

Report on the Administration
of the Jails in the Madras
Presidency

1873



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REPORT

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ADMINISTRATION

OF THE

JAILS IN THE MADRAS PRESIDENCY,

1873.

MADRAS:

PRINTED BY E. KEYS, AT THE GOVERNMENT GAZETTE PRESS.

1874.

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ADMINISTRATION REPORT

OF THE

INSPECTOR-GENERAL OF JAILS,

FOR THE YEAR 1873.

From Major T. E. TENNANT, Inspector-General of Jails, to the Honorable D. F. CARMICHAEL, Acting Chief Secretary to Government, Fort St. George, dated Madras, 14th September 1874, No. 160.

I HAVE the honor to submit the Administration Report upon the Prison Department for the year 1873, together with the under-mentioned statements, viz. :—

Judicial.

- | | |
|--|---|
| 1. Admission and disposal of convicts. | 4. Previous convictions. |
| 2. Religion, age, and previous occupation of convicts. | 5. Escapes and recaptures. |
| 3. Classes according to length of sentence. | 6. Jail offences and punishments. |
| | 7. Particulars regarding Warders, Overseers, and Maistries. |
| | 8. State of education. |

Financial.

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| 9. Expenditure for guarding and maintenance. | 12. Results of the manufactures. |
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| 15. Sickness and mortality. | 18. Mortality according to age and sex. |
| 16. Chief forms of sickness and mortality. | 19. Mortality according to length of imprisonment. |
| 17. Monthly rates of admissions, daily average sick, and deaths. | 20. Health on admission and release. |

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| 21. Particulars regarding civil prisoners. | 25. Particulars regarding insane prisoners. |
| 22. Particulars regarding under-trial prisoners. | 26. Number of releases under remission system. |
| 23. Particulars regarding security prisoners. | 27. Punishments under remission system. |
| 24. Particulars regarding State prisoners. | |

2. I assumed charge of the department on the 8th June 1874, on the retirement of Lieutenant-Colonel W. J. Wilson; as the greater portion of the annual Administration Report had already been prepared, and as Lieutenant-Colonel Wilson was in charge during the whole period to which it relates, the report was completed, at my request, by that officer. I take this opportunity of recording my best thanks for the assistance I have received from Colonel Wilson since I assumed charge of the office.

ADMISSION AND DISPOSAL OF PRISONERS.

3. The daily average number of prisoners of all classes during the year was 9314.81, being 62 less than during 1872, but the number remaining in confinement on the 31st December 1873 was considerably greater, viz., 9,705, the prison population having increased during the latter period of the year. This increase was principally in the class of convicts. The following tables show the particulars:—

Daily Average Number of Prisoners.

Prisoners.	1873.			1872.		
	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.
Convicts..	8506.49	354.65	8861.34	8558.72	258.49	8917.21
Security ..	41.82	23	42.05	46.04	1.55	47.59
Under-trial ..	157.05	9.84	166.89	148.65	11.72	160.37
Civil ..	221.17	9.10	230.27	227.00	8.66	235.66
State ..	4.41	..	4.41	4.02	..	4.02
Insane ..	18.52	1.38	19.85	9.27	1.82	11.79
Total ..	8939.46	375.55	9314.81	8994.40	282.44	9276.84

Number and Disposal of Convicts.

Convicts.	Males.	Females.	Total.
Remaining 31st December 1872	8,430	350	8,780
Received during the year	13,227	1,008	14,245
Total Population ..	21,657	1,358	23,025
Transported beyond seas	10	..	10
Transferred to other Jails	1,457	63	1,520
Do. to Lunatic Asylums	17	..	17
Released ..	11,041	997	11,948
Escaped ..	4	..	4
Died ..	242	11	253
Executed ..	71	2	73
Remaining 31st December 1873	8,825	382	9,219
Total ..	21,657	1,358	23,025

Number and Disposal of Security Prisoners.

Security Prisoners.	Males.	Females.	Total.
Remaining 31st December 1872	44	..	44
Received during the year	91	1	92
Total Population ..	135	1	136
Released ..	83	..	83
Died ..	1	..	1
Remaining 31st December 1873	51	1	52
Total ..	135	1	136

Number and Disposal of Under-trial Prisoners.

Under-trial Prisoners.	Males.	Females.	Total.
Remaining 31st December 1872	167	16	183
Received during the year	2,680	161	2,841
Total Population ..	2,847	207	3,054
Released ..	1,411	197	1,608
Convicted ..	1,238	90	1,328
Transferred ..	42	1	43
Died ..	2	1	3
Remaining 31st December 1873	164	8	172
Total ..	2,847	207	3,054

Number and Disposal of Civil Prisoners.

Civil Prisoners.	Males.	Females.	Total.
Remaining 31st December 1872	246	12	258
Received during the year	2,164	129	2,293
Total Population ..	2,410	138	2,548
Released ..	2,110	132	2,242
Transferred ..	2	..	2
Died ..	5	..	5
Remaining 31st December 1873	264	6	270
Total ..	2,410	138	2,548

Number and Disposal of State Prisoners.

State Prisoners.	Males.	Females.	Total.
Remaining 31st December 1872..	5	..	5
Received during the year ..	7	..	7
Total Population ..	12	..	12
Released ..	2	..	2
Transferred to Lunatic Asylum ..	1	..	1
Remaining 31st December 1873 ..	9	..	9
Total ..	12	..	12

Number and Disposal of Insane Prisoners.

Insane Prisoners.	Males.	Females.	Total.
Remaining 31st December 1872 ..	10	1	11
Received during the year ..	68	17	85
Total Population ..	78	18	96
Transferred for trial on recovery ..	8	..	8
Transferred to Lunatic Asylum ..	34	12	46
Released ..	25	3	28
Died ..	1	1	2
Remaining 31st December 1873 ..	10	2	12
Total ..	78	18	96

Religion, Age, and Previous Occupation.

4. Out of 21,480 convicts in jail during the year, about 75 per cent. were Hindus, 8 per cent. Mahomedans, 13½ per cent. Pariahs and other low castes, and 3 per cent. Christians. These proportions do not differ much from those in previous years.

Religion.	1873.			1872.		
	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.
Christians ..	580	53	633	681	43	724
Hindus ..	15,118	1,036	16,154	14,285	959	15,244
Mahomedans ..	1,717	86	1,803	1,649	85	1,734
All other classes ..	2,760	150	2,910	2,720	119	2,839
Total ..	20,175	1,305	21,480	19,265	1,206	20,471

As regards the ages of the convicts generally, there was not much difference, but in the Central Jails the proportion of aged convicts has increased to the extent of 20 per cent. in the class between 40 and 60 years of age, and to that of 5 per cent. in that of prisoners above 60 years of age.

Ages.	1873.			1872.		
	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.
Under 16 years of age ..	362	42	404	274	40	314
Between 16 and 40 years ..	15,373	1,036	16,409	14,982	931	15,913
Do. 40 and 60 do. ..	4,109	190	4,299	3,631	212	3,843
Above 60 years ..	391	18	409	348	23	371
Total ..	20,175	1,305	21,480	19,235	1,206	20,441

Out of 20,175 male convicts, 13,801 were agriculturists and laborers, the proportion being 68 per cent.—8 per cent. were professionals and 6 per cent. shop-keepers. These rates are much the same as those of last year. The number of Government servants in jail was 913, being at the rate of 4·52 per cent. Out of 1,305 female convicts, 72 per cent. were married, 11 per cent. unmarried, and 16 per cent. prostitutes. The form received from the Government of India does not show widows, but steps shall be taken to procure this information for the current year.

Previous Occupation.	Males.	Females.	Total.
Of independent property ..	206	..	206
Agriculturists ..	6,693	..	6,693
Laborers ..	7,108	..	7,108
Shop-keepers and Traders ..	1,257	..	1,257
Artisans ..	746	..	746
Domestic servants ..	994	..	994
Professionals ..	1,618	..	1,618
Government servants ..	913	..	913
No occupation ..	640	..	640
Married women ..	..	948	948
Unmarried do. ..	..	142	142
Prostitutes ..	..	215	215
Total ..	20,175	1,305	21,480

CLASSES ACCORDING TO LENGTH OF SENTENCE.

5. As has generally been the case, the number of convicts sentenced for periods not exceeding six months was more than half of the total number in jail, viz., 53·41 per cent. Nearly 10 per cent. were sentenced for periods between 6 months and 1 year, 22½ per cent. for periods between 1 and 5 years, 9½ per cent. for periods between 5 and 10 years, and nearly 4 per cent. for upwards of 10 years. The proportion sentenced to rigorous imprisonment was 94½ per cent.

Classes.	Classes according to Sentence.	Males.	Females.	Total.
I.	Not exceeding 1 month	2,761	358	3,119
II.	Above 1 and not exceeding 3 months	4,075	324	4,399
III.	Do. 3 do. 6 do.	3,705	250	3,955
IV.	Do. 6 do. 1 year	2,001	126	2,127
V.	Do. 1 year do. 3 years	2,911	125	3,036
VI.	Do. 3 do. 5 do.	1,759	49	1,808
VII.	Do. 5 do. 10 do.	2,079	40	2,119
VIII.	Exceeding 10 years	813	31	844
IX.	Transported beyond seas for life	..	..	..
X.	Do. do. for shorter periods	..	..	..
	Executed	71	2	73
	<i>Nature of Imprisonment.</i>			
	Simple imprisonment	954	218	1,172
	Hard labor	17,537	993	18,530
	Medium labor	635	53	688
	Light labor	1,058	36	1,094
	Total ..	20,176	1,305	21,480

PREVIOUS CONVICTIONS.

6. Of the total number of convicts 14.18 per cent. of the males and 11.49 of the females had been previously convicted. The percentages in the Mofussil jails for males and females respectively were 13.35 and 5.91. Those in the Madras Penitentiary were 21.40 and 34.24.

Previous Convictions.	1873.			1872.		
	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.
Convicted once before	1,859	99	1,958	1,765	79	1,844
Do. twice before	827	34	861	482	25	507
Do. oftener than thrice ..	366	17	383	303	14	322
Total ..	2,952	150	3,002	2,555	119	2,673

Of the 1,958 persons convicted for the second time, 904 were sentenced for crimes belonging to the same class as those of which they were first convicted, and 1,054 for crimes of a different nature. Of the 861 prisoners in jail for the third time 342 were sentenced for the same class of crime as before, and 519 for crimes of a different kind. Of the 383 convicted oftener than three times, 175 were sentenced for the same class of crime as before, and 208 for crimes of a different kind.

ESCAPES AND RECAPTURES.

7. The number of escapes was less than it has been for many years, only four prisoners having escaped, viz., 3 from inside the jails and 1 from a working gang.

Jails.	Number escaped.	Number re-captured.	Number at large.
Vizagapatam	2	2	..
Coimbatore District	1	..	1
Ootacamund do.	1	..	1
Total ..	4	2	2

Of the two convicts at Vizagapatam one escaped from a working gang and was re-taken the same day. The other escaped from the huts of which the temporary jail is composed. He was re-captured the next day. In the first case two of the Police on guard were punished departmentally by reduction. In the other case the constable concerned was fined by the Sub-Magistrate. The man who escaped from Coimbatore was, with a gang, engaged in building the new observation wards outside the Central Jail. The Police sentry on duty was punished departmentally. The prisoner has not been re-taken. The prisoner at Ootacamund escaped by getting over the wall of the hospital enclosure. He has not been re-taken. Two hundred rupees were paid as rewards for re-captures. Of this sum Rupees 150 were paid for re-apprehension of two men who had escaped during former years.

JAIL OFFENCES AND PUNISHMENTS.

8. The number of offences committed in jail during 1873 was 6,973; of these, 4,732 were committed in Central and 2,241 in District Jails, being at the rates of 67.86 and 32.14 per cent. respectively. The proportion of offences to the daily average strength was 88.18 per cent. in the Central and 64.11 per cent. in the District Jails. The rates taken with respect to the total population, that is to say, the number of convicts passing through these jails during the year, were 50.53 per cent. in the Central and 16.40 per cent. in the District Jails. The number of offences was greater in the Central Jails, owing to the fact that in these jails a large number of prisoners were employed in manufactures and other work which is carefully measured and examined at the close of each day for the purpose of ascertaining the quantity and quality of the outturn, so that any deficiency in either is generally detected. The number of floggings was 2,684; of which, 1,610 were inflicted in the Central and 1,074 in the District Jails. The percentage to the daily average strength was 31.05 in the Central and 32.32 in the District Jails. Taken, with regard to the number of prisoners passing through the jails during the year, it was 18.30 per cent. in the Central and 8.34 per cent. in the District Jails. The subjoined table shows the extent of corporal punishment inflicted in each Central Jail and in the Madras Penitentiary during each quarter of the year, and also during the first six months of 1874, from which it will be seen that the number has diminished considerably, except in the Penitentiary and at Cannanore:—

Jails.	Number of Floggings in 1873.				Total.	Per-centage to Daily Average Strength.	Per-centage to Daily Average Strength in 1872.	Number of Floggings in 1874.	
	First Quarter.	Second Quarter.	Third Quarter.	Fourth Quarter.				First Quarter.	Second Quarter.
Rajahmundry..	45	40	39	18	142	17.69	43.84	8	7
Vellore ..	50	45	67	67	229	24.90	46.90	65	38
Salcm ..	22	18	13	20	76	14.57	44.29	64	27
Trichinopoly..	28	34	26	32	120	13.50	37.43	20	9
Coimbatore ..	166	67	86	52	371	39.02	46.10	63	18
Cannanore ..	44	39	22	8	113	17.67	16.32	42	18
Penitentiary..	124	147	218	80	569	109.58	108.66	128	105

In paragraph 3 of the Order of Government, dated 31st December 1873, No. 2,095, in which the reports upon the corporal punishment inflicted in these jails during 1871 and 1872 were reviewed, it is mentioned that during the first three quarters of 1873 the percentage of corporal punishment in the Penitentiary was as follows, viz. :—

First quarter	...	...	...	...	...	23.55
Second do.	...	...	...	...	...	42.18
Third do.	...	...	...	...	...	27.60

And this was considered to have been a material decrease; but, in point of fact, it was not so, because the average rate of these three quarters comes to 31.11 per cent., whereas the average rate of the four quarters of 1872 was only 27.16. An improvement did take place during the last quarter, but the rate for the whole year, namely, 109.58 per cent., was slightly higher than that for 1872, namely, 108.66 per cent. There was but little improvement at this jail during the first six months of 1874, and it is not probable that discipline will be maintained, and a proper amount of hard labor enforced without a high degree of punishment, unless some change for the better takes place in the composition of the population thereof. For some years past, the power possessed by the Magistrates of the Town of Madras of committing old offenders to the High Court for trial has been sparingly exercised, those officers preferring, as a rule, to dispose of such cases summarily. The consequence is that numbers of old offenders are imprisoned over and over again for short terms. These men doubtless contaminate the rest, and, as the length of their sentences does not bring them within the operation of the remission rules, they have no inducement to be industrious and well behaved. If such offenders were committed to the High Court and sentenced for lengthened periods, they might be distributed amongst the Central Jails in the Mofussil, and cut off from that intercourse with their associates, which they, no doubt, contrive to maintain in some degree while confined in Madras.

It has already been explained in previous special reports that the increase in the number of punishments generally, and in that of flogging particularly, was caused by the necessity of endeavouring to secure a proper outturn of

goods for the use of Public Departments, an object, the attainment of which was in considerable jeopardy, owing to persistent idleness and carelessness in some jails, and to positive combination in the Central Jail at Coimbatore. In paragraph 9 of the Order above quoted, it is observed that the attention of Government ought to have been sooner called to the fact of the great increase in corporal punishment, and it, therefore, seems necessary that some explanation of this seeming neglect should be given. It is well known that from time to time it happens that amongst large bodies of men periods occur which are marked by an unusual degree of crime and insubordination which calls for exceptional treatment. It will be remembered that only a few years ago offences of a grave character became so numerous in the army of India, that Lord Napier of Magdala published an order to the effect that, if such offences should continue, the extreme penalty of the law would be resorted to.

In like manner exceptional bad conduct in jails must, if discipline is to be upheld, be dealt with severely, and when punishments commenced to increase in the Central Jails consequent on the determination of the prisoners not to work up to the standard which Superintendents knew they were well able to do, it was considered inexpedient to interfere as there was every reason to believe that when the convicts found that Superintendents were resolved to enforce the due performance of the allotted tasks, the spirit of resistance would either cease entirely or sensibly diminish, which it did, and most notably so at Coimbatore, where in July 1872 the average daily outturn per man in weaving cloth for the Police was only $3\frac{1}{2}$ yards, whereas at the time of this office report in 1873, the greater number were turning out 6 yards each, and some 8 and 9 yards each. It so happened that early in the year the jails were inspected by the Deputy Surgeon-General, who took exception to the unusual extent of corporal punishment and reported the same to the Inspector-General of his department by whom the matter was brought to the notice of Government which resulted in the Order of the 23rd May 1873, in which the Superintendent was severely censured. This censure was subsequently modified upon the submission of reports regarding the combination for the purpose of obtaining a diminution in the extent of the allotted tasks, and pointing out that, under the provisions of the Jails Act, neglect or indolence at work was only punishable by flogging. The order above specified having been communicated direct to the Inspector-General, Indian Medical Department, copies thereof came into the hands of the Hospital Assistants, and the contents unfortunately coming to the knowledge of the convicts in the Central Jail at Coimbatore, had a bad effect, but this gradually subsided, and the number of floggings which had slightly increased during the third quarter again commenced to decrease, and have continued to do so. The total number of punishments was 7,404, being in excess of the number of offences by 1,431. This is principally to be accounted for by the fact that, as remission is granted as a reward for continued industry and good conduct, it follows that whenever a convict commits any offence unless of a trifling character, he loses a certain number of marks in addition to any other punishment which may have been awarded. It was observed, in the review of

the Administration Report for 1872, that the percentage of punishment to average strength was higher in the case of female than in that of male convicts, and that the reason should be explained. The principal reason is owing to the circumstance that, when the daily average strength is very small as it is in the case of women, the percentage must be high, although the punishments may not be numerous. For example, at Cuntoor the daily average strength was 361, the number of punishments 5, and the percentage 138.50. But, as has been remarked in previous reports, the most satisfactory manner of estimating the extent of punishment is by taking the number in jail during the year. At the jail in question, viz., Cuntoor, there were 23 women during the year. The percentage of punishments to that number is 21.73. Besides the reason given above, it occasionally happens that women of exceptionally troublesome character are received. This was the case at Vellore during 1873, where the high rate of punishment was chiefly owing to the misconduct of three women, more especially to that of one who was quite callous to any punishment which could be inflicted. The same thing happens occasionally in other jails. One cause no doubt consists in the fact that the punishments to which women are liable are not so deterrent as in the case of males. They cannot be flogged, and as a rule they care nothing for separate confinement or restriction of diet. The only punishment which would be really felt would be the cropping of their hair; but this, although occasionally resorted to in former years, is not authorized by existing orders.

EDUCATION.

9. Of the total number of convicts in jail during the year, 2,218 had learned to read and write fairly since their admission, and 3,770 had made some progress. The greatest number of prisoners were taught in the under-mentioned jails:—

Rajahmundry Central Jail.—The daily average number under instruction was 797, and the number of teachers was 42.

Vellore Central Jail.—Under instruction 830; 55 teachers.

Trichinopoly Central Jail.—Under instruction 888; 70 teachers.

Coimbatore Central Jail.—Under instruction 874; 61 teachers.

Cannanore Central Jail.—Under instruction 475; 14 teachers.

Nellore District Jail.—Under instruction 112; 6 teachers.

Bellary District Jail.—Under instruction 141; 8 teachers.

Cuddalore District Jail.—Under instruction 236; 27 teachers.

Madura District Jail.—Under instruction 212; 15 teachers.

Trichinopoly District Jail.—Under instruction 60; 6 teachers.

Of the whole number about 10 per cent. could read and write fairly, 17½ per cent. could read and write a little, and 72 per cent. were entirely ignorant. These proportions are much the same as during the preceding year. The principal difficulties with which Superintendents of Central Jails have to contend in attempting to impart any sound instruction are as follows, viz.:—

- i. Under existing orders all the inmates of a jail are to be placed under instruction; consequently there is a considerable number who, by reason of their advanced age and entire ignorance, cannot be expected to learn. These men increase the size of the classes to an inconvenient extent, and take up the time of the teachers without any result.
- ii. The paucity of competent teachers.
- iii. The insufficiency of the time which can be given for the purpose of education without undue interference with the hours of labor.

I have merely indicated the existence of these difficulties, as a special report on the subject is being prepared for submission to Government.

FINANCIAL.

10. Statement IX. exhibits the total cost incurred for the maintenance and guarding of all convicted prisoners during the year under review.

The cost of maintenance and guarding at the jails in the Mofussil, exclusive of the European Prison, was Rupees 6,13,636-12-11, and that at the Penitentiary Rupees 53,730-7-7, being a decrease of Rupees 32,480-1-1 in the former, and an increase of Rupees 9,378-1-3 in the latter, compared with the expenditure during the year 1872. The increased expenditure at the Penitentiary was principally in the items of Rations and Fixed Establishment; in the former it was owing to a larger number of convicts having been dieted, and in the latter there was an increase of Rupees 7,113, owing to the salaries of the Superintendent and of the Native Warders having been paid for the whole year, whereas in the year 1872 these charges were incurred for a portion of the year only. A Superintendent of Workshops, on a salary of Rupees 120 per mensem, was also appointed during the year.

The average cost per convict in the Mofussil Jails, exclusive of the European Prison, was Rupees 74-9-3, and at the Penitentiary Rupees 98-15-2, being a decrease of Rupees 3-2-3 per head in the former, and an increase of Rupees 7-14-0 per head in the latter, as compared with the rates for the year 1872.

The cost of rations, exclusive of that in the European Prison, was Rupees 3,11,171-8-5, or Rupees 35-7-8 per head, being a total decrease of Rupees 30,848-11-2, or of Rupees 3-6-2 per head, compared with the cost during the year 1872. This large decrease is owing to unusually favorable contracts having been obtained.

The following memorandum exhibits the decrease and increase in the cost of rations during the year at each jail, respectively:—

Jails at which the Cost of Rations was less than in 1872. Jails at which the Cost of Rations was greater than in 1872.

No.	Jails.	Amount of Decrease.	No.	Jails.	Amount of Increase.
		Rs. A. P.			Rs. A. P.
1	Rassaseendah ..	679 4 9	1	Masulipatam ..	72 5 11
2	Berhampore ..	2,224 1 0	2	Guntoor ..	109 4 11
3	Vizagapatam ..	1,987 14 10	3	Cuddapah ..	2,502 11 9
4	Rajahmundry Central ..	2,149 9 3	4	Cuddalore ..	3,006 15 11
5	Do. District ..	192 2 9	5	Tranquebar ..	216 5 2
6	Nellore ..	1,521 5 11	6	Madura ..	633 2 9
7	Kurnool ..	421 12 0	7	Calicut ..	720 13 8
8	Bellary ..	506 14 4	8	Mangalore ..	164 11 9
9	Chittoor ..	3,540 14 1	9	Ootacamund District ..	354 11 0
10	Vellore Central ..	1,644 10 3	10	Penitentiary ..	2,522 15 9
11	Salem do. ..	1,608 8 11			
12	Guntur ..	210 6 6			
13	Chingleput ..	428 11 10			
14	Tanjore ..	377 5 6			
15	Trichinopoly Central ..	4,097 3 3			
16	Do. District ..	2,026 1 5			
17	Tinnevely ..	928 11 10			
18	Panmben ..	3,418 12 0			
19	Cochin ..	189 9 3			
20	Tellicherry ..	545 6 4			
21	Cannanore Central ..	1,902 1 11			
22	Coimbatore do. ..	7,300 0 10			
23	Do. District ..	430 3 1			
24	European Prison ..	1,392 7 1			
	Total ..	40,024 2 10		Total ..	10,303 2 7
	Total Decrease ..	29,721 0 3			
	Add amount of Lawrence Asylum Works Jail ..	2,620 2 0			
		32,341 2 3			
	Deduct—				
	Amount of European Prison ..	1,392 7 1			
		30,948 11 2			

The decrease at Berhampore, viz., Rupees 2,224, was owing to the daily average number of convicts having been less by 56 than during 1872, and also to prices having been lower. As no contract could be obtained for this jail, the supplies were purchased in the market.

The decrease at Vizagapatam, viz., Rupees 1,987, was owing to the daily average number having been less by 34 than during 1872, and also to the comparative lowness of the contract.

The decrease at the Central Jail at Rajahmundry amounted to Rupees 2,149. This was chiefly owing to the comparative lowness of the contract, as the decrease in the daily average number was only five.

The decrease at Nellore, viz., Rupees 1,521, was owing to the daily average number having been less by 20, and to the contract rate having been less by 2 pies per head per diem.

The large decrease at Chittoor, viz., Rupees 3,540, was principally in consequence of the favorable terms upon which the contract was obtained, viz.,

Annas 1-2 per head, being 8 pies per head less than during 1872. The daily average number dieted was also less by 17.

At Vellore the decrease of Rupees 1,644 was owing to the contract rate having been more favorable, and also to the fact that a small number of prisoners were dieted.

The decrease at Salem, viz., Rupees 1,608, was owing to the contract having been lower by 4½ pies per head. The daily average number of prisoners was greater by 25.

The large decrease at the Trichinopoly Central Jail, viz., Rupees 4,097, was owing to the contract having been lower by 6 pies per head per diem than during 1872. The daily average number dieted was greater by 62.

The decrease at the Trichinopoly District Jail, viz., Rupees 2,026, was owing to the contract rate having been less by 3½ pies per head per diem, and to a decrease in the daily number dieted by 44.

The decrease at Panmben, viz., Rupees 3,418, was owing to the fact that the jail was given up in May 1873.

The daily average number dieted at Cannanore was greater than during 1872 by 24, but the contract rate was lower by 2 pies per head. The decrease in expenditure was Rupees 1,902.

The large decrease at the Coimbatore Central Jail, viz., Rupees 7,600, was owing to the contract rate having been lower during the first quarter by 11 pies per head per diem, and during the remaining quarters by 2 pies per head per diem.

The decrease at the European Prison at Ootacamund, viz., Rupees 1,392, was owing to the contract rate having been less by Rupees 1-4-0 per mensem, and to the daily average number having been less by nine.

The increase of Rupees 2,502 at Cuddapah was owing to an increase in the daily average number dieted by 44, and also to the unusually high prices of grain. For example, during 1872, rice, cholam, and dholi were procured at the rate of 27 lbs. and 7 oz., 48 lbs., and 21 lbs. and 5 oz., respectively, whereas during 1873 only 24 lbs., 38 lbs. and 6 oz., and 16 lbs., respectively, were obtained. No favorable contract was obtainable for this jail, although tenders were duly invited in the District Gazette.

The increase of Rupees 3,006 at Cuddalore was owing to the daily average number of prisoners dieted having been in excess of that during 1872 by 54, and also to the contract rate having been higher by 2½ pies per man.

The increase of Rupees 633 at Madura was owing to an increase in the daily average number of prisoners by 10.

The increase at Calicut to the extent of Rupees 720 was owing to an increase in the daily average number of prisoners by 28.

The increase of Rupees 2,522 at the Madras Penitentiary was owing to an increase in the daily average number of prisoners by 56.

The average cost of clothing and bedding, exclusive of that of the European Prison, was Rupees 2-15-3 per head, being an increase of Annas 1-3 per head, compared with the expenditure of the previous year. This is attributable to increased expenditure at the Ootacamund District Jail, very little clothing having been purchased during 1872, owing to there having been a large surplus stock on hand.

The cost of the European Prison, exclusive of the sum expended on buildings, was Rupees 12,452-12-3. The average cost per man per annum was Rupees 592-15-9, being an increase of Rupees 118-10-4 per man, compared with the rates in 1872. These rates cannot be fairly contrasted, as the daily average number for 1873 was less than that of 1872 by nine prisoners, while the fixed establishment remained the same as it must do, in order that sufficient relief may be afforded to the prison officers on duty.

The total cost, exclusive of guarding, was Rupees 5,61,503-12-11, being a decrease of Rupees 25,504-15-6.

The charge for guarding was Rupees 1,18,011-3-10, being an increase of Rupees 625-8-7.

The total cost, inclusive of maintenance and of guarding, amounted to Rupees 6,79,820-0-9, being a decrease of Rupees 24,879-6-11.

Under the head Fixed Establishment there is an increase of Rs. 8,724-10-3. This is owing to the increased allowances drawn in arrears from 1st April 1872 by the Superintendents of the Central Jails at Vellore and at Coimbatore, to the cost of European Warders at the jail last named, to the payment of the salary of the Superintendent of the Penitentiary for the whole year, and to the payment of house-rent to the Superintendents at Vellore, Trichinopoly, Cannanore, and the Penitentiary.

The average cost per head on account of hospital charges was 4 annas and 9 pie, being a decrease of 6 pie per head.

There is a small increase to the extent of Rupees 496-8-6 under the head Clothing and Bedding, the cause of which has been explained above.

A saving of Rupees 1,814-9-11 was effected under the head Contingencies.

The gross cost, inclusive of the sums expended in the construction of new jails and in additions, alterations, and repairs to old jails, as well as for the maintenance and guarding of the prisoners, was Rupees 7,27,303-8-4, being a decrease of Rupees 41,871-4-8 compared with the expenditure during the year 1872. The cost per head per average strength was Rupees 77-5-1, being less than that during 1872 by Rupees 2-7-10 per head. The net cost per convict, after deducting the sum of Rupees 2,60,939-8-6 remitted to the treasury on account of the sale proceeds of manufactures, and the hire of convicts, was Rupees 53-0-8, being less by Rupees 16-0-4 per head than during the previous year. Owing to the extension of jail manufactures, the amount paid into the treasury, as stated above, exceeds that paid in 1872 by Rupees 1,04,883-0-7.

In the review of the last Administration Report it was observed that the cost of rations in certain jails situated near each other varied very considerably, and that this variation required explanation. The jails specified were the District and Central Jails at Trichinopoly, the District Jail at Chittoor and the Central Jail at Vellore, the District Jails at Guntur and at Masulipatam. The cause of the variations in question consists in the fact that the rates of contract differ. For example, at the District Jail at Trichinopoly the rate during 1872 was Annas 1-6 per head per diem, whereas in the Central Jail it was Annas 1-10 per head. During the year under

review the rates were Annas 1-2½ and Annas 1-6, respectively, so that the difference per head per annum came to Rupees 7-9-8 in 1872, and to Rupees 6-10-5 per head in 1873. The Central Jail is between 3 and 4 miles from the town, whereas the District Jail is close to the bazaar, so that a much lower rate of contract is always obtainable at the latter. During 1872 the rate per head per diem at Vellore was Annas 1-2½, which was extremely cheap; whereas at Chittoor, which is about 22 miles from Vellore, the rate was Annas 1-10, which was unusually high. The difference per head per annum came to Rupees 14-2-1. It is not known why the rates were so much higher at Chittoor. During 1873 the contracts at these jails were the same, viz., Annas 1-2 per head, which was extremely favorable.

The rates at Masulipatam during 1872 and 1873 were Annas 1-6½ and Annas 1-6½ per head per diem, whereas those at Guntur were Annas 2-4 and Annas 2-10, being a difference per head per annum of Rupees 18-5-9 during 1872 and of Rupees 31-5-8 during 1873. It is believed that prices at Masulipatam were much cheaper than at Guntur owing to the facilities of transport afforded by the canals.

EMPLOYMENT OF CONVICTS AND THEIR ESTIMATED EARNINGS.

11. *Russellcondah Hill Jail*.—The prisoners were employed in repairing roads, quarrying stones, excavating gravel, repairing jail buildings, and in gardening. Rupees 394-7-0 were realised in cash. The nominal value of other labor, including that of garden produce issued to the prisoners, was Rupees 2,892-11-0.

Berhampore District Jail.—The prisoners were employed in repairing roads in the immediate vicinity of the jail, in repairing the jail buildings, and in gardening. The sum realised in cash was Rupees 157-4-7. The nominal value of other labor, including that of garden produce issued to the prisoners, was Rupees 2,802-7-0.

Vizagapatam District Jail.—The prisoners were employed in enclosing the land belonging to the jail, by building a wall round it, in reclaiming the swamp to the west of the town, in carrying stones for building purposes, in repairing roads and burial grounds, in repairing the jail buildings, in coir-mat making and gardening. Rupees 553-14-0 were realised in cash. The nominal value of the other labor, inclusive of that of garden produce supplied to the prisoners, was Rupees 4,379.

Rajahmundry Central Jail.—The extramural labor consisted in quarrying and carting the stone and lime required for the construction of the Superintendent's quarters, and in preparing chunam for the same; also in digging trenches and conveying earth for conservancy purposes, and in working in the garden. The intramural labor, other than manufactures, consisted in building a new workshop and in the ordinary menial duties for the service of the jail. The sum realised in cash was Rupees 556-3-0. The nominal value of the other labor was Rupees 11,553-10-0. The under-mentioned manufactures were carried on during the year, viz., weaving cotton goods of various kinds, cumbly weaving, sandal and boot making, weaving tape of all sorts, rope making, gunny weaving; rattan work, blacksmith's work,

tinkering, carpentry, woollen and cotton carpet making, tent making, and pottery : the results of which were as follow, viz. :—

	RS.	A.	P.
Cash receipts	46,043	15	10
Value of goods in store	9,626	3	10
Do. of raw materials in store	1,596	11	4
Outstanding bills	18,990	7	5
Total ...	76,657	6	5
Deduct charges	25,996	11	3
Balance in favor ...	50,660	11	2

Rajahmundry District Jail.—The prisoners employed extramurally were sent to work on the Central Jail farm and garden and to make bricks and tiles. They were also employed in carting dry earth for conservancy purposes, in digging gravel for the yards, and in gardening at the District Jail. The intramural labor, other than manufactures, consisted in grinding raggy for the contractor on payment, in drawing water for the Museum and for the Department of Public Works, in whitewashing and repairing the jail buildings, and in the ordinary menial duties. The amount realised in cash was Rupees 562-5-0, and the nominal value of other labor was Rupees 1,920-12-0. The manufactures were paper making, weaving cotton goods, goldsmith's work, oil pressing, carpentry, blacksmith's work, and cotton spinning.

	RS.	A.	P.
Cash receipts	370	14	5
Value of goods in store	146	15	8
Do. of raw materials in store	83	5	10
Outstanding bills	25	5	4
Total ...	574	9	3
Deduct charges	287	5	7
Balance in favor ...	287	3	8

Masulipatam District Jail.—The prisoners were employed in carting good water and carrying dry earth from the swamp for jail use, in repairing the day latrine, in gardening, and in the menial duties of the jail. The sum realised in cash was Rupees 3-9-0. The nominal value of the other labor was Rupees 535-8-0.

Guntoor District Jail.—The prisoners were employed in road making for the Municipality and in other works at the station, in brick making, in rope and coir mat making, in weaving cloth for prison use, and in gardening. The amount realised in cash was Rupees 1,485-12-0. The nominal value of other labor was Rupees 1,755.

Nellore District Jail.—Two gangs were employed in repairing roads for the Municipality on payment, in quarrying laterite, in repairing and whitewashing the jail buildings, and in gardening. The amount realised in cash was Rupees 2,378-10-0. The nominal value of the other labor was Rupees

1,859-15-0. The under-mentioned manufactures were carried on during the year, viz., spinning cotton, weaving cloth of various kinds, and corah mat making.

	RS.	A.	P.
Cash receipts	704	14	0
Value of goods in store	240	6	11
Do. of raw materials in store	9	13	2
Outstanding bills	25	8	4
Total ...	980	10	5
Deduct charges	357	0	11
Balance in favor ...	623	9	6

Kurnool District Jail.—With the exception of a gang of convicts placed at the disposal of the Municipality and the Department of Public Works on payment for repairing roads, quarrying and carting stone, and in digging and carting gravel, the other labor was entirely intramural. The sum realised in cash was Rupees 214-14-0. The nominal value of the other labor was Rupees 2,518-14-0. The manufactures were sandal making, spinning cotton, and weaving cloth for prison use.

	RS.	A.	P.
Cash receipts	2,128	13	11
Value of goods in store	468	0	2
Do. of raw materials in store	65	0	0
Outstanding bills	465	14	0
Total ...	3,127	12	1
Deduct charges	3,040	9	2
Balance in favor ...	87	2	11

Bellary District Jail.—The prisoners were employed upon the alterations and additions made to the buildings, in jail repairs, and in gardening. Rupees 242-2-0 were realised in cash. The nominal value of the other labor was Rupees 13,269. The only manufacture carried on was that of cumblics, but the quality of these turned out was not sufficiently good for Police purposes.

	RS.	A.	P.
Cash receipts	707	10	9
Value of goods in store	680	12	3
Do. of raw materials in store	6	3	0
Outstanding bills	9	8	0
Total ...	1,404	2	0
Deduct charges	665	1	0
Balance in favor ...	739	1	0

Cuddalore District Jail.—Two gangs were employed during the greater portion of the year by the Municipality on contract for making and repairing roads, removing prickly-pear, filling up ditches, &c.; gangs were also occasionally hired by private individuals for similar purposes. The other prisoners were employed upon additions and alterations to the jail buildings, in making baskets, date mats and ropes, in smith's works, and in carpentry. The sum realised in cash was Rupees 2,172-15-0. The nominal value of the other labor was Rupees 3,224-9-0.

Chittoor District Jail.—The prisoners were employed in road making, in working for the Local Fund Board, upon alterations and repairs to the jail buildings, and in gardening. The sum realised in cash was Rupees 150-1-0. The nominal value of other labor was Rupees 5,720-2-0.

Vellore Central Jail.—The extramural labor consisted in working in the jail garden, in making roads on the land belonging to the jail, in digging gravel, and carting sand. The intramural labor, other than manufactures, consisted in drawing water and in the menial duties of the jail. The amount realised in cash was Rupees 914-11-0. The nominal value of other labor was Rupees 16,248-4-0. The manufactures were weaving cloths of all sorts, cumbly weaving, cotton and woollen carpet making, rattan work, sandal making, coir and corah mat making, and printing. Silkworms were introduced, but much progress was not made owing to the want of a sufficient quantity of mulberry trees. The outturn of the manufactures for the year was as follows:—

	RS.	A.	P.
Cash receipts	41,903	13	4
Value of goods in store	23,109	3	6
Do. of raw materials in store	3,759	14	9
Outstanding bills	9,555	12	4
Total ...	78,328	11	11
Deduct charges	42,360	14	9
Balance in favor ...	35,967	13	2

Salem Central Jail.—The extramural labor consisted in gardening and in work connected with the conservancy of the jail, in quarrying and in carrying stone for the Department of Public Works for the foundations of new buildings, in preparing aloe and other kinds of fibre, and in making bricks. The intramural labor, other than manufactures, consisted in printing jail forms, in drawing water, and in other menial duties of the jail. The sum realised in cash was Rupees 1,004-9-0. The nominal value of other labor was Rupees 7,920. The manufactures were carpentry, rattan work, basket making, carpet making, weaving cotton cloths of various kinds, book-binding, flowerpot making, cumbly weaving, boot, shoe, and sandal making, coir and aloe mat making, tinker's work, and washing. The result was as follows:—

	RS.	A.	P.
Cash receipts	23,597	6	3
Value of goods in store	2,840	8	5
Do. of raw materials in store	7,123	6	7
Outstanding bills	7,045	3	6
Total ...	40,606	8	9
Deduct charges	15,862	9	1
Balance in favor ...	24,743	15	8

Quindy Jail.—The gang at this jail was employed in extramural labor in Quindy Park, at the Government Model Farm, at the Little Mount, and in the jail garden. The sum realised in cash was Rupees 50-9-0. The nominal value of the other labor was Rupees 2,878-4-0.

Chingleput District Jail.—The extramural labor consisted in repairing roads, cleaning the drains in the town, cleaning and repairing the Police lines, working at the Civil Dispensary, cultivating the hay fields, and in gardening. The amount realised in cash was Rupees 45-12-0. The nominal value of other labor, including that of garden produce issued to the prisoners, was Rupees 2,878-4-0. The intramural labor consisted in smith's work, bricklaying, pot making, date mat making, stone breaking, and in the menial duties of the jail. The result was as follows:—

	RS.	A.	P.
Cash receipts	578	1	9
Value of goods in store	440	0	0
Do. of raw materials in store	...	...	...
Outstanding bills	...	...	...
Total ...	1,198	1	9
Deduct charges	58	14	0
Balance in favor ...	1,139	3	9

Cuddalore District Jail.—The extramural labor consisted in quarrying and breaking laterite for the Municipality on payment, in tending the casuarina plantation belonging to the jail, and in repairing the jail buildings. The intramural labor, other than manufactures, consisted in carrying water for drinking purposes and in the menial duties of the jail. The sum realised in cash was Rupees 1,195-11-0. The nominal value of other labor was Rupees 5,914-2-0. The manufactures carried on during the year consisted principally in weaving cotton cloths of various kinds, in basket making, and in carpenter's and blacksmith's work.

	RS.	A.	P.
Cash receipts	10,313	7	1
Value of goods in store	6,420	2	3

	RS.	A.	P.
Value of raw materials in store...	316	8	1
Outstanding bills...	299	5	4
Total ...	17,349	6	9
Deduct charges ...	11,563	0	4
Balance in favor ...	5,786	6	5

Tranquebar District Jail.—A gang of 36 prisoners was occasionally employed on the public roads under the direction of the Department of Public Works. Others were employed in repairing and whitewashing the jail buildings and in gardening. The amount realised in cash was Rupees 159-3-0. The nominal value of the other labor was Rupees 3,240. The manufactures carried on were carpentry, coir mat making, weaving cloth, and working in brass.

	RS.	A.	P.
Cash receipts ...	440	0	11
Value of goods in store ...	22	10	11
Do. of raw materials in store ...	223	8	8
Outstanding bills ...	23	3	0
Total ...	719	7	3
Deduct charges ...	400	6	0
Balance in favor ...	319	0	9

Tanjore District Jail.—The prisoners were employed in repairing roads for the Municipal Commissioners on contract, in gardening, in whitewashing and repairing the jail buildings, and in the menial duties of the jail. The sum realised in cash was Rupees 392-4-0. The nominal value of the other labor, including that of garden produce issued to the prisoners, was Rupees 1,847-15-0. The manufactures were weaving table cloths, towels, check and cumblies, coir and grass mat making, rope and basket making, and spinning wool and cotton thread.

	RS.	A.	P.
Cash receipts ...	1,570	10	0
Value of goods in store ...	347	9	2
Do. of raw materials in store ...	127	4	2
Outstanding bills ...	29	7	9
Total ...	2,074	15	1
Deduct charges ...	871	12	5
Balance in favor ...	1,203	2	8

Trichinopoly Central Jail.—The extramural labor consisted in gardening, in excavating tanks and wells, and facing them with stone and lime, in building the Superintendent's quarters, and in carting earth for conservancy purposes. The intramural labor, other than manufactures, consisted in whitewashing the

jail buildings and in the menial duties of the jail. The sum realised in cash was Rupees 1,195-14-0. The nominal value of the other labor was Rupees 12,937-8-0. The manufactures were weaving cloths of various kinds, cumblly weaving, homp and coir mat making, basket making, rattan work, sandal and boot making, carpenter's and blacksmith's work. The results were as follows:—

	RS.	A.	P.
Cash receipts ...	24,544	13	5
Value of goods in store ...	15,732	13	10
Do. of raw materials in store...	3,572	7	1
Outstanding bills ...	5,798	6	1
Total ...	49,648	8	5
Deduct charges ...	27,334	10	11
Balance in favor ...	22,313	13	6

Trichinopoly District Jail.—The prisoners were chiefly employed in making additions and alterations to the jail buildings, in carting stones, in gardening, and in the menial duties of the jail. Rupees 268-7-0 were realised in cash. The nominal value of the other labor was Rupees 1,755. Nothing was done in the way of manufactures except in pot making.

	RS.	A.	P.
Cash receipts ...	17	1	11
Value of goods in store ...	316	12	0
Do. of raw materials in store ...	...	...	...
Outstanding bills ...	10	15	6
Total ...	344	13	5
Deduct charges ...	4	3	7
Balance in favor ...	340	9	10

Madura District Jail.—The prisoners were employed in bringing the jail land under cultivation, in brick making, in repairing the Jailer's house and the lines of the Warders and Police, in bringing gravel to lay down inside the jail, and on the construction of the new debtors' prison. The sum realised in cash was Rupees 303-13-0. The nominal value of the other labor was Rupees 5,220. The manufactures were weaving cloths and cumblies, corah and coir mat making, brick making and oil pressing.

	RS.	A.	P.
Cash receipts ...	1,520	11	6
Value of goods in store ...	409	1	0
Do. of raw materials in store ...	71	12	0
Outstanding bills ...	61	6	7
Total ...	2,062	15	1
Deduct charges ...	903	13	10
Balance in favor ...	1,159	1	3

Tinnevely District Jail.—The prisoners were employed on the public roads, at the public offices, and in gardening. Some were hired by private individuals. The sum realised in cash was Rupees 196-14-0. The nominal value of the other labor, inclusive of that of garden produce issued to the prisoners, was Rupees 5,304-1-0.

Pannben Jail.—The prisoners were employed in deepening and in dredging the channel under the direction of the officers of the Department of Public Works whenever the weather admitted of it. At other times they were employed in cutting wood for fuel and in making charcoal. Rupees 120-15-0 were realised in cash. The nominal value of the other labor was Rupees 1,586-14-0. The manufactures were preparing charcoal, burning lime, and making baskets and ropes.

	RS.	A.	P.
Cash receipts...	...	...	...
Value of goods in store	...	...	...
Do. of raw materials in store	...	...	...
Outstanding bills	...	...	...
Total	51	8	9
Deduct charges	...	...	...
Balance in favor	45	7	9

This jail was given up on the 13th May 1873.

Calicut District Jail.—The prisoners were employed in enclosing the jail garden, in sinking a well, in carting stone, and in gardening. The sum realised in cash was Rupees 175-4-0. The nominal value of the other labor was Rupees, 2,983-1-0. The manufactures consisted principally in oil pressing and in basket making.

	RS.	A.	P.
Cash receipts	1,463	14	4
Value of goods in store	...	...	...
Do. of raw materials in store	57	14	5
Outstanding bills	150	13	8
Total	1,672	16	5
Deduct charges	1,363	9	6
Balance in favor	309	7	11

Tellicherry District Jail.—The prisoners were employed in quarrying and conveying laterite, in building a drain, in enclosing the jail garden, in carrying out certain alterations to the jail buildings, and in gardening. The sum realised in cash was Rupees 6-14-0. The nominal value of the other labor, inclusive of that of garden produce issued to the prisoners, was

Rupees 1,830-4-0. The manufactures were oil-pressing, weaving, rope-making, and shoe-making.

	RS.	A.	P.
Cash receipts	1,731	10	11
Value of goods in store	154	6	2
Do. of raw materials in store	311	5	2
Outstanding bills	...	...	...
Total	2,197	6	3
Deduct charges	1,685	11	11
Balance	511	10	4

Cannanore Central Jail.—The prisoners were employed extramurally in levelling the site for the Superintendent's quarters, in laying the foundations of the same, in building godowns stables, and coach-house, in quarrying laterite, in making drains at the quarters of the jail officers and at the Police lines, in farming, and in gardening. The intramural labor other than that in the manufactory consisted in making a drain in the yard where the large workshop stands, in trenching and planting Marrialli grass in the yards, in making platforms for the wells, and in extending the garden inside the jail walls. The sum realised in cash was Rupees 522-10-0. The nominal value of the other labor was Rupees 18,240. The manufactures consisted in weaving cloths of various kinds, boot and sandal-making, aloe rope and mat making, basket making, rattan work, carpentry, and smith's work. The result was as follows:—

	RS.	A.	P.
Cash receipts	8,045	14	0
Value of goods in store	6,216	15	9
Do. of raw materials in store	403	9	3
Outstanding bills	2,422	0	1
Total	17,088	7	1
Deduct charges	12,852	10	8
Balance in favor	4,235	12	5

Mangalore District Jail.—The prisoners were principally employed in quarrying laterite; they were also employed by the Municipality in the completion of the out-houses for the Small-pox Hospital, in digging pits in the vicinity of the jail for the purpose of planting aloe and pineapples, in petty repairs to the jail buildings, and in gardening. The sum realised in cash was Rupees 213-10-0. The nominal value of the other labor was Rupees 2,684-10-0. The result of the quarrying was as follows, viz.:—

	RS.	A.	P.
Cash receipts	1,067	10	7
Value of stone in hand	122	0	0
Outstanding bills	9	7	2
Total	1,199	1	9
Deduct charges	183	12	0
Balance in favor	1,015	5	9

Coimbatore Central Jail.—The extramural labor consisted in farming and gardening, and in building two blocks of wards with hospital and out-houses for the reception of prisoners on first admission, in building three houses for European or East Indian Warders, and in colorwashing the outer walls of the jail. The intramural labor, other than in the manufactory, consisted in whitewashing the buildings, in carting water, and in the ordinary menial duties of the jail. The sum realised in cash was Rupees 620-4-0. The nominal value of the other labor was Rupees 12,195. The manufactures carried on during the year were weaving cloths of various kinds, cumbly-weaving, sandal and boot making, coir mat making, rattan work, carpenter's and blacksmith's work. The results were as follows:—

	RS.	A.	P.
Cash receipts	56,693	5	10
Value of goods in store	31,258	10	1
Do. of raw materials in store	7,206	11	9
Outstanding bills	2,158	6	0
Total	97,312	1	8
Deduct charges	45,259	8	4
Balance in favor	52,052	9	4

Coimbatore District Jail.—The prisoners were principally employed on the farm and garden of the Central Jail, and in breaking stones for the Municipality. Rupees 88-10-0 were realised in cash, and the nominal value of other labor was Rupees 4,726-6-0.

Ootacamund District Jail.—The prisoners were employed on the reclamation scheme and other works at the station, under the direction of the Department of Public Works, and in gardening. The sum realised in cash was Rupees 456-6-0. The nominal value of the other labor was Rupees 9,785-14-0.

European Prison, Ootacamund.—The labor at this prison is entirely intramural. The nominal value, other than that of those employed in manufactures, was Rupees 480. The works carried on inside were weaving, stone-breaking, carpenter's and blacksmith's work, coir mat and brush making, rattan work, tailoring, shoe making, and carriage painting. The results were as follows:—

	RS.	A.	P.
Cash receipts	1,794	9	3
Value of goods in store	506	15	2
Do. of raw materials in store... ..	345	3	5
Outstanding bills	549	10	0
Total	3,196	5	10
Deduct charges	1,046	0	3
Balance in favor	2,150	5	7

Madras Penitentiary.—The extramural labor consisted in gardening, in reclaiming part of the bed of the river Cooum, in building new workshops, in making a drain to carry off water from the jailer's quarters, and in building the garden wall. The intramural labor, other than that in the manufactory, consisted in colorwashing one of the blocks and in converting two cells into an office for the Superintendent. The amount realised in cash was Rupees 1,210-10-0. The nominal value of the other labor was Rupees 9,090. Printing and book-binding were carried on under the supervision of an officer of the Government Press. The saving effected by this arrangement during the year is estimated at Rupees 82,724-1-7, or Rupees 37-13-6 per head of those so employed. The manufactures carried on during the year were carpenter's and blacksmith's work, coir mat making, rope making, sandal and boot making, tailoring, weaving cloths, and rattan work. The results were as follows:—

	RS.	A.	P.
Cash receipts	12,769	4	9
Value of goods in store	5,186	6	2
Do. of raw materials in store... ..	4,649	7	2
Outstanding bills	2,467	8	8
Total	25,072	10	9
Deduct charges	12,771	5	6
Balance in favor	12,301	5	3

The total amount remitted to the treasury on account of manufactures was Rupees 2,51,401-0-6, and that on account of other labor Rupees 9,538-8-0, being an increase of Rupees 1,03,194-5-3 in the former and Rupees 1,688-11-4 in the latter, compared with the cash receipts during the year 1872. This great increase is attributable to the extension of the several branches of manufactures.

The value of the labor employed on buildings, roads, menial occupations, &c., was Rupees 1,81,794, and that of the printing done for Government in the Penitentiary was estimated at Rupees 32,724 by the Superintendent of the Government Press.

A balance sheet, prepared in accordance with the form given by Government in their Order No. 491, dated 19th March 1874, is forwarded as an addition to Statement XII., from which it will be observed that the actual balance in favor of jail manufactures during the year 1873 was Rupees 73,023 after deducting all charges incurred during that year, and the cash balance on hand at the end of the year 1872, as well as the value of all stock on hand at that date.

The following statement shows the balance in favor of each jail:—

Jails.	Balance in favor.		
	RS.	A.	P.
Rajahmundry Central	12,854	0	7
Do. District	432	12	2
Nellore	355	4	11
Bollary	384	9	10
Vellore Central	11,748	2	11
Salem do.	4,177	8	0
Chingleput	655	5	9
Cuddalore	4,244	3	10
Tranquebar	107	4	9
Tanjore	788	0	4
Trichinopoly Central	10,157	14	1
Do. District	1	3	4
Madura	919	2	6
Panuben	34	6	9
Calicut	188	12	8
Tellicherry	34	15	8
Cannanore Central	1,550	5	1
Mangalore	1,068	9	9
Coimbatore Central	14,690	6	3
European Prison	867	1	11
Penitentiary	7,763	2	5
Total ...	73,023	5	6

A loss of Rupees 70-0-6 was sustained at Karnool, owing to the high prices of materials.

Manufactures having been discontinued at the District Jails at Vizagapatam, Caddapah, and Chittoor before the year under review, these jails have been omitted.

The following statement exhibits the cost per head of average strength on account of rations, establishment, guarding, &c., for the last six years, and also the net cost per head after deducting the amount paid into the Treasury, from which it will appear that the charges, with the exception of those on account of establishment, have gradually decreased, while the receipts have increased to a very considerable extent.

Cost per Head of Average Strength.

Years.	Rations.	Establishment.	Guarding.	Hospital Charges.	Clothing and Bedding.	Contingencies.	Total.	Receipts paid into the Treasury.	Net Cost per Convict.
	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS.	RS. A. P.
1868-69	49 12 0	14 10 2	15 0 7	0 15 0	4 4 10	5 13 9	90 8 6	49,878	142 2 3
1869-70	45 8 8	15 12 4	13 7 6	1 2 1	3 13 8	4 13 4	84 9 7	62,446	111 0 7
1870 ..	43 3 6	17 1 7	14 1 4	1 7 2	3 4 4	4 14 4	34 0 5	80,999	99 11 6
1871 ..	40 10 9	19 4 5	13 12 9	0 11 7	2 15 4	4 6 3	31 13 2	1,16,406	81 14 6
1872 ..	39 8 2	19 14 5	13 4 8	0 5 3	2 15 2	4 2 0	79 12 11	1,56,656	67 7 0
1873 ..	35 11 5	20 14 9	13 6 9	0 4 9	3 0 4	3 14 11	77 5 1	2,60,939	53 8 0

It will be observed that these figures, with the exception of those denoting the "Net Cost" differ from those shown in the Statement (No. IX.) which accompanied previous Annual Reports. This is owing to the circumstance that, although the cost per head of average strength at each jail has been correctly shown, the total was erroneously divided by the number of jails, so that the result exhibits the average cost per jail instead of the average cost per head. This has now been corrected.

BUILDINGS.

12. Russelkondah Hill Jail.—The old place of arms was converted into wards for convicts by the Department of Public Works at a cost of Rupees 758.

A ward for the reception of convicts in the case of epidemic diseases was built, and the Jailer's quarters were repaired under the direction of the Superintendent at a cost of Rupees 89.

Berhampore District Jail.—The buildings were repaired by the Department of Public Works at a cost of Rupees 456. The doors of the cells for condemned prisoners were fitted with iron bars, and all the buildings and walls white and colorwashed. This was done by prison labor. Rupees 282 were expended on materials.

Vizagapatam District Jail.—The buildings composing the temporary jail were repaired at a cost of Rupees 324. The sum expended by the Department of Public Works on the permanent buildings, which are not as yet occupied, in additions, alterations, and repairs was Rupees 216.

Rajahmundry Central Jail.—The hand-rail on the Police beat on the outer wall was repaired. A platform was built for the well at the Police lines. One of the convict wards (female) and the Head Constable's quarters were repaired, and the buildings were whitewashed. This was done by the Department of Public Works at a cost of Rupees 328. A few minor repairs were made by the convicts at a cost of Rupees 16. Quarters for the Superintendent and a new workshop were in course of construction.

Rajahmundry District Jail.—A large open drain of cut-stone was built to carry off surface water into the Godavary.

The roof of the guard-room and that of cell No. 18 and other minor repairs were made. These were done by the Department of Public Works at a cost of Rupees 247-10-9. Additional ventilation was provided for the hospital, and sundry minor repairs were carried out by this department at a cost of Rupees 94-2-8.

Guntur District Jail.—A few minor alterations and repairs were made by the Superintendent at a cost of Rupees 50.

Nellore District Jail.—The damage done to the roof by the heavy rains during 1872 was repaired by the Department of Public Works at a cost of Rupees 2,088, and a few minor works were executed by the convicts at a cost of Rupees 92.

Kurnool District Jail.—The repairs by the Department of Public Works cost Rupees 118. The buildings were whitewashed by the Jail Department, and a few minor repairs made at a cost of Rupees 176.

Bellary District Jail.—The under-mentioned works were executed by the Department of Public Works at a cost of Rupees 1,717, viz.:—

The new hospital for females and the wards for lifers, lunatics, and patients suffering from contagious diseases were finished; a verandah was added to the hospital in rear, and grated iron doors were provided for the cells for condemned prisoners.

Minor repairs were made by the jail at a cost of Rupees 124.

Cuddapah District Jail.—The buildings were whitewashed, and several minor additions and alterations were carried out under the direction of the Superintendent at a cost of Rupees 187.

Chittoor District Jail.—The roof of one of the large wards and a store-room were repaired by the Department of Public Works at a cost of Rupees 397. Grated iron doors were provided for the solitary cells and for the cells for prisoners condemned to death. The walls of the jail and of the hospital were plastered, and other minor repairs executed under the direction of the Superintendent at a cost of Rupees 333.

Vellore Central Jail.—The railings that were blown down during the cyclone were being repaired in a more substantial manner, and walls were being substituted in lieu of railings at the sides of the road leading from the main gate to the large workshop.

The roof of No. 1 block was repaired, and minor repairs were made to the roofs of the other blocks.

These works were carried out by the Department of Public Works, with the aid of convict labor, at a cost of Rupees 5,691.

Minor additions and repairs were made during the year under the direction of the Superintendent, and the buildings whitewashed and color-washed at a cost of Rupees 221.

Salem Central Jail.—The expenditure incurred by the Department of Public Works upon the under-mentioned additions was Rupees 11,659, viz.:—

- i. A new outer main gate of solid wood.
- ii. Two guard-rooms for the police at the new outer gate.
- iii. An observation block of four wards built between the outer and inner main gates.
- iv. Debtors' ward and out-houses.
- v. Improving the ventilation of the cells for under-trial prisoners.
- vi. Building three latrines.
- vii. Replacing the inner main gate by a new iron grated gate and raising the wall at each side thereof.
- viii. Building wards for female debtors and female under-trial prisoners.
- ix. Building quarters for the Matron.
- x. Building 10 solitary cells.
- xi. New wooden gate for the compartment for females.
- xii. Latrines for police.

These works were in an advanced state at the end of the year.

Minor repairs were made by the Jail Department at a cost of Rupees 306-14-0.

Coimbatore Jail.—The roof of the jail, the contractor's godown, and hospital were repaired by the Department of Public Works at a cost of Rupees 69-9-6. A new door was put to the ration-room. The cook-room was repaired, and the latrine, as well as the cart-sheds and the blacksmith's shop, were re-thatched, and the jail buildings were whitewashed. These last additions and repairs were made by the Jail Department at a cost of Rupees 62-3-4.

Chingapur District Jail.—The floors of the hospital wards were asphalted, and the roof thoroughly repaired by the Department of Public Works at a cost of Rupees 794-1-3. The other buildings were white washed and repaired by the convicts at a cost of Rupees 94-4-0.

Cuddalore District Jail.—Buttresses were built by the Department of Public Works to support the pillars of the weavers' workshop at a cost of Rs. 115. The roof of the same was renewed under the direction of the Superintendent, and two large buttresses built to support the back wall at a cost of Rs. 386.

Tranquebar District Jail.—The usual whitewashing, plastering, and repairs were executed by the convicts at a cost of Rupees 220-12-2.

Tanjore District Jail.—The thatched blocks containing Nos. 7, 8, and 9 wards were tiled by the Department of Public Works at a cost of Rupees 1,840-9-0. Whitewashing, painting, and other petty repairs, were made to the jail buildings by the convicts at a cost of Rupees 54-2-9, which amount was met from the sale proceeds of the materials of the roof removed from the wards.

Trichinopoly Central Jail.—The roof of No. 1 block was repaired by the Department of Public Works at a cost of Rupees 141. The buildings were whitewashed by the convicts at a cost of Rupees 29.

Trichinopoly District Jail.—Separate accommodation for the several classes of female prisoners was provided by partition walls and separate entrances. One of the old granaries [was being converted into an office, and an observation ward was built outside the jail. These works were executed under the direction of the Superintendent at a cost of Rupees 271.

Madura District Jail.—The new Debtors' Prison in course of construction at the new jail was far advanced towards completion by the end of the year. The expenditure thereon was Rupees 5,969. Petty repairs were made under the direction of the Superintendent at a cost of Rupees 42.

Tinnevely District Jail.—The old and new jails and the hospital were repaired by the Department of Public Works at a cost of Rupees 352. Sundry repairs were made by the convicts at a cost of Rupees 6-8-6.

Calicut District Jail.—The roofs of the wards were thoroughly repaired, the tiles were turned, the buildings were whitewashed inside and bluewashed outside, and the flooring of the hospital was renewed. These works were executed by the Department of Public Works at a cost of Rupees 1,014.

The under-mentioned works were carried out under the direction of the Superintendent at a cost of Rupees 208, viz. :—

A well was sunk in the jail garden and fitted with the necessary apparatus for drawing water, and also with a cistern.

The bathing cisterns were repaired and asphalted.

A latrine was built for the debtors, and the police latrines were thatched.

Tellicherry District Jail.—The floor of one of the wards was asphalted by the Department of Public Works at a cost of Rupees 51.

The under-mentioned alterations and repairs were carried out under the orders of the Superintendent at a cost of Rupees 300, viz. :—

The Jailer's house was repaired and a verandah added to it on the northern side.

The grated iron door was removed from the ward for women and replaced by one of wood. The arch of the large drain was repaired and defended by iron bars.

Cannanore Central Jail.—Rupees 547-14-8 were expended by the Department of Public Works on the construction of the Superintendent's quarters and in repairs.

The under-mentioned works were executed by the convicts under the direction of the Superintendent at a cost of Rupees 975-4-8, viz. :—

- i. The latrines for blocks Nos. 3, 4, 5, and 6 were completed.
- ii. The south-eastern angle of the outer wall was raised.
- iii. The buildings were whitewashed.
- iv. The stoves under construction in the cook-rooms were finished.
- v. Water cisterns were built in front of the cook-rooms.
- vi. The wells were fitted with wooden platforms.
- vii. A masonry drain was built in front of the observation block.
- viii. A bathing cistern was built in the yard of the observation block.

ix. A large drain was carried round the weaving yard.

x. A low wall was built in front of the store-rooms on the south side of the entrance gate.

xi. The yards of No. 1 and 2 blocks and that of the observation block were trenched and planted with Hurriali grass. This has been done throughout the jail with the view of preventing dust during the high winds in the dry season, and of preventing the ground from being cut up by the heavy rains in the monsoon.

xii. The drains and aprons of the well and bathing cisterns were repaired.

xiii. A large drain was built from the guard-room in rear of the jail to the angle of the outer wall near the compartment for women.

xiv. Ridge ventilators were added to the cook-rooms attached to the quarters of the Jailer, the Deputy Jailer, and the Chief Constable.

xv. Latrines for males and for females were built for the use of the occupants of the Police lines.

xvi. Water channels were made in the gardens opposite the observation block and the compartment for females.

xvii. Several drains were made outside the jail to carry off rainfall.

Mangalore District Jail.—The cook-room for females was converted into a bath-room for their use. A door with grated iron bars was provided for the cell for condemned prisoners. The room at the north end of the blacksmith's shop was converted into a store for dry earth. The ordinary repairs were carried out before the monsoon. These alterations and repairs were executed under the direction of the Superintendent at a cost of Rupees 158.

Coimbatore Central Jail.—The under-mentioned works were executed by the convicts under the direction of the Superintendent of the Jail at a cost of Rupees 1,656.

i. Two blocks, each consisting of three wards, with hospital and out-houses, were built in a separate compartment outside the jail for the reception of prisoners on their first admission. These, as well as the enclosing wall, were built in pisé.

ii. Three houses were built for European and East Indian Warders, each containing a room 10X8 and two bed-rooms, each 8 feet square. There is a verandah in front. These cottages, as well as the out-houses attached to them, are of pisé.

iii. Two other houses of the same kind are under construction.

iv. Six sentry-boxes for the use of the police were built in the garden and farm.

v. The brick floors in the hospital, and also those in several of the convict blocks, were removed and re-placed by flooring of earth and gravel well rammed.

vi. The outer walls of all the buildings were colored with blue wash and the interior whitewashed.

Coimbatore District Jail.—The buildings were whitewashed and sundry repairs were made by the convicts at a cost of Rupees 15-6-3.

Ootacamund District Jail.—One-half of the Debtors' Prison was converted into quarters for the Jailer by the Department of Public Works at a cost of Rupees 4,300. The jail buildings were colored and whitewashed and sundry repairs executed by the convicts at a cost of Rupees 88-15-10.

European Prison, Ootacamund.—The roofs of the four work-sheds were repaired by the Department of Public Works at a cost of Rupees 510-7-5. The prison buildings were colorwashed outside and whitewashed inside and the doors and windows were painted by the convicts at a cost of Rs. 135.

Madras Penitentiary.—The new gallows were completed, a drain was built to carry off water from the Jailer's quarters, two wards were converted into an office, the workshop outside was completed, the garden wall was built, and one of the blocks was colorwashed; all these works were executed by the Jail Department at a cost of Rupees 652.

DIET SCALES.

13. The revised scale of twelve meals of dry grain and two of rice per week was in force in twenty-four jails; in two jails, viz., that at Russelcondah and the Central Jail at Cannanore, ten meals of dry grain and four of rice were given. At Tellicherry the issue of dry grain was increased to eleven meals and that of rice reduced to three meals. At the District Jail at Calicut eight meals of rice and six of dry grain were given. At the District Jail at Guntur, Kurnool, Bellary, and Coimbatore dry grain alone was issued.

The effect of the introduction of dry grain into the jails on the Western Coast continues to be favorably reported upon. The Sanitary Commissioner, in reply to the reference made to him respecting the revision of the diet scale for Europeans, is of opinion that no change is required, but that the medical officer should have the power of increasing the allowance of animal food in special cases.

HEALTH OF PRISONERS.

14. The health of the prisoners generally was very good, although the mortality in some jails was unusually high. The details are given in the separate notices of these jails.

In the review of the last Administration Report, dated 19th March last it was desired that future reports should contain information as to the effect of different kinds of employment upon the health of the convicts.

The attention of Superintendents has been directed to this matter with the view of obtaining the requisite particulars in future. In the meantime it may be stated that Superintendents generally are of opinion that prisoners employed on sedentary occupations, such as weaving, are not so robust and healthy looking as those employed on extramural labor.

The death-rates for the last ten years from all causes, all classes of prisoners included, is shown below:—

Years.					Ratio per Cent. of Daily Average Strength.			
1904-05	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	12.70
1865-66	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	11.26
1866-67	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	11.56
1867-68	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4.24
1868-69	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	8.51
1869-70	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4.05
1870	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2.74
1871	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1.81
1872	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2.21
1873	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2.83

The following statement exhibits the mortality in each jail as regards convicts:—

Jail.	Daily Average Strength.			Deaths.			Percentage of Deaths to Strength.		
	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.
Chingleput	114-08	9-03	123-11	..	..	..	..	..	..
Russelcondah	86-48	1-31	88-29	..	..	..	..	..	..
Gundy	62-17	..	62-17	..	..	..	..	..	..
Paumben	82-05	..	82-05	..	..	..	..	..	..
Masulipatam	32-48	4-16	36-64	..	..	..	..	..	..
European Prison	21-03	..	21-03	..	..	..	..	..	..
Cochin	76	..	76	..	..	..	..	..	..
Chittur	170-60	13-25	183-85	1	..	1	.58	..	.64
Ootacamund	142-01	1-23	143-24	1	..	1	.70	..	.69
Penitentiary	319-25	31-12	350-37	4	..	4	.77	..	.72
Guntur	91-41	3-11	95-52	1	..	1	1.09	..	1.05
Vellore Central	919-34	31-65	951-10	9	1	10	.97	2.12	1.05
Bellary	320-60	18-27	338-87	2	2	4	.62	13.27	1.19
Rajahmundry District	72-50	10-01	82-51	1	..	1	1.37	..	1.21
Nellore	148-08	11-55	159-63	2	..	2	1.34	..	1.25
Cuddalore	268-92	9-23	278-22	4	..	4	1.48	..	1.45
Calicut	102-30	6-07	108-37	2	..	2	1.95	..	1.84
Cannanore Central	582-59	..	582-59	11	..	11	1.88	..	1.88
Mangalore	95-66	9-27	105-63	2	..	2	2.09	..	1.89
Rajahmundry Central	802-42	26-91	829-33	13	1	16	1.63	3.71	1.92
Cuddapah	196-07	9-53	205-62	4	..	4	2.04	..	1.94
Tellicherry	40-70	2-46	43-16	1	..	1	2.45	..	2.31
Madura	296-30	5-07	301-36	4	1	5	1.93	16.74	2.35
Salem Central	521-47	23-25	544-72	12	2	14	2.30	8.60	2.57
Tinnevely	213-78	9-63	223-41	5	1	6	2.33	10.58	2.68
Kurnool	92-71	0-28	93-99	3	1	4	3.23	15.92	4.04
Trichinopoly District	69-99	..	69-99	3	..	3	4.28	..	4.28
Coimbatore Central	950-72	23-26	973-98	42	..	42	4.41	..	4.31
Vizagapatam	283-70	19-55	303-25	14	1	15	5.99	5.11	5.82
Trichinopoly Central	883-38	45-39	928-77	56	..	56	6.30	..	5.90
Tanquebar	84-57	11-07	95-64	6	..	6	7.09	..	6.27
Tanjore	109-24	6-31	115-55	8	..	8	7.32	..	6.95
Berhampore	119-26	7-14	126-40	9	1	10	7.54	13.44	7.89
Coimbatore District	141-88	..	141-88	20	..	20	13.80	..	13.80
Total	8566-49	264-85	8831-34	242	11	253	2.84	3.09	2.95

The following table shows the number of admissions into hospital, the daily average number of sick, and the percentage of each to the daily average strength as regards convicts:—

The percentage of admissions, viz., 60·92, is less than that during 1872 by 8·82, and that of daily average sick, viz., 2·67, is less than that during 1872 by ·20 per cent.

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		Diseases.	Admissions.	Deaths.	Total Admissions.	Total Deaths.
I.—General Diseases.		Small-pox...	13	1		
		Intermittent fever	813	2		
		Remittent and continued fever..	316	3		
		Cholera ..	132	1		
		Other diseases of Sub-Division A ..				
		Total of Sub-Division A ..	1,274	7		
		Scrofula ..	16	..		
		Phthisis pulmonalis ..	19	12		
		Anæmia ..	86	2		
		Other diseases of Sub-Division B ..	411	25		
	Total of Sub-Division B ..	526	39			
	Total of General Diseases ..	..	..	1,800	46	
II.—Local Diseases.		Of the nervous system ..	101	11		
		“ eye..	77	..		
		“ ear..	16	..		
		“ nose ..	3	..		
		“ circulatory system ..	23	6		
		“ absorbent do. ..	6	..		
		“ respiratory do. ..	214	16		
		{ Dysentery ..	472	55		
		{ Diarrhoea ..	457	53		
		{ Hepatitis ..	3	..		
		{ Jaundice ..	21	..		
		{ Other diseases of the digestive system ..	208	7		
		Total Diseases of the Digestive System ..	1,159	115		
		Of the urinary system ..	145	3		
		“ generative do. ..	57	..		
	“ organs of locomotion ..	21	1			
	“ cellular system ..	263	1			
	{ Ulcer ..	373	5			
	{ Boil ..	211	..			
	{ Other diseases of the cutaneous system ..	663	3			
	Total Diseases of the Cutaneous System ..	1,147	8			
	Total of Local Diseases ..	..	..	3,232	159	
III.—Cardi- tiona.		{ General debility ..	172	45		
		{ Other conditions ..	11	..		
	Total of Conditions ..	183	45	183	45	
IV.—Poi- sona.		Poisons ..	7	..	7	..

Diseases.								Admissions.	Deaths.	Total Admissions.	Total Deaths.
V.—Injuries.	Accidents ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	310	1		
	Self-inflicted ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	2		
	Judicial ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	58	..		
	Total of Injuries ..							401	3	401	3
IV.—Surgical Operations.	Surgical operations ..							10	..	10	..
	General Total ..							..	..	5,633	253

The ratios of admissions and deaths as regards those diseases which were the most fatal were as follows:—

Diseases.	1873.				1872.			
	Number of		Percentage to Daily Average Strength of		Number of		Percentage to Daily Average Strength of	
	Admissions.	Deaths.	Admissions.	Deaths.	Admissions.	Deaths.	Admissions.	Deaths.
Dysentery ..	472	55	5.32	.62	355	35	3.98	.40
Diarrhoea ..	457	63	5.15	.59	526	40	5.89	.44
General debility ..	172	45	1.94	.50	141	30	1.58	.32
Diseases of respiratory system ..	214	15	2.41	.16	209	18	2.34	.20
Phthisis ..	19	12	.21	.13	19	9	.20	.10
Total ..	1,334	180	15.05	2.03	1,240	112	14.00	1.59

MORTALITY ACCORDING TO SEASON.

15. Taking the whole number of jails in the Presidency, there was little difference in the rates of monthly admissions into hospital, the highest rate, viz., 5.70, having been in August, and the lowest, viz., 4.62, in June, the difference being 1.08 per cent. The highest rate of daily sick, viz., 2.86, was in August, and the lowest, viz., 2.49, in October, the difference being .37 per cent. There was, however, a very considerable difference in some jails; for example, the lowest rate of daily sick at Masulipatan was in February, viz., 1.49, and the highest in November, viz., 10.27, the difference being 8.78 per cent. At Russelcondah the lowest rate was in June, viz., .28, and the highest in February, viz., 7.04, the difference being 6.76 per cent.

Months.	RATIO PER CENT. OF DAILY AVERAGE STRENGTH.					
	1873.			1872.		
	Admissions.	Daily Sick.	Deaths.	Admissions.	Daily Sick.	Deaths.
January ..	4.94	2.70	.23	6.27	2.82	.11
February ..	4.70	2.62	.21	5.72	2.70	.11
March ..	5.46	2.62	.18	5.80	2.72	.15
April ..	5.06	2.70	.19	6.16	2.83	.07
May ..	5.11	2.60	.22	5.70	2.65	.15
June ..	4.62	2.52	.22	5.72	2.90	.13
July ..	5.20	2.63	.25	6.70	3.14	.19
August ..	5.70	2.86	.31	6.20	3.09	.40
September ..	5.10	2.80	.23	6.31	3.04	.27
October ..	4.66	2.49	.23	6.40	3.28	.23
November ..	5.00	2.77	.21	4.15	2.72	.21
December ..	5.37	2.85	.31	4.51	2.56	.21
Total ..	60.92	2.67	2.85	69.74	2.87	2.23

MORTALITY ACCORDING TO AGE AND SEX.

16. The following table exhibits the ages of the convicts who died in 1872 and 1873. As usual the mortality was the greatest amongst the most aged prisoners, the rate increasing with each decade. Amongst the last class, viz., those above 50 years of age, the rate was more than double that amongst those between 40 and 50 years of age. The several rates were as shown below, viz.:—

Under 16 years ..	..	..	..	1.06 per cent.
Between 16 and 20 years ..	..	..	..	.88 do.
Do. 20 and 30 do. ..	..	..	..	1.52 do.
Do. 30 and 40 do. ..	..	..	..	2.70 do.
Do. 40 and 50 do. ..	..	..	..	4.11 do.
Above 50 years ..	..	..	..	8.86 do.

Although only one boy died, the percentage is high, owing to the small number of juveniles.

Ages.	NUMBER OF DEATHS.					
	1873.			1872.		
	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.
Under 16 years ..	1	..	1	1	..	1
From 16 to 20 years ..	5	1	6	1	1	2
Do. 20 to 30 do. ..	66	2	68	38	1	39
Do. 30 to 40 do. ..	67	4	71	52	..	52
Do. 40 to 50 do. ..	48	2	50	48	1	49
Above 50 years ..	65	2	67	55	1	56
Total ..	242	11	253	195	4	199

MORTALITY ACCORDING TO LENGTH OF IMPRISONMENT.

17. More than half the whole number of deaths took place during the first year of imprisonment, 94 having died within the first six months, and 50 during the last six months.

Length of Imprisonment undergone.	NUMBER OF DEATHS.	
	1873.	1872.
Under 1 month in jail	10	16
From 1 to 3 months in jail	36	44
Do. 3 to 6 do. do.	40	20
Do. 6 to 9 do. do.	20	14
Do. 9 to 12 do. do.	21	15
Do. 1 to 2 years do.	37	34
Do. 2 to 3 do. do.	20	12
Do. 3 to 5 do. do.	27	16
Do. 5 to 10 do. do.	16	17
Above 10 years	9	5
Total	253	199

The rate of mortality appears to have increased up to the end of the first six months, and then to have gradually decreased as shown below, viz:—

Under 1 month in jail	3.12 per cent.
From 1 to 3 months	3.89 do.
Do. 3 to 6 do.	4.39 do.
Do. 6 to 9 do.	4.89 do.
Do. 9 to 12 do.	3.65 do.
Do. 1 to 2 years	3.56 do.
Do. 2 to 3 do.	2.96 do.
Do. 3 to 5 do.	2.91 do.
Do. 5 to 10 do.	1.93 do.
Above 10 years	1.49 do.

18. The following table shows the state of health on admission and on release of the convicts received and discharged during the year:—

Years.	Health on Admission of those received during the year.			Health on Discharge of those discharged during the year.			Number of those discharged who			Health on Admission of those who died during the year.		
	Good.	Indifferent.	Bad.	Good.	Indifferent.	Bad.	Gained weight in jail.	Lost weight in jail.		Good.	Indifferent.	Bad.
1873 ..	13,224	807	214	11,528	339	81	8,466	2,669		143	56	48
1872 ..	12,004	728	439	10,822	271	262	8,126	2,933		112	46	47

19. The following statements exhibit the sickness and mortality amongst the other classes of prisoners:—

Security Prisoners.

Years.	Daily Average Strength.		Number of Admissions.		Daily Average Sick.		Number of Deaths.		Percentage of Deaths to Strength.		
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	Total.
1873 ..	41.82	23	15	..	29	..	1	..	2.37	..	2.37
1872 ..	40.01	1.55	8	..	15	..	..	..	..	..	..

The death took place at Cuddalore from pulmonary tubercle.

Under-trial Prisoners.

Years.	Daily Average Strength.		Number of Admissions.	Daily Average Sick.	Number of Deaths.		Percentage of Deaths to Strength.		
	M.	F.			M.	F.	M.	F.	Total.
1873 ..	157.05	9.84	62	2.11	2	1	1.27	10.16	1.79
1872 ..	148.65	11.72	68	1.87	2	2	1.34	17.06	2.49

One prisoner died at Vizagapatam from general debility, one at Kurnool within a couple of hours of her admission from the effects of abortion caused by herself, and one at Bellary from pneumonia.

Civil Prisoners.

Years.	Daily Average Strength.		Number of Admissions.		Daily Average Sick.		Number of Deaths.		Percentage of Deaths to Strength.		
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	Total.
1873 ..	231.17	9.10	66	5	1.52	.33	5	..	2.27	..	2.27
1872 ..	227.00	8.86	68	3	1.94	.02	3	..	1.27	..	1.32

Two prisoners died at Cuddalore from diarrhoea, one at Salem from fever, and two at Tanjore from diarrhoea.

State Prisoners.

Years.	Daily Average Strength.		Number of Admissions.		Daily Average Sick.		Number of Deaths.		Percentage of Deaths to Strength.		
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	Total.
1873 ..	4.41	..	3	..	.19	..	..	..	..	..	..
1872 ..	4.02	..	4	..	.31	..	1	..	24.87	..	24.87

Insane Prisoners.

Years.	Daily Average Strength.		Number of Admissions.		Daily Average Sick.		Number of Deaths.		Percentage of Deaths to Strength.		
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	Total.
1873 ..	8-62	1-33	14	2	2-13	41	1	1	11-73	75-18	20-30
1872 ..	9-97	1-82	7	1	66	22	1	..	10-03	..	6-43

Both prisoners died in the Central Jail at Coimbatore, one from dysentery, the other from diarrhoea.

20. The mortality from all causes, all classes of prisoners included, is exhibited in the following statement:—

Comparative Statement showing the Mortality in each Jail during 1872 and 1873 from all Causes, all Classes of Prisoners included.

Jails.	1873.			1872.		
	Daily Average Strength.	Deaths.	Percentage of Deaths to Strength.	Daily Average Strength.	Deaths.	Percentage of Deaths to Strength.
Chingleput ..	129-34	..	..	138-30	4	2-88
Russellcondah ..	99-75	..	..	104-12	7	6-72
Quindy ..	62-17	..	..	68-09	..	..
Panniben ..	82-35	..	..	101-63	..	..
Masulipatam ..	37-47	..	..	37-17	..	..
European Prison ..	21-09	..	..	29-64	..	..
Cochin ..	76	..	..	3-67	..	..
Lawrence Asylum Works ..	..	..	..	95-57	1	1-04
Dettors' Prison ..	33-89	..	..	31-86	..	..
Chittoor ..	200-06	1	49	216-44	3	1-38
Penitentiary ..	596-87	4	50	565-16	6	1-18
Ootacamund ..	144-15	1	69	125-70	..	..
Guntur ..	93-33	1	1-00	126-97	..	..
Bahamundry District ..	97-11	1	1-02	96-79	3	3-30
Vellore Central ..	953-19	10	1-04	943-67	7	74
Nellore ..	166-81	2	1-10	182-32	1	52
Bellary ..	363-89	9	1-37	377-73	7	1-85
Calicut ..	129-27	2	1-54	95-77	3	3-13
Cuddalore ..	311-13	5	1-60	254-68	5	1-96
Mangalore ..	119-94	2	1-66	117-91	1	3-39
Tellicherry ..	65-13	1	1-81	63-91	..	..
Cannanore Central ..	582-59	11	1-88	661-47	12	2-13
Rajahmundry do. ..	831-48	16	1-92	838-56	11	1-31
Madura ..	258-47	5	1-93	260-95	6	2-32
Cuddapah ..	261-06	6	2-29	205-48	3	1-45
Tinnevely ..	249-07	6	2-40	251-88	2	79
Salem Central ..	669-66	15	2-63	540-63	9	1-66
Trichinopoly District ..	76-83	3	3-75	121-06	2	2-47
Coimbatore Central ..	582-59	44	4-47	982-49	18	1-83
Kurnool ..	105-98	5	4-71	140-13	3	2-14
Trichinopoly Central ..	433-80	56	5-99	875-43	35	3-99
Tanjore ..	133-48	8	5-99	133-58	2	1-43
Vizagapatam ..	266-93	16	6-13	296-25	26	12-15
Tranquebar ..	124-69	3	6-42	129-45	8	6-17
Behampore ..	132-61	10	7-54	187-40	7	3-73
Coimbatore District ..	153-15	20	13-05	136-03	2	1-47
Total ..	9314-51	264	2-83	9376-81	208	2-21

In eight jails there were no deaths; in three the deaths were under one per cent., in 12 between one and two per cent., in three between two and three per cent., in one between three and four per cent., in two between four and five per cent., in two between six and seven per cent., in one between seven and eight per cent., and in one, namely, the District Jail at Coimbatore, it was between thirteen and fourteen per cent. In 12 jails the death-rate was less than during the preceding year, in 17 jails it was greater, and in six it was the same. The decrease was greatest at Russellcondah, Vizagapatam, Chingleput, Mangalore, and Calicut. The improvement in the jails at these places ranged from 1-59 to 6-72 per cent. The greatest increase took place at the District Jails at Coimbatore, Tanjore, Behampore, Kurnool, and Tinnevely, and in the Central Jails at Coimbatore and at Trichinopoly. At the Coimbatore District Jail the increase was 11-58 per cent., and in the other seven jails specified it ranged from 1-61 to 4-56 per cent.

Russellcondah Hill Jail.—There were no deaths during the year; decrease 6-72 per cent.

Vizagapatam District Jail.—The death-rate in this jail was still unusually high, namely, 6-13 per cent., but it was less than that of the preceding year by 3-02 per cent. There were 16 deaths, namely, 7 from diarrhoea, 5 from general debility, 1 from carbuncle, 1 from dysentery, 1 from venereal, and 1 from erysipelas. One was an under-trial prisoner; the others were convicts.

Chingleput District Jail.—There were no deaths; decrease 2-88 per cent.

Mangalore District Jail.—Death-rate 1-66 per cent.; decrease 1-73 per cent. Two convicts died, one from dysentery, the other from enteritis. The general health of the prisoners was good.

Calicut District Jail.—Death-rate 1-54 per cent.; decrease 1-59 per cent. Two prisoners died; both convicts. One, a man aged 70 years, who was received in an indifferent state of health. The other was a lifer, who was admitted in a dying state.

Cannanore Central Jail.—Death-rate 1-88 per cent.; decrease 2-25 per cent. Eleven convicts died, namely, two of dysentery, one of diarrhoea, three of general debility, one of disease of the heart, one of dropsy, two of disease of the lungs, and one of old age; of these, four were admitted in bad health and two in indifferent health. The general health of the prisoners was very good, the ratio of admissions into hospital having been only 22-48, whereas that of the preceding year was 75-15. The rate of mortality has also steadily decreased for some years past as shown below:—

1870	...	...	...	...	...	5-74 per cent.
1871	...	...	...	...	...	2-76 do.
1872	...	...	...	...	...	2-13 do.
1873	...	...	...	...	...	1-88 do.

I believe that this progressive improvement is in a great measure attributable to the introduction of a proportion of dry grain into the diet scale in lieu of rice, which was the only grain formerly used in the jails on the

Western Coast. A similar result is observable at Mangalore and at Tellicherry.

				Mangalore.	Tellicherry.
1870	...	...	...	5.45 per cent.	5.83 per cent.
1871	...	...	...	4.90 do.	...
1872	...	...	...	3.89 do.	...
1873	...	...	...	1.66 do.	1.81 do.

Tanjore District Jail.—Death-rate 5.99 per cent.; increase 4.56 per cent. Eight convicts died, namely, four from diarrhoea, one from dysentery, one from abscess, one from epilepsy, and one from general debility. Two of these were aged, one having been 79 and another 73 years of age. The rate of mortality, although exceptionally high compared with that of the jail population generally, is not so as regards this jail, the average death-rate for the last seven years having been 6.72 per cent. It is in contemplation to build a new jail outside the walls of the town, a measure which will probably result in an improvement in the health of the prisoners; but it is hardly to be expected that this will ever equal that of most other jails, as the rate of sickness and mortality amongst the free population of this district appears to be generally higher than it is elsewhere.

Berhampore District Jail.—Death-rate 7.54 per cent.; increase 3.81 per cent. Ten prisoners died, namely, six from diarrhoea, one from dropsy, one from apoplexy, one from general debility, and one of disease of the urinary system.

Kurnool District Jail.—Death-rate 4.71 per cent.; increase 2.57 per cent. Five prisoners died, viz., four convicts and one under trial. The under-trial prisoner was a female charged with having caused abortion. As she was admitted in a state of great prostration and died two hours afterwards, her death had no connexion with her imprisonment. Two convicts died from diarrhoea, one from dysentery, and one from bronchitis.

Tinnevely District Jail.—Death-rate 2.40 per cent.; increase 1.61 per cent. There were six deaths, viz., two from dysentery, one from diarrhoea, one from fever, one from disease of the heart, and one from pulmonary phthisis. The general health of the prisoners was very good.

Trichinopoly Central Jail.—Death-rate 5.99 per cent.; increase 2.00 per cent. There were 56 deaths in this jail, viz., 20 from general debility, 16 from dysentery, 12 from diarrhoea, two from fever, two from ulcers, one from apoplexy, one from pneumonia, one from anasarca, and one from phthisis pulmonalis. Of these 10 were in very bad and 14 in indifferent health on admission. Many were of advanced age, eight having been upwards of 70 years, 10 between 60 and 70, seven between 50 and 60, and 12 between 40 and 50 years of age. The officer in medical charge is of opinion that the mortality was principally owing to the anæmic condition of the prisoners, the cause of which could not easily be traced.

Coimbatore Central Jail.—Death-rate 4.47 per cent.; increase 2.64 per cent. There were 44 deaths, viz., 19 from dysentery, eight from diarrhoea, six from general debility, three from anasarca, two from disease of the respiratory

system, two from dropsy, two from disease of the nervous system, one from venereal, and one from atrophy.

Coimbatore District Jail.—Death-rate 13.05 per cent.; increase 11.58 per cent. Twenty prisoners died, viz., five from dysentery, four from general debility, three from diarrhoea, three from ulcer, one from anæmia, one from bronchitis, two from dropsy, and one from apoplexy.

A special report upon the health of the jails at Trichinopoly and at Coimbatore having been submitted in this office letter No. 48, dated 23rd March last, it does not appear necessary to enter into the subject here further than to state briefly the substance of the reports of the several medical officers, and that of this office above specified.

The officers in medical charge of the jails in question do not appear to have formed any decided opinion as to the causes of the unusual sickness and mortality. I do not know what remarks the Deputy Surgeon-General may have made regarding Trichinopoly, but he attributes the unhealthiness of the prisoners at Coimbatore partly to the use of cooking vessels of metal insufficiently tinned, partly to excessive corporal punishment, and partly to the undue use of restriction of diet as a punishment. The Sanitary Commissioner, however, after having made a special inspection, reported that in his opinion the health of the prisoners at Coimbatore had not been affected either by the cooking vessels or by corporal punishment, but that he suspected that the use of half rations as a punitive measure had an unfavorable effect, and that it had been one, although not the sole cause of the sickness; but he added that he refrained from pronouncing definitely on the point, because although there had not been any undue restriction of diet at Trichinopoly, yet the sickness and mortality there had been great. In the report from this office attention was drawn to the subject of the composition of the jails in question, as it seems advisable that whenever the causes of any unusual mortality in a jail may be at all doubtful or obscure, the composition of the population of that jail should be taken into consideration, as well as the contemporaneous and even previous state of health of the jails from which prisoners have been received. The population of the Central Jail at Trichinopoly is made up of long-sentenced prisoners convicted in the district, and of transfers from the District Jails at Tanjore, Tranquebar, Madurai, and Tinnevely, and occasionally from that at Oudalore. The average death-rate for the last seven years at the jails at Tanjore, Tranquebar, and Tinnevely was greater than in the Central Jail, and notably so in the two former.

The rate at Tanjore during 1873 was the same as in the Central Jail, viz., 5.99 per cent., and that at Tranquebar was greater, viz., 6.42 per cent. Now although the number of convicts in the Central Jail during 1873 who were received from other districts only formed between one-sixth and one-seventh of the whole, the mortality amongst them was much greater than amongst those convicted in the District of Trichinopoly, for out of 56 prisoners who died 44 had been received from other districts, being at the rate of about 78½ per cent., and of these 34 came from Tanjore, Tranquebar, and Tinnevely. It may also be repeated here that of the whole number who died 19 were upwards of 60 years of age, and 18 between 40 and 60 years of age. The facts as regards Coimbatore are quite of an opposite character, for although the number of convicts received

from other districts who passed through the jail during the year was 796, and that of those sentenced in the district was only 525, yet 23 of the latter died and only 19 of the former, that is to say 4·37 of the deaths were amongst Coimbatore prisoners and only 2·38 amongst those received from other places. Of the 20 Coimbatore prisoners who died in the District Jail 10 were admitted in bad health and two in indifferent health. All died after short terms of imprisonment, two having been admitted towards the end of 1872 and the others in 1873. Thirteen of those who died had never been punished in any way, and did not survive their incarceration for more than six months. Taking all these facts into consideration, and also the scrupulous attention paid to cleanliness and sanitary arrangements by the Superintendents at Trichinopoly and at Coimbatore, I am of opinion that the unusual degree of sickness and mortality in these jails during 1873 is not to be ascribed to any defect in the management, but rather to natural causes, viz., the comparative unhealthiness of the supplying jails at Trichinopoly, and the advanced ages of a large proportion of the prisoners who died there, and to unusual bad health in the criminal population at Coimbatore. This conclusion has been since supported by a report from Surgeon-Major Rogers, Civil Surgeon at Coimbatore, who has brought to notice the fact that in the Civil Dispensary at that place the increased sickness and mortality kept pace month for month with that in the jail.

COMPARATIVE HEALTH OF CENTRAL AND OF DISTRICT JAILS.

21. For the first time since the general occupation of the Central Jails the death-rate therein has exceeded that of the District Jails. It is probable that this will continue to be the case owing to the fact that life- and long-sentenced prisoners are confined in these jails, and that the proportion of aged prisoners, amongst whom the mortality is by far the greatest, has increased, and may be expected to continue to do so up to a certain point. The increase during 1873 in the number above 40 years of age confined in Central Jails was considerable, having been in the ratio of 25 per cent. as mentioned before.

		Daily Average Number.	Deaths.	Percentage of Deaths to Strength.	Difference in favor of Central Jails.	Difference in favor of District Jails.
1867-68	District Jails	7123·82	311	4·38	2·12	..
	Central do.	3035·36	81	2·63		
1868-69	District do.	6707·09	276	4·11	1·76	..
	Central do.	3111·65	91	2·95		
1869-70	District do.	6667·17	277	4·15	1·67	..
	Central do.	5846·22	111	2·88		
1870	District do.	6639·48	173	3·15	·99	..
	Central do.	3981·89	86	2·16		
1871	District do.	5934·27	105	2·68	·61	..
	Central do.	4830·10	68	1·57		
1872	District do.	4634·59	116	2·28	·34	..
	Central do.	4742·25	92	1·94		
1873	District do.	4461·50	152	2·51	..	·62
	Central do.	4853·81	112	3·13		

FOREIGN CONVICTS.

22. At the close of 1872 there were 175 foreign convicts in this Presidency, of whom 40 were Chinese, 21 Malays, and 114 Burmese. At the end of 1873 the number of such convicts amounted to 184, of whom 41 were Chinese, 16 Malays, and 137 Burmese. They were imprisoned in the Central Jails at Rajahmundry, Vellore, Salem, Trichinopoly, Cannanore, and Coimbatore, and in the Penitentiary at Madras.

Rajahmundry Central Jail.—There were six Chinamen, two Malays, and 20 Burmans in this jail. Their health was good. The Chinamen and Malays were well behaved. The Burmans also behaved well with the exception of two, who were somewhat troublesome. These prisoners are good workmen, and have been useful in the manufactory.

Vellore Central Jail.—There were six Chinamen and four Burmans in this jail. Their health was not satisfactory until towards the end of the year, when it improved. The Chinamen were inclined to be troublesome at first, but soon became amenable to discipline. Both classes of prisoners show considerable aptitude for manufactures, and are willing workmen. They have been put to weaving, rattan work, and shoe making, and are doing well.

Salem Central Jail.—There were 10 Chinamen, two Malays, and seven Burmans in this jail. Their health was pretty good; one of them is paralysed by rheumatism and unfit for any kind of labor. The others are good workmen, particularly in rattan and basket work and as carpenters.

Trichinopoly Central Jail.—There were two Malays, one Chinaman, and 33 Burmans in this jail. Their health and behaviour was good. They evince great capacity for labor and manufactures of every kind.

Cannanore Central Jail.—There were 25 Burmans in this jail. Their behaviour and health was good. The two men noticed in the report for 1872 as being sickly have improved in health.

Coimbatore Central Jail.—There were 13 Chinamen, 10 Malays, and 29 Burmans in this jail. Their behaviour and health were good. Many of the Chinamen and Malays have been promoted to the grades of Work Overseer and of Warder, and men of the latter grade are employed at the District Jail in lieu of paid Warders, and have given satisfaction. These men make excellent convict servants, and are more to be depended upon than most paid Native Warders. All these classes of foreign convicts have been very useful in the manufactory.

Penitentiary.—There were five Chinamen and nine Burmans in this jail. With the exception of one Burman, who is paralysed, and of another who is crippled, the health of these men has been good, and their behaviour fair. They are employed as carpenters, workers in rattan, and in the preparation of coir fibre.

JUVENILES.

23. The number of juveniles in confinement on the 31st December 1872 was 70, of whom 59 were boys. The number remaining at the end of 1873

was 72, of whom 64 were boys. They were confined in the under-mentioned jails, viz. :—

Jails.	Boys.	Girls.	Total.
Vizagapatam	4	1	5
Rajahmundry Central	4	1	5
Masulipatam	1	..	1
Guntoor	3	1	4
Bellary	3	..	3
Vellore Central	3	1	4
Salem do.	3	..	3
Chingleput	1	..	1
Cuddalore	3	..	3
Tanjore	..	1	1
Trichinopoly Central	11	2	13
Madura	6	1	7
Chelicut	3	..	3
Coimbatore Central	7	..	7
Coarumund District	1	..	1
Penitentiary	11	..	11
Total	64	8	72

Vizagapatam.—Nine convicted boys, five girls, and one under-trial boy were confined in this jail during the year. Of these nine were imprisoned for periods not exceeding three months, two for periods between three and six months, and three for one year. They were employed in blowing the bellows at the forge, in grinding raggy, and in sweeping on other similar intramural labor. The boys slept in the end of a shed in the temporary jail under the observation of a Police sentry.

Rajahmundry Central.—There is a special ward for boys. The girls were kept with the adult females. There were 15 boys and two girls in confinement during the year. Fourteen for periods not exceeding three months, two for periods between three and six months, and one during the whole year. They were employed in preparing thread, spinning cotton, weaving cloths, and in shoe making. Some of them learnt to spell. The others were taught the alphabet.

Masulipatam.—There were two boys and one girl in this jail during the year. One for one month, one for three months, and one for the whole year. They were employed in gardening and sweeping. When the number of boys exceeds one, they are kept in a separate cell. When there is only one boy, he is kept with the other prisoners. The girl was kept with the adult female prisoners.

Guntoor.—During the year there were 10 boys and one girl confined in this jail. The boys were employed in the garden and in sweeping. The girl in grinding cholam. There is no separate accommodation.

Bellary.—There were 18 boys and six girls in confinement during the year. Of these eight were confined for a period not exceeding one month, 10 for periods between one and three months, and six for periods between three and six months. They were principally employed in sifting and breaking up dry

earth for conservancy purposes. They were taught reading, writing, and arithmetic. There is separate sleeping accommodation for boys, and when the accommodation provided for in the sanctioned plan of alterations has been completed, there will be accommodation for girls also.

Vellore Central.—There were three boys and one girl in this jail during the year. Two for the whole time, one for eight months, and one for seven months. There is a separate yard and ward for boys, and there are two small wards in the compartment for females which can be occupied by girls if necessary. The boys were employed in the manufacture of woollen carpets, and have made fair progress. The whole attended school daily, and learned to read and write a little.

Salem Central.—There were 21 boys and one girl in this jail, viz., 10 for terms under three months, 10 between three and six months, and two for 12 months. The boys were employed in weaving and in reeling thread, &c., and have been very useful. The girl was employed with the women in preparing wool, &c. They attended school in the morning and evening. There is no special accommodation for juveniles, but the boys were kept in cells (four in each) and the girl with the female prisoners.

Chingleput.—There were four boys in this jail during the year. One was sentenced for three years, one for nine months, one for three months, and one for 42 days. There is separate sleeping accommodation for them. The boys were chiefly employed in the hay field. They were taught, along with the adults, by the same teacher and at the same hours. Their progress in reading and writing and in the trades they were taught was fair.

Cuddalore.—There were 16 convicted boys, one girl, and three under-trial boys during the year. The terms of imprisonment varied from one to six months. There is no special separate accommodation for boys. Whenever the number of prisoners admitted of a separate cell being given up for them it was done. They were taught to read and write.

Tanjore.—There were 11 boys and two girls in this jail during the year. Of these 10 were confined for periods not exceeding three months, two for periods between three and six months, and one for nearly the whole year. Four of the boys were transferred to the Central Jail at Trichinopoly. There is no separate accommodation for juveniles. The boys sleep at night in the hospital, and the girls are kept with the female convicts. They were employed in sweeping and spinning wool and cotton. They were taught to read morning and evening under the supervision of the Jailer. Their progress was pretty satisfactory.

Trichinopoly Central.—There were 21 boys and two girls in this jail during the year; of these 11 were confined for periods not exceeding three months, five for periods between three and six months, four for periods between six months and one year, and three for the whole year. They were employed in spinning wool. Out of the 21 boys three learned to read and write fairly. There is separate accommodation for boys.

Madura.—There were 17 boys and three girls, viz., 16 for terms not exceeding three months, two between three and six months, and two

for the whole year. The boys attended school in the evening, but, as most of them were confined for short terms, little progress was made. They were employed in preparing thread for the looms. There is separate accommodation for them. The girls were kept with the adult female prisoners.

Calicut.—Five convicted boys and one under-trial boy were confined during the year. Two were sentenced to simple imprisonment for two months, one to rigorous imprisonment for 10 months, and two to rigorous imprisonment for six months. They were employed on light work. There is ample separate accommodation both for boys and girls.

Coimbatore Central.—There were 16 boys in this jail during the year; of these, nine were sentenced for terms between three and six months, one for seven months, four for one year, one for 18 months, and one for two years. No girls were admitted. The boys were employed in breaking stones and in winding cotton. They attended school for two hours daily, and were instructed by a maistry. They are kept apart from the adult prisoners, both by day and night. They are confined in a ward in a separate compartment.

Ootacamund District.—There were 14 boys and three girls in this jail, viz., 11 for terms not exceeding 21 days, one for one month, one for three months, two for periods between three and six months, and two for six months. There is separate accommodation for boys. The girls were kept with the women. They are employed within the jail precincts in cleaning and grinding raggy.

Penitentiary.—There were 87 convicted boys in this jail during the year; of these, two were confined for the whole year, two between six and ten months, 25 between three and six months, 13 between two and three months, and 45 for less than two months. They were employed in folding and sewing papers for the Printing Department, in book-binding, in picking coir, and in various other miscellaneous duties in connexion with the Press Establishment. Out of the total number of boys taught, 21 learned to read and write the easier portions of the Second Book and to work simple sums in Arithmetic. Thirty were able to read and write, and 35 mastered the alphabet. There is good separate accommodation.

EMPLOYMENT OF WOMEN.

24. The daily average number of female convicts during the year was 334. They were employed in sweeping, grinding, pounding and sifting grains in picking wool and coir, in spinning and bowing wool, and spinning cotton &c. Their conduct generally has been good.

STATE PRISONERS.

25. There were 12 State prisoners during the year, viz., four at the Russellicondah Hill Jail, seven at the Rajahmundry Central Jail, and one at the Central Jail, Coimbatore. Of those at the first-named jail, two were released and two remained at the end of the year. Their conduct was good. Of the seven at Rajahmundry, six were in good health and one in indifferent

health. Their behaviour was good. The prisoner at the Coimbatore Central Jail was transferred to the Lunatic Asylum in Madras during the year.

LUNATICS.

26. Ninety-six insane prisoners were confined in jails during the year. Of these, 46 were sent to Lunatic Asylums, eight were sent for trial on recovery, 28 were released, and two died. At the close of the year 10 males and two females remained under observation. Of these, seven males were criminal lunatics; the other three males and the two females were confined under the provisions of the Lunacy Act.

REMISSION SYSTEM AND CONVICT SERVANTS.

27. *Rajahmundry Central Jail.*—The Superintendent reports that the system was in full operation, and contributed much in promoting industry and good conduct. Two Warders and seven Maistries were reduced. Twelve Warders, four Overseers, and 19 Maistries were punished by fines of marks. Fifteen Warders, 16 Overseers, and 58 Maistries remained at the end of the year. The behaviour of the Warders, excepting in one or two instances, is reported to have been very good. The Overseers were thoroughly efficient. The Maistries, as a general rule, gave satisfaction.

Vellore Central Jail.—The Superintendent is of opinion that the system has not had any real effect upon conduct, although it has proved an incentive to industry with many, more especially with the better educated convicts, as they see its advantages and endeavour to reap its full benefits. Two Warders, one Overseer, and 16 Maistries were reduced. Three Warders, seven Overseers, and 52 Maistries were punished by fines of marks. Eighteen Warders, fourteen Overseers, and 66 Maistries remained at the end of the year. The Warders on the whole proved fairly efficient, and performed the greater part of the duties of the interior of the jail with more efficiency than the paid Warders. The Overseers as a rule behaved well and proved efficient in the supervision of the workshops. They are generally selected from the most intelligent men who have become efficient in the manufactory, and as a rule they are of a superior class to the general body of convicts. The Maistries have conducted themselves fairly, and were tolerably efficient.

Salem Central Jail.—The Superintendent reports that the system was in full operation, and has had a good effect. Three Overseers and twenty-four Maistries were reduced. Nine Warders, four Overseers, and 14 Maistries were punished by fines of marks. Six Warders, six Overseers, and 43 Maistries remained at the end of the year. The conduct of the Warders was good, but the Overseers and Maistries were wanting in exacting a proper amount of labor.

Trichinopoly Central Jail.—The Superintendent reports that the system which has been in full operation for two years and a half has been of marked benefit, as evidenced by a steady decrease alike in the number and severity of punishments. One Warder and fifteen Maistries were reduced. Ten Warders, one Overseer, and twenty-six Maistries were punished by

finer of marks. Twelve Warders, four Overseers, and sixty-three Maistries remained at the end of the year. They are reported as well behaved and useful.

Cannanore Central Jail.—The Superintendent is of opinion that the system is not appreciated to the extent that might have been expected, and that, although reduction from the 1st to the 3rd class, and even to probation has been tried in lieu of corporal punishment, it has but little effect, whereas the lash is really dreaded. One Warden, one Overseer, and nine Maistries were reduced. Two Warders, one Overseer, and fourteen Maistries were punished by fines of marks. Twelve Warders, four Overseers, and forty-two Maistries remained at the end of the year. They are reported as well behaved and fairly efficient.

Coimbatore Central Jail.—The Superintendent reports that the power of earning remission continues to be much appreciated by the convicts. The out-turn of work in weaving has been increased from four to six yards daily, many doing seven, eight, and nine yards, and some few even twelve yards and upwards daily. Sixteen Warders, five Overseers, and seventy-nine Maistries were reduced. Eleven Warders, two Overseers, and twenty-four Maistries were punished by fines of marks. Nineteen Warders, sixteen Overseers, and sixty-four Maistries remained at the end of the year. Convict Warders of this jail are employed to do the work of paid Warders at the District Jail, and have been efficient and well conducted.

Penitentiary.—The Superintendent reports that the system was in operation, but that the effects thereof have been very small. Three Warders, two Overseers, and eleven Maistries were reduced. Ten Warders, one Overseer, and fourteen Maistries were punished by fines of marks. Four Warders and thirty-four Maistries remained at the end of the year. The behaviour of the Warders was fair, but their efficiency indifferent, owing partly to the character of the buildings. The behaviour and efficiency of the Maistries were indifferent.

Convict servants were employed in the under-mentioned jails:—

Russellcondah Hill Jail.—Seven Maistries remained at the end of the year. Their conduct was good.

Berhampore District Jail.—There were three Warders and six Maistries at the end of the year. One Maistry was reduced. The Warders were useful, and their general conduct very good. The conduct of the Maistries, as a rule, was very fair.

Vizagapatam District Jail.—Twenty-four Maistries remained at the end of the year. Their general conduct was good. Nine were reduced.

Rajahmundry District Jail.—Five Maistries remained at the end of the year. Their conduct was on the whole satisfactory. There were two reductions.

Masulipatam District Jail.—One Maistry remained at the end of the year. He generally behaved well. There was one reduction.

Guntcor District Jail.—Two Maistries remained at the end of the year, and their conduct was fairly satisfactory. There were two reductions.

Nellore District Jail.—Three Warders and twelve Maistries remained at the end of the year. One Warden and six Maistries were reduced. The Warders performed their duties unsatisfactorily. The behaviour of the Maistries was not good.

Kurnool District Jail.—One Warden and five Maistries remained at the end of the year. They were generally well behaved and efficient. Three Maistries were reduced.

Bellary District Jail.—Fifteen Maistries remained at the end of the year. Three were reduced. The others on the whole gave satisfaction.

Cuddapah District Jail.—One Warden and eleven Maistries remained at the end of the year. Six Maistries were reduced. The character and general behaviour of the Warders were good. The behaviour and efficiency of the others very satisfactory.

Chittoor District Jail.—Six Warders and twelve Maistries remained at the end of the year. Two Maistries were reduced. The other servants were generally well behaved and efficient.

Guindy Jail.—Five Maistries remained at the end of the year. They were generally well conducted and efficient.

Chingleput District Jail.—Eleven Maistries remained at the end of the year. Five were reduced. Their general conduct was good.

Cuddalore District Jail.—Three Warders and twenty-eight Maistries remained at the end of the year. Their general behaviour was good. Two Maistries were reduced.

Tranquebar District Jail.—Nine Maistries remained at the end of the year. Seven were reduced. Their general conduct was indifferent.

Tanjore District Jail.—Seven Maistries remained at the end of the year. Two were reduced.

Trichinopoly District Jail.—Seven Maistries remained at the end of the year. Two were reduced. They were generally well conducted and efficient.

Madura District Jail.—Fifteen Maistries remained at the end of the year. Three were reduced. The others gave satisfaction.

Tinnevely District Jail.—Eighteen Maistries remained at the end of the year. Two were reduced. The conduct of the rest was good.

Paumben Jail.—This jail was given up on 1st May 1878. There were 10 Maistries. They were well behaved and useful.

Calicut District Jail.—Three Warders, one Overseer, and four Maistries remained at the end of the year. One Maistry was reduced. The behaviour of the Warders and Overseer was very good. The conduct of the Maistries was good, but they were not efficient.

Tellicherry District Jail.—One Maistry remained at the end of the year. His general behaviour and efficiency was good. One was reduced.

Mangalore District Jail.—Seven Maistries remained at the end of the year. One was reduced. The conduct of the others was generally good.

Coimbatore District Jail.—Three Maistries were reduced. None remained at the end of the year.

Ootacamund District Jail.—Fourteen Maistries remained at the end of the year. Two were reduced. The conduct of the others was good on the whole.

28. The under-mentioned jails were inspected during the year, viz.:—The Madras Penitentiary, the District Jails at Kurnool, Bellary, Cuddapah, and Ootacamund, the European Prison at Ootacamund, the Salem Central Jail, the District Jail at Chittoor, the Coimbatore Central and District Jails, the District Jails at Madura and Tinnevely, the Central and District Jails at Trichinopoly, and the Vellore Central Jail. All these were found in good order.

SUBSIDIARY JAILS.

29. The under-mentioned statements relating to Subsidiary Jails are also forwarded, viz.:—

i. Statement showing the number of prisoners confined in Subsidiary Jails during 1873.

ii. Statement showing the sickness and mortality during the year.

iii. Statement showing the condition of the buildings on the 31st December 1873.

The number remaining in confinement on the 31st December 1873 was 1,091 males and 132 females, being an increase of 60 males and 54 females, as compared with the number remaining on the 31st December 1872. The daily average number during the year was 1,203.82 males and 262.61 females, being an increase to the extent of 103.24 males and 22.31 females. The total accommodation was for 3,428 males and 1,616 females.

Ganjam.—Thirteen buildings were used in this district. In two, viz., those at Berhampore and Aska, the accommodation was insufficient for the daily average number in confinement.

Vizagapatam.—Out of 20 jails the accommodation at five was insufficient, viz., at Vizagapatam, Bimlipatam, Gazapatinagram, Parvatipur, and Gunāsur.*

Godavery.—Out of 21 buildings in this district the accommodation in seven was insufficient.

Kistna.—The accommodation in this district was in excess of the daily average number of prisoners, except at Inuguduru, Mangalagiri, Krosur, and Vinukonda.

Nellore.—Out of 16 buildings used as Subsidiary Jails the accommodation in four was insufficient.

Kurnool.—Thirteen buildings were used. The accommodation was sufficient, except at Nandikotkur, where the daily average number was slightly in excess.

Bellary.—Twelve buildings were used in this district, in all of which the accommodation was in excess of the daily average number in confinement.

Cuddapah.—Out of 11 jails the accommodation at four, viz., those at Cuddapah, Budwail, Prodatur, and Jumalamadugu, was insufficient.

North Arcot.—Out of 18 buildings used as Subsidiary Jails the accommodation in five was insufficient.

Salem.—Sixteen buildings were used in this district. The daily average number did not exceed the capacity in any instance.

Chingleput.—Thirteen buildings were used. The accommodation in all of these was in excess of the daily average number.

South Arcot.—Out of 18 jails, the accommodation at five was not sufficient, viz., at Chellamburam, Kullakoorchy, Gingee, Merkanum, and Villapuram.

Tanjore.—Ten buildings were used. In three of these, viz., those at Nega-patam, Trevellere, and Tritrapundi, the accommodation was insufficient.

Trichinopoly.—Six buildings were used. The daily average number did not exceed the capacity in any instance.

Madura.—Out of 15 jails the accommodation at two was not sufficient, viz., at Peracolum and Tiroochooly.

Tinnevely.—Out of 18 jails the accommodation at two, viz., those at Tuticorin and Sunkaranainarcovil, was insufficient.

Malabar.—The accommodation at each of the 23 jails in this district was in excess of the daily average number in confinement.

South Canara.—Nine buildings were used. The daily average number did not exceed the capacity in any instance.

Coimbatore.—Fifteen buildings were used, in two of which the accommodation was not sufficient, viz., those at Aravacoorehy and at Konghiem.

Nilgherry Hills.—One building was used in this district. The accommodation was in excess of the daily average number in confinement.

Condition of Buildings as they stood on the 31st December 1873.

Districts.	In Good Repair.	In Fair Repair.	In Bad Repair.
Ganjam	9	3	1
Vizagapatam	8	8	4
Godavery	10	6	5
Kistna	16	2	4
Nellore	8	7	1
Kurnool	6	6	1
Bellary	12	3	..
Cuddapah	4	7	..
North Arcot	10	8	..
Salem	11	2	3
Chingleput	8	5	..
South Arcot	7	8	3
Tanjore	7	2	1
Trichinopoly	3	3	..
Madura	11	4	..
Tinnevely	17	1	..
Malabar	18	4	1
South Canara	7	2	..
Coimbatore	13	3	..
Nilgherry Hills	3	..	..
Total ..	188	84	24

HEALTH OF PRISONERS.

30. The health of the prisoners during the year was again remarkably good. There were 14 deaths out of a daily average strength of 1465.42, which is less than 1 per cent., viz., .95. The deaths were from the under-mentioned diseases, viz.:—

Diseases.	Males.	Females	Total.
Small-pox	2	2	2
Fever	2	1	2
Diarrhoea	1	..	1
Dropsy	1	..	1
Beri-beri	1	..	1
Disease of the heart	1	..	1
Hysteria	1	..	1
Tetanus	1	1	1
Abortion	1	..	1
Fits	1	..	1
Total ..	9	5	14

These deaths took place in the under-mentioned districts, viz. :—

Districts.	Males.	Females.	Total.
Ganjam	3	2	5
Vizagapatam	1	..	1
Godavery	..	1	1
Bellary	..	1	1
North Arcot	1	..	1
Salem	..	1	1
Trichinopoly	1	..	1
Tinnevely	1	..	1
Coimbatore	2	..	2
Total ..	9	5	14

The daily average number of sick during the year was 31.92, being at the rate of 2.17 per cent. to the daily average strength. This was pretty much the same as that during 1872, viz., 2.46 per cent.

No. I.

Statement showing the Number and Disposal of the Convicts in the Jails of the Madras Presidency during the year 1873.

1	2	3		4		5	
		Remained on the 31st December 1872.		Imprisoned during the year.		Total.	
No.	Jails.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
1	Russellcondah	77	1	207	5	284	6
2	Berhampore	195	10	304	30	439	40
3	Vizagapatam	261	20	897	100	1,148	120
4	Rajahmundry Central	812	27	76	4	888	31
5	Do. District	74	9	305	38	469	46
6	Masulipatam	24	6	108	12	132	18
7	Guntoor	78	5	395	18	471	23
8	Nellore	152	17	499	42	651	60
9	Kurnool	85	9	291	14	376	23
10	Bellary	294	16	792	53	1,086	69
11	Cuddapah	147	9	632	33	779	42
12	Chittoor	195	9	567	46	762	55
13	Vellore Central	940	37	22	..	962	37
14	Salem, do.	487	16	681	44	1,118	60
15	Guindy	65	..	..	..	65	..
16	Chingleput	110	7	353	20	463	27
17	Cuddalore	277	8	548	29	825	37
18	Tranquebar	68	9	294	41	362	50
19	Tanjore	121	6	261	15	382	24
20	Trichinopoly Central	896	44	53	32	949	82
21	Do. District	84	..	238	..	322	..
22	Madura	192	3	564	31	762	34
23	Tinnevely	219	12	491	29	710	41
24	Paumben*	89	..	13	..	102	..
25	Cochin	..	..	7	..	7	..
26	Calicut	80	3	374	10	460	13
27	Tellicherry	39	1	184	4	223	5
28	Cannanore Central	668	..	89	..	657	..
29	Mangalore	85	6	322	20	427	28
30	Coimbatore Central	954	27	93	26	1,017	53
31	Do. District	120	..	451	..	571	..
32	Ootacamund Native	113	1	37	24	210	25
33	European Prison	25	..	14	..	39	..
34	Penitentiary	504	30	1,463	227	1,967	257
Total ..		8,430	350	11,745	955	20,175	1,305

* Abolished 19th May 1873.

Statement showing the Number and Disposal of the Convicts

No.	Jails.	6				7		
		RECEIVED FROM OTHER JAILS.				Total Population.		
		A.		B.				
		To undergo Sentence.	In Transit for Transportation en route to other Jails, &c.					
				M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	Total.
1	Russellcondah	5	..	..	..	289	6	295
2	Berhampore	5	..	..	..	504	40	544
3	Vizagapatam	4	..	..	..	1,152	120	1,272
4	Rajahmundry Central ..	218	15	..	..	1,108	46	1,152
5	Do. District	1	..	..	..	470	45	515
6	Masulipatam	..	1	..	..	132	19	151
7	Guntoor	9	..	..	..	490	23	503
8	Nellore	5	1	..	..	655	61	717
9	Kurnool	2	..	..	..	378	23	401
10	Bellary	3	2	..	..	1,089	71	1,160
11	Cuddapah	11	1	..	..	790	43	833
12	Chittoor	8	..	..	..	770	55	825
13	Vellore Central	242	10	..	..	1,204	47	1,251
14	Salem do.	15	..	..	..	1,133	60	1,193
15	Guindy	46	..	..	..	111	..	111
16	Chingleput	1	2	..	..	464	29	493
17	Cuddalore	10	..	..	..	844	37	881
18	Tiranguebar	..	..	..	..	362	50	412
19	Tanjore	1	..	..	..	232	24	257
20	Trichinopoly Central ..	344	12	..	..	1,293	94	1,387
21	Do. District	6	..	..	..	328	..	328
22	Madura	35	..	..	..	797	34	831
23	Tinnevely	13	..	..	..	723	41	764
24	Paumben*	..	..	..	..	102	..	102
25	Cochin	..	..	..	..	7	..	7
26	Calicut	..	..	..	..	460	13	473
27	Tellicherry	..	..	..	..	223	6	229
28	Cannanore Central ..	126	..	..	..	783	..	783
29	Mangalore	..	..	..	..	427	23	455
30	Coimbatore Central ..	212	9	..	..	1,259	62	1,321
31	Do. District	1	..	..	..	572	..	572
32	Ootacamund Native ..	107	..	..	..	317	25	342
33	European Prison	1	..	..	..	40	..	40
34	Penitentiary	52	..	..	..	2,019	257	2,276
Total ..		1,492	53	..	..	21,667	1,359	23,025

* Abolished 10th May 1873.

(Continued.)

in the Jails of the Madras Presidency during the year 1873.

8			9				10			
Daily Average Number.			TRANSFERRED TO OTHER JAILS.				RELEASED DURING THE YEAR.			
			A.		B.		A.		B.	
			To undergo Sentence.		For Transportation beyond Seas, &c.		On Appeal.		On Expiry of Sentence.	
M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
86-48	1-81	88-29	5	..	..	..	2	..	186	3
119-25	7-44	126-69	34	..	..	..	12	1	322	22
233-70	19-55	253-25	53	8	..	..	13	1	792	78
802-42	26-91	829-33	13	1	..	..	6	..	279	16
72-50	10-01	82-51	59	6	..	..	13	..	317	32
32-48	4-16	36-64	..	..	..	..	3	..	97	18
91-41	3-61	95-02	77	1	..	..	20	..	289	16
148-08	11-55	159-63	23	..	..	..	8	2	387	60
92-71	6-28	98-99	22	..	..	..	19	..	211	17
320-60	15-07	335-67	107	2	..	..	59	1	554	50
195-07	9-95	206-02	127	3	..	..	26	1	391	24
170-60	13-25	183-85	46	5	..	..	30	1	512	32
919-34	31-85	951-19	23	6	..	..	5	..	227	9
521-47	23-25	544-72	46	7	..	..	24	1	515	30
62-17	..	62-17	..	..	..	..	..	..	47	..
114-08	9-03	123-11	71	..	..	..	2	..	247	15
268-93	9-29	278-22	70	..	..	..	41	..	441	23
84-57	11-07	95-64	72	3	..	..	6	1	174	31
103-24	5-61	114-85	64	3	..	..	19	1	209	17
888-38	45-29	933-77	27	..	..	..	9	1	271	47
69-99	..	69-99	4	..	..	..	21	..	229	..
206-39	5-97	212-36	81	4	..	..	22	1	464	21
213-78	9-63	223-41	110	2	..	..	64	1	301	23
82-05	..	82-05	78	..	..	..	..	..	24	..
76	..	76	..	..	..	..	..	..	7	..
102-30	6-87	108-37	52	..	..	..	24	..	262	6
40-70	2-46	43-16	2	..	..	..	12	1	180	2
582-59	..	582-59	..	..	..	..	6	..	138	..
95-56	9-37	104-53	53	..	..	..	13	..	256	21
950-72	23-26	973-98	23	..	..	..	1	1	191	31
144-88	..	144-88	3	..	..	..	2	..	362	..
112-01	1-29	143-30	53	2	..	..	2	..	96	23
21-03	..	21-03	9	..	..	..	..	..	18	..
519-25	31-12	550-37	62	..	..	..	..	..	1,381	211
8506-49	351-35	8861-24	1,457	53	..	..	484	15	10,357	59

No. I.—

Statement showing the Number and Disposal of the Convicts

No.	Jails.	10.—(Continued.)						11	
		RELEASED DURING THE YEAR.—(Contd.)						Transported beyond Seas.	
		C. On Payment of Fines.	D. By Order of Government.						
			E. On account of Sickness.		F. For Good Conduct.				
			M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
1.	Russelloondah	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
2.	Berhampore	11	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
3.	Vizagapatam	12	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
4.	Rajahmundry Central	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
5.	Do. District	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
6.	Masulipatam	8	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
7.	Guntoor	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
8.	Nellore	10	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
9.	Kurnool	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
10.	Bellary	14	1	..	..	..	..	..	..
11.	Cuddapah	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
12.	Chittoor	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
13.	Vellore Central	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
14.	Salem do.	..	..	..	..	1*	..	..	..
15.	Guindy	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
16.	Chingleput	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
17.	Cuddalore	10	2	..	..	..	..	..	..
18.	Tranquebar	8	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
19.	Tanjore	6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
20.	Trichinopoly Central	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
21.	Do. District	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
22.	Madura	12	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
23.	Tinnevelly	45	3	..	..	..	..	..	..
24.	Paumbent	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
25.	Cochin	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
26.	Calicut	7	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
27.	Tellicherry	5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
28.	Cannanore Central	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
29.	Mangalore	8	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
30.	Coimbatore Central	..	..	..	..	2†	..	..	..
31.	Do. District	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
32.	Ootacamund Native	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
33.	European Prison	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
34.	Penitentiary	22	5	..	..	1‡	..	10	..
Total ..		197	12	..	..	3	1	16‡	..

* Madras Government, 18th December 1873, No. 2,935, Judicial Department.

† Abolished 19th May 1873.

‡ Madras Government, 8th July 1873, No. 1,971, Judicial Department.

(Continued.)

in the Jails of the Madras Presidency during the year 1873.

12		13		14		15		16		
Transferred to Lunatic Asylum.		Escaped.		Executed.		Died.		Remaining on the 31st December 1873.		
M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	Total.
..	..	..	..	2	..	9	1	92	3	95
..	..	..	..	5	..	14	1	114	6	120
1	..	..	..	..	..	15	1	261	32	293
..	..	..	..	4	..	1	..	792	28	820
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	75	7	82
..	..	..	..	3	..	1	..	24	1	25
2	..	..	..	2	..	2	..	110	6	116
..	..	..	..	4	..	3	1	223	9	231
..	..	..	..	9	..	2	2	115	5	120
..	..	..	..	3	1	4	..	344	15	359
..	..	..	..	6	..	1	..	232	14	243
2	..	..	..	..	..	9	1	172	17	189
..	..	..	..	2	..	12	2	937	31	963
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	534	19	553
..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	64	..	64
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	139	13	152
..	..	..	..	..	..	4	..	273	12	280
..	..	..	..	..	..	6	..	96	15	111
..	..	..	..	2	..	8	..	85	3	88
3	..	..	..	..	..	56	..	927	46	973
..	..	..	..	6	..	3	..	65	..	65
..	..	..	..	1	..	4	1	212	7	220
..	..	..	..	10	..	5	1	288	11	299
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	5	..	2	..	108	7	115
..	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	22	2	24
1	..	..	..	..	..	11	..	625	..	625
1	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	89	7	96
4	..	..	..	5	1	42	..	991	29	1,020
..	..	1	..	..	..	20	..	183	..	183
..	..	1	..	..	..	1	..	164	..	164
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	20	..	20
3	..	..	..	..	..	4	..	585	40	625
17	..	4	..	71	2	242	11	8,325	385	9,210

§ Madras Government, 3rd October 1873, No. 1,596, Judicial Department.

|| Military convicts sent to England to undergo penal servitude.

No. II.—(Continued.)

Statement showing the Religion, Age, and Previous Occupation of the Convicts in the Jails of the Madras Presidency during the year 1873.

No.	Jails.	5.—(Contd.)							6		
		PREVIOUS OCCUPATION.—(Contd.)							Total.		
		Males.—(Contd.)				Females.					
		E.	G.	H.	I.	J.	K.	L.			
		Domestic Servants.	Professional.	Government Ser- vants.	No Occupation.	Married.	Unmarried.	Prostitutes.			
		M.	F.	Total.							
1	Russellcoudah	2	..	15	..	6	..	..	234	6	290
2	Berhampore	19	3	9	1	27	3	7	499	40	539
3	Vizagapatam	63	200	69	8	55	13	52	1,148	120	1,268
4	Rajahmundry Central ..	27	111	50	31	14	17	..	888	31	919
5	Do. District	9	78	15	12	43	..	2	469	45	514
6	Masulipatam	6	28	1	5	15	1	2	132	18	150
7	Guntoor	9	11	6	55	22	1	..	471	23	494
8	Nellore	9	4	30	45	53	7	..	651	60	711
9	Kurnool	10	..	19	..	21	..	2	376	23	399
10	Bellary	72	187	63	20	54	1	4	1,086	69	1,155
11	Cuddayah	9	54	72	18	42	3	7	779	42	821
12	Chittoor	24	..	37	19	50	..	6	762	55	817
13	Vellore Central	32	182	84	33	26	2	..	962	37	999
14	Salem do.	20	54	29	34	54	6	..	1,118	60	1,178
15	Guindy	5	..	2	5	..	..	..	65	..	65
16	Chingleput	14	..	23	13	14	2	11	463	27	490
17	Cuddalore	7	51	53	9	34	1	2	825	37	862
18	Tranquebar	9	17	9	4	43	4	3	362	50	412
19	Tanjore	13	68	14	13	23	1	..	382	24	406
20	Trichinopoly Central ..	13	64	51	37	75	3	4	949	82	1,031
21	Do. District	4	21	19	10	..	..	..	322	..	322
22	Madura	1	56	48	..	30	3	1	762	34	796
23	Tinnevely	89	15	9	8	36	2	3	710	41	751
24	Paumben*	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	102	..	102
25	Cochin	..	7	..	..	..	..	..	7	..	7
26	Calicut	16	38	17	8	8	5	2	460	13	473
27	Tellicherry	15	6	15	3	3	1	1	223	5	228
28	Cannanore Central	15	70	32	3	..	..	..	657	..	657
29	Mangalore	16	12	10	18	27	..	1	427	23	455
30	Coimbatore Central	75	94	9	8	39	3	11	1,047	53	1,100
31	Do. District	4	2	3	..	..	..	..	571	..	571
32	Ootacamund Native	38	17	16	14	13	7	..	210	25	235
33	European Prison	..	6	32	..	..	..	..	39	..	39
34	Penitentiary	319	183	89	203	109	52	95	1,967	257	2,224
Total ..		994	1,618	912	640	643	142	215	20,175	1,305	21,480

* Abolished 19th May 1873.

No. III.

Statement showing the Classes of Convicts in the Jails of the Madras Presidency according to Sentence for the year 1873.

No.	Jails.	3								
		CLASSES ACCORDING TO LENGTH OF SENTENCE.								
		A.			B.			C.		
		Class I.			Class II.			Class III.		
		Not exceeding one month.			Above 1 and not exceeding 3 months.			Above 3 and not exceeding 6 months.		
		M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.
1	Russellcoudah ..	38	..	38	116	2	119	43	1	44
2	Berhampore ..	85	12	97	129	17	146	174	5	179
3	Vizagapatam ..	249	38	287	412	49	462	250	20	270
4	Rajahmundry Central ..	12	1	13	7	..	7	1	1	2
5	Do. District ..	84	7	91	153	11	144	211	22	233
6	Masulipatam ..	46	8	54	21	4	25	29	4	33
7	Guntoor ..	54	4	58	128	9	137	59	6	65
8	Nellore ..	139	17	156	147	17	164	154	12	166
9	Kurnool ..	25	..	25	41	5	46	155	15	170
10	Bellary ..	137	7	144	271	32	303	161	14	175
11	Cuddayah ..	101	5	106	161	14	175	217	10	227
12	Chittoor ..	128	1	129	298	25	313	209	12	221
13	Vellore Central ..	2	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..
14	Salem do. ..	36	2	38	227	15	242	211	14	225
15	Guindy ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
16	Chingleput ..	59	1	60	132	7	139	102	7	109
17	Cuddalore ..	123	11	134	268	9	277	174	12	186
18	Tranquebar ..	60	6	66	60	13	73	76	21	97
19	Tanjore ..	27	1	28	95	7	102	121	12	133
20	Trichinopoly Central ..	6	15	21	5	17	22	2	5	7
21	Do. District ..	44	..	44	168	..	168	103	..	103
22	Madura ..	35	8	43	145	7	152	232	8	240
23	Tinnevely ..	7	6	13	252	10	262	214	15	229
24	Paumben* ..	..	..	..	8	..	8	10	..	10
25	Cochin ..	7	..	7	..	..	..	..	..	..
26	Calicut ..	39	..	39	173	4	177	113	2	115
27	Tellicherry ..	55	..	55	103	2	105	36	..	36
28	Cannanore Central ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1
29	Mangalore ..	96	7	103	107	3	110	88	6	94
30	Coimbatore Central ..	..	..	..	1	1	2	5	6	11
31	Do. District ..	23	..	23	168	..	168	256	..	256
32	Ootacamund Native ..	50	21	71	22	1	23	18	..	18
33	European Prison ..	2	..	2	1	..	1	4	..	4
34	Penitentiary ..	363	177	540	499	47	546	226	21	247
Total ..		2,761	558	3,319	5,675	324	6,000	3,705	250	3,955

* Abolished 19th May 1873.

No. III.—(Continued.)

Statement showing the Classes of Convicts in the Jails of the Madras Presidency according to Sentences for the year 1873:

No.	Jails.	4								5		
		NATURE OF IMPRISONMENT.								Total.		
		A.		B.								
		Simple Imprisonment.		Rigorous Imprisonment.								
				a.		b.		c.				
				Hard Labor.		Medium.		Light.				
M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	Total.		
1	Russelcondah ..	16	5	260	..	40	..	28	4	284	6	290
2	Berhampore ..	91	10	408	30	..	..	..	..	499	40	539
3	Vizagapatam ..	29	23	1,000	92	28	3	23	2	1,148	120	1,268
4	Rajahmundry Central ..	8	1	863	29	..	..	17	1	888	31	919
5	Do. District ..	15	2	454	43	..	..	..	..	460	45	505
6	Masulipatam ..	28	7	102	11	..	..	1	..	132	18	150
7	Guntoor ..	24	6	437	17	..	..	10	..	471	23	494
8	Nellore ..	94	12	555	48	..	..	2	..	651	60	711
9	Kurnool ..	16	2	360	21	..	..	..	..	376	23	399
10	Bellary ..	53	10	1,033	69	..	..	..	..	1,086	69	1,155
11	Cuddapah ..	22	5	623	39	62	1	72	3	779	42	821
12	Chittoor ..	25	8	635	5	64	39	38	3	762	55	817
13	Vellore Central ..	1	..	917	31	36	2	8	4	962	37	999
14	Salem do. ..	21	6	1,000	54	..	..	94	1	1,118	60	1,178
15	Guindy ..	..	..	65	..	..	..	..	..	65	..	65
16	Chingleput ..	7	..	456	27	..	..	..	..	463	27	490
17	Cuddalore ..	99	10	569	26	..	..	157	1	825	37	862
18	Tranquebar ..	18	3	344	47	..	..	..	..	362	50	412
19	Tanjore ..	16	1	329	21	..	..	38	2	382	24	406
20	Trichinopoly Central ..	2	10	912	70	..	..	35	2	949	82	1,031
21	Do. District ..	10	..	310	..	..	..	2	..	322	..	322
22	Madura ..	9	1	753	33	..	..	..	..	762	34	796
23	Tinnevely ..	21	4	531	30	110	4	48	3	710	41	751
24	Paumben* ..	102	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	102	..	102
25	Cochin ..	7	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	7	..	7
26	Calicut ..	66	4	201	..	66	..	27	9	460	13	473
27	Tellicherry ..	10	1	187	3	20	1	0	..	223	5	228
28	Cannanore Central ..	2	..	85	..	197	..	372	..	657	..	657
29	Mangalore ..	76	9	351	19	..	..	..	..	427	28	455
30	Coimbatore Central ..	2	2	1,042	60	..	..	3	1	1,047	63	1,110
31	Do. District ..	3	..	523	..	15	..	30	..	571	..	571
32	Ootacamund Native ..	6	1	153	24	..	..	47	..	210	25	235
33	European Prison ..	..	..	39	..	..	..	..	..	39	..	39
34	Penitentiary ..	44	79	1,923	178	..	..	..	..	1,967	257	2,224
Total ..		954	218	17,537	998	628	53	1,058	36	20,175	1,305	21,480

* Abolished 19th May 1873.

No. IV.

Statement showing the Numbers of Convicts in the Jails of the Madras Presidency during the year 1873 who had been previously in Jail.

1	2	3		4				5			
		Total Number of Prisoners during the year.		No. of those in Prison once before.				No. of those twice before in Prison.			
				A.		B.		A.		B.	
				For Crimes punishable by death.		For different Crimes.		For Crimes punishable by death.		For different Crimes.	
		M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
1	Russellecondah ..	284	6	15	..	9	..	..	..	..	..
2	Berhampore ..	439	40	32	..	7	..	..	..	..	..
3	Vizagapatam ..	1,148	129	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
4	Rajahmundry Central ..	888	31	12	..	36	..	..	..	..	..
5	Do. District ..	469	46	13	2	3	..	..	..	..	..
6	Masulipatam ..	132	18	9	..	1	..	..	..	..	..
7	Guntoor ..	471	23	13	..	20	..	..	..	..	..
8	Nellore ..	651	60	60	4	1	..	..	..	..	..
9	Kurnool ..	376	23	22	..	4	..	..	..	..	..
10	Bellary ..	1,086	69	39	..	10	..	..	..	..	..
11	Cuddapah ..	779	42	19	..	58	..	..	..	..	..
12	Chittoor ..	762	55	67	1	7	..	..	..	..	..
13	Vellore Central ..	962	37	..	..	129	2	..	..	..	..
14	Salem do. ..	1,118	60	37	1	113	2	..	..	..	..
15	Guindy ..	65	..	23	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
16	Chingleput ..	463	27	47	1	13	..	..	..	..	..
17	Cuddalore ..	825	37	14	..	20	1	..	..	..	..
18	Tranquebar ..	362	50	9	..	9	..	..	..	..	..
19	Tanjore ..	382	24	6	..	31	..	..	..	..	..
20	Trichinopoly Central ..	949	82	19	6	65	3	..	..	..	..
21	Do. District ..	322	..	26	..	14	..	..	..	..	..
22	Madura ..	762	34	10	1	14	..	..	..	..	..
23	Tinnevely ..	710	41	58	3	10	..	..	..	..	..
24	Paumben* ..	102	..	..	..	15	..	..	..	..	..
25	Cochin ..	7	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
26	Calicut ..	460	13	18	1	14	..	..	..	..	..
27	Tellicherry ..	223	5	3	..	7	..	..	..	..	..
28	Cannanore Central ..	657	..	23	..	22	..	..	..	..	..
29	Mangalore ..	427	28	41	2	4	..	..	..	..	..
30	Coimbatore ..	1,047	63	..	..	225	1	..	..	..	..
31	Do. District ..	571	..	102	..	75	..	..	..	..	..
32	Ootacamund Native ..	210	25	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
33	European Prison ..	39	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..
34	Penitentiary ..	1,967	257	113	39	33	23	..	..	..	..
Total ..		20,175	1,305	633	65	1,020	24	321	21	339	13

* Abolished 19th May 1873.

No. IV.—(Continued.)

Statement showing the Numbers of Convicts in the Jails of the Madras Presidency during the year 1873, who had been previously in Jail.

No.	Jails.	6				7		8	
		No. of those more than twice before in Prison.				Total Number out of Column 3 who had been previously in Prison.		Ratio of Total of Column 7 to Percentage of Total in Column 3.	
		A.		B.					
		For Crime belonging to same Class.		For different Crimes.		M.	F.	M.	F.
1	Russellcondah	..	..	..	..	30	..	10.06	..
2	Berhampore	..	..	..	..	49	..	5.51	..
3	Vizagapatam	17	1	13	1	115	3	10.01	2.60
4	Rajahmundry Central	..	..	6	..	142	..	12.01	..
5	Do. District	..	..	..	..	20	2	4.28	4.14
6	Masulipatam	1	..	..	..	17	2	12.27	11.11
7	Guntoor	1	..	2	..	40	..	8.14	..
8	Nellore	8	..	3	..	83	4	12.74	6.80
9	Kurnool	4	..	..	..	43	..	12.12	..
10	Bellary	28	..	..	..	92	..	8.40	..
11	Cuddapah	5	..	4	..	108	2	12.03	4.76
12	Chittoor	4	..	5	..	103	6	14.30	10.90
13	Vellore Central	..	..	24	1	181	4	18.71	10.51
14	Salem do.	4	..	7	..	185	4	18.63	6.63
15	Guindy	4	..	..	..	30	..	48.15	..
16	Chingleput	..	..	..	..	67	2	14.47	7.40
17	Cuddalore	..	..	6	..	60	2	7.27	5.40
18	Tranquebar	1	..	2	1	25	4	6.00	5.00
19	Tanjore	2	..	..	..	34	1	3.00	4.16
20	Trichinopoly Central	13	..	7	..	130	13	12.69	10.89
21	Do. District	1	..	..	..	42	..	14.04	..
22	Madura	..	..	2	..	23	4	8.37	11.75
23	Tinnevely	5	..	2	..	102	4	14.56	6.75
24	Paumbon*	..	..	2	..	20	..	19.00	..
25	Cochin	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
26	Calicut	5	..	..	..	49	1	16.55	7.25
27	Tellicherry	..	..	..	..	11	..	4.03	..
28	Cannanore Central	3	..	4	..	57	..	8.67	..
29	Mangalore	3	..	..	..	56	2	13.71	7.21
30	Coimbatore Central	..	..	21	..	302	2	22.34	3.77
31	Do. District	4	..	3	..	218	..	22.17	..
32	Ootacamund Native	2	..	3	..	14	..	6.00	..
33	European Prison	..	..	..	..	3	..	7.00	..
34	Penitentiary	51	3	84	5	421	88	21.40	24.28
Total ..		165	9	200	8	2,852	150	11.13	11.19

* Abolished 16th May 1873.

No. V.

Statement showing the Escapes and Recaptures of Convicts in the Jails of the Madras Presidency during the year 1873.

1	2	3	4			5	6		
No.	Jails.	Remained uncaptured on the 31st December 1872.	ESCAPED DURING THE YEAR.			Grand Total.	RECAPTURED DURING THE YEAR.		
			A.	B.	C.		A.	B.	C.
			From inside the Jail.	From outside the Jail.	Total.		Of those who escaped in previous years.	Of those who escaped during the last year.	Total.
1	Russellcondah	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
2	Berhampore	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
3	Vizagapatam	..	1	1	2	2	..	2	2
4	Rajahmundry Central	3	..	..	..	3	..	..	..
5	Do. District	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
6	Masulipatam	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
7	Guntoor	2	..	..	..	2	1	..	1
8	Nellore	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
9	Kurnool	8	..	..	..	8	..	..	..
10	Bellary	8	..	..	..	8	..	..	..
11	Cuddapah	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
12	Chittoor	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
13	Vellore Central	7	..	..	..	7	1	..	1
14	Salem do.	8	..	..	..	8	..	..	..
15	Guindy	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
16	Chingleput	1	..	..	..	1	..	..	..
17	Cuddalore	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
18	Tranquebar	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
19	Tanjore	2	..	..	..	2	..	..	..
20	Trichinopoly Central	7	..	..	..	7	..	..	..
21	Do. District	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
22	Madura	3	..	..	..	3	..	..	..
23	Tinnevely	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
24	Paumbon†	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
25	Cochin	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
26	Calicut	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
27	Tellicherry	1	..	..	..	1	..	..	..
28	Cannanore Central	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
29	Mangalore	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
30	Coimbatore Central	2	..	..	..	2	..	..	..
31	Do. District	..	1	..	1	1	..	..	..
32	Ootacamund Native	9	1	..	1	2	..	..	..
33	European Prison ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
34	Penitentiary	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total ..		444	3	1	4	45	2	2	4

* Of these, 1 convict has been struck off as having escaped more than 7 years previously.
† These belong to the Fort Jail. Given up.
‡ Of these, 5 convicts have been struck off as having escaped more than 7 years previously.
§ Abolished 19th May 1873.
|| Of these, 1 convict has been struck off as having escaped more than 7 years previously.
¶ Exclusive of 7 convicts who escaped from the Lawrence Asylum Workhouse. Jail Given up.

No. V.—(Continued.)

Statement showing the Escapes and Recaptures of Convicts in the Jails of the Madras Presidency during the year 1873.

No.	Jails.	7			8			
		REMAINING UNCAPTURED.			UNEXPIRED PORTION OF SENTENCE OF THOSE WHO ESCAPED DURING THE YEAR.			
		A.	B.	C.	A.	B.	C.	D.
		Of previous years.	Of present year.	Total.	Under 1 year.	Above 1 and under 8 years.	Above 3 and under 7 years.	Above 7 years.
1	Russellcondah	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
2	Berhampore	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
3	Vizagapatam	..	..	..	..	1	..	1
4	Rajahmundry Central ..	3	..	3	..	..	..	..
5	Do. District	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
6	Masulipatam	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
7	Guntoor	1	..	1	..	..	..	..
8	Nellore	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
9	Kurnool	6	..	6	..	..	..	..
10	Bellary	8	..	8	..	..	..	..
11	Cuddapah	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
12	Chittoor	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
13	Vellore Central	6	..	6	..	..	..	..
14	Salem do.	8	..	8	..	..	..	..
15	Guindy	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
16	Chingleput	1	..	1	..	..	..	..
17	Cuddalore	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
18	Tranquebar	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
19	Tanjore	2	..	2	..	..	..	..
20	Trichinopoly Central ..	7	..	7	..	..	..	..
21	Do. District	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
22	Madura	2	..	2	..	..	..	..
23	Tinnevely	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
24	Paumben*	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
25	Cochin	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
26	Calicut	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
27	Tellicherry	1	..	1	..	..	..	..
28	Cananore Central	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
29	Mangalore	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
30	Coimbatore Central	2	..	2	..	..	..	..
31	Do. District	..	1	1	1	..	..	..
32	Ootacamund Native	2	1	3	..	1	..	..
33	European Prison	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
34	Penitentiary	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total ..		42	2	44	1	2	..	1

* Abolished 19th May 1873.

No. VI.

Statement showing the Offences committed by, and the Punishments inflicted on, the Convicts in the Jails of the Madras Presidency, during the year 1873.

No.	Jails.	3		4			5	
		Average Number of Prisoners.		Criminal Offences committed by Prisoners when in Jail.			OFFENCES AGAINST PRISON DISCIPLINE.	
		M.	F.	M.	F.	Total.	A.	With dis- cipline.
1	Russellcondah	86.48	1.81	..	..	..	..	..
2	Berhampore	110.25	7.44	..	..	..	1	..
3	Vizagapatam	233.70	19.66	2	..	2	12	..
4	Rajahmundry Central ..	362.42	26.31	..	..	..	11	..
5	Do. District	72.60	10.01	..	..	..	..	..
6	Masulipatam	32.48	4.16	..	..	..	..	..
7	Guntoor	91.41	3.61	..	..	..	103	1
8	Nellore	115.03	11.55	..	..	..	5	..
9	Kurnool	92.71	6.28	..	..	..	..	..
10	Bellary	320.60	19.07	..	..	..	6	..
11	Cuddapah	196.07	9.36	..	..	..	4	..
12	Chittoor	170.60	13.25	..	..	..	2	..
13	Vellore Central	919.34	31.85	..	..	..	59	..
14	Salem do.	521.47	23.23	..	..	..	56	1
15	Guindy	32.17	..	..	..	..	2	..
16	Chingleput	114.08	9.03	..	..	..	41	5
17	Cuddalore	268.93	9.29	..	..	..	..	..
18	Tranquebar	84.57	11.07	..	..	..	4	..
19	Tanjore	169.24	6.61	..	..	..	..	..
20	Trichinopoly Central ..	888.28	45.39	..	..	..	45	..
21	Do. District	69.99	..	..	..	..	3	..
22	Madura	206.39	5.97	..	..	..	6	..
23	Tinnevely	219.78	9.63	..	..	..	5	..
24	Paumben*	32.05	..	..	..	..	..	..
25	Cochin	76	..	..	..	..	..	..
26	Calicut	102.30	6.07	..	..	..	..	..
27	Tellicherry	40.70	2.46	..	..	..	2	..
28	Cananore Central	582.59	..	..	..	..	7	..
29	Mangalore	35.35	9.97	..	..	..	1	..
30	Coimbatore Central	950.72	23.26	..	..	..	42	..
31	Do. District	141.88	..	..	..	..	27	..
32	Ootacamund do.	142.01	1.29	..	..	..	5	..
33	European Prison	21.63	..	..	..	..	1	..
34	Penitentiary	610.25	31.12	..	..	..	294	4
Total ..		8,506.49	364.85	2	..	2	743	14

* Abolished 19th May 1873.

Statement showing the Offences committed by, and the Punishments inflicted

No.	Jails.	OFFENCES AGAINST									
		B.		C.		D.		E.		F.	
		Assault or Criminal Force.		Insulting or Unbecoming language.		Indecent or disorderly behaviour.		Wilfully disobeying himself for labor.		Contumaciously refusing to work.	
		M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
1	Russellcondah ..	1	..	1	..	3	..	..	..	1	..
2	Perampore ..	1	..	1	2	4	..	..	..	1	..
3	Vikragapatam ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
4	Rajahmundry Central ..	16	..	3	..	17	..	5	..	22	..
5	Do. District ..	..	..	2	..	3	3	1	..	..	..
6	Masulipatam ..	1	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..
7	Guntoor ..	..	..	1	..	62	3	..	..	..	..
8	Nellore ..	..	..	2	..	3	..	..	..	..	..
9	Kannool ..	16	4	2	..	..	..	..	..	1	..
10	Bellary ..	17	..	1	..	5	..	2	..	..	..
11	Cuddalore ..	3	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
12	Chittoor ..	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..
13	Vellore Central ..	30	4	8	2	74	15	1	..	18	1
14	Salem do. ..	9	1	11	3	77	9	..	..	38	..
15	Guindy ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	6	..
16	Chingleput ..	1	..	..	..	10	2	..	..	..	..
17	Cuddalore ..	9	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..
18	Tranquebar ..	4	1	..	..	3	..	..	..	4	1
19	Tanjore ..	23	..	..	..	5	..	..	..	..	1
20	Trichinopoly Central ..	32	..	8	1	44	..	2	..	7	..
21	Do. District ..	4	..	..	..	3	..	..	..	..	..
22	Madura ..	9	..	2	..	10	..	..	..	..	..
23	Tinnevely ..	3	2	1	..	4	2	3	..	3	..
24	Pannambet ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
25	Cochin ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
26	Calicut ..	3	..	2	..	1	..	..	..	2	..
27	Tellicherry ..	2	..	3	..	..	..	..	..	1	..
28	Cannanore Central ..	6	..	3	..	2	..	..	..	6	..
29	Mangalore ..	..	1	1	..	2	..	..	..	6	..
30	Coimbatore Central ..	30	..	5	..	10	..	12	..	48	3
31	Do. District ..	2	..	8	..	..	..	12	..	10	..
32	Ootacamund do. ..	5	..	7	..	..	..	..	..	2	..
33	European Prison ..	..	1	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..
34	Penitentiary ..	23	2	40	..	27	..	5	..	22	1
Total ..		235	15	114	8	360	34	44	..	200	8

* Abolished 19th May 1873.

(Continued.)

on, the Convicts in the Jails of the Madras Presidency during the year 1873.

(Continued.)

PRISON DISCIPLINE.—(Continued.)

G.	H.	I.	J.	K.	L.		M.	
					Other breaches of Jail Rules.		Total Offences against Prison discipline.	
					M.	F.	M.	F.
Filing or cutting Iron-bars.	Idleness or negligence at work.	Wilful mismanagement of work.	Wilful damage to prison property.	Conspiring to escape, or to assist in escape, or to commit any other offence of the Offences aforesaid.				
M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
..	..	..	..	..	11	..	17	..
..	..	..	1	..	2	..	10	6
..	..	..	23	..	128	4	232	4
..	64	..	..	..	150	5	353	6
..	97	1	10	..	42	..	87	11
..	34	8	4	..	5	2	8	2
..	..	..	1	..	138	1	429	5
..	169	..	1	..	20	10	43	13
..	12	1	2	..	42	..	79	4
..	3	..	..	..	179	1	243	1
..	11	..	22	..	20	..	32	..
..	2	..	2	..	3	..	8	1
..	..	..	..	..	364	12	907	65
..	320	24	..	2	169	7	484	27
..	80	..	11	19	6	..	20	..
..	..	..	7	..	..	..	63	7
..	11	..	..	..	75	3	230	5
..	6	129	9	2	15	..	51	2
..	12	..	2	..	10	..	41	1
..	24	..	..	..	64	..	276	1
..	32	..	7	..	18	..	28	..
..	..	..	..	..	38	..	75	..
..	10	..	1	..	10	6	43	10
..	4	..	4	1	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	3	..	18	..
..	6	..	1	..	26	..	29	..
..	106	..	5	..	82	..	224	..
..	13	..	6	..	4	..	33	1
..	321	1	54	1	540	1	1,157	5
..	98	17	..	2	78	..	254	..
..	18	..	6	..	36	..	79	..
..	1	..	..	..	11	..	15	..
1	195	2	27	..	573	9	1,211	16
1	..	1,579	35	338	..	284	17	26
..	..	..	..	..	2,855	61	6,779	192

Statement showing the Offences committed by, and the Punishments inflicted

No.	Jails.	PUNISHMENTS.							
		A.		B.		C.		D.	
		Solitary confinement.		Confinement in Irons.		Close confinement with reduced diet.		CORPORAL PUNISHMENT.	
		M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	Under 60 Stripes.	Total.
1	Russellcoudah	..	..	..	..	..	..	13	14
2	Berhamporo	..	..	..	..	2	4	..	..
3	Vizagapatam	..	..	..	..	..	..	135	135
4	Rajahmundry Central ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	138	142
5	Do. District	..	..	..	..	..	..	49	41
6	Masulipatam	..	..	..	..	..	..	6	6
7	Guntour	..	..	..	..	..	..	141	141
8	Nellore	..	..	..	..	..	..	8	8
9	Kurnool	..	..	..	..	..	..	20	20
10	Bellary	..	..	..	..	..	..	8	8
11	Cuddapah	..	..	..	..	2	..	28	28
12	Chittoor	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	2
13	Vellore Central	..	..	..	..	..	..	224	220
14	Salma do.	..	..	..	..	..	..	71	76
15	Gundy	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
16	Chingleput	..	..	..	..	..	..	21	21
17	Cuddalore	..	..	..	..	..	..	135	135
18	Tanquebar	..	..	..	..	..	..	38	42
19	Tanjore	..	..	..	..	..	..	30	30
20	Trichinopoly Central ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	119	120
21	Do. District	..	..	..	..	..	..	11	11
22	Madura	..	..	..	..	1	..	59	64
23	Tinnevely	..	..	1	..	..	..	17	17
24	Pamban	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
25	Cochin	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
26	Calicut	..	..	..	..	..	..	14	17
27	Tellicherry	..	..	..	..	..	..	21	21
28	Cannanore Central ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	99	103
29	Mangalore	..	..	..	..	..	..	12	12
30	Coimbatore Central ..	..	..	9	72	2	..	350	371
31	Do. District	..	..	..	..	..	..	128	133
32	Ootacamund do.	..	..	..	..	..	..	66	66
33	European Prison	..	..	..	13	..	..	2	2
34	Penitentiary	..	..	3	..	..	..	564	569
Total ..		..	..	13	90	6	..	2,620	2,684

* Abolished 19th May 1873.

(Continued.)

on, the Convicts in the Jails of the Madras Presidency during the year 1873.

INFLECTED.														7	
E.		F.		G.		H.		I.		J.		K.		Ratio of Punishments per cent. on Average Total Strength (Column 8.)	
Hard Labor, where the Prisoner is not sentenced to rigorous imprisonment.		Additional Imprisonment.		Separate Confinement.		Reduction of Diet.		Reductions and forfeiture of Good Conduct marks.		Other Punishments.		Total Punishments.			
M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
..	..	..	..	..	..	3	..	..	..	..	..	17	..	19-65	..
..	..	..	..	7	1	..	..	1	..	..	..	10	5	8-38	67-20
..	..	2	..	..	2	..	..	7	2	40	..	234	4	100-12	20-46
..	..	..	..	..	..	101	2	110	4	..	..	353	6	43-99	32-29
..	..	..	..	..	..	44	11	2	..	..	..	87	11	120-00	109-89
..	..	..	..	1	2	..	..	1	..	1	..	9	2	27-70	48-07
..	..	..	..	30	..	241	5	2	..	15	..	429	5	469-31	138-50
..	..	..	..	..	..	29	12	6	1	..	..	43	13	29-03	112-55
..	..	..	..	1	..	44	4	3	..	11	..	79	4	85-21	63-99
..	..	..	..	23	..	186	1	..	..	26	..	243	1	75-79	6-63
..	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	6	..	..	..	33	..	19-38	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	5	..	2	..	..	1	9	1	5-27	7-54
..	..	..	..	65	13	321	37	560	50	3	..	1,078	80	117-25	251-07
..	..	..	..	5	7	247	18	156	2	..	..	484	27	92-81	116-12
..	..	..	..	..	..	26	..	..	..	..	..	20	..	22-16	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	41	7	5	..	..	..	67	7	58-73	17-54
..	..	..	..	..	..	24	1	2	..	19	4	230	5	85-99	53-82
..	..	..	..	1	1	7	1	..	..	1	..	51	2	60-20	13-06
..	..	..	..	17	1	73	..	61	1	2	..	41	1	37-63	17-82
..	..	..	..	5	..	10	..	2	..	..	..	28	..	40-00	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	7	..	3	..	..	..	75	..	26-32	..
..	..	..	..	1	2	17	..	2	..	6	8	43	10	20-11	193-54
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	18	..	17-59	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	7	..	29	..	71-26	..
..	..	..	..	6	..	5	..	81	..	29	..	224	..	38-44	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	20	1	1	..	..	..	33	1	34-53	10-03
..	..	..	..	23	..	270	8	814	1	4	..	1,563	6	164-40	25-79
..	..	..	..	12	..	121	..	3	..	16	..	288	..	198-78	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	11	..	79	..	55-34	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	15	..	71-32	..
..	..	..	..	121	9	451	7	57	..	..	..	1,211	16	233-22	51-41
..	..	2	..	333	28	2,204	110	1,891	41	190	13	7,404	206	87-03	58-61

No.

Statement showing Particulars regarding the Convicts who were employed during the

1	2	3		TOTAL NUMBER			
				A.		B.	
				Average Number of Prisoners during the year.		Maistries.	
No.	Jails.	M.	F.	M.	P.	M.	F.
1	Russellcondah	80-48	1-81	11	..	..	..
2	Perhampore	119-25	7-14	24	..	..	..
3	Vizagapatam	233-70	19-55	53	5	..	..
4	Rajahmundry Central ..	802-42	26-91	97	3	22	..
5	Do. District	72-50	10-01	43	6	..	..
6	Masulipatam	32-18	4-16	6	..	..	..
7	Guntur	91-31	3-07	5	..	..	..
8	Nellore	148-08	11-55	33	4	..	..
9	Kurnool	92-71	6-28	14	..	..	..
10	Bellary	320-00	15-07	43	1	..	..
11	Cuddayah	193-07	9-45	26	..	..	..
12	Chittoor	170-60	13-25	26	3	..	..
13	Vellore Central	919-34	31-85	125	2	24	..
14	Salem & do.	521-47	23-25	77	3	11	..
15	Gandiy	62-17	..	5	..	..	..
16	Chingleput	114-03	2-08	12	1	..	..
17	Cuddalore	265-93	9-29	46	1	..	..
18	Tranquebar	34-57	11-07	29	5	..	..
19	Tanjore	109-24	5-04	24	..	..	..
20	Trichinopoly Central ..	883-38	45-39	113	4	5	..
21	Do. District	69-99	..	33	..	..	..
22	Madura	206-39	6-37	51	..	..	..
23	Tinnevely	213-78	9-63	67	1	..	..
24	Paumben*	82-05	..	19	..	..	..
25	Cochin	78	..	..	..	..	..
26	Calicut	102-30	6-07	14	..	1	..
27	Tellicherry	40-70	2-48	13	..	..	..
28	Cannanore Central	682-59	..	67	..	6	..
29	Mangalore	95-50	9-07	38	1	..	..
30	Coimbatore Central	950-72	23-26	109	2	25	..
31	Do. District	144-39	..	23	..	..	..
32	Ootacamund Native	142-01	1-29	20	..	..	..
33	European Prison	21-03	..	..	..	..	..
34	Penitentiary	519-25	31-12	50	3	3	..
Total ..		8506-49	354-85	1,369	47	97	..

* Abolished 19th May 1873.

VII.

as Maistries, Overseers, and Warders in the Jails of the Madras Presidency year 1873.

4						5		6
EMPLOYED DURING THE YEAR AS								
C.		D.		E.		Average Number employed during the year.		Ratio of Average Number so employed per cent. of Average Number of Prisoners in Jail, Column 3.
Warders.		Guards.		Total.				
M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
..	..	..	..	11	..	6-48	..	7-33
9	..	..	..	33	2	9-00	1-00	7-87
..	..	..	..	56	5	21-21	..01	8-45
22	..	..	..	141	3	74-53	1-45	9-16
..	..	..	..	43	6	4-06	..71	5-70
..	..	..	..	6	..	1-42	..	3-87
..	..	..	..	5	..	5-00	..	5-26
9	..	..	..	42	4	9-70	..95	6-72
3	..	..	..	17	..	6-61	..	6-67
..	..	..	..	43	1	15-87	..13	4-76
1	..	..	..	27	..	9-50	..	4-31
7	..	..	..	33	3	13-75	..84	7-93
36	..	..	..	185	2	101-37	1-59	10-32
8	..	..	..	94	3	45-01	1-55	8-54
..	..	..	..	5	..	5-06	..	8-13
..	..	..	..	12	1	10-00	1-00	8-93
4	..	..	..	50	1	19-00	..92	7-15
..	..	..	..	29	5	6-72	1-00	8-07
..	..	..	..	24	..	5-72	..	4-98
15	..	..	..	123	4	73-65	3-58	8-27
..	..	..	..	33	..	6-51	..	9-30
..	..	..	..	51	..	15-41	..	7-25
..	..	..	..	37	1	17-91	..	8-01
..	..	..	..	10	..	10-00	..	12-18
7	..	..	..	22	..	6-06	..	5-59
1	..	..	..	14	..	2-83	..	6-55
20	..	..	..	93	..	50-00	..	8-58
..	..	..	..	38	1	6-06	1-00	6-69
39	..	..	..	233	2	99-15	1-00	10-28
..	..	..	..	23	..	1-91	..	1-31
..	..	..	..	20	..	13-63	..	9-54
8	..	..	..	61	3	23-16	1-15	4-41
187	..	..	..	1,514	17	696-31	17-88	8-05

Statement showing Particulars regarding the Convicts who were employed during the

No.	Jails.	7							
		PORTION OF IMPRISONMENT ACCOMPLISHED BY THOSE SO EMPLOYED ON DATE OF FIRST APPOINTMENT.							
		A.		B.		C.		D.	
		One year.		Above 1 and not exceeding 2 years.		Above 2 and not exceeding 5 years.		Above five years.	
		M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
1	Russellcondah ..	..	..	4	..	5	..	2	..
2	Borhampore ..	20	1	19	1	3	..	..	..
3	Vizagapatam ..	54	5	2	..	..	..	..	..
4	Rayahmundry Central ..	..	..	..	..	51	2	87	1
5	Do. District ..	43	6	..	..	..	..	..	..
6	Masulipatam ..	6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
7	Guntoor ..	5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
8	Nellore ..	31	3	11	1	..	..	..	..
9	Kurnool ..	17	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
10	Bellary ..	6	1	31	..	3	..	3	..
11	Cuddapah ..	25	..	..	..	1	..	1	..
12	Chittoor ..	17	3	..	..	6	..	11	..
13	Vellore Central ..	..	..	1	..	103	2	79	..
14	Salem do. ..	..	..	4	2	52	..	38	1
15	Guindy ..	..	..	..	..	2	..	3	..
16	Chingleput ..	9	1	2	..	1	..	..	..
17	Cuddalore ..	19	..	17	1	10	..	4	..
18	Tranquebar ..	19	5	6	..	3	..	1	..
19	Tanjore ..	18	..	2	..	4	..	..	..
20	Trichinopoly Central ..	..	..	1	..	81	3	51	1
21	Do. District ..	30	..	1	..	2	..	..	..
22	Madura ..	45	..	6	..	..	..	..	..
23	Tinnevely ..	45	1	8	..	3	..	1	..
24	Pannabent* ..	2	..	6	..	2	..	1	..
25	Cochin ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
26	Calicut ..	18	..	1	..	2	..	1	..
27	Tellicherry ..	10	..	1	..	2	..	1	..
28	Cannanore Central ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
29	Mangalore ..	36	..	2	..	39	..	52	..
30	Coimbatore Central ..	..	..	1	..	56	..	176	2
31	Do. District ..	23	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
32	Ootacamund Native ..	..	..	..	..	8	..	12	..
33	European Prison ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
34	Penitentiary ..	8	..	15	1	23	2	10	..
Total ..		506	26	133	6	471	9	34	6

* Abolished 19th May 1873.

(Continued.)

as Maistries, Overseers, and Warders in the Jails of the Madras Presidency year 1873.

8								9		10			
PORTION OF SENTENCE REMAINING UNEXPIRED ON DATE OF FIRST APPOINTMENT.										Number reduced for Misconduct during the year.		Number otherwise punished during the year.	
A.		B.		C.		D.							
Under 1 year.		Above 1 and under 2.		Above 2 and under 5.		Above 5.							
M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
2	..	1	..	5	..	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
24	2	3	..	6	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..
50	5	5	..	1	..	..	..	7	2	..	..	..	..
2	..	39	2	77	1	23	..	9	..	33	2	..	..
43	6	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..
6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..
5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..
42	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	6	1	..	..	..	..
17	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	..	..	..	..	..
37	1	3	..	..	..	3	..	3	..	..	..	..	..
20	..	5	..	..	..	2	..	6	..	..	..	..	..
17	3	5	..	6	..	5	..	2	..	..	..	..	..
25	..	53	1	76	1	31	..	18	1	60	2	..	..
3	1	22	..	41	2	23	..	26	1	26	1	..	..
..	..	1	..	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
12	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	5	..	..	..	..	..
15	..	13	1	16	..	6	..	2	..	..	..	..	..
20	5	5	..	4	..	..	..	7	..	..	..	..	..
20	..	2	..	2	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..
17	..	52	1	52	2	12	1	16	..	36	1	..	..
31	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..
61	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	..	..	..	..	..
55	1	2	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..
4	..	4	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
19	..	..	..	2	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..
12	..	1	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..
1	..	19	..	57	..	16	..	11	..	17	..	..	..
38	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..
22	..	63	..	99	1	49	1	100	..	37	..	..	..
23	..	..	..	7	..	3	..	3	..	..	..	..	..
5	..	5	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
11	..	18	3	23	..	9	..	16	..	25	..	..	..
649	29	323	8	480	7	102	3	260	5	234	6		

Statement showing the State of Education of the Convicts

1 No.	2 Jails.	3 Daily Average Number of Prisoners.	4 Daily Average Number under Instruction.	5 OF THOSE RECEIVED	
				Unable to read or write.	
				M.	F.
1	Russellcondah	88-29	11-53	194	5
2	Berkampore	126-69	8-00	216	29
3	Vizagapatam	253-25	.. ..	867	100
4	Rajahmundry Central	829-33	797-10	57	4
5	Do. District	82-51	.. ..	338	35
6	Masulipatam	36-64	.. ..	101	12
7	Guntur	95-02	.. ..	286	18
8	Nellore	159-63	112-00	469	43
9	Kurnool	98-99	.. ..	275	14
10	Bellary	335-67	141-96	737	63
11	Cuddapah	206-02	.. ..	535	33
12	Chittoor	183-85	1-71	439	46
13	Vellore Central	951-19	830-86	15	..
14	Salem Central	544-72	72-40	595	44
15	Guindy	62-17	.. ..	..	..
16	Chingleput	123-11	3-80	291	19
17	Cuddalore	278-22	236-00	383	28
18	Tranquebar	95-64	.. ..	192	41
19	Tanjore	114-85	2-82	161	18
20	Trichinopoly Central	933-77	853-23	35	38
21	Do. District	69-99	60-00	189	..
22	Madura	212-36	212-36	613	31
23	Tinnevely	223-41	.. ..	374	29
24	Paumotu*	82-05	20-00	8	..
25	Cochin	76	.. ..	7	..
26	Calicut	108-37	.. ..	266	10
27	Tellicherry	43-16	81	134	4
28	Cannanore Central	582-59	475-82	53	..
29	Mangalore	105-53	.. ..	286	20
30	Coimbatore Central	972-98	874-36	44	26
31	Do. District	144-88	.. ..	429	..
32	Ootacamund Native	143-30	.. ..	71	22
33	European Prison	21-03	.. ..	3	..
34	Penitentiary	550-37	155-56	758	221
Total ..		8861-34	4905-32	9,130	943

* Abolished 19th May 1873.

in the Jails of the Madras Presidency for the year 1873.

5 DURING THE YEAR, THERE WERE				6 OF THE "TOTAL" OF THE YEAR, THERE HAVE LEARNED WHILE IN JAIL					
Able to read or write a little.		Able to read and write well.		Neither to read nor write.		To read or write a little.		To read and write well.	
M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
1	..	12	..	261	6	7	..	16	..
73	1	15	..	328	39	138	1	33	..
23	..	7	..	1,109	120	28	..	11	..
13	..	6	..	87	12	685	18	116	1
50	1	7	..	397	44	65	1	7	..
4	..	..	..	123	13	7	..	2	..
5	..	4	..	457	23	8	..	6	..
17	..	13	..	612	60	22	..	17	..
7	..	9	..	350	23	14	..	12	..
28	..	27	..	1,006	69	45	..	35	..
39	..	58	..	665	42	49	..	65	..
81	..	47	..	540	65	162	..	60	..
4	..	3	..	542	37	223	..	197	..
23	..	13	..	1,045	60	41	..	32	..
..	..	..	..	65	..	..	..	..	..
24	..	38	1	363	26	37	..	63	1
46	..	119	1	547	36	94	..	184	1
59	..	43	..	236	50	69	..	57	..
47	..	53	..	219	24	73	..	90	..
14	..	4	..	459	82	371	..	119	..
9	..	40	..	251	..	14	..	57	..
15	..	36	..	691	34	15	..	56	..
35	..	82	..	543	41	46	..	121	..
2	..	3	..	78	..	18	..	6	..
..	..	..	..	7	..	..	..	..	..
79	..	29	..	332	13	95	..	33	..
14	..	36	..	166	4	16	1	41	..
15	..	18	..	442	..	133	..	82	..
35	..	21	..	346	28	42	..	39	..
13	..	36	..	255	53	667	..	125	..
17	..	5	..	640	..	26	..	5	..
12	2	11	..	161	23	21	2	28	..
9	..	2	..	7	..	16	..	16	..
391	6	314	..	989	251	494	6	484	..
1,204	10	1,111	2	14,219	1,273	3,741	29	2,215	3

Statement showing the Expenditure incurred in the Guarding and Maintenance
excluding the Cost of building New Jails, and

1	2	3			4
No.	Jails.	RATIONS.			FIXED
				A.	
		A.	B.		
		Total Cost.	Cost per Head of Average Strength.	Total Cost.	
1	Russelcondah	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	
2	Berhampore	2,367 4 1	27 8 5	1,452 0 0	
3	Vizagapatam	3,830 6 9	31 2 3	2,924 12 5	
4	Rajahmundry Central	6,078 7 2	23 14 10	3,212 0 9	
5	Do. District	31,777 15 6	42 3 3	18,862 12 7	
6	Masulipatam	3,379 9 5	41 1 8	2,953 4 0	
7	Guntoor	1,333 13 3	36 0 9	2,153 15 5	
8	Nellore	5,508 7 3	57 15 8	2,340 0 0	
9	Kurnool	6,572 11 8	41 1 4	2,877 0 0	
10	Bellary	3,964 13 6	40 0 9	2,275 7 3	
11	Cuddapah	10,205 6 4	30 7 5	3,563 5 2	
12	Chittoor	9,678 0 4	47 3 3	2,957 7 6	
13	Vellore Central	4,634 15 5	25 5 2	3,575 10 1	
14	Salem do.	24,938 6 9	25 5 3	10,918 9 7	
15	Guindy	16,808 3 4	28 11 6	9,863 10 7	
16	Chingleput	2,753 1 5	44 7 9	1,650 0 0	
17	Cuddalore	5,257 5 3	42 11 10	2,637 0 0	
18	Tranquebar	9,384 15 1	34 8 0	3,034 8 4	
19	Tanjore	3,837 12 0	40 6 4	2,477 0 0	
20	Trichinopoly Central	3,591 9 0	31 3 8	2,424 15 11	
21	Do. District	32,254 12 0	34 10 10	14,679 6 8	
22	Madura	1,942 7 2	27 11 11	3,223 15 7	
23	Tinnevely	8,473 3 9	39 15 5	3,214 0 0	
24	Paumben*	10,162 8 9	45 13 10	2,733 3 6	
25	Cochin	1,517 12 0	17 13 8	1,146 1 1	
26	Calicut	67 4 0	67 4 0	240 0 0	
27	Tellicherry	5,059 8 3	46 6 8	2,648 11 9	
28	Cannanore Central	2,273 13 4	52 14 0	2,295 12 4	
29	Mangalore	27,162 6 1	47 2 11	12,682 12 7	
30	Coimbatore Central	4,627 7 4	44 1 1	2,423 11 11	
31	Do. District	26,909 6 4	28 6 7	13,155 13 6	
32	Ootacamund do.	4,035 7 11	27 13 3	668 4 7	
33	European Prison	5,464 10 8	38 3 5	2,230 2 10	
34	Penitentiary	2,777 3 7	132 3 11	7,790 2 2	
		24,353 9 4	41 13 7	18,875 1 4	
Total ..		3,13,948 12 0	35 11 5	1,82,967 4 10	

* Abolished 19th May 1873.

of the Convicts in the Jails of the Madras Presidency during the year 1873,
of Additions, Alterations, and Repairs.

ESTABLISHMENT.	5			6	
	POLICE GUARD.			EXTRA ESTABLISHMENT.	
	B.	A.	B.	A.	B.
	Cost per Head of Average Strength.	Total Cost.	Cost per Head of Average Strength.	Total Cost.	Cost per Head of Average Strength.
	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.
16 14 1	1,851 0 10	21 8 4	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..
23 12 5	1,724 1 4	14 0 3	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..
12 10 4	5,000 0 0	19 10 11	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..
22 14 3	8,221 4 8	9 16 6	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..
36 0 2	1,031 0 0	12 9 2	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..
58 3 5	351 6 4	23 0 2	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..
24 10 1	2,341 11 2	24 10 4	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..
17 15 8	2,047 0 0	12 12 8	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..
22 15 9	1,538 14 4	15 8 8	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..
10 10 2	5,118 0 0	15 4 5	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..
14 6 9	3,324 0 0	16 3 5	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..
19 8 7	2,485 2 3	13 9 3	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..
20 15 1	9,629 2 5	10 2 0	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..
18 2 3	6,515 13 0	10 5 6	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..
26 9 9	1,366 0 0	22 0 6	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..
21 7 1	2,131 0 0	17 5 2	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..
11 2 6	3,069 0 0	11 4 6	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..
26 1 2	1,334 0 0	14 0 8	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..
21 1 4	1,359 1 10	11 13 1	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..
15 12 6	11,024 3 4	11 13 7	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..
46 0 10	1,204 14 10	17 3 4	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..
15 2 6	3,729 0 0	17 9 5	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..
12 4 11	5,606 10 0	25 4 0	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..
13 7 8	595 7 11	7 0 1	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..
240 0 0	13 0 0	13 0 0	16 13 6	16 13 6	.. ..
24 4 9	1,434 0 0	13 2 5	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..
53 6 2	324 0 0	7 8 6	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..
21 12 8	5,484 0 0	9 6 9	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..
23 1 3	2,136 0 0	20 5 5	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..
19 2 10	15,589 5 4	16 7 4	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..
4 9 8	2,316 3 5	15 15 7	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..
15 9 6	2,285 5 4	15 15 8	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..
370 15 4	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..
34 12 2	6,331 7 6	11 10 6	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..
20 14 9	1,18,011 3 10	13 6 9	16 13 6	16 13 6	.. ..

Statement showing the Expenditure incurred in the Guarding and Maintenance
excluding the Cost of building New Jails, and

No.	Jails.	7		
		HOSPITAL CHARGES.		
		A.	B.	C.
		Total Cost.	Cost per Head of Average Strength.	Cost per Head of Average Number Sick.
1	Russellcondah	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.
2	Berhampore	17 13 6	0 3 3	8 14 9
3	Vizagapatam	254 12 2	2 1 1	50 15 3
4	Rajahmundry Central	107 8 8	0 6 9	17 14 9
5	Do. District	842 4 1	1 0 3	26 5 2
6	Masulipatam	32 15 0	0 6 5	8 3 9
7	Guntoor	103 10 1	2 12 9	51 13 0
8	Nellore	18 4 10	0 3 1	6 1 7
9	Kurnool .. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..
10	Bellary .. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..
11	Cuddapah	10 7 0	0 0 5	2 1 4
12	Chittoor	82 0 0	0 6 4	11 11 5
13	Vellore Central	2 0 0	0 0 2	0 3 2
14	Salem do.	116 8 0	0 1 11	6 13 7
15	Guindy	22 0 6	0 0 7	3 2 4
16	Chingloput	40 10 11	0 10 6	40 10 11
17	Cuddalore	78 9 7	0 10 2	26 3 2
18	Tranquebar .. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..
19	Tanjore	23 11 2	0 3 11	4 11 10
20	Trichinopoly Central	55 2 11	0 7 8	11 0 7
21	Do. District	97 12 5	0 1 8	4 10 6
22	Madura	4 9 6	0 1 0	1 8 4
23	Tinnevelly .. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..
24	Pauroben*	126 12 8	0 9 1	42 4 1
25	Cochin	100 0 9	1 2 9	33 5 7
26	Calicut .. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..
27	Tellicherry	7 5 0	0 1 0	2 7 0
28	Cannanore Central	25 12 7	0 10 8	28 12 7
29	Mangalore	190 10 11	0 5 2	15 14 3
30	Coimbatore Central	59 10 9	0 9 1	14 14 8
31	Do. District	52 7 1	0 0 10	2 12 2
32	Ootacamund do. .. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..
33	European Prison	88 6 5	0 9 10	44 2 2
34	Penitentiary	2 8 10	0 1 11	.. ..
	Total ..	2,703 1 6	0 4 9	11 6 5

* Abolished 19th May 1873.

(Continued.)

of the Convicts in the Jails of the Madras Presidency during the year 1873,
of Additions, Alterations, and Repairs.

8		9		10	11
CLOTHING.		CONTINGENCIES.		Grand Total expended.	Total Cost per Head of Average Strength.
A.	B.	A.	B.		
Total Cost.	Cost per Head of Average Strength.	Total Cost.	Cost per Head of Average Strength.		
RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.
103 6 4	1 4 2	307 11 5	3 9 2	6,104 4 2	70 15 8
421 1 0	3 6 9	1,268 1 4	10 4 11	10,423 3 0	84 11 10
545 3 11	2 2 4	1,619 2 10	6 5 11	16,552 7 4	65 3 3
2,071 1 11	2 8 2	1,790 3 4	2 2 9	66,565 10 1	80 12 6
171 3 5	2 1 4	389 7 2	4 11 11	7,948 7 0	96 14 10
80 12 5	2 2 11	496 15 6	13 6 10	6,020 9 0	135 11 0
660 3 7	6 15 2	1,212 14 2	13 1 3	12,111 9 0	127 7 10
421 6 5	2 10 1	498 9 10	3 1 10	12,416 11 11	77 9 8
679 12 1	6 13 10	1,112 8 7	11 3 9	9,571 6 2	95 10 10
918 11 11	2 11 11	2,239 10 5	6 13 10	22,116 8 10	65 6 2
636 0 10	3 1 7	2,300 15 8	11 3 7	18,978 8 4	92 9 3
517 15 5	2 13 3	487 15 11	2 10 8	11,703 11 1	63 15 3
1,832 4 8	1 14 8	2,044 3 6	2 2 4	57,629 2 11	60 9 6
1,424 9 2	2 10 9	581 14 0	1 1 5	32,622 2 7	61 0 3
137 11 0	2 3 6	320 3 0	5 2 7	6,272 10 4	101 2 9
609 7 4	4 15 1	1,083 6 3	8 12 11	11,796 5 5	95 14 5
635 10 1	2 5 4	604 14 1	2 3 7	16,728 15 7	61 8 0
265 3 4	2 12 8	727 2 1	7 10 5	8,564 12 7	91 3 4
214 6 6	1 13 9	1,090 0 1	9 7 7	8,786 3 9	75 15 4
2,748 10 10	2 15 3	1,711 6 0	1 13 5	62,513 3 4	67 3 5
72 0 3	1 0 5	305 6 3	4 5 9	6,753 5 1	96 7 7
692 10 6	3 4 4	1,033 6 2	5 2 6	17,203 4 5	81 2 4
613 14 0	2 14 4	476 1 7	2 2 3	19,709 2 6	89 0 9
82 2 6	0 15 5	390 2 7	4 0 5	3,831 11 10	45 1 3
.. ..	.. ..	2 11 2	2 11 2	329 12 8	339 12 8
282 5 7	3 8 1	965 9 11	8 13 8	10,497 8 6	96 4 11
165 1 2	4 4 10	425 1 10	9 14 1	6,532 9 3	128 10 7
1,865 4 0	3 3 2	1,453 9 11	2 8 1	49,141 11 6	84 6 11
305 2 10	2 14 6	641 13 4	6 1 9	10,193 14 2	97 1 4
2,785 14 2	2 15 1	1,555 13 10	1 10 3	65,048 12 3	68 11 0
285 12 4	1 15 6	233 0 8	1 15 2	7,588 12 11	52 5 4
1,290 11 2	9 0 5	1,991 5 0	13 14 9	13,350 9 5	93 5 9
668 8 1	31 13 4	1,211 5 7	57 13 2	12,452 12 3	592 15 9
2,264 7 9	4 0 11	1,330 2 1	3 5 11	53,730 7 7	98 15 2
25,561 13 0	3 0 4	34,611 0 1	3 14 11	6,79,820 0 9	77 5 1

Statement showing the Expenses incurred in the Guarding and Maintenance of
ing Cost of building New Jails, and of Additions, Alterations, and Repairs)
years immediately

1 No.	2 Jails.	3 Cost of Rations per Head of Average Strength.				
		1869-70.	1870.	1871.	1872.	1873.
		RS. A.	RS. A.	RS. A.	RS. A.	RS. A.
1	Russellcondah...	25 1	25 14	28 9	31 1	27 8
2	Perampore...	31 7	28 8	26 15	33 13	31 2
3	Vizagapatam...	29 6	27 10	23 15	28 0	23 15
4	Rajahmundry Central	42 2	41 14	41 15	44 8	42 3
5	Do. District	49 2	49 8	41 14	44 8	41 2
6	Masulipatam...	42 4	39 0	34 12	34 1	36 1
7	Guntour...	49 7	49 1	47 13	49 8	58 0
8	Nellore...	59 13	45 5	44 0	44 15	41 1
9	Ennore...	32 2	37 2	35 7	34 4	40 1
10	Bellary...	35 2	49 5	40 2	30 8	30 7
11	Cuddapah...	35 15	41 5	41 6	44 9	47 3
12	Chittoor...	35 11	40 8	24 10	40 14	25 5
13	Vellore Central	37 15	35 0	28 5	27 5	25 5
14	Do. Fort*	37 15	25 6	15 3	...	...
15	Salem Central...	41 4	39 14	39 5	33 4	28 12
16	Guindy...	62 8	48 10	42 13	43 0	44 8
17	Chingelput...	64 11	56 15	43 8	43 6	42 12
18	Cuddalore...	39 6	23 1	21 12	29 4	34 8
19	Tranquebar...	59 3	33 7	31 13	35 2	40 6
20	Tanjore...	42 15	35 12	33 5	33 5	31 4
21	Trichinopoly Central	47 10	44 2	38 0	41 14	31 11
22	Do. District	16 3	41 9	33 8	34 13	27 12
23	Madura...	59 15	45 11	41 15	38 13	39 15
24	Tinnevely...	45 0	47 15	49 11	50 4	45 14
25	Paambent...	55 8	51 6	47 8	48 6	17 14
26	Cochin...	41 14	42 13	43 14	85 9	67 4
27	Calicut...	77 14	85 12	61 1	63 9	48 7
28	Tallicherry...	63 7	57 1	54 5	56 6	52 14
29	Cannanore Central	74 4	51 5	54 1	52 10	47 3
30	Do. Fort†	41 7	9 15	...	...	...
31	Mangalore...	55 14	48 0	43 11	44 10	44 1
32	Coimbatore Central	35 3	47 6	49 14	36 12	28 7
33	Do. District	39 14	47 6	50 4	36 0	27 13
34	Chotumund Native	55 14	56 9	45 15	40 14	33 3
35	Lawrence Asylum Works‡	69 2	50 0	55 13	26 4	...
36	European Prison	153 5	161 0	159 11	138 15	132 4
37	Penitentiary	39 5	39 5	45 11	44 13	44 14
Total		49 11	46 11	43 6	43 14	35 11

* Abolished 30th June 1871.

† Abolished 31st March 1870.

‡ Abolished 19th May 1873.

§ Abolished 31st July 1872.

each Convict in the Jails of the Madras Presidency during the year 1873 (exclud-
compared with the Expenses incurred on the same account in each of the four
preceding.

4 Cost of Fixed Establishment, Police Guard, and Extra Establishment per Head of Average Strength.					5 Cost of all Hospital Charges per Head of Average Strength.				
1869-70.	1870.	1871.	1872.	1873.	1869-70.	1870.	1871.	1872.	1873.
RS. A.	RS. A.	RS. A.	RS. A.	RS. A.	RS. A.	RS. A.	RS. A.	RS. A.	RS. A.
32 4	41 13	37 10	36 3	38 6	0 3	0 6	0 2	0 3	0 3
32 1	31 9	35 14	32 1	37 13	0 13	0 4	0 9	0 15	2 1
29 6	32 7	33 6	32 1	32 5	0 6	0 6	0 7	1 1	0 7
28 9	29 0	27 13	30 8	32 11	1 11	1 10	1 2	0 4	1 0
46 2	43 1	39 13	41 5	48 9	1 12	1 0	0 3	0 2	0 8
46 9	43 1	39 13	41 5	48 9	1 12	1 13	1 11	0 13	2 13
35 11	37 2	40 14	76 2	81 4	0 11	2 7	1 2	0 15	0 3
35 5	50 1	39 15	43 3	49 4	0 11	2 7	1 2	0 15	0 3
31 15	28 3	30 10	28 15	30 12	0 1	0 1	0 1	...	...
30 7	34 15	34 4	33 6	38 8	0 1	0 6	0 7	0 5	...
27 7	27 13	27 5	26 3	25 15	0 6	0 10	...	...	...
33 7	26 7	34 4	40 14	39 10	0 13	1 2	0 15	0 5	0 6
24 7	24 11	30 14	33 14	33 2	1 5	0 12	...	0 5	...
22 3	25 2	31 0	28 2	31 1	0 2	1 12	...	0 2	...
27 5	22 7	15 0	...	...	0 1	0 6	...	...	...
40 9	38 1	30 5	33 1	28 8	...	0 1	0 4	...	0 1
31 8	37 4	39 9	45 6	48 10	1 5	1 5	1 6	0 8	0 11
35 15	31 10	27 6	32 2	38 12	2 7	1 15	0 14	...	0 10
22 4	22 11	22 15	25 5	22 7	...	1 6	...	...	...
40 4	32 14	43 0	37 9	40 2	1 6	2 0	4 11	1 8	0 4
32 15	37 11	44 5	31 0	32 14	1 1	2 1	1 12	0 7	0 8
18 13	18 15	27 2	25 2	27 10	0 7	1 2	0 5	...	0 2
28 5	27 15	32 4	44 12	63 4	0 9	0 11	0 11	0 2	0 1
27 15	29 5	29 9	30 9	33 12	0 1	0 2	...	...	...
26 4	29 15	32 9	35 7	37 9	0 14	0 11	0 15	0 10	0 9
37 7	37 5	41 1	40 11	20 8	1 12	3 14	7 5	3 4	1 3
70 9	100 13	80 9	194 14	263 14	...	0 2	0 13	...	...
44 15	38 2	42 14	55 0	37 7	4 11	...	...	...	0 1
45 10	45 12	34 1	47 9	60 16	2 12	2 0	0 13	0 9	0 11
30 13	24 4	41 2	30 4	31 3	...	3 2	0 13	0 6	0 3
24 5	21 8	...	...	...	1 0	0 3	...	...	...
35 10	31 3	41 8	39 1	43 7	1 12	3 6	0 14	0 8	0 9
26 9	34 5	38 5	34 9	35 10	...	...	...	...	0 1
36 5	40 12	25 6	21 11	20 9	...	...	...	...	...
28 7	26 4	28 7	33 14	31 9	2 10	1 9	1 3	0 6	0 15
32 13	16 0	23 12	22 0	...	1 5	1 8	1 8	0 6	...
219 0	271 4	318 11	269 14	370 15	12 2	3 14	2 12	0 15	0 2
29 0	26 2	27 6	36 15	46 7	7 13	7 11	2 12	0 12	0 4
38 12	42 1	42 14	47 5	34 6	1 7	1 7	1 0	0 8	0 5

Statement showing the Expenses incurred in the Guarding and Maintenance of
ing Cost of building New Jails, and of Additions, Alterations, and Repairs)
years immediately

No.	Jails.	6				
		Cost of Clothing per Head of Average Strength				
		1869-70.	1870.	1871.	1872.	1873.
1	Russellcundah	Rs. A.	Rs. A.	Rs. A.	Rs. A.	Rs. A.
2	Berhampore	1 5	1 4	4 0	2 10	1 4
3	Vizagapatam	2 8	2 12	2 2	3 7	3 7
4	Rajahmundry Central	2 6	2 1	3 8	2 11	2 2
5	Do. District	5 9	3 15	2 5	2 5	2 8
6	Masulipatam	4 2	4 6	1 13	1 6	2 1
7	Guntoor	2 6	2 2	2 13	2 9	2 3
8	Nellore	4 12	1 14	3 7	2 14	6 15
9	Kurnool	4 1	4 8	1 13	2 13	2 10
10	Bellary	5 15	4 10	5 1	6 5	6 14
11	Cuddalore	2 13	3 15	1 10	5 10	2 12
12	Chittoor	7 7	2 5	7 0	6 5	3 2
13	Vellore Central	3 6	5 14	4 15	2 14	2 13
14	Do. Fort*	2 12	2 1	2 2	1 11	1 15
15	Salem Central	2 5	2 0	...	...	...
16	Guindy	2 8	2 11	3 0	2 4	2 11
17	Chingleput	6 3	5 10	5 3	3 12	2 4
18	Cuddalore	4 13	3 8	1 5	4 3	4 15
19	Tranquebar	1 14	1 6	2 6	1 12	2 5
20	Tanjore	4 1	1 4	2 13	2 4	2 13
21	Trichinopoly Central	2 14	2 2	2 2	2 11	1 11
22	Do. District	2 8	2 8	1 15	3 7	2 15
23	Madura	4 1	1 6	2 11	2 0	1 0
24	Tinnevely	3 5	2 0	3 5	4 1	3 4
25	Paumbent	1 8	0 11	2 5	2 12	2 14
26	Cochin	3 10	4 0	5 3	3 5	0 15
27	Calicut	3 8	1 15	1 1	1 15	...
28	Tellicherry	9 3	7 15	6 1	1 0	3 8
29	Cannanore Central	1 12	3 9	2 6	1 12	4 5
30	Do. Fort†	2 15	1 12	1 13	1 10	3 3
31	Mangalore	2 4	1 13	...	...	...
32	Coimbatore Central	4 8	4 5	3 5	2 11	2 15
33	Do. District	2 5	2 3	2 4	2 15	2 15
34	Ootacamund Native	2 5	1 0	2 13	1 7	2 0
35	Lawrence Asylum Works	6 8	9 0	8 6	2 1	9 0
36	European Prison	5 7	4 6	2 12	0 1	...
37	Penitentiary	33 2	21 8	36 15	21 11	31 13
	Total	4 8	3 13	4 2	3 7	3 0

* Abolished 30th June 1871.

† Abolished 31st March 1870.

‡ Abolished, 9th May 1873.

§ Abolished 31st July 1872.

(Continued.)

each Convict in the Jails of the Madras Presidency during the year 1873 (exclud-
compared with the Expenses incurred on the same account in each of the four
preceding.

7					8														
Cost of Contingencies per Head of Average Strength.					Total Cost per Head of Average Strength.														
1869-70.		1870.		1871.		1872.		1873.		1869-70.		1870.		1871.		1872.		1873.	
RS.	A.	RS.	A.	RS.	A.	RS.	A.	RS.	A.	RS.	A.	RS.	A.	RS.	A.	RS.	A.	RS.	A.
4	6	4	6	2	10	3	15	3	9	66	3	76	11	73	14	74	2	71	0
8	8	8	6	7	1	10	3	10	5	75	5	75	7	72	9	80	14	84	12
4	13	5	6	4	10	6	3	6	6	66	4	67	14	65	15	70	1	63	0
5	12	5	6	2	14	2	3	2	2	83	11	81	13	76	0	79	13	80	13
7	15	7	0	5	6	3	15	4	12	100	1	95	15	89	0	74	6	96	15
8	12	7	10	8	6	14	1	13	7	91	13	87	11	88	9	127	12	135	11
7	12	8	15	7	14	8	14	13	1	97	15	112	6	100	4	105	8	127	8
5	5	6	2	4	3	3	4	3	2	92	3	84	3	80	11	80	1	77	10
6	15	6	12	6	13	7	9	11	4	75	8	83	13	82	1	84	15	96	11
4	5	3	15	4	7	5	12	6	14	71	1	85	10	73	8	68	3	66	0
6	14	6	5	8	2	13	11	11	4	84	8	77	8	91	11	105	15	92	9
2	2	1	13	2	9	2	11	2	11	66	15	73	10	63	0	86	12	63	15
2	0	2	3	1	5	1	9	2	2	65	0	76	2	62	12	58	13	60	10
2	1	1	7	0	11	...	...	...	...	69	11	62	10	30	14	...	...	...	...
4	0	2	7	1	1	0	15	1	1	88	5	83	2	73	15	69	9	61	0
10	8	10	11	9	13	5	10	5	3	112	0	103	8	98	12	98	6	101	3
6	3	6	2	6	7	6	11	8	12	104	1	97	2	89	8	94	6	95	14
3	1	2	12	2	13	1	10	2	4	66	9	61	4	49	14	58	0	61	8
5	10	6	5	6	10	8	11	7	10	191	8	87	14	88	14	85	4	91	3
7	0	7	12	8	1	10	6	9	8	86	13	85	6	89	7	80	15	75	15
1	12	2	4	2	5	1	10	1	13	71	2	68	15	69	11	72	3	67	3
3	9	3	6	1	15	3	4	4	6	83	0	74	13	71	1	85	1	96	8
7	1	8	3	4	5	4	10	5	3	98	5	85	5	78	2	78	3	81	2
2	7	1	15	4	13	4	5	2	2	77	1	81	3	90	5	93	7	89	1
3	14	3	14	5	3	4	10	4	9	102	3	100	7	106	4	100	6	15	1
7	13	7	10	14	15	18	8	2	11	122	12	162	5	141	5	209	15	339	13
11	5	6	8	7	10	11	3	8	14	118	6	118	5	116	10	120	13	96	5
6	9	8	7	8	2	8	12	9	14	122	2	116	13	99	12	115	1	123	11
1	9	3	6	3	13	3	10	2	3	109	9	83	13	101	10	88	10	84	7
4	15	1	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	73	15	34	13	...	...	...	...	...	...
3	14	4	13	10	3	7	6	6	2	101	10	94	11	99	9	94	5	97	1
2	13	1	11	2	14	2	1	1	10	70	14	85	12	93	4	76	6	68	11
2	15	4	2	2	9	3	12	1	15	87	8	93	4	81	0	62	15	52	5
14	3	13	12	14	11	14	7	13	15	117	10	107	2	98	9	91	11	93	6
7	12	8	13	9	6	6	3	...	...	116	7	80	11	99	3	55	0	...	...
37	13	47	10	70	3	49	11	57	13	485	6	605	4	586	5	474	5	593	6
7	13	11	9	6	14	4	1	2	6	88	5	91	14	87	11	91	1	98	15
6	9	7	0	7	9	7	10	3	15	100	15	101	0	98	15	102	13	77	5

Statement showing the Employment of the Convicts in the Jails of the

No.

1	2	3	4	5	6	
					JAIL	
					A.	B.
No.	Jails.	Average Number sentenced to Labor.	Average Number unable to Labor from Sickness or Old Age.	Average Number of Convalescents and Weakly Convicts employed on Light Labor.	Average Number of Convicts so employed.	Ratio per cent. of Average Strength.
1	Russellcondah	86	2	12	12	14
2	Berhampore	127	6	1	49	33
3	Vizagapatam	219	46	10	60	24
4	Rajahmundry Central	825	32	147	287	35
5	Do. District	78	5	3	49	63
6	Masulipatam	31	3	3	9	29
7	Guntoor	90	12	7	27	30
8	Nellore	153	26	..	62	41
9	Kurnool	96	6	..	23	26
10	Bellary	326	66	15	54	17
11	Cuddapah	261	32	7	46	23
12	Chittoor	163	12	16	65	40
13	Vellore Central	951	19	123	109	11
14	Salem do.	521	71	5	131	25
15	Gvindy	62	2	..	16	26
16	Chingleput	123	20	..	27	22
17	Cuddalore	260	10	32	49	19
18	Tranquebar	93	5	..	53	57
19	Tanjore	114	21	2	19	17
20	Trichinopoly Central	930	141	23	203	28
21	Do. District	69	12	2	26	38
22	Madura	212	10	..	51	24
23	Tinnevely	223	31	74	55	25
24	Paumben*	82	12	..	12	15
25	Cochin	..	..	..	..	..
26	Calicut	..	..	..	..	..
27	Tellicherry	98	21	..	23	23
28	Cannanore Central	42	3	4	10	24
29	Mangalore	583	66	48	104	14
30	Coimbatore Central	97	6	5	29	30
31	Do. District	974	165	6	222	23
32	Ootacamund do.	145	33	..	13	9
33	European Prison	140	1	7	14	10
34	Penitentiary	21	..	5	3	14
	Total ..	8,708	992	557	2,049	23

* Abolished 19th May 1873.

XI.

Madras Presidency during the year 1873, and their Estimated Earnings.

SERVANTS.		BUILDING AND REPAIR- ING JAIL.			GRINDING GRAIN AND MAKING CLOTHING OR OTHER ARTICLES FOR PRISON USE.		
C.	D.	A.	B.	C.	A.	B.	C.
Average Estimated Monthly Earnings per Head.	Total Estimated Earnings for the year.	Average Number of Convicts so employed.	Average Estimated Monthly Earnings per Head.	Total Estimated Earnings for the year.	Average Number employed.	Average Estimated Monthly Earnings per Head.	Total Estimated Earnings for the year.
RS. A.	RS. A.	RS. A.	RS. A.	RS. A.	RS. A.	RS. A.	RS. A.
2 13	405 0	2	2 13	67 8	..	..	..
2 8	1,470 0	10	2 8	300 0	25	2 8	750 0
2 3	1,575 0	4	2 3	105 0	25	2 3	656 4
3 4	11,103 0	9	3 4	351 0	..	..	..
3 4	1,911 0	..	..	..	..	..	..
3 3	344 4	4	3 3	153 0	1	3 3	38 4
3 12	1,215 0	9	3 12	405 0	3	3 12	135 0
2 8	1,880 0	..	..	..	..	..	..
2 13	843 12	16	2 13	540 0	10	2 13	387 8
5 10	3,615 0	7	5 10	472 8	12	5 10	810 0
2 12	1,552 8	31	2 12	1,916 4	14	2 12	472 8
3 12	2,925 0	6	3 12	225 0	..	..	..
3 12	4,905 0	72	3 12	3,240 0	173	3 12	7,785 0
3 12	5,555 0	20	3 12	900 0	24	3 12	1,080 0
3 12	720 0	..	..	..	2	3 12	90 0
3 2	1,012 8	..	..	..	20	3 2	760 0
3 12	2,205 0	2	3 12	90 0	13	3 12	585 0
3 12	2,385 0	11	3 12	455 0	8	3 12	360 0
3 12	855 0	8	3 12	360 0	3	3 12	135 0
3 2	9,862 8	32	3 2	1,200 0	60	3 2	1,875 0
3 12	1,170 0	9	3 12	405 0	4	3 12	180 0
3 12	2,205 0	14	3 12	630 0	48	3 12	2,160 0
4 12	3,185 0	5	4 12	235 0	..	..	..
7 12	465 0	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
4 0	1,104 0	37	4 0	1,776 0	1	3 0	36 0
5 0	600 0	8	5 0	480 0	11	5 0	660 0
5 0	6,240 0	132	5 0	10,920 0	18	5 0	1,080 0
4 11	1,031 4	6	4 11	281 4	13	4 11	731 4
3 12	9,900 0	22	3 12	990 0	27	3 12	1,215 0
3 12	585 0	..	..	..	81	3 12	3,780 0
7 9	1,270 8	14	7 9	1,270 8	7	7 9	635 4
10 0	360 0	..	..	..	1	10 0	120 0
3 12	3,375 0	55	3 12	2,475 0	21	3 12	945 0
3 10	89,009 4	593	4 2	29,463 0	618	3 11	27,402 0

Statement showing the Employment of the Convicts in the Jails of the

No.	Jails.	9			ON JAIL	
		ON THE ROADS, EMPLOYED BY PUBLIC WORKS DEPARTMENT OR BY MUNICIPALITIES, &c.				
		A.	B.	C.	A.	B.
		Average Number employed.	Average Estimated or Actual Monthly Earnings per Head.	Total Estimated Earnings for the year.	Average Number employed.	Value of Vegetables supplied to Prisoners.
1	Russellcondah	42	RS. A. 5 0	RS. A. 2,529 0	16	RS. A. 212 11
2	Berhampore	6	12 8	180 0	30	162 7
3	Vizagapatam	92	2 3	2,415 0	11	.. ..
4	Rajahmundry Central	1	3 4	39 0	14	.. ..
5	Do. District	9	3 4	351 0	1	.. ..
6	Masulipatam	..	..	..	11	.. ..
7	Guntoor	16	6 12	1,391 4	16	.. ..
8	Nellore	55	6 6	2,237 5	10	.. ..
9	Kurnool	30	12 13	1,012 8	..	.. ..
10	Bellary	124	6 10	8,370 0	19	.. ..
11	Chidlapah	71	2 13	2,306 4	..	.. ..
12	Chittoor	68	3 12	2,310 0	7	.. ..
13	Vellore Central	10	4 0	480 0	52	.. ..
14	Salem do.	1	3 12	45 0	29	.. ..
15	Gulady	36	3 12	1,629 0	6	.. ..
16	Chingleput	22	3 2	825 0	6	326 2
17	Cuddalore	94	3 12	4,230 0	..	.. ..
18	Tranquebar	3	2 1	74 4	7	.. ..
19	Tanjore	13	2 12	810 0	6	27 4
20	Trichinopoly Central	..	..	..	75	.. ..
21	Do. District	..	..	..	15	.. ..
22	Madura	3	3 12	135 0	19	.. ..
23	Tinnevely	30	4 12	1,710 0	28	182 3
24	Paumben*	32	7 12	1,240 0	6	.. ..
25	Cochin .. ..	..	..	..	..	.. ..
26	Calicut	4	4 0	192 0	7	.. ..
27	Tellicherry	..	..	..	1	80 4
28	Cannanore Central	..	..	..	24	.. ..
29	Mangalore	1	4 14	58 8	5	.. ..
30	Coimbatore Central	..	..	..	96	.. ..
31	Do. District	10	3 12	450 0	..	.. ..
32	Ootacamund do.	94	6 2	6,999 0	3	.. ..
33	European Prison .. ..	..	..	..	..	.. ..
34	Penitentiary	51	3 12	2,295 0	19	.. ..
Total ..		893	4 2	44,526 1	530	940 15

* Abolished 19th May 1873.

(Continued.)

Madras Presidency during the year 1873, and their Estimated Earnings.

10	11			12	
	GARDEN.			ON MANUFACTORIES.	
	C.	D.	E.	A.	B.
	Value of Vegetables sold.	Average Estimated Monthly Earnings per Head.	Total Estimated Earnings for the year.	Average Number employed.	Estimated Profits of the year.
	RS. A.	RS. A.	RS. A.	RS. A.	RS. A.
81 15	1 8	294 10	..	..	3,227 2
157 4	0 12	259 11	..	..	2,359 11
181 10	1 6	181 10	1	42 8	4,975 6
526 13	3 2	526 13	335	50,660 11	62,770 8
41 1	3 7	41 1	11	287 4	2,540 5
3 9	..	3 9	..	..	580 1
184 8	0 15	184 8	..	..	3,240 12
121 4	1 ..	121 4	20	623 9	4,862 2
..	..	..	9	87 2	2,820 15
215 11	0 15	215 11	29	739 1	14,292 4
..	..	..	..	..	5,467 3
110 3	1 5	110 3	..	..	5,870 3
752 15	1 3	752 15	393	35,967 13	58,130 12
1,004 9	2 14	1,004 9	240	24,744 0	33,668 0
50 9	0 11	50 9	..	..	2,480 9
0 6	4 11	335 8	19	1,129 4	4,063 4
..	..	..	60	6,786 0	12,896 0
84 15	1 0	84 15	6	319 1	3,718 4
62 15	1 2	80 3	37	1,293 3	3,443 6
1,112 1	1 4	1,112 1	343	22,513 13	28,368 6
268 7	1 7	268 7	1	840 9	2,364 0
303 13	1 5	303 13	67	1,159 1	6,682 14
188 12	1 2	370 15	..	..	5,500 15
2 13	0 1	2 13	20	45 8	1,753 5
..	..	..	..	..	..
55 5	0 11	55 5	5	569 8	3,472 13
6 14	7 4	87 2	6	311 10	2,338 12
522 10	1 13	522 10	151	4,235 12	22,398 6
201 0	3 6	201 0	32	1,015 6	3,918 10
624 0	0 9	620 4	486	52,052 9	64,867 13
..	..	..	..	..	4,815 0
157 0	4 6	157 0	..	..	10,242 4
..	..	..	12	2,091 14	2,571 14
1,210 10	10 1	1,210 10	242	45,625 7	65,325 1
8,219 12	1 7	9,160 11	2,475	2,50,701 0	4,50,253 0
					51 11

Statement showing the Results of the Manufactories in the

1	2	3		
No.	Jails.	CASH.		
		DEBITS.		
		A.	B.	C.
		Balance at close of previous year.	Cash Receipts during this year.	Total Cash Debits (against the Superintendent.)
		RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.
1	Russellcondah ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..
2	Barbampore ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..
3	Vizagapatam ..	.. ..	42 8 0	42 8 0
4	Rajahmundry Central ..	18,462 3 5	76,051 15 3	79,547 3 2
5	Do. District ..	12 8 7	870 14 5	883 7 0
6	Masulipatam ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..
7	Guntour ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..
8	Nellore ..	33 4 1	1,104 14 0	1,138 2 1
9	Kurnool ..	400 12 10	3,930 5 11	4,331 2 0
10	Bellary ..	167 2 10	1,207 10 9	1,374 13 7
11	Cuddapah ..	4 6 3	16 1 0	20 7 3
12	Chittoor ..	39 0 0	4 5 0	43 5 0
13	Vellore Central ..	5 10 7	84,103 12 4	84,109 7 11
14	Salem ..	140 15 11	38,907 6 3	38,748 6 2
15	Gubdy ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..
16	Chingleput ..	44 12 4	758 1 9	802 14 1
17	Cuddalore ..	.. ..	17,997 13 4	17,927 12 4
18	Tranquebar ..	4 1 5	858 1 3	862 3 1
19	Tanjore ..	47 3 9	2,470 10 0	2,517 13 9
20	Trichinopoly Central ..	.. ..	51,544 13 5	51,544 13 5
21	Do. District ..	173 2 5	17 1 11	190 4 4
22	Madras ..	114 7 3	2,420 11 6	2,535 2 9
23	Tinnevely ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..
24	Pannchen* ..	7 0 0	45 4 9	52 4 9
25	Cochin ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..
26	Calicut ..	61 11 3	2,663 14 4	2,725 9 7
27	Tallicherry ..	468 6 8	3,231 10 11	3,700 1 7
28	Cannanore Central ..	1,795 11 7	20,045 14 0	21,841 9 7
29	Mangalore ..	1 9 7	1,307 10 7	1,309 4 2
30	Coimbatore Central ..	195 10 8	1,02,694 5 11	1,02,890 0 7
31	Do. District ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..
32	Oolacannand do. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..
33	European Prison ..	65 6 11	2,744 9 3	2,810 0 2
34	Penitentiary ..	12 0 10	27,279 4 9	27,291 5 7
	Total ..	22,257 5 2	4,42,319 14 0	4,42,610 3 8

* Abolished 19th May 1873.

XII.

several Jails of the Madras Presidency during the year 1873.

4			OUTSTANDINGS.
CREDITS.			A.
D.	E.	F.	Amount of Out-standing Bills due by the Jail.
Expended during the year.	Cash remitted to the Treasury.	Balance in Hand at close of this year.	
RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.
.. ..			
.. ..			
.. ..	42 8 0	.. ..	.. ..
27,318 10 4	60,815 11 6	6,379 12 10	5,682 12 8
287 5 7	369 2 2	226 15 3	.. ..
.. ..			
.. ..			
357 0 11	704 14 0	76 3 2	.. ..
2,040 9 2	2,123 14 5	165 11 2	129 9 0
665 1 0	707 10 9	2 1 10	.. ..
.. ..	20 7 3	.. ..	.. ..
.. ..	43 0 10	.. ..	.. ..
0 4 2	41,903 13 4	144 11 10	1,169 14 7
42,360 14 9	22,832 1 8	44 11 11	2,286 11 6
15,871 8 7	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..
.. ..	703 1 9	40 11 4	.. ..
58 14 0	10,251 1 7	.. ..	.. ..
7,746 11 9	440 0 11	21 11 5	.. ..
400 6 9	1,570 10 0	75 7 4	.. ..
871 12 5	24,448 7 11	.. ..	2,575 6 11
27,096 5 6	16 13 4	169 3 6	.. ..
4 3 7	1,520 11 6	110 9 5	.. ..
903 13 10	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..
.. ..	45 4 9	.. ..	.. ..
7 0 0	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..
.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	101 7 3
1,261 11 3	1,463 14 4	282 10 9	.. ..
1,685 11 11	7,037 1 4	2,079 7 9	727 10 2
12,125 0 6	1,067 10 7	57 13 9	.. ..
183 12 0	56,694 5 11	75 5 11	.. ..
46,120 4 9	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..
.. ..			
.. ..			
1,046 0 1	2,629 14 8	134 1 3	.. ..
12,771 5 6	12,616 15 1	1,903 1 0	.. ..
2,01,184 8 4	2,51,401 0 6	11,991 10 4	12,972 8 1

(Continued.)

several Jails of the Madras Presidency during the year 1873.

STOCK.

STOCK.				6	
MANUFACTURED GOODS.		PLANT AND MACHINERY.		Average Actual Cash Earnings per Head of Average Number of Prisoners sentenced to Labor.	
C.	D.	E.	F.		
Value at close of previous year.	Value at close of this year.	Value at close of previous year.	Value at close of this year.		
Rs. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	
12,120 12 1	9,626 3 10	2,649 14 8	833 3 1	0 2 8	
87 6 3	146 15 8	29 5 3	67 12 4	73 11 5	
				4 11 8	
				4 9 8	
241 10 7	240 6 11	110 0 0	88 0 0	22 1 11	
766 7 7	458 0 2	213 0 0	173 0 0	2 2 8	
553 9 7	1,120 10 6	100 0 0	65 7 3	0 1 7	
		12 0 0	12 0 0	0 4 2	
4 5 0				44 1 0	
16,651 7 8	23,169 3 6	1,338 3 0	1,457 13 9	43 13 2	
7,152 0 8	2,840 8 5	1,470 10 3	1,535 1 2	5 11 5	
				39 6 10	
480 0 0	440 0 0	900 0 0	1,025 10 0	4 11 8	
4,532 7 10	6,420 2 3	98 5 11	124 1 4	13 12 5	
76 4 0	22 10 11	29 2 0	46 14 0	26 4 7	
295 7 1	347 9 2	440 12 4	524 4 0	0 3 10	
7,439 10 7	15,732 13 10	48 0 0	59 0 0	7 2 9	
337 7 2	316 12 0	68 0 0	68 0 0	0 8 10	
165 5 6	470 7 7			14 15 0	
				41 3 8	
50 0 0		30 0 0	21 0 0	13 1 7	
281 11 3	154 6 2	160 0 0	191 1 7	11 0 1	
3,810 10 8	3,216 15 9	667 0 5	864 13 3	58 3 3	
3 0 0	122 0 0		150 0 0	77 0 13	
32,739 7 2	32,757 13 11	177 0 0		23 3 9	
1,042 0 10	605 15 2	284 15 8	515 1 10		
3,841 15 11	5,185 6 2	1,599 9 5	1,727 15 4		
92,512 13 9	1,05,247 1 11	10,425 14 11	9,516 2 11	28 13 11	

* Abolished 19th May 1873.

Balance Sheet showing the Outturn of the Manufactures in the Jails of the Madras Presidency during the year 1873, prepared in accordance with the form given in Judicial Department, 19th March 1874, No. 491.

Jails.	CREDIT.				
	Cash Balance at the end of the year 1873.	Value of Articles sold during the year 1873.		Value of Stock at the end of the year 1873.	
		Rs.	A. P.	Manufactured Goods.	Plant and Machinery.
Vizagapatam	Rs. 42 8 0	Rs. 42 8 0	Rs. 42 8 0	Rs. 42 8 0	Rs. 42 8 0
Rajahmundry Central	6,379 12 10	69,353 5 9	2,119 14 11	2,119 14 11	79,481 0 8
Do. District	236 15 3	294 3 9	67 12 4	67 12 4	859 4 10
Nellore	76 3 2	730 6 4	240 6 11	240 6 11	1,144 13 7
Kurnool	168 11 2	2,467 16 11	458 0 2	458 0 2	3,350 6 3
Bellary	2 1 10	717 2 9	1,120 10 6	1,120 10 6	1,911 9 4
Chittoor	4 6 3	16 1 0	...	...	32 7 3
Vellore Central	39 0 0	4 6 0	...	...	43 6 0
Salon do.	144 11 10	49,589 11 1	23,169 3 6	23,169 3 6	78,441 6 11
Chingleput	48 11 5	28,343 14 3	2,840 8 5	2,840 8 5	39,908 9 10
Cuddalore	40 14 4	753 1 9	440 0 0	440 0 0	1,239 0 1
Tanjore	21 11 5	10,920 12 6	6,420 2 3	6,420 2 3	18,333 0 9
Trichinopoly Central	76 7 4	468 8 11	22 10 11	22 10 11	741 2 11
Do. District	...	1,600 1 0	347 9 3	347 9 3	2,197 4 5
Madura	169 3 5	27,757 12 7	15,732 13 10	15,732 13 10	47,597 6 6
Palanbhat	110 9 5	28 1 5	316 12 0	316 12 0	661 0 10
Calicut	0 15 0	1,582 2 1	470 7 7	470 7 7	2,302 15 1
Tellicherry	...	1,614 12 0	...	...	47 7 3
Cananore Central	252 10 9	1,761 10 11	154 6 2	154 6 2	1,633 10 5
Mangalore	2,079 7 9	9,740 3 11	6,216 15 9	6,216 15 9	2,064 2 7
Coimbatore Central	57 13 7	1,077 1 9	122 0 0	122 0 0	19,595 2 1
European Prison	75 5 11	58,946 11 10	32,757 13 11	32,757 13 11	1,256 13 4
Penitentiary	134 1 0	2,344 3 2	506 15 2	506 15 2	1,00,673 4 8
Total	1,963 1 0	15,236 13 5	6,188 6 2	6,188 6 2	28,703 11 1
	12,054 14 11	2,75,510 10 7	1,60,247 1 11	31,797 9 11	4,86,500 4 7

* Abolished 15th May 1873.

Loss.

*No. XII. A.—(Continued.)
Balance Sheet showing the Outturn of the Manufactures in the Jails of the Madras Presidency during the year 1873, prepared in accordance with the form given in Judicial Department, 19th March 1874, No. 491.*

Jails.	DEBIT.				
	Cash Balance at the end of the previous year 1872.	Value of Stock at the end of the previous year 1872.		All the Charges of the year.	Balance in favor of the Manufactures.
		Manufactured Goods.	Raw Materials.		
Vizagapatam	Rs. 42 8 0	Rs. 42 8 0	Rs. 42 8 0	Rs. 42 8 0	Rs. 42 8 0
Rajahmundry Central	18,462 3 5	12,120 12 1	6,075 7 7	27,318 10 4	12,354 0 7
Do. District	12 8 7	87 0 3	20 5 0	287 6 7	432 12 2
Nellore	38 4 1	241 10 7	47 0 1	367 0 11	355 4 11
Kurnool	400 12 10	706 7 7	54 8 8	2,035 9 8	...
Bellary	167 2 10	553 9 7	41 2 1	665 1 0	...
Cuddalore	4 6 3	15 1 0	...	...	...
Chittoor	39 0 0	4 6 0	...	...	...
Vellore Central	5 10 7	16,651 7 8	6,337 0 0	42,369 14 9	11,748 2 11
Salon do.	146 13 11	7,152 0 8	11,164 13 11	13,562 9 1	4,177 8 0
Chingleput	44 12 4	480 0 0	...	68 14 0	658 5 9
Cuddalore	...	4,532 7 10	913 14 10	7,592 6 3	4,244 3 10
Tanjore	4 1 6	75 4 0	35 2 10	98 5 11	107 4 9
Trichinopoly Central	47 3 3	295 7 1	165 10 10	29 2 0	788 0 4
Do. District	173 2 5	7,439 10 7	2,224 5 7	27,324 10 11	10,157 14 1
Madura	114 7 3	827 7 6	...	4 3 7	1 3 4
Palanbhat	7 0 0	105 5 6	192 2 0	603 13 10	319 2 6
Calicut	61 11 3	...	...	6 1 0	31 6 9
Tellicherry	483 6 8	281 11 3	...	1,363 2 6	188 12 8
Cananore Central	1,795 11 7	3,610 10 8	33 5 1	1,635 11 11	34 15 8
Mangalore	1 9 7	3 0 0	687 0 5	10,370 11 7	1,550 5 1
Coimbatore Central	195 10 8	23,793 7 2	177 0 0	183 12 0	1,008 9 9
European Prison	65 6 11	1,042 0 10	234 15 8	46,135 4 1	14,650 6 3
Penitentiary	12 0 10	3,941 14 11	1,557 4 3	1,646 0 3	867 1 11
Total	23,257 5 2	92,456 6 9	38,522 3 1	1,39,715 1 2	73,033 6 6
			10,500 14 9		4,86,500 4 7

* Abolished 19th May 1873.

[illegible]

Statement showing the Scales of Diet in force in the Jails of the Madras Presidency

1	2	3							4							5		
No.	Articles.	Diet Scale of Laboring Prisoners.							Diet Scale of Non-laboring Prisoners.							Note of any Change effected in either during the year.	A.	B.
		Monday.	Tuesday.	Wednesday.	Thursday.	Friday.	Saturday.	Sunday.	Monday.	Tuesday.	Wednesday.	Thursday.	Friday.	Saturday.	Sunday.		Rice per R. I.	Granny per R. I.
7	GUYROO.	OZ.	OZ.	OZ.	OZ.	OZ.	OZ.	OZ.	OZ.	OZ.	OZ.	OZ.	OZ.	OZ.	OZ.			
	Rice ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..			
	Baggy ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..			
	Cholum ..	24	24	24	24	24	24	24	20	20	20	20	20	20	20			
	Cumboo ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..			
	Dholl..	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2			
	Mutton ..	5	..	5	..	5	..	..	4	..	4	..	4	..	..			
	Fish ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..			
	Butter-milk or Tyro.	..	10	..	10	..	10	10	..	10	..	10	..	10	10			
	Ghee or Oil ..	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1			
	Tamarind ..	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1			
	Salt ..	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1			
	Curry-powder ..	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1			
	Vegetable ..	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4			
	Onions ..	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1			
	Garlic .. Grains.	30	30	30	..	30	..	..	30	..	30	..	30	..	..			
	Firewood .. lbs.	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2			
8	NAMBOO.																	
	Rice ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	26	..	..	..	..	..	..	26			
	Baggy ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..			
	Cholum ..	24	24	24	24	24	24	..	19	19	19	19	19	19	..			
	Cumboo ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..			
	Dholl..	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2			
	Mutton ..	5	..	5	..	5	..	..	4	..	4	..	4	..	..			
	Fish ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..			
	Butter-milk or Tyro.	..	10	..	10	..	10	10	..	10	..	10	..	10	10			
	Ghee or Oil ..	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1			
	Tamarind ..	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1			
	Salt ..	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1			
	Curry-powder ..	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1			
	Vegetable ..	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4			
	Onions ..	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1			
	Garlic .. Grains.	30	30	30	..	30	..	..	30	..	30	..	30	..	..			
	Firewood .. lbs.	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2			
9	KURNOO.																	
	Rice ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..			
	Baggy ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..			
	Cholum ..	24	24	24	24	24	24	24	19	19	19	19	19	19	19			
	Cumboo ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..			
	Dholl..	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2			
	Mutton ..	5	..	5	..	5	..	..	4	..	4	..	4	..	..			
	Fish ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..			
	Butter-milk or Tyro.	..	10	..	10	..	10	10	..	10	..	10	..	10	10			
	Ghee or Oil ..	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1			
	Tamarind ..	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1			
	Salt ..	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1			
	Curry-powder ..	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1			
	Vegetable ..	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4			
	Onions ..	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1			
	Garlic .. Grains.	30	30	30	..	30	..	..	30	..	30	..	30	..	..			
	Firewood .. lbs.	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2			

Statement showing the Scales of Diet in force in the Jails of the Madras Presidency, and the Average Cost of the Chief Articles composing it during the year 1873.

[illegible]

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No. XIII. A.—(Continued.)

Statement showing the scale of Diet in force for Europeans, and the Average Cost of the Chief Articles composing it during the year 1873.

2		3							4		5																	6	
Articles.	Diet Scale.							of any Change effected in either during the year.	Average Rate at which procured during the year.																	Average Monthly Cost of Diet of each Convict.			
	Monday.	Tuesday.	Wednesday.	Thursday.	Friday.	Saturday.	Sunday.		A.	B.	C.	D.	E.	F.	G.	H.	I.	J.	K.	L.	M.	N.	O.	P.	Q.	R.	S.	A.	B.
									Bread per R. 1.	Beef per R. 1.	Mutton per R. 1.	Polong per R. 1.	Suet per R. 1.	Flour per R. 1.	Pepper per R. 1.	Salt per R. 1.	Vegetable per R. 1.	Potatoes per R. 1.	Mint and Parsely per R. 1.	Onions per R. 1.	Coffee per R. 1.	Tea per R. 1.	Milk per R. 1.	Sugar per R. 1.	Rice per R. 1.	Wholl per R. 1.	Fuel per R. 1.	Labourer.	Non-labouring.
Occure.																													
Bread .. oz.	22	14	22	14	22	22	14		Supplied at Annas 8 per head per day																	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.		
Meat .. "	4	4	4	4	4	4	15																			0	0		
Potatoes .. lb.	1	1	1	1	1	1																							
Soap .. Pint.	1	1	1	1	1	1																							
Scissors .. "	1	1	1	1	1	1																							
Coffee .. "	1	1	1	1	1	1																							
Tea .. "	1	1	1	1	1	1																							
Rice .. oz.	8	8	8	8	8	8																							
Butter .. "	1	1	1	1	1	1	1																						

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No. XIV.

Statement showing the Expenditure incurred in the Construction of New Jail, and on Additions, Alterations, and Repairs, with the Gross and Net Cost of the Convicts in the Jails of the Madras Presidency during the year 1873, including all Charges.

No.	Jails.	Estimated Cost of new Jail if any sanctioned.	Expended on the Construction of New Jail in previous year.	EXPENDED ON NEW JAIL DURING THE PAST YEAR.	
				A.	B.
				By Jail Department.	By Public Works Department.
		RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.
1	Russellcondah ..	.. .. .	.. .. .	.. .. .	768 4 6
2	Berhampore ..	.. .. .	.. .. .	.. .. .	.. .. .
3	Vizagapatam ..	.. .. .	80,366 3 0	.. .. .	.. .. .
4	Bajahmundry Central.	.. .. .	.. .. .	.. .. .	.. .. .
5	Do. District.	.. .. .	.. .. .	.. .. .	.. .. .
6	Masulipatam ..	.. .. .	.. .. .	.. .. .	.. .. .
7	Guntoor ..	.. .. .	.. .. .	.. .. .	.. .. .
8	Nellore ..	.. .. .	.. .. .	.. .. .	.. .. .
9	Kurnool ..	.. .. .	.. .. .	.. .. .	.. .. .
10	Bellary ..	1,00,920 0 0	78,156 14 2	.. .. .	.. .. .
11	Cuddapah ..	.. .. .	.. .. .	.. .. .	.. .. .
12	Chittoor ..	.. .. .	.. .. .	.. .. .	.. .. .
13	Vellore Central ..	3,75,294 0 0	3,73,212 13 9	.. .. .	20 0 0
14	Salem ..	.. .. .	.. .. .	.. .. .	.. .. .
15	Guindy ..	.. .. .	.. .. .	.. .. .	.. .. .
16	Chingleput ..	.. .. .	.. .. .	.. .. .	.. .. .
17	Cuddalore ..	.. .. .	.. .. .	.. .. .	.. .. .
18	Tranquebar ..	.. .. .	.. .. .	.. .. .	.. .. .
19	Tanjore ..	.. .. .	.. .. .	.. .. .	.. .. .
20	Trichinopoly Central ..	3,76,000 0 0	8,964 6 7	.. .. .	435 4 0
21	Do. District.	.. .. .	.. .. .	.. .. .	.. .. .
22	Madura ..	12,464 0 0	4,525 11 10	.. .. .	5,904 15 11
23	Tinnevely ..	.. .. .	.. .. .	.. .. .	.. .. .
24	Paumben* ..	.. .. .	.. .. .	.. .. .	.. .. .
25	Cochin ..	.. .. .	.. .. .	.. .. .	.. .. .
26	Calicut ..	.. .. .	.. .. .	.. .. .	.. .. .
27	Tellicherry ..	.. .. .	.. .. .	.. .. .	.. .. .
28	Cannanore Central ..	.. .. .	.. .. .	.. .. .	527 4 7
29	Mangalore ..	.. .. .	.. .. .	.. .. .	.. .. .
30	Coimbatore Central ..	.. .. .	.. .. .	.. .. .	.. .. .
31	Do. District ..	.. .. .	.. .. .	.. .. .	.. .. .
32	Ootacamund do. ..	.. .. .	.. .. .	.. .. .	.. .. .
33	European Prison ..	.. .. .	.. .. .	.. .. .	.. .. .
34	Penitentiary ..	.. .. .	.. .. .	.. .. .	.. .. .
Total ..		8,64,678 0 0	545,226 1 4	.. .. .	7,645 13 0

* Abolished 19th May 1873.

Statement showing the Expenditure incurred in the Construction of New Jail,
Convicts in the Jails of the Madras Presidency

No.	Jails.	6			7		
		EXPENDED DURING THE PAST YEAR ON ADDITIONS, ALTERATIONS, AND REPAIRS.			Total expended, Columns 5 and 6.		
		A.		B.			
		By Jail Depart- ment.		By Public Works Department.			
		RS.	A.	P.	RS.	A.	P.
1	Russellcote	89	4	0	817	8	6
2	Berhampore	282	7	2	738	8	5
3	Vizagapatam	323	13	6	212	15	0
4	Rajahmundry Central	16	15	8	323	2	0
5	Do. District	91	2	8	247	10	9
6	Masulipatam	8	7	7	8	7	7
7	Guntur	49	9	2	49	9	2
8	Nellore	92	0	2	2,087	15	7
9	Kurnool	176	3	0	118	0	0
10	Bellary	123	12	0	1,716	14	4
11	Cuddapah	187	6	3	1,840	10	4
12	Chittoor	533	8	5	187	5	3
13	Vellore Central	224	4	6	397	3	1
14	Salem	306	14	0	3,601	6	3
15	Gubbi	62	3	4	11,659	5	1
16	Chingapput	94	4	0	69	9	6
17	Cuddalore	385	11	1	791	1	3
18	Tranquebar	226	12	2	115	0	0
19	Tanjore	...	...	...	...	...	...
20	Trichinopoly Central	28	13	6	1,840	9	0
21	Do. District	271	4	6	141	0	5
22	Madurai	41	15	5	...	...	...
23	Tinnevely	6	8	6	64	0	0
24	Paumben	...	...	...	352	0	0
25	Cochin	...	...	...	...	...	...
26	Calicut	...	...	...	...	...	...
27	Tellicherry	208	4	3	1,014	0	0
28	Cannanore Central	300	0	11	51	0	0
29	Mangalore	975	4	9	20	9	3
30	Coimbatore Central	157	10	6	...	...	...
31	Do. District	1,655	14	9	...	...	...
32	Ootacamund do.	15	6	3	...	...	...
33	European Prison	88	15	10	4,300	0	0
34	Penitentiary	135	6	0	510	7	5
		652	1	1	35	7	6
Total		7,614	4	6	32,223	6	1
					47,483	7	7

* Abolished 19th May 1873.

(Continued.)

and on Additions, Alterations, and Repairs, with the Gross and Net Cost of the
during the year 1873, including all Charges.

8	9	10	11	12
Expended on Maintenance and Guarding of the Prisoners during the past year as shown in State- ment No. IX.	Total Expendi- ture on the Pri- soners of the Jail during the past year, Co- lumn 7 and 8.	Deduct Cash Receipts remit- ted to the Treas- ury.	Net Cost to Government during the year per Convict.	Net Profit to Government during the year per Convict.
RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.
6,504 4 2	6,951 12 8	312 8 0	77 3 2	...
10,423 3 0	11,161 11 5	...	90 11 11	...
16,562 7 4	17,099 3 10	414 12 0	65 10 11	...
66,565 10 1	66,910 11 9	60,845 1 6	7 5 9	...
7,948 7 0	8,290 4 5	710 6 2	92 7 0	...
5,020 9 0	5,029 0 7	...	135 14 8	...
12,111 9 0	12,161 2 2	1,301 4 0	114 5 6	...
12,416 11 11	14,596 11 8	2,962 4 0	72 11 5	...
9,571 8 2	9,865 11 2	2,338 12 5	76 0 5	...
22,116 8 10	23,957 3 2	736 1 9	69 5 0	...
18,978 8 4	19,165 13 7	2,193 6 3	82 12 8	...
11,703 11 1	12,434 6 7	82 14 10	67 7 11	...
57,629 2 11	63,564 13 8	42,065 9 4	22 9 9	...
32,522 2 7	44,483 5 8	22,832 1 8	40 10 1	...
6,272 10 4	6,404 7 2	...	103 4 9	...
11,796 5 5	12,684 10 8	743 7 9	97 0 8	...
16,728 15 7	17,229 10 8	11,446 15 7	21 1 1	...
8,661 12 7	8,855 8 9	514 4 11	88 1 10	...
8,725 3 9	10,575 12 9	1,909 15 0	75 5 8	...
62,513 3 4	63,118 5 2	24,448 7 11	41 9 3	...
6,753 6 1	7,024 9 1	16 13 4	109 1 9	...
17,263 4 5	23,214 3 9	1,520 11 6	102 5 3	...
19,769 2 6	20,127 11 0	8 2 0	90 10 0	...
3,881 11 10	3,881 11 10	163 6 9	43 2 6	...
339 12 8	344 13 10	...	314 13 10	...
10,497 8 6	11,719 12 9	1,583 13 4	92 15 13	...
5,532 9 3	5,883 10 2	1,731 10 11	95 8 10	...
49,141 11 6	50,654 11 6	7,537 1 4	73 14 10	...
10,193 14 2	10,351 8 8	1,085 4 7	83 4 0	...
65,048 12 3	66,704 11 0	56,694 5 11	10 9 1	...
7,588 12 11	7,601 3 2	88 10 0	51 13 2	...
13,350 9 5	17,739 9 3	299 6 0	121 15 4	...
12,452 12 3	13,098 9 8	1,629 14 8	546 2 0	...
53,730 7 7	54,418 0 2	12,616 15 1	76 15 8	...
6,79,820 0 9	7,57,303 8 4	*2,60,930 8 6	53 0 8	...

* Rupees 9,538-8-0 of this sum was realized from private individuals, &c., on account of
hire of convicts.

Statement showing the Sickness and Mortality among the Convicts

1	2	3			4			5		
		Capacity of the Jail Barracks at 36 Superficial Feet per Prisoner.			Average Number of Prisoners above Capacity.			Average Number of Prisoners below Capacity.		
No.	Jails.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.
1	Russellcondah	71	2	73	15.48	..	15.48	..	19	19
2	Bechampore ..	160	32	192	..	..	..	40.75	24.66	65.41
3	Vizagapatam ..	282	18	300	..	1.55	1.55	48.30	..	48.30
4	Rajahmundry Central	992	48	1,040	..	..	..	189.58	21.09	210.67
5	Do. District.	88	18	106	..	..	..	15.50	7.99	23.49
6	Masulipatam ..	106	4	110	..	1.16	1.16	73.52	..	73.52
7	Guntoor ..	105	15	120	..	..	..	18.59	11.39	29.98
8	Nellore ..	215	27	242	..	..	..	96.92	15.45	112.37
9	Kurnool ..	98	5	103	..	1.28	1.28	5.29	..	5.29
10	Bellary ..	388	27	415	..	..	..	67.40	11.98	79.38
11	Cuddapah ..	153	22	175	43.07	..	43.07	12.09	..	12.09
12	Chittoor ..	254	22	276	..	..	..	83.40	8.75	92.15
13	Vellore Central	949	88	1,037	..	..	..	29.66	56.16	85.81
14	Salom do.	526	22	548	..	1.25	1.25	..	..	4.53
15	Guindy ..	87	..	87	..	..	..	24.55	..	24.55
16	Chingleput ..	130	29	159	..	..	..	15.92	19.97	35.89
17	Cuddalore ..	345	13	358	..	..	..	76.07	3.71	79.78
18	Tranquebar ..	116	8	124	..	..	..	31.15	..	31.15
19	Tanjore ..	169	28	197	3.07	3.07	..	59.76	22.39	82.15
20	Trichinopoly Central	938	86	1,024	..	..	..	40.62	40.61	81.23
21	Do. District.	180	18	198	..	..	..	110.01	..	110.01
22	Madura ..	221	12	233	..	..	..	17.01	6.03	23.04
23	Tinnevely ..	366	22	388	..	..	..	62.22	13.37	75.59
24	Panambur ..	112	2	114	..	..	..	29.95	..	29.95
25	Cochin ..	29	8	37	..	..	..	28.24	..	28.24
26	Calicut ..	221	9	230	..	..	..	118.70	2.92	121.62
27	Tellicherry ..	161	5	166	..	..	..	120.30	2.54	122.84
28	Cannanore Central	829	30	859	..	..	..	246.41	..	246.41
29	Mangalore ..	223	15	238	..	..	..	127.14	5.03	132.17
30	Coinbatore Central	990	52	1,042	..	..	..	35.28	28.71	63.99
31	Do. District	180	..	180	..	..	..	25.12	..	25.12
32	Ootacamund do.	201	12	213	..	..	..	58.59	10.71	69.30
33	European Prison	35	..	35	..	..	..	13.97	..	13.97
34	Penitentiary ..	436	45	481	83.25	..	83.25	13.88	..	13.88
Total ..		10,369	745	11,114	141.80	7.31	149.11	1924.31	339.46	2263.77

* Abolished 19th May 1873.

in the Jails of the Madras Presidency during the year 1873.

6			7			8			9		
Average Daily Strength during the year.			Total Population during the year.			Number admitted into Hospital during the year.			Daily Average Number of Sick during the year.		
M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.
86.48	1.81	88.29	289	0	295	79	1	80	1.92	1.10	2.02
119.23	7.44	126.69	604	40	644	94	15	109	4.03	1.66	4.69
233.70	19.55	253.25	1,152	120	1,272	67	2	69	5.56	1.10	6.66
802.42	26.91	829.33	1,106	46	1,152	646	16	662	31.62	5.58	31.60
72.50	10.01	82.51	470	45	515	69	9	78	3.28	3.1	3.69
32.48	4.16	36.64	132	13	151	66	8	74	1.66	1.70	2.38
91.41	3.61	95.02	480	23	503	83	2	85	2.87	1.04	2.91
148.08	11.55	159.63	656	61	717	109	7	116	4.63	2.8	4.91
92.71	6.28	98.99	378	23	401	157	7	164	4.00	2.7	4.27
320.60	15.07	335.67	1,089	71	1,160	127	6	133	6.35	1.4	6.4
190.07	9.95	200.02	790	43	833	246	4	250	7.29	1.08	7.3
170.60	13.25	183.85	770	55	825	252	7	259	9.45	1.61	10.0
919.34	31.85	951.19	1,204	47	1,251	623	33	656	16.02	1.70	16.7
621.47	23.25	644.72	1,132	60	1,192	170	9	179	7.00	1.38	7.3
62.17	..	62.17	111	..	111	60	..	60	1.29	..	1.2
114.08	9.03	123.11	454	29	483	113	2	115	2.92	1.06	2.4
268.93	9.29	278.22	844	37	881	207	17	224	8.28	1.35	8.63
84.57	11.07	95.64	362	59	421	112	9	121	4.31	2.2	4.53
109.24	5.61	114.85	243	24	267	57	3	60	4.19	1.39	4.68
888.38	45.39	933.77	1,298	94	1,392	300	16	316	20.59	1.57	21.07
69.99	..	69.99	128	..	128	52	..	52	3.21	..	3.21
206.39	5.97	212.36	797	34	831	76	3	79	2.70	1.26	2.96
213.78	9.63	223.41	723	41	764	54	10	64	2.65	1.26	2.91
82.05	..	82.05	102	..	102	63	..	63	3.42	..	3.42
70	..	70	7	..	7	..	..	..	..	..	..
102.30	6.07	108.37	460	13	473	112	..	112	2.86	..	2.86
40.70	2.46	43.16	223	6	229	25	1	26	1.76	1.03	1.79
582.59	..	582.59	783	..	783	131	..	131	12.47	..	12.47
95.56	9.97	105.53	127	28	155	177	4	181	3.91	1.30	4.21
950.72	23.26	973.98	1,259	62	1,321	281	2	283	18.63	2.23	19.11
144.88	..	144.88	572	..	572	151	..	151	9.65	..	9.65
142.01	1.29	143.30	317	25	342	52	..	52	1.75	..	1.75
21.03	..	21.03	40	..	40	1	..	1	1.03	..	1.03
519.25	31.12	550.37	2,019	257	2,276	378	34	412	19.47	1.55	21.02
8506.49	354.85	8861.34	21,667	1,858	23,525	5,172	227	5,399	227.48	9.17	236.65

Statement showing the Chief Forms of Sickness and Causes of Mortality among

No.	Jails.	I.—GENERAL									
		SUB-DIVISION A.									
		Small-pox.		Intermittent Fever.		Remittent and Continued Fever.		Cholera.		Other Diseases of Sub-Division A.	
		A.	D.	A.	D.	A.	D.	A.	D.	A.	D.
1	Russellcondah			22		1					23
2	Berhampore			30							39
3	Vizagapatnam			11							19
4	Rajahmundry Central			177							181
5	Do. District	1	1	13							17
6	Masulipatam			3				2			3
7	Guntur			29							30
8	Nellore			4							28
9	Kurnool			24				24			30
10	Bellary			3		19	1	6			23
11	Cuddapah			114							115
12	Chittoor			36							39
13	Vellore Central			20		173					196
14	Salem do.			13							29
15	Gondy			28				10			26
16	Chingleput			57							58
17	Cuddalore			8		54					63
18	Tanjore			10		5					15
19	Tanjore										1
20	Trichinopoly Central			40		1					41
21	Do. District	1				1					5
22	Madurai			11		5					28
23	Tirunelveli							10			6
24	Punalen										15
25	Cochin					15					
26	Calcut										
27	Tellicherry			5		6					34
28	Cannanore Central			6							5
29	Mangalore			17		9					27
30	Coimbatore Central			48				5			53
31	Do. District			4		10		10			25
32	Ootacamund do.										2
33	European Prison							16			16
34	Penitentiary							4			84
Total		13	1	813	2	215	3	132	1	1,274	7

* Abolished 18th May 1873.

the Convicts of the Jails in the Madras Presidency during the year 1873.

No.	Jails.	DISEASES.									
		SUB-DIVISION B.									
		Scrofula.		Pneumonia.		Anemia.		Other Diseases of Sub-Division B.		Total of Sub-Division B.	
		A.	D.	A.	D.	A.	D.	A.	D.	A.	D.
1	Russellcondah					2		4		6	
2	Berhampore							3		3	
3	Vizagapatnam					2		5		7	
4	Rajahmundry Central			2	1	23		15		15	
5	Do. District	2						12		12	
6	Masulipatam							4		4	
7	Guntur	1						18		18	
8	Nellore							13		13	
9	Kurnool	2		1		3		9		12	
10	Bellary					2		19		20	
11	Cuddapah	1		2	2			25		27	
12	Chittoor	1						40		40	
13	Vellore Central	2		2	1	4		12		16	
14	Salem do.	2						4		4	
15	Gondy							3		3	
16	Chingleput							18		18	
17	Cuddalore			1	1	3		29		30	
18	Tanjore							6		6	
19	Tanjore					2		16		18	
20	Trichinopoly Central	1		3	1	5		2		8	
21	Do. District					1		2		3	
22	Madurai			1	1	3		8		12	
23	Tirunelveli			1	1			5		6	
24	Punalen										
25	Cochin										
26	Calcut			1				7		7	
27	Tellicherry	1									
28	Cannanore Central							11		11	
29	Mangalore			2	1			11		13	
30	Coimbatore Central	1				4		16		17	
31	Do. District	2				2		7		9	
32	Ootacamund do.										
33	European Prison										
34	Penitentiary			1	1	6		8		15	
Total		16		19	12	80	2	411	25	526	30

Statement showing the Chief Forms of Sickness and Causes of Mortality among

No.	Jails.	V.—INJURIES.										VI.—Surgical Operations.	
		2		3		4		5		Total of Injuries.			
		Accidental.		Homicidal.		Self-inflicted.		Judicial.					
		A.	D.	A.	D.	A.	D.	A.	D.	A.	D.		A.	D.
1	Russellwadah	7	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	8	..	..	..
2	Berhampore	6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	6	..	..	..
3	Vizagapatam	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	..	..	..
4	Rajahmundry Central	23	..	..	..	2	..	3	..	34	..	1	..
5	Do. District	7	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	8	..	1	..
6	Masulipatam	1	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	3	..	..	..
7	Guntoor	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	4	..	..	..
8	Nellore	7	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	9	..	..	..
9	Kurnool	15	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	15	..	..	..
10	Bellary	6	..	..	..	..	..	12	..	18	..	..	..
11	Cuddapah	15	..	..	..	..	..	12	..	27	..	..	..
12	Chittoor	17	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	17	..	..	..
13	Vellore Central	44	..	..	..	1	2	23	..	68	2	..	..
14	Salem do.	11	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	11	..	..	..
15	Guindy	9	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	9	..	..	..
16	Chingleput	7	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	7	..	..	..
17	Cuddalore	23	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	23	..	..	..
18	Tranquebar	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
19	Tanjore	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..
20	Trichinopoly Central	11	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	11	..	5	..
21	Do. District	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..
22	Madura	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	..	..	..
23	Tianevelly	6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	6	..	..	..
24	Pamban*	8	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	9	..	..	..
25	Cochin	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
26	Calicut	6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	6	..	..	..
27	Tellicherry	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..
28	Cannanore Central	10	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	11	..	..	..
29	Mangalore	8	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	10	..	..	..
30	Coimbatore Central	11	..	..	..	..	..	23	..	34	..	2	..
31	Do. District	8	..	..	..	..	..	3	..	11	..	..	..
32	Ootacamund do.	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	1	..
33	European Prison	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
34	Penitentiary	21	1	..	..	..	..	2	..	23	1	..	..
Total ..		310	1	..	..	3	2	89	..	401	3	10	..

* Abolished 19th May 1873.

(Continued.)

the Convicts of the Jails in the Madras Presidency during the year 1873.

General Total.	RATIO OF ADMISSIONS AND DEATHS PER CENT. OF AVERAGE STRENGTH FROM									
	Intermittent Fever.		Remittent and Continued Fever.		Cholera.		Dysentery.		Diarrhoea.	
	A.	D.	A.	D.	A.	D.	A.	D.	A.	D.
80	..	..	21.91	..	1.13	..	..	..	4.53	..
112	10	..	30.78	..	..	..	3.91	..	24.46	4.73
79	15	..	4.34	..	..	..	2.36	39	8.68	2.76
689	16	..	2.34	..	..	..	10.00	24	6.63	24
73	1	..	15.75	..	1.21	..	9.69	..	1.21	..
74	..	..	8.18	..	..	..	10.91	..	21.33	..
87	1	..	30.41	..	..	..	6.26	..	3.15	..
111	2	..	2.50	..	..	..	..	..	62	62
166	4	..	24.24	..	..	..	12.12	1.01	24.24	2.02
130	4	..	89	..	4.76	29	..	..	89	..
256	4	..	55.53	..	..	..	5.82	..	1.45	..
269	1	..	19.63	..	..	..	9.79	..	4.39	..
634	10	..	2.10	..	18.18	..	2.83	21	4.20	..
191	14	..	3.19	..	..	..	2.01	36	91	18
62	..	..	41.82	..	..	..	1.60	..	..	..
118	..	..	43.30	..	..	..	3.24	..	7.31	..
229	4	..	2.87	..	19.40	..	6.46	..	6.39	..
129	6	..	10.45	..	5.22	..	14.63	..	14.63	3.13
64	8	..	..	..	..	..	11.31	87	10.44	3.48
336	56	..	4.28	10	10	10	6.53	1.71	4.71	1.23
54	3	..	5.71	..	..	..	10.00	1.42	1.42	..
80	5	..	5.17	..	2.35	..	4.70	47	2.35	94
68	6	..	..	..	44	44	5.37	89	89	44
65	..	..	..	..	18.23	..	4.87	..	1.21	..
115	2	..	4.61	..	5.53	..	10.15	..	12.91	..
26	1	..	11.68	..	..	..	6.95	..	4.64	..
145	11	..	2.91	..	1.54	..	4.29	17	1.37	17
186	2	..	45.43	..	..	..	12.31	94	11.37	..
304	42	..	41	..	1.02	..	6.05	1.95	2.56	71
164	20	..	1.38	..	..	..	11.73	3.45	2.76	2.07
53	1	..	..	..	..	..	2.69	..	4.18	..
1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	4.75	..
425	4	..	11.26	..	2.90	..	1.09	..	13.26	18
5,633	253	9.17	02	3.56	03	..	5.32	62	5.15	59

Statement showing the Monthly Rates of Admissions into Hospital, of Daily
Jails of the Madras Presidency

No.	Jails.	8			9		
		JUNE.			JULY.		
		Ratio per cent. of Average Strength of			Ratio per Cent. of Average Strength of		
		Admissions.	Daily Sick.	Deaths.	Admissions.	Daily Sick.	Deaths.
1	Russellcondah ..	5.54	.28	..	8.84	1.55	..
2	Berhampore ..	4.19	2.87	..	4.11	2.89	..
3	Vizagapatam ..	1.57	1.77	.78	1.81	1.42	.82
4	Rajahmundry Central ..	7.83	4.03	..	6.36	4.26	.87
5	Do. District ..	5.73	5.09	..	9.82	6.87	..
6	Masulipatam ..	6.16	3.69	..	7.13	6.58	..
7	Guntoor ..	4.01	3.84	..	.97	.77	..
8	Nellore ..	4.45	2.52	..	8.19	2.25	..
9	Kurnool ..	8.99	4.53	..	14.79	4.80	..
10	Bellary ..	3.50	1.68	..	3.29	1.23	..
11	Cuddapah ..	5.47	2.03	..	9.38	3.24	..
12	Chittoor ..	9.69	4.20	..	9.67	4.68	..
13	Vellore Central ..	5.01	1.03	.10	5.82	1.33	.21
14	Salcm do. ..	2.66	1.49	..	3.04	1.15	.35
15	Guindy ..	4.66	1.43	..	6.73	1.07	..
16	Chingleput ..	9.43	2.94	..	7.77	1.42	..
17	Cuddalore ..	8.05	4.12	.38	4.75	3.75	..
18	Tranquebar ..	12.41	6.34	1.10	9.19	3.64	1.02
19	Tanjore ..	3.86	4.28	1.91	2.60	3.86	..
20	Trichinopoly Central ..	1.02	1.96	.42	3.37	2.22	.76
21	Do. District ..	6.86	5.21	..	4.59	4.36	..
22	Madura ..	3.65	1.80	..	1.35	1.39	..
23	Tinnevely ..	1.74	1.40	.43	1.32	1.53	..
24	Pamban* ..	..	..	..	..	..	..
25	Cochin ..	..	..	..	..	..	..
26	Calicut ..	12.48	1.99	..	7.64	3.11	..
27	Tellicherry ..	8.78	1.63	..	6.06	3.12	..
28	Cannanore Central ..	2.63	2.11	..	3.49	2.67	.16
29	Mangalore ..	14.17	4.39	..	19.91	6.17	..
30	Coimbatore Central ..	2.02	2.31	.20	2.63	2.16	.50
31	Do. District ..	14.41	7.20	1.37	12.34	6.26	1.23
32	Ootacamund do. ..	5.39	1.83	..	3.09	2.39	..
33	European Prison ..	..	..	..	..	..	..
34	Penitentiary ..	1.89	2.50	.17	8.70	3.31	..
Total ..		4.62	2.52	.22	5.20	2.63	.25

* Abolished 16th May 1873.

(Continued.)

Average Sick, and of Deaths per cent. of Average Strength of the Convicts in the
during the year 1873.

10			11			12			13		
AUGUST.			SEPTEMBER.			OCTOBER.			NOVEMBER.		
Ratio per cent. of Average Strength of			Ratio per cent. of Average Strength of			Ratio per cent. of Average Strength of			Ratio per cent. of Average Strength of		
Admissions.	Daily Sick.	Deaths.	Admissions.	Daily Sick.	Deaths.	Admissions.	Daily Sick.	Deaths.	Admissions.	Daily Sick.	Deaths.
11.54	2.82	..	4.52	.28	..	10.05	1.68	..	10.94	2.41	..
6.91	3.34	.86	5.50	5.57	1.10	2.14	3.17	1.07	2.58	2.76	..
1.74	1.59	.43	.87	.87	..	2.47	1.99	..	3.36	1.89	.67
7.50	3.40	.24	5.72	4.93	.12	4.37	4.14	.24	6.53	4.45	.24
5.04	5.32	..	10.28	5.47	..	6.80	4.22	..	6.92	5.00	..
21.58	8.24	..	27.55	8.51	..	18.96	9.11	..	34.35	10.27	..
7.99	1.17	..	7.66	3.79	..	3.26	3.26	..	13.13	4.60	.87
9.79	4.14	..	7.22	3.85	..	7.39	3.79	..	4.81	3.59	..
3.84	4.52	..	22.17	6.08	..	12.49	4.82	1.78	7.21	4.41	..
2.02	.66	..	3.76	1.66	..	1.95	1.60	.27	2.85	1.21	..
7.75	2.96	..	4.62	2.39	.46	5.89	1.41	.84	8.37	3.24	..
11.32	6.89	..	18.98	6.99	..	14.08	5.58	..	20.79	6.25	..
6.38	1.81	..	4.55	1.41	.10	2.63	.79	..	4.02	1.36	..
3.36	1.90	..	2.60	1.07	.34	2.61	1.16	.34	2.18	1.10	..
10.03	2.04	..	4.74	1.26	..	11.22	3.30	..	6.86	3.09	..
5.16	1.04	..	9.43	2.17	..	8.85	2.63	..	8.83	2.93	..
7.03	3.33	..	7.32	3.16	..	7.91	3.05	..	10.36	4.21	..
12.42	4.22	..	11.29	3.44	..	10.10	5.66	.84	8.21	2.53	.83
4.44	6.58	..	3.98	4.61	.79	6.44	5.08	.80	7.13	5.59	.81
3.30	2.44	.85	4.44	2.37	.52	3.94	2.60	.42	3.74	2.52	.32
7.93	4.77	..	4.19	5.35	1.39	3.05	4.27	..	7.92	6.81	..
2.54	1.03	..	1.02	.93	..	3.43	1.28	..	3.64	2.00	..
1.03	.78	.51	.49	.47	..	.96	1.09	..	.46	.44	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
11.41	3.14	..	3.13	3.03	..	9.30	2.14	..	7.96	2.89	..
8.92	4.73	..	16.14	3.80	2.53	1.17	1.48	..	3.19	1.46	..
2.19	2.79	.83	1.37	2.36	..	1.51	2.01	..	1.30	2.03	..
2.36	5.77	..	20.25	6.18	..	14.28	5.32	..	5.59	4.16	..
1.86	2.19	.93	2.03	1.93	.40	2.24	1.63	.81	1.64	1.73	.41
5.40	4.32	1.35	5.82	5.62	1.94	4.88	4.78	.61	10.09	6.88	2.51
4.23	1.67	..	1.21	.88	..	6.25	2.09	..	1.21	.74	.60
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
11.75	5.57	.17	7.49	4.80	..	9.98	4.88	..	9.58	4.77	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
5.70	2.86	.31	5.10	2.80	.23	4.66	2.40	.28	5.00	2.77	.21

No. XVII—(Continued.)

Statement showing the Monthly Rates of Admissions into Hospital, of Daily Average Sick, and of Deaths per cent. of Average Strength, &c.

No.	Jails.	14.			15.		
		DECEMBER.			TOTAL.		
		Ratio per cent. of Average Strength of			Ratio per cent. of Average Strength of		
		Admissions.	Daily Sick.	Deaths.	Admissions.	Daily Sick.	Deaths.
1	Russelleondah ..	3-13	1-41	..	60-61	2-28	..
2	Berhampore ..	2-53	3-18	88	86-53	3-70	7-89
3	Vizagapatam ..	3-19	1-81	63	27-24	2-23	5-92
4	Rajahmundry Central	8-08	4-06	49	79-82	3-81	1-92
5	Do. District	7-04	4-71	..	83-62	4-47	1-21
6	Masulipatam ..	33-64	9-65	..	201-96	6-49	..
7	Guntoor ..	7-10	4-21	..	89-47	3-06	1-05
8	Nellore ..	3-14	3-63	..	67-03	3-07	1-25
9	Kurnool ..	9-65	2-92	..	165-67	4-32	4-04
10	Bellary ..	9-77	2-52	..	39-60	1-63	1-19
11	Cuddapah ..	9-33	2-60	..	121-34	2-57	1-34
12	Chittoor ..	11-29	5-77	..	149-87	5-47	5-54
13	Vellore Central	4-07	2-13	31	68-96	7-1	1-65
14	Salem do.	2-85	1-25	23	22-85	1-35	2-57
15	Guindy ..	15-30	3-74	..	98-50	2-07	..
16	Chingleput ..	9-28	3-93	..	83-41	2-42	..
17	Cuddalore ..	6-60	3-03	..	80-51	3-10	1-43
18	Tranquebar ..	12-30	3-91	..	126-51	4-73	6-27
19	Tanjore ..	2-14	4-60	1-07	52-24	3-98	6-36
20	Trichinopoly Central	4-14	2-76	31	33-84	2-26	6-99
21	Do. District	2-92	5-14	1-46	74-29	4-62	4-28
22	Madura ..	3-63	2-15	81	37-20	1-30	2-35
23	Tinnevely ..	2-53	7-9	1-43	29-64	1-30	2-68
24	Pamban* ..	..	..	..	16-73	4-16	..
25	Cochin ..	..	..	..	..	..	..
26	Calicut ..	3-29	2-51	..	103-34	2-63	1-34
27	Tellicherry ..	..	1-39	..	60-24	1-83	2-31
28	Cannanore Central	1-78	1-97	32	22-45	2-11	1-88
29	Mangalore ..	5-84	1-52	..	171-51	3-93	1-89
30	Coimbatore Central	1-20	1-24	20	28-05	1-96	4-31
31	Do. District	3-83	6-66	1-09	104-22	6-66	13-80
32	Ootacamund do.	2-41	6-2	..	86-68	1-22	6-9
33	European Prison	..	..	..	4-73	1-14	..
34	Penitentiary ..	8-44	4-19	..	74-85	3-81	7-2
Total ..		5-27	2-85	31	60-92	2-67	2-85

* Abolished 19th May 1873.

No. XVIII.

Statement showing the Mortality among the Convicts of the Jails in the Madras Presidency during the year 1873, according to age and sex.

1	2	3						
		UNDER 15 YEARS.						
		Average Number.		Number of Deaths.		Ratio of Deaths per cent. of Average Number.		
		M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	Total.
1	Russelleondah ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
2	Berhampore* ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
3	Vizagapatam ..	4-29	6-5	..	..	..	..	..
4	Rajahmundry Central	9-24	2-2	..	..	..	..	..
5	Do. District	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
6	Masulipatam ..	7-3	2-3	..	..	..	..	..
7	Guntoor ..	3-82	6-2	..	..	..	..	..
8	Nellore ..	1-16	8-6	..	..	..	..	..
9	Kurnool ..	5-60	..	..	..	..	..	..
10	Bellary ..	3-14	1-07	..	..	..	..	..
11	Cuddapah ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
12	Chittoor ..	1-74	1-10	..	..	..	..	..
13	Vellore Central	2-08	6-6	..	..	..	..	..
14	Salem do.	12-30	6-4	..	..	..	..	..
15	Guindy ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
16	Chingleput ..	1-23	..	..	..	..	..	..
17	Cuddalore ..	2-87	6-3	..	..	..	..	..
18	Tranquebar ..	1-90	1-02	..	..	..	..	..
19	Tanjore ..	2-82	2-3	..	..	..	..	..
20	Trichinopoly Central	10-36	1-93	1	..	9-66	..	8-13
21	Do. District	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
22	Madura ..	2-15	3-9	..	..	..	..	..
23	Tinnevely ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
24	Pamban* ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
25	Cochin ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
26	Calicut ..	1-56	..	..	..	..	..	..
27	Tellicherry ..	6-2	..	..	..	..	..	..
28	Cannanore Central	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
29	Mangalore ..	7-9	..	..	..	..	..	..
30	Coimbatore Central	4-24	..	..	..	..	..	..
31	Do. District	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
32	Ootacamund do.	2-19	6-6	..	..	..	..	..
33	European Prison	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
34	Penitentiary ..	16-21	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total ..		36-61	7-52	1	..	1-16	..	1-06

* Average number not given.

† Abolished 19th May 1873.

Statement showing the Mortality among the Convicts of the Jails in the

No.	Jails.	4							
		16 to 20.							
		Average Number.		Number of Deaths.		Ratio of Deaths per cent. of Average Number.			Total.
		M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	Total.	
1	Russellcondah ..	1.06	..	..	..	..	..	..	1
2	Berhampore* ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
3	Vizagapatam ..	37.95	1.84	1	1	2.62	54.33	5.62	..
4	Rajahmundry Central ..	26.50	5.89	..	..	..	..	..	..
5	Do. District ..	20.34	3.95	1	..	4.91	..	4.11	..
6	Masulipatam ..	1.23	.69	..	..	..	..	..	..
7	Guntur ..	6.75	.25	1	..	14.81	..	14.23	..
8	Nellore ..	31.02	2.02	..	..	..	..	..	..
9	Kurnool ..	3.73	.91	..	..	..	..	..	..
10	Bellary ..	53.01	2.13	..	..	..	..	..	..
11	Cuddapah ..	14.34	1.41	..	..	..	..	..	..
12	Chittoor ..	27.53	4.65	..	..	..	..	..	..
13	Vellore Central ..	30.25	2.33	..	..	..	..	..	..
14	Salem do. ..	39.93	7.01	..	..	..	..	..	..
15	Gundur ..	4.00	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
16	Chingleput ..	4.42	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
17	Cuddalore ..	22.56	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
18	Tanjore ..	12.04	1.86	..	..	..	..	..	..
19	Tanjore ..	4.85	.88	..	..	..	..	..	..
20	Trichinopoly Central ..	40.27	3.25	1	..	2.43	..	2.25	..
21	Do. District ..	10.17	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
22	Madura ..	12.62	.32	..	..	..	..	..	..
23	Tinnevely ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
24	Pannabent ..	7.40	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
25	Cochin ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
26	Calicut ..	8.02	1.87	..	..	..	..	..	..
27	Tellicherry ..	6.10	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
28	Cannanore Central ..	40.69	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
29	Mangalore ..	9.32	2.11	..	..	..	..	..	..
30	Coimbatore Central ..	69.58	..	..	..	11.11	..	11.11	..
31	Do. District ..	9.00	..	1	..	..	..	..	..
32	Ootacamund do. ..	7.77	.12	..	..	..	..	..	..
33	European Prison ..	.63	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
34	Penitentiary ..	63.18	5.25	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total ..		626.67	48.75	5	1	.79	2.05	5.8	..

* Average number not given.

† Abolished 19th May 1873.

Madras Presidency during the year, 1873, according to age and sex.

No.	Jails.	5								6			
		20 to 30.								30 to 40.			
		Average Number.		Number of Deaths.		Ratio of Deaths per cent. of Average Number.			Total.	Average Number.		Number of Deaths.	
		M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	Total.		M.	F.	M.	F.
35	..	35.63	1.25	..	..	..	..	..	..	33.13	.55	..	..
36	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	..
37	..	53.17	5.30	6	..	7.48	..	7.18	..	56.17	7.37	4	..
38	..	23.14	8.19	2	..	.70	..	.68	..	249.64	5.50	4	..
39	..	23.15	4.01	..	..	..	..	..	..	14.25	2.05	..	..
40	..	2.37	1.38	..	..	..	..	..	..	17.72	.92	..	..
41	..	44.90	1.18	..	..	..	..	..	..	21.73	.85	..	..
42	..	59.48	4.35	..	..	..	..	..	..	39.87	2.08	..	..
43	..	25.40	2.13	1	..	3.92	..	3.61	..	33.23	3.24	1	1
44	..	123.68	9.34	1	1	.59	10.48	1.12	..	70.23	1.72	1	..
45	..	91.12	4.54	2	..	2.19	..	2.69	..	50.70	2.65	..	..
46	..	45.02	6.37	..	..	..	..	..	..	54.37	1.03	1	..
47	..	23.05	14.66	1	..	.29	..	.27	..	346.58	3.25	2	1
48	..	248.62	9.83	4	..	1.60	..	1.54	..	133.26	5.33	4	1
49	..	36.00	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	11.00	..	..	..
50	..	45.31	4.29	..	..	..	..	..	..	31.00	2.19	..	..
51	..	28.39	4.63	..	..	..	..	..	..	73.42	2.01	..	..
52	..	10.42	3.89	1	..	3.78	..	3.23	..	30.11	2.14	2	..
53	..	31.37	1.10	..	..	..	..	..	..	33.31	2.34	6	..
54	..	150.77	20.27	8	..	5.32	..	4.67	..	395.57	15.33	12	..
55	..	12.25	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	18.23	..	..	..
56	..	8.34	2.03	..	..	..	..	..	..	44.15	.98	1	..
57	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	128.28	9.63	..	1
58	..	24.33	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	31.60	..	..	..
59	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	.04	..	..	..
60	..	23.64	.63	..	..	..	..	..	..	24.08	2.34	..	..
61	..	9.02	.70	..	..	..	..	..	..	12.16	1.00	..	..
62	..	257.94	..	2	..	.60	..	.65	..	165.82	..	1	..
63	..	40.17	5.75	1	..	2.46	..	2.29	..	26.65	1.07	1	..
64	..	450.63	3.72	15	..	3.23	..	3.26	..	256.47	15.28	13	..
65	..	24.23	..	8	..	10.72	..	10.22	..	42.15	..	6	..
66	..	63.73	.87	1	..	1.56	..	1.54	..	54.76	.23	..	..
67	..	16.20	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2.62	..	..	..
68	..	224.74	12.34	3	..	1.33	..	1.26	..	109.15	8.24	1	..
Total ..		3227.32	121.07	65	2	1.73	1.52	1.72	..	2526.69	100.23	67	4

Statement showing the Mortality among the Convicts of the Jails in the

No.	Jails.	6.—(Contd.)			40 to			
		30 to 40.—(Contd.)						
		Ratio of Deaths per cent. of Average Number.			Average Number.		Number of Deaths.	
		M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	M.	F.
1	Russellkondah ..	..	..	..	15.64	..	..	..
2	Berhampore* ..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..
3	Vizagapatnam ..	7.12	..	6.23	44.72	5.16	3	..
4	Rajahmundry Central ..	1.60	..	1.56	142.81	2.91	3	1
5	Do. District ..	..	..	..	10.16	..	..	..
6	Masulipatam ..	..	..	..	1.72	.69	..	..
7	Guntur ..	..	..	..	7.56	.83	..	..
8	Nellore ..	..	..	..	9.94	1.13	1	..
9	Kurnool ..	3.00	30.86	5.48	22.23	..	..	..
10	Bellary ..	1.42	..	1.39	10.43	.08	..	..
11	Cuddapah ..	..	..	..	30.64	1.35	1	..
12	Chittoor ..	1.84	..	1.80	32.65	.89	..	..
13	Vellore Central ..	..	30.78	.85	121.66	3.00	6	..
14	Salem do. ..	2.09	18.74	3.60	52.95	.59	2	..
15	Guindy ..	..	..	..	7.00	..	..	..
16	Chingleput ..	..	..	..	12.79	1.55	..	..
17	Cuddalore ..	2.72	..	2.65	49.23	1.83	1	..
18	Tanquebar ..	3.64	..	6.20	6.40	1.50	2	..
19	Tanjore ..	15.00	..	14.02	3.71	1.05	1	..
20	Trichinopoly Central ..	3.92	..	3.73	236.99	3.26	13	..
21	Do. District ..	..	..	..	17.15	..	3	..
22	Madura ..	2.26	..	2.21	42.45	.80	1	..
23	Tinnevely ..	2.33	10.38	2.90	..	..	..	..
24	Paumbent ..	..	..	..	7.20	..	..	..
25	Cochin ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
26	Calicut ..	..	..	..	13.59	.93	1	..
27	Tellicherry ..	..	..	..	8.20	.60	..	..
28	Cannanore Central ..	..	..	..	38.71	..	2	..
29	Mangalore ..	3.75	..	3.60	15.03	1.35	..	..
30	Coimbatore Central ..	5.45	..	4.77	93.35	3.30	4	..
31	Do. District ..	14.21	..	14.21	15.00	..	3	..
32	Ottacamund do. ..	..	..	..	10.22	.01	..	..
33	European Prison ..	..	..	..	1.53	..	..	..
34	Penitentiary ..	.04	..	.87	86.27	3.19	..	..
Total ..		2.64	3.98	2.70	1178.60	36.10	48	2

* Average number not given.

† Abolished 19th May 1873.

(Continued.)

Madras Presidency during the year 1873, according to age and sex.

7			8								
			Above 50.								
Ratio of Deaths per cent. of Average Number.			Average Number.		Number of Deaths.		Ratio of Deaths per cent. of Average Number.				
M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	Total.		
..	..	..	1.22	..	..	..	..	..	..		
..	..	..	..	..	5	..	..	..	..		
6.70	..	6.01	10.40	1.23	..	..	..	..	..		
2.10	34.86	2.74	59.99	4.22	6	..	6.66	..	6.35		
..	..	..	4.61	..	..	..	..	..	..		
..	..	..	2.71	.25	..	..	..	..	..		
..	..	..	6.65	.48	..	..	..	..	..		
16.06	..	9.06	15.61	.26	1	..	6.40	..	6.39		
..	..	..	7.52	..	1	..	13.29	..	12.20		
..	..	..	14.19	.62	..	1	188.63	..	6.79		
3.26	..	3.12	9.27	..	1	..	10.78	..	10.78		
..	..	..	8.32	.21	..	..	..	..	..		
4.70	..	4.59	61.77	7.95	..	..	..	..	..		
3.77	..	3.73	33.81	.46	2	1	5.91	222.22	3.63		
..	..	..	4.17	..	..	..	..	..	..		
..	..	..	6.33	..	..	..	..	..	..		
2.03	..	1.95	21.46	.71	1	..	4.66	..	4.69		
31.25	..	25.31	7.70	.68	1	..	12.98	..	11.97		
26.95	..	20.96	13.19	..	2	..	15.16	..	15.16		
5.90	..	6.41	144.87	1.25	21	..	14.49	..	14.37		
17.49	..	17.49	12.18	..	..	..	..	..	..		
2.33	112.35	4.60	21.35	.86	2	..	9.36	..	9.20		
..	..	..	55.50	..	2	..	2.33	..	2.33		
..	..	..	.35	..	..	..	..	..	..		
7.35	..	6.88	6.01	..	1	..	16.63	..	16.63		
..	..	..	4.30	.15	1	..	25.25	..	22.42		
5.16	..	5.13	39.43	..	6	..	15.21	..	15.21		
..	..	..	3.54	1.68	..	..	..	..	..		
4.06	..	3.93	65.27	3.42	10	..	15.32	..	14.93		
20.00	..	20.00	.50	..	2	..	400.50	..	400.00		
..	..	..	3.12	..	..	..	..	..	..		
..	..	..	24.10	1.34	..	..	..	..	..		
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..		
4.07	5.64	4.11	122.05	25.60	65	3	3.90	6.43	6.33		

Statement showing the Mortality among the Convicts in the Jails of the

1 No.	2 Jails.	3 Average Term of Residence.	4 UNDER 1 MONTH IN JAIL.			5 FROM 1 TO 3 MONTHS.		
			Average Number.	Number died.	Ratio of Deaths per cent. of Average Number.	Average Number.	Number died.	Ratio of Deaths per cent. of Average Number.
		In years.						
1	Russellcondah ..	40	13	..	..	28-81	..	..
2	Berhampore ..	37	..	..	..	..	..	..
3	Vizagapatam ..	35	37-45	..	..	107-35	..	6-32
4	Rajahmundry Central ..	2-64	6-45	..	..	62	..	..
5	Do. District ..	19	13-27	1	7-53	10-90	..	..
6	Masulipatam ..	30	13-19	..	..	8-12	..	..
7	Guntoor ..	22	8-16	1	12-25	26-35	..	..
8	Nellore ..	29	32-91	..	..	28-32	1	4-28
9	Kurnool ..	32	2-23	1	44-84	20-69	1	4-83
10	Bellary ..	39	8-27	..	..	33-70	1	2-64
11	Cuddapah ..	30	31	1	322-58	10-15	1	9-85
12	Chittoor ..	29	35	1	285-71	49-61	..	..
13	Vellore Central ..	3-47	9-04	1	11-06	27-29	..	..
14	Salem do. ..	73	4-46	..	..	47-57	..	..
15	Quindy ..	1-35	..	..	..	..	..	..
16	Chingleput ..	32	18-82	..	..	..	..	..
17	Cuddalore ..	46	65-89	..	..	34-48	..	..
18	Tanquebar ..	28	3-65	..	..	42-02	..	..
19	Tanjore ..	41	2-94	..	..	11-24	2	17-79
20	Trichinopoly Central ..	2-08	3-36	..	..	29-60	3	11-27
21	Do. District ..	28	16-08	..	..	4-31	1	23-20
22	Madura ..	33	26-19	1	35-49	9-69	1	10-31
23	Tinnevely ..	41	..	..	..	102-36	1	97
24	Paumben* ..	6-31	..	..	..	74-47	2	2-68
25	Cochin ..	10	75	..	..	2-90	..	..
26	Calicut ..	28	14-45	..	..	62-35	1	1-51
27	Tellicherry ..	22	1-00	..	..	3-62	..	..
28	Cannanore Central ..	2-70	..	..	..	..	..	..
29	Mangalore ..	29	24-43	..	..	58-02	..	..
30	Coimbatore Central ..	2-86	..	..	..	53	5	537-63
31	Do. District ..	32	1-53	1	65-35	42-47	9	21-16
32	Ootacamund do. ..	62	2-29	..	..	3-67	..	..
33	European Prison ..	1-40	..	..	..	4-74	..	..
34	Penitentiary ..	21	99-30	2	2-01	78-28	..	..
Total ..		62	412-88	10	2-42	925-16	36	3-39

* Abolished 19th May 1873.

Madras Presidency during the year 1873, according to length of imprisonment.

6 3 TO 6 MONTHS.			7 6 TO 9 MONTHS.			8 9 TO 12 MONTHS.		
Average Number.	Number died.	Ratio of Deaths per cent. of Average Number.	Average Number.	Number died.	Ratio of Deaths per cent. of Average Number.	Average Number.	Number died.	Ratio of Deaths per cent. of Average Number.
9-46	..	..	4-50	..	..	4-60	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	109-00	10	9-13
67-63	4	6-94	34-25	4	11-67	12-57	..	..
8-55	2	23-39	29-78	3	10-67	9-80	..	..
27-35	..	..	12-90	..	..	8-09	..	..
8-06	..	..	4-15	..	..	3-66	..	..
24-47	..	..	11-53	..	..	5-38	..	..
21-76	..	..	11-17	1	7-05	6-59	..	..
28-45	1	3-51	12-64	1	7-90	26-50	..	..
50-73	2	3-94	27-39	..	..	59-92	..	..
20-01	2	9-00	55-16	..	..	25-12	..	..
62-69	..	..	36-56	..	..	13-41	..	..
47-44	..	..	77-55	1	1-29	54-82	..	..
85-88	3	3-49	46-07	..	..	52-93	2	3-84
..	..	..	2-00	..	..	2-00	..	..
34-23	..	..	23-93	..	..	5-22	..	..
39-67	..	..	12-29	..	..	13-48	..	..
16-42	2	12-18	5-96	..	..	4-19	1	23-36
44-10	4	9-07	27-30	..	..	..	..	..
6-31	2	31-64	5-35	..	74-76	15-40	1	6-10
27-59	1	3-62	19-22	..	..	3-21	1	21-15
45-54	3	3-58	25-15	..	..	6-74	..	..
74-47	2	2-63	37-23	1	2-68	37-24	1	2-68
3-00	..	..	1-40	..	..	2-00	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
30-28	..	..	4-13	1	24-21	3-21	..	..
12-14	..	..	5-96	..	..	3-20	..	..
7-16	1	1-39	14-55	3	2-06	12-37	1	8-08
18-65	2	10-72	10-51	..	..	5-22	..	..
2-84	8	281-33	1-23	8	656-01	1-46	4	273-35
67-21	9	13-33	31-15	1	3-20	2-52	..	..
5-75	..	..	0-09	..	..	5-19	..	..
1-58	..	..	1-05	..	..	3-68	..	..
81-54	..	..	63-27	1	1-58	51-39	..	..
930-28	43	4-80	659-75	29	4-39	575-21	21	3-65

Statement showing the Mortality among the Convicts in the Jails of the

No.	Jails.	9			10		
		1 TO 2 YEARS.			2 TO 3 YEARS.		
		Average Number.	Number died.	Ratio of Deaths per cent. of Average Number.	Average Number.	Number died.	Ratio of Deaths per cent. of Average Number.
1	Russellcondah ..	12.46	..	..	12.67	..	..
2	Berhampore ..	8.00	..	..	3.00	..	..
3	Vizagapatam ..	4.00	..	..	..	..	..
4	Bajahmundry Central	85.79	2	2.40	178.29	2	1.12
5	Do. District	..	..	..	..	..	..
6	Masulipatam ..	1.46	..	..	..	..	..
7	Guntur ..	5.14	..	..	3.50	..	..
8	Nellore ..	37.37	..	..	10.25	..	..
9	Kurnool ..	3.79	..	..	2.95	..	..
10	Bellary ..	112.41	1	.89	17.70	..	..
11	Cuddapah ..	63.55	..	..	6.71	..	..
12	Chittoor ..	8.33	..	..	5.10	..	..
13	Tollare Central	209.24	2	.35	159.68	2	1.25
14	Salem do.	54.30	3	5.52	41.84	..	..
15	Guindy ..	40.00	..	..	1.00	..	..
16	Chingleput ..	2.74	..	..	..	..	..
17	Cuddalore ..	31.58	..	..	27.86	1	3.58
18	Tranquebar ..	20.18	..	..	10.42	1	9.59
19	Tanjore ..	4.37	1	20.53	5.25	..	..
20	Trichinopoly Central	155.26	19	12.23	143.27	9	6.28
21	Do. District	..	..	..	..	..	..
22	Madura ..	1.05	..	..	2.40	..	..
23	Tinnevely ..	..	..	..	..	..	..
24	Paumben*	14.60	..	..	20.20	..	..
25	Cochin ..	..	..	..	..	..	..
26	Calicut ..	2.36	..	..	.91	..	..
27	Tellicherry ..	4.34	..	..	2.82	..	..
28	Cannanore Central ..	6.26	2	3.19	70.22	..	..
29	Mangalore ..	4.05	..	..	.92	..	..
30	Coimbatore Central ..	69.85	6	8.58	173.38	4	2.30
31	Do. District	..	..	..	..	..	..
32	Ootacamund do.	11.13	..	..	28.49	1	3.77
33	European Prison ..	6.30	..	..	1.05	..	..
34	Penitentiary ..	65.32	..	..	41.23	..	..
Total ..		1038.13	37	3.56	973.27	20	2.05

* Abolished 19th May 1873.

(Continued.)

Madras Presidency during the year 1873, according to length of imprisonment.

11			12			13		
3 TO 5 YEARS.			5 TO 10 YEARS.			ABOVE 10 YEARS.		
Average Number.	Number died.	Ratio of Deaths per cent. of Average Number.	Average Number.	Number died.	Ratio of Deaths per cent. of Average Number.	Average Number.	Number died.	Ratio of Deaths per cent. of Average Number.
7.26	..	..	8.40	..	..	..	..	..
4.00	..	..	2.00	..	..	3.69	..	..
124.51	1	.80	289.13	3	1.03	95.41	2	2.07
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
4.25	..	..	4.19	..	..	1.25	..	..
10.69	..	..	2.51	..	..	.07	..	..
1.21	..	..	1.10	..	..	.43	..	..
14.85	..	..	6.59	..	..	2.61	..	..
11.65	..	..	10.09	..	..	3.28	..	..
3.90	..	..	2.35	..	..	1.22	..	..
232.50	1	.43	72.52	1	1.33	61.01	2	3.27
65.84	4	6.07	112.13	2	1.73	31.50	..	..
6.00	..	..	4.09	..	..	7.17	..	..
.40	..	..	.49	..	..	..	..	..
17.17	2	11.64	20.46	1	4.83	2.65	..	..
14.25	..	..	6.21	..	..	5.12	..	..
1.65	..	..	2.11	..	..	..	..	..
223.45	14	6.26	211.18	5	2.36	165.85	1	.60
.30	..	..	.57	..	..	..	..	..
19.05	..	..	18.00	..	..	1.09	..	..
.22	..	..	..	..	..	.46	..	..
.45	..	..	1.00	..	..	.73	1	136.93
170.25	2	1.17	186.51	..	..	115.26	2	1.73
2.73	..	..	..	..	..	1.00	..	..
225.45	2	.83	428.89	4	.93	69.95	1	1.42
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
19.33	..	..	57.27	..	..	11.75	..	..
1.58	..	..	1.05	..	..	..	..	..
35.20	1	2.84	26.33	..	..	15.31	..	..
1218.20	27	2.21	1475.88	16	1.08	602.45	9	1.49

Statement showing the state of Health of the Convicts admitted into and

1 No.	2 Jails.	3 STATE OF HEALTH ON ADMISSION INTO JAIL OF THOSE ADMITTED DURING THE YEAR.			4 STATE OF HEALTH ON DISCHARGE FROM JAIL OF THOSE DISCHARGED DURING THE YEAR.		
		A.	B.	C.	A.	B.	C.
		Good.	Indif- ferent.	Bad.	Good.	Indif- ferent.	Bad.
1	Russellcondah ...	213	3	1	195	...	...
2	Berhampore ...	390	7	2	371	5	2
3	Vizagapatam ...	875	92	34	817	35	14
4	Rajahmundry Central ...	298	12	3	297	3	1
5	Do. District ...	424	7	1	356	6	...
6	Masulipatam ...	114	7	...	126	...	...
7	Guntur ...	330	17	6	301	4	...
8	Nellore ...	524	22	2	464	3	...
9	Kurnool ...	280	19	8	238	10	3
10	Bellary ...	521	24	5	485	9	5
11	Cuddapah ...	624	52	1	439	3	...
12	Chittoor ...	595	21	5	557	18	3
13	Vellore Central ...	261	9	4	232	10	...
14	Salem do. ...	682	4	4	557	12	2
15	Gundy ...	46	...	...	47	...	...
16	Chingleput ...	372	4	...	268	1	...
17	Cuddalore ...	583	8	...	513	4	...
18	Tranquebar ...	316	19	...	212	8	...
19	Tanjore ...	268	9	3	233	15	2
20	Trichinopoly Central ...	359	45	16	325	3	...
21	Do. District ...	188	40	16	213	31	6
22	Madura ...	568	47	15	517	...	3
23	Tinnevely ...	572	20	1	429	5	3
24	Paumken* ...	13	...	...	22	2	...
25	Cochin ...	7	...	...	7	...	...
26	Calicut ...	337	33	14	284	5	10
27	Tellicherry ...	173	11	4	197	3	...
28	Cannanore Central ...	163	36	16	138	8	...
29	Mangalore ...	321	41	...	293	5	...
30	Coimbatore Central ...	323	13	4	224	2	...
31	Do. District ...	325	110	17	273	80	12
32	Ootacamund do. ...	222	3	3	106	14	1
33	European Prison ...	15	...	...	18	...	...
34	Penitentiary ...	1,641	72	29	1,572	35	14
	Total ...	13,224	807	214	11,528	339	81

* Abolished 19th May 1873.

discharged from the Jails of the Madras Presidency during the year 1873.

5 NUMBER OF THOSE DISCHARGED.		6 STATE OF HEALTH ON THEIR ADMISSION INTO JAIL OF THOSE WHO DIED DURING THE YEAR.			REMARKS.
A.	B.	A.	B.	C.	
Who gained weight during im- prisonment.	Who lost weight.	Good.	Indif- ferent.	Bad.	
169	6	...	...	...	Column 5 excludes 53 prisoners who neither gained nor lost weight.
140	139	9	1	...	
595	301	12	3	...	
239	62	10	4	2	
359	3	...	...	1	Column 5 excludes 8 prisoners who neither gained nor lost weight.
90	15	...	...	...	
250	55	...	...	1	
455	2	1	...	1	
249	2	2	1	1	Column 5 excludes 5 prisoners who neither gained nor lost weight.
533	146	2	1	1	
323	112	3	1	...	
522	56	...	...	1	
124	97	10	...	...	Column 5 excludes 21 prisoners who neither gained nor lost weight.
286	247	9	2	3	
206	63	...	...	...	
309	208	2	2	...	
167	53	5	1	...	Column 5 is left blank, there being no record to show whether the convicts gained or lost weight.
114	125	7	...	1	
308	20	32	14	10	
211	39	...	1	2	
481	39	...	5	...	Column 5 excludes 13 prisoners who neither gained nor lost weight.
425	12	1	5	...	
22	2	...	...	...	
...	...	...	...	...	
209	81	...	1	1	Column 5 is left blank, there being no record to show whether the convicts gained or lost weight.
126	45	1	...	...	
118	23	5	2	4	
214	56	1	1	...	
221	5	26	8	8	Column 5 excludes 27 men and 1 woman who neither gained nor lost weight.
183	182	8	2	10	
91	30	1	...	...	
7	10	...	...	...	
680	624	2	1	1	Column 5 excludes 1 man who neither gained nor lost weight.
8,456	2,860	149	56	48	

Column 5 excludes 317 prisoners who
neither gained nor lost weight.

Statement showing particulars regarding Civil Prisoners

No.	Jails.	14		15							
		Average Number of Prisoners below Capacity.		HOSPITAL							
				A.		B.		C.			
				Number of Admis- sions.		Daily Average Sick.		Number of Deaths.			
		M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.		
1	Russellecondab ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
2	Berhampore ...	5.91	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
3	Vizagapatam ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
4	Rajahmundry Central ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
5	Do. District ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
6	Masulipatam ...	3.22	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
7	Guntoor ...	3.72	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
8	Nellore ...	3.00	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
9	Kanwel ...	...	...	2	...	.02	...	...	...	...	...
10	Belary ...	...	5.60	3	...	.04	...	...	...	...	...
11	Cuddapah ...	...	...	1	...	.02	...	...	...	...	...
12	Chittoor ...	...	...	7	...	.14	...	...	...	...	...
13	Vellore Central ...	8.01	...	3	...	.15	...	...	...	...	...
14	Salem do. ...	11.61	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
15	Guindy ...	...	...	2	...	.09	...	...	...	...	...
16	Chingleput ...	9.23	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
17	Cuddalore ...	11.59	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
18	Tranquebar ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
19	Tanjore ...	2.79	...	5	...	.27	...	...	...	...	...
20	Trichinopoly Central ...	...	...	1	...	.02	...	...	...	...	...
21	Do. District ...	27.92	17.93	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
22	Madura ...	38.62	5.01	5	...	.11	...	...	...	...	...
23	Tinnevely ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
24	Panduram ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
25	Cochin ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
26	Calicut ...	3.54	5.93	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
27	Tellicherry ...	29.66	4.93	3	...	.13	...	...	...	...	...
28	Cannanore Central ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
29	Mangalore ...	12.64	5.01	2	...	.03	...	...	...	...	...
30	Coimbatore Central ...	12.98	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
31	Do. District ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
32	Ootacamund do. ...	5.29	2.98	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
33	European Prison ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
34	Debtors' Prison, Madras ...	11.25	.86	32	5	.47	.08	...	...	...	...
Total ...		197.83	48.65	66	5	1.52	.08	5	...	...	...

* *Diarrhoea.*

† Remittent fever.

7. Abolished 19th May 1873.

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(Continued.)

in the Jails of the Madras Presidency during the year 1873.

[illegible]

Statement showing particulars regarding the persons under

1	2	3		4		5			6		
		Number remained at close of previous year.		Number received during the year.		Total Population.			Average Daily Number.		
		M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.
No.	Jails.										
1	Russellcondah										
2	Borhampore...	5		45	7	50	7	57	4.46	37	4.83
3	Vizagapatam	3		102	20	105	20	125	5.10	94	6.04
4	Rajahmundry Central.										
5	Do. District.	10		197	14	207	14	221	12.61	81	12.82
6	Masulipatam										
7	Guntoor	5		77	8	82	8	90	3.51	15	3.63
8	Nellore	1	2	70	6	71	8	79	1.85	21	2.06
9	Kurnool	2		39	6	41	6	47	1.29	32	1.31
10	Bellary	15	2	155	17	170	15	185	12.24	1.16	13.40
11	Cuddapah	1	1	232	14	267	15	282	16.91	1.05	17.96
12	Chittoor	2	1	140	15	142	16	158	6.74	57	7.31
13	Vellore Central										
14	Salem do.	11	2	120	11	131	13	144	7.39	76	8.15
15	Guindy										
16	Chingleput	7		68	6	75	6	81	3.35	11	3.46
17	Cuddalore	21		216	8	237	8	245	22.16	70	22.86
18	Tranquebar	9		166	10	175	10	185	8.69	42	9.11
19	Tanjore	6	2	59	2	65	4	69	2.79	18	2.97
20	Trichinopoly Central.										
21	Do. District.	5	1	43	5	47	6	53	3.43	14	3.57
22	Madura	9		150	6	159	6	165	6.85	11	6.96
23	Tinnevely	23	2	231	5	244	7	251	10.43	51	10.99
24	Paumben*										
25	Cochin										
26	Calicut			2		2		2			
27	Tellicherry			143	4	143	4	147	9.24	69	9.32
28	Cannanore Central	7		101	2	111	2	113	3.59	65	3.64
29	Mangalore										
30	Coimbatore Central	4	1	90	5	94	6	100	2.80	68	2.88
31	Do. District										
32	Ootacamund do.	3		118	11	121	11	132	7.38	89	8.27
33	European Prison			1		1		1	.05		.05
34	Penitentiary	14	2	92	9	106	11	117	4.68	52	5.20
Total		167	16	2,689	191	2,847	207	3,054	157.05	9.84	166.89

* Abolished 19th May 1873.

trial in the Jails of the Madras Presidency during the year 1873.

7			8			9			10			11		
Released during the year.			Convicted and Sentenced.			Transferred, &c.			Escaped.			Died.		
M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.
44	5	49	5	2	7									
47	8	55	53	11	64							1		1
157	10	167	46	4	50									
39	4	43	39	4	43									
8	2	10	61	3	64									
22	4	26	15	1	16							1		1
73	7	80	81	12	93							1		1
117	13	130	136	2	138									
83	8	91	55	8	63									
63	6	69	59	7	66	2		2						
19	1	20	52	5	57	1		1						
142	4	146	74	4	78									
93	7	100	71	2	73									
35	2	37	29	2	31	1		1						
24		24	22	3	25									
93	1	94	50	5	55									
132	4	136	108	3	111									
2		2												
42	1	43	73	3	76	10		10						
44	1	45	35		35	28	1	29						
35	4	39	56	2	58									
51	8	59	62	3	65									
1		1												
45	7	52	56	4	60									
1,411	107	1,518	1,238	90	1,328	42	1	43				2	1	3

Statement showing particulars regarding the persons under-

No.	Jails.	12				
		Remaining on 31st December 1873.			A.	B.
		M.	F.	Total.	Rations.	Guards and Establishment.
					RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.
1	Rasulicordah					
2	Berhampore	1		1	145 1 7	
3	Vizagapatam	4	1	5	138 9 2	
4	Rajahmundry Central					
5	Do. District	4		4	401 12 9	
6	Masulipatam					
7	Guntur	4		4	219 4 11	
8	Nellore	2	3	5	86 4 6	
9	Kurnool	4		4	55 3 9	
10	Bellary	15		15	415 1 4	
11	Cuddapah	14		14	796 8 1	
12	Chittoor	4		4	160 11 5	
13	Vellore Central					
14	Salem do.	7		7	186 1 0	
15	Gandiy					
16	Chingleput	3		3	130 13 0	
17	Cuddalore	21		21	751 14 11	
18	Tanjore	11	1	12	346 12 4	
19	Tanjore				81 2 6	
20	Trichinopoly Central					
21	Do. District	1	3	4	107 5 9	
22	Madura	16		16	296 9 9	
23	Tinnevely	4		4	394 2 10	
24	Madurai*					
25	Cochin				1 0 0	
26	Calicut	18		18	370 1 9	
27	Tollicherry	4		4	249 7 8	
28	Cannanore Central					
29	Mangalore	3		3	138 1 5	
30	Coimbatore Central					
31	Do. District	8		8	188 12 0	
32	Ootacamund do.	1		1	1 14 10	
33	European Prison				8 9 5	
34	Penitentiary	5		5	235 10 9	
Total		154	8	162	5,916 1 0	

* Abolished 19th May 1873.

(Continued.)

trial in the Jails of the Madras Presidency during the year 1873.

13			14			
Cost.			HOSPITAL.			
C.	D.	E.	A.	B.	C.	D.
Other Charges.	Total.	Annual Cost per Head of Average Strength.	Number of Admissions.	Daily Average Sick.	Number of Deaths.	Ratio of Deaths per cent. of Average Strength.
RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.				
33 8 4	178 9 11	36 15 8	1		1*	16.55
2 0 0	140 9 2	23 4 4	1			
	401 12 9	35 5 5	6	27		
			4	16		
36 4 8	255 9 7	69 13 4				
	86 4 6	41 11 1				
0 5 2	55 8 11	42 6 6	6	15	1†	76.33
13 8 0	423 9 4	31 15 8	3		1†	7.46
	796 8 1	44 5 6	6	11		
	160 11 5	21 15 9	5	25		
13 15 10	200 0 10	24 8 8	4	17		
	139 13 0	40 7 1				
0 15 4	752 14 3	32 14 11	4	05		
22 0 0	378 12 4	41 9 2	2	05		
1 14 5	83 0 11	27 15 5				
6 12 0	114 1 9	31 15 4	1	02		
	296 9 9	42 9 10	1	02		
	394 2 10	35 13 10				
0 5 8	1 5 9					
76 11 3	446 13 0	47 14 2	2	19		
9 8 0	258 15 3	71 2 3	8	26		
	138 1 5	47 15 1	4	11		
	188 12 0	22 13 2				
	1 14 10	38 8 8				
	8 9 5	143 2 3				
	295 10 9	45 5 1	6	30		
227 12 8	6,143 13 8	36 13 0	62	2.11	3	1.79

* General debility.

† Abortion.

‡ Pneumonia.

XXIII.

the Jails of the Madras Presidency during the year 1873.

[illegible]

the Jails of the Madras Presidency during the year 1908.																					
7		8		9		10		11		12											
Recused.		Transferred.		Escaped.		Died.		Remaining end of year.		Cost.											
M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	Rations.	Other Charges.	Total.	Average Cost per Prisoner.								
										RS.	A.	P.	RS.	A.	P.	RS.	A.	P.	RS.	A.	P.
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4	1	35	9	1	8	9	8	47	1	9	9	6	9
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	6	3	0	0	4	4	6	7	4	1	0	19
4	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	29	1	8	...	...	...	29	1	8	34	8	10
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
16	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	6	...	359	10	0	43	13	0	703	7	0	31	15	7
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
16	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	19	...	301	0	9	369	12	9	670	13	6	19	2	8
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	67	9	4	2	14	6	71	7	10	11	14	8
6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	175	1	4	16	0	0	191	1	4	11	3	10
1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	11	...	1	7	4	1	6	1	2	13	5	2	13	5
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	3	4	10	0	3	11	3	8	9	1	12	4
17	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4	2	6	...	...	...	4	9	6	0	4	4
10	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	6	...	535	9	8	661	10	8	1,198	4	2	74	14	3
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	135	1	4	6	0	0	141	1	4	79	8	8
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	32	8	10	...	...	...	52	5	10	18	2	2
2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	171	2	2	...	...	...	171	2	4	85	9	2
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	8	5	6	...	...	...	8	5	6	3	5	0
83	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	51	1	2,190	3	6	1,111	10	11	3,301	14	5	24	4

* Abolished 19th May 1979.

No. XXIII.—(Continued.)

Statement showing particulars regarding Security Prisoners in the Jails of the Madras Presidency during the year 1873.

No.	Jails.	13							
		HOSPITAL.							
		Admitted.		Daily Average Sick.		Deaths.		Percentage of Deaths to Strength.	
		M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.		
1	Russelloondah	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
2	Berhampore	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
3	Vizagapatam	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
4	Rajahmundry Central	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
5	Do. District	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
6	Masulipatam	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
7	Guntoor	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
8	Nellore	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
9	Kurnool	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
10	Bellary	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
11	Cuddapah	3	...	03	...	...	...	...	...
12	Chittoor	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
13	Vellore Central	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
14	Salem do.	1	...	03	...	...	...	...	...
15	Guindy	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
16	Chingleput	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
17	Cuddalore	8	...	17	...	*1	...	42.72	...
18	Tranquebar	2	...	02	...	...	...	...	...
19	Tanjore	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
20	Trichinopoly Central	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
21	Do. District	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
22	Madura	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
23	Tinnevely	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
24	Pannambet	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
25	Cochin	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
26	Calicut	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
27	Tellicherry	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
28	Cannanore Central	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
29	Mangalore	1	...	04	...	...	...	...	...
30	Coimbatore Central	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
31	Do. District	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
32	Ootacamund do.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
33	European Prison	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
34	Penitentiary	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total		15	...	29	...	1	...	2.37	...

* Pulmonary tubercle.

† Abolished 19th May 1873.

No. XXIV.

Statement showing particulars regarding State Prisoners in the Jails of the Madras Presidency during the year 1873.

No.	Jails.	3		4		5		6	
		Number remaining at close of previous year.		Number received during the year.		Total Population.		Average Daily Number.	
		M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
1	Russelloondah	4	...	...	...	4	...	2.46	...
2	Berhampore	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
3	Vizagapatam	...	...	7	...	7	...	1.69	...
4	Rajahmundry Central	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
5	Do. District	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
6	Masulipatam	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
7	Guntoor	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
8	Nellore	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
9	Kurnool	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
10	Bellary	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
11	Cuddapah	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
12	Chittoor	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
13	Vellore Central	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
14	Salem	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
15	Guindy	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
16	Chingleput	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
17	Cuddalore	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
18	Tranquebar	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
19	Tanjore	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
20	Trichinopoly Central	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
21	Do. District	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
22	Madura	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
23	Tinnevely	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
24	Pannambet	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
25	Cochin	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
26	Calicut	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
27	Tellicherry	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
28	Cannanore Central	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
29	Mangalore	...	...	...	...	1	...	2.26	...
30	Coimbatore Central	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
31	Do. District	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
32	Ootacamund do.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
33	European Prison	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
34	Penitentiary	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total		5	...	7	...	12	...	4.41	...

* Abolished 19th May 1873.

(Continued.)

[illegible]

* Abolished 19th May 1873.

XXV.

XXV.
in the Jails of the Madras Presidency during the year 1873.

in the Jails of the Madras Presidency during the year 1911										
9		10		11		12		13		
Released.		Escaped.		Died.		Remaining end of year.		Cost.		
								Rations.	Other Charges.	Total.
M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.			
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2 13 8	...	2 13 8
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	20 0 3	...	20 0 3
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	47 6 10	6 0 0	53 6 10
1	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	3 8 5	0 11 0	4 3 6
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	17 5 7	16 0 4	33 5 11
...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	11 9 2	1 0 0	12 9 2
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	8 6 9	...	8 6 9
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	23 8 0	...	23 8 0
5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4 5 4	2 11 0	7 0 4
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	17 1 6	27 6 11	44 8 5
3	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	53 3 8	4 3 4	57 7 0
...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	2 12 0	3 6 0	6 2 0
...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	0 15 10	0 1 6	1 1 4
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4 7 2	5 8 4	9 15 6
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	26 9 3	...	26 9 3
2	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1 8 0	1 7 6	6 15 6
3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1 9 3	0 5 3	1 14 6
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	46 12 7	0 7 0	56 3 7
2	1	...	...	...	...	1	1	20 3 11	...	20 3 11
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1 14 0	...	1 14 0
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	38 1 6	...	38 1 6
6	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
25	3	...	...	1	1	10	2	354 2 6	81 4 2	435 6 10

⁴ Abolished 19th May 1873.

No. XXVII.

Statement showing Punishments of Convict Servants and Convicts in the under-mentioned Jails of the Madras Presidency during the year 1873.

RAJAHMUNDEY CENTRAL.										VELLORE CENTRAL.												
GRADES.										GRADES.												
	Wardens.		Over-seers.		Maistries.		Convicts.				Probationers.		Wardens.		Over-seers.		Maistries.		Convicts.			
	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	1st Class.		2nd Class.		3rd Class.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	
							Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.												
Fixed Marks equivalent to	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	17	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Not more than 1 week	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
From 8 to 15 days	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Do. 16 to 22 do.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Do. 23 to 30 do.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total	12	...	...	...	...	...	17	9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Reduced to	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Maistry	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1st Class	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
2nd do.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
3rd do.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Probation	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total	2	...	...	...	...	...	7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

No. XXVII.—(Continued.)

Statement showing Punishments of Convict Servants and Convicts in the under-mentioned Jails of the Madras Presidency during the year 1873.

	VELLORE CENTRAL. —(Continued.)										SALEM CENTRAL.										TECHINOLLY CENTRAL.									
	GRADES.										GRADES.										GRADES.									
	Convicts. (Continued.)		Escorted Convicts		Wardens.		Over- seers.		Maistries.		Convicts				Probationers.		Wardens.		Over- seers.		Maistries.									
											1st Class.	2nd Class.	3rd Class.																	
	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.								
3rd Class.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...								
Males.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...								
Total ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...								
Final Note: equivalent to																														
Not more than 1 week	32	1	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...								
From 8 to 15 days	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...								
Do. 16 to 22 do.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...								
Do. 23 to 30 do.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...								
Total ...	81	5	61	4	9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...								
Reduced to																														
Maistry	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...								
1st Class	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...								
2nd do.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...								
3rd do.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...								
Probation	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...								
Total ...	33	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...								

No. XXVII.--(Continued.)

Statement showing Punishments of Convict Servants and Convicts in the under-mentioned Jails of the Madras Presidency during the year 1873.

	TRICHINOPOLY CENTRAL.-- (Continued.)										CANNANORE CENTRAL.										COIMBATORE CENTRAL.	
	CONVICTS.										CONVICTS.											
	1st Class.					2nd Class.					1st Class.					2nd Class.					Probationers.	
	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.		
Final Marks equivalent to	...	...	1	...	2	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...		
	Not more than 1 week	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		
	From 8 to 15 days	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		
	Do. 16 to 22 do.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		
	Do. 23 to 30 do.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		
Total	5	...	1	...	2	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4	...	11		
Reduced to	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		
	Maintry	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		
	1st Class	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		
	2nd do.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		
	3rd do.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		
Probation	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		
Total	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	16		

No. XXVII.--(Continued.)

Statement showing Punishments of Convict Servants and Convicts in the under-mentioned Jails of the Madras Presidency during the year 1873.

COIMBATORE CENTRAL.--(Continued.)												PENITENTIARY.																																	
GRADES.																																													
Overseers.				Mistresses.				Convicts.				Probationers.				W. Mens.				Overseers.		Mistresses.																							
Males.		Females.		Males.		Females.		1st Class.		2nd Class.		3rd Class.		Males.		Females.		Males.		Females.		Males.		Females.																					
Final Marks equivalent to																																													
Not more than 1 week				1				1				6				3				23				10				1				14				11									
From 8 to 15 days				1				7				42				13				9				6				1				3				9									
Do. 16 to 22 do.				1				1				112				39				22				1				3				1				1									
Do. 23 to 30 do.				1				15																																					
Total				2				24				161				55				31				1				77				10				1				14				11	
Reduced to																																													
Mastery				1				12																																					
1st Class				1				12																																					
2nd do.				1				12																																					
3rd do.				1				3																																					
Probation								3																																					
Total				5				79				219				59				51				24				3				2				11				11					

No. XXVII.—(Continued.)

Statement showing Punishments of Convict Strangers and Convicts in the under-mentioned Jails of the Madras Presidency during the year 1873.

	PENITENTIARY.—(Continued.)										TOTAL									
											GRADES.									
	CONVICTS.					PROBATIONERS.					WARDENS.					MASTERS.				
	1st Class	2nd Class	3rd Class	Probationers	Overseers	1st Class	2nd Class	3rd Class	Probationers	Overseers	1st Class	2nd Class	3rd Class	Probationers	Overseers	1st Class	2nd Class	3rd Class	Probationers	Overseers
	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.
<i>Fined Marks equivalent to</i>																				
Not more than 1 week	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
From 8 to 15 days	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Do. 16 to 22 do.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Do. 23 to 30 do.	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total	7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
<i>Reduced to</i>																				
Mistry	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1st Class	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
2nd do.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
3rd do.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Probation	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

No. L.—SUBSIDIARY JAILS.

Statement showing the Number of Prisoners confined in the under-mentioned Subsidiary Jails of the several Districts of the Madras Presidency during the year ending 31st December 1873.

Districts.	Subsidiary Jails.	Residence of what Officer or Officers.	Number the Jail will hold.		Number confined 31st Dec. 1873.		Number confined 31st Dec. 1872.		Average Daily Number during the year.		Greatest Number during any one time.		Remarks.
			M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
Tanjore.	Chitradurga	Principal Assistant Magistrate and 2nd-class Magistrate.	36	36	5	2	3	...	11-00	4-00	40	13	The surplus prisoners were kept in the verandah under custody.
	Narasannapeta	2nd-class Magistrate.	24	10	1	...	...	...	12-00	2-00	10	3	
	Madhavachari	2nd-class Magistrate.	20	10	...	...	...	...	7-00	1-25	19	3	
	Belthangudi	2nd-class Magistrate.	40	40	...	...	...	...	3-00	3-33	8	13	
	Berhampore	2nd-class Magistrate.	6	6	18	1	11	...	5-00	1-00	50	6	
	Poonochottayam	2nd-class Magistrate.	10	10	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
	Ganjam	2nd-class Magistrate.	25	25	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
	Chettipore	2nd-class Magistrate.	70	30	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
	Somepetta	2nd-class Magistrate.	12	4	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
	Parla Kineedy	2nd-class Magistrate.	12	6	4	1	15	...	...	...	...	...	
Ganjam.	Aska	2nd-class Magistrate.	4	4	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Do.
	Russellkondah	2nd-class Magistrate.	60	10	16	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Do.
	Sundah	2nd-class Magistrate.	7	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Do.
Total			336	191	52	4	46	19	75-80	11-89	...	...	

No. I.—SUBSIDIARY JAILS.—(Continued.)

Statement showing the Number of Prisoners confined in the under-mentioned Subsidiary Jails of the several Districts of the Madras Presidency during the year ending 31st December 1873.

Districts.	Talucs.	Subsidiary Jails.	Residence of what Officer or Officers.	Number in Jail on 1st Dec. 1873.		Number remaining on 31st Dec. 1873.		Number remaining on 1st Dec. 1873.		Average daily number during the year.		Greatest Number during the year.		Remarks.
				M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
Vizagapatam.	Vizagapatam	...	District and Assistant Magistrate and 2nd-class Magistrate.	8	7	16	8	6	1	11-63	4-20	58	23	
	Rimlipatam	...	2nd-class Magistrate.	6	4	4	1	4	1	7-00	1-00	26	14	
	Chirapilly	...	3rd-class do.	10	10	5	...	...	...	2-64	2-00	9	10	
	Singapuracotta	...	2nd-class do.	8	8	14	1	2	...	2-00	1-00	12	2	
	Golecondah	...	Principal Assistant Magistrate and 2nd-class Magistrate.	6	6	4	...	7	1	3-04	1-12	15	12	
	Sarvasiddha	...	2nd-class Magistrate	13	6	1	...	11	...	5-00	3-00	24	7	
	Ankapilly	...	3rd-class do.	6	4	...	...	1	...	5-17	3-76	29	17	
	Chodavaram	...	do.	12	12	8	...	7	1	6-00	1-00	15	7	
	Vizianagrum	...	2nd-class do.	5	2	1	...	9	2	3-79	1-36	14	3	
	Gazapatinagrum	...	3rd-class do.	2	2	3	...	4	1	3-50	1-50	17	5	
	Bobbily	...	2nd-class do.	4	2	...	...	...	...	2-25	1-0	9	4	
	Salur	...	do.	5	2	1	...	...	...	3-00	...	15	1	
	Parratipur	...	Senior Asstt. Magistrate and 2nd-class Magistrate.	4	2	3	...	3	4	5-00	4-00	13	6	
	Palecondah	...	do.	7	3	2	...	2	...	3-49	2-03	18	13	
	Gumpur	...	do.	3	1	11	1	...	...	8-09	3-2	19	1	
	Kavagadda	...	do.	4	...	8	...	...	...	1-00	...	4	...	
	Kotapad	...	2nd-class Magistrate	12	12	3	...	7	...	3-00	...	31	...	A detached and accompanied during only + preliminary.

Korant	Narasimhapore, Malkangudi	Korant	Special Assistant Agent and 2nd-class Magistrate.	6	6	5	1	...	...	...	...	12	...	No jail. Prisoners are confined in the Police Station.
		Narasimhapore	3rd-class Magistrate.	5	5	3	1	1	...	2-50	0-3	9	2	
		Malkangudi	do.	12	...	...	...	...	...	49	...	3	2	
		Total		140	94	94	13	65	11	78-42	25-12	...	...	
Ramachendrapur.	Ramachendrapur.	Ramachendrapur.	2nd and 3rd-class Magistrates.	6	4	...	...	2	1	2-07	3-6	7	2	Prisoners sentenced by the District Magistrate are sent to this jail. The surplus prisoners were kept in the record-room. Remanded prisoners only are kept in this lock-up.
		Alur	3rd-class Magistrate	5	5	1	...	...	...	3-00	1-00	11	1	
		Nursapur	1st and 2nd-class Magistrates.	6	2	2	...	1	...	5-85	1-15	16	3	
		Sivakudi	3rd-class Magistrate	1	...	...	...	...	...	2-42	1-00	19	1	
		Annapur	Two 3rd-class do.	8	5	1	...	5	...	2-00	2-22	10	3	
		Kotapattie	3rd-class do.	24	10	31	...	3	...	3-25	2-25	31	4	
		Tanuku	Two 3rd-class do.	3	1	4	...	...	...	3-44	1-14	20	7	
		Pentapadu	3rd-class do.	1	...	...	...	...	...	3-00	5-0	11	2	
		Rajahmundry	Joint-Magistrate and 2nd-class Magistrate.	6	6	...	...	...	...	1-00	1-00	7	2	
		Kottapalli	3rd-class Magistrate	1	1	6	1	...	...	3-25	1-00	12	2	
Godavari.	Godavari.	Tallapudi	do.	2	2	...	...	...	...	2-00	2-00	12	4	The surplus prisoners were kept in the record-room. Remanded prisoners only are kept in this lock-up.
		Potavaram	do.	10	...	...	1	3	...	3-00	1-00	7	1	
		Peddapuram	do.	3	1	...	...	...	...	1-00	1-00	2	2	
		Prattiguda	do.	5	5	...	...	...	...	1-00	1-00	17	2	
		Viravasaram	Two 3rd-class Magistrates.	5	5	...	...	...	...	3-57	1-35	11	3	
		Ellore	Head Assistant Magistrate and 2nd and 3rd-class Magistrates.	3	3	7	2	1	...	3-60	1-30	19	3	
		Chintalapudi	3rd-class Magistrate	1	1	2	...	2	...	2-00	1-00	4	1	
		Cocanada	District Assistant, two Deputy Magistrates, and one 2nd-class Magistrate.	16	6	16	1	7	3	17-61	3-09	39	4	
		Coringa	3rd-class Magistrate	11	13	...	...	...	...	2-00	0-7	9	1	
		Pittapur	do.	7	1	...	...	...	...	1-00	...	9	...	
Tuni	Tuni	Tuni	do.	3	3	...	...	2	1	7-6	2-1	4	4	
		Total		121	73	69	5	25	5	66-82	18-64	...	...	

No. I.—SUBSIDIARY JAILS.—(Continued.)

Statement showing the Number of Prisoners confined in the under-mentioned Subsidiary Jails of the several Districts of the Madras Presidency during the year ending 31st December 1873.

Districts.	Taluoqs.	Subsidiary Jails.	Residence of what Officer or Officers.	Number the Jail will hold.		Number remain- ing 31st De- cember 1872.		Number remain- ing 31st De- cember 1873.		Average Daily Number during the year.	Greatest Num- ber at any one time.		Remarks.
				M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.		M.	F.	
Kistna.	Repalli	Repalli	2nd-class Magistrate	3	3	2	3	...	...	275	1-08	9	In cases where the pri- soners are in excess of the number that the wards can hold they are invariably kept in some secure place in the Magis- trate's Court or the Police Station.
	Tinalli	Tinalli	3rd-class do.	4	4	...	4	...	...	231	1-00	6	
	Bunder	Robertsonspettah.	2nd-class do.	4	4	...	4	...	...	1-23	1-16	5	
	...	...	Do.	4	4	...	7	...	...	4-47	1-41	12	
	...	...	3rd-class do.	6	6	...	6	...	...	2-87	2-03	21	
	...	...	Do.	10	10	...	10	...	...	2-19	1-00	8	
	...	...	2nd-class do.	5	5	...	5	...	...	2-02	1-00	6	
	...	...	3rd-class do.	13	13	...	11	...	...	3-95	2-00	22	
	...	...	Do.	8	8	...	8	...	...	3-74	1-28	13	
	...	...	Do.	3	3	...	3	...	...	3-23	1-16	17	
	...	...	Do.	3	3	...	3	...	...	4-76	1-52	15	
	...	...	Do.	3	3	...	3	...	...	2-26	1-42	8	
	...	...	Do.	3	3	...	3	...	...	3-53	1-09	12	
	...	...	Do.	7	7	...	7	...	...	4-33	1-36	14	
	...	...	Do.	5	5	...	5	...	...	3-00	1-00	11	
	...	...	Do.	5	5	...	5	...	...	2-60	2-51	9	
	...	...	Do.	6	6	...	6	...	...	1-55	1-30	5	
	...	...	Do.	3	3	...	3	...	...	2-40	1-00	5	
	...	...	Do.	3	3	...	3	...	...	3-00	1-18	8	
	...	...	Do.	3	3	...	3	...	...	5-00	1-35	28	
	...	...	Do.	4	4	...	4	...	...	2-42	1-00	22	
	...	...	Do.	5	5	...	5	...	...	2-09	1-32	12	
Total				115	52	39	34	5	5	67-31	59-70	...	

Nellore.	...	...	3rd-class Magistrate	4	3	...	...	...	...	3-61	1-27	28	The number in excess were placed in the Taluq Catchery.
	...	...	2nd-class do.	4	5	...	...	...	...	1-88	2-23	10	
Gudur.	...	...	3rd-class do.	5	...	...	...	...	...	1-92	1-00	5	As there is only one ward, the males were secured in the ward and the female in the verandah in front of it.
	...	...	2nd-class do.	4	2	...	...	1	1	1-80	1-00	6	
Rapur.	...	...	Do.	16	2	...	...	...	...	1-66	1-14	13	The number in excess were lodged in a hall between the two wards.
	...	...	Do.	2	2	...	...	...	...	3-00	1-31	9	
Venkatagiri.	...	...	1st-class do.	3	3	...	...	...	...	1-00	...	8	The surplus male pri- soners and females were kept in the catchery.
	...	...	2nd-class do.	20	10	...	...	...	...	1-00	...	4	
Polar.	...	...	2nd and 3rd-class Magis- trates	3	4	...	...	...	...	2-00	1-00	10	The surplus pris- oners were kept in the hall, &c., of the catchery.
	...	...	Do.	23	10	...	...	...	...	2-00	1-50	48	
Ongole.	...	...	3rd-class Magistrate	6	...	...	...	...	...	2-00	1-00	12	The surplus pris- oners and females were kept in the hall, &c., of the catchery.
	...	...	2nd-class do.	3	2	...	...	...	...	3-00	1-00	11	
Kandukur.	...	...	3rd-class do.	2	...	...	...	...	...	3-00	1-00	14	The surplus pris- oners and females were kept in the hall, &c., of the catchery.
	...	...	Do.	2	2	...	...	...	...	9-00	1-00	49	
Total				165	43	16	3	27	3	40-27	17-45	...	

No. I.—SUBSIDIARY JAILS.—(Continued.)
Statement showing the Number of Prisoners confined in the under-mentioned Subsidiary Jails of the several Districts of the Madras Presidency during the year ending 31st December 1873.

Districts.	Talouqs.	Subsidiary Jails.	Residence of what Officer or Officers.	Number the Jail will hold.		Number re- ceiving 1st Dec. 1873.		Number re- ceiving 1st Dec. 1873.		Average Daily Number dur- ing the year.		Greatest Num- ber at any one time.		Remarks.
				M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
Kurnool.	Ramankotta	Karnool	Acting District and Acg. Deputy Magistrates and 3rd-class Magistrate.	10	5	7	...	8	1	475	25	15	3	
	Ramankotta	Ramankotta	Two 3rd-class Magis- trates.	6	3	...	...	...	...	193	270	7	7	
	Nandikotkur	Nandikotkur	do.	3	1	2	...	1	...	312	400	17	4	
	Pattikonda	Atrankur	3rd-class Magistrate	4	2	...	...	...	...	375	150	13	3	
	Pattikonda	Pattikonda	Two 3rd-class Magis- trates.	10	8	3	...	1	...	443	200	31	2	
	Kollunkota	Pepally	3rd-class Magistrate	16	3	2	...	9	...	509	112	23	2	
	Kollunkota	Kollunkota	2nd and 3rd-class Magis- trates.	9	6	6	...	...	...	600	122	26	3	
	Nundial	Omk	3rd-class Magistrate	6	3	1	2	...	...	444	135	30	6	
	Nundial	Nundial	Two 3rd-class do.	35	30	7	1	3	2	1113	153	25	4	
	Stavel	Kalva	3rd-class do.	3	2	1	1	1	...	154	102	6	2	
Cumbum.	Cheralmarry	Cheralmarry	Two 3rd-class do.	16	...	13	...	8	1	528	137	23	3	
	Cumbum	Cumbum	Ag. Head Asstt. and two 3rd-class Magis.	8	8	6	3	7	...	388	146	10	3	
	Markapur	Markapur	Two 3rd-class Magis.	14	14	...	...	...	...	200	...	2	2	
Total				141	85	52	7	43	4	5731	1952	...	...	

Districts.	Talouqs.	Subsidiary Jails.	Residence of what Officer or Officers.	Number the Jail will hold.		Number re- ceiving 1st Dec. 1873.		Number re- ceiving 1st Dec. 1873.		Average Daily Number dur- ing the year.		Greatest Num- ber at any one time.		Remarks.
				M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
Bellary.	Bellary	Bellary	District and 2nd-class Magistrates.	10	4	1	...	...	...	144	119	6	14	The surplus prisoners were kept in the lock-up.
	Hospett	Hospett	2nd-class do.	16	4	4	1	10	...	467	36	20	4	The surplus male prisoners were kept in the female wards which were then empty.
	Raidroog	Goery	do.	15	...	1	1	...	...	39	33	5	1	The surplus male prisoners were kept in the lock-up.
	Goery	Goery	do.	24	10	10	...	0	2	835	76	60	3	The surplus male prisoners were kept in the lock-up.
	Tadpary	Tadpary	Joint-Magistrate and 2nd-class Magistrate.	12	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	The surplus male prisoners were kept in the lock-up.
	Adoni	Adoni	do.	8	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	The surplus male prisoners were kept in the lock-up.
	Allur	Allur	do.	3	3	2	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	The surplus male prisoners were kept in the lock-up.
	Anantapur	Anantapur	do.	15	8	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	The surplus male prisoners were kept in the lock-up.
	Pharmavaram	Pharmavaram	Head Asstt. Magistrate & 3rd-class Magistrate.	14	7	3	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	The surplus male prisoners were kept in the lock-up.
	Pennascondah	Pennascondah	do.	3	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	The surplus male prisoners were kept in the lock-up.
Cuddapah.	Udulpur	Udulpur	2nd-class Magistrate	5	1	...	...	...	...	27	38	34	2	The surplus male prisoners were kept in the lock-up.
	Madakera	Madakera	do.	18	6	...	...	...	...	35	91	7	2	The surplus male prisoners were kept in the lock-up.
	Kodigi	Kodigi	do.	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	The surplus male prisoners were kept in the lock-up.
	Ramandroog	Ramandroog	do.	6	4	8	1	4	...	...	...	...	...	The surplus male prisoners were kept in the lock-up.
	Haddagally	Haddagally	do.	6	...	...	...	...	...	303	36	10	3	The surplus male prisoners were kept in the lock-up.
	Cuddapah	Cuddapah	do.	162	26	37	5	31	3	3023	434	...	...	The surplus male prisoners were kept in the lock-up.
	Cuddapah	Cuddapah	District Magt., two 1st-class, two 2nd-class, & one 3rd-class Magis.	8	7	8	1	16	1	1069	34	25	8	The surplus male prisoners were kept in the lock-up.
	Pulivendala	Pulivendala	Two 3rd-class Magis.	12	8	6	...	...	...	450	23	18	3	The surplus prisoners were placed in the lock-up.
	Rudrai	Rudrai	2nd and 3rd-class do.	7	4	1	...	...	...	1271	136	37	9	The surplus prisoners were placed in the lock-up.
	Siddout	Siddout	2nd-class Magistrate	9	3	1	...	...	...	130	11	10	2	The surplus prisoners were placed in the lock-up.
Cuddapah.	Pulimmett	Pulimmett	Three 3rd-class Magis.	8	4	4	1	6	1	249	13	14	3	The surplus prisoners were placed in the lock-up.
	Prodatoor	Prodatoor	do.	10	4	1	...	...	...	1486	131	45	8	The surplus prisoners were placed in the lock-up.
	Jummalnadega	Jummalnadega	Two do.	8	3	1	...	...	...	1233	85	56	3	The surplus prisoners were placed in the lock-up.
	Koyachoty	Koyachoty	3rd-class do.	9	4	5	...	...	...	427	106	16	3	The surplus prisoners were placed in the lock-up.
	Kadiri	Kadiri	do.	12	3	...	...	...	...	260	14	14	2	The surplus prisoners were placed in the lock-up.
	Madanagalli	Madanagalli	Joint-Magistrate and 2nd and 3rd-class Magis.	11	5	6	...	...	...	580	43	23	5	The surplus prisoners were placed in the lock-up.
	Vollpand...	Vollpand...	Three 3rd-class Magis.	12	3	1	...	...	...	275	37	10	3	The surplus prisoners were placed in the lock-up.
	Cuddapah	Cuddapah	do.	104	48	93	1	83	8	7461	714	...	...	The surplus prisoners were placed in the lock-up.
	Cuddapah	Cuddapah	do.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	The surplus prisoners were placed in the lock-up.
	Cuddapah	Cuddapah	do.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	The surplus prisoners were placed in the lock-up.

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No I.—SUBSIDIARY JAILS.—(Continued.)

Statement showing the Number of Prisoners confined in the under-mentioned Subsidiary Jails of the several Districts of the Madras Presidency during the year ending 31st December 1873.

Districts.	Talags.	Subsidiary Jails	Residence of what Officer or Officers.	Number the Jail will hold		Number re- maining 31st Dec. 1872.		Number re- maining 31st Dec. 1873.		Average Daily Number during the year.		Greatest Num- ber at any one time.		Remarks.
				M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
Chittoor ...	Chendragherry ... Palamar ... Gondattam ...	Groenspet ... Chendragherry ... Palamar ... Gondattam ...	2nd and 3rd-class Ma- gistrates. Do. do. Do. do. 3rd-class Magistrate ...	12	6	4	...	12	1	7-48	28	21	2	The surplus prisoners were kept in the Police Lock-up. The surplus prisoners were placed under police cus- tody out of the jail and in a room of Talag Cutchery.
				5	1	8	...	6	...	3-79	20	15	1	
				5	2	1	...	3	...	3-00	1-00	14	5	
				4	2	5	1	20	1	7-65	30	20	3	
				15	6	13	...	11	4	8-25	1-35	99	2	
Arad ...	Arad ... Vellur ... Palar ...	Arad ... Vellur ... Palar ...	2nd-class do. Do. do. Do. do. 2nd-class Magistrate ...	7	2	34	2	14	...	1-01	12	22	1	The surplus prisoners were kept in the Police Lock-up. The surplus prisoners were placed under police cus- tody out of the jail and in a room of Talag Cutchery.
				23	12	23	3	10	...	10-09	69	25	4	
				2	...	...	...	4	...	2-00	1-00	15	1	
				7	4	...	...	9	...	2-19	45	14	2	
				6	5	...	...	8	...	1-60	10	7	4	
Kannur ...	Kannur ... Vellur ... Palar ...	Kannur ... Vellur ... Palar ...	2nd-class do. Do. do. Do. do. 2nd-class Magistrate ...	6	5	...	...	8	...	1-60	10	7	4	The surplus prisoners were kept in the Police Lock-up. The surplus prisoners were placed under police cus- tody out of the jail and in a room of Talag Cutchery.
				...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
				...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
				...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
				...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	

Pannagur ...	Pannagur ...	2nd-class do.	...	6	3	15	5	3	1	7-60	30	19	2	The surplus prisoners were kept under police custody. The surplus male prisoners were kept in the female ward which was then empty.
Arad ...	Arad ...	2nd-class Magistrate and Dy. Magistrate on general duties.	...	8	8	...	4	1	...	2-10	14	12	1	
Calagery ...	Calagery ...	2nd-class Magistrate	...	2	2	2	3	...	...	3-00	35	24	2	
Maderpauk ...	Maderpauk ...	Do.	...	8	2	...	1	...	...	3-01	...	17	...	
Tirupaty ...	Tirupaty ...	Do.	...	8	2	4	...	...	...	1-33	10	15	2	
Tiruvary ...	Tiruvary ...	Do.	...	10	4	1	...	...	...	3-50	24	12	2	
Narayanaswam.	Narayanaswam.	3rd-class do.	...	2	2	2	4	...	...	1-60	20	8	24	
Total ...														
136 63 102 10 116 11 69-03 6-90 ...														
Salem ...	Salem ...	Two 1st-class, four 2nd-class, and one 3rd-class Magistrates.	...	30	9	9	3	19	...	14-35	1-03	37	11	
Arad ...	Arad ...	2nd-class Magistrate	...	71	1	...	...	...	...	1-90	1-00	13	1	
Arad ...	Arad ...	2nd and 3rd-class Magistrates.	...	3	3	9	14	1	...	5-92	0-1	22	4	
Ossoor ...	Ossoor ...	1st, 2nd, and 3rd-class Magistrates.	...	10	6	6	10	1	...	6-54	1-03	25	5	
Denkintoth ...	Denkintoth ...	3rd-class Magistrate	...	18	18	4	2	1	...	3-35	50	20	2	
Darampury ...	Darampury ...	2nd and 3rd-class Magistrates.	...	23	7	9	2	8	...	9-56	26	25	3	
Penagaram ...	Penagaram ...	3rd-class Magistrate	...	5	5	...	...	...	...	4-40	0-7	12	3	
Kistmagherry ...	Kistmagherry ...	2nd and 3rd-class Magistrates.	...	11	4	1	...	5	...	4-07	53	17	1	
Triptore ...	Triptore ...	1st, 2nd, and 3rd-class Magistrates.	...	18	6	9	1	11	...	5-00	32	16	4	
Vanimbady ...	Vanimbady ...	3rd-class Magistrate	...	12	6	1	2	1	...	2-16	25	15	3	
Uttangherri ...	Uttangherri ...	2nd and 3rd-class Magistrates.	...	16	16	...	6	...	...	1-57	27	20	5	
Haroor ...	Haroor ...	2nd-class Magistrate	...	3	3	3	1	1	...	1-50	16	22	1	
Nankul ...	Nankul ...	1st, 2nd, and 3rd-class Magistrates.	...	6	3	9	1	6	1	4-36	21	24	6	
Pannatt ...	Pannatt ...	2nd-class Magistrate	...	10	6	1	1	...	...	2-12	62	17	3	
Trichengode ...	Trichengode ...	2nd and 3rd-class Magistrates.	...	13	12	1	18	...	...	5-50	33	18	2	
Senkagherry ...	Senkagherry ...	2nd-class Magistrate	...	8	6	10	1	...	1	3-03	40	19	2	
Total ...														
266 111 72 8 103 7 75-54 6-99 ...														

No. I.—SUBSIDIARY JAILS.—(Continued.)
Statement showing the Number of Prisoners confined in the under-mentioned Subsidiary Jails of the several Districts of the Madras Presidency during the year ending 31st December 1878.

Districts.	Taluka.	Subsidiary Jails.	Residence of what Officer or Officers.	Number in Jail on the 31st Dec. 1878.		Number in Jail on the 31st Dec. 1877.		Number in Jail on the 31st Dec. 1876.		Average Daily Number during the year.		Greatest Number at any one time.		Remarks.
				M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
Chingleput.	Madanurakum	Madanurakum	3rd-class Magistrate	47	14	4	...	...	...	1153	55	31	4	
		Uttamallur	Do.	23	...	...	...	...	...	209	...	19	...	
	Chingolput	Chingolput	Joint and 3rd-class Magistrates.	36	12	7	...	...	...	575	65	23	2	
		Tereparoor	3rd-class Magistrate	20	10	1	...	...	...	48	...	4	1	
	Conjeveram	Conjeveram	2nd and 3rd-class Magistrates.	60	40	6	...	...	...	512	37	21	3	
		Stempuram	3rd-class Magistrate	12	12	...	...	...	...	354	18	29	5	
	Sydupet	St. The. Monst.	Commissioner Magistrate	54	18	...	...	...	...	750	125	29	5	
		Homes' Garden	District, Assistant, Dy. and 3rd-class Magistrates.	10	4	1	...	...	...	400	...	14	1	
	Trivellore	Poonamallee	Commissioner and 3rd-class Magistrates.	12	6	3	...	...	...	300	100	8	4	
		Pelavaram	Commissioner Magistrate.	9	4	...	...	...	...	100	100	4	3	
Ponnery	Trivellore	3rd-class Magistrate	23	16	1	...	...	...	874	42	27	3		
	Sittavadi	Do.	24	...	...	...	...	...	12	...	12	1		
		Ponnery	2nd and 3rd-class Magistrates.	40	20	5	1	...	...	500	23	32	5	
		Total		254	156	65	1	69	14	5773	655	...	...	

Cuddalore	{	Munjacopum	District and Assistant Magistrates.	23	6	4	...	...	...	1095	90	38	7	* Of these, 44 composed a gang en route to Cuddalore; part were confined in the wards for females, then having been empty.
				Trivady	2nd-class Magistrate	16	5	3	...	...	482	18	45		9
Vindictellum	{	Vindictellum	Do.	12	6	4	...	...	...	1130	57	25	6	The surplus male prisoners were kept in the female ward then empty.
			Trivady	3rd-class	8	4	...	...	...	173	200	4	2	
Chellambaram	{	Chellambaram	2nd-class	6	4	3	...	...	...	385	120	31	2	The surplus male prisoners were kept in the verandah and hall.
			Do.	11	10	...	...	...	412	12	25	2		
Kullakoorthy	{	Kullakoorthy	Do.	12	8	...	...	...	24	01	21	1	The surplus male prisoners were kept in one of the female wards then empty.	
			Do.	6	4	...	...	...	200	160	16	2		
Tindivanam	{	Tindivanam	Head Assistant and 2nd-class Magistrates.	16	4	4	...	...	...	580	63	19	2	The surplus prisoners were kept in the verandah and in the station-house.
			Do.	3	1	1	1	...	...	682	24	22	7	
Villapuram	{	Villapuram	2nd-class	3	3	1	...	...	...	425	100	10	1	The surplus male prisoners were kept under police custody.
			Do.	3	3	1	...	...	...	634	757	18	9	
Tinnamally	{	Tinnamally	Do.	6	3	12	...	...	...	650	25	20	3	The surplus male prisoners were kept outside the ward under police guard.
			Do.	12	6	13	...	...	...	347	46	16	2	
Trichalore	{	Trichalore	3rd-class	12	5	2	...	...	...	235	...	9	...	Do. do. do.
			3rd-class	24	12	1	...	...	...	683	153	20	2	
Trichalore	{	Trichalore	3rd-class	17	3	2	...	...	...	521	116	19	3	Do. do. do.
			3rd-class	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Total				239	94	63	1	93	6	10699	2150	...	...	

South Arcot.

No. 1.—SUBSIDIARY JAILS.—(Continued.)
Statement showing the Number of Prisoners confined in the under-mentioned Subsidiary Jails of the several Districts of the Madras Presidency during the year ending 31st December 1875.

District.	Talucs.	Subsidiary Jails.	Residences of what Officer or Officers.	Number in Jail on the 31st Dec. 1872.		Number in Jail on the 31st Dec. 1873.		Average Daily Number during the year.	Gravestones found here at any one time.		Remarks.		
				M.	F.	M.	F.		M.	F.			
Tanjore.	Tanjore ...	...	1st, 2nd, and 3rd-class Magistrate.	30	8	17	3	7	...	11-15	1-13	4	The surplus male prisoners were kept in a portion of the Taluq Uncolledery. The surplus prisoners were kept in the Police Station.
	Combacoan ...	...	Assistant Magistrate, 2nd and two 3rd-class Magistrates.	46	16	14	...	9	...	1791	1-14	6	
	Mayaveram ...	...	Head Assistant Magistrate, 2nd and 3rd-class Magistrates.	24	6	5	...	4	2	9-33	2-28	9	
	Sheddi ...	...	Two 3rd-class Magistrates.	8	3	2	...	17	1	6-17	1-13	3	
	Negapatam ...	...	Joint Magistrate, 2nd and 3rd-class Magistrates.	5	4	9	4	11	...	13-50	2-50	6	
	Trivellore ...	...	3rd-class Magistrate.	2	2	...	...	3	1	2-67	1-00	6	
	Nannilam ...	...	2nd and 3rd-class Magistrate.	10	4	14	...	...	...	8-10	1-00	22	
	Puduchotai ...	...	3rd-class Magistrate.	9	2	2	...	7	1	3-17	1-00	9	
	Mannargoody ...	...	1st and two 3rd-class Magistrates.	18	5	9	...	...	...	8-17	1-55	23	
	Tirupundi ...	...	2nd and 3rd-class Magts.	4	2	5	...	5	...	8-65	1-10	32	
Tiruchinopoly.	...	...	Total ...	156	52	77	7	63	5	8882	12-63	...	
	...	...	Dist. and Assistant Magistrates, 1st, 2nd, and two 3rd-class Magistrates.	18	7	9	1	34	10	874	1-26	31	10

Tiruchinopoly.	Museri ...	...	Head Assistant Magistrate, 1st and two 3rd-class Magistrates.	19	4	2	...	...	...	1-81	2-7	9	6	The surplus male prisoners were kept in the Police Station. The surplus male prisoners were kept in the Police Station.
	Kattalai ...	...	2nd and 3rd-class Magistrate.	15	13	1	...	4	1	5-62	2-50	6	11	
	Mannargoody ...	...	3rd-class Magistrate.	24	10	4	...	2	...	2-23	4-00	13	4	
	Pennabur ...	...	Two 3rd-class Magistrates.	15	5	4	...	6	...	2-50	2-45	9	7	
	Jayamondichetty ...	...	Do.	5	2	...	...	...	...	3-81	1-40	23	1	
	Madras ...	...	Total ...	87	43	20	1	43	11	20-13	9-05	...	...	
	...	...	Dist. Assistant, and P. Magistrate, and 2nd and 3rd-class Magistrates.	22	19	13	...	15	...	6-43	1-63	22	4	
	Tirumangalam ...	...	3rd-class Magistrate.	13	6	3	...	...	...	3-62	2-10	24	9	
	Ossilampatty ...	...	2nd-class Magistrate.	8	4	6	...	...	...	3-84	1-21	10	3	
	Dindigul ...	...	Joint Magistrate and 2nd-class Magistrate.	15	6	20	...	63	...	13-75	1-43	40	2	
Madras.	Nelavottai ...	...	3rd-class Magistrate.	2	1	...	...	1	...	1-15	1-00	7	1	The surplus male prisoners were kept in the Police Station. The surplus male prisoners were kept in the Police Station.
	Paravandam ...	...	2nd-class Magistrate.	2	3	16	...	6	...	6-50	1-30	23	3	
	Chinnamanoor ...	...	3rd-class Magistrate.	2	2	...	...	4	...	2-00	1-00	7	1	
	Pattai ...	...	Do.	4	...	...	...	...	...	3-60	1-75	8	4	
	Melur ...	...	2nd-class Magistrate.	12	6	10	...	...	...	3-32	2-05	10	4	
	Shervargah ...	...	3rd-class Magistrate.	7	4	...	...	1	...	2-22	1-00	10	2	
	Tripattur ...	...	2nd-class Magistrate.	12	5	4	...	5	...	3-75	1-00	26	1	
	Tiruchochy ...	...	Do.	2	2	...	...	1	...	3-00	1-00	24	1	
	Tercoradurai ...	...	Do.	4	3	1	...	2	...	3-22	1-20	13	3	
	Pamban ...	...	Do.	6	3	6	...	2	...	3-37	1-37	11	2	
Tiruchinopoly.	...	...	2nd-class Magistrate.	2	2	...	...	...	...	1-50	1-00	4	1	The surplus male prisoners were kept in the Police Station. The surplus male prisoners were kept in the Police Station.
	...	...	Total ...	115	62	95	5	76	2	60-14	20-65	...	...	

No. I.—SUBSIDIARY JAILS.—(Continued.)

Statement showing the Number of Prisoners confined in the under-mentioned Subsidiary Jails of the several Districts of the Madras Presidency during the year ending 31st December 1873.

Districts.	Talucs.	Subsidiary Jails	Residence of what Officer or Officers.	Number the Jail will hold.		Number re-maining 31st Dec. 1872.		Number re-maining 31st Dec. 1873.		Average Daily Number during the year.		Greatest Number at any one time.		Remarks.
				M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
Tinnevelly.	Tinnevelly	Tinnevelly	2nd-Class Magistrate	7	2	2	5	5	16	5-60	1-59	16	2	The surplus male prisoners were kept in the station-house and the females attached to the Tamil Choultry.
		Kolarukkam	Do.	30	9	14	3	1	30	6-52	1-00	30	1	
		Nanguneri	Do.	12	6	1	1	1	34	11-08	1-00	34	2	
	Nanguneri	Nanguneri	2nd-class	6	3	1	1	1	10	2-30	1-04	12	6	The surplus male prisoners were kept in the station-house and the females attached to the Tamil Choultry.
		Arasamudram	2nd-class	12	6	1	1	1	10	2-69	1-04	12	6	
		Therkasi	2nd-class	17	2	1	1	1	10	8-12	1-00	16	2	
	Ottapidaram	Ottapidaram	2nd-class	15	6	6	3	1	10	2-00	1-05	16	7	The surplus male prisoners were kept in the Police Station.
		Villokkilona	Do.	6	5	6	3	1	10	2-71	1-30	7	5	
		Tuticorin...	Head Assistant and 3rd-class Magistrates.	28	6	6	3	1	10	4-91	1-59	23	2	
	Tenkasi	Kytr	3rd-class	6	6	5	2	2	17	7-50	1-00	17	1	Do.
		Kulasegampattam.	Do.	15	6	3	2	2	18	1-29	1-00	18	1	
		Tenkasi	2nd-class	13	6	1	1	1	18	3-00	1-00	18	1	
	Sivillipattur	Sivillipattur	2nd-class	15	7	5	5	2	15	3-37	2-20	18	12	Do.
		Wathass	Do.	7	3	3	3	1	15	7-38	1-01	15	2	
		Satur	Do.	6	3	3	3	1	15	2-32	1-00	15	1	
	Sankaranmar-civil.	Virdupatti	Do.	5	5	3	3	1	15	3-43	1-00	21	3	The surplus male prisoners were kept in the station-house and the females attached to the Tamil Choultry.
		Sankaranmar-civil.	2nd-class	5	5	3	7	...	36	2-62	2-25	8	4	
		Satur	Do.	5	5	1	7	...	36	9-00	1-30	36	3	
Total				211	71	47	38	5	...	82-24	23-00	...	...	

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Districts.	Talucs.	Subsidiary Jails	Residence of what Officer or Officers.	Number the Jail will hold.		Number re-maining 31st Dec. 1872.		Number re-maining 31st Dec. 1873.		Average Daily Number during the year.		Greatest Number at any one time.		Remarks.
				M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
Malabar.	Cheranal	Teliparamba	3rd-class Magistrate	10	4	8	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	There are no subsidiary jails attached to the taluques of the District Magistrate of Canara and Tellicherry. Prisoners sentenced to imprisonment were sent to Changanassery Jail. Some of these were confined in the old jail.
		Cheranal	Do.	15	3	1	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	
		Kochuparamba	Do.	3	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
	Kotayam	Tellicherry	1st and 2nd-class Magistrates	16	8	4	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	
		Badagara	2nd-class Magistrate	8	4	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
		Chilandi	Do.	6	4	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
	Kannur	Changanassery	3rd-class	14	4	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
		Changanassery	Do.	14	4	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
		Changanassery	Do.	14	4	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
	Ernad	Ernad	2nd-class Magistrate	14	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
		Ernad	Do.	14	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
		Ernad	Do.	14	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
South Canara.	Mangalore	Mangalore	District Magistrate, three 1st-class two 2nd-class, and one 3rd-class Magistrates.	18	9	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	There are no subsidiary jails attached to the taluques of the District Magistrate of Canara and Tellicherry. Prisoners sentenced to imprisonment were sent to Changanassery Jail. Some of these were confined in the old jail.
		Mangalore	Do.	18	9	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
		Mangalore	Do.	18	9	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
	Bantwal	Bantwal	3rd-class Magistrate	12	5	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
		Bantwal	Do.	12	5	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
		Bantwal	Do.	12	5	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
	Udipi	Udipi	2nd and 3rd-class Magistrates.	8	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
		Udipi	Do.	8	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
		Udipi	Do.	8	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
	Kadmal	Kadmal	3rd-class Magistrate	8	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
		Kadmal	Do.	8	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
		Kadmal	Do.	8	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	

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No. 1.—SUBSIDIARY JAILS.—(Continued.)

Statement showing the Number of Prisoners confined in the under-mentioned Subsidiary Jails of the several Districts of the Madras Presidency during the year ending 31st December 1873.

Districts.	Talucs.	Subsidiary Jails.	Residence of what Officer or Officers.	Number the Jail.		Number remain- ing 31st Dec- ember 1872.		Number remain- ing 31st Dec- ember 1873.		Average Daily Number during the year.		Greatest Num- ber at any one time.		Remarks.
				M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
South Canara.— (Continued.)	Kundapur ...	Kundapur ...	1st, 2nd, and 3rd-class Magistrates.	18	4	1	...	...	...	113	06	7	1	
	Kasaragod ...	Kasaragod ...	2nd and 3rd-class Magis- trates.	6	2	...	...	...	...	352	46	13	7	
	Hosdurg ...	Hosdurg ...	2nd-class Magistrate ...	15	4	...	...	...	...	279	100	21	1	New jail.
	Uppinangadi ...	Uppinangadi ...	2nd and 3rd-class Magis- trates.	12	6	...	...	...	...	394	140	6	4	Do.
	Beltangadi ...	Beltangadi ...	3rd-class Magistrate ...	12	6	...	...	...	...	180	126	7	3	Do.
Coimbatore...	Total ...	Total ...	Total ...	122	52	20	...	23	6	2800	505	...	...	
	Coimbatore ...	Coimbatore ...	District Magistrate, Head Assistant and Assistant Magistrates, and 2nd and 3rd-class Magis- trates.	24	4	1	...	...	...	374	15	18	3	
	Metapallem ...	Metapallem ...	3rd-class Magistrate ...	15	7	6	...	9	...	250	18	10	2	
	Palladam ...	Palladam ...	do. ...	12	6	10	4	2	...	600	100	16	4	
	Avarashy ...	Avarashy ...	2nd-class do. ...	6	3	5	...	4	...	500	125	8	2	
Puducherry...	Puducherry ...	Puducherry ...	do. ...	12	6	2	...	2	...	565	18	16	4	
	Annaimalay ...	Annaimalay ...	do. ...	2	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	

Coimbatore.	Erode ...	Erode ...	Deputy Magistrate & 1st and 2nd-class Magis- trates.	14	6	2	...	2	...	629	112	11	2	This jail was established during the year 12 con- sequence of the Perma- ray Table being here transferred to this station.
	Phavary ...	Phavary ...	2nd-class Magistrate ...	7	7	1	...	4	...	300	100	9	1	
	Collegal ...	Collegal ...	3rd-class do. ...	5	4	6	...	9	...	346	32	19	3	
	Sattiamangalam ...	Sattiamangalam ...	1st and 2nd-class Magis- trates.	8	8	1	...	...	...	670	67	23	3	
	Talaray ...	Talaray ...	3rd-class Magistrate ...	8	4	1	...	8	...	21	50	2	7	The various prisoners were kept in the Police Lock- up.
Puducherry...	Caroor ...	Caroor ...	do. ...	8	4	1	...	...	...	498	35	17	5	The various prisoners were kept in the Police station outside the jail.
	Avarashy ...	Avarashy ...	3rd-class do. ...	3	...	...	...	4	...	400	100	7	2	
	Phavary ...	Phavary ...	do. ...	12	6	...	...	2	...	504	150	32	2	
	Collegal ...	Collegal ...	3rd-class do. ...	1	...	1	...	1	...	200	100	25	1	
	Collegal ...	Collegal ...	do. ...	13	6	1	...	...	...	325	135	14	2	
Puducherry...	Total ...	Total ...	Total ...	119	57	37	...	46	7	6863	1155	...	...	
	Coimbatore ...	Coimbatore ...	District and 1st and 2nd-class Magis- trates.	24	10	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	The various prisoners were kept in the Police station outside the jail.
	Phavary ...	Phavary ...	2nd-class Magistrate ...	7	7	1	...	4	...	43	25	2	1	
	Collegal ...	Collegal ...	3rd-class do. ...	5	4	6	...	9	...	...	...	...	...	
	Total ...	Total ...	Total ...	28	14	...	...	...	...	48	98	...	...	
Grand Total				3024	1516	1031	75	1091	152	1308	3261	...	...	

No. II.—SUBSIDIARY JAILS.—(Continued.)

Statement showing Sickness and Mortality in the under-mentioned Subsidiary Jails of the Madras Presidency during the year ending 31st December 1873.

Subsidiary Jails.	Average Daily Number of Prisoners during the year.		Number Sick in 1873.		Cholera.		Small-pox.		Fevers.		Dysentery.		Dropsy.		Other Diseases.		Total Admissions.		Total Deaths.		Number Sick in 1872.		Average Daily Sick during the year.	
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
North Arcot.—																								
(Contd.)																								
Palmanair ..	300	100							3	1														
Godhattam ..	705	30							3	1														
Wallajah ..	825	135							3	1														
Arcot ..	103	12																						
Vellore ..	1000	68							3	1														
Pohar ..	200	100							1															
Wandewash ..	318	69																						
Kangandi ..	100	10																						
Venkateshpet ..	71	25																						
Puttapet ..	700	50							33	4														
Arni ..	210	11																						
Calcutty ..	300	35																						
Mediapakk ..	301	10																						
Tripaty ..	183	10																						
Tirany ..	350	24																						
Narayanaiah ..	100	20																						
Total ..	6906	690	3						43	7														

SALEM.																								
Salem Town	1155	103	11	2	3	1	4	1	7	2	21	26	4	1	2	07	01							
Razipur	1490	100																						
Ahler	592	61																						
Osser	654	103																						
Dedicalonia	335	80																						
Darapuri	358	26																						
Panayaram	440	67																						
Kistangherry	407	53																						
Tripattore	500	83																						
Varanbady	216	25																						
Uttoogherry	157	27																						
Haroor	130	13																						
Nambul	436	21																						
Paramatty	212	62																						
Trichengode	530	83																						
Senkugherry	302	40																						
Total	7551	690	3						78	30														
CHINGLEPUT.																								
Madurankam	1158	55																						
Grannallor	200																							
Chingaput	570	65																						
Teepparoor	45																							
Govindaram	512	37																						
Stacevaramadore	323	13																						
St. Thomas' Mount	750	125																						
St. Thomas' Mount	400																							
Penamallur	800	100																						
Palayaram	100	100																						
Trichellore	871	42																						
Sathavadu	12																							
Ponury	500	23																						
Total	5773	565							2															

* Epileptic fit.

† Died of tetanus.

No. II.—SUBSIDIARY JAILS.—(Continued.)
Statement showing Sickness and Mortality in the under-mentioned Subsidiary Jails of the Madras Presidency during the year ending
31st December 1873.

Subsidiary Jails.	Average Daily Number of Prisoners during the year.		Cholera.		Small-pox.		Fever.		Dysentery.		Dropsy.		Other Diseases.		Total Admissions.		Total Deaths.		Number Sick on 31st December 1873.		Average Daily Sick during the year.	
	M.	F.	Admitted.	Died.	Admitted.	Died.	Admitted.	Died.	Admitted.	Died.	Admitted.	Died.	Admitted.	Died.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
MADRAS.—(Contd.)																						
Tiruchcholi ..	3.00	1.00																				
Tiruvadanai ..	3.22	1.20																				
Palani ..	3.37	1.37																				
Palani ..	1.50	1.00																				
Total ..	60.14	20.86																				
TINNEVELLY.																						
Tinnevely ..	5.00	1.50																				
Kokkattalam ..	6.52	1.00																				
Nanguneri ..	11.08	1.50																				
Kadepuram ..	2.50	1.00																				
Amkasanuram ..	2.09	1.04																				
Shermadevi ..	3.12	1.00																				
Tenkasa ..	3.00	1.05																				
Ottapalam ..	2.71	1.30																				
Villurikolan ..	4.91	1.53																				
Tuticorin ..	7.50	1.00																				
Kyur ..	1.29	1.00																				

Kolagangar ..	3.00	1.00																				
Tenkari ..	3.57	2.20																				
Strivilliputhur ..	7.38	1.61																				
Wattasa ..	2.52	1.00																				
Sattur ..	3.43	1.56																				
Vilupatti ..	2.62	2.25																				
Sankaranar Kovil ..	9.00	1.30																				
Total ..	82.21	23.90																				
MALABAR.																						
Taliparamba ..	92	41																				
Cherakal ..	5.27	1.84																				
Koodthamankal ..	4.23	2.27																				
Tellicherry ..	2.01	1.00																				
Badagara ..	3.00	1.00																				
Chalant Taluk ..	5.34	1.09																				
Do. Town ..	2.50	1.07																				
Manjeri ..	3.00	1.00																				
Tirurangudi ..	3.00	1.00																				
Periavalam ..	2.16	1.00																				
Cherupuzhi ..	11.68	3.30																				
Palghat ..	1.05	1.00																				
Alagar ..	2.21	1.00																				
Betapudiangudi ..	6.96	1.00																				
Ponani ..	2.29	1.01																				
Chowghat ..	1.08	1.00																				
Cochin ..	0.04	0.01																				
Anjengo ..	0.02	0.01																				
Tungasteri ..	4.15	1.12																				
Manaloddy ..	2.79	1.05																				
Vythery ..	1.42	1.14																				
Gudalur ..	67.26	2.82																				
Total ..	67.26	2.82																				

* Died of hysteria.

No. III.—SUBSIDIARY JAILS.

Statement showing the condition of the Subsidiary Jail Buildings of the several Districts of the Madras Presidency on the 31st December 1873.

Districts.	Talugs.	Subsidiary Jails.	In Good Re- pair.	In Fair Re- pair.	In Bad Re- pair.	Remarks.
Ganjam.	Chicacole ...	Chicacole ...	1	...	...	There is no sub-jail at this station, but the prisoners under remand are confined in the Police Lock-up, and the convicted prisoners are sent to Chicacole.
	Narasannapetta ...	Narasannapetta ...	1	...	...	
	Teckelly ...	Reghunathpore ...	1	...	...	
		Itchapora ...	1	...	...	Two rooms are in good order, and the rest are in a bad condition.
	Berhampore ...	Berhampore ...	1	...	...	The present sub-jail not being sufficient, the District Engineer has been requested to send in an estimate for additional accommodations.
		Poorcothottapora ...	1	...	...	
		Ganjam ...	1	...	...	
		Chetterpore ...	1	...	...	
	Jalantra ...	Somepetta ...	1	...	...	
	Parla Kimedya ...	Parla Kimedya ...	...	...	1	The roofs of two rooms are in a dangerous state. Two of the walls are cracked.
Vizagapatnam.	Aska ...	Aska ...	1	...	...	The sub-jails comprising two apartments will hold only 3 persons. A new jail is being provided.
	Gamsur ...	Russellcondah ...	1	...	...	
	Suradah ...	Suradah ...	1	...	...	
		Total ...	9	3	1	
	Vizagapatnam ...	Vizagapatnam ...	...	...	1	The doors of the wards are in bad order. The Department Public Works have been requested to make the necessary repairs.
	Bimlipatam ...	Bimlipatam ...	...	1	...	A rented house, transferred to the new building from the commencement of 1874.
	Chiparapilly ...	Chiparapilly ...	1	...	...	
	Springarnotta ...	Springarnucotta ...	1	...	...	
	Golcondah ...	Nursipatam ...	1	...	...	
	Sarvasiddhi ...	Yellamunchilli ...	1	...	...	
Gedare.	Antapilly ...	Antapilly ...	...	1	...	
	Veeravilly ...	Chodavaram ...	1	...	...	
	Vizianagrum ...	Vizianagrum ...	1	...	...	
	Gazapatinagrum ...	Gazapatinagrum ...	1	...	...	
	Bobbily ...	Bobbily ...	1	...	...	
	Salur ...	Salur ...	...	...	1	
	Parvatipur ...	Parvatipur ...	...	...	1	The prisoners were kept in the wards at the hill jail which is to be given up for the Sub-Magistrate's Office and Subsidiary Jail.
	Palcondah ...	Palcondah ...	...	...	1	Only a lock-up.
	Gannur ...	Gannur ...	...	1	...	
	Rayagudda ...	Rayagudda ...	...	1	...	
Gedare.	Kotapad ...	Kotapad ...	...	1	...	
	Koraput ...	Koraput ...	...	1	...	
	Nowarungapore ...	Nowarungapore ...	...	1	...	
	Malkhanghri ...	Malkhanghri ...	...	1	...	Do.
		Total ...	8	8	4	
	Ramachendrapur ...	Ramachendrapur ...	1	...	...	Requires a cooking shed.
	Alampur ...	Alampur ...	1	...	...	
	Nursapur ...	Nursapur ...	...	1	...	Rented house.
	Sivakodu ...	Sivakodu ...	1	...	...	

No. III.—SUBSIDIARY JAILS.—(Continued.)

Statement showing the condition of the Subsidiary Jail Buildings of the several Districts of the Madras Presidency on the 31st December 1873.

Districts.	Talugs.	Subsidiary Jails.	In Good Re- pair.	In Fair Re- pair.	In Bad Re- pair.	Remarks.
Gadarey. — (Continued.)	Amalapur ...	Amalapur ...	1	...	...	Police Station Lock-ups.
	Kotapetta ...	Kotapetta ...	1	...	...	
	Tamulu ...	Tamulu ...	...	...	1	
	Tanuku ...	Pentapadu ...	...	...	1	Do. do.
	Rajahmundry ...	Rajahmundry ...	1	...	...	
	Kottapalli ...	Kottapalli ...	1	...	...	
	Yernagudem ...	Tallapudi ...	...	1	...	
		Potavaram ...	...	...	1	
	Peddapuram ...	Peddapuram ...	...	1	...	A Sub-Magistrate's Cutcherry and Jail are being built.
		Prattipaddu ...	...	...	1	Rented godowns destitute of means of ventilation.
Kistna.	Bhimavaram ...	Vinavaram ...	1	...	...	The jail is not sufficient for prisoners. Proper accommodation is urgently required.
	Ellore ...	Ellore ...	...	1	...	
		Chintalapudi ...	...	...	1	
	Cocanada ...	Cocanada ...	...	1	...	
	Coringa ...	Coringa ...	1	...	...	
	Pittapur ...	Pittapur ...	1	...	...	
	Tuni ...	Tuni ...	...	1	...	
		Total ...	10	6	5	
	Repalli ...	Repalli ...	1	...	...	A sub-jail is in course of construction at this station. The existing jails will shortly be given up.
	Tinalli ...	Tinalli ...	1	...	...	
		Robertsonpettah ...	...	...	1	
Nellore.	Bunder ...	Inuguduru ...	...	...	1	The headquarters of this division have been recommended to be removed to Kodur where there is ample accommodation for a sub-jail.
	Avinigadda ...	Avinigadda ...	1	...	...	
	Bunder Fort ...	Bunder Fort ...	...	1	...	
	Gadivada ...	Gadivada ...	1	...	...	A new sub-jail is in course of construction.
	Kalkuluru ...	Kalkuluru ...	1	...	...	
	Guntur ...	Guntur ...	...	...	1	
	Mangalagiri ...	Mangalagiri ...	1	...	...	
	Bayatha ...	Bayatha ...	1	...	...	
	Ponnur ...	Ponnur ...	1	...	...	
	Satnapalli ...	Krosur ...	1	...	...	A new sub-jail is in course of construction.
Nellore.	Bezawada ...	Bezawada ...	...	...	1	
	Nandigama ...	Nandigama ...	1	...	...	
	Jaggayapett ...	Jaggayapett ...	1	...	...	
	Nuzvid ...	Gunnavaram ...	1	...	...	
	Vissannapett ...	Tiruvur ...	...	1	...	
	Narasarowpet ...	Narasarowpet ...	1	...	...	
	Vinankonda ...	Vinankonda ...	1	...	...	
	Palnad ...	Dachapalli ...	1	...	...	
	Tammurukota ...	Tammurukota ...	1	...	...	
		Total ...	16	2	4	
Nellore.	Nellore ...	Allur ...	1	...	...	The window of one ward requires to be decorated by iron bars, the present bars being old and unsafe.
	Gudur ...	Gudur ...	...	1	...	
Nellore.		Sriharikotta ...	...	1	...	There is only one ward here. Another is required. Flooring requires renewal.

No. III.—SUBSIDIARY JAILS.—(Continued.)

Statement showing the condition of the Subsidiary Jail Buildings of the several Districts of the Madras Presidency on the 31st December 1873.

Districts.	Taluqs.	Subsidiary Jails.	In Good Re- pair.	In Fair Re- pair.	In Bad Re- pair.	Remarks.
Nellore.—(Continued.)	Rapur ... Venkataghirri	Rapur ... Venkataghirri	1	1		This building is very insecure, being an old private bungalow. Flooring requires repair.
	Polar ...	Sulurpett	1	1		This is a detached building, and is very insecure.
	Naidupett	Naidupett	1			The room was repaired last year, and is in good condition. Much inconvenience is felt as stated last year, owing to there being only one cell for male and female prisoners. A new jail has been sanctioned.
	Atmakur...	Devayrapalli	1			
	Udayagiri	Udayagiri	1			This is a private house rented for the purpose. It requires white-washing. It consists of a single room with verandah on the southern side and a verandah and a backyard (with door) on the northern side. The building is an old one, and is not suitable for the purpose of a sub-jail. No change is necessary, pending the construction of a new Taluk Cutcherry. There is a Police Lock-up attached to the present cutcherry building.
	Kavali	Kavali	1			New windows have been built, and the rooms have been repaired, consequently further repairs are unnecessary. The rooms are in good condition.
	Kanigiri	Mogallur...	1			1st-class Taluk Cutcherry has been sanctioned. Work begun.
	Ongole...	Ongole	1			Doors required to separate the wing rooms from the burials, one endwings in north-west turret recently enlarged by a prisoner in escaping not yet repaired. Desirable that either new padlocks of superior make be substituted for the present ones, or that the locking of the present ones from inside be rendered impossible.
		Addanki	1			Rooms dangerously insecure. Improvements have been sanctioned.
	Kandukur	Kandukur	1			New jail has been sanctioned.
Kannool.	Podili	Podili	1			Altering cutcherry and adding sub-jail have been sanctioned.
	Darsi	Darsi	1			Do. do.
	Total		8	7	1	
	Ramalkotta	Kurnool	1			The front part of the female ward and the roof along the southern wall are leaky, and also a corner of the male ward, although the Public Works Department repaired the jail this year.
		Ramalkotta	1			
	Total		2			
	Nandikotkur	Nandikotkur	1			
		Atmakur...	1			
	Total		2			
	Total		10	7	1	

No. III.—SUBSIDIARY JAILS.—(Continued.)

Statement showing the condition of the Subsidiary Jail Buildings of the several Districts of the Madras Presidency on the 31st December 1873.

Districts.	Taluqs.	Subsidiary Jails.	In Good Re- pair.	In Fair Re- pair.	In Bad Re- pair.	Remarks.
Kannool.—(Continued.)	Pattikonda	Pattikonda	1			One of the walls of the female ward needs repair, as it leaks at the top. The flooring also requires touching up. The jail was built seven years ago, and has wooden barred doors.
	Peapally	Peapally	1			
	Koilkuntla	Koilkuntla	1			There is only one ward, both for under-trial and sentenced prisoners.
	Nundial	Nundial	1			
	Sirwell	Chagalmurry	1			There is only one ward for sentenced and under-trial prisoners. The roof is leaky and requires repair.
	Cumbum	Cumbum	1			
	Markapur	Markapur	1			
	Total		6	6	1	
	Bellary.	Bellary	1			
		Hospett	1			
		Raidroog	1			
		Gooty	1			
		Tadpatry	1			
		Adoni	1			
		Allar	1			
		Anantapur	1			
		Dharmavaram	1			
		Pennacondah	1			
Cuddapah.	Hindupur	Hindupur	1			
	Madakasara	Madakasara	1			
	Kudligi	Kudligi	1			
	Ramandroog	Ramandroog	1			
	Hudagally	Hudagally	1			
	Total		13	3		
	Cuddapah	Cuddapah	1			The roof of one building is falling; the door unsafe; and the walls require repair.
	Pulivendala	Pulivendala	1			One ward facing the west is exposed to sun, wind, and rain, and requires a verandah in front. The other ward is not large enough. No convenient place for cooking purposes.
	Budwail	Budwail	1			The verandah in front leaks.
	Sidhout	Sidhout	1			
	Pallempett	Pallempett	1			The jail leaks.
	Prodatoor	Prodatoor	1			
	Junnamadugu	Junnamadugu	1			
	Royachoty	Royachoty	1			
	Kadiri	Kadiri	1			The jail leaks.
	Madanapalli	Madanapalli	1			
	Vellipaud	Vellipaud	1			
	Total		4	7		

No. III.—SUBSIDIARY JAILS.—(Continued.)

Statement showing the condition of the Subsidiary Jail Buildings of the several Districts of the Madras Presidency on the 31st December 1873.

Districts.	Taluqs.	Subsidiary Jails.	In Good Re- pair.	In Fair Re- pair.	In Bad Re- pair.	Remarks.
North Arcot.	Chittoor ...	Greenispett ...	...	1	...	The buildings close to the Chittoor Taluk Cutcherry were held as Subsidiary Jail until June 1873, the date on which the construction of the new Subsidiary Jail in Greenispett was completed. This new Subsidiary Jail contains male and female wards all in one and the same building.
	Chendragherry ...	Chendragherry ...	1	...	...	
	Palmanair ...	Palmanair ...	1	...	...	
	Goodiatum ...	Goodiatum ...	1	...	...	
	Wallajah ...	Wallajah ...	1	...	...	
	Arcoot ...	Arcoot ...	1	...	...	
	Vellore ...	Vellore ...	1	...	...	
	Polur ...	Polur ...	1	...	...	
	Wandewash ...	Wandewash ...	1	...	...	
	Kangundi ...	Kanguelli ...	1	...	...	
	Venkataghereyoota ...	Venkataghereyoota ...	1	...	...	
	Panganoor ...	Panganoor ...	1	...	...	
	Arni ...	Arni ...	1	...	...	
	Calastry ...	Calastry ...	1	...	...	
	Maderpauk ...	Maderpauk ...	1	...	...	
	Tripaty ...	Tripaty ...	1	...	...	
	Tirtany ...	Tirtany ...	1	...	...	
	Narayanaswam ...	Narayanaswam ...	1	...	...	
Total ...			10	8	...	
Salem.	Salem ...	Salem Town ...	1	...	...	The cooking shed requires slight repairs.
	Ahtoor ...	Razipur ...	1	...	...	
	Oosoor ...	Ahtoor ...	1	...	...	A new jail has been but recently completed. A new sub-jail is much required. The female ward is a wretched 3rd floor, and the one male ward is inadequate.
	Oosoor ...	Oosoor ...	1	...	...	
	Darampury ...	Darampury ...	1	...	1	This is a miserable building. The new sub-jail will probably be completed in March. Is a new jail.
	Darampury ...	Pennagaram ...	1	...	1	
	Kistnagherry ...	Kistnagherry ...	1	...	...	The roof in some places leaks. It is being repaired by the Department Public Works.
	Tripatore ...	Tripatore ...	1	...	...	
	Uttengherri ...	Uttengherri ...	1	...	...	Two male wards require slight repairs.
	Haroor ...	Haroor ...	1	...	...	
	Namkul ...	Namkul ...	1	...	...	The District Engineer has been addressed on the subject.
	Trichengode ...	Trichengode ...	1	...	...	
	Trichengode ...	Senkagherry ...	1	...	1	
Total ...			11	2	3	
Chingleput.	Madurantakam ...	Madurantakam ...	1	...	...	
	Chingleput ...	Chingleput ...	1	...	...	
	Chingleput ...	Chingleput ...	1	...	...	
	Conjeveram ...	Conjeveram ...	1	...	...	

No. III.—SUBSIDIARY JAILS.—(Continued.)

Statement showing the condition of the Subsidiary Jail Buildings of the several Districts of the Madras Presidency on the 31st December 1873.

Districts.	Taluqs.	Subsidiary Jails.	In Good Re- pair.	In Fair Re- pair.	In Bad Re- pair.	Remarks.		
Chingleput. (Continued.)	Sydapet ... Trivellore ... Ponnery ...	St. Thomas' Mount	...	1	...	The jail will require white or color-washing inside twice during the year. One of the out-buildings requires repair in the roof. The whole will require color-washing outside once. The ventilators of the Court on the west side require screens over them, as the sun is unbearable at times.		
		Homes' Garden ...	1	...	...			
		Poonamallee ...	1	...	...			
		Palaveram ...	...	1	...			
		Trivellore ...	...	1	...			
		Sathavadeo ...	...	1	...			
	Ponnery ...	Ponnery ...	...	1	...			
	Total ...			8	5		...	
	South Arcot.	Cuddalore ... Virdachellum ... Chellamburam ... Kullacoorchy ... Tindivanam ...	Munjaoopun ...	1	...		...	The terraced roof of the wards becomes wet during the rainy season, whereby the walls become damp. Accommodation is inadequate. The prisoners suffer from the defective ventilation.
			Trivady ...	1	...		...	
Virdachellum ...			...	1	...			
Tittagoody ...			1	...	...			
Chellamburam ...			...	1	...			
Mannargoody ...			...	1	...			
Bowmanigiri ...		...	1	...				
Porto Novo ...		1	...	...				
Kullacoorchy ...		Kullacoorchy ...	...	1	...			
Tindivanam ...		Tindivanam ...	...	1	...			
Gingee ...	...	1	...					
Merkanum ...			...	1	...			
Villapuram ... Trinomally ... Trikkalore ...	Villapuram ...	...	1	...	...	When the greatest number of prisoners confined at one time exceeds the number the jail can hold, the accommodation is inadequate, and there is no cooking shed.		
	Vanoor ...	...	1	...	...			
	Trinomally ...	...	1	...	...			
	Chengam ...	...	1	...	...			
	Trikkalore ...	...	1	...	...			
	Ellavanasore ...	...	...	1	...			
Total ...			7	8	3			
Tanjore.	Tanjore ... Combaconum ... Mayaveram ... Shealli ... Negapatam ... Nannilam ... Puducottah ... Mannargoody ...	Tanjore ...	...	1	...	...	A new building has been furnished, but not yet used. The old building is in good repair.	
		Combaconum ...	...	1	...	...		
		Mayaveram ...	...	1	...	...		
		Shealli ...	...	1	...	...		
		Negapatam ...	...	1	...	...		
		Trivellore ...	...	1	...	...		
	Nannilam ...	...	1	...	...			
	Puducottah ...	Puducottah ...	...	...	1	...		
	Mannargoody ...	Mannargoody ...	...	...	1	...		
	Tritrapundi ...	Tritrapundi ...	...	...	1	...	The jail is secure, but there is not sufficient space in it.	
Total ...			7	2	1			
Trichinopoly.	Trichinopoly ... Museri ... Kulutalai ... Manaparai ...	Trichinopoly ...	...	...	1	...	The sub-jail is in a Mantapam which is neither sufficiently ventilated, nor spacious enough. A new one is in course of construction.	
		Museri ...	...	1	...	...		
		Kulutalai ...	...	1	...	...		
		Manaparai ...	...	...	1	...		

No. III.—SUBSIDIARY JAILS.—(Continued.)

Statement showing the condition of the Subsidiary Jail Buildings of the several Districts of the Madras Presidency on the 31st December 1873.

Districts.	Taluqs.	Subsidiary Jails.	In Good Re- pair.	In Fair Re- pair.	In Bad Re- pair.	Remarks.
Madura.	Perambalur ...	Perambalur ...	...	1	...	A new Subsidiary Jail has been constructed there, but has not yet been used.
	Jayecondashola- puram.	Jayecondashola- puram.	1	...	...	
	Total ...		9	2	...	
	Madura ...	Madura ...	...	1	...	New jail on the standard plan.
	Tirumangalam...	Tirumangalam...	1	...	...	
	Oosikunapatty ...	Oosikunapatty ...	1	...	...	
	Dindigul ...	Dindigul ...	1	...	...	
	Nelacottah ...	Nelacottah ...	...	1	...	
	Peracolum ...	Peracolum ...	...	1	...	
	Pulni ...	Pulni ...	1	...	...	
	Melur ...	Melur ...	1	...	...	
	Shevagnogah ...	Shevagnogah ...	1	...	...	
Tinnevely.	Tirupattur ...	Tirupattur ...	1	...	...	Two new rooms have been built.
	Tiroochooly ...	Tiroochooly ...	...	1	...	
	Tiroovadamai ...	Tiroovadamai ...	1	...	...	
	Ramanad ...	Ramanad ...	1	...	...	
	Paumben ...	Paumben ...	1	...	...	
	Total ...		11	4	...	
	Tinnevely ...	Tinnevely ...	1	...	...	
	Kokankalam ...	Kokankalam ...	1	...	...	
	Nanguneri ...	Nanguneri ...	1	...	...	
	Radapinam ...	Radapinam ...	1	...	...	
Malabar.	Ambasaramdrum ...	Ambasaramdrum ...	1	...	...	The roof requires repair. It leaks. The roof of the kitchen was repaired in January last.
	Shermadevi ...	Shermadevi ...	1	...	...	
	Tenkasi ...	Tenkasi ...	1	...	...	
	Ottapidaram ...	Ottapidaram ...	1	...	...	
	Vilathalam ...	Vilathalam ...	1	...	...	
	Tuticorin ...	Tuticorin ...	...	1	...	
	Kytur ...	Kytur ...	1	...	...	
	Kulasagarapattam ...	Kulasagarapattam ...	1	...	...	
	Tenkasi ...	Tenkasi ...	1	...	...	
	Strivillipattur ...	Strivillipattur ...	1	...	...	
Malabar.	Wattass ...	Wattass ...	1	...	...	The roof requires repair. It leaks. The roof of the kitchen was repaired in January last.
	Sattur ...	Sattur ...	1	...	...	
	Vidupatti ...	Vidupatti ...	1	...	...	
	Sunkarasainar- covil.	Sunkarasainar- covil.	1	...	...	
	Total ...		17	1	...	
	Cherakal ...	Taliparamba ...	1	...	...	
	Kotayam ...	Cherakal ...	1	...	...	
	Tellicherry ...	Koothparamba ...	1	...	...	
	Badagery ...	Tellicherry ...	1	...	...	
	Quilandi ...	Badagery ...	1	...	...	

No. III.—SUBSIDIARY JAILS.—(Continued.)

Statement showing the condition of the Subsidiary Jail Buildings of the several Districts of the Madras Presidency on the 31st December 1873.

Districts.	Taluqs.	Subsidiary Jails.	In Good Re- pair.	In Fair Re- pair.	In Bad Re- pair.	Remarks.
Malabar.—(Continued.)	Walvarad ...	Perintalamanna ...	1	...	...	The accommodation is not sufficient. The doors have no bars, and the prisoners cannot always be under the eye of the guard. The rooms having doors behind are unsafe. No separate ward for females.
	Palghat ...	Cherpulcheri ...	...	1	...	
	Alatur ...	Palghat ...	1	...	...	
	Belutpoodiangadi ...	Alatur ...	...	1	...	
	Ponani ...	Belutpoodiangadi ...	1	...	...	
	Chawghaut ...	Ponani ...	1	...	...	
	Cochin ...	Chawghaut ...	1	...	...	
	Anjengo ...	Cochin ...	1	...	...	
	Tangasheri ...	Anjengo ...	...	1	...	
	Manantoddy ...	Tangasheri ...	...	1	...	
South Canara.	Wynnad ...	Manantoddy ...	...	1	...	Locks for doors not supplied; hence prisoners are confined in the Police Lock-up.
	Vythery ...	Wynnad ...	1	...	...	
	Gudalur ...	Vythery ...	1	...	...	
	Total ...	Gudalur ...	18	4	1	
	Mangalore ...	Mangalore ...	1	...	...	
	Baniwall ...	Mangalore ...	1	...	...	
	Udipi ...	Baniwall ...	1	...	...	
	Karkal ...	Udipi ...	...	1	...	
	Kundapur ...	Karkal ...	1	...	...	
	Kasargode ...	Kundapur ...	1	...	...	
Coimbatore.	Uppinangadi ...	Kasargode ...	1	...	...	The roof of the jail which was constructed of bamboos has been replaced by one of timber rafters and roofers.
	Beltangadi ...	Uppinangadi ...	1	...	...	
	Total ...	Beltangadi ...	7	2	...	
	Coimbatore ...	Coimbatore ...	1	...	...	
	Mettapollam ...	Coimbatore ...	1	...	...	
	Pulladi ...	Mettapollam ...	1	...	...	
	Avenashy ...	Pulladi ...	1	...	...	
	Pollachy ...	Avenashy ...	1	...	...	
	Annamallay ...	Pollachy ...	1	...	...	
	Erode ...	Annamallay ...	1	...	...	
Coimbatore.	Bhowany ...	Erode ...	1	...	...	The roof is leaking in some places. An estimate for repairs has been sanctioned, and the repairs will be carried out shortly.
	Colligal ...	Bhowany ...	1	...	...	
	Sattiamungalum ...	Colligal ...	1	...	...	
	Talavady ...	Sattiamungalum ...	...	1	...	
	Caroor ...	Talavady ...	...	1	...	
	Aravaccorchy ...	Caroor ...	1	...	...	
	Dharapuram ...	Aravaccorchy ...	1	...	...	
	Konghiem ...	Dharapuram ...	...	1	...	
	Oodamulpottah ...	Konghiem ...	1	...	...	
	Total ...	Oodamulpottah ...	15	3	...	

No. III.—SUBSIDIARY JAILS.—(Continued.)

Statement showing the condition of the Subsidiary Jail Buildings of the several Districts of the Madras Presidency on the 31st December 1873.

Districts.	Taluqs.	Subsidiary Jails.	In Good Re- pair.	In Fair Re- pair.	In Bad Re- pair.	Remarks.
Nellore Hills.	Ootacamund ...	Ootacamund ...	1	...	...	Made over to the Municipality. vide G. O., dated 30th May 1873, No. 753. } Police Lock-ups.
	Wellington ...	Wellington ...	1	...	...	
	Coonoor ...	Coonoor ...	1	...	...	
	Total ...		3	...	...	
	Grand Total ...		183	84	21	

JUDICIAL DEPARTMENT.

PROCEEDINGS OF THE MADRAS GOVERNMENT.

Read Administration Report of the Inspector-General of Jails for the year 1873-74.

ORDER THEREOF, 27th January 1875, No. 180.

The number of prisoners of all kinds confined in jails other than subsidiary jails in the Madras Presidency, during the year 1873-74, is compared in the annexed abstract with the corresponding figures for 1872-73:—

	1872-73.	1873-74.
Convicts	20,441	21,480
Under trial	2,883	3,011
Civil	2,543	2,546
Security	143	136
State	9	12
Insane	83	95
	26,102	27,280
Less under-trial prisoners subsequently con- victed	1,316	1,328
Total	24,786	25,952

2. Transfers have been deducted from the figures above given. In the case of convicts it is observed that thirty-five more prisoners were received by transfer than were disposed of in that manner, the reason probably being that the number actually in transit on the 31st December 1872, exceeded to that extent the number in transit on the 31st December 1873.

3. *Convicts.*—The daily average number of convicts was 8,861, against 8,917 in 1872. There were 8,780 in prison at the commencement of the year; 12,700 were imprisoned during the year, against 11,637 in the preceding year, and 12,305 were released or otherwise disposed of, leaving 9,210 in prison on the 31st December 1873. The details given as regards religion, age, and previous occupation are very much the same as in former years, except that there was an increase of twenty per cent. in the proportion of convicts in Central Jails between the

ages of forty and sixty, and of five per cent. above the age of sixty. It is observed that the number of Government servants in jail was 913, against 768 in 1872. The proportion of "old offenders" confined in the

	Male.	Female.	
Penitentiary ...	21.40	34.24	Madras Penitentiary was again very
Guindy ...	46.15	...	much higher than elsewhere with the
Coimbatore (District) ...	38.17	...	exception of Guindy, Coimbatore
Paumben ...	19.60	...	(District), Paumben, and Vellore
Vellore (Central) ...	18.81	10.81	(Central). The decrease in the

escapes from thirteen to four is very satisfactory.

4. *Jail punishments.*—The remarks made in the report on the question of jail punishments call for no special notice, an Order laying down general instructions on the question having been issued only a few months before the close of the year under review.*

*G.O., dated 31st Dec. 1873, No. 2,095.

The high percentage of punishment to average strength in the case of females is satisfactorily explained.

5. The Government note that a special report is promised on the subject of education.

6. *Vital Statistics.*—The health of the prisoners generally during the year is reported to have been very good, although the mortality was unusually high in some jails. The death-rate of all classes of prisoners throughout the Presidency was 28.3 per mille of the daily average strength, against 22.1 in 1872, being higher than it has been since 1869-70. In reviewing the last report it was remarked that in nine jails there had been no deaths at all, and in three only did the rate per mille exceed 50. In the year under review there were no deaths in

Trichinopoly (Central) ...	69.9	eight jails, and in six the rate per mille was
Tanjore ...	39.9	over 50, being as high as 130.5 in the case
Vizagapatam ...	61.3	of the Coimbatore District Jail. In Vizaga-
Tranquebar ...	64.2	patam, though the rate was still high, there
Berhampore ...	75.4	was a great improvement over the preced-
Coimbatore (District) ...	120.5	ing year. The health of the Coimbatore and Trichinopoly Jails has

lately formed the subject of a separate report. No attempt is made to account for the high rate at Berhampore, but in the case of Tanjore it is explained that the rate is not exceptionally high so far as that jail is concerned, and that the rate of sickness and mortality amongst the free population of the district is generally higher than elsewhere. The Sanitary Commissioner will give the question his early consideration. The death-rate in the Central Jails exceeded, for the first time, that in the District Jails: but this was anticipated, and the death-rate is expected to continue to increase concurrently with the increase in the proportion of aged prisoners resulting from the confinement in these jails of all prisoners sentenced for long terms. It is observed that the Superintendents of these Jails are of opinion that sedentary occupation within the jail precincts is less conducive to health than extramural

labor, but the Inspector-General has called for further particulars on this point in pursuance of the Orders of Government when reviewing the report for the preceding year.

7. It is observed that the Superintendents of the Penitentiary and of the Vellore and Cannanore Central Jails are unable to report any appreciable good effect upon conduct as resulting from the remission system, but that elsewhere it appears to have worked very satisfactorily.

8. *Financial Statistics.*—The subjoined table shows the cost per head of average daily strength for a series of six years:—

Years.	Rations.	Establishment.	Guarding.	Hospital Charges.	Clothing and Bedding.	Contingencies.	Total.	Receipts paid into the Treasury.	Net Cost per Convict.
	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS.	RS. A. P.
1868-69.	49 12 0	14 10 2	15 0 7	0 15 0	4 4 10	5 13 9	90 5 8	45,878	122 2 3
1869-70.	45 8 8	15 12 4	13 7 6	1 2 1	3 13 8	4 13 4	84 9 7	62,448	114 0 7
1870 ...	43 3 6	17 1 7	14 1 4	1 7 2	3 4 4	4 14 4	81 0 5	60,980	99 11 6
1871 ...	40 10 9	19 4 5	13 12 9	0 11 7	2 15 4	4 6 3	81 13 2	1,16,408	81 14 6
1872 ...	39 3 3	19 14 5	15 4 8	0 5 3	2 15 2	4 2 0	79 12 11	1,56,056	67 7 0
1873 ...	35 11 5	20 14 9	13 6 9	0 4 9	3 9 4	3 14 11	77 5 1	2,60,939	53 8 0

9. It is explained that the figures given in previous reports under the above heading have all been incorrectly calculated so as to show the average cost per head per jail, instead of a general average for the Presidency. The large decrease in the net cost is very satisfactory, and it is still more so to find that the total cost of maintenance and guarding was less by Rupees 24,879 than in the preceding year, with only the slight decrease of fifty-six in the daily average strength.

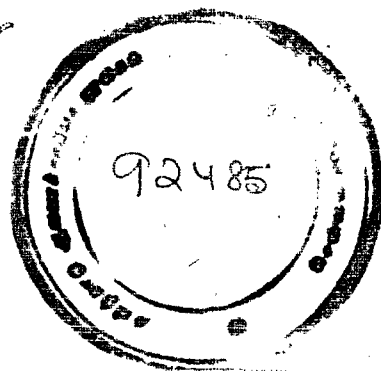
10. The explanation offered regarding the variation in the cost of rations in certain jails situated near each other, noticed in the Government Order on the report for the previous year, is that the rates of contract differ. Before accepting contracts, Superintendents should ascertain as far as possible the ruling market prices in the neighborhood, and subject the tenders received to the most careful scrutiny. It is observed that at Berhampore no contract was obtainable, and the supplies were purchased in the market at prices lower than the contract rates for the preceding year. A different result ensued, however, in the case of Cuddapah, where none of the tenders offered were accepted.

11. *Jail manufactures.*—The value of manufactures sold during the year amounted to Rupees 2,75,550, and the profit calculated according to the form prescribed in G. O., dated 19th March 1874, No. 491, was Rupees 73,023, less Rupees 70 loss incurred at Kurnool. The form in

question was adopted from the Jail Report of another Province, but on an examination of the figures shown for the year under review the Government are inclined to doubt the correctness of including the cash balances in the calculation. The information before Government, however, regarding the manner in which the jail accounts are kept, is so small that before directing any change they desire to have the views of the Inspector-General after consultation with the Officers in charge of the Central Jails.

(True Extract.)

D. F. CARMICHAEL,
Acting Chief Secretary.



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