | ... | ... | 7,489 | ... | − 997 | 10,140 | 25 | 1 | 7 | 9 | 0 | 6 | 30 | 56 |

Store File ...
Read ...





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No. 2.—*Statistical Return of High and Middle Schools (English and Vernacular) for Boys for the Official Year* 1879-80—(Continued).

| District. | Name or Class of Institutions. | Number of Institutions. | No. of Scholars on the rolls on 31st March. | | | Average number on the rolls during the year. | Average daily attendance. | Classification according to race or creed of the Scholars on 31st March. | | | | | No. of Scholars on 31st March learning | | | | | | | Expenditure. | | | | | | | Annual Cost of educating each Scholar. | | | | | | No. passed. | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | | In High School. | In Middle School. | Total. | | | Europeans and Eurasians. | Native Christians. | Hindus. | Mahammadans. | Others. | English. | Vernacular. | Latin. | Greek. | Arabic. | Persian. | Sanskrit. | Grants from Provincial Revenues. | Local Rates or Cesses. | Endowments. | Fees. | Municipal Grants. | Other Sources. | Total. | Total Cost. | | | Cost to Government. | | | Matriculation Examination. | Middle School Examination. |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4a | 4b | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7a | 7b | 7c | 7d | 7e | 8a | 8b | 8c | 8d | 8e | 8f | 8g | 9a | 9b | 9c | 9d | 9e | 9f | 9 | 10 | | | 11 | | | 12 | 13 |
| | ENGLISH SCHOOLS—(*Contd.*) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | RS. | RS. | RS. | RS. | RS. | RS. | RS. | RS. | A. | P. | RS. | A. | P. | | |
| | UNAIDED. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Coimbatore—(*Contd.*) | Roman Catholic School, Coimbatore ... ... ... ... | 1 | ... | 8 | 8 | 6 | 6 | 7 | 1 | ... | ... | ... | 8 | 8 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 7 | ... | 293 | 300 | 50 | 0 | 0 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | Total for the District ... | 11 | 138 | 433 | 571 | 543 | 488 | 11 | 9 | 538 | 13 | ... | 571 | 571 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 5,583 | ... | ... | 8,350 | ... | 694 | 13,239 | 27 | 2 | 1 | 11 | 7 | 1 | 30 | 61 |
| Nilgiri. | GOVERNMENT. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | Lawrence Asylum, Male Branch, Ootacamund ... ... ... | 1 | ... | 73 | 73 | 89 | 86 | 73 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 73 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 7,007 | ... | 8,579 | 504 | ... | 5,079 | 21,169 | 246 | 2 | 5 | 81 | 7 | 8 | ... | 5 |
| | AIDED. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | Church Mission School, Ootacamund ... ... ... | 1 | ... | 19 | 19 | 17 | 15 | 2 | 10 | 7 | ... | ... | 19 | 19 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 76 | 212 | 200 | 488 | 32 | 8 | 6 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | Catholic Boys' School, Ootacamund ... ... ... ... | 1 | ... | 21 | 21 | 21 | 16 | ... | 19 | 1 | ... | 1 | 21 | 21 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 80 | 110 | 170 | 360 | 22 | 8 | 0 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | Total ... | 2 | ... | 40 | 40 | 38 | 31 | 2 | 29 | 8 | ... | 1 | 40 | 40 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 156 | 322 | 370 | 848 | 27 | 5 | 8 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | Total for the District ... | 3 | ... | 113 | 113 | 127 | 117 | 75 | 29 | 8 | ... | 1 | 113 | 40 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 7,007 | ... | 8,579 | 660 | 322 | 5,449 | 22,017 | 188 | 2 | 10 | 59 | 14 | 3 | ... | 5 |
| Malabar. | GOVERNMENT. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | Govt. School, Calicut. { High... | 1 | 119 | ... | 119 | 97 | 87 | 3 | 9 | 105 | 1 | 1 | 119 | 119 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1,265 | ... | ... | 2,825 | ... | ... | 4,090 | 47 | 0 | 2 | 14 | 8 | 8 | 26 | 3 |
| | Middle | 1 | ... | 73 | 73 | 65 | 57 | 11 | 5 | 54 | 2 | 1 | 73 | 73 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 119 | ... | ... | 1,448 | ... | ... | 1,567 | 27 | 7 | 10 | 2 | 1 | 5 | ... | 29 |
| | Do. do. Pálghat. { High... | 1 | 50 | ... | 50 | 53 | 48 | ... | 1 | 49 | ... | ... | 50 | 50 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 2,610 | ... | ... | 1,272 | ... | ... | 3,882 | 80 | 14 | 0 | 54 | 6 | 0 | 15 | 6 |
| | Middle | 1 | ... | 128 | 128 | 140 | 118 | 1 | 2 | 124 | 1 | ... | 128 | 127 | ... | ... | 1 | ... | ... | 103 | ... | ... | 2,058 | ... | ... | 2,161 | 18 | 5 | 0 | 0 | 14 | 0 | ... | 3 |
| | Do. do. Tellicherry. { High... | 1 | 23 | ... | 23 | 28 | 27 | 1 | 1 | 26 | 1 | ... | 23 | 22 | 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 3,391 | ... | 77 | 716 | ... | 2 | 4,186 | 155 | 0 | 7 | 125 | 2 | 6 | 4 | ... |
| | Middle | 1 | ... | 85 | 85 | 82 | 80 | 3 | ... | 82 | ... | ... | 85 | 85 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 920 | ... | 226 | 1,402 | ... | 4 | 2,552 | 31 | 14 | 5 | 11 | 8 | 0 | ... | 6 |
| | Do. do. Cannanore. { High... | 1 | 32 | ... | 32 | 26 | 20 | 3 | 2 | 26 | 1 | ... | 32 | 32 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 841 | ... | ... | 389 | ... | ... | 1,230 | 61 | 8 | 0 | 42 | 0 | 10 | 1 | ... |
| | Middle | 1 | ... | 60 | 60 | 62 | 54 | 4 | 6 | 46 | 2 | 2 | 60 | 60 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 131 | ... | ... | 838 | ... | ... | 969 | 17 | 15 | 1 | 2 | 6 | 10 | ... | 9 |
| | Middle School, Badagara ... | 1 | ... | 46 | 46 | 44 | 38 | ... | 1 | 45 | ... | ... | 46 | 46 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 487 | ... | ... | 481 | ... | ... | 968 | 25 | 7 | 7 | 12 | 13 | 1 | ... | 4 |
| | Do. Chávatád ... | 1 | ... | 18 | 18 | 19 | 16 | ... | 4 | 14 | ... | ... | 18 | 18 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 674 | ... | ... | 191 | ... | ... | 865 | 54 | 1 | 0 | 42 | 2 | 0 | ... | ... |
| | Do. Quilandi ... | 1 | ... | 13 | 13 | 9 | 7 | 2 | ... | 11 | ... | ... | 13 | 13 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 269 | ... | ... | 78 | ... | ... | 347 | 49 | 9 | 2 | 38 | 6 | 10 | ... | ... |
| | Practising School, Calicut ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 288 | ... | ... | 228 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | Municipal School, do. ... | 1 | ... | 34 | 34 | 21 | 18 | ... | ... | 34 | ... | ... | 34 | 34 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 214 | 173 | ... | 387 | 21 | 8 | 0 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | Do. Pálghat ... | 1 | ... | 33 | 33 | 36 | 32 | 1 | ... | 31 | 1 | ... | 33 | 33 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 109 | ... | ... | 395 | 7 | ... | 511 | 15 | 15 | 6 | 3 | 6 | 6 | ... | ... |
| | Do. Tellicherry ... | 1 | ... | 28 | 28 | 17 | 10 | ... | ... | 28 | ... | ... | 28 | 28 | ... | ... | ... | 28 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 45 | 580 | ... | 425 | 12 | 6 | 0 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | Local Fund School, Manjeri ... | 1 | ... | 24 | 24 | 22 | 20 | ... | ... | 23 | 1 | ... | 24 | 24 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 442 | ... | 264 | ... | ... | 706 | 35 | 4 | 10 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | Do. Kottayi ... | 1 | ... | 23 | 23 | 25 | 21 | ... | ... | 23 | ... | ... | 23 | 23 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 367 | ... | 118 | ... | ... | 485 | 23 | 1 | 6 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | Do. Ajatur ... | 1 | ... | 21 | 21 | 17 | 14 | ... | ... | 21 | ... | ... | 21 | 21 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 390 | ... | 135 | ... | ... | 525 | 37 | 8 | 0 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | Do. Cherpalcheri ... | 1 | ... | 19 | 19 | 21 | 19 | ... | ... | 18 | 1 | ... | 19 | 19 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 580 | ... | 158 | ... | ... | 738 | 38 | 13 | 6 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 3 |
| | Do. Betatnad ... | 1 | ... | 19 | 19 | 12 | 11 | ... | ... | 16 | 3 | ... | 19 | 19 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 531 | ... | 86 | ... | ... | 617 | 56 | 1 | 5 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | Do. Angádiparam. | 1 | ... | 14 | 14 | 9 | 8 | ... | ... | 10 | 4 | ... | 14 | 14 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 261 | ... | 58 | ... | ... | 319 | 39 | 14 | 0 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |

No. 2.—*Statistical Return of High and Middle Schools (English and*

| District. | Name or Class of Institutions. | Number of Institutions. | No. of Scholars on the rolls on 31st March. | | | Average number on the rolls during the year. | Average daily attendance. | Classification according to race or creed of the Scholars on 31st March. | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | | In High School. | In Middle School. | Total. | | | Europeans and Eurasians. | Native Christians. | Hindus. | Muhammadans. | Others. |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4a | 4b | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7a | 7b | 7c | 7d | 7e |
| Malabar—(Contd.) | ENGLISH SCHOOLS—(*Contd.*) | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | GOVERNMENT—(*Continued*). | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | Local Fund School, Kolangód ... | 1 | ... | 22 | 22 | 12 | 9 | ... | ... | 22 | ... | ... |
| | Do. do. Peringulam... | 1 | ... | 25 | 25 | 24 | 16 | ... | ... | 25 | ... | ... |
| | Do. do. Manantoddy. | 1 | ... | 9 | 9 | 10 | 8 | ... | ... | 9 | ... | ... |
| | Do. do. Taliparamba. | 1 | ... | 8 | 8 | 7 | 6 | ... | ... | 8 | ... | ... |
| | Do. do. Anjarakandi. | 1 | ... | 8 | 8 | 8 | 7 | ... | ... | 8 | ... | ... |
| | Do. do. Payóli ... | 1 | ... | 7 | 7 | 7 | 5 | ... | ... | 7 | ... | ... |
| | Do. do. Kavváyi ... | 1 | ... | 4 | 4 | 8 | 6 | ... | ... | 4 | ... | ... |
| | Do. do. Kóttayam ... | 1 | ... | 2 | 2 | 4 | 3 | ... | ... | 2 | ... | ... |
| | Total ... | 28 | 224 | 723 | 947 | 884 | 765 | 29 | 31 | 865 | 18 | 4 |
| | AIDED. | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | Basel Mission School, Calicut. { High ... | 1 | 48 | ... | 48 | 36 | 26 | ... | 6 | 42 | ... | ... |
| | { Middle. | 1 | ... | 106 | 106 | 87 | 75 | ... | 17 | 83 | 6 | ... |
| | Protestant Boys' School, Cochin. | 1 | ... | 20 | 20 | 20 | 16 | 7 | 8 | 5 | ... | ... |
| | Total ... | 3 | 48 | 126 | 174 | 143 | 117 | 7 | 31 | 130 | 6 | ... |
| | UNAIDED. | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | Kerala Vidyasala, Calicut. { High ... | 1 | 100 | ... | 100 | 143 | 83 | ... | ... | 100 | ... | ... |
| | { Middle. | 1 | ... | 117 | 117 | 123 | 101 | ... | ... | 117 | ... | ... |
| | Total ... | 2 | 100 | 117 | 217 | 266 | 187 | ... | ... | 217 | ... | ... |
| | Total for the District ... | 33 | 372 | 966 | 1,338 | 1,293 | 1,069 | 36 | 62 | 1,212 | 24 | 4 |
| South Canara. | GOVERNMENT. | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | Govt. School, Mangalore { High ... | 1 | 95 | ... | 95 | 85 | 75 | 1 | 21 | 69 | 3 | 1 |
| | { Middle. | 1 | .. | 84 | 84 | 132 | 116 | 1 | 1 | 75 | 5 | 2 |
| | Middle School, Udipi ... ... | 1 | ... | 32 | 32 | 30 | 27 | 1 | 5 | 26 | ... | ... |
| | Do. Karkala ... ... | 1 | ... | 14 | 14 | 15 | 13 | ... | 2 | 11 | 1 | ... |
| | Do. Kásaragód ... | 1 | ... | 7 | 7 | 6 | 5 | ... | 1 | 6 | ... | ... |
| | Practising School, Mangalore ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | Municipal do, do. ... | 1 | ... | 22 | 22 | 20 | 18 | ... | 7 | 15 | ... | ... |
| | Local Fund School, Kundapur ... | 1 | ... | 19 | 19 | 20 | 16 | ... | 1 | 17 | 1 | ... |
| | Do. do. Bantvál ... | 1 | ... | 19 | 19 | 9 | 6 | ... | ... | 19 | ... | ... |
| | Do. do. Puttur ... | 1 | ... | 8 | 8 | 10 | 8 | ... | 3 | 5 | ... | ... |
| | Do. do. Mulki ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | Total ... | 9 | 95 | 205 | 300 | 327 | 284 | 3 | 41 | 243 | 10 | 3 |



*Vernacular) for Boys for the Official Year 1879-80—(Continued).*

| No. of Scholars on 31st March learning | | | | | | | Expenditure. | | | | | | | Annual cost of educating each Scholar. | | | | | | No. passed. | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| English. | Vernacular. | Latin. | Greek. | Arabic. | Persian. | Sanskrit. | Grants from Provincial Revenues. | Local Rates or Cesses. | Endowments. | Fees. | Municipal Grants. | Other Sources. | Total. | Total Cost. | | | Cost to Government. | | | Matriculation Examination. | Middle School Examination. |
| 8a | 8b | 8c | 8d | 8e | 8f | 8g | 9a | 9b | 9c | 9d | 9e | 9f | 9 | 10 | | | 11 | | | 12 | 13 |
| | | | | | | | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | A. | P. | Rs. | A. | P. | | |
| 22 | 22 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 353 | ... | 70 | ... | ... | 423 | 47 | 0 | 0 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 26 | 25 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 405 | ... | 172 | ... | ... | 577 | 36 | 1 | 0 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 |
| 9 | 9 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 58 | 342 | ... | 19 | ... | ... | 419 | 52 | 6 | 0 | 7 | 4 | 0 | ... | ... |
| 8 | 8 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 53 | 175 | ... | 32 | ... | ... | 260 | 43 | 5 | 4 | 8 | 13 | 4 | ... | ... |
| 8 | 8 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 218 | ... | 44 | ... | ... | 262 | 37 | 6 | 10 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 7 | 7 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 66 | 187 | ... | 29 | ... | ... | 282 | 56 | 6 | 5 | 13 | 3 | 2 | ... | ... |
| 4 | 4 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 86 | 189 | ... | 33 | ... | ... | 308 | 51 | 5 | 4 | 14 | 5 | 4 | ... | ... |
| 2 | 2 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 46 | 84 | ... | 8 | ... | ... | 138 | 46 | 0 | 0 | 15 | 5 | 4 | ... | ... |
| 317 | 915 | 1 | ... | ... | 1 | 28 | 11,000 | 4,524 | 303 | 13,806 | 560 | 6 | 30,199 | 39 | 7 | 7 | 14 | 6 | 1 | 46 | 64 |
| 18 | 48 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 346 | ... | 118 | 464 | 17 | 13 | 6 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 136 | 106 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 609 | ... | ... | 947 | ... | 279 | 1,835 | 24 | 7 | 6 | 8 | 1 | 11 | ... | 6 |
| 20 | 20 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 420 | ... | 97 | 183 | ... | 190 | 890 | 55 | 10 | 0 | 26 | 4 | 0 | ... | ... |
| 174 | 174 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1,029 | ... | 97 | 1,476 | ... | 587 | 3,189 | 27 | 4 | 1 | 8 | 12 | 9 | ... | 6 |
| 100 | 100 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 80 | ... | ... | 405 | 2,979 | ... | ... | 3,384 | 40 | 12 | 4 | ... | ... | ... | 28 | ... |
| 117 | 117 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | —585 | 2,122 | ... | ... | 1,537 | 14 | 12 | 0 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 2 |
| 217 | 217 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 80 | ... | ... | —180 | 5,101 | ... | ... | 4,921 | 26 | 5 | 1 | ... | ... | ... | 28 | 2 |
| 1,238 | 1,336 | 1 | ... | ... | 1 | 108 | 12,029 | 4,524 | 220 | 20,383 | 560 | 593 | 38,309 | 35 | 13 | 5 | 11 | 4 | 0 | 74 | 72 |
| 95 | 74 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 21 | 1,589 | ... | 811 | 2,050 | ... | ... | 4,459 | 59 | 5 | 4 | 21 | 3 | 0 | 25 | ... |
| 84 | 33 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 51 | 1,933 | ... | 1,256 | 2,752 | ... | ... | 2,075 | 17 | 14 | 2 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 54 |
| 32 | 32 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 231 | ... | ... | 157 | ... | ... | 488 | 18 | 1 | 2 | 12 | 4 | 2 | ... | ... |
| 14 | 14 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 378 | ... | ... | 74 | ... | ... | 452 | 31 | 12 | 4 | 29 | 1 | 3 | ... | ... |
| 7 | 7 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 332 | ... | ... | 57 | ... | ... | 389 | 77 | 12 | 10 | 66 | 6 | 5 | ... | ... |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 25 | ... | ... | 219 | ... | ... | 244 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 22 | 22 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 58 | — 15 | ... | 43 | 2 | 6 | 3 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 19 | 19 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 126 | 260 | ... | 100 | ... | ... | 486 | 30 | 6 | 0 | 7 | 14 | 0 | ... | ... |
| 19 | 19 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 122 | 339 | ... | 36 | ... | ... | 497 | 82 | 13 | 4 | 20 | 5 | 4 | ... | ... |
| 8 | 8 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 107 | 362 | ... | 25 | ... | ... | 494 | 61 | 12 | 0 | 13 | 6 | 0 | ... | ... |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 106 | 363 | ... | 13 | ... | ... | 482 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 300 | 228 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 72 | 1,183 | 1,324 | 2,067 | 5,511 | — 15 | ... | 10,100 | 35 | 9 | 0 | 4 | 2 | 8 | 25 | 54 |

No. 2.—*Statistical Return of High and Middle Schools (English*

| District. | Name or Class of Institutions. | Number of Institutions. | No. of Scholars on the rolls on 31st March. | | | Average number on the rolls during the year. | Average daily attendance. | Classification according to race or creed of the Scholars on 31st March. | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | | In High School. | In Middle School. | Total. | | | Europeans and Eurasians. | Native Christians. | Hindus. | Muhammadans. | Others. |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4a | 4b | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7a | 7b | 7c | 7d | 7e |
| S. Canara —(Contd.) | AIDED. | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | St. Rozario's School, Mangalore... | 1 | ... | 31 | 31 | 27 | 25 | 1 | 23 | 5 | ... | 2 |
| | Total for the District ... | 10 | 95 | 236 | 331 | 354 | 309 | 4 | 64 | 248 | 10 | 5 |
| | Total Government Schools ... | 145 | 1,160 | 4,337 | 5,497 | 5,015 | 4,432 | 145 | 134 | 4,864 | 332 | 22 |
| | Total Aided Schools ... | 183 | 3,124 | 7,834 | 10,958 | 10,394 | 9,088 | 597 | 1,072 | 8,945 | 324 | 20 |
| | Total Unaided Schools ... | 11 | 215 | 1,012 | 1,227 | 1,147 | 925 | 7 | 3 | 1,203 | 14 | ... |
| | Grand Total English Schools ... | 339 | 4,499 | 13,183 | 17,682 | 16,556 | 14,395 | 749 | 1,209 | 15,012 | 670 | 42 |

No. 3.—*Statistical Return of Female High and Middle Schools*

| District. | Name or Class of Institutions. | Number of Institutions. | No. of Scholars on the rolls on 31st March. | | | Average number on the rolls during the year. | Average daily attendance. | Classification according to race or creed of the Scholars on 31st March. | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | | In High School. | In Middle School. | Total. | | | Europeans and Eurasians. | Native Christians. | Hindus. | Others. |
| 1 | 2. | 3 | 4a | 4b | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7a | 7b | 7c | 7d |
| Nellore. | ENGLISH SCHOOLS. | | | | | | | | | | |
| | AIDED. | | | | | | | | | | |
| | Christ Church School, Nellore ... | 1 | ... | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | ... | ... | ... |
| | Total for the District ... | 1 | ... | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | ... | ... | ... |
| Madras. | GOVERNMENT. | | | | | | | | | | |
| | Female Practising School, Madras. { High ... | 1 | 16 | ... | 16 | 11 | 9 | 14 | 2 | ... | ... |
| | Middle ... | 1 | ... | 4 | 4 | 12 | 9 | 2 | 2 | ... | ... |
| | Total ... | 2 | 16 | 4 | 20 | 23 | 18 | 16 | 4 | ... | ... |



*nd Vernacular) for Boys for the Official Year* 1879-80—(Continued).

| No. of Scholars on 31st March learning | | | | | | | Expenditure. | | | | | | | Annual cost of educating each Scholar. | | | | | | No. passed. | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| English. | Vernacular. | Latin. | Greek. | Arabic. | Persian. | Sanskrit. | Grants from Provincial Revenues. | Local Rates or Cesses. | Endowments. | Fees. | Municipal Grants. | Other Sources. | Total. | Total Cost. | | | Cost to Government. | | | Matriculation Examination. | Middle School Examination. |
| 8a | 8b | 8c | 8d | 8e | 8f | 8g | 9a | 9b | 9c | 9d | 9e | 9f | 9 | 10 | | | 11 | | | 12 | 13 |
| | | | | | | | RS. | RS. | RS. | RS. | RS. | RS. | RS. | RS. | A. | P. | RS. | A. | P. | | |
| 31 | 31 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 298 | ... | ... | 240 | ... | 61 | 599 | 23 | 15 | 4 | 11 | 14 | 9 | ... | .... |
| 331 | 259 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 72 | —1,481 | 1,321 | 2,067 | 5,781 | — 15 | 61 | 10,699 | 34 | 10 | 0 | 4 | 12 | 8 | 25 | 54 |
| 5,497 | 5,131 | 10 | ... | 1 | 166 | 412 | 96,676 | 11374 | 12,298 | 83121 | 1,372 | 5139 | 2,09,980 | 47 | 6 | 1 | 21 | 13 | 0 | 259 | 371 |
| 10,950 | 9,862 | 582 | 180 | ... | 70 | 663 | 1,08,737 | 136 | 22,401 | 161657 | 322 | 70115 | 3,63,698 | 40 | 3 | 10 | 12 | 0 | 6 | 475 | 588 |
| 1,227 | 1,109 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 198 | ... | ... | 4,800 | 12414 | ... | 1027 | 18,241 | 19 | 11 | 6 | ... | ... | ... | 41 | 8 |
| 17,674 | 16,102 | 592 | 180 | 1 | 236 | 1,273 | 2,05,413 | 11510 | 39,899 | 257192 | 1,694 | 76611 | 5,91,919 | 41 | 1 | 11 | 14 | 4 | 4 | 775 | 967 |

*(English and Vernacular) for the Official Year* 1879-80.

| No. of Scholars on 31st March learning | | | Expenditure. | | | | | Annual cost of educating each Scholar. | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| English. | Vernacular. | Latin. | Grants from Provincial Revenues. | Endowments. | Fees. | Other Sources. | Total. | Total Cost. | | | Cost to Government. | | |
| 8a | 8b | 8c | 9a | 9b | 9c | 9d | 9 | 10 | | | 11 | | |
| | | | RS. | RS. | RS. | RS. | RS | RS. | A. | P. | RS. | A. | P. |
| 2 | ... | ... | 64 | ... | 11 | 52 | 127 | 63 | 8 | 0 | 32 | 0 | 0 |
| 2 | ... | ... | 64 | ... | 11 | 52 | 127 | 63 | 8 | 0 | 32 | 0 | 0 |
| 16 | 16 | ... | 1,110 | ... | 146 | ... | 1,256 | 139 | 8 | 11 | 123 | 5 | 4 |
| 4 | 4 | | 868 | ... | 109 | ... | 977 | 108 | 8 | 11 | 96 | 1 | 1 |
| 20 | 20 | ... | 1,978 | ... | 255 | ... | 2,233 | 124 | 0 | 11 | 109 | 11 | 3 |

No. 3.—*Statistical Return of Female High and Middle Schools (English*

| District. | Name or Class of Institutions. | Number of Institutions. | No. of Scholars on the rolls on 31st March | | | Average number on the rolls during the year. | Average daily attendance. | Classification according to race or creed of the scholars on 31st March. | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | | In High School. | In Middle School. | Total. | | | Europeans and Eurasians. | Native Christians. | Hindus. | Others. |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4a | 4b | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7a | 7b | 7c | 7d |
| Madras—(Contd.) | ENGLISH SCHOOLS—(*Contd.*) | | | | | | | | | | |
| | AIDED. | | | | | | | | | | |
| | Presentation Convent Pay School. (High... | 1 | 2 | ... | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | ... | ... | ... |
| | Presentation Convent Pay School. (Middle | 1 | ... | 12 | 12 | 9 | 7 | 12 | ... | ... | ... |
| | Presentation Convent Special School. (High... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | Presentation Convent Special School. (Middle. | 1 | ... | 4 | 4 | 3 | 3 | 4 | ... | ... | ... |
| | Presentation Convent Orphanage. (High... | 1 | 2 | ... | 2 | 1 | 1 | 2 | ... | ... | ... |
| | Presentation Convent Orphanage. (Middle. | 1 | ... | 16 | 16 | 8 | 8 | 16 | ... | ... | ... |
| | Davidson Street School. (High... | 1 | 1 | ... | 1 | 3 | 3 | 1 | ... | ... | ... |
| | Davidson Street School. (Middle. | 1 | ... | 29 | 29 | 11 | 9 | 29 | ... | ... | ... |
| | Wesleyan Mission Day School. (High... | 1 | 5 | ... | 5 | 8 | 7 | 5 | ... | ... | ... |
| | Wesleyan Mission Day School. (Middle. | 1 | ... | 8 | 8 | 11 | 10 | 8 | ... | ... | ... |
| | St. Francis Xavier's School ... | 1 | ... | 20 | 20 | 8 | 7 | 20 | ... | ... | ... |
| | F.C.M. Boarding School ... | 1 | ... | 12 | 12 | 7 | 7 | ... | 12 | ... | ... |
| | Christ Church School, Madras ... | 1 | ... | 11 | 11 | 9 | 9 | 11 | ... | ... | ... |
| | F.C.M. Day School ... ... | 1 | ... | 10 | 10 | 6 | 5 | ... | ... | 10 | ... |
| | London Mission Boarding School. | 1 | ... | 10 | 10 | 8 | 7 | ... | 10 | ... | ... |
| | Union School, John Pereira's .. | 1 | ... | 7 | 7 | 7 | 6 | 7 | ... | ... | ... |
| | Emmanuel Church School ... | 1 | ... | 7 | 7 | 6 | 5 | 7 | ... | ... | ... |
| | Military Female Orphan Asylum. (High... | 1 | 10 | ... | 10 | 10 | 10 | 10 | ... | ... | ... |
| | Military Female Orphan Asylum. (Middle. | 1 | ... | 7 | 7 | 7 | 7 | 7 | ... | ... | ... |
| | Doveton Girls' School... (High... | 1 | 6 | ... | 6 | 7 | 7 | 6 | ... | ... | ... |
| | Doveton Girls' School... (Middle. | 1 | ... | 26 | 26 | 20 | 18 | 26 | ... | ... | ... |
| | Civil Orphan Asylum ... (High... | 1 | 2 | ... | 2 | 1 | 1 | 2 | ... | ... | ... |
| | Civil Orphan Asylum ... (Middle. | 1 | ... | 9 | 9 | 7 | 7 | 9 | ... | ... | ... |
| | Total ... | 22 | 28 | 188 | 216 | 159 | 146 | 184 | 22 | 10 | ... |
| | Total for the District ... | 24 | 44 | 192 | 236 | 182 | 164 | 200 | 26 | 10 | ... |
| N. Arcot. | AIDED. | | | | | | | | | | |
| Salem. | Chaplain's School, Vellore ... | 1 | ... | 5 | 5 | 6 | 5 | 5 | ... | ... | ... |
| | Remount Depôt School, Matigiri. | 1 | ... | *9 | 9 | 8 | 6 | 9 | ... | ... | ... |
| Nilgiri. | GOVERNMENT. | | | | | | | | | | |
| | Lawrence Asylum, Female Branch. | 1 | ... | 21 | 21 | 22 | 22 | 21 | ... | ... | ... |
| Malabar. | AIDED. | | | | | | | | | | |
| S. Canara. | Roman Catholic Convent School, Calicut ... ... ... | 1 | ... | 7 | 7 | 5 | 5 | 6 | ... | ... | 1 |
| | Convent Girls' School, Mangalore. | 1 | ... | 53 | 53 | 50 | 48 | 21 | 32 | ... | ... |
| | Total Government Schools ... | 3 | 16 | 25 | 41 | 45 | 40 | 37 | 4 | ... | ... |
| | Total Aided Schools ... | 27 | 28 | 264 | 292 | 230 | 212 | 227 | 54 | 10 | 1 |
| | Grand Total English Schools ... | 30 | 44 | 289 | 333 | 275 | 252 | 261 | 58 | 10 | 1 |

* Five



*nd Vernacular) for the Official Year* 1879-80—(Continued).

| No. of Scholars on 31st March learning | | | Expenditure. | | | | | Annual cost of educating each Scholar. | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| English. | Vernacular. | Latin. | Grants from Provincial Revenues. | Endowments. | Fees. | Other Sources. | Total. | Total Cost. | | | Cost to Government. | | |
| 8a | 8b | 8c | 9a | 9b | 9c | 9d | 9 | 10 | | | 11 | | |
| | | | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | A. | P. | Rs. | A. | P. |
| 2 | ... | ... | 120 | ... | 24 | 96 | 240 | 120 | 0 | 0 | 60 | 0 | 0 |
| 12 | ... | ... | 180 | ... | 67 | 113 | 360 | 51 | 6 | 10 | 25 | 11 | 5 |
| ... | ... | ... | 30 | ... | 120 | 30 | 180 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 4 | ... | ... | 50 | ... | 135 | —5 | 180 | 60 | 0 | 0 | 16 | 10 | 8 |
| 2 | ... | ... | 40 | ... | ... | 80 | 120 | 120 | 0 | 0 | 40 | 0 | 0 |
| 16 | ... | ... | 80 | ... | ... | 160 | 240 | 30 | 0 | 0 | 10 | 0 | 0 |
| 1 | ... | ... | 120 | 23 | 64 | 113 | 320 | 105 | 10 | 8 | 40 | 0 | 0 |
| 29 | ... | ... | 620 | 23 | 204 | 652 | 1,499 | 166 | 8 | 11 | 68 | 14 | 3 |
| 5 | ... | ... | 270 | ... | 120 | 62 | 452 | 64 | 3 | 2 | 38 | 4 | 2 |
| 8 | ... | ... | 270 | ... | 192 | 74 | 536 | 53 | 9 | 7 | 27 | 6 | 0 |
| 20 | ... | ... | 65 | ... | 20 | 70 | 155 | 22 | 2 | 3 | 9 | 4 | 7 |
| 12 | 11 | ... | 839 | ... | 120 | 1,420 | 2,379 | 339 | 13 | 9 | 119 | 13 | 9 |
| 11 | ... | ... | 300 | ... | 104 | 165 | 569 | 63 | 5 | 7 | 33 | 5 | 4 |
| 10 | 10 | ... | 127 | ... | 86 | 5 | 218 | 43 | 9 | 7 | 25 | 6 | 5 |
| 10 | 10 | ... | 259 | ... | 89 | 594 | 942 | 134 | 9 | 2 | 37 | 0 | 0 |
| 7 | ... | ... | 60 | ... | 30 | 24 | 114 | 19 | 0 | 0 | 10 | 0 | 0 |
| 7 | ... | ... | 244 | ... | 98 | 53 | 395 | 79 | 0 | 0 | 48 | 12 | 10 |
| 10 | ... | ... | 333 | 744 | ... | ... | 1,077 | 107 | 11 | 2 | 33 | 4 | 10 |
| 7 | ... | ... | 223 | 531 | ... | ... | 754 | 107 | 11 | 5 | 31 | 13 | 9 |
| 6 | ... | ... | 839 | 1,768 | 342 | 19 | 2,968 | 424 | 0 | 0 | 119 | 13 | 9 |
| 26 | ... | ... | 652 | 115 | 976 | 56 | 1,799 | 99 | 15 | 1 | 36 | 3 | 7 |
| 2 | ... | ... | 113 | 33 | ... | 199 | 345 | 345 | 0 | 0 | 113 | 0 | 0 |
| 9 | ... | ... | 420 | 150 | ... | 895 | 1,465 | 209 | 4 | 7 | 60 | 6 | 0 |
| 216 | 31 | ... | 6,254 | 3,387 | 2,791 | 4,875 | 17,307 | 118 | 8 | 8 | 42 | 13 | 4 |
| 236 | 51 | ... | 8,232 | 3,387 | 3,046 | 4,875 | 19,540 | 119 | 2 | 4 | 50 | 3 | 1 |
| 5 | ... | ... | 40 | ... | 9 | 60 | 109 | 21 | 12 | 10 | 8 | 0 | 0 |
| 9 | ... | 9 | 103 | ... | 204 | ... | 307 | 51 | 2 | 8 | 17 | 2 | 8 |
| 21 | ... | ... | 4,699 | ... | 81 | ... | 4,780 | 217 | 4 | 4 | 218 | 9 | 5 |
| 7 | ... | ... | 118 | ... | 30 | 353 | 501 | 100 | 3 | 2 | 23 | 9 | 7 |
| 53 | ... | ... | 80 | ... | 321 | 750 | 1,151 | 23 | 15 | 8 | 1 | 10 | 8 |
| 41 | 20 | ... | 6,677 | ... | 536 | ... | 7,013 | 175 | 5 | 2 | 166 | 14 | 10 |
| 292 | 31 | 9 | 6,659 | 3,387 | 3,366 | 6,090 | 19,502 | 91 | 15 | 10 | 31 | 6 | 7 |
| 333 | 51 | 9 | 13,336 | 3,387 | 3,702 | 6,090 | 26,515 | 105 | 3 | 6 | 62 | 11 | 9 |

No. 4.—*Statistical Return of Primary Schools (English and Vernacular) for Boys for the Official Year* 1879-80.

| District. | Name or Class of Institutions. | Number of Institutions. | No. of Scholars on the rolls on 31st March | | | Average number on the rolls during the year. | Average daily attendance. | Classification according to race or creed of the Scholars on 31st March. | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | | In Upper Division. | In Lower Division. | Total. | | | Europeans and Eurasians. | Native Christians. | Hindus. | Muhammadans. | Others. |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4a | 4b | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7a | 7b | 7c | 7d | 7e |
| Ganjam. | ENGLISH SCHOOLS. | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | GOVERNMENT. | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | Primary School, Berhampore ... | 1 | 13 | 10 | 23 | 22 | 21 | 3 | 3 | 13 | 4 | ... |
| | Do. do. Chicacole ... | 1 | 26 | ... | 26 | 35 | 33 | ... | ... | 21 | 4 | 1 |
| | Do. do. Russellkonda ... | 1 | 13 | 10 | 23 | 30 | 29 | ... | ... | 21 | 2 | ... |
| | Do. do. Tekkali ... | 1 | 24 | 16 | 40 | 43 | 38 | ... | ... | 39 | 1 | ... |
| | Do. do. Ichápur ... | 1 | 18 | 31 | 49 | 42 | 42 | ... | ... | 46 | 3 | ... |
| | Municipal do. Berhampore ... | 1 | 45 | 65 | 110 | 118 | 106 | ... | ... | 107 | 3 | ... |
| | Total ... | 6 | 139 | 132 | 271 | 290 | 269 | 3 | 3 | 247 | 17 | 1 |
| | AIDED. | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | Onslow Institution, Chatrapur ... | 1 | 19 | 19 | 38 | 38 | 30 | 3 | 1 | 32 | 2 | ... |
| | Zemindari School, Parlákimedi ... | 1 | 20 | 21 | 41 | 36 | 33 | ... | ... | 41 | ... | ... |
| | Do. do. Mandasa ... | 1 | 12 | 24 | 36 | 41 | 23 | ... | ... | 36 | ... | ... |
| | Results School at Aska, Chatrapur Circle ... ... ... ... | 1 | 1 | 9 | 10 | 10 | 8 | ... | ... | 10 | ... | ... |
| | Total ... | 4 | 52 | 73 | 125 | 125 | 94 | 3 | 1 | 119 | 2 | ... |
| | UNAIDED. | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | Proprietary School, Urlám ... | 1 | 10 | 2 | 12 | 18 | 17 | ... | ... | 12 | ... | ... |
| | Samasthanum do. Srikurmám... | 1 | 12 | 27 | 39 | 30 | 23 | ... | ... | 39 | ... | ... |
| | Results School, Chatrapur Circle. | 1 | 20 | ... | 20 | 18 | 16 | ... | ... | 20 | ... | ... |
| | Total ... | 3 | 42 | 29 | 71 | 66 | 56 | ... | ... | 71 | ... | ... |
| | Total for the District ... | 13 | 233 | 234 | 467 | 481 | 419 | 6 | 4 | 437 | 19 | 1 |
| Vizagapatam. | GOVERNMENT. | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | Primary School, Pálkonda ... | 1 | 13 | 9 | 22 | 25 | 23 | ... | ... | 22 | ... | ... |
| | Do. do. Anakápalle ... | 1 | 12 | 20 | 32 | 33 | 28 | ... | ... | 32 | ... | ... |
| | Do. do. Bimlipatam ... | 1 | 16 | 10 | 26 | 25 | 23 | ... | ... | 24 | 2 | ... |
| | Do. do. Yellamanchili ... | 1 | 16 | 20 | 36 | 34 | 30 | ... | ... | 32 | 4 | ... |
| | Do. do. Kasimkót ... | 1 | 13 | 27 | 40 | 37 | 34 | ... | ... | 20 | 20 | ... |
| | Local Fund School, Párvatipur ... | 1 | 10 | 6 | 16 | 13 | 12 | ... | ... | 9 | ... | 7 |
| | Practising do. Vizagapatam. | 1 | 11 | 27 | 38 | 37 | 35 | ... | ... | 36 | 2 | ... |
| | Local Fund Combined Schools, Vizianagrum Range ... ... | 1 | 13 | 38 | 51 | 36 | 30 | ... | ... | 48 | 3 | ... |
| | Local Fund Combined Schools, Vizagapatam Range ... ... | 12 | ... | 297 | 297 | 287 | 274 | ... | ... | 291 | 6 | ... |
| | Total ... | 11 | ... | 269 | 269 | 262 | 210 | ... | ... | 267 | 2 | ... |
| | | 31 | 104 | 723 | 827 | 789 | 729 | ... | ... | 781 | 39 | 7 |

| No. of Scholars on 31st March learning | | | | | | Expenditure. | | | | | | | Annual cost of educating each Scholar. | | | | | | No. passed. | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| English. | Vernacular. | Latin. | Arabic. | Persian. | Sanskrit. | Grants from Provincial Revenues. | Local Rates or Cesses. | Endowments. | Fees. | Municipal Grants. | Other Sources. | Total. | Total Cost. | | | Cost to Government. | | | Upper Primary School Examination. | Lower Primary School Examination. | Girls. |
| 8a | 8b | 8c | 8d | 8e | 8f | 9a | 9b | 9c | 9d | 9e | 9f | 9 | 10 | | | 11 | | | 12 | 13 | 14 |
| | | | | | | RS. | RS. | RS. | RS. | RS. | RS. | RS. | RS. | A. | P. | RS. | A. | P. | | | |
| 23 | 23 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 318 | ... | ... | 92 | ... | ... | 410 | 19 | 8 | 5 | 15 | 2 | 3 | 3 | 2 | ... |
| 26 | 26 | ... | ... | ... | ... | — 9 | ... | ... | 335 | ... | ... | 326 | 9 | 14 | 1 | ... | ... | ... | 26 | ... | ... |
| 23 | 23 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 402 | ... | ... | 127 | ... | ... | 529 | 18 | 3 | 10 | 13 | 13 | 10 | 11 | 18 | ... |
| 40 | 40 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 250 | ... | ... | 216 | ... | ... | 466 | 12 | 4 | 3 | 6 | 9 | 3 | 15 | 20 | ... |
| 49 | 49 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 336 | ... | ... | 207 | ... | ... | 543 | 12 | 14 | 10 | 8 | 0 | 0 | 8 | 16 | ... |
| 110 | 110 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 605 | 189 | ... | 794 | 7 | 7 | 10 | ... | ... | ... | 30 | 33 | ... |
| 271 | 271 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1,297 | ... | ... | 1,582 | 189 | ... | 3,068 | 11 | 6 | 6 | 4 | 13 | 2 | 93 | 89 | ... |
| 38 | 38 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 162 | ... | ... | 89 | 295 | 10 | 556 | 18 | 8 | 6 | 5 | 6 | 5 | 10 | 9 | ... |
| 41 | 41 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 127 | ... | ... | 145 | ... | 206 | 478 | 14 | 7 | 9 | 3 | 13 | 7 | 9 | 8 | ... |
| 36 | 36 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 203 | ... | 390 | 74 | ... | ... | 667 | 29 | 0 | 0 | 8 | 13 | 3 | 3 | 13 | ... |
| 8 | 10 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 50 | 6 | ... | 10 | ... | .. | 66 | 8 | 4 | 0 | 6 | 4 | 0 | ... | ... | ... |
| 123 | 125 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 542 | 6 | 390 | 318 | 295 | 216 | 1,767 | 18 | 12 | 9 | 5 | 12 | 3 | 22 | 30 | ... |
| 12 | 12 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | .... | ... | 297 | 297 | 17 | 7 | 6 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 7 | ... |
| 39 | 39 | ... | ... | ... | .. | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 367 | 367 | 15 | 15 | 4 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 7 | ... |
| 20 | 20 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 36 | ... | ... | 36 | 2 | 4 | 0 | .. | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 71 | 71 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 36 | ... | 664 | 700 | 12 | 8 | 0 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 14 | ... |
| 465 | 467 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1,839 | 6 | 390 | 1,936 | 484 | 880 | 5,535 | 13 | 3 | 4 | 4 | 6 | 3 | 115 | 133 | ... |
| 22 | 22 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 301 | ... | ... | 138 | ... | ... | 439 | 19 | 1 | 5 | 13 | 1 | 5 | 9 | 14 | ... |
| 32 | 32 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 209 | ... | ... | 172 | ... | ... | 381 | 13 | 9 | 9 | 7 | 7 | 5 | 8 | 8 | ... |
| 26 | 26 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 316 | ... | ... | 130 | ... | ... | 446 | 19 | 6 | 3 | 13 | 11 | 10 | 8 | 8 | ... |
| 36 | 36 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 225 | ... | ... | 184 | ... | 4 | 413 | 13 | 12 | 3 | 7 | 8 | 0 | 6 | 9 | ... |
| 32 | 40 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 343 | ... | ... | 137 | ... | ... | 480 | 14 | 1 | 11 | 10 | 1 | 5 | 8 | 7 | ... |
| 16 | 16 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 296 | ... | ... | 57 | ... | ... | 353 | 29 | 6 | 8 | 21 | 10 | 8 | 6 | 10 | ... |
| 30 | 38 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 405 | ... | 50 | ... | ... | 455 | 13 | 0 | 0 | ... | ... | ... | 8 | 12 | ... |
| 35 | 51 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 317 | ... | ... | 32 | ... | ... | 379 | 12 | 10 | 2 | 11 | 9 | 1 | 4 | 11 | ... |
| 59 | 297 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 68 | 2,937 | ... | 360 | ... | ... | 3,365 | 12 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 4 | 0 | ... | 39 | 23 |
| 53 | 269 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 2,163 | ... | 276 | ... | .. | 2,439 | 10 | 2 | 7 | .. | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 311 | 327 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 2,105 | 5,506 | ... | 1,476 | ... | 4 | 9,090 | 12 | 7 | 6 | 2 | 14 | 2 | 57 | 118 | 23 |

No. 4.—*Statistical Return of Primary Schools (English and Vernacular) for Boys for the Official Year 1879-80*—(Continued).

| District. | Name or Class of Institutions. | Number of Institutions. | No. of Scholars on the rolls on 31st March | | | Average number on the rolls during the year. | Average daily attendance. | Classification according to race or creed of the Scholars on 31st March. | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | | In Upper Division. | In Lower Division. | Total. | | | Europeans and Eurasians. | Native Christians. | Hindus. | Mahomedans. | Others. |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4a | 4b | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7a | 7b | 7c | 7d | 7e |
| Vizagapatam—(*Continued*). | **ENGLISH SCHOOLS—(*Continued*).** | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | AIDED. | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | London Mission School, Vizagapatam | 1 | 39 | 44 | 83 | 84 | 69 | ... | 8 | 67 | 8 | ... |
| | Hindu School, Vizagapatam (closed) | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | Zemindari School, Bobbili | 1 | 14 | 6 | 20 | 26 | 25 | ... | ... | 19 | 1 | ... |
| | Local Fund School, Merangi | 1 | 5 | 27 | 32 | 29 | 29 | ... | ... | 31 | 1 | ... |
| | Do. do. Kothám* | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | Do. do. Srungavarapukota | 1 | ... | 40 | 40 | 42 | 40 | ... | ... | 38 | 2 | ... |
| | Results Schls., Vizagapatam Municipality | 12 | 71 | 407 | 478 | 458 | 334 | ... | 1 | 468 | 9 | ... |
| | Do. do. Bimlipatam Municipality | 3 | 17 | 81 | 98 | 97 | 84 | ... | ... | 94 | 4 | ... |
| | Do. do. Vizagapatam Range. | 6 | 32 | 95 | 127 | 125 | 94 | ... | ... | 127 | ... | ... |
| | Do. do. Vizianagrum do. | 8 | 21 | 221 | 242 | 232 | 223 | ... | 10 | 229 | 3 | ... |
| | Total ... | 33 | 199 | 921 | 1,120 | 1,093 | 908 | ... | 19 | 1,073 | 28 | ... |
| | UNAIDED. | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | H. H. the Maharajah's Primary School, Vizianagrum | 1 | 72 | 63 | 135 | 134 | 122 | ... | ... | 133 | 2 | ... |
| | Samasthanam Branch School, Gajapatinagar | 1 | 10 | 12 | 22 | 18 | 16 | ... | ... | 20 | 2 | ... |
| | Samasthanum Branch School, Chipurupalle. | 1 | 8 | 18 | 26 | 24 | 22 | ... | ... | 26 | ... | ... |
| | Do. do. Tallavalasa | 1 | 6 | 17 | 23 | 23 | 20 | ... | ... | 23 | ... | ... |
| | Do. do. Konada | 1 | 5 | 19 | 24 | 16 | 14 | ... | ... | 24 | ... | ... |
| | Do. do. Schools, Vizagapatam Range | 2 | 17 | 30 | 47 | 42 | 40 | ... | ... | 47 | ... | ... |
| | Results School, Vizagapatam Municipality | 1 | 4 | 31 | 35 | 39 | 30 | ... | ... | 35 | ... | ... |
| | Do. Schools, Vizianagrum Range | 9 | 61 | 94 | 155 | 149 | 143 | ... | ... | 148 | 7 | ... |
| | Do. do. Vizagapatam Range. | 2 | 2 | 29 | 31 | 31 | 26 | ... | ... | 31 | ... | ... |
| | Total ... | 19 | 185 | 313 | 498 | 476 | 433 | ... | ... | 487 | 11 | ... |
| | Total for the District ... | 83 | 488 | 1,957 | 2,445 | 2,358 | 2,070 | ... | 19 | 2,341 | 78 | 7 |

* Transferred to Srungavarapukota.

| No. of Scholars on 31st March learning | | | | | | Expenditure. | | | | | | | Annual cost of educating each Scholar. | | | | | | No. passed. | | Girls. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| English. | Vernacular. | Latin. | Arabic. | Persian. | Sanskrit. | Grants from Provincial Revenues. | Local Rates or Cesses. | Endowments. | Fees. | Municipal Grants. | Other Sources. | Total. | Total Cost. | | | Cost to Government. | | | Upper Primary School Examination. | Lower Primary School Examination. | |
| 8a | 8b | 8c | 8d | 8e | 8f | 9a | 9b | 9c | 9d | 9e | 9f | 9 | 10 | | | 11 | | | 12 | 13 | 14 |
| | | | | | | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | A. | P. | Rs. | A. | P. | | | |
| 83 | 83 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 384 | .. | ... | 387 | ... | 297 | 1,068 | 15 | 7 | 8 | 5 | 9 | 1 | 22 | 19 | ... |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | .. | 107 | ... | ... | 66 | ... | 133 | 306 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 7 | ... | ... |
| 20 | 20 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 144 | ... | ... | 105 | ... | 135 | 384 | 15 | 5 | 9 | 5 | 12 | 2 | 13 | 14 | ... |
| 15 | 32 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 124 | ... | 21 | ... | 272 | 417 | 14 | 6 | 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 102 | ... | 10 | ... | 145 | 257 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 2 | 40 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 56 | ... | 10 | ... | 73 | 139 | 3 | 7 | 7 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 189 | 478 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 177 | ... | ... | 1,096 | 848 | 298 | 2,419 | 7 | 3 | 11 | 0 | 8 | 6 | ... | ... | 16 |
| 10 | 98 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 11 | ... | ... | 156 | 140 | 57 | 364 | 3 | 13 | 11 | 0 | 1 | 10 | ... | ... | 4 |
| 39 | 127 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 40 | 141 | ... | 204 | ... | 80 | 465 | 4 | 15 | 2 | 0 | 6 | 10 | ... | ... | 4 |
| 42 | 242 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 82 | 333 | ... | 255 | ... | 105 | 775 | 3 | 7 | 7 | 0 | 5 | 11 | ... | 5 | 15 |
| 400 | 1,120 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 945 | 756 | ... | 2,310 | 988 | 1,595 | 6,594 | 7 | 4 | 2 | 1 | 0 | 8 | 42 | 38 | 39 |
| 135 | 135 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 303 | 694 | ... | ... | 997 | 8 | 2 | 9 | ... | ... | ... | 44 | 30 | ... |
| 22 | 22 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 40 | ... | 233 | 273 | 17 | 1 | 0 | ... | ... | ... | 20 | 7 | ... |
| 26 | 26 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 22 | ... | 269 | 291 | 13 | 3 | 8 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 2 | ... |
| 23 | 23 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | .. | ... | ... | 367 | 367 | 18 | 5 | 7 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 24 | 24 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 15 | ... | 377 | 392 | 28 | 0 | 0 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 47 | 47 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 88 | ... | 749 | 837 | 20 | 14 | 10 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 2 | 35 | .. | .. | .. | .. | ... | ... | ... | 30 | .. | 20 | 50 | 1 | 10 | 8 | ... | .. | .. | ... | ... | ... |
| 89 | 155 | .. | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 236 | ... | 98 | 334 | 2 | 5 | 4 | ... | .. | .. | ... | .. | 1 |
| 15 | 31 | ... | .. | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 50 | ... | 30 | 80 | 3 | 1 | 3 | ... | ... | .. | ... | ... | ... |
| 383 | 435 | ... | .. | ... | ... | ... | .. | 303 | 1,175 | ... | 2,143 | 3,621 | 8 | 5 | 10 | ... | ... | | 61 | 39 | 1 |
| 1,124 | 2,445 | .. | ... | ... | ... | 3,050 | 6,261 | 303 | 4,961 | 988 | 3,742 | 19,305 | 9 | 5 | 3 | 1 | 7 | 7 | 163 | 195 | 63 |

No. 4.—*Statistical Return of Primary Schools (English and ... for the Official Year 1879-80*—(Continued).

| District. | Name or Class of Institutions. | Number of Institutions. | No. of Scholars on the rolls on 31st March | | | Average number on the rolls during the year. | Average daily attendance. | Classification according to race or creed of the Scholars on 31st March. | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | | In Upper Division. | In Lower Division. | Total. | | | Europeans and Eurasians. | Native Christians. | Hindus. | Muhammadans. | Others. |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4a | 4b | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7a | 7b | 7c | 7d | 7e |
| Godávari. | ENGLISH SCHOOLS—(*Continued*). | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | GOVERNMENT. | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | Primary School, Amalápuram ... | 1 | 31 | ... | 31 | 28 | 26 | ... | ... | 29 | 2 | ... |
| | Do. do. Viravásaram ... | 1 | 12 | 8 | 20 | 26 | 24 | ... | ... | 20 | ... | ... |
| | Muhammadan School, Ellore ... | 1 | 10 | 18 | 28 | 28 | 27 | ... | ... | ... | 28 | ... |
| | Municipal School, Rajahmundry. | 1 | 11 | 14 | 25 | 23 | 21 | ... | ... | 21 | ... | 4 |
| | Muhammadan School, do. ... | 1 | 8 | 12 | 20 | 22 | 17 | ... | ... | ... | 20 | ... |
| | Town School, Bhadráchalam ... | 1 | 5 | 32 | 37 | 38 | 32 | ... | ... | 37 | ... | ... |
| | Municipal Schools, Ellore ... | 2 | ... | 36 | 36 | 34 | 32 | ... | ... | 35 | 1 | ... |
| | Practising School, Narsápur ... | 1 | ... | 45 | 45 | 23 | 20 | ... | ... | 45 | ... | ... |
| | Local Fund Schools, Ellore ... | 7 | 33 | 327 | 360 | 351 | 304 | ... | ... | 352 | 8 | ... |
| | Total ... | 16 | 110 | 492 | 602 | 573 | 503 | ... | ... | 539 | 59 | 4 |
| | AIDED. | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | Church Mission Primary School, Ellore ... ... ... ... | 1 | 37 | ... | 37 | 31 | 25 | ... | 1 | 19 | 17 | ... |
| | Church Mission Primary School, Amalápuram ... ... ... | 1 | 12 | 48 | 60 | 67 | 58 | ... | ... | 50 | 10 | ... |
| | Hindu Primary School, Cocanada. | 1 | 69 | 66 | 135 | 122 | 105 | ... | ... | 130 | 5 | ... |
| | Central Primary School, Narsápur ... ... ... ... | 1 | 26 | 15 | 41 | 40 | 36 | ... | ... | 41 | ... | ... |
| | Town Primary School, Rajahmundry ... ... ... | 1 | 27 | 47 | 74 | 70 | 67 | ... | ... | 72 | 2 | ... |
| | Primary School, Innespetta, Rajahmundry ... ... ... | 1 | 38 | 37 | 75 | 71 | 64 | ... | ... | 70 | 5 | ... |
| | Samasthanam Primary School, Pithápuram ... ... ... | 1 | 22 | 52 | 74 | 81 | 73 | ... | ... | 27 | 47 | ... |
| | Primary School, Vella ... ... | 1 | 8 | 7 | 15 | 15 | 13 | ... | ... | 15 | ... | ... |
| | Do. do. Kottapetta ... | 1 | 14 | 26 | 40 | 36 | 34 | ... | ... | 37 | 3 | ... |
| | Do. do. Dowlaishweram. | 1 | 20 | 28 | 48 | 49 | 42 | 1 | 1 | 42 | 4 | ... |
| | Do. do. Rámachandrapuram ... | 1 | 10 | 40 | 50 | 47 | 41 | ... | ... | 48 | 2 | ... |
| | Do. do. Peddápuram ... | 1 | 11 | 8 | 19 | 13 | 10 | ... | ... | 19 | ... | ... |
| | Do. do. Akividu ... | 1 | 8 | 22 | 30 | 30 | 29 | ... | ... | 30 | ... | ... |
| | Town School, Cocanada (closed) ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | Old Cocanada School ... ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | Results School, Ellore Municipality. | 1 | 9 | 5 | 14 | 13 | 12 | ... | ... | 14 | ... | ... |
| | Do. do. Cocanada do. | 3 | 54 | 222 | 276 | 234 | 217 | ... | 14 | 185 | 77 | ... |
| | Do. do. Rajahmundry do. | 2 | 9 | 42 | 51 | 51 | 42 | ... | ... | 50 | 1 | ... |
| | | 3 | ... | 102 | 102 | 109 | 95 | ... | ... | 101 | 1 | ... |

| Number on the rolls on 31st March attending | | | | | Expenditure. | | | | | | | Annual cost of educating each Scholar. | | | | | | No. passed. | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Vernacular. | Latin. | Arabic. | Persian. | Sanskrit. | Grants from Provincial Revenues. | Local Rates or Cesses. | Endowments. | Fees. | Municipal Grants. | Other Sources. | Total. | Total Cost. | | | Cost to Government. | | | Upper Primary School Examination. | Lower Primary School Examination. | Girls. |
| 8b | 8c | 8d | 8e | 8f | 9a | 9b | 9c | 9d | 9e | 9f | 9 | 10 | | | 11 | | | 12 | 13 | 14 |
| | | | | | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | A. | P. | Rs. | A. | P. | | | |
| 31 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 154 | ... | ... | 152 | ... | ... | 306 | 11 | 12 | 4 | 5 | 14 | 9 | 16 | ... | ... |
| 20 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 67 | ... | ... | 147 | ... | ... | 214 | 8 | 14 | 8 | 2 | 12 | 8 | 9 | ... | ... |
| 28 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 203 | ... | ... | 39 | ... | ... | 242 | 8 | 15 | 5 | 7 | 8 | 4 | 3 | 7 | ... |
| 25 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 118 | 154 | ... | 272 | 12 | 15 | 3 | ... | ... | ... | 6 | 3 | ... |
| 11 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 691 | ... | ... | 39 | ... | ... | 730 | 42 | 15 | 1 | 40 | 10 | 4 | 1 | 6 | ... |
| 23 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 660 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 660 | 20 | 10 | 0 | 20 | 10 | 0 | ... | ... | ... |
| 18 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 6 | 36 | ... | 42 | 1 | 5 | 0 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 13 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 31 | ... | ... | 31 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 2 | ... |
| 73 | 300 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1,860 | ... | 320 | ... | 4 | 2,184 | 7 | 2 | 11 | ... | ... | ... | 2 | ... | ... |
| 247 | 602 | ... | ... | ... | 1,744 | 1,869 | ... | 852 | 190 | 4 | 4,650 | 9 | 3 | 11 | 3 | 7 | 6 | 37 | 18 | ... |
| 37 | 37 | ... | ... | ... | 217 | ... | ... | 140 | ... | 230 | 587 | 23 | 7 | 8 | 8 | 10 | 11 | ... | ... | ... |
| 60 | 60 | ... | ... | ... | 125 | ... | ... | 281 | ... | 104 | 510 | 8 | 12 | 8 | 2 | 2 | 6 | 14 | 10 | ... |
| 121 | 135 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 721 | 480 | −249 | 952 | 9 | 1 | 1 | ... | ... | ... | 30 | 55 | ... |
| 41 | 41 | ... | ... | ... | 67 | ... | ... | 236 | ... | 129 | 432 | 12 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 13 | 9 | 15 | 17 | ... |
| 74 | 74 | ... | ... | ... | 262 | ... | ... | 670 | ... | −242 | 690 | 10 | 4 | 9 | 3 | 14 | 7 | 18 | 15 | ... |
| 75 | 75 | ... | ... | ... | 162 | ... | ... | 735 | ... | −313 | 584 | 9 | 2 | 0 | 2 | 8 | 6 | 34 | 19 | ... |
| 31 | 74 | ... | ... | ... | 506 | ... | ... | 262 | ... | 339 | 1,107 | 15 | 2 | 8 | 6 | 14 | 11 | 16 | 17 | ... |
| 15 | 15 | ... | ... | ... | 125 | 10 | ... | 66 | ... | 73 | 274 | 21 | 1 | 3 | 9 | 9 | 10 | 10 | 9 | ... |
| 32 | 40 | ... | ... | ... | 119 | ... | ... | 126 | ... | 5 | 250 | 7 | 5 | 8 | 3 | 8 | 0 | 8 | 10 | ... |
| 48 | 48 | ... | ... | ... | 182 | ... | ... | 173 | ... | 134 | 492 | 11 | 11 | 5 | 4 | 5 | 9 | 5 | 18 | ... |
| 30 | 50 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 94 | ... | 45 | 139 | 3 | 6 | 3 | ... | ... | ... | 6 | 10 | ... |
| 19 | 19 | ... | ... | ... | 15 | ... | ... | 26 | ... | 59 | 100 | 10 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 8 | 0 | ... | ... | ... |
| 30 | 30 | ... | ... | ... | 165 | ... | 61 | 115 | ... | ... | 341 | 11 | 12 | 2 | 5 | 11 | 6 | 8 | 7 | ... |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 10 | ... | 10 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 4 | 9 | ... |
| 14 | 14 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 83 | 20 | 84 | 187 | 15 | 9 | 4 | ... | ... | ... | 2 | 4 | ... |
| 152 | 276 | ... | ... | ... | 115 | ... | ... | 280 | 247 | 1,355 | 1,997 | 9 | 3 | 3 | 0 | 8 | 6 | 16 | 41 | ... |
| 20 | 51 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 159 | 109 | ... | 268 | 6 | 6 | 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 6 | ... |
| 11 | 102 | ... | ... | ... | 35 | ... | ... | 72 | 86 | ... | 193 | 2 | 0 | 6 | 0 | 5 | 11 | ... | ... | 4 |

No. 4.—*Statistical Return of Primary (Vernacular) for Boys for the Official Year 1879-80*—(Continued).

| District. | Name or Class of Institutions. | Number of Institutions. | No. of Scholars on the rolls on 31st March | | | Average number on the rolls during the year. | Average daily attendance. | Classification or creed of ... 31st M. | | | | | No. of Scholars on 31st March learning | | | | | | Expenditure. | | | | | | | Annual cost of educating each Scholar. | | | | | | No. passed. | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | | In Upper Division. | In Lower Division. | Total. | | | Europeans and Eurasians. | Native Christians. | Hindus. | Mahammadans. | Others. | English. | Vernacular. | Latin. | Arabic. | Persian. | Sanskrit. | Grants from Provincial Revenues. | Local Rates or Cesses. | Endowments. | Fees. | Municipal Grants. | Other Sources. | Total. | Total Cost. | | | Cost to Government. | | | Upper Primary School Examination. | Lower Primary School Examination. | Girls. |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4a | 4b | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7a | 7b | 7c | 7d | | 8a | 8b | 8c | 8d | 8e | 8f | 9a | 9b | 9c | 9d | 9e | 9f | 9 | 10 | | | 11 | | | 12 | 13 | 14 |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | A. | P. | Rs. | A. | P. | | | |
| Godávari—(Continued). | ENGLISH SCHOOLS—(*Continued.*) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | AIDED—(*Continued*). | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | Results Schools, Cocanada Circle. | 6 | 19 | 136 | 155 | 163 | 140 | ... | ... | 151 | 4 | | 23 | 155 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 139 | 250 | ... | 170 | ... | ... | 559 | 3 | 15 | 11 | 0 | 15 | 11 | ... | 4 | 7 |
| | Do. do. Ellore Circle ... | 3 | 15 | 67 | 82 | 76 | 72 | ... | ... | 77 | 5 | | 23 | 82 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 113 | 112 | ... | 173 | ... | ... | 398 | 5 | 8 | 5 | 1 | 9 | 1 | 7 | 12 | ... |
| | Do. School, Bhadráchalam Range ... | 1 | ... | 56 | 56 | 51 | 46 | ... | 17 | 39 | ... | | 33 | 56 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 76 | .. | ... | 47 | .. | 600 | 723 | 15 | 11 | 6 | 1 | 10 | 5 | ... | ... | .. |
| | Total ... | 32 | 408 | 1,026 | 1,434 | 1,369 | 1,221 | 1 | 33 | 1,217 | 183 | ... | 892 | 1,134 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 2,424 | 372 | 61 | 4,631 | 952 | 2,353 | 10,793 | 8 | 13 | 5 | 1 | 15 | 9 | 193 | 263 | 11 |
| | UNAIDED. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | Results School, Ellore Circle ... | 1 | ... | 21 | 21 | 21 | 20 | ... | ... | 21 | ... | ... | 5 | 21 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 63 | ... | ... | 63 | 3 | 2 | 5 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 6 | ... |
| | Do. do. Cocanada Circle.. | 1 | ... | 29 | 29 | 29 | 25 | ... | ... | 29 | ... | ... | 29 | 29 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 103 | ... | ... | 103 | 4 | 1 | 11 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 17 | ... |
| | Total ... | 2 | ... | 50 | 50 | 50 | 45 | ... | ... | 50 | ... | .. | 34 | 50 | ... | ... | ... | .. | ... | ... | ... | 166 | ... | ... | 166 | 3 | 11 | 0 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 23 | ... |
| | Total for the District ... | 50 | 518 | 1,568 | 2,086 | 1,992 | 1,769 | 1 | 33 | 1,806 | 242 | 4 | 1,173 | 2,086 | ... | .. | .. | ... | 4,168 | 2,282 | 61 | 5,619 | 1,142 | 2,357 | 15,609 | 8 | 13 | 2 | 2 | 5 | 8 | 230 | 304 | 11 |
| Kistna. | GOVERNMENT. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | Primary School, Guntúr ... | 1 | 18 | 4 | 22 | 26 | 23 | .... | ... | 21 | 1 | ... | 22 | 22 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 219 | ... | ... | 258 | ... | 13 | 485 | 21 | 1 | 5 | 9 | 8 | 4 | 17 | 6 | ... |
| | Muhammadan School, Masulipatam ... ... ... ... | 1 | 5 | 19 | 24 | 18 | 16 | ... | ... | ... | 24 | ... | 11 | 21 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 488 | ... | ... | 54 | ... | ... | 542 | 33 | 14 | 0 | 30 | 8 | 0 | 4 | 4 | ... |
| | Local Fund School, Nizampatam | 1 | ... | 31 | 31 | 27 | 20 | ... | ... | 17 | 14 | ... | 25 | 31 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 176 | ... | 21 | ... | ... | 197 | 9 | 13 | 7 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | Do. do. Kaikalore ... | 1 | 4 | 45 | 49 | 47 | 35 | ... | ... | 38 | 11 | ... | 26 | 49 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 337 | ... | 60 | ... | ... | 397 | 11 | 5 | 6 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | Do. do. Avanigadda ... | 1 | 9 | 39 | 48 | 45 | 32 | ... | ... | 46 | 2 | ... | 24 | 48 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 398 | ... | 64 | ... | ... | 463 | 14 | 7 | 6 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | Municipal Combined School, Sangadigunta. | 1 | ... | 43 | 43 | 33 | 26 | 2 | ... | 6 | 35 | ... | 19 | 43 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 | 225 | ... | 226 | 8 | 11 | 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | Total ... | 6 | 36 | 181 | 217 | 196 | 152 | 2 | ... | 128 | 87 | ... | 127 | 217 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 707 | 912 | ... | 453 | 225 | 13 | 2,310 | 15 | 3 | 2 | 4 | 10 | 5 | 21 | 10 | ... |
| | AIDED. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | Noble Primary School, Masulipatam ... ... ... ... | 1 | 23 | 16 | 39 | 30 | 27 | ... | 1 | 37 | 1 | ... | 39 | 39 | ... | ... | .. | ... | 253 | ... | ... | 117 | ... | 589 | 959 | 35 | 8 | 4 | 9 | 5 | 11 | 11 | 11 | ... |
| | Church Mission Primary School, Bezváda ... ... ... | 1 | 13 | 51 | 64 | 71 | 56 | ... | 7 | 24 | 32 | 1 | 64 | 64 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 127 | ... | ... | 119 | ... | 531 | 777 | 13 | 14 | 0 | 2 | 4 | 3 | 11 | 8 | ... |
| | American Mission School, Guntúr | 1 | 24 | ... | 24 | 18 | 15 | ... | 10 | 12 | 2 | ... | 15 | 21 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 7 | ... | ... | 65 | ... | 386 | 458 | 30 | 8 | 6 | 7 | 6 | 0 | 5 | .... | ... |
| | Makaria Branch of the Noble School, Masulipatam ... ... | 1 | 14 | 74 | 88 | 86 | 69 | ... | 1 | 85 | 2 | ... | 85 | 88 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 374 | ... | ... | 161 | ... | 446 | 981 | 14 | 3 | 6 | 5 | 6 | 9 | 12 | 8 | ... |
| | Church Mission Muhammadan School, Masulipatam ... ... | 1 | 12 | 39 | 51 | 54 | 50 | ... | ... | ... | 51 | ... | 38 | 51 | ... | ... | 51 | ... | 230 | ... | ... | 44 | ... | 332 | 606 | 12 | 1 | 11 | 4 | 9 | 7 | 8 | 10 | ... |
| | Hindu Primary School, Masulipatam ... ... ... | 1 | 64 | 21 | 85 | 105 | 89 | .... | ... | 85 | ... | ... | 85 | 85 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 347 | ... | 838 | 751 | ... | —993 | 943 | 10 | 9 | 6 | 3 | 14 | 8 | 15 | 65 | ... |
| | Hindu Primary School, Bezváda.. | 1 | 12 | 16 | 28 | 32 | ... | ... | ... | 28 | ... | ... | 28 | 28 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 246 | ... | ... | 166 | ... | 254 | 666 | 27 | 12 | 0 | 10 | 4 | 0 | ... | ... | ... |
| | Primary School, Répalle ... | 1 | 7 | 28 | 35 | 34 | 22 | ... | ... | 33 | 2 | ... | 21 | 35 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 114 | ... | 53 | ... | 70 | 237 | 10 | 12 | 4 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | Church Mission Practising School, Masulipatam ... ... | 1 | 15 | 33 | 48 | 64 | 58 | ... | 15 | 33 | ... | ... | 37 | 48 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 180 | ... | ... | 81 | ... | 177 | 438 | 7 | 8 | 10 | 3 | 1 | 8 | 17 | 15 | ... |

No. 4.—*Statistical Return of Primary Schools (English and Vernacular) for Boys for the Official Year* 1879-80—(Continued).

| District. | Name or Class of Institutions. | Number of Institutions. | No. of Scholars on the rolls on 31st March | | | Average number on the rolls during the year. | Average daily attendance. | Classification according to race or creed of the Scholars on 31st March. | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | | In Upper Division. | In Lower Division. | Total. | | | Europeans and Eurasians. | Native Christians. | Hindus. | Muhammadans. | Others. |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4a | 4b | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7a | 7b | 7c | 7d | 7e |
| Kistna—(*Continued*). | ENGLISH SCHOOLS—(*Continued.*) | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | AIDED—(*Continued*). | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | Results Schools, Masulipatam Municipality | 9 | 79 | 150 | 229 | 269 | 207 | ... | ... | 227 | 2 | ... |
| | Results School, Guntúr Municipality | 1 | 20 | 16 | 36 | 40 | 35 | ... | ... | 35 | 1 | ... |
| | Results Schools, Masulipatam Circle | 4 | 17 | 74 | 91 | 102 | 87 | ... | ... | 91 | ... | ... |
| | Results School, Guntúr Circle | 1 | 4 | 4 | 8 | 14 | 12 | ... | ... | 8 | ... | ... |
| | Total | 24 | 301 | 522 | 826 | 919 | 751 | ... | 34 | 698 | 93 | 1 |
| | UNAIDED. | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | Results Schools, Masulipatam Municipality | 4 | 18 | 60 | 78 | 71 | 54 | ... | ... | 78 | ... | ... |
| | Results Schools, Masulipatam Circle | 9 | 26 | 119 | 145 | 125 | 111 | ... | ... | 113 | 2 | ... |
| | Total | 13 | 44 | 179 | 223 | 196 | 165 | ... | ... | 221 | 2 | ... |
| | Total for the District | 43 | 384 | 882 | 1,266 | 1,311 | 1,068 | 2 | 34 | 1,047 | 182 | 1 |
| Bellary. | GOVERNMENT. | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | Primary School, Adóni | 1 | 17 | 13 | 30 | 32 | 26 | ... | ... | 27 | 3 | ... |
| | Local Fund School, Hospet | 1 | 3 | 23 | 26 | 36 | 32 | ... | 2 | 22 | 2 | ... |
| | Do. do. Ráyadrug | 1 | 12 | 34 | 46 | 52 | 38 | ... | ... | 43 | 3 | ... |
| | Do. do. Kúdligi | 1 | 8 | 10 | 18 | 22 | 15 | ... | ... | 18 | ... | ... |
| | Do. do. Tadpatri | 1 | 5 | 21 | 26 | 32 | 23 | ... | ... | 23 | 3 | ... |
| | Do. do. Penukonda | 1 | 11 | 37 | 48 | 43 | 33 | ... | ... | 35 | 13 | ... |
| | Do. do. Hadagally | 1 | 4 | 17 | 21 | 25 | 22 | ... | ... | 20 | 1 | ... |
| | Muhammadan School, Adóni | 1 | 5 | 25 | 30 | 25 | 19 | ... | ... | ... | 30 | ... |
| | Local Fund School, Narraindevarkery | 1 | 10 | 32 | 42 | 34 | 29 | ... | ... | 37 | 5 | ... |
| | Do. do. Álúr | 1 | 9 | 19 | 28 | 25 | 23 | ... | ... | 22 | 6 | ... |
| | Municipal Town School, Bellary | 1 | 22 | 83 | 105 | 111 | 93 | 15 | 4 | 77 | 9 | ... |
| | Do. School, Anantapur | 1 | 7 | 34 | 41 | 41 | 35 | ... | ... | 38 | 3 | ... |
| | Do. Hindustani School, Cowle Bazar | 1 | ... | 24 | 24 | 30 | 22 | ... | ... | 1 | 23 | ... |
| | Total | 13 | 113 | 372 | 485 | 508 | 410 | 15 | 6 | 363 | 101 | ... |
| | AIDED. | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | London Mission Primary School, Bellary | 1 | 38 | 58 | 96 | 121 | 100 | 1 | 7 | 85 | 3 | ... |
| | Do. do. Gooty | 1 | 16 | 42 | 58 | 61 | 42 | ... | ... | 52 | 6 | ... |

| Scholars on 31st March learning | | | | | | Expenditure. | | | | | | | Annual cost of educating each Scholar. | | | | | | No. passed. | | Girls. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| English. | Vernacular. | Latin. | Arabic. | Persian. | Sanskrit. | Grants from Provincial Revenues. | Local Rates or Cesses. | Endowments. | Fees. | Municipal Grants. | Other Sources. | Total. | Total Cost. | | | Cost to Government. | | | Upper Primary School Examination. | Lower Primary School Examination. | |
| 8a | 8b | 8c | 8d | 8e | 8f | 9a | 9b | 9c | 9d | 9e | 9f | 9 | 10 | | | 11 | | | 12 | 13 | 14 |
| | | | | | | RS. | RS. | RS. | RS. | RS. | RS. | RS. | RS. | A. | P. | RS. | A. | P. | | | |
| 179 | 229 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 475 | ... | ... | 910 | 345 | 77 | 1,807 | 8 | 11 | 8 | 2 | 4 | 9 | ... | ... | ... |
| 36 | 36 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 146 | ... | ... | 120 | 106 | ... | 372 | 10 | 10 | 1 | 4 | 2 | 9 | ... | 24 | ... |
| 42 | 91 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 32 | 138 | ... | 256 | ... | 932 | 1,358 | 15 | 9 | 9 | 0 | 5 | 11 | ... | 14 | ... |
| 8 | 8 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 128 | 105 | ... | 35 | ... | 250 | 518 | 43 | 2 | 8 | 10 | 10 | 8 | 4 | 11 | ... |
| 683 | 826 | ... | ... | 51 | ... | 2,545 | 357 | 838 | 2,878 | 451 | 3,051 | 10,120 | 13 | 7 | 7 | 3 | 6 | 3 | 83 | 166 | ... |
| 61 | 78 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 91 | ... | ... | 91 | 1 | 11 | 0 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 74 | 145 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 297 | ... | ... | 297 | 2 | 10 | 10 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 8 |
| 135 | 223 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 388 | ... | ... | 388 | 2 | 5 | 7 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 8 |
| 945 | 1,266 | ... | ... | 51 | ... | 3,252 | 1,269 | 838 | 3,719 | 676 | 3,064 | 12,818 | 12 | 0 | 0 | 3 | 0 | 9 | 104 | 176 | 8 |
| 30 | 30 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 325 | ... | ... | 160 | ... | ... | 485 | 18 | 10 | 6 | 12 | 5 | 0 | 6 | 17 | ... |
| 16 | 26 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 160 | 36 | ... | 128 | ... | ... | 324 | 10 | 2 | 0 | 5 | 0 | 0 | 9 | 4 | ... |
| 19 | 46 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 120 | 166 | ... | 161 | ... | ... | 447 | 11 | 12 | 3 | 3 | 2 | 6 | 1 | 5 | 1 |
| 9 | 18 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 90 | 47 | ... | 73 | ... | ... | 210 | 14 | 0 | 0 | 6 | 0 | 0 | 11 | ... | ... |
| 17 | 26 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 382 | ... | 45 | ... | ... | 427 | 18 | 9 | 1 | ... | ... | ... | 10 | 8 | ... |
| 23 | 48 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 215 | ... | 145 | ... | ... | 360 | 10 | 14 | 7 | ... | ... | ... | 7 | ... | ... |
| 11 | 21 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 90 | 60 | ... | 103 | ... | ... | 253 | 11 | 8 | 0 | 4 | 1 | 5 | 2 | ... | ... |
| 10 | 30 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 604 | ... | ... | 36 | ... | ... | 640 | 33 | 10 | 11 | 31 | 12 | 8 | ... | 5 | ... |
| 18 | 42 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 280 | 221 | ... | 102 | ... | ... | 603 | 20 | 12 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 6 | ... | 8 | ... |
| 17 | 28 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 387 | ... | 29 | ... | ... | 416 | 18 | 1 | 5 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 7 | ... |
| 105 | 105 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 572 | 347 | ... | 919 | 9 | 14 | 1 | ... | ... | ... | 25 | 13 | ... |
| 14 | 41 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 71 | 354 | ... | 425 | 12 | 2 | 3 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 5 | ... |
| 12 | 18 | ... | ... | 6 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 39 | 348 | 68 | 455 | 20 | 10 | 11 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 301 | 479 | ... | ... | 6 | ... | 1,669 | 1,514 | ... | 1,664 | 1,049 | 68 | 5,064 | 14 | 8 | 9 | 4 | 1 | 2 | 71 | 72 | 1 |
| 96 | 96 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 470 | ... | ... | 877 | ... | 700 | 2,047 | 20 | 7 | 6 | 4 | 11 | 2 | 21 | 13 | ... |
| 58 | 58 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 205 | 180 | 184 | 569 | 13 | 8 | 9 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |

No. 4.—*Statistical Return of Primary Schools (English*

*...ular) for Boys for the Official Year 1879-80—(Continued).*

| District. | Name or Class of Institutions. | Number of Institutions. | No. of Scholars on the rolls on 31st March | | | Average number on the rolls during the year. | Average daily attendance. | Classification according to ... or creed of the Scholars on 31st March. | | | | | No. of Scholars on 31st March learning | | | | | Expenditure. | | | | | | Annual cost of educating each Scholar. | | | | | | No. passed. | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | | In Upper Division. | In Lower Division. | Total. | | | Europeans and Eurasians. | Native Christians. | Hindus. | Mahamadans. | Others. | Vernacular. | Latin. | Arabic. | Persian. | Sanskrit. | Grants from Provincial Revenues. | Local Rates or Cesses. | Endowments. | Fees. | Municipal Grants. | Other Sources. | Total. | Total Cost. | | | Cost to Government. | | | Upper Primary School Examination. | Lower Primary School Examination. | Girls. |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4a | 4b | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7a | 7b | 7c | 7d | 7e | 8a | 8b | 8c | 8d | 8e | 8f | 9a | 9b | 9c | 9d | 9e | 9f | 9 | 10 | | | 11 | | | 12 | 13 | 14 |
| | ENGLISH SCHOOLS—(*Continued.*) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | RS. | RS. | RS. | RS. | RS. | RS. | RS. | RS. | A. | P. | RS. | A. | P. | | | |
| | AIDED—(*Continued*). | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Bellary—(*Continued*). | Results School, Bellary Circle ... | 1 | ... | 4 | 4 | 4 | 3 | ... | ... | 3 | 1 | ... | 2 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 17 | ... | 65 | ... | ... | 82 | 27 | 5 | 4 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 2 | ... |
| | Do. do. Penukonda do. | 1 | 1 | 30 | 31 | 31 | 26 | ... | ... | 29 | 2 | ... | 3 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 7 | 23 | ... | 62 | ... | ... | 92 | 3 | 8 | 7 | 0 | 4 | 4 | ... | ... | ... |
| | Total ... | 4 | 55 | 134 | 189 | 207 | 171 | 1 | 7 | 169 | 12 | ... | 59 | 189 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 477 | 40 | ... | 1,209 | 180 | 884 | 2,790 | 16 | 5 | 1 | 2 | 12 | 8 | 21 | 15 | ... |
| | UNAIDED. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | Results School, Gooty Circle ... | 1 | ... | 23 | 23 | 23 | 20 | ... | ... | 23 | ... | ... | 2 | 23 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 180 | ... | ... | 180 | 9 | 0 | 0 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | Do. Schools, Penukonda Circle ... | 2 | 1 | 9 | 10 | 10 | 9 | ... | ... | 10 | ... | ... | 8 | 10 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 42 | ... | ... | 42 | 4 | 10 | 8 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | Total ... | 3 | 1 | 32 | 33 | 33 | 29 | ... | ... | 33 | ... | ... | 10 | 33 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 222 | ... | ... | 222 | 7 | 10 | 6 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | Total for the District ... | 20 | 169 | 538 | 707 | 748 | 610 | 16 | 13 | 565 | 113 | ... | 470 | 701 | ... | ... | 6 | ... | 2,146 | 1,554 | ... | 3,095 | 1229 | 952 | 8,976 | 14 | 11 | 5 | 3 | 8 | 3 | 92 | 87 | ...1 |
| | GOVERNMENT. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | Primary School, Cuddapah ... | 1 | 14 | 27 | 41 | 62 | 55 | ... | ... | 11 | 30 | ... | 24 | 41 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 910 | ... | ... | 265 | ... | 19 | 1,194 | 21 | 11 | 4 | 16 | 8 | 9 | 16 | 3 | ... |
| | Do. do. Madanapalle ... | 1 | 13 | 17 | 30 | 41 | 30 | ... | ... | 30 | ... | ... | 40 | 30 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 253 | ... | ... | 207 | ... | ... | 460 | 15 | 5 | 4 | 8 | 6 | 11 | 17 | 9 | ... |
| | L. F. School, Proddatur ... | 1 | 7 | 16 | 23 | 25 | 17 | ... | ... | 19 | 4 | ... | 23 | 23 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 330 | ... | 131 | ... | 1 | 462 | 27 | 2 | 10 | ... | ... | ... | 3 | 5 | ... |
| | Do. do. Badvél ... ... | 1 | 10 | 22 | 32 | 32 | 28 | ... | ... | 18 | 14 | ... | 20 | 32 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 478 | ... | 125 | ... | ... | 603 | 21 | 8 | 7 | ... | ... | ... | 3 | 6 | ... |
| | Do. do. Jammalamadugu ... | 1 | 5 | 6 | 11 | 13 | 13 | ... | ... | 10 | 1 | ... | 11 | 11 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 378 | ... | 77 | ... | ... | 455 | 35 | 0 | 0 | ... | ... | ... | 7 | 2 | ... |
| | Do. do. Pulivendla ... | 1 | 10 | 29 | 39 | 32 | 25 | ... | ... | 32 | 7 | ... | 23 | 39 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 363 | ... | 63 | ... | ... | 426 | 17 | 0 | 8 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 7 | ... |
| | Municipal School, Cuddapah ... | 1 | 39 | 102 | 141 | 130 | 105 | ... | 11 | 124 | 6 | ... | 114 | 141 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 675 | 703 | ... | 1,378 | 13 | 2 | 0 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 30 | ... |
| | Total ... | 7 | 98 | 219 | 317 | 335 | 273 | ... | 11 | 244 | 62 | ... | 215 | 317 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1,163 | 1,549 | ... | 1,543 | 703 | 20 | 4,978 | 18 | 3 | 9 | 4 | 4 | 2 | 46 | 62 | ... |
| | AIDED. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | Results School, Cuddapah Circle. | 1 | 14 | 9 | 23 | 21 | 18 | ... | 17 | 2 | 4 | ... | 8 | 23 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 50 | 18 | 645 | ... | ... | ... | 713 | 30 | 9 | 9 | 2 | 12 | 5 | ... | ... | ... |
| | UNAIDED. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | Results School, Cuddapah Circle. | 1 | ... | 13 | 13 | 11 | 10 | ... | ... | 13 | ... | ... | 5 | 13 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 96 | ... | ... | 96 | 9 | 9 | 7 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | Total for the District ... | 9 | 112 | 241 | 353 | 367 | 301 | ... | 28 | 259 | 66 | ... | 228 | 353 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1,213 | 1,567 | 645 | 1,639 | 703 | 20 | 5,787 | 19 | 3 | 7 | 4 | 0 | 6 | 46 | 62 | ... |
| | GOVERNMENT. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Kurnool. | Primary School, Kurnool ... | 1 | 33 | 60 | 93 | 98 | 82 | ... | 1 | 47 | 45 | ... | 78 | 93 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 587 | ... | ... | 599 | ... | ... | 1,186 | 14 | 7 | 5 | 7 | 2 | 7 | 21 | 30 | ... |
| | Do. do. Nandyál ... | 1 | 8 | 20 | 28 | 20 | 16 | ... | ... | 20 | 8 | ... | 28 | 28 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 145 | ... | ... | 72 | ... | ... | 217 | 13 | 9 | 0 | 9 | 1 | 0 | 3 | ... | ... |
| | Local Fund School, Nandyál ... | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | ... | 59 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 59 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | Do. do. Pattikonda ... | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | ... | 31 | ... | 1 | ... | ... | 32 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | Do. do. Peapally ... | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | ... | 30 | ... | 1 | ... | ... | 31 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | Do. do. Nurmoor ... | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | ... | 43 | ... | 4 | ... | ... | 47 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | Total for the District ... | 2 | 41 | 80 | 121 | 118 | 98 | ... | 1 | 67 | 53 | ... | 106 | 121 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 3,095 | ... | ... | 677 | ... | ... | 1,572 | 16 | 0 | 8 | 7 | 7 | 6 | 24 | 30 | ... |

Closed.

No. 4.—*Statistical Return of Primary Schools (English and Vernacular) for Boys for the Official Year* 1879-80—(Continued).

Madras—(*Continued*).

| District. | Name or Class of Institutions. | Number of Institutions. | No. of Scholars on the rolls on 31st March | | | Average number on the rolls during the year. | Average daily attendance. | Classification according to race or creed of the Scholars on 31st March | | | | | No. of Scholars on 31st March learning | | | | | | Expenditure. | | | | | Annual cost of educating each Scholar. | | | | | | No. passed. | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | | In Upper Division. | In Lower Division. | Total. | | | Europeans and Eurasians. | Native Christians. | Hindus. | Muhammadans. | Others. | English. | Vernacular. | Latin. | Arabic. | Persian. | Sanskrit. | Grants from Provincial Revenues. | Local Rates or Cesses. | Endowments. | Fees. | Municipal Grants. | Other Sources. | Total. | Total Cost. | | | Cost to Government. | | | Upper Primary School Examination. | Lower Primary School Examination. | Girls. |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4*a* | 4*b* | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7*a* | 7*b* | 7*c* | 7*d* | 7*e* | 8*a* | 8*b* | 8*c* | 8*d* | 8*e* | 8*f* | 9*a* | 9*b* | 9*c* | 9*d* | 9*e* | 9*f* | 9 | 10 | | | 11 | | | 12 | 13 | 14 |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | RS. | RS. | RS. | RS. | RS. | RS. | RS. | RS. | A. | P. | RS. | A. | P. | | | |
| | ENGLISH SCHOOLS—*(Continued).* | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | AIDED. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | F.C.M. Primary School ... ... | 1 | 98 | 192 | 290 | 280 | 262 | ... | 25 | 209 | 56 | ... | 290 | 290 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 291 | ... | ... | 2,374 | ... | 2,050 | 4,715 | 17 | 15 | 11 | 1 | 1 | 9 | 119 | 75 | ... |
| | Wesleyan Mission Primary School, Royapettah ... ... ... | 1 | 56 | 70 | 126 | 130 | 110 | 9 | 9 | 105 | 3 | ... | 126 | 120 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 587 | ... | ... | 911 | ... | 417 | 1,915 | 17 | 6 | 7 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 34 | 33 | ... |
| | Church of Scotland Mission Primary School ... ... | 1 | 38 | 133 | 171 | 157 | 116 | ... | 6 | 134 | 31 | ... | 171 | 171 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 472 | ... | ... | 916 | ... | 1,427 | 2,815 | 24 | 4 | 3 | 4 | 1 | 1 | 25 | 25 | ... |
| | S.P.G. Primary School, Vepery... | 1 | 77 | 83 | 160 | 167 | 149 | 2 | 16 | 135 | 1 | 6 | 160 | 160 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 330 | ... | ... | 1,315 | ... | 768 | 2,413 | 16 | 3 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 5 | 57 | 40 | ... |
| | St. Thomé Seminary ... ... | 1 | 29 | 39 | 68 | 79 | 68 | 14 | 11 | 43 | ... | ... | 68 | 68 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 120 | ... | ... | 413 | ... | 356 | 889 | 13 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 45 | 32 | ... |
| | London Mission Primary School. | 1 | 56 | 65 | 121 | 113 | 103 | 2 | 12 | 93 | 14 | ... | 121 | 121 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 517 | ... | ... | 790 | ... | 897 | 2,204 | 21 | 6 | 4 | 5 | 0 | 4 | 24 | 12 | ... |
| | St. Mary's Seminary ... ... | 1 | 52 | ... | 52 | 49 | 43 | 46 | 2 | 4 | ... | ... | 52 | 52 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 600 | ... | ... | 152 | .. | 116 | 868 | 20 | 3 | 0 | 13 | 15 | 3 | 16 | .. | ... |
| | Harris' School ... ... | 1 | 13 | 65 | 78 | 78 | 73 | 1 | ... | ... | 77 | ... | 78 | 76 | ... | ... | 30 | ... | 405 | ... | ... | 270 | .. | 1,014 | 1,689 | 23 | 2 | 2 | 5 | 8 | 9 | 8 | 13 | ... |
| | Davidson Street School ... ... | 1 | 28 | 40 | 68 | 56 | 49 | 68 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 68 | ... | 28 | ... | ... | ... | 70 | ... | 54 | 614 | ... | −17 | 721 | 14 | 11 | 5 | 1 | 6 | 10 | 14 | 29 | ... |
| | Lutheran Mission Primary School, Pursewalkam ... ... ... | 1 | 9 | 100 | 109 | 110 | 81 | ... | 88 | 21 | ... | ... | 72 | 109 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 99 | ... | ... | 302 | ... | 1,281 | 1,682 | *10 | 0 | 10 | 1 | 3 | 7 | 5 | ... | ... |
| | St. Francis Xavier's Primary School ... ... ... ... | 1 | 27 | 103 | 130 | 89 | 72 | 91 | 39 | ... | ... | ... | 130 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 369 | ... | ... | 67 | ... | 444 | 880 | 12 | 3 | 7 | 5 | 2 | 0 | 9 | ... | ... |
| | St. Peter's Roman Catholic School, Royapuram ... ... | 1 | 21 | 59 | 80 | 86 | 69 | 9 | 61 | 10 | ... | ... | 80 | 80 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 987 | ... | ... | 53 | ... | 42 | 1,082 | 15 | 10 | 11 | 14 | 4 | 10 | ... | ... | 3 |
| | F.C.M. Primary School, Black Town (closed) ... ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 187 | ... | ... | 117 | ... | 36 | 340 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 3 |
| | Boveton Protestant Primary School ... ... ... ... | 1 | 22 | 14 | 36 | 33 | 31 | 35 | 1 | ... | ... | ... | 36 | ... | 36 | ... | ... | ... | 889 | ... | 1,061 | 1,223 | ... | 71 | 3,244 | 104 | 10 | 4 | 28 | 10 | 10 | 14 | ... | 3 |
| | Bishop Corrie's Grammar School. | 1 | 41 | 51 | 92 | 83 | 76 | 84 | 1 | 6 | ... | 1 | 92 | 92 | 92 | ... | ... | ... | 341 | ... | 335 | 2,279 | ... | 301 | 3,256 | 42 | 13 | 6 | 4 | 7 | 9 | 21 | ... | 67 |
| | Hindu School, Triplicane ... | 1 | 77 | ... | 77 | 81 | 69 | ... | ... | 77 | ... | ... | 77 | 77 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 152 | ... | ... | 799 | ... | −89 | 862 | 12 | 7 | 11 | 2 | 3 | 3 | 3 | ... | |
| | Hindu Proprietary School ... | 1 | 6 | 10 | 16 | 19 | 16 | ... | ... | 16 | ... | ... | 16 | 16 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 70 | ... | 155 | 499 | ... | 186 | 910 | 56 | 14 | 0 | 4 | 6 | 0 | ... | ... | |
| | Civil Orphan Asylum ... ... | 1 | 28 | 28 | 56 | 43 | 41 | 56 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 56 | 29 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 272 | ... | 1,032 | ... | ... | 6,150 | 7,454 | *14 | 15 | 2 | 6 | 10 | 2 | 21 | ... | |
| | Primary School, Muthialpet ... | 1 | 63 | 79 | 142 | 108 | 91 | ... | 2 | 140 | ... | ... | 112 | 112 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 159 | ... | 5 | 963 | ... | ... | 1,118 | 12 | 4 | 7 | 1 | 10 | 4 | 1 | ... | 5 |
| | Govindu Naidu's Primary School. | 1 | 160 | 153 | 315 | 295 | 255 | ... | ... | 315 | ... | ... | 315 | 315 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 340 | ... | 335 | 2,975 | ... | ... | 3,650 | 14 | 5 | 0 | 1 | 5 | 4 | ... | 5 | 44 |
| | Christ Church School (closed) ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 235 | ... | ... | 104 | ... | 165 | 504 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 13 |
| | Results Schools, Madras Municipality ... ... ... ... | 101 | 657 | 5,186 | 5,843 | 5,791 | 4,910 | 369 | 726 | 3,814 | 228 | 706 | 3,566 | 5,433 | ... | 22 | 65 | ... | 3,368 | ... | 180 | 16,834 | 3,009 | 12,813 | 36,204 | 7 | 6 | 0 | 0 | 11 | 0 | 435 | | 62 |
| | Total ... | 120 | 1,528 | 6,472 | 8,000 | 7,827 | 6,684 | 786 | 999 | 5,092 | 410 | 713 | 5,686 | 7,321 | 156 | 22 | 95 | ... | 10,851 | ... | 3,157 | 33,970 | 3,009 | 28,428 | 79,415 | 11 | 14 | 1 | 1 | 10 | 0 | 435 | | 129 |
| | UNAIDED. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | Wesleyan Mission School, Triplicane ... ... ... ... | 1 | 27 | 51 | 78 | 73 | 63 | ... | ... | 78 | ... | ... | 78 | 78 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 420 | ... | −57 | 363 | 5 | 12 | 2 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | |
| | Results Schools ... ... ... | 20 | 49 | 736 | 785 | 814 | 670 | 25 | 24 | 582 | 100 | 53 | 372 | 762 | ... | ... | 58 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1,686 | ... | 1,228 | 2,914 | 4 | 5 | 7 | ... | ... | ... | 32 | | Pri |
| | Total ... | 21 | 76 | 787 | 863 | 887 | 733 | 25 | 24 | 661 | 100 | 53 | 450 | 840 | ... | ... | 58 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 2,106 | ... | 1,171 | 3,277 | 4 | 7 | 6 | ... | ... | ... | 32 | | |
| | Total for the District ... | 141 | 1,700 | 7,361 | 9,064 | 8,907 | 7,598 | 813 | 1,023 | 5,783 | 671 | 768 | 6,300 | 8,362 | 156 | 22 | 153 | ... | 15,914 | ... | 3,157 | 36,915 | 3,009 | 29,599 | 68,591 | 11 | 10 | 7 | 2 | 1 | 6 | 467 | | |

* For tuition alone.

No. 4.—*Statistical Return of Primary Schools (English and Vernacular) for Boys for the Official Year* 1879-80—(Continued).

| District. | Name or Class of Institutions. | Number of Institutions. | No. of Scholars on the rolls on 31st March | | | Average number on the rolls during the year. | Average daily attendance. | Classification according to race or creed of the Scholars on 31st March | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | | In Upper Division. | In Lower Division. | Total. | | | Europeans and Eurasians. | Native Christians. | Hindus. | Muhammadans. | Others. |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4a | 4b | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7a | 7b | 7c | 7d | 7e |
| | ENGLISH SCHOOLS—(*Continued.*) | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | GOVERNMENT. | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | Primary School, Saidápet ... | 1 | 51 | ... | 51 | 44 | 41 | ... | ... | 48 | 3 | ... |
| | Do. do. Poonamallee ... | 1 | 19 | 11 | 30 | 30 | 24 | ... | ... | 25 | 4 | ... |
| | L.F. Primary School, Saidápet ... | 1 | ... | 85 | 85 | 97 | 84 | ... | 1 | 78 | 6 | ... |
| | Total ... | 3 | 70 | 96 | 166 | 171 | 149 | ... | 2 | 151 | 13 | ... |
| | AIDED. | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | F.C.M. School, Conjeeveram ... | 1 | 38 | 65 | 103 | 104 | 93 | ... | 2 | 101 | ... | ... |
| | Do. do. Chingleput ... | 1 | 26 | 77 | 103 | 86 | 81 | 1 | 4 | 93 | 5 | ... |
| | Do. do. Tiruvallúr ... | 1 | 31 | 56 | 87 | 72 | 65 | 2 | ... | 82 | 3 | ... |
| | Wesleyan Mission School, St. Thomas' Mount ... ... | 1 | 55 | 21 | 76 | 69 | 59 | ... | 4 | 63 | 5 | 4 |
| | Wesleyan Mission School, Madurántakam ... ... ... | 1 | 26 | 60 | 86 | 99 | 86 | ... | ... | 85 | 1 | ... |
| | Satcheappah's School, Conjeeveram ... ... ... ... | 1 | 37 | 87 | 124 | 108 | 94 | ... | ... | 124 | ... | ... |
| | S.C.M. School, Wálajábád ... | 1 | 19 | 60 | 79 | 90 | 66 | 2 | ... | 76 | ... | ... |
| | Results Schools, Conjeeveram Municipality ... ... ... | 5 | 27 | 161 | 188 | 177 | 140 | ... | ... | 188 | ... | ... |
| | Results Schools, Saidápet Circle. | 26 | 76 | 570 | 646 | 637 | 536 | ... | 11 | 615 | 13 | 7 |
| | Do. do. Chingleput do. | 13 | 60 | 200 | 260 | 271 | 223 | ... | ... | 260 | ... | ... |
| | Total ... | 51 | 395 | 1,357 | 1,752 | 1,713 | 1,443 | 5 | 22 | 1,687 | 27 | 11 |
| | UNAIDED. | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | Results Schools, Conjeeveram Municipality ... ... ... | 2 | 5 | 45 | 50 | 35 | 30 | ... | ... | 50 | ... | ... |
| | Results Schools, Saidápet Circle. | 12 | 42 | 269 | 311 | 297 | 265 | ... | 81 | 224 | 6 | ... |
| | Do. do. Chingleput do. | 8 | 26 | 200 | 226 | 228 | 162 | 5 | ... | 210 | 11 | ... |
| | Total ... | 22 | 73 | 514 | 587 | 560 | 457 | 5 | 81 | 484 | 17 | ... |
| | Total for the District ... | 76 | 538 | 1,967 | 2,505 | 2,444 | 2,049 | 10 | 105 | 2,322 | 57 | 11 |
| | GOVERNMENT. | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | Primary School, Cuddalore ... | 1 | 41 | 59 | 100 | 69 | 64 | ... | 2 | 96 | 2 | ... |
| | Do. do. Villupuram ... | 1 | 11 | 25 | 36 | 34 | 26 | ... | ... | 28 | 8 | ... |
| | Do. do. Tirukoilúr ... | 1 | 18 | ... | 18 | 20 | 17 | ... | ... | 18 | ... | ... |
| | Do. do. Tiruvannámalai. | 1 | 15 | 16 | 31 | 32 | 26 | ... | 1 | 27 | 3 | ... |
| | Do. do. Vriddháchalam. | 1 | 19 | 30 | 43 | 43 | 35 | ... | ... | 40 | 3 | ... |
| | Do. do. Panruti ... | 1 | 14 | 22 | 36 | 30 | 25 | ... | ... | 35 | 1 | ... |

| No. of Scholars on 31st March learning | | | | | | Expenditure. | | | | | | | Annual cost of educating each Scholar. | | | | | | No. passed. | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| English. | Vernacular. | Latin. | Arabic. | Persian. | Sanskrit. | Grants from Provincial Revenues. | Local Rates or Cesses. | Endowments. | Fees. | Municipal Grants. | Other Sources. | Total. | Total Cost. | | | Cost to Government. | | | Upper Primary School Examination. | Lower Primary School Examination. | Girls. |
| 8a | 8b | 8c | 8d | 8e | 8f | 9a | 9b | 9c | 9d | 9e | 9f | 9 | 10 | | | 11 | | | 12 | 13 | 14 |
| | | | | | | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | A. | P. | Rs. | A. | P. | | | |
| 51 | 51 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 218 | ... | ... | 415 | ... | 5 | 638 | 15 | 9 | 0 | 5 | 5 | 1 | 25 | ... | ... |
| 30 | 30 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 179 | ... | ... | 153 | ... | ... | 332 | 13 | 13 | 4 | 7 | 7 | 4 | 4 | 10 | ... |
| 72 | 85 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 49 | ... | 409 | ... | 569 | 1,027 | 12 | 3 | 7 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 34 | ... |
| 153 | 166 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 397 | 49 | ... | 977 | ... | 574 | 1,997 | 13 | 6 | 5 | 2 | 10 | 8 | 29 | 44 | ... |
| 103 | 103 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 269 | ... | ... | 593 | ... | 23 | 885 | 9 | 8 | 3 | 2 | 14 | 3 | 10 | 27 | ... |
| 103 | 103 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 187 | ... | ... | 647 | ... | −197 | 637 | 7 | 13 | 10 | 2 | 4 | 11 | 19 | 21 | ... |
| 87 | 87 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 321 | ... | ... | 393 | ... | 248 | 962 | 14 | 12 | 10 | 4 | 15 | 0 | 10 | 19 | ... |
| 76 | 76 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 348 | ... | ... | 404 | ... | 260 | 1,012 | 17 | 2 | 5 | 5 | 14 | 4 | 12 | 9 | ... |
| 86 | 86 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 60 | ... | ... | 534 | ... | 216 | 810 | 9 | 6 | 8 | 0 | 11 | 2 | 10 | 10 | ... |
| 124 | 124 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 313 | ... | 479 | 531 | ... | ... | 1,323 | 14 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 5 | 3 | 21 | 30 | ... |
| 77 | 79 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 390 | ... | 398 | ... | 451 | 1,239 | 18 | 12 | 4 | ... | ... | ... | 8 | 7 | ... |
| 89 | 188 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 105 | ... | ... | 216 | 245 | 26 | 592 | 4 | 3 | 8 | 0 | 12 | 0 | ... | ... | 11 |
| 260 | 646 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 282 | 680 | ... | 1,438 | ... | 347 | 2,747 | 5 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 8 | 5 | ... | ... | 43 |
| 128 | 260 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 227 | 583 | ... | 555 | ... | ... | 1,365 | 6 | 1 | 11 | 1 | 0 | 3 | ... | 6 | 13 |
| 1,128 | 1,752 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 2,112 | 1,653 | 479 | 5,709 | 245 | 1,374 | 11,572 | 8 | 0 | 4 | 1 | 7 | 5 | 90 | 129 | 67 |
| 19 | 50 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 22 | ... | ... | 22 | 0 | 11 | 9 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 5 |
| 114 | 311 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 279 | ... | 1,791 | 2,070 | 7 | 13 | 0 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 44 |
| 116 | 226 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 316 | ... | 1,107 | 1,423 | 8 | 12 | 7 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 13 |
| 249 | 587 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 617 | ... | 2,898 | 3,515 | 7 | 11 | 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 62 |
| 1,530 | 2,505 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 2,509 | 1,702 | 479 | 7,303 | 245 | 4,846 | 17,084 | 8 | 5 | 5 | 1 | 3 | 7 | 119 | 173 | 129 |
| 100 | 100 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 33 | ... | ... | 622 | ... | ... | 589 | 9 | 3 | 3 | ... | ... | ... | 10 | 15 | ... |
| 36 | 36 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 344 | ... | ... | 172 | ... | ... | 516 | 19 | 13 | 6 | 13 | 3 | 8 | 6 | 11 | ... |
| 18 | 18 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 150 | ... | ... | 125 | ... | ... | 275 | 16 | 2 | 10 | 8 | 13 | 2 | 15 | ... | ... |
| 31 | 31 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 328 | ... | ... | 166 | ... | ... | 494 | 19 | 0 | 0 | 12 | 9 | 10 | 13 | 12 | ... |
| 43 | 43 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 312 | ... | ... | 221 | ... | ... | 533 | 15 | 3 | 8 | 8 | 14 | 8 | 11 | 14 | ... |
| 36 | 36 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 403 | ... | ... | 169 | ... | 5 | 577 | 23 | 1 | 3 | 16 | 1 | 11 | 6 | 13 | ... |

Madras—(*Continued*).

No. 4.—*Statistical Return of Primary Schools (English and Vernacular) for Boys for the Official Year* 1879-80—(Continued).

| District. | Name or Class of Institutions. | Number of Institutions. | No. of Scholars on the rolls on 31st March | | | Average number on the rolls during the year. | Average daily attendance. | Classification according to race or creed of the Scholars on 31st March. | | | | | Nature of Scholars on 31st March learning | | | | | | Expenditure. | | | | | | Annual cost of educating each Scholar. | | No. passed. | | Girls. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | | In Upper Division. | In Lower Division. | Total. | | | Europeans and Eurasians. | Native Christians. | Hindus. | Muhammadans. | Others. | English. | Vernacular. | Latin. | Arabic. | Persian. | Sanskrit. | Grants from Provincial Revenues. | Local Rates or Cesses. | Endowments. | Fees. | Municipal Grants. | Other Sources. | Total. | Total Cost. | Cost to Government. | Upper Primary School Examination. | Lower Primary School Examination. | |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4a | 4b | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7a | 7b | 7c | 7d | 7e | 8a | 8b | 8c | 8d | 8e | 8f | 9a | 9b | 9c | 9d | 9e | 9f | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 |
| | ENGLISH SCHOOLS—(*Continued.*) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. A. P. | Rs. A. P. | | | |
| | GOVERNMENT—(*Continued*). | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | Primary School, Kallakurchi ... | 1 | 16 | 19 | 35 | 30 | 27 | ... | ... | 33 | 2 | ... | 35 | 35 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 370 | ... | ... | 163 | ... | ... | 533 | 19 11 10 | 13 11 3 | 5 | 5 | ... |
| | Do. do. Porto Novo ... | 1 | 16 | 13 | 29 | 26 | 21 | ... | ... | 18 | 11 | ... | 29 | 29 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 414 | ... | ... | 113 | ... | ... | 557 | 25 8 5 | 21 2 3 | 5 | 13 | ... |
| | Municipal School, Chidambaram ... | 1 | 17 | 84 | 101 | 74 | 58 | ... | 1 | 75 | 25 | ... | 101 | 101 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 54 | 250 | ... | 304 | 5 3 10 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | Local Fund Combined Schools, Cuddalore Circle ... ... | 3 | ... | 186 | 186 | 168 | 131 | ... | ... | 165 | 16 | 5 | 44 | 186 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 915 | ... | 308 | ... | ... | 1,221 | 9 5 2 | ... | ... | ... | 3 |
| | Local Fund Schools, Vriddhachalam Circle ... ... ... | 8 | 49 | 268 | 317 | 352 | 260 | ... | 2 | 277 | 38 | ... | 71 | 317 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 2,224 | ... | 413 | ... | ... | 2,767 | 10 10 8 | ... | ... | ... | 1 |
| | Total ... | 20 | 210 | 722 | 932 | 878 | 699 | ... | 6 | 812 | 109 | 5 | 314 | 932 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 2,319 | 6,237 | ... | 2,556 | 250 | 5 | 8,360 | 12 2 0 | 3 5 9 | 71 | 83 | 4 |
| | AIDED. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | St. Joseph's Primary School, Cuddalore ... ... ... | 1 | 68 | 68 | 136 | 135 | 120 | 5 | 9 | 107 | 3 | 12 | 36 | 136 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 204 | ... | ... | 688 | ... | 1,160 | 2,112 | 17 9 7 | 2 3 2 | 29 | 28 | ... |
| | S.P.G. Primary School, Cuddalore ... ... ... ... | 1 | 21 | 36 | 57 | 48 | 38 | 14 | 7 | 32 | 4 | ... | 57 | 57 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 184 | ... | ... | 206 | ... | 176 | 566 | 14 14 4 | 4 13 6 | 4 | 5 | ... |
| | Patcheappah's Primary School, Chidambaram ... ... ... | 1 | 30 | 67 | 97 | 114 | 101 | ... | ... | 97 | ... | ... | 97 | 97 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 277 | ... | 182 | 426 | ... | ... | 885 | 8 12 2 | 2 11 11 | 19 | 26 | ... |
| | Primary School, Munjacoopam.* | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 8 | ... | ... | 26 | ... | ... | 34 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | Do. do. Cuddalore ... | 1 | ... | 37 | 37 | 34 | 29 | ... | ... | 32 | 5 | ... | 30 | 37 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 89 | 54 | 54 | 197 | 6 12 8 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | Results Schools, Cuddalore Municipality ... ... ... ... | 6 | 31 | 197 | 228 | 223 | 200 | ... | 6 | 220 | 2 | ... | 92 | 228 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 113 | ... | ... | 647 | 287 | 94 | 1,141 | 5 11 3 | 0 9 0 | ... | ... | 15 |
| | Results Schools, Cuddalore Circle. | 10 | 80 | 320 | 350 | 339 | 275 | ... | 30 | 275 | 45 | ... | 76 | 350 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 131 | 537 | 261 | 819 | ... | 788 | 2,536 | 9 3 7 | 0 7 7 | 10 | 17 | ... |
| | Do. School, Chidambaram Municipality ... ... ... | 1 | ... | 25 | 25 | 25 | 24 | ... | ... | 25 | ... | ... | 8 | 25 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 75 | 29 | ... | 104 | 4 5 4 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | Total ... | 21 | 180 | 750 | 930 | 918 | 787 | 19 | 52 | 788 | 59 | 12 | 96 | 930 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 977 | 537 | 443 | 2,976 | 370 | 2,272 | 7,575 | 9 10 0 | 1 3 10 | 62 | 70 | 15 |
| | UNAIDED. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | Results Schools, Cuddalore Municipality ... ... ... ... | 6 | ... | 197 | 197 | 173 | 155 | ... | 24 | 166 | 7 | ... | 12 | 197 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 202 | ... | 2 | 204 | 1 5 1 | ... | ... | ... | 12 |
| | Results Schools, Cuddalore Circle. | 10 | ... | 173 | 173 | 154 | 132 | ... | 1 | 172 | ... | ... | 65 | 173 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 336 | ... | 7 | 343 | 2 9 7 | ... | ... | ... | 4 |
| | Total ... | 16 | ... | 370 | 370 | 327 | 287 | ... | 25 | 338 | 7 | ... | 77 | 370 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 538 | ... | 9 | 547 | 1 14 6 | ... | ... | ... | 16 |
| | Total for the District ... | 57 | 390 | 1,842 | 2,232 | 2,123 | 1,764 | 19 | 83 | 1,938 | 175 | 17 | 417 | 2,232 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 3,295 | 3,774 | 443 | 6,070 | 620 | 2,286 | 16,188 | 9 5 7 | 1 13 11 | 133 | 153 | 35 |
| | GOVERNMENT. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| North Arcot. | Primary School, Chittoor ... | 1 | 36 | 7 | 43 | 62 | 52 | ... | 1 | 25 | 17 | ... | 36 | 43 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 401 | ... | ... | 451 | .. | ... | 945 | 18 2 9 | 9 8 0 | 39 | 15 | .. |
| | Do. do. Wálajápet ... | 1 | 37 | 41 | 78 | 73 | 64 | ... | ... | 77 | 1 | ... | 78 | 78 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 255 | ... | ... | 390 | ... | ... | 645 | 10 1 5 | 5 15 9 | 29 | 25 | ... |
| | Do. do. Árni ... ... | 1 | 27 | 33 | 60 | 56 | 48 | ... | ... | 57 | 3 | ... | 30 | 60 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 273 | ... | ... | 302 | ... | ... | 575 | 11 12 4 | 5 11 0 | 11 | 17 | .. |
| | Do. do. Arcot ... ... | 1 | 17 | 36 | 53 | 53 | 43 | ... | ... | 49 | 4 | .. | 32 | 53 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 259 | ... | ... | 269 | ... | ... | 528 | 12 1 3 | 0 0 4 | 15 | 25 | ... |

South Arcot—(*Continued*).

* Withdrawn.

No. 4.—*Statistical Return of Primary Schools (English and Vernacular) for Boys for the Official Year* 1879-80.

| District. | Name or Class of Institutions. | Number of Institutions. | No. of Scholars on the rolls on 31st March | | | Average number on the rolls during the year. | Average daily attendance. | Classification according to race or creed of the Scholars on 31st March. | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | | In Upper Division. | In Lower Division. | Total. | | | Europeans and Eurasians. | Native Christians. | Hindus. | Muhammadans. | Others. |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4a | 4b | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7a | 7b | 7c | 7d | 7e |
| | ENGLISH SCHOOLS—(*Continued*). | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | GOVERNMENT—(*Continued*). | | | | | | | | | | | |
| North Arcot—(*Continued*). | Primary School, Tirupati ... | 1 | 19 | 21 | 40 | 41 | 32 | ... | ... | 37 | 3 | ... |
| | Muhammadan School, Vellore ... | 1 | 12 | 30 | 42 | 40 | 34 | ... | ... | ... | 42 | ... |
| | Primary School, Kárvetnagar ... | 1 | 13 | 23 | 36 | 36 | 26 | ... | ... | 33 | 3 | ... |
| | Do. do. Palmanér ... | 1 | 19 | 14 | 33 | 33 | 23 | ... | 4 | 25 | 4 | ... |
| | Muhammadan School, Arcot ... | 1 | 7 | 14 | 21 | 18 | 16 | ... | ... | ... | 21 | ... |
| | Practising Primary School, Vellore ... ... ... | 1 | 4 | 37 | 41 | 71 | 47 | 2 | 3 | 31 | 1 | 4 |
| | Municipal Schools, Wálajápet ... | 2 | ... | 169 | 169 | 171 | 139 | ... | ... | 158 | 11 | ... |
| | Do. do. Vellore ... | 3 | 7 | 155 | 162 | 190 | 143 | ... | 6 | 145 | 11 | ... |
| | Local Fund Schools, Chittoor Circle ... ... ... ... | 3 | 34 | 138 | 172 | 179 | 144 | ... | ... | 164 | 8 | ... |
| | Local Fund Combined Schools, Vellore Circle ... ... ... | 2 | 14 | 70 | 84 | 89 | 62 | ... | ... | 75 | 9 | ... |
| | Total ... | 20 | 246 | 788 | 1,034 | 1,112 | 873 | 2 | 14 | 876 | 138 | 4 |
| | AIDED. | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | Church of Scotland Mission School, Vellore ... ... ... ... | 1 | 39 | 59 | 98 | 139 | 126 | 3 | 1 | 86 | 8 | ... |
| | Church of Scotland Mission School, Arkónam ... ... ... | 1 | 18 | 90 | 108 | 108 | 96 | 3 | 3 | 96 | 6 | ... |
| | Primary School, Gudiyátam ... | 1 | 15 | 31 | 46 | 44 | 31 | ... | ... | 34 | 12 | ... |
| | Do. do. Ranipet ... | 1 | 13 | 27 | 40 | 30 | 27 | ... | ... | 34 | 6 | ... |
| | Results School, Ranipet ... | 1 | ... | 16 | 16 | 16 | 16 | 1 | 15 | ... | ... | ... |
| | Do. Schools, Chittoor Circle. | 6 | ... | 142 | 142 | 141 | 122 | ... | ... | 140 | 2 | ... |
| | Do. School, Vellore Municipality. | 1 | 10 | 33 | 43 | 50 | 29 | ... | 10 | 11 | 5 | 17 |
| | Do. do. Vellore Circle ... | 1 | 7 | ... | 7 | 7 | 6 | ... | 7 | ... | ... | ... |
| | Total ... | 13 | 102 | 398 | 500 | 535 | 453 | 7 | 36 | 401 | 39 | 17 |
| | Total for the District ... | 33 | 348 | 1,186 | 1,534 | 1,647 | 1,326 | 9 | 50 | 1,277 | 177 | 21 |
| Salem. | GOVERNMENT. | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | Primary School, Salem ... ... | 1 | 22 | ... | 22 | 33 | 27 | 2 | ... | 20 | ... | ... |
| | Do. do. Tirupatúr ... | 1 | 39 | 44 | 83 | 68 | 61 | ... | ... | 78 | 5 | ... |
| | Do. do. Námakal ... | 1 | 18 | 29 | 47 | 46 | 37 | ... | ... | 42 | 5 | ... |
| | Do. do. Hosúr ... | 1 | 23 | 21 | 44 | 40 | 33 | ... | 1 | 43 | ... | ... |
| | Do. do. Dharmapuri ... | 1 | 20 | 30 | 50 | 44 | 36 | ... | ... | 47 | 3 | ... |
| | Do. do. Krishnagiri ... | 1 | 14 | 26 | 40 | 43 | 36 | ... | ... | 37 | 3 | ... |
| | Combined Schools, Salem Municipality ... ... ... ... | 3 | ... | 127 | 127 | 138 | 96 | ... | 3 | 109 | 15 | ... |



| District. | No. of Scholars on 31st March learning | | | | | | Expenditure. | | | | | | | Annual cost of educating each Scholar. | | | | | | No. passed. | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | English. | Vernacular. | Latin. | Arabic. | Persian. | Sanskrit. | Grants from Provincial Revenues. | Local Rates or Cesses. | Endowments. | Fees. | Municipal Grants. | Other Sources. | Total. | Total Cost. | | | Cost to Government. | | | Upper Primary School Examination. | Lower Primary School Examination. | Girls. |
| | 8a | 8b | 8c | 8d | 8e | 8f | 9a | 9b | 9c | 9d | 9e | 9f | 9 | 10 | | | 11 | | | 12 | 13 | 14 |
| | | | | | | | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | A. | P. | Rs. | A. | P. | | | |
| North Arcot—(*Continued*). | 40 | 40 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 292 | ... | ... | 221 | ... | ... | 513 | 16 | 0 | 6 | 9 | 2 | 0 | 7 | 44 | ... |
| | 31 | 42 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 204 | ... | ... | 87 | ... | ... | 291 | 8 | 8 | 11 | 6 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 8 | ... |
| | 36 | 36 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 473 | .. | ... | 71 | ... | ... | 544 | 20 | 14 | 9 | 18 | 3 | 1 | 7 | 15 | ... |
| | 33 | 33 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 288 | ... | ... | 151 | ... | 2 | 441 | 19 | 2 | 9 | 12 | 8 | 4 | 6 | 20 | ... |
| | 21 | 21 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 432 | ... | ... | 37 | ... | ... | 469 | 29 | 5 | 0 | 27 | 0 | 0 | ... | ... | ... |
| | 15 | 26 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 66 | ... | ... | 98 | 58 | ... | 222 | 4 | 11 | 7 | 1 | 6 | 6 | 2 | 6 | ... |
| | 27 | 169 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 223 | 732 | ... | 955 | 6 | 13 | 11 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | 58 | 162 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 186 | 614 | ... | 800 | 5 | 9 | 6 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | 109 | 172 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 329 | ... | 298 | ... | 730 | 1,357 | 9 | 6 | 9 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | 25 | 84 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 398 | ... | 109 | ... | ... | 507 | 8 | 2 | 10 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | 626 | 1,019 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 3,036 | 727 | ... | 2,893 | 1,104 | 732 | 8,792 | 10 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 7 | 8 | 99 | 175 | ... |
| | 98 | 98 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 653 | ... | ... | 957 | ... | ... | 1,610 | 12 | 12 | 5 | 5 | 2 | 11 | 24 | 24 | ... |
| | 68 | 108 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 231 | ... | ... | 265 | ... | 441 | 937 | 9 | 12 | 2 | 2 | 6 | 6 | 12 | 13 | ... |
| | 46 | 46 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 75 | ... | ... | 65 | ... | 108 | 248 | 8 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 6 | 9 | ... | ... | ... |
| | 40 | 40 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 117 | ... | ... | 88 | ... | 29 | 234 | 8 | 10 | 8 | 4 | 5 | 4 | 5 | 6 | ... |
| | 11 | 16 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 63 | ... | 108 | ... | 60 | 231 | 14 | 7 | 0 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | 47 | 142 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 215 | 154 | ... | 418 | ... | ... | 787 | 6 | 7 | 3 | 1 | 12 | 2 | ... | ... | ... |
| | 10 | 43 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 20 | ... | ... | 45 | 17 | ... | 82 | 2 | 13 | 3 | 0 | 11 | 0 | ... | ... | ... |
| | 7 | 7 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 50 | ... | ... | 192 | ... | 414 | 656 | 109 | 5 | 4 | 8 | 5 | 4 | .. | ... | ... |
| | 327 | 500 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1,361 | 217 | ... | 2,138 | 17 | 1,052 | 4,785 | 10 | 9 | 0 | 3 | 0 | 1 | 41 | 43 | ... |
| | 953 | 1,519 | .. | .. | ... | ... | 4,397 | 944 | ... | 5,031 | 1,121 | 1,784 | 13,577 | 10 | 3 | 10 | 3 | 5 | 1 | 140 | 218 | ... |
| Salem. | 22 | 22 | ... | ... | ... | ... | - 76 | ... | ... | 334 | ... | ... | 258 | 9 | 8 | 11 | ... | ... | ... | 22 | ... | ... |
| | 83 | 83 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 417 | ... | ... | 362 | ... | 8 | 787 | 12 | 14 | 5 | 6 | 13 | 5 | 15 | 34 | ... |
| | 47 | 47 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 316 | ... | ... | 235 | ... | ... | 551 | 14 | 14 | 3 | 8 | 8 | 8 | 15 | 24 | ... |
| | 44 | 41 | ... | .. | ... | ... | 282 | ... | 5 | 218 | ... | ... | 505 | 15 | 4 | 10 | 8 | 8 | 9 | 14 | 24 | ... |
| | 50 | 50 | .. | .. | ... | ... | 374 | ... | ... | 224 | ... | ... | 598 | 16 | 9 | 9 | 10 | 6 | 3 | 16 | 21 | ... |
| | 40 | 40 | ... | .. | ... | ... | 334 | ... | ... | 223 | ... | ... | 557 | 15 | 7 | 7 | 9 | 4 | 5 | 11 | 16 | ... |
| | 26 | 127 | .. | .. | .. | ... | ... | ... | ... | 225 | 406 | ... | 631 | 6 | 9 | 2 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |

No. 4.—*Statistical Return of Primary Schools (English and Vernacular) for Boys for the Official Year 1879-80*—(Continued).

| District. | Name or Class of Institutions. | Number of Institutions. | No. of Scholars on the rolls on 31st March | | | Average number on the rolls during the year. | Average daily attendance. | Classification according to race or creed of the Scholars on 31st March. | | | | | No. of Scholars on 31st March learning | | | | | | Expenditure. | | | | | | Annual cost of educating each Scholar. | | | | | | No. passed. | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | | In Upper Division. | In Lower Division. | Total. | | | Europeans and Eurasians. | Native Christians. | Hindus. | Muhammadans. | Others. | English. | Vernacular. | Latin. | Arabic. | Persian. | Sanskrit. | Grants from Provincial Revenues. | Local Rates or Cesses. | Endowments. | Fees. | Municipal Grants. | Other Sources. | Total. | Total Cost. | | | Cost to Government. | | | Upper Primary School Examination. | Lower Primary School Examination. | Girls. |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4a | 4b | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7a | 7b | 7c | 7d | 7e | 8a | 8b | 8c | 8d | 8e | 8f | 9a | 9b | 9c | 9d | 9e | 9f | 9 | 10 | | | 11 | | | 12 | 13 | 14 |
| | ENGLISH SCHOOLS—(*Continued*). | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | RS. | RS. | RS. | RS. | RS. | RS. | RS. | RS. | A. | P. | RS. | A. | P. | | | |
| | GOVERNMENT—(*Continued*). | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Salem—(*Continued*). | Municipal Town School, Salem ... | 1 | 32 | 97 | 129 | 124 | 96 | ... | ... | 124 | 5 | ... | 106 | 120 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 470 | ... | ... | 655 | 62 | ... | 1,187 | 12 | 5 | 10 | 4 | 14 | 4 | ... | ... | ... |
| | Do. do. Shevapet. | 1 | 21 | 84 | 105 | 92 | 70 | ... | 6 | 81 | 18 | ... | 55 | 165 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 319 | ... | ... | 373 | 28 | ... | 720 | 10 | 4 | 7 | 4 | 8 | 11 | ... | ... | ... |
| | B Division Municipal School, Salem ... ... ... ... | 1 | 13 | 110 | 123 | 133 | 98 | ... | 1 | 115 | 7 | ... | 71 | 123 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 269 | 181 | ... | 450 | 4 | 9 | 6 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | Muhammadan School, Salem ... | 1 | 10 | 33 | 43 | 44 | 33 | ... | ... | ... | 43 | ... | 43 | 43 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 52 | 255 | ... | 307 | 9 | 4 | 10 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | Local Fund Schools, Salem Circle. | 9 | 86 | 492 | 578 | 555 | 443 | ... | 13 | 504 | 61 | ... | 194 | 578 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 2,231 | ... | 753 | ... | ... | 2,984 | 6 | 11 | 9 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 14 |
| | Total ... | 22 | 298 | 1,093 | 1,391 | 1,360 | 1,066 | 2 | 24 | 1,260 | 165 | .. | 781 | 1,391 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 2,436 | 2,231 | 5 | 3,923 | 932 | 8 | 9,535 | 8 | 15 | 1 | 2 | 4 | 7 | 93 | 119 | 14 |
| | AIDED. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | London Mission School, Atúr ... | 1 | 8 | 60 | 68 | 71 | 60 | ... | ... | 32 | 36 | ... | 38 | 68 | ... | ... | ... | .. | 159 | ... | ... | 233 | ... | 106 | 498 | 8 | 4 | 10 | 2 | 10 | 5 | 10 | 16 | ... |
| | Do. do. Vániyambádi. | 1 | 11 | 68 | 79 | 61 | 53 | ... | ... | 41 | 35 | .. | 27 | 79 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 219 | ... | ... | 230 | ... | 135 | 584 | 11 | 0 | 4 | 4 | 2 | 1 | 4 | 11 | ... |
| | Primary School, Matigiri ... | 1 | 13 | 10 | 23 | 25 | 22 | ... | 4 | 15 | 4 | . | 18 | 23 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 114 | ... | ... | 114 | ... | 33 | 261 | 11 | 13 | 10 | 5 | 2 | 11 | 5 | 7 | ... |
| | Do. do. Denkanikóta ... | 1 | 8 | 26 | 34 | 33 | 24 | ... | ... | 33 | 1 | .. | 16 | 31 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 136 | ... | ... | 135 | ... | 8 | 279 | 11 | 10 | 0 | 5 | 10 | 8 | 4 | 4 | ... |
| | Do. do. Tiruchengód ... | 1 | ... | 25 | 25 | 24 | 18 | ... | ... | 22 | 3 | ... | 20 | 25 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 205 | ... | ... | 90 | ... | 152 | 447 | 21 | 13 | 4 | 11 | 6 | 3 | ... | ... | ... |
| | London Mission Combined School, Yercaud ... ... ... | 1 | ... | 29 | 29 | 27 | 20 | ... | 20 | 9 | ... | ... | 29 | 29 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 72 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 72 | 3 | 9 | 7 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 4 |
| | Results School, Salem Municipality | 1 | ... | 31 | 31 | 30 | 26 | ... | 5 | ... | 1 | 25 | 10 | 31 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 25 | 120 | 145 | 5 | 9 | 3 | ... | ... | ... | .. | ... | ... |
| | Do. do. Salem Circle ... | 1 | ... | 6 | 6 | 8 | 6 | .. | ... | 6 | ... | ... | 4 | 6 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 20 | ... | 17 | ... | ... | 37 | 6 | 2 | 8 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | Do. do. Hosúr do. ... | 1 | ... | 50 | 50 | 55 | 46 | ... | ... | 45 | 5 | ... | 2 | 50 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 32 | ... | 53 | ... | 83 | 168 | 3 | 10 | 5 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | Total ... | 9 | 40 | 305 | 345 | 337 | 275 | ... | 29 | 206 | 85 | 25 | 161 | 345 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 833 | 124 | ... | 872 | 25 | 637 | 2,491 | 9 | 0 | 11 | 3 | 0 | 6 | 23 | 38 | 4 |
| | Total for the District ... | 31 | 338 | 1,398 | 1,736 | 1,697 | 1,341 | 2 | 53 | 1,466 | 250 | 25 | 945 | 1,736 | ... | .. | ... | ... | 3,269 | 2,355 | 5 | 4,795 | 957 | 615 | 12,026 | 8 | 15 | 6 | 2 | 7 | 0 | 116 | 157 | 18 |
| | GOVERNMENT. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Trichinopoly. | Primary School, Srírangam ... | 1 | 24 | 34 | 58 | 48 | 44 | ... | ... | 56 | ... | ... | 58 | 58 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 105 | ... | ... | 373 | ... | 7 | 485 | 11 | 0 | 4 | 2 | 6 | 2 | 16 | 18 | ... |
| | Do. do. Kulitalai ... | 1 | 24 | 28 | 52 | 41 | 35 | ... | 1 | 50 | 1 | ... | 52 | 52 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 15 | ... | ... | 230 | ... | ... | 245 | 7 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 6 | 10 | 3 | 10 | ... |
| | Muhammadan School, Trichinopoly | 1 | 8 | 28 | 36 | 39 | 35 | ... | ... | ... | 36 | ... | 18 | ... | ... | ... | 36 | ... | 304 | ... | ... | 56 | ... | ... | 360 | 10 | 4 | 7 | 8 | 11 | 4 | 6 | ... | ... |
| | Practising School do. ... | 1 | 2 | 36 | 38 | 50 | 33 | .. | 2 | 30 | 6 | ... | 11 | 38 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 263 | ... | ... | 56 | ... | ... | 319 | 9 | 10 | 8 | 7 | 15 | 6 | 1 | 3 | ... |
| | Combined Schools, Trichinopoly. Circle ... ... ... ... | 11 | ... | 326 | 326 | 259 | 199 | ... | ... | 315 | 11 | ... | 74 | 326 | ... | .. | ... | 6 | 4 | 1,341 | ... | 312 | ... | ... | 1,657 | 8 | 5 | 3 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 5 |
| | Total ... | 15 | 58 | 452 | 510 | 440 | 346 | ... | 3 | 451 | 54 | ... | 213 | 474 | ... | ... | 36 | 6 | 691 | 1,341 | ... | 1,027 | ... | 7 | 3,066 | 8 | 13 | 9 | 1 | 15 | 11 | 26 | 31 | 5 |
| | AIDED. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | S.P.G. Primary School, Trichinopoly ... ... ... ... | 1 | 63 | 29 | 92 | 102 | 96 | ... | 3 | 84 | 5 | ... | 92 | 92 | ... | .. | ... | ... | 62 | ... | ... | 504 | ... | 328 | 894 | 9 | 5 | 0 | 0 | 10 | 4 | 47 | ... | ... |
| | Wesleyan Mission School, Trichinopoly ... ... ... ... | 1 | 23 | 71 | 94 | 95 | 91 | 1 | 19 | 60 | 14 | ... | 91 | 91 | ... | .. | ... | ... | 378 | ... | ... | 302 | ... | 358 | 1,038 | 11 | 6 | 6 | 4 | 2 | 6 | 14 | 24 | ... |
| | Saint John's Vestry Orphanage School ... ... ... ... | 1 | 13 | 49 | 62 | 47 | 42 | 62 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 62 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 192 | ... | ... | 35 | ... | 181 | 408 | 9 | 11 | 5 | 4 | 9 | 2 | ... | ... | 28 |

No. 4.—*Statistical Return of Primary Schools (English and Vernacular) for Boys for the Official Year* 1879-80—(Continued).

| District. | Name or Class of Institutions. | Number of Institutions. | No. of Scholars on the rolls on 31st March | | | Average number on the rolls during the year. | Average daily attendance. | Classification according to race or creed of the Scholars on 31st March. | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | | In Upper Division. | In Lower Division. | Total. | | | Europeans and Eurasians. | Native Christians. | Hindus. | Muhammadans. | Others. |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4a | 4b | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7a | 7b | 7c | 7d | 7e |
| | ENGLISH SCHOOLS—(*Continued*). | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | AIDED—(*Continued*). | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Trichinopoly—(*Continued*). | Primary School, Lálgudi ... | 1 | 14 | 36 | 50 | 42 | 34 | ... | ... | 50 | ... | ... |
| | Do. do. Turaiyúr ... | 1 | 16 | 27 | 43 | 41 | 30 | ... | ... | 41 | 2 | ... |
| | Do. do. Kulitalai ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | S.P.G. Primary School, Oraiyur ... | 1 | 13 | 51 | 64 | 66 | 60 | ... | 6 | 57 | 1 | ... |
| | Do. do. Tennore... | 1 | 11 | 37 | 48 | 53 | 46 | ... | 2 | 41 | 5 | ... |
| | Do. do. Fort ... | 1 | ... | 31 | 31 | 30 | 26 | ... | 4 | 26 | 1 | ... |
| | Fort Hindu School, Trichinopoly. | 1 | 31 | 29 | 60 | 67 | 61 | ... | ... | 58 | 2 | ... |
| | Results Schools, Trichinopoly Municipality... | 6 | 28 | 404 | 432 | 412 | 379 | ... | 291 | 132 | 9 | ... |
| | Results Schools, Trichinopoly Circle... | 12 | 22 | 282 | 304 | 317 | 250 | ... | 124 | 171 | 4 | 5 |
| | Total ... | 27 | 234 | 1,046 | 1,280 | 1,272 | 1,115 | 63 | 449 | 720 | 43 | 5 |
| | UNAIDED. | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | Results Schools, Trichinopoly Circle ... ... ... ... | 11 | 83 | 321 | 404 | 377 | 311 | ... | 67 | 324 | 4 | 9 |
| | Total for the District ... | 53 | 375 | 1,819 | 2,194 | 2,089 | 1,772 | 63 | 519 | 1,497 | 101 | 14 |
| | GOVERNMENT. | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Tanjore. | Primary School, Tiruvállúr ... | 1 | 51 | 28 | 79 | 84 | 76 | ... | 1 | 78 | ... | ... |
| | Do. do. Tiruvádi ... | 1 | 44 | ... | 44 | 41 | 36 | ... | 2 | 42 | ... | ... |
| | Do. do. Tiruvadamarudúr | 1 | 17 | 9 | 26 | 28 | 24 | ... | ... | 26 | ... | ... |
| | Do. do. Patukóta ... | 1 | 14 | 15 | 29 | 17 | 13 | ... | 3 | 26 | ... | ... |
| | Muhammadan School, Nagore ... | 1 | 3 | 52 | 55 | 54 | 34 | ... | ... | ... | 55 | ... |
| | Municipal School, Máyavaram ... | 1 | 58 | 110 | 168 | 172 | 144 | ... | 6 | 162 | ... | ... |
| | Primary School, Orattanad ... | 1 | 15 | 76 | 91 | 98 | 76 | ... | ... | 89 | 2 | ... |
| | Do. do. Rajámadam ... | 1 | 14 | 59 | 73 | 66 | 57 | ... | ... | 71 | 2 | ... |
| | Municipal Schools, Kumbakónam. | 2 | 41 | 131 | 172 | 211 | 167 | ... | 2 | 164 | 6 | ... |
| | Do. School, do. (closed 1)... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | Church Compound School, Kumbakónam ... ... ... | 1 | 9 | 44 | 53 | 54 | 34 | ... | 18 | 21 | 7 | ... |
| | Municipal School, Tiruvalandur... | 1 | 25 | 78 | 103 | 81 | 58 | ... | ... | 103 | ... | ... |
| | Do. do. Koranad ... | 1 | ... | 29 | 29 | 36 | 25 | ... | 7 | 18 | 4 | ... |
| | Do. Schools, Tanjore ... | 3 | 36 | 139 | 175 | 199 | 160 | ... | 4 | 168 | 3 | ... |
| | Muhammadan School, Sackkarapalli .. | 1 | ... | 22 | 22 | 25 | 22 | ... | ... | ... | 22 | ... |
| | Local Fund Schools, Negapatam Circle... | 18 | 79 | 1,064 | 1,143 | 1,114 | 898 | ... | 8 | 955 | 180 | ... |
| | Do. Combined Schools, Tanjore Circle ... | 9 | 26 | 277 | 303 | 406 | 297 | ... | 4 | 292 | 7 | ... |

| No. of Scholars on 31st March learning | | | | | | Expenditure. | | | | | | | Annual cost of educating each Scholar. | | | | | | No. passed. | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| English. | Vernacular. | Latin. | Arabic. | Persian. | Sanskrit. | Grants from Provincial Revenues. | Local Rates or Cesses. | Endowments. | Fees. | Municipal Grants. | Other Sources. | Total. | Total Cost. | | | Cost to Government. | | | Upper Primary School Examination. | Lower Primary School Examination. | Girls. |
| 8a | 8b | 8c | 8d | 8e | 8f | 9a | 9b | 9c | 9d | 9e | 9f | 9 | 10 | | | 11 | | | 12 | 13 | 14 |
| | | | | | | RS. | RS. | RS. | RS. | RS. | RS. | RS. | RS. | A. | P. | RS. | A. | P. | | | |
| 50 | 50 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 117 | ... | 16 | 177 | .. | ... | 310 | 9 | 1 | 11 | 3 | 7 | 1 | 7 | 9 | ... |
| 42 | 43 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 89 | ... | ... | 127 | ... | 30 | 246 | 8 | 3 | 2 | 2 | 15 | 6 | 6 | 6 | ... |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 93 | ... | ... | 156 | ... | ... | 249 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 64 | 64 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 194 | 222 | 28 | 444 | 7 | 6 | 5 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 48 | 48 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 126 | 132 | 6 | 264 | 5 | 11 | 10 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 31 | 31 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 74 | 81 | 10 | 168 | 6 | 7 | 5 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 59 | 60 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 13 | 312 | 168 | ... | 494 | 8 | 1 | 7 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 192 | 432 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 117 | ... | ... | 388 | 327 | 3,787 | 1,569 | 12 | 0 | 11 | 0 | 4 | 11 | ... | ... | ... |
| 71 | 304 | .. | ... | ... | 16 | 52 | 225 | ... | 356 | ... | 686 | 1,319 | 5 | 4 | 5 | 0 | 3 | 4 | ... | ... | ... |
| 805 | 1,218 | ... | ... | ... | 16 | 1,100 | 225 | 29 | 2,702 | 933 | 5,414 | 10,403 | 9 | 5 | 3 | 0 | 15 | 9 | 74 | 39 | 28 |
| 229 | 401 | ... | ... | ... | 4 | ... | ... | ... | 833 | ... | 330 | 1,163 | 3 | 11 | 10 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 1,247 | 2,096 | ... | ... | 36 | 26 | 1,791 | 1,500 | 29 | 4,562 | 933 | 5,751 | 14,632 | 8 | 4 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 2 | 100 | 70 | 33 |
| 79 | 79 | ... | ... | ... | 10 | — 74 | ... | ... | 317 | ... | ... | 243 | 3 | 3 | 2 | ... | ... | ... | 38 | 23 | ... |
| 44 | 41 | ... | ... | .. | ... | — 154 | ... | ... | 391 | ... | ... | 237 | 6 | 9 | 4 | ... | ... | ... | 25 | ... | ... |
| 26 | 26 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 280 | ... | ... | 158 | ... | ... | 438 | 18 | 4 | 0 | 11 | 10 | 8 | 11 | 12 | ... |
| 29 | 29 | .. | .. | ... | ... | 159 | ... | ... | 87 | ... | ... | 216 | 18 | 14 | 9 | 12 | 3 | 8 | 4 | 5 | ... |
| 14 | 55 | ... | .. | ... | ... | 145 | ... | ... | 61 | ... | ... | 206 | 6 | 0 | 11 | 4 | 4 | 3 | 4 | 13 | ... |
| 168 | 168 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 30 | ... | ... | 651 | 123 | ... | 804 | 5 | 9 | 4 | 0 | 3 | 4 | 31 | 46 | ... |
| 41 | 54 | .. | .. | ... | 37 | ... | ... | 1,087 | 7 | ... | ... | 1,091 | 14 | 6 | 4 | ... | ... | ... | 8 | 8 | ... |
| 52 | 73 | .. | .. | ... | ... | ... | ... | 407 | 19 | ... | ... | 426 | 7 | 7 | 7 | ... | ... | ... | 4 | 17 | ... |
| 158 | 172 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 495 | 625 | ... | 1,120 | 6 | 11 | 4 | ... | ... | ... | 30 | 63 | ... |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 712 | 116 | ... | 828 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 17 | 53 | ... | .. | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 291 | ... | 291 | 8 | 8 | 11 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 73 | 103 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 85 | ... | ... | 121 | 199 | ... | 405 | 6 | 15 | 9 | 1 | 7 | 5 | .... | .. | 12 |
| 29 | 29 | .. | .. | .. | ... | 85 | ... | ... | 53 | 246 | ... | 384 | 15 | 5 | 9 | 3 | 6 | 5 | ... | ... | ... |
| 97 | 175 | . | . | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 205 | 805 | ... | 1,010 | 6 | 5 | 0 | ... | ... | ... | ... | .. | 8 |
| 2 | 22 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 261 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 264 | 12 | 0 | 0 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 300 | 1,143 | ... | ... | .. | 168 | ... | 1,831 | ... | 1,193 | ... | 4 | 6,028 | 6 | 11 | 5 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 81 | 38 |
| 71 | 303 | ... | .. | ... | ... | ... | 1,989 | ... | 475 | ... | 6 | 2,470 | 8 | 5 | 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 10 | ... |

No. 4.—*Statistical Return of Primary Schools (English and Vernacular) for Boys for the Official Year* 1879-80—(Continued).

| District. | Name or Class of Institutions. | Number of Institutions. | No. of Scholars on the rolls on 31st March | | | Average number on the rolls during the year. | Average daily attendance. | Classification according to race or creed of the Scholars on 31st March. | | | | | No. of Scholars on 31st March learning | | | | | | Expenditure. | | | | | | | Annual cost of educating each Scholar. | | | | | | No. passed. | | Girls. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | | In Upper Division. | In Lower Division. | Total. | | | Europeans and Eurasians. | Native Christians. | Hindus. | Muhammadans. | Others. | English. | Vernacular. | Latin. | Arabic. | Persian. | Sanskrit. | Grants from Provincial Revenues. | Local Rates or Cesses. | Endowments. | Fees. | Municipal Grants. | Other Sources. | Total. | Total Cost. | | | Cost to Government. | | | Upper Primary School Examination. | Lower Primary School Examination. | |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4*a* | 4*b* | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7*a* | 7*b* | 7*c* | 7*d* | 7*e* | 8*a* | 8*b* | 8*c* | 8*d* | 8*e* | 8*f* | 9*a* | 9*b* | 9*c* | 9*d* | 9*e* | 9*f* | 9 | 10 | | | 11 | | | 12 | 13 | 14 |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | A. | P. | Rs. | A. | P. | | | |
| Tanjore—(*Continued*). | ENGLISH SCHOOLS—(*Continued*). | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | GOVERNMENT—(*Continued*). | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | Local Fund Combined Schools, Negapatam Circle ... ... | 17 | 55 | 646 | 701 | 688 | 546 | ... | 2 | 679 | 20 | .. | 174 | 701 | ... | .. | ... | 93 | 19 | 3,247 | ... | 804 | ... | ... | 4,070 | 7 | 7 | 3 | 0 | 0 | 7 | ... | 85 | 19 |
| | Municipal School, Negapatam ... | 1 | ... | 62 | 62 | 72 | 60 | ... | 52 | 3 | 7 | .. | 16 | 62 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 53 | 232 | ... | 285 | 4 | 12 | 0 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | Do. do. Vellipoliem ... | 1 | ... | 67 | 67 | 70 | 44 | ... | ... | 67 | ... | .. | 20 | 67 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 47 | 232 | ... | 279 | 6 | 5 | 5 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | Do. do. Nagore ... | 1 | ... | 76 | 76 | 68 | 62 | ... | ... | 56 | 20 | .. | 8 | 76 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 39 | 232 | ... | 271 | 4 | 5 | 11 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | Total ... | 64 | 487 | 2,984 | 3,471 | 3,584 | 2,833 | ... | 109 | 3,020 | 335 | .. | 409 | 3,434 | ... | .. | ... | 308 | 575 | 10,331 | 1,494 | 5,888 | 3,101 | 10 | 21,399 | 7 | 8 | 10 | 0 | 3 | 3 | 153 | 363 | 77 |
| | AIDED. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | S.P.G. School, Tanjore ... ... | 1 | 27 | 82 | 109 | 127 | 116 | 2 | 68 | 34 | 5 | .. | 109 | 109 | ... | .. | ... | ... | 900 | ... | ... | 512 | ... | −252 | 1,190 | 10 | 4 | 2 | 7 | 12 | 2 | 20 | 12 | ... |
| | St. Joseph's Primary School, Negapatam ... ... ... | 1 | 62 | 118 | 180 | 213 | 210 | ... | 115 | 60 | 4 | .. | 180 | 180 | ... | .. | ... | ... | ... | ... | 240 | 1,030 | ... | 442 | 1,712 | 8 | 2 | 5 | ... | ... | ... | 48 | 37 | ... |
| | Wesleyan Mission School, Mannárgudi. | 1 | 24 | 35 | 59 | 62 | 50 | ... | 12 | 47 | ... | .. | 59 | 51 | ... | ... | ... | 8 | 392 | ... | ... | 403 | ... | 196 | 991 | 19 | 13 | 1 | 7 | 13 | 5 | 10 | 18 | ... |
| | Do. do. Negapatam ... ... ... ... | 1 | 36 | 79 | 115 | 105 | 54 | 3 | 3 | 90 | 19 | .. | 115 | 115 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 456 | ... | ... | 450 | .. | 120 | 1,026 | 19 | 0 | 0 | 8 | 7 | 1 | 19 | 12 | ... |
| | G.L.M. School, Tranquebar ... | 1 | 41 | 89 | 130 | 116 | 101 | 3 | 75 | 46 | 6 | .. | 108 | 150 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 121 | ... | ... | 305 | ... | 1,228 | 1,651 | 16 | 6 | 0 | 1 | 3 | 2 | ... | ... | ... |
| | S.P.G. School, Poraiyar ... ... | 1 | 17 | 18 | 35 | 54 | 35 | ... | 2 | 32 | 1 | ... | 35 | 35 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 417 | ... | ... | 222 | ... | −203 | 436 | 12 | 7 | 4 | 11 | 14 | 8 | 11 | 7 | ... |
| | Wesleyan Mission School, Nagore. | 1 | 15 | 31 | 46 | 45 | 37 | ... | 2 | 29 | 15 | ... | 46 | 46 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 208 | ... | ... | 177 | ... | 41 | 426 | 11 | 8 | 3 | 5 | 9 | 11 | 7 | 9 | ... |
| | Do. do. Tiruttaraipúndi... | 1 | 21 | 19 | 40 | 40 | 31 | ... | 1 | 39 | ... | .. | 40 | 40 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 168 | ... | ... | 222 | ... | 170 | 560 | 18 | 1 | 0 | 5 | 6 | 9 | 4 | 9 | ... |
| | S.P.G. Fort School, Tanjore ... | 1 | 21 | 73 | 94 | 87 | 74 | ... | ... | 90 | 4 | .. | 94 | 94 | ... | ... | ... | .. | 292 | ... | ... | 340 | ... | 555 | 1,187 | 16 | 0 | 8 | 3 | 15 | 2 | 12 | 8 | ... |
| | Do. School, Karanthattangudi . | 1 | 23 | 77 | 100 | 98 | 71 | ... | 6 | 94 | ... | .. | 100 | 100 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 147 | ... | ... | 307 | ... | 129 | 583 | 8 | 3 | 5 | 2 | 1 | 2 | 13 | 6 | ... |
| | Do. do. Vallam ... ... | 1 | 7 | 82 | 89 | 81 | 67 | .. | 1 | 57 | 31 | .. | 89 | 89 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 140 | ... | ... | 155 | ... | 267 | 562 | 8 | 6 | 3 | 3 | 1 | 5 | 3 | 2 | ... |
| | Do. do. East Gate .. | 1 | 17 | 71 | 88 | 70 | 56 | ... | ... | 71 | 17 | .. | 88 | 88 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 114 | ... | ... | 199 | ... | 361 | 674 | 12 | 0 | 7 | 1 | 15 | 9 | 7 | 2 | ... |
| | Primary Town School, Kumbakónam ... ... ... ... | 1 | 76 | ... | 76 | 123 | 106 | ... | ... | 76 | ... | .. | 76 | 76 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1,245 | ... | 483 | 1,728 | 16 | 4 | 10 | ... | ... | ... | 105 | ... | ... |
| | Primary School, Kapistalam ... | 1 | 27 | 34 | 61 | 75 | 55 | ... | ... | 60 | 1 | .. | 61 | 61 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 184 | ... | ... | 405 | ... | −184 | 405 | 7 | 5 | 10 | 3 | 5 | 6 | 18 | 10 | .. |
| | Do. do. Púndi ... ... | 1 | 9 | 26 | 35 | 27 | 24 | ... | ... | 32 | 3 | .. | 32 | 35 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 104 | ... | ... | 106 | ... | 146 | 356 | 14 | 13 | 4 | 4 | 5 | 4 | 14 | 9 | ... |
| | Do. do. Palmanér ... | 1 | 8 | 25 | 33 | 33 | 27 | ... | ... | 33 | ... | .. | 14 | 33 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 140 | ... | ... | 171 | ... | ... | 311 | 11 | 8 | 4 | 5 | 3 | 0 | 7 | 6 | ... |
| | Do. do. Shiyali ... | 1 | 18 | 65 | 83 | 53 | 45 | ... | 4 | 78 | 1 | .. | 83 | 83 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 157 | ... | ... | 285 | ... | ... | 442 | 9 | 13 | 2 | 3 | 7 | 10 | 3 | 16 | ... |
| | Roman Catholic School, Tanjore. | 1 | 44 | 52 | 96 | 103 | 81 | 1 | 47 | 46 | 2 | .. | 61 | 96 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 128 | 240 | 212 | 580 | 7 | 2 | 7 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | Do. St. Mary's School, do. ... | 1 | 9 | 54 | 63 | 55 | 46 | ... | 7 | 54 | 2 | .. | 15 | 63 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 84 | 109 | 193 | 4 | 3 | 2 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | Roman Catholic School, Tranquebar ... ... ... ... | 1 | ... | 36 | 36 | 43 | 29 | ... | 19 | 13 | 4 | .. | 20 | 36 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 130 | ... | 48 | ... | 108 | 286 | 9 | 13 | 10 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | Results Schools, Tanjore Municipality ... ... ... | 6 | 95 | 375 | 470 | 476 | 384 | 1 | 86 | 358 | ... | .. | 2 | 470 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 142 | ... | 975 | 934 | 451 | 246 | 2,748 | 7 | 2 | 6 | 0 | 5 | 11 | ... | 32 | ... |
| | Results School, Tanjore Municipality (closed 1) ... .. | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | .. | 300 | 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 39 | ... | 39 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | Results School, Kumbakónam Municipality ... ... ... | 1 | ... | 24 | 24 | 24 | 20 | ... | ... | 2 | ... | .. | 71 | 30 | 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 84 | 8 | ... | 92 | 4 | 9 | 7 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |

No. 4.—*Statistical Return of Primary Schools (English and Vernacular) for Boys for the Official Year* 1879-80—(Continued).

| District. | Name or Class of Institutions. | Number of Institutions. | No. of Scholars on the rolls on 31st March | | | Average number on the rolls during the year. | Average daily attendance. | Classification according to race or creed of the Scholars on 31st March. | | | | | No. of Scholars on 31st March learning | | | | | | Expenditure. | | | | | | | Annual cost of educating each Scholar. | | | | | | No. passed. | | Girls. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | | In Upper Division. | In Lower Division. | Total. | | | Europeans and Eurasians. | Native Christians. | Hindus. | Muhammadans. | Others. | English. | Vernacular. | Latin. | Arabic. | Persian. | Sanskrit. | Grants from Provincial Revenues. | Local Rates or Cesses. | Endowments. | Fees. | Municipal Grants. | Other Sources. | Total. | Total Cost. | | | Cost to Government. | | | Upper Primary School Examination. | Lower Primary School Examination. | |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4a | 4b | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7a | 7b | 7c | 7d | 7e | 8a | 8b | 8c | 8d | 8e | 8f | 9a | 9b | 9c | 9d | 9e | 9f | 9 | 10 | | | 11 | | | 12 | 13 | 14 |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | RS. | RS. | RS. | RS. | RS. | RS. | RS. | RS. | A. | P. | RS. | A. | P. | | | |
| Tanjore—(*Continued*). | ENGLISH SCHOOLS—(*Continued*). | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | AIDED. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | Results Schools, Mannárgudi Municipality. | 4 | 80 | 214 | 294 | 297 | 245 | ... | 2 | 287 | 5 | ... | 1 | 294 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 89 | ... | ... | 1,008 | 389 | −430 | 1,056 | 4 | 5 | 0 | 0 | 5 | 10 | ... | 37 | ... |
| | Do. do. Negapatam Municipality. | 4 | ... | 301 | 301 | 308 | 231 | ... | 38 | 219 | 18 | 26 | 17 | 301 | ... | ... | ... | 30 | 15 | ... | ... | 553 | 374 | 334 | 1,276 | 1 | 3 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | ... | 32 | 5 |
| | Do. do. Tanjore Circle ... | 23 | 121 | 308 | 429 | 448 | 371 | ... | 7 | 409 | 5 | 8 | 262 | 429 | ... | ... | ... | 14 | 606 | 815 | ... | 1,998 | ... | 127 | 3,546 | 9 | 8 | 11 | 1 | 10 | 2 | ... | 69 | 3 |
| | Do. do. Negapatam do. ... | 17 | 95 | 334 | 429 | 428 | 345 | ... | 67 | 357 | 3 | 2 | 223 | 429 | ... | ... | ... | 23 | 226 | 700 | ... | 1,236 | ... | 372 | 2,534 | 7 | 5 | 6 | 0 | 10 | 6 | ... | 12 | 6 |
| | Do. do. do. do. (closed 5) ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 74 | 113 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 187 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | Total ... | 75 | 893 | 2,622 | 3,515 | 3,591 | 2,911 | 10 | 562 | 2,735 | 171 | 37 | 461 | 3,507 | ... | ... | ... | 75 | 5,092 | 1,758 | 1,215 | 12,553 | 1,585 | 4,577 | 26,780 | 9 | 3 | 2 | 1 | 12 | 0 | 295 | 345 | 14 |
| | UNAIDED. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | Results School, Negapatam Municipality. | 1 | ... | 48 | 48 | 59 | 46 | 48 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 48 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 120 | 120 | 2 | 9 | 9 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 27 |
| | Do. do. Tanjore Municipality. | 1 | 10 | 33 | 43 | 40 | 38 | ... | ... | 41 | 2 | ... | 43 | 43 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 180 | ... | ... | 180 | 4 | 11 | 9 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | Do. do. Máyavaram Municipality. | 1 | ... | 39 | 39 | 37 | 31 | ... | 2 | 37 | ... | ... | 9 | 39 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | Do. Schools, Tanjore Circle. | 13 | 58 | 267 | 325 | 319 | 274 | ... | 1 | 319 | 5 | ... | 146 | 325 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 921 | ... | 345 | 1,269 | 4 | 10 | 1 | ... | ... | ... | 5 | 2 | |
| | Do. do. Negapatam do. | 11 | 21 | 308 | 329 | 317 | 240 | ... | ... | 317 | 12 | ... | 114 | 329 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 11 | 409 | ... | 41 | 461 | 1 | 14 | 9 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | Total ... | 27 | 89 | 695 | 784 | 772 | 629 | 48 | 3 | 714 | 19 | ... | 360 | 736 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 11 | 1,513 | ... | 506 | 2,030 | 3 | 3 | 8 | ... | ... | ... | 5 | 29 | |
| | Total for the District ... | 166 | 1,469 | 6,301 | 7,770 | 7,947 | 6,373 | 58 | 674 | 6,469 | 525 | 41 | 230 | 7,077 | ... | ... | ... | 383 | 5,667 | 12,089 | 2,720 | 19,954 | 4,680 | 5,093 | 50,209 | 7 | 14 | 1 | 0 | 14 | 3 | 448 | 713 | 120 |
| Madura. | GOVERNMENT. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | Primary School, Dindigul ... | 1 | 30 | 15 | 45 | 50 | 43 | 2 | ... | 42 | 1 | ... | 45 | 45 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 124 | ... | ... | 176 | ... | 4 | 304 | 7 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 14 | 2 | 20 | 23 | ... |
| | Do. do. Periyakulam ... | 1 | 18 | 17 | 35 | 41 | 37 | ... | ... | 35 | ... | ... | 35 | 35 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 356 | ... | ... | 217 | ... | ... | 573 | 15 | 7 | 9 | 9 | 11 | 11 | 9 | 13 | ... |
| | Municipal Combined Schools, Madura ... ... ... ... | 8 | 108 | 475 | 583 | 522 | 450 | ... | 4 | 531 | 48 | ... | 458 | 583 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1,669 | 3,103 | ... | 4,772 | 10 | 9 | 8 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | Local Fund Combined Schools, Dindigul Circle ... ... | 13 | 26 | 321 | 347 | 338 | 294 | ... | 2 | 318 | 27 | ... | 67 | 347 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 6 | 783 | ... | 501 | ... | 5 | 1,295 | 4 | 6 | 5 | 0 | 0 | 4 | ... | 13 | 20 |
| | Total ... | 23 | 182 | 828 | 1,010 | 951 | 824 | 2 | 6 | 926 | 76 | ... | 605 | 1,010 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 486 | 783 | ... | 2,563 | 3,103 | 9 | 6,944 | 8 | 6 | 10 | 0 | 9 | 5 | 29 | 49 | 20 |
| | AIDED. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | S.P.G. Primary School, Ramnad. | 1 | 32 | 71 | 103 | 97 | 87 | ... | 13 | 89 | 1 | ... | 103 | 103 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 765 | ... | ... | 53 | ... | −501 | 794 | 9 | 2 | 0 | 8 | 12 | 8 | 31 | 44 | ... |
| | Christian School, Madura ... | 1 | 10 | 8 | 18 | 26 | 21 | ... | 5 | 10 | 3 | ... | 18 | 18 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 85 | ... | ... | 122 | ... | 118 | 355 | 16 | 14 | 6 | 4 | 0 | 9 | 7 | 8 | ... |
| | Primary School, Sivaganga ... | 1 | 22 | 52 | 74 | 66 | 58 | ... | ... | 72 | 2 | ... | 74 | 74 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 288 | ... | 305 | 560 | ... | 113 | 1,066 | 18 | 6 | 1 | 4 | 15 | 5 | ... | ... | ... |
| | Hindu School, Madura ... ... | 1 | 56 | 37 | 93 | 81 | 69 | ... | ... | 93 | ... | ... | 93 | 93 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 338 | ... | ... | 556 | ... | − 15 | 879 | 12 | 11 | 10 | 4 | 14 | 5 | 31 | 20 | ... |

No. 4.—*Statistical Return of Primary Schools (English and Vernacular) for Boys for the Official Year 1879-80*—(Continued).

| District. | Name or Class of Institutions. | Number of Institutions. | No. of Scholars on the rolls on 31st March | | | Average number on the rolls during the year. | Average daily attendance. | Classification according to race or creed of the Scholars on 31st March. | | | | | No. of Scholars on 31st March learning | | | | | | Expenditure. | | | | | | | Annual cost of educating each Scholar. | | | No. passed. | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | | In Upper Division. | In Lower Division. | Total. | | | Europeans and Eurasians. | Native Christians. | Hindus. | Muhammadans. | Others. | English. | Vernacular. | Latin. | Arabic. | Persian. | Sanskrit. | Grants from Provincial Revenues. | Local Rates or Cesses. | Endowments. | Fees. | Municipal Grants. | Other Sources. | Total. | Total Cost. | | | Cost to Government. | | | Upper Primary School Examination. | Lower Primary School Examination. | Girls. |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4a | 4b | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7a | 7b | 7c | 7d | 7e | 8a | 8b | 8c | 8d | 8e | 8f | 9a | 9b | 9c | 9d | 9e | 9f | 9 | 10 | | | 11 | | | 12 | 13 | 14 |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | RS. | RS. | RS. | RS. | RS. | RS. | RS. | RS. | A. | P. | RS. | A. | P. | | | |
| | ENGLISH SCHOOLS—(*Continued*). | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | AIDED—(*Continued*). | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Madura—(*Continued*). | Primary School, Paramakudi ... | 1 | 10 | 20 | 30 | 29 | 25 | ... | ... | 25 | 5 | | 30 | 30 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 123 | 11 | 73 | 111 | ... | 39 | 357 | 14 | 4 | 6 | 4 | 14 | 9 | 9 | 12 | ... |
| | Do. do. Sholavandán ... | 1 | 18 | 11 | 29 | 27 | 23 | ... | ... | 29 | ... | | 29 | 29 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 106 | ... | ... | 166 | ... | — 26 | 246 | 10 | 11 | 2 | 4 | 9 | 9 | ... | ... | ... |
| | Do. do. Tirumangalam. | 1 | 16 | 33 | 49 | 59 | 49 | ... | ... | 47 | 2 | | 42 | 49 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 173 | ... | ... | 251 | ... | ... | 424 | 8 | 10 | 5 | 3 | 8 | 6 | 10 | 15 | ... |
| | Do. do. Tirupathur ... | 1 | 5 | 18 | 23 | 25 | 21 | ... | ... | 23 | ... | | 23 | 23 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 76 | ... | ... | 120 | ... | 45 | 241 | 11 | 7 | 7 | 3 | 9 | 11 | 4 | 4 | ... |
| | Muhammadan School, Madura .. | 1 | 8 | 27 | 35 | 34 | 31 | ... | ... | ... | 35 | | 23 | 12 | ... | ... | 35 | ... | 360 | ... | 60 | 120 | ... | — 58 | 482 | 15 | 8 | 9 | 11 | 9 | 10 | ... | ... | ... |
| | C.V.E.S. Practising School, Dindigul ... ... ... ... | 1 | ... | 61 | 61 | 47 | 38 | ... | 7 | 48 | 6 | ... | 33 | 61 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 83 | ... | ... | 2 | ... | 143 | 228 | 6 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 2 | 11 | ... | ... | ... |
| | Results Schools, Dindigul Municipality ... | 3 | 67 | 179 | 246 | 232 | 201 | ... | 50 | 166 | 14 | 16 | 122 | 246 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 114 | ... | ... | 358 | 291 | 677 | 1,380 | 6 | 13 | 10 | 0 | 9 | 1 | ... | ... | ... |
| | Do. do. Madura Circle. | 23 | 67 | 825 | 892 | 822 | 668 | ... | 156 | 675 | 61 | ... | 293 | 892 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 280 | 657 | ... | 997 | ... | 5,599 | 7,533 | 11 | 4 | 5 | 0 | 6 | 8 | ... | 5 | 41 |
| | Do. do. Madura Circle (closed 4) ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 43 | 115 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 158 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | Do. do. Dindigul Circle. | 20 | 59 | 471 | 530 | 487 | 391 | ... | 175 | 313 | 33 | 9 | 192 | 530 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 320 | 528 | ... | 935 | ... | 1,821 | 3,604 | 9 | 3 | 6 | 0 | 13 | 1 | ... | 30 | 6 |
| | Total ... | 56 | 370 | 1,813 | 2,183 | 2,032 | 1,682 | ... | 406 | 1,590 | 162 | 25 | 1,075 | 2,160 | ... | ... | 35 | ... | 3,154 | 1,311 | 438 | 4,631 | 291 | 7,982 | 17,747 | 10 | 8 | 10 | 1 | 14 | 0 | 92 | 138 | 47 |
| | UNAIDED. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | Results Schools, Madura Circle ... | 8 | 6 | 170 | 176 | 152 | 123 | ... | 21 | 141 | 14 | ... | 70 | 176 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 178 | ... | 615 | 793 | 6 | 7 | 2 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 7 |
| | Do. do. Dindigul do. ... | 2 | 8 | 89 | 97 | 48 | 41 | ... | 11 | 43 | 31 | 12 | 36 | 97 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 55 | ... | 108 | 163 | 3 | 15 | 7 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 |
| | Total ... | 10 | 14 | 259 | 273 | 200 | 164 | ... | 32 | 184 | 45 | 12 | 106 | 273 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 233 | ... | 723 | 956 | 5 | 13 | 3 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 8 |
| | Total for the District ... | 89 | 566 | 2,900 | 3,466 | 3,183 | 2,670 | 2 | 444 | 2,700 | 283 | 37 | 1,786 | 3,443 | ... | ... | 35 | ... | 3,640 | 2,094 | 488 | 7,427 | 3,331 | 8,714 | 25,647 | 9 | 9 | 8 | 1 | 5 | 10 | 121 | 187 | 75 |
| Madura. | GOVERNMENT. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | Primary School, Tinnevelly ... | 1 | 8 | 13 | 21 | 33 | 27 | 2 | 1 | 18 | ... | ... | 21 | 19 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 68 | 225 | ... | 293 | 10 | 13 | 8 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | AIDED. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | English Institution, Palamcottah ... | 1 | 14 | ... | 14 | 14 | 12 | 2 | 7 | 5 | ... | ... | 14 | 14 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 76 | ... | 201 | 128 | ... | ... | 408 | 34 | 0 | 0 | 6 | 5 | 4 | ... | ... | ... |
| | Primary School, Tinnevelly | 1 | 24 | 15 | 39 | 32 | 20 | ... | 5 | 24 | 10 | ... | 39 | 39 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 11 | ... | 27 | 32 | ... | ... | 70 | 3 | 8 | 0 | 0 | 8 | 10 | ... | ... | ... |
| | do. Srivilliputtur ... | 1 | 22 | 17 | 39 | 49 | 38 | ... | 2 | 36 | 1 | ... | 39 | 39 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 260 | ... | ... | 260 | 6 | 13 | 6 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | do. Alvár Tinnevelly... | 1 | 5 | 41 | 46 | 36 | 24 | ... | ... | 46 | ... | ... | 11 | 46 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 65 | ... | ... | 44 | ... | 119 | 228 | 9 | 8 | 0 | 2 | 11 | 4 | ... | ... | ... |
| | do. Kulesekharapatnam... | 1 | 6 | 48 | 54 | 64 | 49 | ... | 1 | 50 | 3 | ... | 13 | 54 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 40 | ... | ... | 24 | ... | 164 | 228 | 4 | 10 | 5 | 0 | 13 | 1 | 8 | 5 | ... |
| | do. Rádhápuram .. | 1 | 8 | 55 | 63 | 57 | 42 | ... | 1 | 62 | ... | ... | 30 | 63 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 90 | ... | 7 | 45 | ... | 160 | 302 | 7 | 3 | 1 | 2 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 7 | ... |

No. 4.—*Statistical Return of Primary Schools (English and Vernacular) for Boys for the Official Year 1879-80*—(Continued).

| District. | Name or Class of Institutions. | Number of Institutions. | No. of Scholars on the rolls on 31st March | | | Average number on the rolls during the year. | Average daily attendance. | Classification according to race or creed of the Scholars on 31st March. | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | | In Upper Division. | In Lower Division. | Total. | | | Europeans and Eurasians. | Native Christians. | Hindus. | Mahomedans. | Others. |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4a | 4b | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7a | 7b | 7c | 7d | 7e |
| Tinnevelly—(Continued). | **ENGLISH SCHOOLS—(Continued.)** | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | AIDED—(Continued). | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | C.M.S. Boys' Boarding School, Paunavalai ... | 1 | ... | 23 | 23 | 17 | 14 | ... | 23 | ... | ... | ... |
| | Do. do. Srivaikunthami.. | 1 | ... | 55 | 55 | 52 | 43 | ... | 2 | 53 | ... | ... |
| | Do. do. Megnánapuram. | 1 | 14 | 32 | 46 | 43 | 42 | ... | 46 | ... | ... | ... |
| | Do. do. Sankaranainar-koil... | 1 | 4 | 5 | 9 | 15 | 13 | ... | 1 | 7 | 1 | ... |
| | Do. do. Suviseshapu-ram... | 1 | 4 | 8 | 12 | 12 | 12 | ... | 12 | ... | ... | ... |
| | Hindu Primary School, Tinnevelly | 1 | 34 | 38 | 72 | 69 | 56 | ... | 3 | 69 | ... | ... |
| | Do. do. Palamcottah ... | 1 | 26 | 16 | 42 | 51 | 40 | ... | 3 | 36 | 3 | ... |
| | Subscription School, Tuticorin ... | 1 | 11 | 45 | 56 | 57 | 41 | ... | 4 | 43 | 9 | ... |
| | Primary School, Kalakád ... | 1 | 9 | 13 | 22 | 41 | 17 | ... | ... | 22 | ... | ... |
| | Do. do. Thachanallur ... | 1 | 6 | 3 | 9 | 20 | 18 | ... | ... | 9 | ... | ... |
| | Do. do. Shermádevi ... | 1 | 4 | 9 | 13 | 14 | 11 | ... | ... | 13 | ... | ... |
| | Do. do. Vartiráyiruppu. | 1 | 10 | 10 | 20 | 21 | 13 | ... | ... | 20 | ... | ... |
| | Do. do. Murappanad ... | 1 | 5 | 5 | 10 | 9 | 9 | ... | ... | 10 | ... | ... |
| | Do. do. Nángunéri ... | 1 | 5 | 5 | 10 | 11 | 8 | ... | ... | 10 | ... | ... |
| | Do. do. Ambásamudram. | 1 | 5 | 11 | 16 | 15 | 12 | ... | ... | 16 | ... | ... |
| | Do. do. Sátúr ... ... | 1 | 10 | 14 | 24 | 24 | 18 | ... | 1 | 23 | ... | ... |
| | Do. do. Valliur.... ... | 1 | 3 | 16 | 19 | 23 | 21 | ... | ... | 19 | ... | ... |
| | Do. do. Tenkási... ... | 1 | 5 | 13 | 18 | 16 | 10 | ... | ... | 17 | 1 | ... |
| | Practising School, Palamcottah... | 1 | 37 | 62 | 99 | 95 | 76 | 3 | 68 | 26 | 2 | ... |
| | Results do. Palamcottah Municipality. | 1 | 11 | 18 | 29 | 30 | 27 | ... | 29 | ... | ... | ... |
| | Do. Schools, Tuticorin Municipality. | 3 | 50 | 105 | 234 | 230 | 186 | 3 | 203 | 45 | 3 | ... |
| | Do. do. Tinnevelly Circle. | 18 | 179 | 511 | 690 | 718 | 570 | ... | 389 | 301 | ... | ... |
| | Do. do. Shermádevi do. | 3 | 43 | 30 | 73 | 73 | 68 | ... | 70 | 3 | ... | ... |
| | Total ... | 50 | 563 | 1,318 | 1,881 | 1,908 | 1,510 | 8 | 875 | 963 | 33 | ... |
| | Total for the District ... | 51 | 571 | 1,331 | 1,902 | 1,041 | 1,537 | 10 | 876 | 983 | 33 | ... |
| Coimbatore. | GOVERNMENT. | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | Primary School, Udamalpet ... | 1 | 24 | 46 | 70 | 58 | 53 | ... | 2 | 65 | 4 | ... |
| | Do. do. Erode ... ... | 1 | 27 | 45 | 72 | 61 | 51 | ... | ... | 70 | 2 | ... |
| | Do. do. Dhárápuram ... | 1 | 23 | 38 | 70 | 61 | 54 | ... | ... | 67 | 3 | ... |
| | Do. do, Polláchi ... | 1 | 16 | 28 | 41 | 38 | 34 | ... | ... | 42 | 2 | ... |
| | Do. do. Karúr ... ... | 1 | 11 | 11 | 22 | 16 | 13 | ... | ... | 22 | ... | ... |
| | Local Fund Combined School, Kángyam ... ... ... | 1 | ... | 25 | 25 | 21 | 19 | ... | ... | 25 | ... | ... |
| | Total ... | 6 | 110 | 193 | 303 | 258 | 224 | ... | 2 | 290 | 11 | ... |

| No. of Scholars on 31st March learning | | | | | | Expenditure. | | | | | | | Annual cost of education of each Scholar. | | | No. passed. | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| English. | Vernacular. | Latin. | Arabic. | Persian. | Sanskrit. | Grants from Provincial Revenues. | Local Rates or Cesses. | Endowments. | Fees. | Municipal Grants. | Other Sources. | Total. | Total Cost. | | | Cost to Government. | | | Upper Primary School Examination. | Lower Primary School Examination. | Girls. |
| 8a | 8b | 8c | 8d | 8e | 8f | 9a | 9b | 9c | 9d | 9e | 9f | 9 | 10 | | | 11 | | | 12 | 13 | 14 |
| | | | | | | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | A. | P. | Rs. | A. | P. | | | |
| 28 | 28 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 22 | ... | ... | 129 | ... | 259 | 410 | *5 | 15 | 0 | 1 | 9 | 2 | ... | ... | ... |
| 55 | 55 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 108 | ... | ... | 236 | ... | 9 | 353 | 8 | 3 | 4 | 2 | 5 | 2 | 4 | 20 | ... |
| 46 | 46 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 109 | ... | ... | 454 | ... | 1,262 | 1,825 | *6 | 14 | 0 | 3 | 8 | 9 | ... | ... | ... |
| 9 | 9 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 100 | ... | ... | 43 | ... | 148 | 290 | 22 | 4 | 11 | 7 | 11 | 1 | 5 | 3 | ... |
| 12 | 12 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 30 | ... | ... | 129 | ... | 300 | 459 | 38 | 4 | 0 | 2 | 8 | 0 | ... | ... | ... |
| 72 | 72 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 116 | ... | 89 | 179 | ... | 5 | 389 | 6 | 13 | 3 | 2 | 1 | 2 | 18 | 20 | ... |
| 42 | 42 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 122 | ... | ... | 319 | ... | 49 | 490 | 12 | 4 | 0 | 3 | 0 | 10 | 12 | 17 | ... |
| 56 | 56 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 165 | ... | 71 | 203 | ... | 54 | 493 | 12 | 0 | 5 | 4 | 0 | 6 | 5 | 5 | ... |
| 22 | 22 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 80 | ... | ... | 71 | ... | ... | 151 | 8 | 14 | 1 | 4 | 11 | 4 | ... | ... | ... |
| 9 | 9 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 30 | ... | ... | 80 | ... | 18 | 128 | 7 | 1 | 9 | 1 | 10 | 8 | 4 | 4 | ... |
| 13 | 13 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 42 | ... | 40 | 57 | ... | ... | 139 | 12 | 10 | 2 | ... | ... | ... | 5 | 4 | ... |
| 20 | 20 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 101 | ... | ... | 85 | ... | 18 | 203 | 15 | 9 | 10 | 7 | 11 | 1 | 7 | 8 | ... |
| 10 | 10 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 90 | ... | ... | 48 | ... | 42 | 180 | 20 | 0 | 0 | 10 | 0 | 0 | 3 | 3 | ... |
| 10 | 10 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 120 | ... | 71 | 38 | ... | ... | 229 | 28 | 10 | 9 | 15 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 5 | ... |
| 16 | 16 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 70 | ... | 81 | 102 | ... | ... | 261 | 31 | 12 | 0 | 5 | 8 | 0 | 1 | 3 | ... |
| 21 | 21 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 28 | 68 | ... | 4 | 92 | 3 | 1 | 9 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 11 | ... |
| 19 | 19 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 96 | ... | ... | 100 | ... | 195 | 391 | 18 | 9 | 11 | 4 | 9 | 2 | ... | ... | ... |
| 18 | 18 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 90 | ... | 85 | 90 | ... | ... | 265 | 26 | 8 | 0 | 9 | 0 | 0 | ... | ... | ... |
| 82 | 99 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 150 | ... | 173 | 60 | ... | ... | 389 | 5 | 1 | 11 | 2 | 2 | 6 | ... | ... | ... |
| 29 | 29 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 138 | ... | ... | 287 | 59 | 880 | 1,314 | 45 | 10 | 8 | 5 | 1 | 9 | ... | ... | ... |
| 78 | 234 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 160 | ... | ... | 273 | 302 | 300 | 1,064 | 5 | 11 | 6 | 0 | 15 | 6 | ... | ... | ... |
| 361 | 690 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 920 | 866 | 825 | 1,062 | ... | 4,350 | 8,023 | 13 | 10 | 6 | 1 | 9 | 10 | ... | ... | ... |
| 73 | 73 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 265 | 144 | ... | 617 | ... | 1,022 | 2,048 | 30 | 1 | 11 | 3 | 14 | 4 | ... | ... | ... |
| 1,250 | 1,881 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 3,436 | 1,010 | 1,701 | 6,115 | 361 | 9,359 | 21,982 | 14 | 3 | 11 | 2 | 4 | 5 | 77 | 115 | ... |
| 1,271 | 1,900 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 3,436 | 1,010 | 1,701 | 6,183 | 586 | 9,359 | 22,275 | 14 | 7 | 10 | 2 | 3 | 9 | 77 | 115 | ... |
| 70 | 79 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 79 | ... | ... | 312 | ... | ... | 391 | 7 | 6 | 0 | 1 | 7 | 10 | 14 | 24 | ... |
| 72 | 72 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 189 | ... | ... | 336 | ... | 20 | 545 | 10 | 11 | 0 | 3 | 11 | 4 | 10 | 33 | ... |
| 70 | 70 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 126 | ... | ... | 313 | ... | ... | 466 | 8 | 10 | 1 | 2 | 4 | 5 | 10 | 21 | ... |
| 41 | 41 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 407 | ... | ... | 196 | ... | ... | 603 | 17 | 11 | 1 | 11 | 15 | 6 | 7 | 19 | ... |
| 22 | 22 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 331 | ... | ... | 94 | ... | ... | 425 | 32 | 11 | 1 | 25 | 7 | 6 | 3 | 12 | ... |
| 16 | 25 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 140 | ... | 35 | ... | 12 | 187 | 9 | 13 | 6 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 9 | ... |
| 309 | 393 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1,129 | 140 | ... | 1,316 | ... | 32 | 2,617 | 11 | 10 | 11 | 5 | 0 | 8 | 44 | 118 | ... |

* For tuition

No. 4.—*Statistical Return of Primary Schools (English and Vernacular) for Boys for the Official Year* 1879-80—(Continued).

| District. | Name or Class of Institutions. | Number of Institutions. | No. of Scholars on the rolls on 31st March | | | Average number on the rolls during the year. | Average daily attendance. | Classification according to Race or creed of the Scholars on 31st March. | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | | In Upper Division. | In Lower Division. | Total. | | | Europeans and Eurasians. | Native Christians. | Hindus. | Mahammadans. | Others. |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4a | 4b | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7a | 7b | 7c | 7d | 7e |
| Coimbatore—(*Continued*). | ENGLISH SCHOOLS—(*Continued*). | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | AIDED. | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | Primary School, Coimbatore ... | 1 | 99 | 151 | 250 | 231 | 215 | ... | 1 | 244 | 5 | ... |
| | London Mission Primary School, Coimbatore ... ... ... | 1 | 35 | 121 | 156 | 154 | 138 | ... | 23 | 117 | 16 | ... |
| | Hindu Primary School, Karúr ... | 1 | 21 | 20 | 44 | 45 | 31 | ... | 1 | 42 | 1 | ... |
| | Catholic Primary School, Coimbatore ... | 1 | 15 | 122 | 137 | 127 | 95 | 21 | 101 | 15 | .. | .. |
| | Catholic Eurasian School, Coimbatore (*closed*) .. | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | Results Schools, Coimbatore Municipality ... | 2 | ... | 78 | 78 | 86 | 64 | ... | 3 | 65 | 10 | ... |
| | Do. do. Satyamangalam Range ... | 5 | 48 | 141 | 189 | 212 | 143 | ... | 6 | 175 | 8 | ... |
| | Do. do. Erode Range ... | 4 | 9 | 75 | 84 | 91 | 78 | ... | ... | 83 | 1 | ... |
| | Do. do. Coimbatore ... | 8 | 31 | 248 | 279 | 300 | 236 | ... | ... | 262 | 17 | ... |
| | Total ... | 23 | 261 | 956 | 1,217 | 1,246 | 1,003 | 21 | 135 | 1,002 | 58 | ... |
| | UNAIDED. | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | Results School, Coimbatore Municipality ... | 1 | ... | 36 | 36 | 30 | 24 | 36 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | Results Schools, Satyamangalam Range .. | 10 | 38 | 237 | 275 | 253 | 214 | ... | 46 | 218 | 9 | 2 |
| | Results School, Kollegál Range ... | 1 | 4 | 10 | 14 | 14 | 14 | ... | 1 | 13 | ... | ... |
| | Results Schools, Coimbatore ... | 13 | 12 | 283 | 295 | 271 | 219 | ... | 10 | 255 | 39 | ... |
| | Total ... | 25 | 54 | 566 | 620 | 568 | 471 | 36 | 57 | 486 | 39 | 2 |
| | Total for the District ... | 54 | 425 | 1,715 | 2,140 | 2,072 | 1,698 | 57 | 194 | 1,779 | 108 | 2 |
| Nilgiri. | GOVERNMENT. | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | Lawrence Asylum, Male Branch, Ootacamund. | 1 | 85 | 172 | 257 | 246 | 232 | 257 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | AIDED. | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | Roman Catholic Boys' School, Ootacamund Municipality ... | 1 | 26 | 46 | 72 | 60 | 41 | ... | 48 | 12 | ... | 12 |
| | Church Mission Boys' School, Ootacamund Municipality ... | 1 | 20 | 49 | 69 | 68 | 60 | 1 | 30 | 35 | 3 | ... |
| | Catholic Boys' School, Coonoor ... | 1 | 15 | 77 | 92 | 96 | 74 | ... | 22 | 64 | 6 | ... |
| | Day School, Coonoor ... ... | 1 | 3 | 30 | 33 | 36 | 29 | 33 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | Church Mission Boys' School, Kandal ... ... ... ... | 1 | ... | 35 | 35 | 34 | 29 | ... | 6 | 29 | ... | .. |
| | Total ... | 5 | 64 | 237 | 301 | 294 | 233 | 34 | 106 | 140 | 9 | 12 |

| No. of Scholars on 31st March learning | | | | | | Expenditure. | | | | | | | Annual cost of educating each Scholar. | | | | | | No. passed. | | Girls. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| English. | Vernacular. | Latin. | Arabic. | Persian. | Sanskrit. | Grants from Provincial Revenues. | Local Rates or Cesses. | Endowments. | Fees. | Municipal Grants. | Other Sources. | Total. | Total Cost. | | | Cost to Government. | | | Upper Primary School Examination. | Lower Primary School Examination. | |
| 8a | 8b | 8c | 8d | 8e | 8f | 9a | 9b | 9c | 9d | 9e | 9f | 9 | 10 | | | 11 | | | 12 | 13 | 14 |
| | | | | | | RS. | RS. | RS. | RS. | RS. | RS. | RS. | RS. | A. | P. | RS. | A. | P. | | | |
| 250 | 250 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 589 | ... | ... | 2,449 | ... | —1,244 | 1,793 | 8 | 5 | 5 | 2 | 11 | 9 | 36 | 58 | ... |
| 94 | 156 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 298 | ... | ... | 920 | ... | 426 | 1,644 | 11 | 14 | 7 | 2 | 2 | 7 | 9 | 29 | ... |
| 44 | 44 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 234 | ... | 11 | 245 | 7 | 3 | 4 | .. | ... | ... | 9 | 21 | ... |
| 57 | 137 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 125 | 114 | 1,269 | 1,508 | 15 | 14 | 0 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 11 | ... |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 11 | ... | ... | ... | 8 | ... | 19 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 | ... |
| 25 | 78 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 180 | 44 | 31 | 255 | 3 | 15 | 9 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 4 | ... |
| 90 | 189 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 32 | 210 | ... | 575 | ... | 101 | 918 | 6 | 6 | 9 | 0 | 3 | 7 | ... | 22 | ... |
| 22 | 84 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 77 | ... | 397 | ... | ... | 474 | 6 | 1 | 3 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 5 | 1 |
| 117 | 279 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 18 | 357 | ... | 1,156 | ... | 5 | 1,536 | 6 | 8 | 2 | 0 | 1 | 3 | 3 | 123 | ... |
| 699 | 1,217 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 947 | 644 | ... | 6,036 | 166 | 599 | 8,392 | 8 | 5 | 10 | 0 | 15 | 1 | 57 | 274 | 1 |
| 36 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 20 | ... | 622 | 642 | 26 | 12 | 0 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 15 |
| 118 | 275 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 665 | ... | 150 | 815 | 3 | 12 | 11 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 6 |
| 9 | 14 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 8 | ... | ... | 8 | 0 | 9 | 2 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 79 | 295 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1,325 | ... | 187 | 1,512 | 6 | 14 | 6 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 6 | 31 |
| 242 | 584 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 2,018 | ... | 959 | 2,977 | 6 | 5 | 2 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 6 | 52 |
| 1,229 | 2,104 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 2,076 | 784 | ... | 9,370 | 166 | 1,590 | 13,986 | 8 | 3 | 9 | 1 | 3 | 7 | 101 | 398 | 53 |
| 257 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 21,673 | ... | 30,200 | 221 | ... | 17,860 | 72,954 | 314 | 7 | 4 | 106 | 5 | 7 | 38 | 31 | ... |
| 26 | 72 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 69 | 66 | 165 | 300 | 7 | 5 | 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 39 | 69 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 84 | 128 | 110 | 322 | 5 | 5 | 10 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 52 | 92 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 43 | ... | ... | 122 | 511 | 204 | 540 | 7 | 4 | 9 | 0 | 9 | 4 | ... | 13 | ... |
| 33 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 208 | 14 | 1,320 | 1,602 | 55 | 3 | 10 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 5 | 16 |
| 19 | 35 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 36 | 30 | 44 | 110 | 3 | 12 | 8 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 169 | 268 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 43 | ... | ... | 579 | 349 | 1,903 | 2,874 | 12 | 5 | 4 | ... | 2 | 11 | ... | 18 | 16 |

No. 4.—*Statistical Return of Primary Schools (English and Vernacular) for Boys for the Official Year 1879-80—(Continued).*

| District. | Name or Class of Institutions. | Number of Institutions. | No. of Scholars on the rolls on 31st March | | | Average number on the rolls during the year. | Average daily attendance. | Classification according to race or creed of the Scholars on 31st March. | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | | In Upper Division. | In Lower Division. | Total. | | | Europeans and Eurasians. | Native Christians. | Hindus. | Muhammadans. | Others. |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4a | 4b | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7a | 7b | 7c | 7d | 7e |
| Nilgiri —(Cont.) | ENGLISH SCHOOLS— (*Continued*). | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | UNAIDED. | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | Wesleyan Mission School, Ootacamund Municipality ... ... | 1 | ... | 132 | 132 | 114 | 80 | ... | 22 | 90 | 20 | ... |
| | Total for the District ... | 7 | 149 | 541 | 690 | 654 | 545 | 291 | 128 | 230 | 29 | 12 |
| Malabar. | GOVERNMENT. | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | Primary School, Tellicherry ... | 1 | 15 | ... | 15 | 20 | 19 | 2 | 1 | 12 | ... | ... |
| | Do. do. Pálghat ... | 1 | 27 | 24 | 51 | 45 | 40 | ... | 2 | 49 | ... | ... |
| | Do. do. Badagara ... | 1 | 23 | ... | 23 | 26 | 23 | ... | ... | 23 | ... | ... |
| | Practising School, Calicut ... | 1 | ... | 96 | 96 | 133 | 107 | ... | 4 | 86 | 6 | ... |
| | Primary School, Chávakád ... | 1 | 20 | 42 | 62 | 68 | 60 | ... | 6 | 52 | 4 | ... |
| | Do. do. Quilandi ... | 1 | 14 | 13 | 27 | 29 | 24 | 1 | 1 | 25 | ... | ... |
| | Muni. Primary Schl., Pálghat ... | 1 | 66 | 81 | 147 | 141 | 119 | ... | ... | 146 | 1 | ... |
| | Do. do. Cochin ... | 1 | ... | 66 | 66 | 63 | 52 | 45 | 13 | 8 | ... | ... |
| | Do. do. Calicut ... | 1 | 37 | 52 | 89 | 75 | 65 | ... | ... | 89 | ... | ... |
| | Do. do. Tellicherry. | 1 | 23 | 38 | 61 | 59 | 54 | ... | ... | 61 | ... | ... |
| | L.F. Primary Schl., Manjeri ... | 1 | 20 | 49 | 69 | 63 | 56 | ... | 1 | 66 | 2 | ... |
| | Do. do. Battutuvad ... | 1 | 16 | 37 | 53 | 53 | 46 | ... | ... | 49 | 4 | ... |
| | Do. do. Kottayi ... | 1 | 13 | 28 | 41 | 46 | 37 | ... | ... | 41 | ... | ... |
| | Do. do. Cherpalcheri ... | 1 | 14 | 19 | 33 | 38 | 30 | ... | ... | 30 | 3 | ... |
| | Do. do. Peringolam ... | 1 | 15 | 17 | 32 | 34 | 26 | ... | ... | 31 | 1 | ... |
| | Do. do. Álatúr ... | 1 | 16 | 35 | 51 | 59 | 48 | ... | ... | 51 | ... | ... |
| | Do. do. Kavváyi ... | 1 | 5 | 27 | 32 | 36 | 29 | ... | ... | 32 | ... | ... |
| | Do. do. Kolangód ... | 1 | 23 | 25 | 48 | 37 | 26 | ... | ... | 48 | ... | ... |
| | Do. do. Angádipuram. | 1 | 10 | 36 | 46 | 47 | 37 | ... | ... | 42 | 4 | ... |
| | Do. do. Payóli ... | 1 | 14 | 23 | 37 | 40 | 28 | ... | ... | 37 | ... | ... |
| | Do. do. Manantoddy ... | 1 | 10 | 37 | 47 | 39 | 33 | 5 | 4 | 31 | 7 | ... |
| | Do. do. Kóttayam ... | 1 | 3 | 40 | 43 | 36 | 28 | ... | ... | 22 | 21 | ... |
| | Do. do. Taliparamba ... | 1 | 8 | 34 | 42 | 38 | 28 | ... | ... | 42 | ... | ... |
| | Do. do. Koduvayur ... | 1 | 16 | 74 | 90 | 81 | 68 | ... | ... | 83 | 7 | ... |
| | Do. do. Kongod ... | 1 | 12 | 47 | 59 | 31 | 24 | ... | ... | 59 | ... | ... |
| | Do. do. Anjerakandy. | 1 | 15 | 28 | 43 | 37 | 28 | ... | ... | 40 | 3 | ... |
| | Do. do. Kallayi ... | 1 | 6 | 20 | 26 | 32 | 17 | ... | ... | 21 | 5 | ... |
| | Do. do. Ponáni ... | 1 | 25 | 27 | 52 | 48 | 43 | ... | 2 | 49 | 1 | ... |
| | Do. do. Tánur ... | 1 | ... | 38 | 38 | 42 | 31 | ... | ... | 35 | 3 | ... |
| | Total ... | 29 | 466 | 1,053 | 1,519 | 1,496 | 1,226 | 53 | 34 | 1,360 | 72 | ... |

| No. of Scholars on 31st March learning | | | | | | Expenditure. | | | | | | | Annual Cost of educating each Scholar. | | | | | | No. passed. | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| English. | Vernacular. | Latin. | Arabic. | Persian. | Sanskrit. | Grants from Provincial Revenues. | Local Rates or Cesses. | Endowments. | Fees. | Municipal Grants. | Other Sources. | Total. | Total Cost. | | | Cost to Government. | | | Upper Primary School Examination. | Lower Primary School Examination. | Girls. |
| 8a | 8b | 8c | 8d | 8e | 8f | 9a | 9b | 9c | 9d | 9e | 9f | 9 | 10 | | | 11 | | | 12 | 13 | 14 |
| | | | | | | RS. | RS. | RS. | RS. | RS. | RS. | RS. | RS. | A. | P. | RS. | A. | P. | | | |
| 27 | 132 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 159 | ... | ... | 159 | 1 | 15 | 10 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 453 | 400 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 24,716 | ... | 30,200 | 959 | 349 | 19,763 | 75,987 | 139 | 6 | 10 | 45 | 5 | 7 | 38 | 49 | 16 |
| 15 | 15 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 78 | ... | 55 | 203 | ... | 1 | 337 | 17 | 11 | 9 | 4 | 1 | 8 | ... | ... | ... |
| 51 | 51 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 605 | ... | ... | 334 | ... | ... | 939 | 23 | 7 | 7 | 15 | 2 | 0 | 11 | 11 | ... |
| 23 | 23 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 106 | ... | ... | 262 | ... | ... | 368 | 16 | 0 | 0 | 4 | 9 | 9 | 16 | 15 | ... |
| 22 | 96 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 261 | ... | ... | 261 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 47 | 82 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 217 | ... | ... | 302 | ... | ... | 519 | 8 | 10 | 5 | 3 | 9 | 10 | 9 | 6 | ... |
| 27 | 27 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 339 | ... | ... | 129 | ... | ... | 468 | 19 | 8 | 0 | 14 | 2 | 0 | 10 | 19 | ... |
| 147 | 147 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 407 | ... | ... | 1,011 | —214 | ... | 1,204 | 19 | 1 | 11 | 3 | 6 | 9 | 23 | 42 | ... |
| 66 | 66 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 225 | 560 | .. | 785 | 15 | 1 | 6 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 10 | ... |
| 89 | 89 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 425 | 293 | ... | 718 | 11 | 0 | 9 | ... | ... | ... | 17 | 13 | ... |
| 61 | 61 | ... | ... | ... | 61 | ... | ... | ... | 85 | 272 | ... | 357 | 6 | 9 | 9 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 69 | 69 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 272 | ... | 126 | ... | ... | 398 | 7 | 1 | 9 | ... | ... | ... | 5 | 11 | ... |
| 12 | 53 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 324 | ... | 160 | ... | ... | 484 | 10 | 8 | 4 | ... | ... | ... | 5 | 13 | ... |
| 24 | 41 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 263 | ... | 183 | ... | ... | 446 | 12 | 0 | 10 | ... | ... | ... | 7 | 9 | ... |
| 33 | 33 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 241 | ... | 149 | ... | ... | 393 | 13 | 1 | 7 | ... | ... | ... | 8 | 8 | ... |
| 32 | 32 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 301 | ... | 84 | ... | ... | 388 | 14 | 14 | 9 | ... | ... | ... | 5 | 13 | ... |
| 51 | 51 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 533 | ... | 234 | ... | ... | 767 | 15 | 15 | 8 | ... | ... | ... | 7 | 17 | ... |
| 14 | 32 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 414 | —44 | ... | 65 | ... | ... | 435 | 15 | 0 | 0 | 14 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 6 | ... |
| 48 | 48 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 318 | ... | 182 | ... | ... | 500 | 19 | 3 | 8 | ... | ... | ... | 12 | 13 | ... |
| 32 | 46 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 359 | ... | 141 | ... | ... | 500 | 13 | 8 | 3 | ... | ... | ... | 6 | 16 | ... |
| 26 | 37 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 240 | 60 | ... | 99 | ... | ... | 399 | 14 | 4 | 0 | 8 | 9 | 2 | 3 | 11 | ... |
| 25 | 47 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 241 | —87 | ... | 60 | ... | ... | 214 | 6 | 7 | 9 | 7 | 4 | 10 | ... | .. | ... |
| 18 | 43 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 434 | —43 | ... | 47 | ... | ... | 438 | 15 | 10 | 3 | 15 | 8 | 0 | 3 | 13 | ... |
| 19 | 42 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 247 | 166 | ... | 82 | ... | ... | 495 | 17 | 10 | 10 | 8 | 13 | 2 | 7 | 14 | ... |
| 46 | 90 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 613 | ... | 186 | ... | ... | 799 | 11 | 12 | 0 | ... | ... | ... | 5 | 15 | ... |
| 36 | 59 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 485 | ... | 92 | ... | ... | 577 | 24 | 0 | 8 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 43 | 43 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 408 | ... | 94 | ... | ... | 502 | 17 | 14 | 10 | ... | ... | ... | 8 | 8 | ... |
| 17 | 26 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 360 | ... | 48 | ... | ... | 408 | 24 | 0 | 0 | ... | ... | ... | 4 | 12 | ... |
| 47 | 52 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 313 | ... | 103 | ... | ... | 416 | 9 | 10 | 9 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 21 | 38 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 481 | ... | 81 | ... | ... | 562 | 18 | 2 | 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 21 | ... |
| 1,191 | 1,519 | ... | ... | ... | 61 | 3,067 | 5,329 | 55 | 5,453 | 911 | 1 | 14,816 | 12 | 1 | 4 | 2 | 8 | 0 | 177 | 316 | ... |

No. 4.—*Statistical Return of Primary Schools (English and Vernacular) for Boys for the Official Year* 1879-80—(Continued).

| District. | Name or Class of Institutions. | Number of Institutions. | No. of Scholars on the rolls on 31st March | | | Average number on the rolls during the year. | Average daily attendance. | Classification according to race or creed of the Scholars on 31st March. | | | | | No. of Scholars on 31st March learning | | | | | | Expenditure. | | | | | | | Annual cost of educating each Scholar. | | | | | | No. passed. | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | | In Upper Division. | In Lower Division. | Total. | | | Europeans and Eurasians. | Native Christians. | Hindus. | Muhammadans. | Others. | English. | Vernacular. | Latin. | Arabic. | Persian. | Sanskrit. | Grants from Provincial Revenues. | Local Rates or Cesses. | Endowments. | Fees. | Municipal Grants. | Other Sources. | Total. | Total Cost. | | | Cost to Government. | | | Upper Primary School Examination. | Lower Primary School Examination. | Girls. |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4a | 4b | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7a | 7b | 7c | 7d | 7e | 8a | 8b | 8c | 8d | 8e | 8f | 9a | 9b | 9c | 9d | 9e | 9f | 9 | 10 | | | 11 | | | 12 | 13 | 14 |
| | ENGLISH SCHOOLS—(*Continued*). | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | RS. | RS. | RS. | RS. | RS. | RS. | RS. | RS. | A. | P. | RS. | A. | P. | | | |
| | AIDED. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | Basel German Mission School, Calicut ... ... ... ... | 1 | 60 | 130 | 190 | 174 | 145 | 3 | 62 | 119 | 6 | ... | 138 | 190 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 491 | ... | ... | 673 | ... | 368 | 1,532 | 10 | 9 | 1 | 3 | 6 | 2 | 31 | 30 | ... |
| | Protestant Boys' School, Cochin... | 1 | 13 | 39 | 52 | 44 | 33 | 9 | 16 | 12 | 11 | 4 | 52 | 52 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 270 | ... | 97 | 152 | ... | 173 | 692 | 20 | 15 | 6 | 8 | 2 | 11 | ... | ... | ... |
| | Roman Catholic do. do. ... | 1 | 15 | 151 | 166 | 144 | 121 | 92 | 39 | 29 | 6 | ... | 166 | 166 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 150 | ... | ... | 240 | 270 | 1,140 | 1,800 | 14 | 14 | 0 | 1 | 3 | 10 | ... | 1 | ... |
| | German Mission School, Calicut. | 1 | ... | 31 | 31 | 37 | 24 | ... | 12 | 16 | 3 | ... | 31 | 31 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 46 | ... | ... | ... | 30 | ... | 76 | 3 | 2 | 8 | 1 | 14 | 8 | ... | ... | ... |
| | Combined Schools, Ernad ... | 5 | ... | 87 | 87 | 75 | 70 | ... | 7 | 46 | 34 | ... | 87 | 87 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 34 | 299 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 333 | 4 | 12 | 1 | 0 | 7 | 9 | ... | ... | ... |
| | Do. do. Walawanád ... | 7 | ... | 216 | 216 | 205 | 169 | ... | ... | 213 | 3 | ... | 216 | 216 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 20 | 710 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 730 | 4 | 5 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 11 | ... | ... | 18 |
| | Results School, Walawanád ... | 1 | ... | 20 | 20 | 20 | 17 | ... | ... | 20 | ... | ... | 8 | 20 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 48 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 48 | 2 | 13 | 2 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | Do. Cochin Municipality. | 1 | ... | 48 | 48 | 48 | 41 | 5 | 30 | 12 | 1 | ... | 43 | 48 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 79 | ... | 79 | 1 | 14 | 10 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | Do. Schools, Cannanore Municipality. | 9 | 98 | 582 | 680 | 712 | 499 | 3 | 77 | 573 | 24 | 3 | 60 | 680 | ... | ... | ... | 133 | 287 | ... | ... | 261 | 291 | 505 | 1,344 | 2 | 11 | 1 | 0 | 9 | 2 | ... | ... | 117 |
| | Do. School, Tellicherry Circle. | 1 | 16 | 57 | 73 | 78 | 65 | ... | 70 | 3 | ... | ... | 29 | 73 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 60 | ... | 12 | ... | 1,843 | 1,915 | 29 | 7 | 5 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 15 |
| | Do. Schools, Taliparamba Range ... | 9 | 46 | 309 | 355 | 353 | 222 | ... | ... | 355 | ... | ... | 10 | 355 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 168 | 331 | ... | 94 | ... | ... | 593 | 2 | 10 | 9 | 0 | 12 | 1 | ... | ... | 26 |
| | Total ... | 37 | 248 | 1,670 | 1,918 | 1,890 | 1,406 | 112 | 313 | 1,398 | 88 | 7 | 588 | 1,918 | ... | ... | ... | 133 | 1,466 | 1,448 | 97 | 1,432 | 670 | 4,029 | 9,142 | 6 | 8 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 8 | 31 | 31 | 176 |
| | UNAIDED. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | Kerala Vydyasala ... ... | 1 | 27 | 39 | 66 | 83 | 72 | ... | ... | 66 | ... | ... | 66 | 66 | ... | ... | ... | 66 | ... | ... | 416 | 526 | ... | ... | 942 | 13 | 1 | 4 | ... | ... | ... | 26 | 19 | ... |
| | Results School, Cannanore Municipality. | 1 | 29 | 79 | 108 | 95 | 84 | 59 | 37 | 11 | 1 | ... | 108 | 108 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 9 | ... | ... | 9 | 0 | 1 | 9 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | Do. do. Tellicherry Municipality ... ... ... ... | 1 | ... | 74 | 74 | 71 | 53 | 16 | 21 | 36 | ... | 1 | 74 | 74 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 214 | ... | 230 | 444 | 8 | 6 | 0 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | Total ... | 3 | 56 | 192 | 248 | 249 | 209 | 75 | 58 | 113 | 1 | 1 | 248 | 248 | ... | ... | ... | 66 | ... | ... | 416 | 749 | ... | 230 | 1,395 | 6 | 10 | 10 | ... | ... | ... | 26 | 19 | ... |
| | Total for the District ... | 69 | 770 | 2,915 | 3,685 | 3,635 | 2,841 | 210 | 405 | 2,871 | 161 | 8 | 2,030 | 3,685 | ... | ... | ... | 260 | 4,533 | 6,777 | 568 | 7,634 | 1,581 | 4,260 | 25,353 | 8 | 14 | 9 | 1 | 9 | 6 | 234 | 366 | 176 |
| South Canara. Malabar—(*Continued*). | GOVERNMENT. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | Primary School, Udipi ... ... | 1 | 30 | ... | 30 | 34 | 30 | 1 | 2 | 26 | 1 | ... | 30 | 30 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 303 | ... | ... | 172 | ... | ... | 475 | 15 | 13 | 4 | 10 | 1 | 7 | 12 | 17 | ... |
| | Do. do. Karkala ... | 1 | 12 | .. | 12 | 18 | 15 | ... | 1 | 9 | 2 | ... | 12 | 12 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 425 | ... | ... | 97 | ... | ... | 522 | 34 | 12 | 10 | 28 | 5 | 4 | 6 | 9 | ... |
| | Do. do. Kasaragód ... | 1 | 15 | 20 | 35 | 31 | 28 | ... | 1 | 34 | ... | ... | 35 | 35 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 198 | ... | ... | 159 | ... | ... | 357 | 12 | 12 | 0 | 7 | 1 | 2 | ... | 16 | ... |
| | Municipal School, Mangalore ... | 1 | 25 | 24 | 49 | 48 | 45 | ... | 6 | 42 | 1 | ... | 49 | 49 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 62 | 19 | ... | 81 | 1 | 12 | 10 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | Local Fund Primary School, Kandapur ... ... ... ... | 1 | 12 | 34 | 46 | 64 | 52 | ... | 14 | 32 | ... | ... | 46 | 46 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 174 | 365 | ... | 136 | ... | ... | 675 | 12 | 15 | 8 | 3 | 5 | 6 | 10 | 11 | ... |
| | Local Fund Primary School, Puttur ... ... ... ... | 1 | 8 | 18 | 26 | 62 | 51 | ... | 10 | 14 | 2 | ... | 26 | 26 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 192 | 488 | ... | 142 | ... | ... | 822 | 16 | 1 | 11 | 3 | 12 | 3 | 4 | 4 | ... |
| | Local Fund Primary School, Bantvál ... ... ... ... | 1 | 13 | 28 | 41 | 56 | 39 | ... | 3 | 38 | ... | ... | 41 | 41 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 178 | 372 | ... | 172 | ... | ... | 722 | 18 | 8 | 2 | 4 | 9 | 0 | 8 | 11 | ... |

No. 4.—*Statistical Return of Primary Schools (English and Vernacular) for Boys for the Official Year* 1879-80—(Continued).

| District. | Name or Class of Institutions. | Number of Institutions. | No. of Scholars on the rolls on 31st March | | | Average number on the rolls during the year. | Average daily attendance. | Classification according to race or creed of the Scholars on 31st March. | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | | In Upper Division. | In Lower Division. | Total. | | | Europeans and Eurasians. | Native Christians. | Hindus. | Muhammadans. | Others. |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4a | 4b | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7a | 7b | 7c | 7d | 7e |
| South Canara—(Continued). | ENGLISH SCHOOLS—(Continued). | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | GOVERNMENT—(Contd.) | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | Local Fund Primary School, Mulki ... ... ... ... | 1 | 9 | 21 | 30 | 52 | 43 | ... | 12 | 18 | ... | ... |
| | Local Fund Primary School, Touse ... ... ... ... | 1 | ... | 32 | 32 | 57 | 45 | ... | 15 | 17 | ... | ... |
| | Total ... | 9 | 124 | 177 | 301 | 422 | 348 | 1 | 61 | 230 | 6 | ... |
| | AIDED. | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | Salary Grant School, St. Rozario. | 1 | 48 | 106 | 154 | 133 | 118 | 12 | 106 | 22 | 13 | 1 |
| | Results Schools, Mangalore Municipality ... ... ... | 2 | ... | 100 | 100 | 137 | 101 | ... | 16 | 79 | 3 | 2 |
| | Combined Schools, Mangalore Municipality ... ... ... | 4 | ... | 176 | 176 | 185 | 156 | ... | 33 | 127 | 14 | 2 |
| | Results School, Canara Circle ... | 1 | 16 | 87 | 103 | 99 | 76 | ... | 103 | ... | ... | ... |
| | Combined Schools, Canara Circle. | 30 | 36 | 1,146 | 1,182 | 1,249 | 981 | ... | 300 | 893 | 31 | 5 |
| | Total ... | 38 | 100 | 1,615 | 1,715 | 1,803 | 1,432 | 12 | 558 | 1,071 | 64 | 10 |
| | UNAIDED. | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | Results Schools, Mangalore Municipality ... | 2 | 10 | 107 | 117 | 99 | 81 | ... | 83 | 31 | 3 | ... |
| | Do. Canara Circle ... | 3 | 3 | 146 | 149 | 141 | 113 | ... | 50 | 93 | 6 | ... |
| | Total ... | 5 | 13 | 253 | 266 | 240 | 194 | ... | 133 | 124 | 9 | ... |
| | Total for the District ... | 52 | 237 | 2,045 | 2,282 | 2,465 | 1,971 | 13 | 755 | 1,425 | 79 | 10 |
| | Total Government Schools ... | 321 | 3,227 | 11,893 | 15,120 | 15,113 | 12,332 | 341 | 313 | 12,603 | 1,332 | 30 |
| | Total Aided Schools ... | 628 | 6,095 | 23,385 | 29,480 | 29,312 | 24,281 | 1,085 | 4,662 | 21,273 | 1,585 | 875 |
| | Total Unaided Schools ... | 187 | 732 | 4,753 | 5,485 | 5,189 | 4,322 | 189 | 511 | 4,444 | 274 | 77 |
| | Grand Total English Schools ... | 1,136 | 10,054 | 40,031 | 50,085 | 49,614 | 40,935 | 1,615 | 5,486 | 38,320 | 3,002 | 982 |
| | VERNACULAR SCHOOLS. | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Ganjam. | GOVERNMENT. | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | Hill Schools ... ... ... | 2 | ... | 78 | 78 | 81 | 22 | ... | ... | 78 | ... | ... |
| | Do. ... ... ... | 14 | ... | 643 | 643 | 619 | 366 | ... | ... | 643 | ... | ... |
| | Local Fund School, Majjagado ... | 1 | ... | 39 | 39 | 28 | 26 | ... | ... | 39 | ... | ... |
| | Municipal Combined Schools, Berhampore ... ... ... | 5 | ... | 98 | 98 | 98 | 93 | ... | 6 | 85 | 7 | ... |
| | Total ... | 22 | ... | 858 | 858 | 826 | 507 | ... | 6 | 845 | 7 | ... |

| No. of Scholars on 31st March learning | | | | | | Expenditure. | | | | | | | Annual cost of educating each Scholar. | | | | | | No. passed. | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| English. | Vernacular. | Latin. | Arabic. | Persian. | Sanskrit. | Grants from Provincial Revenues. | Local Rates or Cesses. | Endowments. | Fees. | Municipal Grants. | Other Sources. | Total. | Total Cost. | | | Cost to Government. | | | Upper Primary School Examination. | Lower Primary School Examination. | Girls. |
| 8a | 8b | 8c | 8d | 8e | 8f | 9a | 9b | 9c | 9d | 9e | 9f | 9 | 10 | | | 11 | | | 12 | 13 | 14 |
| | | | | | | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | A. | P. | Rs. | A. | P. | | | |
| 18 | 30 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 194 | 545 | ... | 139 | ... | ... | 878 | 20 | 6 | 8 | 4 | 8 | 2 | 4 | 17 | ... |
| 25 | 32 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 300 | 543 | ... | 141 | ... | ... | 984 | 21 | 13 | 10 | 6 | 10 | 8 | ... | 5 | ... |
| 282 | 301 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1,964 | 2,313 | .. | 1,220 | 19 | ... | 5,516 | 15 | 13 | 7 | 5 | 10 | 4 | 44 | 90 | ... |
| 104 | 151 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 453 | ... | ... | 558 | ... | 46 | 1,057 | 8 | 15 | 4 | 3 | 13 | 5 | 28 | 24 | ... |
| 11 | 100 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 23 | ... | ... | 278 | 80 | 142 | 523 | 5 | 2 | 10 | 0 | 3 | 8 | ... | 7 | 21 |
| 43 | 176 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 19 | ... | ... | 321 | 625 | ... | 965 | 6 | 3 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 11 | ... | 8 | 34 |
| 16 | 103 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 91 | 84 | 478 | 152 | ... | 3,249 | 4,058 | 53 | 6 | 4 | 1 | 3 | 9 | ... | 13 | 24 |
| 363 | 1,182 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 5,002 | ... | 1,849 | ... | ... | 6,844 | 6 | 15 | 7 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 96 | 79 |
| 537 | 1,715 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 589 | 5,086 | 478 | 3,151 | 705 | 3,437 | 13,447 | 9 | 6 | 3 | 0 | 6 | 7 | 28 | 148 | 158 |
| 43 | 117 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 245 | ... | 225 | 470 | 5 | 12 | 10 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 5 | ... |
| 25 | 149 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 172 | ... | 100 | 272 | 2 | 6 | 6 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 4 | 5 |
| 68 | 266 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 417 | ... | 325 | 742 | 3 | 13 | 2 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 9 | 5 |
| 887 | 2,282 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 2,553 | 7,399 | 478 | 4,789 | 724 | 3,762 | 19,705 | 9 | 15 | 9 | 1 | 4 | 8 | 72 | 247 | 163 |
| 9,609 | 14,767 | ... | ... | 42 | 375 | 55,495 | 43,264 | 31,754 | 38,199 | 14,135 | 19,347 | 2,02,194 | 16 | 6 | 4 | 4 | 8 | 0 | 1,243 | 2,018 | 180 |
| 17,919 | 28,673 | 156 | 22 | 181 | 224 | 39,310 | 15,572 | 9,971 | 95,288 | 11,540 | 80,067 | 2,51,748 | 10 | 5 | 11 | 1 | 9 | 11 | 1,504 | 2,358 | 1,011 |
| 2,744 | 5,378 | ... | ... | 58 | 70 | ... | ... | 730 | 11,463 | ... | 10,113 | 22,306 | 5 | 2 | 7 | ... | ... | ... | 99 | 128 | 220 |
| 29,302 | 48,820 | 156 | 22 | 281 | 669 | 94,805 | 58,836 | 42,455 | 1,44,950 | 25,675 | 1,09,527 | 4,76,248 | 11 | 10 | 2 | 2 | 5 | 1 | 3,146 | 4,484 | 1,411 |
| ... | 78 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 691 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 694 | 31 | 8 | 9 | 31 | 8 | 9 | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | 643 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 4,643 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 4,645 | 12 | 11 | 1 | 12 | 11 | 1 | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | 39 | ... | ... | ... | .. | ... | 271 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 271 | 10 | 6 | 9 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | 98 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 87 | 425 | ... | 512 | 5 | 8 | 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | 858 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 5,339 | 271 | ... | 87 | 425 | ... | 6,122 | 12 | 1 | 2 | 10 | 8 | 6 | ... | ... | ... |

No. 4.—*Statistical Return of Primary Schools (English and Vernacular) for Boys for the Official Year* 1879-80—(Continued).

| District. | Name or Class of Institutions. | Number of Institutions. | No. of Scholars on the rolls on 31st March | | | Average number on the rolls during the year. | Average daily attendance. | Classification according to race or creed of the Scholars on 31st March. | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | | In Upper Division. | In Lower Division. | Total. | | | Europeans and Eurasians. | Native Christians. | Hindus. | Muhammadans. | Others. |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4a | 4b | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7a | 7b | 7c | 7d | 7e |
| Ganjam—(*Continued.*) | VERNACULAR SCHOOLS—(*Continued*). | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | AIDED. | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | Local Fund Combined Schools, Chatrapur Circle ... ... | 105 | ... | 2,620 | 2,620 | 2,542 | 2,188 | 3 | 1 | 2,585 | 31 | ... |
| | Local Fund Combined Schools, Chicacole Circle ... ... | 86 | ... | 2,150 | 2,150 | 2,132 | 1,908 | ... | ... | 2,137 | 13 | ... |
| | Results Schools, Chicacole Municipality ... ... | 9 | 87 | 314 | 401 | 399 | 343 | ... | 3 | 377 | 21 | ... |
| | Do. do. Chicacole Circle... | 82 | 112 | 1,222 | 1,334 | 1,324 | 1,140 | ... | ... | 1,327 | 7 | ... |
| | Do. do. Chatrapur Circle. | 27 | 7 | 477 | 484 | 467 | 414 | ... | ... | 481 | 3 | ... |
| | Total ... | 309 | 206 | 6,783 | 6,989 | 6,864 | 5,993 | 3 | 4 | 6,907 | 75 | ... |
| | UNAIDED. | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | Hill Schools ... ... ... | 2 | ... | 57 | 57 | 57 | 35 | ... | ... | 57 | ... | ... |
| | Results Schools, Chicacole Municipality ... ... | 9 | 4 | 148 | 152 | 152 | 130 | ... | ... | 121 | 31 | ... |
| | Do. do. Chicacole Circle. | 88 | 27 | 999 | 1,026 | 1,018 | 857 | ... | ... | 1,008 | 18 | ... |
| | Do. do. Chatrapur Circle. | 99 | ... | 1,498 | 1,498 | 1,453 | 1,278 | ... | 2 | 1,487 | 9 | ... |
| | Total ... | 198 | 31 | 2,702 | 2,733 | 2,680 | 2,300 | ... | 2 | 2,673 | 58 | ... |
| | Total for the District ... | 529 | 237 | 10,343 | 10,580 | 10,370 | 8,800 | 3 | 12 | 10,425 | 140 | ... |
| Vizagapatam. | GOVERNMENT. | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | Municipal Primary School, Gavarapalam ... ... ... ... | 1 | ... | 18 | 18 | 18 | 16 | ... | ... | 18 | ... | ... |
| | Municipal Combined School, Vizianagram ... ... ... | 2 | ... | 62 | 62 | 59 | 54 | ... | ... | 55 | 7 | ... |
| | Municipal Combined School, Gavarapalam (closed) ... ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | Local Fund Combined Schools, Vizianagram Range ... ... | 12 | ... | 164 | 164 | 150 | 145 | ... | ... | 160 | 4 | ... |
| | Local Fund Combined Schools, Vizagapatam Range ... ... | 10 | ... | 223 | 223 | 239 | 227 | ... | ... | 220 | 3 | ... |
| | Total ... | 25 | ... | 467 | 467 | 466 | 442 | ... | ... | 453 | 14 | ... |
| | AIDED. | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | Results Schools, Vizianagram Municipality ... ... ... | 8 | 9 | 192 | 201 | 200 | 187 | ... | ... | 193 | 8 | ... |
| | Results School, Bimlipatam Municipality ... ... ... | 1 | 2 | 28 | 30 | 25 | 23 | ... | ... | 30 | ... | ... |

| No. of Scholars on 31st March learning | | | | | | Expenditure. | | | | | | | Annual cost of educating each Scholar. | | | | | | No. passed. | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| English. | Vernacular. | Latin. | Arabic. | Persian. | Sanskrit. | Grants from Provincial Revenues. | Local Rates or Cesses. | Endowments. | Fees. | Municipal Grants. | Other Sources. | Total. | Total Cost. | | | Cost to Government. | | | Upper Primary School Examination. | Lower Primary School Examination | Girls. |
| 8a | 8b | 8c | 8d | 8e | 8f | 9a | 9b | 9c | 9d | 9e | 9f | 9 | 10 | | | 11 | | | 12 | 13 | 14 |
| | | | | | | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | A. | P. | Rs. | A. | P. | | | |
| ... | 2,620 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 118 | 12,874 | ... | 2,315 | ... | ... | 15,307 | 7 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 10 | ... | ... | 85 |
| ... | 2,150 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 115 | 6,129 | ... | 1,612 | ... | 853 | 8,709 | 4 | 9 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | ... | 39 | 50 |
| ... | 401 | ... | ... | ... | .. | 465 | ... | ... | 579 | 301 | 149 | 1,497 | 4 | 5 | 10 | 1 | 5 | 8 | ... | 42 | 33 |
| ... | 1,334 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 340 | 1,512 | ... | 1,518 | ... | 575 | 3,945 | 3 | 7 | 4 | 0 | 4 | 8 | ... | 9 | 33 |
| ... | 484 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 12 | 551 | ... | 110 | ... | ... | 673 | 1 | 10 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 6 | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | 6,989 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1,050 | 21,066 | ... | 6,164 | 301 | 1,577 | 30,161 | 5 | 0 | 6 | 0 | 2 | 10 | ... | 87 | 201 |
| ... | 57 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 846 | 846 | 21 | 2 | 9 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | 152 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 18 |
| ... | 1,026 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1,072 | ... | 362 | 1,434 | 1 | 10 | 9 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 7 |
| ... | 1,498 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 634 | ... | ... | 634 | 0 | 7 | 11 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | 2,733 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1,706 | ... | 1,208 | 2,914 | 1 | 4 | 3 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 25 |
| ... | 10,580 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 6,389 | 21,337 | ... | 7,957 | 729 | 2,785 | 39,197 | 4 | 7 | 3 | 0 | 11 | 7 | ... | 87 | 226 |
| ... | 18 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 10 | 57 | ... | 67 | 4 | 3 | 0 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | 62 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 13 | ... | ... | 49 | 410 | ... | 472 | 8 | 11 | 10 | 0 | 3 | 10 | ... | ... | 5 |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | .. | ... | ... | ... | 3 | 26 | ... | 29 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | 164 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 25 | 2,293 | ... | 186 | ... | ... | 2,507 | 17 | 4 | 8 | 0 | 3 | 1 | ... | 34 | 5 |
| ... | 223 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 10 | 2,082 | ... | 257 | ... | ... | 2,349 | 10 | 5 | 7 | 0 | 0 | 8 | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | 467 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 51 | 4,375 | ... | 505 | 493 | ... | 5,424 | 12 | 4 | 4 | 0 | 1 | 10 | .. | 34 | 10 |
| ... | 201 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 38 | ... | ... | 367 | 191 | 97 | 693 | 3 | 11 | 4 | 0 | 3 | 3 | ... | ... | 7 |
| ... | 30 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 16 | 20 | 15 | 51 | 2 | 3 | 6 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |

No. 4.—*Statistical Return of Primary Schools (English and Vernacular) for Boys for the Official Year 1879-80*—(Continued).

| District. | Name or Class of Institutions. | Number of Institutions. | No. of Scholars on the rolls on 31st March | | | Average number on the rolls during the year. | Average daily attendance. | Classification according to race or creed of the Scholars on 31st March. | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | | In Upper Division. | In Lower Division. | Total. | | | Europeans and Eurasians. | Native Christians. | Hindus. | Muhammadans. | Others. |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4a | 4b | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7a | 7b | 7c | 7d | 7e |
| Vizagapatam—(*Continued*). | VERNACULAR SCHOOLS—(*Continued*). | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | AIDED—(*Continued*). | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | Results Schools, Vizagapatam Municipality. | 3 | 14 | 81 | 95 | 98 | 81 | ... | ... | 77 | 18 | ... |
| | Do. do. Anakápalle Municipality. | 3 | 9 | 63 | 72 | 78 | 67 | ... | ... | 72 | ... | ... |
| | Do. do. Vizagapatam Range. | 33 | 94 | 601 | 695 | 706 | 510 | ... | ... | 695 | ... | ... |
| | Do. do. Vizianagrum Range. | 107 | 60 | 1,951 | 2,011 | 1,998 | 1,977 | ... | ... | 2,001 | 1 | 9 |
| | Do. do. Gunupur Taluk... | 3 | ... | 49 | 49 | 46 | 43 | ... | ... | 49 | ... | ... |
| | Total ... | 158 | 188 | 2,965 | 3,153 | 3,151 | 2,888 | ... | ... | 3,117 | 27 | 9 |
| | UNAIDED. | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | Results Schools, Vizianagrum Municipality. | 5 | ... | 79 | 79 | 78 | 73 | ... | ... | 59 | 20 | ... |
| | Do. School, Bimlipatam Municipality. | 1 | ... | 15 | 15 | 12 | 12 | ... | ... | 15 | ... | ... |
| | Do. Schools, Vizagapatam Municipality. | 2 | 1 | 27 | 28 | 31 | 25 | ... | ... | 27 | 1 | ... |
| | Do. School, Anakápalle Municipality. | 1 | ... | 14 | 14 | 14 | 12 | ... | ... | 14 | ... | ... |
| | Do. Schools, Vizianagram Range. | 138 | ... | 1,957 | 1,957 | 1,946 | 1,933 | ... | ... | 1,956 | 1 | ... |
| | Do. do. Vizagapatam Range. | 47 | 67 | 692 | 759 | 684 | 613 | ... | .. | 758 | 1 | ... |
| | Do. do. Gunupur Taluk ... | 7 | ... | 70 | 70 | 76 | 73 | ... | | 70 | ... | ... |
| | Total ... | 201 | 68 | 2,854 | 2,922 | 2,841 | 2,741 | ... | ... | 2,899 | 23 | ... |
| | Total for the District ... | 384 | 256 | 6,286 | 6,542 | 6,458 | 6,071 | ... | ... | 6,469 | 64 | 9 |
| Godávari. | GOVERNMENT. | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | Bhadráchalam Schools ... ... | 2 | ... | 36 | 36 | 37 | 32 | ... | ... | 31 | 5 | ... |
| | Do. School (closed) ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | Local Fund Schools, Cocanada Circle. | 107 | 84 | 3,032 | 3,116 | 3,079 | 2,392 | ... | ... | 3,025 | 91 | ... |
| | Do. Combined Schools, Cocanada Circle. | 168 | 436 | 3,071 | 3,507 | 3,264 | 2,630 | ... | ... | 3,350 | 157 | ... |
| | Do. Schools, Ellore Circle. | 89 | 28 | 2,510 | 2,538 | 2,436 | 2,027 | ... | ... | 2,482 | 56 | ... |
| | Do. Combined Schools, Ellore Circle ... ... .. | 59 | 8 | 1,156 | 1,164 | 1,276 | 1,030 | ... | ... | 1,064 | 100 | ... |
| | Total ... | 425 | 556 | 9,805 | 10,361 | 10,092 | 8,111 | ... | ... | 9,952 | 409 | ... |

| No. of Scholars on 31st March learning | | | | | | Expenditure. | | | | | | | Annual cost of educating each Scholar. | | | | | | No. passed. | | Girls. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| English. | Vernacular. | Latin. | Arabic. | Persian. | Sanskrit. | Grants from Provincial Revenues. | Local Rates or Cesses. | Endowments. | Fees. | Municipal Grants. | Other Sources. | Total. | Total Cost. | | | Cost to Government. | | | Upper Primary School Examination. | Lower Primary School Examination. | |
| 8a | 8b | 8c | 8d | 8e | 8f | 9a | 9b | 9c | 9d | 9e | 9f | 9 | 10 | | | 11 | | | 12 | 13 | 14 |
| | | | | | | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | A. | P. | Rs. | A. | P. | | | |
| ... | 95 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 14 | ... | ... | 220 | 121 | 62 | 417 | 5 | 2 | 4 | 0 | 2 | 9 | ... | ... | 2 |
| ... | 72 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 35 | ... | ... | 157 | 53 | 105 | 350 | 5 | 3 | 7 | 0 | 8 | 4 | ... | ... | 6 |
| ... | 695 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 217 | 630 | ... | 1,055 | ... | 451 | 2,353 | 4 | 9 | 10 | 0 | 6 | 10 | ... | ... | 14 |
| ... | 2,011 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 159 | 3,762 | ... | 2,872 | ... | 1,235 | 8,028 | 4 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 3 | ... | 227 | 59 |
| .. | 49 | ... | .. | ... | ... | 83 | ... | ... | 56 | ... | 32 | 171 | 3 | 15 | 8 | 1 | 14 | 11 | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | 3,153 | .. | . | ... | ... | 546 | 4,392 | ... | 4,743 | 385 | 1,997 | 12,063 | 4 | 2 | 10 | 0 | 3 | 0 | ... | 227 | 85 |
| ... | 79 | ... | ... | .. | ... | ... | ... | ... | 122 | ... | 54 | 176 | 2 | 6 | 7 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 3 |
| ... | 15 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 12 | ... | 4 | 16 | 1 | 5 | 4 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | 28 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 36 | ... | 39 | 75 | 3 | 0 | 0 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 4 |
| ... | 14 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 30 | ... | ... | 30 | 2 | 8 | 0 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | 1,957 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 3,998 | .. | 1,687 | 5,685 | 2 | 15 | 1 | ... | ... | ... | 9 | 16 | |
| ... | 759 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 886 | ... | 273 | 1,159 | 1 | 14 | 3 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | 70 | ... | ... | ... | .. | ... | ... | ... | 120 | ... | 140 | 260 | 3 | 9 | 0 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | 2,922 | ... | ... | ... | .. | ... | ... | ... | 5,204 | ... | 2,197 | 7,401 | 2 | 11 | 2 | ... | ... | ... | 9 | 23 | |
| ... | 6,542 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 597 | 8,767 | ... | 10,452 | 878 | 4,194 | 24,888 | 4 | 1 | 7 | 0 | 1 | 7 | ... | 270 | 121 |
| ... | 36 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 330 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 330 | 10 | 5 | 0 | 10 | 5 | 0 | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 90 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 90 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | 3,116 | ... | .. | . . | ... | ... | 18,083 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 18,083 | 7 | 8 | 11 | ... | .. | ... | ... | ... | 215 |
| ... | 3,507 | .. | ... | ... | ... | 289 | 10,655 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 10,944 | 4 | 2 | 7 | 0 | 1 | 9 | ... | ... | 294 |
| ... | 2,538 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 13,860 | .. | 19 | ... | 11 | 13,890 | 6 | 13 | 8 | ... | . | .. | ... | 1 | ... |
| .... | 1,164 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 76 | 3,427 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 3,503 | 3 | 6 | 5 | 0 | 1 | 2 | ... | 56 | 12 |
| ... | 10,361 | ... | .. | ... | ... | 785 | 46,025 | ... | 19 | . . | 11 | 46,840 | 5 | 12 | 5 | 0 | 1 | 7 | ... | 57 | 635 |

No. 4.—*Statistical Return of Primary Schools (English and Vernacular) for Boys for the Official Year* 1879-80—(Continued).

| District. | Name or Class of Institutions. | Number of Institutions. | No. of Scholars on the rolls on 31st March | | | Average number on the rolls during the year. | Average daily attendance. | Classification according to race or creed of the Scholars on 31st March. | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | | In Upper Division. | In Lower Division. | Total. | | | Europeans and Eurasians. | Native Christians. | Hindus. | Muhammadans. | Others. |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4a | 4b | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7a | 7b | 7c | 7d | 7e |
| | VERNACULAR SCHOOLS—(*Continued*). | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | AIDED. | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Godávari—(*Continued*). | Muhammadan Schl, Jagannaikpur. | 1 | ... | 30 | 30 | 30 | 28 | ... | ... | ... | 30 | ... |
| | Do. do. Rajahmundry. | 1 | ... | 20 | 20 | 19 | 15 | ... | .. | ... | 30 | ... |
| | Primary School, Ravivaripadu ... | 1 | ... | 17 | 17 | 17 | 11 | ... | ... | 17 | ... | ... |
| | Results School, Rajahmundry Municipality... | 1 | ... | 30 | 30 | 30 | 28 | ... | ... | 30 | ... | ... |
| | Do. Schools, Cocanada Circle. | 74 | 67 | 956 | 1,023 | 1,024 | 853 | ... | ... | 1,009 | 20 | ... |
| | Do. do. do. (closed 29). | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | .. | ... |
| | Do. do. Ellore Circle ... | 15 | 5 | 315 | 320 | 326 | 297 | ... | ... | 320 | .. | ... |
| | Do. School, Bhadrachalam Range... | 1 | ... | 11 | 11 | 11 | 7 | ... | 6 | 5 | .. | ... |
| | Total ... | 94 | 72 | 1,379 | 1,451 | 1,457 | 1,239 | ... | 6 | 1,375 | 70 | ... |
| | UNAIDED. | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | Results School, Cocanada Municipality. | 1 | ... | 22 | 23 | 21 | 16 | ... | ... | 22 | 1 | ... |
| | Do. Schools, Cocanada Circle. | 43 | 6 | 737 | 743 | 682 | 562 | ... | ... | 737 | 6 | ... |
| | Do. do. Ellore do.... | 45 | ... | 859 | 859 | 857 | 750 | ... | 21 | 789 | 49 | ... |
| | Total ... | 89 | 6 | 1,619 | 1,625 | 1,560 | 1,328 | ... | 21 | 1,548 | 56 | ... |
| | Total for the District .. | 608 | 634 | 12,803 | 13,437 | 13,109 | 10,678 | ... | 27 | 12,875 | 535 | ... |
| | GOVERNMENT. | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Kistna. | Municipal School, Budampad Road... | 1 | 4 | 45 | 49 | 51 | 42 | ... | 8 | 14 | 13 | ... |
| | Combined Schools, Masulipatam Circle. | 36 | 94 | 726 | 820 | 810 | 640 | ... | ... | 791 | 29 | ... |
| | Do. do. Guntúr Circle. | 24 | 112 | 646 | 758 | 762 | 680 | ... | ... | 710 | 48 | ... |
| | Total ... | 61 | 210 | 1,417 | 1,627 | 1,623 | 1,362 | ... | 8 | 1,515 | 90 | 14 |
| | AIDED. | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | Results Schools, Masulipatam Municipality... | 11 | 10 | 293 | 309 | 268 | 232 | ... | ... | 300 | 9 | ... |
| | Do. do. Guntúr Municipality... | 13 | 56 | 347 | 403 | 359 | 315 | ... | 20 | 326 | 42 | 15 |
| | Do. do. Masulipatam Circle... | 108 | 159 | 1,515 | 1,674 | 1,610 | 1,301 | ... | 49 | 1,582 | 43 | ... |
| | Do. do. Guntúr Circle... | 196 | 387 | 2,683 | 3,070 | 3,066 | 2,419 | ... | 142 | 2,829 | 67 | 32 |
| | Total ... | 328 | 612 | 4,844 | 5,456 | 5,303 | 4,267 | ... | 211 | 5,037 | 161 | 47 |



*Vernacular) for Boys for the Official Year* 1879-80—(Continued).

| No. of Scholars on 31st March learning | | | | | | Expenditure. | | | | | | | Annual cost of educating each Scholar. | | | | | | No. passed. | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| English. | Vernacular. | Latin. | Arabic. | Persian. | Sanskrit. | Grants from Provincial Revenues. | Local Rates or Cesses. | Endowments. | Fees. | Municipal Grants. | Other Sources. | Total. | Total Cost. | | | Cost to Government. | | | Upper Primary School Examination. | Lower Primary School Examination. | Girls. |
| 8a | 8b | 8c | 8d | 8e | 8f | 9a | 9b | 9c | 9d | 9e | 9f | 9 | 10 | | | 11 | | | 12 | 13 | 14 |
| | | | | | | RS. | RS. | RS. | RS. | RS. | RS. | RS. | RS. | A. | P. | RS. | A. | P. | | | |
| ... | 30 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 15 | 93 | ... | 108 | 3 | 13 | 9 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 11 |
| ... | 20 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 108 | ... | 108 | 7 | 3 | 2 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | 17 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 99 | ... | ... | ... | 100 | 199 | 18 | 1 | 5 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | 30 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 20 | 15 | ... | 35 | 1 | 4 | 0 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 3 |
| ... | 1,023 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 563 | 1,599 | ... | 1,687 | ... | 120 | 3,969 | 4 | 10 | 5 | 0 | 10 | 7 | ... | ... | 74 |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 232 | 256 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 488 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | 320 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 24 | 192 | ... | 666 | ... | ... | 882 | 2 | 15 | 6 | 0 | 1 | 4 | ... | 29 | 15 |
| ... | 11 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 3 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 96 | 99 | 14 | 2 | 3 | 0 | 6 | 10 | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | 1,451 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 822 | 2,146 | ... | 2,388 | 216 | 316 | 5,888 | 4 | 12 | 0 | 0 | 10 | 7 | .. | 29 | 103 |
| ... | 23 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 26 | ... | ... | 26 | 1 | 10 | 0 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | 743 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 916 | ... | ... | 916 | 1 | 10 | 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 23 |
| ... | 859 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 2,421 | ... | ... | 2,421 | 3 | 3 | 8 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 25 | 4 |
| ... | 1,625 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 3,363 | ... | ... | 3,363 | 2 | 8 | 6 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 25 | 27 |
| ... | 13,437 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1,607 | 48,171 | ... | 5,770 | 216 | 327 | 56,091 | 5 | 4 | 1 | 0 | 2 | 5 | ... | 111 | 765 |
| ... | 49 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 297 | ... | 297 | 7 | 1 | 2 | ... | ... | ... | .. | ... | ... |
| ... | 820 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 30 | 665 | ... | 264 | ... | ... | 959 | 1 | 8 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 9 | ... | ... | 106 |
| ... | 758 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 124 | 4,005 | ... | 586 | ... | ... | 4,715 | 6 | 14 | 11 | 0 | 2 | 11 | ... | ... | 68 |
| ... | 1,627 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 154 | 4,670 | ... | 850 | 297 | ... | 5,971 | 4 | 6 | 2 | 0 | 1 | 10 | ... | ... | 174 |
| ... | 309 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 108 | ... | ... | 646 | 325 | 211 | 1,290 | 5 | 9 | 0 | 0 | 7 | 5 | ... | 3 | 21 |
| ... | 403 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 149 | ... | ... | 570 | 578 | 4,759 | 6,056 | 19 | 3 | 7 | 0 | 7 | 7 | ... | ... | 26 |
| ... | 1,674 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 507 | 1,348 | ... | 3,034 | ... | 1,411 | 6,300 | 4 | 13 | 6 | 0 | 6 | 3 | ... | ... | 60 |
| ... | 3,070 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1,715 | 4,391 | ... | 5,593 | ... | 2,020 | 13,719 | 5 | 10 | 9 | 0 | 11 | 4 | ... | ... | 109 |
| ... | 5,456 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 2,479 | 5,739 | ... | 9,843 | 903 | 8,401 | 27,365 | 6 | 6 | 7 | 0 | 9 | 4 | ... | 3 | 216 |

No. 4.—*Statistical Return of Primary Schools (English and Vernacular) for Boys for the Official Year* 1879-80—(Continued).

| District. | Name or Class of Institutions. | Number of Institutions. | No. of Scholars on the rolls on 31st March | | | Average number on the rolls during the year. | Average daily attendance. | Classification according to race or creed of the Scholars on 31st March. | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | | In Upper Division. | In Lower Division. | Total. | | | Europeans and Eurasians. | Native Christians. | Hindus. | Muhammadans. | Others. |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4a | 4b | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7a | 7b | 7c | 7d | 7e |
| Kistna—(*Continued*). | VERNACULAR SCHOOLS—(*Continued*). | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | UNAIDED. | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | Results Schools, Masulipatam Municipality. | 1 | 8 | ... | 235 | 235 | 216 | 163 | ... | ... | 229 | 6 ... |
| | Do. do. Guntúr Municipality. | 1 | 4 | 58 | 77 | 135 | 124 | 91 | ... | 1 | 128 | 6 .. |
| | Do. do. Masulipatam Circle. | 1 | 122 | 6 | 1,226 | 1,232 | 1,180 | 1,001 | ... | 39 | 1,182 | 11 ... |
| | Do. do. Guntúr Circle ... | 1 | 126 | 35 | 1,383 | 1,418 | 1,365 | 1,209 | .. | 136 | 1,246 | 37 ... |
| | Total ... | 4 | 260 | 99 | 2,921 | 3,020 | 2,885 | 2,464 | ... | 176 | 2,784 | 60 ... |
| | Total for the District ... | 6 | 649 | 921 | 9,182 | 10,103 | 9,811 | 8,093 | ... | 395 | 9,336 | 311 61 |
| Bellary. | GOVERNMENT. | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | Municipal Hindustani School, Bruceepeta. | 1 | 1 | 11 | 21 | 32 | 28 | 20 | ... | ... | ... | 32 ... |
| | Do. do. Ádóni .. | 1 | 1 | ... | 42 | 42 | 34 | 29 | ... | ... | ... | 42 ... |
| | Do. do. Gooty .. | 1 | 1 | ... | 12 | 12 | 15 | 15 | .. | ... | ... | 12 ... |
| | Do. do. Anantapur. | 1 | 1 | ... | 19 | 19 | 20 | 14 | ... | ... | .. | 19 ... |
| | Do. Telugu School Ádóni. | 1 | 1 | 8 | 90 | 98 | 112 | 100 | ... | 2 | 66 | 30 ... |
| | Local Fund Combined Schools, Bellary Circle. | 1 | 2 | 12 | 49 | 61 | 59 | 46 | ... | ... | 61 | ... ... |
| | Do. do. Hindustani School, Penukonda (closed). | 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... ... |
| | Do. do. School, Guntakal (closed). | 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... ... |
| | Total ... | 7 | 7 | 31 | 233 | 244 | 268 | 224 | ... | 2 | 127 | 135 ... |
| | AIDED. | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | Roman Catholic School, Bruceepeta | 1 | 1 | ... | 22 | 23 | 24 | 19 | ... | 16 | ... | ... 6 |
| | Do. do. Cowle Bazaar. | 1 | 1 | ... | 54 | 54 | 90 | 43 | ... | 46 | ... | ... 8 |
| | London Mission School, Gottajara. | 1 | 1 | ... | 32 | 32 | 20 | 12 | ... | ... | 2 | ... 30 |
| | Do. do. Tamil School, Cowle Bazaar. | 1 | 1 | ... | 20 | 20 | 26 | 13 | ... | 14 | ... | 1 5 |
| | Results Schools, Bellary Municipality. | 1 | 10 | 10 | 215 | 225 | 225 | 200 | ... | ... | 192 | 17 16 |
| | Do. do. Ádóni Municipality. | 1 | 2 | ... | 60 | 60 | 71 | 60 | ... | ... | 52 | 8 ... |

| No. of Scholars on 31st March learning | | | | | | Expenditure. | | | | | | | Annual cost of educating each Scholar. | | | | | | No. passed. | | Girls. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| English. | Vernacular. | Latin. | Arabic. | Persian. | Sanskrit. | Grants from Provincial Revenues. | Local Rates or Cesses. | Endowments. | Fees. | Municipal Grants. | Other Sources. | Total. | Total Cost. | | | Cost to Government. | | | Upper Primary School Examination | Lower Primary School Examination | |
| 8a | 8b | 8c | 8d | 8e | 8f | 9a | 9b | 9c | 9d | 9e | 9f | 9 | 10 | | | 11 | | | 12 | 13 | 14 |
| | | | | | | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | A. | P. | Rs. | A. | P. | | | |
| ... | 235 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 160 | ... | ... | 160 | 0 | 15 | 8 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 14 |
| ... | 135 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 165 | ... | 133 | 298 | 3 | 4 | 5 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 7 |
| ... | 1,232 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1,902 | ... | 776 | 2,678 | 2 | 10 | 10 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 57 |
| ... | 1,418 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 2,324 | ... | 994 | 3,318 | 2 | 11 | 11 | .. | ... | ... | ... | ... | 60 |
| ... | 3,020 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 4,551 | ... | 1,903 | 6,454 | 2 | 9 | 11 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 138 |
| ... | 10,103 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 2,633 | 10,409 | ... | 15,244 | 1,200 | 10,304 | 39,790 | 4 | 14 | 8 | 0 | 5 | 2 | ... | 3 | 528 |
| ... | 32 | ... | ... | 10 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 41 | 281 | ... | 322 | 16 | 1 | 7 | ... | .. | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | 42 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 30 | 352 | ... | 382 | 13 | 2 | 9 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | 12 | ... | .. | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 22 | 173 | ... | 195 | 13 | 0 | 6 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | 19 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 11 | 101 | ... | 112 | 8 | 0 | 0 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| .. | 98 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 98 | 807 | ... | 905 | 9 | 0 | 10 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 8 | ... |
| ... | 61 | ... | .. | ... | ... | ... | 266 | ... | 65 | ... | ... | 331 | 7 | 3 | 2 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 9 | ... |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 32 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 32 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 67 | .. | 4 | ... | ... | 71 | ... | ... | ... | .. | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | 264 | ... | ... | 10 | ... | ... | 365 | ... | 271 | 1,714 | ... | 2,350 | 10 | 7 | 10 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 17 | ... |
| ... | 22 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 12 | 72 | 70 | 154 | 8 | 1 | 8 | ... | ... | .. | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | 54 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 13 | 150 | 140 | 303 | 7 | 0 | 9 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | 32 | ... | .. | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 30 | 103 | 135 | 11 | 8 | 0 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | 20 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 55 | 91 | 146 | 11 | 3 | 8 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | 225 | .. | .. | ... | ... | 26 | ... | ... | 432 | 152 | 247 | 858 | 4 | 4 | 8 | 0 | 2 | 1 | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | 60 | ... | .. | ... | ... | 2 | ... | ... | 192 | 20 | ... | 214 | 3 | 9 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 9 | ... | ... | ... |

No. 4.—*Statistical Return of Primary Schools (English and Vernacular) for Boys for the Official Year* 1879-80—(Continued).

| District. | Name or Class of Institution. | Number of Institutions. | No. of Scholars on the rolls on 31st March | | | Average number on the rolls during the year. | Average daily attendance. | Classification according to race or creed of the Scholars on 31st March. | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | | In Upper Division. | In Lower Division. | Total. | | | Europeans and Eurasians. | Native Christians. | Hindus. | Mahomedans. | Others. |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4a | 4b | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7a | 7b | 7c | 7d | 7e |
| Bellary—(*Continued*). | VERNACULAR SCHOOLS—(*Continued*). | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | AIDED—(*Continued*). | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | Results Schools, Bellary Circle ... | 63 | 53 | 951 | 1,004 | 1,001 | 844 | ... | ... | 986 | 15 | ... |
| | Do. do. Gooty do. ... | 27 | ... | 430 | 430 | 406 | 313 | ... | ... | 411 | 19 | ... |
| | Do. do. Penukonda Circle. | 25 | ... | 366 | 366 | 344 | 266 | ... | ... | 350 | 16 | ... |
| | Total ... | 131 | 53 | 3,150 | 2,219 | 2,207 | 1,809 | ... | 76 | 1,983 | 79 | 65 |
| | UNAIDED. | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | Results Schools, Bellary Municipality. | 8 | ... | 219 | 219 | 219 | 174 | ... | 4 | 157 | 58 | ... |
| | Do. do. Ádóni Municipality. | 5 | ... | 170 | 170 | 215 | 195 | ... | ... | 111 | 59 | ... |
| | Do. School, Gooty Municipality. | 1 | ... | 24 | 24 | 24 | 20 | ... | ... | 10 | 5 | ... |
| | Do. Schools, Anantapur Municipality. | 2 | ... | 55 | 55 | 50 | 46 | ... | ... | 55 | ... | ... |
| | Do. do. Bellary Circle. | 113 | 14 | 1,362 | 1,376 | 1,356 | 1,262 | ... | 20 | 1,315 | 11 | ... |
| | Do. do. Gooty do. | 105 | ... | 1,368 | 1,368 | 1,320 | 1,166 | ... | ... | 1,323 | 45 | ... |
| | Do. do. Penukonda do. | 75 | ... | 835 | 835 | 766 | 647 | ... | ... | 821 | 14 | ... |
| | Total ... | 309 | 14 | 4,028 | 4,042 | 3,950 | 3,131 | ... | 24 | 3,861 | 157 | ... |
| | Total for the District ... | 447 | 108 | 6,411 | 6,519 | 6,425 | 5,305 | ... | 102 | 5,981 | 271 | 85 |
| Cuddapah. | GOVERNMENT. | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | Combined Schools, Cuddapah Municipality ... ... ... | 8 | ... | 170 | 170 | 196 | 135 | ... | ... | 83 | 87 | ... |
| | Local Fund School, Kadiri ... | 1 | 12 | 37 | 49 | 46 | 34 | ... | ... | 31 | 18 | ... |
| | Do. do. Rayachóti ... | 1 | 1 | 22 | 23 | 22 | 17 | ... | ... | 14 | 9 | ... |
| | Total ... | 10 | 13 | 229 | 242 | 264 | 186 | ... | ... | 128 | 114 | ... |
| | AIDED. | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | Results School, Cuddapah Municipality. | 1 | 8 | 29 | 37 | 30 | 24 | ... | 35 | 2 | ... | ... |
| | Do. Schools, Cuddapah Circle. | 51 | 5 | 668 | 673 | 571 | 520 | ... | 82 | 499 | 76 | 52 |
| | Do. do. Madanapalle do. | 24 | 12 | 351 | 363 | 444 | 358 | ... | ... | 321 | 42 | ... |
| | Total ... | 76 | 25 | 1,048 | 1,073 | 1,051 | 912 | ... | 118 | 782 | 123 | 52 |

| No. of Scholars on 31st March learning | | | | | | Expenditure. | | | | | | | Annual cost of educating each Scholar. | | | | | | No. passed. | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| English. | Vernacular. | Latin. | Arabic. | Persian. | Sanskrit. | Grants from Provincial Revenues. | Local Rates or Cesses. | Endowments. | Fees. | Municipal Grants. | Other Sources. | Total. | Total Cost. | | | Cost to Government. | | | Upper Primary School Examination. | Lower Primary School Examination. | Girls. |
| 8a | 8b | 8c | 8d | 8e | 8f | 9a | 9b | 9c | 9d | 9e | 9f | 9 | 10 | | | 11 | | | 12 | 13 | 14 |
| | | | | | | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | A. | P. | Rs. | A. | P. | | | |
| ... | 1,001 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 75 | 950 | ... | 2,491 | ... | 1,652 | 5,171 | 6 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 5 | ... | 16 | ... |
| ... | 430 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 4 | 226 | ... | 1,477 | ... | ... | 1,707 | 4 | 15 | 8 | 0 | 0 | 2 | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | 366 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 182 | ... | 1,015 | ... | .. | 1,197 | 4 | 8 | 0 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | .. |
| ... | 2,213 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 107 | 1,358 | ... | 5,635 | 480 | 2,308 | 9,888 | 5 | 7 | 11 | 0 | 0 | 11 | ... | 16 | |
| ... | 219 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 316 | ... | 187 | 503 | 2 | 14 | 3 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | 170 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 708 | ... | ... | 708 | 3 | 9 | 10 | .. | .. | .. | ... | ... | .. |
| ... | 24 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 81 | ... | ... | 81 | 4 | 3 | 2 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | 55 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 195 | ... | ... | 195 | 4 | 3 | 10 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | 1,376 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 3,999 | ... | 3,849 | 7,848 | 6 | 8 | 6 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | 1,363 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 4,574 | ... | ... | 4,574 | 3 | 13 | 2 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | 835 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 2,390 | ... | ... | 2,390 | 3 | 11 | 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | 4,042 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 12,266 | ... | 4,036 | 16,302 | 4 | 10 | 11 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | .. |
| ... | 6,519 | ... | ... | 10 | ... | 107 | 1,723 | ... | 18,172 | 2,194 | 6,344 | 28,540 | 5 | 2 | 11 | 0 | 0 | 4 | ... | 33 | ... |
| ... | 170 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 324 | 593 | ... | 917 | 6 | 12 | 8 | ... | ... | .. | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | 49 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 168 | ... | 49 | ... | ... | 217 | 6 | 6 | 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | 23 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 102 | ... | 13 | .. | ... | 115 | 6 | 12 | 3 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | 242 | .. | ... | ... | ... | ... | 270 | ... | 386 | 593 | ... | 1,249 | 6 | 11 | 5 | ... | .. | .. | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | 37 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 21 | ... | ... | ... | 39 | 1,447 | 1,510 | 44 | 6 | 7 | 0 | 11 | 4 | .. | 7 | ... |
| ... | 673 | ... | ... | ... | .. | 81 | 555 | 624 | 1,439 | ... | 609 | 3,309 | 6 | 5 | 9 | 0 | 2 | 6 | ... | ... | 52 |
| ... | 363 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 64 | 433 | ... | 1,701 | ... | ... | 2,198 | 6 | 2 | 3 | 0 | 2 | 10 | ... | 11 | 5 |
| ... | 1,073 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 169 | 988 | 624 | 3,140 | 39 | 2,056 | 7,016 | 7 | 11 | 1 | 0 | 3 | 0 | ... | 18 | 57 |

No. 4.—*Statistical Return of Primary Schools (English and Vernacular) for Boys for the Official Year* 1879-80—(Continued).

| District. | Name or Class of Institutions. | Number of Institutions. | No. of Scholars on the rolls on 31st March | | | Average number on the rolls during the year. | Average daily attendance. | Classification according to race or creed of the Scholars on 31st March | | | | | No. of Scholars on 31st March learning | | | | | | Expenditure. | | | | | | Annual cost of educating each Scholar. | | | | No. passed. | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | | In Upper Division. | In Lower Division. | Total. | | | Europeans and Eurasians. | Native Christians. | Hindus. | Muhammadans. | Others. | English. | Vernacular. | Latin. | Arabic. | Persian. | Sanskrit. | Grants from Provincial Revenues. | Local Rates or Cesses. | Endowments. | Fees. | Municipal Grants. | Other Sources. | Total. | Total Cost. | | | Cost to Government. | | | Upper Primary School Examination. | Lower Primary School Examination. | Girls. |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4a | 4b | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7a | 7b | 7c | 7d | 7e | 8a | 8b | 8c | 8d | 8e | 8f | 9a | 9b | 9c | 9d | 9e | 9f | 9 | 10 | | | 11 | | | 12 | 13 | 14 |
| | VERNACULAR SCHOOLS—(*Continued*). | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | A. | P. | Rs. | A. | P. | | | |
| | GOVERNMENT. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Nellore. | Local Fund Schools, Nellore ... | 14 | 46 | 446 | 492 | 486 | 357 | ... | ... | 435 | 57 | .. | ... | 492 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 2,312 | ... | 65 | ... | ... | 2,377 | 6 | 10 | 6 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 38 | 31 |
| | Do. do. Ongole ... | 10 | 41 | 383 | 424 | 400 | 297 | ... | ... | 403 | 21 | ... | ... | 424 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1,579 | .. | 40 | ... | ... | 1,619 | 5 | 7 | 3 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 13 | 9 |
| | Do. do. Nellore (closed 2). | .... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 108 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 108 | .. | .. | .. | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | Combined Schools, Nellore Range | 19 | 5 | 425 | 430 | 466 | 345 | ... | .. | 405 | 25 | ... | ... | 430 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 521 | ... | 297 | ... | ... | 818 | 2 | 5 | 11 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 10 | 29 |
| | Do. do. Ongole do. | 8 | 51 | 452 | 503 | 490 | 374 | ... | ... | 474 | 29 | ... | ... | 503 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 412 | ... | 241 | ... | ... | 653 | 1 | 11 | 11 | ... | ... | ... | 19 | 70 | 15 |
| | Municipal Combined Schools, Nellore ... ... ... ... | 2 | 3 | 75 | 78 | 165 | 134 | ... | 63 | 15 | ... | ... | ... | 78 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 68 | 458 | ... | 526 | 3 | 14 | 10 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 2 | ... |
| | Total ... | 53 | 146 | 1,781 | 1,927 | 2,007 | 1,507 | ... | 63 | 1,732 | 132 | ... | ... | 1,927 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 4,932 | ... | 711 | 458 | ... | 6,101 | 4 | 0 | 9 | ... | ... | ... | 19 | 133 | 84 |
| | AIDED. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | Results Schools, Nellore Municipality. | 9 | 37 | 209 | 246 | 285 | 224 | ... | ... | 238 | 8 | .. | ... | 246 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 576 | 198 | 1,057 | 1,831 | *4 | 11 | 4 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 14 | ... |
| | Do. Ongole do. | 5 | 7 | 217 | 224 | 226 | 163 | ... | 121 | 96 | 4 | ... | ... | 224 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 89 | ... | ... | 195 | 115 | 494 | 893 | 5 | 7 | 8 | 0 | 8 | 9 | ... | ... | 4 |
| | Do. Nellore Range. | 64 | 42 | 808 | 850 | 909 | 803 | ... | 2 | 835 | 13 | ... | ... | 850 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 161 | 922 | ... | 2,603 | ... | 359 | 4,045 | 5 | 0 | 7 | 0 | 3 | 2 | ... | 62 | 49 |
| | Do. Ongole do. ... | 52 | 44 | 824 | 868 | 928 | 795 | ... | 68 | 781 | 19 | ... | ... | 868 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 222 | 820 | ... | 1,622 | ... | 467 | 3,131 | 3 | 15 | 0 | 0 | 4 | 6 | ... | 53 | 51 |
| | Total ... | 130 | 130 | 2,058 | 2,188 | 2,438 | 1,985 | ... | 191 | 1,950 | 44 | ... | ... | 2,188 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 472 | 1,742 | ... | 4,996 | 313 | 2,377 | 9,900 | 4 | 15 | 10 | 0 | 3 | 10 | ... | 129 | 101 |
| | UNAIDED. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | Results Schools, Nellore Municipality. | 6 | 3 | 124 | 127 | 322 | 187 | ... | ... | 124 | 3 | ... | ... | 127 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 195 | ... | 64 | 259 | 1 | 6 | 2 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | Do. School, Ongole do. ... | 1 | 5 | 93 | 98 | 93 | 63 | ... | ... | 98 | ... | ... | ... | 98 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 96 | ... | 8 | 104 | 1 | 10 | 5 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 3 |
| | Do. Schools, Nellore Range. | 99 | 11 | 936 | 947 | 1,539 | 1,243 | ... | 17 | 921 | 9 | ... | ... | 947 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 2,243 | ... | 330 | 2,573 | 2 | 1 | 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 11 | 31 |
| | Do. do. Ongole do. ... | 198 | 22 | 1,960 | 1,982 | 2,130 | 1,774 | ... | 423 | 1,531 | 28 | ... | ... | 1,982 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | .. | 2,508 | ... | 1,482 | 3,990 | 2 | 4 | 0 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 9 | 116 |
| | Total ... | 304 | 41 | 3,113 | 3,154 | 4,084 | 3,267 | ... | 440 | 2,674 | 40 | ... | ... | 3,154 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 5,042 | ... | 1,884 | 6,926 | 2 | 1 | 11 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 20 | 150 |
| | Total for the District ... | 487 | 317 | 6,952 | 7,269 | 8,529 | 6,759 | ... | 697 | 6,356 | 216 | ... | ... | 7,269 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 472 | 6,674 | ... | 10,749 | 771 | 4,261 | 22,927 | 3 | 6 | 3 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 19 | 282 | 338 |
| | AIDED. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Madras. | Results Schools, Madras Municipality ... ... ... ... | 50 | 58 | 1,379 | 1,437 | 1,606 | 1,265 | ... | 100 | 933 | 329 | 75 | ... | 1,437 | ... | ... | 68 | ... | 303 | ... | ... | 3,419 | 1,069 | 675 | 5,466 | 4 | 5 | 2 | 0 | 3 | 10 | ... | ... | 106 |
| | UNAIDED. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | Results Schools, Madras Municipality ... ... ... ... | 66 | 43 | 1,764 | 1,807 | 1,818 | 1,564 | ... | 3 | 1,003 | 796 | 5 | ... | 1,807 | ... | ... | 129 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 3,856 | ... | 646 | 4,502 | 2 | 14 | 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 74 |
| | Total for the District ... | 116 | 101 | 3,143 | 3,244 | 3,424 | 2,829 | ... | 103 | 1,936 | 1,125 | 80 | ... | 3,244 | ... | ... | 197 | ... | 303 | ... | ... | 7,275 | 1,069 | 1,321 | 9,968 | 3 | 8 | 5 | 0 | 1 | 9 | ... | .. | 180 |

* For public

No. 4.—*Statistical Return of Primary Schools (English or Vernacular) for Boys for the Official Year 1879-80—(Continued).*

| District. | Name or Class of Institutions. | Number of Institutions. | No. of Scholars on the rolls on 31st March | | | Average number on the rolls during the year. | Average daily attendance. | Classification according to race or creed of the Scholars on 31st March. | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | | In Upper Division. | In Lower Division. | Total. | | | Europeans and Eurasians. | Native Christians. | Hindus. | Muhammadans. | Others. |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4a | 4b | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7a | 7b | 7c | 7d | 7e |
| Chingleput. | VERNACULAR SCHOOLS—(*Continued*). | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | AIDED. | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | Results Schools, Conjeveram Municipality. | 24 | 50 | 593 | 643 | 661 | 536 | ... | ... | 637 | 6 | ... |
| | Do. do. Saidápet Circle... | 94 | 49 | 1,727 | 1,776 | 1,730 | 1,457 | ... | 9 | 1,753 | 14 | ... |
| | Do. do. Chingleput do. ... | 111 | 187 | 2,300 | 2,487 | 2,418 | 2,001 | ... | 44 | 2,364 | 62 | 17 |
| | Free Church Mission School, Rajampet. | 1 | ... | 43 | 43 | 45 | 40 | ... | ... | 43 | ... | ... |
| | Do. do. Iyempet. | 1 | ... | 65 | 65 | 73 | 57 | ... | ... | 65 | ... | ... |
| | Total ... | 231 | 286 | 4,728 | 5,014 | 4,907 | 4,091 | ... | 53 | 4,862 | 82 | 17 |
| | UNAIDED. | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | Results Schools, Conjeveram Municipality. | 3 | ... | 64 | 64 | 63 | 55 | ... | ... | 64 | ... | ... |
| | Do. do. Saidápet Circle... | 68 | ... | 1,037 | 1,037 | 957 | 783 | ... | ... | 1,037 | ... | ... |
| | Do. do. Chingleput do. .. | 104 | 42 | 1,817 | 1,859 | 1,850 | 1,518 | ... | 271 | 1,538 | 40 | 10 |
| | Total ... | 175 | 42 | 2,918 | 2,960 | 2,870 | 2,356 | ... | 271 | 2,639 | 40 | 10 |
| | Total for the District ... | 406 | 328 | 7,646 | 7,974 | 7,777 | 6,447 | ... | 324 | 7,501 | 122 | 27 |
| South Arcot. | GOVERNMENT. | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | Local Fund Schools, Cuddalore Circle. | 2 | ... | 61 | 61 | 53 | 37 | ... | ... | 59 | 2 | ... |
| | Do. Combined Schools, Cuddalore Circle. | 40 | ... | 1,455 | 1,455 | 1,101 | 1,102 | 1 | 14 | 1,361 | 79 | ... |
| | Do. Combined Schools, Vriddháchalam Circle. | 23 | ... | 594 | 594 | 507 | 405 | ... | 8 | 566 | 20 | ... |
| | Total ... | 65 | ... | 2,110 | 2,110 | 1,661 | 1,544 | 1 | 22 | 1,986 | 101 | ... |
| | AIDED. | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | Results Schools, Chidambaram Municipality. | 5 | 22 | 186 | 208 | 218 | 187 | ... | ... | 208 | ... | ... |
| | Do. do. Cuddalore Municipality. | 10 | ... | 260 | 260 | 233 | 217 | ... | 2 | 244 | 14 | ... |
| | Do. do. Cuddalore Circle. | 108 | ... | 2,050 | 2,050 | 1,976 | 1,639 | ... | 22 | 1,978 | 47 | 3 |
| | Do. do. Vriddháchalam Circle. | 87 | ... | 1,461 | 1,461 | 1,561 | 1,274 | ... | ... | 1,440 | 21 | ... |
| | Total ... | 210 | 22 | 3,957 | 3,979 | 3,991 | 3,317 | ... | 24 | 3,870 | 82 | 3 |

| No. of Scholars on 31st March learning | | | | | | Expenditure. | | | | | | | Annual cost of educating each Scholar. | | | | | | No. passed. | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| English. | Vernacular. | Latin. | Arabic. | Persian. | Sanskrit. | Grants from Provincial Revenues. | Local Rates or Cesses. | Endowments. | Fees. | Municipal Grants. | Other Sources. | Total. | Total Cost. | | | Cost to Government. | | | Upper Primary School Examination. | Lower Primary School Examination. | Girls. |
| 8a | 8b | 8c | 8d | 8e | 8f | 9a | 9b | 9c | 9d | 9e | 9f | 9 | 10 | | | 11 | | | 12 | 13 | 14 |
| | | | | | | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | A. | P. | Rs. | A. | P. | | | |
| ... | 643 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 93 | ... | ... | 877 | 556 | 224 | 1,750 | 3 | 4 | 3 | 0 | 2 | 9 | ... | ... | 25 |
| ... | 1,776 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 265 | 1,371 | ... | 3,094 | ... | 80 | 4,720 | 3 | 3 | 10 | 0 | 2 | 11 | ... | ... | 74 |
| ... | 2,487 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 886 | 3,118 | ... | 3,235 | ... | 333 | 7,572 | 3 | 12 | 7 | 0 | 7 | 1 | ... | ... | 113 |
| ... | 43 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 91 | ... | 58 | ... | 74 | 223 | 5 | 9 | 2 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | 65 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 65 | ... | 113 | ... | 115 | 293 | 5 | 2 | 3 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | 5,014 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1,244 | 4,645 | ... | 7,287 | 556 | 826 | 14,558 | 3 | 8 | 11 | 0 | 4 | 10 | ... | ... | 212 |
| ... | 64 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 75 | ... | 10 | 85 | 1 | 8 | 9 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 4 |
| ... | 1,037 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1,398 | ... | 30 | 1,428 | 1 | 13 | 2 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 26 |
| ... | 1,859 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1,788 | ... | 951 | 2,739 | 1 | 12 | 10 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 51 |
| ... | 2,960 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 3,261 | ... | 991 | 4,252 | 1 | 12 | 11 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 81 |
| ... | 7,974 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1,244 | 4,645 | ... | 10,548 | 556 | 1,817 | 18,810 | 2 | 14 | 8 | 0 | 3 | 1 | ... | ... | 293 |
| ... | 61 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 362 | ... | 23 | ... | ... | 385 | 10 | 6 | 6 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | 1,455 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 41 | 5,456 | ... | 1,079 | ... | ... | 6,576 | 5 | 15 | 6 | 0 | 0 | 7 | ... | ... | 43 |
| ... | 591 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 2,756 | ... | 540 | ... | ... | 3,296 | 8 | 2 | 3 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 6 |
| ... | 2,110 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 41 | 8,574 | ... | 1,612 | ... | ... | 10,257 | 6 | 10 | 3 | 0 | 0 | 5 | ... | ... | 54 |
| ... | 208 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 4 | ... | ... | 287 | 254 | ... | 545 | 2 | 14 | 8 | 0 | 0 | 4 | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | 260 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 245 | 105 | 86 | 436 | 2 | 0 | 2 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 11 |
| ... | 2,050 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 70 | 1,672 | 250 | 3,220 | ... | 615 | 5,828 | 3 | 8 | 11 | 0 | 0 | 8 | ... | ... | 32 |
| ... | 1,461 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 164 | 1,334 | ... | 3,519 | ... | ... | 5,017 | 3 | 15 | 9 | 0 | 2 | 1 | ... | ... | 16 |
| ... | 3,979 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 238 | 3,007 | 250 | 7,271 | 359 | 701 | 11,826 | 3 | 9 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 2 | ... | ... | 59 |

No. 4.—*Statistical Return of Primary Schools (English and Vernacular) for Boys for the Official Year 1879-80—(Continued).*

| District. | Name or Class of Institutions. | Number of Institutions. | No. of Scholars on the rolls on 31st March: In Upper Division. | In Lower Division. | Total. | Average number on the rolls during the year. | Average daily attendance. | Classification according to race or creed of the Scholars on 31st March: Europeans and Eurasians. | Native Christians. | Hindus. | Muhammadans. | Others. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4a | 4b | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7a | 7b | 7c | 7d | 7e |
| South Arcot—(*contd.*) | VERNACULAR SCHOOLS—(*Continued*). | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | UNAIDED. | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | Results Schools, Chidambaram Municipality. | 3 | ... | 49 | 49 | 57 | 47 | ... | ... | 49 | ... | ... |
| | Do. do. Cuddalore Municipality. | 7 | ... | 215 | 215 | 192 | 171 | ... | ... | 209 | 7 | ... |
| | Do. do. Cuddalore Circle. | 131 | ... | 2,462 | 2,462 | 2,337 | 1,958 | ... | 109 | 2,296 | 53 | 4 |
| | Do. Vriddhachalam do. | 89 | ... | 1,388 | 1,388 | 1,495 | 1,169 | ... | ... | 1,363 | 23 | 2 |
| | Total ... | 233 | ... | 4,114 | 4,114 | 4,081 | 3,345 | ... | 109 | 3,916 | 83 | 6 |
| | Total for the District ... | 508 | 22 | 10,181 | 10,203 | 10,036 | 8,206 | 1 | 155 | 9,772 | 266 | 9 |
| North Arcot. | GOVERNMENT. | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | Municipal School, Vellore ... | 1 | ... | 32 | 32 | 42 | 32 | ... | ... | 32 | ... | ... |
| | Local Fund Combined Schools, Vellore Circle. | 55 | 168 | 1,479 | 1,647 | 1,633 | 1,351 | ... | ... | 1,488 | 159 | ... |
| | Do. Combined Schools, Chittoor Circle. | 39 | ... | 1,018 | 1,018 | 1,004 | 848 | ... | 1 | 977 | 40 | ... |
| | Total ... | 96 | 168 | 2,529 | 2,697 | 2,679 | 2,231 | .. | 1 | 2,497 | 199 | .. |
| | AIDED. | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | Results Schools, Vellore Municipality. | 10 | 29 | 282 | 311 | 313 | 259 | ... | 48 | 229 | 34 | ... |
| | Do. do. Wálajápet do. | 2 | .. | 47 | 47 | 49 | 44 | ... | ... | 47 | ... | ... |
| | Do. do. Vellore Circle. | 70 | 112 | 1,106 | 1,218 | 1,221 | 1,035 | ... | ... | 1,183 | 35 | ... |
| | Do. do. Chittoor do. | 80 | ... | 1,775 | 1,775 | 1,793 | 1,404 | ... | ... | 1,713 | 32 | ... |
| | Total ... | 162 | 141 | 3,210 | 3,351 | 3,376 | 2,742 | ... | 18 | 3,202 | 101 | ... |
| | UNAIDED. | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | Results Schools, Vellore Circle ... | 91 | 16 | 1,077 | 1,093 | 1,057 | 898 | ... | 2 | 1,073 | 16 | 2 |
| | Do. do. Chittoor do. ... | 133 | ... | 2,376 | 2,376 | 2,389 | 1,919 | ... | ... | 2,341 | 34 | 1 |
| | Total ... | 224 | 16 | 3,453 | 3,469 | 3,446 | 2,817 | ... | 2 | 3,414 | 50 | 3 |
| | Total for the District ... | 472 | 325 | 9,192 | 9,517 | 9,501 | 7,790 | ... | 51 | 9,113 | 350 | 3 |

| District. | Name or Class of Institutions. | No. of Scholars on 31st March learning: English. | Vernacular. | Latin. | Arabic. | Persian. | Sanskrit. | Expenditure: Grants from Provincial Revenues. | Local Rates or Cesses. | Endowments. | Fees. | Municipal Grants. | Other Sources. | Total. | Annual cost of educating each Scholar: Total Cost. | | | Cost to Government. | | | No. passed: Upper Primary School Examination. | Lower Primary School Examination. | Girls. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1 | 2 | 8a | 8b | 8c | 8d | 8e | 8f | 9a | 9b | 9c | 9d | 9e | 9f | 9 | 10 | | | 11 | | | 12 | 13 | 14 |
| | | | | | | | | RS. | RS. | RS. | RS. | RS. | RS. | RS. | RS. | A. | P. | RS. | A. | P. | | | |
| South Arcot—(*contd.*) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | Results Schools, Chidambaram Municipality. | ... | 49 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 144 | ... | ... | 144 | 3 | 1 | 0 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | Do. do. Cuddalore Municipality. | ... | 215 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 259 | ... | 63 | 322 | 1 | 14 | 2 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 21 |
| | Do. do. Cuddalore Circle. | ... | 2,462 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 244 | 2,628 | ... | 379 | 3,251 | 1 | 10 | 7 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 48 |
| | Do. Vriddhachalam do. | ... | 1,338 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 3,868 | ... | ... | 3,868 | 3 | 1 | 11 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | Total ... | ... | 4,114 | ... | .. | ... | ... | ... | ... | 244 | 6,899 | ... | 442 | 7,585 | 2 | 4 | 3 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 69 |
| | Total for the District ... | ... | 10,203 | ... | .. | ... | ... | 279 | 11,581 | 494 | 15,812 | 359 | 1,143 | 29,668 | 3 | 9 | 10 | 0 | 0 | 7 | ... | ... | 182 |
| North Arcot. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | Municipal School, Vellore ... | ... | 32 | ... | .. | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 31 | 216 | ... | 247 | 7 | 11 | 6 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | Local Fund Combined Schools, Vellore Circle. | ... | 1,647 | ... | .. | .. | .. | ... | 4,717 | ... | 1,435 | ... | ... | 6,152 | 4 | 8 | 10 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 11 |
| | Do. Combined Schools, Chittoor Circle. | ... | 1,018 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 3,985 | ... | 1,178 | ... | 1 | 5,164 | 6 | 1 | 5 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | Total ... | ... | 2,697 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 8,702 | ... | 2,644 | 216 | 1 | 11,563 | 5 | 2 | 11 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 14 |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | Results Schools, Vellore Municipality. | ... | 311 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 18 | ... | ... | 321 | 216 | 138 | 696 | 2 | 11 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | ... | ... | ... |
| | Do. do. Wálajápet do. | ... | 47 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 18 | ... | ... | 144 | 98 | ... | 260 | 5 | 14 | 7 | 0 | 6 | 7 | ... | ... | ... |
| | Do. do. Vellore Circle. | ... | 1,218 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 198 | 1,000 | ... | 1,532 | ... | 55 | 2,785 | 2 | 11 | 1 | 0 | 3 | 1 | ... | ... | ... |
| | Do. do. Chittoor do. | ... | 1,775 | ... | .. | ... | ... | 969 | 2,027 | ... | 3,133 | ... | ... | 6,129 | 4 | 5 | 10 | 0 | 11 | 1 | ... | ... | ... |
| | Total ... | ... | 3,351 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1,203 | 3,027 | ... | 5,133 | 314 | 193 | 9,870 | 3 | 9 | 7 | 0 | 7 | 0 | ... | ... | ... |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | Results Schools, Vellore Circle ... | .. | 1,093 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 588 | ... | 56 | 644 | 0 | 11 | 6 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | Do. do. Chittoor do. ... | .. | 2,376 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 3,722 | ... | ... | 3,722 | 1 | 15 | 0 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | Total ... | .. | 3,469 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 4,310 | ... | 56 | 4,366 | 1 | 8 | 10 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | Total for the District ... | .. | 9,517 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1,203 | 11,729 | ... | 12,087 | 530 | 250 | 25,799 | 3 | 5 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 6 | ... | ... | 14 |

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No. 4.—*Statistical Return of Primary Schools (English and Vernacular) for Boys for the Official Year* 1879-80—(Continued).

| District. | Name or Class of Institutions. | Number of Institutions. | No. of Scholars on the rolls on 31st March | | | Average number on the rolls during the year. | Average daily attendance. | Classification according to race or creed of the Scholars on 31st March. | | | | | No. of Scholars on 31st March learning | | | | | | Expenditure. | | | | | | Annual cost of educating each Scholar. | | | | No. passed. | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | | In Upper Division. | In Lower Division. | Total. | | | Europeans and Eurasians. | Native Christians. | Hindus. | Muhammadans. | Others. | English. | Vernacular. | Latin. | Arabic. | Persian. | Sanskrit. | Grants from Provincial Revenues. | Local Rates or Cesses. | Endowments. | Fees. | Municipal Grants. | Other Sources. | Total. | Total Cost. | | | Cost to Government. | | | Upper Primary School Examination. | Lower Primary School Examination. | Girls. |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4a | 4b | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7a | 7b | 7c | 7d | 7e | 8a | 8b | 8c | 8d | 8e | 8f | 9a | 9b | 9c | 9d | 9e | 9f | 9 | 10 | | | 11 | | | 12 | 13 | 14 |
| | VERNACULAR SCHOOLS—(*Continued*). | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | A. | P. | Rs. | A. | P. | | | |
| | GOVERNMENT. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Salem. | Municipal Combined Schools, Salem ... ... ... ... | 4 | ... | 195 | 195 | 174 | 138 | ... | 1 | 179 | 15 | ... | ... | 195 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 112 | 269 | ... | 381 | 2 | 12 | 2 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | Local Fund Combined Schools, Salem ... ... ... ... | 37 | ... | 1,057 | 1,057 | 1,053 | 841 | ... | 5 | 909 | 157 | 6 | ... | 1,057 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 105 | 5,895 | ... | 1,268 | ... | ... | 7,268 | 8 | 10 | 3 | 0 | 2 | 0 | ... | ... | 21 |
| | Local Fund Combined Schools, Hosúr Circle ... ... ... | 26 | ... | 817 | 817 | 840 | 669 | ... | 23 | 620 | 174 | ... | ... | 817 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 33 | 4,016 | ... | 991 | ... | ... | 5,040 | 7 | 8 | 6 | 0 | 0 | 9 | ... | ... | 28 |
| | Total ... | 67 | ... | 2,069 | 2,069 | 2,067 | 1,648 | ... | 29 | 1,708 | 326 | 6 | ... | 2,069 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 138 | 9,911 | ... | 2,371 | 269 | ... | 12,689 | 7 | 11 | 2 | 0 | 1 | 4 | ... | ... | 49 |
| | AIDED. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | Results School, Salem Municipality | 1 | ... | 61 | 61 | 60 | 40 | ... | ... | 60 | 1 | ... | ... | 61 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 61 | 43 | ... | 104 | 2 | 9 | 7 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | Do. Schools, Salem Circle ... | 35 | ... | 640 | 640 | 636 | 514 | ... | 3 | 609 | 24 | 4 | ... | 640 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 27 | 565 | ... | 1,600 | ... | 263 | 2,455 | 4 | 12 | 5 | 0 | 0 | 10 | ... | ... | ... |
| | Do. do. Hosúr do. ... | 29 | ... | 357 | 357 | 362 | 288 | ... | ... | 347 | 10 | ... | ... | 357 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 31 | 380 | ... | 733 | ... | ... | 1,144 | 3 | 15 | 7 | 0 | 1 | 9 | ... | ... | ... |
| | Total ... | 65 | ... | 1,058 | 1,058 | 1,058 | 842 | ... | 3 | 1,016 | 35 | 4 | ... | 1,058 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 58 | 945 | ... | 2,394 | 43 | 263 | 3,703 | 4 | 6 | 4 | 0 | 1 | 1 | ... | ... | ... |
| | UNAIDED. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | Results Schools, Salem Circle ... | 64 | ... | 792 | 792 | 796 | 653 | ... | 25 | 744 | 17 | 6 | ... | 792 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1,341 | ... | 417 | 1,758 | 2 | 11 | 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | Do. do. Hosúr do. ... | 45 | ... | 611 | 611 | 614 | 483 | ... | 25 | 570 | 16 | ... | ... | 611 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 973 | ... | 50 | 1,023 | 2 | 1 | 11 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | .. |
| | Total ... | 109 | ... | 1,403 | 1,403 | 1,410 | 1,136 | ... | 50 | 1,314 | 33 | 6 | ... | 1,403 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 2,314 | ... | 467 | 2,781 | 2 | 7 | 2 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | Total for the District ... | 241 | ... | 4,530 | 4,530 | 4,535 | 3,626 | ... | 82 | 4,038 | 394 | 16 | ... | 4,530 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 196 | 10,856 | ... | 7,079 | 312 | 730 | 19,173 | 5 | 4 | 7 | 0 | 0 | 10 | ... | ... | 49 |
| | GOVERNMENT. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Trichinopoly. | Municipal Combined Schools, Trichinopoly ... ... ... | 14 | ... | 554 | 554 | 590 | 477 | ... | 48 | 478 | 28 | ... | ... | 554 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 22 | ... | ... | 591 | 658 | 133 | 1,404 | 2 | 15 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 9 | ... | ... | 24 |
| | Municipal Combined Schools, Srirangam ... ... ... ... | 3 | ... | 217 | 217 | 248 | 208 | ... | 1 | 216 | ... | ... | ... | 217 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 8 | ... | ... | 221 | 446 | ... | 675 | 3 | 3 | 11 | 0 | 0 | 7 | ... | ... | 14 |
| | Local Fund Combined Schools, Trichinopoly ... ... ... | 42 | ... | 1,195 | 1,195 | 1,239 | 1,015 | ... | 10 | 1,141 | 44 | ... | ... | 1,195 | ... | ... | ... | 3 | 37 | 4,784 | ... | 1,264 | ... | ... | 6,085 | 5 | 15 | 11 | 0 | 0 | 7 | ... | ... | 36 |
| | Total ... | 59 | ... | 1,966 | 1,966 | 2,077 | 1,700 | .. | 59 | 1,835 | 72 | ... | ... | 1,966 | ... | ... | ... | 3 | 67 | 4,784 | ... | 2,076 | 1,104 | 133 | 8,164 | 4 | 12 | 10 | 0 | 0 | 8 | ... | ... | 74 |
| | AIDED. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | Results *Schools, Trichinopoly* Municipality. | 16 | 5 | 551 | 556 | 557 | 440 | ... | 231 | 279 | 45 | 1 | ... | 556 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 22 | 195 | ... | 393 | 210 | 629 | 1,149 | 3 | 4 | 8 | 0 | 0 | 10 | ... | ... | ... |
| | Do. do. Trichinopoly Circle. | 46 | 4 | 908 | 912 | 897 | 749 | ... | 47 | 863 | 2 | .. | ... | 912 | .. | ... | ... | ... | 69 | 703 | ... | 1,555 | ... | 392 | 2,719 | 3 | 10 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 6 | ... | ... | ... |
| | Total ... | 62 | 9 | 1,459 | 1,468 | 1,454 | 1,189 | ... | 278 | 1,142 | 47 | 1 | ... | 1,468 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 91 | 898 | ... | 1,948 | 210 | 1,021 | 4,168 | 3 | 8 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 3 | ... | ... | ... |

No. 4.—*Statistical Return of Primary Schools (English and Vernacular) for Boys for the Official Year* 1879-80—(Continued).

| District. | Name or Class of Institutions. | Number of Institutions. | No. of Scholars on the rolls on 31st March | | | Average number on the rolls during the year. | Average daily attendance. | Classification according to race or creed of the Scholars on 31st March. | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | | In Upper Division. | In Lower Division. | Total. | | | Europeans and Eurasians. | Native Christians. | Hindus. | Muhammadans. | Others. |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4a | 4b | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7a | 7b | 7c | 7d | 7e |
| Trichinopoly—(*Contd.*) | VERNACULAR SCHOOLS—(*Continued*). | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | UNAIDED. | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | Results Schools, Trichinopoly Municipality ... ... ... | 13 | ... | 347 | 347 | 315 | 287 | ... | 3 | 297 | 22 | 25 |
| | Results Schools, Trichinopoly Circle ... ... ... ... | 108 | ... | 1,853 | 1,853 | 1,927 | 1,495 | ... | 136 | 1,683 | 34 | ... |
| | Total ... | 121 | ... | 2,200 | 2,200 | 2,272 | 1,782 | ... | 139 | 1,980 | 56 | 25 |
| | Total for the District ... | 242 | 9 | 5,625 | 5,634 | 5,803 | 4,671 | ... | 476 | 4,957 | 175 | 26 |
| Tanjore. | GOVERNMENT. | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | Municipal Muhammadan School, Tanjore. | 1 | 10 | 34 | 44 | 46 | 28 | ... | ... | ... | 44 | ... |
| | Do. do. Kombakónam. | 1 | ... | 35 | 35 | 38 | 25 | ... | ... | ... | 35 | ... |
| | Local Fund Schools, Negapatam. | 3 | 3 | 200 | 203 | 174 | 142 | ... | 1 | 189 | 22 | ... |
| | Do. Combined Schools, Tanjore. | 5 | ... | 226 | 226 | 118 | 94 | ... | 12 | 181 | 35 | ... |
| | Do. Schools, Negapatam Range. | 2 | 2 | 85 | 87 | 85 | 78 | ... | 10 | 76 | 1 | ... |
| | Do. do. Máyavaram Range. | 2 | ... | 77 | 77 | 82 | 61 | ... | ... | 74 | 3 | ... |
| | Do. School, Máyaveram (closed). | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | Do. do. Tiruturaipúndi (closed). | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | Total ... | 14 | 15 | 657 | 672 | 543 | 428 | ... | 23 | 511 | 138 | ... |
| | AIDED. | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | Results Schools, Tanjore Municipality. | 13 | 15 | 598 | 613 | 548 | 456 | ... | 85 | 504 | 24 | ... |
| | Do. do. Mannárgudi do. | 7 | 3 | 256 | 259 | 282 | 247 | ... | 39 | 203 | 17 | ... |
| | Do. do. Negapatam do. | 10 | ... | 353 | 353 | 373 | 291 | ... | 23 | 313 | 17 | ... |
| | Do. do. do. (closed 6). | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | Do. do. Máyavaram Municipality. | 4 | 4 | 126 | 130 | 118 | 97 | ... | ... | 129 | 1 | ... |
| | Do. do. Tanjore Circle. | 105 | 69 | 2,530 | 2,599 | 2,686 | 2,186 | ... | 55 | 2,226 | 282 | 25 |
| | Do. do. Negapatam do. | 64 | 74 | 1,512 | 1,586 | 1,571 | 1,231 | ... | 22 | 1,521 | 43 | ... |
| | Do. do. do. (closed 21). | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | Total ... | 203 | 165 | 5,375 | 5,540 | 5,578 | 4,508 | ... | 224 | 4,906 | 385 | 25 |

| No. of Scholars on 31st March learning | | | | | | Expenditure. | | | | | | | Annual cost of educating each Scholar. | | | | | | No. passed. | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| English. | Vernacular. | Latin. | Arabic. | Persian. | Sanskrit. | Grants from Provincial Revenues. | Local Rates or Cesses. | Endowments. | Fees. | Municipal Grants. | Other Sources. | Total. | Total Cost. | | | Cost to Government. | | | Upper Primary School Examination. | Lower Primary School Examination. | Girls. |
| 8a | 8b | 8c | 8d | 8e | 8f | 9a | 9b | 9c | 9d | 9e | 9f | 9 | 10 | | | 11 | | | 12 | 13 | 14 |
| | | | | | | RS. | RS. | RS. | RS. | RS. | RS. | RS. | RS. | A. | P. | RS. | A. | P. | | | |
| ... | 347 | ... | ... | 5 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 521 | ... | 86 | 607 | 2 | 1 | 10 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | 1,853 | ... | ... | ... | 20 | ... | ... | ... | 2,676 | ... | 978 | 3,654 | 2 | 7 | 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | 2,200 | ... | ... | 5 | 20 | ... | ... | ... | 3,197 | ... | 1,064 | 4,261 | 2 | 6 | 3 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | 5,634 | ... | ... | 5 | 23 | 158 | 5,682 | ... | 7,221 | 1,314 | 2,218 | 16,593 | 3 | 8 | 10 | 0 | 0 | 6 | ... | ... | 74 |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| ... | 44 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 201 | ... | 201 | 7 | 2 | 10 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 8 |
| ... | 35 | ... | ... | 8 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 279 | ... | 279 | 11 | 2 | 7 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | 203 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 686 | ... | 173 | ... | ... | 859 | 6 | 0 | 9 | ... | ... | ... | 17 | ... | 4 |
| ... | 226 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1,022 | ... | 158 | ... | ... | 1,180 | 12 | 8 | 10 | ... | ... | ... | 4 | ... | |
| ... | 87 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 300 | ... | 94 | ... | ... | 394 | 5 | 0 | 10 | ... | ... | ... | 5 | ... | |
| ... | 77 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 5 | 381 | ... | 67 | ... | 1 | 454 | 7 | 7 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 4 | ... | 11 | ... |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 107 | ... | 4 | ... | ... | 111 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 46 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 46 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | 672 | ... | ... | 8 | ... | 5 | 2,542 | ... | 496 | 480 | 1 | 3,524 | 8 | 3 | 9 | 0 | 0 | 2 | ... | 37 | 12 |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| ... | 613 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 492 | 286 | 161 | 939 | 2 | 0 | 11 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 2 | ... |
| ... | 259 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 293 | 135 | 369 | 797 | 3 | 3 | 8 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 3 | ... |
| ... | 353 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 11 | ... | ... | 487 | 175 | 403 | 1,076 | 3 | 11 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 7 | ... | 1 | 15 |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 103 | ... | 103 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | 130 | ... | ... | ... | 34 | ... | ... | ... | 244 | 133 | 70 | 447 | 4 | 9 | 9 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | 2,599 | ... | ... | ... | 54 | 354 | 2,315 | 36 | 4,115 | ... | 1,146 | 7,966 | 3 | 10 | 4 | 0 | 2 | 7 | ... | 58 | 61 |
| ... | 1,586 | ... | ... | ... | 129 | 151 | 1,358 | ... | 1,536 | ... | 959 | 4,004 | 2 | 4 | 1 | 0 | 2 | 0 | ... | 14 | 82 |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 49 | 329 | ... | 2 | ... | ... | 380 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | 5,540 | ... | ... | ... | 217 | 565 | 4,002 | 36 | 7,169 | 632 | 3,108 | 15,712 | 3 | 7 | 9 | 0 | 2 | 0 | ... | 78 | 104 |

No. 4.—*Statistical Return of Primary Schools (English and Vernacular) for Boys for the Official Year* 1879-80—(Continued).

| District. | Name or Class of Institutions. | Number of Institutions. | No. of Scholars on the rolls on 31st March | | | Average number on the rolls during the year. | Average daily attendance. | Classification according to race or creed of the Scholars on 31st March. | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | | In Upper Division. | In Lower Division. | Total. | | | Europeans and Eurasians. | Native Christians. | Hindus. | Muhammadans. | Others. |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4a | 4b | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7a | 7b | 7c | 7d | 7e |
| Tanjore—(Continued). | VERNACULAR SCHOOLS—(Continued). | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | UNAIDED. | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | Results Schools, Tanjore Municipality. | 11 | ... | 374 | 374 | 329 | 295 | ... | ... | 345 | 9 | 20 |
| | Do. do. Kumbakónam do. | 4 | ... | 171 | 171 | 172 | 135 | ... | ... | 169 | 2 | ... |
| | Do. do. Mannárgudi do. | 7 | ... | 186 | 186 | 190 | 171 | ... | ... | 177 | 9 | ... |
| | Do. do. Negapatam do. | 12 | ... | 342 | 342 | 331 | 262 | ... | ... | 327 | 15 | ... |
| | Do. do. Máyavaram do. | 2 | ... | 47 | 47 | 45 | 38 | ... | 17 | 30 | ... | ... |
| | Do. do. Tanjore Circle. | 121 | 19 | 2,363 | 2,382 | 2,413 | 1,981 | ... | 44 | 2,209 | 107 | 22 |
| | Do. do. Negapatam do. | 100 | 15 | 1,882 | 1,897 | 1,865 | 1,487 | ... | 9 | 1,844 | 40 | 4 |
| | Total ... | 257 | 34 | 5,365 | 5,399 | 5,345 | 4,369 | ... | 70 | 5,101 | 182 | 46 |
| | Total for the District ... | 474 | 214 | 11,397 | 11,611 | 11,466 | 9,305 | ... | 317 | 10,518 | 705 | 71 |
| Madura. | AIDED. | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | Results Schools, Dindigul Municipality. | 7 | 5 | 258 | 263 | 281 | 227 | ... | 13 | 212 | 38 | ... |
| | Do. do. Madura Circle .. | 133 | 56 | 3,280 | 3,336 | 3,156 | 2,711 | 1 | 235 | 2,871 | 226 | 3 |
| | Do. do. do. (closed 14). | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | Do. do. Dindigul Circle. | 88 | 17 | 2,004 | 2,021 | 1,841 | 1,510 | ... | 337 | 1,439 | 151 | 94 |
| | Total ... | 228 | 78 | 5,542 | 5,620 | 5,278 | 4,448 | 1 | 585 | 4,522 | 415 | 97 |
| | UNAIDED. | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | Results Schools, Dindigul Municipality. | 2 | ... | 37 | 37 | 37 | 35 | ... | ... | 35 | 2 | ... |
| | Do. do. Madura Circle... | 232 | 17 | 3,948 | 3,965 | 3,835 | 3,213 | ... | 350 | 3,335 | 251 | 29 |
| | Do. do. Dindigul do. ... | 178 | 8 | 3,190 | 3,198 | 2,597 | 2,062 | ... | 267 | 2,623 | 256 | 52 |
| | Total ... | 412 | 25 | 7,175 | 7,200 | 6,469 | 5,310 | ... | 617 | 5,993 | 509 | 81 |
| | Total for the District ... | 640 | 103 | 12,717 | 12,820 | 11,747 | 9,758 | 1 | 1,202 | 10,515 | 924 | 178 |
| Tinnevelly. | AIDED. | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | Sanskrit School, Palamcottah ... | 1 | ... | 19 | 19 | 21 | 15 | ... | ... | 19 | ... | .. |
| | Muhammadan School, Sankaranainárkoil ... ... ... | 1 | ... | 42 | 42 | 35 | 28 | ... | ... | ... | 42 | ... |
| | Results Schools, Tinnevelly Municipality .... ... ... ... | 8 | 9 | 475 | 484 | 454 | 376 | ... | 2 | 473 | 9 | .. |

| District. | No. of Scholars on 31st March learning | | | | | | Expenditure. | | | | | | | Annual cost of educating each Scholar. | | | | | | No. passed | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | English. | Vernacular. | Latin. | Arabic. | Persian. | Sanskrit. | Grants from Provincial Revenues. | Local Rates or Cesses. | Endowments. | Fees. | Municipal Grants. | Other Sources. | Total. | Total Cost. | | | Cost to Government. | | | Upper Primary School Examination. | Lower Primary School Examination. | Girls. |
| 1 | 8a | 8b | 8c | 8d | 8e | 8f | 9a | 9b | 9c | 9d | 9e | 9f | 9 | 10 | | | 11 | | | 12 | 13 | 14 |
| | | | | | | | RS. | RS. | RS. | RS. | RS. | RS. | RS. | RS. | A. | P. | RS. | A. | P. | | | |
| Tanjore—(Continued). | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | ... | 374 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 532 | ... | .. | 532 | 1 | 12 | 10 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | ... | 171 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 130 | ... | 28 | 158 | 1 | 2 | 9 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | ... | 186 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 301 | ... | 73 | 377 | 2 | 3 | 3 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | ... | 342 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 451 | ... | 343 | 794 | 3 | 0 | 6 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | ... | 47 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | ... | 2,382 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 96 | 3,812 | ... | 998 | 4,906 | 2 | 7 | 7 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 29 |
| | ... | 1,897 | ... | ... | ... | 203 | ... | ... | ... | 1,690 | ... | 283 | 1,973 | 1 | 5 | 3 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 49 |
| | ... | 5,399 | ... | ... | ... | 203 | ... | ... | 96 | 6,919 | ... | 1,725 | 8,740 | 2 | 0 | 0 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 78 |
| | ... | 11,611 | ... | ... | 8 | 420 | 570 | 6,544 | 132 | 14,584 | 1,312 | 4,834 | 27,976 | 3 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | ... | 115 | 194 |
| Madura. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | ... | 263 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 32 | ... | ... | 216 | 174 | 303 | 725 | 3 | 3 | 1 | 0 | 2 | 3 | ... | 1 | 14 |
| | ... | 3,336 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 358 | 1,777 | ... | 4,262 | ... | 2,351 | 8,748 | 3 | 3 | 8 | 0 | 2 | 1 | ... | ... | 145 |
| | ... | .. | ... | ... | ... | ... | 21 | 131 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 152 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | ... | 2,021 | ... | .. | ... | ... | 75 | 1,172 | ... | 1,968 | ... | 3,413 | 6,628 | 4 | 6 | 3 | 0 | 0 | 10 | ... | ... | 43 |
| | ... | 5,620 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 486 | 3,080 | ... | 6,446 | 174 | 6,067 | 16,253 | 3 | 10 | 6 | 0 | 1 | 9 | ... | 1 | 202 |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | ... | 37 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 22 | ... | 1 | 23 | 0 | 10 | 6 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | ... | 3,965 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 3,906 | ... | 2,134 | 6,040 | 1 | 14 | 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 138 |
| | ... | 3,198 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 4,635 | ... | 2,800 | 7,435 | 3 | 9 | 8 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 20 |
| | .. | 7,200 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 8,563 | ... | 4,935 | 13,498 | 2 | 8 | 8 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 158 |
| | ... | 12,820 | ... | .. | ... | ... | 486 | 3,080 | ... | 15,009 | 174 | 11,002 | 29,751 | 3 | 0 | 9 | 0 | 0 | 10 | ... | 1 | 360 |
| Tinnevelly. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | ... | ... | ... | .. | ... | 19 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 63 | 27 | 90 | 6 | 0 | 0 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | ... | 42 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 48 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 48 | 1 | 11 | 5 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 4 | ... |
| | ... | 484 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 18 | ... | ... | 904 | 489 | 186 | 1,597 | 4 | 3 | 11 | 0 | 0 | 9 | ... | ... | 11 |

No. 4.—*Statistical Return of Primary Schools (English and Vernacular) for Boys for the Official Year* 1879-80—(Continued).

| District. | Name or Class of Institutions. | Number of Institutions. | No. of Scholars on the rolls on 31st March. | | | Average number on the rolls during the year. | Average daily attendance. | Classification according to race or creed of the Scholars on 31st March. | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | | In Upper Division. | In Lower Division. | Total. | | | Europeans and Eurasians. | Native Christians. | Hindus. | Muhammadans. | Others. |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4a | 4b | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7a | 7b | 7c | 7d | 7e |
| Tinnevelly—(Continued). | VERNACULAR SCHOOLS—(*Continued*). | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | AIDED—(*Continued*). | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | Results Schools, Palamcottah Municipality. | 7 | ... | 502 | 502 | 501 | 419 | ... | 37 | 453 | 12 | ... |
| | Do. do. Tuticorin Municipality. | 3 | 27 | 168 | 195 | 227 | 176 | ... | 5 | 185 | 5 | ... |
| | Do. do. Tinnevelly Circle | 320 | 668 | 9,212 | 9,880 | 9,880 | 7,359 | ... | 4,442 | 5,077 | 361 | ... |
| | Do. do. Shermádevi do. | 199 | 529 | 5,830 | 6,359 | 6,036 | 4,755 | ... | 1,887 | 4,139 | 261 | 83 |
| | Total ... | 529 | 1,243 | 16,248 | 17,491 | 17,151 | 13,128 | ... | 6,373 | 19,316 | 686 | 82 |
| | UNAIDED. | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | Results Schools, Tinnevelly Circle | 136 | 24 | 2,892 | 2,916 | 2,820 | 2,173 | ... | 1,103 | 1,705 | 48 | ... |
| | Do. do. Shermádevi do. | 45 | 13 | 972 | 985 | 947 | 735 | ... | 232 | 668 | 82 | ... |
| | Chatiram School, Tirukrangudi... | 1 | ... | 26 | 26 | 20 | 17 | ... | ... | 26 | ... | ... |
| | Total ... | 182 | 37 | 3,890 | 3,927 | 3,767 | 2,925 | ... | 1,395 | 2,399 | 130 | ... |
| | Total for the District ... | 721 | 1,280 | 20,138 | 21,418 | 20,921 | 16,053 | ... | 7,768 | 12,745 | 820 | 82 |
| Coimbatore. | GOVERNMENT. | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | Municipal Schools, Coimbatore ... | 2 | ... | 82 | 82 | 76 | 54 | ... | ... | 82 | ... | ... |
| | Do. School, (closed) ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | Do. Combined Schools, Erode. | 2 | ... | 103 | 101 | 126 | 103 | 2 | 4 | 75 | 20 | ... |
| | Practising School, Coimbatore ... | 1 | ... | 153 | 153 | 111 | 84 | ... | 2 | 111 | 10 | ... |
| | Municipal Combined School Karúr ... ... ... ... | 1 | ... | 67 | 67 | 64 | 45 | 2 | ... | 56 | 9 | ... |
| | Total ... | 6 | ... | 403 | 403 | 377 | 286 | 4 | 6 | 321 | 60 | ... |
| | AIDED. | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | Results Schools, Coimbatore Municipality. | 10 | ... | 385 | 383 | 353 | 300 | ... | 26 | 358 | 1 | ... |
| | Do. School, Erode Municipality. | 1 | ... | 36 | 36 | 37 | 28 | ... | ... | 30 | 6 | ... |
| | Do. Schools, Karúr Municipality. | 4 | 1 | 135 | 136 | 146 | 116 | ... | 22 | 113 | 1 | ... |
| | Do. do. Erode Range ... | 12 | ... | 225 | 225 | 204 | 175 | ... | 1 | 207 | 17 | ... |

| No. of Scholars on 31st March learning | | | | | Expenditure. | | | | | | | Annual cost of educating each Scholar. | | | | | | No. passed. | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Vernacular. | Latin. | Arabic. | Persian. | Sanskrit. | Grants from Provincial Revenues. | Local Rates or Cesses. | Endowments. | Fees. | Municipal Grants. | Other Sources. | Total. | Total Cost. | | | Cost to Government. | | | Upper Primary School Examination. | Lower Primary School Examination. | Girls. |
| 8b | 8c | 8d | 8e | 8f | 9a | 9b | 9c | 9d | 9e | 9f | 9 | 10 | | | 11 | | | 12 | 13 | 14 |
| | | | | | RS. | RS. | RS. | RS. | RS. | RS. | RS. | RS. | A. | P. | RS. | A. | P. | | | |
| 502 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 36 | ... | ... | 384 | 331 | 90 | 841 | 2 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 4 | ... | ... | 5 |
| 195 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 51 | ... | ... | 240 | 147 | ... | 438 | 2 | 7 | 10 | 0 | 4 | 8 | ... | ... | 12 |
| 9,880 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 2,184 | 5,870 | ... | 5,155 | ... | 15,821 | 29,030 | 3 | 13 | 1 | 0 | 4 | 9 | ... | ... | 1,429 |
| 6,369 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1,691 | 5,311 | ... | 3,895 | ... | 8,366 | 19,266 | 4 | 0 | 10 | 0 | 5 | 8 | ... | ... | 834 |
| 17,472 | ... | ... | ... | 19 | 3,983 | 11,229 | ... | 10,578 | 1,030 | 24,490 | 51,310 | 3 | 14 | 6 | 0 | 4 | 10 | ... | 4 | 2,291 |
| 2,916 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1,290 | ... | 6,981 | 8,271 | 3 | 12 | 11 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 398 |
| 985 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1,065 | ... | 1,406 | 2,471 | 3 | 5 | 9 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 151 |
| 26 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 60 | 60 | 3 | 8 | 6 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 3,927 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 2,355 | ... | 8,447 | 10,802 | 3 | 11 | 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 549 |
| 21,399 | ... | ... | ... | 19 | 3,983 | 11,229 | ... | 12,933 | 1,030 | 32,937 | 62,112 | 3 | 13 | 11 | 0 | 4 | 0 | ... | 4 | 2,840 |
| 82 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 219 | ... | 219 | 4 | 0 | 11 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 114 | ... | 114 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 101 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 103 | 442 | ... | 545 | 5 | 4 | 8 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 153 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 67 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 110 | 232 | ... | 342 | 7 | 9 | 7 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 19 | ... |
| 403 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 213 | 1,007 | ... | 1,220 | 4 | 4 | 3 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 19 | ... |
| 385 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 12 | ... | ... | 533 | 172 | 468 | 1,185 | 3 | 15 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 8 | ... | 2 | 15 |
| 36 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 86 | 14 | ... | 100 | 3 | 9 | 2 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 6 |
| 136 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 21 | ... | ... | 310 | 87 | 151 | 572 | 4 | 14 | 11 | 0 | 3 | 4 | ... | 51 | 13 |
| 225 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 27 | 118 | ... | 507 | ... | ... | 652 | 3 | 11 | 7 | 0 | 2 | 6 | ... | ... | 19 |

No. 4.—*Statistical Return of Primary Schools (English and Vernacular) for Boys for the Official Year 1879-80*—(Continued).

| District. | Name or Class of Institutions. | Number of Institutions. | No. of Scholars on the rolls on 31st March | | | Average number on the rolls during the year. | Average daily attendance. | Classification according to race or creed of the Scholars on 31st March. | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | | In Upper Division. | In Lower Division. | Total. | | | Europeans and Eurasians. | Native Christians. | Hindus. | Muhammadans. | |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4a | 4b | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7a | 7b | 7c | 7d | |
| Coimbatore—(Continued). | VERNACULAR SCHOOLS—(*Continued*). | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | AIDED—(*Continued*). | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | Results School, Erode (closed) ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | |
| | Do. Schools, Satyamangalam Range. | 9 | 7 | 190 | 197 | 207 | 168 | ... | ... | 193 | 1 | |
| | Do. School, do. (closed). | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | |
| | Do. Schools, South Coimbatore Circle. | 58 | 16 | 1,119 | 1,135 | 1,144 | 848 | ... | 33 | 1,042 | 60 | ... |
| | Total ... | 94 | 24 | 2,090 | 2,114 | 2,091 | 1,635 | ... | 82 | 1,943 | 86 | 3 |
| | UNAIDED. | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | Results Schools, Coimbatore Municipality. | 8 | ... | 420 | 420 | 370 | 299 | ... | ... | 314 | 29 | 77 |
| | Do. do. Erode do. ... | 2 | ... | 54 | 54 | 46 | 32 | ... | ... | 51 | 3 | ... |
| | Do. do. Karúr do. ... | 4 | ... | 121 | 121 | 103 | 88 | ... | ... | 109 | 12 | ... |
| | Do. do. Erode Range ... | 39 | ... | 467 | 467 | 448 | 387 | ... | ... | 455 | 12 | ... |
| | Do. do. Satyamangalam Range ... | 30 | ... | 537 | 537 | 531 | 464 | ... | ... | 530 | 7 | ... |
| | Do. Kollegál do. ... | 23 | ... | 374 | 374 | 316 | 297 | ... | ... | 359 | 15 | ... |
| | Do. South Coimbatore Circle ... | 128 | ... | 1,719 | 1,719 | 1,658 | 1,385 | ... | 44 | 1,658 | 15 | 2 |
| | Total ... | 234 | ... | 3,692 | 3,692 | 3,505 | 2,952 | ... | 44 | 3,476 | 93 | 79 |
| | Total for the District ... | 334 | 24 | 6,185 | 6,209 | 5,973 | 4,873 | 4 | 132 | 5,743 | 248 | 82 |
| Nilgiri. | AIDED. | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | Nerikambi Day School ... ... | 1 | ... | 10 | 10 | 8 | 8 | ... | 4 | 6 | ... | ... |
| | UNAIDED. | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | Adikarkotti Day School ... ... | 1 | ... | 38 | 38 | 20 | 18 | ... | .. | 38 | ... | ... |
| | Total for the District ... | 2 | ... | 48 | 48 | 28 | 26 | ... | 4 | 44 | ... | ... |
| Malabar. | GOVERNMENT. | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | Practising School, Pálghat ... | 1 | ... | 73 | 73 | 80 | 54 | ... | ... | 66 | 7 | ... |
| | Do. do. Tellicherry ... | 1 | 15 | 47 | 62 | 69 | 38 | ... | 2 | 55 | 5 | ... |
| | Municipal Primary School, Cochin. | 1 | ... | 55 | 55 | 51 | 44 | ... | 24 | 31 | ... | ... |
| | Total ... | 3 | 15 | 175 | 190 | 200 | 136 | ... | 26 | 152 | 12 | ... |

| No. of Scholars on 31st March learning | | | | | | Expenditure. | | | | | | | Annual cost of educating each Scholar. | | | | | | No. passed. | | Girls. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| English. | Vernacular. | Latin. | Arabic. | Persian. | Sanskrit. | Grants from Provincial Revenues. | Local Rates or Cesses. | Endowments. | Fees. | Municipal Grants. | Other Sources. | Total. | Total Cost. | | | Cost to Government. | | | School Upper Primary Examination. | School Lower Primary Examination. | |
| 8a | 8b | 8c | 8d | 8e | 8f | 9a | 9b | 9c | 9d | 9e | 9f | 9 | 10 | | | 11 | | | 12 | 13 | 14 |
| | | | | | | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | A. | P. | Rs. | A. | P. | | | |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 6 | ... | 12 | ... | ... | 18 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | 197 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 5 | 131 | ... | 482 | ... | 200 | 818 | 4 | 13 | 11 | 0 | 0 | 6 | ... | 4 | 12 |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 15 | ... | 25 | ... | ... | 40 | .. | .. | ... | ... | .. | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | 1,135 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 120 | 832 | ... | 4,164 | ... | 1,230 | 6,346 | 7 | 7 | 9 | 0 | 2 | 3 | 1 | 456 | 72 |
| ... | 2,114 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 188 | 1,102 | ... | 6,119 | 273 | 2,019 | 9,731 | 5 | 15 | 3 | 0 | 1 | 10 | 1 | 513 | 187 |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| ... | 420 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 30 | 513 | ... | 196 | 769 | 2 | 9 | 2 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 36 |
| ... | 54 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 145 | ... | ... | 145 | 4 | 8 | 6 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 6 |
| ... | 121 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 154 | ... | 75 | 229 | 2 | 9 | 8 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 13 | 5 |
| ... | 467 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1,219 | ... | ... | 1,219 | 3 | 2 | 5 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 4 |
| ... | 537 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1,395 | ... | 288 | 1,683 | 3 | 10 | 0 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 5 |
| ... | 374 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 517 | ... | 112 | 629 | 2 | 1 | 11 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 4 |
| ... | 1,719 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 6,370 | ... | 1,214 | 7,584 | 5 | 7 | 7 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 57 |
| ... | 3,692 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 30 | 10,343 | ... | 1,885 | 12,258 | 4 | 2 | 5 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 13 | 116 |
| ... | 6,209 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 188 | 1,102 | 30 | 16,675 | 1,280 | 3,934 | 23,209 | 4 | 12 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 7 | 1 | 545 | 259 |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| ... | 10 | ... | ... | ... | .. | ... | 90 | ... | 3 | ... | 2 | 95 | 11 | 14 | 0 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| ... | 38 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 8 | ... | 123 | 131 | 7 | 4 | 5 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 2 |
| ... | 48 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 90 | ... | 11 | ... | 125 | 226 | 8 | 11 | 1 | ... | .. | ... | ... | ... | 2 |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| ... | 73 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | 62 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | 55 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 42 | 179 | ... | 221 | 5 | 0 | 4 | ... | .. | .. | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | 190 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 42 | 179 | ... | 221 | 1 | 10 | 0 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |

No. 4.—*Statistical Return of Primary Schools (English and Vernacular) for Boys for the Official Year 1879-80*—(Continued).

Malabar—(*Continued*).

| District. | Name or Class of Institutions. | Number of Institutions. | No. of Scholars on the rolls on 31st March | | | Average number on the rolls during the year. | Average daily attendance. | Classification according to race or creed of the Scholars on 31st March. | | | | | No. of Scholars on 31st March learning | | | | | | Expenditure. | | | | | | | Annual cost of educating each Scholar. | | | No. passed. | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | | In Upper Division. | In Lower Division. | Total. | | | Europeans and Eurasians. | Native Christians. | Hindus. | Muhammadans. | | English. | Vernacular. | Latin. | Arabic. | Persian. | Sanskrit. | Grants from Provincial Revenues. | Local Rates or Cesses. | Endowments. | Fees. | Municipal Grants. | Other Sources. | Total. | Total Cost. | Cost to Government. | Upper Primary School Examination. | Lower Primary School Examination. | Girls. |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4*a* | 4*b* | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7*a* | 7*b* | 7*c* | 7*d* | 7*e* | 8*a* | 8*b* | 8*c* | 8*d* | 8*e* | 8*f* | 9*a* | 9*b* | 9*c* | 9*d* | 9*e* | 9*f* | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. A. P. | Rs. A. P. | | | |
| | VERNACULAR SCHOOLS—(*Continued*). | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | AIDED. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | Results Schools, Calicut Municipality. | 5 | ... | 179 | 179 | 135 | 127 | ... | ... | 179 | ... | ... | ... | 179 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 66 | ... | ... | ... | 164 | ... | 230 | 1 13 0 | 0 8 4 | ... | ... | ... |
| | Do. do. Pálghat do. | 6 | ... | 174 | 174 | 156 | 129 | ... | 12 | 149 | 13 | ... | ... | 174 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 37 | ... | ... | ... | 126 | ... | 163 | 1 4 3 | 0 4 7 | ... | ... | 16 |
| | Do. do. Cochin do. | 2 | ... | 87 | 87 | 69 | 59 | 4 | 74 | 9 | ... | ... | ... | 87 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 92 | ... | ... | ... | 27 | ... | 119 | 2 0 3 | 1 8 11 | ... | ... | 20 |
| | Do. do. Tellicherry do. | 7 | 1 | 337 | 338 | 437 | 235 | ... | 22 | 301 | 13 | ... | ... | 338 | ... | ... | ... | 111 | ... | ... | ... | 63 | 121 | 211 | 395 | 1 10 11 | ... | ... | ... | 60 |
| | Combined Schools, Calicut do. | 6 | ... | 179 | 179 | 176 | 159 | ... | ... | 179 | ... | ... | ... | 179 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 14 | ... | ... | ... | 491 | ... | 505 | 3 2 10 | 0 1 5 | ... | ... | 8 |
| | Do. do. Pálghat do. | 10 | ... | 388 | 388 | 373 | 342 | ... | .. | 356 | 32 | ... | ... | 388 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 8 | ... | ... | ... | 805 | ... | 813 | 2 6 0 | 0 2 4 | ... | ... | 18 |
| | Do. School, Cannanore Municipality. | 1 | 13 | 12 | 25 | 29 | 25 | ... | 1 | 19 | 1 | ... | ... | 25 | ... | ... | .. | .. | 70 | ... | ... | 109 | 75 | ... | 254 | 10 2 7 | 2 12 10 | ... | ... | ... |
| | Do. Schools, Tellicherry Municipality. | 4 | ... | 116 | 116 | 115 | 62 | ... | ... | ... | 116 | ... | ... | 116 | ... | 116 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 72 | 139 | ... | 211 | 3 6 5 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | Mappilla do. Calicut Municipality. | 3 | ... | 112 | 112 | 123 | 117 | ... | ... | ... | 112 | ... | ... | 112 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 28 | ... | ... | ... | 500 | ... | 528 | 4 8 2 | 0 3 10 | ... | ... | ... |
| | Results Schools, Calicut Circle | 5 | ... | 199 | 199 | 205 | 165 | ... | .. | 199 | ... | ... | ... | 199 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 25 | 142 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 167 | 1 0 2 | 0 2 5 | ... | ... | 9 |
| | Do. do. Pálghat ... | 3 | ... | 77 | 77 | 73 | 54 | ... | ... | 77 | ... | ... | ... | 77 | ... | ... | ... | ... | .... | 93 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 93 | 1 11 7 | ... | ... | ... | 1 |
| | Do. do. Walawanád ... | 4 | ... | 101 | 101 | 100 | 80 | ... | ... | 94 | 7 | ... | ... | 101 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 67 | 111 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 178 | 2 3 7 | 0 13 5 | ... | ... | 10 |
| | Do. do. Ernád ... | 12 | ... | 260 | 260 | 256 | 227 | ... | ... | ... | 260 | ... | ... | 260 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 103 | 231 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 334 | 1 7 7 | 0 7 3 | ... | ... | 37 |
| | Do. do. Ponáni ... | 17 | ... | 549 | 549 | 519 | 400 | ... | 192 | 357 | ... | ... | ... | 549 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 161 | 373 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 534 | 1 5 4 | 0 6 5 | ... | ... | 108 |
| | Do. do. Tellicherry Circle. | 87 | 190 | 3,579 | 3,769 | 3,681 | 2,886 | ... | 5 | 3,724 | 40 | ... | ... | 3,769 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 843 | 2,012 | ... | 951 | ... | 12 | 3,818 | 1 5 2 | 0 4 9 | ... | ... | 490 |
| | Combined Schools, Calicut do. | 4 | ... | 136 | 136 | 130 | 126 | ... | ... | 134 | 2 | ... | ... | 136 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 296 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 296 | 2 5 7 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | Do. do. Pálghat ... | 38 | ... | 1,068 | 1,068 | 1,051 | 937 | ... | ... | 1,068 | ... | ... | ... | 1,068 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 47 | 2,633 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 2,680 | 2 13 9 | 0 0 10 | ... | ... | 67 |
| | Do. do. Walawanád ... | 7 | ... | 95 | 95 | 92 | 66 | ... | ... | 95 | ... | ... | ... | 95 | ... | .. | ... | ... | ... | 144 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 141 | 2 2 11 | ... | ... | ... | 10 |
| | Do. do. Ponáni ... | 21 | ... | 637 | 637 | 623 | 505 | ... | 340 | 391 | 6 | ... | ... | 639 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 136 | 1,409 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1,545 | 3 0 11 | 0 4 4 | ... | ... | 95 |
| | Do. do. Tellicherry Circle. | 39 | 360 | 1,840 | 2,200 | 2,150 | 1,426 | ... | 4 | 2,188 | 8 | ... | ... | 2,200 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1,295 | 3,889 | ... | 578 | ... | ... | 5,762 | 4 0 8 | 0 14 6 | ... | ... | 241 |
| | Do. do. do. do. (closed 3). | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 116 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 116 | ... ... ... | ... ... ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | Mappilla Schools, Pálghat ... | 9 | ... | 148 | 148 | 146 | 101 | ... | ... | .. | 148 | ... | ... | 148 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 182 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 182 | 1 12 10 | ... ... ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | Do. do. Walawanád ... | 30 | ... | 470 | 470 | 479 | 390 | ... | ... | ... | 470 | ... | ... | 470 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 879 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 879 | 2 4 1 | ... ... ... | ... | ... | 48 |
| | Do. do. Ernád ... | 25 | ... | 439 | 439 | 423 | 338 | ... | ... | ... | 439 | ... | ... | 439 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 16 | 813 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 829 | 2 7 3 | 0 0 9 | ... | ... | 48 |
| | Do. do. Ponáni ... | 137 | ... | 2,970 | 2,970 | 2,929 | 2,619 | ... | ... | ... | 2,970 | ... | ... | 2,970 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 165 | 4,973 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 5,138 | 1 15 5 | 0 1 0 | ... | ... | ... |
| | Do. do. Tellicherry Circle. | 45 | ... | 1,468 | 1,468 | 1,490 | 801 | .. | ... | ... | 1,468 | ... | ... | 1,468 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 63 | 3,089 | ... | 601 | ... | ... | 3,753 | 4 11 0 | 0 1 3 | ... | ... | 190 |
| | Total ... | 527 | 564 | 15,620 | 16,184 | 15,960 | 12,376 | 4 | 550 | 9,519 | 6,105 | ... | ... | 16,184 | ... | 116 | ... | 111 | 3,236 | 21,385 | ... | 2,374 | 2,448 | 223 | 29,666 | 2 6 4 | 0 4 2 | ... | ... | 1,482 |
| | UNAIDED. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | Results Schools, Calicut Municipality. | 4 | ... | 126 | 126 | 119 | 91 | ... | ... | 126 | ... | ... | ... | 126 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | Do. do. Pálghat do. | 8 | ... | 274 | 274 | 267 | 201 | .. | ... | 274 | ... | ... | ... | 274 | ... | .. | ... | .. | ... | .. | ... | ... | ... | ... | .... | ... .. | ... ... | ... | ... | 24 |
| | Do. School, Cannanore do. | 1 | ... | 52 | 52 | 48 | 32 | ... | ... | 51 | 1 | ... | ... | 52 | ... | ... | ... | 16 | ... | ... | ... | 8 | ... | ... | 8 | 0 4 0 | ... ... ... | ... | ... | 11 |

No. 4.—*Statistical Return of Primary Schools (English and Vernacular) for Boys for the Official Year* 1879-80—(Continued).

| District. | Name or Class of Institutions. | Number of Institutions. | No. of Scholars on the rolls on 31st March. | | | Average number on the rolls during the year. | Average daily attendance. | Classification according to race or creed of the Scholars on 31st March. | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | | In Upper Division. | In Lower Division. | Total. | | | Europeans and Eurasians. | Native Christians. | Hindus. | Muhammadans. | Others. |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4a | 4b | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7a | 7b | 7c | 7d | 7e |
| Malabar—(*Continued*). | VERNACULAR SCHOOLS—(*Continued*). | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | UNAIDED SCHOOLS—(*Continued*). | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | Results Schools, Calicut Circle ... | 9 | ... | 233 | 233 | 229 | 146 | ... | ... | 233 | ... | ... |
| | Do. do. Pálghat ... | 5 | ... | 142 | 142 | 79 | 58 | ... | 8 | 134 | ... | ... |
| | Do. do. Walawanád ... | 11 | ... | 173 | 173 | 171 | 122 | ... | ... | 173 | ... | ... |
| | Do. do. Ernád ... ... | 15 | ... | 290 | 290 | 287 | 222 | ... | 10 | 275 | 5 | ... |
| | Do. do. Ponáni ... | 16 | ... | 512 | 512 | 497 | 416 | ... | 116 | 396 | ... | ... |
| | Do. do. TellicherryCircle | 68 | 49 | 2,534 | 2,583 | 2,493 | 1,833 | ... | 34 | 2,510 | 9 | ... |
| | Mappilla School, Tellicherry do. | 1 | ... | 37 | 37 | 22 | 15 | ... | ... | ... | 37 | ... |
| | Total ... | 138 | 49 | 4,373 | 4,422 | 4,212 | 3,136 | ... | 168 | 4,202 | 52 | ... |
| | Total for the District ... | 668 | 628 | 20,168 | 20,796 | 20,372 | 15,648 | 4 | 744 | 13,873 | 6,169 | 6 |
| South Canara. | GOVERNMENT. | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | Practising School, Mangalore ... | 1 | ... | 84 | 84 | 95 | 81 | ... | 7 | 75 | 2 | ... |
| | AIDED. | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | Results Schools, Mangalore Municipality. | 3 | ... | 255 | 255 | 233 | 188 | ... | 75 | 176 | 4 | ... |
| | Do. do. Canara Circle ... | 12 | ... | 247 | 247 | 265 | 202 | ... | 94 | 151 | ... | 2 |
| | Combined Schools, Canara do. ... | 29 | ... | 962 | 962 | 1,169 | 777 | ... | 83 | 838 | 41 | ... |
| | Total ... | 44 | ... | 1,464 | 1,464 | 1,667 | 1,167 | ... | 252 | 1,165 | 45 | 2 |
| | UNAIDED. | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | Results Schools, Mangalore Municipality. | 2 | ... | 39 | 39 | 50 | 32 | ... | 7 | 32 | ... | ... |
| | Do. do. Canara Circle ... | 34 | ... | 820 | 820 | 817 | 660 | ... | 104 | 670 | 46 | ... |
| | Total ... | 36 | ... | 859 | 859 | 867 | 692 | ... | 111 | 702 | 46 | ... |
| | Total for the District ... | 81 | ... | 2,407 | 2,407 | 2,629 | 1,940 | ... | 370 | 1,912 | 93 | 2 |
| | Total Government Schools ... | 972 | 1,208 | 26,017 | 27,225 | 27,310 | 21,652 | 5 | 252 | 24,962 | 1,986 | 20 |
| | Total Aided Schools ... | 3,685 | 3,921 | 84,139 | 88,060 | 87,433 | 70,452 | 8 | 9,326 | 69,073 | 9,152 | 501 |
| | Total Unaided Schools ... | 3,863 | 531 | 62,647 | 63,178 | 62,001 | 51,216 | ... | 4,193 | 55,736 | 2,890 | 359 |
| | Grand Total Vernacular Schools... | 8,520 | 5,660 | 172,803 | 178,463 | 176,744 | 143,320 | 13 | 13,771 | 149,771 | 14,028 | 880 |
| | Grand Total English and Vernacular Schools ... | 9,656 | 15,714 | 212,83 | 228,548 | 226,358 | 184,255 | 1,628 | 19,257 | 188,081 | 17,720 | 1,862 |

| No. of Scholars on 31st March learning | | | | | | Expenditure. | | | | | | | Annual cost of educating each Scholar. | | | | | | No. passed. | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| English. | Vernacular. | Latin. | Arabic. | Persian. | Sanskrit. | Grants from Provincial Revenues. | Local Rates or Cesses. | Endowments. | Fees. | Municipal Grants. | Other Sources. | Total. | Total Cost. | | | Cost to Government. | | | Upper Primary School Examination. | Lower Primary School Examination. | Girls. |
| 8a | 8b | 8c | 8d | 8e | 8f | 9a | 9b | 9c | 9d | 9e | 9f | 9 | 10 | | | 11 | | | 12 | 13 | 14 |
| | | | | | | RS. | RS. | RS. | RS. | RS. | RS. | RS. | RS. | A. | P. | RS. | A. | P. | | | |
| ... | 233 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 9 |
| ... | 142 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | 173 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 19 |
| ... | 290 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 39 |
| ... | 512 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 70 |
| ... | 2,583 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 621 | ... | 152 | 773 | 0 | 6 | 9 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 322 |
| ... | 37 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 2 | ... | ... | 2 | 0 | 2 | 2 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 9 |
| ... | 4,422 | ... | ... | ... | 16 | ... | ... | ... | 631 | ... | 152 | 783 | 0 | 4 | 0 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 503 |
| ... | 20,796 | ... | 116 | ... | 127 | 3,236 | 21,385 | ... | 3,047 | 2,627 | 375 | 30,670 | 1 | 15 | 4 | 0 | 3 | 4 | ... | ... | 1,985 |
| .. | 84 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 813 | ... | ... | 268 | .... | 53 | 1,134 | 14 | 0 | 0 | 10 | 0 | 7 | 13 | 11 | ... |
| ... | 255 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 25 | ... | ... | 271 | 113 | 1,061 | 1,470 | 7 | 13 | 1 | 0 | 2 | 2 | ... | 2 | 22 |
| ... | 247 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 22 | 121 | ... | 344 | ... | 773 | 1,263 | 6 | 4 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 9 | ... | 1 | 31 |
| ... | 962 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 3,321 | ... | 1,198 | ... | ... | 4,519 | 5 | 15 | 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 73 | 51 |
| ... | 1,464 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 47 | 3,445 | ... | 1,813 | 113 | 1,834 | 7,252 | 6 | 3 | 5 | 0 | 0 | 8 | ... | 76 | 104 |
| .. | 39 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 51 | ... | 99 | 150 | 4 | 11 | 0 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 13 |
| .. | 820 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 726 | ... | 233 | 959 | 1 | 7 | 3 | ... | .. | .. | ... | 2 | 30 |
| .. | 859 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 777 | ... | 332 | 1,109 | 1 | 9 | 8 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 2 | 43 |
| ... | 2,407 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 860 | 3,445 | ... | 2,858 | 113 | 2,219 | 9,495 | 4 | 14 | 4 | 0 | 7 | 1 | 13 | 89 | 147 |
| ... | 27,225 | ... | ... | 18 | 3 | 7,487 | 1,00,793 | ... | 13,501 | 7,353 | 527 | 1,29,661 | 5 | 15 | 9 | 0 | 5 | 6 | 32 | 347 | 1,142 |
| ... | 88,041 | ... | 116 | 68 | 347 | 17,459 | 94,621 | 910 | 1,00,405 | 10,260 | 61,505 | 2,85,160 | 4 | 0 | 9 | 0 | 4 | 0 | 1 | 1,202 | 5,522 |
| ... | 63,178 | ... | ... | 134 | 239 | ... | ... | 1,966 | 95,751 | ... | 34,403 | 1,32,120 | 2 | 9 | 3 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 73 | 2,224 |
| ... | 178,444 | ... | 116 | 220 | 589 | 24,946 | 1,95,414 | 2,876 | 2,09,657 | 17,613 | 96,435 | 5,46,941 | 3 | 13 | 1 | 0 | 2 | 9 | 33 | 1,622 | 8,888 |
| 21,302 | 227,261 | 166 | 138 | 501 | 1,238 | 1,19,751 | 2,54,250 | 45,331 | 8,54,607 | 13,288 | 2,05,962 | 10,23,139 | 5 | 8 | 10 | 0 | 10 | 5 | 3,179 | 6,106 | 10,299 |

No. 5.—*Statistical Return of Female Primary Schools (English and Vernacular) for the Official Year 1879-80.*

| District. | Name or Class of Institutions. | Number of Institutions. | No. of Scholars on the rolls on 31st March. | | | Average number on the rolls during the year. | Average daily attendance. | Classification according to race or creed of the Scholars on 31st March. | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | | In Upper Division. | In Lower Division. | Total. | | | Europeans and Eurasians. | Native Christians. | Hindus. | Muhammadans. | Others. |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4a | 4b | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7a | 7b | 7c | 7d | 7e |
| | ENGLISH SCHOOLS. | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | AIDED. | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Vizagapatam. | Municipal Girls' School, Bimlipatam ... ... ... ... | 1 | 3 | 10 | 13 | 13 | 12 | 13 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | UNAIDED. | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | Maharajah's Girls' Boarding School, Vizianagrum ... ... | 1 | 45 | 65 | 110 | 119 | 95 | ... | ... | 110 | ... | ... |
| | Total for the District .. | 2 | 48 | 75 | 123 | 132 | 107 | 13 | ... | 110 | ... | ... |
| | AIDED. | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Godávari. | St. Thomas' School, Jaggannaikpur ... ... ... ... | 1 | ... | 29 | 29 | 27 | 22 | 29 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | Church of England Girls' School, Rajahmundry ... ... ... | 1 | ... | 27 | 27 | 25 | 23 | 27 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | Total for the District ... | 2 | ... | 56 | 56 | 52 | 45 | 56 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | AIDED. | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Kistna. | Results Schools, Masulipatam Municipality ... ... ... | 4 | 19 | 258 | 277 | 251 | 189 | ... | 59 | 218 | ... | ... |
| | AIDED. | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Bellary. | Results School, Bellary Circle ... | 1 | 6 | 39 | 45 | 45 | 38 | ... | 45 | ... | ... | ... |
| | AIDED. | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Cuddapah. | London Mission Orphan Day School, Cuddapah ... ... | * 1 | 6 | 62 | 68 | 61 | 44 | ... | 37 | 30 | 1 | ... |
| | AIDED. | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Nellore. | Christ Church School ... ... | 1 | 5 | 10 | 15 | 15 | 13 | 14 | 1 | ... | ... | ... |
| | GOVERNMENT. | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Madras | Female Normal School ... ... | 1 | 18 | 96 | 114 | 95 | 68 | 67 | 9 | 36 | ... | 2 |

| No. of Scholars on 31st March learning | | | | Expenditure. | | | | | | | Annual cost of educating each Scholar. | | | | | | No. passed. | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| English. | Vernacular. | Latin. | Persian. | Grants from Provincial Revenues. | Local Rates or Cesses. | Endowments. | Fees. | Municipal Grants. | Other Sources. | Total. | Total Cost. | | | Cost to Government. | | | Upper Primary School Examination. | Lower Primary School Examination. | Boys. |
| 8a | 8b | 8c | 8d | 9a | 9b | 9c | 9d | 9e | 9f | 9 | 10 | | | 11 | | | 12 | 13 | 14 |
| | | | | RS. | RS. | RS. | RS. | RS. | RS. | RS. | RS. | A. | P. | RS. | A. | P. | | | |
| 13 | ... | ... | ... | .. | ... | .. | 229 | 240 | ... | 469 | 39 | 1 | 4 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 4 |
| 110 | 110 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 12,560 | ... | ... | ... | 12,560 | *36 | 6 | 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 123 | 110 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 12,560 | 229 | 240 | ... | 13,029 | 121 | 12 | 3 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 4 |
| 29 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 161 | 175 | 923 | 1,259 | 57 | 3 | 8 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 13 |
| 27 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 120 | 382 | 502 | 21 | 13 | 8 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 8 |
| 56 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 161 | 295 | 1,305 | 1,761 | 39 | 2 | 2 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 21 |
| 75 | 277 | ... | ... | 767 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 3,269 | 4,036 | 21 | 5 | 8 | 4 | 0 | 11 | ... | ... | ... |
| 6 | 39 | ... | ... | 172 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 248 | 420 | 11 | 0 | 10 | 4 | 8 | 5 | ... | ... | ... |
| 14 | 68 | .. | ... | 132 | ... | ... | .. | ... | 1,447 | 1,579 | 35 | 14 | 2 | 3 | 0 | 0 | ... | ... | ... |
| 15 | ... | ... | ... | 404 | ... | ... | 74 | ... | 339 | 817 | 62 | 13 | 6 | 31 | 1 | 3 | ... | ... | ... |
| 75 | 78 | .. | ... | 2,275 | . | ... | 382 | .. | ... | 2,657 | 39 | 1 | 2 | 33 | 7 | 4 | 6 | 24 | ... |

* For tuition alone.

No. 5.—*Statistical Return of Female Primary Schools (English and Vernacular) for the Official Year 1879-80—(Continued).*

| District. | Name or Class of Institutions. | Number of Institutions. | No. of Scholars on the rolls on 31st March | | | Average number on the rolls during the year. | Average daily attendance. | Classification according to race or creed of the Scholars on 31st March. | | | | | No. of Scholars on 31st March learning | | | | Expenditure. | | | | | | | Annual cost of educating each Scholar. | | | | No. passed. | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | | In Upper Division. | In Lower Division. | Total. | | | Europeans and Eurasians. | Native Christians. | Hindus. | Muhammadans. | [illegible] | English. | Vernacular. | Latin. | Persian. | Grants from Provincial Revenues. | Local Rates or Cesses. | Endowments. | Fees. | Municipal Grants. | Other Sources. | Total. | Total Cost. | | | Cost to Government. | | | Upper Primary School Examination. | Lower Primary School Examination. | Boys. |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4a | 4b | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7a | 7b | 7c | 7d | 7e | 8a | 8b | 8c | 8d | 9a | 9b | 9c | 9d | 9e | 9f | 9 | 10 | | | 11 | | | 12 | 13 | 14 |
| | ENGLISH SCHOOLS—(*Continued*). | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | A. | P. | Rs. | A. | P. | | | |
| | AIDED. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Madras—(*Continued*). | Presentation Convent Pay School. | 1 | 15 | 25 | 40 | 49 | 34 | 39 | 1 | ... | ... | | 40 | ... | ... | ... | 215 | ... | ... | 407 | ... | – 22 | 600 | 17 | 10 | 4 | 6 | 5 | 2 | 13 | 14 | ... |
| | Do. Special do. ... | 1 | 9 | 16 | 25 | 30 | 25 | 25 | ... | ... | ... | | 25 | ... | ... | ... | 135 | ... | ... | 1,276 | ... | – 1,111 | 300 | 12 | 0 | 0 | 5 | 6 | 5 | 4 | 9 | ... |
| | Do. Orphanage ... | 1 | 20 | 45 | 65 | 74 | 67 | 64 | 1 | ... | ... | | 65 | ... | ... | ... | 295 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 545 | 840 | 12 | 8 | 7 | 4 | 6 | 5 | 12 | 20 | ... |
| | Davidson Street School ... | 1 | 22 | 67 | 89 | 109 | 93 | 89 | ... | ... | ... | | 89 | ... | ... | ... | 574 | ... | 59 | 1,659 | ... | – 911 | 1,381 | 14 | 13 | 7 | 6 | 2 | 9 | 31 | 15 | 26 |
| | Wesleyan Mission Day School ... | 1 | 21 | 61 | 82 | 85 | 69 | 78 | 4 | ... | ... | | 82 | ... | ... | ... | 480 | ... | ... | 972 | ... | 76 | 1,528 | 22 | 2 | 4 | 6 | 15 | 4 | 11 | 11 | 26 |
| | St. Francis Xavier's School ... | 1 | 23 | 205 | 228 | 242 | 196 | 224 | 2 | 2 | ... | | 228 | ... | ... | ... | 316 | ... | ... | 90 | ... | 412 | 818 | 4 | 2 | 9 | 1 | 9 | 10 | 17 | 16 | ... |
| | Free Church Mission Boarding School ... ... ... ... | 1 | 12 | 39 | 51 | 56 | 50 | ... | 48 | 3 | ... | | 51 | 51 | ... | ... | 683 | ... | ... | 682 | ... | 2,074 | 3,439 | 46 | 10 | 7 | 13 | 10 | 7 | 5 | 13 | ... |
| | Christ Church School ... ... | 1 | 16 | 70 | 86 | 48 | 38 | 84 | 2 | ... | ... | | 86 | ... | ... | ... | 396 | ... | ... | 428 | ... | 91 | 915 | 24 | 1 | 3 | 10 | 6 | 9 | 5 | 9 | 38 |
| | Free Church Mission Day School. | 1 | 81 | 114 | 195 | 205 | 172 | ... | ... | 195 | ... | | 81 | 195 | ... | ... | 1,433 | ... | ... | 573 | ... | 1,822 | 3,828 | 22 | 4 | 1 | 8 | 5 | 4 | ... | ... | ... |
| | London Mission Boarding School. | 1 | 11 | 21 | 32 | 35 | 27 | 2 | 30 | ... | ... | | 32 | 32 | ... | ... | 21 | ... | ... | 392 | ... | 1,607 | 1,420 | 46 | 8 | 3 | 0 | 12 | 5 | ... | ... | ... |
| | Union School ... ... ... | 1 | 6 | 41 | 47 | 46 | 38 | 47 | ... | ... | ... | | 47 | ... | ... | ... | 799 | ... | ... | 403 | ... | 486 | 1,688 | 44 | 6 | 9 | 21 | 0 | 5 | 6 | 6 | 12 |
| | Emmanuel Church School ... | 1 | 3 | 36 | 39 | 50 | 46 | 37 | ... | ... | ... | | 39 | ... | ... | ... | 584 | ... | ... | 325 | ... | 488 | 1,397 | 30 | 5 | 11 | 12 | 11 | 2 | ... | ... | 13 |
| | Military Female Orphan Asylum. | 1 | 29 | 129 | 158 | 158 | 158 | 158 | ... | ... | ... | | 158 | ... | ... | ... | 341 | ... | 6,006 | ... | ... | ... | 6,350 | *10 | 15 | 0 | 2 | 2 | 10 | ... | 43 | ... |
| | Doveton Girls' School ... ... | 1 | 24 | 47 | 71 | 65 | 53 | 71 | ... | ... | ... | | 71 | ... | ... | ... | 296 | ... | 326 | 1,690 | ... | 147 | 2,468 | 46 | 9 | 1 | 5 | 9 | 4 | 23 | 15 | ... |
| | Civil Orphan Asylum ... ... | 1 | 10 | 56 | 66 | 67 | 62 | 66 | ... | ... | ... | | 66 | ... | ... | ... | 397 | ... | 1,582 | ... | ... | 9,431 | 11,410 | *15 | 7 | 2 | 6 | 6 | 5 | 15 | 12 | 13 |
| | St. Matthias's School ... ... | 1 | 20 | 96 | 116 | 96 | 73 | 116 | ... | ... | ... | | 116 | ... | ... | ... | 480 | ... | ... | 289 | ... | 400 | 1,169 | 16 | 0 | 3 | 6 | 9 | 2 | ... | 3 | ... |
| | Church Mission Society's Central School ... ... ... ... | 1 | 20 | 35 | 55 | 56 | 42 | ... | 31 | ... | ... | | 15 | 55 | ... | ... | 275 | ... | ... | 17 | ... | 404 | 696 | 16 | 9 | 2 | 6 | 8 | 9 | ... | ... | ... |
| | Free Church Mission Branch School, Black Town ... ... | 1 | 41 | 109 | 150 | 127 | 100 | ... | ... | 150 | ... | | 41 | 150 | ... | ... | 761 | ... | ... | 262 | ... | 1,027 | 2,050 | 20 | 8 | 0 | 7 | 9 | 9 | ... | ... | ... |
| | St. Peter's Roman Catholic School, Royapuram ... ... | 1 | 7 | 48 | 55 | 55 | 45 | 55 | ... | ... | ... | | 55 | ... | ... | ... | 236 | ... | ... | 174 | ... | 172 | 582 | 12 | 14 | 11 | 5 | 3 | 11 | ... | 4 | ... |
| | Free Church Mission Balika Patasala ... ... ... ... | 1 | 63 | 137 | 200 | 198 | 157 | ... | ... | 200 | ... | | 63 | 200 | ... | ... | 1,178 | ... | ... | 689 | ... | 902 | 2,769 | 17 | 10 | 2 | 7 | 8 | 1 | ... | ... | ... |
| | Roman Catholic School, Royapettah | 1 | 5 | 55 | 60 | 62 | 46 | 43 | 10 | 7 | ... | | 60 | 17 | ... | ... | 90 | ... | ... | 90 | ... | 252 | 432 | 9 | 6 | 3 | 1 | 15 | 4 | 3 | 7 | ... |
| | Presentation Convent Infant School ... ... ... ... | 1 | ... | 168 | 168 | 176 | 145 | 168 | ... | ... | ... | | 168 | ... | ... | ... | 815 | ... | ... | 427 | ... | 1,159 | 2,401 | 16 | 8 | 11 | 5 | 9 | 11 | ... | 5 | 114 |
| | Hobart Muhammadan Girls' School ... ... ... ... | 1 | 33 | 126 | 159 | 151 | 130 | ... | ... | ... | 159 | | 12 | 159 | ... | ... | 1,128 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 2,449 | 3,577 | 27 | 8 | 3 | 8 | 10 | 10 | ... | ... | ... |
| | Free Church Mission Medical School, Royapuram ... ... | 1 | 10 | 41 | 51 | 43 | 35 | 51 | ... | ... | ... | | 51 | ... | ... | ... | 100 | ... | ... | 213 | ... | 312 | 625 | 17 | 13 | 9 | 12 | 13 | 9 | ... | ... | 23 |
| | Results Schools, Madras ... ... | 3 | 37 | 178 | 215 | 193 | 158 | 40 | 156 | 7 | ... | | 83 | 175 | ... | ... | 300 | ... | ... | 255 | 185 | 3,654 | 4,394 | 27 | 13 | 0 | 1 | 14 | 5 | ... | ... | ... |
| | Total ... | 27 | 538 | 1,965 | 2,503 | 2,481 | 2,059 | 1,457 | 285 | 561 | 159 | | 1,824 | 1,034 | ... | ... | 12,331 | ... | 7,973 | 11,322 | 185 | 25,266 | 57,077 | 27 | 11 | 6 | 5 | 15 | 10 | 145 | 202 | 265 |
| | UNAIDED. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | Results Schools, Madras ... ... | 3 | ... | 130 | 130 | 117 | 99 | 29 | 35 | 28 | ... | | 41 | 110 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 18 | ... | 1,772 | 1,790 | 18 | 1 | 4 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 8 |
| | Total for the District ... | 31 | 556 | 2,191 | 2,747 | 2,693 | 2,226 | 1,553 | 329 | 628 | 159 | | 1,940 | 1,222 | ... | ... | 14,606 | ... | 7,973 | 11,722 | 185 | 27,038 | 61,524 | 27 | 10 | 3 | 6 | 9 | 0 | 151 | 226 | 273 |

No. 5.—*Statistical Return of Female Primary Schools (Engli* *and Vernacular) for the Official Year* 1879-80—(Continued).

| District. | Name or Class of Institutions. | Number of Institutions. | No. of Scholars on the rolls on 31st March | | | Average number on the rolls during the year. | Average daily attendance. | Classification according to race or creed of the Scholars on 31st March. | | | | | No. of Scholars on 31st March learning | | | | Expenditure. | | | | | | | Annual cost of educating each Scholar. | | | | | | No. passed. | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | | In Upper Division. | In Lower Division. | Total. | | | Europeans and Eurasians. | Native Christians. | Hindus. | Muhammadans. | Others. | English. | Vernacular. | Latin. | Persian. | Grants from Provincial Revenues. | Local Rates or Cesses. | Endowments. | Fees. | Municipal Grants. | Other Sources. | Total. | Total Cost. | | | Cost to Government. | | | Upper Primary School Examination. | Lower Primary School Examination. | Boys. |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4a | 4b | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7a | 7b | 7c | 7d | 7 | 8a | 8b | 8c | 8d | 9a | 9b | 9c | 9d | 9e | 9f | 9 | 10 | | | 11 | | | 12 | 13 | 14 |
| | ENGLISH SCHOOLS—(*Continued*). | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | RS. | RS. | RS. | RS. | RS. | RS. | RS. | RS. | A. | P. | RS | A. | P. | | | |
| | GOVERNMENT. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Chingleput. | Primary School, Trippassoor .... | 1 | 5 | 12 | 17 | 17 | 15 | 17 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 17 | ... | ... | ... | 564 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 564 | 37 | 9 | 7 | 37 | 9 | 7 | ... | ... | 8 |
| | AIDED. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | Roman Catholic School, Palavaram (closed) ... ... ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 144 | ... | ... | 88 | ... | 136 | 368 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 14 | ... |
| | Results School, Chingleput ... | 1 | 3 | 61 | 64 | 67 | 37 | ... | 64 | ... | ... | ... | 3 | 64 | ... | ... | 90 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 90 | 2 | 6 | 11 | 2 | 6 | 11 | ... | ... | ... |
| | Total ... | 1 | 3 | 61 | 64 | 67 | 37 | ... | 64 | ... | ... | ... | 3 | 64 | ... | ... | 234 | ... | ... | 88 | ... | 136 | 458 | 12 | 6 | 1 | 6 | 5 | 2 | ... | 14 | ... |
| | Total for the District .. | 2 | 8 | 73 | 81 | 84 | 52 | 17 | 64 | ... | ... | ... | 20 | 64 | ... | ... | 798 | ... | ... | 88 | ... | 136 | 1,022 | 19 | 10 | 6 | 15 | 5 | 6 | ... | 14 | 8 |
| South Arcot. | AIDED. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | English Girls' School, Cuddalore.. | 1 | 5 | 19 | 24 | 20 | 15 | 24 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 24 | ... | ... | ... | 260 | ... | ... | 46 | ... | 388 | 694 | 46 | 4 | 3 | 17 | 5 | 4 | ... | ... | ... |
| North Arcot. | AIDED. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | Chaplain School, Vellore ... | 1 | 10 | 17 | 27 | 26 | 20 | 27 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 27 | ... | ... | ... | 250 | ... | ... | 60 | ... | 294 | 604 | 30 | 3 | 2 | 12 | 8 | 0 | ... | ... | 17 |
| | Results Schools, Chittoor Circle... | 2 | ... | 80 | 80 | 82 | 59 | 2 | 31 | 47 | ... | ... | 47 | 78 | ... | ... | 514 | ... | ... | 128 | ... | 1,377 | 2,019 | 34 | 3 | 6 | 8 | 11 | 5 | ... | ... | ... |
| | Total ... | 3 | 10 | 97 | 107 | 108 | 79 | 29 | 31 | 47 | ... | ... | 74 | 78 | ... | ... | 764 | ... | ... | 188 | ... | 1,671 | 2,623 | 33 | 3 | 3 | 9 | 10 | 9 | ... | ... | 17 |
| | UNAIDED. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | Result School, Vellore Circle ... | 1 | ... | 28 | 28 | 22 | 18 | 28 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 28 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 5 | ... | 33 | 38 | 2 | 1 | 9 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | Total for the District ... | 4 | 10 | 125 | 135 | 130 | 97 | 57 | 31 | 47 | ... | ... | 102 | 78 | ... | ... | 764 | ... | ... | 193 | ... | 1,704 | 2,661 | 27 | 6 | 11 | 7 | 11 | 0 | ... | ... | 17 |
| Salem. | GOVERNMENT. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | English Girls' School, Salem ... | 1 | ... | 18 | 18 | 18 | 18 | 18 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 18 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 130 | 422 | ... | 552 | 30 | 10 | 8 | ... | ... | ... | 3 | ... | 9 |
| | AIDED. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | Girls' School, Suramungalam ... | 1 | ... | 12 | 12 | 11 | 9 | 12 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 12 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 75 | ... | 133 | ... | ... | 208 | 23 | 1 | 9 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 7 |
| | London Mission Christian Girls' School, Salem ... ... ... | 1 | ... | 32 | 32 | 30 | 28 | ... | 29 | 3 | ... | ... | 15 | 32 | ... | ... | 114 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 278 | 392 | 14 | 0 | 0 | 4 | 1 | 2 | ... | ... | ... |
| | London Mission Caste Girls' School, Tirupatúr ... ... | 1 | ... | 52 | 52 | 44 | 35 | ... | 6 | 46 | ... | | 3 | 52 | ... | ... | 162 | ... | ... | 17 | ... | 191 | 370 | 10 | 9 | 2 | 4 | 10 | 1 | ... | ... | ... |
| | Remount Depôt School, Matigiri. | 1 | 3 | 12 | 15 | 17 | 15 | 15 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 15 | ... | 6 | ... | 179 | ... | ... | 348 | ... | ... | 527 | 35 | 2 | 2 | 11 | 11 | 11 | ... | ... | 4 |
| | Total ... | 4 | 3 | 108 | 111 | 102 | 87 | 27 | 35 | 49 | ... | ... | 45 | 84 | 6 | ... | 455 | 75 | ... | 498 | ... | 469 | 1,497 | 17 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 3 | 8 | ... | ... | 11 |
| | Total for the District ... | 5 | 3 | 126 | 129 | 120 | 105 | 45 | 35 | 49 | ... | ... | 63 | 84 | 6 | ... | 455 | 75 | ... | 628 | 422 | 469 | 2,049 | 19 | 8 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 4 | 3 | ... | 20 |

No. 5.—*Statistical Return of Female Primary Schools (English and Vernacular) for the Official Year* 1879-80—(Continued).

| District. | Name or Class of Institutions. | Number of Institutions. | No. of Scholars on the rolls on 31st March. | | | Average number on the rolls during the year. | Average daily attendance. | Classification according to race or creed of the Scholars on 31st March. | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | | In Upper Division. | In Lower Division. | Total. | | | Europeans and Eurasians. | Native Christians. | Hindus. | Muhammadans. | Others. |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4a | 4b | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7a | 7b | 7c | 7d | 7e |
| | ENGLISH SCHOOLS—(*Continued*). | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | AIDED. | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Trichinopoly. | Convent School, Trichinopoly ... | 1 | 9 | 34 | 43 | 50 | 47 | 43 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | Lady Hobart's School, do. ... | 1 | ... | 92 | 92 | 99 | 60 | ... | 4 | 88 | ... | ... |
| | Results Schools, Trichinopoly Circle ... ... ... ... | 2 | 14 | 104 | 118 | 112 | 102 | ... | 117 | ... | 1 | ... |
| | Total for the District ... | 4 | 23 | 230 | 253 | 261 | 209 | 43 | 121 | 88 | 1 | ... |
| | AIDED. | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Tanjore. | Caste Girls' School, Tanjore ... | 1 | ... | 65 | 65 | 82 | 58 | ... | 2 | 63 | ... | ... |
| | Results School, Negapatam ... | 1 | ... | 16 | 16 | 14 | 10 | 16 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | Total for the District ... | 2 | ... | 81 | 81 | 96 | 68 | 16 | 2 | 63 | ... | ... |
| | AIDED. | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Madura. | East Indian School, Madura ... | 1 | 7 | 15 | 22 | 25 | 18 | 22 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | Results Schools, Madura Circle... | 4 | 27 | 182 | 209 | 203 | 177 | ... | 185 | 19 | 5 | ... |
| | Do. School, Dindigul do. ... | 1 | 3 | 39 | 42 | 36 | 31 | ... | 42 | ... | ... | ... |
| | Total for the District ... | 6 | 37 | 236 | 273 | 264 | 226 | 22 | 227 | 19 | 5 | ... |
| | AIDED. | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Tinnevelly. | Results Schools, Palamcottah Municipality ... | (a)2 | 23 | 65 | 88 | 97 | 88 | 4 | 84 | ... | ... | ... |
| | Do. Tinnevelly Circle... | (b)5 | 112 | 351 | 463 | 459 | 410 | ... | 463 | ... | ... | ... |
| | Do. Shermadevi Circle. | (c)2 | 21 | 31 | 52 | 51 | 47 | ... | 52 | ... | ... | ... |
| | Total for the District ... | 9 | 156 | 447 | 603 | 607 | 545 | 4 | 599 | ... | ... | ... |
| | AIDED. | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Coimbatore. | Railway School, Pothanur ... | 1 | ... | 39 | 39 | 38 | 32 | 39 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | Results School, Coimbatore Municipality ... ... ... | 1 | ... | 49 | 49 | 47 | 38 | 49 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | Total ... | 2 | ... | 88 | 88 | 85 | 70 | 88 | ... | ... | ... | ... |

Cost for tuition alone.
(a) For the Palamcottah Boarding School, Rs. 6-13-3. For the Sarah Tucker's Institution, Rs. 14-10-0.
(c) For Saveseshapuram, Rs. 5-6-0. For Nalloor, Rs. 7-15-0.

| No. of Scholars on 31st March learning | | | | Expenditure. | | | | | | | Annual cost of educating each Scholar. | | | | | | No. passed. | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| English. | Vernacular. | Latin. | Persian. | Grants from Provincial Revenues. | Local Rates or Cesses. | Endowments. | Fees. | Municipal Grants. | Other Sources. | Total. | Total Cost. | | | Cost to Government. | | | Upper Primary School Examination. | Lower Primary School Examination. | Boys. |
| 8a | 8b | 8c | 8d | 9a | 9b | 9c | 9d | 9e | 9f | 9 | 10 | | | 11 | | | 12 | 13 | 14 |
| | | | | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | A. | P. | Rs. | A. | P. | | | |
| 43 | ... | ... | ... | 600 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1,650 | 2,250 | 47 | 13 | 11 | 12 | 12 | 3 | ... | ... | ... |
| 2 | 92 | ... | ... | 132 | ... | ... | 14 | ... | 289 | 435 | 7 | 4 | 0 | 2 | 3 | 2 | ... | ... | ... |
| 44 | 118 | ... | ... | 414 | ... | ... | 71 | ... | 1,245 | 1,730 | 16 | 15 | 4 | 4 | 0 | 11 | ... | ... | ... |
| 89 | 210 | ... | ... | 1,146 | ... | ... | 85 | ... | 3,184 | 4,415 | 21 | 2 | 0 | 5 | 7 | 9 | ... | ... | ... |
| 27 | 65 | ... | ... | 836 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 2,007 | 2,843 | 49 | 0 | 3 | 14 | 6 | 7 | ... | ... | ... |
| 16 | ... | ... | ... | 48 | ... | ... | 255 | ... | ... | 303 | 30 | 4 | 10 | 4 | 12 | 10 | ... | ... | 8 |
| 43 | 65 | ... | ... | 884 | ... | ... | 255 | ... | 2,007 | 3,146 | 46 | 4 | 3 | 13 | 0 | 0 | ... | ... | 8 |
| 22 | 22 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 426 | 136 | 180 | −118 | 624 | 34 | 10 | 8 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 7 |
| 50 | 200 | ... | ... | 784 | 14 | ... | 150 | ... | 5,296 | 6,244 | 35 | 4 | 5 | 4 | 6 | 10 | ... | ... | 25 |
| 6 | 42 | ... | ... | 178 | ... | ... | 46 | ... | 653 | 877 | 28 | 4 | 8 | 5 | 11 | 10 | ... | ... | ... |
| 78 | 273 | ... | ... | 962 | 14 | 426 | 332 | 180 | 5,831 | 7,745 | 34 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 1 | ... | ... | 32 |
| 68 | 84 | ... | ... | 988 | ... | ... | 340 | ... | 1,311 | 2,639 | (a) | ... | ... | 11 | 3 | 8 | ... | ... | ... |
| 135 | 463 | ... | ... | 3,320 | ... | 1,945 | 303 | ... | 6,354 | 11,923 | (b) | ... | ... | 8 | 1 | 7 | ... | ... | ... |
| 52 | 52 | ... | ... | 812 | ... | ... | 93 | ... | 420 | 1,354 | (c) | ... | ... | 17 | 14 | 8 | ... | ... | ... |
| 255 | 599 | ... | ... | 5,150 | ... | 1,945 | 736 | ... | 8,085 | 15,916 | 29 | 3 | 3 | 9 | 7 | 2 | ... | ... | ... |
| 39 | .. | ... | ... | 23 | 197 | ... | 463 | ... | 36 | 718 | 22 | 7 | 0 | 0 | 11 | 6 | ... | ... | 19 |
| 49 | ... | ... | ... | 80 | ... | ... | 366 | 5 | 666 | 1,118 | 29 | 6 | 9 | 2 | 1 | 8 | 4 | 2 | 19 |
| 88 | ... | ... | ... | 103 | 197 | ... | 829 | 5 | 702 | 1,836 | 26 | 3 | 8 | 1 | 7 | 7 | 4 | 2 | 38 |

(b) For Mengnanapuram Boarding School, Rs. 3-12-5. For Ediangudi, Rs. 6-6-0. For Nazareth, Rs. 13-10-3. For Pannaivelai, Rs. 3-8-0. For the Pathiampathy, Rs. 9-10-6.

No. 5.—*Statistical Return of Female Primary Schools (English and Vernacular) for the Official Year* 1879-80—(Continued).

| District. | Name or Class of Institutions. | Number of Institutions. | No. of Scholars on the rolls on 31st March | | | Average number on the rolls during the year. | Average daily attendance. | Classification according to race or creed of the Scholars on 31st March. | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | | In Upper Division. | In Lower Division. | Total. | | | Europeans and Eurasians. | Native Christians. | Hindus. | Muhammadans. | Others. |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4a | 4b | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7a | 7b | 7c | 7d | 7e |
| Coimbatore (Nilgiri). | ENGLISH SCHOOLS—(*Continued*). | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | UNAIDED. | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | Results School, Coimbatore Municipality ... ... ... | 1 | ... | 31 | 31 | 23 | 19 | 31 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | Total for the District ... | 3 | ... | 119 | 119 | 108 | 89 | 119 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | GOVERNMENT. | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | Lawrence Asylum, Ootacamund. | 1 | ... | 49 | 49 | 45 | 43 | 49 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | AIDED. | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | Kaity Boarding School ... ... | 1 | ... | 45 | 45 | 41 | 38 | ... | 45 | ... | ... | ... |
| | Wesleyan Convent School ... | 1 | 7 | 25 | 32 | 35 | 29 | 32 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | Total ... | 2 | 7 | 70 | 77 | 76 | 67 | 32 | 45 | ... | ... | ... |
| | Total for the District ... | 3 | 7 | 119 | 126 | 121 | 110 | 81 | 45 | ... | ... | ... |
| | AIDED. | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | Protestant Girls' School, Cochin. | 1 | 7 | 43 | 50 | 40 | 32 | 36 | 12 | 1 | 1 | ... |
| | Results Schools, Calicut Circle ... | 4 | 29 | 276 | 305 | 308 | 216 | 163 | 131 | 3 | ... | 8 |
| | Total ... | 5 | 36 | 319 | 355 | 348 | 248 | 199 | 143 | 4 | 1 | 8 |
| | UNAIDED. | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | Results School, Cannanore Municipality. | 1 | 6 | 74 | 80 | 85 | 55 | 47 | 33 | ... | ... | ... |
| | Do. do. Tellicherry do. | 1 | ... | 28 | 28 | 28 | 19 | ... | 11 | 3 | ... | 14 |
| | Do. do. do. Circle. | 1 | 15 | 59 | 74 | 74 | 52 | ... | 66 | 8 | ... | ... |
| | Do. do. Calicut do. | 1 | ... | 16 | 16 | 15 | 13 | 15 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | Total ... | 4 | 21 | 177 | 198 | 202 | 139 | 63 | 110 | 11 | ... | 14 |
| | Total for the District ... | 9 | 57 | 496 | 553 | 550 | 387 | 262 | 253 | 15 | 1 | 22 |
| South Canara. | AIDED. | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | Convent Girls' School, Mangalore. | 1 | 19 | 53 | 72 | 69 | 60 | 10 | 60 | 2 | ... | ... |
| | Results School, Mangalore Municipality ... ... ... | 1 | ... | 44 | 44 | 34 | 27 | ... | ... | 44 | ... | ... |
| | Total ... | 2 | 19 | 97 | 116 | 103 | 87 | 10 | 60 | 46 | ... | ... |

| No. of Scholars on 31st March learning | | | | Expenditure. | | | | | | | Annual cost of educating each Scholar. | | | | | | No. passed. | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| English. | Vernacular. | Latin. | Persian. | Grants from Provincial Revenues. | Local Rates or Cesses. | Endowments. | Fees. | Municipal Grants. | Other Sources. | Total. | Total Cost. | | | Cost to Government. | | | Upper Primary School Examination. | Lower Primary School Examination. | Boys. |
| 8a | 8b | 8c | 8d | 9a | 9b | 9c | 9d | 9e | 9f | 9 | 10 | | | 11 | | | 12 | 13 | 14 |
| | | | | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | A. | P. | Rs. | A. | P. | | | |
| 31 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 28 | ... | 1,892 | 1,920 | 101 | 0 | 10 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 119 | ... | ... | ... | 103 | 197 | ... | 857 | 5 | 2,594 | 3,756 | 42 | 3 | 3 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 4 | 2 | 38 |
| 49 | ... | ... | ... | 10,965 | ... | ... | 192 | ... | ... | 11,157 | 259 | 7 | 5 | 255 | 0 | 0 | 8 | ... | ... |
| 8 | 45 | ... | ... | ... | 90 | ... | ... | ... | 24 | 114 | 3 | 0 | 0 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 21 |
| 32 | ... | ... | ... | 240 | ... | ... | 4,153 | ... | 2,817 | 7,210 | 248 | 9 | 11 | 8 | 4 | 5 | ... | 9 | ... |
| 40 | 45 | ... | ... | 240 | 90 | ... | 4,153 | ... | 2,841 | 7,324 | 109 | 5 | 0 | 3 | 9 | 4 | ... | 9 | 21 |
| 89 | 45 | ... | ... | 11,205 | 90 | ... | 4,345 | ... | 2,841 | 18,481 | 168 | 0 | 2 | 101 | 14 | 8 | 8 | 9 | 21 |
| 50 | 50 | ... | ... | 300 | ... | ... | 108 | ... | 488 | 896 | 28 | 0 | 0 | 9 | 6 | 0 | ... | ... | 9 |
| 226 | 120 | ... | ... | 1,132 | ... | ... | 326 | ... | 1,799 | 3,257 | 16 | 1 | 3 | 5 | 3 | 10 | 47 | ... | 9 |
| 276 | 170 | ... | ... | 1,432 | ... | ... | 434 | ... | 2,287 | 4,153 | 16 | 11 | 11 | 5 | 12 | 5 | 47 | ... | 18 |
| 80 | 80 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 28 | 28 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 29 | ... | 211 | 240 | 12 | 10 | 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 15 | 71 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 18 | ... | 227 | 245 | 4 | 9 | 6 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 16 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 25 | ... | ... | 25 | 1 | 11 | 9 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 139 | 182 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 72 | ... | 438 | 510 | 3 | 10 | 8 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 415 | 352 | ... | ... | 1,432 | ... | ... | 506 | ... | 2,725 | 4,663 | 12 | 0 | 9 | 3 | 11 | 2 | 47 | ... | 18 |
| 72 | ... | ... | ... | 578 | ... | ... | 141 | ... | 609 | 1,318 | 21 | 15 | 6 | 9 | 10 | 4 | ... | ... | ... |
| 11 | 44 | ... | ... | 146 | ... | 18 | 33 | ... | 85 | 283 | 10 | 7 | 8 | 5 | 6 | 6 | ... | 3 | ... |
| 83 | 44 | ... | ... | 724 | ... | 18 | 174 | ... | 685 | 1,601 | 18 | 6 | 5 | 8 | 5 | 2 | ... | 3 | ... |

No. 5.—*Statistical Return of Female Primary Schools (English and Vernacular) for the Official Year 1879-80—(Continued).*

| District. | Name or Class of Institutions. | Number of Institutions. | No. of Scholars on the rolls on 31st March | | | Average number on the rolls during the year. | Average daily attendance. | Classification according to race or creed of the Scholars on 31st March. | | | | | No. of Scholars on 31st March learning | | | | Expenditure. | | | | | | | Annual cost of educating each Scholar. | | | | | | No. passed. | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | | In Upper Division. | In Lower Division. | Total. | | | Europeans and Eurasians. | Native Christians. | Hindus. | Muhammadans. | Others. | English. | Vernacular. | Latin. | Persian. | Grants from Provincial Revenues. | Local Rates or Cesses. | Endowments. | Fees. | Municipal Grants. | Other Sources. | Total. | Total Cost. | | | Cost to Government. | | | Upper Primary School Examination. | Lower Primary School Examination. | Boys. |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4a | 4b | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7a | 7b | 7c | 7d | 7e | 8a | 8b | 8c | 8d | 9a | 9b | 9c | 9d | 9e | 9f | 9 | 10 | | | 11 | | | 12 | 13 | 14 |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | A. | P. | Rs. | A. | P. | | | |
| S. Canara—(Continued). | ENGLISH SCHOOLS—(Continued). | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | UNAIDED. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | Results School, Mangalore Municipality ... ... ... ... | 1 | ... | 48 | 48 | 43 | 36 | ... | 48 | ... | ... | ... | 48 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 48 | 99 | ... | 33 | 180 | 5 | 0 | 0 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | Total for the District ... | 3 | 19 | 145 | 164 | 143 | 123 | 10 | 108 | 46 | .. | ... | 131 | 41 | ... | ... | 724 | ... | 66 | 273 | ... | 718 | 1,781 | 14 | 7 | 8 | 5 | 14 | 2 | ... | 3 | ... |
| | Total Government Schools ... | 4 | 23 | 175 | 198 | 175 | 144 | 151 | 9 | 36 | ... | 2 | 159 | 78 | ... | ... | 13,804 | ... | ... | 704 | 422 | ... | 14,930 | 103 | 10 | 11 | 95 | 13 | 9 | 17 | 24 | 17 |
| | Total Aided Schools ... | 78 | 876 | 4,253 | 5,129 | 5,055 | 4,133 | 2,034 | 1,751 | 1,128 | 167 | 46 | 3,101 | 3,050 | 6 | ... | 26,160 | 376 | 10,852 | 19,604 | 905 | 60,160 | 1,17,557 | 28 | 6 | 7 | 6 | 5 | 2 | 196 | 220 | 435 |
| | Total Unaided Schools ... | 11 | 66 | 479 | 545 | 526 | 406 | 151 | 193 | 149 | ... | 52 | 397 | 403 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 12,608 | 222 | ... | 4,168 | 16,998 | 41 | 13 | 10 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 8 |
| | Grand Total English Schools ... | 93 | 965 | 4,907 | 5,872 | 5,756 | 4,688 | 2,336 | 1,953 | 1,313 | 167 | 100 | 3,657 | 3,530 | 6 | ... | 39,964 | 376 | 22,970 | 20,530 | 1,327 | 64,328 | 1,49,495 | 32 | 14 | 3 | 8 | 8 | 5 | 213 | 254 | 460 |
| Ganjam. | VERNACULAR SCHOOLS. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | GOVERNMENT. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | Municipal Hindu Girls' School, Berhampore ... ... ... | 1 | ... | 39 | 39 | 36 | 23 | ... | ... | 39 | ... | ... | ... | 39 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 416 | ... | 416 | 18 | 1 | 5 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | Muhammadan Girls' School, Berhampore ... ... ... | 1 | ... | 24 | 24 | 26 | 21 | ... | ... | ... | 24 | ... | ... | 24 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 221 | ... | 221 | 10 | 8 | 5 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | Total ... | 2 | ... | 63 | 63 | 62 | 44 | ... | ... | 39 | 24 | ... | ... | 63 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 637 | ... | 637 | 14 | 7 | 8 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | AIDED. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | Results School, Chicacole Municipality ... ... ... | 1 | ... | 40 | 40 | 40 | 35 | ... | 6 | 34 | ... | ... | ... | 40 | ... | ... | 39 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 39 | 1 | 1 | 10 | 1 | 1 | 10 | ... | ... | ... |
| | Results School, Parlákimedi ... | 1 | 3 | 22 | 25 | 25 | 23 | ... | ... | 25 | ... | ... | ... | 25 | ... | ... | 67 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 30 | 97 | 4 | 3 | 6 | 2 | 14 | 7 | ... | ... | ... |
| | Total ... | 2 | 3 | 62 | 65 | 65 | 58 | ... | 6 | 59 | ... | ... | ... | 65 | ... | ... | 106 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 30 | 136 | 2 | 5 | 6 | 1 | 13 | 3 | ... | ... | ... |
| | UNAIDED. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | Results School, Chicacole Municipality ... ... ... | 1 | ... | 10 | 10 | 10 | 9 | ... | ... | ... | 10 | ... | ... | 10 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | Results School, Chicacole Circle. | 1 | ... | 24 | 24 | 24 | 20 | ... | ... | 24 | ... | ... | ... | 24 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | Total ... | 2 | ... | 34 | 34 | 34 | 29 | ... | ... | 24 | 10 | ... | ... | 34 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | Total for the District ... | 6 | 3 | 159 | 162 | 161 | 131 | ... | 6 | 122 | 34 | ... | ... | 162 | ... | ... | 106 | ... | ... | ... | 637 | 30 | 773 | 5 | 14 | 5 | 0 | 12 | 11 | ... | ... | ... |

No. 5.—*Statistical Return of Female Primary Schools (English Vernacular) for the Official Year 1879-80—(Continued).*

| District. | Name or Class of Institutions. | Number of Institutions. | No. of Scholars on the rolls on 31st March | | | Average number on the rolls during the year. | Average daily attendance. | Classification according to race or creed of the Scholars on 31st March. | | | | | No. of Scholars on 31st March learning | | | | Expenditure. | | | | | | | Annual cost of educating each Scholar. | | No. passed. | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | | In Upper Division. | In Lower Division. | Total. | | | Europeans and Eurasians. | Native Christians. | Hindus. | Muhammadans. | Others. | English. | Vernacular. | Latin. | Persian. | Grants from Provincial Revenues. | Local Rates or Cesses. | Endowments. | Fees. | Municipal Grants. | Other Sources. | Total. | Total Cost. | Cost to Government. | Upper Primary School Examination. | Lower Primary School Examination. | Boys. |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4a | 4b | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7a | 7b | 7c | 7d | 7e | 8a | 8b | 8c | 8d | 9a | 9b | 9c | 9d | 9e | 9f | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 |
| | VERNACULAR SCHOOLS.—(*Continued*). | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. A. P. | Rs. A. P. | | | |
| | AIDED. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Vizagapatam. | Results School, Vizianagram Range ... ... ... ... | 1 | ... | 16 | 16 | 12 | 9 | ... | 9 | 6 | ... | ... | ... | 15 | ... | ... | 91 | ... | ... | 90 | ... | ... | 181 | 20 1 9 | 10 1 9 | ... | ... | ... |
| | UNAIDED. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | Caste Girls' School, Bimlipatam. | 1 | ... | 20 | 20 | 20 | 19 | ... | 20 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 20 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 4 | ... | 120 | 124 | 6 8 5 | ... ... ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | Samasthanam Girls' Day School, Vizianagram... | 1 | ... | 50 | 50 | 50 | 47 | ... | ... | 50 | ... | ... | ... | 50 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 585 | 585 | 12 7 2 | ... ... ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | Do. do. Bimlipatam. | 1 | ... | 50 | 50 | 51 | 48 | ... | ... | 50 | ... | ... | ... | 50 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 513 | 513 | 11 5 3 | ... ... ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | Do. do. Anakapalle. | 1 | ... | 50 | 50 | 50 | 32 | ... | ... | 50 | ... | ... | ... | 50 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 661 | 661 | 20 10 6 | ... ... ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | Results School, Vizagapatam Municipality... | 1 | ... | 40 | 40 | 40 | 27 | ... | 11 | 24 | 5 | ... | ... | 40 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 414 | 414 | 15 5 4 | ... ... ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | Do. do. Vizagapatam Range... | 1 | ... | 10 | 10 | 9 | 8 | ... | ... | 10 | ... | ... | ... | 10 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 3 | ... | ... | 3 | 0 6 0 | ... ... ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | Do. do. Vizianagram Range... | 1 | 8 | 16 | 24 | 24 | 24 | ... | ... | 24 | ... | ... | ... | 24 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 4 | ... | 25 | 29 | 1 3 4 | ... ... ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | Total ... | 7 | 8 | 236 | 244 | 244 | 205 | ... | 31 | 208 | 5 | ... | ... | 244 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 11 | ... | 2,348 | 2,359 | 11 8 1 | ... ... ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | Total for the District ... | 8 | 8 | 251 | 259 | 256 | 214 | ... | 40 | 214 | 5 | ... | ... | 259 | ... | ... | 91 | ... | ... | 101 | ... | 2,348 | 2,540 | 11 13 11 | 0 6 10 | ... | ... | ... |
| | GOVERNMENT. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Godávari. | Girls' School, Bhadrachalam ... | 1 | ... | 14 | 14 | 11 | 9 | ... | ... | 14 | ... | ... | ... | 14 | ... | ... | 260 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 260 | 28 14 3 | 28 14 3 | ... | ... | ... |
| | Local Fund Girls' Schools, Cocanada Circle... | 7 | ... | 185 | 185 | 159 | 118 | ... | ... | 185 | ... | ... | ... | 185 | ... | ... | ... | 1,177 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1,177 | 9 15 7 | ... ... ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | Do. do. School, Ellore Circle... | 1 | ... | 42 | 42 | 32 | 28 | ... | ... | 42 | ... | ... | ... | 42 | ... | ... | ... | 48 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 48 | 1 11 5 | ... ... ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | Total ... | 9 | ... | 241 | 241 | 202 | 155 | ... | ... | 241 | ... | ... | ... | 241 | ... | ... | 260 | 1,225 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1,485 | 9 9 3 | 1 10 10 | ... | ... | ... |
| | AIDED. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | Lines Caste Girls' School, Ellore. | 1 | ... | 73 | 73 | 64 | 46 | ... | ... | 35 | 38 | ... | ... | 73 | ... | ... | 110 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 454 | 564 | 12 4 2 | 2 6 3 | ... | ... | ... |
| | Fort Caste Girls' School, Ellore... | 1 | 4 | 53 | 57 | 61 | 42 | ... | ... | 57 | ... | ... | ... | 57 | ... | ... | 196 | ... | ... | 1 | ... | 380 | 577 | 13 11 10 | 4 10 8 | ... | ... | ... |
| | Results School, Dummagudem ... | 1 | ... | 17 | 17 | 13 | 12 | ... | 15 | 2 | ... | ... | ... | 17 | ... | ... | 54 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 108 | 162 | 13 8 0 | 4 8 0 | ... | ... | ... |
| | Do. Tallarevu (closed) | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 15 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 15 | ... ... ... | ... ... ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | Boarding School, Tangellamudi... | 1 | ... | 54 | 54 | 51 | 43 | ... | 47 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 54 | ... | ... | 205 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1,697 | 1,902 | *4 12 3 | 4 12 3 | ... | ... | ... |
| | Total ... | 4 | 4 | 197 | 201 | 189 | 143 | ... | 62 | 94 | 38 | 7 | ... | 201 | ... | ... | 580 | ... | ... | 1 | ... | 2,639 | 3,220 | 22 8 3 | 4 0 11 | ... | ... | ... |

* For tuition alone.

No. 5.—*Statistical Return of Female Primary Schools (English and Vernacular) for the Official Year 1879-80*—(Continued).

| Districts. | Name or Class of Institutions. | Number of Institutions. | No. of Scholars on the Rolls on 31st March. | | | Average number on the Rolls during the year. | Average daily attendance. | Classification according to race or creed of the Scholars on 31st March. | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | | In Upper Division. | In Lower Division. | Total. | | | Europeans and Eurasians. | Native Christians. | Hindus. | Muhammedans. | Others. |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4a | 4b | 4 | 5. | 6 | 7a | 7b | 7c | 7d | 7e |
| | VERNACULAR SCHOOLS—(*Continued*). | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | UNAIDED. | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | Maharajah's Girls' School, Rajahmundry | 1 | ... | 209 | 209 | 211 | 138 | ... | ... | 209 | ... | ... |
| | Purdah-nashin Rajah's Girls' School, Cocanada | 1 | ... | 83 | 83 | 83 | 67 | ... | ... | 83 | ... | ... |
| | Results Schools, Cocanada Circle. | 2 | ... | 27 | 27 | 27 | 22 | ... | ... | 27 | ... | ... |
| | Do. do. Ellore do. | 2 | ... | 35 | 35 | 32 | 25 | ... | ... | 35 | ... | ... |
| | Total ... | 6 | ... | 354 | 354 | 353 | 252 | ... | ... | 354 | ... | ... |
| | Total for the District ... | 19 | 4 | 792 | 796 | 744 | 550 | ... | 62 | 689 | 39 | 7 |
| | AIDED. | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | Church Mission School, Bezvada. | 1 | 6 | 31 | 37 | 40 | 29 | ... | 1 | 36 | ... | ... |
| | Results Schools, Masulipatam Circle. | 2 | 12 | 72 | 84 | 83 | 62 | ... | 50 | 34 | ... | ... |
| | Do. do. Guntúr Municipality. | 5 | 14 | 176 | 190 | 176 | 116 | ... | 25 | 153 | 12 | ... |
| | Total ... | 8 | 32 | 279 | 311 | 299 | 207 | ... | 76 | 223 | 12 | ... |
| | UNAIDED. | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | Results Schools, Masulipatam Municipality. | 5 | 4 | 188 | 192 | 159 | 106 | ... | ... | 192 | ... | ... |
| | Do. School, Guntúr do. ... | 1 | 3 | 36 | 39 | 40 | 23 | ... | ... | 39 | ... | ... |
| | Do. do. Masulipatam Circle. | 1 | ... | 30 | 30 | 33 | 25 | ... | ... | ... | 30 | ... |
| | Do. do. Guntúr do. | 1 | ... | 10 | 10 | 10 | 6 | ... | ... | 10 | ... | ... |
| | Total ... | 8 | 7 | 264 | 271 | 242 | 160 | ... | ... | 241 | 30 | ... |
| | Total for the District ... | 16 | 39 | 543 | 582 | 541 | 367 | ... | 76 | 464 | 42 | ... |
| | GOVERNMENT. | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | Municipal School, Ádóni ... | 1 | ... | 28 | 28 | 36 | 22 | ... | ... | 28 | ... | ... |

| No. of Scholars on 31st March learning | | | | Expenditure. | | | | | | | Annual cost of educating each Scholar. | | | | | | No. passed. | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| English. | Vernacular. | Latin. | Persian. | Grants from Provincial Revenues. | Local Rates or Cesses. | Endowments. | Fees. | Municipal Grants. | Other Sources. | Total. | Total Cost. | | | Cost to Government. | | | Upper Primary School Examination. | Lower Primary School Examination. | Boys. |
| 8a | 8b | 8c | 8d | 9a | 9b | 9c | 9d | 9e | 9f | 9 | 10 | | | 11 | | | 12 | 13 | 14 |
| | | | | RS. | RS. | RS. | RS. | RS. | RS. | RS. | RS. | A. | P. | RS. | A. | P. | | | |
| ... | 209 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 2,161 | 2,164 | 15 | 10 | 11 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | 83 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1,256 | 1,256 | 18 | 11 | 11 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | 27 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 40 | ... | ... | 40 | 1 | 13 | 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | 35 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 18 | ... | ... | 18 | 0 | 11 | 6 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | 354 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 68 | ... | 3,420 | 3,478 | 13 | 12 | 10 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | 796 | ... | ... | 840 | 1,225 | ... | 59 | ... | 6,059 | 8,183 | 14 | 14 | 1 | 1 | 8 | 5 | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | 37 | ... | ... | 180 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 238 | 418 | 14 | 7 | 6 | 6 | 8 | 4 | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | 84 | ... | ... | 100 | 19 | ... | 3 | ... | 335 | 557 | 8 | 15 | 9 | 3 | 3 | 7 | ... | ... | 28 |
| ... | 190 | ... | ... | 496 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 665 | 1,161 | 10 | 0 | 2 | 4 | 4 | 5 | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | 311 | ... | ... | 876 | 19 | ... | 3 | ... | 1,238 | 2,136 | 10 | 5 | 1 | 4 | 3 | 9 | ... | ... | 28 |
| ... | 192 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 508 | 508 | 4 | 12 | 8 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | 39 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 239 | 239 | 10 | 6 | 3 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | ... | ... | 30 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 224 | 224 | 8 | 15 | 4 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | 10 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 36 | 36 | 6 | 0 | 0 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | 241 | ... | 30 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1,007 | 1,007 | 6 | 4 | 8 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | 552 | ... | 30 | 876 | 19 | ... | 3 | ... | 2,245 | 3,143 | 8 | 9 | 0 | 2 | 6 | 2 | ... | ... | 28 |
| ... | 28 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 168 | ... | 168 | 7 | 10 | 2 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |

No. 5.—*Statistical Return of Female Primary Schools (English and Vernacular) for the Official Year* 1879-80—(Continued).

| District. | Name or Class of Institutions. | Number of Institutions. | No. of Scholars on the rolls on 31st March | | | Average number on the rolls during the year. | Average daily attendance. | Classification according to race or creed of the Scholars on 31st March. | | | | | No. of Scholars on 31st March learning | | | | Expenditure. | | | | | | Annual cost of educating each Scholar. | | | | No. passed. | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | | In Upper Division. | In Lower Division. | Total. | | | Europeans and Eurasians. | Native Christians. | Hindus. | Muhammadans. | Others. | English. | Vernacular. | Latin. | Persian. | Grants from Provincial Revenues. | Local Rates or Cesses. | Endowments. | Fees. | Municipal Grants. | Other Sources. | Total. | Total Cost. | | | Cost to Government. | | | Upper Primary School Examination. | Lower Primary School Examination. | Boys. |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4a | 4b | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7a | 7b | 7c | 7d | 7e | 8a | 8b | 8c | 8d | 9a | 9b | 9c | 9d | 9e | 9f | 9 | 10 | | | 11 | | | 12 | 13 | 14 |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | Rs. | Rs | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | A. | P. | Rs. | A. | P. | | | |
| Bellary—(Continued). | VERNACULAR SCHOOLS—(*Continued*). | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | AIDED. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | Roman Catholic School, Cowle Bazaar. | 1 | ... | 58 | 58 | 73 | 43 | ... | 56 | ... | ... | 2 | ... | 58 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 138 | 147 | 285 | 6 | 10 | 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | London Mission Telugu School, Cowle Bazaar. | 1 | ... | 41 | 41 | 42 | 27 | ... | 2 | 39 | ... | ... | ... | 41 | ... | ... | 140 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 353 | 493 | 18 | 4 | 2 | 5 | 3 | 0 | ... | ... | ... |
| | Do. do. Canarese do. | 1 | ... | 75 | 75 | 73 | 50 | ... | 6 | 68 | 1 | ... | ... | 75 | ... | ... | 170 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 325 | 495 | 9 | 14 | 5 | 3 | 6 | 5 | ... | ... | ... |
| | Results School, Bellary Circle ... | 1 | 3 | 16 | 19 | 19 | 17 | ... | ... | 19 | ... | ... | ... | 19 | ... | ... | 52 | ... | ... | 33 | ... | 15 | 100 | 5 | 14 | 1 | 3 | 0 | 11 | ... | ... | ... |
| | Do. Gooty do. ... | 1 | ... | 38 | 38 | 31 | 25 | ... | ... | 38 | ... | ... | ... | 38 | ... | ... | 23 | ... | ... | 35 | ... | 67 | 125 | 5 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 14 | 9 | ... | ... | ... |
| | Total ... | 5 | 3 | 228 | 231 | 238 | 162 | ... | 64 | 164 | 1 | 2 | ... | 231 | ... | ... | 385 | ... | ... | 68 | 138 | 907 | 1,498 | 9 | 3 | 11 | 2 | 6 | 0 | ... | ... | ... |
| | UNAIDED. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | Results Schools, Bellary Circle ... | 3 | ... | 65 | 65 | 65 | 61 | ... | 54 | 11 | ... | ... | ... | 65 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 36 | ... | 380 | 416 | 6 | 13 | 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | Total for the District ... | 9 | 3 | 321 | 324 | 339 | 245 | ... | 118 | 203 | 1 | 2 | ... | 324 | ... | ... | 385 | ... | ... | 104 | 306 | 1,287 | 2,082 | 8 | 8 | 0 | 1 | 9 | 2 | ... | ... | ... |
| Cuddapah. | AIDED. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | Results School, Cuddapah Circle. | 1 | ... | 27 | 27 | 25 | 24 | ... | 25 | ... | 2 | ... | ... | 27 | ... | ... | 19 | ... | 808 | ... | ... | ... | 827 | 34 | 7 | 4 | 0 | 12 | 8 | ... | ... | ... |
| | Do. Madanapalle do. | 1 | ... | 8 | 8 | 10 | 8 | ... | 3 | 5 | ... | ... | ... | 8 | ... | ... | 19 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 132 | 151 | 18 | 14 | 0 | 2 | 6 | 0 | ... | ... | ... |
| | Total ... | 2 | ... | 35 | 35 | 35 | 32 | ... | 28 | 5 | 2 | ... | ... | 35 | ... | ... | 38 | ... | 808 | ... | ... | 132 | 978 | 30 | 9 | 0 | 1 | 3 | 0 | ... | ... | ... |
| | UNAIDED. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | Results School, Madanapalle Circle | 1 | ... | 18 | 18 | 15 | 13 | ... | 14 | 4 | ... | ... | ... | 18 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 96 | 96 | 7 | 6 | 2 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | Total for the District ... | 3 | ... | 53 | 53 | 50 | 45 | ... | 42 | 9 | 2 | ... | ... | 53 | ... | ... | 38 | ... | 808 | ... | ... | 228 | 1,074 | 23 | 13 | 10 | 0 | 13 | 6 | ... | ... | ... |
| | GOVERNMENT. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | Primary School, Náyudupet ... | 1 | 6 | 20 | 26 | 26 | 17 | ... | ... | 26 | ... | ... | ... | 26 | ... | ... | 348 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 348 | 20 | 7 | 6 | 20 | 7 | 6 | ... | 2 | ... |
| | Do. do. Nellore ... | 1 | 10 | 53 | 63 | 64 | 46 | ... | ... | 63 | ... | ... | ... | 63 | ... | ... | 541 | ... | ... | 27 | ... | ... | 568 | 12 | 5 | 7 | 11 | 12 | 2 | 1 | 16 | ... |
| | Do. do. Mulapet ... | 1 | 6 | 34 | 40 | 40 | 31 | ... | ... | 40 | ... | ... | ... | 40 | ... | ... | 475 | ... | ... | 17 | ... | ... | 492 | 15 | 13 | 11 | 15 | 5 | 2 | ... | 4 | ... |
| | Total ... | 3 | 22 | 107 | 129 | 130 | 94 | ... | ... | 129 | ... | ... | ... | 129 | ... | ... | 1,364 | ... | ... | 44 | ... | ... | 1,408 | 14 | 15 | 8 | 14 | 8 | 2 | 1 | 22 | ... |

No. 5.—*Statistical Return of Female Primary Schools (English and Vernacular) for the Official Year* 1879-80—(Continued).

| District. | Name or Class of Institutions. | Number of Institutions. | No. of Scholars on the rolls on 31st March | | | Average number on the rolls during the year. | Average daily attendance. | Classification according to race or creed of the Scholars on 31st March | | | | | No. of Scholars on 31st March learning | | | | Expenditure. | | | | | | | Annual cost of educating each Scholar. | | | | No. passed. | | Boys. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | | In Upper Division. | In Lower Division. | Total. | | | Europeans and Eurasians. | Native Christians. | Hindus. | Mahomedans. | Others. | English. | Vernacular. | Latin. | Persian. | Grants from Provincial Revenues. | Local Rates or Cesses | Endowments. | Fees. | Municipal Grants. | Other Sources. | Total. | Total Cost. | | | Cost to Government. | | | Upper Primary School Examination. | Lower Primary School Examination. | |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4a | 4b | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7a | 7b | 7c | 7d | 7e | 8a | 8b | 8c | 8d | 9a | 9b | 9c | 9d | 9e | 9f | 9 | 10 | | | 11 | | | 12 | 13 | 14 |
| | VERNACULAR SCHOOLS—(*Continued.*) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | A. | P. | Rs. | A. | P. | | | |
| | AIDED. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Nellore—(*Continued.*) | Free Church Mission School ... | 1 | ... | 43 | 43 | 47 | 33 | ... | ... | 45 | ... | ... | ... | 43 | ... | ... | 86 | ... | ... | 7 | .. | 293 | 386 | 11 | 11 | 2 | 2 | 9 | 8 | ... | ... | ... |
| | Municipal Combined School, Nellore ... ... ... ... | 1 | ... | 42 | 42 | 48 | 27 | ... | ... | 42 | .. | ... | ... | 42 | ... | .. | ... | ... | ... | 11 | 220 | ... | 231 | 8 | 8 | 11 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | Results Schools, Ongole Range ... | 5 | ... | 68 | 68 | 67 | 56 | ... | 68 | .. | .. | .. | ... | 68 | ... | ... | 37 | 17 | ... | ... | ... | 132 | 186 | 3 | 5 | 2 | 0 | 10 | 7 | ... | ... | 29 |
| | Total ... | 7 | ... | 153 | 153 | 162 | 116 | ... | 68 | 89 | .. | .. | ... | 153 | ... | ... | 123 | 17 | ... | 18 | 220 | 425 | 893 | 6 | 14 | 9 | 1 | 1 | 0 | ... | ... | 29 |
| | UNAIDED. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | Results Schools, Nellore Municipality. | 3 | 15 | 94 | 109 | 148 | 118 | ... | 41 | 68 | ... | ... | ... | 109 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 400 | 15 | ... | 1,248 | 1,663 | *2 | 11 | 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 8 | ... |
| | Do. do. Ongole Municipality. | 2 | 3 | 104 | 107 | 106 | 77 | ... | 82 | 25 | ... | ... | ... | 107 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 3,996 | 3,996 | *17 | 13 | 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | Do. do. do. Range... | 4 | ... | 56 | 56 | 85 | 78 | ... | 56 | .. | .. | .. | ... | 56 | ... | ... | .. | ... | ... | ... | ... | 125 | 125 | 1 | 9 | 8 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 22 |
| | Total ... | 9 | 18 | 254 | 272 | 339 | 273 | ... | 182 | 93 | .. | .. | ... | 272 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 400 | 15 | ... | 5,369 | 5,784 | 21 | 2 | 10 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 8 | 22 |
| | Total for the District ... | 19 | 40 | 514 | 554 | 631 | 483 | ... | 250 | 304 | .. | .. | ... | 554 | ... | ... | 1,487 | 17 | 400 | 77 | 220 | 5,794 | 7,995 | 16 | 8 | 10 | 3 | 1 | 3 | 1 | 30 | 51 |
| | AIDED. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Madras. | Free Church Mission Chetti School ... ... ... ... | 1 | 12 | 85 | 97 | 91 | 66 | ... | ... | 97 | ... | ... | ... | 97 | ... | ... | 593 | ... | ... | 167 | ... | 1,016 | 1,776 | 26 | 14 | 7 | 8 | 15 | 9 | ... | ... | ... |
| | Wesleyan Mission School, Royapettah ... ... ... ... | 1 | 12 | 63 | 75 | 85 | 56 | ... | 3 | 72 | ... | ... | ... | 75 | ... | ... | 268 | ... | ... | 28 | ... | 296 | 592 | 10 | 9 | 2 | 4 | 12 | 7 | ... | ... | ... |
| | London Mission Girls' School, Varadamoothiappan Street ... | 1 | ... | 88 | 88 | 94 | 71 | .. | ... | 87 | ... | ... | ... | 88 | ... | ... | 564 | ... | ... | 108 | ... | 457 | 1,129 | 15 | 14 | 5 | 17 | 15 | 1 | ... | ... | ... |
| | London Mission Girls' School, Veerapillay Street ... ... | 1 | ... | 64 | 64 | 83 | 62 | ... | ... | 64 | ... | ... | ... | 64 | ... | ... | 529 | ... | ... | 136 | ... | 516 | 1,181 | 19 | 0 | 9 | 8 | 8 | 6 | ... | ... | ... |
| | London Mission Girls' School, Pursewalkum ... ... ... | 1 | 13 | 64 | 77 | 79 | 61 | ... | 3 | 75 | ... | ... | ... | 77 | ... | ... | 486 | ... | ... | 87 | ... | 302 | 875 | 14 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 15 | 6 | ... | ... | ... |
| | London Mission Girls' School, Vepery ... ... ... .. | 1 | 20 | 104 | 124 | 117 | 95 | ... | ... | 124 | ... | ... | ... | 124 | ... | ... | 557 | ... | ... | 195 | ... | 481 | 1,233 | 12 | 15 | 8 | 5 | 13 | 10 | ... | 15 | ... |
| | Wesleyan Mission School, Triplicane ... ... ... .. | 1 | 15 | 62 | 77 | 80 | 55 | ... | 3 | 77 | ... | ... | ... | 77 | .. | ... | 509 | ... | ... | 61 | ... | 783 | 1,353 | 24 | 9 | 7 | 9 | 4 | 1 | ... | ... | ... |
| | Wesleyan Mission School, Meersaibpettah ... ... ... | 1 | 8 | 53 | 61 | 61 | 42 | ... | ... | 61 | ... | ... | ... | 61 | ... | ... | 221 | ... | ... | 33 | ... | 358 | 612 | 14 | 9 | 2 | 5 | 4 | 2 | ... | ... | ... |
| | Streenivasa Pillay's School ... | 1 | 29 | 99 | 128 | 128 | 102 | ... | ... | 128 | ... | ... | ... | 128 | ... | ... | 776 | ... | 819 | 181 | ... | 500 | 2,276 | 22 | 5 | 0 | 7 | 9 | 9 | ... | ... | ... |
| | Results Schools, Madras ... | 19 | 72 | 1,118 | 1,190 | 1,169 | 880 | ... | 187 | 808 | 10 | 185 | ... | 1,190 | ... | .. | 1,319 | ... | ... | 827 | 640 | 9,051 | 11,837 | 13 | 7 | 3 | 1 | 8 | 0 | ... | ... | ... |
| | Total ... | 28 | 181 | 1,800 | 1,981 | 1,977 | 1,490 | ... | 197 | 1,679 | 10 | 185 | ... | 1,981 | ... | ... | 5,822 | ... | 819 | 1,823 | 640 | 13,760 | 22,864 | 15 | 5 | 6 | 3 | 14 | 6 | ... | 15 | ... |

No. 5.—*Statistical Return of Female Primary Schools (English and Vernacular) for the Official Year* 1879-80—(Continued).

| District. | Name or Class of Institutions. | Number of Institutions. | No. of Scholars on the rolls on 31st March | | | Average number on the rolls during the year. | Average daily attendance. | Classification according to race or creed of the Scholars on 31st March. | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | | In Upper Division. | In Lower Division. | Total. | | | Europeans and Eurasians. | Native Christians. | Hindus. | Muhammadans. | Others. |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4a | 4b | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7a | 7b | 7c | 7d | 7e |
| Madras—(Contd.) | VERNACULAR SCHOOLS—(*Continued*). | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | UNAIDED. | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | Free Church Mission School, Royapooram ... ... ... ... | 1 | ... | 82 | 82 | 72 | 52 | ... | ... | 82 | ... | ... |
| | Results School, Madras ... ... | 7 | ... | 217 | 217 | 212 | 181 | ... | 86 | 57 | 11 | 63 |
| | Total ... | 8 | ... | 299 | 299 | 284 | 233 | ... | 86 | 139 | 11 | 63 |
| | Total for the District ... | 36 | 181 | 2,099 | 2,280 | 2,261 | 1,723 | ... | 283 | 1,818 | 21 | 158 |
| Chingleput. | AIDED. | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | Free Church Mission School, Tiruvallur ... ... ... ... | 1 | 10 | 52 | 62 | 65 | 46 | ... | ... | 62 | ... | ... |
| | Wesleyan Mission School, Alandore ... ... ... ... | 1 | 23 | 47 | 70 | 64 | 51 | ... | 2 | 68 | ... | ... |
| | Wesleyan Mission School, Saidápet ... ... ... ... | 1 | 14 | 41 | 55 | 70 | 46 | ... | ... | 55 | ... | ... |
| | Free Church Mission School, Conjeeveram .. ... ... | 1 | 11 | 67 | 78 | 75 | 66 | ... | 2 | 76 | ... | ... |
| | Free Church Mission School, Little Conjeeveram ... ... | 1 | ... | 73 | 73 | 69 | 50 | ... | ... | 73 | ... | ... |
| | Free Church Mission School, Chingleput ... ... ... ... | 1 | 10 | 80 | 90 | 99 | 71 | ... | 1 | 89 | ... | ... |
| | Results Schools, Saidápet Range. | 2 | ... | 30 | 30 | 38 | 28 | ... | ... | 30 | ... | ... |
| | Total ... | 8 | 68 | 390 | 458 | 480 | 358 | ... | 5 | 453 | ... | ... |
| | UNAIDED. | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | Results Schools, Saidápet Range. | 3 | ... | 139 | 139 | 123 | 95 | ... | 2 | 137 | ... | ... |
| | Do. do. Chingleput do.... | 2 | 2 | 22 | 24 | 21 | 17 | ... | ... | 24 | ... | ... |
| | Total ... | 5 | 2 | 161 | 163 | 144 | 112 | ... | 2 | 161 | ... | ... |
| | Total for the District ... | 13 | 70 | 551 | 621 | 624 | 470 | ... | 7 | 614 | ... | ... |
| South Arcot. | GOVERNMENT. | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | Girls' School, Cuddalore ... | 1 | ... | 63 | 63 | 56 | 46 | ... | 2 | 61 | ... | ... |
| | Municipal School, Chidambaram. | 1 | ... | 42 | 42 | 34 | 22 | ... | ... | 42 | ... | ... |
| | Total ... | 2 | ... | 105 | 105 | 90 | 68 | ... | 2 | 103 | ... | ... |

| No. of Scholars on 31st March learning | | | | Expenditure. | | | | | | | Annual cost of educating each Scholar. | | | | | | No. passed. | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| English. | Vernacular. | Latin. | Persian. | Grants from Provincial Revenues. | Local Rates or Cesses. | Endowments. | Fees. | Municipal Grants. | Other Sources. | Total. | Total Cost. | | | Cost to Government. | | | Upper Primary School Examination. | Lower Primary School Examination. | Boys. |
| 8a | 8b | 8c | 8d | 9a | 9b | 9c | 9d | 9e | 9f | 9 | 10 | | | 11 | | | 12 | 13 | 14 |
| | | | | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | A. | P. | Rs. | A. | P. | | | |
| ... | 82 | ... | ... | ... | .. | ... | 91 | ... | 476 | 567 | 10 | 14 | 6 | ... | .. | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | 217 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 126 | ... | 468 | 594 | 3 | 4 | 6 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 25 |
| ... | 299 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 217 | ... | 944 | 1,161 | 4 | 15 | 9 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 25 |
| ... | 2,280 | ... | ... | 5,822 | ... | 819 | 2,040 | 640 | 14,704 | 24,025 | 13 | 15 | 1 | 3 | 6 | 1 | ... | 15 | 25 |
| ... | 62 | ... | ... | 220 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 432 | 652 | 14 | 2 | 9 | 4 | 12 | 6 | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | 70 | ... | ... | 227 | ... | ... | 22 | ... | 560 | 809 | 15 | 13 | 10 | 4 | 7 | 3 | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | 55 | ... | ... | 126 | ... | ... | 8 | ... | 544 | 678 | 14 | 11 | 10 | 2 | 11 | 10 | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | 78 | ... | ... | 459 | ... | ... | 51 | ... | 892 | 1,402 | 21 | 3 | 11 | 6 | 15 | 3 | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | 73 | ... | ... | 55 | ... | ... | 6 | ... | 298 | 359 | 7 | 2 | 11 | 1 | 1 | 7 | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | 90 | ... | ... | 504 | ... | ... | 51 | ... | 652 | 1,207 | 17 | 0 | 0 | 7 | 1 | 7 | ... | 9 | ... |
| ... | 30 | ... | ... | 58 | ... | ... | 11 | ... | 144 | 213 | 7 | 9 | 9 | 2 | 1 | 2 | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | 458 | ... | ... | 1,649 | ... | ... | 149 | ... | 3,522 | 5,320 | 14 | 13 | 9 | 4 | 9 | 8 | ... | 9 | ... |
| ... | 139 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 32 | ... | 301 | 333 | 3 | 8 | 1 | ... | .. | .. | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | 24 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 41 | ... | ... | 41 | 2 | 6 | 7 | ... | ... | ... | ... | .. | ... |
| .. | 163 | ... | .. | ... | ... | ... | 73 | ... | 301 | 374 | 3 | 5 | 5 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | 621 | ... | ... | 1,649 | ... | ... | 222 | ... | 3,823 | 5,694 | 12 | 1 | 10 | 3 | 8 | 2 | ... | 9 | ... |
| ... | 63 | ... | ... | 441 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 2 | 443 | 9 | 10 | 1 | 9 | 9 | 5 | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | 42 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 23 | 160 | ... | 183 | 8 | 5 | 1 | .. | .. | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | 105 | ... | ... | 441 | .. | ... | 23 | 160 | 2 | 626 | 9 | 3 | 4 | 6 | 7 | 9 | ... | ... | ... |

No. 5.—*Statistical Return of Female Primary Schools (English and Vernacular) for the Official Year* 1879-80—(Continued).

| District. | Name or Class of Institutions. | Number of Institutions. | No. of Scholars on the rolls on 31st March | | | Average number on the rolls during the year. | Average daily attendance. | Classification according to race or creed of the Scholars on 31st March. | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | | In Upper Division. | In Lower Division. | Total. | | | Europeans and Eurasians. | Native Christians. | Hindus. | Muhammadans. | Others. |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4a | 4b | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7a | 7b | 7c | 7d | 7e |
| South Arcot—(Continued). | VERNACULAR SCHOOLS—(*Continued*). | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | AIDED. | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | S.P.G. Girls' School, Cuddalore ... | 1 | ... | 42 | 42 | 21 | 13 | ... | ... | 42 | ... | ... |
| | Girls' School, Manjakuppam | 1 | ... | 44 | 44 | 38 | 23 | ... | ... | 44 | ... | ... |
| | Results Schools, Cuddalore Circle. | 3 | 1 | 46 | 47 | 46 | 41 | ... | 23 | 24 | ... | ... |
| | Total ... | 5 | 1 | 132 | 133 | 105 | 77 | ... | 23 | 110 | ... | ... |
| | UNAIDED. | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | Results School, Cuddalore Circle. | 1 | .... | 25 | 25 | 26 | 20 | ... | ... | 25 | ... | ... |
| | Total for the District ... | 8 | 1 | 262 | 263 | 221 | 165 | ... | 25 | 238 | ... | ... |
| North Arcot. | GOVERNMENT. | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | Girls' School, Walajápet... ... | 1 | ... | 35 | 35 | 26 | 25 | ... | ... | 35 | ... | ... |
| | Do. Vellore ... ... | 1 | 8 | 54 | 62 | 70 | 45 | ... | 1 | 61 | ... | ... |
| | Local Fund Girls' School, Punganur. | 1 | ... | 19 | 19 | 20 | 15 | ... | ... | 19 | ... | ... |
| | Total ... | 3 | 8 | 108 | 116 | 116 | 85 | ... | 1 | 115 | ... | ... |
| | AIDED. | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | Results Schools, Chittoor Circle. | 3 | ... | 72 | 72 | 60 | 59 | ... | ... | 72 | ... | ... |
| | Do. Vellore do. | 3 | 7 | 149 | 156 | 160 | 120 | ... | ... | 156 | ... | ... |
| | Total ... | 6 | 7 | 221 | 228 | 229 | 179 | ... | ... | 228 | ... | ... |
| | UNAIDED. | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | Results School, Vellore Circle ... | 1 | ... | 14 | 14 | 25 | 21 | ... | ... | 14 | ... | ... |
| | Total for the District ... | 10 | 15 | 343 | 358 | 370 | 285 | ... | 1 | 357 | ... | ... |
| Salem. | GOVERNMENT. | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | Girls' School, Salem ... ... | 1 | ... | 67 | 67 | 71 | 47 | ... | 5 | 61 | 1 | ... |
| | Do. Hosúr ... ... | 1 | ... | 51 | 51 | 54 | 45 | ... | 2 | 49 | ... | ... |
| | Do. Krishnagiri ... | 1 | ... | 34 | 34 | 32 | 25 | ... | 2 | 32 | ... | ... |
| | Local Fund Girls' School, Námakal. | 1 | ... | 24 | 24 | 20 | 18 | ... | ... | 24 | ... | ... |

| No. of Scholars on 31st March learning | | | | Expenditure. | | | | | | | Annual cost of educating each Scholar. | | | | | | No. passed. | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| English. | Vernacular. | Latin. | Persian. | Grants from Provincial Revenues. | Local Rates or Cesses. | Endowments. | Fees. | Municipal Grants. | Other Sources. | Total. | Total Cost. | | | Cost to Government. | | | Upper Primary School Examination. | Lower Primary School Examination. | Boys. |
| 8a | 8b | 8c | 8d | 9a | 9b | 9c | 9d | 9e | 9f | 9 | 10 | | | 11 | | | 12 | 13 | 14 |
| | | | | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | A. | P. | Rs. | A. | P. | | | |
| ... | 42 | ... | ... | 216 | ... | 172 | ... | ... | 252 | 640 | 49 | 3 | 8 | 16 | 9 | 10 | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | 44 | ... | ... | 124 | ... | 180 | ... | ... | 65 | 369 | 16 | 0 | 8 | 5 | 5 | 3 | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | 47 | ... | ... | 155 | ... | 242 | ... | ... | 807 | 1,204 | 29 | 5 | 10 | 3 | 12 | 6 | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | 133 | ... | .. | 495 | ... | 594 | ... | ... | 1,124 | 2,213 | 28 | 11 | 10 | 6 | 8 | 10 | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | 25 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 12 | ... | 12 | 24 | 1 | 3 | 2 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | 283 | ... | ... | 936 | ... | 594 | 35 | 160 | 1,138 | 2,863 | 17 | 5 | 7 | 5 | 10 | 9 | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | 35 | ... | .. | 213 | ... | ... | 22 | ... | ... | 235 | 9 | 6 | 5 | 8 | 8 | 4 | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | 62 | ... | ... | 328 | .. | ... | 32 | ... | ... | 360 | 8 | 0 | 0 | 7 | 4 | 7 | ... | 5 | ... |
| ... | 19 | .. | ... | 43 | 76 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 119 | 7 | 14 | 11 | 2 | 13 | 10 | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | 116 | ... | ... | 584 | 76 | ... | 54 | ... | ... | 714 | 8 | 6 | 5 | 6 | 13 | 11 | ... | 5 | ... |
| ... | 72 | ... | ... | 194 | ... | ... | 95 | ... | ... | 289 | 4 | 14 | 4 | 3 | 4 | 7 | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | 156 | ... | ... | 413 | ... | ... | 21 | ... | 319 | 753 | 6 | 4 | 5 | 3 | 7 | 1 | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | 228 | ... | ... | 607 | ... | ... | 116 | ... | 319 | 1,012 | 5 | 13 | 2 | 3 | 6 | 3 | ... | ... | .. |
| ... | 14 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 42 | 42 | 2 | 0 | 0 | ... | .. | ... | ... | ... | .. |
| ... | 358 | ... | ... | 1,191 | 76 | ... | 170 | ... | 361 | 1,798 | 6 | 4 | 11 | 4 | 2 | 10 | ... | 5 | ... |
| ... | 67 | ... | ... | 610 | ... | 19 | 51 | ... | 6 | 686 | 14 | 9 | 6 | 12 | 15 | 8 | 1 | ... | ... |
| ... | 51 | ... | ... | 483 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 483 | 10 | 11 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 9 | ... | 3 | ... |
| ... | 34 | ... | ... | 299 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 299 | 11 | 15 | 4 | 11 | 15 | 4 | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | 24 | ... | ... | ... | 25 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 25 | 1 | 6 | 3 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |

No. 5.—*Statistical Return of Female Primary Schools (English and Vernacular) for the Official Year* 1879-80—(Continued).

| District. | Name or Class of Institutions. | Number of Institutions. | No. of Scholars on the rolls on 31st March | | | Average number on the rolls during the year. | Average daily attendance. | Classification according to race or creed of the Scholars on 31st March. | | | | | No. of Scholars on 31st March learning | | | | Expenditure. | | | | | | Annual cost of educating each Scholar. | | | No. passed. | | Boys. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | | In Upper Division. | In Lower Division. | Total. | | | Europeans and Eurasians. | Native Christians. | Hindus. | Muhammadans. | Others. | English. | Vernacular. | Latin. | Persian. | Grants from Provincial Revenues. | Local Rates or Cesses. | Endowments. | Fees. | Municipal Grants. | Other Sources. | Total. | Total Cost. | Cost to Government. | Upper Primary School Examination. | Lower Primary School Examination. | |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4a | 4b | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7a | 7b | 7c | 7d | 7e | 8a | 8b | 8c | 8d | 9a | 9b | 9c | 9d | 9e | 9f | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. A. P. | | | | |
| South Arcot—(Continued). | VERNACULAR SCHOOLS—(Continued). | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | GOVERNMENT—(Continued). | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | Local Fund Girls' School, Tiruchengód. | 1 | ... | 15 | 15 | 12 | 10 | ... | ... | 15 | ... | ... | ... | 15 | ... | ... | ... | 17 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 17 | 1 11 2 | ... | ... | ... | |
| | Do. do. Attúr. | 1 | ... | 22 | 22 | 19 | 11 | ... | 1 | 21 | ... | ... | ... | 22 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | |
| | Combined Schools, Salem Circle... | 3 | ... | 61 | 61 | 51 | 29 | ... | 1 | 60 | ... | ... | ... | 61 | ... | ... | ... | 42 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 42 | 1 1 3 | ... | ... | ... | |
| | Total ... | 9 | ... | 274 | 274 | 259 | 195 | ... | 11 | 262 | 1 | ... | ... | 274 | ... | ... | 1,392 | 84 | 19 | 51 | ... | 6 | 1,552 | 7 15 4 | 7 2 3 | 1 | 3 | |
| | AIDED. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Salem—(Continued). | Caste Girls' School, Shevapet ... | 1 | ... | 105 | 105 | 105 | 85 | ... | 1 | 104 | ... | ... | ... | 105 | ... | ... | 255 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 340 | 595 | 7 0 0 | 3 0 0 | ... | ... | ... |
| | Do. do. Dharmapuri ... | 1 | ... | 32 | 32 | 35 | 27 | ... | 2 | 30 | ... | ... | ... | 32 | ... | ... | 144 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 169 | 313 | 11 9 6 | 5 5 4 | ... | ... | ... |
| | Results School, Salem Circle ... | 1 | ... | 41 | 41 | 41 | 29 | ... | 40 | 1 | ... | ... | ... | 41 | ... | ... | 86 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 86 | 2 15 5 | 2 15 5 | ... | ... | ... |
| | Do. do. Hosúr do. ... | 1 | ... | 34 | 34 | 39 | 38 | ... | 34 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 34 | ... | ... | 196 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 196 | 5 2 6 | 5 2 6 | ... | ... | ... |
| | Total ... | 4 | ... | 212 | 212 | 220 | 179 | ... | 77 | 135 | ... | ... | ... | 212 | ... | ... | 681 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 509 | 1,190 | 6 10 4 | 3 12 10 | ... | ... | ... |
| | UNAIDED. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | Results School, Salem Circle ... | 1 | ... | 17 | 17 | 13 | 12 | ... | ... | 17 | ... | ... | ... | 17 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 23 | ... | 12 | 35 | 2 14 8 | ... ... ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | Total for the District ... | 14 | ... | 503 | 503 | 492 | 386 | ... | 88 | 414 | 1 | ... | ... | 503 | ... | ... | 2,073 | 84 | 19 | 74 | ... | 527 | 2,777 | 7 3 1 | 5 5 11 | 1 | 3 | ... |
| Trichinopoly. | GOVERNMENT. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | Municipal School, Srirangam ... | 1 | ... | 70 | 70 | 63 | 57 | ... | 2 | 68 | ... | ... | ... | 70 | ... | ... | 195 | ... | ... | ... | 247 | ... | 442 | 7 12 1 | 3 6 9 | ... | ... | ... |
| | AIDED. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | Results Schools, Trichinopoly Circle. | 7 | 14 | 274 | 288 | 305 | 250 | ... | 226 | 60 | 2 | ... | ... | 288 | ... | ... | 705 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1,351 | 2,056 | 8 3 7 | 2 13 1 | ... | ... | ... |
| | Total for the District ... | 8 | 14 | 344 | 358 | 368 | 307 | ... | 228 | 128 | 2 | ... | ... | 358 | ... | ... | 900 | ... | ... | ... | 247 | 1,351 | 2,498 | 8 2 2 | 2 14 11 | ... | ... | ... |
| Tanjore | GOVERNMENT. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | Primary School, Naruntattangudi. | 1 | 4 | 48 | 52 | 43 | 31 | ... | 1 | 51 | ... | ... | ... | 52 | ... | ... | 450 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 450 | 14 8 3 | 14 8 3 | ... | ... | ... |
| | Do. do. Patukóta ... | 1 | ... | 34 | 34 | 45 | 27 | ... | 4 | 30 | ... | ... | ... | 34 | ... | ... | 294 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 294 | 10 11 3 | 10 14 2 | ... | ... | ... |
| | Do. do. Nidámangalam Chuttram. | 1 | ... | 65 | 65 | 63 | 43 | ... | 2 | 63 | ... | ... | ... | 65 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 415 | ... | ... | ... | 415 | 9 10 5 | ... ... ... | ... | ... | ... |

No. 5.—*Statistical Return of Female Primary Schools (English and Vernacular) for the Official Year* 1879-80—(Continued).

| District. | Name or Class of Institutions. | Number of Institutions. | No. of Scholars on the rolls on 31st March | | | Average number on the rolls during the year. | Average daily attendance. | Classification according to race or creed of the Scholars on 31st March. | | | | | No. of Scholars on 31st March learning | | | | Expenditure. | | | | | | | Annual cost of educating each Scholar. | | | | No. passed. | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | | In Upper Division. | In Lower Division. | Total. | | | Europeans and Eurasians. | Native Christians. | Hindus. | Muhammadans. | Others. | English. | Vernacular. | Latin. | Persian. | Grants from Provincial Revenues. | Local Rates or Cesses. | Endowments. | Fees. | Municipal Grants. | Other Sources. | Total. | Total Cost. | | | Cost to Government. | | | Upper Primary School Examination. | Lower Primary School Examination. | Boys. |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4a | 4b | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7a | 7b | 7c | 7d | 7e | 8a | 8b | 8c | 8d | 9a | 9b | 9c | 9d | 9e | 9f | 9 | 10 | | | 11 | | | 12 | 13 | 14 |
| | VERNACULAR SCHOOLS—(*Continued*). | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | A. | P. | Rs | A. | P. | | | |
| | GOVERNMENT—(*Continued*). | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Tanjore—(*Continued*). | Municipal School, Kumbakónam. | 1 | 9 | 83 | 92 | 57 | 56 | ... | ... | 92 | ... | ... | ... | 92 | ... | ... | ... | .. | ... | ... | 944 | ... | 944 | 16 | 13 | 9 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | Do. do. Máyavaram ... | 1 | ... | 46 | 46 | 47 | 29 | ... | 12 | 34 | ... | ... | ... | 46 | ... | ... | 55 | .... | ... | ... | 300 | ... | 355 | 12 | 3 | 10 | 1 | 14 | 4 | ... | ... | ... |
| | Total ... | 5 | 13 | 276 | 289 | 255 | 186 | ... | 19 | 270 | ... | ... | ... | 289 | ... | ... | 799 | ... | 415 | ... | 1,244 | ... | 2,458 | 13 | 2 | 5 | 4 | 4 | 9 | ... | ... | ... |
| | AIDED. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | German Lutheran Mission School, Tranquebar ... ... ... | 1 | 5 | 20 | 28 | 26 | 20 | ... | 27 | 1 | ... | ... | ... | 28 | ... | ... | 118 | ... | ... | 6 | ... | 209 | 333 | 16 | 10 | 5 | 6 | 14 | 5 | ... | ... | ... |
| | Wesleyan Mission Caste Girls' School, Negapatam (closed) ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 12 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 12 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | Results School, Tanjore Municipality. | 1 | 3 | 38 | 41 | 38 | 32 | 2 | 38 | 1 | ... | ... | ... | 41 | ... | ... | 38 | ... | 347 | ... | ... | ... | 385 | 12 | 0 | 6 | 1 | 3 | 0 | ... | ... | ... |
| | Do. Schools, Negapatam do. | 5 | ... | 256 | 256 | 236 | 167 | ... | 115 | 135 | ... | 6 | ... | 256 | ... | ... | 419 | ... | ... | 26 | ... | 848 | 1,293 | 7 | 11 | 11 | 2 | 8 | 2 | ... | ... | ... |
| | Do. School, Máyavaram do. | 1 | ... | 53 | 53 | 56 | 53 | ... | 53 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 53 | ... | ... | 114 | ... | 1,300 | ... | ... | ... | 1,414 | 26 | 10 | 10 | 2 | 2 | 5 | ... | ... | ... |
| | Do. do. Tanjore Range. | 1 | 2 | 18 | 20 | 18 | 15 | ... | 20 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 20 | ... | ... | 31 | ... | ... | 60 | ... | ... | 91 | 6 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 1 | ... | ... | ... |
| | Do. Schools, Negapatam Circle. | 4 | 3 | 202 | 205 | 194 | 121 | ... | 62 | 143 | ... | ... | ... | 205 | ... | ... | 333 | ... | 51 | ... | ... | 556 | 940 | 7 | 12 | 4 | 2 | 12 | 0 | ... | ... | ... |
| | Do. School, do. (closed) ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 74 | ... | .. | ... | ... | ... | 74 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | .. |
| | Total ... | 13 | 16 | 587 | 603 | 568 | 408 | 2 | 315 | 280 | ... | 6 | ... | 603 | ... | ... | 1,130 | ... | 1,698 | 92 | ... | 1,613 | 4,542 | 11 | 2 | 1 | 2 | 12 | 8 | ... | ... | ... |
| | UNAIDED. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | Results School, Tanjore Municipality. | 1 | 9 | 46 | 55 | 50 | 45 | ... | 55 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 55 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 270 | 270 | 6 | 0 | 0 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | Do. Schools, Mannárgudi do. | 3 | 8 | 125 | 133 | 153 | 112 | ... | 3 | 130 | ... | ... | ... | 133 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 24 | ... | 980 | 1,004 | 8 | 15 | 8 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | Do. do. Tanjore Range. | 2 | ... | 22 | 22 | 25 | 19 | ... | ... | 22 | ... | ... | ... | 22 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | Total ... | 6 | 17 | 193 | 210 | 228 | 176 | ... | 58 | 152 | ... | ... | ... | 210 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 24 | ... | 1,250 | 1,274 | 7 | 3 | 10 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | Total for the District ... | 24 | 46 | 1,056 | 1,102 | 1,051 | 770 | 2 | 392 | 702 | ... | 6 | ... | 1,102 | ... | ... | 1,938 | ... | 2,113 | 116 | 1,214 | 2,863 | 8,274 | 10 | 11 | 11 | 2 | 8 | 3 | ... | ... | ... |
| | AIDED. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Madura. | Hindu School, Madura ... ... | 1 | ... | 110 | 110 | 102 | 60 | ... | 2 | 108 | ... | ... | ... | 110 | ... | ... | 140 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 167 | 307 | 5 | 1 | 10 | 2 | 5 | 4 | ... | ... | ... |
| | Results Schools, Madura Municipality. | 4 | 4 | 144 | 148 | 162 | 123 | ... | 52 | 96 | ... | ... | ... | 148 | ... | ... | 291 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 526 | 820 | 6 | 10 | 8 | 2 | 6 | 3 | ... | ... | ... |
| | Do. School, Dindigul do. | 1 | ... | 102 | 102 | 80 | 49 | .. | 9 | 93 | ... | ... | ... | 102 | ... | ... | 86 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 64 | 150 | 3 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 12 | 1 | ... | ... | ... |
| | Do. Schools, Madura Circle ... | 4 | 2 | 92 | 94 | 76 | 50 | ... | 12 | 82 | .. | ... | ... | 94 | ... | ... | 132 | ... | ... | 1 | ... | 401 | 537 | 10 | 11 | 10 | 2 | 10 | 3 | ... | ... | ... |
| | Do. do. do. (closed 2). | ... | ... | ... | ... | .. | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | .. | ... | 21 | .. | ... | ... | ... | .. | 21 | ... | ... | ... | .. | ... | .. | ... | ... | ... |
| | Do. do. Dindigul Circle. | 4 | 6 | 128 | 134 | 122 | 89 | ... | 73 | 59 | ... | 2 | ... | 134 | .. | ... | 412 | .. | ... | 30 | ... | 1,060 | 1,502 | 16 | 14 | 0 | 4 | 10 | 1 | ... | ... | ... |
| | Total ... | 14 | 12 | 576 | 588 | 542 | 371 | ... | 148 | 438 | ... | 2 | .. | 588 | .. | ... | 1,085 | ... | ... | 31 | ... | 2,221 | 3,337 | 8 | 15 | 11 | 2 | 14 | 10 | ... | ... | ... |

No. 5.—*Statistical Return of Female Primary Schools (English and Vernacular) for the Official Year* 1879-80—(Continued).

| District. | Name or Class of Institutions. | Number of Institutions. | No. of Scholars on the rolls on 31st March | | | Average number on the rolls during the year. | Average daily attendance. | Classification according to race or creed of the Scholars on 31st March. | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | | In Upper Division. | In Lower Division. | Total. | | | Europeans and Eurasians. | Native Christians. | Hindus. | Mahammadans. | Others. |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4a | 4b | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7a | 7b | 7c | 7d | 7e |
| Madura—(Concld.) | VERNACULAR SCHOOLS—(Continued). | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | UNAIDED. | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | Results School, Madura Municipality. | 1 | ... | 50 | 50 | 42 | 33 | ... | 3 | 47 | ... | ... |
| | Do. Schools, Madura Circle ... | 7 | ... | 132 | 132 | 114 | 86 | ... | 37 | 95 | ... | ... |
| | Do. do. Dindigul do. ... | 3 | ... | 36 | 36 | 36 | 24 | ... | 4 | 26 | ... | 6 |
| | Total ... | 11 | ... | 218 | 218 | 192 | 143 | ... | 44 | 168 | ... | 6 |
| | Total for the District ... | 25 | 12 | 791 | 806 | 734 | 514 | ... | 193 | 606 | ... | 8 |
| Tinnevelly. | AIDED. | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | Results Schools, Tinnevelly Municipality. | 6 | 15 | 176 | 191 | 192 | 134 | ... | 12 | 178 | 1 | ... |
| | Do. do. Palamcottah do. | 5 | 29 | 211 | 240 | 212 | 181 | ... | 82 | 158 | ... | ... |
| | Do. do. Tuticorin do. | 4 | 47 | 235 | 282 | 286 | 205 | ... | 257 | 25 | ... | ... |
| | Do. do. Tinnevelly Circle. | 58 | 221 | 1,574 | 1,795 | 1,641 | 1,260 | .. | 1,241 | 549 | ... | 5 |
| | Do. do. Shermadevi do. | 35 | 80 | 747 | 827 | 830 | 604 | ... | 330 | 493 | 4 | ... |
| | Do. School, Sankarannainarkoil Taluk. | 1 | ... | 14 | 14 | 12 | 8 | ... | ... | 14 | ... | ... |
| | Total ... | 109 | 392 | 2,957 | 3,349 | 3,153 | 2,401 | ... | 1,952 | 1,387 | 5 | 5 |
| | UNAIDED. | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | Results School, Tinnevelly Municipality. | 1 | ... | 26 | 28 | 20 | 12 | ... | ... | 28 | ... | ... |
| | Do. Schools, Tinnevelly Circle. | 6 | ... | 73 | 73 | 145 | 53 | ... | 42 | 31 | ... | ... |
| | Do. School, Shermadevi do. | 1 | ... | 35 | 35 | 35 | 25 | ... | 1 | 34 | ... | ... |
| | Do. do. Sankarannainarkoil Taluk. | 1 | ... | 14 | 14 | 14 | 10 | ... | 1 | 13 | ... | ... |
| | Total ... | 9 | ... | 150 | 150 | 214 | 100 | ... | 44 | 106 | ... | ... |
| | Total for the District ... | 118 | 392 | 3,107 | 3,499 | 3,367 | 2,501 | ... | 1,996 | 1,493 | 5 | 5 |
| Coimbatore. | AIDED. | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | Results Schools, Coimbatore Municipality. | 3 | ... | 169 | 169 | 159 | 103 | ... | 88 | 81 | ... | ... |
| | Do. School, Satyamangulam Range. | 1 | ... | 5 | 5 | 10 | 7 | ... | ... | 5 | ... | ... |
| | Total ... | 4 | ... | 174 | 174 | 169 | 110 | ... | 88 | 86 | ... | ... |

| No. of Scholars on 31st March learning | | | | Expenditure. | | | | | | | Annual cost of educating each Scholar. | | | | | | No. passed. | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| English. | Vernacular. | Latin. | Persian. | Grants from Provincial Revenues. | Local Rates or Cesses. | Endowments. | Fees. | Municipal Grants. | Other Sources. | Total. | Total Cost. | | | Cost to Government. | | | Upper Primary School Examination. | Lower Primary School Examination. | Boys. |
| 8a | 8b | 8c | 8d | 9a | 9b | 9c | 9d | 9e | 9f | 9 | 10 | | | 11 | | | 12 | 13 | 14 |
| | | | | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | A. | P. | Rs. | A. | P. | | | |
| ... | 50 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 328 | 328 | 9 | 15 | 0 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | 132 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 618 | 618 | 7 | 3 | 0 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | 36 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 88 | 88 | 3 | 10 | 8 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | 218 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1,034 | 1,034 | 7 | 3 | 8 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | 806 | ... | ... | 1,085 | ... | ... | 31 | ... | 3,255 | 4,371 | 8 | 8 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 9 | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | 191 | ... | ... | 372 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 574 | 946 | 7 | 0 | 11 | 2 | 12 | 5 | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | 240 | ... | ... | 626 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 680 | 1,306 | 7 | 3 | 5 | 3 | 7 | 4 | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | 282 | ... | ... | 825 | ... | ... | 6 | ... | 365 | 1,196 | 5 | 13 | 4 | 4 | 0 | 5 | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | 1,795 | ... | ... | 3,451 | ... | ... | 7 | ... | 2,977 | 6,435 | 5 | 1 | 2 | 2 | 11 | 6 | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | 827 | ... | ... | 4,043 | ... | ... | 52 | ... | 2,017 | 6,112 | 10 | 1 | 11 | 6 | 11 | 1 | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | 14 | ... | ... | 29 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 91 | 120 | 15 | 0 | 0 | 3 | 10 | 0 | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | 3,349 | ... | ... | 9,346 | ... | ... | 65 | ... | 6,704 | 16,115 | 6 | 11 | 5 | 3 | 14 | 3 | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | 28 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 60 | 60 | 5 | 0 | 0 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | 73 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 14 | ... | 287 | 301 | 5 | 10 | 10 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | 35 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 192 | 192 | 7 | 10 | 11 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | 14 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 29 | 29 | 2 | 14 | 5 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | 160 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 14 | ... | 568 | 582 | 5 | 13 | 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | 3,499 | ... | ... | 9,346 | ... | ... | 79 | ... | 7,272 | 16,697 | 6 | 10 | 10 | 3 | 11 | 9 | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | 169 | ... | ... | 259 | ... | ... | 10 | ... | 893 | 1,162 | 11 | 4 | 6 | 2 | 8 | 3 | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | 5 | ... | ... | 53 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 53 | 7 | 9 | 2 | 7 | 9 | 2 | ... | 3 | ... |
| ... | 174 | ... | ... | 312 | ... | ... | 10 | ... | 893 | 1,215 | 11 | 0 | 9 | 2 | 13 | 5 | ... | 3 | ... |

No. 5.—*Statistical Return of Female Primary Schools (English and Vernacular) for the Official Year* 1879-80—(Continued).

| District. | Name or Class of Institutions. | Number of Institutions. | No. of Scholars on the rolls on 31st March | | | Average number on the rolls during the year. | Average daily attendance. | Classification according to race or creed of the Scholars on 31st March. | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | | In Upper Division. | In Lower Division. | Total. | | | Europeans and Eurasians. | Native Christians. | Hindus. | Mahammadans. | Others. |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4a | 4b | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7a | 7b | 7c | 7d | 7e |
| Coimbatore—(*Continued*). | VERNACULAR SCHOOLS—(*Continued*). | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | UNAIDED. | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | Results Schools, South Coimbatore. | 2 | ... | 76 | 76 | 72 | 64 | ... | 56 | 20 | ... | ... |
| | Do. School, Coimbatore Municipality. | 1 | ... | 20 | 20 | 20 | 17 | ... | 20 | ... | ... | ... |
| | Do. do. Satyamangalam Range. | 1 | 7 | 14 | 21 | 21 | 20 | ... | 13 | 8 | ... | ... |
| | Total ... | 4 | 7 | 110 | 117 | 113 | 101 | ... | 89 | 28 | ... | ... |
| | Total for the District ... | 8 | 7 | 284 | 291 | 282 | 211 | ... | 177 | 114 | ... | ... |
| Nilgiri. | AIDED. | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | Results Schools, Ootacamund Municipality. | 2 | ... | 141 | 141 | 131 | 72 | ... | 97 | 44 | ... | ... |
| | UNAIDED. | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | Results School, Coonoor Municipality. | 1 | ... | 30 | 30 | 30 | 12 | ... | 22 | 8 | ... | ... |
| | Total for the District ... | 3 | ... | 171 | 171 | 161 | 84 | ... | 119 | 52 | ... | ... |
| Malabar. | GOVERNMENT. | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | Municipal School, Tellicherry ... | 1 | ... | 20 | 20 | 20 | 13 | ... | 10 | 10 | ... | ... |
| | AIDED. | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | Results Schools, Calicut Circle ... | 3 | ... | 71 | 71 | 64 | 48 | ... | 2 | 68 | 1 | ... |
| | UNAIDED. | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | Results Schools, Calicut Circle ... | 3 | ... | 91 | 91 | 91 | 67 | ... | 61 | 24 | ... | 6 |
| | Do. School, Tellicherry Circle. | 1 | ... | 25 | 25 | 25 | 25 | ... | ... | 25 | ... | ... |
| | Total ... | 4 | ... | 116 | 116 | 116 | 92 | ... | 61 | 49 | ... | 6 |
| | Total for the District ... | 8 | ... | 207 | 207 | 200 | 153 | ... | 73 | 127 | 1 | 6 |

| No. of Scholars on 31st March learning | | | | Expenditure. | | | | | | | Annual cost of educating each Scholar. | | | | | | No. passed. | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| English. | Vernacular. | Latin. | Persian. | Grants from Provincial Revenues. | Local Rates or Cesses. | Endowments. | Fees. | Municipal Grants. | Other Sources. | Total. | Total Cost. | | | Cost to Government. | | | Upper Primary School Examination. | Lower Primary School Examination. | Boys. |
| 8a | 8b | 8c | 8d | 9a | 9b | 9c | 9d | 9e | 9f | 9 | 10 | | | 11 | | | 12 | 13 | 14 |
| | | | | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | A. | P. | Rs. | A. | P. | | | |
| ... | 76 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 24 | ... | ... | 111 | 135 | 2 | 1 | 9 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 18 | ... |
| ... | 20 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 60 | 60 | 3 | 8 | 6 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | 21 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 5 | ... | 17 | 22 | 1 | 1 | 7 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 5 |
| ... | 117 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 24 | 5 | ... | 188 | 217 | 2 | 2 | 5 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 18 | 5 |
| ... | 291 | ... | ... | 312 | ... | 24 | 15 | ... | 1,081 | 1,432 | 6 | 12 | 7 | 1 | 7 | 8 | ... | 21 | 5 |
| ... | 141 | ... | ... | 147 | ... | ... | 38 | ... | 2,545 | 2,730 | 37 | 14 | 8 | 2 | 0 | 8 | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | 30 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 268 | 268 | 22 | 5 | 4 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | 171 | ... | ... | 147 | ... | ... | 38 | ... | 2,813 | 2,998 | 35 | 11 | 1 | 1 | 12 | 0 | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | 20 | ... | ... | 308 | ... | ... | 8 | −307 | 111 | 120 | 9 | 3 | 8 | 23 | 11 | 1 | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | 71 | ... | ... | 66 | ... | ... | 20 | 32 | 144 | 262 | 5 | 7 | 4 | 1 | 6 | 0 | ... | 11 | 22 |
| ... | 91 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 39 | ... | 140 | 179 | 2 | 10 | 9 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | 25 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | 116 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 39 | ... | 140 | 179 | 1 | 15 | 2 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | 207 | ... | ... | 371 | ... | ... | 67 | −275 | 395 | 561 | 3 | 10 | 8 | 2 | 7 | 1 | ... | 11 | 22 |

No. 5.—*Statistical Return of Female Primary Schools (English*



*and Vernacular) for the Official Year* 1879-80—(Continued).

| District. | Name or Class of Institutions. | Number of Institutions. | No. of Scholars on the rolls on 31st March | | | Average number on the rolls during the year. | Average daily attendance. | Classification according to race or creed of the Scholars on 31st March. | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | | In Upper Division. | In Lower Division. | Total. | | | Europeans and Eurasians. | Native Christians. | Hindus. | Mahammadans. | Others. |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4a | 4b | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7a | 7b | 7c | 7d | 7e |
| | VERNACULAR SCHOOLS—(*Continued*). | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | AIDED. | | | | | | | | | | | |
| South Canara. | Results School, Mangalore Municipality. | 1 | ... | 97 | 97 | 92 | 63 | ... | 96 | 1 | ... | ... |
| | Do. do. Canara Circle ... | 1 | ... | 65 | 65 | 70 | 60 | ... | 65 | ... | ... | ... |
| | Total for the District ... | 2 | ... | 162 | 162 | 162 | 123 | ... | 161 | 1 | ... | ... |
| | Total Government Schools ... | 36 | 43 | 1,292 | 1,335 | 1,233 | 919 | ... | 45 | 1,265 | 25 | ... |
| | Total Aided Schools ... | 234 | 733 | 8,666 | 9,399 | 9,105 | 6,793 | 2 | 3,604 | 5,605 | 71 | 117 |
| | Total Unaided Schools ... | 87 | 59 | 2,558 | 2,617 | 2,677 | 2,015 | ... | 687 | 1,799 | 56 | 76 |
| | Grand Total Vernacular Schools. | 357 | 1,835 | 12,516 | 13,351 | 13,015 | 9,727 | 2 | 4,336 | 8,669 | 152 | 192 |
| | Grand Total English and Vernacular Schools. | 450 | 1,800 | 17,423 | 19,223 | 18,771 | 14,415 | 2,338 | 6,292 | 9,982 | 319 | 292 |

| No. of Scholars on 31st March learning | | | | Expenditure. | | | | | | | Annual cost of educating each Scholar. | | | | | | No. passed. | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| English. | Vernacular. | Latin. | Persian. | Grants from Provincial Revenues. | Local Rates or Cesses. | Endowments. | Fees. | Municipal Grants. | Other Sources. | Total. | Total Cost. | | | Cost to Government. | | | Upper Primary School Examination. | Lower Primary School Examination. | Boys. |
| 8a | 8b | 8c | 8d | 9a | 9b | 9c | 9d | 9e | 9f | 9 | 10 | | | 11 | | | 12 | 13 | 14 |
| | | | | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | A. | P. | Rs. | A. | P. | | | |
| ... | 97 | ... | ... | 173 | ... | ... | 28 | ... | 173 | 374 | 5 | 15 | 0 | 2 | 11 | 11 | ... | 7 | ... |
| ... | 65 | ... | ... | 73 | ... | ... | 288 | ... | 3,798 | 4,159 | 69 | 5 | 1 | 1 | 3 | 6 | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | 162 | ... | ... | 246 | ... | ... | 316 | ... | 3,971 | 4,533 | 36 | 13 | 8 | 2 | 0 | 0 | ... | 7 | ... |
| ... | 1,335 | ... | ... | 5,343 | 1,238 | 434 | 180 | 2,149 | 119 | 9,610 | 10 | 7 | 4 | 5 | 13 | 0 | 2 | 30 | ... |
| ... | 9,399 | ... | ... | 24,499 | 36 | 3,919 | 2,840 | 1,030 | 41,047 | 76,371 | 11 | 3 | 11 | 3 | 9 | 9 | .. | 45 | 79 |
| ... | 2,587 | ... | 30 | ... | ... | 424 | 527 | ... | 17,379 | 18,330 | 9 | 1 | 7 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 26 | 52 |
| ... | 13,321 | ... | 30 | 29,842 | 1,441 | 4,777 | 3,547 | 3,179 | 61,545 | 1,04,311 | 10 | 11 | 7 | 3 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 101 | 131 |
| 3,657 | 16,851 | 6 | 30 | 69,806 | 1,797 | 27,747 | 24,077 | 4,506 | 1,25,873 | 2,53,806 | 17 | 9 | 9 | 4 | 13 | 6 | 215 | 353 | 591 |

No. 6.—*Statistical Return of Schools for Special* / *Technical Training for the Official Year* 1879-80.

| District. | Name or Class of Institutions. | Number of Institutions. | Total number of Scholars on the rolls on 31st March. | Average number on the rolls during the year. | Average daily attendance. | Classification according to race or creed of the Scholars on 31st March. | | | | | No. of Scholars on 31st March learning | | Expenditure. | | | | | | Annual cost of educating each Scholar. | | Girls. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | | | | | Europeans and Eurasians. | Native Christians. | Hindus. | Muhammadans. | Others. | English. | Vernacular. | Grants from Provincial Revenues. | Local Rates or Cesses. | Endowments. | Fees. | Other Sources. | Total. | Total Cost. | Cost to Government. | |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7a | 7b | 7c | 7d | 7e | 8a | 8b | 9a | 9b | 9c | 9d | 9e | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 |
| | A.—SCHOOLS OF ART. | | | | | | | | | | | | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. A. P. | Rs. A. P. | |
| | GOVERNMENT. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | School of Arts ... ... ... | 1 | 100 | 101 | 82 | 44 | 4 | 50 | 2 | ... | ... | ... | (a) 15,344 | ... | ... | 129 | 16,742 | 32,215 | 302 15 10 | 187 1 11 | 27 |
| | B.—MEDICAL SCHOOLS. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | GOVERNMENT. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | Medical School, Madras ... ... | 1 | 176 | 165 | 160 | 78 | 25 | 71 | 2 | ... | ... | ... | 38,025 | ... | ... | 465 | 148 | 38,638 | 241 7 10 | 237 10 6 | ... |
| Madras ... | Auxiliary Medical School, Royapuram. | 1 | 62 | 59 | 58 | ... | 15 | 43 | 4 | ... | ... | ... | 12,663 | 238 | ... | ... | 560 | 13,456 | 252 6 0 | 218 5 3 | ... |
| | Total Medical Schools ... | 2 | 238 | 224 | 218 | 78 | 40 | 114 | 6 | ... | ... | ... | 50,688 | 238 | ... | 465 | 708 | 52,094 | 238 13 5 | 232 8 3 | ... |
| | C.—ENGINEERING SCHOOLS. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | GOVERNMENT. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | Civil Engineering School ... ... | 1 | 109 | 130 | 110 | 14 | 16 | 78 | 1 | ... | ... | ... | (b) 28,476 | ... | (c) | 3,135 | 64 | 31,675 | 287 15 8 | 258 14 0 | ... |
| | D.—NORMAL SCHOOLS FOR MASTERS. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | GOVERNMENT. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Ganjam ... | Normal School, Russelkonda ... | 1 | 13 | 13 | 11 | ... | ... | 13 | ... | ... | ... | 13 | 1,197 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1,197 | 108 13 1 | 108 13 1 | ... |
| Vizagapatam ... | Do. do. Vizagapatam ... | 1 | 20 | 18 | 17 | ... | ... | 17 | 3 | ... | ... | 20 | 1,511 | ... | ... | ... | 2 | 1,513 | 89 0 0 | 88 14 1 | ... |
| Godávari ... | Do. do. Narsapúr ... ... | 1 | 26 | 22 | 19 | ... | ... | 26 | ... | ... | ... | 26 | 1,411 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1,411 | 74 4 3 | 74 4 3 | ... |
| Kurnool ... | Do. do. Kurnool ... ... | 1 | 20 | 14 | 12 | ... | ... | 19 | 1 | ... | ... | 20 | 889 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 889 | 71 1 4 | 74 1 4 | ... |
| Madras ... | Do. do. Madras ... ... | 1 | 21 | 30 | 29 | 1 | 1 | 16 | 3 | ... | 21 | 21 | 10,558 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 10,558 | 264 1 1 | 264 1 1 | ... |
| North Arcot ... | Do. do. Vellore ... ... | 1 | 23 | 22 | 21 | ... | ... | 23 | ... | ... | ... | 23 | 1,423 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1,423 | 67 12 2 | 67 12 2 | ... |
| Trichinopoly ... | Do. do. Trichinopoly ... | 1 | 27 | 29 | 26 | ... | 1 | 26 | ... | ... | ... | 27 | 1,793 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1,793 | 68 15 5 | 68 15 5 | ... |
| Malabar ... | Do. do. Calicut ... ... | 1 | 23 | 23 | 22 | ... | 4 | 19 | ... | ... | ... | 23 | 2,741 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 2,741 | 124 9 5 | 124 9 5 | ... |
| | Do. do. Palghat ... | 1 | 26 | 27 | 22 | ... | ... | 26 | ... | ... | ... | 26 | 2,109 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 2,109 | 109 8 0 | 109 8 0 | ... |
| | Do. do. Tellicherry ... | 1 | 35 | 29 | 26 | ... | ... | 33 | 2 | ... | ... | 35 | 2,416 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 2,416 | 92 14 9 | 92 14 9 | ... |
| South Canara ... | Do. do. Mangalore ... | 1 | 17 | 15 | 13 | ... | 4 | 13 | ... | ... | ... | 17 | 1,457 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1,457 | 112 1 3 | 112 1 3 | ... |
| South Arcot ... | Local Fund Normal School, Cuddalore. | 1 | 37 | 24 | 15 | ... | ... | 37 | ... | ... | ... | 37 | ... | 70 | ... | ... | ... | 70 | 4 10 8 | ... | ... |
| North Arcot ... | Do. do. Vellore ... | 1 | 9 | 13 | 11 | ... | ... | 9 | ... | ... | ... | 9 | ... | 929 | ... | ... | ... | 929 | 84 7 3 | ... | ... |
| Salem ... | Do. do. Salem ... | 1 | 20 | 17 | 15 | ... | ... | 20 | ... | ... | ... | 20 | ... | 917 | ... | ... | ... | 917 | 61 2 2 | ... | ... |
| Coimbatore ... | Do. do. Coimbatore | 1 | 30 | 37 | 30 | ... | 3 | 27 | ... | ... | ... | 30 | ... | 2,205 | ... | ... | ... | 2,205 | 73 8 0 | ... | ... |
| Malabar ... | Do. Mappila Normal School, Betatnad ... | 1 | 24 | 23 | 20 | ... | ... | ... | 24 | ... | ... | 21 | ... | 102 | ... | ... | ... | 102 | 5 1 7 | ... | ... |
| | Total ... | 16 | 371 | 356 | 309 | 1 | 13 | 324 | 33 | ... | 21 | 371 | (d) 27,805 | (e) 1,223 | ... | ... | 2 | 32,030 | 709 10 6 | 89 15 9 | ... |

(a) Exclusive of scholarships amounting to Rs. 420.

(b) Exclusive of scholarships amounting to Rs. 2,77

(c) Exclusive of scholarships amounting to Rs. 177.

(d) Inclusive of scholarships amounting to Rs. 12,559.

(e) Inclusive of scholarships amounting to Rs. 2,358.

No. 6.—*Statistical Return of Schools for Special or Technical Training for the Official Year* 1879-80—(Continued).

| District. | Name or Class of Institutions. | Number of Institutions. | Total number of Scholars on the rolls on 31st March. | Average number on the rolls during the year. | Average daily attendance. | Classification according to race or creed of the Scholars on 31st March. | | | | | No. of Scholars on 31st March learning | | Expenditure. | | | | | | Annual cost of educating each Scholar. | | | | | | Girls. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | | | | | Europeans and Eurasians. | Native Christians. | Hindus. | Muhammadans. | Others. | English. | Vernacular. | Grants from Provincial Revenues. | Local Rates or Cesses. | Endowments. | Fees. | Other Sources. | Total. | Total Cost. | | | Cost to Government. | | | |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7a | 7b | 7c | 7d | 7e | 8a | 8b | 9a | 9b | 9c | 9d | 9e | 9 | 10 | | | 11 | | | 12 |
| | D.—NORMAL SCHOOLS FOR MASTERS—(*Continued*). | | | | | | | | | | | | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | A. | P. | Rs. | A. | P. | |
| | AIDED. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Kistna ... | Church Mission Training Institution, Masulipatam. | 1 | 40 | 31 | 28 | ... | 38 | 2 | ... | ... | 14 | 40 | 449 | ... | ... | ... | 3,453 | 3,902 | 139 | 5 | 9 | 16 | 0 | 7 | ... |
| Madura ... | C.V.E.S. Training Institution, Dindigul. | 1 | 50 | 42 | 40 | ... | 49 | 1 | ... | ... | 48 | 50 | 312 | ... | ... | 470 | 1,314 | 2,096 | 52 | 6 | 5 | 7 | 12 | 10 | ... |
| Tinnevelly ... | C.M.S. Institution, Palamcottah... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 909 | .... | ... | 485 | —104 | 1,290 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | Do. Training Institution, Palamcottah. | 1 | 72 | 71 | 64 | ... | 72 | ... | ... | ... | 61 | 72 | 119 | ... | ... | 352 | 1,171 | 1,642 | 25 | 10 | 6 | 1 | 13 | 9 | ... |
| | Total ... | 3 | 162 | 144 | 132 | ... | 159 | 3 | ... | ... | 123 | 162 | (*f*) 1,789 | ... | ... | 1,307 | 5,834 | 8,930 | 67 | 10 | 5 | 13 | 8 | 10 | ... |
| | Total Normal Schls. for Masters... | 19 | 533 | 500 | 141 | 1 | 172 | 327 | 33 | ... | 144 | 533 | 29,594 | 4,223 | ... | 1,307 | 5,836 | 40,960 | 92 | 14 | 1 | 67 | 1 | 8 | ... |
| | E.—NORMAL SCHOOLS FOR MISTRESSES. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | GOVERNMENT. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Madras ... | Female Normal School ... ... | 1 | 22 | 22 | 19 | 6 | 7 | 9 | ... | ... | 8 | 22 | (*g*) 5,214 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 5,214 | 274 | 6 | 9 | 274 | 6 | 9 | ... |
| | AIDED. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Do. ... | Christian Female Normal School... | 1 | 30 | 34 | 32 | ... | 30 | ... | ... | ... | 30 | 30 | 663 | ... | ... | 37 | 1,155 | 1,855 | 57 | 15 | 6 | 20 | 11 | 6 | ... |
| Tinnevelly ... | Sarah Tucker Female Training Institution, Palamcottah. | 1 | 77 | 82 | 77 | ... | 77 | ... | ... | ... | 77 | 77 | 660 | ... | ... | 602 | 3,536 | 4,798 | 62 | 5 | 0 | 8 | 9 | 2 | ... |
| | Total ... | 2 | 107 | 116 | 109 | ... | 107 | ... | ... | ... | 107 | 107 | (*h*) 1,323 | ... | ... | 639 | 4,691 | 6,653 | 61 | 0 | 7 | 12 | 2 | 2 | ... |
| | Total Normal Schls. for Mistresses. | 3 | 129 | 138 | 128 | 6 | 114 | 9 | ... | ... | 115 | 129 | 6,537 | ... | ... | 639 | 4,691 | 11,867 | 92 | 11 | 5 | 51 | 1 | 2 | ... |
| | F.—INDUSTRIAL SCHOOLS. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | AIDED. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Madras ... | Industrial School, Black Town ... | 1 | 65 | 60 | 55 | 65 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1,800 | ... | 2,298 | ... | 2,243 | 6,341 | 115 | 4 | 8 | 32 | 11 | 8 | ... |
| | UNAIDED. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Tanjore ... | Industrial School, Olugamangalam ... ... ... ... | 1 | 26 | 26 | 24 | ... | 26 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 800 | 800 | 33 | 5 | 4 | . . | ... | ... | ... |
| | Total Industrial Schools ... | 2 | 91 | 86 | 79 | 65 | 26 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1,800 | ... | 2,298 | ... | 3,043 | 7,141 | 90 | 6 | 3 | 22 | 12 | 7 | ... |

(*f*) Inclusive of scholarships amounting to Rs. 801.

(*g*) Inclusive of scholarships amounting to Rs. 1,847.

(*h*) Inclusive of scholarships amounting to Rs. 903.

No. 6.—*Statistical Return of Schools for Special or Technical Training for the Official Year* 1879-80—(Continued).

| District. | Name or Class of Institutions. | Number of Institutions. | Total number of Scholars on the rolls on 31st March. | Average number on the rolls during the year. | Average daily attendance. | Classification according to race or creed of the Scholars on 31st March. | | | | | No. of Scholars on 31st March learning | | Expenditure. | | | | | | Annual cost of educating each Scholar. | | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | | | | | Europeans and Eurasians. | Native Christians. | Hindus. | Muhammadans. | Others. | English. | Vernacular. | Grants from Provincial Revenues. | Local Rates or Cesses. | Endowments. | Fees. | Other Sources. | Total. | Total Cost. | | | Cost to Government. | | | Girls. |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7a | 7b | 7c | 7d | 7e | 8a | 8b | 9a | 9b | 9c | 9d | 9e | 9 | 10 | | | 11 | | | 12 |
| | G.—OTHER SPECIAL AND TECHNICAL SCHOOLS. | | | | | | | | | | | | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | A. | P. | Rs. | A. | P. | |
| | GOVERNMENT. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Madras | Ordnance Artificer's School ... | 1 | 60 | 60 | 54 | 60 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 3,673 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 3,673 | 68 | 0 | 4 | 68 | 0 | 4 | ... |
| Chingleput | School of Agriculture, Saidapet ... | 1 | 25 | 33 | 30 | ... | ... | 22 | ... | 3 | ... | ... | (i) 14,258 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 14,258 | 475 | 4 | 3 | 475 | 4 | 3 | ... |
| | Total other Special and Technical Schools. | 2 | 85 | 93 | 84 | 60 | ... | 22 | ... | 3 | ... | ... | 17,931 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 17,931 | 213 | 7 | 5 | 213 | 7 | 5 | ... |
| | Grand Total ... | 30 | 1,285 | 1,272 | 1,142 | 268 | 372 | 600 | 42 | 3 | 259 | 662 | 1,50,370 | 4,456 | 2,298 | 5,675 | 31,084 | 1,93,883 | 169 | 12 | 5 | 131 | 10 | 9 | 27 |

(i) Exclusive of scholarships amounting to Rs. 420.

# EDUCATIONAL DEPARTMENT.

Report of the Director of Public Instruction for 1879-80, dated 7th November 1880, No. 5173.

ORDER THEREON, 29TH APRIL 1881, No. 132.

THE Right Honorable the Governor in Council proceeds to notice the leading features in the administration of the Educational Department for the year 1879-80.

2. The total number of inspected schools in the Presidency rose from 9,274 with 237,838 pupils in the previous year to 10,533 with 268,379 pupils in the year under notice. The increase was due chiefly to the greater development of primary education fostered by the modification of the official rules for Results Grants, and aided by the return of prosperity to the country after the famine. Very probably the increase in uninspected schools has been still larger. In the Ganjam District there was a decrease of 13 schools but an increase of 422 pupils. In Tanjore there was a decrease of 41 schools and 638 pupils. In all the other districts there was an increase both of schools and pupils, the most marked cases being Madura and Vizagapatam. In Municipalities the pupils rose from 71,275 to 73,304, and in Local Fund Circles from 166,563 to 195,075. On the whole, the number of boys rose from 211,640 to 238,960, and the number of girls from 26,198 to 29,419.

3. From the point of view of the agency maintaining the schools, Government Schools were stationary, and Local Board Schools showed an increase of 346 schools and 10,077 pupils. Aided Schools showed a considerable increase, and would doubtless have shown more but for the difficulties in the way of putting them on the inspection list. The Director is requested to give his serious attention to the matter just mentioned. The Government fear that the arrangements made by the subordinate agency for the inspection of aided schools in the rural tracts are often arbitrary and capricious.

4. The district which has the least education as compared with area and population is Cuddapah, although there is a great improvement shown in this respect since 1878-79. Excluding Madras and the Nilgiris, which are exceptionally circumstanced, the district which has the most education is Tinnevelly, where 1 person in 59 is under instruction.

5. Looking to race of pupils, Native Christians show the largest proportionate increase since 1878-79, Hindus next, and Mahomedans third. The total increase of girls in the girls' schools is very satisfactory.

6. There was a decrease of Rs. 1,111 in the fees receipts of Government Institutions, which was due to the large failure of the previous year in the Matriculation Examination, the attendance of Colleges having been thereby materially affected. Over all institutions there was an increase of Rs. 43,424. The entire amount collected in fees was Rs. 6,91,727, out of which Rs. 5,920 belonged to the Medical College. As regards the calculation of an average fee the Government observe that the Director proposes to furnish a corrected statement for 1880-81.

7. The average cost to Government per pupil was Rs. 235-3-7 in the College Department of Government Arts Colleges against Rs. 183 in the previous year, the amount of fees having fallen. In Aided Colleges there is no marked variation. In Government High Schools attached to Arts Colleges fees have increased and cost has diminished. In the Middle Department of Arts Colleges there has been an increase of 400 per cent. in the cost to Government. Taking the average cost of a pupil in a College including the school departments, the cost in a Government College and Aided College, respectively, was Rs. 61-4-10 and Rs. 12-6-6, against Rs. 56-7-5 and Rs. 12-8-9 in the previous year.

8. In Government High Schools for boys the average cost has gone up from Rs. 86-2-7 to Rs. 103-15-6; in Aided Schools of the same class the cost has gone down from Rs. 31-14-1 to Rs. 28-4-9. This is excluding the Middle and Primary Departments. Including them the cost has gone up from Rs. 21-15-10 to Rs. 23-3-5 in Government Schools, and has gone down from Rs. 11-6-9 to Rs. 9-6-9 in Aided Schools.

9. Taking Middle Schools proper, there was a slight decrease in the cost to Government of each pupil in the Middle Department, but a heavy increase in this item in the Primary Department in Government Schools. There was a very great decrease in the cost to the State in these departments of Middle Schools under Local Fund and Municipal management. In Aided Institutions the cost of pupils in the Middle Department was about the same as last year, but there was an appreciable fall in the cost to Government in the primary branch.

10. In Primary Schools, whether Government or Local Board, there was a marked decrease in the cost to Government of each pupil, whilst in private aided schools there was a very slight increase, probably due to larger payments from Provincial Funds for grants in results standards above the third, and the increasing charge for elementary education in Madras, which has been thrown on Provincial Funds.

11. Under the Grant-in-aid system the Provincial contribution to private schools was Rs. 2,61,292 out of a total of Rs. 3,81,6[illegible]. Local Funds gave Rs. 99,297 and Municipalities gave Rs. 21,[illegible]. The grant from Local Funds shows a falling off since last year owing to the alteration of the results rates. The Municipal contribution on the other hand shows an increase.



12. A reduction in the grants of the following schools came force at the beginning of the year:—

Free Church Institution, Madras.
Patchcappah's High School, Madras.
S.P.G. High School, Vepery, Madras.
Church of Scotland Mission School, Madras.
London Mission School, Madras.
Wesleyan Mission School, Madras.
Hindu Proprietary School, Madras.
Govindu Naidu's School.
Free Church Mission Branch School, Madras.
Town School, Kumbakónam.
S.P.G. College, Trichinopoly.
Do. Tanjore.
Coimbatore College.

Out of the sum saved by the reduction of grants, the salary of an Inspectress of Girls' Schools was provided. A sum of Rs. 6,000 was reserved for Salary Grants to new girls' schools. The balance was set apart for building grants.

13. The entire expenditure on education in 1879-80 was Rs. 28,23,473, of which Rs. 10,36,053 came from Provincial Revenues and the Educational Building Fund, Rs. 3,53,783 from Local Funds, Rs. 58,799 from Municipal Funds, and Rs. 13,74,838 from Endowments, Fees, and other sources. The percentage spent on superintendence was 10·55; on primary instruction 45·24; on secondary instruction 21·91; and on superior general instruction 7·66. The remainder was spent on miscellaneous charges, special instruction, &c.

14. In the University, the test in English for the M.A. degree was made more severe by fixing a minimum of marks for a pass. Candidates for the degree of Bachelor of Civil Engineering were required to produce a certificate of having studied eighteen months in an institution affiliated in Civil Engineering to the University, and candidates for the degree of Bachelor of Medicine and Master in Surgery, who had not passed the First in Arts Examination, were permitted, if they passed, to count the professional courses previously attended by them. For the degree of Master of Arts 8 candidates against 5 last year were registered, and 7 were examined against 4. Two passed, both in the fifth branch. They took up Mental Philosophy and Sociology. For the B.A. degree the number of candidates registered was 181 against 237, the number examined was 175 against 231, and the number passed 85 against 140. For the First Examination in Arts the number registered was 597 against 683; the number examined 582 against 663, and the number passed 295 against 172. The number of First-grade Colleges, viz., those providing an education up to the B.A. degree standard, was 6 as in the preceding year. The number of Second-grade Colleges, viz., those providing education up to the F.A. standard, rose from 14 to 18. The number of students reading for the B.A. degree rose from 222 to 278. For the degree of Master of Laws 2 candidates appeared against none last year, but both failed. For the degree of Bachelor of Laws 32 were registered against [illegible] 29 were examined against 35, and 4 passed against 23. All four were from the Presidency College. In the Faculty of Medicine 1 candidate came up for the Preliminary Scienti[illegible]

examination but failed. Six candidates came up against 2 last year for the First L.M.S. Examination, and all passed. Two candidates came up against 1 last year for the Second L.M.S. Examination and passed. For the First M.B. and C.M. Examination there were 3 candidates against 2 last year and 2 passed. In the Faculty of Engineering and for the degree of B.C.E. there were 8 candidates against 4 and 5 passed. Five students of the Civil Engineering College obtained certificates as Assistant Engineers against 3 last year and 4 subsequently took the degree of B.C.E.

15. As regards secondary education, the number of candidates registered for the Matriculation Examination was 3,357 against 2,648; the number examined 3,309 against 2,597, and the number passed 1,094 against 356. The cause of the high proportion of failure was, as last year, the great severity of the examination. The attendance in English High Schools for boys rose from 4,415 to 4,499. A comparative examination was held of the fifth classes of all Government Schools excepting those attached to First-grade Colleges and to the Practising Department of the Madras Normal School. Altogether nineteen classes were examined and the result was that 327 out of 431 candidates were pronounced fit for promotion into the sixth class. A comparative examination was also held of the upper fourth classes of the same schools. Out of 649 candidates examined, 420 were found fit for promotion. A Middle School Examination was also held of the upper fourth classes of schools. The number registered for examination was 1,987, the number examined 1,767, and the number passed 1,050, with 196 in the first class. The attendance in English Middle Schools was 13,183 against 12,878. There were 47 girls attending nine English High Schools and 286 attending twenty-two English Middle Schools. For the Teacher's Certificate Examination, First grade, 30 candidates were examined against 20, and 20 passed against 16. For the Second grade, 85 were examined against 62, and 48 passed against 26. Of the successful candidates 11 came from up-country schools.

16. The number of pupils in Primary Schools rose from 218,089 to 247,771, of whom 17,514 were in the Upper Primary Division against 15,187 in the previous year. The number of pupils presented for examination rose from 62,825 to 69,492, and the expenditure on Results Grants from Rs. 1,74,850 to Rs. 1,76,760. The number of pupils in Local Fund Schools rose from 22,753 to 26,287, and in Municipal Schools from 4,476 to 5,210. The attendance in Municipal Girls' Schools fell from 409 to 302. In Local Fund Girls' Schools the attendance rose from 224 to 372, the increase having been caused by the establishment of five schools at Narsápur, Punganúr, Námakal, Tiruchengód, and Attúr. The attendance in English Salary Grant Girls' Schools and in three Unaided Schools which furnished returns rose from 2,167 to 2,942; but of these five were Vernacular Schools last year, and one English School became a Vernacular School. Three schools were newly established. At the Teacher's Certificate Examination 93 candidates passed in place of 5 last year. The attendance in Vernacular Salary Grant Girls' Schools fell from 2,029 to 2,016, owing to the transfer stated above. Only 2 passed the Teacher's Certificate Examination, Third grade, in place of 7 last year.



17. The number of students in Normal Schools for Masters rose from 296 to 533, the increase being due in part to the opening of the Government Normal School at Kurnool and of the Local Fund Normal Schools at Cuddalore, Vellore, Salem, and Betutnaad. The number of Normal Schools was nineteen. For the special examination in Method, 36 candidates, who had previously passed the B.A., F.A., and Matriculation Examinations and had entered the Normal Schools for the purpose of being trained, came up against 40 last year. The whole 36 passed against 39 last year. For the Fourth grade there were 15 candidates against 19, and 10 passed against 14. For the Fifth grade there were 285 against 237, and the number passed was 198 against 160. The Normal Students in the three Female Normal Schools rose from 113 to 129. For the First grade 10 went up against 9 in the previous year, and 3 passed against 5. For the Second grade 25 went up against 15, and 15 passed against 6. For the Third grade 37 went up against 20, and 27 passed against 15. The general results indicate satisfactory progress.

18. The Government take this opportunity to record their obligations to the late Director of Public Instruction, Colonel Macdonald, who retired from office at the close of the year under report.

(True Extract.)

R. DAVIDSON,
*Chief Secretary.*