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REPORT

ON THE

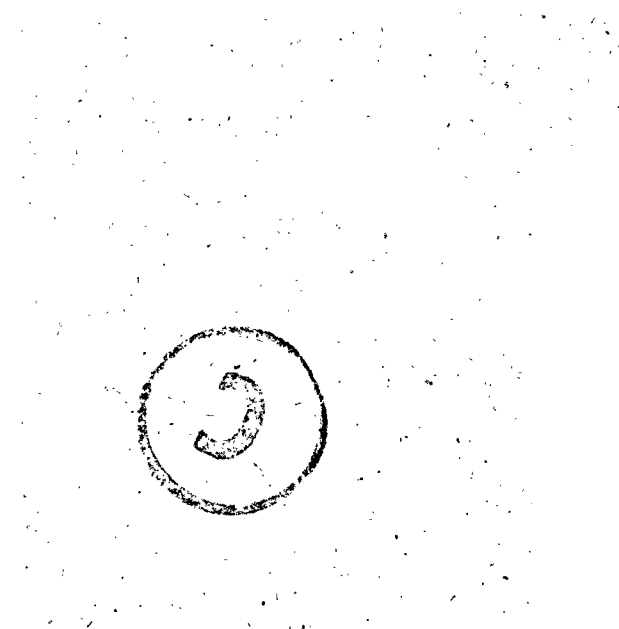
ADMINISTRATION TRABANCORE

M.E. 1051

A.D. 1875-76



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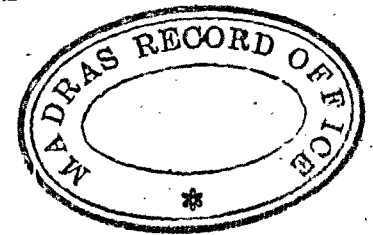
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REPORT

ON THE



Administration of Travancore,

FOR THE YEAR

M. E. 1051.
A. D 1875-76.

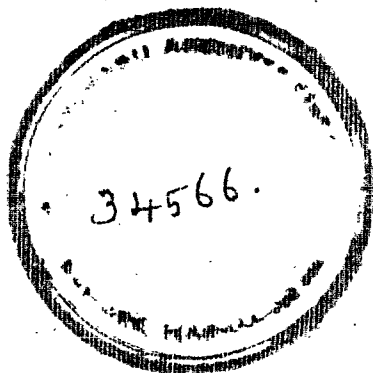
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REPORT

ON THE

Administration of Travancore

FOR THE YEAR M. E. 1051.

(A. D. 16TH AUGUST 1875 TO 14TH AUGUST 1876.)

LEGISLATION.

Lotteries. ONE Regulation was passed in the year. (Regulation I. of 1051 dated ^{23rd Pungoon, 1051.}_{3rd April, 1876.}) This was to provide against unauthorized Lotteries. Their prohibition in British India appeared to increase them in Travancore and it was found necessary to legislate to prevent a growing evil.

2. Appeals from Special Magistrates.— Appeals from the decisions of Special Magistrates had to be provided for. For this purpose a Royal Proclamation was issued (^{22nd Thulam, 1051.}_{6th November, 1875.}) constituting the Christian Judge of the Sadr Court, being a European British Subject, Special Appellate Judge to hear and dispose of such appeals, as well as to revise their proceedings.

3. Cases of Contempt of Court. The same Proclamation also defined what cases of contempt of Court by European British Subjects were cognizable by the ordinary Courts and what were not so cognizable.

4. The Syrian Church. The schism in this ancient Christian Church and the events which led to and followed the arrival of His Holiness the Patriarch of Antioch necessitated the issue of a Royal Proclamation (^{23rd Coombum, 1051.}_{4th March, 1876.}) by

hich the position of the Executive Government in such matters was clearly defined and all disputes regarding rights of ownership to any churches or church property and regarding appointment or removal of officers connected therewith, were declared adjudicable by the ordinary Courts of the country.

JUDICIAL ADMINISTRATION.

CIVIL COURTS.

5. Moonsiff Courts. (Jurisdiction up to Rs. 200.) In the year 1051 inherited from 1050—3,886 suits. There were filed in the year 27,842 inclusive of Re-admissions and Reviews, making the total file 31,728; of them, 27,800* were disposed of within the year and 3,928 remained at its end, to be bequeathed in 1052. Of these last,

Note. Includes 5,752 all cause suits under Rs. 10 value.

2,987 were under 6 months.
584 „ under one year.
262 „ „ 2 years.
75 „ „ 3 „
17 „ „ 4 „
2 „ „ 5 „
and 1 above 5 „

6. The suits disposed of stood classified thus:—

(a) On merits (i. e. contested).....8,229
(b) Ex parte9,830
(c) Compromised3,087
(d) By agreement.....2,348
(e) Dismissed for default and other reasons4,306

27,800

7. Of the number disposed of on merits, 5,709 were for Plaintiffs, 2,520 were for Defendants or in the proportion of 70 to 30.

8. The total value of suits filed in 1051 was Rs. 9,88,696 against Rs. 9,43,412 in 1050. Only 7 per cent of them related to real property.

9. Each suit lasted on an average 2 months and 7 days against 2 months and 18 days in 1050.

10. The maximum number disposed of by a single Moonsiff was 2,417 (out of a file of 2,594) of which 635 were on merits and this was also the largest number decided on merits by a single officer in the year. The minimum number was 445 (with 98 of them only on merits) out of a file of 552. One Court with a file of 1,338 had cleared the whole within the year.

11. Out of 10,729 appealable decisions, appeals were preferred only in 1,601 (14 per cent). 813 (44 per cent) appeals from Moonsiffs' decisions resulted in confirmation, 148 (8 per cent) in modification, 744 (40 per cent) in reversal or remand and 143 (8 per cent) dismissal for default &c.

12. Execution of Decrees. The Sadr Court have gone into and made a special report on this important subject. According to this the total number of unexecuted decrees (Moonsiff and Zillah Courts) at the close of 1049 was 99,301. But it was found on scrutiny that this number included nearly 27,000, which were barred by the statute of limitation.

In the three years 1049, 1050 and 1051,
(a) Moonsiff Courts 89,400 86,673^(a) decrees were passed (Moonsiff and Zillah)
Zillah Courts 6,273

(b) Moonsiff Courts 34,164
Zillah Courts 3,863
Out of the number of decrees passed before 1049, in 38,027^(a) execution was applied for.

There were thus $38,027 + 86,673 = 1,24,700$ decrees for execution.

(c) Moonsiff Courts 16,619
Zillah Courts 1,147

Of this number, in 17,766^(a) nothing had to be executed by the Courts (e. g. declaratory Judgments, decrees against Plaintiffs &c.)

Previous to 1049 in 1049-51
(d) Moonsiff Courts 17,241 14,804
Zillah Courts 1,653 744
18,894 15,548

There then remained 1,06,934, of which 34,447^(a) were disposed of, leaving at the close of the year 1051—72,487.

(e) Moonsiff Courts 34,780
Zillah Courts 2,432

In 37,212^(a) the decree holders did not move for execution and in 28,361^(a) they have just taken steps sufficient to save them the limitation bar.

(f) Moonsiff Courts 25,274
Zillah Courts 3,087

Among these 65,573 cases, it is highly probable, that the parties in the majority of them may have settled their claims out of Court. But inasmuch as the Courts have no intimation, the numbers have to be kept on on the file of unexecuted decrees.

(g) Moonsiff Courts 5,846
Zillah Courts 1,068

The remaining 6,914^(a) cases are in course of execution at various stages.

13. The Sadr then proceed to remark that the entire number of decrees passed in all the Zillah and Moonsiff Courts in one year being nearly 31,000, it is not a matter of surprise that there should remain in actual process of execution 6,914 cases and conclude by saying that instructions have already been sent to the lower Courts to strike off all cases that become barred and to expedite the execution of those not barred.

14. The above details go a great way to bear out the remarks made on the subject in the last Administration Report (para. 14).

15. **Zillah Courts.** *Original Jurisdiction* (above Rs. 200 to any amount). The original suits were :—

		1050	1051
* Value Rs. 16,79,330	Pending at the beginning of the year...	1,468	1,537*
	Admitted (including Re-admissions and Reviews)...	2,164	2,429
	Total.....	3,632	3,966
	Disposed of	2,095	2,513
	Balance.....	1,537	1,453

16. The particulars of the disposals were :—

- (a) On merits.....1,684 (61 per cent)
(b) By compromise 289
(c) Exparte 368
(d) Dismissed for default &c. 172

Total.....2,513

Of the number decided on merits, 1,163 were for Plaintiffs and 521 for Defendants.

17. The undisposed of cases consisted of,

under 6 months.....	690
„ 1 year	448
„ 2 years	193
„ 3 „	87
„ 4 „	21
„ 5 „	7
Above 5 „	7

18. The average duration of suits in the several Courts was as under :—

	No. of Judges trying Civil Cases.	Total No. of Cases.	1050 M. d.	1051 M. d.
Nagercoil.....	2	312	7 12	5 28
Trevandrum.....	2	644	3 3	3 29
Quilon	3	612	13 7	13 27
Alleppey	3	658	6 „	6 27
Alwaye.....	1	237	4 21	3 17

The Quilon Court continued to suffer in the comparison from the reason noted in the last report, viz. long pending suits. The Alleppey Court has room for improvement compared with the results attained at others.

19. Zillah Courts.—(continued) *Appellate Jurisdiction.*

	1050	1051
Appeals pending at the } beginning of the year. }	401	506
Do. filed during the year	1,553	1,697
Total...	1,959	2,203
Disposed of.....	1,453	1,848
Balance	506	355*
* Under 6 months 212		
" 1 year 89		
" 2 years 33		
" 3 " 13		
" 4 " 3		
355		

20. The results of appeal were as follows:—

Confirmed.....	813
Modified	148
Reversed	465
Compromised	91
Dismissed for default	42
Exparte.....	4
Remanded.....	279
Otherwise disposed of (that is, by transfer to Courts 5, by agreement 1.) ...	6

21. The disposals on merits were 1,426 (out of 1,848), of which 613 were for Plaintiffs and 813 for Defendants.

22. The value of claims involved in the appeals was Rs. 1,13,268 and the number of appeals relating to immovable property was 525.

23. The average duration of appeals in each Court was as under:—

	No of Judges.	Total cases disposed of	1050 M. d.	1051 M. d.
Nagercoil.....	2	272	1 24	1 13
Trevandrum.....	3	566	2 12	2 16
Quilon	3	500	8 7	8 29
Alleppey	3	341	4 11	4 4
Alwaye.....	1	169	1 13	1 2

The cause of the delay in the Quilon Court has been already noted and will disappear in the course of a year or two.

24. The maximum civil work (original and appeal) turned out by a single Judge was 679 cases decided on merits only. This Officer tried 54 Criminal Cases besides.

25. Execution of decrees. As this subject has been already fully discussed in preceding paras 12 to 14, further notice in this place becomes unnecessary.

26. Sadr Court. The Civil work of the Sadr Court will now be noticed. The *Regular Appeals* (i. e. from the Zillah Courts) were:—

	1050	1051
Pending at the beginning of the year.....	208	76
Filed during the Year.....	334	498
Total.....	542	574
* Under 6 months 100		
" 1 year 22		
" 2 years 4		
Disposed of	466	448
Pending.....	76	126*

27. The disposals were 409 on merits, 20 compromised, 6 dismissed for default, 13 remanded.

28. Those decided on merits were 263 confirmed, 60 modified and 86 reversed.

29. The average duration of these appeals was 3 months 8 days against 8 months 3 days in the previous year.

30. Special Appeals. Of Special appeals there were:—

	1050	1051
Pending at the beginning of the year.....	48	13
Admitted during the year.....	91	184
Total.....	139	197
† Under 6 months 23		
" 1 year 4		
Disposed of.....	126	170
Pending.....	13	27†

31. On merits the disposals were 135, by compromise 5, by default 1, remanded 29; of those disposed of on merits, 108 were confirmed, 7 were modified and 20 reversed.

32. The average duration of the Special Appeals was 1 month 8 days against 3 months 25 days in 1050.

33. The number of *Applications* for admission of Special Appeals was 256 or 258 including 2 of last year; 184 were admitted and 57 were rejected, leaving 17 to go into next year.

34. *Reviews*. There were only 3 applications of last year pending; none were received during the year; 2 were disposed of on merits, one being confirmed, the other reversed and 1 was left for the next year.

35. An analysis of *personal* results as brought out by the disposal of the appeals shows that in the case of one Judge, who is also credited with the largest number of disposals and appeals, 15 per cent only (99 out of 118 being confirmed) were reversed.

36. The Sadr Court thus summarize the general results of the Administration of Civil justice in the year 1051.

(a) Suits filed (and pending) in all Courts 38,671 valued at Rs. 31 Lacs, (13 per cent related to immovable property.)

(b) Number disposed of 32,781 or 82 per cent. The number on merits was 11,885 or 36 per cent of the total disposals.

(c) Average duration of a suit was 3 months and 12 days against 4 months 18 days and 7 months 21 days in previous years.

(d) Percentage of cases pending 15.

37. Some idea of the general character of the litigation may be formed from the following analysis of the suits (including appeals before the Zillah Courts) actually filed during the year, viz. 30,811 (exclusive of Reviews and Re-admissions.)

Note. The average duration of contested suits is the best criterion of testing the speed. This information will be given in the next report.

		Before Moonsiffs	Before Zillah Courts.
(a)	Suits between Jennies (Land lords) and Tenants	380	315 65
(b)	Suits relating to division of Tarwad (Family) property ...	4	1 3
(c)	Suits otherwise connected with Lands	2,066	882 1,184
(d)	Suits relating to Houses or other immovable property ...	1,363	933 430
(e)	Suits for partition under the ordinary Hindu Law	19	1 18
(f)	Suits relating to inheritance among Makkatayem classes (Syrian Christians &c.) ...	13	1 12
(g)	Suits relating to inheritance among classes under mixed system of inheritance	2	2
(h)	Suits relating to debts, wages &c. 26,937	24,742	2,195
(i)	Suits for Damages for violation of caste privileges	27	4 23
		<u>30,811</u>	<u>26,879 3,932</u>

Of the 30,811 suits, 26,999 relate to movable and 3,812 to immovable property. The great bulk of the suits is, it will be observed, of small value cognizable by the Moonsiff Courts and relate to money transactions. The more important suits involving larger values or raising complicated claims to real property seem to go before the higher or Zillah Court.

38. The Sadr Court conclude their report with certain observations on the increase of Civil work in recent years and on the measures necessary to overtake it. The suits filed have been as under:—

{ Original and Appeals
{ Reviews and Re-admissions. }

YEAR.	SADR COURT.		ZILLAH COURTS.		MOONSIFF COURTS.	
	Filed.	Disposed of.	Filed.	Disposed of.	Filed.	Disposed of.
1042	236	299	2,316	1,588	27,017	17,669
1043	284	284	2,470	2,565	28,715	21,182
1044	502	262	2,776	3,214	22,020	26,128
1045	649	392	2,511	2,927	17,295	21,410
1046	513	544	2,578	2,858	19,607	20,790
1047	442	483	2,891	3,005	21,618	22,530
1048	567	387	2,889	2,690	23,019	24,122
1049	443	898	3,490	2,611	24,511	25,881
1050	431	596	3,722	3,548	25,209	25,704
1051	682	620	4,126	4,361	26,842	27,800

They observe "we have to draw the attention of the authorities to the increased work which every year adds to the file and to the extreme necessity there is for increasing the working power of the Courts. From the (annexed-supra) table it will be seen that the number of cases disposed of by the Sadr Court during the last 3 years was 2,114 or 705 every year, while the number disposed of during the preceding 7 years was 2,651 or 379 per annum, thus showing an increase of about 86 per cent *per annum* during the last 3 years over the average annual work done during the preceding 7 years. If to this be added the increase on the Criminal side, the additional work done in the Sadr Court every year during the former period may be said to be double of the work done in the latter. Our time is so fully taken up in the disposal of the current work that we have hardly any time left for exercising efficient superintendence over the lower Courts or for originating important measures of reform in the administration of justice."

"Looking at the working of the Zillah Courts, we find that the increase of work there during the past three years is about 43½ per cent over that of the preceding 7 years. The increase is the greatest at Trevandrum, where the average annual file during the former period was more than double of that of the latter and nearly four times of what it was 10 years ago and had it not been for the exertions of the 2nd Judge, Singaravaloo Mudaliar, the Government would have been under the necessity of appointing an

"additional Judge for that Court. So again there are Moonsiffs who have to dispose of upwards of 2,000 cases a year besides the heavy miscellaneous work which such heavy files must necessarily entail. It can hardly be expected that an officer who is compelled to do so much work can give to the cases such care and attention which the ends of justice require and if the judicial officers are not able to bestow on the investigation of suits that care and patience which their importance demands, the fault is not certainly theirs. Of the two evils the one caused by the accumulation of arrears and the consequent delay—the other caused by hurried disposals they choose the latter. Time has come we think for the Government to consider seriously the expediency of increasing the jurisdiction and the number of the Moonsiffs and thus lighten the work of the several grades of Courts. Either the jurisdiction of the Moonsiffs must be increased or Courts intermediate between them and the Zillah Courts should be opened."

39. The work of the Sadr and Zillah Courts has evidently steadily increased, while that of the Moonsiff Courts seems to have been falling off for some years and rising again to what it was 10 years ago. Some measures are no doubt necessary to relieve pressure of work, wherever it is most experienced. Those measures may be of three kinds—re-adjustment of Jurisdiction, the creation of new classes of Courts or adding to the staff of Judges and Moonsiffs or a combination of any two or all of them. The vesting of Parvatikars with the powers exercised by Village Moonsiffs in the Madras Presidency, i. e. cognizance of suits of

Rs. 10 and below will lighten* the work of the Moonsiffs, while it will be a great advantage to the people. The appointment of Special Village Moonsiffs on decent salaries for large towns like Trevandrum, Quilon, Alleppey, Nagercoil and similar commercial and populous places, will be attended with very beneficial results. The small cause jurisdiction now vested in Moonsiffs up to Rs. 10 may be increased to Rs. 20 and this will diminish the appeal work of the Zillah Courts—

* About 5,752.

while by raising the ordinary jurisdiction of Moonsiffs from Rs. 200 to say Rs. 500, the original work of the Zillah

† Cases above Rs. 200 &
below Rs. 500-1,555
out of 2,331.

Courts will be considerably reduced†. Similarly, the small cause jurisdiction of the Zillah Courts may be raised from Rs. 50 to Rs. 100 and this will go some way to reduce the appeals before the Sadr. The creation of an intermediate Court between the Moonsiff and the Zillah Courts, as suggested by the Sadr, is no doubt well worthy of consideration, though it ought to be resorted to only as a last expedient, for we should avoid complicating the machinery of the Courts. The employment of additional agency whether Zillah Judges or Moonsiffs is no doubt the simplest expedient for overtaking increased work and has been largely resorted to from time to time by the Government, wherever the block of business rendered it necessary.

40. The regular business of the Courts, of all grades, is very much interrupted by miscellaneous petitions, on which no fee whatever is leviable and which consequently encourage parties to take up the time of the Courts on the most frivolous pretences. It has been already suggested by the Sadr and the Government have it in view to levy a fee on all such petitions for the future.

41. The results of the Administration of Civil Justice judged by the statistics and explanations set forth in preceding paras must be considered on the whole satisfactory. The lower Courts are well abreast of their work and the Sadr Court has in addition to keeping its own file down evidently bestowed much attention on the working of the former.

42. The charges on account of the Judicial Administration amounted to Rs. 1,68,573 against Rs. 1,66,213 in 1050.

43. The Judicial Receipts amounted to Rs. 1,59,277 against Rs. 1,40,704 in 1050.

44. As the charges include Rs. 4,500, being certain *advances* of salaries not chargeable to the year, the net cost of the Judicial Department to the state may be said to be Rs. 4,000 in round numbers or, in other words, the Department maintains itself. The cost of Judicial Buildings and their repairs is not taken into account.

CRIMINAL COURTS.

45. Appointment of Special Magistrates.

Mr. W. T. A. Cosby
was appointed to this
post.

One more office of Special Magistrate was created in the year under review for the trial of European British Subjects in the Central and Southern coffee Districts, lying South of the Quilon—Shencottah Road.

46. Appointment of Magistrates. A Magistrate with ordinary jurisdiction was also appointed to the same range of Hills—(Station, Ashambo.)

47. Appointment of Sub-Magistrates. A Sub-Magistrate was also appointed to a portion of the said range. (Adirmallay.)

48. Cases before the Magistracy. The charges brought before the Magistracy and their disposal were as under :—

	1050	1051
No. remaining at the be- ginning of year....}	12	41
No. admitted during year...	18,379	19,785
Total...	18,391	19,826

		1050	1051
	No. disposed of by the Magistracy...	17,670	19,121*
+ Includes 2,540 removed from the file owing to non-apprehension of accused &c.	No. committed to Zillah Courts...	680	692
	No. remaining at end of year...	41	13

49. The average time a case took before the Magistracy was 14 and that for a committable case 24 days.

50. The number of persons charged in all the 19,826 cases was 42,877 classified according to creed as follows:—

Hindus.....	28,974
Christians.....	8,774
Mohamedans.....	5,110
and according to age so far as known	
under 16 years	1,560
16 to 30 „	19,060
above 30 „	16,001
and according to sex	
Females	3,689
Males	the rest.

51. The results of the disposals by the Magistracy were as follows:—

	No. of cases.	No. of offenders.
Convicted.....	6,841	10,937
Acquitted	3,324	6,948
Compromised and otherwise disposed of...}	6,416	8,127
Total.....	16,581	26,312

52. Of the 16,581 cases disposed of by the Magistracy, 8,334 were offences against the person, 3,982 against property and the rest were of a miscellaneous nature.

53. The convicted offenders were punished in the following manner.

No. fined.....	9,480
Whipped.....	32
Imprisoned.....	625
Imprisoned and fined	654
Imprisoned and whipped	58
Imprisoned, fined and Whipped...	11

and the rest were discharged with a caution or on security for good behaviour.

54. The number of prisoners sentenced to hard labor was about 400.

55. The fines, inclusive of the previous year's balance, amounted to 46,407 Rs., of which 28,118 Rs. were recovered, Rs. 15,948 expiated by imprisonment and Rs. 2,341 stood over to be realized in the succeeding year.

56. Of the 692 cases committed to the Zillah Criminal Courts, 146 related to offences against the person, 291 to offences against property and the rest were of a miscellaneous nature.

57. Of the 146 offences against the person, 14 were of murder, 8 of culpable homicide not amounting to murder, 4 of rape, 46 of grievous hurt, the rest of less serious nature.

58. The 291 offences against property embraced 47 robberies, 224 thefts, 14 cases of arson and the rest miscellaneous.

59. There were 9 cases of forgery, 10 of perjury, 4 of bribery and 4 of counterfeiting coin.

60. There were in all 79 cases of suicides, viz. 46 by hanging, 22 by drowning, 2 by poison and 9 by other ways.

61. Of accidental deaths there were 303, viz. drowning 157, falls from trees 92 and 54 otherwise.

62. The number of Government servants brought to

trial for various offences was 153, of whom 127 were drawing salaries below 10 Rs. and only one drawing more than 25 Rs. 81 were convicted and the rest acquitted; of the former 72 were fined, 3 imprisoned and 6 otherwise disposed of.

63. The number of cases referred by Sub-Magistrates to the Magistrates for higher punishment was 186, of which all but one were disposed of during the year.

64. The Magistrates had 502 cases on their own files, of which they committed 43 to the Zillah Criminal Courts and disposed of 456 under the powers vested in them, leaving 3 for the next year.

65. 1,738 Appeals from the decisions of Sub-Magistrates were preferred to the Magistrates, including 42 brought over from the previous year, who disposed of them thus: 1,075 confirmed, 179 modified, 375 reversed and the rest otherwise disposed of.

66. There were 264 appeals preferred from the decisions of the Magistrates to the Zillah Criminal Courts, or inclusive of 36 appeals, pending at the close of 1050, there was a total number of 300 appeals, 158 of which were confirmed, 20 modified, 67 reversed, 1 transferred and 54 stood over for the next year.

67. The Criminal work of the Zillah Courts was as follows.

	No. of Cases.	No. of Prisoners.
† Includes 63 cases of breaches of contract, perjury, contempt of Court, forgery not tried in the first instance before the Magistracy.	† Total of cases including No. brought forward... } 878	1,990 ^(a)
(a) Includes 53 female prisoners	Disposed of.....753	1,635
	Pending125	285
	The number of cases disposed of was 72 (or about 10 per cent) more than in the previous year. The actual number pending was only 58, the remaining	

67 having been tried and determined by the Zillah Courts, some being on their way to and others before the Sadr Court for confirmation, while a few more were on their way back after disposal by that Court.

68. Of the 1,635 offenders tried, 780 were convicted, 855 were acquitted.

69. The punishments awarded were:—

(a) by the Criminal Courts within their powers.

Prisoners.

Flogged.....	10
Imprisonment under 1 year.....	249
Do. Do. 2 years	7
Fined.....	56

(b) by the Sadr Court in confirmation.

Prisoners.

Flogged.....	24
Imprisonment under 1 year.....	244
Do. Do. 3 years	106
Do. Do. 7 years	16
Do. Do. 10 years	1
Do. for life.....	4
Capital punishment	4
Fined.....	52

70. The average duration of a trial before the Zillah Criminal Courts was 24 days against 29 days in the previous year. The average duration of a trial in each of the Courts was as noted in the margin.

	1050.	1051.
Nagercoil.	12	18
Trevandrum.	4	34
Quilon.	30	48
Alleppey.	51	10
Alwaye.	50	10

71. The delay is still very much more than it ought to be. Against a rapid improvement in Alleppey and Alwaye, there is much falling off in Quilon and Trevandrum and a slight one in Nagercoil. But it must be observed that in these three Courts there was great increase in the file. It is in contemplation to introduce the system of monthly sessions at which two or more Judges will sit till no case is left to hang over.

72. Revision of Calendar. The Appellate (Criminal) Courts reviewed 20,390 Calendars and extracts from the Register of appeals disposed of by the Magistrates and referred 93 others, with their remarks, for the orders of the Sadr, who approved of 65, modified 13 and reversed 11, leaving 4 undisposed of at the end of the year. There remained 91 calendars to be reviewed by the Zillah Courts.

73. In 41 cases the original convictions were quashed, in 10 orders for commitment to the Criminal Courts were passed and in one case a trial *denovo* was ordered.

74. The Criminal work of the Sadr Court was as follows:—

	Cases.	Prisoners.
No. of cases referred and pending	437	1,041
Disposed of	422	990
Pending	15	51

The 422 disposals consisted of 296 confirmations, 79 modifications and 47 reversals.

75. The average duration of a referred case was 14 days against 7 in the preceding year.

76. There were 16 appeals preferred before the Sadr Court from the sentence passed by the Criminal Judges, all of which were disposed of during the year, 5 being confirmed, 2 modified and 9 reversed. The average number of days the Sadr took to dispose of an appeal was 14 against 5 in the previous year.

77. Judged by the rate of speed alone, it cannot perhaps be said that there has been marked improvement in the working of our Criminal Courts. But all things taken into account, such as increase of work and other causes, the Administration of Criminal Justice may be said to have been generally satisfactory.

POLICE.

78. No organic change took place in the Department of Police in the year under review. Some additions of an ordinary character may here be noted.

(a) Five† Tannas or Police stations were, for the first time, established in the Central and Southern Coffee Districts, which were constituted into a separate charge of a Superintendent and Magistrate as already noticed.

† Trikanamgudi Pass
Home estate
Eglinton
Augusteer
Bonaccord.

(b) A Tanna was newly opened at Ariad, attached to the Sub-Magistrate's Office.

(c) A small conservancy establishment was sanctioned for the town of Cotaar.

(d) The strength of the Police in connection with the Central and Subsidiary Jails at the capital was increased by 30.

(e) A warder (female) was added to the Jail at Alleppey. The result of all the arrangements of the year was an addition of 66 to the previous total strength of the Police.

79. Exclusive of the above, which refers only to arrangements of a permanent kind, there were employed for short periods 181 Police peons for special purposes such as the Morajapom Feast, extra guards at the Palace during the absence of His Highness, for enforcing quarantines during the prevalence of cholera.

80. The cost of the Police force in the year was Rs. 9,569½ per mensem or for the year Rs. 1,14,834 and that on account of Police Magisterial Officers and other establishments and Huzzoor Central Office and establishment charged to Police was Rs. 3,627½ per mensem or Rs. 43,530 per annum. The entire cost was thus Rs. 1,58,364 (against Rs. 1,47,240 in the preceding year). This, it must be observed, is exclusive of Rs. 2,863 incurred on account of temporary establishments alluded to in para 79 above.

JAILS.

81. The Returns of convicts in the several Jails showed that there

Remained at the beginning of the year.....	678
Admitted (including 18 females).....	896
Total.....	1,574
Released (13 were females).....	828
No. escaped 2 }	46
No. died 44 }	
Total.....	874
Remaining at the end of the year.....	700
of whom there were,	
Brahmins	7
Other Hindus	488 (includes 6 females)
Christians	132 (" 2 ")
Mahomedans.....	73 (" 1 ")

82. One of the number released was a male convict, who had received Royal Pardon.

83. Out of 700—660 were natives of the state and 40 foreigners, viz. 15 from Tinnevely, 6 from Madura and 19 from the Cochin State.

84. 633 of the number were under sentence of hard labour and the rest under that of simple imprisonment.

85. Arranged with reference to their terms of imprisonment they stood thus :—

59	Imprisonment for life (4 are females)
20	From 16 to 28 years
20	" 10 to 15 "
57	" 6 to 10 "
544	below 6 years (5 are females.)

86. The average daily number was 659 in the year.

87. The average mortality was $6\frac{1}{2}$ per cent. Out of the 44 total number of deaths, 6 were from fever, 5 dropsy, 11 dysentery, 2 looseness of bowels, 3 bilious complaints, 10 cholera, 3 old age, 2 from paralysis and 2 from consumption. The prevalence of cholera and dysentery explains the increased rate of mortality.

88. The charges on account of Jails amounted to Rs. 44,456, giving an average cost per convict of Rs. $67\frac{1}{2}$ per annum distributed as below :—

	Rupees.	Average per head. Rupees.
Dieting.....	22,736	$34\frac{1}{2}$
Guarding	12,518	19
Medical attendance	6,722	$10\frac{1}{4}$
Miscellaneous ...	2,480	$3\frac{3}{4}$
	44,456	$67\frac{1}{2}$

89. It was found necessary to add to the Jail guard, which was over-worked and to make a slight addition to the ministerial establishment. Accordingly 30 additional peons and a clerk were employed in the year under report.

QUASI-JUDICIAL.

REGISTRATION OF ASSURANCES.

90. The main results of the operations of the Department were:—

	1050.	1051.
Total No. of Instruments.....	51,131	57,831
Receipts.....	Rs.88,970	Rs.97,910
Expenditure	Rs.43,976	Rs.48,350
Surplus	Rs.44,994	Rs.49,560

More detailed information will be found in the usual abstract appended.

91. The total values of the registered documents stood thus:—

	1050.		1051.	
	No. of Instruments.	Value. Lacs.	No. of Instruments.	Value. Lacs.
Relating to Im-movable property ...	49,729	175	56,283	191
Relating to mov-able property.....	1,402	6	1,548	7
Total.....	51,131	181	57,831	198

92. The instruments relating to immovable property classed with reference to value stood thus:—

	No.	per cent of the whole.
Not exceeding Rs. 50	19,882	35
Above 50	12,941	23
" 100	21,917	39
" 1,000	1,455	3
" 5,000	27	
" 6,000	13	
" 7,000	15	
" 8,000	5	
" 9,000	1	
" 10,000	11	
" 20,000	9	
" 40,000	6	
" 100,000	*1	

(*Value 1,17,000)
Transactions connected with Coffee estates furnished nearly the whole of the instruments of the higher values.

93. Of memoranda of Decrees relating to immovable property not brought under registration there were 3,181 and of those relating to documents registered there were 1,846.

94. The ratio of Instruments relating to immovable to those relating to movable property continued to be the same as before, viz. 97 to 3 per cent.

95. (a) There were 149 special registrations and (b) 32 on payment of penalty.

(c) In 215 cases, registration was refused.

(d) Attendances at private residences were 534

(e) Of searches made there were 969

(f) Of copies of documents granted there were.....1,802

(g) Of documents accompanied by translations there were 45

96. There was but one case of false personation against 3 in the previous year.

97. The average delay of registration was little less than 1 day against $1\frac{1}{4}$ day in the previous year and this fact considering that there was increased work, is much to the credit of the Department.

98. There were but 25 instruments left unregistered in all the Registry offices.

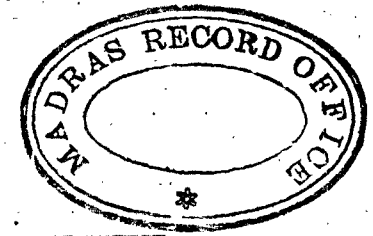
99. The following table exhibits some details of the Receipts and Expenditure of the Department.

RECEIPTS.	1050	1051	DISBURSEMENTS.	1050	1051
	Rs.	Rs.		Rs.	Rs.
Fees collected	83,136	91,668	Salaries of Central Office.	7,272	7,200
Penalties	1,078	1,108	Do. of Inspectors and their Establishments..	2,617	2,769
Value of printed forms sold for entering copies of Instruments	4,633	5,069	Do. of Registrars and their Establishments...	23,439	26,931
Fines	110	65	Stationery	4,905	5,665
Miscellaneous	13	"	Binding Books	1,168	1,245
			Refund of fees	525	491
			Record room for Central Office	2,801	1,859
			Repairs of district offices	215	178
			Thatching do.	75	52
			Furniture	34	1,780
			Printing charges	661	"
			Travelling Do.	171	"
			Contingencies	90	180
Total.....	88,970	97,910		43,976	48,350

100. The Huzoor Registrar, who is the controlling Head of the Department, concludes his report with these remarks. "The amount of fees collected in the year under report is larger than that of any previous year and is in excess of all the expenditure incurred by the Government in connection with the Department by nearly half a lac of Rupees. This surplus or at least a portion of it will, I hope, be utilised for opening additional Offices to cope with increasing work and raising the salaries of most of the registrars and their subordinates, who have hitherto been poorly remunerated."

101. This Department may be said to have worked very satisfactorily during the year and its prosperity may be taken as one index of the general prosperity of the country.

18 : 25



SOURCES OF REVENUE.

LAND REVENUE.

102. The season of 1051 was very adverse for agriculture. Both the early and later rains failed to a distressing extent and the drought told seriously on the paddy cultivation in South Travancore and Shencottah, where remissions of the revenue had to be granted on an unusually large scale.

103. The Land Revenue, Demand, Collection and Balance of current Revenue for 1051 in comparison with 1050 are noted below.

Note (a. a.) Neither in this Demand or Collection is included several items of miscel- laneous Land Revenue.	Demand.		Remission.		Collection.		Balance.	
	Rs.		Rs.		Rs.		Rs.	
	1050-18,43,081		1,79,500		(a) 16,03,395		60,186	
	1051-18,44,555		2,62,726		(a) 15,19,903		61,926	

104. The Revenues from Rice lands and gardens &c. stood thus:—

	1050.		1051.	
	Rs.		Rs.	
Rice Lands.....	11,68,873		10,77,899	
Gardens	4,02,029		4,08,379	
Miscellaneous Revenue from Land.....	(a) 1,26,864		(a) 1,32,303	
	16,97,766		16,18,581	

105. The account of arrears or old balances of Land Revenue stood thus:—

	Demand.		Remission.		Collection.		Balance.	
	Rs.		Rs.		Rs.		Rs.	
* Southern Division	3,31,820							
Trevandrum Do.	96,824							
Quilon Do.	33,651							
Shertallay Do.	1,74,433							
	1050-6,53,098		6,058		33,138		6,13,902	
	1051-6,74,088		2,230		35,125		6,36,733*	

The character of the season put it out of the question to make any progress in the collection or settlement of the old balances, which after due enquiry just sufficient to discriminate between that portion justly recoverable from that which must be justly abandoned has for the most part to be simply wiped off the accounts.

106. A long-standing grievance of the holders of Ainzufi lands, i. e. lands transferred from the British territory in exchange, was redressed in the course of the year. They remained on the old Tinnevelly tenure and were liable to the payment of Ayakut Grain rent commuted at the Tenkasi market price. The payment of the entire rent in kind, commuted at the price of a distant market, caused great hardship, which was removed by placing the lands on the same footing as the more favourably assessed surrounding lands of Shencottah proper.

107. Coffee Cultivation. No sale of land for Coffee took place in the year under report. Pending discussion of the point raised in para 96 of last report, the Government refrained from giving effect to the increase of the land tax on Coffee in lieu of the abolished export duty. The survey of lots sold in previous years was in active progress during the year.

108. According to a rough return the extent held under old grants is acres 10,400, that sold under the Rules acres 40,000. There is besides the land held under the ordinary light tax tenure, the extent of which cannot be stated with precision, not having been surveyed. The extent planted is approximately acres 23,000, of which acres 14,000 is bearing.

SOURCES OF REVENUE.

CUSTOMS.

109. Consequent on the revision of Tariff in British India, the Travancore Tariff had to be altered in the year under review (January 1876.)

110. The opportunity was taken to revise the valuations of timber and a few other articles, which had been left unchanged very nearly 50 years.

111. A large number (120) of very petty (dutiable) articles were also struck out of the Export Tariff as a relief to commerce generally.

112. The export duty on coir matting was also abolished as a measure of encouragement to this new branch of industry, which may now be considered as having taken root in the country. The duty on the fibre was however continued as before.

113. Now to turn to the results of the year. The customs revenue in 1051 compared with 1050 stood thus:—

	Export Rs.	Import Rs.	Total. Rs.
1050.	3,60,457	9,25,936	12,86,393
1051.	3,48,628	9,30,982	12,79,610

The above figure is exclusive of the sum of Rs. 40,000 paid by the British Government as compensation for abolished import duties and of sundry miscellaneous receipts.

114. Export duty. If we omit, out of the revenues of 1050, that portion which was contributed by the duty on Coffee since given up, the comparison would result in an increase of about Rs. 18,000. As the figures stand, however, there is a net decrease of Rs. 6,783 against the year 1051.

115. The Customs duty realized on the various produce of the cocoanut was as follows:—

	1050 Rs.	1051 Rs.
Copra.....	1,27,234	1,17,526
Cocoanut oil.....	10,650	7,621
Cocoanuts.....	22,293	21,420
Coir (yarn).....	53,120	66,481
Fibre.....	2,576	2,326
	<u>2,15,873</u>	<u>2,15,374</u>
Pepper yielded.....	23,139	20,689
Vettoopauk (arecanut).....	22,400	26,928

116. The export trade of the country is represented the following articles:—

	1050. Value Rs. Milles	1051. Value Rs. Milles
<i>Dutiable Goods.</i>		
Copra.....	2,327	2,441
Coir	1,062	1,329
Cocoanuts	445	428
Cocoanut oil	236	158
Vettoopauk	448	538
Dry Ginger	402	421
Pepper	347	310
Salt fish.....	184	207
Timber	116	192
Tamarind	105	149
Total including minor items ...	<u>6,758</u>	<u>6,782</u>
<i>Free Goods.</i>		
Coffee.....	524	786
Cardamom and seed.....	156	258
Ivory and Lac	5	5
Total including Teak and other wood and sundry items.....}	<u>793</u>	<u>1,172</u>
Grand Total.....	<u>7,551</u>	<u>7,954</u>

Owing to the revision of the tariff valuations, the comparison with the preceding year is of course vitiated to some extent, though judging by the quantities the trade evidently had increased considerably

117 Import duty. The leading article is Tobacco and the customs Revenue was as follows:—

	1050 Rs.	1051 Rs.
Tobacco.....	9,14,303	9,22,275
Opium	2,644	1,122
Total including sundry items and compensation from British Government.....}	<u>9,66,650</u>	<u>9,83,843</u>

118. The chief Imports with valuations were:—

	1050 Rs. Milles.	1051 Rs. Milles.
<i>Dutiable</i>		
Tobacco.....	1,786	2,025
Opium	26	11
Total including sundries ...	<u>1,916</u>	<u>2,110</u>
<i>Free</i>		
Piece Goods	1,018	1,724
Rice	409	702
Paddy.....	260	561
Thread	96	120
Cotton	79	33
Copper	49	36
Total including minor items (which include Bombay salt, stationery &c.)	<u>2,672</u>	<u>4,055</u>
Grand Total.....	<u>4,588</u>	<u>6,165</u>

The trade in piece goods, rice and paddy is increasing rapidly.

119 The directions in which the trade of the country flows are given below:—

	1050 Rs. Milles.	1051 Rs. Milles.
<i>First outward</i>		
By sea.....	2,518	2,904
By Backwater to Cochin	3,642	3,870
Over the Ghats to British India.	1,391	1,318
<i>Secondly inward.</i>		
By Sea	1,711	2,180
By Backwater.....	1,240	1,706
Over the Ghats	1,637	2,379

120. The total cost of the Customs Establishment including contingent charges was Rs. 35,154*.

* Includes a portion of the cost of Central Office Establishment.

SOURCES OF REVENUE.

SALT.

121. The salt manufactured in the year as estimated roughly was garces 1,912 against garces 940 in the preceding year. The increase was due to favourable season.

122. The quantities taken into store were :—

	1050 Garces.	1051 Garces.
Home made.....	1,630	1,158
Bombay	833	2,932
Tinnevely	910	936
Total.....	3,373	5,026

123 The sales were :—

	1050 Garces.	1051 Garces.
Home made.....	1,844	1,445
Bombay and Tinnevely.....	2,398	2,652
Total.....	4,242	4,097

The falling off needs no explanation beyond calling attention to the fact of the sales in 1050 having been the highest on record.

124. The Revenue realized was as follows :—

	Rs.
1050	10,81,592
1051	11,24,820
	<u>+43,228</u>

The increase in the revenues notwithstanding the decrease in the quantity sold is accounted for by the fact of the higher prices † having been in operation for the full year as against only a third of it in the preceding year.

125. The stock of salt on hand at the end of the year was :—

	1050	1051
Garces.....	3,109	4,085

126. The average consumption of salt per head of population was 18 lbs. as before.

127. The net Revenue from salt stood thus :—

	Gross Receipts* (including sundries)	Rs.	Rs.
* Value of Melvarom salt collected from the Ryots and credited to Land Revenue Miscellaneous amounting to Rs. 28,178, is not included in this.	Establishment.....	26,788	11,39,543
	Kudivarom &c. Price paid for Home made and Foreign salt	2,40,761	
	Freight, cart hire, boat hire, &c. ...	49,990	
	Cost of Weighing Machines	7,025	
	Do. of Gunny Bags and Twine ...	10,483	
			<u>3,35,047</u>
	Net Revenue.....		8,04,496

128. The supercession of measure by weight† in salt transactions was carried out fully in the course of the year reported on. First of all, the salt from the manufacturers was received by weight into store. The issue from the different stores to the different Retail bankshalls and the sale from the latter to the public were also conducted by weight, towards the end of the year, as soon as the Weighing Machines were ready for use.

129. Along with carrying out the above change, the use of Gunny bags ‡ in all salt transactions was also introduced.

130 Having alluded in the Administration Report for the years 1048 and 1049, para 368, to the abuses of the then existing system, it is not necessary here to repeat them. The results of the weighing system thus introduced have been eminently satisfactory. The margin for plunder by the agency employed has been reduced to a minimum. Salt appointments, which were much coveted, have gone

† Note.
The weight adopted being the Indian Maund of 82½ lbs. Avoirdupois.

‡ Each bag containing exactly 2 Maunds.

suddenly out of favor and the existing incumbents have been ever since most anxious to quit that branch of the service.

131. The introduction of 2 maund bags, both in the transport, storage,* issue and sale of salt, has also in its turn prevented much abuse and wastage, besides affording facilities in many ways, such as the control of salt during transit, the taking of stock in the bankshalls and their delivery over charges. The boon to the trade has been even much more; for they can now see that they get the exact quantity. It is to be regretted that it has not yet benefited the general consumers to the same extent because measure is still used by the traders in their sales to the public.

132. The effect of the use of bags in the transport of salt may be judged by the fact that the wastage on Bombay salt during 1051 was reduced from an average of 10 per cent to an average of $2\frac{1}{2}$, while that on Home made salt diminished from $9\frac{1}{2}$ to $1\frac{1}{2}$ per cent. The difference may be taken to indicate both the extent of smuggling along the coast, to which the former system gave such facilities and the unavoidable loss of salt in its conveyance by bulk.

133. Though these reforms have resulted in vast good there are yet some difficulties to be overcome. Thus salt in the Depôts being stored loose and being in very large quantities, taking stock is at present practically impossible. Division of the store sheds into compartments of uniform dimensions and filling them with a stated quantity is being now tried. Again, the Platform Weighing Machines are not so simple as to be easily understood by the ordinary class of purchasers and the delicacy of their construction resting, as they do, on a series of knife edges, renders them liable to be thrown out of order.

SOURCES OF REVENUE.

ABKARY AND OPIUM.

134. The Revenue from Abkary was as follows:—

	Demand. Rs.	Collection. Rs.	Balance. Rs.
1050.	1,50,333	1,46,781	3,552
1051.	1,55,538	1,54,644	894

The increase resulted from the resale of seven farms, whose term expired. The collection has been exceedingly satisfactory for even out of the sum of Rs. 894, only Rs. 25 are of a recoverable nature.

135. Of old balances, viz. 6,673 Rupees, 1,707 Rupees were recovered in the year and the rest require coercive process.

136. The disbursements on account of the Abkary revenue are represented by Rs. 1,108 and consist of compensation paid to several petty chiefs, from whom the right was taken away.

137. **Opium.** The lease was renewed for 4 years at Rs. 10,178 per annum, which sum was realized without a balance in the year under report.

138. A few words in connection with the monopoly of this drug may not be out of place. The party holding it sub-leases the privilege, viz. that of vending Opium and Gunja* to a great number of persons in the chief towns and elsewhere. The drug itself is obtained direct from Bombay on payment and from the Sircar Contractor of the Cochin State, who supplies him with the Madras Opium. All charges told, the Bombay Opium (1st sort Malwa) costs the monopoly Contractor Rs. 12 per lb. (Dutch) and that from Madras Rs. 10 per lb. (Dutch). He sells the same to his Sub-lessees at 17 Rs.† the former and 14½ Rs. the latter. Out of Rs. 17, one Rupee goes as the profit to the Sub-lessee and 4 Rupees to the monopoly holder; similarly with the Madras drug. There is, as usual, smuggling to be contended against and the facilities in the case of this compact drug are indeed very many.

* Note.
Gunja is grown only on a very limited scale in Cape Comorin and leaf is made over to monopoly holder.

† Note.
In the bazar 3 chuckrams' weight is sold for chuckrom.

SOURCES OF REVENUE.

FOREST—TIMBER.

139. The receipts from the Forest Revenue during 1051 were as follow:—

	1050	1051
1. sale of Timber from the Dépôt at		
Alleppey	37,085	29,158
Do. Do. Shencottah.....	37,741	30,406
Do. Do. Vcerapuly	4,160	3,900
Do. Do. Thodupalay	1,234	5,122
2. Seigniorage on timber felled by private parties including Cole Teak	21,622	32,193
Total	1,01,851	1,00,779

In the last Report there was some confusion in exhibiting the details of Revenue under this head and hence a more strictly correct arrangement has been adopted on this occasion.

SOURCES OF REVENUE.

CARDAMOMS AND SUNDRY FOREST PRODUCTS.

140. The Cardamom crop yielded 274½ candies* (including 9 candies seeds), which sold at Alleppey for Rs. 2,34,380, giving an average price per candy of Rs. 853¾† against Rs. 1,052½ in the previous year. The price was never so low for many a year past and this is accounted for by the stagnation in the trade; nor was the quality of the crop so good as might have been wished.

* 600 lbs. Avoirdupois per candy.

† Rs. 1-6 per lb. (33½ Tolas.)

141. Bees-wax, (a) Dammer and Ivory, which are also Royalties, yielded a Revenue of Rs. 7,863.

note. Honey and stick-added Rs. 60.

	Candies.	lbs.	Rs.
Bees-wax.....	8	"	3,522
Dammer	3	510	304
Ivory	1	468	4,037

142. The total Revenue inclusive of the above was thus Rs. 2,42,243.‡

‡ Note. The figure in the Financial statement under Cardamoms and other goods is Rs. 2,000. The difference is sale proceeds of gar issued to the various Pagodas &c.

SOURCES OF REVENUE.

MISCELLANEOUS REVENUE.

143. The great variety of sources under this head yielded Rs. 5,93,411 against Rs. 6,23,434 in 1050. The chief among them were as follow ;—

	Rs.
(1) Out of Pagoda offering Boxes	666
(2) Ordinary Receipts from Pagodas	16,973
(3) Revenue Fines levied on Revenue servants	12,346
(4) Postal collections (Unjell)	14,400
(5) Sale Proceeds of Book Depôt.....	20,967
(6) Fees on transfers of Pattom lands.....	37,252
(7) Sales of Sircar lands or Rights (including salt pans)	35,278
(8) Registration Fees	97,897
(9) Sale of surplus paddy (difference of price)	38,084
(10) Receipts from school fees	19,212
(11) Grazing fees, Cardamom Hills.....	3,497
(12) Surplus credited from the account of Sri Pudmanabaswami	27,306
(13) Magisterial Fines.....	27,621
(14) Recoveries of Outstanding cash advances	42,531
(15) From sale of Lands for Coffee cultivation.....	45,968*
* Balance out of the preceding year's sale.	
(16) Receipts from Tolls (Coolithoray Bridge).....	8,584
(17) Do. from the Boat Transit.....	8,279

GENERAL ADMINISTRATIVE AGENCIES.

THE HUZZOOR CUTCERRY.

144. As done in the last report, the work of the several Departments constituting the Huzzoor Cutcherry, in the year 1051 is noted in the following paragraphs.

145. The English Office.—

Communications remaining from previous year ...	196
Received in 1051	8,328
Total.....	8,524
Disposed of.....	8,216
Remaining at the end of the year	308
Communications Despatched	6,311

146. Royasom Department.—

Communications remaining from previous year...	79
No. received in 1051	3,659
Total.....	3,738
Disposed of.....	3,696
Remaining at the end of the year.....	42
The actual number of orders issued was 2,222 comprising 4,220 separate communications.	

147. Jemabundy Department.—

No. of communications remaining from previous year.....	1,371
Do. received in the year	7,379
Total.....	8,750
No. disposed of	7,872
Do. remaining at the end of the year	878
No. of orders 9,123 comprising 12,178 separate communications.	
Total No. of accounts and returns received and examined—48,329.	

148. Police Department.—

No. of communications remaining from previous year	109
Do. received	2,903
Total.....	3,012

No. disposed of 2,869
 Do. remaining at the end of the year 143
 No. of orders 2,496 comprising 3,192 separate communications.
 No. of returns received and examined—17,123.

149. Head Sircar Vakil's Department.—

No. of communications remaining from previous year	125
Do. received in the year	2,045
Total.....	2,170

Do. disposed of 2,016
 Do. remaining at the end of the year 154
 No. of orders 721 comprising 795 separate communications.
 No. of returns received and examined—830.

150. Marahmut Department.—

No. of communications remaining from previous year	535
Do. received in the year	4,228
Total.....	4,763

Do. disposed of 3,903
 Do. remaining at the end of the year 860
 No. of orders 2,700 comprising 5,063 separate communications.
 Accounts and returns received and examined—11,319

151. Peravaga Department.—

No. of communications remaining from previous year	206
Do. received in the year	3,557
Total.....	3,763

No. disposed of 3,404
 Do. remaining at the end of the year 359
 No. of orders 2,683 comprising 4,588 separate communications.
 Accounts and returns received and examined—1,15,032

152. Devasom Department.—

No. of communications remaining from } previous year	83
Do. received in the year	1,114
Total.....	1,197

Do. disposed of 1,014
 Do. remaining at the end of the year..... 183
 No. of orders 506 comprising 1,064 separate communications.
 Accounts and returns received and examined 24,990.

153. Registration Department.—

No. of communications remaining from } previous year	67
Do. received in the year	5,414
Total.....	5,481

Do. disposed of 5,355
 Do. remaining at the end of the year..... 126
 No. of orders 3,411 comprising 3,683 separate communications.
 No. of returns received and examined—1,870.
 No. of copies of registered documents &c. examined—62,597.
 and 117 volumes of Index each containing 500 pages.

154. Unjell Department.—

No. of communications remaining from pre- } vious year	62
Do. received in the year.....	5,843
Total.....	5,905

No. disposed of 5,823
 Do. remaining at the end of the year 82
 No. of communications despatched 4,293.
 Accounts and returns received and examined—1,76,856.

The Boat Transit.

No. of communications received	1,269
No. of orders issued	904
Accounts and returns received and examined	14,772

155. Elephant Department.—

No. of communications remaining from previous year	5
Do. received in the year	553
Total.....	558
Do. disposed of	543
Do. remaining at the end of the year.....	15
No. of orders 492 comprising 652 separate communications.	

GENERAL ADMINISTRATIVE AGENCIES

DEVASOM ESTABLISHMENT.

156. The Receipts and Disbursements under this head were as follow :—

	1050 Rs.	1051 Rs.
Receipts from Temple Lands assessed	4,30,000	4,30,000
Do. from other sources, offerings &c. including surplus from Sree Pudmanaba Swami Pagoda.	57,288*	44,945
Total	4,87,288	4,74,945
Expenditure	5,73,626	5,83,698
Balance (met from the Exchequer)	86,338	1,08,753

* The difference between the figure in last Report Rupees 41,545 and this is due to the inclusion of the surplus from Sree Pudmanaba Swami's account.

157. The expenditure consisted of,

	Rs.
On the 378 assumed Pagodas.....	4,26,953
On Sree Pudmanaba, Swami Pagoda.....	1,21,461
On other Pagodas.....	27,897
For Pagodas outside Travancore.....	7,387
Total.....	5,83,698

158. In a special report† on the subject, it has been

† Dated 9th November 1876.

already explained that the excess of expenditure Rs. 1,08,753 is strictly speaking only nominal, as much valuable

Temple property assumed by the State prior to 987 M. E. has gone to swell the Lands paying Revenue to Government.

GENERAL ADMINISTRATIVE AGENCIES

OOTPERAS OR CHARITABLE FEEDING INSTITUTIONS.

159. The expenditure under this head stood thus:—

	Rs.
Agrasala at the Capital	1,26,853
Wayside Ootoos	84,471
Japadakshina	74,913
Chuttrums out of Travancore	1,224
Minor institutions	30,474
Total	3,17,935

The last item comprises a variety of charities some of which it may be interesting to record here. Conjee Houses Rs. 10,056—Varunajabom (Prayers for rain) Rs. 1,574—Water Pandals Rs. 2,390—Easwara Seva Ghee Rs. 4,471—Sahasranamom Rs. 989—Grass for stray cattle Rs. 1,220—Students of Vedas Rs. 1,193.

GENERAL ADMINISTRATIVE AGENCIES.

THE PUBLIC WORKS DEPARTMENT.

Chief Engineer's.

160. The expenditure on Public Works by the Chief Engineer's Department during 1051 was as noted below:—

	1050. Rs.	1051. Rs.
<i>Original Construction.</i>		
(1) Communications	3,18,504	2,65,291
(2) Civil Buildings	13,912	15,511
(3) Irrigation works	24,359	30,961
(4) Miscellaneous	27,376	31,732
(5) Surveying and Tracing Roads	11,155	13,507
Total	3,95,306	3,57,002
<i>Repairs.</i>		
(1) Communications	99,343	1,10,357
(2) Civil Buildings	12,774	11,837
(3) Irrigation works	22,767	9,138
(4) Miscellaneous	1,517	4,962
Total	1,36,401	1,36,294
Establishment	76,811	90,675
Sundries, Deposits &c.	45,792 ^(a)	74,952
Total	1,22,603 ^(a)	1,65,627
Grand Total	6,54,310 ^(a)	6,58,923

(a) Unclaimed wages paid in 1050 were omitted in the last Report, but are now included.

161. No new works were undertaken during the year and most of the expenditure was consequently on Original works already under construction and on Repairs.

162. The chief among the former are noted below:—

	Rs.
(1) The Warkallay Barrier Junction Canal	76,235

	Rs.
(2) On the various sections of the Main line of Road from Trevandrum to Cottayam	53,881
(3) On the Road from Peermade to Gudaloor	10,573
(4) On the Road from Cottayam to Perombaloor...	8,232
(5) Roads in the Town of Alleppey.....	5,018
(6) Do. from Mukadar to a point on the Kayencolum--Poonaloor Road.....	4,633
(7) Do. from Bombayconum via Nedoovengaud to Arianaud.....	3,644
(8) Do. from Vithirai to Kullar	3,392
(9) Do. from Nedoovengaud to Thainmalai	2,978
(10) Suspension Bridge at Poonaloor on the Quilon—Shencotta Road	50,568
(11) Iron Girder Bridge over Munnur at Palode, Trevandrum—Shencottah Road.....	9,081
(12) Do. at Pallikat Road from Tricoonapolay to Kartigapully	5,903
(13) Do. Near Court House, Alleppey.....	4,373
(14) Improvements and alterations to the New Public Offices	3,703
(15) Re-construction, Anandanar Channel, Naunjanad	13,895
(16) Do. Naunjanad Poothanar	8,344

163. The Expenditure under "Repairs" consisted of,

	Rs.
(1) Maintenance of Roads	76,818
(2) Repair of the worst portions of the Quilon—Shencottah Road.....	9,371
(3) Do. do. Southern Road	5,598
(4) Maintenance of Canals (including deepening with the Steam Dredger Rs. 3,396)	10,090
(5) Closing breaches of Irrigation Channels	4,630

164 The Warkallay Barrier Works.

The Contractors, Messrs. Scott, McClelland and Co. of Bombay, finished Tunnel No. I under the terms of the revised contract and retired from the field, after settlement of accounts, leaving behind a deposit of money as guarantee for the maintenance of the Tunnel for the period of one year.

165. These works have already cost nearly Rs. 10,00,000 (original Estimate Rs. 4,50,000) and Rs. 3,90,000 is the sum *estimated* for their completion. It is of course the intention of Government to complete them although financial considerations made a larger outlay on them in the year impossible.

166 The Chief Engineer Mr. Barton returned from furlough and resumed his work (November 1875) with the activity, earnestness and zeal, which has characterized his service under this State.

167 The Chief Engineer has entered at length into details showing the remunerative character of Roads generally in Travancore. They will be noticed in the next Report, after the verification of the Revenue returns by which the opinion is supported.

168. Adverting to para 506 of a former Administration Report, Mr. Barton has with a view to remove erroneous impressions, which might have been formed on the subject, briefly but clearly discussed the system of accounts pursued and noted the progress made up to date in the completion Bills in adjustment of past expenditure. According to this note out of an expenditure very nearly 70 Lacs, 43½ Lacs have been accounted by such bills—2 Lacs are in abeyance pending reference to the Huzzoor—20 Lacs relate to works in progress and the remaining 3¼ Lacs, bona fide *arrears*.

GENERAL ADMINISTRATIVE AGENCIES.

THE PUBLIC WORKS DEPARTMENT.

The Marakmut.

169. The subjoined statement gives at a glance a general idea of the expenditure by this Department in the year under review in comparison with the previous year.

WORKS.		1050	1051
		Rs.	Rs.
1	Repairs to His Highness the Maha Rajah's Palace	4,278	8,083
2	Repairs to His Highness the Elia Rajah's Palace	1,684	2,740
3	Repairs to Their Highnesses the Ranees' Palaces	2,247	3,107
4	Repairs to His Highness the 1st Prince's Palace	2,132	2,656
5	Minor repairs	19,334	36,497
6	Annual thatching of Public Buildings	24,184	23,485
7	Repairs to Salt-godowns	3,330	3,218
8	Do. to Huzzoor Cutcherry, Court Houses and Taluk Cutcheries	16,137	27,715
9	Vernacular Schools	"	"
10	Repairs to Trevandrum Residency	1,866	2,908
11	Do. to Quilon Residency	405	1,418
12	Do. for Bungalows occupied by European Officers	9,541	14,547
13	Excavating & repairing Irrigation Works	34,093	41,166
14	Construction and repairs of Pagodas	25,462	53,597
15	Do. do. of Ootperas	17,819	10,605
16	Repairs of copper and brass Utensils	24,475	9,482
17	Do. Boats and Jungars	1,926	2,479
18	Construction & repairs of wooden Bridges	56,226	42,903
19	Do. of Napier Museum	33,236	24,700
20	Alleppey Canal	"	6,986
21	Lion's Cage	336	"
Total.....		2,78,711	3,18,292
Cost of Establishment.....		21,928	21,681
Grand Total.....		3,00,639	3,39,973

170. Under item No. 1 in the statement is included cost of some new and valuable furniture bought at Bombay for the Durbar Hall.

Item 5. "Minor Repairs" includes Repairs (amounting in certain portions to a reconstruction) of the large old Palace at Alleppey, amounting to Rs. 17,600.

Item No. 8. "Repairs various Cutcheries" includes some entirely new buildings such as Registration Record Room, Tannas on the Hills—a new Fort Gate &c.

171. The Napier Museum advanced considerably during the year under report. The glass-lights arrived and were fixed. A part of the roof was also covered with glazed tiles, the manufacture of Travancore.

GENERAL ADMINISTRATIVE AGENCIES.

THE DEPARTMENTS OF EDUCATION, SCIENCE & ART.

ENGLISH SCHOOLS.

172. The High School and College at Trevandrum. The number of pupils on the Registers on the last day of the year stood thus :—

	1050	1051
Senior Department (College).....	98	101
Junior Do. (High School).....	593	586
Preparatory School	269	339
Total.....	960	1,026

173. Adverting to the small increase in number in the first two divisions, the Acting Principal explains that want of space in the new College Building makes it impossible to admit more boys in the Junior Department.

174. There has been considerable accession in the Preparatory School and with reference to it the Acting Principal suggests either the opening of more Schools in different parts of the Town or the offer of liberal grants-in-aid to Schools, which private enterprise may spring into existence.

175. There are several defects in the present status of the Preparatory School, where our youth begin the study of English. Either it must be placed on a thoroughly efficient footing or abandoned altogether, leaving it to private enterprise to fill the gap thus caused in the system of School Education. The effect of bad teaching at the Preparatory stage is not easily undone and often sticks to the student to the last, eventually to the discredit of the College, which is in no way responsible for it.

176. The results of the University Examinations stood thus in comparison with those of previous years :—

	Matriculated	F.A.	B.A.	B.L.
1047.....	28	9	4	"
1048.....	31	9	3	1
1049.....	36	9	3	"
1050.....	29	17	6	"
1051.....	37	22	9	"

Our College took a high place among those of Southern India and it is noteworthy the whole B.A. class passed, without exception.

177. The Law Class. The number of students, which was 50 at the close of the preceding year 1050, fell off to 20 at date of report (October 1876). This sudden decline may be due to several causes. The Acting Principal is of opinion that the number could not be very large, so long as the number of graduates in Arts is itself small and that of students for the B.L. Examination still smaller.

178. The Receipts and Disbursements of the year for the three Departments inclusive of the Law Class, stood thus in comparison with the previous year.

	1050	1051
† The Law Class. Salary of Professor 1050 1051	Rs. 29,372	Rs. 34,831
‡ Salaries and allowances of establishment and scholar-ships.		
* Rs. 1,034 Rs. 2,497		
Prizes and Contingencies...	232	518*
Total...	29,604	35,349
Fees collected during the year...	6,692	6,672
Net Cost...	22,912	28,677

179. The Principal, Mr. Ross, went on furlough for 9 months in April 1876 and his duties devolved on Mr. Harvey, who has discharged them with great ability and success.

180. The Acting Principal concludes his report with the following observations, which will of course receive from Government the attention they deserve :—

"I have said that the work has on the whole been satisfactorily done. This however is not to be understood as if nothing remained to be desired. On the contrary I am only too painfully conscious of the imperfection of the present temporary arrangements for the working of the School. Especially with regard to the College Department in which from the multiplicity of my other duties, I have been able to pay much less attention to the subjects I specially teach, than I could wish. I fear the imperfection of our present arrangements may as well as in other ways tell upon the respectable position occupied by the school in the University Examinations. I trust that it may not do so, but there is no reasonable ground to hope for it. If it be remembered that besides Philosophy, quite sufficient in itself to tax the energies of one man, I am supposed to give instruction in Physiology, Physics, English History and English Literature, besides as principal, taking the general superintendence of over a thousand boys, it will be at once seen that no one of those duties can be done satisfactorily. Even when Mr. Ross was here, the pressure of work was great, but now that he is absent, it is greater still and I would earnestly press upon the Sircar the advisability of adding another man to the Department capable of relieving Mr. Ross and myself, of some part of the heavy pressure, which we have at present to bear. I may remind His Highness' Government that Mr. Ross has already brought the subject before it and I may add my firm conviction of the impossibility of the school ever being placed on a satisfactory footing, until a more liberal supply of teaching power be granted to the Senior Department."

181. Education of the Princes. N. Runga Row B. A., first assistant in the College, was appointed Tutor to the Princes from the beginning of the year 1051; and the progress made was creditable alike to the tutor and the royal pupils, who being only 12 and 9 years old are just at the threshold of Learning.

182. English Girls' school at Trevandrum.

At the end of the year, there were on the rolls 57, * of whom 8 were receiving instruction in music and 5 in drawing.

* Of this number 8 were boys.

183. The expenditure on account of this school amounted to Rs. 2,944, of which Rs. 201 were recouped by fees.

184. Miss Mainwaring, finding her health unequal to the continued strain of her teaching work, went home to recruit herself and Miss Donnelly took charge of the school on the 10th November 1875.

185. A Class on the Kinder Garten system for Musical Gymnastic exercises and colored paper work was established and is reported to have worked well.

186. No examination having been held within the year for the Senior Department, no results showing progress made have been reported.

187. The English District Schools. There

	No. of Pupils.
Cotaur	112
Quilon	105
Alleppey	114
Shencottah	75
Attingal	53
Takalay	53
Coolithorai	29
Mavalikarai	39
Sheringool	53
Kayencoolum	40
Tiruvella	40
Colachel	51
Chunganacherry	31
Erneel	25
Paravoor	43
Puthapandy	28
Cotarakarai	21
Alwaye	25

Special school at Mavalikarai for youths related to the Royal family. } 13

	No.
†Brahmins	194
Pandi Sudras	222
Malayali Do.	187
Other Hindus	57
Christians	279
Mahomedans	21

were 18* the year before and one was added to the number (Alwaye) in the year under report. They contained on their rolls on the last day of the year 960†. The average daily-number on Register was 936 and average daily attendance 773.

188. The disbursements and receipts on their account stood thus:-

	1050	1051.
	Rs.	Rs.
Expenditure	17,429	17,886
Fees collected	1,900	1,976
Net cost to Government...	15,529	15,910

189. There were 46 (against 52 in 1050) pupils transferred from the District schools to the High School at Trevandrum, where more gained admission into the lower than into the higher classes, only one joining the Matriculation class.

190. Two of the old schools went down very low in attendance and the newly established one at Alwaye has yet to show signs of prosperity.



VERNACULAR SCHOOLS.

191. The number of schools of the different grades stood thus:—

	1050	1051
Village Schools	185	198
District Schools	28	29

Note. Aided schools will be noticed separately.

The village Schools increased by 13 and the District schools by one.

192. The number of pupils attending them stood thus:—

	1050.	1051.
Village schools	8,128	8,398
District schools	2,024	2,321
Total.....	10,152	10,719

193. The pupils attending were of the following castes:—

	Boys.	Girls.	Total.
Brahmins.....	1,080	74	1,154
Sudras	5,701	587	6,288
Pandi Sudras	1,082	40	1,122
Other Hindus ..	764	46	810
Mahomedans	144	„	144
Christians	1,100	101	1,201
Total.....	9,871	848	10,719

194. The number of Girls' schools remained as before, viz. 4—2 at the Capital with an attendance of 142, one at Padmanabhapoorum 75 and one at Quilon 27 (declining).

195. The Receipts and Disbursements of the Department stood thus:—

	1050. Rs.	1051. Rs.
Direction	2,814	2,866
Inspection	6,967	7,089
Salaries of Masters	35,532	38,945
Contingencies	1,381	2,064
Prizes.....	638	459
Total.....	47,332	51,423
Fees realized	13,635	15,516
Net charges	33,697	35,907

196. Aided Schools. In the last Report (para 177) allusion was made to a sum of Rs. 15,000 having been allotted for Grants-in-aid to Elementary Vernacular schools and to Rules having been passed for regulating such grants.

197. The grants were declared open to *all* schools, under whatever management, which taught Vernacular up to a certain standard and which showed an attendance of not less than 25. The grant was not to exceed Rs. 75 to schools with an attendance of 40 or above and Rs. 50 to those having an attendance below 40 and was calculated to meet one half of the estimated salaries of the teaching staff. The payment was to be made half-yearly on the report of Government Inspectors or other officers, to whose periodical inspection the schools were to be thrown open. The agencies receiving the grants were to make a report of progress once a year.

198. The number of schools and the agencies, who availed themselves of these Rules during the year were as follow :—

Agents.	No. of Schools.	Atten- dants.	Total month- ly salaries. Rs.	Total monthly Govt. grant.
Revd. S. Jones (L. M.)	39	1,539	273	136
" F. Baylis (L. M.)	25	1,000	196	98
" F. Wilkinson (L. M.)	3	80	17	8
" C. Yesudian (L. M.)	7	225	52	26
" Emlyn (L. M.)	25	755	209	26
" S. Mateer (L. M.)	5	181	47	23
" H. Baker (Ch. M.)	13	550	106	47
" J. Caley (Ch. M.)	12	345	72	36
Most Revd. Mar Athanasius, Syrian Metropolitan.	63	2,682	403	199
Very Rev. Father C. C. Nazareth.	19	1,015	148	62
Valoo Pillay and 6 other Native Gentlemen.	7	290	41	21
Total.....	218	8,662	1,564	752

The total of grants issued during the year amounted to Rs. 8,686.

199. In this place, the aided schools at the Capital, which have been previously in existence have to be noticed. There were 20 in 1050. Two more were added in 1051. Their attendance was 1,494. The grants issued amounted to Rs. 1,548 and Prizes cost Rs. 23. A special inspector cost Rs. 539.

200. Being the first year of the operation of the new Rules, only a few reports have been received and they speak hopefully of the effects of the system, the benefits of which cannot but permeate eventually to the humblest classes of the people.

201. The progress of the Vernacular schools of all grades is reported by the Director to have been very steady on the whole.

THE MUSEUM.

202. The Museum received, as usual, some presents or additions of specimens of Miscellaneous character, though none of particular importance.

203. The visitors in 1951 were 44,540 (against 89,897) inclusive of 6,000 in Kartigay on the occasion of the exhibition of Presents to His Royal Highness the Prince of Wales.

204. The falling off in the number of visitors was probably owing to the removal of the Museum collection from the Central or Durbar Hall of the Public Offices to a newly built small house to the south of those buildings, pending the completion of the New Museum in the Public Gardens.

THE PUBLIC GARDENS.

205. The improvements in the Gardens continue to progress rapidly under the able, zealous and energetic superintendence of the Honorary Secretary, the Revd. Pettigrew, M.A.

The following are some of the more important of the works done.

- (a) Drains and causeways rendered necessary by the new laying out of the grounds.
- (b) The first and second Lakes on the grounds adjoining completed.
- (c) A new Bear Pit.
- (d) A new Monkey House.
- (e) The Tigers' Cage re-roofed and otherwise much improved.
- (f) A handsome Ostrich House with a railed walk.
- (g) The Aviary improved.

206. Convict labor to the extent available, continues to be utilized as in the year preceding.

207. The Zoological collection also received several additions, some by births* in the Gardens, the rest by presents and purchases, vide Table in the Appendix.

* 2 Cubs—Royal Tiger
(Cubs living)
1 Cub—Lion (living).

208. The expenditure on account of the Gardens and the Zoological Department stood thus :—

	1950.	1951.
	Rs.	Rs.
Public Gardens.....	3,081	4,550
Zoological Department	3,788	4,228

209. Some details of the charges of the upkeep of the Zoological collection may be interesting to the curious. The following statistics are extracted from a paper kindly furnished by the Honorary Secretary. The Royal Tiger costs Rs. 28. The Tigress Rs. 24. Three Tiger cubs Rs. 17.

The Lion Rs. 22. Two Lionesses Rs. 45. Two Lion cubs Rs. 22. Four Lion cubs, quite young, Rs. 7. Large Cheeta Rs. 9. Two others Rs. 11. Three Cheetas, female. Rs. 17. A family of 2 Civet, one Jungle and one Tiger-cat costs Rs. 2. A family of 6 kites, 5 owls and 2 Hawks, cost Rs. 4. The Bear Rs. 8. Two Pythons Rs. 2. The Monkey family, consisting of 10 Brown and 4 Black, Rs. 11. The Armadillo Rs. 2. Two Peacocks Rs. 1½. The Deer pen, consisting of 4 Samburs, 5 Bucks and 3 Does, one Antelope, costs Rs. 26. The Ostrich Rs. 11. The ever increasing family of Rabbits (40) Rs. 6. Two Herons Rs. 4 and the Aviary, consisting of 45 Pigeons, 7 Doves, 4 white doves, 3 water Raiks, one Mina, 2 green Doves, 2 Parrots, one Hornbill, 2 Jungle fowls, one Guinea fowl and sundries, costs Rs. 22.

GOVERNMENT GARDEN AT PEERMADE.

210. The cultivation of Cinchona being abandoned, the experiment now is with Tea alone, which yielded 824 lbs. (against 1,167 lbs. in 1050) and realized rather indifferent prices, the total not exceeding Rs. 487—37 bushels of Coffee yielded Rs. 185—one bushel of Tea seed realized Rs. 9—Tea plants sold Rs. 107—Cinchona bark 176 lbs. yielded Rs. 176—making a total of Receipts Rs. 964.

211. The India Rubber seed was tried but did not germinate.

212. The expenditure on account of the Garden was only Rs. 2,260 (against Rs. 4,418 in 1050) owing to reduction of Establishment.

213. As there is now a large influx of private enterprise on the Peermade Hills, the continuance of the experiment under the auspices of Government at an annual loss would seem to be no longer necessary.

THE OBSERVATORY.

214. The Assistant in charge of the observatory reports having made with the Magnetometer and Meteorological instruments 25,000 observations and reduced, corrected and entered them in the Day-book and sent copies of monthly abstracts to Mr. Broun, late Astronomer. He also reports having sent to the same gentleman, tables of the bi-filar lunar difference for the years 1855 to 1864 and also tables of Rain fall at Trevandrum from the commencement of the Observatory to the present time.

215. The cost of the establishment was Rs. 1,292.

GENERAL ADMINISTRATIVE AGENCIES.

THE MEDICAL DEPARTMENT.

216. The operations of the Department are summarized in the following statement :—

	In-patients.		Out-patients.	
	No.		No.	
At the Capital.				
Civil Hospital.....	941		7,010	
Lunatic Asylum.....	96		2,091	
Jail Dispensary.....	776			
Jail Hospital.....	681		5,114	
Charity Do.....	108		1,838	
Palace Do.....	118		468	
First Prince's Palace Hospital.....	118		731	
Huzzoor Cutcherry.....	2,720		17,285	
Total.....	2,720		17,285	

* Quilon,
Mavalikurray,
Cottayam,
Alleppey,
Shartallay,
Alwaye,
Moovattoopolay,
Neyattenkurray
Dispensary,
Parachallay,
Pudmanabapuram,
Nagercoil,
Shencottah,
Wurkallay, D.P.W.
Poonalloor, D.P.W.
Peermade,
Nedoovengad,
Cardamom Hills,
besides Jail Hospitals.

Aggregate of Out-station* } 4,750 55,704
Hospitals }
Vaccinated (in the whole }
State) } 77,683

217 The usual statistics of cases treated and of surgical operations will be found in the tables of the Appendix.

218. The Maternity Hospital treated 43 In-patients and 38 Out-patients; 3 of the former died—in fact they were brought in moribund. None of the Out-patients died.

† Forceps 6 The instrumental deliveries were 10†
Craniotomy 3 among the Out and one among the In-
Turning 1 patients (craniotomy).

219. Mrs. Ashton, the Matron, dying in May 1876, was succeeded by Mrs. Morrison, a certificated midwife from Madras.

220. There is nothing to be noticed under the head of Vaccination. The outbreak of small-pox in the preceding year continued into the year 1871; but had ceased towards the end of it; 95 per cent of vaccination was successful. The long-standing prejudice against vaccination still continues, though in a subdued form and acts as the chief obstacle to its more extended use.

221. On Dr. Pulney Andy's temporary transfer to the medical charge of the Nair Brigade, Mr. Carvalho, 1st Class Assistant Apothecary, was appointed (April 1876) to the charge of the Vaccination Department and entered on his work with energy and zeal.

222. The expenditure of the Department in the year under report was Rs. 85,360.

223. The late Doctor Stewart, Deputy Surgeon General, Madras Presidency, inspected, under certain arrangements made with the Government of Madras, the Medical institutions of the State in the course of the year but his death shortly after prevented the completion of his report of his inspection. The reports sent in on the Institutions at the Capital bore high testimony to their satisfactory condition and management.

224. Dr. J. M. Houston, succeeding Dr. Æ. M. Ross, assumed charge of the Department on the 30th August 1875 and his unremitting attention and zeal very soon stamped their effects on its working. The season was unusually trying in consequence of the prevalence of cholera, which commencing near Cape Comorin gradually spread through nearly every part of the State and it became important to work the existing staff to their fullest capacity and to exercise great vigilance over their operations.

GENERAL ADMINISTRATIVE AGENCIES.

THE NAIR BRIGADE.

225. Major Caulfield, Commandant of the Brigade, proceeded on furlough and was succeeded by Major Davidson in March 1876. Captain MacNeill also went home and was succeeded by Major Thomson in December 1875. Doctor Sperchneider, the Brigade Medical Officer, also proceeded on furlough, Dr. Pulney Andy succeeding him in the charge in March 1876.

226. The charges on account of the Brigade amounted to Rs. 1,50,050 during the year.

227. Three privates were transferred to the pension list by an Invaliding Committee and three others discharged with gratuities.

GENERAL ADMINISTRATIVE AGENCIES

CONSERVATOR OF FORESTS.

228. Much interruption to operations continued in this year also (1051) as none of the 12 elephants, which had been sent the previous year to the Capital in connection with the Moorajapum ceremony, had returned before the working season passed away. Consequently work was very limited.

229. The Teak plantations are reported to be progressing favorably.

230. The work done in connection with collection of hill products is shown by the following figures:—

		Valuation Rs.
Cardamom Candies.....	6	5,477
Ivory „	$\frac{1}{2}$	1,494
Beeswax „	64	4,198
ammer „	5	735
honey parahs -	44	124

231. The Timber Depôt at Shencottah yielded Rs. 30,558 against Rs. 42,691 in 1050. The comparative decline is traced to the double system of working the forests, viz. part by Government direct and part by the private traders felling on payment of seigniorage (at Rs. 15 to 20 per Candy).

232. The Receipts and disbursements of the Department as summarized by the Conservator himself are exhibited in the subjoined statement.

65 RECEIPTS.

	Rs.
Value of Timber delivered & sold & ready for delivery...	18,465
Collections, seigniorage, fines &c.	34,639
Collections, Shencottah Depot.....	30,558
Sale proceeds of forest produce in the Shencottah limits..	1,050
Valuation of Cardamom, Ivory, Wax, Dammer, Honey &c.	12,048
Valuation of Elephants captured	3,205
Total.....	99,965

DISBURSEMENTS

Charges, Forest Department.....	16,211
Do. Shencottah Do.	1,475
Do. Cardamom Do.	4,477
Do. Elephant Do.	5,921
Do. for collecting forest produce	754
Total.....	28,838

A surplus of Rs 71,127 is thus made out in favor of the Department.

GENERAL ADMINISTRATIVE AGENCIES

SUPERINTENDENT OF THE CARDAMOM HILLS.

233. The efforts made (vide para 209 last Report) to introduce a better mode of picking proved vain—for the Cardamom-growers one and all refused to gather except as of old. The inducement held out is considered by the Superintendent to be insufficient.

234. The total* quantity picked was almost double that in the preceding season and the Kanni-Elam crop† was the largest for many a year past. It is added that the whole crop would have been much larger but for the panic caused by a man-eating Tiger, which kept the cultivators off the Hills till he was killed and in consequence of which much of the ripe Cardamoms were lost.

235. Bridle paths. None were newly opened. The existing ones were maintained.

236. Cattle or Grazing fees yielded Rs. 3,435 against Rs. 2,354 in 1050.

237. Timber. Much was not done in working the forests owing to fever, which broke out among the sawyers and workmen and also owing to the want of elephant power. Rs. 2,532 were realized by the sale of timber but cost of the Establishment, viz. Rs. 2,135, nearly neutralized it.

238. Mr. Munro, who proceeded home in May 1875 on 6 months' leave after his work on the Hill Boundary was closed for the season, returned to the charge of the Cardamom Department on the 1st or November 1875. During the interval, Mr. Robert Baker acted.

239. The cost of the Establishment during the year was Rs. 28,153

GENERAL ADMINISTRATIVE AGENCIES.

THE COMMERCIAL AGENCY.

240. The general work done by the Department may be gathered from the following paragraphs.

241. Salt.—The total quantities of salt received into the general Depot and issued therefrom to the various bankshalls are noted below :—

	1050 garces	1051 garces
Quantity stored.....	1,300	2,699
Do. issued.....	2,025	1,907

242. Tobacco.—Similar details regarding Tobacco are noted below :—

	1050 candies	1051 candies
Quantity stored.....	3,621	3,660
Do. issued.....	3,248	3,446

Though the sales increased, the Commercial Agent is of opinion that the quantity of contraband article passing in and consumed in the country is still very large.

243. Cardamoms.—The quantities of Cardamoms &c. sold in the year are noted below :—

	Candies	lbs.
Cardamoms.....	274	373
Ivory	1	468
Bees-wax.....	7	589
Dammer	3	510
Tea	„	868

244. Teak Timber.—The transactions of the year in teak and other timber are given below :—

	Rs.
Value Timber sold to private parties.....	27,731
Do. Do. supplied to the D. P. W.	546
Do. Do. used for Government works, Alleppey.....	1,471
Total.....	29,748

These sales were out of the stock of old timber on hand, no fresh supply having been sent to Alleppey in the year.

245. The Sub-Treasury. The subjoined figures illustrate the extent of the cash transactions at the Sub-Treasury at Alleppey.

	Rs.
Receipts into the Commercial Treasury	20,47,748
Disbursements therefrom, including remittance to the Huzzoor	20,45,800

246. The charges on account of the salaries of the Department were Rs. 19,369.

MARINE.

247. Alleppey. The tonnage visiting this port in 1051 compared with 1050 was as follows:—

	No. of Vessels touching each port.	1050		1051	
		No.	Tonnage	No.	Tonnage.
1 Manacoody	27	86	62,506	90	57,282
2 Colachel	59				
3 Puttanum	17				
4 Poovar	44	87	27,846	61	28,337
5 Viliinjem	0				
6 Trevandrum	59				
7 Anjengo	24	140	7,555	207	11,989
8 Paravoor	25				
9 Quilon (Tangacheri)	137				
10 Kayencolum	0	87	27,846	61	28,337
11 Alleppey	355				
12 Catoor	59				
13 Manakodum	19	140	7,555	207	11,989
14 Moonambum	10				
15 Rajakamungalum	0				
16 Peeroomathora	0	140	7,555	207	11,989
17 Mungalamaratocpoolay	0				
18 Porcaud	0				

248. Port dues.—Amounted to Rs. 6,094 against 5,955 in 1050 and the expenditure on the Light House to Rs. 2,790 against Rs. 2,836 in the preceding year.

249. The Pier.—The wooden Pier was again put up and proved very useful to the trade, affording much facility for landing Bombay salt on Sircar account.

250. The Tramway.—The collections on this bit of railway, which connects the Pier with the Town, amounted to Rs. 5,436 against Rs. 2,915 and the expenditure to Rs. 4,434 against Rs. 1809.

251. Meteorological Observations.—The usual Meteorological Observations were continued and with weather reports published regularly.

252. The Alleppey Canal.—The improvement of this canal proceeded apace during the year and it is reported to have been getting into efficient and healthy order in all and every respect.

253. The proposed line of canal to connect the Alleppey one with the smooth water anchorage at Porcaud was surveyed and estimated for by Mr. Sherman. His report and survey went to establish the feasibility of the project but the permanent advantage likely to be secured did not appear equal to the outlay, which was reckoned at 2½ Lacs in round numbers, while the mud bank, which causes the smooth water, is itself shifting.

254. Colachel. The tonnage visiting this port was as below :—

	No.	Tonnage.
Steamers.....	39	47,636
Other vessels, including country crafts...	60	3,574

GENERAL ADMINISTRATIVE AGENCIES.

THE REVENUE SURVEY DEPARTMENT.

255. The field work of the year is represented by acres 12,074 embraced in 104 lots. Of rough surveys there were none.

256. The expenditure of the Department was Rs. 10,740* and gave an average cost per acre of annas 14 pice 3 against Rs. 1-3-5 in the previous year.

* Note. This is exclusive of the salary of a temporary Surveyor for the whole year.

257. The progress of the survey was very much impeded by the failure of the planters to have the boundaries ready cut against the arrival of the Surveyor, whose work has consequently appeared to disadvantage.

GENERAL ADMINISTRATIVE AGENCIES.

THE PRESS.

258. The subjoined Table shows the work done by the Press during 1051.

	Printing.						Lithographing.						Book-binding.						Private Advertisements Inserted in the Gazette.	Materials sold.	Grand Total.																	
	On account of Government.		On account of private Individuals.		Total.		On account of Government.		On account of private Individuals.		Total.		On account of Government.		On account of private Individuals.		Total.																					
	Rs.	Ch. C.	Rs.	Ch. C.	Rs.	Ch. C.	Rs.	Ch. C.	Rs.	Ch. C.	Rs.	Ch. C.	Rs.	Ch. C.	Rs.	Ch. C.	Rs.	Ch. C.	Rs.	Ch. C.																		
In 1050.	9,635	21	14	197	23	2	9,833	17	"	704	14	"	6	3	"	710	17	"	1,212	13	"	1,220	14	7	118	23	9	37	14	8	10	13	4	11,918	14	5		
In 1051.	11,370	17	"	453	11	8	11,824	"	3	884	"	19	23	12	908	23	12	1,220	14	7	140	15	4	14	18	13	95	23	7	1,220	14	7	140	15	4	14,108	16	7

259. There was increase in the value of work done to the extent of Rs. 2,185.

260. The expenditure on account of the Press was Rs. 7,448 against Rs. 7,728 in the preceding year.

261. On the death of Mr. LaBouchardiere, Mr. G. Bain was appointed Superintendent of the Press (September 1875) and has since evinced, in addition to zeal and activity, great aptitude for and skill in the management of the work.

GENERAL ADMINISTRATIVE AGENCIES

THE UNJELL OR POSTAL DEPARTMENT.

262. On the main or longest line between Trevandrum (South) and Paravoor (North) 149 miles, the average speed attained was 5 miles per hour. On other lines, it varied from $3\frac{1}{2}$ to 4 miles per hour.

263. The improvement was certainly due to some extent to the appointment of Overseers more closely to look after the runners and also to greater efficiency of inspection.

264. The distinction between Letters mail and Banghy mail not being strictly observed; the former is often overloaded with heavy packages and tells on the speed.

265. Moreover the "expresses", both official and private, are carried by the ordinary staff of runners. This also tells to some extent.

266. The Unjell travels over about 700 miles, adding up distance between station and station and is brought comparatively near home to most of the inhabited parts of the State.

267. During the year under review, 5 new offices were opened, thus increasing their total number to 80.

268. The total no of private despatches (in 1051) was 2,56,937 against 2,31,675 (in 1050) and yielded Rs. 14,111 against Rs. 12,903.

269. The official covers numbered 4,18,125 against 3,71,936 and were assessible with a postage of Rs. 69,729 against Rs. 57,353.

270. The total Receipts amounted to Rs. 14,528 and the expenditure to Rs. 26,251—the difference may be debited to official correspondence.

271. Beyond the appointment of Overseers on the main line and the establishment of 5 new Unjell offices, both already alluded to, there were no reforms worth notice, excepting the reduction of postage on the Government Gazette and newspapers from two to one Chuckrum ($\frac{1}{2}$ Anna).

272. Few or no complaints either of loss or delay have been received during the year and this fact attests to the efficiency of the Department, which continues to be ably and zealously directed and controlled by the Superintendent, Nanoo Sastri.

273. The necessary steps for the substitution of postage Stamps for Cash payments were not taken during the year, as had been intended.

274. The Department continues to be very much under-paid and it is trusted it will not be long before just cause for complaint is removed.

275. The Sircar Boat Transit. The number of passengers using this transit (between Shoranoor and Trevandrum) increased to 18,051 from 15,604. The daily average was 5.

276. The Receipts from passengers amounted to Rs. 6,447 against Rs. 5,736 in 1050.

277. The Parcels were 2,881 in 1051 against 2,818 and the Receipts therefrom Rs. 1,878 against Rs. 1,827.

278. The total cost of Establishment and contingencies was Rs. 9,195 against Rs. 8,837 (in 1050).

279. The loss was Rs. 869 against Rs. 1,273.

280. The close attention paid by the Unjell Superintendent to the work of this Department and the several improvements already introduced by him are bearing good fruit—the loss is being reduced year by year.

281. The Superintendent has it under proposition to connect the Transit from the Northern point of the Railway (Shoranoor) to Tinnevely, the Southern point of Railway communication, by the newly constructed road from Trevandrum via Necedoovengaud to Shencottah and Courtallum &c.

GENERAL ADMINISTRATIVE AGENCIES

THE MINT.

282. The Mint operations were confined almost exclusively to copper coinage. There were 299½ Tulams* of copper, which were coined into 29,64,000† cash. Prime cost of the same was Rs. 2,030 and with other charges the entire charge of coining was Rs. 3,831.

283. Of silver 4-chuckram pieces there were coined † 1,944 Rupees. 13,612, ‡ which cost Rs. 1,921 including Rs. 1,891, being the price of bullion.

284. The total charges amounted to Rs. 5,752. The profit amounted to Rs. 2,808.

285. The charges on account of salaries of servants amounted to Rs. 1,742.

286. If the charges are set against Receipts Rs. 2,808 plus sundry items Rs. 42=2,850, a profit of Rs. 1,108 results.

287. No silver was brought to the mint by private parties—what was coined was Government bullion. Neither was copper brought. It was re-imported on account of Government for coinage, since a great scarcity of copper currency was experienced in all the markets.

288. The Mint operations having been circumscribed of late years, much practical inconvenience both to the trade and the service has resulted. The subjoined Table shows the coinage of the last 10 years. Arrangements have been made to resume them.

Years.	Silver 4-Ch. pieces.		Single Ch. pieces.		Copper Cash.	
	No.	Value.	No.	Value.	No.	Value.
		Rs.		Rs.		Rs.
1042	3,90,766	55,323	17,47,944	62,426	2,60,000	580
1043	1,525	218	4,28,359	15,298	4,96,600	1,108
1044	18,300	2,614	4,08,946	14,605	4,10,800	910
1045	57,982	8,282	8,34,685	29,809	10,53,000	2,350
1046					19,03,200	4,240
1047	79,300	11,328	4,39,240	15,686	8,00,800	1,780
1048	"	"	28,537	1,018	12,42,696	2,770
1049	"	"	"	"	18,04,400	4,020
1050	"	"	34,840	1,374	23,33,583	5,200
1051	13,612	1,944	"	"	29,64,000	6,610

GENERAL ADMINISTRATIVE AGENCIES.

THE ELEPHANT DEPARTMENT.

289. There were at the end of 1050, 111 Elephants;
 * With Conservator 23* 8 were taken in Sircar pits during 1051.
 „ Coml. Agent, Alleppey, 4 There were thus 119, of which 17 died
 „ Chief Engineer 5 during the year and 102* were left at
 Palace stables ... 14 its end.
 Pagodas ... 15
 Marahmut, timber Depôt &c. ... 23
 Too young for work 15
 102

290. There were miscellaneous receipts by hiring out the Elephants for marriage and Pagoda processions, amounting to Rs. 1,660.

291. The expenditure amounted to Rs. 24,127 as detailed below:—

	Rs.
(1) Central Office	1,593
(2) Fodder and Medicine.....	9,359
(3) Mahouts' salaries	3,791
(4) Charges of capture.....	1,953
(5) Rewards to private capturers	”
(6) On the new Khedda	7,431
Total.....	24,127

292. The construction of the new Khedda was commenced this year by Mr. Vernede, Conservator. A good site has been selected and other necessary works were in progress.

FINANCIAL.

293. As there is nothing worthy of special notice under this head, the Finance sheet of the year and the remarks, which accompanied in explanation of variations, are transcribed below.

Dr. *Account Current of Receipts and Disbursements*

		1051	
		Rupees.	Rupees.
	Balance as per last years's account		43,37,439
1	Land Revenue	16,18,581	
2	Miscellaneous Revenue	5,93,411	
3	Judicial Fees &c.	1,62,122	
4	Customs... ..	3,98,050	
5	Arrack and Opium	1,69,112	
6	Tobacco	9,22,276	
7	Salt	11,24,820	
8	Cardamoms and other goods	2,56,090	
9	Timber	1,00,779	
10	Interest on Government Securities ...	1,65,246	
11	Arrears. of Revenue collected this year.	81,395	55,91,882
			<u>99,29,321</u>

for the Travancore State for the year 1051 M. E. **Cr.**
1875-76 A. D.

		1051	
		Rupees.	Rupees.
1	The Devasom or Religious Institutions.	5,83,698	
2	Ootooperas or Charitable Do.	3,17,935	
3	The Palace	5,37,841	
4	Huzzoor Cutcherry and other Civil Establishments	5,83,130	
5	Judicial Establishment	1,78,497	
6	Police Establishment... ..	1,55,199	
7	Nair Troops... ..	1,50,050	
8	Elephant and Horse Establishments...	82,781	
9	Education, Science and Art	1,69,068	
10	Medical	85,360	
11	Pensions	1,46,674	
12	Public Works	8,94,065	
13	Cost and charges of Goods sold &c. &c.	3,82,535	
14	Contingent Charges	2,01,780	
15	Subsidy to the British Indian Government... ..	8,10,652	
16	Expenses of the Sexennial Moorajapum Ceremony	1,82,009	
17	Census... ..	3,145	
18	Expenditure on account of His Highness the Maha Rajah's trip to Calcutta	1,30,395	55,94,814
Balance to be carried over to next year's account... ..			<u>43,34,507</u>
			<u>99,29,321</u>
In Cash		7,24,030	
Promissory Notes		29,40,386	
Goods		3,91,229	
		<u>40,55,645</u>	
Difference or Inefficient Balance ...		2,78,862	
		<u>43,34,507</u>	

RECEIPTS.

1050.....	16,97,766
1051.....	16,18,581
	<u> </u>
	- 79,185

294. Land Revenue. The adverse character of the season rendered remissions on a large scale necessary. They amounted to Rs. 85,000 more than in the previous year. There were of course variations under minor heads, which gave the net result noted in the margin.

1050.....	6,23,434
1051.....	5,93,411
	<u> </u>
	- 30,023

295. Miscellaneous Revenue. There was no sale of forest land for coffee cultivation in the year 1051 and this alone caused a *decrease* of Rs. 80,000. There was *increase* in other items to set off against this, viz., by the sale of abandoned salt pans Rs. 22,000, in the receipts from Registration fees Rs. 9,000, by adjustment of sums from the head of deposit Rs. 8,000, and by sundry items Rs. 11,000—total Rs. 50,000.

1050.....	1,43,217
1051.....	1,62,122
	<u> </u>
	+ 18,905

296. Judicial Fees. The accession of revenue is mostly from fees.

1050.....	4,12,804
1051.....	3,98,050
	<u> </u>
	- 14,754

297. Customs. In the duty from coffee (abolished) Rs. 26,000 and in the duty from Pepper Rs. 2,500 were *lost*. There was *gain* per contra in several items, such as coir (Rs. 12,000), amounting to Rs. 13,750.

1050.....	1,57,978
1051.....	1,69,112
	<u> </u>
	+ 11,134

298. Arrack and Opium. The increase was due to the higher rentals at the sale of the farms.

1050.....	9,14,303
1051.....	9,22,276
	<u> </u>
	+ 7,973

299. Tobacco. The increase was brought about by a large sale of the Jaffna tobacco, the duty on which is considerably

higher than on other kinds, in which there was considerable falling off.

1050.....	10,81,592
1051.....	11,24,820
	<u> </u>
	+ 43,228

300. Salt. The raising of the *price* of salt should have given for the 12 months an increase of Rs. 33,000 but in the *sale* there was falling off entailing a loss of Rs. 40,000.

1050.....	1,72,897
1051.....	2,56,090
	<u> </u>
	+ 83,193

301. Cardamom and other goods. The Cardamom crop was a bumper one and should have yielded much more but for the prices going down the lowest on record within the last 15 years.

1050.....	1,01,851
1051.....	1,00,779
	<u> </u>
	- 1,072

302. Timber. The small decrease needs no remark.

1050.....	1,47,217
1051.....	1,65,246
	<u> </u>
	+ 18,029

303. Interest on Government Securities. This is due simply to the interest being drawn at different times as compared with the previous year.

1050.....	78,580
1051.....	81,395
	<u> </u>
	+ 2,815

304. Arrears of Revenue. Calls for no remark.

1050.....	55,31,639
1051.....	55,91,882
	<u> </u>
	+ 60,243

305. Summing up. The total of the increase was Rs. 1,85,277 and that of the decrease Rs. 1,25,034—net increase Rs. 60,243

306. The Receipts of the year 1051 have thus surpassed the most favourable years yet recorded.

1047.	Rs. 53,72,372
1049	Rs. 53,46,131
1050	Rs. 55,31,639
1051	Rs. 55,91,882

EXPENDITURE.

307. The expenditure of the year will now be reviewed.

1050.....	5,73,626
1051.....	5,83,698
	+ 10,072

308. Devasom or Religious Institutions. One item of adjustment alone caused a *nominal* increase of Rs. 17,000, while in other items there was in point of fact less expenditure amounting to Rs. 7,000.

1050.....	3,06,584
1051.....	3,17,935
	+ 11,351

309. Ootooperas or Charitable Institutions. The large influx of Brahmins from the neighbouring British Provinces on account of the Moorajapum ceremony chiefly accounts for this.

1050.....	5,60,861
1051.....	5,37,841
	- 23,020

310. Palace. There were tours of members of the Royal family in the previous year within the State, which did not recur in this.

1050.....	5,88,425
1051.....	5,88,130
	- 295

311. The Huzzoor Cutcherry and other civil Establishments. Calls for no remark.

1050.....	1,75,271
1051.....	1,78,497
	+ 3,226

312. Judicial Establishment. The small increase under this head was occasioned chiefly by the appointment of temporary Judges to clear off the files.

1050.....	1,46,606
1051.....	1,53,199
	+ 8,593

313. Police Establishment. The increase is due chiefly to the formation of Police and Magistracy in the southern Range of Hills and establishment of Tannas.

1050.....	1,46,274
1051.....	1,50,050
	+ 3,776

314. Nair Troops. The increase is chiefly due to the appointment of Majors to the command of the Battalions.

1050.....	59,369
1051.....	82,781
	+ 23,412

315. Elephant and Horse Establishments. The increase is chiefly due to an expenditure of about Rs. 7,500 in forming a Khedda and of Rs. 14,000 for two State Carriages and horses and harness and of Rs. 1,200 for new uniform for the troopers of the Body Guard.

1050.....	1,48,248
1051.....	1,69,068
	+ 20,820

316. Education, Science and Art. The increase was due to a variety of causes, such as the increase of the Principal's pay under the covenant, to the increase of pay to the teachers and honorarium paid in arrears to the Honorary secretary and to additional expenditure on the Public Gardens, purchase of books from England for the Depot &c. &c.

1050.....	90,696
1051.....	85,360
	- 5,336

317. Medical Establishment. Due to more economical management.

1050.....	1,46,077
1051.....	1,46,674
	+ 597

318. Pensions. Calls for no remark.

1050.....	9,24,765
1051.....	8,94,065
	- 30,700

319. Public Works. The decrease hardly calls for explanation.

1050.....	3,08,140
1051.....	3,82,535
	+ 74,395

320. Cost and Charges of Goods sold. This was due to larger payment on the larger crop of cardamoms and increased rate for picked cardamoms and also to the increased cost of salt under the new rules of export from Bombay.

1050.....	1,76,003
1051.....	2,01,780
	+ 25,777

321. Contingent Charges. Chiefly caused by the cost Rs. (15,000) of Platform Weighing Machines introduced in salt transactions.

1050..... 8,10,652
1051..... 8,10,652

322. Subsidy to the British Indian Government. A fixed item.

323. There was extraordinary expenditure in this year also amounting to Rs. 3,15,549.

(a) The tour of His Highness the Maha Rajah to Madras and Calcutta, cost Rs. 1,30,395.

(b) The Census cost in the year Rs. 3,145

(c) The Moorajapum ceremony cost Rs. 1,82,009.

1050..... 53,23,540
1051..... 55,94,814
+ 2,71,274

324. The total expenditure under all heads amounted to Rs. 55,94,814, being Rs. 2,71,274 above the preceding year's.

Receipts. 55,91,882
Expendre. 55,94,814
— 2,932

325. The *year's* expenditure thus exceeded the *year's* Receipts by about Rs. 3,000 only and this after meeting extraordinary charges amounting to Rs. 3 Lacs and granting remissions of Revenue not much under one Lac. I trust cause for satisfaction will be found in these financial results.

POLITICAL.

Diary Notes of His Highness the Maha Rajah's Tour to Madras and Calcutta in December 1875 and January 1876.

326. As soon as it became known that there was a possibility of His Royal Highness the Prince of Wales paying a visit to Travancore on his way down the coast from Bombay, His Highness the Maha Rajah telegraphed an invitation to His Royal Highness through the Governor of Madras and preparations were made with great rapidity for a shooting camp for His Royal Highness at Peermade and for his subsequent reception at the Capital, in the vicinity of which another shooting camp was also arranged. But unfortunately it was not to be. The prevalence of cholera just at the time rendered the Prince's landing on the coast highly inadvisable and accordingly after consultation on board the 'Serapis' off Beypoor, whither Mr. MacGregor, the Resident and Dr. Houston, His Highness' Physician, had been summoned, the proposed visit was abandoned and His Royal Highness telegraphed in graceful terms to His Highness the Maha Rajah his regret at his inability to comply with the invitation.

327. 30th November 1875, Tuesday.—It was the sixth day of the great sexennial religious festival "Moorajapum" and His Highness started on the tour to Madras at 11 A. M. and halting at the usual stages as noted in the margin and

Attingal, 30th Tuesday	P. M.	experiencing the hospita-
Warkallay, 1st December, Wednesday	A. M.	lity of His Highness of
Quilon, "	P. M.	Cochin en route, reached
Ambalapalay, 2nd "	Thursday	Shornanoor, 5th December
Vycome, "	"	Sunday morning and tak-
Ernacolum, 3rd "	Friday	ing the 'special' at 11-30,
Paravoor, "	"	reached Erode at 5 P. M.
Tharamanalloor Nuni-	"	
pooripaud's 4th "	Saturday	
Trichoor, "	"	
Shornanoor, 5th "	"	

and left it in a couple of hours for Madras.

328. *6th December, Monday.*—The 'special' drove into the Central station precisely at 7 A. M. amidst a heavy shower of rain. His Highness the Maha Rajah was received by the Honorable Hudleston, Major Hobart, Mr. MacGregor, (the Acting Resident) Mr. Ballard (late Resident) and several other Gentlemen, European and Native. As His Highness the Maha Rajah drove out of the station in the Governor's carriage, accompanied by the Chief Secretary and escorted by the troopers of the Governor's body guard, the usual Military honors were paid by a detachment of Native Infantry drawn up on the premises and a salute of 19 guns was fired from the Fort. His Highness' residence was the spacious Bungalow known as the 'Albany' in Noongumbaukum.

329. The same day in the afternoon, 4 P. M., His Highness the Maha Rajah visited the Governor, His Grace the Duke of Buckingham and Chandos, at Government House, whither he was escorted in the Governor's carriage by the Chief Secretary and an aid-de-camp.

330. *9th December, Thursday.*—His Highness the Maha Rajah of Vizianagarum paid a visit 7-30 P. M.

331. *10th December, Friday.*—His Grace the Governor returned the visit at 3-30 P. M. this day and inspected the presents intended for His Royal Highness the Prince of Wales. His Highness returned the visit of His Highness the Maha Rajah of Vizianagarum.

332. *11th December, Saturday.*—The Zemindar (usually known as Rajah) of Pittapoor visited His Highness in the morning. There were other visitors also—among them the Right Honorable Eastwick M. P. At noon His Highness received a visit from the Rajah of Cochin, which visit was

returned at 5 P. M. The Ladies Grenville and other Members of the Governor's family and staff called to have a look at the Presents.

333. *12th December, Sunday.*—Visitors—The Rajah of Venkatagiri—The Elliah Rajah of Calicut and nephews—The Zamorin of Calicut. His Highness returned the visits of the Rajahs of Venkatagiri and Pittapoor in the evening.

334. *13th December, Monday.*—His Highness, accompanied by the Resident, drove to the Royapurum station at 5 A. M. to be present at the reception of His Royal Highness the Prince of Wales. His Highness visited the Prince at 12 and was again present at the Levee at 1 P. M.

335. *15th December, Wednesday.*—At 5 P. M. this day His Royal Highness the Prince paid a return visit to the Maha Rajah. The Dewan and Dr. J. Houston, His Highness' Physician, drove (in the Maha Rajah's carriage) to Government House and waited on His Royal Highness the Prince and escorted him to the 'Albany', where the Maha Rajah received him at the portico and conducted him to the Durbar Room. The Prince was accompanied by a numerous and brilliant Staff. The Dewan (A. Sashiah Sastri) and Dr. Houston were then presented by the Resident to the Prince, who touched and remitted the Nuzzur (a gold Mohur) offered by the former. After a few minutes' conversation, His Royal Highness the Prince gave the Maha Rajah a number of presents consisting of a Ring with the miniature of the Prince, the Prince's Photo, a gold commemorative Medal, a Sword and several elegantly bound and valuable Sanscrit and English Books. The distribution of attar and pan followed. The Prince and Suite were then conducted to the Room, in which the Maha Rajah's presents to the Prince were arranged. His Royal Highness seemed much pleased and expressed his acceptance of them.

336. His Highness attended the evening party at Government House (9 P. M.) and witnessed the display of Fireworks.

337. 16th December, Thursday.—His Highness attended the Garden Party at Government House this afternoon.

338. 17th December, Friday.—His Highness drove out (8-30 P. M.) to witness the illuminations and attended the Native Entertainment to the Prince at the Royapuram Railway station.

339. 18th December, Saturday.—His Highness went (3 P. M.) to the Pier to see the Prince, who was leaving by sea for Calcutta, and after early supper drove to the Central Station, whence the Special Train was arranged to start at 7 P. M.

340. After very brief halts at the stages named in the

Camalapur	4½ A. M.	19th December, Sunday.
Raichoor	5 P. M.	Do.
Poona	7½ A. M.	20th Do. Monday.
Nassick	7½ P. M.	Do.
Hurda	8½ A. M.	21st Do. Tuesday.
Jubbulpore	7 P. M.	Do.
Allahabad	6½ A. M.	22nd Do. Wednesday.
Bankipur	7½ P. M.	Do.
Howrah	9 A. M.	23rd Do. Thursday.

margin, His Highness arrived at Calcutta 9 A. M. 23rd December, Thursday, the day on which His Royal Highness the Prince was himself expected there.

341. 23rd December, Thursday.—Received with the usual honors at the Station, His Highness proceeded in the Viceroy's carriage to the Residence provided for him by the Viceroy. At 4 P. M. His Highness proceeded (the Resident Mr. MacGregor, who had proceeded from Madras by sea with the Prince's party, meeting him on the way and accompanying) to Prinsep's Ghaut to be present at the Reception of the Prince there.

342. 24th December, Friday.—His Highness joined and followed the Procession (5½ P. M.) to witness the illuminations in the City in honor of the Prince.

343. 26th December, Sunday.—Visitors.—R. Raghunatha Row, Holkar's Minister and other Durbarees of Indore.

344. 27th December, Monday.—His Highness accompanied by the Resident and the Dewan visited the 'Serapis' then lying close to the shore on the Hoogly and another Man-of-war anchored not far down the river and was very much astonished and pleased with what he saw on board there.

345. In the afternoon His Highness, accompanied by the Resident and the Dewan, attended Sir Richard Temple's Garden Party at Belvedere and on the way home was accompanied by Maha Rajah Holkar, who was dropped at his Residence after a brief visit.

346. 28th December, Tuesday.—Visitors.—The Maha Rajah Holkar, Maha Rajah of Punna and Sir Salar Jung.

347. At 8 P. M. His Highness, accompanied by the Resident and the Dewan, attended the Native Entertainment given at Belgatchia in honor of the Prince and it was 2 A. M. when His Highness returned home.

348. 29th December, Wednesday.—His Highness paid visits to Members of Council and returned those of the Maha Rajah of Punna and Sir Salar Jung. The Maha Rajah Holkar called at 7 P. M. At 9-15 P. M. His Highness attended the evening party at the Viceroy's.

349. 30th December, Thursday.—His Highness received return visits before 9 A. M. from Members of Council and others. At 10 A. M. His Highness went in the Viceroy's carriage to pay a visit to the Viceroy and was accompanied by the Resident, the Dewan and His Highness' Physician. His Highness was escorted back to his Residence as before. Towards evening, His Highness called on the Holkar.

350. *31st December, Friday.*—The Viceroy returned the visit today. The Dewan waited on the Viceroy and escorted him to the Residence of His Highness, where the interview passed off at 10–10 A. M. with the usual ceremonies. His Highness paid visits to the Maha Rajahs of Cashmere (12 Noon) and of Puttiala (2 P. M.) who returned them between 6 and 7 P. M. the same day.

351. *1st January 1876, Saturday.*—His Highness attended the Grand Chapter of the Star of India presided over by His Royal Highness the Prince. The Resident, the Dewan, Surgeon Major Houston, Suba Row, (Survadikariakar) and Neelacunda Iyer formed the Travancore procession. Two young gentlemen, Rajah Sastri (the Dewan's nephew) and a grandson of the great Sanscrit Pundit, Vachaspathy of Calcutta, acted as His Highness' pages. The ceremonial and the assemblage were most brilliant and imposing. Reckoned from the time we entered the Robing tents (8–20 A. M.) the ceremonial lasted 2 hours 40 minutes.

352. It having been arranged to leave Calcutta today, His Highness and party were ready at the Howrah station by 5 P. M., when the 'special' started on the homeward journey, the Resident going with us.

353. *2nd January 1876, Sunday.*—Halting at Bankipur for $1\frac{1}{2}$ hours (7 to $8\frac{1}{2}$ A. M.) for breakfast, we reached the southern bank of the Ganges at Benares at 2 P. M. His Highness directly crossed to Manikarnika Ghaat and bathing there, proceeded to Visweswar Pagoda and returned to the Dhurmasala on the south bank. After early supper, His Highness left ($5\frac{1}{2}$ P. M.) and after some detention at Allahabad (10 to 11 or 12 P. M.)

354. *3rd January 1876, Monday.*—Reached Jubbulpore 9 A. M., too late by 3 hours. Reached Hurda $5\frac{1}{2}$ P. M. and left it at $6\frac{1}{2}$ P. M.

355. *4th January 1876, Tuesday.*—Arrived at Nassick 7 A. M., and leaving again at 10 reached Kallian at $2\frac{1}{2}$ and after a short detention there caused by a slight accident, the Byculla station at 4 P. M.

356. His Highness was received with due honors on the platform and drove to his Lodgings, Lal Bhag, on the Parell-Road.

357. *6th January 1876, Thursday.*—His Highness paid a visit to Sir Philip Wodehouse accompanied by the Resident at 12–30.

358. The Governor returned the visit at 5 P. M.

359. Sir T. Madava Row visited His Highness in the course of the day.

360. *7th January 1876, Friday.*—Leaving Byculla at 10 A. M., His Highness reached Poona at 4 P. M. and was received on the platform with the usual military honors. We left again at 6 P. M.

361. *8th January 1876, Saturday.*—We reached Raichoor at 7–30 A. M. and changing some of our carriages (Madras Line) started again at 9–30, reached Camalapuram 4–46 P. M. and started again at 6 P. M.

362. *9th January 1876, Sunday.*—Reached Erode 8 A. M. and started at 10–30 for Trichinopoly, where His Highness arrived 2–30 P. M. and was received on the platform by the Collector, the Superintendent of Police and by a large number of native gentlemen headed by Periasami Mudaliar and Pattabhiram Pillai, the District Sheristadar,

who presented an address of welcome. His Highness, accompanied by the Collector, drove to Periasami Mudaliar's Bungalow on the Cauvery. The Dewan introduced the several native gentlemen to His Highness, who received them very kindly and spoke to them in their own Vernacular (Tamil). The Collector returned to take His Highness back to the station at 4-30 and the 'special' started before dark.

363. 10th January 1876, Monday.—The train arrived at Madura at 4 A. M. and His Highness was received by a deputation of the town headed by the Sub-Judge G. Mutuswami Chettiar and Pleader Subramonia Iyer, besides a vast concourse of spectators and conducted in an open carriage in grand procession to the spacious Chuttrum of Venkatasami Naidu Garu on the Vaigai. The Collector called on His Highness and drove him to the great Minakshi Pagoda and Tirumal Naik's Palace and thence to the Railway station, where His Highness' suite were ready to start (8-15 A. M.)

364. At Virudupatti the deputy Collector Subrayer waited to pay his respects to His Highness and accompanied us in the train to Sattoor, where there was a large gathering of Brahmins, who presented an address of welcome in Sanscrit.

365 The train arrived at Tinnevely at 3 P. M. His Highness was received by the Collector, the Judge and several other European Officers and Missionaries, besides Gopala Iyengar and Savundranayagum Pillay, representing the native community, who presented addresses to His Highness enclosed in silver and sandalwood caskets.

366. His Highness lodged in the spacious Bungalow of Vedadrisadasa Moodlear, the third Judge of the Travancore Sudr Court, who entertained the whole party in grand style. His Highness left at 6½ P. M., travelling in a Palanquin.

367. 11th January 1876, Tuesday.—His Highness reached Thoyvallai 4 A. M. and left at 7½ A. M. after an early breakfast and stopping for a little at Cochinora for tea, reached Trevandrum at 1-30 P. M., driving the whole distance with relays of horses and just in time for the closing ceremonies of the Moorajpum, the Dipam in the morning and the grand Illumination or Lakshadipam Procession in the evening of the next day.

368. Everything during these very rapid journeys went off satisfactorily under God's blessing and His Highness the Maha Rajah returned quite gratified with and full of thankfulness for the utmost attention and consideration received from all grades of British Officers at all places and from the Officers of the different Railway companies, over whose lines His Highness travelled.



CONCLUDING REMARKS.

369. The Chief Administrative changes or transactions of the year will now be gathered under this head in a collective form.

370. Legislative.—(a) A regulation (I of 1051) was passed to repress the increasing evil of Lotteries.

(b) An appellate jurisdiction was created to hear and dispose of appeals in trials of European British subjects.

(c) A proclamation was issued explaining the relations of His Highness' Government in matters of Ecclesiastical appointments of the Syrian Church.

371. Judicial.—An additional Judge was appointed to the Alleppey Zillah Court to expedite the disposal of arrears.

372. Magistracy and Police.—(a) A new Superintendent and Magistrate (ex-officio also a special Magistrate) was appointed to the charge of the Southern range of Hills.

(b) A Sub-Magistrate, subordinate to the above, was also appointed.

(c) Six new Police stations were established, viz. five on the Hills and one in the low country.

373. Jails.—The Central Jail guard was increased by 30 peons for greater efficiency.

374. Land Revenue.—(a) Remissions of Revenue on an unprecedentedly large scale were granted proportionate to the adversity of the season.

(b) A long standing grievance of the holders of Ainzufi lands in Shencottah was redressed.

375. Salt.—(a) A great reform was effected by the substitution of weight for measure.

(b) Also the transport of salt in bags was substituted for transport in bulk, which had led to great wastage and under cover of wastage to still greater frauds.

376. Customs.—(a) The export Tariff underwent a careful revision.

(b) 120 petty articles were struck out of the export Tariff.

(c) The (export) duty on coir matting was removed as an encouragement to that new branch of industry.

377. Education. The scheme of Grants-in-aid to elementary Vernacular schools was given effect to. Rupees 15,000 had been set apart, of which Rupees 8,000 only were claimed and drawn under the Rules.

378. Revision of salaries and Establishments.—(a) The salaries of English Office attached to the Huzoor Cutcherry were re-arranged and generally improved.

(b) The state of the finances of the year did not admit of much being done in this direction.

379. Elephant Department. Considerable progress was made in the formation of a Khedda.

380. The Unjell.—(a) The postage on newspapers was reduced.

(b) By the appointment of Line Overseers and by vigilant management generally the speed of 5 miles per hour has been attained.

381. The Census. The tabulation of the census statistics was in active progress during the year.

382. The Hill Boundary Settlement Commission.—The demarcation of the Hill boundary (generally on the basis of the water-shed where no previous possession was patent) between Travancore and the adjoining British Districts proceeded under the sole charge of Mr. Sherman (Mr. Munro reverting to his appointment on the Cardamom Hills). 24 miles 3,465 feet of boundary line were cleared.

383. The Cochin Boundary Commission. A commission was appointed to place matters in train for the settlement of certain long-pending disputes of boundary or disputed claims to certain tracts of land between Travancore and Cochin. Beyond the arrangement and analysis of old records, no actual progress was made in the way of settlement, owing to certain propositions, emanating from the Cochin Government, which rendered a survey of the disputed tracts by a *neutral* surveyor (to be appointed by the British Government) a necessary preliminary.

384. Political. The tour of His Highness the Maha Rajah to Madras to meet His Royal Highness the Prince of Wales and from thence to Calcutta to attend the Chapter of the Star of India was the most important event of the year.

385. The Moorajapum. This great national Religious ceremony, which occurs once in six years, fell due and was celebrated in this year. It may be described shortly as a Periodical General Prayer-meeting of the Priesthood

(Numboories) of Keralom or Malayalum, numbering about 3,000, all of whom are engaged, for the period of 56 days, in reciting the Vedas and offering up various other forms of prayers for the preservation of the Crown. At the conclusion, there is a grand illumination, Lakshadipam, literally, 1,00,000 lamps. During the whole time, in fact from the time they leave their homes till they return to them, the priests are treated as the guests of the Maha Rajah and are entertained on a sumptuous scale and on their taking leave are honored with presents of various kinds.

A. SASHIAH SASTRI,

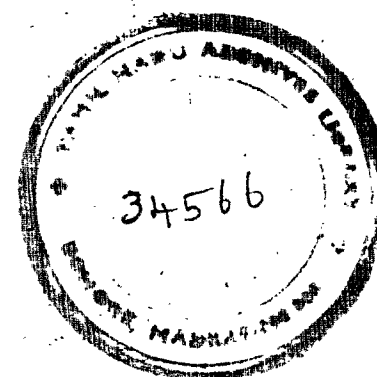
DEWAN.

Huzzoor Cutcherry,
Trevandrum,
4th May 1877. }

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APPENDIX.



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JUDICIAL.

Statement of Original Civil Suits pending, instituted and disposed of in the Zilla and Moonsiff Courts of Travancore for the year 1951.

Courts.	Pending on the 31st Augy 1950.	Filed in 1951.	Re-admitted under Sections 99 and 108 of the Civil Procedure Code.	Admitted for Review of Judgment under Section 360.	Suits transferred from other Courts.	Total.	Value of Suits filed in 1951.	Disposed of.										Remaining.												
								Not contested.					Contested.					Total No. disposed of.	Average delay.	Months.	Days.	Under 6 months.	Above 6 months and under one year.	Above one and under two years.	Above two and under three years.	Above three and under four years.	Above four and under five years.	Above five years.	Total.	
								Suits transferred to other Courts.	Suits compromised under Section 88.	Suits dismissed under Sections 99 and 134.	Suits disposed of under Secs. 31 and 135.	Suits disposed of by agreement under Section 131.	Suits decided ex parte.		For Plaintiff.	For Defendant.	For Plaintiff.													For Defendant.
													Disposed of on the merits under Secs. 115, 116 & 132, 135 and 136 C. P. C.	136 C. P. C.																
Pulpanabapoorom	121	357	13	8	8	499	2,23,630	...	61	8	...	7	39	3	4	113	77	312	528	123	61	3	...	...	...	...	...	187		
Trevandrum	241	596	18	35	...	888	3,82,148	...	46	6	1	...	...	1	...	382	208	644	329	147	86	11	...	...	...	...	...	244		
Quilon	682	443	11	2	...	1,138	2,97,467	...	85	13	...	24	110	...	...	284	96	612	1327	178	182	85	59	14	6	2	...	526		
Alleppey	443	610	4	7	...	1,094	3,67,489	...	79	...	...	54	192	21	3	223	86	658	621	196	106	94	27	7	1	5	...	436		
Alwaye	50	295	...	2	...	347	4,08,646	1	18	1	...	21	27	3	1	161	54	287	317	46	13	...	1	...	...	...	...	60		
Total	1,537	2,331	46	52	...	3,566	16,79,380	1	289	28	8	106	368	28	8	1,163	521	2,613	...	690	448	193	87	21	7	7	...	1,453		
Moonsiffs	3,886	26,879	784	152	27	31,728	9,83,606	82	3,087	543	...	2,348	9,830	3,428	253	5,709	2,520	27,800	2	7	2,087	384	262	75	17	2	1	3,928		
Grand Total	5,423	29,210	830	204	27	35,694	26,68,076	83	3,376	571	1	2,454	10,198	3,456	261	6,872	3,041	30,313	...	3,677	1,032	455	162	38	9	8	...	6,381		

Courts.	Pending on the 31st Andy 1950.	Filed in 1951.	Re-admitted under Section 331.	Transferred from other Courts.	Total.	Rs.	Value of Appeals filed in 1951.	Disposed of.										Remaining.																
								Suits not contested.					Suits con- tested.					Decreed on merits under Sec. 333.	Confirmed.	Modified.	Reversed.	Months.	Days.	Under 6 Months.	Above 6 Months & under 1 year.	Above 1 year & under 2 years.	Above 2 & under 3 years.	Above 3 & under 4 years.	Above 4 & under 5 years.	Above 5 years.	Total.			
								Transferred to other Courts.	Dismissed of by agreement under Sec. 88.	Dismissed for default under Sec. 330.	Disposed of by agreement under Sec. 131.	Remanded to the Lower Courts under Sec. 335.	For Plaintiff.	For Defendant.	Total.	Confirmed.	Modified.															Reversed.	Months.	Days.
Pulpanabapoorum	7	280	7	1	295	17,009		1	42	7	1	4	18	66	133	272	133	36	30	1	13	17	6	12	8	"	"	"	"	"	"	23		
Trevandrum	42	528	72	"	642	35,110		"	91	6	"	"	94	189	268	566	268	25	164	2	16	56	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	76		
Quilon	330	305	3	"	638	23,974		"	22	22	"	"	66	156	234	500	234	38	118	8	29	70	35	17	13	"	"	"	"	"	"	138		
Alleppey	127	326	6	"	459	25,429		4	13	2	"	"	91	145	86	341	86	32	113	4	4	69	36	13	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	118		
Alwaye	"	162	7	"	169	11,716		"	5	5	"	"	10	57	92	169	92	17	40	1	2	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"		
Total.....	506	1,601	95	1	2,203	1,13,268		5	91	42	1	4	279	613	813	1,818	813	148	465	"	"	212	89	38	13	3	"	"	"	"	"	355		

Statement of Civil Suits pending, filed and disposed of in the Sub Court of Travancore for the year 1051.

NATURE OF SUITS.					Disposed of.		Disposed of under Sec. 334.		Average delay between filing & disposal.		Remaining.									
	Suits not Contested.		Suits Contested.																	
	Pending on the 31st Aug 1950.				Confirmed.						Under 6 months.									
	Filed in 1951.				Modified.						Above 6 months and under 1 year.									
	Total.				Reversed.						Above 1 and under 2 years.									
					Months.						Above 2 and under 3 years.									
					Days.						Above 3 and under 4 years.									
											Above 4 and under 5 years.									
											Above 5 years.									
											Total.									
Appeal Suits	76	498	574	3,16,853	20	5	6	13	146	263	448	263	60	86	3	8	100	22	4	126
Special Appeal Suits	131	184	197	16,204	1	29	27	108	170	108	7	20	1	114	24	8	23	4	27	
Review Suits	3	"	3	"	"	"	"	"	1	1	2	1	"	"	"	"	"	"	1	
Total.....	92	682	774	3,33,057	25	7	42	174	372	620	372	67	107	2	23	123	26	5	154	

Particulars of Decrees pending execution in the Zilla and Moonsiff Courts at the close of 1051.

COURTS.	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	REMARKS.
	No. of Decrees passed during the years 1049, 1050 and 1051.	No. in which there is nothing to be executed.	No. executed.	Pending.	No. of applications made in 1049, 1050 and 1051 for execution of Decrees passed before 1049.	No. Disposed of.	Pending.	Not moved for execution of the Decree in column 4.	No. in which applicants made default.	For maintenance &c. such as could not at once be executed.	No. in actual process of execution.	Total.		
Pulpanabapooram	891	171	228	497	320	138	132	300	309	11	59	679		
Trevarndrum	1,483	228	238	1,092	536	185	401	613	693	9	108	1,423		
Quilon	1,390	169	84	1,039	323	75	248	552	523	3	209	1,287		
Alleppey	1,771	472	94	1,205	2,461	1,217	1,244	621	1,244	3	531	2,449		
Alwaye	838	107	112	619	173	43	130	346	318	11	74	749		
Total.....	6,273	1,147	744	4,382	3,863	1,658	2,205	2,432	3,087	37	1,031	6,587		
Moonsiff Courts	50,400	16,619	14,804	48,977	34,164	17,241	16,923	34,780	25,274	14	5,832	65,900		

Statement of Criminal cases pending, filed and disposed of in the Zilla Criminal Courts of Travancore for the year 1051.

Courts.	Pending on the 31st Aug 1050.		Filed during the year 1051.		Total.		Disposed of in the Zilla Court.		Total.		Decision of the Criminal Court.		Decision by the Sadr Court.												Average delay.		Pending.												
	No. of Cases.	No. of Prisoners.	No. of Cases.	No. of Prisoners.	No. of Cases.	No. of Prisoners.	No. of Cases.	No. of Prisoners.	No. of Cases.	No. of Prisoners.	Prisoners sentenced to imprisonment under one year with or without hard labour.	Do. sentenced to imprisonment above 2 and below 2 years.	Do. sentenced to imprisonment above 2 and below 3 years.	Do. sentenced to fine.	Do. ordered to give security for good conduct.	Do. acquitted for want of evidence.	Do. sentenced to lashes.	Do. sentenced to imprisonment under one year with or without hard labour.	Do. sentenced to imprisonment above one and under 3 years.	Do. sentenced to imprisonment above 3 and under 7 years.	Do. sentenced to imprisonment above 7 and under 10 years.	Do. sentenced to imprisonment above 10 and under 14 years.	Do. sentenced to imprisonment for life.	Do. sentenced to Capital punishment.	Do. sentenced to fine.	Do. sentenced to good conduct.		Do. acquitted for want of evidence.	Months.	Days.									
Pulpanabapoorum.	4	8	86	150	90	158	14	25	60	98	74	123	"	11	"	"	4	"	10	11	27	11	"	"	"	"	"	"	1	6	2	40	"	18	2	4	16	4	12
Trevandrum	32	56	182	328	214	384	108	172	64	128	172	300	3	61	"	"	"	22	3	83	4	32	20	"	"	"	"	2	9	1	60	1	4	10	32	42	15	27	
Quilon	52	174	218	513	270	687	108	262	137	328	245	590	3	85	2	"	"	22	"	150	3	66	17	8	"	"	3	123	1	206	138	12	13	25	16	9			
Alleppey	24	72	205	513	229	585	77	173	116	285	183	458	4	75	1	"	"	7	"	86	6	94	36	4	"	"	1	14	"	130	10	27	9	36	17	19			
Alwaye	11	59	64	117	75	175	25	39	44	125	69	164	"	17	4	"	"	1	"	17	"	23	22	4	1	"	"	"	"	"	73	10	6	"	6	3	3		
Total.....	123	389	755	1621	878	1990	332	671	421	964	753	1635	10	249	7	"	"	56	3	346	24	244	105	16	1	4	4	4	4	4	4	509	"	67	53	125	55	70	

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Statement of Criminal Decrees executed &c. in the Zilla Criminal Courts for the year 1051.

COURTS.	Pending.	Passed in the year.	Total.	Executed.	Remaining.
Pulpanabapoorum	"	74	74	74	"
Trevandrum	"	171	171	171	"
Quilon	"	244	244	244	"
Alleppey	4	234	238	237	1
Alwaye	1	69	70	70	"
Total.....	5	792	797	796	1

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Statement of Criminal cases received in the Sadr Court in the year 1051 in reference under section II, Regulation I of 1036.

Sadr Court...	No. of Cases.		Pending on the 31st Augy 1050.		Received during the year 1051.	Total.	Disposed of.		Nature of disposal.			Average interval from filing to disposal.		Remaining.	
	No. of Prisoners.	No. of Cases.	No. of Cases.	No. of Prisoners.			No. of Cases.	No. of Prisoners.	Confirmed.	Modified.	Reversed.	Months.	Days.	No. of Cases.	No. of Prisoners.
11	72	426	969	437	1,041	422	990	296	79	47	„	14	15	51	

Statement of Prisoners admitted in the Criminal Jail for trial and of Judgment Debtors confined during the year 1051.

Courts.	Remaining on the 31st Aug 1050.	Admitted in 1051.	Total.	Disposed of.	Remaining.	Judgment Debtors in Jail.
Pulpanabapoorum ...	2	136	138	108	30	67
Trevandrum ...	21	216	237	205	32	78
Quilon ...	85	498	583	521	62	201
Alleppey ...	62	461	523	461	62	151
Alwaye ...	29	103	132	120	12	61
Total.....	199	1,414	1,613	1,415	198	558

Statement of Criminal Appeals made to the Sadr Court under Section 16 of Regulation I of 1036.

Court.	Pending on the 31st Aug 1050.	Admitted in 1051.	Total.	Disposed of.			Nature of disposal		Average interval from filing to disposal.		Remaining.
				Confirmed.	Modified.	Reversed.			Months.	Days.	
Sadr.....	"	16	16	16	5	2	9	"	"	14	"

10. Statement showing the nature of Suits filed in the Zilla and Moonsiff Courts of Travancore for the year 1051, re-admissions and reviews &c. excluded.

Courts.	Total.		Suits between tenants and	Claims to division of Taravad property, Maroomakattayam.	Suits otherwise connected with lands.	Do. for houses or other immovable property.	Do. for debts, wages &c.	Do. for damages for violation of caste privileges &c.	Do. for division of property by Pandya Brahmans and Soodras.	Do. for division of property by Numbories.	Do. for inheritance among Makatayam classes, such as Syrian Christians and Moplas.	Do. in regard to inheritance among the class following the mixed system of inheritance.	Total.	
	Do. for immovable property.	Do. for movable property.												
Pulpanabapoorum ...	331	306	12	298	18	296	10	15	15	15	"	"	637	306
Trevandrum	466	658	385	254	385	520	2	1	1	1	"	"	1,124	658
Quilon	280	468	102	102	59	579	3	1	1	1	"	"	748	468
Alleppey	399	567	353	353	16	560	7	1	1	1	"	"	966	567
Alwaye	215	242	177	177	2	240	1	1	1	1	"	"	457	242
Total.....	1,691	2,241	65	1,184	430	2,195	23	18	18	18	12	2	3,932	2,241
Moonsiff Courts	2,131	24,748	315	882	933	24,742	4	1	1	1	1	"	26,879	24,748
Grand Total.....	3,822	26,989	380	2,066	1,363	26,937	27	19	19	19	13	2	30,811	26,989

Original Suits.

COURTS.	Pending on the 31st Aug 1950 and filed during the year 1951.	Suits disposed of uncontested.	Suits disposed of contested.	Disposal of suits contested.			Remaining.
				For Plaintiff.	For Defendant.	Total.	
Pulpanabapocrum ..	499	122	190	118	77	190	187
Trevandrum	888	54	590	282	208	590	244
Quilon	1,188	232	380	284	96	380	526
Alleppey	1,094	949	309	223	86	309	436
Alwaye	347	72	215	161	54	215	60
Total	3,966	829	1,684	1,163	521	1,684	1,453
Moonsiff Courts	31,723	19,571	3,229	5,709	2,520	8,229	3,928
Grand Total...	35,694	20,400	9,913	6,872	3,041	9,913	5,381

12.

Appeal Suits.

COURTS.	Pending on the 31st Aug 1950 and filed during the year 1951.	Suits disposed of uncontested.	Remanded to the Lower Courts.	Balance.	Disposal of suits contested.			Remaining.
					For Plaintiff.	For Defendant.	Total.	
Pulpanabapocrum ..	295	55	13	199	66	133	199	23
Trevandrum	642	15	94	457	189	268	457	70
Quilon	638	44	93	390	156	234	390	238
Alleppey	459	19	91	231	145	86	231	113
Alwaye	169	10	10	149	57	92	149	32
Total	2,203	143	279	1,426	613	813	1,426	355
Sadr Court	774	32	42	546	174	372	546	154
Grand Total...	2,977	175	321	1,972	787	1,185	1,972	509

13.

Statement distributing the total number of Suits disposed of by the Courts of Travancore according to the interval of time within which they were so decided.

of time within which they were so decided.																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																												
Number of days within which the Suits were disposed of.	Sadr Court.		Pulpanabapocrum Zillah Court.		Quilon		Alleppey		Alwaye		Vadachary Moonsiff Court.		Pulpanabapocrum		Nagercoil		Parachalapp		Trevandrum		Trevandrum Addl.		Perapenode		Quilon		Kottarakara		Thiruvellath		Anpud		Shencottah		Krishnapocrum		Do. Additional Do.		Ambalapalay		Vycome		Yelloomanoor		Alleppey Additional Do.		Moovattopolay		Paravoor		Total.																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																									
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14. Statement showing the amount of collections and disbursements of the Judicial Department for the year 1951.

Courts.	Amount of fines.			Amount of penalty on unstamped Documents.			Amount of Institution fees.			Total of columns 1 to 3.			Amount received including outstandings.			Batta to prisoners.			Contingent Expenses.			Total of columns 6 and 7.			Amount of Salaries.			Total of columns 8 and 9.		
	Rs.	A.P.	R.	A.P.	Rs.	A.P.	Rs.	A.P.	Rs.	A.P.	Rs.	A.P.	Rs.	A.P.	Rs.	A.P.	Rs.	A.P.	Rs.	A.P.	Rs.	A.P.	Rs.	A.P.	Rs.	A.P.	Rs.	A.P.	Rs.	A.P.
Sadr	1,988	5 7			813	6	14,985	11		16,982	4		16,982	4		5,946	5 4		919	12 5		919	12 5		55,129	15 1		56,049	11 6	
Zilla	6,143	1 2			3,713	15 7	62,657	4 1		72,314	4 10		72,314	4 10					3,202	6 8		9,148	12		57,818	6 6		68,967	2 6	
Moonsiff	755	10 6			3,203	5 9	65,710	14 3		69,069	14 6		69,070	6 5					2,587	11		2,587	11		42,969	1 9		45,556	2 8	
Total	8,887	1 3			6,926	21 0	1,43,353	3 3		1,59,166	7 4		1,59,277	11 11		5,946	5 4		6,709	4		12,655	9 4		1,55,917	7 4		1,68,373	8	

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Courts.	No. of cases pending at the beginning of the year 1951.	Filed 1951.		Total.	Total of columns 2 to 5.	Value of suits filed in 1951.	Contested or on the merits.			Disposed of.		Nature of the suits disposed of.		Remaining.
		Immovable.	Movable.				For Plaintiff	For Defendant.	Total.	Otherwise disposed of.	Total of columns 10 and 11.	Immovable.	Movable.	
Sadr Court	92	465	217	682	774	3,33,037	174	372	546	74	620	412	208	154
Pulpanabapooram.....	128	331	335	666	794	2,40,639	179	210	389	195	584	305	279	210
Trevandrum.....	283	466	781	1,247	1,530	4,17,258	571	476	1,047	163	1,210	534	676	320
Quilon	1,012	280	484	764	1,776	3,21,441	440	330	770	342	1,112	408	704	664
Alleppey	570	379	604	983	1,553	3,92,918	368	172	540	459	999	366	633	554
Alwaye	50	215	251	466	516	4,20,392	218	146	364	92	456	200	256	60
Vadasherry	195	121	1,248	1,369	1,564	49,891	292	155	447	921	1,368	118	1,250	196
*Pulpanabapooram	123	210	1,017	1,227	1,350	50,129	299	90	389	706	1,095	175	920	253
Nagercoil	97	73	616	689	786	24,724	217	126	343	411	754	121	633	32
Parachallay	294	127	1,193	1,320	1,614	47,119	392	239	631	850	1,481	301	1,180	133
Trevandrum	255	57	1,153	1,210	1,465	37,799	278	232	510	725	1,235	62	1,173	230
Do. Additional	127	90	1,302	1,392	1,519	55,804	272	139	411	848	1,259	106	1,153	260
Perapencode	160	212	2,222	2,434	2,934	77,176	388	247	635	1,782	2,417	269	2,148	177
Quilon	349	71	1,150	1,221	1,570	63,299	195	105	300	1,150	1,450	39	1,411	120
Kottarakaray	518	116	1,237	1,353	1,571	49,109	399	35	434	1,140	1,574	121	1,453	297
Thiruvella	23	68	1,160	1,228	1,254	56,744	225	56	281	870	1,151	53	1,098	100
Aripand	58	87	1,285	1,372	1,436	62,716	402	96	498	794	1,292	89	1,203	138
Shencottah	58	36	464	491	532	21,648	68	30	98	347	445	25	420	107
Krishnapooram	489	117	1,828	1,945	2,434	78,047	391	138	529	1,636	2,165	146	2,019	269
*Do. Additional *Pathe nanthitta	18	"	1	1	19	"	"	2	2	17	19	9	10	"
Ambalapalay	124	91	1,155	1,246	1,410	72,475	285	110	395	989	1,384	103	1,281	26
Vycome	371	142	1,500	1,642	2,013	77,986	290	159	449	1,192	1,641	144	1,497	372
Yettomanoor	309	163	1,774	1,937	2,246	87,573	435	185	620	1,420	2,040	219	1,821	206
Alleppey Additional	289	137	2,250	2,387	2,676	1,16,993	395	126	521	1,350	2,071	119	1,952	605
Moovattoopalay	14	89	1,235	1,324	1,358	52,206	237	145	382	956	1,338	100	1,238	"
Paravoor	15	120	1,491	1,611	1,626	64,434	249	105	354	1,267	1,621	124	1,497	5
Total.....	6,021	4,257	27,993	32,250	38,271	2,22,654	7,639	4,226	11,855	20,896	32,781	4,668	28,113	5,490

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Particulars of the total number of Cases disposed of by the Zillas on Appeal from the decisions of the several Moonsiffs—1051.

Names of Moonsiffs.	Total No. of Appeals disposed of	Disposed of				Percentage of reversal to total disposal.	
		Confirmed	Modified	Reversed.			Total
				Remanded	Otherwise		
Keshava Pillay	61	37	6	10	8	18	27
Neelacunda Pillay, alias Cochen Pillay	33	23	3	4	3	7	21
Sasha Iyen	76	32	4	18	22	40	5
Vencata Krishna Iyen	84	52	11	5	15	21	25
G. Basu Iyen (Nazir)	1	"	"	"	7	1	100
Soobramania Sastrial	65	41	3	1	20	21	32
M. C. Neelacunda Pillay	55	34	4	3	14	17	30
Pulpanaba Iyen (Sadr Gumastah)	81	39	14	5	23	28	34
Sashadri Iyengar (Gumastah)	2	"	1	1	"	1	50
Mr. Hoogewerf	90	51	5	4	30	34	37
Ananda Chariar	53	35	3	2	13	15	23
Ramaswamy Iyen	119	57	6	14	42	56	47
Krishna Pillay, (Head Gumastah)	5	3	"	2	"	2	40
Sreenivasa Iyengar	153	69	7	35	42	77	50
Koopa Sastrial, (Sadr Vakil)	4	2	"	1	1	2	50
Pulpanaba Pillay	142	60	7	36	39	75	50
Pulpanaba Iyen	59	35	4	10	10	20	33
Soobramonya Pillay	27	15	4	2	6	8	9
Kauly Pillay	115	60	12	11	32	43	37
Huriharaputra Pillay	128	61	9	17	41	58	45
Sivasoobramania Pillay	34	18	2	5	9	14	41
Mathave	94	56	6	10	22	32	34
Narahari Row	36	20	4	6	6	12	33
Rama Menon	19	11	2	1	5	6	31
Gopala Iyen	112	53	8	48	3	51	45
Pulpanaba Pillay (Sadr Clerk)	2	"	"	2	"	2	100
Mr. Lemos	17	8	"	5	"	7	41
Sivathanu Pillay	35	23	2	5	5	10	28
Shungara Pillay	68	29	-3	13	13	26	38
Soobramoney Iyen, (Head Gumastah)	9	7	1	"	1	1	11
Hurri Hara Iyen	28	17	4	"	7	7	25
Krishnen Coonjen	33	14	9	5	5	10	33
A. Moothoswamy Pillay	8	4	1	1	2	3	5

17.

Particulars of the total number of cases disposed of by the Sadr on appeal and special appeal from the decisions of the several Zilla Judges during the year 1051.

Names of the several Zilla Judges, who passed the original appeal decisions.	Total No. of appeals and special appeals disposed of by the Sadr.	How disposed of.					Percentage of reversal to the total disposal.
		Confirmed.	Modified.	Reversed.			
				Remanded under Section 235.	Otherwise reversed.	Total.	
Mr. Gresseux	54	31	5	2	16	18	33
Govinda Pillay	63	43	4	1	15	16	25
Sooba Row	62	35	15	"	12	12	20
Pulpanaba Pillay	50	25	4	7	14	21	42
Singaravaloo Moodaleer	126	107	1	2	16	18	14
Mr. Lloyd	1	1	"	"	"	"	"
Ragoonatha Row	27	15	7	2	3	5	18
Ramen Menon	68	50	3	5	10	15	22
Arianayagam Pillay	18	9	1	7	1	8	44
Vencata Row	33	22	7	3	1	4	12
Sashadri Sastrial	38	24	8	4	2	6	15
Neelacunda Pillay	13	3	4	5	1	6	46
Gopala Iyen	15	4	3	3	5	8	53
Narayana Pillay	52	35	5	1	11	12	22

Names of Moonsiffs.	Whether the original decisions confirmed, modified or reversed by the Sadr on special appeal.						
Kashava Pillay	5	3	"	2	1	3	60
Vencata Krishna Iyen	8	3	1	2	2	4	50
Soobramony Sastrial	3	1	"	"	2	2	66
Neelacunda Pillay	3	2	"	1	"	1	33
Mr. Hoogewerf	4	1	1	1	1	2	50
Ananda Chariar	12	4	"	5	3	8	66
Ramaswamy Iyen	6	1	"	4	1	5	83
Sreenivassa Iyengar	20	6	1	8	5	13	65
A. Krishna Pillay	1	"	"	"	1	1	100
Pulpanaba Pillay	16	4	"	9	3	12	75
Pulpanaba Iyen	7	2	"	3	1	4	57
Soobramonya Pillay	4	1	"	1	2	3	75
Cauly Pillay	15	6	1	4	4	9	53
Sesha Iyen	13	5	"	5	3	8	61
Hurriharaputra Pillay	4	1	"	2	3	3	75
Sivasoobramonya Pillay	5	1	1	2	1	3	60
Mathai	1	1	"	"	"	"	"
Narahari Row	7	2	"	4	1	5	71
Gopala Iyen	2	"	"	1	1	2	100
Ramen Menon	6	1	"	3	2	5	83
Mr. Lemos	4	"	1	2	1	3	75
Sivathanoo Pillay	7	1	"	4	2	6	85
Shungara Pillay	7	2	1	2	2	4	55
Pulpoo Iyen	9	3	1	5	"	5	55
Krishnen Coonjen	1	"	"	"	1	1	100

Statement showing the file and disposal of cases in the Sadr, Zilla and Moonsiff Courts from the year 1912 to 1931.

DISTRICT.	No. of Registrations relating to immovable property.	No. of Registrations relating to other transactions.	Total No. of Registrations
Neyattencuray	5,007	189	5,196
Erneel	4,142	109	4,251
Velavencode	3,635	206	3,841
Trevandrum	3,531	147	3,678
Calculom	2,828	78	2,906
Sheringeel... ..	2,750	94	2,844
Augusteeswarem	2,655	107	2,762
Carunagapully	2,452	46	2,498
Mavalicurray	2,259	41	2,300
Cartigapully	2,049	62	2,111
Quilon	1,912	50	1,962
Shertallay	1,857	24	1,881
Yattoomanoor	1,822	10	1,832
Ambalapalay	1,688	42	1,730
Thiruvellah	1,642	25	1,667
Chenganoor	1,617	19	1,636
Vycome	1,428	20	1,448
Paravoor	1,335	28	1,363
Thovalay	1,274	50	1,324
Nedoovengaud	1,177	28	1,205
Allungaud	1,161	29	1,190
Cottaracurray	1,105	28	1,133
Cunnathnaud	1,091	24	1,115
Cottayam	1,040	16	1,056
Chunganacherry	955	15	970
Moovattoopolay	866	15	881
Shencottah	792	26	818
Puthanapurom	799	1	800
Cunnathoor	766	9	775
Meenachel	448	8	456
Thodoopolay	200	2	202
Total.....	56,283	1,548	57,831

Duty paid on Imports.

No.	Goods.	Amount of duty in Rupees.		Increase.	Decrease.
		1050	1051		
1	Tobacco	9,14,303	9,22,275	7,972	„
2	Opium	2,644	1,122	„	1,522
3	Snuff	1,406	1,409	3	„
4	Cigars	834	848	14	„
5	Piece goods	1,057	192	„	865
6	Lead	47	2	„	45
7	China jars	519	75	„	444
8	Wines	2,284	2,897	613	„
9	China ware	236	70	„	166
10	Rock salt	714	291	„	423
11	Minor goods	1,892	1,801	„	91
Total.....		9,25,936	9,30,982	8,602	3,556

Quantity of dutiable goods Imported.

No.	Goods.	Quantity.	
		1050	1051
1	Tobacco Candies.	9,481	9,309
2	Opium Cwts.	18	7
3	Cigars Do.	27	207
4	Snuff Bottles.	8,200	8,150
5	Piece goods Nos.	5,700	335
6	China ware Do.	32,300	12,274
7	China jars Do.	7,200	2,380
8	Lead Cwts.	62	2
9	Wines Gallons.	5,200	5,800
10	Rock salt Maunds.	387	1

Goods.	From British India.		From Foreign Countries.		Total value in Rs.	
	By Land.	By Backwater.	By Sea.	From Muscat and Pondicherry.	From Colombo and Jaffna.	From London and France.
1 Tobacco	5,14,220	2,08,702	16,800	10,63,373	13,38,610	17,86,295
2 Opium	...	9,600	11,200	...	...	26,400
3 Cigars	8,158	1,225	1,100	...	...	10,800
4 Snuff	17,548	52	25	...	...	17,600
5 Piece goods	...	...	...	2,983	2,900	3,800
6 China jars	...	...	...	20	1,200	1,400
7 China ware	...	...	...	763	810	1,400
8 Lead	...	...	...	10	590	100
9 Minor goods	...	...	...	7,570	4,910	43,700
Total.....	5,39,926	2,19,579	16,800	10,74,719	13,48,050	19,16,493

*Value of Goods Imported (Continued.)
Free.*

No.	Goods.	From British India.				From Foreign Countries.				Total value in Rupees.	
		By Land.		By Backwater.		By Sea.	From Columbo & Jaffna.		From Muscat & Pondichery & France.	1050.	1051.
		1050.	1051.	1050.	1051.						
1	Pice Goods	8,26,008	14,88,650	1,70,385	2,17,131	20,435	..	..	..	10,18,235	17,24,246
2	Rice	54,421	85,827	3,19,433	5,53,987	40,641	..	..	..	4,08,745	7,02,475
3	Coffee	22,132	31,856	2,06,132	3,73,098	56,891	..	..	..	2,60,307	5,61,945
4	Tea	10,032	2,226	58,720	1,09,712	830	..	..	..	10,032	2,220
5	Turkey	52,441	32,760	27,381	12,587	23,320	..	..	..	56,683	1,20,329
6	Cotton	11,260	9,344	51,111	44,443	..	..	..	..	79,822	32,760
7	Copper	14,790	3,733	2,641	36	..	..	..	..	49,036	35,907
8	Cattle	2,626	304	1,049	608	..	..	..	..	69,146	53,687
9	Boxes	..	..	7,481	13,709	6109	..	..	..	17,431	5,763
10	Black Gram	..	..	7,481	13,709	6109	..	..	..	7,158	608
11	Wines	..	..	17,828	32,217	5,839	..	..	..	10,909	14,021
12	..	..	..	17,828	32,217	5,839	..	..	..	12,745	8,206
13	Gingelly Oil	20,544	4,675	3,109	4,420	385	..	..	..	18,507	42,702
14	Sugar	236	212	5,277	7,010	1,510	..	..	..	23,713	10,006
15	Cumin Seed	1,671	860	4,652	1,490	4,196	..	..	..	9,005	11,418
16	Green Gram	100	386	2,823	4,608	89	..	..	..	10,068	3,210
17	Jaggery	6,488	4,350	3,508	5,856	..	..	..	..	3,337	5,083
18	Garlic	2,245	1,948	816	404	275	..	..	..	6,458	4,337
19	Coriander	6,572	5,097	2,740	2,453	6,024	..	..	..	5,753	7,784
20	Lead	..	..	4,031	..	11,186	..	..	..	7,388	5,776
21	Stationery	..	..	..	..	2,936	..	..	..	7,802	8,477
22	Gold Coins	..	..	..	..	11,186	..	..	..	6,967	10,758
23	Silver Coins	..	..	..	..	1,82,500	..	..	..	11,186	..
24	Bombay Salt	..	..	..	..	91,799	..	..	..	1,82,500	1,91,000
25	Gingelly Seed	8,165	746	6,355	..	2,27,715	..	..	..	94,799	2,27,715
26	Minor Goods	20,679	71,880	89,799	84,706	1,17,701	..	..	..	15,008	10,175
27	..	..	..	..	..	1,00,153	..	..	..	2,28,119	2,56,744
Total.....		10,96,526	18,32,851	10,20,104	15,39,158	5,51,944	..	..	..	26,72,044	40,55,070

Duty paid on Exports.

No.	Goods.	Amount of Duty in Rupees.		Increase.	Decrease.
		1050.	1051.		
1	Copra	1,27,234	1,17,526	..	9,708
2	Coir	53,129	66,481	13,361	..
3	Cocoanuts	22,298	21,420	..	878
4	Vettoopauk ...	22,400	26,928	4,528	..
5	Tamarind	5,293	7,475	2,182	..
6	Coffee	26,224	..	..	26,224
7	Cocoanut Oil ...	10,650	7,621	..	3,029
8	Salt fish	9,237	10,356	1,119	..
9	Dry Ginger ...	20,129	21,059	930	..
10	Timber	11,649	19,238	7,589	..
11	Jaggery	3,703	4,561	858	..
12	Pepper	23,139	20,689	..	2,450
13	Poonaka oil ...	2,021	2,278	257	..
14	Coir fibre	2,576	2,326	..	250
15	Molasses	1,960	4,025	2,065	..
16	Paddy	1,776	370	..	1,406
17	Peroompyre ...	1,713	915	..	798
18	Hides	4,436	4,503	67	..
19	Lemon grass oil	311	379	68	..
20	Arrowroot & flour.	1,203	5,758	4,555	..
21	Turmeric	2,960	2,369	..	591
22	Ginger	511	551	40	..
23	Kutcholum	387	378	..	9
24	Lard	51	1	..	50
25	Minor goods ...	5,481	1,421	..	4,060
Total...		3,60,457	3,48,628	37,619	49,448

Quantity of Dutiable goods exported.

No.	Goods.	Quantity.	
		1050.	1051.
1	Copra Cwts.	2,52,493	2,58,031
2	Coir Do.	1,15,907	1,45,099
3	Cocoanuts Nos.	145,91,479	140,20,977
4	Vettoopauk Candies.	4,401	4,546
5	Tamarind Cwts.	43,089	59,831
6	Cocoanut Oil Do.	11,619	9,411
7	Salt fish Do.	90,672	81,154
8	Dry ginger Do.	26,367	27,583
9	Jaggery Do.	20,762	25,579
10	Pepper Candies.	4,546	4,065
11	Poonaka Oil Cwts.	4,948	5,582
12	Coir fibre Do.	7,164	6,468
13	Molasses Do.	9,627	14,474
14	Paddy Do.	17,385	3,621
15	Rice Do.	599	412
16	Horse gram Do.	864	510
17	Hides Cody.	4,380	3,792
18	Lemon grass oil Cwts.	136	186
19	Arrow root and flour Do.	2,997	3,919
20	Turmeric Do.	8,305	6,668
21	Ginger Do.	1,003	1,084
22	Kutcholum Do.	762	745
23	Lard Do.	67	2

No.	Goods.	From British India.						From Foreign Countries.						Total value in Rupees.		
		By Land.		By Backwater.		By Sea.		To Colombo and Jaffna.		To Muscat and Pondichery.		To London and France.				To New York.
		1050.	1051.	1050.	1051.	1050.	1051.	1050.	1051.	1050.	1051.	1050.	1051.	1050.	1051.	1050.
1	Copra	11,090	25,16,620	13,95,620	11,51,380	10,45,040	...	...	...	...	235	...	...	...	28,27,100	24,41,600
2	Cocoanut Oil	1,34,811	1,06,038	96,050	49,936	5,638	1,77,863	1,89,850	1,77,863	1,89,850	1,77,863	1,89,850	1,77,863	1,89,850	2,36,500	1,58,100
3	Coir	13,706	17,769	8,08,271	9,85,322	1,77,863	1,77,863	1,77,863	1,77,863	1,77,863	1,77,863	1,77,863	1,77,863	1,77,863	10,62,400	13,29,900
4	Coir Fibre	97	131	22,692	16,111	14,045	8,911	8,911	8,911	8,911	8,911	8,911	8,911	8,911	51,500	46,500
5	Cocoanuts	1,37,827	1,30,623	2,83,857	2,65,077	20,207	29,665	29,665	29,665	29,665	29,665	29,665	29,665	29,665	4,45,900	4,23,400
6	Vettoopauk	4,09,195	4,84,725	35,335	53,755	3,470	63	63	63	63	63	63	63	63	4,48,000	5,38,000
7	Coffee	80,267	1,57,329	1,57,329	20,826	20,826	20,826	20,826	20,826	20,826	20,826	20,826	20,826	20,826	5,24,300	5,24,300
8	Palmira Jaggery	69,881	81,989	2,454	5,102	5,102	5,102	5,102	5,102	5,102	5,102	5,102	5,102	5,102	71,100	91,200
9	Dry Ginger	28,334	22,663	1,49,677	1,64,538	1,64,538	1,64,538	1,64,538	1,64,538	1,64,538	1,64,538	1,64,538	1,64,538	1,64,538	4,02,600	4,21,200
10	Salt Fish	1,11,239	1,06,684	8,248	19,451	19,451	19,451	19,451	19,451	19,451	19,451	19,451	19,451	19,451	1,84,700	2,07,100
11	Poonaka Oil	39,100	45,037	1,253	516	516	516	516	516	516	516	516	516	516	40,400	45,600
12	Tamarind	84,740	92,928	21,309	41,106	41,106	41,106	41,106	41,106	41,106	41,106	41,106	41,106	41,106	1,05,500	1,49,500
13	Turmeric	9,835	2,616	28,510	51,722	51,722	51,722	51,722	51,722	51,722	51,722	51,722	51,722	51,722	59,200	47,800
14	Pepper	22,374	31,338	1,06,692	1,06,692	1,06,692	1,06,692	1,06,692	1,06,692	1,06,692	1,06,692	1,06,692	1,06,692	1,06,692	1,16,500	1,92,300
15	Lemon Grass Oil	75,072	61,865	1,06,500	1,06,500	1,06,500	1,06,500	1,06,500	1,06,500	1,06,500	1,06,500	1,06,500	1,06,500	1,06,500	3,47,100	3,10,300
16	Hides	691	2,728	38,609	77,772	4,906	133	133	133	133	133	133	133	133	34,100	37,900
17	Rice	12,143	17,174	70,650	65,106	65,106	65,106	65,106	65,106	65,106	65,106	65,106	65,106	65,106	88,700	90,100
18	Horse Gram	29,831	3,007	5,669	4,393	4,393	4,393	4,393	4,393	4,393	4,393	4,393	4,393	4,393	35,500	7,400
19	Paddy	1,030	282	970	1,178	1,178	1,178	1,178	1,178	1,178	1,178	1,178	1,178	1,178	2,000	1,400
20	Arrowroot	1,434	400	386	806	806	806	806	806	806	806	806	806	806	2,000	1,200
21	Ginger	8,059	9,321	2,131	1,679	1,679	1,679	1,679	1,679	1,679	1,679	1,679	1,679	1,679	10,200	11,000
22	Kutcholum	513	351	3,969	3,745	3,745	3,745	3,745	3,745	3,745	3,745	3,745	3,745	3,745	7,800	7,600
23	Arrowroot & flower	33,730	17,172	570	1,128	1,128	1,128	1,128	1,128	1,128	1,128	1,128	1,128	1,128	24,100	29,200
24	Percompyre	33,730	17,172	570	1,128	1,128	1,128	1,128	1,128	1,128	1,128	1,128	1,128	1,128	34,300	18,300
25	Minor Goods	45,266	13,115	11,624	8,378	8,378	8,378	8,378	8,378	8,378	8,378	8,378	8,378	8,378	81,300	80,300
26	Total	75,63,482	12,35,441	35,55,293	34,26,591	17,16,250	11,97,313	13,22,031	1,13,220	1,13,220	1,13,220	1,13,220	1,13,220	1,13,220	72,82,600	67,82,400

Declared Value of Goods Exported (Continued)

Free.

No.	Goods.	To British India.				To Foreign Countries.						Total value in Rs.	
		By Land.		By Back-water.		To Cutch and Jaffna.		To Muscat &c.		To London and France.		To New York.	
		1030	1031	1050	1051	1050	1051	1050	1051	1050	1051	1050	1051
1	Cardamom & seeds.	...	...	33,200	61,501	1,17,419	1,85,132	...	...	...	...	910	1,56,619
2	Oroton seeds	1,377	163	2,602	4,812	1,867	840	...	...	...	...	...	5,346
3	Silk Cotton	1,468	1,993	300	15	122	339	...	...	...	...	...	1,390
4	Gingelly Poonak	2,602	1,101	...	...	...	62	...	...	...	...	...	2,502
5	Cheeka	2,709	1,004	127	14	35	140	...	...	...	...	...	2,571
6	Dates	...	...	...	...	30	...	...	...	...	...	30	...
7	Mats	...	...	1,036	1,820	29	2,048	...	...	...	...	...	1,085
8	Boxes	11	...	15	...	...	1,981	...	...	...	...	...	4,093
9	Dholl	12	...	16	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2,184
10	Wheat	135	39	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
11	Mustard	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
12	Mathe	1,103	2,006	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2,006
13	Pewter	...	21	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
14	Cashew Nuts	2,404	2,680	...	...	197	123	...	...	...	...	...	2,601
15	Betel	2,563	2,430	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2,480
16	Sirapragoo	729	645	...	...	...	6,824	...	...	...	...	...	4,139
17	Ivory and lac	...	...	...	...	...	750	...	...	...	...	...	4,673
18	Pourumpinampoo	...	...	...	...	...	4,856	...	...	...	...	...	5,205
19	Silver	...	...	...	...	...	955	...	...	...	...	...	955
20	Gold	...	...	...	...	...	450	...	...	...	...	...	450
21	Coffee	...	...	...	...	...	900	...	...	...	...	...	900
22	Minor Goods	12,728	6,383	33,009	20,919	27,324	30,575	...	...	...	...	...	73,071
	Total	27,898	62,679	77,103	3,04,820	1,83,835	3,19,545	...	...	...	...	...	2,63,838

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Forest Returns.

No. of Logs.	Description of Timber.	Quantity.	Rate.	Value.	Total.
		Cy.	T. P. V.	B. Rs. C. C.	B. Rs. C. C.
Ready for delivery	Teak	471	2 1 6	@ Rs. 13 per candy.	6,124 3 8
Do. Do.	Do. Taldoms	52	19 4	" " " "	728 8 2
Do. Do.	Blackwood	52	20 12 9	" " " "	898 15 5
Do. Do.	Do. Taldoms	417	5	" " " "	80 5 1
Do. Do.	Anjelly	160	...	" " " "	880
Delivered to the Marahmut Department...	Teak	41	11 17 14	" " " "	539 14 2
Do. Do.	Blackwood	119	14 12	" " " "	2,022 12 6
Do. Do.	Do. Taldoms	7	12	" " " "	124 8 14
Do. Public Works Department	Teak	186	21 11 31	" " " "	2,429 18 10
Sold at Veropoly and Veapapuram	Do.	394	8 5 15	" " " "	4,416 8 7
Do.	Blackwood	13	3	" " " "	221 10 11
Fees realized on Timber					22,103 21
Seigniorage on Cole Teak					8,135 16 8
Miscellaneous Revenues					2,923 10 3
Fines					1,474 19
Shencottah (Amount realized on account of seigniorage and sale of Timber)					34,630 9 11
Yallico (Duty on firewood, Charcoal &c. &c.)					23,901 5
Mallam Patton--Amount realized by the sale of Forest produce in the Shencottah Yallico					6,655 17 6
					30,557 22 6
					1,050 7 2
					</

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Dr. Receipts and disbursements of the D. P. W. for the year 1051. Cr.

To BALANCES AS PER LAST YEAR'S ACCOUNT.	Rs.		Ch C.		Rs.		Ch C.	
	Rs.	Ch C.	Rs.	Ch C.	Rs.	Ch C.	Rs.	Ch C.
" Cash (inclusive of un-claimed wages)	12,325	8 15			4,93,295	23 12		
" Outstanding advances	97,702	11 1			90,674	25 7		
" Stock	73,109	26 15			70,085	27 7		
" Tools and Plant	1,37,975	15 7	3,21,113	6 6	4,866	9 8	6,58,923	2 2
" Drafts cashed during the year								
" Miscellaneous receipts			5,73,662	9 1				
" Unclaimed wages	2,078	20 8			10,743	8 12		
" Deposits, Fines, Sundries &c.	5,122	4 8			68,224	24 2		
					72,935	12 7		
	54,302	11 15			1,45,452	4 15	2,97,355	22 4
Total Rupees.....			61,503	8 15				
					Total Rupees.....		9,56,278	24 6

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I-Roads.	Repairs.	COMMUNICATIONS.		Rupees.		Rupees.		Rupees.	
	Maintenance	...	...	...	...	76,818			
	Closing breaches	...	...	...	...	182			
	Metalling the 36th, 37th, 38th and 39th miles of the Southern Road.	...	...	...	...	1,489			
	Gravelling the 42nd and 44th miles of the main Do.	...	...	...	...	4,109			
	Repairing Thamaracolem road from its junction with the cape road at the 46th mile to the sea beach at Manacody	...	...	...	...	779			
	Metalling the worst portions of the Quilon to Shen-cottah Road	...	...	...	...	9,371			
	Do. the Southern road from Eastern Fort Gate to 19th mile	...	...	...	...	2,068			
	Gravelling and sectioning the road from Cutcherry cadavoo to meet Thiroovellarum road at Quilon	...	...	...	...	757			
	Renewing the road from the terminus of the Palavendy road to western Fort Gate leading to the old landing place	...	...	...	...	945			
	Remetalling $\frac{1}{2}$ a mile of road from Pettah to Chakay road	...	...	...	...	530			
	Expenditure on three works, Estimates below 500 Rs. each	...	...	...	...	700			
							97,748		
	Constructing road from Oolloor to Bavanapoorum	...	...	...	...	8,465			
	Do. Bavanapoorum to Ayoor	...	...	...	...	7,683			
	Do. Ayoor to Chenganoor	...	...	...	...	36,266			
	Do. Chenganoor to Chunganacherry	...	...	...	...	1,467			
	Carried over.....					53,881			
							97,748		
									Prevanthum to Cottayam road

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	Brought forward.....	Rupees. 53,881	Rupees. 97,748	Rupees. ...
Constructing road from Coondaray to Poolyarah	Do. Parapaur to the 43rd mile from Quilon	2,081		
Do.	Do. Mookadavoo to a point on the Cayencolum and Poonaloor road (32nd mile) Nedoongayem	202		
Do.	Do. Permade to Goodaloor from the 45th mile post to the Madura Frontier	4,633		
Constructing road from Olloor to Valey	Extension of the bandy road beyond Thiroonundicaray to Milony	10,573 448		
Constructing a direct road 20' in width from Erneel to join the salt pan road at Colachel	Do. and gravelling certain roads in the town of Alleppey	2,856 34		
Do. a 14' road from 8th mile post near Coondaray on the Quilon to Shencottah road to the Quilon Backwater with landing place complete	Do. a road from Ayoor river to the village of Yalroor via Uchel	5,018 1,445		
Do. Road from Cottayam to Peroombaloor	Do. 14th Do. for deviation between the 18th and 28th miles of the Cottayam and Moondakayum Road	99 8,232 577		

		Rupees. 1,539 3,392 3,644 1,624 741 2,978 47 170 622 1,04,836 794 50,568 5,908 56,471	Rupees. ...	Rupees. 2,03,378	Rupees. ...
Diverting that portion of the 6th mile of Ashenboo road and taking it across the Vikramanary colem near Thittivellay	Constructing 14' road from Vithuray to Cullaur				
Do. 14th Do. " Bombayconum via Nedoovengaud to Aureanand	Opening 18' Do. " North end of No. 1 Tunnel to Warkallay Plateau				
Constructing new road from Trevandrum to Nedoovengaud	Do. Road " Nedoovengaud to Thainmalay				
Do. Do. " Cantonment to Cunnanooolay and a portion of the proposed branch road from the barracks to Captain J. C. Hay's Bangalore.	Do. Do. " Tycand to Poojaperah				
I. G. Bridge across Killyaur on the same road and strengthening the abutments of the above bridge	Expenditure on 4 works, Estimates below 500 Rs. each				
Expenditure on two works, Estimates below 500 Rs. each	Constructing suspension Bridge at Poonaloor				
Do. a light I. G. Bridge at Poolicul and executing certain works to the main road from Tiroocanapolay to Cartigapully, Aripaud and Mavalicay	Carried over...				

II—Bridges
and Culverts.Alterations and
improvements.

Original Works

Brought forward...	Rupees. 56,471	Rupees. ...	Rupees. 2,03,378
Reconstructing a fallen culvert to the East of the Killiyar Bridge			
Constructing culverts &c. on the Nedoovergand road...	8		
Do. a wooden Bridge on the 79th mile of the Chenganoor to Changanacherry road...	68		
Do. 2 Do. platform Do. and raising embankment at Iyranaday on the 5th mile of road from Cottayam to Moondakayem ...	647		
Putting a flying bridge over Perryar ...	113		
Constructing a light I. G. Bridge of 3 spans, a 10 ft. bridge and raising approaches opposite Court house road, Alleppey Canal ...	3		
Do. a bridge of 20 ft. span over the Alleppey Canal near Timber Depot ...	4,373		
Do. Do. of 2'-20" and 4'-30" spans over the Codymalay river near Cottayam on the road from Trevandrum to Cottayam...	168		
Do. Permanent Do. on the 6th mile of the Cottayam to Moondakayem road ...	1,712		
Constructing I. G. Bridge over the Cunneparoor river on the Cottayam and Changanacherry road ...	674		
Do. wooden platform Do. of 2 spans 20 ft. each in the 32nd mile of the Cottayam to Moondakayem road ...	49		
Constructing wooden platform bridge of 3'-20" feet spans in the 77th mile of Chenganoor and Changanacherry road ...	80		
	3		

Constructing proposed bridge at Neelamungalom ...	278		
Do. a wooden do. across Palayaur at Poothapandy ...	271		
Do. a bridge over Cootocul Dam on the Cape road 4th mile ...	938		
Do. a syphon Culvert under the Ashemboo road 3rd mile to feed Gnaracolem ...	653		
Do. 3 Culverts of 3' vent and 1 of 1 foot in the 52nd and 53rd miles Southern road to carry the drainage across the line of road ...	969		
Re-constructing a Culvert of 6' vent segmental arches with 8' formation height across a stream in the 9th mile Thiroovettar road ...	441		
Do. a 3' span Culvert at Thanaracolem, Quilon ...	562		
Constructing a Culvert on the 15th mile of Nedoovergand road ...	556		
Do. Bridge over the Chittaur river on the Nedoovergand road ...	2,647		
Do. an I. G. Bridge over the Munnoor river at Pallode on the road from Trevandrum to Shencottah via Thaimalay ...	9,081		
Do. Do. across Putum river ...	50		
Do. Do. Oolloor do. ...	41		
Do. Bridge at old landing place Trevandrum ...	286		
Do. Do. on the stream which crosses the Cumnamoolay road ...	59		
Do. an I. G. Bridge at Cayencolem ...	50		
Expenditure on twelve works, Estimates below 500 Rupees each ...	2,175	83,426	
	...	83,426	2,03,378
Carried over.....			

		Rupees.	Rupees.	Rupees.	Rupees.
III.—Canals.	<i>Repairs</i>	Brought forward...	...	83,426	2,03,378
		Repairs to the big and small bridges across the Quilon Canal	840		
		Repairing the damaged bridge near Pooyarah	406		
		Do. a wooden platform bridge of 19 ft. span on the 9th mile of road from Cottayam to Moondakayam	468		
		Expenditure on seven works, Estimates below 500 Rupees each	775	2,489	85,915
	<i>Original works.</i>	Wurkalay Barrier Junction Canal	76,235	76,235	
	<i>Repairs.</i>	Maintenance of Wurkalay Barrier Junction Canal for 1050	25		
		Do. of Do. Do.	902		
		Do. of A. V. M. Canal	600		
		Do. of Canals and Backwaters from Nadyarah to Alleppey	3,002		
		Deepening Trevandrum Canal by Dredger	3,396		
		Maintenance of Trevandrum Canal	1,375		
		Deepening Nadyarah old Canal from 28th to 30th Mile for the procession of His Highness the Maharajah to Calcutta and back	732		
		Expenditure on two works, Estimates below 500 Rs. each	88	10,120	86,355
					3,75,648

		Rupees.	Rupees.	Rupees.	Rupees.
I.—Palace.		80	80		
II.—Civil Buildings.	<i>Original Works.</i>	Bungalow for the Princes on the Isle of Roads	80		
	<i>Original Works.</i>	Widening and deepening the present well in the New Public Offices' compound	63		
		Putting up additional windows to New Public Offices. Constructing New Public Offices	4	3,708	
		Do. Do. Clock tower	116		
		Putting up the remaining portions of the Iron Railings round New Public Offices	188	4,074	
	<i>Repairs.</i>	Repairing leakages to New Public Offices and making the roof water tight	290		
		Expenditure on one work, Estimate below 500 Rs.	90	380	4,454
III.—Hospitals.	<i>Original Works.</i>	Constructing District Hospital at Mootoopalay	98		
		Filling in pits and clearing jungle in the compound of the District Hospital at Alwaye	278		
		Constructing out houses to the District Hospital at Mootoopalay	915		
		Do. Do. at Alwaye	637		
		Do. Do. at Shertallay	853		
		Do. District Hospital at Alwaye	99		
		Do. Do. at Shertallay	105		
		Do. Out houses to the Civil Hospital at Nagercoil	145		
		Do. Lying-in-Hospital, Trevandrum	69		
		Do. Matron's Lodge near Civil Hospital, Trevandrum. Carried over.....	40	3,239	
			...	3,239	4,534
					3,75,648

		Rupees.	Rupees.	Rupees.
IV.—Courts and Cutcheries.	<i>Alterations and Improvements.</i>			
	Brought forward...	...	3,239	4,534
	Making additions and alterations to the Civil Hospital, Trevandrum	462	462	
	Expenditure on twenty six works, Estimates below 500 Rs. each.....	2,632	2,632	6,333
Original Works.	Constructing Tahsildar's Cutcherry and Registration Office under one roof at Nedoovengand...	183		
	Do. Do. and Do. at Auleugand ...	112		
	Do. Do. and Do. at Coonathrand ...	115		
	Do. Do. and Moonsiff's Court at Vycome ...	139		
Repairs.	Do. Do. and Do. at Mootatoolay ...	183		
	Do. Do. and Registration Office at Shertallay... ..	115		
	Expenditure on one work, Estimate below 500 Rupees.	3	850	
	Repairing the Tahsildar's Cutcherry &c. at Neyatungaray	39		
V.—Schools.	Expenditure on eighteen works, Estimates below 500 Rupees each	2,368	2,407	3,257
	Constructing 17 Bays of Iron Railings and wallings and 2 Gate ways to the High School, Trevandrum...	79		

VI.—Residences.	<i>Alterations and Improvements.</i>			
	Erecting Tiffin room in the new College premises for the masters	203		
	Do. Do. Do. Boys	261		
	Ceiling for the new College, Trevandrum	510		
Repairs.	Constructing Vernacular School at Nedoovengand	93		
	Do. High School, Trevandrum	2,081		
	Expenditure on five works, Estimates below 500 Rs. each	1,092	4,260	
	Repairing New College, Trevandrum	568		
Original Works.	Expenditure on seven works, Estimates below 500 Rs. each	675	1,243	5,512
	Tiling the roof over the Bungalow of the Officer Commanding, Nair Brigade	157		
	Constructing Captain J. C. Hay's Bungalow and out-houses	112		
	Do. Bungalow and out-houses for Lady Superintendent	78		
Alterations and Improvements.	Do. Store room for the Chief Engineer's Office... ..	72		
	Do. Travellers' Bungalow and out-houses at Nedoovengand	112		
	Expenditure on three works, Estimates below 500 Rs. each	194	725	
	Additional room to the Chief Engineer's Bungalow, Trevandrum	1,142		
	Alteration to the Residency at Trevandrum	176		
	Additional accommodation to the Head Quarters Office Establishment	41	1,359	
	Carried over.....	...	2,084	19,636
				3,75,648

		Rupces.	Rupces.	Rupces.	Rupces.
	Brought forward	...	2,084	19,936	3,75,648
<i>Repairs.</i>	Annual repairs to the Travellers' Bungalows in the Quilon Division for 1951	1,202			
	Renewing the terraced portico and reterracing the bath room of the Commanding Officer's Bungalow, Quilon	4			
	Repairing Chief Engineer's Bungalow, Trevandrum	515			
	Expenditure on twenty six works, Estimates below 500 Rs. Each	2,904	4,625	6,709	26,345
<i>Original Works.</i>	IRRIGATION WORKS.				
	Restoring and improving Anendanaur Irrigation Channel	13,895			
	Do. the Nanjenand Poothena Channel	8,344			
	Constructing a Calingulali, repairs to the bank and 3 sluices to the Cothundaramcolem in Cottaur	1,159			
	Do. 3 sluices in the Shooseendrum Canal for the Sabayacolem pooravoo	507			
	Certain works in connection with the Thuthiaur colem, Cottaur Pedagay, Angusteeswarem District	312			
	Constructing a sluice, Calingulah and Channel for Poothapaundian Colem near Chenbacarampothoor	106			
	Executing certain works required to the Tanks at Brahmappoorum Adigarem, which irrigate the Paddy lands belonging to H. H. the First Prince's Lady	106			

	31				
<i>Repairs.</i>	Extending Nedoonecolem Caul to Villcokerry	1,197			
	Constructing 2 sluices for Pootthenmaday and Perriamaday in Thuthiaur colem	1,618			
	Do. an aqueduct sluice across the Opathodayauro to supply the Veeramarthandocolem, Thovalah Taluq, Thovalah Adigarem	387			
	Do. 2 sluices in the Thellanthi colem for the Poolady Pooravoo	328			
	Do. 2 Do. for Notchy colem in the Colachel adigarem	2,971	30,961		
	Expenditure on eighteen works, Estimates below 500 Rupees each		4,630		
	Closing breaches	...			
	Repairing the banks of the river Vullyauro damaged by the flood of Cartigay 1950	115			
	Strengthening and repairing the West bank of the Soosindrum colem near Escape calingulah	178			
	Repairing the coping of the Annenden Dam	451			
	Do. sluices in the Parakay tank in the Augusteeswarem Taluq	851			
	Strengthening the bank of Palayaur at Pullicondan Dam	1,604			
	Expenditure on nine works, Estimates below 500 Rupees each	1,309	4,508	40,099	40,099
	Carried over...	...	...	...	4,42,092

Original Works.	Brought forward.....	Rupees.	Rupees.	Rupees.	Rupees.
<i>Repairs.</i>	MILITARY BUILDINGS.				
	Constructing Powder Magazine at Trevandrum	54	...	...	4,42,092
	Do. New Brigade Hospital Do. ...	298	...	...	...
	Do. New Gun-shed Do. ...	68	...	...	...
<i>Original works.</i>	Expenditure on one work, Estimate below 500 Rs. ...	63	453	...	...
	Expenditure on ten works, Estimates below 500 Rs. each ...	550	550	...	1,003
	MISCELLANEOUS PUBLIC IMPROVEMENTS.				1,003
	Constructing an octagonal band stand in the Public Gardens	778	...	...	...
	Do. Jungaurs and Ferries at Yanady, Pundalum and Chenganoor on the line of the road from Trevandrum to Chungancherry ...	896	...	...	...
	Do. Do. for the Manemalay and Rancee rivers in the Chenganoor to Chungancherry road ...	515	...	...	...
	Supplying stores, bricks &c. to Public Gardens and Huzoor ...	1,082	...	...	...
	Excavating Canals by steam Dredger ...	1,178	...	...	...
	Fixing demarcation stones along both sides of the road from Cottayam to Chenganoor	168	...	...	...
	Constructing 2 walls of 14" Diameter at Charley's Hope in the 45th Mile of road from Quilon to Shencottah ...	311	...	...	...
	Erecting 2 Munro Memorial Lights ...	199	...	...	...

Original Works.	Brought forward.....	Rupees.	Rupees.	Rupees.	Rupees.
<i>Repairs.</i>	Constructing Jungers and ferries for Cottayam, Neelamangalam and Mocatoopolay rivers ...	1,141	...	...	...
	Fixing demarcation stones along both sides of the roads in the Quilon Division 200 feet apart ...	1,311	...	...	...
	Do. Do. Do. in the Northern Division 200 Do. ...	803	...	...	...
	Do. Do. Do. Do. Trevandrum Division (including Warkallay and sub Division) 200 Do. ...	430	...	...	...
<i>Original works.</i>	Constructing barge 60' long for work in connection with steam Dredger ...	834	...	...	...
	Making a plant and Machinery shed at Warkallay ...	54	...	...	...
	Opening a harbour and landing for boats at Vettyoor near entrance of No. 1 Cutting ...	653	...	...	...
	Constructing a granite landing ghant near the I. G. bridge at Cayencolem ...	226	...	...	...
	Providing road material stages along the edges of the southern road from 19th to 36th mile store ...	24	...	...	...
	Expenditure incurred on account of the expected visit of H. R. H. the Prince of Wales ...	1,661	...	...	...
	Constructing an entrance to Vettimooricha Fort gate. Do. Chief Engineer's Office compound wall ...	81	...	...	...
	Expenditure on seven works, Estimates below 500 Rs. each ...	54	...	...	...
	Charges on account of transmission of stores ...	217	...	...	...
	Lighting roads and canals ...	2,038	...	...	...
	Contingencies ...	2,070	...	...	...
	Sundries ...	11,025	...	...	...
	Carried over.....	3,983	31,732	...	4,43,095

Repairs	Brought forward.....	Rupees.	Rupees.	Rupees.	Rupees.
		...	31,732	...	4,43,095
Draining and clearing the Tanks in the Fort, Trevandrum	...	2,058			
Painting the Iron Materials lying at the Divisional Office stores, Maniencolem, Cotoor and Nadayarah...	...	28			
Maintaining the Ferry across and approaches to Culladay river at Poonaloor	...	616			
Repairing St. Thomas' Church at Quilon	...	485			
Do. Christ Church, Trevandrum and Making furniture for the same	...	58			
Expenditure on nineteen works, Estimates below 500 Rs. each	...	1,717	4,962	36,694	36,694
SURVEYING AND TRACING ROADS.					
Surveying Trevandrum District	...	6,540			
Tracing Roads north of Cottayam	...	1,696			
Do. " from Puthanapoorum to Koneyur and thence to Ranee	...	309			
Do. " from Nedoovengaud to Bombayconum	...	77			
Do. " the extension of Road from Vithuray to Cullaur	...	264			
Do. a line of road from the entrance of Professor Harvey's Bungalow to meet the old Cunnanooley Bridge	...	8			
Surveying and tracing road from Canjerapully to Ponnatu	...	186			
2 Miles of trace for the alternative line of the upper part of the Peermade Ghaut	...	1,159			
Cutting 3' trial trace from 45th mile, Peermade Ghaut.	...	50			

Surveying and tracing Road from Cottaracaray to Coonathoor	101				
Do. and Do. " from Pundalum to Aroomvella and Iyroor	18				
Do. and Do. " Mavalicaray to Pullicul	98				
Do. Backwater and Paddylands at the mouth of the Itticurray river	26				
Constructing a trace from the river Chittaur to the Ballamore Estate on the Ashembo Hills to be developed into a permanent trace hereafter	764				
Constructing a trace from the road leading from the Colythotum Backwater to the Sherneercadavoo and Warkallay road and so effect a second junction with the new road from Vettyoor to Warkallay	229				
Do. Do. from the proposed bridge at Colythotum to Ariettacoono	112				
Surveying road from Cotoor to Caviar	9				
Do. and tracing road from Nellamail to Madathoray and from Killimanor to Madaur	912				
Tracing a line of road from Cotoor Southward to Culliel	574				
Do. Do. " Trevandrum Civil Hospital across to Puttum	199				
Do. Do. " the paddy fields just below the Roman Catholic Cemetery direct to the Fort	100				
Surveying contour lines of the Civil Hospital compound	64				
Do. Backwater near Sherneercadavoo	12				
		13,507	13,507	13,507	13,507
Total Rupees.....					4,93,296

Abstract of Statements

A. and B.

		Rs.	Rs.
<i>Repairs.</i>	Communications	1,10,357	
	Civil Buildings	11,287	
	Irrigation Works	9,138	
	Military Buildings	550	
	Miscellaneous Public Im- provements	4,962	1,36,294
<i>Original Works.</i>	Communications	2,65,291	
	Civil Buildings	15,058	
	Irrigation Works	30,961	
	Military Works	453	
	Miscellaneous Public Im- provements	31,732	
	Surveying & Tracing Roads.	13,507	3,57,002
	Establishment (Pay and allowances).		90,675
	Deposits, Sundries &c.		70,086
	Unclaimed wages paid		4,866
	Cash in hand (inclusive of unclaimed wages)		10,743
	Outstanding advances		68,225
	Stock		72,936
	Tools and Plant		1,45,452
	Total.....	9,56,279	

M. E. 1051.

Abstract Return showing the number of In- and Out-Patients
treated in each Hospital in Travancore.

STATIONS.		Remained.	Admitted.	Total.	Cured.	Relieved.	Died.	Remaining.	Remained.	Admitted.	Total.	Cured.	Relieved.	Died.	Remaining.
General Hospital Trevandrum		50	891	941	839	13	35	54	159	7,792	7,951	7,760	48	53	90
Do. do. In Patients.		109	6,901	7,010	6,921	35	18	36	47	49	96	22	16	15	43
Lunatic Asylum do. In do.		47	49	96	22	16	15	43	102	5,693	5,795	5,498	109	55	133
Charity Hospital do. In do.		70	611	681	484	84	49	64	10	1,938	1,946	1,922	8	4	12
Do. do. Out do.		32	5,082	5,114	50,14	25	6	69	7	4,11					
Palace Hospital do. In do.		1	107	108	106	1	1	1							
Do. do. Out do.		9	1,829	1,838	1,816	7	4	11							
Do. of His Highness the First Prince do. In do.		2	116	118	118	...	...	...	7	579	586	571	6	...	9
Do. do. Out do.		5	463	468	453	6	...	9	5	759	764	746	12	...	6
Huzoor Cutcherry do. do.		5	759	764	746	12	...	6	25	2,066	2,091	2,062	6	1	22
Jail Dispensary do. do.		25	2,066	2,091	2,062	6	1	22	5	77	81	74	...	3	4
Lying-in-Hospital do. In do.		4	39	43	36	...	3	4	4						
Do. do. Out do.		...	38	38	38	...	...	...							
Quilon Civil Hos- pital		18	383	401	340	24	18	19	95	5,666	5,761	5,503	158	23	77
Do. do. In do.		77	5,283	5,360	5,163	134	5	58	153	7,306	7,459	7,378	59	14	8
Mavalicaray do. In do.		7	234	241	197	34	5	5	40	6,920	6,960	6,834	37	21	68
Do. do. Out do.		146	7,072	7,218	7,181	25	9	3	37	3,758	3,795	3,657	82	20	36
Cottayam do. In do.		6	424	430	392	17	12	9	29	62	91	33	13	17	28
Do. do. Out do.		34	6,406	6,530	6,442	20	9	59	10	3,619	3,629	3,559	33	7	30
Alleppey do. In do.		6	182	188	165	12	7	4	45	4,583	4,628	4,480	60	40	48
Do. do. Out do.		31	3,576	3,607	3,492	70	13	32	...	2,147	2,147	2,118	10	6	13
Do. Charity do. In do.		29	62	91	33	13	17	28							
Shertalay Civil do. In do.		5	176	181	169	7	3	3							
Do. do. Out do.		5	3,443	3,448	3,391	26	4	27							
Alwaye do. In do.		7	175	182	153	13	5	11							
Do. do. Out do.		38	4,408	4,446	4,327	47	35	37							
Moovatoopully do. In do.		...	141	141	133	3	...	6							
Do. do. Out do.		...	2,006	2,006	1,988	7	6	8							
Neyatincuray Dispensary do.		10	1,087	1,097	1,084	6	...	7	10	1,087	1,097	1,084	6	...	7
Parachalay Civil do. In do.		5	161	166	135	18	5	8	22	2,851	2,873	2,813	37	6	17
Do. do. Out do.		17	2,680	2,707	2,678	19	1	9							
Pulpanaba- puram do. In do.		10	188	198	162	22	3	11	22	4,869	4,891	4,817	22	3	49
Do. do. Out do.		12	4,681	4,693	4,655	...	...	...	33	5,328	5,361	5,294	19	29	19
Nagercoil do. In do.		6	272	278	263	6	...	5	36	2,646	2,682	2,679	9	67	27
Do. do. Out do.		27	5,036	5,083	5,026	14	29	14							
Shencottah do. In do.		6	168	174	170	1	1	2							
Do. do. Out do.		30	2,478	2,508	2,409	8	66	23							
Wurkullay D. P. W. do. In do.		3	661	664	655	...	2	7	10	2,186	2,186	2,158	11	12	15
Do. do. Out do.		7	1,325	1,332	1,303	11	10	8	...	1,587	1,587	1,581	1	1	4
Poonalore do. In do.		...	428	428	424	1	1	2							
Do. do. Out do.		...	1,159	1,159	1,157	...	...	2	63	1,070	1,133	1,019	...	9	105
Peermade do. In do.		21	310	331	289	...	240	...							
Do. do. Out do.		42	760	802	730	...	765	...							
Nedooven- gaud do. do.		...	976	976	917	27	...	32	...	976	976	917	27	...	32
Cardamom Hills do. In do.		...	136	136	134	...	2	...	...	397	397	392	3	2	...
Do. do. Out do.		...	261	261	253	3	...	...							
Trevandrum Jail do. do.		16	760	776	714	2	35	25	16	760	776	714	2	35	25
Quilon do. do. do.		10	242	252	226	2	14	10	10	242	252	226	2	14	10
Alleppey do. do. do.		3	188	191	177	4	4	6	3	188	191	177	4	4	6
Nagercoil do. do. do.		...	34	34	34	...	...	...	...	34	34	34	...	...	...
Treated by Subordinates on special duty during the Epidemics of Cholera Small-Pox and Fever.		154	2,079	2,233	1,635	26	438	84	154	2,079	2,233	1,685	26	438	84
G rand Total.....									1,147	79,312	80,459	77,707	826	899	1027

Decrease compared with previous year.

M. E. 1051.

Annual Returns of Patients treated in Travancore during the year.

Class.	Order.	No.	Disease.	Remain- ed.	Admitted	Total	Cured.	Relieved.	Died.	Remain- ing.
General Diseases.	A.	1	Small pox ...	90	87	177	156	8	18	"
			Do. distinct ...	"	"	1	1	"	"	"
			Do. confluent ...	"	10	25	24	"	1	"
			Do. semiconfluent ...	"	2	2	1	"	1	"
			Do. unmodified ...	"	12	12	7	"	5	"
		3	Do. modified ...	"	23	23	17	1	"	"
		4	Chicken pox ...	"	177	177	176	1	"	"
		7	Measles ...	"	7	7	7	"	"	"
		7	Typhus fever ...	"	3	3	3	"	"	"
		9	Euteric fever ...	"	3	3	3	"	"	"
			Infantile remittent fever ...	"	1	1	1	"	"	"
		11	Simple continued fever ...	15	9,234	2,249	2,185	3	4	107
		12	Febricula ...	53	2,314	2,367	2,349	1	1	16
		15	Ague quotidian ...	58	8,364	8,417	8,325	2	6	84
			Do. tertian ...	10	1,111	1,121	1,112	"	1	1
			Do. quartan ...	5	51	56	56	"	"	"
			Do. irregular ...	"	108	108	108	"	"	"
		16	Remittent fever ...	"	76	76	67	6	4	5
		17	Simple cholera ...	"	580	580	481	98	"	"
		18	Malignant cholera ...	"	1,064	1,064	552	7	505	"
			(a) Choleraic diarrhoea ...	"	184	184	182	2	"	"
		20	Hooping cough ...	5	90	95	94	"	1	"
		21	Mumps ...	"	51	51	50	1	"	"
		27	Phagedema ...	1	2	3	3	"	"	"

Class.	Order.	No.	Disease.	Remain- ed.	Admitted	Total	Cured.	Relieved.	Died.	Remain- ing.
General Diseases.	B.	30	Erysipelas simple ...	1	41	42	41	"	"	"
			Do. phlegmonous ...	"	4	4	4	"	"	"
		32	Puerperal fever ...	1	2	3	3	"	"	"
		34	Acute rheumatism ...	6	574	580	564	8	"	"
		35	Gonorrhoeal do. ...	3	102	105	102	"	"	"
		36	Synovial do. ...	4	67	71	69	1	"	"
		37	Muscular do. ...	2	533	535	533	"	"	"
			(a) Lumbago ...	2	69	71	68	"	"	"
			(b) Stiff neck ...	1	"	1	1	"	"	"
		38	Chronic rheumatism ...	36	1,321	1,357	1,290	31	33	"
		39	Acute gout ...	"	4	4	3	1	"	"
		40	Chronic do. ...	1	2	3	3	"	"	"
		41	Gouty synovitis ...	"	8	8	8	"	"	"
		43	Primary syphilis hard chancre ...	3	126	129	125	1	"	"
			Do. do. indurated bubo ...	3	60	63	63	"	"	"
			Do. do. soft chancre ...	8	552	560	555	1	"	"
			Do. do. suppurating bubo ...	"	35	35	34	"	"	"
			Do. do. sloughing sore ...	"	1	1	1	"	"	"
			Secondary syphilis ...	49	1,076	1,125	987	40	"	148
			Hereditary syphilis ...	"	3	3	3	"	"	"
		44	Cancer soft ...	"	3	3	3	"	"	"
			Do. Face ...	"	16	16	10	3	"	"
			Do. Neck ...	"	1	1	1	"	"	"
			Do. Epithelial Penis ...	3	11	14	6	1	"	"
			Do. do. Gum ...	1	6	7	1	1	"	"
			Do. do. Mouth ...	"	13	13	13	"	"	"
			Do. do. Jaw ...	"	1	1	1	"	"	"
			Do. do. Tongue ...	"	12	12	12	"	"	"
			Do. do. Eye ...	"	1	1	1	"	"	"
			Do. do. Lip ...	1	11	12	9	1	"	"
			Do. do. Cheek ...	2	35	37	25	"	"	"
			Do. Scrotum ...	1	1	2	2	"	"	"

93	Epilepsy ...	1	206	207	196	11	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"
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Diseases of the lens and its capsule.	152	Cataract, soft ...	...	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
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Diseases of the Digestive System.									
Diseases of the Mouth	353	Cancer oris...	...	5	3	1	4	1	"
...	354	Cyst of the cheek	...	8	9	"	2	"	"
Disease & Malformation of the Gums & ...	355	Ranula	...	9	23	"	9	"	"
Disease of the dental tissue	365	Tecching	...	23	772	"	23	"	"
...	366	Caries	...	772	17	"	771	"	"
Diseases of the dental pulp	370	Irritation	...	17	2	"	17	"	"
...	371	Inflammation...	...	2	13	"	2	"	"
Diseases of the dental periosteum	376	Do. Dental periosteum	...	13	106	"	13	"	"
...	377	Gum boil	...	106	11	"	105	"	"
Diseases of the Gums	379	Rheumatic inflammation	...	11	4	"	11	"	"
...	380	Inflammation...	...	4	13	"	4	"	"
Diseases of the Gums	381	Ulceration	...	13	2	"	13	"	"
...	386	Epulis	...	2	2	"	2	"	"
Diseases of the Alveoli	387	Inflammation...	...	2	1	"	2	"	"
...	389	Caries	...	1	1	"	1	"	"
Specific disease affecting dental periosteum, gums or Alveoli.	393	Mercurial inflammation	...	1	18	"	1	"	"
...	412	Glossitis	...	14	16	"	18	"	"
Diseases of the tongue	413	Ulcer	...	16	47	"	15	"	"
...	414	Aphthous Ulcer	...	47	1	"	47	"	"
...	418	Tongue tie	...	1	1	"	1	"	"
Disease of the Fauces & Palate	419	(80) Paralysis...	...	1	155	"	1	"	"
...	421	Sore throat	...	154	5	"	155	"	"
...	422	Ulcerated throat	...	5	21	"	5	"	"
...	423	Quinsy	...	21	11	"	21	"	"
...	424	Tonsillitis...	...	11	1	"	11	"	"
...	425	Sloughing throat	...	1	3	"	1	"	"
...	426	Enlarged Tonsils	...	3	7	"	3	"	"
...	427	Elongated Uvula	...	7	2	"	7	"	"
...	429	Perforation of the palate	...	2	1	"	2	"	"
Disease of the Salivary gland.	439	Abscess	...	1	2	"	1	"	"
...	440	Salivary fistula	...	2	2	"	2	"	"

Diseases of the Digestive System.									
Disease of the Esophagus	448	Esophagitis	...	1	10	"	1	"	"
...	449	Gastritis	...	10	6	"	10	"	"
Diseases of the Stomach	451	Hæmatemesis	...	5	2,238	"	6	"	"
...	460	Dyspepsia	...	17	982	"	17	"	"
...	461	Gastrodynia	...	26	23	"	26	"	"
...	462	Pyrosis	...	1	124	"	1	"	"
...	463	Vomiting	...	82	3,276	"	82	"	"
...	464	Enteritis	...	1	4	"	1	"	"
Diseases of the Intestines	466	Dysentery	...	4	2	"	4	"	"
...	473	Melena	...	2	1	"	2	"	"
...	475	Tympanites	...	1	3	"	1	"	"
...	476	Obstruction fecal accumulation	...	1	1	"	1	"	"
...	478	Intussusception	...	1	3	"	1	"	"
...	480	Hernia reducible	...	1	1	"	1	"	"
...	483	" umbilical	...	1	1	"	1	"	"
...	483	Parasitic disease ascaries lumbricoides...	...	54	5,724	"	54	"	"
...	484	Diarrhoea	...	54	3,785	"	54	"	"
...	486	Colic	...	1	764	"	1	"	"
...	487	Constipation	...	1	9,817	"	1	"	"
...	488	Ulceration	...	1	1	"	1	"	"
...	490	Fistula in ano	...	2	13	"	2	"	"
Diseases of the Rectum & Anus	491	Hæmorrhoids internal	...	1	51	"	1	"	"
...	492	Do. external	...	1	67	"	1	"	"
...	492	Hæmorrhage from the rectum	...	4	4	"	4	"	"
...	494	Prolapsus	...	33	32	"	33	"	"
...	496	Condyloma of the anus	...	6	6	"	6	"	"
Diseases of the Liver...	501	Hepatitis	...	99	101	"	99	"	"
...	504	Enlargement	...	5	5	"	5	"	"
...	513	Jaundice	...	135	138	"	135	"	"
Diseases of the Spleen	524	Splenitis	...	9	28	"	9	"	"
...	526	Congestion	...	28	1	"	28	"	"
...	528	Hypertrophy	...	1	1	"	1	"	"

Diseases of the Urinary System.									
Diseases of the Peritoneum ...	531	Peritonitis ...	...	...	3	1	37	1	1
Disease of the Mesenteric Glands.	532	Ascites ...	...	...	3	34	1	1	6
Diseases of the Kidney	533	Inflammation ...	...	...	3	1	1	1	1
	534	Acute Bright's disease	...	...	3	1	1	1	1
	535	Hæmaturia renalis	...	...	3	1	1	1	1
	536	Suppression of urine	...	...	3	2	2	1	1
	537	Diuresis ...	...	...	3	1	1	1	1
	538	Cystitis ...	...	...	3	32	32	25	1
	539	Ciculation ...	...	...	3	1	1	1	1
	540	Calculus ...	...	...	3	1	1	1	1
Diseases of the Bladder	541	Hæmaturia (vesical)	...	...	3	11	11	11	1
	542	Paralysis ...	...	...	3	2	2	2	1
	543	Irritability ...	...	...	3	10	10	10	1
	544	Spasm ...	...	...	3	1	1	1	1
	545	Incontinence of urine	...	...	3	16	16	12	1
	546	Retention ...	...	...	3	102	102	101	1
	547	Gonorrhœa in the male...	...	...	17	978	995	986	1
	548	Do. do. female	...	...	17	103	103	103	1
Gonorrhœa and its complications...	549	Phimosis ...	...	...	1	33	33	33	1
	550	Paraphimosis ...	...	...	1	49	50	50	1
	551	Bubo ...	...	...	1	259	264	255	1
	552	Lacunar abscess	...	...	1	3	3	3	1
	553	Epididymitis ...	...	...	1	6	6	6	1
	554	Condyloma ...	...	...	1	4	4	4	1
	555	Gleet ...	...	...	1	6	6	6	1
	556	Stricture organic	...	...	10	47	57	51	1
	557	Do. spasmodic	...	...	10	52	52	52	1
	558	Do. inflammatory	...	...	10	5	5	5	1
Diseases of the Male Urethra..	559	Urinary abscess	...	...	10	1	1	1	1
	560	Do. fistula ...	...	...	10	4	4	4	1
	561	Recto-urethral fistula	...	...	10	1	1	1	1
	562	Extravasation of urine	...	...	10	3	3	3	1

Diseases of the Female organs of generation in the unimpregnated state.									
Diseases of the Penis...	602	Inflammation ...	...	...	12	31	2	31	1
Diseases of the Scrotum	603	Gangrene ...	...	...	12	1	1	1	1
Disease of the Tunica Vaginalis.	604	Elongated prepuce	...	...	1	4	5	5	1
	605	Sloughing ...	...	...	1	1	1	1	1
	606	Edema ...	...	...	1	1	1	1	1
	607	Elephantiasis ...	...	...	1	1	1	1	1
	608	Hydrocele ...	...	...	1	10	11	9	1
	609	Orchitis acute	...	...	2	62	64	62	1
	610	Do. chronic	...	...	2	5	5	5	1
Diseases of the Testicle	611	Abscess ...	...	...	2	3	3	3	1
	612	Spermatorrhœa	...	...	2	46	48	47	1
Diseases of the Ovary	613	Fibrous tumour	...	...	2	2	2	2	1
	614	Encysted dropsy	...	...	2	8	9	9	1
	615	Complex cystic tumour...	...	...	2	1	1	1	1
Diseases of the Uterus including the Cervix ...	616	Catarrh ...	...	...	2	3	3	3	1
	617	Inflammation ...	...	...	2	1	1	1	1
	618	Displacement ante-version	...	...	2	1	1	1	1
	619	(f) prolapsus ...	...	...	2	9	9	9	1
Diseases of the Vagina	620	Leucorrhœa ...	...	...	2	240	240	235	1
	621	Non-malignant tumour...	...	...	2	1	1	1	1
	622	Laceration ...	...	...	2	1	1	1	1
Diseases of the Vulva	623	Pruritus ...	...	...	2	4	4	4	1
	624	Edema of the labia	...	...	2	2	2	2	1
	625	Hypertrophy ...	...	...	2	1	1	1	1
Functional diseases of the female organs of generation...	626	Ammenorrhœa from temporary suppression...	...	...	2	537	537	531	1
	627	Dysmenorrhœa	...	...	2	267	267	262	1
	628	Menorrhagia ...	...	...	2	122	122	121	1
Diseases of the digest. system.	629	Hæmorrhage ...	...	...	2	1	1	1	1
Disease of the urinary system	630	Vomiting ...	...	...	2	2	2	2	1
	631	Cardialgia ...	...	...	2	3	3	3	1
	632	Dysuria	...	...	2	5	5	5	1

[illegible]

Diseases of the Cutaneous System.		Diseases of the Cutaneous system.....		Parasitic diseases of the skin.		Conditions not necessarily associated with the head of local diseases.....	
843 Eczema simplex	79	1	...	843 Eczema simplex	79	1	...
844 Impetigo	84	"	...	844 Impetigo	84	"	...
845 Rupia simplex	87	"	...	845 Rupia simplex	87	"	...
847 Acne indurata...	3	"	...	847 Acne indurata...	3	"	...
848 Syphilis	5	"	...	848 Syphilis	5	"	...
850 Ichthyosis vera.	16	"	...	850 Ichthyosis vera.	16	"	...
856 Leutigo and Ephelis	8	"	...	856 Leutigo and Ephelis	8	"	...
859 Ulcer	3179	64	...	859 Ulcer	3179	64	...
860 Fissures	124	"	...	860 Fissures	124	"	...
861 Boil	729	"	...	861 Boil	729	"	...
862 Carbuncle	24	"	...	862 Carbuncle	24	"	...
863 Onychia	53	"	...	863 Onychia	53	"	...
864 Do. maligna	9	"	...	864 Do. maligna	9	"	...
865 Whitlow	131	"	...	865 Whitlow	131	"	...
865(a) Thecal abscess	2	"	...	865(a) Thecal abscess	2	"	...
868 Corn	34	"	...	868 Corn	34	"	...
869 Elephantiasis Arabum	25	"	...	869 Elephantiasis Arabum	25	"	...
871 Fibro-cellular tumour	8	"	...	871 Fibro-cellular tumour	8	"	...
872 Fatty tumour	148	"	...	872 Fatty tumour	148	"	...
877 Warts	12	"	...	877 Warts	12	"	...
878 Condyloma	5	"	...	878 Condyloma	5	"	...
885 Pruritus	119	"	...	885 Pruritus	119	"	...
886 Tinea tonsurans	20	"	...	886 Tinea tonsurans	20	"	...
889 Do. decalvans	5	"	...	889 Do. decalvans	5	"	...
890 Do. favosa	7	"	...	890 Do. favosa	7	"	...
Do. versicolor	4253	60	...	Do. versicolor	4253	60	...
894 Scabies	2	"	...	894 Scabies	2	"	...
900 Irritation caused by wasp	4	"	...	900 Irritation caused by wasp	4	"	...
902 Still born	9	"	...	902 Still born	9	"	...
904 Old age	14	"	...	904 Old age	14	"	...
905 Debility	382	18	...	905 Debility	382	18	...

Vegetable poisons		Poisoned wounds		General injuries		Injuries of the head		Injuries of the Face		Injuries of the Eye	
Drunkenness	1	1	1	Drunkenness	1	1	1	Drunkenness	1	1	1
Croton seed	8	8	8	Croton seed	8	8	8	Croton seed	8	8	8
(1) Snake bite	1	1	1	(1) Snake bite	1	1	1	(1) Snake bite	1	1	1
Scorpion bite	64	64	64	Scorpion bite	64	64	64	Scorpion bite	64	64	64
Jackal bite	8	8	8	Jackal bite	8	8	8	Jackal bite	8	8	8
Dog bite	2	2	2	Dog bite	2	2	2	Dog bite	2	2	2
Rat bite	3	3	3	Rat bite	3	3	3	Rat bite	3	3	3
Crocodile-bite	99	99	99	Crocodile-bite	99	99	99	Crocodile-bite	99	99	99
Cat bite	1	1	1	Cat bite	1	1	1	Cat bite	1	1	1
Burns and scalds	1	1	1	Burns and scalds	1	1	1	Burns and scalds	1	1	1
Multiple injury compound comminuted fracture leg and arm	1	1	1	Multiple injury compound comminuted fracture leg and arm	1	1	1	Multiple injury compound comminuted fracture leg and arm	1	1	1
Asphyxia from drowning	3	3	3	Asphyxia from drowning	3	3	3	Asphyxia from drowning	3	3	3
Privation	26	26	26	Privation	26	26	26	Privation	26	26	26
Convulsion	192	192	192	Convulsion	192	192	192	Convulsion	192	192	192
Scalp-wound bone not exposed	16	16	16	Scalp-wound bone not exposed	16	16	16	Scalp-wound bone not exposed	16	16	16
Do. exposed	5	5	5	Do. exposed	5	5	5	Do. exposed	5	5	5
Concussion of the brain...	1	1	1	Concussion of the brain...	1	1	1	Concussion of the brain...	1	1	1
Fracture of the base of the skull	1	1	1	Fracture of the base of the skull	1	1	1	Fracture of the base of the skull	1	1	1
Compression of the brain	12	12	12	Compression of the brain	12	12	12	Compression of the brain	12	12	12
Contusion	80	80	80	Contusion	80	80	80	Contusion	80	80	80
Wound	101	101	101	Wound	101	101	101	Wound	101	101	101
Foreign bodies in the ear	23	23	23	Foreign bodies in the ear	23	23	23	Foreign bodies in the ear	23	23	23
Do. nose	2	2	2	Do. nose	2	2	2	Do. nose	2	2	2
Fracture lower jaw	1	1	1	Fracture lower jaw	1	1	1	Fracture lower jaw	1	1	1
Dislocation of the jaw	8	8	8	Dislocation of the jaw	8	8	8	Dislocation of the jaw	8	8	8
Contusion	2	2	2	Contusion	2	2	2	Contusion	2	2	2
Foreign bodies in the cornea or conjunctiva...	2	2	2	Foreign bodies in the cornea or conjunctiva...	2	2	2	Foreign bodies in the cornea or conjunctiva...	2	2	2
Wound of the eyelid	4	4	4	Wound of the eyelid	4	4	4	Wound of the eyelid	4	4	4
Do. cornea	3	3	3	Do. cornea	3	3	3	Do. cornea	3	3	3

Injuries of the Eye	1036 Burns and scalds	...	1	3	1	"	"	"	"
	1037 Contusion of the soft part	...	3	5	1	"	"	"	"
Injuries of the neck	1042 Wound cut throat	...	9	9	"	"	"	"	"
	1045 Foreign bodies in the pharynx	...	2	2	"	"	"	"	"
Injuries of the chest	1046 Do.	...	46	46	"	"	"	"	"
	1048 Contusion	...	9	9	"	"	"	"	"
Injuries of the back	1052 Wound of the parietes	...	1	1	"	"	"	"	"
	1053 Penetrating wound of the chest	...	2	2	"	"	"	"	"
Injuries of the abdomen	1054 Penetrating wound pleura & lung	...	17	17	"	"	"	"	"
	1059 Contusion	...	77	77	"	"	"	"	"
Injuries of the pelvis...	1060 Sprain	...	11	11	"	"	"	"	"
	1061 Wound	...	1	1	"	"	"	"	"
Injuries of the Upper Ex-	1062 Fracture & dislocation of the spine	...	5	5	"	"	"	"	"
	1064 Contusion	...	4	4	"	"	"	"	"
Injuries of the Lower Ex-	1067 Wound of the parietes (*1 gun shot)	...	2	2	"	"	"	"	"
	1068 Do. with protrusion of uninjured	...	7	7	"	"	"	"	"
Injuries of the pelvis...	1077 Contusion	...	10	10	"	"	"	"	"
	1078 Wound of the scrotum	...	2	2	"	"	"	"	"
Injuries of the pelvis...	1080 Do. Vagina and internal female	...	1	1	"	"	"	"	"
	1082 Do. anus	...	1	1	"	"	"	"	"
Injuries of the pelvis...	1088 Foreign bodies in the vagina	...	45	45	"	"	"	"	"
	1092 Contusion	...	28	28	"	"	"	"	"
Injuries of the pelvis...	1093 Sprain wrist	...	3	3	"	"	"	"	"
	1094 Wound	...	347	347	"	"	"	"	"
Injuries of the pelvis...	1097 Foreign bodies embedded	...	14	14	"	"	"	"	"
	1100 Fracture compound	...	1	1	"	"	"	"	"

Local injuries.

Injuries of the Upper Ex-	1101 Fracture clavicle	...	3	9	3	"	"	"	"
	1103 Do. humerus	...	16	17	12	"	"	"	"
Injuries of the Upper Ex-	1104 Do. forearm simple	...	1	1	"	"	"	"	"
	1110 Do. compound	...	4	4	"	"	"	"	"
Injuries of the Upper Ex-	1105 Do. carpus and phalanges	...	2	2	"	"	"	"	"
	1111 Do. elbow	...	5	5	"	"	"	"	"
Injuries of the Upper Ex-	1112 Do. wrist and carpus	...	46	46	"	"	"	"	"
	1115 Contusion	...	18	18	"	"	"	"	"
Injuries of the Upper Ex-	1116 Sprain hip	...	6	6	"	"	"	"	"
	1117 Do. knee	...	166	166	"	"	"	"	"
Injuries of the Upper Ex-	1118 Do. ankle	...	458	458	"	"	"	"	"
	1119 Wound	...	4	4	"	"	"	"	"
Injuries of the Upper Ex-	1120 Foreign bodies embedded	...	5	5	"	"	"	"	"
	1121 Fracture femur compound	...	2	2	"	"	"	"	"
Injuries of the Upper Ex-	1126 Do. simple	...	1	1	"	"	"	"	"
	1127 Do. patella simple	...	5	5	"	"	"	"	"
Injuries of the Upper Ex-	1128 Fracture leg both bones compound	...	2	2	"	"	"	"	"
	1129 Do. tibia alone	...	1	1	"	"	"	"	"
Injuries of the Upper Ex-	1130 Do. Fibula do.	...	1	1	"	"	"	"	"
	1131 Fracture bones of the foot com-	...	1	1	"	"	"	"	"
Injuries of the Upper Ex-	1132 pound comminuted	...	3	3	"	"	"	"	"
	1133 Dislocation hip	...	14	14	"	"	"	"	"
Injuries of the Upper Ex-	Sprain	...	31	31	"	"	"	"	"
	Contusion	...	99	99	"	"	"	"	"
Injuries of the Upper Ex-	Wound incised	...	65	65	"	"	"	"	"
	Wound lacerated	...	4	4	"	"	"	"	"
Injuries of the Upper Ex-	Do. gun shot	...	1	1	"	"	"	"	"
	Diseased wrist	...	3	3	"	"	"	"	"
Injuries of the Upper Ex-	Do. middle finger	...	2	2	"	"	"	"	"
	Do. leg	...	1	1	"	"	"	"	"
Injuries of the Upper Ex-	Do. foot	...	1	1	"	"	"	"	"
	Do. foot	...	1	1	"	"	"	"	"

Local Injuries.

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Surgical Operations.	Amputation	Reparative operation... ..	Operations not classified	1050.		1051.		Increase.		Decrease.		Grand Total...	
				Total No. of Despatches.	Rs.	Total No. of Despatches.	Rs.	Despatches.	Rs.	Despatches.	Rs.		
				2,07,172	8,092	2,29,333	8,900	22,161	808	...	...	1147	79,312
				9,852	2,463	11,212	2,803	1,360	340	...	...	80,459	77,707
				226	23	558	25	332	2	...	...	826	899
				300	47	178	27	...	...	122	20	899	1027
				1,031	247	1,120	229	89	...	18	...		
				3,636	1,622	4,026	1,672	390	50	...	...		
				9,458	409	10,510	455	1,052	46	...	...		
				2,31,675	12,903	2,56,937	14,111	25,384	1,246	122	38	Net increase Rs. 1,208.	
				8,900	356	9,716	371	816	15	...	...		
				788	59	996	37	208	...	...	22		
				42	10	65	9	23	...	...	1		
				9,730	425	10,777	417	1,047	15	...	23	Net decrease Rs. 8.	
				2,41,405	13,328	2,67,714	14,528	26,431	1,261	122	61	Net increase Rs. 1,200.	

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Statement of the Total Number of private covers &c. and collections thereon for 1050 and 1051.

Description of Letters &c.	1050.		1051.		Increase.		Decrease.		Remarks.
	Total No. of Despatches.	Rs.	Total No. of Despatches.	Rs.	Despatches.	Rs.	Despatches.	Rs.	
Letters...	2,07,172	8,092	2,29,333	8,900	22,161	808	...	...	
Do. Registered ...	9,852	2,463	11,212	2,803	1,360	340	...	...	
Newspapers ...	226	23	558	25	332	2	...	...	
Books ...	300	47	178	27	...	...	122	20	
Banghy parcels ...	1,031	247	1,120	229	89	...	...	18	
Private expresses ...	3,636	1,622	4,026	1,672	390	50	...	...	
Endorsements ...	9,458	409	10,510	455	1,052	46	...	...	
Total.....	2,31,675	12,903	2,56,937	14,111	25,384	1,246	122	38	Net increase Rs. 1,208.
Letters &c. received from the British Post Office									
Letters...	8,900	356	9,716	371	816	15	...	...	
Newspapers ...	788	59	996	37	208	...	...	22	
Books ...	42	10	65	9	23	...	...	1	
Total.....	9,730	425	10,777	417	1,047	15	...	23	Net decrease Rs. 8.
Grand Total.....	2,41,405	13,328	2,67,714	14,528	26,431	1,261	122	61	Net increase Rs. 1,200.

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Statement of the number of Visitors to the Museum during M. E. 1051 viz. from 16th August 1875 to 14th August 1876.

MONTHS.	ADULTS MEN.			ADULTS WOMEN.			CHILDREN BOYS.			CHILDREN GIRLS.			Grand Total.
	Able to write their names.	Not able to write their names.	Total.	Able to write their names.	Not able to write their names.	Total.	Able to write their names.	Not able to write their names.	Total.	Able to write their names.	Not able to write their names.	Total.	
January	1,993	3,456	5,449	19	146	165	904	1,200	2,104	35	806	841	8,559
February	324	1,365	1,689	1	429	430	150	449	599	3	43	46	2,764
March	951	1,763	2,714	"	260	260	146	423	569	"	48	48	3,591
April	565	1,346	1,911	25	128	133	44	326	370	"	25	25	2,439*
May	1,190	1,192	2,382	"	273	273	100	253	353	"	64	64	3,072
June	740	857	1,597	"	275	275	119	176	295	"	23	23	2,190
July	821	980	1,801	10	74	84	130	195	325	"	10	10	2,220
August	1,088	1,235	2,323	"	1,119	1,119	203	186	388	"	26	26	3,856
September	1,552	1,608	3,160	4	192	196	260	591	851	"	32	32	4,239
October	987	839	1,826	3	132	135	129	140	269	"	15	15	2,945
November	841	626	1,467	"	125	125	161	169	330	"	19	19	1,941
December	441	673	1,117	1	62	63	43	187	230	"	13	14	1,424
Total	11,496	15,910	27,436	43	3,215	3,258	2,338	4,295	6,683	39	1,124	1,163	38,540

* Besides this No. there were 6,000 visitors in Kartigay 1051, on the occasion of the exhibition of Presents to His Royal Highness the Prince of Wales.

Contributions to the Museum during M. E. 1051 viz. from 16th August 1875 to 14th August 1876.

NAMES AND NUMBER OF ARTICLES.	NAMES OF DONERS	REMARKS.
2 Young Sharks preserved in a bottle.	Rev. S. T. Pettigrew.	
1 Japan Almirah	Sirkar.	
1 Large Album	Do.	
6 Birds of Paradise (stuffed)	Do.	
1 Hippopotamus (preserved in bottle.)	His Highness the First Prince.	
1 Bird on stand (stuffed)		
1 Large Tortoise shell		
14 Horns		
Geological specimens		
Sand resembling rice		
Specimens of shells of sizes		
1 Small sword fish snout		
1 Large Do.		
Red Sand		
Black Do.		
3 Specimens of sea weed		
2 Large Do.		
3 Kinds of sea Ferns		
3 Pieces of Sponge		
1 Stone Flageolet		
1 Leaf Petticoat worn by the Palayas.	Purchased. Rev. Mr. Johnson of Alleppey.	
1 Vol. History of Egyptian Mummies By S. T. Pettigrew	Rev. S. T. Pettigrew.	
1 Vol. Indian wisdom By Monier Williams	Purchased. Do.	
Artificial Flowers on a stand	Rev. S. T. Pettigrew.	
Chameleo Zeylanicus		
3 Snakes		
Wurkullay sands		
Specimen Copper Ore	Major Sherman.	
Do. of Gum from Tunnel	E. Heron Esquire.	
Do. of Hindoo Deity		
2 Kites (Neophron Peronopterus stuffed)	His Highness the First Prince.	
Wurkullay clays (variegated in bottle.)	Rev. S. T. Pettigrew.	
4 Vols. Bingleys Animal Biography	His Highness the First Prince.	
6 Vols. Naturalists' Library		
1 Pamphlet "On establishment of an Indian Institute" By Forbes Watson	India Office, England.	
Catalogue of Books contained in the Museum Library	Compiled by Curator. Mysore Museum.	
Collection of shells		
Flora "Sylvatica" Parts 1, 2, 3, 14, 15, 16, 17, 23, 24, 26, 27, 28.	Sirkar.	
1 Vol. India and its native Princes By Louis Rousselet	His Highness the First Prince.	
1 Pamphlet Annual Report of Smithsonian Institution		
Flora "Sylvatica" Part 25	Purchased.	
Report on Administration of Mysore 1874-75.		
1 Vol. Nests and Eggs of Indian Birds By Allan Hume		
1 Vol. Rough notes on the Indian Raptors By Allan Hume		
Stray Feathers By Allan Hume		
Vols. and 4 Nos. of Vol. IV.		
The Pharmaceutical Journal and Transactions July 1875 to June 1876.	Subscribed for by th. Sirkar.	
The Travancore Gazette for 1051	Sirkar.	

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List of beasts, animals and birds, &c., received for and added to the Zoological Department during M. E. 1051, viz., from 16th August 1875 to 14th August 1876.

No. of beasts, animals, &c.	Names of beasts, animals, &c.	Date of admission in the Department.	From whom or whence received.	Remarks.
3	Royal Tiger Cubs	15th Auvany 1051	...	Whelped in the Department.
1	Partridge	24th "	C. F. Kohlhoff Esq.	
1	Pagoda Pigeon	16th Parattasy	Purchased.	
5	White Doves	22nd "	"	
1	Pair Green Pigeons	16th Kartigay	Mr. Rudd.	
1	Flying Squirrel	19th "	Rev. Baylis.	
1	Civet Cat	23rd "	Purchased.	
1	Python	6th Margaly	"	
1	Slender Loris	7th "	"	
1	Python	20th "	"	
2	Jungle Fowls	21st "	"	
3	Doves	21st "	"	
3	Royal Tiger Cubs	7th "	...	Whelped in the Department.
3	Do.	10th Tye	Sirkar.	
1	Tiger Cat	11th "	Bavasah, Palaco Peon.	
1	Mongoose	14th "	Purchased.	
1	King-fisher	"	"	
1	Pair Sambar (Cervus Hippolathus)	20th "	Mr. S. B. Sawyer.	
2	Wild Dogs (Canis Dhole)	22nd "	Sirkar.	
3	Fantail Pigeons	7th Mausy	Purchased.	
1	Civet Cat	13th "	"	
1	Brown Paddy bird	14th "	"	
1	Water Fowl	19th "	"	
1	Young Monkey	20th "	"	
1	Armadillo	"	His Highness the Maha Rajah.	Received from Major Sherman, Pondicherry.
1	Young Leopard	25th "	Sirkar	
1	Alligator	"	"	
1	Slender Loris	Pungoony	Purchased.	
2	Brown Monkeys	"	"	
1	Water Rail	4th Chittray	"	
2	Arabian Goats	21st "	"	
1	Deer (buck)	17th "	1st Judge, Zillah Court, Quilon.	
2	Black Monkeys	30th "	Mr. Oughterson, Alleppey.	
1	Lion Cub	31st "	...	Whelped in the Department.
1	Hog Deer	3rd Vaikausy	Purchased.	
11	Dyer Birds	19th "	"	
1	Kite	24th "	"	
1	Minah	6th Aunty	"	
2	Brown Monkeys	9th "	"	
1	Fawn	12th "	...	Born in the Department.
1	Mangoe bird	22nd "	Purchased.	
2	Brown Monkeys	4th & 15th Audy	"	
1	Goose	5th "	"	
6	Doves	14th "	"	
1	Hare	"	"	
1	Pair Pigeons (carriers)	18th "	T. Vedadrisadasa Moodicar Esq.	
1	Porcupine	20th "	Purchased.	
8	Young Turtles	21st "	"	
1	Python	22nd "	"	

