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REPORT
ON THE
ADMINISTRATION
OF THE
JAILS OF THE MADRAS PRESIDENCY
1879



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* செப்பனிடும் பெயர் *
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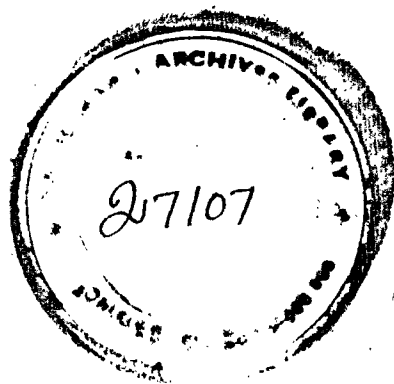
1880.

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ADMINISTRATION REPORT

OF THE

INSPECTOR-GENERAL OF JAILS,

FOR THE YEAR 1879.

From Lieutenant-Colonel T. E. TENNANT, Inspector-General of Jails, to R. DAVIDSON, Esq., C.S.I., Chief Secretary to Government, Fort Saint George, dated Ootacamund, 19th June 1880.

I have the honor to submit the Administration Report upon the Prison Department for the year ended 31st December 1879, and to enclose the undermentioned statements.

General Summary showing the distribution of the prisoners of all classes.

Judicial.

I. Admission and disposal of convicts.	V. Escapes and re-captures.
II. Religion and previous occupation of convicts.	VI. Jail offences and punishments.
III. Sentences of convicts.	VII. State of education.
IV. Previous convictions.	VIII. Particulars regarding convict Warders, Overseers and Maistries employed as prison officers.
IV-A. Number of re-convictions admitted during the year.	IX. Diet scales.

Financial.

X. Expenditure incurred in guarding and maintenance of prisoners, excluding the cost of building new jails, of additions, alterations or repairs.	XI. Employment of convicts.
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XIV. Sickness and mortality amongst all classes of prisoners.	XVI. Mortality according to age and sex amongst convicts.
XV. Admissions and deaths from the chief diseases amongst convicts.	XVII. Mortality according to length of imprisonment amongst convicts.

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XVIII. Particulars regarding Under-trial prisoners.	XXI. Particulars regarding Insane prisoners.
XIX. Particulars regarding Civil prisoners.	XXII. Particulars regarding State prisoners.
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Do. B. Showing state of health of convicts admitted and discharged.	Do. D. Showing the nature of the crimes for which convicts were imprisoned

Subsidiary Jails.

I. Showing the number of prisoners confined during the year.	III. Showing the condition of the buildings at the close of the year.
II. Showing sickness and mortality during the year.	IV. Showing the employment of convicts during the year.

The manuscript reports received from the several Superintendents of the Central Jails and that from the Superintendent of Prisons for the Town of Madras are also forwarded in conformity with the Order of Government, No. 491, dated 19th March 1874.

ADMISSION AND DISPOSAL OF PRISONERS.

2. The total number of prisoners of all classes in confinement in the several jails of this Presidency other than subsidiary jails, during the calendar year 1879 was 42,847 against 62,057 in 1878, transfers are deducted from these figures. The daily average number of prisoners during the year under report was 15,377.16 against 21,389.77 in 1878, showing a decrease of 6,012.61 as compared with the preceding year.

The number of male convicts admitted under fresh sentences during 1879 was 17,680 against 30,335 in the preceding year, and the number of female convicts admitted was 2,341 against 3,867 in 1878. The daily average number of convicts was 14,961.54 against 20,885.56, being 5,924.02 less than that during the preceding year. At the commencement of the year, there were, 19,021 convicts in the various central and district jails; 20,021 were imprisoned during the year against 34,202 in the preceding year, 27,108 were released or otherwise disposed of, leaving 11,934 convicts in prison on the last day of the year, or 7,087 less than that at the close of the year 1878. The following table shows the particulars.

Daily average number of Prisoners of all classes.

Classes of Prisoners.	1879.			1878.			1877.		
	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.
Convicts.....	14,341.87	619.67	14,961.54	20,006.26	879.30	20,885.56	18,992.72	755.92	19,748.64
Under-trial.....	231.08	12.15	243.23	302.79	13.58	316.37	720.93	16.50	737.43
Civil.....	133.14	4.46	137.60	139.97	6.13	146.10	120.59	4.01	124.60
Security.....	24.22	.82	25.04	23.05	2.82	25.87	46.97	.12	47.09
Insane.....	7.42	1.16	8.58	6.14	1.90	8.04	10.12	2.93	13.05
State.....	1.17	..	1.17	7.83	..	7.83	8.00	..	8.00
Total..	14,738.90	638.26	15,377.16	20,486.04	903.73	21,389.77	19,899.42	779.48	20,678.90

3. Out of 48,745 prisoners of all classes passing through the jails, there were in prison at the beginning of the year 19,621; 29,124 were imprisoned during the year, against 45,684 in the preceding year; and 36,302 were released or otherwise disposed of, leaving 12,443 prisoners of all classes in prison on the last day of the year, being 7,178 less than on the 31st December 1878. The table below exhibits the distribution of the different classes of prisoners in jail during the year 1879.

Classes of Prisoners.	Remained at the commencement of the year.			Received during the year.			Grand Total.			Discharged from all causes.			Remaining at end of year.		
	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.
Convicts.....	18,271	750	19,021	21,350	2,515	23,865	39,621	3,265	42,886	28,141	2,811	30,952	11,480	454	11,934
Under-trial.....	368	20	388	3,308	209	3,517	3,676	229	3,905	3,401	210	3,611	275	19	294
Civil.....	183	10	193	1,412	97	1,509	1,595	107	1,702	1,452	101	1,553	143	6	149
Security.....	12	2	14	58	25	83	70	27	97	33	27	60	37	..	37
Insane.....	3	1	4	112	28	140	115	29	144	92	25	117	23	4	27
State.....	1	..	1	..	10	..	11	..	11	9	..	9	2	..	11
Total..	18,838	783	19,621	26,250	2,874	29,124	45,088	3,657	48,745	33,128	3,174	36,302	11,960	483	12,443

4. The following six statements show the particulars of each class of prisoners confined in jails, separately, excluding subsidiary jails.

STATEMENT No. I.

Showing number and disposal of Convicts.

Convicts.				Males.	Females.	Total.
Remaining 31st December 1878	...	...	...	18,271	750	19,021
Admitted during the year 1879	...	...	...	17,680	2,341	20,021
Admitted by transfer	...	...	...	3,670	174	3,844
Total population...				39,621	3,265	42,886
<i>Deduct.</i>						
Transported beyond seas...	...	...	...	448	28	476
Transferred to other jails	...	...	...	3,674	170	3,844
Do. to Lunatic Asylums	...	...	...	15	3	18
Released with remission	...	...	...	1,836	41	1,877
Do. without remission	...	...	...	21,269	2,528	23,797
Escaped	..	...	...	19	..	19
Died	...	...	...	812	37	849
Executed	...	...	...	68	4	72
Total discharged...				28,141	2,811	30,952
Remaining 31st December 1879	...	...	...	11,480	454	11,934
Total population...				39,621	3,265	42,886

There was an increase of 348 convicts transported beyond seas; 448 male and 28 female convicts, under sentence of transportation, were deported to Port Blair during the year 1879, the corresponding numbers during the preceding year having been 106 males and 22 females.

STATEMENT No. II.

Showing number and disposal of Under-trial Prisoners.

Under-trial Prisoners.				Males.	Females.	Total.
Remaining 31st December 1878	...	...	...	368	20	388
Admitted during the year 1879	...	...	...	3,308	209	3,517
Total population...				3,676	229	3,905
<i>Deduct.</i>						
Released	...	...	...	1,470	95	1,565
Convicted and sentenced	...	...	...	1,887	113	2,000
Transferred	...	...	...	34	...	34
Escaped	...	...	...	1	...	1
Died	...	...	...	9	2	11
Total discharged...				3,401	210	3,611
Remaining 31st December 1879	...	...	...	275	19	294
Total population...				3,676	229	3,905

STATEMENT No. III.

Showing number and disposal of Civil Prisoners.

Civil Prisoners.				Males.	Females.	Total.
Remaining 31st December 1878	...	...	...	183	10	193
Admitted during the year 1879	...	...	...	1,412	97	1,509
Total population...				1,595	107	1,702
<i>Deduct.</i>						
Released	...	...	...	1,449	101	1,550
Died	...	...	...	3	...	3
Total discharged...				1,452	101	1,553
Remaining 31st December 1879	...	...	...	143	6	149
Total population...				1,595	107	1,702

There has been a steady decrease in the number of civil debtors committed to prison during the last seven years as will be observed from the following figures.

In 1872—number admitted.....	2,232	In 1876—number admitted.....	1,716
„ 1873 do.	2,290	„ 1877 do.	1,338
„ 1874 do.	2,173	„ 1878 do.	1,574
„ 1875 do.	1,835	„ 1879 do.	1,509

The decrease may be attributed in some degree to the insolvency provisions of the amended Code of Civil Procedure. The famine year 1877 was exceptional, the bad season probably preventing creditors from resorting freely to the civil courts.

STATEMENT No. IV.

Showing number and disposal of Security Prisoners:

Security Prisoners.				Males.	Females.	Total.
Remaining 31st December 1878	...	...	...	12	2	14
Admitted during the year 1879	...	...	...	58	25	83
Total population...				70	27	97
<i>Deduct.</i>						
Released	...	...	...	32	27	59
Transferred	...	...	...	1	...	1
Total discharged...				33	27	60
Remaining 31st December 1879	...	...	...	37	...	37
Total population...				70	27	97

STATEMENT No. V.

Showing number and disposal of Insane Prisoners.

Insane Prisoners.				Males.	Females.	Total.
Remaining 31st December 1878	...	...	...	3	1	4
Admitted during the year 1879	...	...	...	112	28	140
Total population...				115	29	144
<i>Deduct.</i>						
Transferred for trial on recovery	...	...	...	7	...	7
Do. to Lunatic Asylum	...	...	...	39	16	55
Released	...	...	...	44	9	53
Escaped	...	...	...	1	...	1
Died	...	...	...	1	...	1
Total discharged...				92	25	117
Remaining 31st December 1879	...	...	...	23	4	27
Total population...				115	29	144

STATEMENT No. VI.

Showing number and disposal of State Prisoners.

State Prisoners.				Males.	Females.	Total.
Remaining 31st December 1878	...	...	...	1	...	1
Admitted during the year 1879	...	...	...	10	...	10
Total population...				11	...	11
<i>Deduct.</i>						
Released	...	...	...	6	...	6
Transferred	...	...	...	1	...	1
Died	...	...	...	2	...	2
Total discharged...				9	...	9
Remaining 31st December 1879	...	...	...	2	...	2
Total population...				11	...	11

RELIGION, AGE, AND PREVIOUS OCCUPATION.

5. Out of 11,934 convicts remaining in prison on the last day of the year, 73·30 per cent. were Hindus, 8·20 per cent. Mahomedans, 14·63 per cent. Pariahs, Chucklers, &c., 1·84 per cent. Budhists and Jains and 2·03 per cent. Christians. These proportions do not differ much from those of former years.

Religion.				Number of convicts remaining 31st December 1879.			
				Males.	Females.	Total.	Percentage to total number.
Christians	Europeans	...	...	45	...	45	2·03
	Eurasians	...	...	17	2	19	
	Natives	...	...	163	15	178	
Mahomedans	...	...	...	936	43	979	8·20
Hindus	...	...	...	8,407	341	8,748	73·30
Budhists and Jains	...	...	...	219	...	219	1·84
All other classes.	...	...	...	1,693	53	1,746	14·63
Total...				11,480	454	11,934	...

6. The bulk of the convicts, as in former years, consisted of persons in the prime of working life, 73·65 per cent. being between the ages of sixteen and forty years: whilst those under sixteen averaged only 1·43 and those over sixty averaged 1·91 per cent.; those between forty and sixty years averaging 23·01 per cent. For these statistics "age" is defined to mean the probable age of the convict on the last day of the year.

Age.				Number remaining 31st December 1879.			
				Males.	Females.	Total.	Percentage to total number.
Under 16 years of age	...	...	...	151	20	171	1·43
Between 16 and 40 years	...	...	...	8,471	318	8,789	73·65
Do. 40 and 60 years	...	...	...	2,639	107	2,746	23·01
Above 60 years	...	...	...	219	9	228	1·91
Total...				11,480	454	11,934	...

7. Of 11,480 male convicts remaining in prison on the last day of the year, 4,926 were labourers and persons engaged in agriculture and 3,334 miscellaneous persons not otherwise classed, these classes forming nearly 72 per cent. of the male prison population at the close of the year 1879.

With respect to the female convicts, the majority, or 45·60 per cent. are returned as married, the proportions of those unmarried, widows, and prostitutes being respectively 9·91, 35·02, and 9·47 per cent.

Previous occupation.		Number remaining 31st December 1879.		
		Males.	Females.	Total.
Persons employed under Government, or Municipal or other local authorities		398	...	398
Professional persons		642	...	642
Persons in service, or performing personal offices		794	...	794
Persons engaged in agriculture and with animals		4,926	...	4,926
Persons engaged in commerce and trade		709	...	709
Persons employed in Mechanical Arts, Manufactures and Engineering operations, &c., &c.		677	...	677
Miscellaneous persons not classed otherwise		3,334	...	3,334
Married women		...	207	207
Unmarried do.		...	45	45
Widows		...	159	159
Prostitutes		...	43	43
Total...		11,480	454	11,934

NUMBERS ACCORDING TO NATURE AND LENGTH OF SENTENCES.

8. At the close of the year 1879, there remained in prison 11,934 convicted prisoners under varying terms of sentences, of these 33·25 per cent. were for periods not exceeding one year, 12·50 per cent. for periods between one and two years, 26·29 per cent. for periods between two and five years 18·08 per cent. for periods between five and ten years and nearly 10 per cent. in the cases of those sentenced above ten years, inclusive of the numbers sentenced to transportation and to capital punishment.

Out of the total jail population remaining on the 31st December 1879, 115 prisoners were undergoing sentences of simple imprisonment, 440 sentenced to whipping in addition to imprisonment, 286 were undergoing imprisonment in default of fines imposed, and the remainder, viz., 11,093 or nearly 93 per cent. were under sentences of rigorous imprisonment only.

Numbers according to nature and length of sentences.		Number remaining 31st December 1879.		
		Males.	Females.	Total.
A	Not exceeding one month	98	13	111
B	Above one and not exceeding three months	824	84	908
C	Above three and not exceeding six months	1,641	100	1,741
D	Above six do one year	1,152	56	1,208
E	Above one year do two years	1,427	64	1,491
F	Above two years do five years	3,051	88	3,139
G	Above five years do ten years	2,131	26	2,157
H	Exceeding ten years	133	...	133
I	Sentenced to transportation beyond seas for life	366	20	386
	Do. for a term	646	3	649
J	Sentenced to death	11	...	11
Total...		11,480	454	11,934
Nature of imprisonment.				
A	Simple imprisonment	94	21	115
B	Rigorous imprisonment	10,669	424	11,093
C	Whipping in addition to imprisonment	440	...	440
D	Imprisonment in default of any fine imposed	277	9	286
Total...		11,480	454	11,934

PREVIOUS CONVICTIONS.

9. The following table shows the number of re-convicted persons in jail on the 31st December 1878.

Previous convictions.	Males.	Females.	Total.
Convicted once before	2,339	82	2,421
Do. twice do.	662	27	689
Do. oftener than twice	476	19	495
Total...	3,477	128	3,605

The percentages of re-convicted criminals male and female, to the total number of convicts remaining at the close of the year 1878, were in the proportions of 19·03 per cent. in the case of males and 17·06 per cent. in that of females.

The subjoined table exhibits the number of re-convicted criminals admitted during the year 1879.

Previous convictions.	Males.	Females.	Total.
Convicted once before	2,415	327	2,742
Do. twice do.	728	166	894
Do. oftener than twice	401	68	469
Total...	3,544	561	4,105

The ratio of convicts, who as far as is known had been in jail before to the total number of criminals admitted during the year was in 1879, 20·04 per cent. in the case of males, and 23·96 per cent. in that of females. In 1878 the percentages were 17·67 and 18·77 respectively. The actual number of this class shows a decrease, viz :—4,105 in 1879, against 6,087 in 1878. No conclusions of value however can be based on these returns, until it is authoritatively defined what re-convictions shall be shown in the statements and until Magistrates are directed to notify re-convictions to Jail Superintendents.

ESCAPES AND RECAPTURES.

10. Nineteen convicts escaped during the year, viz., nine from inside the jails, and ten from gangs working outside the prison walls. Of this number fourteen were recaptured leaving five still at large at the close of the year.

The following statement shows the particulars.

Jails.	1879.		
	Number escaped.	Number recaptured.	Number at large.
Berhampore	7	1	...
Vizagapatam	2	2	...
Nellore	3	1	2
Cuddapah	1	1	...
Cuddalore	3	2	1
Tanjore	1	1	...
Trichinopoly Central	2	1	1
Do. District	1	1	...
Do. Camp	1	1	...
Cannanore Central	3	3	...
Coimbatore District	1	...	1
Total...	19	14	5

11. The sum of Rupees 305 was paid as rewards to captors of escaped prisoners during 1879, of this amount, Rupees 35 were on account of the recapture of men who had escaped during former years, and Rupees 270 on account of prisoners who had escaped during the year under report.

Out of fifty-one convicts who escaped during the previous ten years and remained uncaptured at the close of the year 1878, only five were recaptured during the year 1879, leaving forty-six still at large on the 31st December 1879.

JAIL OFFENCES AND PUNISHMENTS.

12. The total number of offences and punishments against prison discipline during the year 1879 was 7,089 in the case of males and 238 in that of females, as compared with 9,201 and 340 respectively during the year 1878. The ratio of punishments per cent. to the daily average strength was 49·42 in the case of males and 38·40 in that of females. The corresponding figures in 1878, were 45·99 and 38·66 respectively.

Particulars of offences and punishments.	1879.			1878.		
	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.
<i>Offences.*</i>						
Criminal offences	36	...	36	22	...	22
Smoking or having possession of forbidden articles	1,701	27	1,728	2,035	43	2,078
Offences relating to work	1,947	47	1,994	3,102	89	3,191
Other offences relating to prison discipline	3,405	164	3,569	4,042	208	4,250
Total...	7,089	438	7,527	9,201	340	9,541
<i>Punishments.*</i>						
By Criminal Courts	36	...	36	22	...	22
Separate confinement	167	32	199	373	42	415
Reduced diet	2,467	252	2,619	2,895	270	3,165
Separate confinement with reduced diet	526	34	560	475	17	492
Corporal punishment	2,254	...	2,254	3,818	...	3,818
Other punishments	1,639	20	1,659	1,618	11	2,881
Total ..	7,089	438	7,527	9,201	340	9,541

13. Of the total number of offences committed during the year 1879, 2,373 were committed in the six central jails, 1,061 in the presidency town jail, and 3,893 in the district jails, being at the rates of 32·38, 14·48 and 53·06 per cent. respectively. In 1878, the corresponding figures were 37·02, 17·51 and 45·45 per cent. respectively. The proportion of offences to the daily average strength was 39·74 per cent. in the central jails, 139·45 per cent. in the presidency town jail, and 47·29 per cent. in the district jails.

The proportions to the total jail population, or the number of convicts passing through these jails during the year, were 25·02 per cent. in the central jails, 28·41 per cent. in the presidency town jail, and 13·12 per cent. in the district jails. The number of floggings was 2,254, of which 498 were inflicted in the six central jails, 343 in the presidency town jail, and 1,413 in the twenty-eight district jails. The percentage to the daily average strength was 8·63 in the central jails, 49·88 in the presidency town jail, and 17·91 in the district jails. Taken with regard to the

* Admonitions excluded.

number of prisoners passing through the jails during the year, the rates were 5.58 per cent. in the central jails, 10.95 per cent. in the presidency town jail, and 5.12 per cent. in the district jails. The total number of punishments was 7,327, being 2,214 less than that during the preceding year. The subjoined table shows the extent of corporal punishment inflicted in each central jail and in Her Majesty's Penitentiary at Madras during the years 1878 and 1879 from which it will be observed that the number of floggings has greatly diminished, especially in the jails at Salem and Coimbatore, and in the Penitentiary at Madras.

Central Jails.	1879.		1878.	
	Number of floggings.	Percentage to daily average strength.	Number of floggings.	Percentage to daily average strength.
Rajahmundry	68	7.38	17	1.51
Vellore	79	7.71	116	10.90
Salem	168	23.73	634	39.52
Trichinopoly	55	4.71	69	6.40
Coimbatore	45	3.71	184	13.50
Cannanore	83	11.27	69	8.21
Penitentiary	343	49.88	931	129.32
Total...	841	13.02	2,020	25.93

14. The Superintendent of the central jail at Vellore makes the following observations on the conduct of the prisoners.

"The general conduct of the prisoners judging from the number of offences and punishments shows an improvement upon last year, the former being 621 as compared with 792 in 1878, while the ratio of punishments to strength is 61.94 against 109.13 for the previous year."

"As usual the chief offences have been the possession of forbidden articles, idleness, and negligent performance of work. The possession of forbidden articles is necessarily due to the connivance and laxity of the warders and petty jail servants. The large number of offences under this head does not speak favorably for the warders but there is no concealing from oneself that they are really the root of much of the irregularity which doubtless exists. So long as there are convicts and jails, this class of offence and idleness will exist. The habitual criminal in spite of remission, &c., will not do more than he can, he only works because he is made to, he hopes to avoid detection when idle, and no doubt often does so either by the favor or carelessness of the warder. The only serious offence during the year, was an attack by three convicts upon a head warder. The men while at work suddenly attacked the head warder beating him severely with the portion of the looms and tools with which they were working at the time. The attack had been planned. The alleged cause was the undue severity of the warder. The men were tried by the Sessions Judge convicted of an attempt at murder and sentenced to seven years' transportation each. All the men were notoriously bad characters, one had been concerned in the previous year in an attack upon another warder. No grounds whatever existed for the attack, the warder not having exceeded his authority or done anything more than his duty in enforcing obedience to orders."

15. The conduct of the prisoners in the Penitentiary shows an improvement upon that of the previous year. This may be attributed in a great measure to the

extension of cellular accommodation and to the introduction of the separate system. The ratio of punishments per cent. to the daily average strength was 152.25 in the case of males and 19.12 per cent. in that of females, against 229.78 and 17.32 respectively in 1878. Under the head of conduct of prisoners, the Superintendent remarks as follows:—

"Decidedly better. I attribute this almost entirely to the withdrawal of the large extra-mural gangs and the increase of accommodation in the close prison, whereby opportunities for offences have been much diminished. The proportion of corporal punishments inflicted during the year is as one to three in 1878."

16. On the 2nd January a serious disturbance took place in the central jail at Cannanore, resulting in the death of one prisoner, wounding of six others, including the ringleader and very severe injury to the Superintendent himself. The particulars were fully reported to Government at the time. The present Superintendent reports that "since the outbreak in January the conduct of the prisoners has been good. There have been no serious offences."

17. The following tables exhibit the number of reports recorded against prisoners in the six central jails and in the Penitentiary at Madras during the past year, and the number of offenders punished in the said jails. Of the total number of reports recorded against convicts imprisoned in these jails, 2,373 occurred in the central jails, and 1,061 in the Penitentiary at Madras. The number of prisoners punished was 2,103, viz., 1,631 in the central jails, and 472 in the Penitentiary. The greatest number of reports for breaches against prison discipline and the number of offenders punished occurred in the central jails at Rajahmundry and Vellore and in the Madras Penitentiary.

Statement showing the number of Reports recorded against Prisoners in the undermentioned jails during the year 1879.

Number of Reports recorded.	Central Jails.												Penitentiary.		Grand Total.	
	Rajahmundry.		Vellore.		Salem.		Trichinopoly.		Cannanore.		Coimbatore.		Total.		No. of Prisoners.	Total Reports.
	No. of Prisoners.	Total Reports.	No. of Prisoners.	Total Reports.	No. of Prisoners.	Total Reports.	No. of Prisoners.	Total Reports.	No. of Prisoners.	Total Reports.	No. of Prisoners.	Total Reports.	No. of Prisoners.	Total Reports.		
1 Report ...	262	262	264	264	155	155	166	166	246	246	89	89	1,182	1,182	246	246
2 do. ...	65	130	82	164	59	118	28	56	41	82	11	22	286	572	87	174
3 do. ...	28	84	35	105	11	33	8	24	13	39	3	9	98	294	63	189
4 do. ...	8	32	19	76	6	24	2	8	1	4	...	...	30	144	22	88
5 do. ...	5	25	4	20	...	...	1	5	...	...	3	15	13	65	15	75
6 do. ...	2	12	...	...	1	6	1	6	...	...	...	...	4	24	13	78
7 do. ...	2	14	5	35	1	7	...	...	...	...	...	...	8	56	13	91
8 do. ...	1	8	...	...	1	8	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	16	7	56
9 do. ...	...	...	...	...	1	9	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	9	3	27
10 do. ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	20
11 do. ...	1	11	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	11	...	1
17 do. ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	17
Total...	374	578	409	664	235	360	206	265	301	371	106	135	1,631	2,373	472	1,061

18. Out of 13,215 convicts imprisoned in the six central jails and in the Penitentiary at Madras, 2,103 offenders were punished, 390 admonished and the remainder, viz., 10,722 were neither punished nor admonished. The corresponding figures in 1878, were 2,934, 717 and 13,713 respectively. The daily average number of offences during the year was 7.87 and the percentage of the number of

offenders punished to the daily average strength was in the proportion of '11 per cent. against 36'00 during the preceding year. The table below shows the particulars.

Statement of Offences and Punishments in the undermentioned Jails during the year 1879.

Central Jails.	Number of offences for which actual punishment was inflicted.			Total number of admonitions.	Number of Offenders.					Number of convicts neither punished nor admonished.	Total number of convicts during the year.	Daily average number of offences.	Daily average number of convicts.
	Awarded.				Punished			Admonished.	Total of offenders punished and admonished.				
	By Criminal Courts.	By Superintendents.	Total.		By Criminal Courts.	By Superintendents.	Total.						
Rajahmundry	...	578	578	109	...	374	374	109	483	975	1,458	1'53	967'24
Vellore	...	660	664	17	...	405	409	17	426	1,224	1,650	1'86	1,071'93
Salem	...	357	360	46	...	232	235	46	281	1,566	1,847	'98	727'25
Trichinopoly	...	264	265	72	...	205	206	72	278	1,436	1,714	'72	1,221'67
Cannanore	...	135	135	76	...	106	106	76	182	810	992	'37	736'09
Coimbatore	...	371	371	46	...	301	301	46	347	1,473	1,820	1'01	1,245'65
Total...	8	2,365	2,373	366	8	1,623	1,631	366	1,997	7,484	9,481	6'52	5,969'83
Penitentiary	...	1,058	1,061	24	3	469	472	24	496	3,238	3,734	1'35	760'83
Grand Total...	11	3,423	3,434	390	11	2,092	2,103	390	2,493	10,722	13,215	7'87	6,730'66

EDUCATION.

19. Under existing orders all the inmates of a jail are to be placed under instruction. The difficulties of attempting to educate the mass of prisoners have been pointed out in former reports, and it has been suggested to limit instruction to adults under 30 years of age whose sentence is over twelve months. All Central jails are supplied with a small library of books of amusement and instruction in the vernacular languages for the use of the prisoners. Of the total number of convicts admitted into jail during the year 3,165 were able to read and write in varying degrees of efficiency, whilst those remaining, viz., 16,856 or upwards of 84 per cent. were entirely ignorant. In 1878 the corresponding figures were 4,086, and 30,116 or upwards of 88 per cent. respectively.

The greatest number of prisoners were taught in the undermentioned jails :—

Rajahmundry Central Jail.—The daily average number under instruction was 692'51, and the number of convict teachers 35. The Superintendent reports that the progress made was satisfactory except in the case of those prisoners who were too aged and dull to learn. There is a suitable library of books for the use of the convicts.

Vellore Central Jail.—There were 42 convict teachers. School was held for about three quarters of an hour every morning and the average attendance was 773'05. Juveniles received education for four and half hours daily. The Superintendent reports that, "much difficulty has existed regarding teachers and "at one time during the year there were but few competent to instruct at "all. The books in use are the first and second Tamil and Telooogo books. "Though some few have made progress and learnt to read and write, the masses "have learnt nothing. The time now given to school is not sufficient for any "real progress, while many of the convicts employed as teachers are not very com- "petent. Lastly a great majority of the men show no desire to learn and wont

"try. The education as now carried on is of little good, beyond that it keeps men "orderly at a time when they would otherwise be unemployed, but I think it might "with advantage be devoted to labor instead."

Salem Central Jail.—The daily average number under instruction during the year was 218'02 and the number of convict teachers 9. There were three schools which assemble at three different places, each is divided into three classes and a teacher set apart for each class. The hour of attendance was from 4 to 5 P. M. The Superintendent reports that "the generality of the convicts belong to an "illiterate class of people and it is a mere waste of time and labor attempting to "teach them; school is a sort of pastime to them and they make no effort what- "ever to learn or improve. Those who can read and write seem to take an interest "in their books."

Cuddalore District Jail.—There were 6 convict teachers and the daily number under instruction was 173'11. Education continues to be conducted as in former years.

Trichinopoly Central Jail.—There were 89 convict teachers. The daily average number under instruction was 914'40 and the time of instruction was from 5-45 A. M. to 6-30 A. M. The Superintendent reports that "the progress is fairly satisfactory "with the young and more intelligent." With respect to the district jail the Superintendent states that the number of teachers was 7 and the average number of pupils under instruction was 172, that the time of instruction was from 5 to 5-30 P. M., and that during the year 3 convicts learnt to read and write, 9 learnt to read, 3 to write, 25 learnt to spell, 42 learnt the Tamil alphabet and 88 some of the letters of the alphabet. The juveniles received instruction for three hours daily.

Madura District Jail.—The average attendance was 674'69, and the number of convict teachers 32. School was held for one hour daily for instruction.

Cannanore Central Jail.—There were 12 convict teachers and the daily average number under instruction was 603'51. The hours of instruction were from 6-30 A. M. to 7 A. M., and the books in use were first book in English and first and second books in Malayalam. The Superintendent remarks that "considering the "short time allowed for teaching and the class of teachers much advantage cannot "be expected. Convicts themselves do not value the opportunity afforded them of "receiving instructions. The old men amongst them always say that they are too "old to learn and the lower caste of convicts frequently state that they can only "earn their livelihood by hard labor and education is therefore useless to them."

Coimbatore Central Jail.—The daily average number under instruction was 1,061'11, the number of convict teachers 23, and the hours set apart for instruction were from 12 to 12-30 A. M. daily, excepting Sundays. The books in use were the first and second books in Tamil and Telooogo. Juveniles received education for three hours daily.

Penitentiary at Madras.—The average daily attendance was 121 under 4 teachers, viz., 1 paid native schoolmaster and 3 convict teachers. The Superintendent reports that "school was held from 4 to 5 P. M. daily excepting Sundays. "The books in use were first, second and third books, minor poets and grammar in "Tamil, first and second books and Balasitcha in Telooogo, and first and second

"books in English. Only convicts sentenced to one year and upwards attend school, progress small."

FOREIGN CONVICTS.

20. At the close of the year 1879, there were 244 foreign convicts in this presidency, of whom 216 were under sentences of transportation for life, and 28 were term transportation convicts. They were imprisoned in the central jails at Rajahmundry, Vellore, Salem, Trichinopoly, Cannanore and Coimbatore, and in the Penitentiary at Madras. During the past year the Government of India were asked to suspend the deportation of Burmese convicts from British Burmah to Madras owing to the over-crowded state of the jails in this presidency.

The average cost of a Madras native convict during 1879 was Rupees 82-2-7 and that of a Foreign convict Rupees 109-0-5. In 1878 the corresponding figures were Rupees 77-15-6 and Rupees 99-12-2 respectively. As regards the higher rate for the maintenance of this class of convicts compared with the natives of this presidency experience has shown that special diet and clothing, suitable to their habits, is necessary for health. No portion of these charges is defrayed by the Government of British Burmah as stated in the report for 1878.

EMPLOYMENT OF WOMEN.

21. The total number of women imprisoned during the year 1879 was 3,265 being 1,707 less than the number imprisoned during 1878. The daily average number of female convicts was 619·67, being 259·63 less than that during the preceding year. The occupations of the women were similar to those of previous years; they were employed in sweeping, pounding, grinding and sifting grain, in picking wool and coir, in weaving and spinning wool, in preparing thread, spinning cotton, sewing jail clothing, knitting, basket-making and in other suitable intramural labor in the jail. With a few exceptions, the behaviour of the general body of female convicts has been good.

STATE PRISONERS.

22. There were eleven state prisoners in confinement during the year, viz., one at the district jail at Berhampore, one in the central jail at Rajahmundry, one in the district jail at Nellore, one in the central jail at Salem, and seven in the district jail at Calicut. The Moplah state prisoner at the district jail at Berhampore died during the year, also the Moplah prisoner confined in the central jail at Rajahmundry. The Moplah state prisoners at the district jail at Nellore and at the central jail at Salem remained in confinement during the year. They were well behaved and their health good. Of the seven Moplah state prisoners imprisoned in the district jail at Calicut, six were released on security, and one transferred to the central jail at Salem under orders of Government.

LUNATICS.

23. Out of one hundred and forty-four insane prisoners confined in jails during the year, fifty-five were transferred to Lunatic Asylums, seven were sent for trial on recovery, fifty-three were released, one escaped, one died leaving twenty-three males and four females under observation on the 31st December 1879. Of these, five males and one female were criminal lunatics, the remaining eighteen males and three females were confined under the provisions of the Lunacy Act.

By Section 431 of the Code it is provided that persons confined in a jail under Section 426 or 430 shall be visited once at least in every six months by the Inspector General of Prisons. Confined as these persons are in separate jails scattered over the country, it is impossible for the Inspector General to comply with the law requiring him to inspect them every six months. Moreover it is submitted that an ordinary jail is not the proper place for the detention of such persons and that accommodation, other than in jails should be provided for persons under medical observation. That persons acquitted on the grounds of insanity should not under any circumstances be sent to jail and that under-trial lunatics committed for safe custody under Section 426 should be sent to a Lunatic Asylum whenever practicable.

REMISSION SYSTEM AND CONVICT SERVANTS.

24. *Rajahmundry Central Jail.*—The Superintendent reports that the remission system works well. There were two hundred and forty-four convicts employed as prison officers during the year. Seven warders, six overseers and sixteen maistries were reduced. Fourteen warders, nineteen overseers and fifty maistries were punished by fines of marks. All the convict servants proved useful and efficient and were of great assistance to the free-paid officials of the jail.

Vellore Central Jail.—The Superintendent is of opinion that the system proved a stimulus to good behaviour and renewed exertion with many. At the same time he doubts its having had any real deterrent effect in the prevention of breaches of jail rules with ordinary convicts who lack the power of looking forward. The mark system is an important adjunct in the hands of the Superintendent in maintaining discipline without having to resort to extreme measures of punishment. The number of prison officers employed was two hundred and forty-eight. Five warders, three overseers and twenty-five maistries were reduced. Fourteen warders, seven overseers, and sixty-two maistries were punished by fines of marks. The convict servants were useful and fairly efficient, and their general behaviour fair.

Salem Central Jail.—The Superintendent reports that the system was in full operation and has had a good effect upon the behaviour of the prisoners. More especially with the better educated convicts as they see its advantages and endeavour to reap its full benefits. Thirty-two convicts were employed as prison officers during the year—one warder, two overseers and five maistries were reduced, six maistries were punished by fines of marks. The convict maistries with some few exceptions were indifferent in point of efficiency.

Trichinopoly Central Jail.—The Superintendent reports that the system was in full operation and contributed much in promoting industry and good conduct. The number of prison officers employed was two hundred and one. One warder, one overseer, and fifteen maistries were reduced. Eleven warders, five overseers and twenty-two maistries were punished by fines of marks. The convict warders and overseers were efficient and generally well-behaved. The maistries were well-conducted and some few really efficient.

Cannanore Central Jail.—The Superintendent is of opinion that the power of earning partial remission of their sentence is much appreciated by the general body

of convicts. There were one hundred and forty-two convicts employed as prison officers during the year. One warder, one overseer and four maistries were reduced. One overseer and eight maistries were punished by fines of marks. The convict servants were fairly efficient and their general behaviour good.

Coimbatore Central Jail.—The Superintendent reports that the system continues to have a favorable effect on the conduct of the prisoners. Two hundred and eighty-three convicts were employed as prison officers during the year. Five warders, nine overseers and twenty-six maistries were reduced. Two warders, seven overseers and nine maistries were punished by fines of marks. The conduct of the convict warders, work-overseers and maistries was satisfactory.

Penitentiary at Madras.—The Superintendent reports that the system has been worked in its entirety since 1872 but it is almost thrown away upon the majority of the prisoners. There were ninety-nine convicts employed as prison officers during the year. Only one maistry was reduced. None were punished by fines of marks. The conduct of the maistries was not satisfactory and they were indifferent in point of efficiency.

Russellcondah Hill Jail.—The remission rules continue in operation in this jail. One warder and eighteen maistries remained at the end of the year. The behaviour of these convict servants was on the whole satisfactory. None were reduced or punished by fines of marks under the remission system.

Berhampore District Jail.—The remission system was not carried out in this jail, the convicts being sentenced to short periods. Three warders and thirteen maistries remained at the close of the year. Two warders and six maistries were reduced. The convict servants were generally well behaved and fairly efficient.

Vizagapatam District Jail.—The mark system was not in force in this jail. Twenty maistries remained at the end of the year. Their usefulness was not very remarkable. There was one reduction.

Rajahmundry District Jail.—No convicts were retained in this jail whose length of sentence brought them under the remission rules. Fourteen maistries remained at the close of the year. Their conduct was tolerably satisfactory. Three were reduced.

Masulipatam Jail.—The system of remission was not in operation in this small jail. Fifty-five maistries were employed as convict servants during the year, of whom six were reduced. The others performed their duties satisfactorily. One maistry remained at the close of the year.

Guntoor District Jail.—The remission system was introduced into this jail on the 24th March 1880. Fifteen maistries remained at the close of the year. Their general behaviour was very good and they performed their duties pretty fairly. Four were reduced.

Nellore District Jail.—The system of remission continued in force in this jail. Twelve maistries remained at the end of the year. Three were reduced. Seventy-one convicts were released during the year under the rules.

Kurnool District Jail.—The system of remission was not in force in this jail. Twenty-three maistries remained at the close of the year. Their conduct was on the whole satisfactory. There were seven reductions.

Bellary District Jail.—The remission system continued in force in this jail and it is reported that the system is attended with some good results. Two maistries remained at the close of the year. There were no reductions. The maistries performed their duties satisfactorily.

Cuddapah District Jail.—The mark system was not in force in this jail. Fifty-one maistries were employed during the year. Of these forty-seven were released, two were reduced, leaving two at the close of the year. Their general behaviour was on the whole satisfactory.

Chittoor District Jail.—The system of remission was carried on in this jail, but only two convicts were released under the rules. Six warders and ten maistries remained at the close of the year. There were ten reductions. The general behaviour of the convict servants was very satisfactory.

Vellore Camp Jail.—The Superintendent is of opinion that the system of remission has been appreciated by the convicts. Twenty-six maistries remained at the close of the year. They did not perform their duties satisfactorily. Six were reduced and six punished by fines of marks.

Guindy Jail.—Five maistries remained at the close of the year. They performed their duties satisfactorily. There were no reductions.

Chingleput District Jail.—The mark system continued in operation, but only one convict was released under the rules. Ten maistries remained at the end of the year. They were well behaved and efficient. Seven were reduced.

Cuddalore District Jail.—The system of recording marks under the remission system continued in operation. Three warders, six overseers and twenty-four maistries remained at the close of the year. One warder and six maistries were reduced. The behaviour and efficiency of the convict warders and overseers was good. The convict maistries were useful and their behaviour satisfactory.

Tranquebar Jail.—The system was in operation in this jail. Ten convict maistries were employed during the year. Of these three were reduced. The behaviour of the others satisfactory.

Tanjore District Jail.—The Superintendent reports that the remission system continued in force and has had a beneficial effect upon the well disposed convicts. Eight maistries remained at the close of the year. Five were reduced. The others were well behaved and efficient.

Trichinopoly District Jail.—The remission scheme was in operation in this jail, and was appreciated by the convicts entitled to earn remission under the rules. Nine maistries remained at the end of the year. They were well behaved and tolerably efficient. There were no reductions.

Madura District Jail.—The remission system continued in operation in this jail. Twenty-three were released under the rules. Forty-four maistries remained

at the close of the year. There was only one reduction. The behaviour and efficiency of the others satisfactory.

Tinnevely District Jail.—No convicts were retained in this jail whose length of sentence brought them under the remission rules. Fourteen maistries remained at the end of the year. Their general behaviour was good. Seven convict maistries were reduced.

Calicut District Jail.—The Superintendent is of opinion that the convict servant system has had a beneficial effect upon the convicts. Twelve maistries remained at the close of the year. Their behaviour was tolerably satisfactory, but indifferent in point of efficiency. There were no reductions.

Tellicherry District Jail.—The Superintendent reports that the remission system has had the effect of making the convicts more industrious and better behaved. Six maistries remained at the end of the year. One was reduced. They were well behaved and tolerably efficient.

Mangalore District Jail.—The mark system was not in force in this jail. Seven maistries remained at the close of the year. Their behaviour and efficiency satisfactory. There were no reductions.

Paulghat Fort Jail.—The remission scheme continued in force in this jail, and answered tolerably satisfactory. Eighty-two convicts were released during the year under the rules. Fifteen maistries remained at the end of the year. Some few were fairly efficient. Nine convict maistries were reduced and seventeen punished by fines of marks.

Ootacamund District Jail.—The Superintendent is of opinion that the system of remission is attended with favorable results. Nine maistries remained at the end of the year. Four convict servants were reduced and one punished by fine of marks during the year. The conduct of the maistries was tolerably satisfactory.

European Prison, Ootacamund.—The Superintendent reports that the mark system continued in force in this prison as regards civil convicts. The rules relating to convict servants are not applicable to this prison.

JUVENILE OFFENDERS.

25. The number of convicted juveniles under sixteen years of age imprisoned in the Madras Presidency during 1879 was 763, of whom 591 were boys and 172 girls. Of these, 208 boys and 50 girls had been in jail before. Out of 253 re-convicted young criminals, 177 were committed to the Provincial jails and 81 to the Penitentiary at Madras, viz :—

				Provincial jails.	Penitentiary.
Second convictions	...	...	...	129	27
Third do.	...	...	...	30	29
Fourth do.	...	...	...	17	8
Fifth do.	...	...	...	1	5
Sixth do.	...	...	...	...	2

The percentage of re-convictions amongst juveniles taking all jails together was 35.19 per cent. in the case of boys and 29.07 in that of girls. The percentages in the mofussil jails for boys and girls were 28.15 and 29.94 per cent., and in the Penitentiary at Madras it was 57.85 for boys only.

The following statement exhibits the sentences of convicted juvenile offenders imprisoned in the jails of the Madras Presidency inclusive of those remaining at the beginning of, and the number admitted by direct committal during the year 1879. Juveniles sentenced to long terms of imprisonment are transferred to the central jails.

Jails.	One month and under.		Between one and six months.		Between six months and one year.		Above one year.		Total.		Number remaining on 31st December 1879.	
	Boys.	Girls.	Boys.	Girls.	Boys.	Girls.	Boys.	Girls.	Boys.	Girls.	Boys.	Girls.
Russellcondah	...	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	1	...
Berhampore	...	...	8	4	1	...	...	...	12	6	3	...
Vizagapatam	38	78	29	10	...	...	...	...	67	88	3	3
Rajahmundry Central	...	...	28	2	4	...	7	1	40	3	11	3
Masulipatam	...	...	12	1	7	...	2	...	27	1	1	...
Guntoor	...	...	18	3	3	...	1	...	23	4	1	2
Nellore	...	...	11	1	...	...	...	...	18	6	1	1
Kurnool	13	3	27	7	1	...	2	...	43	10	4	1
Bellary	18	4	55	7	20	2	4	...	97	13	6	...
Cuddapah	...	...	9	1	...	...	...	...	11	1	3	...
Chittoor	...	...	12	2	6	1	...	...	19	3	...	...
Vellore Central	...	...	4	...	2	...	13	...	19	...	25	1
Salem do.	...	...	47	2	12	...	...	...	63	2	3	...
Chingleput	...	...	9	...	4	1	2	1	22	2	...	...
Cuddalore	...	...	3	2	...	1	3	...	8	9	...	...
Tranquebar	11	2	5	1	...	...	...	...	17	3	4	...
Tanjore	...	...	16	3	1	...	1	...	19	4	2	...
Trichinopoly Central	...	...	10	2	7	1	13	1	31	16	31	4
Madura	16	7	6	2	10	1	8	...	40	10	5	...
Tinnevely	...	...	5	...	3	...	3	...	11	...	1	...
Calicut	...	...	5	...	1	...	...	...	8	...	...	...
Tellicherry	...	...	5	...	2	...	1	...	11	...	1	...
Cannanore Central	...	...	2	...	...	...	8	...	13	...	8	...
Mangalore	...	...	3	...	3	...	...	...	7	1	...	...
Paulghat Fort	...	...	3	...	...	...	...	...	3	...	1	...
Coimbatore	...	...	11	1	4	...	9	...	25	2	11	...
Ootacamund District	...	...	4	1	...	...	1	...	5	1	...	...
Penitentiary	...	...	115	...	21	2	5	3	198	5	25	5
Total...	198	120	467	52	112	9	82	9	859	190	151	20

FINANCIAL.

26. Statement No. X. exhibits the total expenditure incurred in guarding and maintaining the prisoners confined in the several central and district jails in this Presidency during the year 1879, excluding the cost of building new jails, and of additions, alterations and repairs, and also of charges connected with the manufactory and for inspection and general superintendence.

The total expenditure (excluding subsidiary jails) was Rupees 12,63,127, showing a nett decrease of Rupees 4,23,531 compared with the expenditure of 1878, of

which sum more than 75 per cent. was due to the comparative cheapness of provisions and to the less number of rations issued: the remainder being in clothing and bedding and in cost of guards and fixed establishments showed a saving approximating $1\frac{1}{4}$ lacs of Rupees, but this was counterbalanced by the increased cost of hospital charges and of contingencies which latter heading includes Rupees 24,000 on account of passages, &c., of transportation prisoners to and from Port Blair. The following comparative Statement exhibits the expenditure for the year 1878 and 1879 and the increase or decrease under each major head of expenditure.

Heads of Expenditure.		1878.	1879.	Increase.	Decrease.
		Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
i.	Rations	10,28,289	7,06,335	...	3,21,954
ii.	Fixed Establishment	2,30,203	2,18,916	...	11,287
iii.	Police Guards	3,04,644	2,04,207	...	1,00,437
iv.	Hospital charges	14,150	22,448	8,298	...
v.	Clothing and Bedding	51,757	36,216	...	15,541
vi.	Contingencies	57,615	75,005	17,390	...
Total...		16,86,658	12,63,127	...	4,23,531

27. The expenditure incurred at the provincial jails exclusive of the European prison at Ootacamund was Rupees 11,56,395, the cost at the Madras Penitentiary, where Europeans and Natives are confined, was Rupees 91,293, and at the European prison at Ootacamund the expenditure was Rupees 15,439. The average cost per head in the provincial jails was Rupees 79-4-9, and the cost per head at the Penitentiary was Rupees 87-5-6 exclusive of Rupees 23,948, the charges incurred on account of passage, &c., of transportation convicts to and from Port Blair. The Penitentiary at Madras receives from the provincial jails all convicts for deportation to the Andamans and those returning from the penal settlement to this country, transportation charges are therefore debited against the Penitentiary for convenience of account. If these charges are included the average cost per head in the Presidency jail will be raised to Rupees 118-6-6 as shown in Statement No. X.

Rations.—The cost of rations was Rupees 7,06,335 or Rupees 47-1-11 per head, being a decrease of Rupees 3,21,954 or Rupees 1-13-7 compared with the cost of the previous year.

Fixed Establishment.—The expenditure under this head during the year amounted to Rupees 2,18,916 against Rupees 2,30,203 in the preceding year. The decrease being due to the discharge of the temporary establishment at camp jails.

Police Guards.—There has been a decrease under this head owing to the reduction of guards to the camp and temporary jails. The total cost under this head was Rupees 2,04,207 or Rupees 13-4-6 per head of average strength.

Hospital charges.—The amount expended on account of these charges was Rupees 22,448 or Rupees 1-7-4 per head of average strength, and Rupees 31-4-11 per head of average number sick. The total expenditure was more than that of the previous year by Rupees 8,298 notwithstanding the decreased number of prisoners. This large increase is mainly attributable to the extra diets and hospital comforts issued to sick prisoners. It will be observed, that whereas in the hill jail at Russellcondah the

total expenditure under this head was only Rupees 9 or Rupees 1-12-10 per head of average number sick, the sum of Rupees 4,479 or Rupees 77-3-7 per head was expended at the district jail, Kurnool, at Cuddapah the rate was as high as Rupees 102-11-0 per head of average number sick. There is no reason to believe that the health of the prisoners in those jails in which extras are given with a free hand, reaches a higher standard than is attained in prisons in which the extras are limited to strictly exceptional cases.

Clothing and Bedding.—The cost of clothing and bedding inclusive of the European prison at Ootacamund was Rupees 36,216 or Rupees 2-6-8 per head of average strength, being less than that of the preceding year by Rupees 15,541. The average cost per head at the European prison at Ootacamund was Rupees 30-8-0.

Contingencies.—There has been an increase to the extent of Rupees 1,73,090. Under this heading is included batta and subsistence allowance to discharged prisoners, lighting of the jail and jail hospital (when not included in the contract rate), purchase and repair of chains, fetters, tool and implements; repair and purchase of prison furniture and carts, charges incurred for executions, transportation and transfer of prisoners, telegraph charges subsistence allowance to prisoner's children, rewards for the recapture of escaped convicts and sundry petty charges. The total cost under this head for the year 1879 was Rupees 75,005 against Rupees 57,615; the increase is due to Rupees 23,948 expended for the transportation of 476 convicts to Port Blair.

The total amount expended under all the heads noticed above, was Rupees 12,63,127 or Rupees 82-2-7 per head of average strength, showing a total decrease of Rupees 4,23,531 against the expenditure of the preceding year, but the average cost per head represents an increase of Rupees 3-9-2 owing to the average number of prisoners maintained during the year 1879 being less than the number for 1878 by 6,088.

The following comparative statement shows the total cost and cost per head for the last five years:—

Years.	Total cost.	Cost per head of average strength.			
		RS.	RS.	A.	P.
1875	...	7,65,451	77	11	11
1876	...	8,49,240	77	11	10
1877	...	19,52,831	94	5	0
1878	...	16,86,658	78	9	5
1879	...	12,63,127	82	2	7

The cost per head of average strength in guarding and maintaining the prisoners in the various central and district jails in this Presidency (excluding the cost of building new jails, of additions, alterations or repairs) compared with the

expenditure on the same account in each of the ten preceding years is shown below :—

Total cost per head of average strength.																	
1871.		1872.		1873.		1874.		1875.		1876.		1877.		1878.		1879.	
RS.	A.	RS.	A.	RS.	A.	RS.	A.	RS.	A.	RS.	A.	RS.	A.	RS.	A.	RS.	A.
81	13	79	13	77	5	79	10	77	12	77	12	94	5	78	9	82	3

EMPLOYMENT OF CONVICTS.

28. Statement No. XI shows the employment of convicts and distribution of labour in the several central and district jails. The number of prisoners engaged in the manufactories including those employed in preparing articles for use or consumption in jails was 4,876; the proportion of convicts employed on manufactures was 25·12 per cent. of the average number of prisoners sentenced to labour, exclusive of convict officers. Only 15·66 per cent. worked as prison servants, whereas the ratio in 1878 was 23·00 per cent. In some jails the percentages of convict servants and prison officers considerably exceeded the proportions employed in other jails; these differences are probably owing to incorrect classification. The present statement is prepared in accordance with the suggestions of the prison conference, the statement however does not show the number of males and females fit for labour separately. Of the total number of prisoners fit for labour, 914 were employed on building and repairing prison buildings, 996 in the jail gardens and 1656 by the Public Works Department or by Municipalities and Local Funds Boards. The amount realized in cash and the value adjusted by book entry on this account was Rupees 16,997.

MANUFACTURES.

29. The total credits as the result of the employment of convicts in the several central and district jails for the year 1879 amounted to Rupees 6,13,792 and the total debits to Rupees 5,32,136, leaving a balance of Rupees 81,656 to the credit of the jails. The following is the detail of the results:—

Cash in hand at the end of 1878	-	-	-	-	-	14,247
Manufactured articles at the end of 1878	-	-	-	-	-	1,77,110
Raw materials at the end of 1878	-	-	-	-	-	63,681
Amount of outstanding bills due by the jail at the end of 1878	-	-	-	-	-	6,364
Amount of outstanding bills due to the jail at the end of 1878	-	-	-	-	-	38,188
Plant and machinery at the end of 1878	-	-	-	-	-	18,527
Amount drawn from the Treasury during 1879	-	-	-	-	-	2,14,019
Total debits Rupees-						5,32,136

Total debits Rupees- 5,32,136

Cash in hand at the end of 1879	-	-	-	-	-	-	8,185
Manufactured articles at the end of 1879	-	-	-	-	-	-	1,51,131
Raw materials at the end of 1879	-	-	-	-	-	-	68,027
Amount of outstanding bills due by the jail at the end of 1879	-	-	-	-	-	-	4,094
Amount of outstanding bills due to the jail at the end of 1879	-	-	-	-	-	-	36,789
Plant and machinery at the end of 1879	-	-	-	-	-	-	18,667
Amount paid into the Treasury by cash and invoices during 1879	-	-	-	-	-	-	3,26,899

Total Credits Rupees- 6,13,792

Excess of Credits or Profits Rupees- 81,656

Considerable progress continues to be made in the manufactory branches of the central jails at Vellore and Coimbatore; the profits in the former jail amounted to Rupees 24,344 and in the latter to Rupees 14,529. A commencement has been made of tent-making in these jails, and some very good tents have been turned out at reasonable prices. The following statements show the results of the employments at which the prisoners have been engaged in the principal manufacturing jails.

Rajahmundry Central Jail.—The manufactures consisted of cloth-weaving of various descriptions, coir-mat and rope-making, tent-making and gunny-weaving for the Commissariat department. The prisoners were also employed in making sandals, boots and woollen blankets for the Police force. In additions to these manufactures some of the convicts were engaged in carpentry, blacksmiths' work, twine and cotton-spinning; the results therefrom were as follows:—

Cash in hand at the end of 1878	-	-	-	-	-	-	1,348
Manufactured articles at the end of 1878	-	-	-	-	-	-	10,704
Raw materials at the end of 1878	-	-	-	-	-	-	8,561
Amount of outstanding bills due by the jail at the end of 1878	-	-	-	-	-	-	281
Amount of outstanding bills due to the jail at the end of 1878	-	-	-	-	-	-	5,207
Plant and machinery at the end of 1878	-	-	-	-	-	-	1,915
Amount drawn from Treasury during 1879	-	-	-	-	-	-	25,588

Total Debits Rupees- 53,604

Cash in hand at the end of 1879	-	-	-	-	-	618
Manufactured articles at the end of 1879	-	-	-	-	-	10,519
Raw materials at the end of 1879	-	-	-	-	-	7,509
Amount of outstanding bills due by the jail at the end of 1879	-	-	-	-	-	342
Amount of outstanding bills due to the jail at the end of 1879	-	-	-	-	-	2,206
Plant and machinery at the end of 1879	-	-	-	-	-	2,312
Amount paid into the Treasury by cash and invoices during 1879	-	-	-	-	-	34,790

Total Credits Rupees- 58,296

Excess of Credits or Profits Rupees-	4,692
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Vellore Central Jail.—The principal manufactures carried on during the year comprised the manufacture of clothing for the Police and furnishing certain supplies to the Commissariat department. Large orders have been undertaken to supply the Military department with horse clothing and soldiers cotton carpets. The Indian pile carpet manufacture continues to improve; the carpets are of superior quality in design and find a ready sale in England. The out-turn of manufactures for the year were very satisfactory, thanks to the successful exertions of Major McLeod the Superintendent in charge of the jail.

Cash in hand at the end of 1878	-	-	-	-	-	674
Manufactured articles at the end of 1878	-	-	-	-	-	45,149
Raw materials at the end of 1878	-	-	-	-	-	15,301
Amount of outstanding bills due by the jail at the end of 1878	-	-	-	-	-	...
Amount of outstanding bills due to the jail at the end of 1878	-	-	-	-	-	8,695
Plant and machinery at the end of 1878	-	-	-	-	-	3,480
Amount drawn from Treasury during 1879	-	-	-	-	-	45,084

Total Debits Rupees- 1,18,383

Cash in hand at the end of 1879	286
Manufactured articles at the end of 1879	44,760
Raw materials at the end of 1879	14,202
Amount of outstanding bills due by the jail at the end of 1879	411
Amount of outstanding bills due to the jail at the end of 1879	13,834
Plant and machinery at the end of 1879	2,797
Amount paid into the Treasury by cash and invoices during 1879	66,437

Total Credits Rupees- 1,42,727

Excess of Credits or Profits Rupees- 24,344

Trichinopoly Central Jail.—The convicts were employed in weaving cotton cloth for prison clothing and for the Police department, manufacturing cotton goods of various descriptions and spinning, coir and corah mat making, basket and rattan cane work, carpentry, tinkering and blacksmith's work, woollen blanket-making for the Police force. The Commissariat department has been supplied with gunny bags and large orders have been undertaken to supply the South Indian Railway Company with lubricators and leather belting. The following exhibits the result of the years working :—

Cash in hand at the end of 1878	309
Manufactured articles at the end of 1878	17,401
Raw materials at the end of 1878	3,114
Amount of outstanding bills due by the jail at the end of 1878	...
Amount of outstanding bills due to the jail at the end of 1878	6,542
Plant and machinery at the end of 1878	622
Amount drawn from the Treasury during 1879	19,898

Total Debits Rupees- 47,886

Cash in hand at the end of 1879	3,369
Manufactured articles at the end of 1879	13,127
Raw materials at the end of 1879	3,414
Amount of outstanding bills due by the jail at the end of 1879	...
Amount of outstanding bills due to the jail at the end of 1879	5,611
Plant and machinery at the end of 1879	692
Amount paid into the Treasury by cash and invoices during 1879	27,524

Total Credits Rupees- 53,737

Excess of Credits or Profits Rupees- 5,851

Cannanore Central Jail.—The manufactures consisted in weaving cotton cloth, boot and shoe making, carpentry, silver and blacksmith's work, rope and mat making, basket making and rattan cane work. The results were as follows :—

Cash in hand at the end of 1878	100
Manufactured articles at the end of 1878	13,440
Raw materials at the end of 1878	2,186
Amount of outstanding bills due by the jail at the end of 1878	...
Amount of outstanding bills due to the jail at the end of 1879	3,767
Plant and machinery at the end of 1878	717
Amount drawn from the Treasury during 1878	18,290

Total Debits Rupees- 38,500

Cash in hand at the end of 1879	325
Manufactured articles at the end of 1879	8,589
Raw materials at the end of 1879	2,135
Amount of outstanding bills due by the jail at the end of 1879	...
Amount of outstanding bills due to the jail at the end of 1879	3,390
Plant and machinery at the end of 1879	703
Amount paid into the Treasury by cash and invoices during 1879	26,422

Total Credits Rupees- 41,564

Excess of Credits or Profits Rupees- 3,064

Coimbatore Central Jail.—The convicts have been employed, as in previous years, in weaving large quantities of cotton cloth for the police department, manufacturing cotton goods of various descriptions and in spinning. The various departments under Government were furnished with peon's belts, and the Police force supplied with woollen blankets, boots and sandals. Tent making was commenced in this jail and promises to be a success.

Cash in hand at the end of 1878	4,567
Manufactured articles at the end of 1878	53,439
Raw materials at the end of 1878	20,798
Amount of outstanding bills due by the jail at the end of 1878	912
Amount of outstanding bills due to the jail at the end of 1878	2,385
Plant and machinery at the end of 1878	4,775
Amount drawn from the Treasury during 1879	55,644

Total Debits Rupees- 1,42,520

Cash in hand at the end of 1879	71
Manufactured articles at the end of 1879	42,542
Raw materials at the end of 1879	27,676
Amount of outstanding bills due by the jail at the end of 1879	1,130
Amount of outstanding bills due to the jail at the end of 1879	4,948
Plant and machinery at the end of 1879	4,775
Amount paid into the Treasury by cash and invoices during 1879	75,904

Total Credits Rupees- 1,57,049

Excess of Credits or Profits Rupees- 14,529

H. M. Penitentiary.—The manufactures carried on in this prison consisted chiefly in carpentry and blacksmith's work, office furniture making for public departments, coir work in various branches. Printing and book-binding are also executed in the Penitentiary under the supervision of the Superintendent of the Government Press. The value of the work done in the printing department during the year is estimated by the Superintendent of the Government Press at Rupees 38,493 but credit has not been taken for this amount.

Cash in hand at the end of 1878	898
Manufactured articles at the end of 1878	1,548
Raw materials at the end of 1878	4,377
Amount of outstanding bills due by the jail at the end of 1878	531
Amount of outstanding bills due to the jail at the end of 1878	1,223
Plant and machinery at the end of 1878	1,317
Amount drawn from the Treasury during 1879	9,000

Total Debits Rupees- 18,894

Cash in hand at the end of 1879	613
Manufactured articles at the end of 1879	1,233
Raw materials at the end of 1879	4,698
Amount of outstanding bills due by the jail at the end of 1879	160
Amount of outstanding bills due to the jail at the end of 1879	2,648
Plant and machinery at the end of 1879	1,280
Amount paid into the Treasury by cash and invoices during 1879	11,614

Total Credits Rupees- 22,546

Excess of Credits or Profits Rupees- 3,652

Cuddalore District Jail.—The principal manufactures carried on in this jail consisted in weaving prison clothing, manufacturing cotton goods of various descriptions, carpentry and blacksmith's work; the out-turn of the factory was as follows:—

Cash in hand at the end of 1878	-	-	-	-	1,857
Manufactured articles at the end of 1878	-	-	-	-	12,691
Raw materials at the end of 1878	-	-	-	-	499
Amount of outstanding bills due by the jail at the end of 1878	-	-	-	-	...
Amount of outstanding bills due to the jail at the end of 1878	-	-	-	-	197
Plant and machinery at the end of 1878	-	-	-	-	1,192
Amount drawn from Treasury during 1879	-	-	-	-	3,405

Total Debits Rupees- 20,336

Cash in hand at the end of 1879	-	-	-	-	1,295
Manufactured articles at the end of 1879	-	-	-	-	7,361
Raw materials at the end of 1879	-	-	-	-	873
Amount of outstanding bills due by the jail at the end of 1879	-	-	-	-	...
Amount of outstanding bills due to the jail at the end of 1879	-	-	-	-	54
Plant and machinery at the end of 1879	-	-	-	-	1,366
Amount paid into the Treasury by cash and invoices during 1879	-	-	-	-	15,031

Total Credits Rupees- 25,980

Excess of Credits or Profits Rupees- 5,644

The working of the manufactory in the central jail at Salem represents a loss of Rupees 4,308 over debits as exhibited in Statement XII. This result is not satisfactorily explained by the Superintendent whose attention has been particularly drawn to this matter.

The amount expended on the construction of new jails and on additions, alterations and repairs is not included in the total expenditure of the year under review as the present revised financial forms find no place for these items of expenditure, the gross expenditure therefore cannot be fairly contrasted with that of previous years. The following abstract compiled from Statement XIII exhibits the expenditure for maintenance and the cost per head of all convicts.

Year.	Cost of maintenance.	Excess of payments over drawings from Treasury.	Nett cost to Government.	Nett cost per head of all convicts.	Nett cost per head of convicts sentenced to labor.
	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS. A.	RS. A.
1879	12,63,127	1,12,880	11,50,247	74 13	82 1

DIET.

30. Statement No. IX exhibits the ordinary diet of prisoners in jail in this Presidency. Very great care has been given to prison dietary, and the introduction of the present general scale, prepared in communication with the Sanitary Commissioner and sanctioned by Government in June 1879, in which dry grain is substituted for rice in subsidiary and district jails and greatly preponderates over rice in Central Jails, has been attended with marked success, the health of the prisoners, their weight, and general appearance having greatly improved. It may be affirmed that although this diet is exceedingly wholesome in character and sufficient in quantity, it is recognized as being a rough coarse food and nothing savoring of indulgence enters into its composition.

HEALTH OF PRISONERS.

31. Although there was an improvement in the health of the general body of prisoners, and the mortality in jails was not so high as in the years 1877 and 1878, it was still distressingly great especially in the famine-stricken districts, and illustrates in a remarkable manner how seriously the vitality of the poorer classes of the population has been affected by the long continued scarcity and dearness of food. The total number of deaths during the year was 866 against 2,688 during the preceding year; the death-rate of all classes of prisoners in jail exclusive of subsidiary jails, was 56·3 per mille of the daily average strength against 125·6 per mille in 1878.

The following statement exhibits the mortality in each jail amongst all classes of prisoners:—

Jails.	Daily average strength.			Deaths.			Percentage of deaths to strength.		
	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.
Guindy	77·46	...	77·46	...	...	...	...	...	...
Tranquebar	170·17	10·80	180·97	...	...	...	...	...	...
Cochin	...	76	76	...	...	...	...	...	...
European Prison	29·54	...	29·54	...	...	...	...	...	...
Debtors' Prison, Madras.	17·83	1·08	18·91	...	...	...	...	...	...
Guntoor	183·31	10·68	193·99	1	...	1	54	...	51
Vellore Central	1,025·31	47·59	1,072·90	9	...	9	87	...	83
Chingleput	241·21	24·58	265·79	3	...	3	1·24	...	1·12
Penitentiary	695·99	74·93	770·92	9	1	10	1·29	1·33	1·29
Russellcondah	145·12	91	146·03	2	...	2	1·37	...	1·36
Ootacamund District	129·52	2·80	132·32	2	...	2	1·54	...	1·51
Masulipatam	132·21	3·04	135·25	3	...	3	2·26	...	2·21
Cuddalore	615·52	16·14	631·66	14	1	15	2·27	6·19	2·37
Rajahmundry District	235·88	10·48	246·36	6	...	6	2·54	...	2·43
Mangalore	167·63	12·24	179·87	4	1	5	2·38	8·17	2·77
Vellore Camp	458·31	...	458·31	13	...	13	2·83	...	2·83
Cannanore Central	736·09	...	736·09	23	...	23	3·12	...	3·12
Tinnevely	356·95	17·37	374·32	8	4	12	2·24	23·02	3·20
Trichinopoly Central	1,165·79	56·71	1,222·50	40	...	40	3·43	...	3·27
Trichinopoly Camp	548·77	...	548·77	19	...	19	3·46	...	3·46
Tanjore	205·92	10·06	215·98	9	...	9	4·37	...	4·16
Coimbatore Central	1,218·47	32·94	1,251·41	59	2	61	4·83	6·07	4·87
Nellore	483·87	24·88	508·75	25	...	25	5·16	...	4·91
Tellicherry	94·66	5·84	100·50	4	1	5	4·22	17·12	4·97
Calicut	210·25	4·52	214·77	11	...	11	5·23	...	5·12
Chittoor	209·88	10·06	219·94	11	1	12	5·24	9·94	5·45
Rajahmundry Central	921·23	46·50	967·73	55	4	59	5·97	8·60	6·09
Madura	700·71	24·68	725·39	46	2	48	6·56	8·10	6·61
Berhampore	208·25	13·07	221·32	16	1	17	7·68	7·65	7·68
Salem Central	722·78	19·97	742·75	75	2	77	10·37	10·01	10·36
Bellary	998·44	49·73	1,048·17	110	3	113	11·01	6·39	10·78
Cuddapah	219·18	13·59	232·77	26	1	27	11·86	7·35	11·59
Trichinopoly District	207·30	35	207·65	25	...	25	12·06	...	12·04
Coimbatore District	183·33	13·54	196·87	26	1	27	14·18	7·38	13·74
Paulghat Fort	275·87	...	275·87	38	...	38	13·77	...	13·77
Kurnool	448·54	26·51	475·05	61	9	70	13·59	3·39	14·73
Vizagapatam	296·68	52·67	349·35	74	5	79	24·97	9·49	22·61
Total...	14,738·90	638·26	15,377·16	827	39	866	5·61	6·11	5·63

32. The following table shows the number of admissions into hospital, the daily average number of sick and the percentage of each to the daily average strength amongst all classes of prisoners :—

Jails.	Number of admissions.			Daily average sick.			Percentage to daily average strength.					
							Of admissions.			Of daily average sick.		
	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.
Cochin ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Guindy ...	25	...	25	51	...	51	32.27	...	32.27	65	...	65
Tinnevely ...	52	5	57	3.07	27	3.34	14.56	28.78	15.22	86	1.55	89
Guntoor ...	65	2	67	1.98	26	2.24	35.46	18.72	34.53	1.08	2.43	1.15
Vellore Centl.	346	26	372	12.14	77	12.91	33.74	54.63	34.67	1.18	1.61	1.20
Masulipatam..	35	2	37	1.77	03	1.80	26.47	65.78	27.35	1.33	9.86	1.33
Trichinopoly												
Central ...	412	20	432	17.59	67	18.26	35.34	35.26	35.33	1.50	1.18	1.48
Cuddalore ...	173	11	184	8.78	1.15	9.93	28.10	68.15	29.12	1.42	7.12	1.57
Penitentiary...	509	53	562	12.05	1.16	13.21	73.13	70.73	72.89	1.73	1.54	1.71
Tellicherry ...	64	1	65	1.63	11	1.74	67.72	17.12	64.67	1.72	1.88	1.73
Tanjore ...	120	3	123	4.20	09	4.29	58.28	29.82	56.94	2.03	89	1.98
Tranquebar...	116	2	118	3.73	29	4.02	68.16	18.51	65.20	2.19	2.68	2.21
Trichinopoly												
Camp ...	199	...	199	12.85	...	12.85	36.26	...	36.26	2.34	...	2.34
European												
Prison ...	29	...	29	74	...	74	98.17	...	98.17	2.50	...	2.50
Debtors' Pri-												
son, Madras.	19	...	19	57	...	57	106.56	...	100.47	3.19	...	3.01
Berhampore...	104	13	117	5.71	1.17	6.88	49.93	99.46	52.86	2.74	8.95	3.10
Russellcondah	182	...	182	4.78	...	4.78	125.41	...	124.63	3.29	...	3.27
Ootacamund												
District ...	99	2	101	4.29	09	4.38	76.43	71.42	76.33	3.31	3.21	3.31
Coimbatore												
Central ...	928	2	930	42.78	13	42.91	76.16	6.07	74.31	3.51	39	3.42
Nellore ...	521	12	533	17.37	19	17.56	107.67	48.23	104.76	3.58	76	3.45
PaulghatFort.	189	...	189	9.74	...	9.74	68.51	...	68.51	3.53	...	3.53
Vellore Camp.	343	...	343	17.29	...	17.29	74.84	...	74.84	3.77	...	3.77
Vizagapatam..	280	43	323	12.64	1.35	13.99	94.37	81.64	92.45	4.26	2.56	4.00
Trichinopoly												
District ...	232	...	232	7.99	45	8.44	111.91	...	111.24	3.85	128.57	4.06
Chingleput ...	214	26	240	9.60	1.25	10.85	88.71	105.77	90.29	3.97	5.08	4.08
Calicut ...	170	...	170	9.08	...	9.08	80.85	...	79.15	4.31	...	4.22
SalemCentral.	485	15	500	31.38	54	31.92	67.10	75.11	67.31	4.32	2.70	4.28
Cannanore												
Central ...	548	...	548	31.74	...	31.74	74.44	...	74.44	4.31	...	4.31
Madura ...	450	19	469	33.62	1.84	35.46	64.22	76.98	64.65	4.79	7.45	4.88
Rajahmundry												
District ...	273	18	291	14.60	98	15.58	115.73	171.75	118.11	6.18	9.35	6.32
Mangalore ...	337	13	350	10.55	85	11.40	201.03	106.20	194.58	6.29	6.94	6.33
Cuddapah ...	455	28	483	17.85	86	18.71	207.59	206.03	207.50	8.14	6.32	8.03
Rajahmundry												
Central ...	1,444	78	1,522	85.42	5.47	90.89	156.74	167.74	157.27	9.27	11.76	9.28
Kurnool ...	866	81	947	54.67	3.35	58.02	193.07	305.54	197.24	12.18	12.63	12.21
Chittoor ...	900	31	931	26.62	71	27.33	430.72	308.15	423.29	12.68	7.05	12.42
Bellary ...	1,387	82	1,469	127.57	5.70	133.27	138.91	164.89	140.14	12.77	11.46	12.71
Coimbatore												
District ...	521	2	523	29.50	13	29.63	284.18	14.77	265.65	16.09	96	15.15
Total...	13,092	590	13,682	686.40	29.86	716.26	88.82	92.46	88.97	4.65	4.67	4.65

The following extracts from the Medical Officers' reports will show the chief causes of the unusual mortality. It will be observed that nearly one-half of the prisoners who died were in unsound health on admission into jail.

Vizagapatam.—"The general health of the prisoners has been bad, a large percentage having been admitted suffering from disease of the bowels and a malnutrition. This result is due, I am of opinion, to the long period of semi-starvation which the poorest classes have come through, many of course come to jail in very indifferent health, and it is a question whether the good diet received here did not have an actually bad effect on people who had lived so long on starvation diet."

Rajahmundry Central.—"The health of the prisoners during the year was not satisfactory. The mortality was 6.09 and chiefly attributable to dysentery, which appeared in a virulent form. Of the total of 59 deaths 23 occurred among the prisoners received in bad and indifferent health. Seven deaths occurred among the lifers."

Kurnool.—"Out of 1,094 admissions into jail, 378 were in indifferent health and 233 in bad health, leaving only 483 as admitted in good health. With so many admissions in bad health, it will be seen that the health of the jail was affected chiefly by the state of health of those admitted. Of 70 deaths, 45 or more than 60 per cent. were admitted in bad or indifferent health. The most unhealthy months were January, July and the next three months. The first is a cold month, while July and the three following are rainy and feverish."

Bellary.—"The total admissions from all causes into hospital in 1879 with an average jail population of 1,044.63 were 1,469, there were 113 deaths. In the previous year the average strength was 1,838.63, the total admissions were 1,731 with 564 deaths. The chief diseases in their order of frequency were guinea-worm 255, ulcer 232, itch 225, apthous condition of the mouth with peculiar ulcer behind the last molar of these 130 cases came under notice is an interesting affection, and one which is not described in any works at my disposal. I had altogether about 130 cases during the year. The patient complains of a sore mouth; on examination a small round but often irregular ulcer is seen just behind the last molar tooth, sometimes below, often above, the sore has a whitish appearance and a small quantity of pus is discharged from it. It is not accompanied by much swelling of the face, but mastication causes great pain. It often extends considerably implicating the inside of the cheek, and I had one bad case, which ran its course rapidly destroyed the cheek in 24 hours (notwithstanding free incisions the use of strong nitric acid, &c.), and killed the patient by blood-poisoning. These peculiar ulcers which always begin behind the last molars are usually confined to one side only, though sometimes both sides of the mouth are implicated. Almost every patient who suffered from this affection had a distinct scorbutic taint, in many cases very well marked symptoms of scurvy were evident. Bloated or puffy-looking countenance, loose, soft, spongy and flabby gums which exude pus and blood on the slightest pressure, sometimes the purple discoloration of the gums, was the only evidence of the scorbutic taint. Ulcers on the lower extremities near the angle, perfectly round bleeding on the least pressure, were present in numerous cases. The patients were feeble, tongue and conjunctiva pale, the breath had a most offensive and peculiar odour. Treatment adopted was change of diet, administration of fresh limes, potatoes, &c. Mouth kept clean by syringing with Condyl's fluid, alum or chlorate of potash gargle. Administration of potash salts, sometimes a solution of nitrate of silver was applied to the ulcer. Nearly all the cases got well, local remedies though useful are not alone to be considered of much benefit. The average number of days each patient was under

"treatment was 18. I placed the scrapings of some of their ulcers under the microscope, but could only discover blood and pus cells with scales of epithelium apparently. Ulcers of every type were met with varying in size from a two-anna piece to one occupying the whole leg. A good many were scorbutic in character, some ran rapidly into gangrene of the most deadly kind. The cases of diarrhoea mostly occurred in starved and broken-down people, in every case examined after death small ulcers were found in the intestines. Peculiar green stools were noticed in all fatal cases. The gangrene was of the worst description, out of 39 cases only 4 recovered; one by amputation of the leg. It was impossible to operate in many cases. Exhaustion was so extreme and blood-poisoning set in so rapidly; such cases were at once removed to camp."

Cuddapah.—"The state of health on admission of the prisoners who died during the year was very indifferent, the majority of them being old and worn-out people, who have suffered from the effects of the late famine."

Chittoor.—"The chief cause of sickness was fever of intermittent types due to the continued action of malaria that caused great sickness at the end of the preceding and the beginning of the year under report. A good number of prisoners were admitted into jail in *indifferent* or *bad* state of health, and many had to be taken into hospital immediately on their admission into jail."

Salem Central.—"The great cause of the sickness and mortality of the past year has been the generally low state of health of the population due to the recent famine evidenced in some cases by emaciation and general debility, in others by a scorbutic tendency, and in a still greater number by an irritable condition of the intestines coupled with a low state of vitality, rendering the diarrhoea and dysentery to which the natives of this part of the country are prone during the cold season, unusually fatal."

Trichinopoly District.—"Mortality attributable to an impoverished condition consequent on famine of the previous year. 15 out of total mortality of 25, were due to bowel diseases and general debility induced by starvation before admission into jail."

Palghat Fort.—"The principal diseases which caused admissions to hospital in their order of frequency are, fever, anaemia, general debility, dysentery, diarrhoea and general dropsy, and those that caused deaths are general debility, dysentery, diarrhoea, and general dropsy: ague, bronchitis, pneumonia, and a few of the cases of bowel complaints are solely attributable to unavoidable climate influences. The weather of January, February, March and April, August, September, October and November was very unpleasant, and in these months deaths have been more than in other months. As stated under the head of diet, the use of the articles to which the prisoners are not at all used, combined with the changes of temperature to which also they were obliged to expose themselves, easily account for the sickness and mortality. During the year under report, of the transferred men from Coimbatore and Chittoor jails a few were really famine-stricken. It will not be out of place to mention that a few cases of bowel complaints have been admitted, which were brought on by the prisoners themselves imprudently eating indigestible, pungent and irritating substances with the sole object of seeking admission into hospital."

The following is an extract from the annual inspection of the jail and hospital by the Deputy Surgeon-General:—"I do not think I have ever seen men

"of such wretched physique, a large number of them are utterly unfit for labor of any kind. There was a very large mortality last year (38 deaths), and it is not surprizing amongst men of the sort now in jail. They were clean and their clothing was also clean. The hospital is in order. The medicines sufficient, and carefully preserved."

Cannanore Central.—"The health of the prisoners generally suffered from the severity of the monsoon. An additional allowance of animal food has been sanctioned and extra clothing issued on the recommendation of the medical officer."

Coimbatore District.—"Many of the prisoners still bear the marks in their emaciated forms of the privations they underwent during the years of famine, but the proportion of these men to that of the healthy well nourished prisoners, is steadily diminishing. The most prevalent diseases of the year were Ul. stomatitis (including the various forms of aphthous ulceration of the mouth), ulcers and guinea-worm. In the annual report on this jail for 1878, a detailed account was given of the outbreak of aphthous stomatitis in the Coimbatore jails, and reasons were assigned for the opinion that the disease was of a parasitic origin. In December 1878 the prisoners of the district jail, as well as some of the central jail convicts, were moved into camp with the view of ascertaining whether removal from the presumed cause of the disease (which was believed to be infection from a parasitic infecting the jail buildings and surrounding grounds) would be followed by a decrease (if not the entire disappearance) of the affection. When the last annual report was written the experiment was still under trial. I may therefore state here, that the result was such as in my opinion to corroborate the view of the nature of the disease above stated. In the fortnight preceding the return of the prisoners into jail only one case of stomatitis was admitted into hospital, whereas the number of admissions from the disease before the prisoners were moved into camp averaged 60 monthly. On the return of the men to the jail buildings the disease again appeared, thus apparently proving the local origin of the affection. Lime juice which had been issued to the prisoners of the district jail for some months previously at the recommendation of the Sanitary Commissioner, Madras, under the impression that the affection was scorbutic origin, had no apparent effect in diminishing the prevalence of the disease, whereas astringent and caustic remedies applied locally, *e. g.*, nitrate of silver, sulphate of copper, alum, &c., were invariably successful in causing a rapid cure of the affection if applied sufficiently early. With the view of insuring the early detection of the disease which when seen at an early stage was readily amenable to treatment, but produced rapid destruction of the gums, cheeks and palate, if overlooked or neglected, I recommended that the prisoners of one of the blocks of the jail should be paraded daily, so as to insure an inspection of the mouths of all the prisoners in the jail once a week. By this means the disease was almost entirely stamped out. For some time there were no admissions from stomatitis and the inspections were accordingly omitted. Latterly, however, as the disease has again began to appear though in a mitigated form, daily parades have been recommended with the sanction of the Superintendent of the jail. Washing the mouth after meals is, I believe, of great importance in preventing the spread of this disease, but there is apparently some difficulty in getting the practice enforced. The affection first shows itself almost invariably along the margin of the gums and in the angles of the fauces, the food which lodges there probably forming a favorable pabulum for the development of the parasite."

34. The following table shows the state of health on admission and on release of the convicts received and discharged during the year :—

Year.	State of health on admission of those admitted during the year.			Number discharged during the year.	State of health of column 4 on admission.			State of health of column 4 on release.			Weights of column 4.							State of health on admission into jail of those who died during the year.		
	Good.	Indifferent.	Bad.		Good.	Indifferent.	Bad.	Good.	Indifferent.	Bad.	Gained weight.		Lost weight.			Neither gained nor lost.	Good.	Indifferent.	Bad.	
											Number who gained.	Total number of lbs. gained.	Average gain per prisoner.	Number who lost.	Total number of lbs. lost.					Average loss per prisoner.
1879	16,431	2,371	1,219	25,674	21,758	2,622	1,294	23,495	1,672	507	16,736	80,563	5	5,701	24,910	4	2,542	471	236	142

35. The following statement exhibits the chief form of sickness and mortality amongst the class of convicts only.

Diseases.	Admissions.	Deaths.
Small pox	14	2
Intermittent fever	3,454	33
Remittent and continued fever	235	8
Cholera	60	22
Scrofula and Phthisis Pulmonalis	59	19
Anæmia and general debility	639	138
Respiratory diseases	421	70
Dysentery and diarrhoea	2,083	314
Ulcers and boils	1,539	65
Accidents	467	10
Suicides	3	2
Other diseases	4,543	166
Total...	13,517	849

The ratios of admissions and deaths as regards those diseases which were the most fatal amongst convicts only, were as follows :—

Diseases.	Number of		Percentage to daily average strength.	
	Admissions.	Deaths.	Admissions.	Deaths.
i. Dysentery and diarrhoea	2,083	314	13.54	2.04
ii. Anæmia and general debility	639	138	4.08	.89
iii. Diseases of the respiratory system	421	70	2.73	.45
iv. Ulcers and boils	1,539	65	10.00	.42
v. Fevers	3,689	41	23.99	.26
vi. Cholera	60	22	.38	.14
Total...	8,431	650	54.82	4.22

MORTALITY ACCORDING TO SEASONS.

The monthly distribution of mortality in the different jails is shown in the accompanying table; as might have been expected, the sickness and mortality was heaviest in the early months of the year, and was probably the result of the famine. April, on the whole, was the least unhealthy month, the number of deaths being 49. cholera was prevalent in the Vizagapatam and Rajahmundry jails during the months of January, February and March and resulted fatally in 22 cases.

The Superintendent of the Vizagapatam jail reports that "cholera appeared in an epidemic form on the 26th February, and the last case occurred on the 8th March, 58 cases were admitted, and of them 20 died. In this epidemic 30 hill-men were admitted, 12 of whom died, and 28 low countrymen, of whom 8 died, thus verifying previous experience. Of its origin nothing can be stated, which throws any light upon the matter. The disease was epidemic in several parts of the district, at the time, and was possibly brought in by a fresh arrival."

In the district jail at Bellary and at the Salem central jail, the greatest number of deaths was in the month of January.

Statement of deaths from all causes in the different jails during the year.

Jails.	January.	February.	March.	April.	May.	June.	July.	August.	September.	October.	November.	December.	Total.	Ratio of deaths per mile to daily average strength.
Russellcondah	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	2	13.6
Berhampore	3	3	2	...	3	2	1	...	3	...	...	...	17	76.8
Vizagapatam	6	24	9	5	1	4	8	7	4	4	5	1	79	226.1
Rajahmundry Centl.	5	4	...	1	1	3	5	4	19	8	3	6	59	60.9
Do. Dist.	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	1	...	...	6	24.3
Masulipatam	1	...	...	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	22.1
Guntoor	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	5.1
Nellore	3	4	4	1	4	...	1	1	4	...	1	2	25	49.1
Kurnool	8	2	1	2	2	4	5	19	9	12	4	2	70	147.3
Bellary	24	13	7	2	11	6	6	10	11	8	8	7	113	107.8
Cuddapah	6	4	5	2	1	...	2	2	2	...	...	1	27	115.9
Chittoor	1	1	...	2	1	...	3	1	...	...	1	2	12	54.5
Vellore Central	1	2	1	1	...	1	2	...	...	...	...	1	9	8.3
Do. Camp	...	1	2	...	3	...	...	...	2	...	...	5	13	28.3
Salem Central	13	5	8	4	4	4	6	4	1	3	9	16	77	103.6
Guindy	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Chingleput	...	1	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	11.2
Cuddalore	2	3	1	2	1	1	2	1	...	...	2	...	15	23.7
Tranquebar	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Tanjore	1	...	...	2	...	2	...	1	1	1	...	1	9	41.6
Trichinopoly Centl.	4	2	3	6	2	3	3	3	2	4	6	2	40	32.7
Do. Dist.	3	...	3	1	3	3	2	1	...	6	3	...	25	120.4
Do. Camp.	6	...	2	2	2	...	1	2	1	1	2	...	19	34.6
Madura	5	4	2	2	4	6	...	7	5	5	3	5	48	66.1
Tinnevely	2	1	2	...	1	...	...	...	2	1	2	1	12	32.0
Cochin	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Calicut	1	...	1	...	...	1	1	3	2	2	...	...	11	51.2
Tellicherry	1	...	2	...	1	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	5	49.7
Cannanore Central.	3	1	2	2	4	1	3	2	2	1	...	2	23	31.2
Mangalore	...	2	...	1	...	1	...	...	...	1	...	...	5	27.7
Paulghat Fort	9	6	1	3	2	1	...	3	4	5	4	...	38	137.7
Coimbatore Centl.	6	5	2	5	5	1	9	10	9	4	3	2	61	48.7
Do. Dist.	7	5	1	1	...	3	5	2	1	1	...	1	27	137.4
Ootacamund do.	...	...	...	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	15.1
European Prison	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Penitentiary	1	2	...	...	1	2	1	1	1	...	1	...	10	12.9
Debtors' Prison, Madras	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total...	123	96	63	49	58	51	66	87	87	70	59	57	866	56.3

MORTALITY ACCORDING TO AGE AND SEX.

37. The following table exhibits the ages of the convicts who died during the year. As might be expected the mortality increased with advancing age.

Although only four boys and one girl died during the year, the percentage is high, owing to the small number of juveniles in the jail :—

The several rates were as shown below, viz :—

Under 16 years of age...	...	...	2.34
From 16 to 40 years.....	...	...	5.01
From 40 to 60 years.....	...	...	7.38
Above 60 years.	...	...	9.02

Ages.	Number of deaths.		
	Males.	Females.	Total.
Under 16 years of age	4	1	5
From 16 to 40 years	511	23	534
From 40 to 60 years	259	13	272
Over 60 years	38	...	38
Total...	812	37	849

As in previous years more than half the whole number of deaths occurred during the first year of imprisonment, 309 prisoners having died within the first six months and 177 during the last six months :—

Length of Imprisonment undergone.	Number of deaths during 1879.	Rate of mortality
Under 6 months in jail	309	8.01
From 6 to 12 months	177	7.24
From 1 to 2 years	117	4.77
From 2 to 3 years	88	5.00
From 3 to 7 years	103	3.91
Above 7 years...	55	3.02

38- The following five comparative statements exhibit the sickness and mortality amongst each minor class of prisoners for the years 1879 and 1878 :—

Under-trial Prisoners.

Years.	Daily average strength.		Number of admissions.		Daily average sick.		Number of deaths.		Percentage of deaths to strength.		
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	Total.
1879	231.08	12.15	114	18	4.98	.68	9	2	3.89	16.46	4.52
1878	302.79	13.58	163	11	19.05	.47	32	2	10.56	14.72	10.74

One under-trial prisoner died from diarrhoea at Vizagapatam; of dysentery five died, viz : Rajahmundry district jail two, Chittoor one, Tanjore one, and one at the district jail at Trichinopoly; one prisoner died from pneumonia at Bellary—of general debility three died, viz : Bellary one, Madura one, and one at Chittoor—one under-trial prisoner died from ulcer at the central jail at Salem :—

Civil Prisoners.

Years.	Daily average strength.		Number of admissions.		Daily average sick.		Number of deaths.		Percentage of deaths to strength.		
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	Total.
1879	133.14	4.46	34	...	1.41	...	3	...	2.25	...	2.18
1878	139.97	6.13	62	1	1.55	.01	6	...	4.28	...	2.28

Two civil prisoners died from pneumonia and dropsy in the jail at Madura, and one at Mangalore from dropsy :—

Security Prisoners.

Years.	Daily average strength.		Number of admissions.		Daily average sick.		Number of deaths.		Percentage of death to strength.		
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	Total.
1879	24.22	.82	...	...	...	...	...	...	13.01	35.46	15.46
1878	23.05	2.82	4	1	.29	.49	3	1	13.01	35.46	15.46

Insane Prisoners.

Years.	Daily average strength.		Number of admissions.		Daily average sick.		Number of deaths.		Percentage of deaths to strength.		
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	Total.
1879	7.42	1.16	58	17	1.92	.64	1	...	13.47	...	11.65
1878	6.14	1.90	40	13	3.52	1.34	1	...	16.28	...	12.43

The insane prisoner died at Calicut from diarrhoea :—

State Prisoners.

Years.	Daily average strength.		Number of admissions.		Daily average sick.		Number of deaths.		Percentage of deaths to average strength.		
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	Total.
1879	1.17	...	2	...	.18	...	2	...	170.94	...	170.94
1878	7.83	...	7	...	.24	...	...	...	...	...	...

Two moplakh state prisoners died, viz : one from consumption at Berhampore and the other from cancer at the central jail, Rajahmundry.

39. The mortality in each jail during the year 1879 and 1878 from all causes, all classes of prisoners included, is exhibited in the following comparative statement:—

Jails.	1879.			1878.		
	Daily average strength.	Deaths.	Percentage of deaths to strength.	Daily average strength.	Deaths.	Percentage of deaths to strength.
Guindy	77.46	...	...	72.61	1	1.37
Tranquebar	180.97	...	...	153.28	9	5.87
Cochin	76	...	...	3.93	...	...
European Prison	29.54	...	...	24.57	...	...
Debtors' Prison, Madras	18.91	...	...	21.91	1	4.56
Guntoor	193.99	1	.51	286.41	6	2.09
Vellore Central	1,072.92	9	.83	1,117.09	12	1.07
Chingleput	265.79	3	1.12	347.49	7	2.01
Penitentiary	770.92	10	1.29	836.25	17	2.03
Russellcondah	146.03	2	1.36	165.47	7	4.23
Ootacamund District	132.32	2	1.51	149.95	17	11.33
Masulipatam	135.25	3	2.21	138.95	1	.71
Cuddalore	631.66	15	2.37	1,108.77	84	7.57
Rajahmundry District	246.36	6	2.43	274.15	9	3.28
Mangalore	179.87	5	2.77	212.93	18	8.45
Vellore Camp	458.31	13	2.83	658.66	20	3.03
Cannanore Central	736.09	23	3.12	839.85	54	6.42
Tinnevely	374.32	12	3.20	485.86	13	2.67
Trichinopoly Central	1,222.50	40	3.27	1,149.30	50	4.35
Trichinopoly Camp	548.77	19	3.46	677.83	63	9.29
Tanjore	215.98	9	4.16	244.09	20	8.19
Coimbatore Central	1,251.41	61	4.87	1,398.03	164	11.73
Nellore	508.75	25	4.91	1,031.11	66	6.40
Tellicherry	100.50	5	4.97	124.26	11	8.85
Calicut	214.77	11	5.12	267.61	39	14.57
Chittoor	219.94	12	5.45	531.78	100	18.80
Rajahmundry Central	967.73	59	6.09	1,192.60	26	2.18
Madura	725.39	48	6.61	1,165.40	282	24.19
Berhampore	221.32	29	7.68	337.65	56	16.58
Salem Central	742.75	77	10.36	1,688.41	362	21.44
Bellary	1,048.17	113	10.78	1,837.52	513	27.91
Cuddapah	232.77	27	11.59	518.04	81	15.63
Trichinopoly District	207.65	25	12.04	265.35	37	13.94
Coimbatore District	196.87	27	13.74	463.07	180	38.87
Paulghat Fort	275.87	38	13.77	340.94	41	12.02
Kurnool	475.05	70	14.73	721.21	249	34.52
Vizagapatam	349.35	79	22.61	537.44	72	13.39
Total...	15,377.16	866	5.63	21,389.77	2,688	12.56

In five jails and in the debtors' prison at Madras there were no deaths, in nineteen jails the percentage of deaths to average strength was under five per cent. In five jails the death-rate was between five and ten per cent., in seven jails it was between ten and fifteen per cent., whilst in the district jail at Vizagapatam the death-rate was as high as 22.61 per cent.

INSPECTIONS.

40. The undermentioned jails were inspected during the year 1879, viz. The Penitentiary and Debtors' prisons at Madras, the district jails of Kurnool, Bellary, and Nellore, the central and camp jails at Vellore, the jail at Guindy, the district jails of Chingleput, Cuddalore, Tanjore and Tranquebar, the central, district and camp jails at Trichinopoly, the central and district jails at Coimbatore, the district jail and European prison at Ootacamund. Of the aforesaid number of jails,

the central and camp jails at Vellore, the Penitentiary at Madras, the central and district jails at Coimbatore, and the European prison and district jail at Ootacamund were visited on more than one occasion during the year under report.

The Lunatic Asylum at Madras was also inspected during 1879.

SUBSIDIARY JAILS.

41. The undermentioned statements relating to subsidiary jail prisoners are also forwarded, viz:—

- Statement showing the number of prisoners confined in subsidiary jails during 1879.
- Statement showing the sickness and mortality during the year.
- Statement showing the condition of the buildings on the 31st December 1879.
- Statement showing the employment of the convicts during the year. Out of 49,984 prisoners passing through the several subsidiary jails in this Presidency, there were 1,631 males and 176 females in prison at the commencement of the year, 42,654 males and 5,523 females were imprisoned during the year, and 43,169 males and 5,606 females were released or otherwise disposed of, leaving 1,116 males and 93 females in prison on the 31st December 1879, being a decrease of 515 males and 83 females compared with the number remaining in confinement at the close of the year 1878. The daily average number during the year 1879 was 1,419.64 males and 277.11 females, being 844.28 males and 70.34 females less than that during 1878.

The following table shows the subsidiary prison accommodation and the daily average number of persons in confinement during the year 1879.

Districts.	No. of subsidiary jails.	Number the jails will hold.			Average daily number of prisoners in the jails.		
		Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.
Ganjam	16	173	114	287	84.49	23.66	108.15
Vizagapatam	20	194	147	341	123.01	18.63	141.64
Godavery	20	118	69	187	58.18	14.13	72.31
Kistna	21	159	82	241	84.91	28.23	113.14
Nellore	16	154	79	233	65.27	12.81	78.08
Kurnool	12	127	72	199	76.07	14.29	90.36
Bellary	12	123	53	176	40.94	7.99	48.93
Cuddapah	12	151	49	200	51.59	4.86	56.45
North Arcot	19	273	109	382	64.40	8.76	73.16
Salem	16	241	118	359	65.92	7.50	73.42
Chingleput	13	305	146	451	64.98	12.59	77.57
South Arcot	18	273	106	379	76.90	15.08	91.98
Tanjore	15	260	110	370	98.04	17.02	115.06
Trichinopoly	10	171	51	222	45.85	7.28	53.13
Madura	17	301	104	405	136.91	41.85	178.76
Tinnevely	17	151	52	203	79.10	16.35	95.45
Malabar	23	178	127	305	88.61	6.92	95.53
South Canara	9	126	50	176	34.03	8.81	42.84
Coimbatore	16	183	84	267	76.66	9.57	86.23
Nilgiri Hills	3	12	12	24	3.78	.78	4.56
Total...	305	3,673	1,734	5,407	1,419.64	277.11	1,696.75

The total subsidiary prison accommodation in this Presidency was for 5,407 prisoners, viz. 3,673 males and 1,734 females, showing a decrease of 24 males and 15 females compared with the numbers given in the return for the year 1878. This difference is partly owing to the abolition of three jails and to the capacity of certain other jails not having been correctly calculated. With rare exceptions suitable buildings are now provided for subsidiary jails. The new buildings are thoroughly ventilated and provide for the separation of the sexes as stated in the reports of previous years.

The following statement shows the condition of the subsidiary jail buildings as they stood on the last day of the year.

Districts.	In good repair.	In fair repair.	In bad repair.
Ganjam	10	6	...
Vizagapatam	9	7	4
Godavery	13	5	2
Kistna	16	3	2
Nellore	16	...	...
Kurnool	7	5	...
Bellary	11	...	1
Cuddapah	6	5	1
North Arcot	16	2	1
Salem	11	4	1
Chingleput	8	3	2
South Arcot	11	6	1
Tanjore	8	7	...
Trichinopoly	8	2	...
Madura	13	4	...
Tinnevelly	12	4	1
Malabar	19	2	2
South Canara	7	2	...
Coimbatore	14	2	...
Niligiri Hills	3	...	...
Total...	218	69	18

EMPLOYMENT OF CONVICTS.

42. Out of a daily average of 1,156.65 subsidiary jail convicts sentenced to labor during the year 1879-07 were fit for labor the rest were ineffective either on account of sickness, old age, or some bodily infirmity. Of the number fit for labor, 150.03 were employed in cooking, 55.20 in pounding and sifting grain, 169.35 on jail gardens, 353.43 in sweeping and scavenging, 26.68 in stone breaking, 48.01 in road-work, deepening channels, &c., 13.37 in picking coir and 163.00 on light work. The following statement shows the number of subsidiary jail convicts sentenced to labor, the number employed, and the description of their labor during the years 1879 and 1878.

Years.	Average number sentenced to labor.	Average number of effectives.	Average number unemployed.	Employment.							
				Cooks.	Pounding and sifting grain.	Jail garden.	Sweepers and scavengers.	Stone breaking.	Road work, deepening channels, &c.	Picking coir.	Light work.
1879	1,156.65	979.07	177.58	150.03	55.20	169.35	353.43	26.68	48.01	13.37	163.00
1878	1,796.39	1,607.47	188.92	896.34	17.24	413.90	857.46	21.98	40.40	8.95	50.20

HEALTH OF PRISONERS.

43. The health of the prisoners confined in subsidiary jails has been good compared with that during the year 1878. The total number of deaths was 32 against 159 in the preceding year, being 127 less than that during 1878. Of these only one resulted from cholera. The death-rate was 18.8 per mille out of a daily average strength of 1696.75 against 2,611.37 during 1878. The subjoined statement shows the diseases of which the prisoners died in the several subsidiary jails during the year under report.

Diseases.	Males.	Females.	Total.
Cholera	...	1	1
Small pox	2	...	2
Fevers	14	...	14
Dysentery	3	1	4
Diarrhoea	3	...	3
Lung disease	1	...	1
Dropsy	1	...	1
Apoplexy	1	...	1
Ulcer	1	...	1
Injuries	1	...	1
Stomach ache	...	1	1
Unknown	1	1	2
Total-	28	4	32

These deaths took place in the undermentioned districts, viz. :—

Districts.	Deaths from all causes.			Deaths from cholera.		
	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.
Ganjam	3	1	4	...	...	...
Vizagapatam	4	1	5	...	...	...
Godavery	1	...	1	...	...	...
Nellore	1	...	1	...	...	...
Kurnool	7	...	7	...	...	...
Bellary	1	...	1	...	...	...
Cuddapah	3	...	3	...	...	...
North Arcot	1	...	1	...	...	...
South Arcot	1	...	1	...	...	...
Trichinopoly	2	1	3	...	...	...
Madura	1	1	2	...	1	1
Tinnevelly	1	...	1	...	...	...
Malabar	1	...	1	...	...	...
Coimbatore	1	...	1	...	...	...
Total-	28	4	32	...	1	1

The daily average number of sick during the year was 47.85 against 59.51 in 1878, showing a decrease of 11.66 as compared with the preceding year. The ratio of sick to the daily average strength was 2.82 per cent. This was pretty much the same as that during 1878, viz. 2.27 per cent.

23-

GENERAL SUMMARY FOR 1879.

GENERAL

Showing the Distribution of the Prisoners of all Classes confined

1	2	3	4			5			6		
Station.	Place of confinement.	Classes of prisoners.	Remained at the commencement of the year.			Received during the year.			Total.		
			Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.
Coimbatore ..	District Jail ...	Convicts ...	256	22	278	491	40	531	747	62	809
		Under trial.	22	4	26	151	18	169	173	22	195
		Civil	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Security	...	...	...	3	...	3	3	...	3
		Insane	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Ootacamund.	District Jail...	State	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Convicts ...	131	3	134	187	15	202	318	18	336
		Under trial.	...	...	...	2	...	2	2	...	2
		Civil	...	...	...	5	...	5	5	...	5
		Security	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Do. ...	European Prison..	Insane	...	...	...	4	1	5	4	1	5
		State	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Convicts ...	30	...	30	28	...	28	58	...	58
		Under trial.	1	...	1	...	...	...	1	...	1
		Civil	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Madras ...	Central Prison	Security	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Insane	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		State	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Convicts ...	694	93	787	2,436	511	2,947	3,130	604	3,734
		Under trial.	14	4	18	95	17	112	109	21	130
Do. ...	Debtors' Gaol.	Civil	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Security	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Insane	1	1	2	45	15	60	46	16	62
		State	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Civil	22	2	24	422	52	474	444	54	498
Total...			18,838	783	19,621	26,250	2,874	29,124	45,088	3,657	48,745

SUMMARY—(Continued).

in the Jails of the Madras Presidency during the year 1879.

7 Discharged from all causes.			8 Remaining at end of the year.			9 Daily average number of each class.			10 Total daily average of whole Jail.		
Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.
586	52	638	161	10	171	171.50	12.79	184.29	183.33	13.54	196.87
165	21	186	8	1	9	10.67	.75	11.42			
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...			
...	...	...	3	...	3	1.16	...	1.16			
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...			
204	16	220	114	2	116	129.16	2.77	131.93	129.52	2.80	132.32
2	...	2	...	...	...	.02	...	.02			
4	...	4	1	...	1	.16	...	.16			
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...			
4	1	5	...	...	...	.18	.03	.21			
29	...	29	29	...	29	29.53	...	29.53	29.54	..	29.54
1	...	1	...	...	...	.01	...	.01			
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...			
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...			
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...			
2,520	556	3,076	610	48	658	687.64	73.19	760.83	695.99	74.93	770.92
104	.16	120	5	5	10	7.48	1.43	8.91			
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...			
44	16	60	2	...	2	.87	.31	1.18			
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...			
425	54	479	19	...	19	17.83	1.08	18.91	...	...	...
33,128	3,174	36,302	11,960	483	12,443	14,738.80	638.26	15,377.16	14,738.90	638.26	15,377.16

No. I—(JUDICIAL)—(for convicts only.)

Statement showing the Number and Disposal of the Convicts in the Jails of the Madras
Presidency during the year 1879.

1 Serial number.	2 Jails.	3 Remained on the 31st December 1878.		4 Imprisoned during the year 1879.		5 Total.		6 Received by recapture.		7 Received by recommitment after being let out on bail by an Appellate Court.		Serial number.
		M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
1	Russellcondah ...	160	3	311	5	471	8	...	...	...	...	1
2	Berhampore ...	315	17	591	70	906	87	1	...	2	...	2
3	Vizagapatam ...	453	35	1,068	499	1,521	534	3	...	...	...	3
4	Rajahmundry Central ...	1,016	61	100	2	1,116	63	...	...	2	...	4
5	Do. District ...	281	10	586	65	867	75	...	...	...	...	5
6	Masulipatam ...	245	4	294	13	539	17	...	...	...	...	6
7	Guntoor ...	258	11	562	46	820	57	...	...	...	...	7
8	Nellore ...	821	31	626	73	1,447	104	1	...	...	...	8
9	Kurnool ...	672	29	966	128	1,638	157	1	...	...	...	9
10	Bellary ...	1,608	60	1,245	160	2,853	220	...	...	...	...	10
11	Cuddapah ...	415	19	623	54	1,038	73	1	...	3	...	11
12	Chittoor ...	275	22	636	41	911	63	...	...	...	...	12
13	Vellore Central ...	1,060	44	12	1	1,072	45	1	...	...	...	13
14	Do. Camp ...	591	...	6	...	597	...	...	...	...	...	14
15	Salem Central ...	1,008	32	726	59	1,734	91	...	...	3	...	15
16	Guindy ...	109	...	...	...	109	...	...	...	...	...	16
17	Chingleput ...	346	23	753	102	1,099	125	...	...	...	...	17
18	Cuddalore ...	881	28	664	85	1,545	113	2	...	...	...	18
19	Tranquebar ...	136	13	463	38	599	51	...	...	...	...	19
20	Tanjore ...	201	17	675	38	876	55	1	...	1	...	20
21	Trichinopoly Central ...	1,068	69	90	125	1,158	194	1	...	...	...	21
22	Do. District ...	238	...	518	...	756	...	1	...	...	...	22
23	Do. Camp ...	734	...	...	...	734	...	1	...	...	...	23
24	Madura ...	843	27	1,204	82	2,047	109	...	...	...	...	24
25	Tinnevely ...	418	27	895	67	1,313	94	1	...	...	...	25
26	Cochin ...	1	...	9	...	10	...	...	...	...	...	26
27	Calicut ...	250	9	616	16	866	25	...	...	2	...	27
28	Tellicherry ...	86	3	344	12	430	15	...	...	7	...	28
29	Cannanore Central ...	857	...	35	...	892	...	3	...	...	...	29
30	Mangalore ...	166	9	301	28	467	37	...	...	1	...	30
31	Paulghat Fort ...	279	...	164	...	443	...	...	...	...	...	31
32	Coimbatore Central ...	1,369	29	104	13	1,473	42	...	...	...	...	32
33	Do. District ...	256	22	472	38	728	60	...	...	...	...	33
34	Ootacamund District ...	131	3	154	15	285	18	...	...	...	...	34
35	European Prison ...	30	...	23	...	53	...	...	...	...	...	35
36	Penitentiary ...	694	93	1,844	466	2,538	559	...	...	...	...	36
37	Debtors' Prison, Madras ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	37
	Total...	18,271	750	17,680	2,341	3,590	3,091	18	...	21	...	

No. I.—(JUDICIAL)—(for convicts only.)—(Concluded.)

Statement showing the Number and Disposal of the Convicts in the Jails of the Madras Presidency during the year 1879.

Serial number.	Jails.	16		17			18			19
		Died.		Remaining on the 31st December 1879.			Daily average number.			
		M.	F.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	
1	Russellcondah	2	...	133	2	135	145.12	.91	146.03	1
2	Berhampore	15	1	151	8	159	202.51	12.37	214.88	2
3	Vizagapatam	73	5	230	23	253	289.48	51.83	341.31	3
4	Rajahmundry Central.	54	4	791	33	824	920.74	46.50	967.24	4
5	Do. District.	4	...	180	5	185	187.82	9.08	196.90	5
6	Masulipatam	3	...	38	1	39	123.97	2.66	126.63	6
7	Guntoor	1	...	157	18	175	181.76	10.59	192.35	7
8	Nellore	25	...	343	23	366	475.94	24.11	500.05	8
9	Kurnool	61	9	239	8	247	440.38	26.30	466.68	9
10	Bellary	108	3	564	25	589	959.50	48.50	1,008.00	10
11	Cuddapah	26	1	137	8	145	209.01	13.21	222.22	11
12	Chittoor	11	...	134	12	146	196.16	9.34	205.50	12
13	Vellore Central	9	...	1,010	50	1,060	1,024.34	47.59	1,071.93	13
14	Do. Camp	13	...	359	...	359	458.31	...	458.31	14
15	Salem Central	74	2	504	15	519	707.81	19.44	727.25	15
16	Guindy	...	...	66	...	66	77.46	...	77.46	16
17	Chingleput	3	...	106	14	120	231.94	23.58	255.52	17
18	Cuddalore	14	1	406	11	417	597.22	15.93	613.15	18
19	Tranquebar	...	...	141	7	148	155.89	10.19	166.08	19
20	Tanjore	8	...	154	4	158	186.85	9.60	196.45	20
21	Trichinopoly Central	40	...	1,198	54	1,252	1,165.62	56.05	1,221.67	21
22	Do. District	24	...	138	...	138	191.71	...	191.71	22
23	Do. Camp	19	...	400	...	400	547.78	...	547.78	23
24	Madura	43	2	495	10	505	651.39	23.30	674.69	24
25	Tinnevelly	8	3	266	11	277	327.65	16.42	344.07	25
26	Cochin	...	...	...	...	...	.75	...	.75	26
27	Calicut	10	...	109	6	115	197.47	3.77	201.24	27
28	Tellicherry	4	1	75	7	82	86.31	5.67	91.98	28
29	Cannanore Central	23	...	612	...	612	736.09	...	736.09	29
30	Mangalore	3	1	145	8	153	158.40	11.15	169.55	30
31	Paulghat Fort	38	...	250	...	250	275.84	...	275.84	31
32	Coimbatore Central	59	2	1,035	31	1,066	1,212.82	32.83	1,245.65	32
33	Do. District	26	1	161	10	171	171.50	12.79	184.29	33
34	Ootacamund District	2	...	114	2	116	129.16	2.77	131.93	34
35	European Prison	...	...	29	...	29	29.53	...	29.53	35
36	Penitentiary	9	1	610	48	658	687.64	73.19	760.83	36
37	Debtors' Prison, Madras	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	37
Total...		812	37	11,480	454	11,934	14,341.87	619.67	14,961.54	

No. II.—(JUDICIAL)—(for convicts only.)

Statement showing the Religion, Age, and Previous Occupation of the Convicts, in the Jails of the Madras Presidency on the 31st December 1879.

1	2	3								
Serial number.	Jails.	Religion.								Serial number.
		A.						B.		
		Christians.						Mahomedans.		
		a.		b.		c.				
		Europeans.		Eurasians		Natives.				
		M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.				M.	F.
1	Russellcondah ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	
2	Berhampore ...	...	...	...	...	...	1	3	...	2
3	Vizagapatam ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4	1	3
4	Rajahmundry Central ...	...	...	...	...	4	...	42	1	4
5	Do. District ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	14	...	5
6	Masulipatam ...	...	...	...	...	1	...	5	...	6
7	Guntoor ...	...	...	...	...	1	...	10	1	7
8	Nellore ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	46	5	8
9	Kurnool ...	...	...	...	...	3	...	23	2	9
10	Bellary ...	...	1	...	1	3	1	59	2	10
11	Cuddapah ...	...	...	...	...	1	...	15	2	11
12	Chittoor ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	13	2	12
13	Vellore Central ...	...	...	...	...	2	...	35	2	13
14	Do. Camp ...	...	...	...	...	4	...	33	...	14
15	Salem Central ...	...	...	...	1	5	1	32	...	15
16	Guindy ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	16
17	Chingleput ...	...	...	...	...	1	...	8	...	17
18	Cuddalore ...	...	...	...	...	2	...	11	...	18
19	Tranquebar ...	...	...	...	1	3	...	10	...	19
20	Tanjore ...	...	...	...	...	4	...	2	...	20
21	Trichinopoly Central ...	...	...	...	1	16	1	32	2	21
22	Do. District ...	...	...	...	...	1	...	2	...	22
23	Do. Camp ...	...	...	...	...	10	...	6	...	23
24	Madura ...	...	...	...	1	13	...	25	...	24
25	Tinnevelly ...	...	...	...	1	7	1	15	...	25
26	Cochin ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	26
27	Calicut ...	...	...	...	...	5	...	51	4	27
28	Tellicherry ...	...	...	...	...	1	...	29	1	28
29	Cannanore Central ...	...	...	...	...	6	...	192	...	29
30	Mangalore ...	...	...	...	...	12	...	21	...	30
31	Paulghat Fort ...	...	...	...	...	13	...	60	...	31
32	Coimbatore Central ...	...	...	...	...	7	2	27	5	32
33	Do. District ...	...	...	...	1	1	1	7	1	33
34	Ootacamund District ...	...	...	...	1	10	2	15	...	34
35	European Prison ...	...	29	...	...	...	...	...	...	35
36	Penitentiary ...	...	15	...	9	27	5	87	12	36
37	Debtors' Prison, Madras ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	37
Total...		45	...	17	2	163	15	936	43	

Statement showing the Religion, Age, and Previous Occupation

Serial number.	Jails.	3—(Continued).							
		Religion.—(Continued).							
		C.		D.		E.		A.	
		Hindoos.		Buddhists and Jains.		All other classes.		Under 16.	
		M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
1	Russellcondah	25	2	...	...	108	...	1	...
2	Berhampore	94	6	...	...	54	1	3	...
3	Vizagapatam	178	21	...	...	48	1	3	3
4	Rajahmundry Central	717	32	...	...	28	...	11	3
5	Do. District	45	1	...	...	121	4	...	...
6	Masulipatam	30	1	...	...	2	...	1	...
7	Guntoor	146	17	...	...	...	...	1	2
8	Nellore	297	18	...	...	...	...	1	1
9	Kurnool	213	6	...	...	...	...	4	1
10	Bellary	34	1	...	...	466	21	6	...
11	Cuddapah	45	5	...	...	76	1	3	...
12	Chittoor	121	10	...	...	...	...	...	...
13	Vellore Central	926	48	47	...	...	...	25	1
14	Do. Camp	322	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
15	Salem Central	444	14	22	...	...	...	3	...
16	Guindy	54	...	...	...	10	...	...	...
17	Chingleput	97	14	...	...	...	...	...	...
18	Cuddalore	202	10	...	...	191	1	...	...
19	Tranquebar	127	7	...	...	...	...	4	...
20	Tanjore	148	4	...	...	...	...	2	...
21	Trichinopoly Central	1,116	51	33	...	...	...	31	4
22	Do. District	87	...	...	...	48	...	...	...
23	Do. Camp	334	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
24	Madura	367	7	...	...	89	3	5	...
25	Tinnevely	243	10	...	...	...	...	1	...
26	Cochin	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
27	Calicut	52	2	...	...	1	...	...	...
28	Tellicherry	45	6	...	...	...	...	1	...
29	Cannanore Central	359	...	55	...	...	...	8	...
30	Mangalore	48	7	2	...	62	1	...	...
31	Paulghat Fort	177	...	...	...	...	...	1	...
32	Coimbatore Central	821	22	49	...	131	2	7	...
33	Do. District	150	8	...	...	2	...	4	...
34	Ootacamund District	88	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
35	European Prison	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
36	Penitentiary	205	11	11	...	256	18	25	5
37	Debtors' Prison, Madras	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total...		8,407	341	219	...	1,693	53	151	20

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of the Convicts, &c., on the 31st December 1879.

4						5							Serial number.
Age.						Previous Occupation.							
B.		C.		D.		Males.							
16 to 40.		40 to 60		Above 60.		A.	B.	C.	D.	E.	F.		
M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	Persons employed under Government or Municipal or other local Authorities.	Professional persons.	Persons in Service or performing personal offices.	Persons engaged in agriculture and with animals.	Person engaged in commerce and trade.	Persons employed in Mechanical Arts, Manufactures and Engineering operations, &c., &c.		
102	2	27	...	3	...	3	5	20	58	21	25	1	
97	7	46	1	5	...	33	...	15	45	23	14	2	
125	11	98	8	4	1	4	8	...	79	33	3	3	
579	19	177	7	24	4	81	33	43	41	62	252	4	
144	4	28	1	8	...	6	25	12	46	8	...	5	
35	1	1	...	1	...	...	3	3	3	3	...	6	
123	15	24	1	9	...	10	17	...	100	20	10	7	
196	15	140	5	6	2	5	2	6	75	12	2	8	
131	5	104	2	...	...	12	25	...	51	4	22	9	
488	23	69	2	1	...	23	39	28	206	24	29	10	
94	5	38	3	2	...	8	5	24	38	10	...	11	
88	9	42	3	4	...	2	3	29	48	39	2	12	
830	42	151	7	4	...	10	88	46	513	13	32	13	
336	...	23	...	...	...	5	...	3	250	...	...	14	
327	12	165	2	9	1	22	30	...	247	13	...	15	
58	...	8	...	...	...	1	4	...	10	5	...	16	
82	10	22	4	2	...	3	2	1	89	10	1	17	
337	11	58	...	11	...	16	40	1	188	38	4	18	
103	2	27	5	7	...	8	8	...	50	11	10	19	
128	4	20	...	4	...	5	2	...	101	9	33	20	
841	28	288	21	38	1	13	14	288	693	59	98	21	
104	...	30	...	4	...	3	13	...	63	4	...	22	
316	...	76	...	8	...	7	5	...	207	10	...	23	
289	6	198	4	3	...	17	...	...	384	18	...	24	
226	8	34	3	5	...	9	24	13	118	22	...	25	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	26	
89	4	16	2	4	...	4	...	7	69	7	6	27	
63	6	9	1	2	...	9	16	1	11	8	...	28	
430	...	150	...	24	...	7	172	...	294	82	...	29	
98	5	42	3	5	...	9	21	...	74	15	8	30	
208	...	39	...	2	...	9	...	5	61	17	11	31	
822	29	192	2	14	...	12	...	21	634	74	82	32	
139	8	18	2	...	...	7	...	6	26	6	17	33	
110	2	4	...	...	...	10	18	2	22	2	...	34	
128	...	1	...	...	...	...	1	26	...	...	...	35	
305	25	274	18	6	...	25	19	194	32	27	16	36	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	37	
8,471	318	2,639	107	219	9	398	642	794	4,926	709	677		

No. II.—(JUDICIAL)—(for convicts only.)—(Concluded.)

Statement showing the Religion, Age, and Previous Occupation of the Convicts, &c., on the
31st December 1879.

Serial number.	Jails.	5—(Contd.)					6			Serial number.
		Previous Occupation.—(Contd.)					Total.			
		Males.		Females.						
		G.	H.	I.	J.	K.				
		Miscellaneous persons not classed otherwise.	Married.	Unmarried.	Widows.	Prostitutes.					M.	F.	Total.
1	Russellcondah	1	...	...	1	1	133	2	135	1
2	Berhampore	21	4	...	3	1	151	8	159	2
3	Vizagapatam	103	13	6	4	...	230	23	253	3
4	Rajahmundry Central	279	7	1	25	...	791	33	824	4
5	Do. District	83	2	...	3	...	180	5	185	5
6	Masulipatam	26	...	...	1	...	38	1	39	6
7	Guntoor	...	13	2	3	...	157	18	175	7
8	Nellore	241	10	4	6	3	343	23	366	8
9	Kurnool	125	4	1	3	...	239	8	247	9
10	Bellary	215	8	2	15	...	564	25	589	10
11	Cuddapah	52	5	...	2	1	137	8	145	11
12	Chittoor	11	3	6	3	...	134	12	146	12
13	Vellore Central	308	24	6	16	4	1,010	50	1,060	13
14	Do. Camp	101	...	...	...	...	359	...	359	14
15	Salem Central	192	9	...	6	...	504	15	519	15
16	Guindy	46	...	...	...	...	66	...	66	16
17	Chingleput	...	6	1	3	4	106	14	120	17
18	Cuddalore	119	4	1	1	5	406	11	417	18
19	Tranquebar	54	2	...	5	...	141	7	148	19
20	Tanjore	4	3	...	1	...	154	4	158	20
21	Trichinopoly Central	33	30	4	20	...	1,198	54	1,252	21
22	Do. District	55	...	...	...	...	138	...	138	22
23	Do. Camp	171	...	...	...	...	400	...	400	23
24	Madura	76	1	...	5	4	495	10	505	24
25	Tinnevelly	80	8	...	2	1	266	11	277	25
26	Cochin	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	26
27	Calicut	16	5	...	1	...	109	6	115	27
28	Tellicherry	30	4	1	1	1	75	7	82	28
29	Cannanore Central	57	...	...	...	...	612	...	612	29
30	Mangalore	18	4	...	2	2	145	8	153	30
31	Paulghat Fort	147	...	...	...	...	250	...	250	31
32	Coimbatore Central	212	9	1	20	1	1,035	31	1,066	32
33	Do. District	99	6	2	2	...	161	10	171	33
34	Ootacamund District	62	2	...	...	...	114	2	116	34
35	European Prison	2	...	...	...	...	29	...	29	35
36	Penitentiary	297	21	7	5	15	610	48	658	36
37	Debtors' Prison, Madras	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	37
Total...		3,334	207	45	159	43	11,480	454	11,934	

No. III.—(JUDICIAL.)—(for convicts only.)

Statement showing the Convicts in the Jails of the Madras Presidency on the 31st December 1879,
according to the nature and length of Sentence.

1	2	3									
Serial number.	Jails.	Nature of Imprisonment indicated by letters marking the four Jail Divisions.								Serial number.	
		A.		B.		C.		D.			
		Simple imprisonment.		Rigorous imprisonment.		Whipping in addition to imprisonment.		Imprisonment in default of any fine imposed.			
		M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.		
1	Russellcondah	3	...	130	2	...	...	...	8	...	1
2	Berhampore	9	1	127	7	...	7	...	...	...	2
3	Vizagapatam	...	...	209	23	...	...	...	21	...	3
4	Rajahmundry Central	1	1	766	32	...	23	...	1	...	4
5	Do. District	7	...	160	4	...	2	...	11	1	5
6	Masulipatam	1	...	36	1	...	...	...	1	...	6
7	Guntoor	2	2	152	16	...	2	...	1	...	7
8	Nellore	3	2	316	18	...	16	...	8	3	8
9	Kurnool	12	...	220	8	...	1	...	6	...	9
10	Bellary	7	3	529	22	...	26	...	2	...	10
11	Cuddapah	4	...	127	8	...	1	...	5	...	11
12	Chittoor	3	1	107	9	...	11	...	13	2	12
13	Vellore Central	...	...	975	50	...	35	...	...	...	13
14	Do. Camp	...	...	296	...	...	42	...	21	...	14
15	Salem Central	...	...	422	15	...	29	...	50	...	15
16	Guindy	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	16
17	Chingleput	5	...	97	14	...	4	...	...	...	17
18	Cuddalore	1	1	385	10	...	20	...	...	...	18
19	Tranquebar	2	...	129	6	...	9	...	1	1	19
20	Tanjore	3	...	151	4	...	...	...	...	...	20
21	Trichinopoly Central	2	2	1,155	52	...	41	...	...	...	21
22	Do. District	1	...	119	...	...	17	...	1	...	22
23	Do. Camp	1	...	300	...	...	26	...	73	...	23
24	Madura	3	2	449	8	...	37	...	6	...	24
25	Tinnevelly	3	2	261	9	...	1	...	1	...	25
26	Cochin	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	26
27	Calicut	4	...	90	6	...	11	...	4	...	27
28	Tellicherry	6	1	64	6	...	5	...	...	...	28
29	Cannanore Central	...	...	573	...	...	7	...	32	...	29
30	Mangalore	...	1	129	7	...	13	...	3	...	30
31	Paulghat Fort	6	...	226	...	...	18	...	...	...	31
32	Coimbatore Central	...	...	1,014	31	...	21	...	...	...	32
33	Do. District	1	...	149	10	...	11	...	...	...	33
34	Ootacamund District	...	...	112	2	...	2	...	...	...	34
35	European Prison	...	...	29	...	...	...	...	...	...	35
36	Penitentiary	1	2	599	44	...	2	...	8	2	36
37	Debtors' Prison, Madras	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	37
Total...		94	21	10,669	424	...	440	...	277	9	

No. IV A.—

Statement showing the Convicts admitted in the Jails of the Madras

1 Serial number.	2 Jails.	3 Admitted during the year.			4 Number previously convicted.					
					A.		B.		C.	
					Once.		Twice.		More than twice.	
		M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
1	Russellcondah	311	5	316	29	...	1	...	...	...
2	Berhampore	591	70	661	29	2	8	...	...	...
3	Vizagapatam	1,068	499	1,567	626	141	100	39	29	21
4	Rajahmundry Central	100	2	102	16	...	2	...	2	...
5	Do. District	586	65	651	69	2	19	...	3	...
6	Masulipatam	294	13	307	33	4	6	...	9	...
7	Guntoor	562	46	608	41	3	4	...	3	...
8	Nellore	626	73	699	88	6	18	1	18	1
9	Kurnool	966	128	1,094	75	6	42	4	25	1
10	Bellary	1,245	160	1,405	34	2	16	...	4	...
11	Cuddapah	623	54	677	74	3	17	3	10	...
12	Chittoor	636	41	677	79	11	21	3	7	...
13	Vellore Central	12	1	13	2	...	2	1	1	...
14	Do. Camp	6	...	6	5	...	1	...	...	...
15	Salem Central	726	59	785	101	3	26	3	4	1
16	Guindy	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
17	Chingleput	753	102	855	142	12	7	2	3	1
18	Cuddalore	664	85	749	132	3	9	...	17	3
19	Tranquebar	463	38	501	44	2	5	...	2	...
20	Tanjore	675	38	713	41	2	3	...	...	...
21	Trichinopoly Central	90	125	215	28	11	4	5	2	6
22	Do. District	518	...	518	23	...	5	...	2	...
23	Do. Camp	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
24	Madura	1,204	82	1,286	60	12	46	6	15	3
25	Tinnevely	895	67	962	136	4	14	...	4	...
26	Cochin	9	...	9	...	...	...	...	...	...
27	Calicut	616	16	632	41	...	14	...	6	...
28	Tellicherry	344	12	356	14	1	4	1	1	...
29	Cannanore Central	35	...	35	6	...	5	...	2	...
30	Mangalore	301	28	329	17	1	4	...	3	...
31	Paulghat Fort	164	...	164	21	...	2	...	...	...
32	Coimbatore Central	104	13	117	31	...	6	...	4	...
33	Do. District	472	38	510	125	3	18	...	1	...
34	Ootacamund Do.	154	15	169	7	1	1	...	...	...
35	European Prison	23	...	23	...	...	...	...	...	...
36	Penitentiary	1,844	466	2,310	246	92	298	98	224	31
37	Debtors' Prison, Madras	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total...		17,680	2,341	20,021	2,415	327	728	166	401	68

(JUDICIAL.)—(for convicts only.)

Presidency during the year 1879, who had been previously convicted.

			5			6				Serial number.
viously convicted.			Ratio of column 4 D to column 3.			Juvenile prisoners under 16 years of age (Section 318 of the Criminal Procedure Code.)				
D.						Number admit- ted during the year.		Number previously convicted.		
Total.										
M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
30	...	30	9.64	...	9.49	2	...	...	...	1
37	2	39	6.26	2.85	5.90	7	4	2	...	2
755	201	956	70.69	40.28	61.00	57	87	36	38	3
20	...	20	20.00	...	19.60	24	2	2	...	4
91	2	93	15.52	3.07	14.28	...	...	...	...	5
48	4	52	16.32	30.76	16.93	16	1	7	...	6
48	3	51	8.54	6.52	8.38	11	4	3	1	7
124	8	132	19.80	10.95	18.88	10	6	2	1	8
142	11	153	14.69	8.59	13.98	31	9	5	2	9
54	2	56	4.83	1.25	3.98	75	11	11	1	10
101	6	107	16.21	11.11	15.80	9	1	2	1	11
107	14	121	16.82	34.14	17.87	12	...	8	...	12
5	1	6	41.66	100.00	46.15	...	...	...	...	13
6	...	6	100.00	...	100.00	...	...	...	...	14
131	7	138	18.04	11.86	17.57	40	1	5	...	15
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	16
152	15	167	20.18	14.70	19.53	18	2	3	...	17
158	6	164	23.79	7.05	21.89	5	8	...	...	18
51	2	53	11.01	5.26	10.57	14	2	3	...	19
44	2	46	6.51	5.26	6.45	15	3	7	...	20
34	22	56	37.77	17.60	26.04	12	14	5	3	21
30	...	30	5.79	...	5.79	...	...	...	...	22
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	23
121	21	142	10.04	25.60	11.04	34	8	11	3	24
154	4	158	17.20	5.97	16.42	11	...	3	...	25
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	26
61	...	61	9.90	...	9.65	6	...	...	...	27
19	2	21	5.52	16.66	5.89	11	...	1	...	28
13	...	13	37.14	...	37.14	7	...	2	...	29
24	1	25	7.97	3.57	7.59	4	1	2	...	30
23	...	23	14.02	...	14.02	3	...	...	...	31
41	...	41	39.42	...	35.04	2	...	1	...	32
144	3	147	30.50	7.89	28.82	12	2	6	...	33
8	1	9	5.19	6.66	5.32	3	1	...	...	34
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	35
768	221	989	41.64	47.42	42.81	140	5	81	...	36
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	37
3,544	561	4,105	20.04	23.96	20.50	591	172	208	50	

Statement showing the Offences committed by the Convicts and the Punishments inflicted

1 Serial number.	Jails.	5—(Continued.)				Punishments			
		Breaches of Jail Rules.—(Contd.)				A.			
		Other offences against prison discipline.		Total offences.		By Criminal Courts.		B. By	
								a.	
		M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	Separate confinement.	
1	Russellcondah	22	...	46	...	...	...	...	...
2	Berhampore	80	7	150	8	5	...	8	2
3	Vizagapatam	79	...	127	...	3	...	...	...
4	Rajahmundry Central	414	7	569	9	...	...	...	...
5	Do. District	51	2	108	3	...	...	...	...
6	Masulipatam	68	3	113	3	...	...	...	...
7	Guntoor	133	36	300	36	...	...	...	...
8	Nellore	103	11	210	19	...	...	...	...
9	Kurnool	103	...	160	...	1	...	16	...
10	Bellary	157	...	678	...	...	...	11	...
11	Cuddapah	20	3	47	3	...	...	1	...
12	Chittoor	148	8	178	8	2	...	...	...
13	Vellore Central	254	17	617	43	4	...	61	4
14	Do. Camp	161	...	439	...	1	...	2	...
15	Salem Central	184	1	356	1	3	...	...	...
16	Guindy	22	...	56	...	...	...	...	...
17	Chingleput	55	40	106	62	2	...	4	24
18	Cuddalore	22	...	26	...	2	...	...	...
19	Tranquebar	22	...	56	4	2	...	...	...
20	Tanjore	36	...	73	...	1	...	...	...
21	Trichinopoly Central	94	...	264	...	1	...	7	...
22	Do. District	12	...	24	...	1	...	...	...
23	Do. Camp	84	...	210	...	2	...	2	...
24	Madura	49	1	65	2	...	...	...	2
25	Tinnevely	38	19	71	22	...	...	...	...
26	Cochin	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
27	Calicut	16	...	32	...	...	...	...	...
28	Tellicherry	12	1	19	1	...	...	...	...
29	Cannanore Central	46	...	135	...	...	...	37	...
30	Mangalore	8	...	26	...	...	...	1	...
31	Paulghat Fort	122	...	269	...	...	...	14	...
32	Coimbatore Central	263	...	371	...	...	...	...	...
33	Do. District	8	...	14	...	...	...	...	...
34	Ootacamund District	38	...	79	...	3	...	3	...
35	European Prison	15	...	15	...	...	...	...	...
36	Penitentiary	466	8	1,044	14	3	...	...	...
37	Debtors' Prison, Madras	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total...		3,405	164	7,053	238	36	...	167	32

on them, in the Jails of the Madras Presidency, during the year 1879.

6									7	8
inflicted.									Ratio of column 6 C. to column 3.	Serial number.
Jail Officers.							C.			
b.		c.		d.	e.		Total punishments.			
Reduced diet.		Separate confinement with reduced diet.		Corporal punishment.	Other punishments.					
M.	F.	M.	F.	\	M.	F.	M.	F.		
...	...	...	...	27	19	...	46	...	31.50	1
...	...	22	6	99	21	...	155	8	75.85	2
...	...	36	...	91	...	...	130	...	38.08	3
230	7	49	2	68	222	...	569	9	59.75	4
87	3	5	...	13	3	...	108	3	56.37	5
50	3	4	...	56	3	...	113	3	91.60	6
128	31	1	5	87	84	...	300	36	174.68	7
51	19	...	...	156	3	...	210	19	45.79	8
28	...	4	...	112	...	...	161	...	34.49	9
...	...	27	...	211	429	...	678	...	67.26	10
18	1	5	2	23	...	...	47	3	22.50	11
141	8	1	...	26	10	...	180	8	91.48	12
279	37	...	...	79	198	2	621	43	62.03	13
291	...	...	...	76	70	...	440	...	96.00	14
57	...	41	1	168	90	...	359	1	49.50	15
39	...	...	...	17	...	...	56	...	72.29	16
24	15	3	6	67	8	17	108	62	66.53	17
...	...	...	...	18	8	...	28	...	4.56	18
16	4	11	...	29	...	...	58	4	37.33	19
...	...	...	...	20	53	...	74	...	37.66	20
128	...	13	...	55	61	...	265	...	21.69	21
11	...	...	...	13	...	...	25	...	13.04	22
142	...	...	...	31	35	...	212	...	38.70	23
11	...	...	...	52	2	...	65	2	9.93	24
30	22	...	...	34	7	...	71	22	27.02	25
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	26
...	...	...	...	32	...	...	32	...	15.90	27
3	...	...	...	15	1	1	19	1	21.74	28
...	...	7	...	45	46	...	135	...	18.34	29
3	...	...	...	22	...	...	26	...	15.33	30
41	...	102	...	48	64	...	269	...	97.52	31
125	...	70	...	83	93	...	371	...	29.78	32
2	...	4	...	8	...	...	14	...	7.59	33
18	...	17	...	29	12	...	82	...	62.15	34
...	...	14	...	1	...	...	15	...	50.79	35
514	2	90	12	343	97	...	1,047	14	139.45	36
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	37
2,467	152	526	34	2,254	1,639	20	7,089	238	48.97	

No. VII.—(JUDICIAL)—

Statement showing the state of education of the Convicts imprisoned in

Serial number.	Jails.	3		4					
		Number imprisoned during the year.		Of those in column 3 there were					
		M.	F.	Unable to read or write.		Able to read or write a little.		Able to read or write well.	
		M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
1	Russellcondah	311	5	286	5	21	...	4	...
2	Berhampore	591	70	473	70	74	...	44	...
3	Vizagapatam	1,068	499	1,002	499	57	...	9	...
4	Rajahmundry Central	100	2	93	2	5	...	2	...
5	Do. District	586	65	538	65	25	...	23	...
6	Masulipatam	294	13	248	13	26	...	20	...
7	Guntoor	562	46	524	46	28	...	10	...
8	Nellore	626	73	576	73	8	...	42	...
9	Kurnool	966	128	945	128	19	...	2	...
10	Bellary	1,245	160	1,216	160	4	...	25	...
11	Cuddapah	623	54	568	54	22	...	33	...
12	Chittoor	636	41	527	41	82	...	27	...
13	Vellore Central	12	1	7	1	1	...	4	...
14	Do. Camp	6	...	5	...	1	...	...	...
15	Salem Central	726	59	684	59	27	...	15	...
16	Guindy	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
17	Chingleput	753	102	679	...	58	...	16	102
18	Cuddalore	664	85	568	85	69	...	27	...
19	Tranquebar	463	38	347	38	69	...	47	...
20	Tanjore	675	38	505	38	68	...	102	...
21	Trichinopoly Central	90	125	62	124	17	...	11	1
22	Do. District	518	...	406	...	30	...	82	...
23	Do. Camp	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
24	Madura	1,204	82	822	81	350	1	32	...
25	Tinnevely	895	67	856	67	8	...	31	...
26	Cochin	9	...	...	...	9	...	...	...
27	Calicut	616	16	477	16	136	...	3	...
28	Tollicherry	344	12	320	12	8	...	16	...
29	Cannanore Central	35	...	22	...	7	...	6	...
30	Mangalore	301	28	199	27	65	1	37	...
31	Paulghat Fort	164	...	153	...	9	...	2	...
32	Coimbatore Central	104	13	66	13	30	...	8	...
33	Do. District	472	38	434	37	28	1	10	...
34	Ootacamund District	154	15	106	13	45	2	3	...
35	European Prison	23	...	1	...	1	...	21	...
36	Penitentiary	1,844	466	921	453	621	6	302	7
37	Debtors' Prison, Madras.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total...		17,680	2,341	14,636	2,220	2,028	11	1,016	110

(for convicts only.)

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and released from the Jails of the Madras Presidency, for the year 1879.

Serial number.	5		6		7		8					
	Daily average number of convicts.		Daily average number under instruction.		Number re-released during the year, who had been under instruction in Jail.		Of those in Column 7 there were when they entered Jail.					
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	Unable to read and write.		Able to read and write a little.		Able to read and write well.	
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
1	145.12	91	6.29	...	336	...	287	...	38	...	11	...
2	202.51	12.37	4.00	...	8	...	7	...	1	...	...	...
3	289.48	51.83	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
4	920.74	46.50	661.49	31.02	462	38	419	36	23	2	20	...
5	187.82	9.08	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
6	123.97	2.66	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
7	181.76	10.59	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
8	475.94	24.11	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
9	440.38	26.30	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
10	959.50	48.50	5.14	...	1,811	186	1,759	186	4	...	48	...
11	209.01	13.21	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
12	196.16	9.34	4.10	...	16	...	14	...	2	...	...	...
13	1,024.34	47.59	773.05	...	301	28	240	28	36	...	25	...
14	458.31	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
15	707.81	19.44	218.02	...	373	...	340	...	24	...	9	...
16	77.46	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
17	231.94	23.58	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
18	597.22	15.93	173.11	...	545	...	430	...	107	...	8	...
19	155.89	10.19	3.88	...	13	...	12	...	1	...	...	...
20	186.85	9.60	4.13	...	17	...	15	...	1	...	1	...
21	1,165.62	56.05	911.40	3.00	147	14	111	13	21	...	15	1
22	191.71	...	172.00	...	590	...	432	...	28	...	130	...
23	547.78	...	533.60	...	711	...	491	...	168	...	52	...
24	651.39	23.30	651.39	23.30	1,070	83	675	82	364	1	31	...
25	327.65	16.42	...	...	1,048	83	1,014	83	13	...	21	...
26	75	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
27	197.47	3.77	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
28	86.31	5.67	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
29	736.09	...	603.51	...	276	...	193	...	57	...	26	...
30	153.40	11.15	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
31	275.84	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
32	1,212.82	32.83	1,061.11	...	188	9	169	9	19	...	...	...
33	171.50	12.79	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
34	129.16	2.77	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
35	29.53	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
36	687.64	73.19	121.00	8.00	1,965	495	965	482	629	6	371	7
37	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total...		14,341.87	619.67	5,907.22	65.32	9,877	936	7,573	919	1,536	9	768

No. VII.—(JUDICIAL.)—(for convicts only.)

Statement showing the state of education of the Convicts imprisoned in and released from the Jails of the Madras Presidency, for the year 1879.

Serial number.	Jails.	9						Serial number.
		Of those in column 7 there were when they left Jail.						
		Unable to read and write.		Able to read and write a little.		Able to read and write well.		
M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.			
1	Russellcondah	299	...	29	...	8	...	1
2	Berhampore	3	...	4	...	1	...	2
3	Vizagapatam	...	...	...	...	...	...	3
4	Rajahmundry Central	91	26	334	12	37	...	4
5	Do. District	...	...	...	...	...	...	5
6	Masulipatam	...	...	...	...	...	...	6
7	Guntoor	...	...	...	...	...	...	7
8	Nellore	...	...	...	...	...	...	8
9	Kurnool	...	...	...	...	...	...	9
10	Bellary	1,759	186	4	...	48	...	10
11	Cuddapah	...	...	...	...	...	...	11
12	Chittoor	...	...	16	...	...	...	12
13	Vellore Central	126	28	140	...	35	...	13
14	Do. Camp	...	...	...	...	...	...	14
15	Salem Central	312	...	43	...	18	...	15
16	Guindy	...	...	...	...	...	...	16
17	Chingleput	...	...	...	...	...	...	17
18	Cuddalore	121	...	392	...	32	...	18
19	Tranquebar	6	...	7	...	...	...	19
20	Tanjore	3	...	12	...	2	...	20
21	Trichinopoly Central	34	2	65	10	48	2	21
22	Do. District	290	...	167	...	133	...	22
23	Do. Camp	462	...	197	...	52	...	23
24	Madura	505	79	478	3	87	1	24
25	Tinnevelly	1,014	83	13	...	21	...	25
26	Cochin	...	...	...	...	...	...	26
27	Calicut	...	...	...	...	...	...	27
28	Tellicherry	...	...	...	...	...	...	28
29	Cannanore Central	149	...	88	...	39	...	29
30	Mangalore	...	...	...	...	...	...	30
31	Paulghat Fort	...	...	...	...	...	...	31
32	Coimbatore Central	27	9	161	...	...	...	32
33	Do. District	...	...	...	...	...	...	33
34	Ootacamund District	...	...	...	...	...	...	34
35	European Prison	...	...	...	...	...	...	35
36	Penitentiary	868	482	726	6	371	7	36
37	Debtors' Prison, Madras	...	...	...	...	...	...	37
Total...		6,069	895	2,876	31	932	10	

No. VIII.—(JUDICIAL.)—(for convicts only.)

Statement showing the employment of Convicts as Prison Officers in the Jails of the Madras Presidency, during the year 1879.

1	2	3		4		
Serial number.	Jails.	Average number of convicts.		Average number employed as prison officers.		Serial number.
		M.	F.	M.	F.	
1	Russellcondah	145.12	.91	11.07	...	1
2	Berhampore	202.51	12.37	17.00	1.00	2
3	Vizagapatam	289.48	51.33	23.12	2.84	3
4	Rajahmundry Central	920.74	46.50	130.19	3.31	4
5	Do. District	187.82	9.08	11.34	.75	5
6	Masulipatam	123.97	2.66	9.01	...	6
7	Guntoor	181.76	10.59	6.75	.41	7
8	Nellore	475.94	24.11	22.60	.09	8
9	Kurnool	440.38	26.30	24.00	1.00	9
10	Bellary	959.50	48.50	.06	...	10
11	Cuddapah	209.01	13.21	2.23	...	11
12	Chittoor	196.16	9.34	17.32	.72	12
13	Vellore Central	1,024.34	47.59	113.63	2.44	13
14	Do. Camp	458.31	...	33.76	...	14
15	Salem Central	707.81	19.44	11.33	...	15
16	Guindy	77.46	...	5.00	...	16
17	Chingleput	231.94	23.58	9.00	1.00	17
18	Cuddalore	597.22	15.93	72.05	...	18
19	Tranquebar	155.89	10.19	1.74	...	19
20	Tanjore	186.85	9.60	6.28	...	20
21	Trichinopoly Central	1,165.62	56.05	113.75	4.93	21
22	Do. District	191.71	...	11.00	...	22
23	Do. Camp	547.78	...	37.52	...	23
24	Madura	651.39	23.30	56.93	...	24
25	Tinnevely	327.65	16.42	19.19	.57	25
26	Cochin	.75	...	...	...	26
27	Calicut	197.47	3.77	5.86	...	27
28	Tellicherry	86.31	5.67	5.55	...	28
29	Cannanore Central	736.09	...	75.54	...	29
30	Mangalore	158.40	11.15	7.32	.98	30
31	Paulghat Fort	275.84	...	19.52	...	31
32	Coimbatore Central	1,212.82	32.83	112.46	1.83	32
33	Do. District	171.50	12.79	...	...	33
34	Ootacamund Native	129.16	2.77	9.63	...	34
35	European Prison	29.53	...	...	...	35
36	Penitentiary	687.64	73.19	53.00	2.00	36
37	Debtors' Prison, Madras	...	...	...	...	37
Total...		14,341.87	619.67	1,054.75	23.87	

No. VIII.—(JUDICIAL.)—(for convicts only.)

Statement showing the employment of Convicts as Prison Officers in the Jails of the
Madras Presidency, during the year 1879.

Serial number.	Jails.	5		6		7		8
		Ratio of column 4 to column 3.		Total number employed as prison officers.		Number of reductions or other punishments.		Serial number.
		M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
1	Russellcondah	7.62	...	19	...	...	...	1
2	Berhampore	8.39	8.08	70	3	8	...	2
3	Vizagapatam	7.98	5.47	57	3	1	...	3
4	Rajahmundry Central	14.13	7.11	240	4	110	...	4
5	Do. District	6.03	8.25	78	6	3	...	5
6	Masulipatam	7.26	...	55	...	6	...	6
7	Guntoor	3.71	6.07	81	5	3	1	7
8	Nellore	4.74	.37	45	1	3	...	8
9	Kurnool	5.44	3.80	59	3	7	...	9
10	Bellary	.06	...	23	...	2	...	10
11	Cuddapah	1.06	...	51	...	2	...	11
12	Chittoor	8.82	77.08	117	5	10	...	12
13	Vellore Central	11.09	5.12	248	3	116	...	13
14	Do. Camp	7.36	...	132	...	12	...	14
15	Salem Central	1.60	...	32	...	14	...	15
16	Guindy	6.45	...	5	...	...	...	16
17	Chingleput	3.87	4.24	15	2	6	1	17
18	Cuddalore	12.06	...	59	1	7	...	18
19	Tranquebar	1.11	...	10	...	3	...	19
20	Tanjore	3.36	...	24	...	5	...	20
21	Trichinopoly Central	9.75	8.79	195	6	55	...	21
22	Do. District	5.73	...	40	...	...	...	22
23	Do. Camp	6.84	...	103	...	24	...	23
24	Madura	8.73	...	67	...	1	...	24
25	Tinnevely	5.85	3.46	112	1	7	...	25
26	Cochin	...	...	...	...	...	...	26
27	Calicut	2.96	...	51	...	...	...	27
28	Tellicherry	6.43	...	29	...	1	...	28
29	Cannanore Central	10.26	...	142	...	15	...	29
30	Mangalore	4.62	8.78	16	2	...	...	30
31	Paulghat Fort	7.07	...	52	...	26	...	31
32	Coimbatore Central	9.27	5.57	280	3	58	...	32
33	Do. District	...	...	...	...	...	...	33
34	Ootacamund Native	7.45	...	20	...	5	...	34
35	European Prison	...	...	...	...	...	...	35
36	Penitentiary	7.70	2.73	97	2	1	..	36
37	Debtors' Prison, Madras	...	...	...	...	...	...	37
Total...		7.35	3.85	2,624	50	511	2	

DIET SCALE FOR 1879.

Statement showing the scales of diet in force in the central Jails

Number.	Articles.	2							3						
		Diet Scale of Laboring Prisoners.							Diet Scale of Non-Laboring Prisoners.						
		Monday.	Tuesday.	Wednesday.	Thursday.	Friday.	Saturday.	Sunday.	Monday.	Tuesday.	Wednesday.	Thursday.	Friday.	Saturday.	Sunday.
		oz.	oz.	oz.	oz.	oz.	oz.	oz.	oz.	oz.	oz.	oz.	oz.	oz.	oz.
1	<i>Rajahmundry Centl.</i>														
	Rice	12	...	...	12	...	...	...	9 $\frac{3}{4}$	...	...	9 $\frac{3}{4}$	...	...	...
	Raggy	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	4	4	4	4 $\frac{1}{2}$	4	4	4
	Cholum	8	20	20	8	20	20	20	6 $\frac{1}{2}$	16	16	6	16	16	16
	Dholl	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
	Mutton	5	...	5	...	5	...	...	4	...	4	...	4	...	...
	Butter-milk or Tyre	...	10	...	10	...	10	10	...	10	...	10	...	10	10
	Ghee or Oil	...	$\frac{1}{2}$	$\frac{1}{2}$	$\frac{1}{2}$	$\frac{1}{2}$	$\frac{1}{2}$	$\frac{1}{2}$	$\frac{1}{2}$	$\frac{1}{2}$	$\frac{1}{2}$	$\frac{1}{2}$	$\frac{1}{2}$	$\frac{1}{2}$	$\frac{1}{2}$
	Tamarind	...	$\frac{1}{2}$	$\frac{1}{2}$	$\frac{1}{2}$	$\frac{1}{2}$	$\frac{1}{2}$	$\frac{1}{2}$	$\frac{1}{2}$	$\frac{1}{2}$	$\frac{1}{2}$	$\frac{1}{2}$	$\frac{1}{2}$	$\frac{1}{2}$	$\frac{1}{2}$
	Salt	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
	Curry powder	...	$\frac{1}{2}$	$\frac{1}{2}$	$\frac{1}{2}$	$\frac{1}{2}$	$\frac{1}{2}$	$\frac{1}{2}$	$\frac{1}{2}$	$\frac{1}{2}$	$\frac{1}{2}$	$\frac{1}{2}$	$\frac{1}{2}$	$\frac{1}{2}$	$\frac{1}{2}$
	Vegetable	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4
	Onions	...	$\frac{1}{2}$	$\frac{1}{2}$	$\frac{1}{2}$	$\frac{1}{2}$	$\frac{1}{2}$	$\frac{1}{2}$	$\frac{1}{2}$	$\frac{1}{2}$	$\frac{1}{2}$	$\frac{1}{2}$	$\frac{1}{2}$	$\frac{1}{2}$	$\frac{1}{2}$
	Garlic, grains	30	...	30	...	30	...	...	30	...	30	...	30	...	...
	Firewood, lbs.	1 $\frac{1}{2}$	1 $\frac{1}{2}$	1 $\frac{1}{2}$	1 $\frac{1}{2}$	1 $\frac{1}{2}$	1 $\frac{1}{2}$	1 $\frac{1}{2}$	1 $\frac{1}{2}$	1 $\frac{1}{2}$	1 $\frac{1}{2}$	1 $\frac{1}{2}$	1 $\frac{1}{2}$	1 $\frac{1}{2}$	1 $\frac{1}{2}$
2	<i>Vellore Central.</i>														
	Rice	...	...	12	...	...	...	12	...	...	9 $\frac{3}{4}$	...	...	...	9 $\frac{3}{4}$
	Raggy	12	24	13	12	12	24	13	9 $\frac{3}{4}$	19 $\frac{1}{2}$	10 $\frac{3}{4}$	9 $\frac{3}{4}$	9 $\frac{3}{4}$	19 $\frac{1}{2}$	10 $\frac{3}{4}$
	Cholum	12	...	...	...	12	...	...	9 $\frac{3}{4}$	...	...	...	9 $\frac{3}{4}$	...	...
	Cumboo	...	...	...	12 $\frac{1}{2}$	...	...	...	...	...	10	...	...	...	...
	Dholl	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
	Mutton	5	...	5	...	5	...	...	4	...	4	...	4	...	...
	Butter-milk or Tyre.	...	10	...	10	...	10	10	...	10	...	10	...	10	10
	Ghee or Oil	...	$\frac{1}{2}$	$\frac{1}{2}$	$\frac{1}{2}$	$\frac{1}{2}$	$\frac{1}{2}$	$\frac{1}{2}$	$\frac{1}{2}$	$\frac{1}{2}$	$\frac{1}{2}$	$\frac{1}{2}$	$\frac{1}{2}$	$\frac{1}{2}$	$\frac{1}{2}$
	Tamarind	...	$\frac{1}{2}$	$\frac{1}{2}$	$\frac{1}{2}$	$\frac{1}{2}$	$\frac{1}{2}$	$\frac{1}{2}$	$\frac{1}{2}$	$\frac{1}{2}$	$\frac{1}{2}$	$\frac{1}{2}$	$\frac{1}{2}$	$\frac{1}{2}$	$\frac{1}{2}$
	Salt	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
	Curry powder	...	$\frac{1}{2}$	$\frac{1}{2}$	$\frac{1}{2}$	$\frac{1}{2}$	$\frac{1}{2}$	$\frac{1}{2}$	$\frac{1}{2}$	$\frac{1}{2}$	$\frac{1}{2}$	$\frac{1}{2}$	$\frac{1}{2}$	$\frac{1}{2}$	$\frac{1}{2}$
	Vegetable	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4
	Onions	...	$\frac{1}{2}$	$\frac{1}{2}$	$\frac{1}{2}$	$\frac{1}{2}$	$\frac{1}{2}$	$\frac{1}{2}$	$\frac{1}{2}$	$\frac{1}{2}$	$\frac{1}{2}$	$\frac{1}{2}$	$\frac{1}{2}$	$\frac{1}{2}$	$\frac{1}{2}$
	Garlic, grains	30	...	30	...	30	...	...	30	...	30	...	30	...	...
	Firewood, lbs.	1 $\frac{1}{2}$	1 $\frac{1}{2}$	1 $\frac{1}{2}$	1 $\frac{1}{2}$	1 $\frac{1}{2}$	1 $\frac{1}{2}$	1 $\frac{1}{2}$	1 $\frac{1}{2}$	1 $\frac{1}{2}$	1 $\frac{1}{2}$	1 $\frac{1}{2}$	1 $\frac{1}{2}$	1 $\frac{1}{2}$	1 $\frac{1}{2}$
3	<i>Salem Central.</i>														
	Rice	...	...	...	12	...	...	12	...	...	...	9 $\frac{3}{4}$	...	...	10 $\frac{3}{4}$
	Raggy	24	...	24	...	24	...	...	19 $\frac{1}{2}$	...	19 $\frac{1}{2}$	...	19 $\frac{1}{2}$	...	...
	Cholum	...	24	...	13	24	...	13	...	19 $\frac{1}{2}$	...	10 $\frac{3}{4}$	...	19 $\frac{1}{2}$	9 $\frac{3}{4}$
	Dholl	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
	Mutton	5	...	...	...	5	...	...	4	...	...	...	4	...	...
	Fish	...	...	2 $\frac{1}{2}$	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	...	...	...
	Butter-milk or Tyre.	...	10	...	10	...	10	10	...	10	...	10	...	10	10
	Ghee or Oil	...	$\frac{1}{2}$	$\frac{1}{2}$	$\frac{1}{2}$	$\frac{1}{2}$	$\frac{1}{2}$	$\frac{1}{2}$	$\frac{1}{2}$	$\frac{1}{2}$	$\frac{1}{2}$	$\frac{1}{2}$	$\frac{1}{2}$	$\frac{1}{2}$	$\frac{1}{2}$
	Tamarind	...	$\frac{1}{2}$	$\frac{1}{2}$	$\frac{1}{2}$	$\frac{1}{2}$	$\frac{1}{2}$	$\frac{1}{2}$	$\frac{1}{2}$	$\frac{1}{2}$	$\frac{1}{2}$	$\frac{1}{2}$	$\frac{1}{2}$	$\frac{1}{2}$	$\frac{1}{2}$
	Salt	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
	Curry powder	...	$\frac{1}{2}$	$\frac{1}{2}$	$\frac{1}{2}$	$\frac{1}{2}$	$\frac{1}{2}$	$\frac{1}{2}$	$\frac{1}{2}$	$\frac{1}{2}$	$\frac{1}{2}$	$\frac{1}{2}$	$\frac{1}{2}$	$\frac{1}{2}$	$\frac{1}{2}$
	Vegetable	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4
	Onions	...	$\frac{1}{2}$	$\frac{1}{2}$	$\frac{1}{2}$	$\frac{1}{2}$	$\frac{1}{2}$	$\frac{1}{2}$	$\frac{1}{2}$	$\frac{1}{2}$	$\frac{1}{2}$	$\frac{1}{2}$	$\frac{1}{2}$	$\frac{1}{2}$	$\frac{1}{2}$
	Garlic, grains	30	...	30	...	30	...	...	30	...	30	...	30	...	...
	Firewood, lbs.	1 $\frac{1}{2}$	1 $\frac{1}{2}$	1 $\frac{1}{2}$	1 $\frac{1}{2}$	1 $\frac{1}{2}$	1 $\frac{1}{2}$	1 $\frac{1}{2}$	1 $\frac{1}{2}$	1 $\frac{1}{2}$	1 $\frac{1}{2}$	1 $\frac{1}{2}$	1 $\frac{1}{2}$	1 $\frac{1}{2}$	1 $\frac{1}{2}$

(JUDICIAL.)

of the Madras Presidency during the year 1879.

4
Note of any change effected in Diet scales during the year.
Raggy or Cholum cakes (2 $\frac{1}{2}$ ounces) may be issued in the midday.
When dried or salt fish is used, 2 $\frac{1}{2}$ ounces are considered equivalent to 5 ounces of fresh fish.

No. IX.—(JUDICIAL).—

Statement showing the scales of diet in force in the Jail

Number.	Articles.	2							3						
		Diet Scale of Laboring Prisoners.							Diet Scale of Non-Laboring Prisoners.						
		Monday.	Tuesday.	Wednesday.	Thursday.	Friday.	Saturday.	Sunday.	Monday.	Tuesday.	Wednesday.	Thursday.	Friday.	Saturday.	Sunday.
		oz.	oz.	oz.	oz.	oz.	oz.	oz.	oz.	oz.	oz.	oz.	oz.	oz.	oz.
4	<i>Trichinopoly Central.</i>														
	Rice	...	...	...	...	...	...	26	...	...	...	...	...	...	20
	Raggy	24	...	24	24	...	24	...	19½	...	19½	19½	...	19½	...
	Cholum	...	24	...	...	24	...	...	19½	...	...	...	19½	...	...
	Dholl	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
	Mutton	5	...	5	...	5	...	...	4	...	4	...	4	...	...
	Butter-milk or Tyre	...	10	...	10	...	10	10	...	10	...	10	...	10	10
	Ghee or Oil	½	½	½	½	½	½	½	½	½	½	½	½	½	½
	Tamarind	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Salt	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
	Curry powder	½	½	½	½	½	½	½	½	½	½	½	½	½	½
	Vegetable	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4
	Onions	½	½	½	½	½	½	½	½	½	½	½	½	½	½
	Garlic, grains	30	...	30	...	30	...	...	30	...	30	...	30	...	...
	Firewood, lbs.	1½	1½	1½	1½	1½	1½	1½	1½	1½	1½	1½	1½	1½	1½
5	<i>Cannanore Central.</i>														
	Rice	12	...	...	...	12	...	...	9½	...	...	...	9½	...	...
	Raggy	13	24	24	24	13	24	24	10½	19½	19½	19½	10½	19½	19½
	Dholl	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
	Mutton	5	...	...	...	5	...	...	4	...	...	...	4	...	...
	Fish	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4	...	...	...	...
	Butter-milk or Tyre.	...	10	...	10	...	10	10	...	10	...	10	...	10	10
	Ghee or Oil	½	½	½	½	½	½	½	½	½	½	½	½	½	½
	Tamarind	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Salt	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
	Curry powder	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Vegetable	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4
	Onions	½	½	½	½	½	½	½	½	½	½	½	½	½	½
	Garlic, grains	30	...	30	...	30	...	...	30	...	30	...	30	...	...
	Firewood, lbs.	1½	1½	1½	1½	1½	1½	1½	1½	1½	1½	1½	1½	1½	1½
6	<i>Coimbatore Central.</i>														
	Rice	...	...	...	...	...	...	26	...	...	...	...	...	...	20
	Raggy	24	...	24	...	24	...	...	19½	...	19½	19½	...	19½	...
	Cholum	...	24	...	24	...	24	...	19½	...	...	...	19½	...	...
	Dholl	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
	Mutton	5	...	5	...	5	...	...	4	...	4	...	4	...	...
	Fish	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Butter-milk or Tyre.	...	10	...	10	...	10	10	...	10	...	10	...	10	10
	Ghee or Oil	½	½	½	½	½	½	½	½	½	½	½	½	½	½
	Tamarind	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Salt	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
	Curry powder	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Vegetable	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4
	Onions	½	½	½	½	½	½	½	½	½	½	½	½	½	½
	Garlic, grains	30	...	30	...	30	...	...	30	...	30	...	30	...	...
	Firewood, lbs.	1½	1½	1½	1½	1½	1½	1½	1½	1½	1½	1½	1½	1½	1½

(Continued.)

of the Madras Presidency during the year 1879.

4
Note of any change effected in Diet scales during the year.
2½ oz. of fish on last Wednesday or Friday of each month. The extra 2 ounces of vegetables formerly issued were discontinued from 24th January 1879.
In districts where cocoanuts are plentiful 2 ounces of coprah may be given in lieu of oil or ghee. Twelve meals of dry grain and two meals of rice issued according to the sanctioned scale for 1879.

No. IX.—(JUDICIAL).—

Statement showing the scales of diet in force in the Jails

Number.	Articles.	2							3						
		Diet Scale of Laboring Prisoners.							Diet Scale of Non-Laboring Prisoners.						
		Monday.	Tuesday.	Wednesday.	Thursday.	Friday.	Saturday.	Sunday.	Monday.	Tuesday.	Wednesday.	Thursday.	Friday.	Saturday.	Sunday.
		oz.	oz.	oz.	oz.	oz.	oz.	oz.	oz.	oz.	oz.	oz.	oz.	oz.	oz.
7	Penitentiary at Madras.														
	Rice	...	...	...	12	...	...	12	...	...	...	9 $\frac{3}{4}$	...	...	9 $\frac{3}{4}$
	Raggy	...	26	26	13	26	26	13	20 $\frac{1}{2}$	20 $\frac{1}{2}$	20 $\frac{1}{2}$	10 $\frac{3}{4}$	20 $\frac{1}{2}$	20 $\frac{1}{2}$	10 $\frac{3}{4}$
	Dholl	...	2	2	2	2	2	2	1 $\frac{1}{2}$	1 $\frac{1}{2}$	1 $\frac{1}{2}$	1 $\frac{1}{2}$	1 $\frac{1}{2}$	1 $\frac{1}{2}$	1 $\frac{1}{2}$
	Mutton	...	4	...	4	...	4	...	3 $\frac{1}{2}$	...	3 $\frac{1}{2}$	...	3 $\frac{1}{2}$	...	...
	Butter-milk or Tyre.	...	10	...	10	...	10	10	...	8	...	8	...	8	8
	Ghee or Oil	...	$\frac{1}{4}$	$\frac{1}{4}$	$\frac{1}{4}$	$\frac{1}{4}$	$\frac{1}{4}$	$\frac{1}{4}$	$\frac{1}{5}$	$\frac{1}{5}$	$\frac{1}{5}$	$\frac{1}{5}$	$\frac{1}{5}$	$\frac{1}{5}$	$\frac{1}{5}$
	Tamarind	...	$\frac{1}{2}$	$\frac{1}{2}$	$\frac{1}{2}$	$\frac{1}{2}$	$\frac{1}{2}$	$\frac{1}{2}$	$\frac{1}{5}$	$\frac{1}{5}$	$\frac{1}{5}$	$\frac{1}{5}$	$\frac{1}{5}$	$\frac{1}{5}$	$\frac{1}{5}$
	Salt	...	1	1	1	1	1	1	$\frac{1}{5}$	$\frac{1}{5}$	$\frac{1}{5}$	$\frac{1}{5}$	$\frac{1}{5}$	$\frac{1}{5}$	$\frac{1}{5}$
	Curry powder	...	$\frac{1}{2}$	$\frac{1}{2}$	$\frac{1}{2}$	$\frac{1}{2}$	...	$\frac{1}{2}$	$\frac{1}{5}$	$\frac{1}{5}$	$\frac{1}{5}$	$\frac{1}{5}$	$\frac{1}{5}$	...	$\frac{1}{5}$
	Vegetable	...	4	4	4	4	4	4	3 $\frac{1}{2}$	3 $\frac{1}{2}$	3 $\frac{1}{2}$	3 $\frac{1}{2}$	3 $\frac{1}{2}$	3 $\frac{1}{2}$	3 $\frac{1}{2}$
	Onions	...	$\frac{1}{2}$	$\frac{1}{2}$	$\frac{1}{2}$	$\frac{1}{2}$	$\frac{1}{2}$	$\frac{1}{2}$	$\frac{1}{5}$	$\frac{1}{5}$	$\frac{1}{5}$	$\frac{1}{5}$	$\frac{1}{5}$	$\frac{1}{5}$	$\frac{1}{5}$
	Garlic, grains	30	...	30	...	30	...	...	24	...	24	...	24	...	...
	Firewood, lbs.	1 $\frac{1}{4}$	1 $\frac{1}{4}$	1 $\frac{1}{4}$	1 $\frac{1}{4}$	1 $\frac{1}{4}$	1 $\frac{1}{4}$	1 $\frac{1}{4}$	1	1	1	1	1	1	1

(Concluded.)

of the Madras Presidency during the year 1879.

4
Note of any change effected in Diet scales during the year.
3 ounces of rice or 2 $\frac{1}{2}$ ounces of raggi may be made into a cake and issued in the midday. The weight of meat in the above diets to be exclusive of bone.

STATEMENT No. IX—(JUDICIAL).

Showing the scales of diet in force in the District and Subsidiary Jails of the Madras Presidency during the year 1879.

Articles of Diet.	Class I. Convicts sentenced to seven days and under.	Class II. Convicts sentenced to more than seven days and not more than a month.	Class III. Prisoners under-trial and convicts sentenced to more than one month and not more than four months.	Class IV. Convicts, male sentenced to rigorous imprisonment of more than four months.
Grain. { Raggi... Cholum. Cumboo } Without husk.	20 oz. daily...	20 oz. daily...	20 oz. daily ...	{ 24 oz. daily of either kind of grain.
Dholl ...	...	2 oz. daily { 2 oz. daily for the first month ... 3 oz. daily after the first month.	...	{ 2 oz. daily.
Butter-milk or Tyre...	...	...	10 oz. Tuesday, Thursday, Saturday ...	10 oz. three times a week, Tuesday, Thursday, Saturday.
Ghee or Oil ...	...	$\frac{1}{2}$ oz. daily ...	$\frac{1}{2}$ oz. daily ...	$\frac{1}{2}$ oz. daily
Tamarind ...	...	...	$\frac{1}{2}$ do. ...	$\frac{1}{2}$ do.
Salt ...	$\frac{1}{2}$ oz. daily...	$\frac{1}{2}$ oz. daily ...	$\frac{3}{4}$ do. ...	$\frac{3}{4}$ do.
Curry-powder *	...	$\frac{1}{2}$ do ...	$\frac{1}{2}$ do. ...	$\frac{1}{2}$ do.
Vegetables ...	...	...	4 do. ...	4 do.
Onions ...	...	...	$\frac{1}{2}$ do. ...	$\frac{1}{2}$ do.
Garlic ...	...	...	.....	30 grains on Mutton days.
Mutton or Fish ...	...	...	.....	5 oz. without bone, or $2\frac{1}{2}$ oz. salt fish, Monday, Wednesday, Friday.
Fire-wood ...	1 lb. daily...	1 lb. daily ...	$1\frac{1}{2}$ lb. daily ...	$1\frac{1}{2}$ lb. daily.

Class IV.—Non laboring males, females and juveniles to get one-fifth less of grain and mutton.

* Made according to sanctioned recipe as follows :—

	Oz.	Dr.
Chillies...	2	0
Black pepper	1	4
Coriander seeds	1	12
Turmeric	1	1
Cumin seeds	0	6
Mustard seeds	0	6
Vendeum	0	6

DIETS FOR ILL-CONDUCTED OR IDLE PRISONERS.

Europeans and East Indians.

No. I.—BREAD AND WATER DIET.

1 lb. bread per diem with water.

This diet to be limited, in the first place, to three days; after that, the undermentioned stirabout diet for three days before its repetition, when it is again to be limited to three days, and a second interval on the stirabout diet is to elapse before it is again repeated. The entire period, including intervals, for which any single term of this diet may be ordered, is not to exceed fifteen days. No task of labor is to be enforced on any one of the nine days on which the bread and water constitute the sole food supplied to the prisoner.

STIRABOUT DIET.

For Europeans and East Indians performing Hard Labor.

Breakfast ... Bread 8 ounces.

Dinner ... * One and a half pint stirabout, containing 3 ounces rolong, 3 ounces coarse wheaten flour (or in lieu 3 ounces of raggi flour or 3 ounces of cholum flour) with salt; potatoes 8 ounces; bread 8 ounces.

Supper ... Bread 8 ounces.

Natives.

No. I.—BREAD AND WATER DIET.

Men and Women.

Morning Meal... Raggi flour sifted 6 ounces with $\frac{1}{2}$ ounce salt made into thick conjee.

Evening Meal... Raggi flour sifted 6 ounces with $\frac{1}{2}$ ounce salt made into an unleavened cake or cakes.

This diet to be limited, in the first place, to three days; after that, one of the undermentioned stirabout diets, according to labor performed, for three days before its repetition, when it is again to be limited to three days, and a second interval on the stirabout diet is to elapse before it is again repeated. The entire period, including intervals, for which any single term of this diet may be ordered is not to exceed fifteen days. No task of labor is to be enforced on any one of the nine days on which No. 1 diet (bread and water) constitutes the sole food supplied to the prisoner.

* To make $1\frac{1}{2}$ pint stirabout, boil $2\frac{1}{2}$ or $2\frac{3}{4}$ pints of water, to which a $\frac{1}{2}$ of an ounce of salt should be added; stir in 3 ounces of rolong, and afterwards 3 ounces of wheaten flour (or 3 ounces of raggi or cholum flour); keep constantly stirring, and when the meals are cooked, the required quantity of $1\frac{1}{2}$ pint of stirabout will be produced.

No. II.—STIRABOUT DIET.

For Native Men and Women on Moderate Labor.

Breakfast	...	Raggi or cholum cake made with 6 ounces of sifted flour and $\frac{1}{4}$ ounce salt.
Dinner	...	Conjee made with 8 ounces of raggi or cholum flour and $\frac{1}{4}$ ounce salt.
Supper	...	Raggi cake made with 6 ounces raggi flour sifted with $\frac{1}{4}$ ounce salt.

Total 20 ounces cleaned grain per diem.

This diet to be limited, in the first place, to twenty-one days; after that the diet of the class to which the prisoner belongs for one week before its repetition, when it is to be limited to fourteen days. The entire period, including the interval, for which any single term of this diet may be ordered is not to exceed forty-two days.

No. III.—FULL STIRABOUT DIET.

For Native Men and Women performing Hard Labor.

Breakfast	...	Raggi or cholum cake—8 ounces of flour sifted with $\frac{1}{4}$ ounce salt.
Dinner	...	Raggi or cholum meal—8 ounces made into porridge or pudding with $\frac{1}{4}$ ounce salt; green vegetables 4 ounces (or potatoes when procurable) dhol 1 $\frac{1}{2}$ ounce boiled with vegetables and chillies; two green chillies.
Supper	...	Raggi and cholum cake—8 ounces of flour sifted with $\frac{1}{4}$ ounce salt.

This diet to be limited, in the first place, to forty-two days; after that the diet of the class to which the prisoner belongs for fourteen days before its repetition, when it is to be limited to twenty-eight days. The entire period, including the interval, for which any single term of this diet may be ordered is not to exceed eighty-four days.

Whenever restriction of diet may be ordered as a punishment, notice is to be given to the Officer in Medical charge, who will record in writing the reasons for any change he may consider it necessary to recommend.

Solitary and Separate Confinement.

Prisoners in solitary or separate confinement will be dieted on No. II Stirabout Diet, except when otherwise ordered by the Officer in Medical charge, who will record his reasons. It will also be competent to Superintendents of Jails in the event of misconduct on the part of prisoners so confined to direct a further reduction in accordance with the rules above specified. Prisoners in solitary or separate confinement shall be visited daily by the Superintendent and Medical Officer.

HOSPITAL DIETS.

Native Men and Women.

Articles comprising the different Heads of Diets for a Day.

Avoirdupois Weight.

Spoon.	Milk.	Low.	Full.
Sago 4 oz.	Bread 12 oz.	Mutton in broth 6 oz.	Mutton for curry 8 oz.
Sugar 2 "	or	Bread 12 "	Rice* 8 "
Rice { For Conjee 2 "	Rice 12 oz.	Butter or ghee† 1 "	Curry-powder... 1 "
Salt { Water... 2 drs.	Milk 2 pts.	Onions 1 "	Country vegeta- bles 4 "
Milk 1 pt.	Sugar 2 oz.	Barley 1 "	Hoppers‡ ... No. 6
	Rice { For Conjee 2 oz.	Flour 1 "	Bread 8 oz.
	Salt { Water... 2 drs.	Salt 1 "	Butter or ghee† 1 "
			Salt 1 "

Breakfast.

Sago 1 oz.	Bread or rice... 4 oz.	Bread 4 oz.	Hoppers ... No. 6
Sugar 1 "	Sugar 1 "	Butter or ghee† 1 "	Butter or ghee... 1 oz.
	Milk 1 pint.		

Dinner.

Sago 2 oz.	Bread or rice .. 8 oz.	Mutton in broth 6 oz.	Mutton for curry 8 oz.
Sugar 1 "	Milk 1 pint.	Bread 4 "	Vegetables ... 4 "
Milk 1 pint.	Sugar 1 oz.		Rice 8 "

Supper.

Sago 1 oz.	Milk 1 pint.	Bread 4 oz.	Bread 8 oz.
Sugar 1 "		Butter or ghee† 1 "	Butter or ghee† 1 "

The weight of meat in the above diets to be exclusive of bones.

In cases in which the Medical Officer considers it necessary tea $\frac{1}{4}$ ounce or coffee 1 $\frac{1}{2}$ ounce per diem may be ordered with any of the above diets; when given with Low or Full, sugar 1 $\frac{1}{2}$ ounce, and milk 6 ounces will also be allowed.

* or rice 1 lb. omitting the bread.
† Hoppers to weigh 2 oz. each when cooked.
‡ If butter cannot be procured ghee may be given.

No. IX—(JUDICIAL)—

Statement showing the scales of diet in force for Chinese, Malays and Burmese

Number.	Articles.	2							3						
		Diet Scale of Laboring Prisoners.							Diet Scale of Non-Laboring Prisoners.						
		Monday.	Tuesday.	Wednesday.	Thursday.	Friday.	Saturday.	Sunday.	Monday.	Tuesday.	Wednesday.	Thursday.	Friday.	Saturday.	Sunday.
		oz.	oz.	oz.	oz.	oz.	oz.	oz.	oz.	oz.	oz.	oz.	oz.	oz.	oz.
1	Chinese, Malays and Burmese.														
	Rice	26	26	26	26	26	26	26	20 $\frac{1}{2}$	20 $\frac{1}{2}$	20 $\frac{1}{2}$	20 $\frac{1}{2}$	20 $\frac{1}{2}$	20 $\frac{1}{2}$	20 $\frac{1}{2}$
	Dholl	...	2	...	2	...	2	...	...	2	...	2	...	2	...
	Mutton	5	...	5	...	5	...	...	4	...	4	...	4	...	...
	Fish	...	2 $\frac{1}{2}$	...	2 $\frac{1}{2}$	...	2 $\frac{1}{2}$	1 $\frac{1}{4}$	...	2	...	2	...	2	1
	Butter-milk or Tyre	...	10	...	10	...	10	10	...	10	...	10	...	10	10
	Ghee or Oil	...	$\frac{1}{2}$	$\frac{1}{2}$	$\frac{1}{2}$	$\frac{1}{2}$	$\frac{1}{2}$	$\frac{1}{2}$	$\frac{1}{2}$	$\frac{1}{2}$	$\frac{1}{2}$	$\frac{1}{2}$	$\frac{1}{2}$	$\frac{1}{2}$	$\frac{1}{2}$
	Tamarind	...	$\frac{1}{2}$	$\frac{1}{2}$	$\frac{1}{2}$	$\frac{1}{2}$	$\frac{1}{2}$	$\frac{1}{2}$	$\frac{1}{2}$	$\frac{1}{2}$	$\frac{1}{2}$	$\frac{1}{2}$	$\frac{1}{2}$	$\frac{1}{2}$	$\frac{1}{2}$
	Salt	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
	Curry powder	...	$\frac{1}{2}$	$\frac{1}{2}$	$\frac{1}{2}$	$\frac{1}{2}$	$\frac{1}{2}$	$\frac{1}{2}$	$\frac{1}{2}$	$\frac{1}{2}$	$\frac{1}{2}$	$\frac{1}{2}$	$\frac{1}{2}$	$\frac{1}{2}$	$\frac{1}{2}$
	Vegetable	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4
	Onions	...	$\frac{1}{2}$	$\frac{1}{2}$	$\frac{1}{2}$	$\frac{1}{2}$	$\frac{1}{2}$	$\frac{1}{2}$	$\frac{1}{2}$	$\frac{1}{2}$	$\frac{1}{2}$	$\frac{1}{2}$	$\frac{1}{2}$	$\frac{1}{2}$	$\frac{1}{2}$
	Garlic, grains.	30	...	30	...	30	...	...	30	...	30	...	30	...	...
	Firewood, lbs.	1 $\frac{1}{2}$	1 $\frac{1}{2}$	1 $\frac{1}{2}$	1 $\frac{1}{2}$	1 $\frac{1}{2}$	1 $\frac{1}{2}$	1 $\frac{1}{2}$	1 $\frac{1}{2}$	1 $\frac{1}{2}$	1 $\frac{1}{2}$	1 $\frac{1}{2}$	1 $\frac{1}{2}$	1 $\frac{1}{2}$	1 $\frac{1}{2}$
	Tobacco, oz.	$\frac{1}{4}$	$\frac{1}{4}$	$\frac{1}{4}$	$\frac{1}{4}$	$\frac{1}{4}$	$\frac{1}{4}$	$\frac{1}{4}$	$\frac{1}{4}$	$\frac{1}{4}$	$\frac{1}{4}$	$\frac{1}{4}$	$\frac{1}{4}$	$\frac{1}{4}$	$\frac{1}{4}$

(Concluded.)

confined in the Jails of the Madras Presidency during the year 1879.

4
Note of any change effected in Diet scales during the year.
The allowance of fire wood reduced from 2 lbs. to 1 $\frac{1}{2}$ lbs. per man.

Statement showing the expenditure in guarding and maintaining the Prisoners in the Jails
new Jails, of additions,

1	2	3							4
Serial number.	Jails.	Average number of Prisoners.							Rations.
		Convicts.	Under-trial.	Civil.	Security.	Insane.	State.	Total.	A.
									Total cost.
1	Russellcondah	146	...	...	...	...	...	46	RS. 5,883
2	Berhampore	215	4	1	...	...	...	220	10,238
3	Vizagapatam	341	6	2	...	...	...	349	16,782
4	Rajahmundry Central	967	...	...	1	...	...	968	60,415
5	Do. District	197	48	2	...	...	...	247	12,207
6	Masulipatam	127	3	1	4	...	...	135	7,848
7	Guntoor	192	...	1	...	1	...	194	10,334
8	Nellore	500	5	3	...	...	1	509	23,199
9	Kurnool	467	5	2	1	...	...	475	19,791
10	Bellary	1,004	31	7	2	1	...	1,045	41,388
11	Cuddapah	222	4	7	...	...	...	233	10,494
12	Chittoor	206	10	4	...	...	...	220	6,743
13	Vellore Central	1,072	...	...	...	1	...	1,073	44,728
14	Do. Camp	458	...	...	...	...	...	458	18,384
15	Salem Central	727	10	5	1	...	...	743	30,471
16	Guindy	77	...	...	...	...	...	77	4,080
17	Chingleput	255	7	3	...	...	...	265	11,250
18	Cuddalore	613	8	8	3	...	...	632	30,915
19	Tranquebar	166	7	7	1	...	...	181	8,083
20	Tanjore	197	9	10	...	...	...	216	9,191
21	Trichinopoly Central	1,222	...	...	1	...	...	1,223	55,123
22	Do. District	192	12	4	...	...	...	208	8,375
23	Do. Camp	546	...	...	1	...	...	547	24,052
24	Madura	675	22	19	10	...	...	726	32,159
25	Tinnevelly	344	22	7	...	1	...	374	17,448
26	Cochin	1	...	...	...	...	...	1	169
27	Calicut	201	4	9	...	1	...	215	10,343
28	Tellicherry	92	3	6	...	...	...	101	5,138
29	Cannanore Central	736	...	...	...	...	...	736	43,294
30	Mangalore	169	3	7	1	1	...	181	8,836
31	Paulghat Fort	276	...	...	...	...	...	276	11,183
32	Coimbatore Central	1,246	...	5	...	...	...	1,251	49,296
33	Do. District	184	12	...	1	...	...	197	7,066
34	Ootacamund District	132	...	...	...	...	...	132	9,542
35	European Prison	30	...	...	...	...	...	30	6,056
36	Penitentiary	761	9	...	...	1	...	771	35,831
37	Debtors' Prison, Madras...	...	...	19	...	...	...	19	...
Total...		14,956	244	139	27	7	1	15,374	7,06,335

(FINANCIAL).

of the Madras Presidency during the year 1879, excluding the cost of building alterations, or repairs.

			5		6			7				Serial number.			
			Establishment.		Police Guard.		Hospital Charges.								
B.			A.	B.	A.	B.	A.	B.	C.						
Cost per head of average strength excluding civil prisoners and under trial.			Total cost.	Cost per head of average strength.	Total cost.	Cost per head of average strength.	Total cost.	Cost per head of average strength.	Cost per head of average number sick.						
RS.	A.	P.	RS.	RS.	A.	P.	RS.	RS.	A.	P.	RS.	A.	P.		
40	4	9	2,228	15	4	2	3,038	20	12	11	9	0	1	0	1
47	9	11	3,000	13	10	2	3,417	15	8	7	40	0	2	11	2
49	3	5	3,267	9	5	9	4,025	11	8	6	107	0	4	11	3
62	6	7	20,609	21	4	8	8,744	9	0	6	111	0	1	10	4
61	15	5	3,325	13	7	5	3,026	12	4	0	29	0	1	11	5
59	14	6	2,064	15	4	7	2,125	15	11	10	154	1	2	3	6
53	8	8	2,541	13	1	7	2,590	13	5	7	164	0	13	6	7
46	4	11	4,210	8	4	4	7,132	14	0	2	256	0	8	1	8
42	4	7	3,544	7	7	5	9,392	19	12	4	4,479	9	6	10	9
41	1	7	6,032	5	12	4	14,832	14	3	1	672	0	10	3	10
47	4	4	3,338	14	5	3	3,168	13	9	7	1,951	8	6	0	11
32	11	9	3,681	16	11	9	3,565	16	3	3	1,164	5	4	8	12
41	11	0	18,756	17	7	8	10,806	10	1	2	442	0	6	7	13
40	2	3	2,293	5	0	1	9,335	20	6	1	432	0	15	1	14
41	13	8	13,193	17	12	1	7,948	10	11	2	413	0	8	11	15
52	15	10	1,410	18	5	0	1,479	19	3	4	128	1	10	7	16
44	1	11	3,560	13	6	11	4,609	17	6	3	283	1	1	1	17
50	3	0	5,355	8	7	7	8,168	12	14	9	756	1	3	2	18
48	6	5	2,380	13	2	5	2,484	13	11	7	91	0	8	1	19
46	10	6	2,874	13	4	11	2,825	13	1	3	63	0	4	8	20
45	1	2	18,262	14	14	11	13,830	11	4	11	1,524	1	3	11	21
43	9	11	3,395	16	5	2	2,594	12	7	6	403	1	15	0	22
43	15	6	2,410	4	6	6	13,367	24	7	0	886	1	9	11	23
46	15	2	2,640	3	10	2	8,836	12	2	9	1,784	2	7	4	24
50	9	2	2,853	7	10	1	7,862	21	0	4	210	0	9	0	25
169	0	0	240	240	0	0	26	26	0	0	.....	.....	.....	.....	26
51	3	3	2,747	12	12	5	3,372	15	10	11	289	1	5	6	27
55	13	7	2,395	23	11	5	1,254	12	6	8	40	0	6	4	28
58	13	2	13,471	18	4	10	8,610	11	11	2	433	0	9	5	29
51	10	9	2,957	16	5	5	2,523	13	15	0	441	2	7	0	30
40	8	4	7,066	25	9	7	4,800	17	6	3	512	1	13	8	31
39	9	0	19,511	15	9	6	10,939	8	11	11	2,707	2	2	7	32
38	3	1	998	5	1	1	2,733	13	14	0	999	5	1	2	33
72	4	6	2,265	17	2	7	4,284	32	7	3	128	0	15	10	34
201	13	10	7,419	247	4	10	.....	.....	.....	.....	88	2	14	11	35
47	0	4	20,539	26	10	3	6,469	8	6	3	260	0	5	5	36
...	...	...	2,088	109	14	4	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	37
47	1	11	2,18,916	14	3	9	2,04,207	13	4	6	22,448	1	7	4	31

No. X.—(FINANCIAL.)

Statement showing the expenditure in guarding and maintaining the Prisoners in the Jails of the Madras Presidency during the year 1879, excluding the cost of building new Jails, of additions, alterations or repairs.

Serial number.	Jails.	8		9		10	11	12
		Clothing.		Contingencies.		Grand Total expended.	Total cost per head of average strength.	Serial number.
		A.	B.	A.	B.			
		Total cost.	Cost per head of average strength excluding civil and under trial prisoners	Total cost.	Cost per head of average strength.			
		RS.	RS. A. P.	RS.	RS. A. P.	RS.	RS. A. P.	
1	Russellcondah	236	1 9 10	281	1 14 10	11,675	79 15 5	1
2	Berhampore	796	3 11 3	750	3 6 7	18,241	82 14 7	2
3	Vizagapatam	1,399	4 1 8	594	1 11 3	26,174	74 15 11	3
4	Rajahmundry Central.	4,334	4 7 8	2,434	2 8 3	96,647	99 13 6	4
5	Do. District.	369	1 14 0	499	2 0 3	19,455	78 12 3	5
6	Masulipatam	724	5 8 5	995	7 5 11	13,910	103 0 7	6
7	Guntoor	1,265	6 8 10	566	2 14 8	17,460	90 0 0	7
8	Nellore	406	0 12 11	1,383	2 11 6	36,586	71 14 1	8
9	Kurnool	61	0 2 1	2,424	5 1 8	39,691	83 9 0	9
10	Bellary	1,700	1 11 0	5,449	5 3 5	70,073	67 0 11	10
11	Cuddapah	224	1 0 2	906	3 14 3	20,081	86 2 11	11
12	Chittoor	52	0 4 0	1,021	4 10 3	16,226	73 12 0	12
13	Vellore Central	2,489	2 5 1	1,662	1 8 9	78,883	73 8 3	13
14	Do. Camp	714	1 8 11	1,491	3 4 1	32,649	71 4 7	14
15	Salem Central	2,211	3 0 7	2,544	3 6 9	56,780	76 6 9	15
16	Guindy	91	1 2 11	100	1 4 9	7,288	94 10 5	16
17	Chingleput	427	1 1 10	976	3 10 11	21,105	79 10 3	17
18	Cuddalore	1,025	1 10 7	1,642	2 9 7	47,861	75 11 8	18
19	Tranquebar	354	2 1 11	410	2 4 3	13,802	76 4 1	19
20	Tanjore	436	2 3 5	1,045	4 13 5	16,434	76 1 5	20
21	Trichinopoly Central.	2,262	1 13 7	1,356	1 1 9	92,357	75 8 3	21
22	Do. District.	404	2 1 8	249	1 3 2	15,420	74 2 2	22
23	Do. Camp	537	0 15 8	1,851	3 6 2	43,103	78 12 9	23
24	Madura	1,142	1 10 8	1,852	2 8 10	48,413	66 10 11	24
25	Tinnevelly	559	1 9 11	1,829	4 14 3	30,761	82 4 1	25
26	Cochin	...	...	73	73 0 0	508	508 0 0	26
27	Calicut	669	3 5 0	1,334	6 3 3	18,754	87 3 8	27
28	Tellicherry	66	0 11 6	360	3 9 0	9,253	91 9 10	28
29	Cannanore Central	2,620	3 8 11	2,640	3 9 5	71,068	96 8 11	29
30	Mangalore	365	2 2 2	747	4 2 0	15,869	87 10 9	30
31	Paulghat Fort	341	1 3 9	1,407	5 1 7	25,309	91 11 2	31
32	Coimbatore Central	4,297	3 7 2	4,784	3 13 3	91,534	73 2 8	32
33	Do. District	382	2 1 0	1,008	5 1 10	13,186	66 14 11	33
34	Ootacamund District	587	4 7 2	705	5 5 5	17,511	132 10 9	34
35	European Prison	915	30 8 0	961	32 0 6	15,439	514 10 1	35
36	Penitentiary	1,757	2 4 11	26,437	34 4 8	91,293	118 6 6	36
37	Debtors' Prison, Madras.	...	...	240	12 10 1	2,328	122 8 5	37
Total...		36,216	2 6 8	75,005	4 14 1	12,63,127	82 2 7	

No. XI.—(FINANCIAL.)

Statement showing the employment of Convicts in the Jails of the Madras Presidency during the year 1879.

1	2	3	4	5	6
Serial number.	Jails.	Average number not sentenced to labor.	Average number under sentence of labor on working days.	Average number sick.	Average number convalescent and infirm.
1	Russellcondah	1.04	132.82	4.78	...
2	Berhampore	13.00	193.00	6.52	2.85
3	Vizagapatam	3.26	320.22	13.84	3.08
4	Rajahmundry Central	1.53	997.88	90.71	4.18
5	Do. District	3.77	171.36	13.30	11.90
6	Masulipatam	7.50	130.27	1.79	0.32
7	Guntoor	7.13	184.07	2.24	0.58
8	Nellore	8.35	479.29	16.22	29.12
9	Kurnool	21.07	380.90	58.12	33.28
10	Bellary	15.50	988.96	132.24	1.88
11	Cuddapah	40.89	181.34	18.66	2.13
12	Chittoor	7.31	198.16	26.90	...
13	Vellore Central	...	941.17	12.91	9.74
14	Do. Camp	...	406.25	17.29	9.39
15	Salem Central	11.27	715.98	43.40	29.08
16	Guindy	...	77.46	0.51	10.17
17	Chingleput	3.22	251.93	10.85	...
18	Cuddalore	7.64	504.35	9.48	15.30
19	Tranquebar	2.92	163.19	4.00	...
20	Tanjore	5.74	190.71	4.29	27.24
21	Trichinopoly Central	2.29	1,220.61	18.49	51.11
22	Do. District	5.28	186.43	7.98	5.52
23	Do. Camp	0.99	547.16	12.85	17.22
24	Madura	5.01	609.33	34.97	...
25	Tinnevelly	5.71	338.57	3.34	47.25
26	Cochin	0.11	0.62	...	...
27	Calicut	10.38	170.72	8.97	13.99
28	Tellicherry	7.19	84.79	1.74	2.32
29	Cannanore Central	1.21	734.88	31.74	75.66
30	Mangalore	7.09	163.36	10.24	27.36
31	Paulghat Fort	1.56	252.66	9.74	11.88
32	Coimbatore Central	...	1,068.87	42.91	7.83
33	Do. District	3.37	167.62	29.59	2.63
34	Ootacamund District	1.38	109.74	4.14	1.43
35	European Prison	...	23.77	0.74	...
36	Penitentiary	8.85	732.94	11.83	7.21
37	Debtors' Prison, Madras	...	...	...	...
Total...		221.56	14,021.38	717.32	461.55

Statement showing the employment of Convicts in the

Serial number.	Jails:	7					
		Average number employed					
		On prison duties.					
		A.	B.	C.	D.	E.	F.
		On unremunerative labor.	Prison Officers.	Prison Servants.	Gardening.	Employed in preparing articles for use or consumption in jails, e. g., wheat-grinding, manufacturing of prison clothing, &c.	Jail repairs.
1	Russellcondah	0-22	11-07	26-02	24-94	0-39	0-61
2	Berhampore	...	16-05	59-74	21-23	16-59	8-34
3	Vizagapatam	...	26-62	16-24	46-36	212-08	2-00
4	Rajahmundry Central	77-94	133-50	182-81	18-98	4-50	19-51
5	Do. District	13-86	16-04	32-22	1-68	...	...
6	Masulipatam	1-41	9-01	63-82	7-42	3-82	0-47
7	Guntoor	...	7-16	3-00	14-51	28-47	0-31
8	Nellore	142-66	22-69	107-86	69-47	16-97	20-00
9	Kurnool	17-68	25-01	76-79	14-25	81-75	3-14
10	Bellary	...	0-06	57-92	7-09	58-97	2-36
11	Cuddapah	65-96	2-23	24-23	...	24-25	21-44
12	Chittoor	...	21-02	79-07	9-68	...	4-67
13	Vellore Central	...	116-07	93-75	10-50	82-34	4-74
14	Do. Camp	184-11	33-76	22-99	48-64	8-82	18-95
15	Salem Central	88-59	31-66	109-71	29-75	14-64	68-19
16	Guindy	...	4-52	12-29	5-46	...	0-58
17	Chingleput	...	...	52-44	5-12	51-13	9-09
18	Cuddalore	5-62	72-05	105-89	36-00	17-13	5-93
19	Tranquebar	11-35	2-05	38-17	7-20	19-68	3-19
20	Tanjore	14-49	6-28	27-63	60-92	7-13	7-88
21	Trichinopoly Central	16-00	118-77	156-50	95-21	254-42	28-39
22	Do. District	...	13-14	38-01	36-11	18-53	2-91
23	Do. Camp	40-89	37-94	70-13	143-01	32-17	5-63
24	Madura	35-59	56-93	108-90	30-44	110-62	64-38
25	Tinnevely	5-72	19-76	53-24	65-68	28-43	90-62
26	Cochin	...	...	...	...	...	0-62
27	Calicut	58-48	6-00	38-00	11-00	9-00	2-00
28	Tellicherry	...	5-55	6-75	6-25	21-14	24-03
29	Cannanore Central	54-07	75-54	163-85	28-73	56-51	36-74
30	Mangalore	...	8-30	21-29	5-91	17-70	10-29
31	Paulghat Fort	26-90	19-52	45-78	8-18	13-04	3-77
32	Coimbatore Central	120-07	167-14	114-29	61-87	50-43	97-74
33	Do. District	56-47	...	23-57	44-56	10-80	...
34	Ootacamund do.	16-70	9-63	15-38	3-77	10-57	2-35
35	European Prison	3-74	...	...	...	2-68	...
36	Penitentiary	...	48-02	148-74	16-82	68-24	55-20
37	Debtors' Prison, Madras	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total...		1,058-52	1,143-09	2,197-02	996-74	1,352-93	626-07

(FINANCIAL.)

Jails of the Madras Presidency during the year 1879.

on working days.						8			Serial number.
On jail buildings.				K.	L.	Ratio per cent. on column 4 of those employed on working days.			
Additions and alterations.		New jails.				Prison officers.	Prison servants.	On manufactures (7) K.	
G.	H.	I.	J.						
Under Superintendent.	Under Public Works Department.	Under Superintendent.	Under Public Works Department.						
...	...	...	...	27-54	37-25	8-33	19-59	20-73	1
...	...	...	...	...	61-68	8-31	30-95	...	2
...	...	...	...	...	...	8-31	5-07	...	3
...	...	...	...	455-56	10-19	13-37	18-31	45-65	4
...	...	...	...	34-66	47-70	9-36	18-80	20-22	5
...	...	...	...	...	42-21	6-91	48-99	...	6
...	13-71	...	...	17-66	96-43	3-88	1-62	9-59	7
...	...	...	...	8-96	45-34	4-73	22-50	1-87	8
15-05	...	...	...	19-76	36-07	6-56	20-16	5-18	9
22-44	...	...	...	306-51	421-93	...	6-85	30-99	10
...	...	...	...	...	...	1-23	13-36	...	11
...	...	...	...	...	56-82	10-60	39-90	...	12
...	...	...	...	611-12	...	12-33	9-96	64-93	13
...	...	...	...	62-30	...	8-31	5-65	15-33	14
12-24	3-89	...	...	284-83	...	4-42	15-32	39-78	15
...	...	...	...	...	43-93	5-83	15-86	...	16
...	...	...	...	13-07	110-23	...	20-81	...	17
...	...	...	...	45-11	191-84	14-28	20-99	8-94	18
...	...	...	...	56-85	20-70	1-25	23-38	34-83	19
...	...	...	...	34-85	...	3-29	14-48	18-27	20
3-50	12-27	...	...	454-40	11-55	9-73	12-82	37-22	21
...	...	...	...	60-13	4-10	7-04	20-38	32-25	22
...	...	...	...	18-28	169-04	6-93	12-81	3-34	23
17-81	...	...	...	53-27	96-42	9-34	17-87	8-74	24
0-71	...	...	19-78	...	4-04	5-83	15-72	...	25
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	26
...	...	...	...	3-28	20-00	3-51	22-25	1-92	27
...	...	...	...	17-01	...	6-54	7-96	20-06	28
...	...	...	...	212-04	...	10-27	22-29	23-85	29
...	5-19	...	...	57-08	...	5-08	13-03	34-94	30
39-59	...	...	...	...	74-26	7-72	18-11	...	31
...	...	...	...	406-59	...	15-63	10-69	38-03	32
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	14-06	...	33
...	...	...	...	...	45-77	8-77	14-01	...	34
...	...	...	...	16-61	...	...	...	69-87	35
43-04	...	79-04	...	245-75	9-05	6-55	20-29	33-52	36
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	37
154-38	35-06	79-04	19-78	3,523-22	1,656-55	8-15	15-66	25-12	

Statement showing the results of the employment of Convicts

1 Serial number.	2 Jails.	3 Average number sentenced to labor.	4 Debits.					
			Cash in hand at the end of 1878.	Manufactured articles at the end of 1878.	Raw materials at the end of 1878.	Amount of out-standing bills due by the jails at the end of 1878.	Amount of out-standing bills due to the jails at the end of 1878.	Plant and machinery at the end of 1878.
			A.	B.	C.	D.	E.	F.
			RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.
1	Russellcondah	132.82	...	60	...	...	...	...
2	Berhampore	193.00	3	18	...	...	...	...
3	Vizagapatam	320.22	...	49	...	...	...	...
4	Rajahmundry Central	997.88	1,348	10,704	8,561	281	5,207	1,915
5	Do. District	171.36	475	1,195	202	...	171	101
6	Masulipatam	130.27	...	...	...	...	...	...
7	Guntoor	184.07	214	63	20	...	...	29
8	Nellore	479.29	186	580	...	...	294	356
9	Kurnool	380.90	148	337	94	201	1,257	64
10	Bellary	988.96	1	4,981	203	...	4,447	1,031
11	Cuddapah	181.34	...	...	...	...	...	...
12	Chittoor	198.16	...	...	...	...	...	...
13	Vellore Central	941.17	674	45,149	15,301	...	8,695	3,480
14	Do. Camp	406.25	...	...	...	...	...	...
15	Salem Central	715.98	2,459	9,428	6,313	4,439	3,488	1,342
16	Guindy	77.46	...	...	...	...	...	...
17	Chingleput	251.93	1	350	...	...	...	...
18	Cuddalore	504.35	1,857	12,691	994	...	197	1,192
19	Tranquebar	163.19	94	55	110	...	91	66
20	Tanjore	190.71	10	542	104	...	25	201
21	Trichinopoly Central	1,220.61	309	17,401	3,114	...	6,542	622
22	Do. District	186.43	69	135	1	...	6	17
23	Do. Camp	547.16	...	...	...	...	...	...
24	Madura	609.33	469	797	150	...	21	97
25	Tinnevely	338.57	...	...	...	...	...	...
26	Cochin	0.62	...	...	...	...	...	...
27	Calicut	170.72	232	89	227	...	105	146
28	Tellicherry	84.79	5	3,411	23	...	74	347
29	Cannanore Central	734.88	100	13,440	2,186	...	3,767	717
30	Mangalore	163.36	88	35	...	...	1	274
31	Paulghat Fort	252.66	...	...	...	...	...	...
32	Coimbatore Central	1,068.87	4,567	53,439	20,798	912	2,385	4,775
33	Do. District	167.62	...	...	...	...	...	...
34	Ootacamund District	109.94	...	...	...	...	...	...
35	European Prison	23.77	40	613	903	...	192	438
36	Penitentiary	732.94	898	1,548	4,377	531	1,223	1,317
37	Debtors' Prison, Madras	00.00	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total...		14,021.58	14,247	1,77,110	63,681	6,364	38,188	18,527

in the Jails of the Madras Presidency during the year 1879.

Amount drawn from Treasury during 1879.	Total.	5 Credits.							
		Cash in hand at the end of 1879.	Manufactured articles at the end of 1879.	Raw materials at the end of 1879.	Amount of out-standing bills due by the jails at the end of 1879.	Amount of out-standing bills due to the jails at the end of 1879.	Plant and machinery at the end of 1879.	Amount paid into the Treasury by cash and invoice during 1879.	Total.
		A.	B.	C.	D.	E.	F.	G.	H.
RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.
...	60	...	...	...	...	...	...	488	488
100	121	8	32	...	...	...	...	386	426
...	49	...	...	...	...	...	...	857	857
25,588	53,604	618	10,519	7,509	342	2,206	2,312	34,790	58,296
1,000	3,144	88	1,128	106	216	...	107	2,979	4,624
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	716	716
...	326	168	38	...	...	...	...	1,127	1,333
500	1,916	196	132	40	26	177	366	2,313	3,250
500	2,601	292	192	5	175	483	51	2,473	3,671
12,800	23,463	9	8,783	438	...	86	863	14,040	24,219
...	...	...	...	...	...	850	...	2,754	3,604
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	247	247
45,084	1,18,383	286	44,760	14,202	411	13,834	2,797	66,437	1,42,727
14,441	41,910	331	8,298	4,904	940	1,665	1,708	19,756	37,602
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	708	708
...	351	1	250	...	...	96	...	72	419
3,405	20,336	1,295	7,361	873	...	54	1,366	15,031	25,980
400	816	6	21	29	...	69	94	1,644	1,863
600	1,482	101	558	3	...	27	246	2,067	3,002
19,898	47,886	3,369	13,127	3,414	...	5,611	692	27,524	53,737
100	328	60	21	1	...	15	35	836	968
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	660	660
1,500	3,034	36	708	447	...	17	97	2,334	3,639
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,890	1,890
1,000	1,799	99	301	14	...	40	104	1,846	2,404
2,000	5,860	31	2,003	313	236	37	423	3,062	6,105
18,290	38,500	325	8,589	2,135	...	3,390	703	26,422	41,564
250	648	55	55	...	...	20	290	2,406	2,826
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,275	1,275
55,644	1,42,520	71	42,545	27,676	1,130	4,948	4,775	75,904	1,57,049
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1,919	4,105	127	477	1,220	158	516	358	2,095	4,951
9,000	18,894	613	1,233	4,698	460	2,648	1,280	11,614	22,546
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
2,14,019	5,32,136	8,185	1,51,131	68,027	4,094	36,789	18,667	3,26,899	6,18,792

No. XII.—(FINANCIAL.)

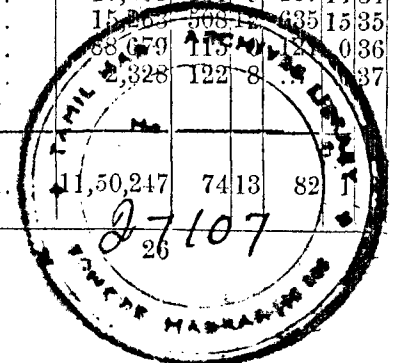
Statement showing the results of the employment of Convicts in the Jails of the Madras Presidency during the year 1879.

Serial number.	Jails.	6			7			Serial number.	Remarks.
		A.	B.	C.	A.	B.	C.		
		Excess of credits or profit.	Average profit per head of number sentenced to labor.	Excess of debits or loss.	Excess of 5 G. over 4 G. or cash profit.	Average cash profit per head of number sentenced to labor.	Excess of 4 G. over 5 G. or cash loss.		
		RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.		
1	Russellcondah	428	3	...	488	4	...	1	
2	Berhampore	305	2	...	286	1	...	2	
3	Vizagapatam	808	3	...	857	3	...	3	
4	Rajahmundry Central	4,692	5	...	9,202	9	...	4	
5	Do. District	1,480	9	...	1,979	12	...	5	
6	Masulipatam	716	...	...	716	...	...	6	
7	Guntoor	1,007	5	...	1,127	6	...	7	
8	Nellore	1,334	3	...	1,813	4	...	8	
9	Kurnool	1,070	3	...	1,973	5	...	9	
10	Bellary	756	1	...	1,240	1	...	10	
11	Cuddapah	3,604	20	...	2,754	15	...	11	
12	Chittoor	247	1	...	247	1	...	12	
13	Vellore Central	24,344	26	...	21,353	23	...	13	
14	Do. Camp	...	...	...	...	...	...	14	
15	Salem Central	...	...	4,308	5,315	7	...	15	
16	Guindy	708	9	...	708	9	...	16	
17	Chingleput	68	...	...	72	...	...	17	
18	Cuddalore	5,644	11	...	11,626	23	...	18	
19	Tranquebar	1,047	6	...	1,244	7	...	19	
20	Tanjore	1,520	8	...	1,467	8	...	20	
21	Trichinopoly Central	5,851	5	...	7,626	6	...	21	
22	Do. District	640	3	...	736	4	...	22	
23	Do. Camp	660	1	...	660	1	...	23	
24	Madura	605	1	...	834	1	...	24	
25	Tinnevely	1,890	6	...	1,890	6	...	25	
26	Cochin	...	...	...	...	...	...	26	
27	Calicut	605	4	...	846	5	...	27	
28	Tellicherry	245	3	...	1,062	12	...	28	
29	Cannanore Central	3,064	4	...	8,132	11	...	29	
30	Mangalore	2,178	13	...	2,156	13	...	30	
31	Paulghat Fort	1,275	5	...	1,275	5	...	31	
32	Coimbatore Central	14,529	14	...	20,260	19	...	32	
33	Do. District	...	...	...	...	...	...	33	
34	Ootacamund do.	146	1	...	146	1	...	34	
35	European Prison	846	35	...	176	7	...	35	
36	Penitentiary	3,652	5	...	2,614	3	...	36	
37	Debtors' Prison, Madras	...	...	...	...	...	...	37	
Total		81,656	6	4,308	1,12,880	8	...		

No. XIII.—(FINANCIAL.)

Statement showing the nett cost of the prisoners in the jails of the Madras Presidency during the year 1879.

Serial number.	Jails.	Cost of maintenance.	Excess of payments over drawings from Treasury, Column 7a of Statement No. XII.	Excess of drawings over payments, Column 7c of Statement No. XII.	Nett cost to Government.	Nett cost per head of all convicts.	Nett cost per head of convicts sentenced to labor.	Serial number.
					RS.	A.	RS.	A.
1	Russellcondah	11,675	488	...	11,187	76 10	84	2 1
2	Berhampore	13,241	286	...	12,955	81 10	93	0 2
3	Vizagapatam	26,174	857	...	25,317	72 9	79	2 3
4	Rajahmundry Central	96,647	9,202	...	87,445	90 5	87	10 4
5	Do. District	19,455	1,979	...	17,476	70 12	102	3 5
6	Masulipatam	13,910	716	...	13,194	97 12	101	8 6
7	Guntoor	17,460	1,127	...	16,333	84 3	88	12 7
8	Nellore	36,586	1,813	...	34,773	68 5	72	10 8
9	Kurnool	39,691	1,973	...	37,718	79 6	99	0 9
10	Bellary	70,073	1,240	...	68,833	65 14	69	10 10
11	Cuddapah	20,081	2,754	...	17,327	74 6	95	12 11
12	Chittoor	16,226	247	...	15,979	72 10	80	11 12
13	Vellore Central	78,883	21,353	...	57,530	53 10	61	2 13
14	Do. Camp	32,649	...	...	32,649	71 5	80	7 14
15	Salem	56,780	5,315	...	51,465	69 4	71	14 15
16	Guindy	7,288	708	...	6,580	85 7	85	8 16
17	Chingleput	21,105	72	...	21,033	79 6	83	7 17
18	Cuddalore	47,861	11,626	...	36,235	57 5	71	14 18
19	Tranquebar	13,802	1,244	...	12,558	69 6	77	1 19
20	Tanjore	16,434	1,467	...	14,967	69 5	78	6 20
21	Trichinopoly Central	92,357	7,626	...	84,731	69 5	69	6 21
22	Do. District	15,420	736	...	14,684	70 10	78	15 22
23	Do. Camp	43,103	660	...	42,443	77 9	77	9 23
24	Madura	48,413	834	...	47,579	65 9	78	2 24
25	Tinnevely	30,761	1,890	...	28,871	77 3	85	3 25
26	Cochin	508	...	...	508	508 0	508	0 26
27	Calicut	18,754	846	...	17,908	83 5	104	12 27
28	Tellicherry	9,253	1,062	...	8,191	81 2	96	6 28
29	Cannanore Central	71,068	8,132	...	62,936	85 8	85	10 29
30	Mangalore	15,869	2,156	...	13,713	75 12	84	2 30
31	Paulghat Fort	25,309	1,275	...	24,034	87 1	95	0 31
32	Coimbatore Central	91,534	20,260	...	71,274	57 0	66	11 32
33	Do. District	13,186	...	...	13,186	66 15	78	8 33
34	Ootacamund do.	17,511	146	...	17,365	131 9	157	14 34
35	European Prison	15,439	176	...	15,263	63 15	63	15 35
36	Penitentiary	91,293	2,614	...	88,679	115 11	115	11 36
37	Debtors' Prison, Madras	2,328	...	...	2,328	122 8	...	...
Total		12,63,127	1,12,880	...	11,50,247	74 13	82	1



Statement showing the sickness and mortality among the Convicts

Serial number.	1		2		3			4		
	Jails.	Classes of Prisoners.	Number of persons that can be accommodated in the parts of the jails devoted to convicts, under-trials, civil prisoners, security, insane and state respectively, inclusive of hospital and observation cells.			Average daily strength.				
			M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.		
1	Russellcondah	...	Convicts Under-trial Civil Security Insane State	130	3	133	145.12	.91	146.03	
2	Berhampore	...	Convicts Under-trial Civil Security Insane State	160	32	192	202.51 4.24 1.40	12.37 .70	214.88 4.94 1.40	
3	Vizagapatam	...	Convicts Under-trial Civil Security Insane State	291	18	309	239.48 5.68 1.52	51.83 .54 .30	341.31 6.22 1.82	
4	Rajahmundry	Central.	Convicts Under-trial Civil Security Insane State	992	48	1,040	920.74	46.50	967.24	
5	Do.	District	Convicts Under-trial Civil Security Insane State	88	18	106	187.82 45.95 2.11	9.08 1.19 .21	196.90 47.14 2.32	
6	Masulipatam	...	Convicts Under-trial Civil Security Insane State	106	4	110	123.97 2.97 1.05 3.71 .51	2.66 .38	126.63 3.35 1.05 3.71 .51	
7	Guntoor	...	Convicts Under-trial Civil Security Insane State	105	15	120	181.76 1.14 .41	10.59	192.35 1.14 .50	

(VITAL.)

in the Jails of the Madras Presidency during the year 1879.

5			6			7			8			9			Serial number.
Maximum population on any one day.			Number admitted into hospital.			Daily average number of sick.			Number of deaths in and out of hospital.			Deaths from fever.			
M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	
184	3	187	182	...	182	4·78	...	4·78	2	...	2	...	...	...	1
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
319	17	336	100	13	113	5·35	1·17	6·52	15	1	16	...	...	...	2
5	...	5	3	...	3	·36	...	·36	...	...	...	...	...	...	
4	...	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
1	...	1	1	...	1	·10	...	·10	1	...	1	...	...	...	3
451	54	505	275	40	315	12·58	1·26	13·84	73	5	78	2	...	2	
6	1	7	4	3	7	·05	·09	·14	1	...	1	...	...	...	
3	1	4	1	...	1	·01	...	·01	...	...	...	...	...	...	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
1056	63	1,119	1,443	78	1,521	85·24	5·47	90·89	54	4	58	2	1	3	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5
1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
1	...	1	1	...	1	·18	...	·18	1	...	1	...	...	...	
190	10	200	247	14	261	12·63	·67	13·30	4	...	4	...	...	...	
130	3	133	26	4	30	1·97	·31	2·28	2	...	2	...	...	...	6
6	1	7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
227	5	232	35	1	36	1·77	·02	1·79	3	...	3	...	...	...	7
5	1	6	...	1	1	...	·01	·01	...	...	...	...	...	...	
2	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
4	...	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	8
250	18	268	65	2	67	1·98	·26	2·24	1	...	1	...	...	...	
3	...	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
4	1	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	

No. XIV.—(VITAL)

Statement showing the sickness and mortality among the Convicts

Serial number.	Jails.	Classes of Prisoners	10			11			Ratio per cent.		
									A.		
			Deaths from bowel complaints.			Deaths from Cholera.			Of admissions into hospital.		
			M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.
1	Russellcondah	Convicts	1	...	1	...	...	...	125.41	...	124.63
		Under-trial	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Civil	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Security	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Insane	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
2	Berhampore	State	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Convicts	7	1	8	...	...	...	49.38	1.05	52.58
		Under-trial	...	...	...	...	...	...	70.75	...	60.72
		Civil	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Security	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
3	Vizagapatam	Insane	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		State	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,000.00	...	1,000.00
		Convicts	20	1	21	17	3	20	94.99	77.17	92.29
		Under-trial	1	...	1	...	...	...	70.42	555.55	112.38
		Civil	...	...	...	...	...	...	65.78	...	54.94
4	Rajahmundry Central.	Security	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Insane	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		State	...	...	...	...	...	...	555.55	...	555.55
		Convicts	24	1	25	2	...	2	156.72	167.74	157.25
		Under-trial	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
5	Do. District	Civil	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Security	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Insane	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		State	...	...	...	...	...	...	555.55	...	555.55
		Convicts	2	...	2	...	...	...	131.50	154.18	132.55
6	Masulipatam	Under-trial	2	...	2	...	...	...	56.58	336.13	63.64
		Civil	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Security	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Insane	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		State	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
7	Guntoor	Convicts	1	...	1	...	...	...	35.76	18.88	34.83
		Under-trial	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Civil	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Security	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Insane	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

—(Continued.)

in the Jails of the Madras Presidency during the year 1879.

12													Serial number.
of average strength.													
B.			C.			D.			E.				
Of daily average number of sick.			Of deaths from cholera.			Of deaths from all other causes both in and out of hospital.			Of deaths from all causes both in and out of hospital.				
M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.		
3.28	...	3.27	...	...	...	1.37	...	1.37	1.37	...	1.37	1	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		
2.64	9.45	3.03	...	...	...	7.40	8.08	7.44	7.40	8.08	7.44	2	
8.49	...	7.28	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		
100.00	...	100.00	...	...	...	1,000.00	...	1,000.00	1,000.00	...	1,000.00	3	
4.34	2.43	4.05	5.87	5.78	5.85	19.34	3.65	16.99	25.21	9.64	22.85		
.88	16.66	2.25	...	...	...	17.60	...	16.07	17.60	...	16.07		
.06	...	.05	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		
9.25	11.76	9.39	21	...	20	5.64	8.60	5.78	5.86	8.60	5.99	5	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		
100.00	...	100.00	...	...	...	555.55	...	555.55	555.55	...	555.55	6	
6.72	7.37	6.75	...	...	...	2.12	...	2.03	2.12	...	2.12		
4.29	26.05	4.83	...	...	...	4.35	...	4.24	4.35	...	4.24		
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	7	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		
1.42	.07	1.41	...	...	...	2.42	...	2.36	2.42	...	2.36		
...	2.63	.29	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	8	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		
1.08	2.45	1.16	...	...	...	.55	...	.50	.55	...	.51	9	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		

Statement showing the sickness and mortality among the Convicts

Serial number.	1		2		3			4		
	Jails.	Classes of Prisoners.	Number of persons that can be accommodated in the parts of the jails devoted to convicts, under-trials, civil prisoners, security, insane and state respectively, inclusive of hospital and observation cells.			Average daily strength.				
			M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.		
8	Nellore	... { Convicts Under-trial. Civil Security Insane State	248	6	254	475·94 4·62 3·01.........30	24·11 ·67.........10 ...30	500·05 5·29 3·01.........10		
9	Kurnool	... { Convicts Under-trial. Civil Security Insane State	123	3	126	440·38 5·38 1·36 1·33 ·09 ...	26·30 ·10 ·11	466·68 5·48 1·47 1·33 ·09 ...		
10	Bellary	... { Convicts Under-trial. Civil Security Insane State	411	40	451	959·50 30·18 6·89 1·82 ·05 ...	48·50 ·87 ·07 ... ·29 ...	1,008·00 31·05 6·96 1·82 ·34 ...		
11	Cuddapah	... { Convicts Under-trial. Civil Security Insane State	222	8	230	209·01 3·88 6·09 ·20	13·21 ·16 ·22	222·22 4·04 6·31 ·20		
12	Chittoor	... { Convicts Under-trial. Civil Security Insane State	254	22	276	196·16 8·91 4·19 ·54 ·08 ...	9·34 ·72	205·50 9·63 4·19 ·54 ·08 ...		
13	Vellore Central	... { Convicts Under-trial. Civil Security Insane State	1,087	90	1,177	1,024·34 ·97 ...	47·59	1,071·93 ·97 ...		
14	Do. Camp	... { Convicts Under-trial. Civil Security Insane State	...	...	...	458·31 ... ... ... ... ...	... ... ... ... ... ...	458·31		

—(Continued.)

in the Jails of the Madras Presidency during the year 1879.

[illegible]

No. XIV.--(VITAL)

Statement showing the sickness and mortality among the Convicts

Serial number.	Jails.	Classes of Prisoners.	10			11			Ratio per cent.		
			Deaths from bowel complaints.			Deaths from Cholera.			A.		
									Of admissions into hospital.		
			M	F	Total.	M	F	Total.	M.	F.	Total.
8	Nellore	Convicts	9	...	9	...	...	...	109.25	49.35	106.38
		Under-trial	...	...	...	...	...	...	21.64	...	18.90
		Civil	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Security	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Insane	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
9	Kurnool	State	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Convicts	30	4	34	...	...	...	196.64	307.98	202.92
		Under-trial	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Civil	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Security	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
10	Bellary	Insane	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		State	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Convicts	32	3	35	...	...	...	142.02	158.55	142.85
		Under-trial	...	...	...	...	...	...	76.20	45.97	86.95
		Civil	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
11	Cuddapah	Security	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Insane	...	...	...	...	...	...	2,000.00	344.82	588.23
		State	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Convicts	1	...	1	...	...	...	216.34	211.96	261.00
		Under-trial	...	...	...	...	...	...	51.54	...	49.50
12	Chittoor	Civil	...	...	...	...	...	...	16.42	...	15.84
		Security	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Insane	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		State	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Convicts	4	...	4	...	...	...	448.61	321.19	442.71
13	Vellore Central	Under-trial	...	1	1	...	...	...	202.02	133.33	197.30
		Civil	...	...	...	...	...	...	47.73	...	47.73
		Security	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Insane	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		State	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
14	Do. Camp	Convicts	3	...	3	...	...	...	33.77	54.63	34.70
		Under-trial	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Civil	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Security	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Insane	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

—(Continued.)

in the Jails of the Madras Presidency during the year 1879.

12													Serial number.
of average strength.													
B.			C.			D.			E.				
Of daily average number of sick.			Of deaths from cholera.			Of deaths from all other causes both in and out of hospital.			Of deaths from all causes both in and out of hospital.				
M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.		
3.64	.78	3.55	...	...	...	5.25	...	4.99	5.25	...	4.99	8	
.64	...	.54	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		
12.41	12.73	12.45	...	...	...	13.85	34.22	14.99	13.85	34.22	14.99	9	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		
13.19	10.80	13.08	...	...	...	11.25	6.18	11.01	11.25	6.18	11.01	10	
2.91	17.24	3.31	...	...	...	6.62	...	6.44	6.62	...	6.44		
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		
100.00	103.44	102.94	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	11	
8.51	6.51	8.39	...	...	...	12.43	7.57	12.15	12.43	7.57	12.15		
.51	...	.49	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		
.49	...	.46	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	12	
13.35	7.60	13.09	...	...	...	5.60	...	5.43	5.60	...	5.43		
4.48	...	4.15	...	...	...	...	133.33	10.38	...	133.33	10.38		
.71	...	.71	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	13	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		
1.18	1.61	1.20	...	...	...	.87	...	.83	.87	...	.83	14	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		
3.77	...	3.77	...	...	...	2.83	...	2.83	2.83	...	2.83		
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		

Statement showing the sickness and mortality among the Convicts

Serial number.	1		2		3			4		
	Jails.	Classes of Prisoners.	Number of persons that can be accommodated in the parts of the jails devoted to convicts, under-trials, civil prisoners, security, insane and state respectively, inclusive of hospital and observation cells.			Average daily strength.				
			M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.		
15	Salem Central	...	Convicts Under-trial Civil Security Insane State	597	34	631	707·81 9·31 4·48 ·65 ·12 ·41	19·44 ·38 ·15	727·25 9·69 4·63 ·65 ·12 ·41	
16	Guindy	...	Convicts Under-trial Security Insane State	88	...	88	77·46 ... ... ... ...	... ... ... ... ...	77·46	
17	Chingleput	...	Convicts Under-trial Civil Security Insane State	130	29	159	231·94 6·42 2·85	23·58 1·00	255·52 7·42 2·85	
18	Cuddalore	...	Convicts Under-trial Civil Security Insane State	345	13	358	597·22 7·71 7·40 2·89 ·30 ...	15·93 ·13 ·08	613·15 7·84 7·48 2·89 ·30 ...	
19	Tranquebar	...	Convicts Under-trial Civil Security Insane State	116	8	124	155·89 6·76 6·85 ·52 ·15 ...	10·19 ·45 ·16	166·08 7·21 7·01 ·52 ·15 ...	
20	Tanjore	...	Convicts Under-trial Civil Security Insane State	169	28	197	186·85 8·97 10·10	9·60 ·43 ·03	196·45 9·40 10·13	
21	Trichinopoly Centl...	...	Convicts Under-trial Civil Security Insane State	1,066	99	1,165	1,165·62 ·17	56·05 ... ·51 ·15	1,221·67 ·17 ·51 ·15	

(Continued.)

in the Jails of the Madras Presidency during the year 1879.

[illegible]

Statement showing the sickness and mortality among Convicts

Serial number.	Jails.	Classes of Prisoners.	10			11			Ratio per cent.		
			Deaths from bowel complaints.			Deaths from Cholera.			A.		
									Of admission into hospital.		
			M	F	Total.	M	F	Total.	M.	F.	Total.
15	Salem Central	Convicts	34	1	35	...	...	...	68·37	77·16	68·61
		Under-trial	...	...	...	...	...	...	10·74	...	10·31
		Civil	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Security	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Insane	...	...	...	...	...	...	833·33	...	833·33
16	Guindy	State	...	...	...	...	...	...	32·27	...	32·27
		Convicts	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Under-trial	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Civil	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Security	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
17	Chingleput	Insane	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		State	...	...	...	...	...	...	92·26	106·02	93·53
		Convicts	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	100·00	13·47
		Under-trial	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Civil	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
18	Cuddalore	Security	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Insane	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		State	...	...	...	...	...	...	28·46	69·05	29·51
		Convicts	8	1	9	...	...	...	25·94	...	25·51
		Under-trial	...	...	...	...	...	...	13·51	...	13·36
19	Tranquebar	Civil	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Security	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Insane	...	...	...	...	...	...	72·48	19·62	69·24
		State	...	...	...	...	...	...	43·79	...	42·79
		Convicts	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
20	Tanjore	Under-trial	...	...	...	...	...	...	62·61	31·25	61·08
		Civil	...	...	...	...	...	...	33·44	...	31·91
		Security	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Insane	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		State	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
21	Trichinopoly Central.	Convicts	24	...	24	...	...	...	35·34	35·68	35·36
		Under-trial	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Civil	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Security	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Insane	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

(Continued.)

in the Jails of the Madras Presidency during the year 1879.

Serial number.	12											
	of average strength.											
	B.			C.			D.			E.		
	Of daily average number of sick.			Of deaths from cholera.			Of deaths from all other causes both in and out of hospital.			Of deaths from all causes both in and out of hospital.		
	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.
15	4·39	2·77	4·35	...	...	...	10·45	10·28	10·45	10·45	10·28	10·45
	1·28	...	1·23	...	...	...	10·74	...	10·31	10·74	...	10·31
	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	100·00	...	100·00	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
16	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
17	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
18	4·13	5·30	4·24	...	...	...	1·29	...	1·17	1·29	...	1·17
	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
19	1·39	7·21	1·54	...	...	...	2·34	6·27	2·44	2·34	6·27	2·44
	1·81	...	1·78	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	4·18	...	4·14	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
20	2·32	2·84	2·35	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	1·60	...	1·56	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
21	2·18	·93	2·12	...	...	...	4·28	...	4·07	4·28	...	4·07
	1·33	...	1·27	...	...	...	11·14	...	10·63	11·14	...	10·63
	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

Statement showing the sickness and mortality among the Convicts

Serial number.	1		2		3			4		
	Jails.		Classes of Prisoners.		Number of persons that can be accommodated in the parts of the jails devoted to convicts, under-trial, civil prisoners, security, insane and state respectively, inclusive of hospital and observation cells.			Average daily strength.		
					M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.
22	Trichinopoly	District.	Convicts Under-trial Civil Security Insane State		205	10	215	191.71 11.44 4.15	... 20 15	191.71 11.64 4.30
23	Do.	Camp...	Convicts Under-trial Civil Security Insane State		...	...	...	547.78 ... ... ... ... ...	... ... ... ... ... ...	547.78
24	Madura	...	Convicts Under-trial Civil Security Insane State		474	35	509	651.39 21.35 18.08	23.30 42 54	674.69 21.77 18.62
25	Tinnevely	...	Convicts Under-trial Civil Security Insane State		77	19	96	9.47 42 ...	31 11 ...	9.78 53 ...
26	Cochin	...	Convicts Under-trial Civil Security Insane State		29	8	37	327.65 20.70 6.77	16.42 88 07	344.07 21.58 6.84
27	Calicut	...	Convicts Under-trial Civil Security Insane State		221	9	230	2.25 1.58 ...	... ... ...	2.25 1.58 ...
28	Tellicherry	...	Convicts Under-trial Civil Security Insane State		161	5	166	... 75 18	... ... ...	... 75 18
			Convicts Under-trial Civil Security Insane State					197.47 3.44 8.70	3.77 29 41	201.24 3.73 9.11
			Convicts Under-trial Civil Security Insane State					... 46 18	... 05 ...	... 51 18
			Convicts Under-trial Civil Security Insane State					86.31 2.29 5.57	5.67 13 01	91.98 2.42 5.58
			Convicts Under-trial Civil Security Insane State					... 23 26	 03	... 23 29

(Continued.)

in the Jails of the Madras Presidency during the year 1879.

5			6			7			8			9			Serial number.
Maximum population on any one day.			Number admitted into hospital.			Daily average number of sick.			Number of deaths in and out of hospital.			Deaths from fever.			
M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	
236	...	236	227	...	227	7.98	...	7.98	24	...	24	2	...	2	22
46	1	47	4	...	4	.45	...	.45	1	...	1	...	...	...	
10	1	11	1	...	1	.01	...	.01	...	...	...	...	...	...	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	23
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
734	...	734	199	...	199	12.85	...	12.85	19	...	19	1	...	1	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	24
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	25
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
849	49	898	438	19	457	33.13	1.84	34.97	43	2	45	2	...	2	
49	1	50	9	...	9	.41	...	.41	1	...	1	...	...	...	26
36	2	38	3	...	3	.08	...	.08	2	...	2	...	...	...	
13	1	14	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
9	4	13	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	27
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
419	27	446	52	4	56	3.07	.25	3.32	8	3	11	...	...	...	
68	2	70	...	1	1	...	.02	.02	...	1	1	...	...	...	28
20	1	21	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
2	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
9	...	9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	29
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
4	...	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
4	...	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	30
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
286	10	296	169	...	169	8.97	...	8.97	10	...	10	...	...	...	31
12	1	13	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
20	2	22	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	32
2	1	3	1	...	1	.11	...	.11	1	...	1	...	...	...	
7	...	7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
110	9	119	64	1	65	1.63	.11	1.74	4	1	5	...	...	...	33
8	2	10	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
12	1	13	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	34
1	1	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	

No. XIV.—(VITAL)—

Statement showing the sickness and mortality among the Convicts

Serial number.	1	2	3			4		
			Number of persons that can be accommodated in the parts of the jails devoted to convicts, under-trials, civil prisoners, security, insane and state respectively, inclusive of hospital and observation cells.			Average daily strength.		
			M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.
36	Madras Penitentiary...	Convicts				687·64	73·19	760·83
		Under-trial				7·48	1·43	8·91
		Civil	677	57	733	...	...	...
		Security				...	...	...
		Insane				·87	·31	1·18
		State				...	..	...
37	Debtors' Prison, Madras.	Civil	40	6	46	17·83	1·08	18·91
		Total...	12,275	776	12,451	14,738·90	638·26	15,377·16

(Continued.)

in the Jails of the Madras Presidency during the year 1879.

5			6			7			8			9			Serial number.
Maximum population on any one day.			Number admitted into hospital.			Daily average number of sick.			Number of deaths in and out of hospital.			Deaths from fever.			
M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	
866	97	963	453	36	489	11·01	·82	11·83	9	1	10	...	...	...	36
22	5	27	11	2	13	·17	·03	·20	...	...	...	...	...	...	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
5	2	7	45	15	60	·87	·31	1·18	...	...	...	...	...	...	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	37
31	4	35	19	...	19	·57	...	·57	...	...	...	...	...	...	
...	...	...	13,092	590	13,682	686·40	29·86	716·26	827	39	866	...	...	...	

Statement showing the sickness and mortality among the Convicts

Serial number.	Jails.	Classes of Prisoners.	10			11			Ratio per cent.		
			Deaths from bowel complaints.			Deaths from Cholera.			A.		
			Of admission into hospital.								
			M	F	Total.	M	F	Total.	M.	F.	Total.
36	Madras Penitentiary...	Convicts	...	2	1	3	...	...	65·87	49·18	64·27
		Under-trial..	...	...	...	...	...	...	147·05	139·85	145·90
		Civil	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Security	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Insane	...	...	...	...	...	...	5,172·41	4,838·70	5,084·74
		State	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
37	Debtors' Prison, Madras.	Civil	...	...	...	...	...	...	106·56	...	100·47
		Total...	...	...	...	19	3	22	88·82	92·43	88·97

(Concluded).

in the Jails of the Madras Presidency during the year 1879.

12												Serial number.
of average strength.												
B.			C.			D.			E.			
Of daily average number of sick.			Of deaths from cholera.			Of deaths from all other causes both in and out of hospital.			Of deaths from all causes both in and out of hospital.			
M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	
1·60	1·12	1·55	...	...	...	1·30	1·36	1·31	1·30	1·36	1·31	36
2·27	2·09	2·24	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
100·00	100·00	100·00	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	37
3·19	...	3·01	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
4·65	4·67	4·65	·12	·46	·14	5·48	5·64	5·48	5·61	6·11	5·63	

No. XVII.—(VITAL.)

Statement showing the mortality among the Convicts in the Jails of the Madras Presidency during the year 1879, according to length of imprisonment.

Serial number.	Jails.	6			7			8			Serial number.
		From 2 to 3 years.			From 3 to 7 years.			Above 7 years.			
		Average number.	Deaths.	Ratio of deaths per cent. of average number.	Average number.	Deaths.	Ratio of deaths per cent. of average number.	Average number.	Deaths.	Ratio of deaths per cent. of average number.	
1	Russellcondah	1.86	1	53.76	11.92	...	...	9.18	...	...	1
2	Berhampore	6.00	2	33.33	12.00	1	8.33	7.88	1	12.69	2
3	Vizagapatam	5.89	6	101.86	2.03	5	246.30	4.43	3	67.72	3
4	Rajahmundry Central	254.15	5	1.96	308.98	27	8.73	298.00	15	5.03	4
5	Do. District	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5
6	Masulipatam	4.54	1	22.02	7.42	...	...	3.29	...	...	6
7	Guntoor	2.07	...	...	52	...	...	...	...	...	7
8	Nellore	40.10	3	7.48	143.00	...	...	18.68	...	...	8
9	Kurnool	16.63	1	6.01	...	...	...	...	...	...	9
10	Bellary	83.94	3	3.57	36.55	...	...	21.43	...	...	10
11	Cuddapah	9.10	...	...	3.24	...	...	2.13	1	46.94	11
12	Chittoor	5.26	...	...	4.62	...	...	16.55	...	...	12
13	Vellore Central	351.71	4	1.13	276.74	2	.72	54.93	...	...	13
14	Do. Camp	25.97	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	14
15	Salem Central	118.19	9	7.61	133.47	21	15.73	101.78	3	2.94	15
16	Guindy	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	16
17	Chingleput	10.80	...	...	18.58	...	...	5.74	...	...	17
18	Cuddalore	51.39	1	1.94	285.38	...	...	57.58	...	...	18
19	Tranquebar	14.04	...	...	2.29	...	...	9.01	...	...	19
20	Tanjore	4.23	...	...	3.63	...	...	3.12	...	...	20
21	Trichinopoly Central	73.00	1	1.36	615.00	14	2.26	457.67	25	5.46	21
22	Do. District	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	22
23	Do. Camp	85.00	7	8.23	57.00	5	8.77	...	...	...	23
24	Madura	68.31	10	14.63	59.08	1	1.69	23.81	...	...	24
25	Tinnevely	12.00	...	...	8.00	...	...	5.07	...	...	25
26	Cochin	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	26
27	Calicut	27	1	370.37	35	2	571.42	05	...	...	27
28	Tellicherry	4.56	...	...	1.18	...	...	81	...	...	28
29	Cannanore Central	69.13	6	8.67	220.20	11	4.99	349.56	6	1.71	29
30	Mangalore	23.04	2	8.68	30.66	...	...	9.97	...	...	30
31	Paulghat Fort	67.25	11	16.35	62.34	10	16.04	...	...	...	31
32	Coimbatore Central	245.83	14	5.69	251.73	4	1.58	333.57	...	...	32
33	Do. District	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	33
34	Ootacamund District..	12.06	...	...	27.11	...	...	11.00	...	...	34
35	European Prison	20.96	...	...	3.00	...	...	...	...	...	35
36	Penitentiary	72.71	...	...	47.29	...	...	11.46	1	8.72	36
37	Debtors' Prison, Madras	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	37
Total...		1,759.99	88	5.00	2,633.31	103	3.91	1,816.70	55	3.02	

No. XVIII.

Statement showing particulars regarding Prisoners under trial in the Jails of the Madras Presidency during the year 1879.

Serial number.	Jails.	3		4		5			6		
		Number remained at close of previous year		Number received.		Total Population.			Average daily number.		
		M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.
1	Russellcondah	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
2	Berhampore	5	...	71	2	76	2	78	4.24	.70	4.94
3	Vizagapatam	2	...	140	16	142	16	158	5.68	.54	6.22
4	Rajahmundry Central	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
5	Do. District	13	...	278	13	291	13	304	45.95	1.19	47.14
6	Masulipatam	6	1	81	10	87	11	98	2.97	.38	3.35
7	Guntoor	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
8	Nellore	8	...	92	16	100	16	116	4.62	.67	5.29
9	Kurnool	37	1	94	4	131	5	136	5.38	.10	5.48
10	Bellary	42	2	331	11	373	13	386	30.18	.87	31.05
11	Cuddapah	6	...	87	3	93	3	96	3.88	.16	4.04
12	Chittoor	33	...	162	12	195	12	207	8.91	.72	9.63
13	Vellore Central	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
14	Do. Camp	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
15	Salem Central	9	...	210	9	219	9	228	9.31	.38	9.69
16	Guindy	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
17	Chingleput	15	3	124	15	139	18	157	6.42	1.00	7.42
18	Cuddalore	7	1	165	3	172	4	176	7.71	.13	7.84
19	Tranquebar	17	1	112	5	129	6	135	6.76	.45	7.21
20	Tanjore	29	...	142	8	171	8	179	8.97	.43	9.40
21	Trichinopoly Central	...	...	5	...	5	...	5	.17	...	.17
22	Do. District	5	...	126	5	131	5	136	11.44	.20	11.64
23	Do. Camp	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
24	Madura	21	...	367	10	388	10	398	21.35	.42	21.77
25	Tinnevely	68	2	265	12	333	14	347	20.70	.88	21.58
26	Cochin	...	...	5	...	5	...	5	.18	...	.18
27	Calicut	4	1	98	11	102	12	114	3.44	.29	3.73
28	Tellicherry	2	...	43	3	45	3	48	2.29	.13	2.42
29	Cannanore Central	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
30	Mangalore	2	...	62	6	64	6	70	2.35	.33	2.68
31	Paulghat Fort	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
32	Coimbatore Central	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
33	Do. District	22	4	151	18	173	22	195	10.67	.75	11.42
34	Ootacamund District	...	...	2	...	2	...	2	.02	...	.02
35	European Prison	1	...	...	...	1	...	1	.01	...	.01
36	Penitentiary	14	4	95	17	109	21	130	7.48	1.43	8.91
37	Debtors' Prison, Madras	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total...		368	20	3,308	209	3,676	229	3,905	231.08	12.15	243.23

No. XVIII—(Concluded.)

Statement showing particulars regarding Prisoners under trial in the Jails of
Madras Presidency during the year 1879.

Serial number.	Jails.	13—(continued.)						14				15
		Cost.—(continued.)						Hospital.				
		D.			E.			A.	B.	C.	D.	
		Total.			Annual cost per head of average strength.			Admissions.	Daily average sick.	Deaths.	Ratio of deaths per cent. of average strength.	
		RS.	A.	P.	RS.	A.	P.					
1	Russellcondah	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1
2	Berhampore	203	8	0	40	11	2	...	...	...	...	2
3	Vizagapatam	238	0	0	39	10	8	...	...	...	...	3
4	Rajahmundry Central	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4
5	Do. District	4,377	5	5	93	2	1	...	...	...	...	5
6	Masulipatam	210	7	9	70	2	7	...	...	...	...	6
7	Guntoor	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	7
8	Nellore	378	12	7	75	12	1	...	...	...	...	8
9	Kurnool	204	8	4	40	14	5	...	...	...	...	9
10	Bellary	1,039	2	8	33	8	4	...	...	...	...	10
11	Cuddapah	169	4	4	42	5	1	...	...	...	...	11
12	Chittoor	670	12	8	67	1	3	...	...	...	...	12
13	Vellore Central	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	13
14	Do. Camp	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	14
15	Salem Central	712	5	3	71	3	8	...	...	...	...	15
16	Guindy	...	...	...	...	...	...	Vide information given in Statement No. XIV.				16
17	Chingleput	328	0	3	46	13	9					17
18	Cuddalore	411	3	5	51	6	5					18
19	Tranquebar	533	13	11	76	4	3					19
20	Tanjore	696	10	8	77	6	6					20
21	Trichinopoly Central	24	15	5	146	13	6	...	...	...	...	21
22	Do. District	810	15	7	67	9	3	...	...	...	...	22
23	Do. Camp	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	23
24	Madura	1,525	7	7	69	5	5	...	...	...	...	24
25	Tinnevelly	1,898	8	8	86	4	9	...	...	...	...	25
26	Cochin	101	14	0	565	15	6	...	...	...	...	26
27	Calicut	345	3	11	86	4	11	...	...	...	...	27
28	Tellicherry	209	2	1	104	9	6	...	...	...	...	28
29	Cannanore Central	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	29
30	Mangalore	112	8	2	37	8	0	...	...	...	...	30
31	Paulghat Fort	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	31
32	Coimbatore Central	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	32
33	Do. District	570	12	8	51	14	2	...	...	...	...	33
34	Ootacamund District	1	3	10	51	15	8	...	...	...	...	34
35	European Prison	7	14	0	787	8	0	...	...	...	...	35
36	Penitentiary	396	6	8	44	0	8	...	...	...	...	36
37	Debtors' Prison, Madras	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	37
Total...		16,178	15	10	66	9	3	...	...	...	...	

No. XIX.

Statement showing particulars regarding Civil Prisoners in the Jails of the Madras
Presidency during the year 1879.

1	2	3		4		5		6		
Serial number.	Jails.	Number remained at close of previous year.		Number received during the year.		Total population.		Average daily number.		Serial number.
		M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
1	Russellcondah	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1
2	Berhampore	...	...	14	...	14	...	1.40	...	2
3	Vizagapatam	3	...	20	1	23	1	1.52	.30	3
4	Rajahmundry Central	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4
5	Do. District	2	...	21	3	23	3	2.11	.21	5
6	Masulipatam	1	...	10	...	11	...	1.05	...	6
7	Guntoor	...	...	8	...	8	...	1.14	...	7
8	Nellore	8	...	15	...	23	...	3.01	...	8
9	Kurnool	1	1	9	1	10	2	1.36	.11	9
10	Bellary	7	...	42	1	49	1	6.89	.07	10
11	Cuddapah	5	...	60	4	65	4	6.09	.22	11
12	Chittoor	7	...	30	...	37	...	4.19	...	12
13	Vellore Central	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	13
14	Do. Camp	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	14
15	Salem Central	7	...	47	4	54	4	4.48	.15	15
16	Guindy	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	16
17	Chingleput	5	...	23	...	28	...	2.85	...	17
18	Cuddalore	5	1	47	1	52	2	7.40	.08	18
19	Tranquebar	11	...	50	4	61	4	6.85	.16	19
20	Tanjore	11	...	68	1	79	1	10.10	.03	20
21	Trichinopoly Central	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	21
22	Do. District	5	...	40	3	45	3	4.15	.15	22
23	Do. Camp	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	23
24	Madura	39	...	132	4	171	4	18.08	.54	24
25	Tinnevelly	10	...	51	1	61	1	6.77	.07	25
26	Cochin	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	26
27	Calicut	8	1	135	6	143	7	8.70	.41	27
28	Tellicherry	11	...	68	1	79	1	5.57	.01	28
29	Cannanore Central	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	29
30	Mangalore	7	3	55	7	62	10	6.11	.76	30
31	Paulghat Fort	...	...	1	...	1	...	.03	...	31
32	Coimbatore Central	8	2	39	3	47	5	5.30	.11	32
33	Do. District	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	33
34	Ootacamund District	...	...	5	...	5	...	.16	...	34
35	European Prison	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	35
36	Penitentiary	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	36
37	Debtors' Prison, Madras.	22	2	422	52	444	54	17.83	1.08	37
Total...		183	10	1,412	97	1,595	107	133.14	4.46	

Statement showing particulars regarding Civil Prisoners

Serial number.	Jails.	7		8		9		10		11	
		Released during year.		Escaped.		Transferred.		Died.		Remaining on 31st December 1879.	
		M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
1	Russellcondah	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
2	Berhampore	9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5	...
3	Vizagapatam	18	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	5	...
4	Rajahmundry Central	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
5	Do. District	19	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	4	...
6	Masulipatam	10	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...
7	Guntoor	8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
8	Nellore	21	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...
9	Kurnool	8	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	1
10	Bellary	40	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	9	...
11	Cuddapah	63	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...
12	Chittoor	34	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	...
13	Vellore Central	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
14	Do. Camp	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
15	Salem Central	52	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...
16	Guindy	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
17	Chingleput	24	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4	...
18	Cuddalore	43	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	9	...
19	Tranquebar	52	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	9	...
20	Tanjore	75	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	4	...
21	Trichinopoly Central	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
22	Do. District	41	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	4	...
23	Do. Camp	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
24	Madura	154	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	15	1
25	Tinnevely	57	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	4	...
26	Cochin	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
27	Calicut	129	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	14	2
28	Tellicherry	74	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	5	...
29	Cannanore Central	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
30	Mangalore	50	8	...	...	...	...	...	...	11	2
31	Paulghat Fort	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
32	Coimbatore Central	38	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	9	...
33	Do. District	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
34	Ootacamund District	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...
35	European Prison	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
36	Penitentiary	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
37	Debtors' Prison, Madras.	425	54	...	...	...	...	...	...	19	...
Total...		1,449	101	...	...	...	...	3	...	143	6

* 2 Pneumonia and Dropsy. † 1 Dropsy.

in the Jails of the Madras Presidency during the year 1879.

12								13						14
Hospital.								Cost.						Serial number.
A.		B.		C.		D.		A.			B.			
Admis- sions.		Daily average sick.		Deaths.		Ratio of deaths per cent. of aver- age strength.		Total charges.			Average cost per Prisoner.			
M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	RS.	A.	P.	RS.	A.	P.	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	97	5	0	6	15	2	1
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	74	7	5	2	13	9	5
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	6
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	107	0	0	13	6	0	7
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	74	12	9	3	4	0	8
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	9
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	96	0	0	1	14	8	10
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	96	0	0	1	6	3	11
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	176	10	7	4	12	4	12
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	13
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	14
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	147	13	8	2	8	9	15
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	16
Vide information given in Statement No. XIV.								...	...	...	...	...	...	17
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	18
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	214	13	0	3	4	10	19
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	309	6	11	3	13	10	20
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	21
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	115	11	11	2	5	6	22
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	23
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	403	2	8	2	4	10	24
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	149	2	4	2	6	5	25
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	26
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	375	13	10	2	8	1	27
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	108	0	0	1	5	7	28
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	29
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	30
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	6	0	1	6	0	31
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	32
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	33
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	34
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	35
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2,343	4	5	4	11	3	36
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	37
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4,890	14	6	2	13	11	

Statement showing particulars regarding Security Prisoners in the Jails

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9							
Serial number.	Jails.	Number remaining from previous year.		Number received during the year.		Total Population.		Average Daily Number.		Released.		Transferred.		Escaped.	
		M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
1	Russellcondah	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
2	Berhampore	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
3	Vizagapatam	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
4	Rajahmundry Central	1	...	...	...	1	...	31	...	1	...	...	...	...	...
5	Do. District	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
6	Masulipatam	...	...	9	...	9	...	371	...	5	...	...	...	...	...
7	Guntoor	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
8	Nellore	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
9	Kurnool	3	...	...	...	3	...	133	...	3	...	...	...	...	...
10	Bollary	1	...	5	...	6	...	182	...	2	...	...	...	...	...
11	Cuddapah	1	...	...	...	1	...	20	...	1	...	...	...	...	...
12	Chittoor	...	...	3	...	3	...	54	...	2	...	...	...	...	...
13	Vellore Central	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
14	Do. Camp	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
15	Salem Central	1	...	...	...	1	...	65	...	...	...	1	...	...	...
16	Guindy	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
17	Chingleput	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
18	Cuddalore	...	...	7	...	7	...	289	...	4	...	...	...	...	...
19	Tranquebar	...	...	6	...	6	...	52	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
20	Tanjore	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
21	Trichinopoly Central	...	...	...	24	24	...	51	...	24	...	...	...	...	...
22	Do. District	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
23	Do. Camp	1	...	1	...	2	...	99	...	1	...	...	...	...	...
24	Madura	4	2	20	1	24	3	947	31	13	3	...	...	...	...
25	Tinnevelly	...	...	2	...	2	...	25	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
26	Cochin	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
27	Calicut	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
28	Tellicherry	...	...	1	...	1	...	23	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
29	Cannanore Central	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
30	Mangalore	...	...	1	...	1	...	15	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
31	Paulghat Fort	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
32	Coimbatore Central	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
33	Do. District	...	...	3	...	3	...	116	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
34	Ootacamund District	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
35	European Prison	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
36	Penitentiary	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
37	Debtors' Prison, Madras	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total...		12	2	58	25	70	27	2422	82	32	27	1	...	...	...

of the Madras Presidency during the year 1879.

10		11		12												13								14
Deaths.		Remaining end of year.		Cost.												Hospital.								Serial number.
				Rations.			Other charges.			Total			Average cost per prisoner.			Admissions.		Daily average sick.		Deaths.		Ratio of deaths per cent. of average strength.		
M	F.	M	F.	RS.	A.	P.	RS.	A.	P.	RS.	A.	P.	RS.	A.	P.	M	F.	M	F.	M	F.			
																						1		
																						2		
																						3		
																						4		
			4																			5		
																						6		
																						7		
																						8		
			4																			9		
			1																			10		
																						11		
																						12		
																						13		
																						14		
																						15		
																						16		
			3																			17		
			6																			18		
																						19		
																						20		
																						21		
			1																			22		
			11																			23		
			2																			24		
																						25		
																						26		
			1																			27		
																						28		
			1																			29		
																						30		
																						31		
			3																			32		
																						33		
																						34		
																						35		
																						36		
																						37		
			37																					

Vide information given in Statements Nos. X and XIV.

Statement showing particulars regarding State Prisoners in the

1	2	3		4		5		6		7		8	
Serial number.	Jails.	Number remain- ing at close of previous year.		Number received during the year.		Total popu- lation.		Average daily number.		Releas- ed.		Escap- ed.	
		M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
1	Russellcondah	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
2	Berhampore	...	1	...	...	1	...	10	...	...	...	...	...
3	Vizagapatam	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
4	Rajahmundry Central	...	...	...	1	1	...	18	...	...	...	...	...
5	Do. District	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
6	Masulipatam	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
7	Guntoor	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
8	Nellore	...	...	1	...	1	...	30	...	...	...	...	...
9	Kurnool	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
10	Bellary	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
11	Cuddapah	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
12	Chittoor	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
13	Vellore Central	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
14	Do. Camp	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
15	Salem Central	...	...	1	...	1	...	41	...	...	...	...	...
16	Guindy	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
17	Cingleput	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
18	Cuddalore	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
19	Tranquebar	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
20	Tanjore	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
21	Trichinopoly Central	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
22	Do. District	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
23	Do. Camp	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
24	Madura	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
25	Tinnevelly	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
26	Cochin	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
27	Calicut	...	...	7	...	7	...	18	...	6	...	...	...
28	Tellicherry	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
29	Cannanore Central	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
30	Mangalore	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
31	Paulghat Fort	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
32	Coimbatore Central	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
33	Do. District	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
34	Ootacamund District	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
35	European Prison	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
36	Penitentiary	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
37	Debtors' Prison, Madras...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total...		1	...	10	...	11	...	1.17	...	6	...	...	...



XXII.

Jails of the Madras Presidency during the year 1879.

9		10		11		12								13.						14
Trans-ferred.		Deaths		Remain- ing end of year.		Hospital.								Cost.						Serial number.
						Admis- sions.		Daily average sick.		Deaths.		Ratio of deaths per cent. of average strength.	Cost of mainten- ance.			Average cost per prisoner.				
M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.		RS.	A.	P.	RS.	A.	P.		
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	
...	...	*1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	
...	...	†1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	6	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	7	
...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	8	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	9	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	10	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	11	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	12	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	13	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	14	
...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	15	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	16	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	17	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	18	
...	...	...	...	...	...	Vide information given in Statements Nos. X and XIV.														19
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	20	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	21	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	22	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	23	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	24	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	25	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	26	
1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	27	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	28	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	29	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	30	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	31	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	32	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	33	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	34	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	35	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	36	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	37	
1	...	2	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		

* 1 Consumption. † 1 Cancer of Stomach.

STATE

Showing the nature and amount of accommodation for each class of

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
Serial number.	Jails.	Description of accommodation.	Number of Prisoners who could be accommodated in the jail de-							
			Hospital.		Observation Cells.		Civil Prisoners.		Under-trial.	
			M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
1	Russellcondah	Cells	13	4	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Barracks with separate sleeping accommodation	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Do without	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Total...	13	4	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Total average population.	8.88	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
2	Berhampore.	Cells	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Barracks with separate sleeping accommodation	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Do without	13	4	...	...	7	...	11	...
		Total...	13	4	...	...	7	...	11	...
		Total average population.	9.00	1.00	...	...	2.00	...	5.00	...
3	Vizagapatam	Cells	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Barracks with separate sleeping accommodation	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Do. without	18	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Total...	18	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Total average population.	18.00	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
4	Rajahmundry Central	Cells	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Barracks with separate sleeping accommodation	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Do. without	64	11	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Total...	64	11	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Total average population.	62.97	8.59	...	...	...	...	...	...
5	Rajahmundry Dist.	Cells	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Barracks with separate sleeping accommodation	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Do. without	11	...	...	...	4	...	15	...
		Total...	11	...	...	...	4	...	15	...
		Total average population.	14.60	.98	...	...	2.12	...	44.19	...

MENT A.

Prisoners in the Jails of the Madras Presidency at the close of the year 1879.

12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	Remarks.		
ted on 31st December 1879 in the part of voted to						Superficial area per prisoner within en- closing wall in square yards.	Spent on jail buildings dur- ing the year.				
Europeans.		Juvenile Con- victs.	Female Con- victs.	Male Convicts.	Grand Total.		By jail De- partment.	By Public Works Department.			
M.	F.										
...	...	...	...	4	21	}	Rs.	Rs.			
...	...	...	11	127	138		}	68		...	
...	...	...	...	...	...			}			
...	...	...	11	131	159					}	
...	...	...	90	136.07	145.85	}					
...	...	...	2	2	4		}				
...	...	...	32	140	207			}	115		34
...	...	...	34	142	211				}		
...	...	4.00	12.00	187.00	220.00	}					
...	...	...	...	...	...		}				
...	...	6	17	210	251.			}		136	1,958
...	...	...	...	...	...				}		
...	...	6	17	210	251	}					
...	...	6.00	...	210.00	251.00		}				
...	...	...	...	534	534			}			
...	...	...	...	...	...				}		
...	...	22	44	424	565	}				617	39
...	...	22	44	958	1,099		}				
...	...	15.51	37.92	842.75	967.74			}			
...	...	...	...	6	6				}		
...	...	...	14	50	64	}					
6	...	...	...	...	36		}			...	...
6	...	...	14	56	106			}			
2.22	...	...	10.21	172.77	247.09				}		

STATEMENT A.—

Showing the nature and amount of accommodation for each class of

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
Serial number.	Jails.	Description of accommodation.	Number of Prisoners who could be accommodated in the jail de-							
			Hospital.		Observation Cells.		Civil Prisoners.		Under-trial.	
			M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
6	Masulipatam...	Cells ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Barracks with separate sleeping accommodation ...	12	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Do. without ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Total... ..	12	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
7	Guntoor ...	Total average population.	1.77	...	...	...	1.06	...	2.97	.38
		Cells ...	8	...	4	...	4	...	13	...
		Barracks with separate sleeping accommodation ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Do. without ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
8	Nellore ...	Total... ..	8	...	4	...	4	...	13	...
		Total average population.	8.00	...	4.00	...	4.00	...	13.00	...
		Cells ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Barracks with separate sleeping accommodation ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
9	Kurnool ...	Do. without ...	37	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Total... ..	37	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Total average population.	10	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Cells ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
10	Bellary ...	Barracks with separate sleeping accommodation ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Do. without ...	9	...	...	...	5	...	...	...
		Total... ..	9	...	...	...	5	...	...	...
		Total average population.	54.67	3.35	...	...	1.36	12	5.38	11
		Cells ...	26	4	14	...	12	5	30	4
		Barracks with separate sleeping accommodation ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Do. without ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Total... ..	26	4	14	...	12	5	30	4
		Total average population.	80.00	6.00	30.00	...	20.00	3.00	69.00	2.00

(Continued.)

Prisoners in the Jails of the Madras Presidency at the close of the year 1879.

12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	Remarks.	
ted on 31st December 1879 in the part of voted to						Superficial area per prisoner within en- closing wall in square yards.	Spent on jail building dur- ing the year.			
Europeans.		Juvenile Con- victs.	Females' Con- victs.	Male Convicts.	Grand Total.		By jail De- partment.	By Public Works Department.		
M.	F.									
...	...	...	9	10	19	}	Rs.	Rs.	The prisoners were accom- modated in temporary sheds when there was overcrowding.	
...	...	...	...	...	12		248	...		...
...	...	...	...	90	90					
...	...	...	9	100	121					
...	...	2.20	2.66	124.23	135.27	}	...	...	353	Overcrowding was much prevented by locking up the excess number of pri- soners in the palmyra sheds constructed in the kitchen square.
...	...	...	9	...	38					
...	...	...	...	129	129					
...	...	...	9	129	167					
...	...	...	9.00	129.00	167.00	}	...	151	...	The surplus prisoners were locked up in sheds.
...	...	...	...	...	...					
...	...	...	34	180	251					
...	...	...	34	180	251					
...	...	...	.09	.49	.68	}	...	...	271	Prisoners were accommo- dated in the temporary jail which is 300 feet square. Sheds are built in it.
...	...	...	...	...	...					
...	...	...	5	113	132					
...	...	...	5	113	132					
...	...	...	22.96	385.71	473.66	}	...	278	89	
...	...	10	24	258	387					
...	...	...	...	...	...					
...	...	...	...	...	...					
...	...	10	24	258	387	}	...	278	89	
...	...	7.80	48.00	830.00	1045.00					

STATEMENT A.—

Showing the nature and amount of accommodation for each class of

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
Serial number.	Jails.	Description of accommodation.	Number of Prisoners who could be accommodated in the jail de-							
			Hospital.		Observation Cells.		Civil Prisoners.		Under-trial.	
			M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
11	Cuddapah ...	Cells ...	17	...	...	...	12	...	12	...
		Barracks with separate sleeping accommodation ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Do. without ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Total... ..	17	...	...	...	12	...	12	...
12	Chittoor ...	Total average population.	12.47	...	...	...	5.68	...	3.65	.06
		Cells ...	16	6	15	...	...	...	18	...
		Barracks with separate sleeping accommodation ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Do. without ...	...	...	...	...	12	...	...	...
13	Vellore Central ...	Total... ..	16	6	15	...	12	...	18	...
		Total average population.	28.00	1.00	15.00	...	4.00	...	9.00	...
		Cells ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Barracks with separate sleeping accommodation ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
14	Vellore Camp ...	Do. without ...	64	12	36	...	...	...	...	...
		Total... ..	64	12	36	...	...	...	...	...
		Total average population.	21.81	.40	24.31	...	...	...	...	...
		Cells ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
15	Salem Central ...	Barracks with separate sleeping accommodation ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Do. without ...	...	...	60	...	...	...	...	...
		Total... ..	...	...	60	...	...	...	...	...
		Total average population.	...	...	9.23	...	...	...	...	...
		Cells ...	...	2	16	...	...	1	...	1
		Barracks with separate sleeping accommodation ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Do. without ...	29	...	...	...	10	...	14	...
		Total... ..	29	2	16	...	10	1	14	1
		Total average population.	28.56	.03	30.32	...	4.54	.15	8.12	.38

(Continued.)

Prisoners in the Jails of the Madras Presidency at the close of the year 1879.

12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	Remarks.		
ted on 31st December 1879 in the part of voted to						Superficial area per prisoner within en- closing wall in square yards.	Spent on jail buildings dur- ing the year.				
Europeans.		Juvenile Con- victs.	Female Con- victs.	Male Convicts.	Grand Total.		By jail De- partment.	By Public Works Department.			
M.	F.										
...	...	3	9	167	220	}	Rs.	Rs.			
...	...	...	...	...	...		132	7			
...	...	3	9	167	220						
...	...	2.77	8.39	142.89	175.91	}					
...	...	8	24	221	308						
...	...	...	...	...	12		...	158		...	This jail has been wholly condemned and no alter- ations made during the year. The prisoners were locked up in temporary sheds when the jail was overcrowded.
...	...	8	24	221	320						
...	...	4.00	8.00	137.00	206.00						
...	...	...	2	18	20	}					
...	...	22	88	935	1,157		...	970		...	The construction of new drain near the front gate executed.
...	...	22	90	953	1,177						
...	...	16.75	47.19	962.44	1072.90						
...	...	...	...	...	...	}					
...	...	...	...	684	744		...	55		...	
...	...	...	...	684	744						
...	...	...	...	406.21	415.41	}					
...	...	...	...	25	45						
...	...	...	30	518	601		...	1,600		880	
...	...	...	30	543	646	}					
...	...	...	19.21	617.02	709.10						

STATEMENT A.—

Showing the nature and amount of accommodation for each class of

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
Serial number.	Jails.	Description of accommodation.	Number of Prisoners who could be accommodated in the jail de-							
			Hospital.		Observation Cells.		Civil Prisoners.		Under-trial.	
			M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
16	Guindy	Cells ...	8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Barracks with separate sleeping accommodation ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Do. without ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Total...	8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
17	Chingleput	Total average population.	1.00	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Cells ...	35	...	...	...	6	...	5	...
		Barracks with separate sleeping accommodation ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Do. without ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
18	Cuddalore	Total...	35	...	...	...	6	...	5	...
		Total average population.	9.60	1.25	...	...	2.86	...	7.43	...
		Cells ...	24	4	...	...	16	...	23	...
		Barracks with separate sleeping accommodation ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
19	Tranquebar	Do. without ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Total...	24	4	...	...	16	...	23	...
		Total average population.	21.88	2.17	...	...	7.40	...	7.72	...
		Cells ...	15	...	...	...	12	...	12	...
20	Tanjore	Barracks with separate sleeping accommodation ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Do. without ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Total...	15	...	...	...	12	...	12	...
		Total average population.	15.00	...	...	...	6.85	...	6.76	...
		Cells ...	18	...	...	...	14	...	20	...
		Barracks with separate sleeping accommodation ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Do. without ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Total...	18	...	...	...	14	...	20	...
		Total average population.	9.39	...	...	...	10.10	...	8.97	...

(Continued.)

Prisoners in the Jails of the Madras Presidency at the close of the year 1879.

12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	Remarks.		
ted on 31st December 1879 in the part of voted to						Superficial area per prisoner within en- closing wall in square yards.	Spent on jail buildings dur- ing the year.				
Europeans.		Juvenile Con- victs.	Female Con- victs.	Male Convicts.	Grand Total.		By Jail De- partment.	By Public Works Department			
M.	F.										
...	...	...	...	101	109	}	Rs.	Rs.			
...	...	...	...	...	...		97	...			
...	...	...	...	101	109		}	...		...	
...	...	...	...	70.00	71.00						
1	...	6	24	143	220	}			...		...
...	...	...	...	...	...						
...	...	...	...	...	...						
1	...	6	24	143	220						
...	...	3.61	23.59	217.10	265.44	}	...	...			
4	...	...	13	578	662						
...	...	...	...	...	...						
...	...	...	...	...	...						
4	...	...	13	578	662	}	...	154	...		
11	...	...	11.32	584.40	635.00						
...	...	...	11	86	136						
...	...	...	...	...	...						
...	...	...	...	...	...	}	...	88	...	When there was overcrowd- ing the prisoners were locked up in the same ward.	
...	...	...	...	...	...						
...	...	...	11	86	136						
...	...	...	10.81	141.58	181.00						
...	...	8	10	170	240	}	...	747	...	When there was overcrowd- ing the surplus prisoners were placed in No. 1 cell which can accommodate 45.	
...	...	...	...	...	...						
...	...	...	...	...	...						
...	...	8	10	170	240						
...	...	4.13	10.06	173.33	215.98	}	...				
...	...	...	...	...	...						
...	...	...	...	...	...						
...	...	...	...	...	...						

STATEMENT A.—

Showing the nature and amount of accommodation for each class of

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
Serial number.	Jails.	Description of accommodation.	Number of Prisoners who could be accommodated in the jail during the year.							
			Hospital.		Observation Cells.		Civil Prisoners.		Under trial.	
			M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
21	Trichinopoly Central.	Cells ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Barracks with separate sleeping accommodation	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Do. without ...	64	13	36	...	...	...	...	...
		Total...	64	13	36	...	...	...	...	...
22	Trichinopoly District.	Cells ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Barracks with separate sleeping accommodation	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Do. without ...	14	...	12	...	21	6	42	6
		Total...	14	...	12	...	21	6	42	6
23	Trichinopoly Camp.	Cells ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Barracks with separate sleeping accommodation	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Do. without ...	24	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Total...	24	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
24	Madura ...	Cells ...	32	11	25	...	88	...	24	...
		Barracks with separate sleeping accommodation	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Do. without ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Total...	32	11	25	...	88	...	24	...
25	Tinnevely ...	Cells ...	12	...	18	...	...	...	...	...
		Barracks with separate sleeping accommodation	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Do. without ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Total...	12	...	18	...	...	...	...	...
26	Tinnevely ...	Cells ...	8-67	27	18-55	...	6-77	07	20-70	88
		Barracks with separate sleeping accommodation	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Do. without ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Total...	8-67	27	18-55	...	6-77	07	20-70	88

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(Continued.)

Prisoners in the Jails of the Madras Presidency at the close of the year 1879.

12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20				
ted on 31st December 1879 in the part of voted to						Superficial area per prisoner within en- closing wall in square yards.	Spent on jail buildings dur- ing the year.		Remarks.			
Euro- peans.		Juvenile Con- victs.	Female Con- victs.	Male Convicts.	Grand Total.		By Jail De- partment.	By Public Works Department.				
M.	F.											
4	...	...	...	...	4	}	...	42	1,646	3 Solitary cells for females and 4 cells for Europeans were completed. The roof of No. 1 Block repaired. 143·65 on the average slept in the outside qua- rantine ward.		
...	...	22	86	924	1,145							
4	...	22	86	924	1,149							
60	...	22·22	51·03	928·78	1,078·10							
...	...	...	...	...	...	}	...	44	...	No alterations made during the year. Prisoners were accommodated in work- sheds and huts in and outside of the jail when the number exceeded the capacity of the jail.		
...	...	...	...	105	206							
...	...	...	...	105	206							
...	...	...	...	105·00	162·00							
...	...	...	...	...	...	}	...	178	...	A camp jail was formed which accommodated 100 prisoners. Part of the civil jail was used for convicts.		
...	...	...	...	840	864							
...	...	...	...	840	864							
...	...	...	...	527·00	547·00							
...	...	7	29	569	785	}	...	37	826		A portion of the workshed in the old jail was convert- ed into a ward for 13 females. There was slight overcrowding during the months of January and February, and it is not in any way injurious to the health of the prisoners.	
...	...	...	...	...	...							
...	...	...	...	...	...							
...	...	7	29	569	785							
...	...	6·83	21·88	618·00	725·60	}	...	282	...			A portion of the workshed in the old jail was convert- ed into a ward for 13 females. There was slight overcrowding during the months of January and February, and it is not in any way injurious to the health of the prisoners.
...	...	...	13	475	518							
...	...	...	...	...	...							
...	...	...	13	475	518							
...	...	...	16·42	327·65	399·98	}	...	282	...	A portion of the workshed in the old jail was convert- ed into a ward for 13 females. There was slight overcrowding during the months of January and February, and it is not in any way injurious to the health of the prisoners.		
...	...	...	...	...	...							
...	...	...	...	...	...							
...	...	...	...	...	...							

STATEMENT A.—

Showing the nature and amount of accommodation for each class of

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
Serial number.	Jails.	Description of accommodation.	Number of prisoners who could be accommodated in the jail do-							
			Hospital.		Observation Cells.		Civil Prisoners.		Under-trial.	
			M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
26	Cochin	Cells	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Barracks with separate sleeping accommodation	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Do. without	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Total...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Total average population.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
27	Calicut	Cells	...	...	4	...	...	...	...	...
		Barracks with separate sleeping accommodation	...	...	...	...	15	7	30	7
		Do. without	38	4	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Total...	38	4	4	...	15	7	30	7
		Total average population.	16.97	...	47	05	8.71	41	3.44	39
28	Tellicherry	Cells	8	3	11	...	35	...	...	...
		Barracks with separate sleeping accommodation	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Do. without	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Total...	8	3	11	...	35	...	...	...
		Total average population.	1.64	11	...	...	5.63	...	...	...
29	Cannanore Central	Cells	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Barracks with separate sleeping accommodation	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Do. without	48	2	30	...	...	...	...	...
		Total...	48	2	30	...	...	...	...	...
		Total average population.	31.74	...	3.63	...	...	...	...	...
30	Mangalore	Cells	...	...	4	...	...	...	...	...
		Barracks with separate sleeping accommodation	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Do. without	25	6	...	...	21	8	21	5
		Total...	25	6	4	...	21	8	21	5
		Total average population.	12.44	1.74	63	...	6.13	76	2.35	33

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(Continued.)

Prisoners in the Jails of the Madras Presidency at the close of the year 1879.

12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	Remarks.	
ted on 31st December 1879 in the part of voted to						Superficial area per prisoner within en- closing wall in square yards.	Spent on jail buildings dur- ing the year.			
Europeans.		Juvenile Con- victs.	Female Con- victs.	Male Convicts.	Grand Total.		By Jail De- partment.	By Public Works Department		
M.	F.									
...	...	...	...	...	...	}	Rs.	Rs.	There is no accommodation set apart for under-trial, security, insane and ju- venile prisoners and fe- male debtors, but when any are admitted they are placed in empty wards devoted for convicts.	
...	...	...	...	...	...		...	...		
...	...	...	...	...	...		...	...		
...	...	...	...	...	...		...	...		
...	...	...	...	...	4	}	...	...		
8	...	7	14	96	184		...	244		...
...	...	...	...	...	42		...	...		
8	...	7	14	96	230		...	...		
...	...	1.41	3.77	179.27	214.89	}	...	...		
...	...	...	...	2	59		}	...		...
...	...	...	...	...	...			...		...
7	...	...	10	104	121			...		147
7	...	...	10	106	180	...		...		
7.00	...	...	5.74	80.41	100.53	}	...	...		
...	...	...	...	16	16		}	...		...
...	...	...	...	...	...			...		...
...	...	22	30	777	909			...	1,069	1,163
...	...	22	30	793	925	...		...	...	
...	...	7.92	...	692.80	736.09	}	...	...		
...	...	...	...	...	4		}	...	...	
10	...	...	12	179	287			...	189	485
10	...	...	12	179	291			...	...	...
...	...	58	9.15	146.51	180.62	...		...	...	

STATEMENT A.—

Showing the nature and amount of accommodation for each class of

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
Serial number.	Jails.	Description of accommodation.	Number of Prisoners who could be accommodated in the Jail de-							
			Hospital.		Observation Cells.		Civil		Under-trial.	
			M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
31	Paulghat Fort.	Cells	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Barracks with separate sleeping accommodation	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Do. without ...	46	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Total...	46	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
32	Coimbatore Central.	Total average population.	9.74	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Cells	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Barracks with separate sleeping accommodation	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Do. without ...	92	9	...	...	20	...	...	...
33	Coimbatore District.	Total...	92	9	...	...	20	...	...	...
		Total average population.	42.78	13	...	...	5.30	...	...	...
		Cells	22	...	50	...	...	...	...	...
		Barracks with separate sleeping accommodation	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
34	Ootacamund District.	Do. without ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Total...	22	...	50	...	...	...	...	...
		Total average population.	29.46	...	32.03	...	...	...	10.67	...
		Cells	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
35	European Prison, Ootacamund.	Barracks with separate sleeping accommodation	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Do. without ...	24	2	...	...	4	2	3	...
		Total...	24	2	...	...	4	2	3	...
		Total average population.	7.37	...	...	...	1.16	...	0.02	...
36	European Prison, Ootacamund.	Cells	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Barracks with separate sleeping accommodation	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Do. without ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Total...	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
37	European Prison, Ootacamund.	Total average population.	7.4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

(Continued.)

Prisoners in the Jails of the Madras Presidency at the close of the year 1879.

12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	Remarks.	
ted on 31st December 1879 in the part of voted to						Superficial area per prisoner within en- closing wall in square yards.	Spent on jail buildings dur- ing the year.			
Europeans.		Juvenile Con- victs.	Females Con- victs.	Male Convicts.	Grand Total.		By Jail De- partment.	By Public Works Department.		
M.	F.									
...	...	...	...	...	...	}	...	228	...	
...	...	...	...	233	279					
...	...	...	...	233	279					
...	...	...	...	266.10	275.84					
...	...	...	...	384	384	}	...	1,688	...	
...	...	...	...	20	20					
4	...	22	52	768	967					
4	...	22	52	1,172	1,371					
...	...	7.21	32.70	1,162.83	1,250.95	}	...	97	...	
...	...	...	...	...	72					
...	...	...	...	180	180					
...	...	...	...	180	252					
03	...	4.22	12.79	120.47	209.67	}	...	61	...	
...	...	...	...	4	4					
...	...	...	10	160	205					
...	...	...	10	164	209					
...	...	...	2.77	122.00	132.32	}	...	1	...	
36	...	...	...	...	40					
...	...	...	...	...	...					
...	...	...	...	...	...					
36	...	...	...	...	40	}	...			
28.80	...	...	...	...	29.54					

STATE

Showing the nature and amount of accommodation for each class of

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
Serial number.	Jails.	Description of accommodation.	Number of Prisoners who could be accommodated in the jail de-							
			Hospital.		Observation Cells.		Civil Prisoners.		Under-trial.	
			M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
36	Penitentiary.	Cells ...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Barracks with separate sleeping accommodation ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Do. without ...	28	6	...	...	...	...	20	12
		Total...	30	6	...	...	...	...	20	12
		Total average population.	12·01	1·16	·87	·31	...	...	7·48	1·43
37	Debtors' Prison, Madras.	Cells ...	...	...	28	5	19	...	...	...
		Barracks with separate sleeping accommodation ...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...
		Do. without ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Total...	...	...	29	5	19	...	...	...
		Total average population.	...	...	17·83	1·08	...	...	...	...

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(Concluded.)

Prisoners in the Jails of the Madras Presidency at the close of the year 1879.

12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	Remarks.
ted on 31st December 1879 in the part of voted to						Superficial area per prisoner within en- closing wall in square yards.	Spent on jail buildings dur- ing the year.		
Europeans.		Juvenile Con- victs.	Female Con- victs.	Male Convicts.	Grand Total.		By Jail De- partment.	By Public Works Department	
M.	F.								
...	...								
44	...	...	...	...	44	}	...	...	Convicts in excess are ac- commodated in the ve- randah of upper stories of blocks which have been fitted with iron-barred windows and doors.
...	5	60	40	485	656				
44	5	60	40	549	766				
31·53	·28	23·09	71·75	621·01	770·92				
...	...	...	...	...	52	}	...	...	
...	...	...	...	...	1				
...	...	...	...	...	...				
...	...	...	...	...	53				
...	...	...	...	...	18·91				

STATEMENT A—

Showing the State of Health of the Convicts admitted into and

1	2	3			4	5		
Serial number.	Jails.	State of Health on Admission of those admitted during the year.*			Number discharged during the year.	State of Health of Column 4 on Admission.		
		Good.	Indifferent.	Bad.		Good.	Indifferent.	Bad.
1	Russellcondah	316	...	...	342	328	14	...
2	Berhampore	640	7	14	777	761	6	10
3	Vizagapatam	1,179	288	100	1,657	1,253	327	77
4	Rajahmundry Central	79	19	4	543	532	8	3
5	Do. District	558	8	85	726	651	3	72
6	Masulipatam	264	37	6	421	378	37	6
7	Guntoor	592	13	3	679	660	19	...
8	Nellore	555	102	42	1,060	925	103	32
9	Kurnool	483	378	233	1,357	548	513	296
10	Bellary	911	157	337	1,997	1,401	239	357
11	Cuddapah	660	14	3	883	814	53	16
12	Chittoor	469	192	16	562	376	164	22
13	Vellore Central	13	...	...	329	329	...	...
14	Do. Camp	6	...	...	568	549	14	5
15	Salem Central	681	89	15	1,181	1,003	151	27
16	Guindy	...	...	...	238	238	...	...
17	Chingleput	850	3	2	758	753	5	...
18	Cuddalore	694	52	3	1,030	918	104	8
19	Tranquebar	434	63	4	484	413	68	3
20	Tanjore	661	47	5	647	619	25	3
21	Trichinopoly Central	165	42	8	368	318	38	12
22	Do. District	352	135	31	590	365	196	29
23	Do. Camp	...	...	...	690	618	53	19
24	Madura	1,173	75	38	1,153	1,001	84	68
25	Tinnevely	930	27	5	904	897	6	1
26	Cochin	9	...	...	10	10	...	...
27	Calicut	262	157	213	654	356	145	153
28	Tillicherry	340	13	3	352	340	12	...
29	Cannanore Central	16	16	3	276	251	19	6
30	Mangalore	221	99	9	327	239	80	8
31	Paulghat Fort	161	...	3	447	395	8	44
32	Coimbatore Central	104	9	4	371	352	19	...
33	Do. District	485	23	2	608	567	35	6
34	Ootacamund do.	159	9	1	201	167	23	11
35	European Prison	23	...	...	24	24	...	...
36	Penitentiary	1,986	297	27	2,460	2,409	51	...
37	Debtors' Prison, Madras	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total...		16,431	2,371	1,219	25,674	21,758	2,622	1,294

* Direct Committal.

MENT B.

discharged from the Jails of the Madras Presidency during the year 1879.

6	7							8		
State of Health of Column 4 on Release.	Weights of Column 4.							State of Health on Admission into Jail of those who died during year.		
	Gained Weight.			Lost Weight.			Neither gained nor lost.	Good.	Indifferent.	Bad.
Good.	Indifferent.	Bad.	Number who gained.	Total number of lbs. gained.	Average gain per prisoner.	Number who lost.	Total number of lbs. lost.	Average loss per prisoner.		
321	19	2	302	879	3	24	113	5	16	2
757	16	4	480	3,378	7	260	1,345	5	37	9
1,383	242	32	1,336	2,793	2	287	631	2	34	22
541	1	1	523	3,763	7	11	19	2	9	36
708	13	5	482	3,690	8	203	811	4	41	...
418	3	...	315	259	1	91	30	...	15	...
671	8	...	563	741	1	70	136	2	46	...
1,016	23	21	460	2,720	6	547	4,372	8	53	17
889	389	79	916	3,498	4	156	432	3	285	25
1,824	34	139	1,306	4,940	4	549	1,181	2	142	50
731	102	50	388	3,984	10	301	2,314	7	194	21
486	72	4	373	1,236	3	137	591	4	52	7
329	...	...	315	2,285	7	12	22	2	2	7
553	...	15	382	4,188	11	165	1,311	8	21	13
1,015	133	33	703	3,132	7	430	14,86	3	48	23
*238	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
756	2	...	495	2,475	5	180	540	3	83	1
1,026	3	1	925	2,372	3	52	121	2	53	9
465	15	4	268	1,850	7	155	847	5	61	...
627	16	4	426	1,035	2	153	579	4	68	3
350	11	7	257	2,073	8	75	604	8	36	24
212	339	39	193	601	3	365	2,621	7	32	9
657	31	2	649	9,102	14	41	121	3	...	7
1,109	15	29	1,072	5,645	5	75	316	4	6	35
901	3	...	418	2,190	5	81	253	8	405	6
†10	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
566	75	13	269	1,437	5	355	1,836	5	30	4
351	1	...	188	1,210	6	121	610	5	43	3
276	...	...	206	860	4	59	165	3	11	19
300	15	12	214	1,425	7	72	302	4	41	2
444	1	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	29	...
371	...	...	256	319	1	64	43	1	51	57
535	70	3	385	135	...	199	495	2	24	24
198	...	3	170	270	2	15	45	3	16	1
24	...	...	18	135	8	2	26	13	4	...
2,437	20	3	1,483	5,943	4	394	592	2	583	6
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
23,495	1,672	507	16,736	80,563	5	5,701	24,910	4	2,542	471
									236	142

* 238 Convicts not weighed there being no weighing machine. † 10 Convicts not weighed there being no weighing machine. ‡ 447 Convicts not weighed as the weighing machine was only received in June 1879.

STATE

Showing the working of the mark system in the

1	2	3	4										
Serial number.	Jails.	Number released during the year who came under the mark system for industry but failed to gain remission.	Number of Convicts released during the year who gained remission under the mark system.										
			Sentenced to										
			18 months exactly.	Not exceeding 2 years.	Not exceeding 3 years.	Ditto 4 years.	Ditto 5 years.	Ditto 6 years.	Ditto 7 years.	Ditto 8 years.	Ditto 9 years.	Ditto 10 years.	Exceeding 10 years.
1	Russellcondah	1	13	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
2	Berhampore	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
3	Vizagapatam	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
4	Rajahmundry Central	13	13	90	73	20	20	9	4	1	...	3	2
5	Do. District	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
6	Masulipatam	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
7	Guntoor	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
8	Nellore	45	6	60	4	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
9	Kurnool	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
10	Bellary	33	59	76	28	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
11	Cuddapah	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
12	Chittoor	...	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
13	Vellore Central	28	5	16	11	19	21	4	6	1	...	9	2
14	Do. Camp	16	32	143	21	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
15	Salem Central	4	14	73	32	3	6	6	...	...	...	7	...
16	Guindy	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
17	Chingleput	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
18	Cuddalore	9	2	1	6	3	...	4	1	...	...	...	...
19	Tranquebar	13	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
20	Tanjore	4	...	2	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
21	Trichinopoly Central	...	5	9	7	4	10	7	6	2	...	12	3
22	Do. District	...	3	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
23	Do. Camp	...	72	159	32	24	25	2	7	2	...	...	...
24	Madura	76	4	6	11	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...
25	Tinnevely	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
26	Cochin	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
27	Calicut	...	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
28	Tellicherry	...	3	3	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
29	Cannanore Central	6	29	33	36	10	16	10	11	...	...	2	2
30	Mangalore	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
31	Paulghat Fort	8	8	55	18	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
32	Coimbatore Central	7	23	38	46	20	15	2	25	2	1	7	5
33	Do. District	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
34	Ootacamund do.	...	6	9	3	...	...	2	5	2	...	1	...
35	European Prison	...	...	...	1	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	...
36	Penitentiary	3	32	30	3	1	2	...	4	...	...	...	...
37	Debtors' Prison, Madras.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

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MENT C.

Jails of the Madras Presidency during the year 1879.

5											
Maximum remission in days gained by any Convict released during the year.											
Sentenced to											
18 months exactly.	Not exceeding 2 years.	Not exceeding 3 years.	Ditto 4 years.	Ditto 5 years.	Ditto 6 years.	Ditto 7 years.	Ditto 8 years.	Ditto 9 years.	Ditto 10 years.	Exceeding 10 years.	
...	33	34	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
35	52	154	266	325	396	324	517	...	660	440	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
36	48	57	71	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
37	49	64	100	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
36	...	46	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
18	39	60	113	127	155	193	191	...	295	146	...
26	42	48	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
31	49	154	202	261	273	...	...	...	629	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	45	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
18	14	63	57	...	176	187	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	28	...	66	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
65	60	154	243	322	457	564	568	...	881	929	...
37	46	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
42	64	193	240	301	327	492	485	...	...	...	...
36	45	90	57	...	154	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	46	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
95	105	159	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
56	81	218	244	370	448	592	...	...	645	1,252	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
37	63	68	78	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
35	47	151	245	330	394	539	580	285	615	914	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
35	46	151	...	...	137	387	463	...	147	...	...
...	...	86	...	167	213	...	...	...	...	...	...
30	72	63	145	74	...	268	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

STATEMENT C.

Showing the working of the mark system in Jails of the

Serial number.	Jails.	6							
		Average remission gained by the Convicts entered in							
		Sented							
		18 months exactly.	Not exceeding 2 years.	Not exceeding 3 years.	Ditto 4 years.	Ditto 5 years.	Ditto 6 years.	Ditto 7 years.	Ditto 8 years.
1	Russellcondah	...	20	28	...	...	...	...	...
2	Berhampore	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
3	Vizagapatam	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
4	Rajahmundry Central	19	30	85	140	312	286	233	512
5	Do. District	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
6	Masulipatam	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
7	Guntoor	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
8	Nellore	35	45	66	71	...	...	...	...
9	Kurnool	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
10	Bellary	27	34	87	100	...	...	...	...
11	Cuddapah	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
12	Chittoor	36	...	46	...	...	...	...	...
13	Vellore Central	8	17	28	34	174	119	104	191
14	Do. Camp	9	14	29	...	...	...	...	...
15	Salem Central	25	33	86	172	179	219	...	...
16	Guindy	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
17	Chingleput	...	...	...	45	...	...	...	...
18	Cuddalore	15	14	23	46	...	134	187	...
19	Tranquebar	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
20	Tanjore	...	14	...	66	...	...	...	...
21	Trichinopoly Central	34	33	101	208	253	340	461	562
22	Do. District	36	46	...	...	...	...	...	...
23	Do. Camp	34	45	109	177	249	308	348	443
24	Madura	15	33	47	57	...	154	...	...
25	Tinnevely	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
26	Cochin	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
27	Calicut	...	46	...	...	...	...	...	...
28	Tellicherry	32	35	53	...	...	...	...	...
29	Cannanore Central	29	44	113	185	257	334	441	...
30	Mangalore	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
31	Paulghat Fort	29	36	48	78	...	...	...	...
32	Coimbatore Central	26	41	86	139	232	241	331	414
33	Do. District	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
34	Ootacamund District	34	44	104	...	...	113	308	293
35	European Prison	...	...	86	...	167	213	...	...
36	Penitentiary	19	31	52	145	68	...	153	...
37	Debtors' Prison, Madras	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

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—(Concluded.)

Madras Presidency during the year 1879.

column 4.			7	8	9	REMARKS.
to			Maximum gratuity earned by any Convict released during the year.	Average gratuity earned by the Convicts entered in column 4.	Serial number.	
Ditto 9 years.	Ditto 10 years.	Exceeding 10 years.				
			RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.		
...	...	...	...	...	1	
...	...	...	...	...	2	
...	...	...	...	...	3	
...	633	304	4 13 9	...	4	
...	...	...	...	...	5	
...	...	...	...	...	6	
...	...	...	...	...	7	
...	...	...	1 1 3	...	8	
...	...	...	...	...	9	
...	...	...	1 6 5	...	10	
...	...	...	...	...	11	
...	...	...	2	...	12	
...	122	80	4 15 6	1 11 1	13	
...	...	...	1	...	14	
...	473	...	4 4 7	...	15	
...	...	...	...	...	16	
...	...	...	1	...	17	
...	...	...	2 14	1 5 8	18	
...	...	...	...	...	19	
...	...	...	1 11	...	20	
...	798	740	5 14 7	2 2 5	21	
...	...	...	...	...	22	
...	...	...	3 1	...	23	
...	...	...	3	...	24	
...	...	...	...	...	25	
...	...	...	...	...	26	
...	...	...	2	...	27	
...	...	...	2	...	28	
...	418	1,022	7 5	1 2 8	29	
...	...	...	...	...	30	
...	...	...	1 3 3	...	31	
285	354	718	5 10	...	32	
...	147	...	2	...	33	
...	...	...	...	...	34	
...	...	...	2	...	35	
...	...	...	2 9 7	...	36	
...	...	...	...	...	37	

STATE

Statement showing the nature of the Crimes for which Convicts imprisoned in the

1 Nature of Offences.	2 Convicts in Jail on 31st Decem									
	A		B		C		D		E	
	One month.		Above one and not exceeding three months.		Above three and not exceeding six months.		Above six months and not exceeding one year.		Above one year and not exceeding two years.	
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
Offences against the State ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Offences against the public tranquility ...	18	...	23	...	5	...	10	...	...	...
Offences by others relating to public servants ...	...	...	...	...	2	...	9	...	6	...
False evidence and the like and false personation in a suit or criminal proceeding ...	...	...	3	...	8	...	16	3	8	1
Harbouring offenders compounding offences, resisting apprehensions and the like...	...	...	2	...	5	...	...	...	...	...
Offences by public servants against public justice ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	4	...
Lighter offences relating to coin ...	...	...	...	...	2	...	5	...	4	...
Graver offences relating to coin and stamps ...	...	...	...	...	2	...	1	...	5	1
Murder and attempt to murder. Culpable homicide and attempt to commit the same and abetting suicide ...	...	...	1	...	...	...	1	...	5	2
Attempt to commit suicide ...	...	...	1	1	2	...	...	...	13	...
Being a thug ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Causing miscarriage, exposing children and concealment of birth of child ...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	2	2	10
Hurt and assault with or without provocation ...	6	...	22	...	19	2	8	...	18	...
Aggravated cases of hurt, all cases of grievous hurt, & doing acts dangerous to human life.	3	...	4	...	50	2	10	2	14	4
Wrongful restraint and confinement ...	...	...	4	...	4	...	...	...	...	...
Kidnapping, abduction, selling minors to slavery ...	1	...	5	...	8	...	3	...	3	2
Rape ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	3	...
Theft, including theft in a building, and by servants, and breaking open closed receptacle ...	39	4	308	43	608	35	366	35	475	16
Extortion aggravated ...	...	...	3	...	11	...	3	...	7	...
Robbery and aggravated theft.	...	2	4	2	21	6	39	1	115	3
Dacoity ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	96	...
Dishonest misappropriation ...	...	...	2	...	8	...	...	...	4	...
Criminal breach of trust ...	...	...	32	...	28	...	27	...	27	...
Receiving and concealing stolen property ...	6	6	88	15	141	22	123	7	66	5
Cheating ...	...	...	2	...	10	...	5	...	9	...
Mischief ...	3	...	12	...	65	1	7	...	3	...
House breaking and house trespass ...	10	2	139	8	421	21	305	13	406	11
Forgery and offences relating to trade and property marks.	...	...	1	...	3	1	4	1	25	...
Criminal breach of contract ...	...	...	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Offences relating to marriage...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...
Adultery ...	...	...	...	...	2	...	5	...	8	...
All other offences ...	7	1	89	6	221	10	96	5	104	9
Total...	93	15	751	75	1,656	102	1,053	70	1,430	64

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MENT D.

several Jails of the Madras Presidency on the 31st December, 1879 were convicted.

ber 1879 under sentences not exceeding												3		
F		G		H		I				J		Total.		
Above two years and not exceeding five years.		Above five years and not exceeding ten years.		Exceeding ten years.		Sentenced to transportation beyond seas.				Sentenced to death.				
						For life.		For a term.						
M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	Total.
2	...	1	...	...	...	3	...	8	...	...	...	14	...	14
...	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	58	...	58
2	...	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	22	...	22
6	...	1	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	42	6	48
9	...	8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	24	...	24
7	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	13	2	15
3	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	16	...	16
7	...	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	20	1	21
23	11	54	7	9	...	175	17	11	1	10	...	289	38	327
48	...	61	...	1	...	12	1	8	...	...	...	160	2	162
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	1	4
...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1
1	7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	20	23
61	2	32	...	12	...	5	...	3	...	...	...	186	4	190
32	...	15	2	1	...	15	1	5	...	1	...	150	11	131
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	8	...	8
20	5	9	5	...	...	...	...	4	...	...	...	53	12	65
7	...	17	...	...	...	...	...	4	...	...	...	32	...	32
378	9	115	2	1	...	2	...	5	...	...	...	2,297	144	2,441
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	24	...	24
222	2	84	...	8	...	19	...	21	1	...	...	533	17	550
1,535	...	1,386	3	64	...	104	...	504	...	...	...	3,689	3	3,692
2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	16	...	16
47	2	15	...	3	...	...	...	2	...	...	...	181	2	183
69	2	34	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	528	57	585
8	1	4	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	39	1	40
21	4	4	...	...	...	2	...	1	...	...	...	118	5	123
484	10	239	1	24	...	5	...	42	...	...	...	2,075	66	2,141
55	2	9	...	1	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	99	4	103
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	6	...	6
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1
4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	19	...	19
161	22	73	4	4	...	2	...	4	1	...	...	761	58	819
3,214	80	2,174	26	130	...	345	19	623	3	11	...	11,480	454	11,934

Statement showing the number of Prisoners confined in the undermentioned Subsidiary Jails

Districts.	Taluqs.	Subsidiary Jails.	Residence of what Officer or Officers.	Number the jail will hold.	
				M.	F.
Ganjam.	Chicacole	Chicacole	Principal Assistant and 2nd and 3rd class Magistrates	18	18
		Narsannapet	2nd class Magistrate	12	8
	Tekkali	Tekkali	2nd class do	12	6
		Itchapore	2nd class do	3	3
	Berhampore	Berhampore	Senior Assistant and two 2nd class Magistrates	5	5
		Chetterpore	District & Assistant Magistrate...	31	10
		Poorooshottapore	2nd class Magistrate	9	9
		Ganjam	2nd do	6	6
		Sompot	2nd do	14	8
		Aska	2nd do	10	8
		Parla Kimedi	2nd do	14	9
	Goomsur	Russelkonda	Special Assistant Magistrate and 2nd and 3rd class Magistrates...	15	6
		Suradah	2nd class Magistrate	6	6
	Baligudah	Baligudah	2nd do	7	4
	Ramagiri	Oodyagiri	2nd do	5	4
	Udayagiri	Udayagiri	2nd do	6	4
	Total...			173	114
Vizagapatam.	Vizagapatam	Vizagapatam	District Magistrate and Assistant and 2nd class Magistrates	8	7
	Bimlipatam	Bimlipatam	2nd class Magistrate	8	8
	Chipurupalle	Chipurupalle	2nd do	10	10
	Srungavarapucotta.	Srungavarapucotta.	2nd do	8	8
	Golconda	Narsapatam	Principal Asst. and 2nd and 3rd class Magistrates	12	9
	Sarvasiddhi	Yellamunchilli	2nd and 3rd class Magistrates	15	6
	Anakapalle	Anakapalle	2nd class Magistrate	6	4
	Veeravilly	Chodavaram	2nd do	12	12
	Vizianagram	Vizianagram	2nd do	8	8
	Gajapatinagar	Gajapatinagar	2nd do	2	2
	Bobbili	Bobbili	2nd do	4	2
	Salur	Salur	2nd do	12	4
	Parvatipur	Parvatipur	2nd do	40	40
	Palkonda	Palkonda	2nd do	7	3
	Gunnupur	Gunnupur	2nd do	3	1
	Royagudda	Royagudda	2nd do	4	...
	Koraput	Koraput	2nd do	6	6
	Kotapad	Kotapad	2nd do	12	12
	Nowarungapore	Nowarungapore	2nd do	5	5
	Malkanghiri	Malkanghiri	2nd do	12	...
	Total...			194	147
Godavari.	Ramachandra-puram	Ramachandrapuram	2nd and 3rd class Magistrates	6	4
		Alamur	2nd class Magistrate...	5	5
	Amalapur	Amalapur	2nd and 3rd class Magistrates	6	4
		Kottapetta	3rd class Magistrate...	4	2
	Narsapur	Narsapur	Dy. Magt., and 2nd and 3rd class Magistrates	12	4
		Sivakodu	2nd class Magistrate...	1	...

of the several Districts of the Madras Presidency during the year ending 31st December 1879.

Number remaining 31st Dec. 1878.		Number admitted during the year 1879.		Number remaining 31st Dec. 1879.		Average daily number during the year.		Greatest number at any one time.		Remarks.
M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
13	...	264	46	6	...	11.03	3.17	*30	7	* The surplus prisoners in these sub-jails were confined in Police Lock-ups. † The surplus prisoners were kept in the Police Station, Lock-up, and in the verandahs under Police guard. ‡ The surplus prisoners were kept in the verandahs of the sub-jails.
3	...	238	7	7	1	6.00	...	*19	1	
4	...	176	49	11	...	6.00	1.00	*31	*22	
2	...	263	84	...	...	3.49	4.67	+24	+24	
8	3	185	16	6	...	6.05	1.44	+18	5	
3	...	126	11	1	...	2.88	1.47	10	4	
2	...	62	3	...	...	3.03	1.00	8	1	
9	...	55	18	4	...	3.86	.06	*22	2	
4	...	305	51	...	1	4.00	1.00	*20	5	
...	...	222	10	8	2	5.00	1.00	*13	2	
6	3	112	8	7	...	8.55	1.35	*26	4	§ The surplus prisoners were kept in the Hospital wards attached to the sub-jail.
8	1	234	7	13	...	7.69	.22	§24	2	
1	...	107	2	...	...	6.14	1.28	*10	4	
1	...	35	1	3	...	3.16	1.00	*13	1	
10	...	115	5	2	...	4.24	5.00	+25	+5	
...	...	133	4	1	...	3.32	...	*12	...	
74	7	2,632	320	69	4	84.49	23.66	...	...	
25	3	...	...	1	1	7.27	4.79	§46	11	
6	...	...	...	1	...	4.00	1.00	§15	10	
5	1	...	...	...	...	2.57	.81	18	16	
2	2	...	...	...	...	1.00	...	10	2	* The surplus prisoners were kept in the Police Lock-up. † The surplus prisoners were kept in the rooms used by the Police and in the jail verandah under Police guard. ‡ The surplus male prisoners were kept in the wards for females which were then vacant.
1	...	...	...	36	...	14.76	.90	*79	9	
2	2	...	...	2	...	9.00	4.00	+21	47	
1	...	...	...	...	...	1.70	.40	+15	6	
...	...	...	...	...	...	1.00	1.00	+19	5	
7	2	...	...	6	...	5.16	1.66	14	11	
1	...	...	...	2	...	3.50	.33	21	4	
7	...	...	...	...	...	6.05	.50	24	4	
...	...	...	...	...	...	1.50	.14	11	2	
45	...	...	...	27	3	40.00	1.25	56	4	
1	...	...	...	...	1	2.50	1.75	8	5	† The surplus prisoners were kept in the same jail. * The surplus prisoners were kept in the office rooms under Police guard.
5	...	...	...	2	...	5.00	.10	25	2	
10	...	...	...	1	...	2.00	...	7	...	
10	...	...	...	16	...	10.00	...	12	...	
...	...	...	...	2	...	3.00	...	11	...	
11	1	...	...	5	...	2.00	...	13	...	
...	...	...	...	...	...	1.00	...	2	...	
139	11	...	...	101	5	123.01	18.63	...	...	
...	...	83	2	11	...	3.56	1.00	+12	3	
1	...	287	33	...	...	1.12	.19	2	1	
3	1	127	19	5	...	4.68	.23	+19	2	* The surplus prisoners were kept in the office rooms under Police guard.
2	1	12	1	4	...	1.73	.29	+8	2	
11	...	99	26	8	1	4.45	1.59	+25	8	
...	...	283	46	...	...	1.24	.14	*9	5	

No. I.—SUBSIDI

Statement showing the number of Prisoners confined in the undermentioned Subsidiary Jails

Districts.	Talugs.	Subsidiary Jails.	Residence of what Officer or Officers.	Number the jail will hold.	
				M.	F.
Godavari—(contd.)	Tanuku	Tanuku	2nd and 3rd class Magistrates	3	1
		Pentapadu	2nd class Magistrate	2	1
		Rajahmundry	Sessions Judge, Joint Magt., Adl. Dy. Magt. and 2nd and 3rd class Magistrates	6	4
	Rajahmundry	Kottapalle	2nd class Magistrate	2	1
		Tallapudi	2nd and 3rd class Magistrates	4	4
	Yernagudem	Potaveram	2nd class Magistrate	4	...
	Peddapur	Peddapur	2nd do	12	6
	Eleswaram	Prattipadu	2nd do	16	12
	Bhimavaram	Viravasaram	2nd and 3rd class Magistrates	5	5
		Ellore	Head Assistant and 2nd and 3rd class Magistrates	2	2
	Ellore	Chintalapudi	2nd class Magistrate	2	...
	Cocanada	Cocanada	District, Assistant and Treasury Dy. Magistrates and Town and Division Sub-Magistrates	18	6
	Tuni	Tuni	2nd class Magistrate	2	2
	Bhadrachalam	Bhadrachalam	2nd and 3rd class Magistrates	6	6
Total...				118	69
Kistna.	Repalle	Repalle	2nd class Magistrate	12	6
	Tinalli	Tinalli	3rd do	4	3
	Bunder	Bunder	2nd do	18	9
	Avinigudda	Kodur	2nd do	6	...
	Bunder Fort	Bunder Fort	2nd do	10	10
	Gudivada	Gudivada	2nd do	12	6
	Kaikalur	Kaikalur	2nd do	5	...
	Guntoor	Guntoor	2nd do	12	6
	Mangalagiri	Mangalagiri	2nd do	12	6
	Bapatla	Bapatla	2nd do	12	6
	Ponnur	Ponnur	2nd do	3	...
	Sattanapalle	Krossur	2nd do	3	3
	Bezwada	Bezwada	2nd do	12	6
	Nandigama	Nandigama	2nd do	5	5
	Jaggayyapet	Jaggayyapet	2nd do	3	3
	Gunnaveram	Gunnaveram	2nd do	5	5
	Tiruvur	Tiruvur	2nd do	6	6
	Narsaraopet	Narsaraopet	3rd do	3	...
	Vinukonda	Vinukonda	2nd do	3	2
	Dakshapalle	Dakshapalle	2nd do	4	...
	Tummurukota	Tummurukota	2nd do	9	...
Total...				159	82
Nellore.		Nellore Town	Dist. Hd. Asst., Asst. and 2nd and 3rd class Magistrates	8	6
	Nellore	Alluru	2nd class Magistrate	5	4
	Gudur	Gudur	2nd and 3rd class Magistrates	10	8
	Rapur	Rapur	2nd do	14	8
	Venkatagiri	Venkatagiri	2nd class Magistrate	14	8
	Polar	Sulurpet	2nd do	14	8
	Naidupet	Naidupet	Deputy Magistrate	3	3

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ARY JAILS.—(Continued.)

of the several Districts of the Madras Presidency during the year ending 31st December 1879.

Number remaining 31st Dec. 1878.		Number admitted during the year 1879.		Number remaining 31st Dec. 1879.		Average daily number during the year.		Greatest number at any one time.		Remarks.
M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
...	...	84	5	...	...	3.18	.18	+22	2	† The surplus prisoners were kept in the same jail. * The surplus prisoners were kept in the office room under Police guard.
...	...	77	...	2	...	.21	...	* 5	...	
1	...	229	21	2	3	.11	.47	+17	4	
...	...	117	3	...	...	.34	.83	* 3	3	
2	...	35	6	6	...	3.50	1.00	+13	1	
2	...	21	2	4	...	1.71	.35	* 5	2	
...	1	12	3	...	...	.12	.19	8	1	
...	...	29	4	1	...	1.95	1.21	6	2	
...	...	19	5	...	...	.46	.07	4	2	
3	...	167	25	2	1	5.46	.82	*13	4	
...	...	75	10	...	...	.18	.02	* 4	2	
8	...	454	86	8	1	18.57	2.55	+37	19	
4	2	83	33	2	...	4.61	2.00	+15	9	
...	...	10	1	...	...	1.00	1.00	2	1	
37	5	2,303	331	55	6	58.18	14.13	...	...	
...	...	61	8	...	...	3.30	2.91	10	16	
2	1	63	2	...	...	3.36	1.30	18	3	
9	...	121	12	6	...	5.95	1.27	16	4	
...	...	44	2	...	...	.98	.02	6	2	
2	...	79	23	...	...	4.04	4.33	6	2	
...	...	161	1	...	...	2.00	1.00	21	2	
...	...	65	4	...	...	2.10	10.00	4	18	
5	...	256	43	8	...	5.54	.35	21	4	
1	...	152	6	...	...	3.15	1.30	14	2	
6	...	84	10	3	...	3.99	2.77	15	5	
3	...	68	6	3	...	2.76	1.00	12	1	
3	1	199	18	6	2	7.14	1.48	21	3	
7	...	191	10	17	...	10.40	1.00	26	2	
9	1	91	8	...	...	3.47	1.03	18	3	
4	...	401	31	1	...	2.00	1.00	8	1	
2	...	138	9	...	...	5.56	1.36	20	5	
5	2	111	6	...	...	4.82	1.14	20	2	
2	...	81	2	3	...	3.37	1.54	23	3	
2	...	148	24	3	...	5.13	.56	15	3	
3	...	48	14	...	...	3.37	1.54	6	3	
3	2	79	10	...	...	2.58	.33	20	5	
68	7	2,641	249	50	2	84.91	28.23	...	...	
20	...	...	...	5	...	9.20	.80	*34	4	* The surplus prisoners were kept in the Station-house, Cutcherry compound, Sub-jail verandah, &c., &c. † The surplus prisoners were kept in the ward for females which was then empty.
...	...	...	...	1	...	1.18	.14	5	9	
7	...	...	...	6	...	5.39	1.72	+22	4	
10	...	...	...	...	1	3.00	1.00	16	3	
9	...	...	...	...	...	1.66	1.66	11	2	
2	...	...	...	3	1	3.62	1.82	13	7	
1	...	...	...	2	...	2.75	1.40	+ 8	2	

No. 1.— SUBSID

Statement showing the number of Prisoners confined in the undermentioned Subsidiary Jail.

Districts.	Talugs.	Subsidiary Jails.	Residence of what Officer or Officers.	Number the jail will hold.	
				M.	F.
Nellore.—(Continued.)	Atmakur	Atmakur	2nd and 3rd class Magistrates	12	6
	Udayagiri	Udayagiri	2nd do do	12	6
	Kavali	Kavali	2nd do do	12	6
	Kanyagiri	Kanyagiri	2nd do do	6	3
	Ongole	Ongole	Joint Magistrate and 2nd and 3rd class Magistrates	22	6
	Addanki	Addanki	2nd do do	6	...
	Kandukur	Kandukur	2nd and 3rd class Magistrates	3	2
	Podili	Podili	2nd class Magistrate	12	6
	Darsi	Darsi	2nd do	2	...
	Total...			154	79
Kurnool.	Ramallakota	Kurnool	District Deputy Sub and 2nd and 3rd class Magistrates	24	9
	Nandikotkur	Nandikotkur	2nd and 3rd class Magistrates	3	1
		Atmakur	2nd class Magistrate	4	2
	Pattikonda	Pattikonda	1st and 2nd class Magistrates	10	8
		Peapally	Deputy and Sub-Magistrates	11	2
	Koilkuntla	Koilkuntla	2nd and 3rd class Magistrates	9	6
		Owk	3rd class Magistrate	6	3
	Nandial	Nandial	Head Assistant, 1st and 3rd class Magistrates	22	8
		Kalwa	3rd class Magistrate	3	2
	Sirvail...	Chagalmarry	2nd and 3rd class Magistrates	6	3
Bellary.	Cumbum	Cumbum	Dy. Magistrate and 2nd and 3rd class Magistrates	15	14
	Markapur	Markapur	2nd and 3rd class Magistrates	14	14
	Total...			127	72
	Bellary	Bellary	District Magistrate and 2nd class Magistrate	10	4
	Hospet	Hospet	2nd class Magistrate	6	4
	Raidroog	Raidroog	2nd do	14	6
	Gooty	Gooty	Joint Magistrate and 2nd class Magistrate	24	10
	Allur	Allur	2nd class Magistrate	3	3
	Anantapur	Anantapur	2nd do	15	8
	Dharmavaram	Dharmavaram	2nd and 3rd class Magistrates	8	2
Bellary.	Penukonda	Penukonda	Head Assistant Magistrate and 2nd and 3rd class Magistrates...	7	3
	Hindupur	Hindupur	2nd and 3rd class Magistrates	6	1
	Madaksira	Madaksira	2nd do do	22	6
	Havinhudgalli	Havinhudgalli	2nd class Magistrate	6	4
	Hospet	Ramandroog	2nd do	2	2
	Total...			123	53

ARY JAILS—(Continued.)

of the several Districts of the Madras Presidency during the year ending 31st December 1879.

Number remaining 31st Dec. 1878.		Number admitted during the year 1879.		Number remaining 31st Dec. 1879.		Average daily num- ber during the year.		Greatest number at any one time.		Remarks.
M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
9	2	...	...	2	...	2.70	.41	*18	3	* The surplus prisoners were kept in the Station house, Cutcherry compound, Sub-jail, verandah, &c., &c.
3	...	...	...	5	...	5.20	.67	+16	1	
18	...	...	...	4	1	2.20	.41	*19	6	
5	1	...	...	5	...	3.90	.70	12	5	
14	..	...	...	3	1	17.00	1.00	19	8	
1	...	...	...	...	...	2.00	...	5	...	† When the prisoners exceeded the number the wards will hold, they were confined in the wards for females which were then vacant.
10	1	...	...	5	...	.05	.06	+12	2	
2	...	...	...	4	...	4.00	1.00	15	8	
1	...	...	...	1	...	1.42	.02	*7	1	
112	4	...	...	46	4	65.27	12.81	...	...	
5	4	700	13	2	...	10.00	2.00	33	15	* The surplus prisoners were kept in the sub-jail and in the verandah.
...	...	115	19	...	...	2.00	...	15	...	
...	...	77	13	...	1	.19	.12	*5	1	
2	2	283	33	8	1	12.00	2.00	*35	3	
12	...	402	39	5	...	10.40	2.09	*70	4	
12	1	266	41	...	...	10.50	1.75	+45	14	† The surplus prisoners were kept outside the jail under Police guard.
...	...	115	39	2	1	3.38	3.23	+9	10	¶ The excess number of prisoners was kept in Police Lock-ups.
10	4	554	55	5	...	12.00	1.00	*33	7	‡ The surplus prisoners were kept in a room near the Treasury.
...	...	126	14	...	...	2.60	.20	*20	3	§ The surplus prisoners were kept in the temporary sub-jail constructed at the market place during the famine in 1876.
...	...	114	3	4	...	4.00	1.00	*11	1	
9	1	328	22	3	1	5.00	.90	+37	7	
3	...	88	7	5	2	4.00	...	13	2	
53	12	3,163	298	34	6	76.07	14.29	...	...	
...	1	54	110	...	...	1.19	1.76	5	9	The surplus prisoners were kept in the same jail.
8	3	252	32	2	...	9.00	1.00	30	2	
...	2	99	15	...	...	...	...	6	5	
8	...	483	44	11	...	9.14	1.15	65	2	
2	1	182	35	...	...	6.60	.70	43	8	
15	...	182	20	1	1	.49	.05	62	2	
23	1	27	5	...	...	2.07	.20	18	2	
6	...	141	8	8	...	5.92	1.34	39	2	
2	...	47	7	...	...	2.67	1.45	9	2	
5	1	67	6	...	...	.06	.01	39	3	
3	1	61	9	1	...	3.30	.33	9	5	
...	...	2	...	...	...	.50	...	1	...	
72	10	1,597	291	23	1	40.94	7.99	...	...	

No. 1.—SUBSIDIARY

Statement showing the number of Prisoners confined in the undermentioned Subsidiary Jails of

Districts.	Talugs.	Subsidiary Jails.	Residence of what Officer or Officers.	Number the jail will hold.	
				M.	F.
Cuddapah.	Cuddapah	Cuddapah	District, Head Asst. and Temp. Dy. Magistrates, two 2nd class and two 3rd class Magistrates...	8	7
	Pulivendala	Pulivendala	2nd and 3rd class Magistrates	12	3
	Badvel	Badvel	Two 2nd class Magistrates	7	4
	Sidhout	Sidhout	Do do	12	6
	Pullampet	Pullampet	2nd and 3rd class Magistrates	5	3
	Chitvel	Chitvel	3rd class Magistrate	3	...
	Proddutur	Proddutur	Two 2nd class Magistrates	16	4
	Jammulmadagu	Jammulmadagu	2nd and 3rd class Magistrates	21	6
	Rayachoti	Rayachoti	Two 2nd class Magistrates	9	4
	Kadiri	Kadiri	Do do	22	3
	Madhanapalle	Madhanapalle	2nd and 3rd class Magistrates	24	6
	Vayalpad	Vayalpad	Do do	12	3
	Total...			151	49
North Arcot.	Chittur	Grampett	District and Asst. Magistrates, and 2nd and 3rd class Magistrates	24	9
	Chandragiri	Chandragiri	2nd and 3rd class Magistrates	17	4
	Palmanair	Palmanair	2nd do do	10	4
	Goodiyatam	Goodiyatam	2nd do do	24	6
	Wallajapet	Wallajapet	2nd do do	5	3
	Arkonam	Arkonam	2nd class Magistrates	30	10
	Arcot	Arcot	2nd and 3rd class Magistrates	21	6
	Vellore	Vellore	Joint Magistrate and 2nd and two 3rd class Magistrates	43	7
	Polur	Polur	2nd and 3rd class Magistrates	10	10
	Wandiwash	Wandiwash	2nd do do	18	8
	Kangundi	Kuppam	2nd class Magistrate	12	6
	Venkatagherry-cotah	Venkatagherry-cotah	3rd class do	4	3
	Punganur	Punganur	2nd class do	10	5
	Arni	Arni	1st and 3rd class Magistrates	8	8
	Kalahasti	Kalahasti	2nd class do	4	2
	Maderpauk	Maderpauk	2nd class do	10	8
	Tripatty	Tripatty	Town Sub-Magistrates	8	4
	Tirutani	Tirutani	2nd class do	10	4
	Narainvaram	Narainvaram	2nd class do	5	2
	Total...			273	109
Salem.	Salem Town	Salem Town	District, Dy. and Asst. Magistrates, and 2nd and 3rd class Magistrates	30	9
	Razipur	Razipur	2nd class Magistrate	12	4
	Ahtoor	Ahtoor	2nd and 3rd class Magistrates	18	6
	Oosoor	Oosoor	Joint Magistrate and 2nd and 3rd class Magistrates	12	6
	Denkankotai	Denkankotai	2nd class Magistrate	18	8
	Dharmapuri	Dharmapuri	2nd and 3rd class Magistrates	18	2
	Pennagaram	Pennagaram	2nd class Magistrate	14	6
	Krishnagiri	Krishnagiri	2nd and 3rd class Magistrates	16	15

ARY JAILS.—(Continued.)

the several Districts of the Madras Presidency during the year ending 31st December 1879.

the several Districts of the

Number remaining 31st Dec. 1878.		Number admitted during the year 1879.		Number remaining 31st Dec. 1879.		Average daily num- ber during the year.		Greatest number at any one time.		Remarks.
M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
17	3	263	27	3	...	6.19	.62	+10	10	† The surplus prisoners were kept in the Police Lock-up. * The surplus prisoners were kept in the verandah of the Cutchery under Police guard. ‡ The surplus prisoners were kept in the same jail. § The excess male prisoners were confined in the ward allotted for females, there being no females in jail at the time. || The difference in accommo- dation is owing to the sub- jail in the new cutcherry being used.
7	...	108	11	1	...	2.88	.32	12	3	
10	...	213	44	11	...	7.00	...	+20	3	
7	...	62	8	2	...	2.02	.26	7	2	
6	1	188	31	3	4	6.17	1.01	*18	5	
...	...	97	55	1	...	.27	.15	2	1	
3	...	111	14	18	2	3.62	.42	†18	2	
8	1	284	15	20	...	9.27	.53	†32	2	
2	4	156	7	3	...	1.46	.06	§18	4	
...	...	74	9	4	...	2.90	.22	17	4	
5	...	195	9	1	...	6.45	.35	25	5	
2	...	107	23	2	...	3.18	.92	11	3	
67	9	1,901	258	69.	6	51.59	4.86	...	...	
10	...	328	21	11	-1	6.40	.78	24	3	† The surplus prisoners were kept in the same jail. * The surplus prisoners were kept in an extra shed erect- ed for the purpose.
7	...	85	8	...	...	3.64	.56	13	4	
7	1	60	15	3	...	...	...	13	4	
10	1	127	8	1	1	3.56	.23	20	2	
13	1	402	43	3	...	9.00	1.00	24	2	
5	1	34	1	11	...	.25	...	11	...	
11	2	166	17	19	2	5.72	.92	21	6	
32	1	307	48	7	...	10.00	2.00	36	5	
1	...	112	15	2	...	4.00	1.00	13	3	
5	...	136	11	7	1	4.21	.25	15	1	
3	...	35	...	2	...	1.16	...	5	...	
...	...	14	5	...	...	.08	.03	6	4	
9	...	114	11	1	...	4.00	...	18	...	
11	...	48	3	3	...	2.00	1.00	13	1	
9	...	86	3	1	...	3.25	.29	19	4	
3	...	87	5	1	...	2.86	.14	14	2	
6	...	79	13	2	...	...	...	21	1	
1	1	109	8	...	...	1.74	.22	10	2	
6	1	73	12	1	...	2.53	.34	6	5	
149	9	2,402	247	75	5	64.40	8.76	...	...	
26	5	122	19	17	1	11.00	1.00	+40	7	† The surplus prisoners were kept in the same jail. * The surplus prisoners were kept in an extra shed erect- ed for the purpose.
1	...	156	12	2	...	2.24	.10	8	1	
1	...	127	3	2	...	4.40	.10	15	2	
3	...	59	9	3	...	2.00	1.00	10	2	
6	...	37	13	3	...	2.65	1.32	6	3	
22	1	59	12	6	...	5.49	.72	*38	5	
1	...	52	12	2	...	1.09	.07	12	2	
21	2	156	16	3	...	4.25	.61	+18	4	

No. I—SUBSIDI

Statement showing the number of Prisoners confined in the undermentioned Subsidiary Jails

Districts.	Taluqs.	Subsidiary Jails.	Residence of what Officer or Officers.	Number the Jail will hold.	
				M.	F.
Salem.—(continued.)	Tirupatur	Tirupatur	Head Asst. and 2nd and 3rd class Magistrates	18	6
		Vaniambadi	2nd class Magistrate	12	6
	Uttengherry	Uttengherry	2nd and 3rd class Magistrates	16	6
		Haroor	2nd class Magistrate	10	6
	Namkal	Namkal	General Dy. and 2nd and 3rd class Magistrates	12	12
		Paramutty	2nd class Magistrate	12	4
	Trichengode	Trichengode	2nd and 3rd class Magistrates	13	18
		Sankaridroog	2nd class Magistrate	10	4
	Total...			241	18
Chingleput.	Chingleput	Chingleput	2nd and 3rd class Magistrates	12	4
		Tiruporur (a)	3rd class Magistrate	20	10
	Madhurantakam	Madhurantakam	2nd and 3rd class Magistrates	22	13
		Uttrameroor	3rd class Magistrate	6	3
	Conjeveram	Conjeveram	Two 2nd and one 3rd class Magistrates	60	40
		Streepermatoor	3rd class Magistrate	8	8
		St. Thomas' Mount.	Cantonment Magistrate	54	18
	Saidapet	Homes' Gardens	Dist., Asst. and Dy. Magts., & 1st, 2nd and 3rd class Magistrates...	32	8
		Poonamallee	Cantonment and 2nd class Magistrates.	18	6
	Tiruvallur	Pallavaram	Cantonment Magistrate	9	4
		Tiruvallur	2nd and two 3rd class Magistrates.	32	16
		Suthavedoo	3rd class Magistrate	16	8
	Ponneri	Ponneri	2nd and 3rd class Magistrates	16	8
	Total...			305	146
South Arcot.	Cuddalore	Munajacoopum	District and Asst. Magistrates and 2nd class Magistrate	36	8
		Triverdi	2nd class Magistrate	16	5
	Virudachalam	Virudachalam	Head Asst. and 2nd and 3rd class Magistrates	18	6
		Tittagoody	2nd class Magistrate	12	4
	Chilambaram	Chilambaram	2nd and 3rd class Magistrates	18	6
		Mannargoody	2nd class Magistrate	11	10
	Kallakurchi	Bhavanigiri	2nd do.	12	8
		Porto Novo	2nd do.	16	6
	Tindivanum	Kallakurchi	2nd and 3rd class Magistrates	14	6
		Tindivanum	Joint and 2nd and 3rd class Magistrates	24	5
	Villupuram	Ginjee	2nd class Magistrate	14	8
		Mercanum	2nd class do	9	3
	Trinomalai	Villupuram	2nd and 3rd class Magistrates	12	6
		Vanoor	2nd class Magistrate	12	6
	Tirukoilur	Trinomalai	2nd and 3rd class Magistrates	11	2
		Chengam	2nd class Magistrate.	10	5
	Ulundurpett	Tirukoilur	1st and 2nd class Magistrates	14	6
		Ulundurpett	2nd class Magistrate	14	6
	Total...			273	106

ARY JAILS.—(Continued.)

of the several Districts of the Madras Presidency during the year ending 31st December 1879.

Number remaining 31st Dec. 1878.		Number admitted during the year 1879.		Number remaining 31st Dec. 1879.		Average daily num- ber during the year.		Greatest number at any one time.		Remarks.
M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
10	...	239	18	4	3	10.32	.76	+37	3	† The surplus prisoners were kept in the same jail. ‡ The surplus male prisoners were confined in the wards allotted for females, there being no females in confinement at the time.
2	...	186	38	...	...	2.30	.36	11	+8	
31	1	74	5	...	...	2.90	.16	38	4	
8	4	138	10	1	...	4.62	.30	+14	3	
11	...	215	11	9	1	4.60	.13	+41	1	
4	...	568	51	...	...	1.55	.13	11	2	
5	...	98	13	...	...	3.24	.43	20	2	
10	...	141	20	1	...	3.27	.31	14	2	
162	13	2,427	267	53	5	65.92	7.50	...	...	
9	2	453	213	13	3	5.70	3.10	*25	9	* The surplus prisoners were kept in the same jail. † The surplus prisoners were kept in the hospital and remand wards. ‡ The surplus prisoners were kept in the Police Lock-up. § The surplus prisoners were kept in the hospital ward and in another room converted into a ward. (a) This jail was abolished during the latter part of the year.
4	1	207	70	...	...	1.38	.19	10	5	
8	3	199	102	13	1	5.00	1.00	22	14	
...	...	170	35	1	...	1.21	1.04	+10	+19	
9	3	221	28	3	...	7.00	1.00	*66	13	
...	...	344	55	1	...	1.40	.10	+27	8	
4	2	369	90	1	...	11.00	2.00	51	9	
13	...	340	27	1	...	.92	.07	21	3	
10	...	179	55	1	...	9.00	2.00	\$32	4	
1	...	20	11	...	...	.36	.09	5	4	
8	2	213	24	7	8	11.00	1.00	28	8	
...	...	60	10	17	...	1.00	...	17	...	
5	9	329	48	6	...	10.00	1.00	+35	7	
71	22	3,104	768	64	12	64.98	12.59	...	...	
7	1	230	33	7	...	7.58	1.10	31	4		† The excess male prisoners were kept in the female wards there being no females in confinement at the time.
9	...	123	2	2	...	4.03	.05	11	1	
10	...	233	28	1	...	7.93	.94	\$20	\$ 8	* The excess prisoners were kept in the same jail.
1	...	74	1	...	...	2.41	.02	4	1	
3	5	202	37	...	1	6.62	1.12	+22	2	§ The surplus prisoners were kept in the sub-jail verandah under police guard.
3	12	186	6	...	...	6.00	1.00	*17	*12	
8	1	170	38	...	...	5.87	1.31	12	+10	† The surplus prisoners were kept in the cutcherry under police guard.
...	...	65	15	...	...	3.00	.72	15	2	
...	...	129	6	3	...	5.64	1.04	*15	3	‡ Some of the surplus prisoners were confined in the Police station and some transferred to the sub-jail at Tirukoilur.
12	...	330	30	3	...	.90	.08	23	2	
8	...	60	4	3	...	1.98	.12	10	2	
...	...	70	59	...	...	.19	.16	7	+5	
5	...	150	7	10	...	5.51	1.59	16	2	
3	...	110	12	2	...	3.64	.40	+18	3	
10	1	161	9	...	...	5.29	.31	+28	+5	
2	...	44	...	...	...	1.45	...	*27	...	
13	...	160	18	5	...	4.20	2.47	\$15	\$ 8	
7	5	65	32	2	...	4.63	2.65	26	6	
101	25	2,563	337	38	1	76.90	15.08	...	...	

Statement showing the number of Prisoners confined in the undermentioned Subsidiary Jails

Districts.	Talugs.	Subsidiary Jails.	Residence of what Officer or Officers.	Number the Jail will hold.	
				M.	F.
Tanjore.	Tanjore	Vallam	District and 2nd class Magis- trates	15	3
		Tanjore	Assistant and two 2nd class Ma- gistrates	24	9
		Tiruvadi	2nd class Magistrate	12	7
	Combaconum	Combaconum	Head Asst. Magistrate two 2nd and one 3rd class Magistrates	46	16
		Muddiarjunam	2nd class Magistrate	9	5
	Mayavaram	Mayavaram	1st and 2nd class Magistrates	24	6
	Shiyali	Shiyali	2nd class Magistrate	12	6
	Negapatam	Negapatam	Joint Magistrate and two 2nd class Magistrates and Master Attend- ant Magistrate	18	9
		Tiruvalur	2nd class Magistrate	8	6
	Nannilam	Nannilam	2nd class do	10	8
		Kodavassal	2nd class do	15	5
	Mannargudi	Mannargudi	1st and 2nd class Magistrates	35	4
	Pattukotai	Pattukotai	2nd class Magistrate	12	6
	Tiruturaipundi	Tiruturaipundi	2nd class do	10	10
		Vadarniem	3rd class do	10	10
Total...				260	110
Trichinopoly.	Trichinopoly	Trichinopoly	Dist. Asst. Temporary Deputy and Cantonment Magistrates, and 1st 2nd and 3rd class Magistrates...	71	4
		Lalgudi	2nd class Magistrate	12	6
	Musiri	Musiri	2nd and 3rd class Magistrates	12	6
		Turaiyur	2nd class Magistrate	12	6
	Kulitalai	Kulitalai	2nd and 3rd class Magistrates	14	6
		Mannalparai	2nd class Magistrate	9	4
	Perambalur	Perambalur	2nd and 3rd class Magistrates	17	7
		Jayencondahshola- poorum	2nd do. do.	12	6
	Udiarpolliem	Kilapalur	2nd class Magistrate...	12	6
		Total...				171	51
Madura.	Madura	Madura	Dist., Asst., and Genl. Dy. Magts, and 1st and 2nd class Magistrates	130	32
		Melur	2nd class Magistrate	12	6
	Tirumangalam	Tirumangalam	2nd and 3rd class Magistrate	12	6
		Oosilumputty	2nd class Magistrate	13	6
	Dindigul	Dindigul	Joint Magistrate and 2nd class Magistrate	24	10
		Vedasundoor	2nd class Magistrate	3	...
	Periyakulam	Nelacottah	2nd do	2	1
		Periyakulam	2nd and 3rd class Magistrates	12	4
	Pulney	Chinnammanur	2nd do	4	4
		Pulney	2nd do	15	3
Shivaganga	Shivaganga	2nd do	17	4	

ARY JAILS.—(Continued.)

of the several Districts of the Madras Presidency during the year ending 31st December 1879.

Number remaining 31st Dec. 1878,		Number admitted during the year 1879.		Number remaining 31st Dec. 1879.		Average daily number during the year.		Greatest number at any one time.		Remarks.
M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
9	1	160	32	8	...	4.17	.72	+17	+9	† The surplus prisoners were kept in the same jail. Male prisoners were kept in the wards for females which were then vacant. § Rooms occupied by the Police in the previous year were made available for the confinement of Sub-jail prisoners. Hence the increase in accommodation.
7	...	295	22	2	...	7.94	.35	38	3	
3	...	108	6	4	...	2.85	.10	11	3	
16	...	47	6	3	...	16.98	3.16	40	9	
7	2	146	8	...	...	.16	...	31	1	
9	2	244	22	4	1	5.28	1.31	16	2	
11	...	112	28	5	1	2.96	.63	12	4	
2	3	66	3	3	1	11.93	2.50	+41	6	
...	...	82	3	1	...	5.56	1.04	+21	2	
5	...	116	5	...	...	4.91	1.02	+12	2	
5	1	203	13	5	1	10.66	.38	+33	+3	
2	...	188	18	3	1	7.41	1.74	32	4	
11	...	194	70	19	...	7.39	3.10	+24	+30	
2	2	132	21	3	1	6.03	.88	+24	1	
3	...	116	3	...	...	3.81	.09	+12	3	
92	11	2,199	260	60	6	98.04	17.02	...	...	
10	2	540	80	10	...	11.92	1.82	41	*28	* The surplus prisoners were kept in a separate apartment. † The surplus males were confined in the female wards there being no female prisoners in confinement. ‡ The surplus prisoners were kept in the same jail.
7	...	221	30	4	...	4.13	.53	+30	3	
2	...	215	67	1	...	.58	.18	14	6	
...	...	95	40	1	...	.26	.10	26	7	
17	...	277	36	9	2	8.57	1.77	19	8	
...	...	134	17	5	...	6.11	.21	+23	4	
6	...	120	22	15	1	3.82	.82	16	7	
2	...	150	10	10	...	.6.78	1.52	19	6	
4	...	126	27	...	...	3.68	.33	20	2	
48	2	1,880	329	55	3	45.85	7.28	...	...	
30	1	714	64	12	...	19.85	3.14	36	10	
15	2	166	21	5	...	6.03	2.39	*15	9	
2	1	180	11	7	1	8.27	1.42	*18	2	
4	...	182	11	...	...	8.92	.08	13	1	
10	...	362	38	14	1	13.01	2.72	+28	9	† The surplus prisoners were kept in the same jail. ‡ The excess prisoners were transferred to the sub-jail at Dindigul. § The excess prisoners were kept in temporary sheds. § The excess prisoners were confined in the rooms of the new Cutcherry.
...	...	71	1	...	...	2.00	1.00	+8	2	
5	...	106	3	8	...	2.86	.01	+10	1	
4	...	443	20	22	...	12.57	1.67	\$40	4	
5	...	364	15	6	...	8.53	.18	+28	3	
12	...	304	22	5	...	6.10	.22	+19	1	
...	...	175	18	...	...	3.97	2.78	10	9	

No. I.—SUBSIDI

Statement showing the number of Prisoners confined in the undermentioned Subsidiary Jails

Districts.	Talugs.	Subsidiary Jails.	Residence of what Officer or Officers.	Number the jail will hold.	
				M.	F.
Madura—contd.	Tiruppatur	Tiruppatur	2nd class Magistrate	12	5
	Tiruchulai	Tiruchulai	2nd do	12	6
	Tiruvadanai	Tiruvadanai	2nd do	4	3
	Ramnad	Ramnad	2nd do	12	6
	Paumben	Paumben	3rd do	5	2
	Mutukolatur	Mutukolatur	2nd do	12	6
Total...				301	104
Tinnevely.	Tinnevely	Tinnevely	2nd and 3rd class Magistrates	7	2
		Kokarakulam	1st class Treasury Dpy. Magistrate	30	9
	Nanguneri	Nanguneri	2nd and 3rd class Magistrates	12	3
		Radapuram	3rd class Magistrate	6	3
	Ambasamudram	Ambasamudram	2nd and 3rd class Magistrates	12	3
		Tenkasi	Do do	15	6
	Ottaipidaram	Ottaipidaram	Do do	5	4
		Villatikulam	3rd class Magistrate	9	3
		Tuticorin	1st class joint Magistrate and 2nd class Magistrate	15	3
		Kytar	2nd class Magistrate	3	...
	Tenkarai	Kulasekharapatam	Do do	3	3
		Tenkarai	2nd and 3rd class Magistrates	7	3
	Srivilliputtur	Srivilliputtur	Do do	7	3
		Wattrass	2nd class Magistrate	3	1
	Satur	Satur	2nd and 3rd class Magistrates	3	2
		Virudupati	2nd class Magistrate	3	1
	Sankaranainarkoil	Sankaranainarkoil	2nd and 3rd class Magistrates	11	3
Total...				151	52
Malabar.	Calicut	Calicut Town	District Magistrate and 1st class Magistrate	14	5
		Chevayur	2nd class Magistrate	4	3
	Cherakal	Talliparamba	3rd class Magistrate	10	4
		Cherakal	2nd class Magistrate	15	7
		Cannanore Cantonment	Contonment 1st class Magistrate	2	2
	Kotayam	Tellicherry	2nd class Magistrate	15	6
		Kuttuparamba	Do do	3	3
	Kurambranad	Badakarai	Do do	16	6
		Quilandi	3rd class Magistrate	8	4
	Ernad	Manjery	2nd class Magistrate	18	10
		Tirurangadi	Do do	9	4
	Waluvanad	Perintalamanna	Do do	14	6
		Cherpulsherri	3rd class Magistrate	8	4
	Palghat	Palghat	Head Assistant, and 2nd and 3rd class Magistrates	51	10
		Alatur	2nd class Magistrate	5	5

94

ARY JAILS.—(Continued.)

of the several Districts of the Madras Presidency during the year ending 31st December 1879.

Number remaining 31st Dec. 1878.		Number admitted during the year 1879.		Number remaining 31st Dec. 1879.		Average daily number during the year.		Greatest number at any one time.		Remarks.
M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
6	...	297	62	3	1	6.34	3.98	*36	*18	¶ The excess prisoners were kept in temporary sheds. * The surplus prisoners were kept in the verandah of the jails and in the Police Lock-ups.
12	1	181	56	...	...	8.91	4.46	28	19	
6	...	123	64	1	...	6.10	4.77	*16	*16	
18	1	437	120	19	3	15.21	5.07	*29	14	
...	...	40	...	...	...	1.41	...	2	...	
6	...	140	109	3	...	6.83	7.96	*17	*25	
135	6	4,285	635	105	6	136.91	41.85	...	...	* The surplus prisoners were kept in the Police Lock-ups and in the male and female cells which were then vacant. † The surplus male prisoners were kept in the wards for females which were then unoccupied. ‡ The surplus prisoners were kept in safe custody under Police guard.
1	...	195	16	1	...	2.94	.27	*12	3	
3	1	224	16	4	1	7.76	.72	24	3	
2	...	111	6	1	...	3.23	1.00	12	1	
4	...	81	2	6	...	2.76	1.00	† 9	1	
2	...	154	8	...	...	5.23	1.05	† 21	2	
3	2	138	28	2	1	5.07	1.67	† 16	11	
3	...	142	22	7	...	4.83	.33	*24	11	
5	3	128	33	...	...	2.30	.80	*17	* 7	
9	...	126	19	...	3	6.49	.37	*19	* 6	
...	...	69	3	4	...	2.50	.10	*16	* 1	
2	...	53	12	1	...	1.68	.37	* 7	3	
4	...	109	13	...	...	2.50	.08	*11	* 4	
3	...	240	15	3	...	8.00	1.81	† 13	2	
11	...	162	7	1	...	2.46	.09	† 21	† 3	
2	...	465	41	6	...	7.00	3.16	† 25	† 10	
...	...	130	16	...	...	6.81	2.06	† 18	† 5	
8	1	246	14	1	1	7.54	1.45	† 42	† 4	
62	7	2,773	271	37	6	79.10	16.35	...	...	* The surplus prisoners were confined in the Cutcherry and Police Lock-up. † The surplus prisoners in this jail were transferred to Cherakal. ‡ The excess male prisoners were kept in the female wards which were then vacant. § The surplus prisoners were kept in the same jail.
4	...	120	5	17	...	8.07	.80	*26	* 7	
5	1	276	3	...	...	5.38	.01	*22	2	
17	...	122	2	...	...	2.83	.49	† 18	1	
5	...	34	1	11	...	8.36	.32	† 31	3	
...	...	15	55	...	...	.04	.15	2	2	
...	...	263	41	2	...	.74	.11	4	5	
...	...	35	1	...	...	1.23	...	§ 10	1	
2	...	101	1	4	...	2.34	...	§ 20	1	
2	...	107	5	...	...	2.03	.03	7	2	
1	...	136	2	2	...	4.23	.03	10	1	
8	...	208	9	1	...	3.89	.04	*15	2	
1	...	263	4	9	...	7.00	.10	† 34	2	
1	...	210	9	11	...	4.90	.20	*26	4	
6	...	148	18	9	4	12.57	1.46	38	† 19	
3	...	77	2	...	...	.83	...	6	...	

No. I.—SUBSIDI

Statement showing the number of Prisoners confined in the undermentioned Subsidiary Jails

Districts.	Taluqs.	Subsidiary Jails.	Residence of what Officer or Officers.	Number the Jail will hold.	
				M.	F.
Malabar—contd.	Ponani	Ponani	2nd and 3rd class Magistrates	25	25
		Chowghat	2nd class Magistrate	15	5
		Pudiangady	Do do	15	6
	Cochin	Cochin	Do do	4	2
		Anjengo	3rd class Magistrate	3	3
		Tangasherri	Do do	3	...
	Wynad	Manantoddy	Deputy and 2nd class Magistrates	9	3
		Vyteri	2nd class Magistrate	6	4
		Total...		278	127
	South Canara.	Mangalore	Mangalore	District, Asst., three 1st class two 2nd & one 3rd class Magistrates.	18	9
Bantwal			2nd class Magistrate	12	5
Udipi			2nd and 3rd class Magistrates	12	6
Kandapur		Karkal	2nd class Magistrate	8	4
		Kandapur	Head Assistant Magistrate, and 2nd and 3rd class Magistrates...	18	4
Kasargode		Kasargode	2nd and 3rd class Magistrates	16	4
		Hosdroog	2nd class Magistrate	12	6
		Uppinangadi	Uppinangadi	2nd and 3rd class Magistrates	18	6
Beltangadi			2nd class Magistrate.	12	6
Total...			126	50	
Coimbatore.	Coimbatore	Coimbatore	District, Assistant, and 2nd class Magistrates	21	5
		Mettapolliem	3rd class Magistrate	14	6
		Palladam	2nd and 3rd class Magistrates	12	6
	Pollachi	Avanashi	2nd class Magistrate	12	6
		Pollachi	2nd and 3rd class Magistrates	12	6
	Udamalpetai	Udamalpetai	Do do	12	6
		Erode	2nd class Magistrate	18	9
		Perundurai	Do do	4	...
	Bhavani	Bhavani	Do do	7	7
		Collegal	2nd and 3rd class Magistrates	4	3
	Satyamangalam...	Satyamangalam	Deputy, and Do do	4	4
		Talavady	2nd class Magistrate	8	4
		Caroor	2nd class Magistrate	8	4
	Dharapuram	Aravacoorchy	Do do	28	12
		Dharapuram	Do do	12	6
		Konghum	Do do	7	...
	Total...		183	84	
Nilgiri Hills.	Wellington	Wellington	1st class Magistrate	2	2
	Coonoor	Coonoor	2nd class Magistrate	2	2
	Gudalur	Gudalur	Do do	8	8
	Total...		12	12	
Grand Total...				3,673	1724

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RY JAILS.—(Concluded.)

the several Districts of the Madras Presidency during the year ending 31st December 1879.

Number remaining 31st Dec. 1878.		Number admitted during the year 1879.		Number remaining 31st Dec. 1879.		Average daily number during the year.		Greatest number at any one time.		Remarks.
M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
5	...	285	33	3	1	7.11	.51	19	2	There being no accommodation for females in this jail the female prisoners were kept in the Court room.
12	...	34	1	6	...	9.10	1.93	23	9	
5	2	224	20	4	1	2.10	.35	19	3	
3	...	65	3	1	...	2.00	.06	8	1	
...	...	14	2	...	...	.18	.01	3	2	
...	...	12	4	...	...	.01	...	1	2	
7	...	146	8	3	...	3.48	.32	13	2	
6	3	56	1	2	...	.14	...	9	2	
93	6	2,954	234	85	6	88.61	6.92	...	...	
2	1	132	16	4	...	4.35	.54	17	4	The surplus prisoners were kept outside the jail, under Police guard.
...	...	193	10	1	...	.59	.15	14	2	
1	1	227	29	...	...	8.57	2.39	52	10	
...	...	27	9	...	...	1.10	.06	9	2	
5	...	78	13	...	...	5.11	.27	6	2	
2	...	136	19	3	...	4.98	1.64	21	4	
2	...	51	8	...	...	2.91	1.54	12	3	
...	...	137	8	7	...	4.17	1.15	6	3	
1	...	35	5	...	...	2.25	1.07	7	2	
13	2	956	117	15	...	34.03	8.81	...	...	
12	2	40	6	8	1	11.02	1.21	112	7	† The surplus prisoners were kept in the same jail. * The surplus male prisoners were kept in the female ward and in the Inspector's room. ‡ The excess prisoners were kept in the Police Lock-up. § The surplus prisoners were kept in the hospital.
2	...	115	8	...	...	3.75	.12	7	3	
9	...	135	22	10	1	4.43	.70	20	5	
...	...	58	3	1	...	1.98	.10	7	1	
4	...	203	25	1	2	6.66	.81	30	3	
2	...	139	9	5	2	5.30	1.27	13	2	
10	1	172	14	5	...	8.63	.74	24	3	
1	...	14	4	2	1	1.55	.05	10	1	
1	...	37	6	4	1	3.34	1.24	12	2	
3	...	62	10	...	...	1.61	.02	7	2	
19	...	17	2	11	...	8.75	.41	26	2	The surplus prisoners were sent to Coonoor.
...	...	9	1	...	...	.53	.48	6	1	
4	1	86	12	5	...	6.07	.47	19	4	
5	3	46	4	...	...	6.86	.13	14	5	
6	2	44	6	21	1	5.95	1.73	26	2	
1	...	34	3	...	...	.23	.09	7	2	
79	9	1,211	135	73	9	76.66	9.57	...	...	
1	...	250	38	...	...	.55	.48	1	4	
...	...	258	25	...	...	.08	...	2	...	
6	1	1,150	113	9	...	3.15	.30	11	2	
7	1	1,658	176	9	...	3.78	.78	...	...	
1,634	178	42,654	5,523	1,116	93	1,419.64	277.11	...	...	

No. II.—SUBSIDI

Statement showing sickness and mortality in the undermentioned Subsidiary

[illegible]

94

ARY JAILS.

Jails of the Madras Presidency during the year ending 31st December 1879.

[illegible]

* Stomachache.

Statement showing sickness and mortality in the undermentioned Subsidiary

Subsidiary Jails.		Average daily num- ber of prisoners during the year.		Number sick on 31st Dec. 1878.	Cholera.				Small-pox.				Fevers.					
		M.	F.		Admitted.		Died.		Admitted.		Died.		Admitted.		Died.			
					M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.		
Sivakodu	...	1.24	.14	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Tanuku	...	3.18	.18	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Pentapadu	...	.21	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Rajahmundry	...	.11	.47	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Kotapalle	...	.34	.83	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Yernagudem	...	3.50	1.00	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Potaveram	...	1.71	.35	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Peddapuram	...	.12	.19	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Prattipadu	...	1.95	1.21	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Viravasaram	...	.46	.07	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Ellore	...	5.46	.82	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Chintalapudi	...	.18	.02	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Cocanada	...	18.57	2.55	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Tuni	...	4.61	2.00	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...
Bhadrachalam	...	1.00	1.00	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total...		58.18	14.13	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...
KISTNA.																		
Repalle	...	3.30	2.91	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...
Tinalli	...	3.36	1.33	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Bunder	...	5.95	1.27	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Kodur	...	.98	.02	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Bundur Fort	...	4.04	4.33	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Gudivada	...	2.00	1.00	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Kaikalur	...	2.10	10.00	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Guntoor	...	5.54	.35	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Mangalagiri	...	3.15	1.30	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Bapatla	...	3.89	2.77	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Ponnur	...	2.76	1.00	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...
Krossur	...	7.14	1.48	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	18	...	...
Bezvada	...	10.40	1.00	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	8	...	...
Nandigama	...	3.47	1.03	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Jaggayyapet	...	2.00	1.00	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Gunnaveram	...	5.56	1.36	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Tiruvur	...	4.82	1.14	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	11	5	...	...
Narsarraopet	...	3.37	1.54	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Vinukonda	...	5.13	.56	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	8	2	...	...
Dakchappalle	...	3.37	1.54	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	...	...
Tummurukota	...	2.58	.33	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total...		84.91	28.23	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	48	8	...	...
NELLORE.																		
Nellore Town	...	90.20	.80	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Alluru	...	1.18	.14	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Gudur	...	5.39	1.72	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Rapur	...	3.00	1.00	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Venkatagiri	...	1.66	1.66	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Sulurpet	...	3.62	1.82	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Naidupet	...	2.75	1.40	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

ARY JAILS.—(Continued.)

Jails of the Madras Presidency during the year ending 31st December 1879.

[illegible]

* Disease of the lungs.

ARY JAILS.—(Continued.)

Jails of the Madras Presidency during the year ending 31st December 1879.

[illegible]

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ARY JAILS—(Continued.)

193

Diarrhoea.				Dysentery.				Dropsy.				Other diseases.				Total admissions.		Total deaths.		Number sick on 31st Dec. 1879.		Average daily sick during the year.	
Admitted.		Died.		Admitted.		Died.		Admitted.		Died.		Admitted.		Died.									
M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
..				..		..		..		..		10	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	.02	..		
..				..		..		..		..		1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..		
..				..		..		..		1	..	8	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	.02	..		
..				..		..		..		..		9	7	1	..	..	..	..	..	.02	.01		
..				..		..		..		8	1	10	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	.02	..		
..				..		..		..		8	..	13	16	..	..	..	..	..	..	.35	.43		
..				..		..		..		29	2	82	28	3	..	3	..	..	..	.69	.44		
1				1		..		..		1	..	1	5	..	..	..	..	..	..	.01	..		
..				..		..		..		..		1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..		
..				..		..		..		..		..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..		
..				..		..		..		..		6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	.01	..		
1				2		..		..		..		7	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	.01	.08		
..				..		..		..		..		..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..		
..				..		..		..		..		5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	.01	..		
..				..		..		..		..		1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..		
..				..		..		..		1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..		
..				..		..		..		..		2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..		
2				8		..		..		2	..	29	3	1	..	..	..	..	..	.04	.08		
..				..		..		..		..		..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..		
..				..		..		..		2	..	3	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	.03	..		
..				..		..		..		2	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..		
..				..		..		..		..		1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	.04	..		
1				..		..		..		3	..	6	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	.01	..		
..				2		..		..		15	1	18	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	.04	..		
..				..		..		..		..		5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	.01	..		
..				..		..		..		1	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	.03	..		
..				..		..		..		..		..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..		
..				..		..		..		5	..	18	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	.05	..		
1				2		..		..		28	1	55	2	..	..	1	..	..	..	.21	..		

[illegible]

ARY JAILS.—(Continued.)

Jails of the Madras Presidency during the year ending 31st December 1879.

Diarrhoea.				Dysentery.				Dropsy.				Other diseases.				Total admissions.		Total deaths.		Number sick on 31st Dec. 1879.		Average daily sick during the year.	
Admitted.		Died.		Admitted.		Died.		Admitted.		Died.		Admitted.		Died.		Total admissions.		Total deaths.		Number sick on 31st Dec. 1879.		Average daily sick during the year.	
M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
7	2	...	...	17	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	36	12	...	...	1	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	2	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	7	4	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	8	1	...	...	2	...	...	...
8	2	...	...	19	7	...	...	...	...	...	...	10	3	...	...	60	19	...	...	3	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
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...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

Jails of the Madras Presidency during the year ending 31st December 1879.

Jails of the Madras Presidency during the year ending 31st December 1879.

Diarrhœa.				Dysentery.				Dropsy.				Other diseases.				Total admissions.		Total deaths.		Number sick on 31st Dec: 1879.		Average daily sick during the year.	
Admitted.		Died.		Admitted.		Died.		Admitted.		Died.		Admitted.		Died.		Total admissions.		Total deaths.		Number sick on 31st Dec: 1879.		Average daily sick during the year.	
M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	03	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
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1	...	...	...	85	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	75	9	...	...	214	24	...	...	...	...	3.04	1.00
1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	...	...	3	...	...	...	...	...	10	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
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6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1.78	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
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...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	

* Unknown: † Ulcer.

Statement showing sickness and mortality in the undermentioned Subsidiary

Subsidiary Jails.	Average daily num- ber of prisoners during the year.		Number sick on 31st Dec. 1878.	Cholera.				Small-pox.				Fevers.			
	M.	F.		Admitted.		Died.		Admitted.		Died.		Admitted.		Died.	
				M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
TINNEVELLY.—(Continued.)															
Villatikulam	2.30	.80	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Tuticorin	6.49	.37	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	9	...	...
Kytar	2.50	.10	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Kulasekhradrapatam	1.68	.37	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Tenkarai	2.50	.08	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Srivilliputtur	8.00	1.81	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...
Wattrass	2.46	.09	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Satur	7.00	3.16	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Virudupati	6.81	2.06	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Sankaranainarkoil	7.54	1.45	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total...	79.10	16.35	2	1	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	35	...	...
MALABAR.															
Calicut Town	8.07	.80	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Chevayur	5.38	.01	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Talliparamba	2.83	.49	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Cherakal	8.36	.32	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Cannanore Cantonment	.04	.15	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Tellicherry	.74	.11	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Kuttuparamba	1.23	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Badakarai	2.34	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Quilandi	2.03	.03	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Manjery	4.28	.03	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Tirurangadi	3.89	.04	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Perintalamanna	7.00	.10	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Cherpulsherri	4.90	.20	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Palghat	12.57	1.46	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...
Alatur	.83	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Ponani	7.11	.51	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Chowghat	9.10	1.93	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Pudiangadi	2.10	.35	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...
Cochin	2.00	.06	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Anjengo	.18	.01	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Tangasherri	.01	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Manantoddy	3.48	.32	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Vyteri	.14	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total...	88.61	6.92	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	...	1	...	...
SOUTH CANARA.															
Mangalore	4.35	.54	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Bantwal	.59	.15	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Udipi	8.57	2.39	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Karkal	1.10	.06	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Kandapur	5.11	.27	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Kasargode	4.98	1.64	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...
Hosdrug	2.91	1.54	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Uppinangadi	4.17	1.15	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Beltangadi	2.25	1.07	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total...	34.03	8.81	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...

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ARY JAILS.—(Continued.)

Jails of the Madras Presidency during the year ending 31st December 1879.

Diarrhœa.				Dysentery.				Dropsy.				Other diseases.				Total admissions.		Total deaths.		Number sick on 31st Dec. 1879.		Average daily sick during the year.	
Admitted.		Died.		Admitted.		Died.		Admitted.		Died.		Admitted.		Died.									
M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
1		1								1		1		1								.03	
1										5	1	15	1	1								.16	
				2										3									
										1				1									
				6	1									6	1							.01	
3		1		57	42					92	9			188	51	1		1	1	1.63	.11		
										7				7								.02	
				1						1				1		1						.02	
														1				1					
				1						13				16		1		1		.04			
				1						1				2						.08			
										1				2						.08			
				1						2				4						.16			

No. II.—SUBSIDIARY

Statement showing sickness and mortality in the undermentioned Subsidiary

Subsidiary Jails.	Average daily number of prisoners during the year.		Number sick on 31st Dec. 1878.	Cholera.				Small-pox.				Fevers.			
				Admitted.		Died.		Admitted.		Died.		Admitted.		Died.	
	M.	F.	M.F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
COIMBATORE.															
Coimbatore	11.02	1.21	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Mettapolliem	3.75	.12	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Palladum	4.43	.70	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Avanashi	1.98	.10	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Pollachi	6.66	.81	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4	3	...	...
Udamalpetai	5.30	1.27	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	...	...
Erode	8.63	.74	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	...
Perundurai	1.55	.05	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Bhavani	3.34	1.24	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Collegal	1.61	.02	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Satyamangalam	8.75	.41	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	58	4	...	...
Talavady	.53	.48	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Karur	6.07	.47	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Aravacoorchy	6.86	.13	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Dharapuram	5.95	1.73	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	...
Konghiem	.23	.09	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total...	76.66	9.57	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	65	9	1	...
NILGIRI HILLS.															
Wellington	.55	.48	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Coonoor	.08	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Gudalur	3.15	.30	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...
Total...	3.78	.78	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...
Grand Total...	1,419.64	277.11	86.11	1	1	...	1	7	1	2	...	1,599	199	14	...

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ARY JAILS.—(Concluded.)

Jails of the Madras Presidency during the year ending 31st December 1879.

Diarrhoea.		Dysentery.		Dropsy.		Other diseases.		Total admissions.		Total deaths.		Number sick on 31st Dec. 1879.		Average daily sick during the year.	
Admitted.	Died.	Admitted.	Died.	Admitted.	Died.	Admitted.	Died.								
M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4	...	...	...	...	...	.01	...
...	...	3	...	...	...	...	...	3	...	...	...	...	...	.12	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	4	...	...	...	...	...	5	...	13	3	...	1	.03	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	10	...	...	...	...	...	99	...	167	4	...	...	.43	.01
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	2	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	17	...	...	...	...	...	109	...	191	9	1	2	.59	.01
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...
77	2	3	...	279	57	3	1	7	...	1	...	529	38	5	2
...	...	...	...	2,499	298	28	4	20	1	40	28	7	57	...	...

No. III.—SUBSIDIARY JAILS.

Statement showing the condition of the Subsidiary Jail buildings of the several districts of the Madras Presidency on the 31st December 1879.

Districts.	Taluqs.	Subsidiary Jails.	In good repair.	In fair repair.	In bad repair.	Remarks.
Ganjam.	Chicacole	Chicacole	1			
	Narsann	Narsannapet		1		
	Tekkali	Tekkali	1			
	Berhampore	Itchapore		1		
		Berhampore		1		
		Chetterpore	1			
		Poorooshottapore	1			
		Ganjam		1		
		Sompot	1			
	Parla Kimedi	Aska		1		
		Parla Kimedi		1		
	Goomsur	Russelkonda	1			
		Suradah	1			
	Baligudah	Baligudah	1			
	Ramagiri	Oodyagiri	1			
	Udayagiri	Udayagiri	1			
Total...			10	6		
Vizagapatam.	Vizagapatam	Vizagapatam		1		
	Bimlipatam	Bimlipatam	1			
	Chipurupalle	Chipurupalle	1			
	Srungavarapucotta	Srungavarapucotta		1		
	Golcondah	Narsapatam		1		
	Sarvasiddhi	Yellamunchilli	1			
	Anakapalle	Anakapalle		1		
	Veeravilly	Chodavaram		1		
	Vizianagram	Vizianagram	1			
	Gazapatnagar	Gazapatnagar		1		
	Bobbili	Bobbili	1			
	Salur	Salur		1		
	Parvatipur	Parvatipur	1			
	Palkonda	Palkonda		1		
	Gunnupur	Gunnupur	1			
	Royagudda	Royagudda		1		
	Koraput	Koraput	1			
	Kotapad	Kotapad		1		
	Nowarungapore	Nowarungapore		1		
	Malkanghiri	Malkanghiri	1			
Total...			9	7	4	
Godavari.	Ramachandrapuram	Ramachandrapuram	1			A rented building.
	Alampur	Alampur	1			
	Amalapuram	Amalapuram	1			
	Kottapetta	Kottapetta		1		
		Narsapur	1			
	Sivakodu	Sivakodu	1			
		Tanuku		1		
	Pentapadu	Pentapadu		1		
		Rajahmundry	1			
	Kottapalle	Kottapalle		1		
Yernagudem	Tallapudi	Tallapudi	1			
	Polaveram	Polaveram		1		
	Peddapuram	Peddapuram	1			
	Eleswaram	Prattipadu	1			

No. III.—SUBSIDIARY JAILS.—(Continued.)

Statement showing the condition of the Subsidiary Jail buildings of the several districts of the Madras Presidency on the 31st December 1879.

Districts.	Taluqs.	Subsidiary Jails.	In good repair.	In fair repair.	In bad repair.	Remarks.
Godavari.— (Continued.)	Bhimavaram	Viravasaram	1			A rented building.
	Ellore	Ellore	1			
	Cocanada	Chintalapudi		1		
	Tuni	Cocanada	1			
	Bhadrachalam	Tuni	1			
		Bhadrachalam		1		
		Total...	13	5	2	
Kistna.	Repalle	Repalle	1			Roof-leaks, needs turning of tiles.
	Tinnalli	Tinnalli	1			
	Bunder	Bunder	1			
	Avinigudda	Kodur	1			
	Bunder Fort	Bunder Fort	1			
	Gudivada	Gudivada	1			
	Kaikalur	Kaikalur	1			
	Guntoor	Guntoor	1			
	Mangalagiri	Mangalagiri	1			
	Bapatla	Bapatla	1			
	Ponnur	Ponnur	1			
	Sattanapalle	Krossur		1		
	Bezwada	Bezwada	1			
	Nandigama	Nandigama	1			
	Jaggayyapet	Jaggayyapet	1			
	Gunnaveram	Gunnaveram		1		
	Tiruvur	Tiruvur		1		
	Narsaraopet	Narsaraopet		1		
Vinukonda	Vinukonda	1			Wants repair. The Engr. has been addressed on the subject.	
Dakshapalle	Dakshapalle	1				
Tummurukota	Tummurukota			1		
		Total...	16	3	2	
Nellore.	Nellore	Nellore Town	1			No sub-jail at this station, but a portion of the station-house is used as a lock-up. All convicted and under-trial prisoners are sent to the district jail.
		Alluru	1			
	Gudur	Gudur	1			Newly constructed government buildings.
	Rapur	Rapur	1			
	Venkatagiri	Venkatagiri	1			A rented building.
	Polur	Sulurpet	1			
	Naidupet	Naidupet	1			
	Atmakur	Atmakur	1			
	Udayagiri	Udayagiri	1			
	Kavali	Kavali	1			
	Kanyagiri	Kanyagiri	1			
	Ongole	Ongole	1			The drains of the sub-jail need some repairs. The Joint Magistrate has been requested to address the Range Officer on the subject.
	Addanki	Addanki	1			
	Kandukur	Kandukur	1			
	Podili	Podili	1			
	Darsi	Darsi	1			
			Total...	16		

No. III.—SUBSIDIARY JAILS.—(Continued.)

Statement showing the condition of the Subsidiary Jail buildings of the several districts of the Madras Presidency on the 31st December 1879.

Districts.	Taluqs.	Subsidiary Jails.	In good repair.	In fair repair.	In bad repair.	Remarks.
Kurnool.	Ramallakota	Kurnool	...	...	1	
	Nandikotkur	Nandikotkur	...	...	1	
		Atmakur	...	1	...	
	Pattikonda	Pattikonda	...	...	1	
		Peapally	...	1	...	
	Koilkuntla	Koilkuntla	...	1	...	
		Owk	...	1	...	
	Nandial	Nandial	...	1	...	
		Kalwa	...	1	...	
	Sirvail	Chagalmarry	...	...	1	
Bellary.	Cumbum	Cumbum	...	1	...	
	Markapur	Markapur	...	...	1	
		Total...	7	5	...	
	Bellary	Bellary	...	1	...	
	Hospet	Hospet	...	1	...	
	Raidroog	Raidroog	...	1	...	
	Gooty	Gooty	...	1	...	
	Allur	Allur	...	1	...	
	Anantapur	Anantapur	...	...	1	
	Dharmavaram	Dharmavaram	...	1	...	
Cuddapah.	Penukonda	Penukonda	...	1	...	
	Hindupur	Hindupur	...	1	...	
	Madaksira	Madaksira	...	1	...	
	Havinhudgalli	Havinhudgalli	...	1	...	
	Hospet	Ramandroog	...	1	...	
		Total...	11	...	1	
	Cuddapah	Cuddapah	...	1	...	
	Pulivendala	Pulivendala	...	...	1	
	Badvel	Badvel	...	...	1	
	Sidhout	Sidhout	...	1	...	
North Arcot.	Pullampet	Pullampet	...	1	...	Estimate given for repairs of a window. The jail consists of two thatched buildings situated outside the village and they require frequent repairs.
		Chitvil	...	...	1	
	Proddatur	Proddatur	...	...	1	
	Jammulamadugu	Jammulamadugu	...	1	...	
	Rayachoti	Rayachoti	...	1	...	
	Kadiri	Kadiri	...	...	1	
	Madhanapalle	Madhanapalle	...	1	...	
	Vayalpad	Vayalpad	...	...	1	
		Total...	6	5	1	
	Chittoor	Græmspett	...	1	...	
South Arcot.	Chandragiri	Chandragiri	...	1	...	
	Palmanair	Palmanair	...	1	...	
	Gudiyatam	Gudiyatam	...	1	...	
	Wallajapet	Wallajapet	...	1	...	
	Arkonam	Arkonam	...	1	...	
	Arcot	Arcot	...	1	...	
	Vellore	Vellore	...	1	...	
	Polur	Polur	...	1	...	
	Wandiwash	Wandiwash	...	1	...	
	Kangundi	Kuppam	...	1	...	

No. III.—SUBSIDIARY JAILS.—(Continued.)

Statement showing the condition of the Subsidiary Jail buildings of the several districts of the Madras Presidency on the 31st December 1879.

Districts.	Taluqs.	Subsidiary Jails.	In good repair.	In fair repair.	In bad repair.	Remarks.
North Arcot.— (Continued.)	Venkatagherrycot-tah	Venkatagherrycot-tah	...	1	...	Wants slight repair. The roof urgently requires repair.
	Punganur	Punganur	...	1	...	
	Arni	Arni	...	...	1	
	Kalahasti	Kalahasti	...	...	1	
	Maderpauk	Maderpauk	...	1	...	
	Tripatty	Tripatty	...	1	...	
	Tirutani	Tirutani	...	...	1	
	Narrainvaram	Narrainvaram	...	1	...	
		Total...	16	2	1	
Salem.	Salem	Salem Town	...	1	...	Is utterly unfit for use. Petty repairs required. Do. and window of a cell require replacing.
		Razipur	...	...	1	
	Atur	Atur	...	1	...	
	Osoor	Osoor	...	...	1	
		Denkanikotai	...	1	...	
	Dharmapuri	Dharmapuri	...	...	1	
	Krishnagiri	Pennagaram	...	1	...	
		Krishnagiri	...	1	...	
	Tirupatur	Tirupatur	...	1	...	
		Vaniambadi	...	1	...	
Chingleput.	Uttengherry	Uttengherry	...	1	...	The roof requires repairs.
		Haroor	...	1	...	
	Namkal	Namkal	...	1	...	
		Paramutty	...	...	1	
	Trichengode	Trichengode	...	1	...	
		Sankaridroog	...	1	...	
		Total...	11	4	1	
	Chingleput	Chingleput	...	1	...	
		Tiruparur	...	...	1	
	Madhurantakam	Madhurantakam	...	1	...	
South Arcot.	Conjeveram	Conjeveram	...	1	...	Is under repair.
		Streepermatoor	...	1	...	
		St. Thomas' Mount	...	...	1	
	Saidapet	Homes' Gardens	...	1	...	
		Poonamallee	...	...	1	
		Pallavaram	...	...	1	
	Tiruvalur	Tiruvalur	...	1	...	
		Suthavedoo	...	1	...	
	Ponneri	Ponneri	...	...	1	
		Total...	8	3	2	
South Arcot.	Cuddalore	Munjacooppum	...	1	...	Is under repair.
		Triverdi	...	1	...	
	Virudachalam	Virudachalam	...	...	1	
		Tittagoody	...	1	...	
		Chilambram	...	1	...	
	Chilambram	Mannargudi	...	1	...	
		Bhavanigiri	...	...	1	
		Porto Novo	...	...	1	
	Kallakurchi	Kallakurchi	...	...	1	

No. III.—SUBSIDIARY JAILS.—(Continued.)

Statement showing the condition of the Subsidiary Jail buildings of the several districts of the Madras Presidency on the 31st December 1879.

Districts.	Taluqs.	Subsidiary Jails.	In good repair.	In fair repair.	In bad repair.	Remarks.
South Arcot. (Continued)	Tindivanam	Tindivanam	...	...	1	
		Ginjee	...	1	...	
		Mercanum	...	1	...	
	Villupuram	Villupuram	...	1	...	
		Vanoor	...	1	...	
	Trinomalai	Trinomalai	...	1	...	
		Chengam	...	1	...	
	Tirukoilur	Tirukoilur	...	1	...	
		Ulundurpett	...	1	...	
	Total...		11	6	1	
Tanjore.	Tanjore	Vallam	...	1	...	
		Tanjore	...	1	...	
		Tiruvadi	...	1	...	
	Combaconum	Combaconum	...	1	...	
	Mayavaram	Muddiarjunam	...	1	...	
		Mayavaram	...	1	...	
	Shiyali	Shiyali	...	1	...	
	Negapatam	Negapatam	...	1	...	
		Tiruvalur	...	1	...	
	Nannilam	Nannilam	...	1	...	
Trichinopoly.	Mannargudi	Kodavassal	...	1	...	
	Puttucottah	Mannargudi	...	1	...	
		Puttucottah	...	1	...	
	Tiruturaipundi	Puttucottah	...	1	...	
		Vadarniem	...	1	...	
			...	1	...	
	Total...		8	7	...	
	Trichinopoly	Trichinopoly	...	1	...	
	Musiri	Lalgudi	...	1	...	
		Musiri	...	1	...	
Madura.	Kulitalai	Turaiyur	...	1	...	
	Perambalur	Kulitalai	...	1	...	
		Manaparai	...	1	...	
	Udiarpolliem	Perambalur	...	1	...	
		Jayencondahshola-	...	1	...	
		poorum	...	1	...	
		Kilapalur	...	1	...	
		Ariyalur	...	1	...	
	Total...		8	2	...	
	Madura	Madura	...	1	...	
Madura.		Melur	...	1	...	
	Tirumangalam	Tirumangalam	...	1	...	
		Oosilumputty	...	1	...	
	Dindigul	Dindigul	...	1	...	
		Vedasandur	...	1	...	
		Nelacottah	...	1	...	
	Periaykolam	Periaykolam	...	1	...	
	Pulney	Chinnamanur	...	1	...	
	Shivaganga	Pulney	...	1	...	
	Tiruppatur	Shivaganga	...	1	...	
		Tiruppatur	...	1	...	

Tiles require shifting. The building is leaky.

The building is leaky.

No. III.—SUBSIDIARY JAILS.—(Continued.)

Statement showing the condition of the Subsidiary Jail buildings of the several districts of the Madras Presidency on the 31st December 1879.

Districts.	Taluqs.	Subsidiary Jails.	In good repair.	In fair repair.	In bad repair.	Remarks.
Madura. (Continued)	Tiruchulai	Tiruchulai	...	1	...	
	Tiruvadanai	Tiruvadanai	...	1	...	
	Ramnad	Ramnad	...	1	...	
	Paumben	Paumben	...	1	...	
	Mudukolathur	Mudukolathur	...	1	...	
	Total...		13	4	...	
Tinnevely.	Tinnevely	Tinnevely	...	1	...	
		Kokarakulam	...	1	...	
	Nanguneri	Nanguneri	...	1	...	
		Radapuram	...	1	...	
	Ambasamudram	Ambasamudram	...	1	...	
	Tenkasi	Tenkasi	...	1	...	
		Ottaipidaram	...	1	...	
	Ottaipidaram	Villatikulam	...	1	...	
		Tuticorin	...	1	...	
		Kytar	...	1	...	
Malabar.	Tenkarai	Kulasekharapatam	...	1	...	
		Tenkarai	...	1	...	
	Srivilliputtur	Srivilliputtur	...	1	...	
		Wattrass	...	1	...	
	Sankaranainarkoil	Sankaranainarkoil	...	1	...	
	Satur	Satur	...	1	...	
		Virudupatti	...	1	...	
	Total...		12	4	1	
	Calicut	Calicut Town	...	1	...	
		Chevayur	...	1	...	
Malabar.		Talliparamba	...	1	...	
	Cherakal	Cherakal	...	1	...	
		Cannanore Cantonment	...	1	...	
	Kotayam	Tellicherry	...	1	...	
		Kuttuparamba	...	1	...	
	Kurambranad	Badakarai	...	1	...	
		Quilandi	...	1	...	
	Ernad	Manjery	...	1	...	
		Tirurangadi	...	1	...	
	Waluvanad	Perintalamanna	...	1	...	
Malabar.		Cherpulsherri	...	1	...	
	Palghat	Palghat	...	1	...	
		Alatur	...	1	...	
	Ponani	Ponani	...	1	...	
		Chowghat	...	1	...	
		Poodiangadi	...	1	...	
		Cochin	...	1	...	
	Cochin	Anjengo	...	1	...	
		Tangasherry	...	1	...	
	Wynad	Manantoddy	...	1	...	
		Vyteri	...	1	...	
	Total...		19	2	2	

One window wants repair, very bad accommodation. Not healthy.

Floors want raising. Estimate sanctioned for repair.

Insufficient. Two additional rooms are under construction.

It is necessary to sink a well near the jail.

For want of accommodation, prisoners sentenced to more than 5 days' imprisonment are sent to Palghat sub-jail.

The present jail ward is too confined. There is no separate ward for females. A new building is necessary. The outer door of the jail ward requires to be strengthened.

No. III.—SUBSIDIARY JAILS.—(Concluded.)

Statement showing the condition of the Subsidiary Jail buildings of the several districts of the Madras Presidency on the 31st December 1879.

... December 1870.

Districts.	Taluqs.	Subsidiary Jails.	In good repair.	In fair repair.	In bad repair.	Remarks.
South Canara.	Mangalore ...	Mangalore ...	1	1	...	The building requires some repairs which the D. P. W. has been requested to carry out.
	Udipi ...	Bantwal ...	1	...	...	
	Kandapur ...	Udipi ...	1	...	...	
	Kasargode ...	Karkal ...	1	...	...	
	Uppinangadi ...	Kandapur ...	1	...	...	
		Kasargode ...	1	...	...	
		Hosdrug ...	1	...	...	
	Uppinangadi ...	1	...	...		
	Beltangadi ...	1	...	...		
	Total...	7	2	...		
Coimbatore.	Coimbatore ...	Coimbatore ...	1	...	...	
	Palladam ...	Mettapolliem ...	1	...	...	
	Pollachi ...	Palladam ...	1	...	...	
	Udamalpetai ...	Avanashi ...	1	...	...	
	Erode ...	Pollachi ...	1	...	...	
	Bhavani ...	Udamalpetai ...	1	...	...	
	Collegal ...	Erode ...	1	...	...	
	Satyamangalam ...	Perundurai ...	1	...	...	
	Kurur ...	Bhavani ...	1	...	...	
	Dharapuram ...	Collegal ...	1	...	...	
		Satyamangalam ...	1	...	...	
		Talavady ...	1	...	...	
		Kurur ...	...	1	...	
	Aravacoorchy ...	...	1	...		
	Dharapuram ...	1	...	...		
	Konghiem ...	1	...	...		
	Total...	14	2	...		
Nilgiri Hills.	Wellington ...	Wellington ...	1	...	...	Lock-up. Do.
	Coonoor ...	Coonoor ...	1	...	...	
	Gudalur ...	Gudalur ...	1	...	...	
	Total...	3	...	...		
	Grand Total...	218	69	18		

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No. IV.
SUBSIDIARY JAILS.

No. IV.—SUBSIDIARY

Statement showing the employment of convicts confined in the undermentioned Subsidiary

Districts.	Taluqs.	Subsidiary Jails.	Average number of convicts sentenced to labor.	Average number of convicts employed.	Average number of convicts not employed.
Ganjam.	Chicacole	Chicacole	13.99	13.99	...
	Narasannapet	Narasannapet	6.00	6.00	...
	Tekkali	Tekkali	4.00	4.00	...
	Berhampore	Itchapore	3.96	3.96	...
		Berhampore	...	...	...
		Chetterpore	2.15	2.15	...
		Poorooshottapore	3.11	3.11	...
		Ganjam	.20	.20	...
		Sompet	.17	.17	...
	Aska	2.25	1.25	1.00	
	Parla Kimedi	Parla Kimedi	.17	.17	...
	Goomsur	Russelkonda	2.59	2.59	...
		Suradah	2.00	2.00	...
	Baligudah	Baligudah	2.91	2.89	.02
	Ramagiri	Oodyagiri	4.00	3.00	1.00
	Udayagiri	Udayagiri	3.32	3.32	...
Total...			50.82	48.80	2.02
Vizagapatam.	Vizagapatam	Vizagapatam	.51	.51	...
	Bimlipatam	Bimlipatam	.22	.22	...
	Chipurupalle	Chipurupalle	10.00	10.00	...
	Srungavarapucotta	Srungavarapucotta	2.00	...	2.00
	Golconda	Narsapatam	1.05	1.05	...
	Sarvasiddhi	Yellamunchilli	10.23	10.23	...
	Anakapalle	Anakapalle	1.04	1.01	.03
	Veeravilly	Chodavaram	.80	.80	...
	Vizianagram	Vizianagram	10.00	10.00	...
	Gazapatinagar	Gazapatinagar	1.00	...	1.00
	Bobbili	Bobbili	16.00	16.00	...
	Salur	Salur	13.00	13.00	...
	Parvatipur	Parvatipur	40.00	40.00	...
	Palkonda	Palkonda	46.00	46.00	...
	Gunnupur	Gunnupur	1.00	1.00	...
	Royagudda	Royagudda	3.00	2.00	1.00
	Koraput	Koraput	1.00	...	1.00
	Kotapad	Kotapad	.35	.35	...
	Nowarungapore	Nowarungapore	1.00	1.00	...
Malkanghiri	Malkanghiri	.54	.54	...	
Total...			158.74	153.71	5.03
Godavari.	Ramachandrapuram	Ramachandrapuram	*1.15	...	1.15
	Alampur	Alampur	.23	.23	...
	Amalapuram	Amalapuram	2.57	...	2.57
	Kottapetta	Kottapetta	.70	...	.70
	Narsapur	Narsapur	4.97	4.97	...
	Sivakodu†	Sivakodu†	...	...	...
	Tanuku	Tanuku	.96	...	.96
	Pentapadeot†	Pentapadeot†	...	...	...
Rajahmundry	Rajahmundry	.54	.54	...	
	Kottapalle	...	...	...	

ARY JAILS.

Jails of the several districts of the Madras Presidency during the year 1879.

EMPLOYMENT.								REMARKS.
A	B	C	D	E	F		G	
Cooks.	Pounding and sifting grain.	Jail garden.	Sweepers and scavengers.	Stone-breaking.	Road work, deepening channel, &c.	Picking coir.	Light work.	
...	...	6.00	13.99	...	...	...	...	*Not put to labor for want of guard. Do. Do. Cleaning compound. †Used as lock-up. Sentenced prisoners were sent to Narasapore sub-jail. ‡Prisoners were sent to Tanuku.
...	...	...	4.00	...	...	...	...	
...	...	...	3.96	...	...	...	...	
...	...	...	2.15	...	...	...	...	
...	...	...	3.11	...	...	...	...	
20	...	17	...	...	...	...	1.25	
...	17	...	2.59	...	...	...	...	
...	...	...	2.00	...	...	...	...	
...	...	...	2.89	...	...	...	...	
...	...	...	...	...	3.00	...	...	
...	1.32	2.00	...	...	...	...	...	
20	1.49	8.17	34.69	...	3.00	...	1.25	
...	...	.22	.51	...	...	...	...	
...	...	...	10.00	...	...	...	...	
...	...	...	1.05	...	...	...	...	
...	...	...	10.23	...	...	...	...	
...	...	1.01	.80	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	10.00	...	...	...	...	
...	...	10.00	...	...	...	...	6.00	
...	...	...	13.00	...	40.00	...	...	
...	...	...	46.00	...	...	...	...	
...	...	...	1.00	...	...	...	...	
...	...	...	2.00	...	...	...	...	
...	...	...	.35	...	...	...	...	
...	...	...	1.00	...	...	...	...	
...	...	...	.54	...	...	...	...	
...	...	11.23	96.48	...	40.00	...	6.00	
...	...	...	.23	...	...	...	...	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
...	...	...	4.97	...	...	...	...	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
...	...	...	.54	...	...	...	...	

No. IV.—SUBSIDIARY

Statement showing the employment of convicts confined in the undermentioned Subsidiary

Districts.	Taluqs.	Subsidiary Jails.	Average number of convicts sentenced to labor.	Average number of convicts employed.	Average number of convicts not employed.
Godavari—(Contd.)	Yernagudem	Tallapudi	3.50	...	3.50
		Potaveram	.16	...	.16
	Peddapur	Peddapur	6.00	5.00	1.00
	Eleswaram	Prattipadu	12.00	...	12.00
	Bhimavaram	Viravasaram*	...	...	...
	Ellore	Ellore	2.24	...	2.24
		Chintalapudi	.02	...	.02
	Cocanada	Cocanada	11.48	11.48	...
	Tuni	Tuni	27.00	15.00	12.00
	Bhadrachalam	Bhadrachalam	1.00	...	1.00
	Total...	74.52	37.22	37.30	
Kistna.	Repalli	Repalli	2.32	2.32	...
	Tinalli	Tinalli	2.50	2.50	...
	Bunder	Bunder	1.24	1.24	...
	Avinigudda	Kodur	1.70	1.70	...
	Bunder Fort	Bunder Fort	.33	.33	...
	Gudivada	Gudivada	2.43	2.43	...
	Kaikalur	Kaikalur	1.25	1.25	...
	Guntoor	Guntoor	.07	.07	...
	Mangalagiri	Mangalagiri	.12	.12	...
	Bapatla	Bapatla	8.57	8.57	...
	Ponnur	Ponnur	.54	.54	...
	Sattanapalli	Krossur	12.55	12.55	...
	Bezwada	Bezwada	3.58	1.25	2.33
	Nandigama	Nandigama	5.00	5.00	...
	Jaggayyapett	Jaggayyapett	4.00	4.00	...
	Gunnaveram	Gunnaveram	1.16	1.16	...
	Tiruvur	Tiruvur	3.84	2.84	1.00
	Narsaraopet	Narsaraopet	1.60	1.60	...
	Vinukonda	Vinukonda	23.00	23.00	...
Dakshapalle	Dakshapalle	18.16	18.16	...	
Tummurukota	Tummurukota	.30	.30	...	
	Total...	94.26	90.93	3.33	
Nellore.	Nellore	Nellore Town	...	...	...
		Alluru	.28	.28	...
	Gudur	Gudur	3.00	1.00	2.00
	Rapur	Rapur	1.00	1.00	...
	Vencatagiri	Vencatagiri	2.00	2.00	...
	Polur	Sulurpet	4.00	4.00	...
	Naidupet	Naidupet	1.00	1.00	...
	Atmakur	Atmakur	3.00	3.00	...
	Udayagiri	Udayagiri	.50	.50	...
	Kavali	Kavali	.10	.10	...

ARY JAILS.—(Continued.)

Jails of the several districts of the Madras Presidency during the year ending 31st December 1879.

EMPLOYMENT.								REMARKS.
A	B	C	D	E	F		G	
Cooks.	Pounding and sifting grain.	Jail garden.	Sweepers and scavengers.	Stone breaking.	Road work, deepening channel, &c.	Picking coir.	Light work.	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	*Used as lockup. Sentenced prisoners were sent to Narsapur sub-jail.
...	...	...	5.00	...	...	...	...	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
...	...	11.48	...	...	...	...	15.00	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
...	...	11.48	10.74	...	...	...	15.00	
...	...	...	...	...	2.32	...	...	Only under-trial prisoners, &c., are confined in the station house; whilst prisoners sentenced are as a rule sent on to the district jail near at hand.
...	...	...	2.50	...	...	...	...	
...	...	...	1.24	...	...	...	...	
...	...	1.70	...	...	...	...	...	
...	...	...	.33	...	...	...	...	
...	...	...	2.43	...	...	...	...	
...	...	1.25	...	...	...	...	...	
...	...	...	.07	...	...	...	...	
...	...	...	.12	...	...	...	...	
...	...	...	8.57	...	...	...	...	
...	...	...	.54	...	...	...	...	
...	...	12.55	...	...	...	...	...	
5.59	16	...	.50	...	...	...	...	
...	...	...	5.00	...	...	...	...	
...	...	3.00	1.00	...	...	...	...	
...	...	1.16	...	...	...	...	...	
...	...	...	2.84	...	...	...	...	
...	...	...	1.60	...	...	...	...	
5.00	...	3.00	15.00	...	...	...	...	
...	...	...	18.16	...	...	...	...	
...	...	.30	...	...	...	...	...	
5.59	.16	22.96	59.90	...	2.32	...	...	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
1.00	...	...	.28	...	...	...	...	
...	...	1.00	...	...	...	...	...	
.50	...	1.00	.50	...	...	...	...	
...	...	4.00	...	...	...	...	...	
...	...	...	1.00	...	...	...	...	
1.00	1.00	...	1.00	...	...	...	...	
.20	...	...	.30	...	...	...	...	
...	...	...	.10	...	...	...	...	

No. IV.—SUBSIDIARY

Statement showing the employment of convicts confined in the undermentioned Subsidiary

Districts.	Taluqs.	Subsidiary Jails.	Average number of convicts sentenced to labor.	Average number of convicts employed.	Average number of convicts not employed.
Nellore (Contd.)	Kanyagiri	Kanyagiri	7.65	7.65	...
	Ongole	Ongole	156.00	140.00	16.00
	Addanki	Addanki	25.00	19.00	6.00
	Kandukur	Kandukur	.05	.05	...
	Podili	Podili	53.00	53.00	...
	Darsi	Darsi	14.00	14.00	...
Total...			270.58	246.58	24.00
Kurnool.	Ramallakota	Kurnool	25.00	25.00	...
	Nandikotkur	Nandikotkur	4.50	4.50	...
		Atmakur	.08	...	.08
	Pattikonda	Pattikonda	42.00	4.00	38.00
		Peapally	36.00	3.00	33.00
	Koilkuntla	Koilkuntla	7.00	7.00	...
		Owk	14.00	14.00	...
	Nundial	Nundial	4.00	4.00	...
		Kalwa	1.00	...	1.00
	Servail	Changalmarry	1.00	...	1.00
	Cumbum	Cumbum	.22	.22	...
	Markapur	Markapur	3.00	3.00	...
Total...			137.80	64.72	73.08
Bellary.	Bellary	Bellary	1.93	1.93	...
	Hospet	Hospet	34.00	28.00	6.00
	Raidroog	Raidroog	27.00	27.00	...
	Gooty	Gooty	2.85	2.85	...
	Alluru	Alluru	7.00	...	7.00
	Anantapur	Anantapur	5.00	5.00	...
	Dharmaveram	Dharmaveram	.90	.90	...
	Penukonda	Penukonda	12.00	12.00	...
	Hindupur	Hindupur	4.00	4.00	...
	Madaksira	Madaksira	4.00	4.00	...
	Havinhudgalli	Havinhudgalli	27.00	19.00	8.00
	Hospet	Ramandroog	1.00	1.00	...
Total...			126.68	105.68	21.00
Cuddapah.	Cuddapah	Cuddapah	.08	.08	...
	Pulivandala	Pulivandala	.10	.10	...
	Badvel	Badvel	.31	.31	...
	Sidhout	Sidhout	.02	.02	...
	Pullampet	Pullampet	.17	.17	...
		Chitwail	.01	.01	...
	Produtur	Produtur	2.01	1.84	.17

ARY JAILS.—(Continued.)

Jails of the several districts of the Madras Presidency during the year ending 31st December 1879.

EMPLOYMENT.								REMARKS.
A	B	C	D	E	F		G	
Cooks.	Pounding and sifting grain.	Jail garden.	Sweepers and scavengers.	Stone breaking.	Road work, deepening channels, &c.	Picking coir.	Light work.	
100.00	...	...	...	...	...	...	7.65	The Joint Magistrate remarks that no register is kept showing the nature of the work on which the convicts were employed.
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	40.00	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	19.00	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	.05	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	53.00	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	14.00	
102.70	1.00	6.00	3.18	...	...	...	133.70	
4.50	...	...	25.00	...	...	...	...	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
...	...	...	4.00	...	...	...	...	
...	...	...	3.00	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	7.00	...	...	...	...	
...	...	...	14.00	...	...	...	...	
...	...	...	4.00	...	...	...	...	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
1.00	1.00	...	1.00	...	...	...	...	
5.50	1.00	...	58.00	...	...	...	.22	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1.93	
...	28.00	...	...	...	...	...	...	
...	20.00	...	7.00	...	...	...	...	
...	...	...	2.85	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	5.00	...	...	...	...	
...	...	...	.90	...	...	...	...	
...	...	...	...	12.00	...	...	...	
...	...	...	...	4.00	...	...	...	
4.00	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
...	...	19.00	...	...	...	...	...	
...	...	...	1.00	...	...	...	...	
4.00	48.00	19.00	16.75	16.00	...	...	1.93	
...	...	...	.08	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	.10	...	...	...	...	
...	...	...	.31	...	...	...	...	
...	...	...	.02	...	...	...	...	
...	...	...	.17	...	...	...	...	
...	...	...	.01	...	...	...	...	
...	...	...	.39	...	...	...	...	
1.12	...	.33	...	...	...	...	...	

No. IV.—SUBSIDIARY

Statement showing the employment of convicts confined in the undermentioned Subsidiary

Districts.	Taluqs.	Subsidiary Jails.	Average number of convicts sentenced to labor.	Average number of convicts employed.	Average number of convicts not employed.
Cuddapah.	Jammalmadugu	Jammalmadugu	5.60	5.60	...
	Rayachoti	Rayachoti	.01	.01	...
	Kadiri	Kadiri	1.70	1.50	.20
	Madhanapalle	Madhanapalle	.12	.07	.05
	Vayalpad	Vayalpad	2.60	2.38	.22
	Total...		12.73	12.09	.64
North Arcot.	Chittoor	Gramspett	2.66	2.66	...
	Chandragiri	Chandragiri	.04	.04	...
	Palmanair	Palmanair	.02	.02	...
	Goodyattum	Goodyattum	.13	.13	...
	Wallajahpet	Wallajahpet	.20	.20	...
	Arkonam	Arkonam	.01	.01	...
	Arcot	Arcot	.10	.09	.01
	Vellore	Vellore	.15	.15	...
	Polur	Polur	1.00	1.00	...
	Wandiwash	Wandiwash	.09	.06	.03
	Kangundi	Kuppam	.03	.03	...
	Venkatagherrycotah	Venkatagerrycotah	...	...	...
	Punganur	Punganur	.01	.01	...
	Arni	Arni	.06	.06	...
	Kalahasti	Kalahasti	.38	.35	.03
	Maderpauk	Maderpauk	.04	.03	.01
	Tripatty	Tripatty	.13	.13	...
	Tirutani	Tirutani	.01	.01	...
	Narainvaram	Narainvaram	2.86	2.86	...
	Total...		7.92	7.84	.08
Salem.	Salem	Salem Town	1.00	1.00	...
	Ahtoor	Razipoor	.02	.02	...
	Oosoor	Ahtoor	4.00	3.96	.04
	Dharmapuri	Oosoor	3.00	2.00	1.00
	Krishnagiri	Denkanikotai	.13	.13	...
	Tirupatur	Dharmapuri	.20	.16	.04
	Uttengherry	Pennagaram	.02	.02	...
	Namkal	Krishnagiri	2.00	1.75	.25
	Trichengode	Tirupatur	.11	.11	...
		Vaniambadi	.15	.15	...
		Uttengherry	3.06	3.06	...
		Haroor	.90	.90	...
		Namkal	1.10	1.10	...
		Paramatty	.45	.33	.12
		Trichengode	.20	.19	.01
		Sankaridroog	.82	.82	...
	Total...		17.16	15.70	1.46

ARY JAILS.—(Continued.)

Jails of the several districts of the Madras Presidency during the year ending 31st December 1879.

EMPLOYMENT.								REMARKS.
A	B	C	D	E	F		G	
Cooks.	Pounding and sifting grain.	Jail garden.	Sweepers and scavengers.	Stone breaking.	Road work, deepening channels, &c.	Picking coir.	Light work.	
.30	.30	3.00	2.00	...	...	...	...	
.01	...	...	1.50	...	...	...	...	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
...	...	2.38	...	...	...	...	...	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
1.43	.30	5.71	4.58	...	...	...	.07	
...	...	...	2.66	...	...	...	...	
...	...	.04	.02	...	...	...	...	
...	...	.08	.02	...	...	...	...	
.03	...	.12	...	...	...	...	...	
.08	...	.01	...	...	...	...	...	
...	...	.09	...	...	...	...	...	
...	...	.10	.05	...	...	...	...	
...	...	1.00	...	...	...	...	...	
.04	...	.02	...	...	...	...	...	
.01	...	.02	...	...	...	...	...	
...	...	...	.01	...	...	...	...	
...	...	...	.06	...	...	...	...	
...	...	...	.35	...	...	...	...	
...	...	.03	...	...	...	...	...	
...	...	.13	...	...	...	...	...	
...	...	.01	...	...	...	...	...	
1.00	...	1.86	...	...	...	...	...	
1.16	...	3.50	3.18	...	...	...	...	
1.00	...	...	.02	...	...	...	...	
.20	.20	.96	.60	2.00	...	...	1.00	
...	...	...	.10	1.00	...	...	...	
.03	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
.10	...	.06	...	...	...	...	...	
.01	.01	...	...	1.75	...	...	...	
...	...	.11	...	...	...	...	...	
...	...	.15	...	...	...	...	...	
...	...	3.06	...	...	...	...	...	
.27	...	.41	.08	...	...	...	...	.14
1.10	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
...	...	.33	...	...	...	...	...	
.02	...	...	.15	...	...	...	.02	
.40	...	.42	...	...	...	...	...	
3.13	.21	5.50	.95	4.75	...	.02	1.14	

No. IV.—SUBSIDI

Statement showing the employment of convicts confined in the undermentioned Subsidiary

Districts.	Taluqs.	Subsidiary Jails.	Average number of convicts sentenced to labor.	Average number of convicts employed.	Average number of convicts not employed.
Chingleput.	Chingleput	Chingleput	1.00	1.00	...
		Tiruporur	.10	.10	...
	Madhurantakam	Madhurantakam	6.00	5.00	1.00
		Uttramerur	1.02	.52	.50
	Conjeveram	Conjeveram	5.00	5.00	...
		Streepermatoor	.40	.40	...
		Saint Thomas' Mount	5.00	5.00	...
	Saidapet	Homes' Garden	...	...	...
		Poonamallee	11.00	11.00	...
		Pallavaram	...	...	...
South Arcot.	Tiruvalur	Tiruvallur	6.00	6.00	...
		Suthavedoo	1.00	1.00	...
	Ponneri	Ponneri	8.00	8.00	...
		Total...	44.52	43.02	1.50
	Cuddalore	Munajacoopum	7.00	7.00	...
		Triverdi	.05	.04	.01
	Virudachalam	Virudachalam	4.44	4.41	.03
		Tittagoody	.28	.28	...
	Chilambaram	Chilambaram	7.75	7.75	...
		Mannargoody	6.57	6.43	.14
Tanjore.		Bhavanigiri	.08	.01	.07
	Kallakurchi	Porto Novo.	2.63	2.63	...
		Kallakurchi	1.60	1.50	.10
	Tindivanum	Tindivanum	.03	.03	...
		Gingee	.08	.08	...
		Mercanam	.19	.19	...
	Villupuram	Villupuram	.22	.22	...
		Vanoor	1.49	1.49	...
	Trinomalai	Trinomalai	.68	.68	.05
		Chengam	.33	.33	...
Tanjore.	Tirukoilur	Tirukoilur	3.67	3.67	...
		Ulundurpett	4.68	4.68	...
		Total...	41.77	41.37	.40
	Tanjore	Vallam	.04	.04	...
		Tanjore	.29	.29	...
		Tiruvadi	.40	.40	...
	Combaconum	Combaconum	5.12	4.00	1.12
		Muddirjunam	.17	.11	.06
	Mayavaram	Mayavaram	.17	.17	...
	Shiyalli	Shiyalli	3.00	3.00	...
Tanjore.	Negapatam	Negapatam	.09	.09	...
		Tiruvallur	.09	.08	.01
	Nannilam	Nannilam	.11	.11	...
		Kodavassal	.58	.58	...
	Mannargudi	Mannargudi	2.58	2.58	...
	Pattucotai	Pattucotai	.39	.39	...
	Tiruturaipundi	Tiruturaipundi	2.02	2.02	...
		Vedarniem	.12	.07	.05
		Total...	15.17	13.93	1.24

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ARY JAILS.—(Continued.)

Jails of the several districts of the Madras Presidency during the year ending 31st December 1879.

EMPLOYMENT.								REMARKS.
A	B	C	D	E	F		G	
Cooks.	Pounding and sifting grain.	Jail garden.	Sweepers and scavengers.	Stone breaking.	Road work, deepening channels, &c.	Picking coir.	Other light work.	
...	...	...	1.00	...	...	...	...	This division was abolished during the latter part of the year. Some were also employed as cooks. Used for only under-trial prisoners. Each prisoner cooked for himself. Sentenced prisoners are sent to the jail at Saint Thomas' Mount.
...	...	...	.10	...	...	...	...	
1.00	2.00	1.00	1.00	...	...	...	...	
...	...	...	.52	...	...	...	...	
...	...	...	5.00	...	...	...	...	
...	...	.40	...	...	...	...	...	
...	...	...	5.00	...	...	...	...	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
...	...	11.00	...	...	...	...	...	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
1.00	...	5.00	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	1.00	...	...	...	...	...	
2.00	...	2.00	...	4.00	...	...	...	
4.00	2.00	20.40	12.62	4.00	...	...	...	
3.00	...	2.00	2.00	...	...	...	...	
...	...	.04	...	...	...	...	...	
.38	...	3.59	.44	...	...	...	...	
...	...	.28	...	...	...	...	...	
.57	...	...	7.18	...	...	...	...	
.25	...	6.18	...	...	...	...	...	
...	...	...	.01	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	2.63	...	...	...	...	
...	...	1.50	...	...	...	...	...	
.03	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
.08	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
...	...	...	.13	...	...	.06	...	
...	...	.22	...	...	...	...	...	
...	...	1.49	...	...	...	...	...	
...	...	.63	...	...	...	...	...	
.33	...	...	3.67	...	...	...	...	
...	...	4.68	...	...	...	...	...	...
4.64	...	20.61	16.06	...	...	.06	...	
.11	...	.18	...	...	...	...	...	
...	...	.40	...	...	.04	...	...	
1.00	...	2.00	1.00	...	...	...	...	
...	...	.10	.01	...	...	...	...	
.01	...	3.00	.16	...	...	...	...	
...	...	...	...	...	.09	...	...	
...	...	.08	...	...	...	...	...	
.04	...	...	.07	...	...	...	...	
...	...	.58	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	2.58	...	...	...	...	...	
.11	...	.28	...	...	...	...	...	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
.05	...	...	...	...	...	...	2.02	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	.02	
1.32	...	9.20	1.24	...	.13	...	2.04	

No. IV.—SUBSIDIARY

Statement showing the employment of convicts confined in the undermentioned Subsidiary

Districts.	Taluqs.	Subsidiary Jails.	Average number of convicts sentenced to labor.	Average number of convicts employed.	Average number of convicts not employed.
Trichinopoly.	Trichinopoly	Trichinopoly	1.17	1.09	.08
		Lalgudi	1.54	1.16	.38
	Musiri	Musiri	.26	.26	..
		Turaiyur	.25	.25	..
	Kulitalai	Kulitalai	2.04	2.04	..
		Mannalparai	.54	.54	..
	Perambalur	Perambalur	.16	.16	..
		Jeyencondasholapoorum	1.88	1.88	..
	Udiarpolliem	Kilapalur	.14	.14	..
	Total...		7.98	7.52	.46
Madura.	Madura	Madura	..	..	..
		Melur	..	..	..
	Tirumangalam	Tirumangalam	..	..	..
		Oosilumpetty	..	..	..
	Dindigul	Dindigul	..	..	..
		Vadasundoor	..	..	..
	Periyakulam	Nelacottah	..	..	..
		Periyakulam	..	..	..
	Pulney	Chinnammanur	..	..	..
		Pulney	..	..	..
	Shivaganga	Shivaganga	..	..	..
		Tirupattur	..	..	..
	Tiruchulai	Tiruchulai	..	..	..
		Tiruvadanai	..	..	..
Tinnevely.	Tinnevely	Tinnevely	..	..	..
		Kokarakulam	3.88	3.75	.13
	Nanguneri	Nanguneri	1.79	1.79	..
		Radapuram	1.95	1.95	..
	Ambasamudram	Ambasamudram	2.82	2.44	.38
		Tenkasi	2.49	2.49	..
	Ottaipidaram	Ottaipidaram	.66	.66	..
		Villatikulam	1.33	1.33	..
	Tenkarai	Tuticorin	1.25	1.25	..
		Kytar	..	..	..
	Srivilliputtur	Kulasekharapatam	.01	.01	..
		Tenkarai	.20	.20	..
	Satur	Srivilliputtur	3.50	3.50	..
		Watass	2.00	2.00	..
Sankaranainarcoil	Sankaranainarcoil	Satur	1.74	1.63	.11
		Virudupati	..	..	..
	Total...		23.72	23.10	.62

ARY JAILS.—(Continued.)

Jails of the several districts of the Madras Presidency during the year ending 31st December 1879.

EMPLOYMENT.								REMARKS.
A	B	C	D	E	F		G	
Cooks.	Pounding and sifting grain.	Jail garden.	Sweepers and scavengers.	Stone breaking.	Road work, deepening channels, &c.	Picking coir.	Light work.	
.06	.43	.28	..	.24	..	..	.08	Particulars of this district not given.
..	..	1.16	..	..	..	..	..	
..	..	..	.26	..	..	..	..	
.01	..	..	.04	..	.05	..	.15	
..	..	..	2.04	..	..	..	..	
..	..	.14	.37	..	.03	..	..	
..	..	.16	..	..	..	..	..	
..	..	1.88	..	..	..	..	..	
..	..	.14	..	..	..	..	..	
.07	.43	3.76	2.71	.24	.08	..	.23	
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Convicts sentenced to labor were sent to the Zillah and Huzur sub-jails.
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
.95	..	..	1.40	..	..	1.40	..	Sentenced convicts were sent to the Zillah and Kokarakulam sub-jails.
..	..	..	.32	..	..	1.47	..	
..	..	..	.32	..	..	1.63	..	
..	..	.94	..	..	..	1.50	..	
..	..	..	1.73	..	..	.76	..	
..	..	.58	.08	..	..	..	..	
..	..	..	1.33	..	..	..	..	
.25	..	.12	.13	..	..	.75	..	
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
..	..	.01	..	..	..	..	..	
..	..	..	..	..	..	.20	..	Sentenced convicts were sent to the Zillah and Kokarakulam sub-jails.
..	..	..	..	..	..	3.50	..	
..	..	..	..	..	..	2.00	..	
..	..	..	1.63	..	..	..	..	
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
..	..	..	.02	..	..	.08	..	
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
1.20	..	1.65	6.96	..	..	13.29	..	

No. IV.—SUBSID

Statement showing the employment of convicts confined in the undermentioned Subsidiar

Districts.	Taluqs.	Subsidiary Jails.	Average number of convicts sentenced to labor.	Average number of convicts employed.	Average number of convicts not employed.
Malabar.	Calicut	Calicut Town	4.00	4.00	...
		Chevayur	2.55	2.42	...
	Cherakal	Talliparamba	1.33	1.33	...
		Cherakal	3.35	3.35	...
		Cannanore Cantonment	...	...	...
	Kotayam	Tellicherry	.63	.63	...
		Kuttuparamba	.82	.82	...
	Kurambranad	Badakarai	1.38	1.38	...
		Quilandi	1.25	1.25	...
	Ernad	Manjery	2.50	2.50	...
		Tirurangadi	1.83	1.83	...
	Waluvanad	Perintalamanna	5.00	4.00	1.00
		Cherpulsherri	2.69	2.69	...
	Palghat	Alatur	4.50	3.88	.62
		Poodiangadi	.41	.41	...
	Ponani	Ponani	2.00	2.00	...
		Chowghat	.51	.37	.14
	Cochin	Cochin	8.62	8.62	...
		Anjengo	.70	.70	...
		Tangashherri	.09	.07	.02
South Canara.	Wynad	Manantoddy	...	...	...
		Vyteri	.04	.04	...
			.09	.09	...
	Total...		44.29	42.38	1.91
	Mangalore	Mangalore	.12	.12	...
		Bantwal	.17	.17	...
	Udipi	Udipi	7.34	7.34	...
	Kandapur	Karkal	...	...	...
Coimbatore.		Kandapur	2.28	2.20	.08
	Kasargode	Kasargode	2.99	1.94	1.05
		Hosdrug	.13	.13	...
	Uppinangadi	Uppinangadi	.07	.07	...
		Beltangadi	.07	.07	...
	Total...		13.17	12.04	1.13
	Coimbatore	Coimbatore	.86	.86	...
		Mettapolliem	1.25	1.12	.13
Coimbatore.	Palladam	Palladam	.18	.18	...
		Avanashi	.07	.03	.04
	Pollachi	Pollachi	1.90	1.60	.30
	Udamalpetai	Udamalpetai	.30	.30	...
	Erode	Erode	4.26	3.62	.64
		Perundurai	.38	.38	...
	Bhavani	Bhavani	.10	.10	...
	Collegal	Collegal	.33	.33	...

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ARY JAILS.—(Continued.)

Jails of the several districts of the Madras Presidency during the year ending 31st December 1879.

EMPLOYMENT.								REMARKS.
A	B	C	D	E	F		G	
Cooks.	Pounding and sifting grain.	Jail garden.	Sweepers and scavengers.	Stone breaking.	Road work, deepening channels, &c.	Picking coir.	Light work.	
(a) 2.00	...	2.00	...	...	...	...	...	(a) No prisoner was exclusively employed in cooking, sweeping or other work, hence distinct averages are not given.
2.42	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
...	...	...	1.33	...	...	...	...	
...	...	...	3.35	...	...	...	...	
...	...	...	.63	...	...	...	...	
...	...	...	.82	...	...	...	...	
...	...	...	1.38	...	...	...	...	
...	...	...	1.25	...	...	...	...	
...	...	...	2.50	...	...	...	...	
.67	...	.89	.27	...	...	...	...	
1.00	...	2.00	1.00	...	...	...	...	(b) Were employed as cooks also.
1.00	...	...	...	.69	1.00	...	...	
1.00	...	...	(b) 1.00	1.00	.88	...	...	
...	...	...	.41	...	...	...	...	
1.00	...	...	1.00	...	...	...	...	
.09	14	.06	.08	...	...	...	...	
2.00	...	4.62	2.00	...	...	...	...	
...	...	...	.17	...	.53	...	...	
...	...	...	.07	...	...	...	...	
...	...	...	.04	...	...	...	...	
...	...	...	.09	...	...	...	...	
11.18	14	9.57	17.39	1.69	2.41	...	...	Were employed in sweeping and other sundry works.
.12	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
...	...	.17	...	...	...	...	...	
...	...	5.33	2.01	...	...	...	...	
...	...	...	2.20	...	...	...	...	
...	...	1.94	...	...	...	...	...	
...	...	...	.13	...	...	...	...	
...	...	...	...	...	.07	...	...	
...	...	.07	...	...	...	...	...	
.12	...	7.51	4.34	...	.07	...	...	
.50	...	...	.36	...	...	...	...	...
.12	...	...	...	...	...	...	1.00	
.03	.07	...	.08	...	...	...	...	
.03	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
.30	.30	.70	.30	...	...	...	...	
.20	.10	...	...	...	...	...	...	
1.01	...	1.40	1.21	...	...	...	...	
...	...	...	.38	...	...	...	...	...
.02	...	...	.08	...	...	...	...	
.33	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

No. IV.—SUBSIDIARY

Statement showing the employment of convicts confined in the undermentioned Subsidiary

Districts.	Taluqs.	Subsidiary Jails.	Average number of convicts sentenced to labor.	Average number of convicts employed.	Average number of convicts not employed.
Coimbatore (contd.)	Satyamangalam	Satayamangalam	·09	·09	...
		Talavady	·07	·07	...
	Karur	Karur	3·01	3·01	...
	Dharapuram	Aravacoorchy	...	...	...
		Dharapuram	·16	·14	·02
		Kanghiem	·04	...	·04
		Total...	13·00	11·83	1·17
Nilgiri Hills.	Wellington	Wellington	1·03	...	1·03
	Coonoor	Coonoor	·08	...	·08
	Gudalur	Gudalur	·71	·61	·01
		Total...	1·82	·61	1·21
		Grand Total...	1,156·65	977·07	177·58

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ARY JAILS.—(Concluded.)

Jails of the several districts of the Madras Presidency during the year ending 31st December 1879.

EMPLOYMENT.								REMARKS.
A	B	C	D	E	F		G	
Cooks.	Pounding and sifting grain.	Jail garden.	Sweepers and scavengers.	Stone breaking.	Road work, deepening channels, &c.	Picking coir.	Light work.	
...	...	...	·09	...	...	...	...	
...	...	...	·07	...	...	...	...	
1·01	...	1·00	1·00	...	...	...	...	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
·08	...	...	·06	...	...	...	...	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
3·63	·47	3·10	3·63	...	...	...	1·00	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
·16	...	...	·03	...	...	...	·42	
·16	...	...	·03	...	...	...	·42	
150·03	55·20	169·35	353·43	26·68	48·01	13·37	163·00	

GOVERNMENT OF MADRAS.
JUDICIAL DEPARTMENT.

1st November 1880, No. 2621.

Administration Report.

Read the following paper :—

No. 10. *From Lieutenant-Colonel T. E. TENNANT, Inspector-General of Jails, to the Chief Secretary to Government, dated Madras, 21st July 1880, No. 199.*

I have the honor to forward three printed copies of the Administration Report of the Prison Department for the year 1879, together with the manuscript reports received from the several Superintendents of the Central Jails and that from the Superintendent of Prisons for the Town of Madras.

No. 11. ORDER THEREON, 1st November 1880, No. 2621.

The Administration Report of the Jail Department for the year ending 31st December 1879 shows a marked decrease in the number of convicts admitted under fresh sentences and in the daily average number of prisoners, the distress which had doubtless drawn many of the poorer classes to crime having passed away with the return of better seasons.

2. Deducting the convicts admitted by transfer, the total number of prisoners in confinement in the jails under the control of the Inspector-General was 42,847, or 19,210 less than in 1878. The number of convicts admitted under fresh sentences amounted to 20,021 against 34,202 in the previous year, and the daily average number in jail to 15,377 (males 14,739 and females 638) against 21,390 (males 20,486 and females 904). On the last day of the year there were 11,934 convicts in prison (11,329 men, 434 women, and 171 children), of whom 11,093, or almost 93 per cent., were undergoing sentences of rigorous imprisonment. In addition to these there were 294 persons under trial, 149 civil debtors, 37 security prisoners, 2 State prisoners, and 27 lunatics (viz., 21 non-criminals and 6 criminals). The Inspector-General will take the cases of all lunatics of either class sent to any jail during 1879 and report the average length of time which elapsed before transfer to a Lunatic Asylum of criminals and non-criminals respectively. During the year 72 persons were executed and 476 transported beyond seas.

3. The following table contrasts the statistics of the year under review with those of the four years preceding :—

	1875.	1876.	1877.	1878.	1879.
Number of prisoners in jail at the beginning of	9,973	9,961	14,242	24,088	19,621
Number admitted during	21,776	31,743	70,802	45,684	29,124
Do. discharged during	21,778	27,462	60,958	50,151	36,302
Do. remaining at end of	9,961	14,242	24,088	19,621	12,443
Daily average number of inmates	9890.69	10926.25	20678.9	21389.77	15377.16

4. The Inspector-General observes that, owing in part to the insolvency provisions of the amended Code of Civil Procedure, there has for the last seven years been a steady decrease in the number of civil debtors. It may be added also that the new Code disallows more than six months' imprisonment in *any* case, and more than six weeks where the debt does not exceed 50 rupees, against two years and six months respectively under the old law. In 1879 there were 1,509 persons of this class against 2,290 in 1873.

On the other hand there was an increase in 1879 in the number of security prisoners and lunatics, persons of the latter class being sent to jail dispensaries temporarily for observation and report, or pending orders of Government on their cases. The following table shows the number of prisoners, &c., of all classes admitted during the last three years :—

—	1877.	1878.	1879.
Convicts	56,998	38,979	23,865
Civil debtors... ..	*1,338	1,574	1,509
Under-trial prisoners	12,238	5,005	3,517
Security prisoners	112	33	83
Insanes	114	93	140
State prisoners	2	...	10

* An exceptional year. The poverty of creditors prevented them from having recourse to Courts.

5. The ratio of reconvicted persons to the total number of criminals was 22 per cent., the actual number being, so far as known, 4,105. The question raised at the end of the 9th paragraph of the Inspector-General's report should, if necessary, be submitted separately for orders.

6. The attention of the Inspector-General of Police will again be drawn to the number of 51 escaped convicts still at large. Of the 19 prisoners who escaped during 1879, 14 were recaptured.

7. A satisfactory decrease in the resort to corporal punishment is noticed. The great diminution in the number of floggings in Salem Jail shows that the Superintendent has succeeded in restoring discipline. The conduct of the prisoners at the Madras Penitentiary had improved, the change being attributed to the extension of the cellular accommodation and to the consequent introduction of the separate system.

8. *Education.*—The reports from the Jail Superintendents in regard to the effect of the instruction given to the prisoners are discouraging. Certainly in the case of the juvenile jail population the instruction imparted in prison does not appear as yet operating generally against reconvictions; out of 591 boys and 172 girls in prison during the year, 208 of the former and 50 of the latter had been in jail before. The establishment of reformatories may perhaps provide a remedy.

9. *Foreign Convicts.*—It is observed that application has been made to the Government of India to suspend transportation to Madras of British Burmah convicts for the present. There were 244 foreign convicts in Madras at the end of the year, each of whom cost on an average Rs. 109, the average cost of a Madras native convict being only Rs. 82. The higher rate in the case of the foreign convicts is due to the special diet and clothing afforded them, which it is reported

experience has shown to be necessary to their health. The extra charge falls on Provincial (Madras) Funds.

10. *Remission System.*—Except in the Penitentiary at Madras the remission system has apparently worked well, being reported to have had a marked beneficial effect on the conduct of the majority of prisoners brought under it, *i.e.*, all sentenced to upwards of one year.

11. *Financial.*—As the revised financial forms have no place for showing the outlay on the construction of new jails, or on additions, alterations, and repairs, and some other items, no direct comparison with the gross expenditure of previous years has been made, but the Inspector-General is requested to supply information on these points in future reports in any form he may choose. The total sum spent in guarding and maintaining the prisoners in the Central and District Jails was Rs. 12,63,127, or Rs. 4,23,531 less than in 1878, which was naturally due to the smaller number of prisoners to be provided for. Of the decrease 75 per cent. was owing to the reduced number of rations and to provisions being cheaper, and one lakh was saved in outlay for Police guards.

The hospital charges of the year, however, show an increase of Rs. 8,298, said to be due to the extra diets and hospital comforts issued to sick prisoners. The increase is excessive, and, with reference to the observation of the Inspector-General that "there is no reason to believe that the health of the prisoners in those jails in which extras are given with a free hand reaches a higher standard than is attained in prisons in which the extras are limited to strictly exceptional cases," the subject calls for investigation. There is a remarkable difference between the expenditure under this head at the Russellkonda Hill Jail and at the Cuddapah District Jail, the cost per head of average number sick being Rs. 1-12-10 at the former and at the latter Rs. 102-11-0. The Sanitary Commissioner will be desired to investigate the question fully.

An increase of Rs. 17,390 under Contingencies was due to the cost of transporting 476 convicts to Port Blair.

12. Although the total outlay during the year was so much less than that in 1878 the average cost per head was greater by Rupees 3 Annas 9 odd in consequence of the smaller average number of prisoners maintained during 1879.

The gross cost (guarding and maintaining) per head of average strength for the last nine years is shown below :—

Years.	Cost per Head.	
	RS.	A.
1871	81	13
1872	79	13
1873	77	5
1874	79	10
1875	77	12
1876	77	12
1877	94	5
1878	78	9
1879	82	3

Pies omitted.

Excluding the very exceptional year 1877, the average for the years preceding 1879 amounted to Rs. 78-15. The cost per head for 1879, which was on the whole of a normal character, therefore exceeded the average by not less than Rs. 3-4, which cannot be regarded as satisfactory. The Inspector-General's careful attention should be given to the matter.

13. *Manufactures.*—The net profits from jail manufactures amounted to Rupees 81,656. There was a large outturn from the Vellore Central Jail, a result due to the exertions of Major McLeod, the Superintendent. The value of the printing and book-binding executed at the Madras Penitentiary was estimated at Rs. 38,493, but credit has not been taken for this amount.

14. *Diet.*—The Government notice with much satisfaction that the introduction of the present general scale of prison diet, *i.e.*, the substitution of dry grains for rice, sanctioned for adoption during the year under review, has so far been attended with marked success; the health, weight, and general appearance of the prisoners having greatly improved, while the diet “is recognized by the convicts as a rough coarse food, with nothing savoring of indulgence.” It will remain for consideration whether some slight reduction cannot yet be made in it.

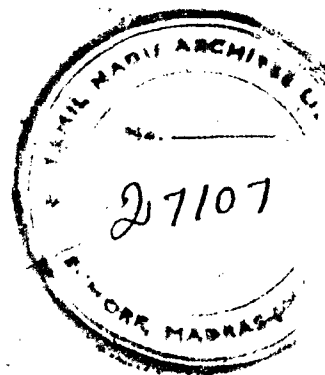
15. *Mortality.*—The death-rate fell from 125 to 56 per mille, the total number of deaths being 866 against 2,688 in 1878. The mortality was still very great in the famine districts, and nearly one-half of the prisoners who died during the year were in unsound health when admitted into jail.

16. *Subsidiary Jails.*—These jails, under the control of District Magistrates, are 305 in number and capable of holding 5,407 prisoners. (In all 49,984 prisoners passed through them during the year). The average daily number of persons confined was 1,697, showing the great decrease of 914 as compared with the previous year. On the 1st January 1879 there were 1,807 persons (1,631 males and 176 females) in prison, but on the 31st December 1879 the number was reduced to 1,209 (1,116 males and 93 females). The health of the prisoners was good, the death-rate being only 18·8 per thousand.

In separate orders (No. 1498 of 23rd June 1880) District Magistrates have been desired to effect such improvements and changes in the Subsidiary Jails under their control as may appear desirable, with the view of getting as much work out of “hard labor” prisoners as possible, without resorting to such extramural work as would necessitate an increase of Police charges.

(True Extract.)

J. A. DAVIES,
Acting Under Secy. to Govt.



R
4/11/1880
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