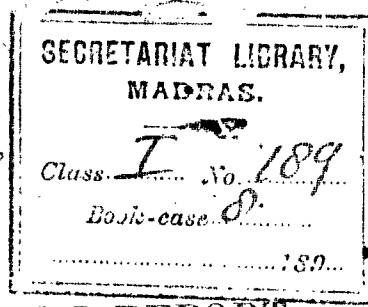
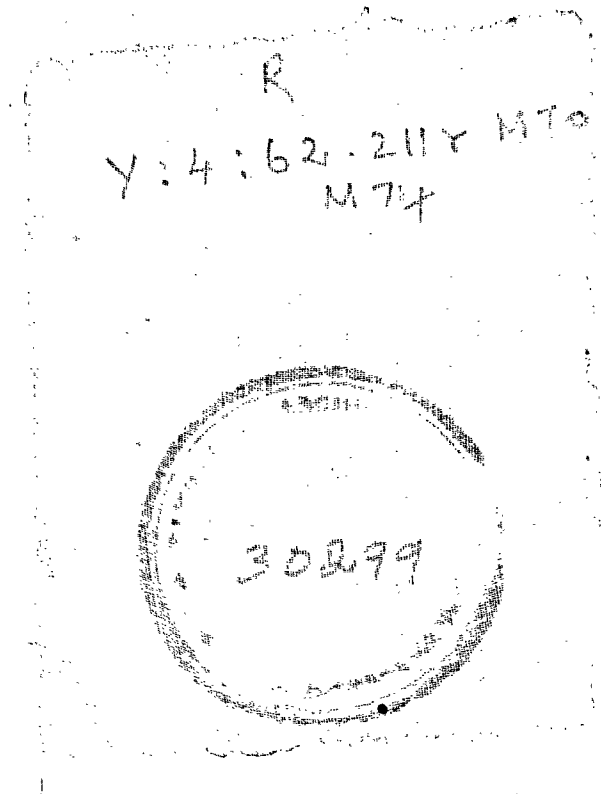
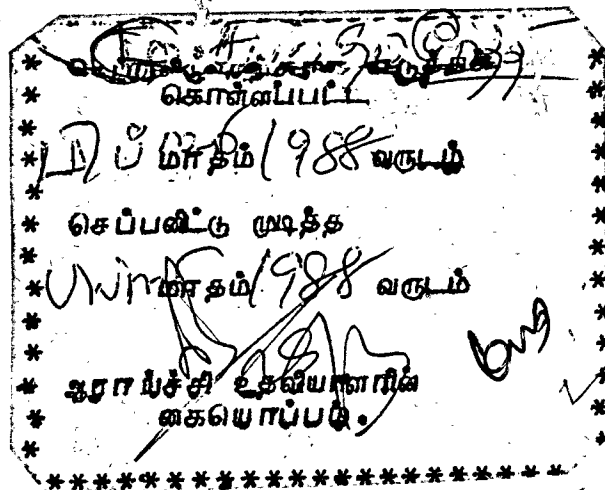

ADMINISTRATION REPORT
OF THE
INSPECTOR-GENERAL OF JAILS,
FOR THE YEAR 1870-71.



ADMINISTRATION REPORT

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INSPECTOR-GENERAL OF JAILS,
FOR THE YEAR 1870-71.

From Lieutenant-Colonel W. J. WILSON, Inspector-General of Jails, to the
Honorable R. S. ELLIS, C.B., Chief Secretary to Government, Fort
Saint George, dated Ootacamund, 10th November 1871, No. 186.

I HAVE the honor to submit the Administration Report upon the Prison
Department for the year 1870, together with the under-mentioned statements
prepared in accordance with the new forms received from the Government
of India, viz. :—

Judicial.

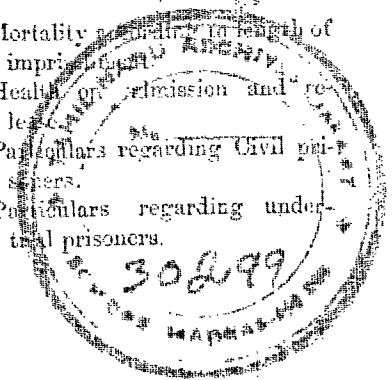
1. Admission and disposal of convicts.
2. Religion, ages, and previous occupations of convicts.
3. Classes according to length of sentence.
4. Previous convictions.
5. Escapes and re-captures.
6. Jail offences and punishments.
7. Particulars regarding Warders, Overseers, and Maistries.
8. State of education.

Financial.

9. Expenditure for guarding and maintenance.
10. Comparative statement of the expense of guarding and maintenance, with reference to the four years immediately preceding.
11. Employment of convicts and their estimated earnings.
12. Results of the manufactories.
13. Diet scales and cost of food.
14. Expenditure incurred in building new jails, and on additions and repairs, with the gross and net cost of convicts during the year.

Vital.

15. Sickness and mortality.
16. Chief forms of sickness and mortality.
17. Monthly rates of admissions, daily average sick, and deaths.
18. Mortality according to age and
19. Mortality according to length of imprisonment.
20. Health on admission and release.
21. Particulars regarding Civil prisoners.
22. Particulars regarding under-trial prisoners.



Administration Report
Of the
Inspector - General of Jails

1870-71



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The following additional statements are also submitted:—

23. Particulars regarding security prisoners.	26. Number of releases under remission system.
24. Particulars regarding State prisoners.	27. Punishments under remission system.
25. Particulars regarding insane prisoners.	

Admission and Disposal of Prisoners.

2. The present report relates to the calendar year, whereas all former reports were framed for the official year; consequently the comparison with former years cannot be accurate. The daily average number of prisoners of all classes during the year was 9,621, being 312 less than the average of 1869-70, and 531 less than that of 1868-69. The number remaining in confinement on the 31st December 1870 was 9,503, being 203 less than at the end of the year 1869.

Number and Disposal of Convicts.

	Males.	Females.	Total.
Remaining 31st December 1869	8,862	347	9,209
Received during the year	11,786	874	12,660
Total Population	20,648	1,221	21,869
Transported beyond seas	50	4	54
Transferred to other Jails	1,931	58	1,989
Released	9,786	813	10,599
Escaped	43	...	43
Died	245	9	254
Executed	46	2	48
Remained 31st December 1870	8,457	355	8,812
Total	20,648	1,221	21,869

Number and Disposal of Security Prisoners.

	Males.	Females.	Total.
Remaining 31st December 1869	37	...	37
Received during the year	66	...	66
Total Population	103	...	103
Transferred to other Jails	2	...	2
Released	80	...	80
Remained 31st December 1870	21	...	21
Total	103	...	103

Number and Disposal of Under-trial Prisoners.

	Males.	Females.	Total.
Remaining 31st December 1869	199	16	215
Received during the year	2,794	182	2,976
Total Population	2,993	198	3,191
Released	1,426	78	1,504
Convicted	1,383	105	1,488
Transferred	25	6	31
Escaped	5	...	5
Died	5	...	5
Remained 31st December 1870	149	9	158
Total	2,993	198	3,191

Number and Disposal of Civil Prisoners.

	Males.	Females.	Total.
Remaining 31st December 1869	273	5	278
Received during the year	2,162	124	2,286
Total Population	2,435	129	2,564
Released	2,142	116	2,258
Died	10	1	11
Remained 31st December 1870	283	12	295
Total	2,435	129	2,564

Number and Disposal of State Prisoners.

	Males.	Females.	Total.
Remaining 31st December 1869	10	...	10
Received during the year	...	...	...
Total Population	10	...	10
Released	9	...	9
Remained 31st December 1870	1	...	1
Total	10	...	10

Number and Disposal of Insane Prisoners.

	Males.	Females.	Total.
Remaining 31st December 1869	19	3	22
Received during the year	41	6	47
Total Population	60	9	69
Transferred for trial on recovery	4	...	4
Do. to Lunatic Asylums	23	2	25
Do. to Central Jails	2	...	2
Released	15	3	18
Died	4	...	4
Remaining 31st December 1870	12	4	16
Total	60	9	69

The daily average number of each class during the year is shown in the following table:—

	Males.	Females.	Total.
Convicts	8826.42	315.66	9142.08
Security	36.07	...	36.07
Under-trial prisoners	165.30	9.14	174.44
Civil prisoners	207.80	8.10	215.90
State do.	4.49	...	4.49
Insane do.	15.75	2.61	18.36
Total	9255.96	365.51	9621.47

The female prisoners and the boys in the Madras Penitentiary were removed from the body of the Jail to new wards in separate compartments which had been completed during the year. The Central Jails at Vellore, Trichinopoly, and Cannanore have been nearly finished. The Jail in the Fort at Cannanore having been no longer required, it was given up on the 31st March, and the prisoners were transferred to the Central Jail.

Religion, Age, and previous Occupation.

3. Out of 20,003 convicts in prison during the year, 71 per cent. were Hindus, 8½ per cent. Muhomedans, 3 per cent. Christians, and 17½ per cent. Pariahs, Chucklers, &c.

	Males.	Females.	Total.
Christians	572	50	622
Hindus	13,404	818	14,222
Muhomedans	1,672	96	1,768
All other classes	2,221	227	2,448
Total	18,469	1,191	19,660

The proportion of convicts under sixteen years of age was 1½ per cent., of those between sixteen and forty years 73¼ per cent., of those between forty and sixty years 22¾ per cent., and of those above sixty years 2¼ per cent.

	Males.	Females.	Total.
Under 16 years of age	256	47	303
Between 16 and 40 years	13,750	921	14,671
Do. 40 and 60 do.	4,321	196	4,517
Above 60 years	421	27	448
Total	18,748*	1,191	19,939

The great majority of the male convicts consisted of laborers and of those employed in agriculture, these classes composing nearly three-fourths of the whole Jail population. The proportion of prisoners following other trades or professions, and of those who had no definite occupation, ranged between three and five per cent.; that of persons of independent means was between half and three-fourths per cent. Out of 1,191 female convicts, nearly three-fourths were married, thirteen per cent. were unmarried, and 13¼ per cent. were prostitutes.

	Males.	Females.	Total.
Of independent means	122	...	122
Agriculturists	5,698	...	5,698
Laborers	7,888	...	7,888
Shop-keepers and traders	1,074	...	1,074
Artizans	774	...	774
Domestic servants	850	...	850
Professional	973	...	973
Government servants	731	...	731
No occupation	688	...	688
Married women	...	871	871
Unmarried do.	...	156	156
Prostitutes	...	164	164
Total	18,748	1,191	19,939

Classes according to Length of Sentence.

4. Nearly one-half of the prisoners, viz., 47.71 per cent., were sentenced for periods not exceeding six months, 10.44 per cent. for periods between six months and one year, 24.22 per cent. for periods between one and five years, 11.05 per cent. for periods between five and ten years, and 5.98 per cent. for periods in excess of ten years. The proportion sentenced to rigorous imprisonment was 95.15 per cent.

* Ages of sixty-four convicts in the Cannanore Fort Jail not included.

Classes.	Classes according to Sentence.	Males.	Females.	Total.
I.	Not exceeding 1 month...	2,178	326	2,504
II.	Above 1 and not exceeding 3 months...	2,221	372	2,593
III.	Do. 3 do. 6 do. ...	2,686	191	2,877
IV.	Do. 6 do. 1 year ...	1,951	132	2,083
V.	Do. 1 year do. 5 do. ...	2,235	100	2,335
VI.	Do. 3 do. 5 do. ...	1,833	56	1,889
VII.	Do. 5 do. 10 do. ...	2,173	32	2,205
VIII.	Exceeding 10 years ...	1,150	37	1,187
IX.	Transported beyond seas for life	39	3	42
	Do. do. shorter periods	...	...	...
X.	Executed ...	46	2	48
<i>Nature of Imprisonment</i>				
	Simple imprisonment...	785	134	919
	Hard labor ...	16,554	917	17,471
	Medium labor...	691	19	710
	Light labor ...	572	47	619
	Total ...	18,512	1,111	19,623

Previous Convictions.

5. The number of male convicts previously convicted was in the proportion of 10 $\frac{1}{2}$ per cent., and that of females in the proportion of 10 per cent. The rates in the Mofussil Jails for males and females respectively were 9.40 and 6.62 per cent., while those in the Madras Penitentiary were 23.56 and 21.65 per cent.

	Males.	Females.	Total.
Convicted once before ...	1,235	67	1,302
Do. twice do. ...	577	31	608
Do. oftener than twice...	315	24	339
Total ...	2,035	120	2,155

Of the 1,430 persons in Jail for the second time, 677 were convicted of crimes belonging to the same class as those of which they were formerly convicted, and 753 for different crimes. The proportions with respect to prisoners in Jail for the third time or oftener were 223, and 164 and 169 and 179 respectively. It does not seem possible to form any useful deduction from these last figures; for, although the total number of prisoners convicted of crimes belonging to the same class (1,059) is nearly the same as that of those convicted of different crimes (1,096), the proportion varies very considerably in different Jails.

Escapes and Re-captures.

6. There were forty-three escapes during the year. Of these thirty-two were effected from inside Jails, and eleven from working parties outside.

	Number escaped.	Re-captured.	At large.
Russelcondah ...	2	...	2
Bellary ...	3	...	3
Cuddalore ...	1	1	...
Tranquebar ...	5	5	...
Trichinopoly Central...	20	11	9
Tinnevely ...	3	1	2
Cannanore Central ...	1	1	...
Coimbatore do. ...	1	1	...
Lawrence Asylum Works	1	1	...
Penitentiary ...	6	6	...
Total ...	43	27	16

The circumstances connected with the escape from the Central Jail under construction at Trichinopoly having been detailed in the Administration Report for 1869-70, and also reported to Government, they need not be repeated here. The six men who escaped from the Penitentiary were Burmese, and were re-taken a few days afterwards. They contrived to remove a bar from one of the windows of the ward in which they were confined, and to get over the wall by means of a ladder which they made from materials belonging to the Public Works Department, by which extensive alterations were being carried on at the time. The Acting Commissioner of Police, in charge of the Prison, reported that it was impossible that the escape could have been effected had the Police Sentries between the walls been on the alert. These men were prosecuted and convicted, and also dismissed from the force. The five men at Tranquebar were part of a gang working outside the prison: two of them suddenly attacked one of the guard and possessed themselves of his musket, after which all five made off, but were followed and re-captured the same evening. The convicts who escaped from Bellary were long-sentenced men, who ought to have been confined in one of the new blocks recently built, but were locked up in one of the old and insecure wards from which they broke out during the night, and then scaled the wall at the point where the enclosing railings of the Female Debtors' Ward abut against it. The three men at Tinnevely escaped during the day with the connivance of a Warder who was prosecuted and sentenced to rigorous imprisonment for two years. The two men at Russelcondah escaped from a working party employed in cutting bamboos for the repairs of the building used in case of epidemics. The sentry was acquitted by the Native Magistrate on the ground that the guard was not of sufficient strength; but this reason is not satisfactory, as the Assistant Agent in charge of the Jail reports that the guard was of the proper number. The convict at Cuddalore escaped from a working party at Mount Capper, and was re-taken in about an hour afterwards. The Policemen in fault and also a Jail Warder were dismissed. The escapes from the Central Jails at Cannanore and at Coimbatore were effected during the night; in the former case by removing a bar from the window of the recess containing the night convenience of the ward, and in the latter by breaking through the wall of a solitary cell. No negligence was held to have been established against the Police in either of these cases. The man who escaped from the temporary Jail at the Lawrence

Asylum Works was one of the cooks, who, having been let out early in the morning, contrived to slip away in the dark. He gave himself up the same evening. Rupees 1,120 were paid during the year on account of rewards for the re-capture of prisoners. Of this sum Rupees 210 were on account of the re-apprehension of men who had escaped during former years. Rs. 800 were paid for the re-capture of convicts escaped during 1870, and Rupees 50 on account of under-trial prisoners who escaped during the same year.

Jail Offences and Punishments.

7. The number of offences committed in Jail during 1870 was 4,894, for which 5,006 punishments were inflicted by Superintendents and twenty-three by Judicial Officers. The number of offences, although still large, is smaller than it was during 1869-70. The ratio of punishment has been calculated with reference to the daily average number in Jail, in conformity with recent instructions, instead of with reference to the number of prisoners passing through the Jails as heretofore:—

Offences.	Males.	Females.
Criminal offences	20	...
Having tobacco or smoking	553	8
Having other forbidden articles	435	29
Neglecting work... ..	1,294	94
Quarrelling	229	38
Insolence or bad language	231	20
False complaints	52	1
Other breaches of Jail rules	1,083	60
Total ...	4,203	236

Punishments.	Males.	Females.
Extra imprisonment	23	...
Corporal punishment { Under 60 stripes	2,146	...
{ 60 and under 100 stripes	107	0
{ 100 to 150 stripes	41	...
Separate confinement	345	74
Reduction of diet	1,413	191
Do. of good conduct marks... ..	20	9
Other punishments	355	34
Total ...	4,721	308

The ratio of punishment per cent. was 53.12 in the case of males, and 89.19 in that of females.

Education.

8. Of the total number of convicts in confinement during the year, 2,599 were taught to read and write a little, and 1,047 made further progress. Classes were carried on in the under-mentioned Jails, viz., Russelconiah, Rajahmundry Central, Nellore, Bellary, Cuddapah, Vellore Central, Salem,

Central, Chingleput, Cuddalore, Tanjore, Trichinopoly Central, Trichinopoly District, Madura, Paumben, Coimbatore Central, and the Penitentiary.

Rajahmundry Central Jail.—The daily average number under instruction was 841, and the number of teachers thirty-seven.

Nellore.—The daily average number taught was 150, and the number of teachers seven.

Bellary.—The daily average number taught was 281, and the number of teachers eight.

Cuddapah.—The daily average number taught was thirty-five, and the number of teachers two.

Vellore Central.—The daily average number taught was 436, and the number of teachers thirty-six.

Cuddalore.—The daily average number taught was 198, and the number of teachers eighteen.

Trichinopoly Central.—There were fifty-two teachers, and the daily average number under instruction was 393.

Trichinopoly District.—There were eleven teachers, and the daily average number taught was 111.

Madura.—There were twelve teachers, and the number under instruction was 118.

Coimbatore Central.—There were fifty-one teachers, and the daily average number taught was 913.

Penitentiary.—There were ten teachers, and the daily average number taught was seventy-three.

Of 10,974 convicts received during the year by direct committal, 8,824 were entirely ignorant, being upwards of 81 per cent. upon the whole number.

Financial.

9. The cost of Jails in the Mofussil, exclusive of guards and buildings, was Rupees 5,98,128, and that of the Penitentiary Rupees 26,775. The average cost per prisoner in the Mofussil was Rupees 69-4-11 per annum, and in the Penitentiary Rupees 80-4-9 per annum. The average cost of food for native prisoners was Rupees 42-4-7, and that of clothing and bedding Rupees 3-2-1. Compared with the cost of the previous year, there was a decrease of Rupees 2-8-6 in the former, and of Rupees 0-13-10 in the latter item. The diet in the European Prison cost Rupees 161-9-4, and the clothing and bedding Rupees 21-7-9 per man. The decrease, compared with the cost of the previous year, was Rupees 5-13-11 in the former, and Rupees 11-10-1 in the latter item. The total cost, exclusive of guards and buildings, was Rs. 6,34,903, being less by Rupees 33,330 than that of the previous year. The cost of Police guards amounted to Rupees 1,27,838, raising the total cost, exclusive of buildings, to Rupees 7,62,741.

The total cost per head per annum for guarding and maintenance for the last five years was Rupees 105-15-0, Rupees 113-11-0, Rupees 107-5-0, Rupees 100-5-0, and Rupees 101.

There was a decrease in the cost of food and of clothing to the extent of Rupees 3 per head in the former, and of Annas 11 per head in the latter item.

There was an increase of Rupees 3-5-0 per head for establishment and guarding, owing to the employment of officials in the new Central Jail towards the completion of the sanctioned number.

Employment of Convicts and their Estimated Earnings.

10. Russelcondah Jail.—The prisoners were employed in repairing roads, in gardening, quarrying stones, and in excavating a tank, in repairing the buildings, in basket making, and in the menial duties of the Jail. Rupees 541-14-0 were realized in cash, and the nominal value of other labor, including that of garden produce issued to prisoners, was Rupees 511.

Berhampore Jail.—The prisoners were employed in making and repairing roads, in the garden, and in excavating a tank for the Municipality. The sum realized in cash was Rupees 891, and the nominal value of other labor, including that of garden produce issued to prisoners, was Rupees 3,766.

Vizagapatam Jail.—In deepening a tank near the new Jail and improving the channels leading thereto, and in repairing roads. The sum realized was Rupees 429, and the nominal value of other labor Rupees 4,715. The intramural labor consisted of coir work, on account of which Rupees 111 were realized after paying all charges.

Rajahmundry Central Jail.—The extramural labor consisted of work at the Police lines under the direction of the Public Works Department, in quarrying stone, in making a road to the Police lines, and in the Jail farm and garden. The sum received in cash was Rupees 31, and the nominal value of other labor, including that of garden produce issued to prisoners, was Rupees 22,677. The under-mentioned manufactures were carried on, viz., weaving cotton goods of various kinds, cumby weaving, rattan work, carpet making, tent making, sandal making, mat making, the manufacture of coarse paper, oil pressing, and carpenter and blacksmith's work. The actual profits, after paying all charges, amounted to Rupees 3,873.

Rajahmundry District Jail.—The extramural labor consisted in repairing roads, in gardening, and in working at the Central Jail. The sum realized in cash was Rupees 13, and the nominal value of other labor, including that of garden produce issued to prisoners, was Rupees 2,200.

The manufactures were rope making, coir mat making, working in brass, shoe making, and carpentry. The sum realized, after paying all charges, was Rupees 185.

Mamillapatam Jail.—The prisoners were employed by the Municipality, in the garden, and on repairs. The nominal value of the labor, including that of garden produce issued to prisoners, was Rupees 2,441.

Guntur Jail.—The prisoners were employed on the jail buildings under the direction of the Public Works Department, and in gardening. The sum realized in cash was Rupees 34. The nominal value of other labor, including that of garden produce issued to prisoners, was Rupees 4,610.

Nellore Jail.—With the exception of those employed in the garden, the labor was intramural. The under-mentioned manufactures were carried on, viz., spinning, weaving, carpet making, and mat making. The sum realized, after paying all charges, was Rupees 256. The nominal value of other labor, including that of garden produce issued to the prisoners, was Rupees 2,125.

Karnool Jail.—The extramural labor consisted in making and repairing roads, quarrying stone, carting gravel, &c. A gang was placed at the disposal of the Municipality during the greater part of the year. The sum realized in cash was Rupees 379, and the nominal value of other labor was Rupees 4,870. The intramural labor consisted of weaving. The sum realized, after paying all charges, was Rupees 177.

Bellary Jail.—The prisoners were employed in making and repairing roads for the Municipality, and in digging and cleaning wells. The amount realized in cash was Rupees 540, and the nominal value of other labor was Rs. 9,971. The intramural labor was weaving. The sum realized, after paying all charges, was Rupees 239.

Chidambaram Jail.—Gangs were hired by the Municipality, the Public Works Department, and the Revenue Department, also by private individuals. The labor consisted of making and repairing roads, sinking wells, destroying prickly-pears, repairing tanks, and in demolishing two stone bastions. The sum received in cash was Rupees 733, and the nominal value of other labor Rupees 3,592.

The manufactures consisted of weaving and of mat and basket making. The sum realized, after paying all charges, was Rupees 40.

Chittoor Jail.—The extramural labor consisted of road making and gardening. The sum realized in cash was Rupees 72. The nominal value, including that of garden produce issued to the prisoners, was Rupees 7,705. The intramural labor was weaving, beating coconut husks, and blacksmith's work. The sum realized, after paying all charges, was Rupees 250.

Vellore Central Jail.—The prisoners were chiefly employed on the construction of the Jail buildings and the Police lines, and have worked as bricklayers, sawyers, carpenters, and tile-makers. The nominal value of the labor was Rupees 9,778.

The manufactures consisted of weaving cloths of various kinds, carpet making, sandal and shoe making, rope making, and coir and corah mat making. The sum realized, after paying all charges, was Rupees 1,103.

Vellore Fort Jail.—The prisoners employed out-of-doors were engaged in brick making, laying foundations, and in digging wells. Gangs were occasionally hired by the Municipality. The sum received in cash was Rupees 264, and the nominal value of other labor, including that of garden produce issued to the prisoners, was Rupees 3,391.

The manufactures were weaving and mat making. The amount realized, after paying all charges, was Rupees 356.

Bolam Central Jail.—Only a small number of prisoners were employed extramurally. They were principally engaged on the farm and garden. The sum received in cash was Rupees 103, and the nominal value of other labor Rupees 8,588.

The manufactures consisted of weaving cloths of various kinds, sandal and boot making, carpet making, cumby weaving, pottery, rattan work, rope and mat making, carpentry and blacksmith's work. The sum realized, after paying all charges, was Rupees 2,525.

Guntur Jail.—The gang at this Jail was entirely employed extramurally on the Model Farm in Guntur Park, on the roads in the neighbourhood, and

on the Jail garden. The labor is valued at Rupees 3,047, including the value of garden produce issued to the prisoners.

Chingleput Jail.—The extramural labor consisted in cleaning the suburbs of the town of prickly-pear and low jungle, in repairing roads, cleaning out wells, levelling old walls, filling up pits, and in gardening. The sum realized in cash was Rupees 43, and the nominal value of other labor, including that of garden produce issued to the prisoners, was Rupees 5,233. The intramural labor consisted of weaving and pot making. As the hay fields are within the limits of the Fort, the labor therein has been classed as intramural. The sum realized, after deducting all charges, was Rupees 1,513.

Cuddalore Jail.—The extramural labor was digging laterite, building lines for the Police, and repairing roads. The amount realized in cash was Rupees 674, and the nominal value of other labor Rupees 6,841.

The manufactures were weaving, mat making, carpentry, and blacksmith's work. The sum realized, after paying all charges, was Rupees 1,433.

Tranquebar Jail.—The prisoners were chiefly employed in road making under the direction of the Executive Engineer, and in cleaning the town. The labor is valued at Rupees 2,978, including that of garden produce issued to the prisoners. The manufactures consisted of weaving, mat making, and work in brass. The sum realized, after paying all charges, was Rupees 111.

Tanjore Jail.—The out-door labor consisted in road making, cleaning jungle, and in removing portions of the ramparts for the Municipality, and in gardening. Rupees 894 were realized in cash, and the nominal value of other labor was Rupees 2,186, including that of garden produce issued to the prisoners.

The manufactures consisted of weaving cloths of different kinds, of carpet and cumbly weaving, and of rope and basket making. The sum realized, after paying all charges, was Rupees 741.

Trichinopoly Central Jail.—The out-door labor consisted in brick making and other works connected with the Jail buildings, in digging tanks, in sinking a well, and in gardening. The sum realized in cash was Rupees 471. The nominal value of other labor is Rupees 19,626. Manufactures were introduced in August, viz., weaving cloth for prison clothing and for sale, cumbly weaving, mat making, oil pressing, and work in tin. No profits were realized.

Trichinopoly District Jail.—The extramural labor consisted in demolishing the ramparts of the town, and filling up the ditch, in making a tank, in effecting alterations in the Jail buildings, and in gardening. The labor is valued at Rupees 3,438, including that of garden produce issued to the prisoners.

The manufactures were cloth and cumbly weaving, mat making, and work in rattan. Rupees 618 were realized after paying all expenses.

Madura Jail.—The prisoners were employed at the lines of the Police and Warders, and in the garden. The sum realized in cash was Rupees 7. The nominal value of the labor, including that of garden produce issued to the prisoners, is Rupees 5,662.

The manufactures were weaving, mat making, and brick making. The sum realized was Rupees 213.

Tinnevely Jail.—The convicts were employed on public works and in gardening. The amount realized in cash was Rupees 113, and the nominal value of other labor Rupees 14,724.

No manufactures were carried on at this Jail.

Paumben Jail.—The labor at this Jail is at the disposal of the Public Works Department. Whenever the weather permits, the prisoners are employed in deepening the channel and in keeping it clear. At other times they repair roads, prepare charcoal, burn chunam, and make mats, baskets, and ropes. The sum realized in cash was Rupees 184, and the nominal value of other labor, including that of garden produce issued to prisoners, was Rupees 5,572.

Cochin Jail.—The extramural labor consisted in repairing roads and in cleaning burial grounds. The sum received in cash was Rupees 45, and the nominal value of other labor Rupees 651. No manufactures were carried on.

Calicut Jail.—The prisoners were employed in quarrying stone, in cleaning and levelling a burial ground, and in making drains and roads. Rupees 44 were realized in cash, and the other labor is valued at Rupees 6,436.

Tellicherry Jail.—The extramural labor consisted in quarrying laterite working at public buildings, and in gardening. Rupees 116 were realized in cash, and the nominal value of other labor, including that of garden produce supplied to the prisoners, is Rupees 2,813. The manufactures were oil pressing, weaving, rope and mat making. The sum of Rupees 254 was realized after paying all expenses.

Cannanore Central Jail.—Until the month of October the prisoners were employed in the construction of the Jail buildings under the direction of the Officers of the Public Works Department. The value of the labor is estimated at Rupees 23,230.

The under-mentioned branches of manufactures were introduced during the year, viz., weaving cloth, rattan and basket work, stone cutting, carpentry, and blacksmith's work. No profits were realized.

Cannanore Fort Jail.—The prisoners were employed chiefly in the conservancy of the cantonment roads and drains. The value of the labor was Rupees 3,360.

Mangalore Jail.—The labor was entirely extramural, the prisoners having been employed in quarrying laterite. The profit realized was Rupees 1,448. The value of labor not paid for is Rupees 2,388, including that of garden produce issued to the prisoners.

Coimbatore Central Jail.—The extramural labor was confined to the land belonging to the Jail, and consisted in cultivating the farm and garden, in completing the enclosing wall, in digging wells, &c. The sum realized from the sale of farm and garden produce was Rupees 557. The nominal value of other labor is Rupees 14,625.

The intramural labor consisted of clearing and spinning cotton, weaving cloths of different kinds, viz., clothing for prison use, tent cloth, drill for trousering, towels, horse clothing, &c.; wool spinning, cumbly weaving, matting in alae, jute, coir, and corah; rope and twine making; tape weaving, carpenter and blacksmith's work; rattan and bamboo work; boot, shoe, and harness making; sawing timber, painting, dyeing, and tent making. The sum realized, after paying all charges, was Rupees 1,806.

Coimbatore District Jail.—The prisoners were chiefly employed on roads within the Municipality. The sum realized in cash was Rupees 561. The nominal value of other labor, including that of vegetables issued to prisoners, was Rupees 3,052.

Ootacamund District Jail.—The labor was entirely extramural, the prisoners, with a few exceptions, having been placed at the disposal of the Public Works Department for employment on the reclamation scheme and other works for the improvement of the station. Rupees 150 were realized on account of labor hired by private individuals. The nominal value of other labor not paid for, including that of garden produce issued to prisoners, is Rupees 16,730.

Lawrence Asylum Works Jail.—The prisoners at this Jail are also placed at the disposal of the Public Works Department. Up to the end of June a gang of 100 men was employed in constructing an earthen embankment for a water reservoir at the head of one of the valleys in the mountain of Dodabetta. This gang also turned out 500,000 machine-made bricks for the inlet tower, besides preparing mortar for the inlet and escape towers. The whole embankment was satisfactorily completed, and the reservoir made over to the Municipality.

The South Supply Channel, for about two miles of its length, was also greatly improved.

The remainder of the prisoners were employed in widening and repairing roads, building stone drains, reclaiming a swamp, and blasting rock. The labor is valued at Rupees 20,883.

European Prison, Ootacamund.—The labor was intramural, and consisted of stone breaking, shoe making, mat making, repairing and painting carriages, and of work in rattan.

The sum realized, after paying all charges, was Rupees 991. The nominal value of other labor was Rupees 1,080.

Madras Penitentiary.—The extramural labor consisted in cleaning the premises of the new Lunatic Asylum at Looock's Gardens of jungle and under-wood, in building a wall round the Jail garden, and in the "Napier Park." The nominal value of the labor is Rupees 9,000.

The intramural labor consisted in weaving cloths, principally for prison use, shoe making, carpentry, blacksmith's work, coir and rope making.

Rupees 1,469 were realized after paying all charges.

Printing and book binding were also carried on during the year under the supervision of an Officer of the Government Press. The savings under this head for the year are estimated at Rupees 21,921.

Diet.

11. Towards the end of 1869 the issue of a proportion of dry grain in substitution for rice was commenced in certain Jails, and, during the year under review the measure was extended by establishing twelve meals of dry grain and two meals of rice per week as the regular scale in the under-mentioned Jails, viz., Berhampore, Vizagapatam, Rajahmundry Central, Rajahmundry District, Nellore, Cuddapah, Chittoor, Vellore Central, Vellore Fort, Gaiindy, Chingleput, Cuddalore, Tranquebar, Tanjore, Trichinopoly Central, Trichinopoly District, Madurai, Tinnevely, Paumben, Coimbatore Central, and the Lawrence Asylum Works. A proportion of dry grain was also issued at Russelcondah, Masulipatam, Salem, Calicut, Tellicherry, and Mangalore. At Cochin and at the Cannanore Central Jail rice alone was given; but, as the dry grain proved beneficial at Calicut and at Tellicherry, it has been

introduced into the Central Jail at Cannanore since the commencement of the present year. At Guntoor, Kurnool, Bellary, and the Coimbatore District Jails dry grain alone was issued. The Medical Officer at Cuddalore repeats his favorable opinion of the new scale, and states that almost all the convicts improved in health and condition.

The sum expended on new Jails by the Public Works Department was Rupees 89,232. The cost of repairs and additions effected by the Jail Department was Rupees 4,813, and that of those carried out by the Public Works Department was Rupees 43,750.

The total expenditure on account of maintenance, guarding, and buildings amounted to Rupees 9,00,557. The net cost to Government per convict, after deducting cash receipts remitted to the Treasury, was Rupees 99-11-6.

Health of Prisoners.

12. The health of the prisoners during the year was very good, and the mortality less than it ever has been, viz., 2.69 per cent. of daily average strength, exclusive of deaths from accidents. The death-rate as regards convicts, exclusive of one man shot while endeavouring to escape, and of four who died from the effects of accidents, was 2.60 per cent. Including deaths from all causes in and out of hospital, the rate was 2.66 per cent.

The subjoined table shows the death-rate for every year during the last ten years, all denominations of prisoners included:—

Years.	Ratio per cent. of Daily Average Strength.
1861-62	9.30
1862-63	8.94
1863-64	10.99
1864-65	12.70
1865-66	11.26
1866-67	11.56
1867-68	4.24
1868-69	3.51
1869-70	3.90
1870	2.69

It will be observed that the last per-centage is for the calendar year in conformity with recent orders, while the others are for the official year. The change, so far as a comparison goes, is not favorable, inasmuch as the number of deaths in the first quarter of 1870 was sixty-three, whereas during the corresponding quarter of 1871 it was only forty-two.

Jails.	Daily Average Strength.			Total Population.			Died in Hospital.	
	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.
Guntur ...	81-97	8-18	90-15	291	31	322	...	...
Vellore Fort ...	152-22	...	152-22	413	...	413	...	...
Gundy... ..	74-37	...	74-37	117	...	117	...	...
Cochin... ..	14-78	87	13-65	60	4	64	...	...
Cannanore Fort ...	58-29	...	58-29	64	...	64	...	...
Lawrence Asylum Works.	243-51	...	243-51	297	...	297	1	...
Salem Central ...	434-01	14-92	448-93	939	41	971	1	...
Rajahmundry Central ...	818-49	23-29	841-78	1,065	69	1,133	2	1
Chingleput ...	188-51	20-98	209-49	639	38	677	1	...
Cuddalore ...	266-20	8-29	274-49	704	32	736	1	...
Kurnool ...	124-55	6-19	130-74	344	18	362	1	...
Coimbatore District ...	129-14	...	129-14	491	...	491	1	...
Massilipatam ...	52-45	2-12	54-57	274	12	286	1	...
Tinnevely ...	337-26	19-53	356-79	723	49	765	5	...
Vellore Central ...	576-12	...	576-12	863	...	863	10	...
Ootacamund ...	217-58	2-18	219-76	314	38	352	4	1
Trichinopoly Central ...	709-15	8-22	717-37	937	59	976	17	...
Cuddalore ...	186-00	13-00	199-00	537	37	574	5	...
Coimbatore Central ...	893-39	33-31	926-70	1,126	57	1,183	25	...
Madura ...	170-78	4-70	175-48	637	20	677	6	...
Berhampore ...	161-00	12-60	173-00	478	34	512	6	...
Vizagapatam ...	235-98	21-03	258-01	792	56	848	8	1
Chittoor ...	243-11	25-46	268-57	1,013	71	1,084	10	...
Penitentiary ...	459-65	30-51	491-16	1,979	236	2,265	18	...
European Prison ...	26-49	...	26-49	41	...	11	1	...
Russelcondah ...	51-60	1-09	52-69	246	5	251	2	...
Trangbar ...	113-73	8-99	122-63	353	27	380	4	1
Paumban ...	119-35	98	120-32	189	3	192	5	...
Calicut ...	135-00	3-23	141-93	477	13	490	6	...
Bellary ...	333-72	24-43	358-15	938	74	1,012	15	...
Mangalore ...	124-56	7-43	131-99	359	30	389	6	...
Tellicherry ...	75-88	1-39	77-18	190	6	196	4	...
Rajahmundry District ...	76-48	...	76-48	474	...	474	4	...
Cannanore Central ...	452-20	...	452-20	590	...	590	26	...
Nellore ...	189-08	11-16	171-24	596	53	649	10	...
Trichinopoly District ...	167-43	5-16	172-58	644	43	687	10	1
Tanjore ...	137-39	23-36	161-25	389	52	441	14	3
Total ...	8826-42	345-63	9172-03	20,643	1,321	21,863	230	8

in each Jail as regards convicts:—

Died out of Hospital.				Total Deaths.			Per-centage of Deaths to Total Population.			PER-CENTAGE OF DEATHS TO DAILY AVERAGE STRENGTH.											
										From Cholera.			From all other causes both in and out of Hospital.			From all causes both in and out of Hospital.					
M.	F.	M.	F.	Total	M.	F.	Total	M.	F.	Total	M.	F.	Total	M.	F.	Total					
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...					
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...					
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...					
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...					
...	...	1	...	1	33	...	33	...	...	...	41	...	41	41	...	41					
1	...	2	...	2	21	...	20	...	...	...	46	...	44	46	...	44					
1	...	3	1	4	28	1.69	35	...	...	...	36	4.29	47	36	4.29	47					
...	...	1	...	1	15	...	14	...	...	...	53	...	47	53	...	47					
1	...	2	...	2	28	...	27	...	...	...	75	...	72	75	...	72					
...	...	1	...	1	29	...	27	...	...	...	80	...	76	80	...	76					
...	...	1	...	1	20	...	20	...	...	...	83	...	83	83	...	83					
...	...	1	...	1	30	...	34	...	...	...	1.08	...	1.05	1.08	...	1.05					
...	...	5	...	5	69	...	65	...	...	...	1.48	...	1.46	1.48	...	1.46					
1	...	11	...	11	127	...	127	...	...	...	1.90	...	1.90	1.90	...	1.90					
...	...	4	1	5	127	2.63	142	...	...	...	1.83	45.87	2.27	1.83	45.87	2.27					
1	...	18	...	18	192	...	181	...	...	...	2.53	...	2.50	2.53	...	2.50					
...	...	5	...	5	86	...	80	...	...	...	2.68	...	2.51	2.68	...	2.51					
...	...	25	...	25	232	...	211	...	...	...	2.79	...	2.69	2.79	...	2.69					
...	...	6	...	6	91	...	88	...	...	...	3.51	...	3.41	3.51	...	3.41					
...	...	6	...	6	125	...	117	...	...	...	3.72	...	3.46	3.72	...	3.46					
...	...	6	1	9	101	1.78	106	...	...	...	3.37	4.75	3.48	3.37	4.75	3.48					
...	...	10	...	10	98	...	92	...	...	...	4.11	...	3.72	4.11	...	3.72					
...	...	18	...	18	90	...	79	...	...	...	3.96	...	3.74	3.96	...	3.74					
...	...	1	...	1	243	...	243	...	...	...	3.77	...	3.77	3.77	...	3.77					
...	...	2	...	2	81	...	79	...	...	...	3.87	...	3.70	3.87	...	3.70					
...	...	4	1	5	118	3.70	131	...	...	...	3.51	11.23	4.07	3.51	11.23	4.07					
...	...	5	...	5	264	...	260	...	...	...	4.18	...	4.15	4.18	...	4.15					
...	...	6	...	6	125	...	122	...	...	...	4.41	...	4.22	4.41	...	4.22					
...	1	16	1	16	159	1.35	158	...	...	...	4.49	4.99	4.46	4.49	4.09	4.46					
...	...	6	...	6	137	...	154	...	...	...	4.81	...	4.54	4.81	...	4.54					
...	...	4	...	4	210	...	204	...	...	...	5.27	...	5.18	5.27	...	5.18					
...	...	4	...	4	84	...	84	5.23	...	5.23	...	...	...	5.23	...	5.23					
...	...	26	...	26	440	...	440	...	...	...	5.74	...	5.74	5.74	...	5.74					
...	...	10	...	10	167	...	154	...	...	...	6.24	...	5.83	6.24	...	5.83					
...	...	10	1	11	155	2.32	160	...	...	...	5.97	19.41	6.37	5.97	19.41	6.37					
...	...	14	3	17	350	5.76	385	...	...	...	10.15	12.57	10.54	10.18	12.57	10.54					
5	1235	224	...	112	73	1.11	94	...	...	...	2.61	2.60	2.61	2.66	2.60	2.66					

The subjoined table shows the number of admissions into hospital, the daily average number of sick, and the per-centage of both to the daily average strength :—

Jails.	Number of Admissions into Hospital.			Daily Average Sick.			PER-CENTAGE TO DAILY AVERAGE STRENGTH.								
	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	Of Admissions.			Of Daily Average Sick.			M.	F.	Total.
							M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.			
Masulipatam...	8	...	8	33	...	33	8.65	...	8.45	35	...	34	...	...	...
Cochin...	35	...	35	...	...	...	236.80	...	223.64	60	...	57	...	...	...
Tinnevely ...	52	5	57	3.27	51	3.78	15.41	25.60	15.97	96	2.61	1.05	...	...	...
Coimbatore	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Central ...	430	22	452	11.94	81	12.75	48.13	66.04	48.77	1.33	2.43	1.37	...	...	...
Trichinopoly	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Central ...	121	...	121	10.92	...	10.92	17.06	...	16.85	1.53	...	1.52	...	...	...
Ootacamund ...	144	3	147	5.95	09	4.64	66.16	137.61	66.94	1.81	4.12	1.82	...	...	...
Rajahmundry	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Central ...	375	24	399	14.25	1.25	15.50	45.81	103.04	47.39	1.74	5.36	1.84	...	...	...
Vellore Fort...	46	...	46	2.99	...	2.99	30.21	...	30.21	1.96	...	1.96	...	...	...
Salem...	203	6	209	9.32	19	9.51	45.77	40.21	46.60	2.14	1.27	2.11	...	...	...
Nellore ...	122	13	135	3.41	39	3.80	76.21	116.48	78.83	2.13	3.49	2.21	...	...	...
Trichinopoly	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
District ...	65	3	67	3.77	07	3.84	38.82	38.83	38.82	2.25	1.35	2.22	...	...	...
Vellore Central	219	...	219	12.98	...	12.98	38.01	...	38.01	2.25	...	2.25	...	...	...
Berhampore ...	78	12	90	3.56	36	3.92	43.44	100.90	52.02	2.21	3.06	2.22	...	...	...
Cuddalore ...	129	3	132	6.72	15	6.99	48.45	36.18	48.08	2.52	2.17	2.51	...	...	...
Vizagapatam...	104	4	108	6.43	27	6.75	43.88	19.02	41.85	2.73	1.28	2.61	...	...	...
Francisgarh ...	73	3	81	2.08	39	2.37	64.18	89.88	66.05	2.62	1.38	2.74	...	...	...
Madurai...	67	1	68	5.14	07	5.21	50.94	21.27	50.14	3.00	1.48	2.96	...	...	...
European	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Prison...	25	...	25	8.8	...	8.8	94.37	...	94.37	3.32	...	3.32	...	...	...
Tanjore...	67	11	78	5.04	52	5.26	45.76	46.10	48.37	3.66	2.17	3.44	...	...	...
Rajahmundry	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
District ...	98	...	98	3.66	...	2.66	128.13	...	128.13	3.47	...	3.47	...	...	...
Lawrence Asylum Works...	397	...	397	8.58	...	8.58	163.03	...	163.03	3.52	...	3.52	...	...	...
Calicut...	151	1	152	5.13	01	5.14	111.02	16.72	107.05	3.77	1.0	3.62	...	...	...
Cannanore	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Central ...	454	...	454	16.41	...	16.41	100.39	...	100.39	3.62	...	3.62	...	...	...
Chittoor ...	187	26	213	3.75	1.00	9.75	76.91	102.12	79.30	3.59	3.92	3.63	...	...	...
Coimbatore	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
District ...	143	...	143	4.40	...	4.40	119.02	...	119.02	3.66	...	3.66	...	...	...
Russoloondah...	55	...	55	1.97	...	1.97	106.58	...	104.38	3.81	...	3.73	...	...	...
Guindy...	142	...	142	2.88	...	2.88	190.93	...	190.93	3.87	...	3.87	...	...	...
Cannanore Fort	10	...	10	2.45	...	2.45	17.15	...	17.15	4.20	...	4.20	...	...	...
Guntur ...	84	7	91	3.58	23	3.81	102.37	85.57	100.94	4.86	2.81	4.22	...	...	...
Penitentiary...	626	24	650	20.27	59	20.86	138.91	78.66	135.09	4.49	1.93	4.33	...	...	...
Chingleput ...	334	35	369	9.16	47	9.63	177.17	68.22	176.14	4.80	2.24	4.59	...	...	...
Kuraoor ...	141	4	145	3.84	23	4.07	113.20	64.62	110.90	4.68	3.71	4.64	...	...	...
Bellary ...	466	11	477	16.96	60	17.62	139.63	45.62	133.18	5.08	2.70	4.91	...	...	...
Tellicherry ...	145	2	147	4.03	03	4.12	191.09	153.84	190.46	5.39	2.30	5.33	...	...	...
Mangalore ...	197	1	198	7.03	09	7.12	158.15	13.45	150.01	5.64	1.21	5.39	...	...	...
Cuddapah ...	359	16	375	10.00	1.00	11.00	193.01	123.07	183.44	5.37	7.69	5.52	...	...	...
Paumben ...	342	...	342	9.08	...	9.08	286.55	...	284.21	7.69	...	7.54	...	...	...
Total...	6,714	241	6,955	217.26	9.41	256.67	76.06	69.72	75.82	2.80	2.72	2.79	...	...	...

The daily average sick was 2.79 per cent., being somewhat less than during the previous year. In seventeen jails it was under three per cent., in sixteen jails between three and five per cent., in three jails between five and six per cent., and in one jail, viz., that at Paumben, seven and a half per

cent. The prisoners at this last mentioned jail are more exposed to the weather than elsewhere, as they are employed in deepening the channel.

The following statement shows the chief forms of sickness and the causes of mortality :—

		Diseases.	Admissions.	Deaths.	Total Admissions.	Total Deaths.
I.—General Diseases.						
	Sub-Division A.	Small-pox	11	2		
		Intermittent fever	1,252	14		
		Remittent and continued fever... ..	372	7		
		Cholera	22	4		
		Other diseases of Sub-Division A	282	2		
		Total of Sub-Division A	1,939	29		
	Sub-Division B.	Scrofula	21	2		
		Phthisis Pulmonalis	21	6		
		Anæmia	89	15		
		Other diseases of Sub-Division B	420	22		
		Total of Sub-Division B	551	45		
		Total of General Diseases	...	...	2,490	74
II.—Local Diseases.						
	Of the nervous system.	Of the nervous system	88	7		
		" eye	75	...		
		" ear	20	...		
		" nose	1	...		
		" circulatory system	24	8		
		" absorbent do.	10	...		
		" ductless glands	...	...		
		" respiratory system	352	14		
	Of the Digestive System.	Dysentery	449	35		
		Diarrhoea	683	42		
		Hepatitis	15	3		
		Jaundice	24	2		
		Other diseases of the digestive system	286	12		
		Total Diseases of the Digestive System	1,457	94		
	Of the urinary system.	Of the urinary system	127	2		
		" generative do.	57	1		
		" organs of locomotion	35	1		
		" cellular system	375	...		
	Of the Cutaneous System.	Ulcer	302	...		
		Boil... ..	461	...		
		Other diseases of the cutaneous system	553	4		
		Total Diseases of the Cutaneous System	1,321	4		
		Total of Local Diseases	...	...	3,942	131
III.—Conditions.						
		General debility	139	33		
		Other conditions	21	1		
		Total of Conditions	160	34	160	34

The following table shows the state of health on admission and release:—

Health on Admission of those admitted during the year.			Health on discharge of those discharged during the year.			Number of those discharged who		Health on Admission of those who died during the year.		
Good.	In-differ-ent.	Bad.	Good.	In-differ-ent.	Bad.	Gained weight in Jail.	Lost weight in Jail.	Good.	In-differ-ent.	Bad.
11,764	698	193	10,226	291	92	6,838	2,110	185	34	27

Wherever a record of the weight on admission and release has been kept, it has been found that a great majority of the prisoners gained weight during their imprisonment, except at the jails at Cuddapah and at Cuddalore, but the health of these jails was good.

The following statements show the sickness and mortality amongst the other classes of prisoners:—

Civil Prisoners.

Daily Average Strength.		Number of Admissions.		Daily Average Sick.		Number of Deaths.		Per-centage of Deaths to Strength.		
M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	Total.
297.80	8.10	74	4	3.66	.03	10	1	4.81	12.34	5.09

Of the ten deaths, five occurred in the old jail at Madura, viz., four from cholera, and one from diarrhoea. Cholera, although prevalent in the town from August until the beginning of November, did not become epidemic in the jail. One of the men died in March, one in September, and two in December. Of the remaining six, one died at Kurnool of diarrhoea; one at Cuddapah of dysentery; two at Chittoor, viz., one from diarrhoea, and one from dropsy; one at Tellicherry from diarrhoea; and one at Coimbatore from carbuncle.

Under-trial Prisoners.

Daily Average Strength.		Number of Admissions.	Daily Average Sick.	Number of Deaths.		Per-centage of Deaths to Strength.		
M.	F.			M.	F.	M.	F.	Total.
165.40	9.14	61	10.40	5	...	2.96	...	2.86

Of the five deaths, two occurred at Tranquebar, viz., one from diarrhoea, and one from dysentery; one at Tanjore of dysentery; one at Calicut from diarrhoea; and one at Mangalore of general debility.

There were not any deaths amongst the Security or State prisoners.

Security Prisoners.

Daily Average Strength.		Number of Admissions.		Daily Average Sick.		Number of Deaths.		Per-centage of Deaths to Strength.		
M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	Total.
15.78	2.61	16	...	7.35	...	4	...	21.75	...	21.75

One died at Rajahmundry from phthisis pulmonalis; two at Bellary, viz., one from apoplexy, and one from general debility; and one at Mangalore from general debility. Taking all classes of prisoners, the mortality from all causes was as is shown in the subjoined table:—

Comparative Statement showing the Mortality in each Jail during 1869-70 and 1871, including all classes.

Jails.	1870.			1869-70.		
	Daily Average Strength.	Deaths.	Per-centage of Deaths to Strength.	Daily Average Strength.	Deaths.	Per-centage of Deaths to Strength.
Vellore Fort ...	152.22	...	...	177.06	5	2.82
Chittoor ...	100.82	...	...	121.50	...	...
Guindy ...	74.37	...	...	72.50	1	1.37
Cannanore Fort ...	58.29	...	...	71.62	3	4.18
Cochin ...	15.99	...	...	17.64	...	...
Lawrence Asylum Works ...	243.51	1	0.41	366.46	9	2.45
Salem ...	466.88	2	0.42	494.37	8	.60
Rajahmundry Central ...	844.12	4	0.47	881.46	11	1.24
Chingleput ...	219.84	1	0.47	202.20	4	1.97
Cuddalore ...	303.68	2	0.65	319.25	34	10.64
Masulipatam ...	97.13	1	1.02	80.82	...	...
Tinnevely ...	392.70	5	1.27	327.00	20	6.11
Kurnool ...	145.61	2	1.37	181.15	1	.55
Coimbatore District ...	138.13	2	1.44	159.81	2	1.25
Vellore Central ...	576.12	11	1.90	485.80	14	2.88
Outacamund ...	220.84	5	2.26	214.32	7	3.26
Trichinopoly Central ...	715.97	18	2.50	686.29	32	4.66
Cuddapah ...	227.11	6	2.64	206.00	17	8.25
Coimbatore Central ...	926.70	25	2.69	967.54	23	2.37
Bejjampore ...	181.00	6	3.31	195.09	23	14.35
Vizagapatam ...	266.11	9	3.38	298.67	10	3.34
Penitentiary ...	525.55	18	3.42	463.90	9	1.94
European Prison ...	28.49	1	3.77	27.93	...	...
Russelcondah ...	52.69	2	3.79	79.67	3	3.76
Chittoor ...	291.15	12	4.12	336.59	8	2.37
Panniben ...	120.33	5	4.15	108.61	1	.92
Calicut ...	158.53	7	4.41	201.69	25	12.39
Bellary ...	385.87	18	4.67	326.34	12	3.67
Madura ...	232.12	11	4.75	312.53	4	1.27
Tranquebar ...	141.14	7	4.95	146.27	10	6.83
Tellicherry ...	93.69	5	5.33	82.74	10	12.08
Mangalore ...	146.68	8	5.45	143.39	13	9.06
Nellore ...	182.52	10	5.47	180.20	20	11.09
Rajahmundry District ...	99.55	5	5.52	82.92	1	1.20
Cannanore Central ...	452.20	25	5.74	337.76	28	8.24
Trichinopoly District ...	184.99	11	5.95	212.83	19	4.69
Tanjore ...	177.33	18	10.25	205.61	6	2.91
Neddiwuttam ...	...	...	...	144.85	4	2.76
Deaths from accidents, suicide, &c., not included above ...	...	...	...	...	15	...
Total ...	9621.47	264	2.74	9932.39	403	4.05

Diseases.							Admissions.	Deaths.	Total Admissions.	Total Deaths.
VI.—Surgical operations.	IV.—Poisonings.	Poisons ...	...	...	...	...	2	...	12	...
		Accidental...	...	...	...	...	451	4	...	...
		Homicidal...	...	...	...	...	1	1	...	...
		Self-inflicted...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...
		Judicial ...	...	...	...	...	99	...	...	...
	Total of Injuries ...						552	5	552	5
	Surgical operations ...						2	...	2	...
	General Total ...						...	...	7,138	244

The per-centage of admissions and of deaths to the daily average strength, with respect to the five diseases under-mentioned, was as follows, viz. :—

Diseases.							PER-CENTAGE TO DAILY AVERAGE STRENGTH.	
							Admissions.	Deaths.
Intermittent fever ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	13.65	13
Remittent and continued fever ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4.05	67
Cholera ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	23	64
Dysentery ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4.29	38
Diarrhoea ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	7.44	45
Total ...							30.26	160

The deaths from diarrhoea and dysentery have been more numerous than those from any other disease, as is generally the case, but they were much fewer than during the three years immediately preceding, as shown below :—

	Deaths in 1870.	Deaths in 1869-70.	Deaths in 1868-69.	Deaths in 1867-68.
Diarrhoea ...	42	69	73	86
Dysentery ...	35	64	61	66

The next greatest number of deaths during the year were those from general debility, thirty-three having died out of 139 admissions. The other diseases which proved most fatal were anemia, intermittent fever, and diseases of the respiratory system, the deaths having been fifteen, fourteen, and fourteen respectively.

The subjoined statement shows the monthly rates of admissions into hospital, of daily average sick, and of deaths during the year :—

Months.							RATIO PER CENT. OF DAILY AVERAGE STRENGTH OF		
							Admissions.	Daily Sick.	Deaths.
January ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	6.70	2.76	31
February ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5.90	2.83	18
March ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5.70	2.65	19
April ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5.40	2.71	17
May ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	6.33	2.76	19
June ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	6.40	2.97	17
July ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	7.10	2.94	19
August ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	7.09	2.96	21
September ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	6.36	2.89	25
October ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	6.32	2.89	33
November ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	6.33	2.59	23
December ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	6.19	2.63	10
Total ...							75.82	2.79	266

Taking every jail into account, the difference in the rates of sickness and mortality during each month has not been great. The greatest number of admissions took place in July, and the fewest in April, the per-centages being 7.10 and 5.40 respectively, and the difference nearly 1½ per cent. The greatest number of daily sick was in June, and the smallest in November, the difference being .38. The greatest number of deaths occurred in January, and the fewest in April, and in June the rates being 31 and 17 respectively, and the difference 14.

The following table shows the ages of the convicts who died, exclusive of one at Kurnool, from which place information was not obtainable :—

Ages.							NUMBER OF DEATHS.	
							Males.	Females.
Under 16 years ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
16 to 20 do. ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...
20 to 30 do. ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	61	4
30 to 40 do. ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	76	1
40 to 50 do. ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	47	1
Above 50 do. ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	48	3
Total ...							234	9

Upwards of one-half of the whole number of deaths occurred during the first year of imprisonment, viz., ninety-seven during the first six months, and thirty-eight during the last six months. The particulars are shown in the subjoined table :—

Length of Imprisonment.	Number of Deaths.	Length of Imprisonment.	Number of Deaths.
Under one month ...	13	From two to three years ...	19
From one to three months ...	32	Do. three to five do. ...	33
Do. three to six do. ...	52	Do. five to ten do. ...	13
Do. six to nine do. ...	21	Above ten years ...	9
Do. nine to twelve do. ...	17		
Do. one to two years ...	34	Total ...	243

In five jails there were no deaths, in five the deaths were under one per cent., in five between one and two per cent., in nine between two and four per cent., in six between four and five per cent., in six between five and six per cent., and in one jail, viz., that at Tanjore, 10½ per cent. In twenty jails the death-rate has diminished, in fifteen it has increased, and in two it was the same as during the previous year.

The decrease in the rate was greatest at the jails at Berhampore, Cuddalore, Calicut, Tellicherry, Nellore, Cuddapah, Tinnevely, Mangalore, Vellore Fort, Cannanore Central, Trichinopoly Central, and the jail at the Lawrence Asylum Works.

Berhampore.—Decrease 11·09 per cent. There were six deaths, viz., one from dysentery, one from diarrhoea, one from apoplexy, one from beri-beri, one from caries, and one from general debility. During 1869-70 this jail suffered much from cholera, dysentery, and diarrhoea; but during the year under review the first named disease did not reach the jail, although it was epidemic in the town during August and September. The admissions from diarrhoea and dysentery were seven and twenty-seven respectively, against twenty-five and sixty-eight during the previous year.

Cuddalore.—Decrease 9·99 per cent. There were two deaths in this prison, viz., one from dysentery, and the other the result of an accident. The health of this jail has been bad for several years past, the death-rates from 1866-67 up to 1869-70, inclusive, having been 8·29, 4·92, 6·51, and 10·64. A marked change for the better took place on the introduction of dry grain in supersession of rice at the end of 1869, and the death-rate for 1870 was only 0·65 per cent., including the death from accident.

Calicut.—Decrease 7·98 per cent. The rates from 1866-67 to 1869-70, inclusive, were 10·35, 7·97, 12·07, and 12·39. For 1870 it was 4·41. This improvement is attributable, in a great measure, to the removal of the prisoners in November 1869 from the old jail in the middle of the town to a new prison on a healthy and airy site. A certain proportion of dry grain was introduced into the dietary of this jail on the 3rd September 1870, and is believed to have had a beneficial effect. Seven persons died in this jail, viz., six convicts and one under-trial prisoner. Two died from diarrhoea, three from dropsy, one from anaemia, and one from disease of the lungs.

Tellicherry.—Decrease 6·76. Four convicts and one debtor died in this jail—one from diarrhoea, one from fever, one from liver, one from dropsy, and one from asthma. The debtor was a woman aged sixty-eight years. A proportion of dry grain was introduced into this jail also on the 7th September 1870, and the result has been favorable.

Nellore.—Decrease 5·62. Notwithstanding this considerable decrease, the mortality was heavy, having been at the rate of 5·47 per cent. Ten prisoners died, all of whom were convicts. Seven died of dyspepsia, one of leprosy, one of anaemia, and one of disease of the nervous system. During the month of February cholera was very prevalent in the town, and the disease, from which the seven prisoners died, and which appeared in jail in that month, is reported to have been a very virulent form of dyspepsia, having a choleraic tendency, and also an epidemic character, eight cases having occurred within a few days of each other. In the early part of January the proportion of dry grain,

which had always formed a part of the dietary, was increased in conformity with instructions to that effect; but, on the appearance of the disease above named, and which first broke out amongst prisoners recently admitted, the Medical Officer being of opinion that the ordinary ration was more than they could digest, he reduced it by one-fifth, and also diminished the issue of dry grain, both of which measures had a favorable effect. In the month of July the issue of dry grain was again increased to the prescribed quantity, and the health of the jail has continued good ever since. Of the ten deaths, seven occurred in February, one in March, one in September, and one in November. During the current year there were no deaths in this jail up to the end of June, so that, although the dry grain scale may require watching and modification at certain times, the general results in the jails throughout the Presidency have been very satisfactory.

Cuddapah.—Decrease 5·61. There were six deaths, viz., two from diarrhoea, two from anasarca, one from anaemia, and one from dysentery; this last was a debtor, the others were convicts.

Tinnevely.—Decrease 4·80. There were five deaths, all amongst convicts. Two died of dysentery, two of anaemia, and one of diarrhoea. The health of this jail has been steadily improving for some years. The death-rates from 1866-67 to 1869-70 were 10·95, 8·30, 7·56, and 6·11, and for 1870, 1·27. The great improvement during 1870 is mainly due to the location of the great majority of the convicts on the high and airy site formerly proposed for a new jail.

Mangalore.—Decrease 3·61. Notwithstanding the decrease the death-rate is still high, viz., 5·45 per cent. Eight prisoners, viz., six convicts, one under-trial prisoner, and one criminal lunatic died. Two deaths were from small-pox, two from fever, two from general debility, one from dysentery, and one from atrophy.

Vellore Fort.—Decrease 2·82. There were no deaths during the year in this jail. The decrease at the Cannanore Central Jail, at Trichinopoly Central Jail, and at the Lawrence Asylum Works Jail was 2·80, 2·16, and 2·04 per cent. respectively.

The jails at which the death-rates have increased to the greatest extent are those at Tanjore, Rajahmundry District, Madura, Paumben, Chittoor, the Madras Penitentiary, Trichinopoly District Jail, and that at Bellary; but, with the exception of the four first named, the increase has not been considerable.

Tanjore.—Increase 7·34 per cent. Seventeen convicts and one under-trial prisoner died in this jail, the death-rate being 10·25 per cent. Eleven died of diarrhoea, two of dysentery, three of dropsy, one of anaemia, and one of sunstroke. Many of these were of advanced age, five having been upwards of seventy, two between sixty and seventy, and two between fifty and sixty. Four were in bad and four in indifferent health at the time of admission.

Rajahmundry District.—Increase 4·32. This jail has for several years past been remarkably healthy, but in the month of May cholera suddenly appeared and carried off four out of sixteen persons who were attacked. The epidemic lasted for three days, viz., from the night of the 11th up to the evening of the 14th May. The Officer in medical charge was unable to form any opinion as to how the disease was introduced into the jail.

Madura.—Increase 3.48. Eleven persons died in the jails at this place, viz., five debtors in the old jail within the town, and six convicts in the new jail. Four of the debtors died of cholera, and one of diarrhoea. Of the former one died in March, one in September, and two in December. All these cases were sporadic. Of the six convicts two died of diarrhoea, one of dysentery, one of dyspepsia, one of anæmia, and one of general dropsy.

Poomben.—Increase 3.23 per cent. Five convicts died at this jail, viz. two from anæmia, one from dysentery, one from disease of the circulatory system, and one from disease of the respiratory system. The increase in the death-rates at the jails at Chittoor, Madras, Trichinopoly Town, and Bellary was 1.75, 1.48, 1.26, and 1.00 respectively.

The health of the prisoners on the Neilgherry Hills was better than during any previous year, probably owing to the fact that no convicts were brought up from the plains, and to the improvement in the buildings at the Lawry Asylum Works Jail. The rate of mortality at this jail was 41 per cent., that at the District Jail in Ootacamund 2.27.

Foreign Convicts.

13. At the close of the year the number of foreign convicts amounted to 146; of whom sixty were Chinese, thirty-nine Malays, and forty-seven Burmese. They were confined in the under-mentioned jails, viz., Rajahmundry Central, Salem Central, Trichinopoly District, Coimbatore Central, and the Penitentiary.

Rajahmundry Central.—There were seventeen Chinamen and eight Malay. Their health and behaviour were good, and they were industrious and useful.

Salem Central.—There were eleven Chinamen and nine Malays. The health is reported as having been good, their behaviour excellent, and their capacity for labor great.

Trichinopoly District.—There were nine Malay convicts in this jail. Their health was pretty good. They were generally well behaved and useful as workmen.

Coimbatore Central.—There were eighteen Chinamen, thirteen Malays, and twenty Burmese. Their health and behaviour were very good. The Chinese and Malays were very useful at any kind of labor or manufacture. The Burmese had not been long in jail, but worked willingly, and promised to do well in the manufactory.

Penitentiary.—There were fourteen Chinamen and twenty-seven Burmese. The health of the Chinese was fair, their behaviour was good, and they were very useful in the manufactory. The health of the Burmese was not very good, their behaviour generally very bad, and their capacity for learning very small. Judging from the report from Coimbatore, and from one received during the current year from Rajahmundry, to which place a gang of Burmese was transferred, there is reason to hope that this class of prisoners will improve.

Juveniles.

14. The number of juvenile prisoners remaining in confinement on the 31st December 1870 was sixty-one; of whom fifty-nine were boys and two girls.

The subjoined statement shows the number in Jail on the 31st December 1869 and 31st December 1870 :—

Jails.	31st December 1869.			31st December 1870.		
	Boys.	Girls.	Total.	Boys.	Girls.	Total.
Berhampore...	1	...	1	1	...	1
Vizagapatam...	...	...	...	2	...	2
Rajahmundry Central...	4	...	4	4	...	4
Kurnool...	...	...	...	2	...	2
Bellary...	1	...	1	6	...	6
Chittoor...	2	...	2	1	...	1
Salem...	2	...	2	2	1	3
Chingleput...	2	...	2	4	...	4
Cuddalore...	1	...	1	...	...	...
Tanjore...	7	1	8	2	...	2
Trichinopoly District...	5	...	5	1	...	1
Madura...	2	...	2	4	...	4
Tallicherry...	2	...	2	...	...	...
Calicut...	1	...	1	2	...	2
Coimbatore Central...	4	...	4	6	1	7
Ootacamund...	...	...	...	1	...	1
Penitentiary...	27	...	27	21	...	21
Total...	61	1	62	59	2	61

Berhampore.—There was only one boy during the year. He was employed in the blacksmith's shop. There is no separate ward.

Vizagapatam.—The boys were employed in grinding raggy and to assist the blacksmith. There is no separate ward.

Rajahmundry Central.—The boys were taught weaving and sandal making, and also to read. Their ward is in a separate compartment.

Kurnool.—There is no separate accommodation. The boys were taught to spin cotton and to weave.

Bellary.—The boys have a separate ward at night. They were taught to read and write, and were employed in sifting dry earth for conservancy purposes.

Chittoor.—The boys were employed in sifting earth and other light work. They sleep in a separate ward.

Salem.—The boys have a separate ward at night. They are taught to weave and to work as carpenters.

Chingleput.—The boys have a separate ward at night. They are taught to weave and to read and write.

Tanjore.—The boys spin wool, and are put to other light work. They are also taught to read and write. They are kept separate from the adults at night.

Trichinopoly District.—There is no separate accommodation. The boys are taught weaving and coir mat making, also to read and write.

Madura.—The boys are taught to weave and to read. There is separate accommodation.

Calicut.—The boys are employed at light work. There is separate accommodation.

Coimbatore Central.—There is a ward in a separate compartment. The boys were employed in spinning, and were taught to read and write.

Ootacamund.—The boys are employed in light work. They sleep in the Warders' guard-room, there being no special separate accommodation.

Penitentiary.—There is separate accommodation. The boys were employed chiefly in book binding. They are taught to read and write.

Remission System and Convict Servants.

15. *Rajakumdry Central Jail.*—The entire system of remissions was in operation throughout the year, and continued to exercise a favorable effect upon the behaviour of the general body of convicts. The number of Warders remaining at the end of the year was fifteen. Their conduct generally was good, and they did their work fairly. There were four reductions in this grade. There were sixteen Work Overseers at the end of the year. All were tolerably efficient. There were eight reductions. The number of Maistries was sixty-two. Their conduct generally was good, and they were tolerably efficient. In this grade there were nine reductions.

Tellere Central Jail.—On the 1st November, the system which had been previously confined to convict servants was extended to all convicts. There were ten Warders at the end of the year. They assisted materially in maintaining discipline, and the Superintendent reports very favorably upon their conduct. There were three reductions in this grade. There were six Work Overseers, all of whom are reported as having been efficient and well behaved. There were forty-seven Maistries. Their behaviour generally was fair, and they were efficient. There were twelve reductions.

Salon Central Jail.—At the end of the year there were 20 Warders, 11 Work Overseers, and thirty-one Maistries. The Warders are very favorably reported upon. The Work Overseers were fairly efficient. The Maistries, as a body, did not give satisfaction. The operation of the system was confined to convict servants for want of sufficient clerical assistance.

Trichinopoly Central Jail.—At the end of the year there were ten Warders, three Work Overseers, and forty-five Maistries. The Warders behaved well and were efficient. The Work Overseers also behaved well, but had not been successful in instructing. The Maistries generally conducted themselves well, and did their work fairly. Six Warders and fourteen Maistries were reduced. The system had not been extended to the general body of convicts.

Cannanore Central Jail.—There were nine Warders and thirty-six Maistries at the end of the year. The Warders are reported to have been very zealous and pains-taking. There was one reduction. The Maistries are also favorably reported upon. There was one reduction. The introduction of the system had a good effect upon the conduct of the whole body of prisoners, although the benefits had not been extended beyond the convict servants.

Coinbatore Central Jail.—There were fourteen Warders, eleven Work Overseers, and sixty-one Maistries at the end of the year. As a body, they were well behaved and efficient. Three Warders, two Work Overseers, seven Maistries were reduced. The entire system was in operation throughout the year.

Lawrence Asylum Works Jail.—There were four Warders and eleven Maistries at the end of the year. The Warders are reported as having been well behaved and efficient. The Maistries have not been so favorably reported upon, but there was only one reduction during the year. The entire system was in force at this jail. The total number of convicts who earned remission

was 496; of whom five were women. Of the males twenty-one were Warders, eight were Work Overseers, seventy-one were Maistries, 865 were convicts of the first class, and twenty-six convicts of the second class. There is no doubt that the power of being able to earn a remission of sentence by good conduct and industry is an incentive, which has had a very beneficial effect. A special report upon the working of the system is to be furnished at the end of the current year.

Convict servants were also employed in the under-mentioned District Jails, to which the system of remissions has not been as yet extended, owing to want of sufficient clerical means for keeping the accounts:—

Berhampore Jail.—There were four Warders and eleven Maistries. Their conduct was good. One Maistry was reduced.

Guntur.—There were one Warden, and ten Maistries. Their conduct was good. One Maistry was reduced.

Nellore.—There were three Warders and eight Maistries. They are reported as having done their work in a satisfactory manner.

Kurnool.—There were two Warders and eight Maistries, all of whom are reported as having been well conducted and efficient.

Bellary.—There were three Warders and twenty-two Maistries. The Warders generally behaved well, and were efficient. There were two reductions. The Maistries generally behaved well, and did their work fairly. There were eleven reductions.

Cuddapoh.—There were one Warden and seven Maistries at the end of the year. The warden is efficient. Five Maistries were reduced. The conduct of the others was satisfactory.

Chittoor.—There were six Warders, who were well behaved and efficient. There were fourteen Maistries. The report upon this class is not satisfactory. There were eleven reductions.

Onndalora.—There were four Warders and twenty-one Maistries. The Warders generally were well behaved. One was reduced. The Maistries were tolerably well conducted. Eight were reduced.

Trichinopoly District.—There were two Warders, one Work Overseer, and eleven Maistries. The Warders and Overseer have been useful and well conducted. The Maistries, as a rule, were well behaved and efficient. Three were reduced.

Calicut.—There were two Warders, who were well behaved and very useful. There were six Maistries at the end of the year, who are favorably reported upon. Three were reduced.

Tellicherry.—There were two Warders and six Maistries, all of whom were favorably reported upon. No reductions.

Penitentiary.—There were four Warders, two Work Overseers, and twenty Maistries at the end of the year. Three Warders and sixteen Maistries were reduced during the year. The Overseers are favorably reported upon. Neither the Warders nor the Maistries gave satisfaction.

As a body the convict servants have done their work well. Where they fail most is in asserting their authority sufficiently; but this may be attributed in a great measure, if not entirely, to the fear of interference on the part of paid Warders; it is, therefore, in contemplation to recommend that this class should be dispensed with in one Central Jail as an experiment.

Inspections.

16. The under-mentioned jails were inspected, viz., Rajahmundry Central Jail, Rajahmundry District, Guntur, Nellore, Chittoor, Vellore Central, Vellore District, Guindy, Madras Penitentiary, Trichinopoly Central, Trichinopoly District, Tinnevely, Cochin, Calicut, Tellicherry, Cannanore Central, Mangalore, Coimbatore Central, Coimbatore District, Ootacamund Lawry's Asylum Works Jail, and the European Prison. The Debtor's Jail at Madras and the Lunatic Asylums at Madras and at Trichinopoly were also visited. A brief record of the inspections is subjoined:—

Rajahmundry Central Jail.

Assistant Surgeon J. Bilderbeck, Superintendent, and in medical charge until April 1870, when he was relieved of the administrative charge by Lieutenant W. H. Hallett, and of the medical charge by Acting Zillah Surgeon Doig. This Jail was inspected on the 5th, 7th, 8th, and 9th February 1870, and found in excellent order.

Buildings.—The wards, cells, yards, &c., were all clean and well kept. The jail was complete, with the exception of one store-room and a few minor requirements, which were being proceeded with. The under-mentioned alterations and additions were carried out during the year, viz.:—

- I.—The second block of store-rooms was finished and a front verandah added.
- II.—The drainage apertures in the outer wall were enlarged.
- III.—Several drains were made to carry off the surface water.
- IV.—Night conveniences were provided for five blocks.

Number and Disposal of Convicts.

	Males.	Females.
Remained 31st December 1869...	820	17
Imprisoned during the year ...	92	39
Received from other jails ...	157	3
Total ...	1,069	59
Transferred to other jails ...	53	...
Released ...	217	33
Died ...	2	1
Remaining 31st December 1870 ...	797	25
Total ...	1,069	59

Number and Disposal of Under-trial Prisoners.

	Males.	Females.
Remained 31st December 1869...	1	...
Received during the year ...	1	3
Total ...	2	3
Released ...	1	1
Transferred ...	1	2
Remaining 31st December 1870 ...	...	...
Total ...	2	3

Number and Disposal of Security Prisoners.

	Males.	Females.
Remained 31st December 1869...	1	...
Received during the year ...	2	...
Total ...	3	...
Released ...	1	...
Transferred ...	1	...
Remaining 31st December 1870 ...	1	...
Total ...	3	...

Number and Disposal of Insane Prisoners.

	Males.	Females.
Remained 31st December 1869...	...	...
Received during the year ...	2	1
Total ...	2	1
Transferred for trial on recovery ...	1	...
Do. to Lunatic Asylum...	...	1
Released ...	1	...
Remaining 31st December 1870 ...	...	...
Total ...	2	1

Conduct of Jail Officers.—Favorably reported upon.

Conduct of Prisoners.—Generally good.

Health.—Remarkably good.

Food.—Good and sufficient.

Clothing and Bedding.—Good and sufficient.

Employment of Prisoners.—In building lines for the Police; on the jail farm and garden; and in manufactures.

Garden.—The garden furnished a full supply of vegetables for five months, and a partial supply for seven months.

Rajahmundry District Jail.

Assistant Surgeon J. Bilderbeck, Superintendent, and in medical charge until April 1870, when he was relieved of the administrative charge by Lieutenant W. H. Hallett, and of the medical charge by Acting Zillah Surgeon C. Doig. This Jail was inspected in February 1870, and found in very good order.

Buildings.—The buildings were in good condition, and the wards and yards well kept. The ventilation of the hospital and of the under-trial ward was improved by opening windows in the gables.

Number and Disposal of Convicts.

	Males.	Females.
Remained 31st December 1869...	58	...
Imprisoned during the year ...	378	...
Received from other jails ...	38	...
Total ...	474	...

Transferred to other jails	...	...	54	...
Released	...	...	386	...
Executed	...	...	3	...
Died	...	...	4	...
Remaining 31st December 1870	...	...	77	...
Total	...	...	474	...

Number and Disposal of Civil Prisoners.

		Males.	Females.
Remained 31st December 1869	...	1	1
Received during the year	...	11	...
Total	...	12	...
Released	...	6	...
Remaining 31st December 1870	...	6	...
Total	...	12	...

Number and Disposal of Under-trial Prisoners.

		Males.	Females.
Remained 31st December 1869	...	9	3
Received during the year	...	211	19
Total	...	220	22
Released	...	145	11
Convicted and sentenced	...	75	8
Transferred	...	...	3
Remaining 31st December 1870	...	...	...
Total	...	220	22

Number and Disposal of Security Prisoners.

		Males.	Females.
Remained 31st December 1869	...	1	...
Received during the year	...	1	...
Total	...	2	...
Remaining 31st December 1870	...	2	...
Total	...	2	...

Number and Disposal of Insane Prisoners.

		Males.	Females.
Remained 31st December 1869	...	...	...
Received during the year	...	...	...
Total	...	...	...

Transferred to Lunatic Asylum...	...	...	9	...
Do. to Central Jail	...	...	2	...
Released	...	...	2	...
Died	...	...	1	...
Remaining 31st December 1870	...	...	...	...
Total	...	...	6	...

Conduct of Jail Officers.—Very favorably reported upon.

Conduct of Prisoners.—Good.

Health.—General health very good.

Food.—Good and sufficient.

Clothing and Bedding.—Good and sufficient.

Employment of Prisoners.—On the farm at the Central Jail, and in the garden of their own jail; also in manufactures.

Garden.—There are two gardens—one inside, the other outside the jail enclosure. The former has been considerably enlarged. Except for forty-nine days a full supply of vegetables was furnished throughout the year.

Guntoor District Jail.

Assistant Surgeon W. E. Wright, Acting Superintendent, and in medical charge until the 25th December 1870, when he was relieved by Assistant Surgeon S. M. Tyrrell.

This jail was inspected on the 12th and 13th February 1870, and found in order.

Buildings.—The jail was clean and well kept. The buildings were in good condition. The walls of most of the wards have been raised, in order to give sufficient cubic space, and eave ventilation has been provided.

Number and Disposal of Convicts.

		Males.	Females.
Remained 31st December 1869	...	92	4
Inprisoned during the year	...	199	37
Total	...	291	31
Transferred to other jails	...	22	1
Released	...	171	22
Remaining 31st December 1870	...	98	8
Total	...	291	31

Number and Disposal of Civil Prisoners.

		Males.	Females.
Remained 31st December 1869	...	2	1
Received during the year	...	12	0
Total	...	14	1
Released	...	13	1
Remaining 31st December 1870	...	1	...
Total	...	14	1

Number and Disposal of Under-trial Prisoners.

	Males.	Females.
Remained 31st December 1869	...	...
Received during the year	96	10
Total	96	10
Released	54	3
Convicted and sentenced	32	7
Remaining 31st December 1870	10	...
Total	96	10

Number and Disposal of Security Prisoners.

	Males.	Females.
Remained 31st December 1869	2	...
Received during the year	...	...
Total	2	...
Released	2	...
Remaining 31st December 1870	...	...
Total	2	...

Number and Disposal of Insane Prisoners.

	Males.	Females.
Remained 31st December 1869	...	...
Received during the year	1	...
Total	1	...
Remaining 31st December 1870	1	...
Total	1	...

Number and Disposal of State Prisoners.

	Males.	Females.
Remained 31st December 1869	3	...
Received during the year	...	...
Total	3	...
Released	3	...
Remaining 31st December 1870	...	...
Total	3	...

Conduct of Jail Officers.—Favorably reported upon.

Conduct of Prisoners.—Good.

Health.—Very good.

Food.—Good and sufficient.

Clothing and Bedding.—Good and sufficient.

Employment of Prisoners.—Principally upon jail buildings.

Garden.—The garden, although extended, has not supplied a sufficiency of vegetables. A good well has recently been sunk, and it is hoped the produce of the garden will be considerably increased.

Nellore District Jail.

Surgeon F. E. Lloyd, Superintendent, and in medical charge. This jail was inspected on the 16th, 17th, and 21st February 1870, and found in good order.

Buildings.—The buildings known as the new jail were in good condition. The old jail is of indifferent materials, and not worth repairing.

Number and Disposal of Convicts.

	Males.	Females.
Remained 31st December 1869	171	11
Imprisoned during the year	411	42
Received from other jails	14	...
Total	596	53
Transferred to other jails	43	...
Released	434	38
Executed	1	...
Died	10	...
Remaining 31st December 1870	108	15
Total	596	53

Number and Disposal of Civil Prisoners.

	Males.	Females.
Remained 31st December 1869	4	...
Received during the year	14	1
Total	18	1
Released	13	...
Remaining 31st December 1870	5	1
Total	18	1

Number and Disposal of Under-trial Prisoners.

	Males.	Females.
Remained 31st December 1869	2	1
Received during the year	80	3
Total	82	4
Released	45	4
Convicted and sentenced	33	5
Escaped	2	...
Remaining 31st December 1870	2	...
Total	82	4

Number and Disposal of Security Prisoners.

	Males.	Females.
Remained 31st December 1869	...	...
Received during the year	9	...
Total	9	...
Released	9	...
Remaining 31st December 1870	...	...
Total	9	...

Number and Disposal of Insane Prisoners.

	Males.	Females.
Remained 31st December 1869	...	...
Received during the year	1	...
Total	1	...
Released	1	...
Remaining 31st December 1870	...	...
Total	1	...

Number and Disposal of State Prisoners.

	Males.	Females.
Remained 31st December 1869	2	...
Received during the year	...	...
Total	2	...
Released	2	...
Remaining 31st December 1870	...	...
Total	2	...

Conduct of Jail Officers.—Favorably reported upon.

Conduct of Prisoners.—Tolerably good.

Health.—The health of the prisoners was indifferent for the first six months which it has continued good.

Food.—Good and sufficient.

Clothing and Bedding.—Good and sufficient.

Employment of Prisoners.—In manufactures.

Garden.—The garden was enlarged, and is now capable of supplying jail for eight months of the year.

Chittoor District Jail.

Surgeon-Major Cooke, Superintendent, and in medical charge. This jail inspected on the 18th and 19th November, and found in good order.

Buildings.—These were in good condition, and the wards and other parts of the jail were very clean.

Number and Disposal of Convicts.

	Males.	Females.
Remained 31st December 1869	333	26
Received during the year	680	45
Total	1,013	71
Transferred	344	...
Released	449	40
Executed	7	...
Died	10	...
Remaining 31st December 1870	203	31
Total	1,013	71

Number and Disposal of Civil Prisoners.

	Males.	Females.
Remained 31st December 1869	9	...
Received during the year	37	...
Total	46	...
Released	39	...
Died	2	...
Remaining 31st December 1870	5	...
Total	46	...

Number and Disposal of Under-trial Prisoners.

	Males.	Females.
Remained 31st December 1869	17	1
Received during the year	225	26
Total	242	27
Released	105	13
Convicted and sentenced	108	13
Remaining 31st December 1870	29	1
Total	242	27

Number and Disposal of Security Prisoners.

	Males.	Females.
Remained 31st December 1869	...	...
Received during the year	6	...
Total	6	...
Released	5	...
Transferred	1	...
Remaining 31st December 1870	...	...
Total	6	...

Conduct of Jail Officers.—Favorably reported upon.

Conduct of Prisoners.—Good.

Health.—Owing to frequent transfers of able-bodied convicts for labor the Central Jail in course of construction at Vellore, an undue proportion of old and weakly men was left in this jail, but the prisoners generally were healthy.

Food.—Good and sufficient; two meals of rice and twelve meals of dry grain are now issued weekly, in accordance with the last orders on the subject.

Clothing and Bedding.—Good and sufficient.

Employment of Prisoners.—On roads and in manufactures.

Garden.—The garden supplies the jail with vegetables throughout the year.

Vellore Central Jail.

Captain W. S. McLeod, Superintendent. This jail was inspected on the 14th, 15th, and 16th November, and found in very good order.

Buildings.—The wards, yards, and other parts of the jail were all clean and well kept. The whole of the buildings were finished during the year, except the quarantine block; but the separation of the compartments was still incomplete, and the supply of iron railings for the purpose of enclosing the hospital block for women, and the quarantine block had not been made.

Number and Disposal of Convicts.

	Males.	Females.
Remained 31st December 1869	536	...
Received during the year	337	...
Total	873	...
Transferred to other jails	69	...
Released	100	...
Died	11	...
Remaining 31st December 1870	683	...
Total	873	...

Number and Disposal of Mad Prisoners.

	Males.	Females.
Remained 31st December 1869	1	...
Received during the year	...	...
Total	1	...
Transferred to Lunatic Asylum	1	...
Remaining 31st December 1870	...	...
Total	1	...

Conduct of Jail Officers.—The conduct of the Jailor was very good; but had no knowledge of the Vernacular, and, having been found unequal to the efficient performance of his duties, he was permitted to resign. Deputy Jailor is well conducted and efficient. The Chief Clerk is favorably reported upon, and the Second Clerk also has given satisfaction. The Warders have, on the whole, conducted themselves tolerably; but the

require perpetual watching, and cannot, as a body, be depended upon for the maintenance of discipline, unless when under the eye of some superior officer.

Conduct of Prisoners.—Although the offences have been numerous, they were generally of a trivial character. Owing to the unfinished state of the jail for a considerable portion of the year, and the consequent access of free laborers and others employed by the Public Works Department, the means of obtaining forbidden articles were comparatively easy, and this was the principal offence. Several persons were prosecuted under the Jails Act of 1849 for introducing forbidden articles, and a conviction ensued in every case. Some dissatisfaction was manifested on the introduction of dry grain in supersession of rice, but this soon ceased.

Health.—Very good.

Food.—Good and sufficient.

Clothing and Bedding.—Good and sufficient.

Attempt at Escape.—During the month of November six men attempted to make a hole in the wall of the ward by means of a nail and of a piece of flat iron, and they had managed to remove several bricks when they were discovered by the Convict Warder, who gave the alarm.

Employment of Prisoners.—The out-door labor was principally on the jail buildings and the Police lines. The prisoners not employed on such works were engaged in the manufactory and in special occupations.

Garden.—A piece of ground is being brought under cultivation; but the soil being very poor, the supply of vegetables has as yet been small.

Vellore Fort Jail.

Captain W. S. McLeod, Superintendent. This jail was inspected on the 14th, 15th, and 16th November, and found in good order.

Buildings.—The buildings were in good condition, and the premises well

Number and Disposal of Convicts.

	Males.	Females.
Remained 31st December 1869	159	...
Received during the year	254	...
Total	413	...
Transferred to other jails	196	...
Released	91	...
Remaining 31st December 1870	126	...
Total	413	...

Conduct of Jail Officers.—Favorably reported upon, with the exception of the Warders, in whom little trust can be placed when out of sight of their superiors.

Conduct of Prisoners.—Very good.

Health.—Very good.

Food.—Good and sufficient.

Clothing and Bedding.—Good and sufficient.

Escapes.—A prisoner employed in the jail garden passed unperceived and the rampart, upon which a sentry was posted, and got clear of the jail enclosure, but he was retaken in half an hour.

Employment of Prisoners.—The prisoners were chiefly employed upon the works at the Central Jail, and a few in the manufactory.

Garden.—A piece of ground, about half an acre in extent, was brought under cultivation in the beginning of the year, and during the last four months hereof it supplied as many vegetables as were required.

Salern Central Jail.

Major Bloomfield, Superintendent; Captain Beauchamp, Acting Superintendent; Surgeon R. H. Pearce, in medical charge. This jail was inspected on the 26th, 27th, and 28th June, and found in fair order, with the exception of the books, several of which were badly kept.

Number and Disposal of Convicts.

	Males.	Females.
Remained 31st December 1869	428	18
Received during the year	562	23
Total	990	41
Transferred to other jails	22	
Released	422	27
Executed	2	
Died	2	
Remaining 31st December 1870	482	
Total	930	

Number and Disposal of Civil Prisoners.

	Males.
Remained 31st December 1869	13
Received during the year	60
Total	73
Released	57
Remaining 31st December 1870	16
Total	73

Number and Disposal of Under-trial Prisoners.

	Males.
Remained 31st December 1869	6
Received during the year	130
Total	136
Released	76
Convicted and sentenced	43
Transferred	6
Remaining 31st December 1870	11
Total	136

Number and Disposal of Security Prisoners.

	Males.	Females.
Remained 31st December 1869	1	
Received during the year	3	
Total	4	
Released	2	
Remaining 31st December 1870	2	
Total	4	

Number and Disposal of Insane Prisoners.

	Males.	Females.
Remained 31st December 1869	1	
Received during the year	1	
Total	1	
Transferred to Lunatic Asylum	1	
Remaining 31st December 1870		
Total	1	

Conduct of Jail Officers.—The conduct of the Jailor and Deputy Jailor was good, but neither of these officers was up to the work in some respects, and the Clerks and Warders were also generally wanting in efficiency. This is being remedied.

Conduct of Prisoners.—Fair.

Health of Prisoners.—Remarkably good.

Food.—Good and sufficient.

Clothing and Bedding.—Good and sufficient.

Employment of Prisoners.—Principally on manufactures.

Garden.—The supply of vegetables was sufficient for the wants of the jail for nearly the whole year.

Quindry Jail.

Messrs. McIvor, Chamberlain, and Atkinson, Assistant Magistrates, relieved each other in executive charge of the jail. Assistant Surgeon Archdale, in medical charge. This jail was inspected on the 4th January 1870, and found in good order.

Buildings.—The buildings were in good repair and clean.

Number and Disposal of Convicts.

	Males.	Females.
Remained 31st December 1869	80	
Received during the year	37	
Total	117	
Transferred	6	
Released	29	
Remaining 31st December 1870	82	
Total	117	

Number and Disposal of Under-trial Prisoners

	Males.	Females.
Remained 31st December 1869 ...	...	...
Received during the year ...	1	...
Total ...	1	...
Transferred ...	1	...
Remaining 31st December 1870...	...	...
Total ...	1	...

Conduct of Jail Officers.—Favorably reported upon.

Conduct of Prisoners.—Good.

Health.—Good.

Food.—Good and sufficient.

Clothing and Bedding.—Good and sufficient.

Employment of Prisoners.—Repairing roads, felling trees, and work on the Model Farm.

Garden.—The soil of the garden is good, but the supply of vegetables been small, owing to want of water. Another well is now being sunk.

Madras Penitentiary.

Major W. S. Drever, Commissioner of Police, was in executive charge up to the end of August; Major H. D. Cloete, Acting Commissioner of Police, was in charge in September; and Major Bowen, also Acting Commissioner of Police, from October up to the end of the year. Assistant Surgeon Ma in medical charge. This jail was inspected on the 19th, 20th, 23rd, and January 1870, and found in a satisfactory condition.

Buildings.—The buildings were in good repair, and the wards, cells, yards all clean and well kept, a considerable improvement having taken place in this respect since the last inspection. The convict wards have been much improved by throwing the opposite wards in each block into one, blocks for females and for boys were finished during the year and occupied. Two new latrines were built.

Number and Disposal of Convicts.

	Males.	Females.
Remained 31st December 1869 ...	440	42
Received during the year ...	1,539	244
Total ...	1,979	286
Transferred ...	28	...
Released ...	1,460	255
Transported beyond seas ...	50	4
Escaped ...	6	...
Died... ..	20	...
Remaining 31st December 1870...	415	27
Total ...	1,979	286

Number and Disposal of Under-trial Prisoners.

	Males.	Females.
Remained 31st December 1869 ...	12	...
Received during the year ...	160	5
Total ...	172	5
Released ...	89	4
Convicted and sentenced ...	71	1
Remaining 31st December 1870 ...	12	...
Total ...	172	5

Number and Disposal of Security Prisoners.

	Males.	Females.
Remained 31st December 1869 ...	...	...
Received during the year ...	1	...
Total ...	1	...
Released ...	1	...
Remaining 31st December 1870...	...	...
Total ...	1	...

Number and Disposal of Insane Prisoners.

	Males.	Females.
Remained 31st December 1869 ...	3	...
Received during the year...	15	5
Total ...	18	5
Transferred to Lunatic Asylum ...	12	...
Released ...	6	3
Remaining 31st December 1870 ...	...	2
Total ...	18	5

Conduct of Jail Officers.—The Keeper, Mr. Tyrrell, and Deputy Keeper, Mr. Seaman are favorably reported upon. The conduct of the Clerks and Warders was also satisfactory.

Conduct of Prisoners.—Generally fair.

Health.—Generally good.

Food.—The rations of the Native prisoners are good and sufficient. A proposal has been submitted for an increase in the case of Europeans and East Indians.

Clothing and Bedding.—Good and sufficient.

Employment of Prisoners.—On manufactures and in printing; also on the jail buildings and at the new Lunatic Asylum at Locock's Gardens.

Garden.—The formation of a garden was commenced in November.

Trichinopoly Central Jail.

Captain R. A. Walters, Superintendent; Surgeon-Major Peterkin, in charge. This jail was inspected on the 9th and 11th April, and was in good order.

Buildings.—The walls, yards, and other parts of the jail were all clean and well kept. Six blocks of wards were finished and occupied. Block B the quarantine block, 2 block of solitary cells, the central tower, and separation of the compartments were being proceeded with.

Number and Disposal of Convicts.

	Males.	Females.
Remained 31st December 1869 ...	733	...
Received during the year ...	204	31
Total ...	937	31
Transferred ...	141	...
Released ...	45	11
Escaped ...	20	...
Died ...	18	...
Remaining 31st December 1870 ...	713	20
Total ...	937	31

Conduct of Jail Officers.—The Jailor, Deputy Jailor, Clerk, and Warders were favorably reported upon. The Warders generally have not satisfaction. Six of them were dismissed during the year.

Conduct of Prisoners.—The introduction of dry grain in supersess rice caused some dissatisfaction at the commencement of the year, but general conduct has been good.

Health.—Generally very good.

Food.—Good and sufficient.

Clothing and Bedding.—Good and sufficient.

Employment of Prisoners.—Until the month of August the prisoners principally employed on the construction of the jail buildings, in erecting garden, and in digging tanks and a well for the same. In August lectures were commenced.

Garden.—About nineteen acres of land have been enclosed, nine of which under cultivation, and the rest under preparation. The soil is red and quality. Some New Zealand maize tried on a small scale gave a good return yield having been 700 cobs for 2 cobs sown. Vegetables thrive, and the jail supplied therewith for a portion of each month during the year, May except.

Trichinopoly District Jail.

Captain R. A. Walters, Superintendent; Surgeon-Major Peterkin, in charge. This jail was inspected on the 10th and 11th April, and was in good order.

Buildings.—The wards, cells, and yards were all very clean. The buildings were all in good condition, except the Jailor's house, which required. The wall between the under-trial yard and the hospital was removed the year, in order to improve the ventilation, also the eastern block cells in the main yard. This was effected by convict labor, and cost not

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Number and Disposal of Convicts.

	Males.	Females.
Remained 31st December 1869 ...	183	9
Received during the year ...	461	34
Total ...	644	43
Transferred ...	56	6
Released ...	400	36
Executed ...	3	...
Died ...	19	1
Remaining 31st December 1870 ...	175	...
Total ...	644	43

Number and Disposal of Civil Prisoners.

	Males.	Females.
Remained 31st December 1869 ...	7	...
Received during the year ...	56	4
Total ...	63	4
Released ...	62	4
Remaining 31st December 1870 ...	1	...
Total ...	63	4

Number and Disposal of Under-trial Prisoners.

	Males.	Females.
Remained 31st December 1869 ...	1	...
Received during the year ...	100	1
Total ...	101	1
Released ...	32	...
Convicted and sentenced ...	68	1
Remaining 31st December 1870 ...	1	...
Total ...	101	1

Number and Disposal of Security Prisoners.

	Males.	Females.
Remained 31st December 1869 ...	3	...
Received during the year ...	6	...
Total ...	8	...
Released ...	5	...
Remaining 31st December 1870 ...	3	...
Total ...	8	...

Conduct of Jail Officers.—Favorably reported upon.

Conduct of Prisoners.—The conduct of the majority has been good.

Health of Prisoners.—The general health of the prisoners has been good.

Food.—Good and sufficient.

Clothing and Bedding.—Good and sufficient.

Employment of Prisoners.—The prisoners were chiefly engaged in detaching the ramparts and filling up the ditch. They were also employed in manufactures.

Tinnevely District Jail.

Assistant Surgeon J. D. Thomas, Superintendent, and in medical charge. This jail was inspected on the 29th, 30th, and 31st December, and found in good order.

Buildings.—The majority of the prisoners were located in temporary buildings on the site proposed for the new jail; the rest were contained in the old buildings in the cantonment of Palamcottah. The temporary buildings were in good condition. The old buildings required slight repairs. The wards and passages were all clean.

Number and Disposal of Convicts.

	Males.	Females.
Remained 31st December 1869 ...	325	28
Received during the year ...	398	13
Total ...	723	41
Transferred ...	18	3
Released ...	367	22
Escaped ...	3	...
Executed ...	3	...
Died ...	5	...
Remaining 31st December 1870 ...	337	17
Total ...	723	42

Number and Disposal of Civil Prisoners.

	Males.	Females.
Remained 31st December 1869 ...	19	...
Received during the year ...	111	1
Total ...	130	1
Released ...	105	1
Remaining 31st December 1870 ...	25	...
Total ...	130	1

Number and Disposal of Under-trial Prisoners.

	Males.	Females.
Remained 31st December 1869 ...	18	1
Received during the year ...	156	8
Total ...	174	9

Released ...	76	7
Convicted and sentenced ...	84	2
Remaining 31st December 1870 ...	14	...
Total ...	174	9

Number and Disposal of Security Prisoners.

	Males.	Females.
Remained 31st December 1869 ...	2	...
Received during the year ...	9	...
Total ...	11	...
Released ...	9	...
Remaining 31st December 1870 ...	2	...
Total ...	11	...

Number and Disposal of Insane Prisoners.

	Males.	Females.
Remained 31st December 1869 ...	1	1
Received during the year ...	...	...
Total ...	1	1
Remaining 31st December 1870 ...	1	1
Total ...	1	1

Conduct of Jail Officers.—Favorably reported upon.

Conduct of Prisoners.—Good.

Health.—Very good.

Food.—Good and sufficient.

Clothing and Bedding.—The clothing generally was good, but some of it was much worn, and not properly marked. The attention of the Superintendent was directed to the matter.

Employment of Prisoners.—The prisoners were employed on roads and other public works and by the Municipality.

Garden.—The garden supplied the prisoners with vegetables for ten months during the year.

Cochin District Jail.

Mr. D'Silva, Principal Sadr Amin, in charge; Native Surgeon Bauloo Macdell, in medical charge. This jail was inspected on the 20th December.

Buildings.—The buildings generally were in good condition, but certain trifling repairs were required. Neither the walls, doors, nor windows were properly cleaned.

Number and Disposal of Convicts.

	Males.	Females.
Remained 31st December 1869 ...	22	...
Received during the year ...	38	4
Total ...	60	4

Released	42
Remaining 31st December 1870	13
Total	55

Number and Disposal of Civil Prisoners.

	Males.	Females.
Remained 31st December 1869	1	
Received during the year	4	
Total	5	
Released	4	
Remaining 31st December 1870	1	
Total	5	

Number and Disposal of Under-trial Prisoners.

	Males.	Females.
Remained 31st December 1869		
Received during the year	17	1
Total	17	1
Released	11	
Convicted and sentenced	6	
Total	17	1

Number and Disposal of Insane Prisoners.

	Males.	Females.
Remained 31st December 1869		
Received during the year	2	
Total	2	
Transferred to Lunatic Asylum	1	
Remaining 31st December 1870	1	
Total	2	

Conduct of Jail Officers.—Favorably reported upon.

Conduct of Prisoners.—Generally good.

Health.—Good.

Food.—Good and sufficient.

Clothing and Bedding.—Clothing good; the sleeping suits not sufficiently long.

Employment of Prisoners.—On public roads, in cleaning burial grounds, and on municipal work.

Garden.—There is no ground available for this purpose.

Calicut District Jail.

Assistant Surgeon W. H. Roberts, M.D., Superintendent, and in medical charge. This jail was inspected on the 1st and 2nd December, and was found in good order.

Buildings.—The wards, cells, and yards were all clean and in good order. The jail was occupied for the first time on the 17th November 1869, since which it was found necessary to turn the tiles of all the buildings. During the month of May 1870, there was a severe storm accompanied by very heavy rain, 5½ inches having been computed to have fallen within a few hours. The water rose so quickly in the interior of the jail, owing to the insufficiency of the apertures provided for the drainage, that the outer wall was carried away to the extent of ninety feet.

Number and Disposal of Convicts.

	Males.	Females.
Remained 31st December 1869	113	6
Received during the year	364	7
Total	477	13
Transferred	102	
Released	247	8
Executed	3	
Died	6	
Remaining 31st December 1870	119	5
Total	477	13

Number and Disposal of Civil Prisoners.

	Males.	Females.
Remained 31st December 1869	6	
Received during the year	108	
Total	114	
Released	88	
Remaining 31st December 1870	26	
Total	114	

Number and Disposal of Under-trial Prisoners.

	Males.	Females.
Remained 31st December 1869	9	1
Received during the year	151	4
Total	160	5
Released	50	1
Convicted and sentenced	105	4
Escaped	3	
Died	1	
Remaining 31st December 1870	1	
Total	160	5

Number and Disposal of Security Prisoners.

	Males.	Females.
Remained 31st December 1869	...	...
Received during the year	1	...
Total	1	...
Released	1	...
Remaining 31st December 1870	...	...
Total	1	...

Number and Disposal of Insane Prisoners.

	Males.	Females.
Remained 31st December 1869	...	...
Received during the year	...	...
Total	...	...
Remaining 31st December 1870	...	...
Total	...	...

Conduct of Jail Officers.—Favorably reported upon.

Conduct of Prisoners.—Good.

Health.—Good.

Food.—Good and sufficient.

Clothing and Bedding.—Good and sufficient.

Employment of Prisoners.—The prisoners were chiefly employed in making stone, in making drains inside and outside the jail, and in making road. *Garden.*—The piece of ground allotted for this purpose being chiefly composed of laterite, it will require much soil and manure before it can be brought under cultivation.

Tellicherry District Jail.

Surgeon D. MacAllum, Superintendent, and in medical charge. This was inspected on the 17th December, and found in good order.

Buildings.—The wards, cells, and other parts of the jail were very clean and well kept. The roofs of the cook-room, guard-room, and debtors' ward were in want of repair. The requisite application was made.

Number and Disposal of Convicts.

	Males.	Females.
Remained 31st December 1869	53	...
Received during the year	137	...
Total	190	...
Transferred	8	...
Released	94	...
Died	3	...
Remaining 31st December 1870	85	...
Total	190	...

Number and Disposal of Civil Prisoners.

	Males.	Females.
Remained 31st December 1869	16	...
Received during the year	133	9
Total	149	9
Released	136	8
Died	...	1
Remaining 31st December 1870	13	...
Total	149	9

Number and Disposal of Under-trial Prisoners.

	Males.	Females.
Remained 31st December 1869	1	...
Received during the year	45	...
Total	46	...
Released	18	...
Convicted and sentenced	23	...
Transferred	1	...
Remaining 31st December 1870	2	...
Total	46	...

Number and Disposal of Security Prisoners.

	Males.	Females.
Remained 31st December 1869	...	...
Received during the year	1	...
Total	1	...
Released	1	...
Remaining 31st December 1870	...	...
Total	1	...

Number and Disposal of Insane Prisoners.

	Males.	Females.
Remained 31st December 1869	1	...
Received during the year	2	...
Total	3	...
Transferred for trial on recovery	2	...
Released	1	...
Remaining 31st December 1870	...	...
Total	3	...

Conduct of Jail Officers.—Favorably reported upon.

Conduct of Prisoners.—Good.

Health.—Good.

Food.—Good and sufficient.

Clothing and Bedding.—Good and sufficient.

Employment of Prisoners.—The out-door labor consisted in quarrying, and in repairing roads. The manufactures were oil pressing, and rope-making.

Garden.—The garden being small and insufficiently supplied with it did not supply the jail for more than six months. A well is being and the garden enlarged by adding part of the dry ditch of the fort.

Cannanore Central Jail.

Captain C. B. Smith Neill, Superintendent; Surgeon-Major White, medical charge. This jail was inspected on the 10th, 11th, and 14th December, and was found in very good order.

Buildings.—The progress made towards the completion of the jail 1870 was very small compared with that of the previous year, the having been suspended for a considerable time owing to want of funds. The time of inspection six blocks of convict wards were finished. The mentioned buildings were incomplete, viz., one block of convict ward block for women, the quarantine block, the store-rooms, the central the latrine, the guard rooms and main gates, the rear gate, the Police warders' lines, quarters for the Deputy Jailor and Medical Subor the solitary cells and the pillaging. Since the last inspection a room been added to each ward and fitted with a night convenience in support of the old plan. This is a great improvement.

Number and Disposal of Convicts.

	Males.	Females.
Remained 31st December 1869...	397	...
Received during the year	193	...
Total ...	590	...
Transferred	3	...
Released	35	...
Escaped	1	...
Died	27	...
Remaining 31st December 1870	501	...
Total ...	590	...

Conduct of Jail Officers.—Mr. Charles Scott, the present Jailor, is well conducted. The Clerk and the Chief Warder are also reported upon. Mr. Barn, the former Jailor, and five warders were reported for misconduct.

Conduct of Prisoners.—Good on the whole.

Health.—The appearance of the prisoners at the time of inspection very good, and the number in hospital was a fraction below four per cent of the state of health during the year was not satisfactory, although the mortality was less than during the previous year. The Superintendent

inquire leave in June and July, and shortly after his return it was discovered that a large proportion of the prisoners were suffering from scurvy, and on inquiry the Superintendent was satisfied that during his absence the provisions had been tampered with, and the Jailor and certain other officers were dismissed in consequence.

Food.—This appears to have been good and sufficient, except during the period above specified.

Clothing.—Good and sufficient.

Employment of Prisoners.—The prisoners were employed on various works connected with the jail buildings, and also upon manufactures, which were introduced about the end of the year, viz., weaving, furniture making, and attan work.

Garden.—Arrangements were being made for bringing a piece of ground under cultivation.

Mangalore District Jail.

Surgeon H. McE. Ross, Acting Superintendent, and in medical charge. This jail was inspected on the 6th, 7th, and 8th December, and was found in fair order, with the exception of the books, which were very badly kept.

Buildings.—These were in good repair, and the wards and other parts of the jail were clean and neatly kept.

Number and Disposal of Convicts.

	Males.	Females.
Remained 31st December 1869	106	7
Received during the year	253	23
Total ...	359	30
Transferred	29	...
Released	216	19
Executed	1	...
Died	6	...
Remaining 31st December 1870	107	11
Total ...	359	30

Number and Disposal of Civil Prisoners.

	Males.	Females.
Remained 31st December 1869...	8	...
Received during the year	52	13
Total ...	60	13
Released	50	6
Remaining 31st December 1870	10	7
Total...	60	13

Number and Disposal of Under-trial Prisoners.

	Males.
Remained 31st December 1869 ...	16
Received during the year ...	118
Total ...	134
Released ...	52
Convicted and sentenced ...	62
Transferred ...	8
Died ...	1
Remaining 31st December 1870 ...	11
Total ...	134

Number and Disposal of Security Prisoners.

	Males.	F.
Remained 31st December 1869 ...	1	
Received during the year ...	1	
Total ...	2	
Released ...	2	
Remaining 31st December 1870 ...		
Total ...	2	

Number and Disposal of Insane Prisoners.

	Males.	Females.
Remained 31st December 1869 ...	3	
Received during the year ...	1	
Total ...	4	
Transferred to Lunatic Asylum ...	1	
Died ...	1	
Remaining 31st December 1870 ...	2	
Total ...	4	

Conduct of Jail Officers.—The Jailor was dismissed for neglecting his office work, the registers and other books to be kept by him having been found in a very unsatisfactory condition. The conduct of the other officers has been favorably reported upon.

Conduct of Prisoners.—Good on the whole.

Health.—The general health was good.

Food.—Good and sufficient.

Clothing and Bedding.—Good and sufficient.

Employment of Prisoners.—Quarrying laterite.

Garden.—The garden is about an acre in extent, and produced a fair supply of vegetables.

Coimbatore Central Jail.

Mr. H. R. Grimes, Superintendent; Surgeon W. F. Davis, M.D., in medical charge. This jail was inspected on the 27th, 28th, 29th, and 30th November, and found in excellent order.

Buildings.—The buildings were all in good condition. The under-mentioned additions and alterations were made during the year under the direction of the Superintendent, and executed entirely by convict labor, viz. :—

i. The cook-rooms of four compartments and those for the debtors, women, and the hospital were supplied with stoves and chimneys, and an iron boiler was fitted for the hospital.

ii. The small latrines in the compartments were roofed, and a store-room for dry earth provided for each.

iii. Four small huts were built in the outer enclosure for the Police picquets, also four sentry boxes and a latrine.

iv. The pisé wall round the jail land was completed, and a large outlet constructed at the north-eastern corner to admit of the passage of the surface water. This is defended by an iron grating.

v. The two large buildings beyond the outer wall of the jail, originally designed for latrines, were converted into wards for the reception of short-sentenced prisoners, and the old District Jail in the town was given up on the 31st January 1871.

Number and Disposal of Convicts.

	Males.	Females.
Remained 31st December 1869 ...	934	33
Received during the year ...	192	24
Total ...	1,126	57
Transferred ...	7	
Released ...	221	24
Escaped ...	1	
Executed ...	4	
Died ...	27	
Remaining 31st December 1870 ...	866	33
Total ...	1,126	57

Conduct of Officials.—Mr. Kerwick, the Jailor, and Mr. Scaife, the Deputy Jailor, are reported as being very well conducted and thoroughly efficient. The Clerks are equally favorably reported upon. The Chief Warder and Deputy Chief Warder gave satisfaction, and the conduct and efficiency of the Warders generally has improved. Five were dismissed for neglect of duty, and one as physically unfit.

Conduct of Prisoners.—Generally good.

Health.—Good.

Food.—Good and sufficient.

Clothing and Bedding.—Good and sufficient.

Employment of Prisoners.—In the jail farm and garden and in the manufactory.

Garden and Jail Farm.—About seventy acres are under cultivation. The soil is naturally bad, but has been much improved by manure. The supply of

vegetables from the garden was more than sufficient for the wants of prisoners throughout the year. The farm yielded good crops of cholam, and horse gram.

Coimbatore District Jail.

Mr. H. R. Grimes, Superintendent; Surgeon W. F. Davis, M.D., in charge. This jail was inspected on the 29th November, and found in order.

Buildings.—These were in a fair state of repair, and the wards and precincts were in good order.

Number and Disposal of Convicts.

		Males.	Females.
Remained 31st December 1869	...	143	...
Received during the year	...	348	...
Total	...	491	...
Released	...	404	...
Died	...	1	...
Remaining 31st December 1870	...	86	...
Total	...	491	...

Number and Disposal of Civil Prisoners.

		Males.	Females.
Remained 31st December 1869	...	8	...
Received during the year	...	48	1
Total	...	56	1
Released	...	50	1
Died	...	1	...
Remaining 31st December 1870	...	5	...
Total	...	56	1

Number and Disposal of Under-trial Prisoners.

		Males.	Females.
Remained 31st December 1869	...	20	...
Received during the year	...	174	9
Total	...	194	9
Released	...	92	3
Convicted and sentenced	...	89	4
Transferred	...	6	...
Remaining 31st December 1870	...	7	2
Total	...	194	9

Conduct of Jail Officers.—The Jailor, Clerk, and Head Warder are favorably reported upon. The Deputy Jailor and Warders did not give satisfaction.

Conduct of Prisoners.—Good.

Food.—Good and sufficient.

Clothing and Bedding.—Good and sufficient.

Employment of Prisoners.—Principally on roads in the vicinity of the town.

Garden.—There is a small garden, which only supplied the prisoners for a few months. This jail was given up on the 31st January 1871, and the prisoners were removed into new buildings adjoining the Central Jail.

Lawrence Asylum (Works Jail).

Captain J. L. Morant, R.E., in executive charge; Assistant Apothecary W. Baker, in medical charge. This jail was inspected on the 9th September, and found in good order.

Buildings.—These were in good repair and well kept.

Number and Disposal of Convicts.

		Males.	Females.
Remained 31st December 1869	...	290	...
Received during the year	...	7	...
Total	...	297	...
Transferred	...	92	...
Escaped	...	1	...
Remaining 31st December 1870	...	204	...
Total	...	297	...

Conduct of Jail Officers.—Favorably reported upon.

Conduct of Prisoners.—Indifferent.

Health.—This has been better than during any previous year, the daily average sick having been 3.42 per cent, and the mortality .41 per cent.

Food.—Good and sufficient.

Clothing and Bedding.—Good and sufficient.

Employment of Prisoners.—The prisoners were employed on public works, viz., in constructing an embankment for a reservoir, in making bricks, in mending and repairing roads, in reclaiming a swamp, and in making drains.

Ootacamund District Jail.

Major E. L. Haukin, Superintendent; Surgeon J. Ross, M.D., in medical charge. This jail was inspected on the 3rd and 5th September, and found in very good order.

Buildings.—The buildings were in good repair, and every part of the jail was remarkably clean.

Number and Disposal of Convicts.

		Males.	Females.
Remained 31st December 1869	...	217	2
Received during the year	...	97	36
Total	...	314	38

Transferred	31	...
Released	87	30
Died... ..	3	1
Remaining 31st December 1870...	123	...
Total ...	314	88

Number and Disposal of Civil Prisoners.

	Males.	Females.
Remained 31st December 1869	2	...
Received during the year... ..	9	...
Total ...	11	...
Released	10	...
Remaining 31st December 1870	1	...
Total ...	11	...

Number and Disposal of Under-trial Prisoners.

	Males.	Females.
Remained 31st December 1869	...	...
Received during the year	9	...
Total ...	9	...
Released	8	...
Convicted and sentenced	9	...
Remaining 31st December 1870... ..	...	...
Total ...	9	...

Conduct of Jail Officers.—Very favorably reported upon.

Conduct of Prisoners.—Good.

Health.—General health very good.

Food.—Good and sufficient.

Clothing and Bedding.—Good and sufficient.

Employment of Prisoners.—On the reclamation scheme and other public works.

Garden.—The garden supplies the prisoners with vegetables for about eight months during the year. No water being available at the elevation, the garden depends entirely on the rainfall.

European Prison, Ootacamund.

Major E. L. Hankin, Superintendent; Surgeon J. Ross, M.S., is medical charge. This jail was inspected on the 3rd, 6th, and 7th September, and found in good order.

Buildings.—The buildings were in a fair state of repair, with the exception of the roof which leaked. An estimate for the necessary repairs was submitted.

The drainage was improved by the construction of six surface drains outside the prison, and the walls of the buildings were plastered and whitewashed.

Number and Disposal of Convicts.

	Males.	Females.
Remained 31st December 1869	33	...
Received during the year	8	...
Total ...	41	...
Transferred	10	...
Released	8	...
Remaining 31st December 1870	23	...
Total ...	41	...

Conduct of Jail Officers.—The Jailor was under suspension at the close of the year for fraudulent practices, and was afterwards dismissed. The Head Warder was not efficient, and was reduced early during the present year. The conduct of the other Warders is favorably reported upon.

Conduct of Prisoners.—Good on the whole. An aggravated assault was committed upon one of the Warders by a Military convict under sentence of six months imprisonment for six years for attempting to commit murder. No occasion had been given, and no motive for the assault was discovered. The convict received 150 lashes, and was put in irons.

Health of Prisoners.—Very good.

Food.—Good and sufficient.

Clothing and Bedding.—Good and sufficient.

Employment of Prisoners.—The prisoners were employed in breaking stone, in shoe making, in rattan work, and on other manufactures.

Subsidiary Jails.

17. The under-mentioned statements relating to Subsidiary Jails are also forwarded:—

1. Statement showing the number of prisoners confined in Subsidiary Jails during the year 1870.
2. Statement showing sickness and mortality during the year.
3. Statement showing the condition of the buildings on the 31st December 1870.

The number remaining in confinement on the 31st December 1870 was 873 males and fifty-six females, being a decrease of fifty-four males and ten females compared with the number remaining on the 31st December 1869. The daily average number during the year was 1145.88 males and 213.91 females. The total accommodation was for 3,146 males and 1,435 females, which is considerably in excess of the number in confinement throughout the Presidency; and, as a general rule, the daily average number of prisoners was less than the capacity of the jails, although in some instances those were occasionally crowded.

Phagopriana.—There were seventeen bed-flies found in this district of which the accommodation was 24, a excess of the daily average of confined.

Kistna.— Out of twenty-two sub-jails in this district the accommodation was high (1000).

Revised.—Thirteen buildings were used. The daily average number did not exceed the capacity in any instance.

Cadizpah.—Eleven buildings were used. The daily average man not exceed the capacity in any instance.

North Arcot.—Eighteen buildings were used. In four of these the situation was insubstantial, viz., at Gudiatam, Wallapambur, Chittur, and

Solens.—Fifteen buildings were used. The storage number was in any case in excess of the capacity.

Accommodation.—Twelve buildings were used. The passenger number exceed the capacity except at Sydpet.

South Arcot.—Eighteen buildings were used. In three of these, Chidambaram, Chellambaram, and Gingee, the accommodation was installed

Patients.—Ten buildings were used. The accommodation, except at periods, was in excess of the daily average number in confinement.

Trichinella.—The accommodation in the six half-days used was 1/3 of the average number confined.

Madura.—European buildings were used. The accommodation at
Colum, Chinamassoor, and Piroochilly was insufficient.

Temporarily.—Eighteen buildings were used. With the exception at Tericorin and Tendakari the accommodation sufficed for the daily number of prisoners.

Maiden.—Out of twenty-five balloons used, the daily average did not exceed the capacity, except at Annapolis, where, George Alexander.

Smith County.—Nine buildings were used. The average number in any case exceed the same city.

Crithopsis.—Sixteen buildings were used. At six places, viz., Van Buren, Southampton, Oatton, Keokuk, and Oak, immigration was in excess of the recommendation.

The following statement shows the condition of the buildings:

13071PTE.

4 of Prisoners.

The health of the prisoners may be considered to have been good. There were twenty-one deaths out of a daily average strength of 1359.79, which is at the rate of about $1\frac{1}{2}$ per cent, viz., 1.54. The deaths were from the under-mentioned diseases, viz.:

Total

The deaths took place in the under-mentioned districts, viz :—

129

The daily average sick was 26.46, being at the rate of 1.93 per cent. to the daily average strength.

The under-mentioned Subaltern Jails were visited, viz., Belgaum, Mangalore, Cannanore, Ooty, Vellore, Chittoor, Salem, Madurai, Coimbatore, Bellary, K. Chikmagalur, and Cannanore.

The wards at Salem, Chittoor, Sydapau, Coimbatore, and Cannanore were very clean and well kept. Those at Colicut were very dirty, which fact was brought to the notice of the Magistrate at the time.

Statement showing the Number and Disposal of

		3		4		5			
No.	Jails	Remained on the 1st December 1869		Imprisoned during the year.		Total.		Female	Total
		M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.		
1	Russellpore ...	60	1	186	4	246	5	...	...
2	Barkampore ...	152	12	326	23	478	34	...	...
3	Vizagapatam ...	207	21	525	35	732	56	...	...
4	Rajahmundry Central ...	520	17	92	39	912	56	156	...
5	Do. District ...	58	...	378	...	436	...	38	...
6	Marakkanam ...	72	2	192	9	254	12	20	...
7	Chittoor ...	92	4	193	27	291	31	20	...
8	Nellore ...	171	11	421	42	592	53	...	...
9	Warangal ...	148	10	186	2	334	12	...	...
10	Bellary ...	365	24	602	30	967	54	...	...
11	Chidambaram ...	151	11	381	23	534	34	...	...
12	Chittoor ...	434	20	671	45	1,004	65	...	...
13	Vellore Central ...	522	...	...	...	522	...	337	...
14	Do. Fort ...	159	...	...	...	159	...	254	...
15	Salem Central ...	428	18	431	22	859	41	...	...
16	Guindy ...	80	...	...	...	80	...	37	...
17	Chingleput ...	193	18	424	20	622	38	...	...
18	Chidambaram ...	205	7	372	25	577	32	...	...
19	Tanjore ...	115	10	201	17	316	27	...	...
20	Tanjore ...	153	23	218	24	366	52	...	...
21	Trichinopoly Central ...	733	...	11	13	744	13	175	...
22	Do. District ...	183	9	455	34	638	43	6	...
23	Madurai ...	131	3	509	17	640	20	17	...
24	Tinnevely ...	325	23	368	19	693	42	30	...
25	Pondicherry ...	166	...	55	3	221	3	28	...
26	Chennai ...	45	...	36	4	81	4	2	...
27	Chennai ...	113	6	222	7	339	13	2	...
28	Tellicherry ...	53	1	133	5	186	6	1	...
29	Calicut Central ...	397	...	1	...	398	...	183	...
30	Do. Fort ...	64	...	...	...	64	...	...	...
31	Mangalore ...	165	7	232	13	397	...	...	...
32	Chittore Central ...	981	33	143	14	1,024	47	...	...
33	Do. District ...	146	...	312	...	458	...	...	...
34	Chittore Native ...	201	2	55	26	256	28	...	...
35	Lawrence Asylum ...	226	...	...	...	226	...	7	...
36	European Prison ...	24	...	5	...	29	...	3	...
Total ...		8,422	305	8,514	601	16,936	206	1,707	...
37	Penitentiary ...	440	42	1,436	213	1,876	255	86	...
Grand Total ...		8,862	347	9,950	814	18,812	231	1,793	...

* Abolished 31st March 1870.

the Jails of the Madras Presidency during the year 1870.

		7			8			9			
		X			✓			TRANSFERRED TO OTHER JAILS.			
								A.		B.	
		Total Population.			Daily Average Number.			To undergo Sentence.		Per Transportation beyond Seas, &c.	
	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
		246	5	251	51.60	1.09	52.69	4	...	...	...
		478	34	512	161.00	12.00	173.00	41	3	...	1
		792	56	848	256.58	21.03	277.61	72	6	...	...
		1,069	59	1,128	818.49	23.29	841.78	47	...	6	...
		474	...	474	76.48	...	76.48	54	...	...	...
		274	12	286	92.45	2.12	94.57	...	...	...	...
		291	31	322	81.97	5.15	87.12	20	...	2	1
		590	53	643	160.08	11.16	171.24	37	...	6	...
		344	18	362	124.55	6.19	130.74	7	...	...	...
		938	74	1,012	333.72	24.43	358.15	74	...	...	...
		587	37	624	182.65	12.00	194.65	70	...	...	...
		1,012	71	1,083	243.11	25.46	268.57	344	...	...	...
		563	...	563	576.12	...	576.12	69	...	...	...
		413	...	413	152.22	...	152.22	196	...	...	...
		930	41	971	424.01	14.92	438.93	22	...	...	...
		117	...	117	74.37	...	74.37	0	...	...	...
		639	38	677	168.51	10.98	179.49	46	...	...	...
		704	32	736	226.26	8.29	234.55	...	3	...	...
		353	27	380	113.73	8.90	122.63	75	3	...	...
		389	52	441	137.39	23.86	161.25	33	11	...	...
		927	39	966	709.15	8.82	717.97	141	...	...	...
		644	43	687	167.43	5.15	172.58	56	6	...	...
		657	20	677	170.78	4.70	175.48	54	...	...	1
		723	42	765	237.26	19.53	256.79	17	3	1	...
		189	8	197	119.35	98	120.33	3	...	...	...
		60	4	64	14.78	87	15.65	...	...	...	...
		477	13	490	123.00	5.98	128.98	102	...	...	...
		190	6	196	75.83	1.30	77.13	8	...	...	...
		590	...	590	452.20	...	452.20	3	...	...	...
		64	...	64	58.29	...	58.29	54	...	...	...
		359	30	389	124.66	7.43	132.09	29	...	...	...
		1,126	57	1,183	893.29	33.21	926.50	7	...	...	...
		491	...	491	120.14	...	120.14	...	...	...	...
		314	3	317	217.58	2.18	219.76	31	...	...	...
		297	...	297	243.61	...	243.61	92	...	...	...
		41	...	41	26.49	...	26.49	10	...	...	...
28	2	18,669	985	19,654	8375.77	313.15	8690.92	1,783	35	20	3
17	1	1,979	286	2,265	430.65	30.51	461.16	23	...	...	...
43	5	20,648	1,221	21,869	8826.42	345.63	9,172.05	1,811	25	20	3

Statement showing the Number and Disposal of the

No.	Description	RELEASED DURING THE YEAR.							
		A.		B.		C.		D.	
		On Appeal		On Licence		Of		By Order	
		M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
1	Russelcoudah ...	3	...	180	4	1	...	...	...
2	Berhampore ...	13	...	293	19	...	...	...	...
3	Vizagapatnam ...	6	1	492	21	...	...	...	...
4	Rajamahendry Central ...	2	...	303	33	9	...	...	...
5	Do. District ...	10	...	321	...	3	...	...	...
6	Masripatnam ...	5	...	167	10	...	...	...	...
7	Guntur ...	8	...	103	22	...	...	...	...
8	Nellore ...	5	...	416	38	13	...	...	...
9	Kurnool ...	26	...	190	12	...	...	...	...
10	Bellary ...	29	1	479	35	1	...	...	...
11	Cuddapah ...	21	...	323	53	3	...	...	...
12	Chittoor ...	31	...	415	46	13	...	...	...
13	Vellore Central ...	3	...	17	...	...	...	...	...
14	Do. Fort ...	3	...	56	...	9	...	...	...
15	Batam Central ...	3	1	216	21	3	...	...	...
16	Guindy ...	...	...	39	...	...	...	...	...
17	Chingleput ...	1	...	406	17	3	...	...	...
18	Gudalore ...	20	1	371	15	17	...	...	...
19	Tranquebar ...	9	1	157	15	1	...	...	...
20	Tanjore ...	21	2	199	28	...	...	...	...
21	Trichinopoly Central ...	...	...	45	10	...	...	...	...
22	Do. District ...	21	...	373	36	7	...	...	...
23	Madurai ...	26	...	356	16	...	...	...	...
24	Tinnevely ...	70	...	230	20	27	...	...	...
25	Pondicherry ...	11	...	58	3	...	...	...	...
26	Coimbatore ...	3	...	28	2	1	...	...	...
27	Calicut ...	22	...	234	8	1	...	...	...
28	Tellicherry ...	7	...	87	3	...	...	...	...
29	Cannanore Central ...	...	...	53	...	...	...	...	...
30	Do. Fort ...	...	...	19	...	...	...	...	...
31	Mangalore ...	13	1	293	19	...	...	...	...
32	Coimbatore Central ...	13	...	219	24	...	...	...	...
33	Do. District ...	25	...	379	...	...	...	...	...
34	Ootacamund Native ...	...	...	79	23	8	2	...	...
35	Lawrence Asylum Works ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
36	European Prison ...	...	...	7	...	...	...	...	...
Total ...		422	11	7,758	542	140	5	...	...
37	Penitentiary ...	1	...	1,400	251	46	4	...	...
Grand Total ...		423	11	9,157	793	186	9	...	...

* Abolished 31st March 1870.

a Madras Government, 21st December 1870, No. 1,662, B.

b Do. 17th October 1870, No. 1,343, do.

c Do. 1st April 1870, No. 471, do.

d Do. 9th June 1870, No. 781, do.

9th February 1870, No. 188.

(continued.)

the Jails of the Madras Presidency during the year 1870.

11	12		13		14		15		16		
	Transferred to Lunatic Asy- lum.		Escaped.		Excluded.		Died.		Remaining on the 31st De- cember 1870.		
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	Total.
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	54	1	55
...	...	...	...	...	1	...	6	...	128	11	139
...	...	...	...	...	3	...	8	1	266	21	287
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	1	797	25	822
...	...	...	...	...	3	...	4	...	77	...	77
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	101	2	103
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	98	8	106
...	...	...	...	...	1	...	10	...	108	15	123
...	...	...	...	...	1	1	1	...	119	5	124
...	...	...	3	...	3	1	15	1	385	25	410
...	...	...	...	...	1	...	5	...	164	14	178
...	...	...	...	...	7	...	10	...	203	31	234
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	11	...	683	...	683
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	126	...	126
...	...	...	...	...	2	...	2	...	482	20	502
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	32	...	32
...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	178	21	199
...	...	...	1	...	...	...	2	...	283	13	296
...	...	...	5	...	...	...	4	...	102	7	109
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	14	3	122	8	130
...	...	...	20	...	...	...	18	...	713	29	742
...	...	...	...	...	3	...	10	1	175	...	175
...	...	...	...	...	9	...	6	...	205	3	208
...	...	...	3	...	3	...	5	...	337	17	354
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5	...	112	...	112
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	18	2	20
...	...	...	...	...	3	...	6	...	119	5	124
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	...	85	1	86
...	...	...	1	...	...	...	27	...	501	...	501
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	1	...	6	...	107	13	118
...	...	...	...	...	1	4	27	...	866	33	899
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	...	86	...	86
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	1	193	...	193
...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	204	...	204
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	28	...	28
...	...	...	37	...	46	2	215	9	8,442	324	8,766
...	...	...	6	...	...	...	29	...	415	27	442
...	...	...	43	...	48	2	235	9	8,867	355	9,222

His Excellency the Commander-in-Chief by letter from the Adjutant-General, 15th 1870, No. 745.

Madras Government, 6th June, 26th July, and 6th December 1870, Nos. 769, 1,641, 392, Judicial Department.

Includes five Military Convicts sent to England to undergo penal servitude, and 388 Indians to Port Blair on ticket of leave.

No. II.—(Continued.)

Statement showing the Religion, Age, and Previous Occupation of the Convicts in the Jails of the Madras Presidency during the year 1870.

No.	Jails.	5--(Contd.)								6		
		PREVIOUS OCCUPATION.--(Contd.)								Total.		
		Males.--(Contd.)				Females.						
		F.	G.	H.	I.	J.	K.	L.				
		Domestic Servants.	Professional.	Government Servants.	No occupation.	Married.	Unmarried.	Prostitutes.				
		M.	F.	Total								
1	Russelcondah ...	3	...	5	...	4	...	1	243	5	2	
2	Berhampore ...	5	...	15	...	24	4	6	478	34	5	
3	Vizagapatam ...	20	51	19	15	53	8	...	792	56	...	
4	Rajahmundry Central ...	41	106	52	33	48	1	7	912	55	...	
5	Do. District ...	4	61	33	17	...	...	...	436	...	...	
6	Masulipatam ...	21	40	11	12	12	...	...	254	12	...	
7	Guntur ...	10	9	8	60	24	...	...	291	31	...	
8	Nellore ...	14	2	13	49	43	2	8	583	53	...	
9	Kurnool ...	15	...	16	...	17	...	1	333	18	...	
10	Belary ...	8	56	27	1	33	29	7	913	71	...	
11	Cuddapah ...	4	49	29	21	31	5	1	544	37	...	
12	Chittoor ...	96	7	24	73	51	3	17	1,001	71	1	
13	Vellore Central ...	9	8	16	15	...	...	...	526	...	...	
14	Do. Fort ...	...	8	2	21	...	...	...	159	...	...	
15	Salem Central ...	10	...	28	19	87	1	3	859	41	...	
16	Gulady ...	10	10	1	10	...	...	...	80	...	...	
17	Chingleput ...	10	...	14	30	32	3	3	622	38	...	
18	Cuddalore ...	3	32	39	18	32	...	...	621	32	...	
19	Tanjore ...	7	13	18	3	26	1	...	316	27	...	
20	Tanjore ...	19	51	25	4	48	3	1	266	32	...	
21	Trichinopoly Central ...	8	121	42	17	7	1	5	754	13	...	
22	Do. District ...	19	103	23	17	38	3	12	635	42	...	
23	Madura ...	7	50	23	...	18	2	...	643	39	...	
24	Tinnevely ...	13	...	36	19	39	1	2	693	46	...	
25	Pamban ...	...	...	24	...	3	...	...	161	...	...	
26	Cochin ...	4	...	3	...	4	...	...	54	...	...	
27	Calicut ...	20	9	11	10	9	3	1	476	...	...	
28	Tellicherry ...	6	8	14	6	3	3	...	186	...	...	
29	Cananore Central ...	11	34	9	10	...	...	...	398	...	...	
30	Do. Fort* ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	87	...	...	
31	Mangalore ...	18	2	12	7	30	...	...	358	...	...	
32	Coimbatore Central ...	77	194	18	14	52	3	2	1,068	...	...	
33	Do. District ...	37	1	5	1	...	...	...	483	...	...	
34	Ootacamund Native ...	28	...	10	2	34	4	...	312	...	...	
35	Lawrence Asylum Works..	...	15	...	...	...	...	...	200	...	...	
36	European Prison ...	...	2	3	2	...	...	...	48	...	...	
37	Penitentiary	557	963	634	533	747	77	82	16,936	...	...	
	Total ...	293	5	97	152	124	79	82	1,876	...	...	
	Grand Total ...	350	973	731	688	871	156	164	18,812	...	...	

* Abolished 31st March 1870.

No. III.

Statement showing the Classes of Convicts in the Jails of the Madras Presidency according to Sentence for the year 1870.

1	2	3								
		CLASSES ACCORDING TO LENGTH OF SENTENCE.								
		A.			B.			C.		
		Class I.			Class II.			Class III.		
		Not exceeding one month.			Above 1 and not exceeding 3 months.			Above 3 and not exceeding 6 months.		
No.	Jails.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.
1	Russelcondah ...	118	4	122	37	...	37	35	...	35
2	Berhampore ...	65	10	75	136	12	148	99	4	103
3	Vizagapatam ...	1	1	2	401	35	436	240	9	249
4	Rajahmundry Central ...	5	18	23	2	7	9	2	6	8
5	Do. District ...	146	...	146	130	...	130	57	...	97
6	Masulipatam ...	71	3	74	55	4	59	34	4	38
7	Guntur ...	36	5	41	60	10	70	63	8	71
8	Nellore ...	151	18	169	114	15	129	150	19	169
9	Kurnool ...	...	...	...	79	3	82	61	12	66
10	Belary ...	19	9	27	183	17	200	130	20	150
11	Cuddapah ...	50	9	59	166	10	176	153	6	159
12	Chittoor ...	134	9	143	284	16	300	295	10	305
13	Vellore Central ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
14	Do. Fort ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
15	Salem Central ...	15	1	16	170	7	177	174	13	187
16	Gulady ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
17	Chingleput ...	100	...	100	144	7	151	118	4	122
18	Cuddalore ...	75	5	80	135	11	146	83	4	87
19	Tanjore ...	10	...	10	68	7	75	43	8	51
20	Tanjore ...	14	1	15	58	12	70	95	10	105
21	Trichinopoly Central ...	...	7	7	...	4	4	...	2	2
22	Do. District ...	215	21	236	79	13	92	197	4	201
23	Madura ...	45	4	49	123	7	130	124	4	128
24	Do. District ...	57	2	59	53	2	55	92	2	94
25	Do. District ...	7	...	7	19	2	21	19	1	20
26	Do. District ...	19	2	21	9	1	10	16	...	16
27	Do. District ...	19	...	19	142	3	145	92	3	95
28	Do. District ...	2	...	2	60	3	63	36	2	38
29	Do. District ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
30	Do. District ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
31	Do. District ...	88	9	97	45	12	57	46	5	51
32	Do. District ...	6	...	6	4	2	6	9	6	15
33	Do. District ...	65	...	65	143	...	143	163	...	163
34	Do. District ...	19	34	53	30	2	32	25	8	27
35	Do. District ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
36	Do. District ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
37	Penitentiary	1,562	172	1,734	2,934	231	3,165	2,732	166	2,898
	Total ...	616	154	770	457	81	538	354	25	379
	Grand Total ...	2,173	326	2,504	3,421	312	3,733	3,086	191	3,277

* Abolished 31st March 1870.

Statement showing the Classes of Convicts in the Jails of Madras Presidency according to Sentence for the year 1870.

No.	Jails.	CLASSES ACCORDING TO SENTENCE.								
		P.			E.			F.		
		Class IV.			Class V.			Class VI.		
		Above 6 months and not exceeding 1 year.			Above 1 year and not exceeding 3 years.			Above 3 and not exceeding 5 years.		
		M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.
1	Lusselcondah	9	...	9	21	...	21	11	...	11
2	Berhanapore	73	1	73	67	3	70	14	2	16
3	Vizianagaram	52	3	55	35	4	39	22	2	24
4	Rajahmundry Central	18	9	27	250	7	257	230	7	237
5	Do. District	67	...	67	3	...	3	...	...	...
6	Madanapatam	46	1	47	23	...	23	17	...	17
7	Guntur	95	4	99	22	2	24	5	...	5
8	Nellore	71	3	74	51	6	57	14	...	14
9	Kanacol	81	11	92	52	...	52	34	...	34
10	Bellary	148	17	165	210	7	217	74	5	79
11	Chidambaram	51	1	52	47	1	48	15	2	17
12	Chidambaram	99	12	111	73	9	82	37	4	41
13	Vellore Central	4	...	4	123	...	123	127	...	127
14	Do. Fort	1	...	1	45	...	45	25	...	25
15	Salem Central	92	9	101	131	5	136	165	3	168
16	Gudiy	13	...	13	20	...	20	12	...	12
17	Chingleput	116	4	120	58	14	72	25	3	28
18	Chitalora	83	4	87	110	3	113	33	4	37
19	Tanjavur	34	2	36	51	2	53	61	2	63
20	Tanjavur	74	5	79	70	13	83	22	...	22
21	Tellicherry Central	6	...	6	153	...	153	254	...	254
22	Do. District	45	...	45	96	1	97	...	...	...
23	Madurai	84	1	85	98	8	106	...	...	...
24	Chidambaram	123	14	137	163	8	171	...	...	...
25	Tanjavur	10	...	10	54	...	54	...	...	...
26	Corbin	9	1	10	...	...	...	...	...	...
27	Salent	72	3	75	85	1	86	...	...	...
28	Tellicherry	10	...	10	50	...	50	...	...	...
29	Chidambaram Central	...	...	...	139	...	139	...	...	...
30	Do. Fort	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
31	Madurai	56	1	57	65	3	68	16	...	16
32	Chidambaram Central	3	9	12	217	6	223	15	...	15
33	Do. District	83	...	83	...	...	...	...	...	...
34	Chidambaram Native	23	...	23	...	...	...	...	...	...
35	Lawrence Asylum Works	...	...	...	29	...	29	22	...	22
36	European Prison	...	...	...	27	...	27	...	...	...
Total		1,764	114	1,878	2,774	98	2,872	1,860	...	...
37	Penitentiary	187	18	205	91	2	93	...	...	...
Grand Total		1,951	132	2,083	2,865	100	2,965	1,860	...	...

* Abolished 31st March 1870.

(Continued).

Madras Presidency according to Sentence for the year 1870.

(Continued).

LENGTH OF SENTENCE.—(Continued.)

G.			H.			I.						J.		
Class VII.			Class VIII.			Class IX.						Class X.		
Above 5 and not exceeding 10 years.			Exceeding 10 years.			Transported beyond Seas.						Executed.		
						For Life.			For shorter periods.					
M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.
12	1	13	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
15	1	16	...	1	1	9	...	9	...	...	...	1	...	1
27	...	27	3	1	4	5	1	6	...	...	...	3	...	3
314	1	315	81	1	82	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	...	3
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
9	...	9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
3	...	3	1	2	3	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...
18	...	18	9	...	9	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1
19	1	20	2	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	2
66	2	68	20	8	28	1	...	1	...	...	...	3	1	4
22	2	24	9	2	12	1	1	2	...	...	...	1	...	1
34	2	36	32	...	32	6	...	6	...	...	...	7	...	7
144	...	144	122	...	122	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
37	...	37	50	...	50	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
86	2	88	84	1	85	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	2
13	...	13	23	...	23	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
12	6	18	18	...	18	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1
82	...	82	15	1	16	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...
41	1	42	8	...	8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
25	4	29	2	2	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
246	...	246	97	...	97	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
31	...	31	31	...	31	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	...	3
...	...	...	30	1	31	4	...	4	...	...	...	9	...	9
2	...	2	21	1	22	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	...	3
...	...	...	15	...	15	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	3	...	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	2	2	4	7	...	7	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	8	...	8	4	1	5	...	...	...	3	...	3
...	...	...	149	...	149	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	21	...	21	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	24	...	24	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1
7	...	7	272	19	284	...	...	...	...	...	...	4	...	4
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	63	21	84	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	94	45	139	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	4	2	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
			33	1,093	39	3	42	...	...	...	46	3	48	
			4	100	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
			37	1,193	39	3	122	...	...	...	46	2	48	

and one female Bangalore life-convicts sent from the Penitentiary

No. III.—(Continued.)

Statement showing the Classes of Convicts in the Jails of the Madras Presidency according to Sentence for the year 1870.

		4										5			
		NATURE OF IMPRISONMENT.													
No.	Jails.	A.		B.									Total.		
		Simple Imprisonment.		Rigorous Imprisonment.											
				a.			b.			c.					
				Hard Labor.			Medium.			Light.					
				M.	F.		M.	F.		M.	F.		M.	F.	T.
1	Russelcondah ...	16	1	149	4	55	...	36	...	246	5				
2	Berhampore ...	16	...	455	31	...	...	7	3	478	34				
3	Vizagapatam ...	27	6	713	46	10	2	42	2	792	56				
4	Rajahmundry Central ...	9	19	899	49	...	...	4	...	912	56				
5	Do. District ...	45	...	386	...	...	...	5	...	436	...				
6	Masulipatam ...	31	6	173	0	...	...	...	...	251	12				
7	Guntur ...	27	7	251	23	3	1	10	...	291	31				
8	Nellore ...	52	12	500	11	...	...	...	...	552	58				
9	Kannool ...	12	3	320	15	...	...	...	...	332	18				
10	Bellary ...	27	5	812	29	...	...	63	...	913	74				
11	Cuddapah ...	9	4	402	23	10	2	88	3	518	37				
12	Chittoor ...	57	3	529	46	326	...	93	22	1,094	71				
13	Vellore Central ...	...	...	520	...	...	...	...	...	526	...				
14	Do. Fort ...	...	...	165	...	...	...	...	...	169	...				
15	Salem Central ...	6	...	843	41	1	...	3	...	859	41				
16	Coimbatore ...	...	...	76	...	...	...	4	...	80	...				
17	Chingleput ...	5	...	617	35	...	...	...	...	622	36				
18	Cuddalore ...	83	7	534	25	6	...	11	...	637	58				
19	Tanjore ...	19	4	300	24	...	...	...	...	316	27				
20	Tanjore ...	14	3	334	49	...	...	13	...	366	52				
21	Trichinopoly Central ...	...	5	725	8	...	...	79	...	744	12				
22	Do. District ...	39	17	599	26	...	...	...	...	638	4				
23	Madura ...	20	1	629	19	...	...	...	...	640	1				
24	Tinnevely ...	32	8	574	27	72	4	15	3	693	...				
25	Pannai ...	2	...	132	3	5	...	1	...	138	...				
26	Cochin ...	13	...	44	...	...	...	4	...	58	...				
27	Calicut ...	17	4	399	...	39	9	23	...	475	...				
28	Tellicherry ...	7	2	157	2	15	1	7	1	186	...				
29	Cannanore Central ...	...	...	356	...	...	...	42	...	393	...				
30	Do. Fort* ...	...	...	61	...	...	...	...	...	64	...				
31	Mangalore ...	60	16	258	14	...	...	...	...	358	...				
32	Coimbatore Central ...	...	...	1,046	55	21	...	1	2	1,098	...				
33	Do. District ...	7	...	423	...	...	...	...	...	430	...				
34	Ootacamund Native ...	6	5	366	23	...	...	...	...	312	...				
35	Lawrence Asylum Works ...	...	...	233	...	...	...	7	...	290	...				
36	European Prison ...	...	...	38	...	...	...	...	...	38	...				
Total ...		738	123	15,117	719	503	19	...	...	...	...				
37	Penitentiary ...	52	36	1,737	228	8	...	...	...	...	...				
Grand Total ...		790	159	16,854	947	503	19	...	...	...	...				

* Abolished 31st March 1870.

No. IV.

Statement showing the Numbers of Convicts in the Jails of the Madras Presidency during the year 1870, who had been previously in Jail.

1	2	3	4				5			
			No. of those in Prison once before.				No. of those twice before in Prison.			
			A.		B.		A.		B.	
			For Crime belonging to same Class.		For different Crimes.		For Crime belonging to same Class.		For different Crimes.	
			M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
	Jails.	during the year 1870.								
	Russelcondah ...	246	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	hampore* ...	478	34	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	anapatam ...	792	56	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	ajahmundry Central ...	912	56	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Do. District ...	436	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	salipatam ...	254	12	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	toor ...	291	31	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	lore ...	532	53	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	nool ...	332	18	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	lary ...	913	74	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	idapah ...	543	37	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	toor ...	1,094	71	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	lore Central ...	526	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Do. Fort ...	169	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	im Central ...	839	41	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	ndy ...	80	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	ngleput ...	632	38	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	idalore ...	537	32	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	ngelbar ...	316	27	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	gere ...	366	52	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Shuttopoly Central ...	741	15	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Do. District ...	628	43	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	ndara ...	640	36	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	innevely ...	693	42	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	amtham ...	161	8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	oolia ...	58	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	allert ...	475	18	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	ellickerry ...	186	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	annanore Central ...	393	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Do. Fort ...	64	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	ngalore ...	358	36	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	oimbatore Central ...	1,098	57	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Do. District ...	430	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	uchcamund Native ...	312	28	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Asylum Works ...	290	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Prison ...	38	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total ...		16,854	947	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total ...		16,854	947	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total ...		16,854	947	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

* 4, 5, 6, and 7 not given.

† Abolished 31st March 1870.

No. V.

Statement showing the Escapes and Recaptures of Convicts in the Jails of the
Madras Presidency during the year 1870.

1	2	3	4			5	6		
	Jails.	Remained unrecaptured on the 31st December 1899.	ESCAPED DURING THE YEAR.			Grand Total.	RECAPTURED DURING THE YEAR.		
			A. From inside the Jail.	B. From outside the Jail.	C. Total.		A. Of those who escaped in previous years.	B. Of those who recaptured during the last year.	C. Total.
Model	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Puro	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Adani	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Spoity Central District	...	2	...	...	...	2	...	...	
MARI	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
"	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
"	...	...	3	...	3	10	...	...	
Central	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	
Fort	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Central	...	3	...	...	...	3	...	...	
out	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
re	...	1	...	1	1	5	...	1	
bar	...	...	...	5	5	...	3	5	
Spoity Central District	...	1	20	...	20	21	...	11	
"	...	3	...	...	...	3	...	...	
ly	...	...	...	3	3	3	...	1	
"	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
ty	...	1	...	...	...	1	...	...	
re Central	...	...	1	...	1	1	...	1	
Fort*	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
"	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
to Central District	...	1	1	...	1	2	...	1	
nd Native Asylum Works	...	5	...	...	...	5	3	3	
Prison	...	3	1	...	1	9	1	2	
Total	...	26	26	11	37	93	8	21	
"	...	...	6	...	6	6	...	6	
Total	...	56	32	11	43	99	8	27	

* Dismissed 31st March 1870.

No. V—(Continued.)

Statement showing the Escapes and Recaptures of Convicts in the Jails of the Madras Presidency during the year 1870.

No.	Jails.	7			8	
		REMAINING UNDER SENTENCE			UNEXPIRED PORTION OF SENTENCE OF THOSE ESCAPED DURING THE	
		A.	B.	C.	J.	R.
		Of previous years.	Of present year.	Total.	Under 1 year.	More than 1 year.
1	Russakondla	...	...	...	...	...
2	Berhanipore	...	...	...	...	...
3	Vizagapatnam	...	...	...	...	...
4	Tajshumdry Central	...	...	...	...	...
5	Do. District	...	...	...	...	...
6	Masulipatam	...	...	...	...	...
7	Guntur	...	...	...	...	...
8	Nellore	...	...	...	...	...
9	Kurnool	...	...	...	...	...
10	Bellary	...	...	...	...	...
11	Cuddapah	...	...	...	...	...
12	Chittoor	...	...	...	...	...
13	Vellore Central	...	...	...	...	...
14	Do. Fort	...	...	...	...	...
15	Salem Central	...	...	...	...	...
16	Gadagdy	...	...	...	...	...
17	Chingleput	...	...	...	...	...
18	Cuddalore	...	...	...	...	...
19	Tirunelveli	...	...	...	...	...
20	Tanjore	...	...	...	...	...
21	Tamilnady Central	...	...	...	...	...
22	Do. District	...	...	...	...	...
23	Madurai	...	...	...	...	...
24	Tinnevely	...	...	...	...	...
25	Pondicherry	...	...	...	...	...
26	Cuddalore	...	...	...	...	...
27	Colicut	...	...	...	...	...
28	Tellicherry	...	...	...	...	...
29	Channaray Central	...	...	...	...	...
30	Do. Fort*	...	...	...	...	...
31	Mangalore	...	...	...	...	...
32	Channaray Central	...	...	...	...	...
33	Do. District	...	...	...	...	...
34	Channaray Native	...	...	...	...	...
35	Channaray Asylum Works	...	...	...	...	...
36	Channaray Prison	...	...	...	...	...
Total		45	16	61	...	...
37	Provisionary	...	...	...	...	...
Grand Total		45	16	61	...	...

No. VI.

Statement showing the Offences committed by, and the Punishments inflicted on, the Convicts in the Jails of the Madras Presidency during the year 1870.

1	2	3	4	5			
				BREACHES OF JAIL RULES.			
				A.		B.	
	Jails.	Average Number of Prisoners.	Criminal Offences committed by Prisoners while in Jail.	Having Tobacco or Smoking.	Having other articles or attempting to introduce them.	Having other articles or attempting to introduce them.	Having other articles or attempting to introduce them.
		M.	M.	F.	Total	M.	F.
...	...	51.60	1.00	...	...	2	...
...	...	161.00	12.00	...	...	11	2
...	...	236.92	21.03	...	...	13	8
...	...	818.49	23.20	1	1	35	39
...	...	76.43	...	...	...	14	10
...	...	92.45	2.12	...	...	...	1
...	...	81.97	8.13	...	...	6	4
...	...	160.06	11.16	7	7	9	8
...	...	124.55	6.19	...	...	21	3
...	...	333.72	24.43	...	...	3	63
...	...	186.00	13.00	...	...	7	6
...	...	213.11	25.46	...	...	4	4
...	...	570.12	...	...	...	44	45
...	...	152.22	...	...	...	6	14
...	...	434.61	14.92	1	1	25	9
...	...	74.37	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	188.51	20.98	...	...	2	7
...	...	266.20	18.25	1	1	79	23
...	...	113.73	8.90	...	...	3	...
...	...	187.39	22.86	...	...	8	4
...	...	709.15	8.82	10	10	114	1
...	...	167.43	5.15	5	5	24	25
...	...	170.78	4.70	...	...	18	3
...	...	337.26	19.52	...	...	1	1
...	...	119.35	98	...	...	2	1
...	...	14.78	87	2	2	...	2
...	...	136.00	5.98	...	...	5	2
...	...	75.86	1.30	...	...	7	1
...	...	452.20	...	1	1	6	5
...	...	58.29	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	124.56	7.43	...	...	7	2
...	...	893.39	33.31	...	...	24	21
...	...	130.14	...	...	...	2	6
...	...	217.58	2.18	...	...	...	1
...	...	243.51	...	1	1	...	28
...	...	26.49	...	...	...	1	...
Total		8375.77	315.13	20	20	304	8
...		450.85	30.51	1	1	43	33
Grand Total		8826.62	345.64	30	30	347	41

* Abolished 1st March 1872.

State, next showing the Offences committed by, and the Punishments, inflicted.

		5—(Contd.)							
		BREACHERS OF JAIL RULES.—(Contd.)							
No.	Jails.	C.		D.		H.		F.	
		Needling Work	Quarrelling or causing disturbance.	Quarrelling or causing disturbance.	Quarrelling or causing disturbance.	Quarrelling or causing disturbance.	Quarrelling or causing disturbance.	Quarrelling or causing disturbance.	Quarrelling or causing disturbance.
		M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
1	Russakundah ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
2	Borhampore ...	9	...	12	2	5	...	...	...
3	Vizianpatam ...	...	14	6	...	4	...	...	...
4	Rajahmundry Central	97	...	38	2	4	...	...	...
5	Do. District	4	...	1	...	2	...	...	...
6	Masulipatam ...	4	...	2	...	1	...	...	...
7	Guntour ...	3	1	1	3	1	...	...	...
8	Nellore ...	29	16	9	3	11	...	...	...
9	Kurnool ...	18	6	2	...	2	...	...	...
10	Bellary ...	7	11	31	6	9	...	...	...
11	Cuddapah ...	1	...	8	...	5	...	...	...
12	Chittoor ...	1	...	2	5	...	...	...	...
13	Vellore Central ...	62	...	31	...	24	...	...	...
14	Do. Fort ...	1	...	2	...	2	...	...	...
15	Salem Central ...	171	1	10	2	10	...	...	...
16	Guindy ...	6	...	2	...	1	...	...	...
17	Chingleput ...	6	...	6	2	6	...	...	...
18	Cuddalore ...	135	1	16	10	7	...	...	...
19	Tanjour ...	4	...	3	3	3	...	...	...
20	Tanjore ...	7	2	...	3	4	...	...	...
21	Trichinopoly Central	92	...	38	6	25	...	...	...
22	Do. District	61	...	9	1	19	...	...	...
23	Madura ...	7	...	9	...	7	...	...	...
24	Tinnevely ...	7	...	1	...	3	...	...	...
25	Pambou ...	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
26	Cochin ...	...	...	1	...	1	...	...	...
27	Calicut ...	10	...	1	...	3	...	...	...
28	Tellicherry ...	3	...	4	...	4	...	...	...
29	Cannanore Central ...	37	...	7	...	2	...	...	...
30	Do. Fort ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
31	Mangalore ...	185	...	7	...	4	...	...	...
32	Coimbatore Central	193	43	8	2	2	...	...	...
33	Do. District	2	...	3	...	1	...	...	...
34	Outacamaund Native	29	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
35	Lawrence Asylum Works	35	...	3	...	5	...	...	...
36	European Prison ...	...	...	...	...	3	...	...	...
Total ...		1,224	94	273	60	159	...	...	...
37	Penitentiary ...	20	...	56	8	61	...	...	...
Grand Total ...		1,294	94	329	68	220	...	...	...

* Abolished 31st March 1870.

red.)

Convicts in the Jails of the Madras Presidency during the year 1870

6

PUNISHMENTS INFLICTED.

Total.	A.			B.			C.				D.		E.		F.	
	Confinement for Time.			Extra Confinement.			Corporal Punishment.				Separate Confinement.		Punishment of Diet.		Punishment of Gross Conduct.	
							Under 60 Stripes.	60 and under 100.	100 to 150.	Total.						
	P.	M.	F.	M.	F.						M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	1	...	3	...	...	1	...	...	...
10	...	...	...	...	...	...	26	1	...	6	59	10	...	...	...	...
16	...	...	...	...	...	...	117	4	...	26	1	...	23	15	...	...
3	...	...	...	1	...	...	42	...	...	42	...	...	15	...	...	...
3	...	...	...	...	...	...	10	1	...	11	...	1	2	2	...	...
4	...	...	...	...	...	...	16	...	...	16	4	3	1	...	...	...
24	...	...	...	7	...	...	23	...	...	26	...	3	63	7	...	...
9	...	...	...	...	...	...	23	...	...	25	18	3	56	6	...	...
37	...	...	...	...	...	...	54	9	...	63	9	14	43	23	...	...
1	...	...	...	...	...	...	36	...	2	32	1	1	2	...	...	...
12	...	...	...	...	...	...	7	...	...	7	5	3	8	6	...	...
411	...	...	...	...	...	...	224	3	15	247	13	...	59	...	48	...
83	...	...	...	...	...	...	96	...	...	36	1	...	31	...	...	...
261	5	...	...	1	...	...	116	1	...	137	4	...	111	4	20	1
5	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...
56	13	...	...	...	...	...	39	...	...	30	1	...	20	13	...	...
336	38	...	...	...	...	...	231	1	...	252	1	59	59	36	...	...
20	5	...	...	...	...	...	22	...	...	22	1	6	2	...	...	...
46	16	...	...	...	...	...	22	2	...	24	4	7	13	4	...	...
435	7	3	...	7	...	...	184	10	4	198	...	...	174	7	40	...
14	3	...	...	3	...	...	99	8	4	111	5	1	97	2	...	...
7	...	...	...	...	...	...	53	...	...	53	7	...	5	...	...	...
3	1	...	...	...	...	...	31	...	...	11	...	...	4	...	...	...
1	...	...	...	2	...	...	1	...	...	1	...	...	12	1	...	...
3	...	...	...	...	...	...	20	...	1	21	...	...	2	...	...	...
25	...	...	...	1	...	...	14	...	...	14	4	...	7	...	...	...
67	...	...	...	...	...	...	66	3	4	73	...	...	6	...	4	...
12	...	...	...	...	...	...	51	1	...	52	1	...	180	...	...	...
9	69	...	...	...	...	...	123	37	2	164	53	17	138	57	31	6
9	...	...	...	...	...	...	11	3	...	12	...	...	1	...	...	...
5	...	...	...	...	...	...	35	...	...	35	3	...	...	...	...	...
4	...	...	...	...	...	...	171	...	1	172	...	...	...	...	1	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	...	...	2	...	...	...
54	277	3	...	22	...	...	1,014	88	34	2,036	247	70	1,690	186	230	5
34	9	...	...	1	...	...	252	19	7	268	139	4	123	...	...	...
378	286	3	...	23	...	...	2,145	167	41	2,294	556	74	1,452	191	230	9

13

Statement showing Particulars regarding the Convicts who were employed as

No.	Jails.	4--(Contd.)				5	
		TOTAL NUMBER EMPLOYED DURING THE YEAR AS--(Contd.)				Average Number employed during the year.	
		D.		E.			
		Guards.		Total.			
		M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
1	Russelcondah ...	...	...	9	...	3-59	...
2	Barhamore ...	...	...	13	1	13-00	1-00
3	Vizagapatam ...	...	...	32	1	29-55	1-00
4	Rajahmundry Central	...	...	154	2	73-15	1-71
5	Do. District	...	...	24	...	6-25	...
6	Masulipatam ...	...	...	5	...	4-53	...
7	Guzerat ...	...	...	16	1	8-00	1-00
8	Nellore ...	...	...	9	1	8-54	1-00
9	Karikal ...	...	...	12	...	12-04	...
10	Bellary ...	...	...	22	4	11-00	2-00
11	Cuddalore ...	...	...	13	...	7-78	...
12	Chittoor ...	...	...	23	1	16-44	...
13	Vellore Central	...	...	98	...	51-14	...
14	Do. Fort	...	...	16	...	9-53	...
15	Salem Central	...	...	51	2	37-11	2-00
16	Gandiy ...	...	...	6	...	6-50	...
17	Chingleput ...	...	...	17	1	17-00	1-00
18	Cuddalore ...	...	...	36	1	12-02	...
19	Tranquebar ...	...	...	24	...	6-25	...
20	Tanjore ...	...	...	17	1	5-27	...
21	Trichinopoly Central	...	...	93	2	53-39	...
22	Do. District	...	...	26	1	13-95	...
23	Madras ...	...	...	38	...	...	...
24	Tinnevely ...	...	...	10	...	...	...
25	Maunben ...	...	...	9	...	9-00	...
26	Cochin ...	...	...	1	...	1-00	...
27	Calicut ...	...	...	18	...	2-00	...
28	Kotticherry ...	...	...	10	...	5-18	...
29	Cannanore Central	...	...	45	...	45-50	...
30	Do. Fort	...	...	...	...	...	...
31	Mangalore ...	...	...	10	...	1-78	...
32	Coimbatore Central	...	...	59	1	1-21	...
33	Do. District	...	...	5	...	2-91	...
34	Occanamund Native	...	...	17	...	13-36	...
35	Lawrence Asylum Works	...	...	29	...	18-15	...
36	European Prison	...	...	...	...	...	...
37	Penitentiary	Total	...	955	20	519-00	11-08
			...	53	1	11-55	...
	Grand Total		...	1,008	21	508-55	14-01

* Abolished 31st March 1879.

continued.)

Deers, and Warders in the Jails of the Madras Presidency during the year 1870.

7							8				
PORTION OF IMPRISONMENT ACCOMPLISHED BY THOSE SO EMPLOYED ON DATE OF FIRST APPOINTMENT.							PORTION OF SENTENCE REMAINING UNEXPIRED ON DATE OF FIRST APPOINTMENT.				
B.		C.		D.			A.		E.		
Above one and not exceeding two years.		Above two and not exceeding five years.		Above five years.			Under one year.		Above one and under two.		
M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.		M.	F.	M.	F.	
2	...	1	...	5	...	...	1	...	1	...	...
6	...	1	...	1	...	...	6	...	4	...	...
10	...	7	...	2	1	...	19	...	8	...	...
6	...	106	...	47	2	...	8	...	30	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	24	...	...	...	...
1	...	2	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
4	...	3	...	3	1	...	3	...	6	...	...
2	1	...	...	2	...	...	3	...	4	1	...
3	...	7	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...
7	...	6	1	2	...	...	9	3	10	...	...
6	...	2	...	1	...	...	10	...	...	...	...
1	...	15	1	7	...	...	2	...	4	1	...
14	...	39	...	45	...	...	1	...	11	...	...
3	...	2	...	11	...	...	2	...	...	...	...
3	...	23	1	23	1	...	3	...	12	...	...
...	...	...	...	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
10	...	2	1	2	...	...	13	...	2	...	...
7	...	7	1	10	...	...	5	1	7	...	...
10	...	8	...	2	...	...	12	...	7	...	...
5	1	4	...	...	...	...	14	1	3	...	...
11	...	36	...	43	2	...	3	...	17	1	...
13	...	6	...	7	1	...	1	...	12	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	38	...	...	...	...
3	...	7	...	...	...	...	1	...	3	...	...
1	...	4	...	4	...	...	1	...	1	...	...
...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	4	...	...	14	...	3	...	...
3	...	2	...	2	...	...	3	...	2	...	...
...	...	26	...	14	...	...	...	...	15	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	6	...	3	...	...	4	...	3	...	...
...	...	4	...	53	1	...	13	...	12	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	8	...	...	...	...
...	...	8	...	14	...	...	2	...	...	...	...
...	...	10	...	10	...	...	...	...	2	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
162	3	133	2	335	6	325	9	219	5	178	4
23	...	3	1	9	...	13	...	29	...	...	...
3	141	3	341	6	335	9	218	5	183	4	

No. VIII. - (Continued.)

Statement showing the State of Education of the Convicts in the Jails of the Madras Presidency for the year 1879.

No.	Jails.	5--(Contd.)		6		
		OF THREE		OF THE "TOTAL" OF THREE		
		RECEIVED		RECEIVED		
		DURING THE YEAR, THERE WERE--		DURING THE YEAR, THERE WERE--		
		ABLE TO READ AND WRITE		NUMBER TO BE TAUGHT		TO BE TAUGHT
		M.	F.	M.	F.	M.
1	Russelcondah ...	3	...	229	5	15
2	Berhampore ...	26	...	477	34	1
3	Vizagapatam ...	8	...	792	56	...
4	Rajahmundry Central ...	15	...	741	50	146
5	Do. District ...	28	...	486	...	...
6	Masulipatam ...	4	...	284	12	...
7	Guntur ...	4	...	291	31	...
8	Nellore ...	...	...	6	53	576
9	Kurnool ...	20	...	332	14	...
10	Batary ...	49	1	863	74	50
11	Cuddalore ...	18	...	437	37	11
12	Chittoor ...	59	...	1,604	71	...
13	Vellore Central ...	...	...	469	...	60
14	Do. Fort ...	...	...	159	...	...
15	Salem Central ...	24	...	784	41	58
16	Gandhi ...	...	...	80	...	...
17	Chingapat ...	17	...	517	39	73
18	Cuddalore ...	101	...	329	32	103
19	Tanjore ...	86	...	316	27	...
20	Tanjore ...	60	...	190	31	95
21	Tiruchirappalli Central ...	6	...	164	13	412
22	Do. District ...	72	1	426	13	193
23	Madurai ...	23	...	597	20	43
24	Tinnevely ...	103	...	640	42	...
25	Pudukottai ...	7	...	150	3	31
26	Cochin ...	3	...	53	4	...
27	Calicut ...	31	...	475	13	...
28	Tellicherry ...	25	...	185	6	1
29	Carimoor Central ...	...	...	393	...	...
30	Do. Fort ...	...	...	64	...	...
31	Mangalore ...	24	...	358	30	...
32	Cannalore Central ...	12	...	355	57	405
33	Do. District ...	3	...	443	...	...
34	Calicut and Native ...	3	...	313	33	...
35	Calicut Asylum Works ...	...	...	290	...	...
36	European Prison ...	...	...	38	...	...
Total ...		780	2	15,780	604	2,244
37	Penitentiary ...	132	...	1,031	282	339
Grand Total ...		912	2	16,811	886	2,583

* Abolished 31st March 1879.

No. IX.

Statement showing the Expenditure incurred in the Guarding and Maintenance of the Convicts in the Jails of the Madras Presidency during the year 1879, excluding the Cost of building new Jails, and of Additions, Alterations, and Repairs.

1	2	3			4		
		RATIONS.			FIXED ESTABLISHMENT.		
		A.			A.		
		Total Cost.			Cost per head of Average Strength.		
	Jails.	Rs.	A.	P.	Rs.	A.	P.
Russelcondah ...	...	1,370	2	6	25	13	8
Berhampore ...	...	4,898	14	3	28	7	8
Vizagapatam ...	...	7,122	11	8	27	9	9
Rajahmundry Central ...	...	34,902	3	1	41	14	5
Do. District ...	...	3,079	1	4	40	8	3
Masulipatam ...	...	3,664	3	0	38	15	8
Guntur ...	...	4,316	6	2	49	0	10
Nellore ...	...	7,552	15	5	45	5	5
Kurnool ...	...	4,862	7	2	37	1	10
Batary ...	...	17,601	0	11	49	4	10
Cuddalore ...	...	8,179	15	8	41	5	0
Chittoor ...	...	10,897	10	9	40	8	2
Vellore Central ...	...	20,162	6	2	35	0	1
Do. Fort ...	...	3,414	10	2	35	6	2
Salem Central ...	...	17,573	2	8	39	13	7
Gandhi ...	...	3,643	15	6	48	10	5
Chingapat ...	...	9,990	7	6	50	15	7
Cuddalore ...	...	6,270	6	0	23	0	10
Tanjore ...	...	4,610	11	2	38	6	9
Tanjore ...	...	5,718	8	3	35	11	10
Tiruchirappalli Central ...	...	31,614	6	6	44	1	6
Do. District ...	...	7,062	8	5	41	8	8
Madurai ...	...	7,991	10	10	45	10	8
Tinnevely ...	...	16,869	12	11	47	14	10
Pudukottai ...	...	6,169	10	1	51	6	7
Cochin ...	...	684	13	7	42	12	10
Calicut ...	...	9,337	1	2	65	12	1
Tellicherry ...	...	4,395	9	10	57	1	5
Carimoor Central ...	...	23,183	14	1	51	4	8
Do. Fort ...	...	575	15	10	9	14	11
Mangalore ...	...	6,338	2	10	48	0	3
Cannalore Central ...	...	43,474	8	7	47	6	7
Do. District ...	...	5,683	13	6	47	5	10
Calicut do. ...	...	12,384	6	4	56	8	10
Calicut Asylum Works ...	...	12,160	3	2	50	0	8
European Prison ...	...	4,347	9	0	161	0	4
Total ...		3,71,311	2	0	45	9	5
Penitentiary ...		12,016	8	9	39	5	5
Grand Total ...		3,83,327	10	9	45	6	7
					1,55,202	8	0

* Given up 31st March 1879.

Statement showing the Expenditure incurred in the Guarding and Maintenance
excluding the Cost of building new

No.	Jails.	4—(Contd.)			5			6		
		FIXED ESTABLISHMENT			POLICE GUARD.			EXTRA EMPLOY.		
		A.	B.	P.	A.	B.	P.	A.	B.	P.
		Cost per head of Average Strength.			Total Cost.			Total Cost.		
		RS.	A.	P.	RS.	A.	P.	RS.	A.	P.
1	Russelcondah ...	27	5	11	924	4	5	17	7	0
2	Berhampore ...	19	4	1	2,034	5	1	15	3	1
3	Vizagapatam ...	11	6	5	5,432	11	0	31	0	11
4	Rajahmundry Central ...	17	13	2	9,283	10	8	11	2	7
5	Do. District ...	30	13	10	925	13	4	12	2	11
6	Masulipatam ...	21	0	4	1,511	6	5	16	1	3
7	Guntoor ...	27	12	2	1,961	13	7	22	4	8
8	Nellore ...	17	4	9	1,864	8	0	10	14	6
9	Kurnool ...	20	9	2	1,887	0	9	14	6	6
10	Bellary ...	10	0	8	6,342	1	4	17	12	3
11	Cuddapah ...	14	8	4	2,384	8	0	11	14	2
12	Chittoor ...	13	12	9	2,936	1	7	10	14	8
13	Vellore Central ...	23	12	11	6,544	5	5	11	5	9
14	Do. Fort ...	11	12	10	1,786	4	5	11	10	9
15	Salem Central ...	27	6	6	4,700	8	0	10	10	6
16	Gaiindy ...	20	10	8	1,241	0	0	16	8	9
17	Chingleput ...	17	13	0	3,293	0	0	16	12	10
18	Cuddalore ...	10	13	3	3,228	8	0	11	13	11
19	Tranquebar ...	20	14	8	2,277	8	0	18	15	8
20	Tanjore ...	17	10	6	3,210	5	6	20	1	1
21	Trichinopoly Central ...	10	3	9	6,266	9	6	8	11	10
22	Do. District ...	16	5	11	1,954	0	11	11	7	11
23	Madura ...	15	6	0	2,421	5	4	13	13	5
24	Tinnevely ...	8	0	8	7,721	5	4	21	15	0
25	Panamben ...	23	9	5	1,645	10	9	13	11	5
26	Cochin ...	53	14	11	793	0	0	43	14	0
27	Calicut ...	22	3	2	2,260	11	8	15	14	9
28	Tellicherry ...	27	10	1	1,393	13	4	15	1	8
29	Cannanore Central ...	10	1	6	6,408	2	11	14	2	10
30	Do. Fort ...	2	12	8	1,085	6	0	13	11	4
31	Mangalore ...	19	10	1	1,923	13	4	14	9	2
32	Chimborora Central ...	18	6	1	14,774	10	8	16	1	0
33	Do. District ...	23	1	11	2,318	10	8	17	10	0
34	Ootacamund do. ...	10	8	0	3,513	0	0	15	0	13
35	Lawrence Asylum Works ...	5	4	6	3,882	0	0	16	0	0
36	European Prison ...	271	4	7						
	Total ...	25	11	11	1,22,521	13	10	15	11	8
37	Penitentiary ...	14	8	3	3,816	0	0	11	9	3
	Grand Total ...	25	7	0	1,27,337	12	10	15	9	11

* Closed up 31st March 1870.

(Continued).

of the Convicts in the Jails of the Madras Presidency during the year 1870,
Jails, and of Additions, Alterations, and Repairs.

7									8								
HOSPITAL CHARGES.									CLOTHING.								
A.			B.			C.			A.			B.					
Total Cost.			Cost per head of Average Strength.			Cost per head of Average Number Sick.			Total Cost.			Cost per head of Average Strength.					
RS.	A.	P.	RS.	A.	P.	RS.	A.	P.	RS.	A.	P.	RS.	A.	P.	RS.	A.	P.
19	14	9	0	6	0	9	14	9	65	3	0	1	3	8			
46	15	9	0	4	4	11	11	11	638	4	10	3	11	5			
92	14	2	0	5	9	13	4	4	525	1	0	2	0	7			
1,368	3	0	1	10	3	85	8	2	3,283	15	7	3	15	1			
77	10	0	1	0	4	25	14	0	333	3	6	4	6	2			
172	13	2	1	13	5	172	13	2	200	13	0	2	2	2			
214	11	3	2	7	1	52	8	10	166	15	2	1	14	4			
13	9	0	0	1	3	3	6	3	774	2	8	4	8	5			
47	5	6	0	5	9	7	14	3	605	2	7	4	9	11			
227	8	8	0	10	8	13	3	2	1,401	12	3	3	14	10			
2	1		1	2	1	20	6	0	462	7	4	2	5	5			
6	6		0	11	6	19	5	5	1,383	15	9	5	14	6			
4	7		1	12	3	78	4	1	1,170	13	9	2	0	6			
11	8		0	6	3	19	14	6	301	12	6	1	15	7			
3	0		0	1	2	3	5	1	1,184	0	6	2	11	0			
0	1		1	5	4	33	5	4	422	10	0	5	10	2			
8	5		1	14	3	37	8	10	683	5	6	3	7	9			
7	5		1	5	11	53	3	4	365	1	1	1	5	6			
9	11		2	0	3	80	8	8	146	4	0	1	3	6			
3	0		2	1	6	55	12	10	336	0	0	2	1	7			
2	2		1	1	9	72	2	7	1,801	13	2	2	8	2			
2	1		0	10	0	28	8	6	231	8	11	1	5	9			
4	0		0	1	10	4	0	9	355	4	8	2	0	6			
5	8		0	9	10	53	15	11	249	6	10	0	11	4			
8	7		3	13	3	51	6	3	481	0	8	4	0	2			
4	0		0	2	3	2	4	0	31	3	10	1	15	3			
5	0		0	0	1	0	4	2	1,124	1	7	7	14	8			
14	6		2	0	2	38	11	7	275	3	10	3	9	2			
10	2		3	1	7	87	9	7	793	10	6	1	12	1			
6	6		0	2	7	4	11	3	106	2	0	1	13	3			
6	2		3	5	3	63	5	5	566	4	4	4	4	8			
									1,999	8	10	2	2	11			
									121	10	0	1	0	3			
15	3		1	8	9	84	11	10	1,369	13	8	8	15	11			
13	4		1	8	1	60	15	7	1,055	8	7	4	5	6			
9	2		3	14	0	104	9	2	580	1	0	21	7	9			
10	6		1	3	6	40	6	8	26,398	6	5	3	10	3			
15	0		7	10	9	167	6	0	3,303	11	0	7	3	5			
3	6		1	6	4	43	13	7	20,702	1	5	3	11	10			

No. IX.—(Continued.)

Table showing the Expenditure incurred in the Guarding and Maintenance of the Convicts in the Jails of the Madras Presidency during the year 1870, excluding the Cost of building new Jails, and of Additions, Alterations, and repairs.

No.	Jails.	9						10					
		CONTINGENDIA.											
		A.			B.			Grand Total expended.					
		Total Cost.			Cost per head of Average Strength.								
		Rs.	A.	P.	Rs.	A.	P.	Rs.	A.	P.	Rs.	A.	P.
1	Russelkundah ...	232	15	1	4	6	4	4,063	3	2			
2	Berhampore ...	1,442	10	1	8	6	3	12,973	6	4			
3	Vizagapatam ...	1,392	13	1	5	6	4	17,507	8	1			
4	Rajahmundry Central...	4,480	11	6	5	6	1	68,169	15	6			
5	Do. District...	529	9	10	6	15	6	7,291	1	1			
6	Masulipatam ...	717	12	2	7	10	2	8,342	15	9			
7	Guntoor ...	787	1	10	8	15	1	9,889	15	4			
8	Nellore ...	1,042	4	0	6	1	6	14,405	5	0			
9	Kurnool ...	885	15	9	6	12	3	10,952	11	4			
10	Bellary ...	1,229	5	7	3	14	9	30,567	4	9			
11	Cuddapah ...	1,252	4	7	6	5	2	15,348	6				
12	Chittoor ...	481	0	4	1	12	7	19,803					
13	Vellore Central	1,266	10	5	2	3	2	43,879					
14	Do. Fort ...	219	15	9	1	7	0	9,588					
15	Salem Central ...	1,681	15	6	2	7	3	33,655					
16	Chingdy ...	893	6	10	10	11	5	7,759					
17	Chingdipt ...	1,156	15	5	6	1	8	19,089	1				
18	Cuddalore ...	755	5	0	2	12	5	13,940					
19	Tranquebar ...	755	3	3	6	4	8	10,54					
20	Tanjore ...	1,287	11	1	2	11	9	13,61					
21	Trichinopoly Central...	1,621	0	1	2	4	2	49,34					
22	Do. District...	569	15	4	3	5	8	12,71					
23	Madura ...	1,423	13	11	8	3	1	14,96					
24	Tinnevely ...	686	9	3	2	14	11	23,562					
25	Paumben ...	461	4	2	3	13	6	12,650					
26	Cochin ...	122	0	1	7	10	0	2,597					
27	Calicut ...	929	10	4	6	7	9	16,795					
28	Tellicherry ...	649	6	1	8	6	11	8,996	7				
29	Cannanore Central	1,534	6	9	3	6	4	37,884	7				
30	Do. Fort*	80	15	4	1	6	4	2,019	7				
31	Mangalore ...	633	4	2	4	12	9	12,496	5				
32	Coimbatore Central	1,572	6	0	1	11	5	78,673	15				
33	Do. District	496	8	10	4	2	2	11,194	13				
34	Ootacamund do.	3,013	15	9	13	12	9	23,454	3				
35	Lawrence Asylum												
	Works ...	2,135	15	6	8	12	8	20,880	8				
36	European Prison	1,256	0	0	47	10	1	12,642	15				
	Total ...	39,173	15	5	6	10	5	7,20,649	12				
37	Penitentiary ...	5,292	6	0	11	8	11	42,091	10				
	Grand Total ...	44,466	4	5	6	12	7	77,62,741	6				

* Given up 31st March 1870.

No. X.

Statement showing the Expenses incurred in the Guarding and Maintenance of each Convict in the Jails of the Madras Presidency during the year 1870 (excluding Cost of building new Jails, and of Additions, Alterations, and Repairs) compared with the Expenses incurred on the same account in each of the four years immediately preceding.

1	No.	Jails.	3				4				5			
			Cost of Rations per head of Average Strength.				Cost of Fixed Establishment, Police (Guard, and Extra Establishment per head of Average Strength.				Cost of all Hospital Charges per head of Average Strength.			
			1866-67	1867-68	1868-69	1869-70	1866-67	1867-68	1868-69	1869-70	1866-67	1867-68	1868-69	1869-70
1	Russelkundah	...	44	6	29	14	25	14	25	14	25	14	25	14
2	Berhampore	...	50	15	31	12	29	14	31	12	29	14	31	12
3	Vizagapatam	...	23	13	29	14	29	14	31	12	29	14	31	12
4	Rajahmundry Central	...	47	7	29	9	38	10	43	9	38	10	43	9
5	Do. District	...	40	13	59	9	38	9	43	9	38	9	43	9
6	Masulipatam	...	42	15	44	1	48	12	52	11	48	12	52	11
7	Guntoor	...	41	12	45	15	45	15	52	11	45	15	52	11
8	Nellore	...	43	6	31	7	38	9	43	9	38	9	43	9
9	Kurnool	...	38	3	35	9	38	9	43	9	38	9	43	9
10	Bellary	...	35	9	38	14	36	10	40	10	36	10	40	10
11	Cuddapah	...	38	12	39	14	38	12	40	10	38	12	40	10
12	Chittoor	...	32	0	32	0	32	0	32	0	32	0	32	0
13	Vellore Central	...	32	5	32	5	32	5	32	5	32	5	32	5
14	Do. District	...	46	1	46	1	46	1	46	1	46	1	46	1
15	Salem Central	...	34	8	34	8	34	8	34	8	34	8	34	8
16	Chingdy	...	45	7	45	7	45	7	45	7	45	7	45	7
17	Chingdipt	...	45	15	45	15	45	15	45	15	45	15	45	15
18	Cuddalore	...	20	4	20	4	20	4	20	4	20	4	20	4
19	Tranquebar	...	53	18	53	18	53	18	53	18	53	18	53	18
20	Tanjore	...	37	13	37	13	37	13	37	13	37	13	37	13

No. X.-(Continued.)

Statement showing the Expenses incurred in the Guarding and Maintenance of each Convict in the Jails of the Madras Presidency, &c.

No.	Jails.	6				7				8			
		Cost of Clothing per head of Average Strength.				Cost of Contingencies per head of Average Strength.				Total Cost per head of Average Strength.			
		1866-67	1867-68	1868-69	1869-70	1866-67	1867-68	1868-69	1869-70	1866-67	1867-68	1868-69	1869-70
21	Trichinopoly Central	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
22	Do. District	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
23	Madure	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
24	Tinnevely	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
25	Palamcottah	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
26	Cochin	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
27	Calicut	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
28	Tellicherry	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
29	Canara Central	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
30	Do. District	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
31	Mangalore	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
32	Coimbatore Central	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
33	Do. District	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
34	Ootacamund Native	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
35	Lawrence Asylum Works	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
36	European Prison	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
37	Penitentiary	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Grand Total	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

* For three months the Jail having been given up on the 31st March 1870.

No. XI.

Statement showing the Employment of the Convicts in the Jails of the Madras Presidency during the year 1870, and their Estimated Earnings.

1	2	3	4	5	6		
					JAIL SERVANTS.		
					A.	B.	C.
No.	Jails.	Average Number employed to labor.	Average Number unable to labor from sickness or old age.	Average Number of Convicts, and Weekly Convicts employed on light labor.	Average Number of Convicts employed.	Estimated Average Strength.	Average estimated monthly earnings per head.
1	Russaleendah	...	...	...	...	...	...
2	Berhampore	...	...	...	...	...	...
3	Vizagapatam	...	...	...	...	...	...
4	Rajahmundry Central	...	...	...	...	...	...
5	Do. District	...	...	...	...	...	...
6	Masulipatam	...	...	...	...	...	...
7	Guntur	...	...	...	...	...	...
8	Nellore	...	...	...	...	...	...
9	Kannool	...	...	...	...	...	...
10	Belary	...	...	...	...	...	...
11	Chittoor	...	...	...	...	...	...
12	Chittoor	...	...	...	...	...	...
13	Vellore Central	...	...	...	...	...	...
14	Do. District	...	...	...	...	...	...
15	Salem Central	...	...	...	...	...	...
16	Chingleput	...	...	...	...	...	...
17	Chingleput	...	...	...	...	...	...
18	Chingleput	...	...	...	...	...	...
19	Tranquebar	...	...	...	...	...	...
20	Madure	...	...	...	...	...	...
21	Trichinopoly Central	...	...	...	...	...	...
22	Do. District	...	...	...	...	...	...
23	Madure	...	...	...	...	...	...
24	Tinnevely	...	...	...	...	...	...
25	Palamcottah	...	...	...	...	...	...
26	Cochin	...	...	...	...	...	...
27	Calicut	...	...	...	...	...	...
28	Tellicherry	...	...	...	...	...	...
29	Canara Central	...	...	...	...	...	...
30	Do. District	...	...	...	...	...	...
31	Mangalore	...	...	...	...	...	...
32	Coimbatore Central	...	...	...	...	...	...
33	Do. District	...	...	...	...	...	...
34	Ootacamund do.	...	...	...	...	...	...
35	Lawrence Asylum Works	...	...	...	...	...	...
36	European Prison	...	...	...	...	...	...
37	Penitentiary	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Grand Total	...	...	...	...	...	...

Statement showing the Employment of the Convicts in the Jails of

No.	Jail.	6.—(Contd.)		7	
		JAIL SERVANTS. —(Contd.)		BUILDING AND REPAIRING JAIL.	
		D.	A.	B.	C.
		Total estimated earnings for the year.	Average number of Convicts employed.	Monthly estimated earnings per head.	Total estimated earnings for the year.
1	Russelcordah ...	303 12	2	2 13	67 8
2	Berhampore ...	2,029 3	2	2 9	61 8
3	Vivagapatam ...	1,620 9	7	2 4	180 0
4	Rajahmundry Central ...	18,135 0	17	4 1	828 12
5	Do. District ...	1,677 0	...	...	...
6	Masulipatam ...	585 0	25	3 4	975 0
7	Guntoor ...	3,150 0	15	7 8	1,350 0
8	Nellore ...	2,270 0	...	...	...
9	Kurnool ...	1,065 0	14	3 12	630 0
10	Nellary ...	1,935 0	22	3 12	990 0
11	Cuddapah ...	1,435 0	20	2 13	675 0
12	Chittoor ...	3,150 0	37	3 12	1,665 0
13	Vellore Central ...	1,568 4	71	2 9	2,158 0
14	Do. Fort ...	720 0	1	2 8	80 0
15	Salem Central ...	4,438 12	...	...	...
16	Guindy ...	2,840 0	...	...	...
17	Chingleput ...	3,341 8	6	3 14	270 0
18	Cuddalore ...	2,440 0	4	3 12	180 0
19	Tranquebar ...	940 3	13	2 6	370 0
20	Tanjore ...	1,143 2	11	3 13	503 0
21	Tichinopoly Central ...	5,400 0	237	3 2	9,637 0
22	Do. District ...	1,575 0	17	3 2	637 0
23	Madura ...	2,562 0	51	3 13	2,333 0
24	Tinnevely ...	5,472 0	2	4 12	114 0
25	Panambur ...	720 0	4	3 12	180 0
26	Cochin ...	185 0	...	...	...
27	Calicut ...	1,400 0	72	3 0	4,220 0
28	Tellicherry ...	1,720 0	15	3 2	900 0
29	Cananore Central ...	2,000 0	338	3 0	20,180 0
30	Do. Fort ...	1,140 0	...	...	...
31	Stangalure ...	1,100 4	13	3 5	675 0
32	Coimbatore Central ...	12,600 0	23	3 12	1,035 0
33	Do. District ...	1,035 4	18	4 3	204 0
34	Outstation do. ...	1,800 0	2	7 12	126 0
35	Lawrence Asylum Works ...	1,890 0	4	7 8	306 0
36	European Prison ...	840 0	...	...	...
Total ...		27,818 0	1,081	3 8 1/2	62,447 0
37	Penitentiary ...	5,910 0	23	3 12	1,035 0
Grand Total ...		1,03,128 0	1,104	3 4 1/2	63,482 0

(Continued.)

Madras Presidency during the year 1870, and their Estimate Earnings.

3			9		
GRINDING GRAIN AND MAKING CLOTHING OR OTHER ARTICLES FOR PRISON USE.			ON THE ROADS EMPLOYED BY PUBLIC WORKS DEPARTMENT OR BY MUNICIPALITIES.		
A.	B.	C.	A.	B.	C.
Average Num- ber employed.	Average estimated monthly earnings per head.	Total estimated earnings for the year.	Average Num- ber employed.	Average estimated or actual monthly earnings per head.	Total estimated earnings for the year.
	RS. A.	RS. A.		RS. A.	RS. A.
...	...	...	23	2 13	776 4
33	2 9	1,014 12	43	2 9	1,322 4
20	2 4	540 0	102	2 3	2,751 0
...	...	...	39	3 13	1,784 4
8	3 4	312 0	...	...	...
...	...	...	23	3 2	862 8
...	...	...	...	...	...
15	3 12	675 0	40	4 12	2,280 0
12	3 12	540 0	154	3 13	7,045 8
...	...	...	64	2 13	2,160 0
...	...	...	60	3 15	2,835 0
46	2 9	1,414 8	150	2 9	4,612 3
17	2 8	510 0	68	2 13	2,295 0
119	2 13	4,016 4	4	3 8	168 0
1	3 12	45 0	...	...	...
15	3 14	697 8	8	5 5	510 0
18	3 12	810 0	91	3 12	4,095 0
21	2 6	598 8	29	2 12	957 0
4	3 13	183 0	26	3 12	1,170 0
78	3 2	2,925 0	52	3 2	1,950 0
12	3 2	450 0	19	3 2	712 8
14	3 13	640 8	...	...	...
...	...	...	157	4 12	8,958 12
8	3 12	360 0	41	8 13	4,335 12
...	...	...	11	4 4	561 0
5	5 0	300 0	1	5 0	60 0
12	5 3	747 0	2	5 3	124 8
...	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	37	5 0	2,220 0
5	4 5	258 12	...	...	...
22	3 12	990 0	...	...	...
5	4 3	251 4	34	4 3	1,708 8
12	7 12	1,116 0	143	7 10	13,084 8
7	7 8	630 0	200	7 8	18,000 0
2	10 0	240 0	...	...	...
511	2 13 1/2	20,265 0	1,621	3 2 1/2	87,342 12
27	3 12	1,215 0	24	5 0	1,140 0
538	2 13 1/2	21,480 0	1,645	3 2 1/2	88,782 12

Statement showing the Employment of the Convicts in the Jails of the

No.	Jails.	10 ON JAIL			
		A.	B.	C.	D.
		Average Number employed.	Value of Vegetables supplied to Prisoners.	Value of Vegetables sold.	Average estimated quantity of laundry earning per month.
1	Russellendah ...	9	59 15	106 9	1 14
2	Berhanpore ...	21	168 12	65 6	0 15
3	Vizagapatam ...	...	...	...	...
4	Rajahmundry Central ...	16	1,529 6	31 5	8 2
5	Do. District ...	4	211 2	11 10	4 10
6	Masulipatam ...	6	21 4	...	0 5
7	Guntur ...	5	110 10	33 11	1 8
8	Nellore ...	14	174 10	...	1 1
9	Kurnool ...	...	...	...	...
10	Bellary ...	...	...	...	...
11	Cuddapah ...	...	...	...	...
12	Chittoor ...	9	68 6	59 0	1 3
13	Vellore Central ...	24	...	...	...
14	Do. Fort ...	7	87 12	12 8	1 3
15	Salem Central ...	17	...	323 2	1 9
16	Guindy ...	6	121 15	...	1 11
17	Chingleput ...	7	489 0	13 0	5 14
18	Cuddalore ...	...	...	...	...
19	Tranquebar ...	6	111 10	...	1 9
20	Tanjore ...	4	74 14	3 15	1 10
21	Trichinopoly Central ...	42	...	164 15	0 6
22	Do. District ...	7	112 9	0 10	1 6
23	Madura ...	6	125 15	6 8	1 14
24	Tinnevely ...	32	274 8	17 15	0 12
25	Pondicherry ...	7	47 14	...	0 9
26	Cochin ...	...	...	...	...
27	Calicut ...	...	...	...	...
28	Tellicherry ...	3	122 6	5 13	3 9
29	Canara Central ...	...	...	...	...
30	Do. Fort ...	...	...	...	...
31	Mangalore ...	9	266 10	...	2 7
32	Columbo Central ...	98	...	557 2	0 8
33	Do. District ...	2	41 1	...	0 6
34	Golconda do. ...	2	633 3	...	26 6
35	Lawrence Asylum Works ...	...	...	...	...
36	European Prison ...	...	...	...	...
Total ...		370	4,855 5	1,423 1	1 154
37	Penitentiary ...	1	...	...	...
Grand Total ...		371	4,855 5	1,423 1	1 154

(Continued.)

Madras Presidency during the year 1870, and their Estimated Earnings.

GARDEN.	11 ON MANUFACTORIES			12 TOTAL.	
	E.	A.	F.	A.	B.
	Total estimated earnings for the year.	Average Number employed.	Actual Profits of year.	Total estimated earnings of the Prisoners sentenced to labor.	Average estimated earnings per month of Prisoners sentenced to labor.
...	RS. A.	...	RS. A.	RS. A.	RS. A.
...	205 8	...	...	1,353 0	26 0
...	229 2	...	...	4,657 2	27 1
...	...	3	111 7	5,214 7	20 8
...	1,560 11	249	3,878 0	26,181 11	31 4
...	222 12	5	185 5	2,397 1	34 4
...	21 4	...	...	2,443 12	29 1
...	144 5	...	...	4,644 5	56 10
...	174 10	50	366 8	2,791 2	16 13
...	...	12	176 10	5,426 10	42 12
...	...	25	239 8	10,750 0	30 0
...	...	26	39 12	4,359 12	22 4
...	127 6	27	250 2	8,027 8	29 15
...	...	110	1,102 12	10,831 4	18 14
...	109 5	8	356 4	4,011 9	26 6
...	323 2	128	2,524 14	11,521 0	27 11
...	121 15	...	...	3,046 15	41 3
...	493 0	66	1,512 13	6,798 13	32 8
...	...	48	1,433 0	8,948 0	33 10
...	111 10	9	110 13	3,038 15	26 3
...	79 13	59	740 15	8,820 12	23 14
...	184 15	28	...	20,097 7	23 0
...	113 3	36	618 2	4,106 5	24 9
...	133 5	12	212 12	5,831 13	33 13
...	232 7	...	...	14,837 3	51 0
...	47 14	25	112 12	5,756 8	48 0
...	...	...	...	696 0	46 6
...	128 3	21	258 2	6,480 0	40 0
...	...	...	...	3,183 0	42 7
...	...	...	...	23,230 0	51 3
...	...	...	...	8,350 0	57 15
...	263 10	51	1,447 8	1,845 14	32 13
...	547 2	366	1,800 7	16,353 9	19 5
...	41 1	...	...	3,900 9	33 0
...	333 3	...	...	16,370 14	77 1
...	...	...	...	20,880 0	25 9
...	...	13	990 14	2,070 15	76 11
...	6,813 6	1,377	18,465 11	2,82,652 5	37 54
...	...	171	*23,330 3	32,330 8	68 3
...	6,313 6	1,548	41,796 3	43,14,982 13	33 2 1/2

* Of this sum Rs. 21,921 is the value of work done in the Printing Department.

† Of this sum Rs. 23,250 were realized in cash.

Statement showing the Results of the Manufactories in the several

1	2	3		
		CASH.		
		DEBITS.		
		Balances at close of previous year.	Cash Receipts during this year.	Total Cash Debits (against the Superintendent.)
No.	Jails.			
1	Raschcondah ...	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.
2	Berhampore ...	...	55 8 0	55 8 0
3	Viragapatam ...	...	123 8 7	123 8 7
4	Rajahmundry Central ...	877 13 2	26,288 8 10	27,166 6 1
5	Do. District ...	...	690 2 3	690 2 3
6	Masulipatam ...	...	...	...
7	Guntur ...	...	...	...
8	Nellore ...	47 7 1	2,172 14 6	2,220 5 7
9	Karacool ...	26 19 1	2,144 9 1	2,171 3 2
10	Bellary ...	170 9 0	2,479 3 9	2,649 3 9
11	Cuddalore ...	5 3 4	2,066 9 3	2,071 12 7
12	Chittoor ...	290 6 8	887 8 1	887 14 4
13	Vellore Central ...	4 5 5	6,468 3 7	6,473 12 0
14	Do. Fort ...	123 15 9	1,204 6 1	1,329 5 10
15	Salem ...	79 4 5	20,772 6 6	20,851 12 11
16	Gandiy ...	...	...	...
17	Chingleput ...	100 8 9	3,620 7 0	3,720 15 9
18	Cuddalore ...	...	8,942 6 2	8,949 4 2
19	Tranquebar ...	...	599 12 9	599 12 9
20	Tanjore ...	45 2 1	4,173 2 6	4,218 4 7
21	Trichinopoly Central ...	...	2,012 8 0	2,012 8 0
22	Do. District ...	57 10 10	3,916 9 10	3,974 4 8
23	Madura ...	41 0 0	423 1 4	464 1 4
24	Tinnevely ...	...	...	...
25	Pamban ...	...	228 14 3	228 14 3
26	Cochin ...	...	...	...
27	OnBaus ...	...	...	...
28	Tellicherry ...	5 11 11	2,529 9 3	2,535 12 2
29	Campanod Central ...	...	...	...
30	Do. Fort ...	...	...	...
31	Mangalore ...	0 1 7	1,719 12 1	1,719 12 11
32	Coimbatore Central ...	...	32,782 15 4	32,782 15 4
33	Do. District ...	...	...	...
34	Calcutta and do ...	...	...	...
35	Lawrence, Arthur, B. ...	...	...	...
36	European Prison ...	342 8 0	...	4,709 1 1
Total ...		2,126 12 9	1,29,555 10 4	1,31,684 7 1
Penitentiary ...		672 13 2	9,705 4 9	70,379 1 10
Grand Total ...		2,802 9 19	1,39,260 15 1	1,42,063 8 11

Jails of the Madras Presidency during the year 1870.

4			OUTSTANDINGS.	
CREDITS.			A.	B.
D.	E.	F.	Amount of Out-standing Bills due by the Jail.	Amount of Out-standing Bills due to the Jail.
Expended during the year.	Cash remitted to the Treasury.	Balance in hand at close of this year.		
Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.
5 0 0	50 8 0	...	...	...
...	111 7 1	12 1 8	...	...
11,361 1 11	14,322 7 10	1,482 12 4	4,175 6 9	3,107 8 6
263 10 7	203 8 9	221 14 11	...	59 5 9
...	...	...	...	...
1,124 15 9	972 14 6	122 7 4	...	150 0 11
1,096 10 1	1,074 9 1	...	...	...
1,337 7 1	1,079 3 9	232 8 11	...	...
375 14 6	1,532 3 7	113 10 6	...	183 13 0
255 13 0	611 6 0	20 11 4	...	...
3,001 9 0	3,408 6 7	2 12 5	...	303 8 10
499 15 5	604 6 1	24 0 4	...	62 11 0
10,773 5 1	9,772 8 6	805 15 4	...	1,503 14 19
...	...	...	...	...
1,360 3 9	2,440 7 0	...	53 15 4	218 1 4
4,012 10 5	4,936 5 9	...	...	201 6 9
289 4 4	299 12 9	10 11 8	...	...
1,863 14 11	2,283 5 9	70 15 11	...	7 8 0
1,499 13 10	12 8 0	500 2 2	...	...
1,061 11 7	1,943 9 1	69 0 0	...	173 2 0
152 3 11	303 14 4	4 15 1	...	...
...	...	...	...	...
66 2 6	129 7 3	33 4 6	...	...
...	...	...	...	...
1,176 11 1	1,229 0 8	130 6 10	...	...
...	...	...	...	...
255 0 4	1,484 12 0	0 1 7	...	...
17,500 0 0	15,282 15 4	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...
1,756 12 11	2,831 12 10	120 7 4	...	141 10 0
...	...	...	...	...
61,030 5 0	67,165 8 1	3,488 10 0	...	8,978 10 0
4,746 15 11	5,439 11 9	192 6 2	...	118 7
...	...	...	...	...
65,777 4 11	72,605 3 10	3,681 0 2	5,378 3 0	...

Statement showing the Results of the Manufactories in the several

No.	Jails.	STOCK.					
		RAW MATERIAL.			MANUFACTURED		
		A.		B.	C.		
		Value at close of previous year.		Value at close of this year.	Value at close of previous year.		
		RS.	A. P.	RS.	A. P.	RS.	A. P.
1	Rassalcondah	...	...	...	...	...	...
2	Berhampore	...	...	...	...	...	...
3	Vizagapatam	20	6 0	7	6 0	...	...
4	Rajshundry Central	989	13 0	1,432	14 3	8,243	1 2
5	Do. District	...	...	22	8 7	...	...
6	Masulipatam	...	...	...	...	...	...
7	Guntoor	...	...	...	...	...	...
8	Nellore	...	...	54	7 8	45	0 0
9	Karnool	91	1 0	249	13 4	129	6 4
10	Boliary	...	...	8	8 0	130	9 0
11	Cuddapah	23	0 0	24	0 0	337	9 4
12	Chittoor	31	7 0	13	9 6	391	6 1
13	Vellore Central	261	3 1	144	2 8	113	4 6
14	Do. Fort	216	13 0	282	1 0	44	8 0
15	Salem	1,979	5 7	3,013	13 11	2,503	15 7
16	Gaiudy	...	...	...	...	...	...
17	Chingleput	300	0 0	928	0 0	2,042	4 10
18	Cuddalore	659	8 0	1,051	16 1	1,378	7 4
19	Tranquebar	...	...	45	2 6	...	...
20	Tanjore	134	15 8	132	5 11	113	7 7
21	Trichinopoly Central	...	...	718	13 10	...	...
22	Do. District	273	3 2	329	3 10	1,476	12 0
23	Madara	2	0 0	20	5 8	...	...
24	Tinnevely	...	...	...	...	...	...
25	Pambon	...	...	...	...	290	4 9
26	Cochin	...	...	...	...	...	...
27	Calicut	...	...	...	...	...	...
28	Tellicherry	18	0 0	38	0 0	106	3 0
29	Do. Central	...	...	...	...	...	...
30	Do. Fort	...	...	...	...	...	...
31	Mangalore	...	...	...	...	120	14 2
32	Coinbatore Central	...	...	...	...	...	...
33	Do. District	668	2 11	1,560	12 4	4,755	7 1
34	Cottanumal	...	...	...	...	...	...
35	Lawrence Asylum Works	...	...	...	...	...	...
36	European Prison	2,432	15 5	2,960	1 4	723	7 0
Total		7,237	5 10	11,543	3 5	23,359	14 9
Prisoners		211	6 1	428	12 6	480	10 2
Grand Total		7,448	11 11	11,971	15 11	23,839	8 11

residency during the year 1870.

No.	Jails.	STOCK.					
		RAW MATERIAL.			MANUFACTURED		
		A.		B.	C.		
		Value at close of previous year.		Value at close of this year.	Value at close of previous year.		
		RS.	A. P.	RS.	A. P.	RS.	A. P.
1	Rassalcondah	...	...	...	...	...	...
2	Berhampore	...	...	...	...	...	...
3	Vizagapatam	...	...	...	...	...	...
4	Rajshundry Central	6,887	10 8	1,891	9 8	2,116	15 10
5	Do. District	195	11 8	...	...	8	14 19
6	Masulipatam	...	...	...	...	...	...
7	Guntoor	...	...	...	...	...	...
8	Nellore	...	...	...	...	...	...
9	Karnool	128	15 9	100	0 0	100	0 0
10	Boliary	166	2 4	83	12 0	230	0 0
11	Cuddapah	297	1 4	100	0 0	390	0 0
12	Chittoor	234	1 6	59	8 0	60	0 3
13	Vellore Central	291	11 0	45	8 0	45	8 0
14	Do. Fort	590	3 11	58	14 9	276	15 11
15	Salem	163	10 2	89	4 0	92	8 0
16	Gaiudy	1,481	2 6	81	0 8	545	4 10
17	Chingleput	2,007	8 2	...	...	...	...
18	Cuddalore	818	3 3	400	0 0	378	0 0
19	Tranquebar	39	0 0	...	...	16	1 11
20	Tanjore	436	14 9	22	3 0	38	14 0
21	Trichinopoly Central	1,453	3 5	...	...	516	5 5
22	Do. District	552	13 6	99	8 0	88	8 0
23	Madara	73	6 0	...	...	...	...
24	Tinnevely	...	...	...	...	...	...
25	Pambon	304	11 1	...	...	...	...
26	Cochin	...	...	...	...	...	...
27	Calicut	...	...	...	...	...	...
28	Tellicherry	275	10 6	...	...	116	15 0
29	Do. Central	...	...	...	...	...	...
30	Do. Fort	...	...	...	...	...	...
31	Mangalore	42	13 0	...	...	...	...
32	Coinbatore Central	11,417	0 0	35	3 0	225	2 7
33	Do. District	...	...	...	...	...	...
34	Cottanumal	...	...	...	...	...	...
35	Lawrence Asylum Works	...	...	...	...	...	...
36	European Prison	270	2 0	...	...	...	...
Total		28,012	12 6	3,177	6 1	5,234	3 0
Prisoners		1,021	0 6	641	5 6	813	5 0
Grand Total		29,033	12 6	3,818	11 7	6,052	8 0

Statement showing the Scales of Diet in force in the Jails of the Madras Presidency and the Average Cost of the Chief Articles composing it during the year 1870.

No.	Articles.	Diet Scale of Laboring Prisoners.							Diet Scale of Non-Laboring Prisoners.							Average Mo Cost of Diet each Conv													
		Monday.	Tuesday.	Wednesday.	Thursday.	Friday.	Saturday.	Sunday.	Monday.	Tuesday.	Wednesday.	Thursday.	Friday.	Saturday.	Sunday.														
4	RAJAHMUNDEY DISTRICT	oz.	oz.	oz.	oz.	oz.	oz.	oz.	oz.	oz.	oz.	oz.	oz.	oz.	oz.	lb.	oz.	lb.	oz.	lb.	oz.	lb.	oz.	lb.	oz.	lb.	oz.	lb.	Rs. A. P. Rs.
	Rice...	12	5	4	4	12	5	4	4	1	4	4	9	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3
	Raggy...	3	20	20	8	20	20	20	6	16	16	6	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16
	Cholum...	3	20	20	8	20	20	20	6	16	16	6	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16
	Cumboo...	3	20	20	8	20	20	20	6	16	16	6	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16
	Dhol...	3	20	20	8	20	20	20	6	16	16	6	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16
	Mutton...	3	20	20	8	20	20	20	6	16	16	6	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16
	Fish...	3	20	20	8	20	20	20	6	16	16	6	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16
	Butter-milk or Tyro...	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10
	Ghee or Oil...	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
	Tamarind...	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
	Salt...	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
	Curry-powder...	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4
	Vegetable...	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4
	Onions...	30	30	30	30	30	30	30	30	30	30	30	30	30	30	30	30	30	30	30	30	30	30	30	30	30	30	30	30
	Garlic ...Grains...	30	30	30	30	30	30	30	30	30	30	30	30	30	30	30	30	30	30	30	30	30	30	30	30	30	30	30	30
	Firewood ... lb.	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
5	RAJAHMUNDEY CENTRAL	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12
	Rice...	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12
	Raggy...	13	24	24	13	24	24	10																					

Statement showing the Expenditure incurred in the Construction of new Jail and
 Convicts in the Jails of the Madras Presidency

No.	Jails.	6		7	
		EXPENDED DURING THE PAST YEAR ON ADDITIONS, ALTERA- TIONS, AND REPAIRS			
		A.	B.	Total expended during the year	
		By Jail Depart- ment.	By Public Works Department.		
		RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	
1	Russelcondah	4 0 0	...	4 0 0	
2	Barbampore	51 7 0	...	51 7 0	
3	Vizagapatam	517 0 0	32 2 7	549 2 7	
4	Rajahmundry Central	230 9 10	6,857 2 6	6,087 12 4	
5	Do. District	55 15 1	331 3 7	387 3 8	
6	Mamulipatam	41 3 4	...	41 3 4	
7	Guntoor	44 1 2	667 11 6	711 12 8	
8	Nellore	128 10 11	...	128 10 11	
9	Kurucol	208 12 4	...	208 12 4	
10	Bellary	244 4 0	10,710 6 1	10,954 4 1	
11	Cuddapah	210 10 10	...	210 10 10	
12	Chittoor	127 8 8	1,476 5 9	1,603 13 6	
13	Vellore Central	38 9 3	...	37,902 6 8	
14	Do. Fort	12 4 0	...	12 4 0	
15	Salem	100 11 11	...	100 11 11	
16	Quindry	26 11 0	...	26 11 0	
17	Chingleput	163 1 0	...	163 1 0	
18	Cuddalore	113 2 0	...	113 2 0	
19	Tanjore	141 10 8	...	141 10 8	
20	Tuticorin	112 15 2	...	112 15 2	
21	Trichinopoly Central	22 6 4	6 9 0	8,900 13 1	
22	Do. District	74 11 6	...	74 11 6	
23	Madurai	49 3 0	...	49 3 0	
24	Tinnevely	23 10 8	529 7 8	552 2 4	
25	Pondicherry	4 8 0	...	4 8 0	
26	Cochin	42 0 7	60 0 0	102 0 7	
27	Calicut	287 1 2	880 0 0	1,167 1 2	
28	Tellicherry	67 11 0	...	67 11 0	
29	Cannanore Central	...	...	42,804 13 8	
30	Do. Fort	...	...	...	
31	Mangalore	123 2 0	...	123 2 0	
32	Cannanore Central	750 2 1	...	750 2 1	
33	Do. District	4 3 0	...	4 3 0	
34	Chennai Central	900 12 4	...	900 12 4	
35	Lawrence P. M. Prison	...	120 0 0	120 0 0	
36	European Prison	259 2 0	...	259 2 0	
Total		4,732 12 3	20,590 7 11	1,11,472 11 2	
37	Penditery	50 2 8	73,052 2 3	73,142 13 1	
Grand Total		4,812 15 11	43,749 13 4	1,27,815 8 3	

* Rupees 8,375 of this sum was realized from private individuals

(Continued.)

on Additions, Alterations, and Repairs, with the Gross and Net Cost of the
 during the year 1870, including all charges.

8	9	10	11	12
Expended on Maintenance and Guarding of the Prisoners during the past year as shown in State- ment No. IX.	Total Expenditure of the Jail during the past year Columns 7 and 8.	Deduct Cash Receipts remitted to the Treasury.	Net Cost to Government during the year per Convict.	Net Profit to Government during the year per Convict.
RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.
4,063 3 2	4,067 3 2	592 6 0	66 13 2	...
12,973 5 4	13,024 12 4	891 2 0	70 8 3	...
17,507 8 1	18,405 1 1	499 12 1	70 7 11	...
69,169 15 6	74,257 11 10	14,353 12 10	71 9 2	...
7,291 1 1	7,678 3 9	215 2 9	106 9 10	...
8,242 15 9	8,284 3 1	...	98 9 11	...
9,889 15 4	10,601 12 0	33 11 0	128 14 1	...
14,405 5 0	14,533 15 11	972 14 6	81 11 1	...
10,982 11 4	11,191 7 8	1,454 3 1	76 10 9	...
30,567 4 9	41,521 8 10	1,619 3 2	111 7 4	...
15,348 6 2	15,538 1 0	2,310 5 7	67 10 3	...
19,808 2 11	21,412 0 5	683 5 0	77 5 0	...
43,873 4 11	81,176 11 7	3,408 6 7	135 0 8	...
9,598 1 5	9,600 5 5	1,063 3 1	56 2 1	...
26,653 2 9	33,730 14 8	10,180 13 6	62 14 3	...
7,766 0 5	7,794 11 5	...	106 5 4	...
15,030 12 8	15,151 14 2	2,432 1 0	79 14 6	...
13,940 8 8	14,033 11 8	5,610 5 9	31 11 10	...
10,541 0 4	10,632 11 0	290 12 9	37 15 10	...
13,637 4 0	13,770 3 9	3,177 0 9	66 2 4	...
49,434 6 2	58,344 3 9	483 12 0	80 11 2	...
12,714 13 6	12,789 9 0	1,944 3 1	64 15 1	...
11,930 11 0	14,970 14 0	315 6 4	84 3 8	...
28,568 12 1	29,121 14 5	112 13 2	99 11 0	...
12,050 8 7	12,055 0 7	201 4 3	93 12 6	...
2,597 4 6	2,719 5 1	44 6 0	130 12 9	...
10,725 13 9	17,962 14 11	43 14 0	178 5 3	...
8,096 7 11	9,064 2 11	1,244 13 3	102 14 10	...
37,884 7 10	80,739 5 3	...	178 10 0	...
2,019 7 8	2,019 7 8	...	34 13 1	...
12,496 5 7	12,631 8 1	1,464 12 0	95 7 1	...
78,673 15 2	79,470 1 3	15,840 1 4	63 12 0	...
11,194 13 8	11,201 2 8	901 6 0	85 13 4	...
23,454 2 0	23,714 15 4	143 8 0	197 9 8	...
20,889 8 7	21,900 8 7	...	95 1 8	...
13,612 15 6	13,633 1 0	2,531 12 10	411 1 11	...
7,20,649 12 7	8,35,322 7 9	75,540 11 2	98 15 9	...
42,001 10 4	65,234 7 5	5,430 11 9	126 2 5	...
7,62,741 6 11	9,00,556 13 2	80,080 7 6	59 11 6	...

on account of hire of convicts and garden produce.

Statement showing the Sickness and Mortality among the Convicts

No.	Jails	Capacity of the Jail Barracks at 40 Super- feet and 100 Cubic feet per Prisoner.			Average Number of Prisoners above Capacity.		
		M.	F.	Total	M.	F.	Total
1	Ernakulam ...	71	8	79	...	...	...
2	Bechazapoor ...	171	11	182	20	...	200
3	Vizagapatnam ...	284	18	302	...	200	502
4	Rajahmundry Central ...	939	18	1,016	...	...	...
5	Do. District ...	87	18	105	...	...	...
6	Masulipatam ...	166	4	170	...	...	...
7	Guntur ...	103	15	120	...	...	...
8	Nellore ...	215	27	272	...	...	...
9	Kanikal ...	98	8	106	26-55	1-10	27-74
10	Do. ...	...	...	...	...	...	...
11	Cuddapah ...	157	29	177	22-60	...	22-60
12	Chittoor ...	254	28	276	...	3-46	3-46
13	Vellore Central ...	942	88	1,030	...	...	...
14	Do. Fort ...	202	...	202	...	...	...
15	Salem Central ...	526	32	558	...	...	...
16	Quindy ...	87	...	87	...	...	...
17	Chingleput ...	130	20	150	58-51	...	58-51
18	Cuddalore ...	345	13	358	...	...	...
19	Tranquebar ...	116	8	124	...	90	90
20	Tanjore ...	169	28	197	...	...	...
21	Trichinopoly Central ...	746	88	834	...	...	...
22	Do. District ...	180	13	193	...	...	...
23	Madurai ...	224	13	236	...	...	...
24	Tinnevely ...	366	23	389	...	...	...
25	Paumben ...	112	2	114	7-35	...	7-35
26	Coolin ...	29	8	37	...	...	...
27	Calicut ...	221	9	230	...	...	...
28	Tellicherry ...	161	5	166	...	...	...
29	Cannanore Central ...	449	...	449	12-20	...	12-20
30	Do. Fort ...	100	...	100	...	...	...
31	Mangalore ...	223	15	238	...	...	...
32	Coimbatore Central ...	984	52	1,036	...	...	...
33	Do. District ...	169	...	169	...	...	...
34	Ootacamund do. ...	201	12	213	16-55	...	16-55
35	Lawrence Asylum Works ...	287	...	287	...	...	...
36	European Prison ...	35	...	35	...	...	...
Total ...		9,933	672	10,605	...	...	...
37	Penitentiary ...	417	30	447	33-65	51	34-16
Grand Total ...		10,350	702	11,052	...	...	...

* Abolished 31st March 1870.

in the Jails of the Madras Presidency during the year 1870.

Average Number of Prisoners below Capacity.			Average Daily Strength during the year.			Total Population during the year.		
M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.
19-40	1-01	21-21	51-60	1-03	52-09	246	5	251
...	19-00	19-00	161-00	12-00	173-00	478	21	512
45-03	...	45-03	236-06	21-03	256-01	792	56	848
173-51	21-71	194-22	318-49	23-29	341-78	1,060	69	1,128
8-52	16-00	24-52	76-48	...	76-48	474	...	474
13-55	1-53	15-43	92-45	2-12	94-57	274	12	286
23-03	6-52	29-55	81-07	8-18	89-15	291	81	372
84-92	15-84	100-76	160-68	11-16	171-24	596	52	648
...	...	...	124-55	6-19	130-74	344	18	362
54-29	2-57	56-83	323-71	24-43	358-15	938	74	1,012
...	2-00	2-00	186-09	13-00	199-00	587	37	624
10-60	...	10-60	243-11	25-46	268-57	1,013	71	1,084
365-88	88-00	453-88	378-12	...	378-12	863	...	863
43-78	...	43-78	152-22	...	152-22	413	...	413
91-02	7-03	98-07	431-01	14-02	445-03	980	47	1,027
12-63	...	12-63	74-37	...	74-37	117	...	117
...	8-02	8-02	183-51	29-35	209-49	629	38	667
79-80	4-71	84-51	263-20	8-29	271-49	764	32	796
2-27	...	2-27	118-73	8-00	126-73	323	27	350
31-61	4-14	35-75	137-33	23-33	161-23	380	52	432
36-85	70-15	116-03	709-12	8-52	717-37	937	39	976
12-67	12-66	25-32	167-43	6-15	172-53	614	43	657
52-22	7-30	59-52	170-76	4-20	175-48	657	20	677
28-74	3-47	32-21	337-26	19-33	356-59	723	42	765
...	1-02	1-02	110-85	9-3	120-33	189	8	197
14-22	7-13	21-35	14-78	87	15-65	60	4	64
55-00	3-22	58-02	136-60	5-08	141-68	477	13	490
55-12	3-70	58-82	76-88	1-30	77-18	129	6	135
...	...	...	252-20	...	252-20	590	...	590
41-71	...	41-71	58-20	...	58-20	64	...	64
98-41	7-57	106-01	121-56	7-41	131-09	369	30	399
99-61	18-69	108-30	893-39	33-31	926-70	1,126	57	1,183
42-56	...	42-56	120-14	...	120-14	491	...	491
...	9-52	9-52	217-53	2-16	219-53	314	38	352
43-49	...	43-49	243-51	...	243-51	297	...	297
8-51	...	8-51	26-49	...	26-49	41	...	41
1557-23	556-85	1914-08	8375-77	315-15	8690-92	18,669	925	19,604
...	...	...	450-65	30-51	481-16	1,870	256	2,126
1523-58	350-34	1870-92	8826-42	345-66	9172-05	20,618	1,221	21,869

Statement showing the Sickness and Mortality among the Convicts

No.	Jails.	8			9			10		
		Number admitted into Hospital during the year			Daily Average Number of Sick during the year.			Number of		
		M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	In Hospital.	Out of Hospital.	Total.
1	Krasaleondah ...	55	...	55	1.97	...	1.97	2	...	...
2	Rechampore ...	78	12	90	3.56	36	3.92	3	...	...
3	Vijayanpattam ...	104	4	108	6.48	27	6.75	3	1	...
4	Bajpamundry Central ...	375	24	399	14.25	1.25	15.50	2	1	1
5	Do. District ...	98	...	98	2.63	...	2.66	1	...	...
6	Masilpattam ...	8	...	8	...	...	...	1	...	...
7	Cuntoor ...	64	7	71	3.38	23	3.61	...	...	...
8	Nellore ...	122	13	135	2.41	29	2.70	10	...	...
9	Karunol ...	141	4	145	5.84	23	6.07	1	...	...
10	Bellary ...	466	11	477	13.96	66	14.62	15	...	1
11	Cuddalore ...	359	16	375	10.09	1.09	11.00	5	...	...
12	Chittoor ...	187	26	213	8.75	1.03	9.78	10	...	...
13	Vellore Central ...	219	...	219	12.98	...	13.98	10	...	1
14	Do. Fort ...	46	...	46	2.99	...	2.99	...	...	...
15	Salem Central ...	203	6	209	9.32	19	9.51	1	...	1
16	Gulady ...	142	...	142	2.63	...	2.63	...	...	...
17	Chingleput ...	321	53	374	9.16	37	9.53	1	...	...
18	Cuddalore ...	129	3	132	6.72	18	6.90	1	...	1
19	Tranquebar ...	73	8	81	3.98	39	3.37	4	1	...
20	Tanjore ...	67	11	78	5.04	32	5.36	14	3	...
21	Turainopoly Central ...	121	...	121	10.92	...	10.92	17	...	1
22	Do. District ...	65	2	67	3.77	37	3.84	10	1	...
23	Madura ...	87	1	88	5.14	37	5.31	6	...	...
24	Tinnevely ...	52	5	57	3.37	51	3.78	5	...	...
25	Pamban ...	342	...	342	9.38	...	9.38	5	...	...
26	Cochin ...	35	...	35	...	...	...	...	...	...
27	Calicut ...	151	1	152	5.13	31	5.14	6	...	...
28	Tellicherry ...	145	2	147	4.99	33	4.12	4	...	...
29	Caranore Central ...	454	...	454	16.41	...	16.41	25	...	...
30	Do. Fort ...	10	...	10	2.45	...	2.45	...	...	...
31	Mangalore ...	197	1	198	7.03	99	7.12	6	...	...
32	Coimbatore Central ...	430	22	452	11.24	81	12.75	25	...	...
33	Do. District ...	143	...	143	4.49	...	4.49	1	...	...
34	Ottanandam Native ...	144	3	147	3.95	99	4.04	4	1	...
35	Lawrence Asylum Works ...	297	...	297	8.55	...	8.55	1	...	...
36	European Prison ...	25	...	25	...	...	...	1	...	...
Total ...		6,068	217	6,285	226.99	8.82	235.81	212	8	5
37	Penitentiary ...	626	34	660	20.27	69	20.86	18	...	...
Grand Total ...		6,714	241	6,955	247.26	9.41	256.67	230	8	5

* Abolished 31st March 1870.

(Continued.)

in the Jails of the Madras Presidency during the year 1870.

				11			12											
DEATHS.							RATIO PER CENT. OF AVERAGE STRENGTH											
C.				Ratio of Deaths per cent. of "Total Population."			A.			B.			C.					
Total.							Of Admissions into Hospital.			Of Daily Average Number of Sick.			Of Deaths from Cholera.					
M.	F.	Total		M.	F.	Total	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total			
2	...	2	81	...	79	106.58	...	...	104.38	3.81	...	3.73	...	...	...			
6	...	6	1.25	...	1.17	48.44	100.00	...	52.02	2.21	3.09	2.26	...	...	...			
8	1	9	1.01	1.78	1.06	48.88	19.02	...	41.85	2.73	1.28	2.61	...	...	...			
3	1	4	23	1.69	35	45.81	103.04	...	47.39	1.74	5.36	1.84	...	...	...			
4	...	4	81	...	84	128.13	...	...	128.13	3.47	...	3.47	5.23	...	5.23			
1	...	1	36	...	34	8.65	...	...	8.45	3.5	...	3.4	...	...	...			
...	...	...	...	...	...	102.47	...	...	100.94	4.36	2.81	4.22	...	...	...			
10	...	10	1.67	...	1.54	76.21	116.48	...	78.83	2.13	3.49	2.21	...	...	...			
1	...	1	29	...	27	113.20	64.62	...	110.90	4.68	3.71	4.64	...	...	...			
15	1	16	1.59	1.35	1.58	139.03	45.02	...	133.18	5.08	2.70	4.91	...	...	...			
5	...	5	85	...	80	193.01	123.07	...	188.44	5.37	7.69	5.52	...	...	...			
10	...	10	98	...	92	76.91	102.12	...	79.30	3.59	3.92	3.63	...	...	...			
11	...	11	1.27	...	1.27	38.01	...	...	38.01	2.25	...	2.25	...	...	...			
...	...	...	...	...	...	30.21	...	...	30.21	1.96	...	1.96	...	...	...			
2	...	2	21	...	20	46.77	40.21	...	46.60	2.14	1.27	2.11	...	...	...			
...	...	...	...	...	...	100.93	...	...	100.93	3.87	...	3.87	...	...	...			
1	...	1	15	...	14	177.17	169.32	...	178.14	4.80	2.24	4.59	...	...	...			
2	...	2	28	...	27	49.45	36.18	...	43.08	2.53	2.17	2.51	...	...	...			
4	1	5	1.13	3.70	1.31	64.18	89.88	...	66.05	2.62	4.38	2.74	...	...	...			
14	3	17	3.59	5.76	3.85	48.76	46.10	...	48.37	3.66	2.17	3.44	...	...	...			
18	...	18	1.92	...	1.84	17.06	...	...	16.85	1.33	...	1.52	...	...	...			
10	1	11	1.55	2.32	1.69	38.82	38.82	...	38.82	2.25	1.35	2.22	...	...	...			
6	...	6	91	...	85	50.94	21.27	...	50.14	3.09	1.48	2.96	...	...	...			
5	...	5	69	...	65	15.41	25.60	...	15.97	9.6	2.61	1.05	...	...	...			
5	...	5	2.64	...	2.69	286.55	...	...	284.21	7.60	...	7.54	...	...	...			
...	...	...	...	...	...	236.80	...	...	223.64	4.60	...	5.7	...	...	...			
6	...	6	1.25	...	1.22	111.02	16.72	...	107.05	3.77	1.6	3.63	...	...	...			
4	...	4	2.10	...	2.04	191.09	153.84	...	190.45	5.39	2.80	5.33	...	...	...			
26	...	26	4.40	...	4.40	100.29	...	...	100.39	3.62	...	3.62	...	...	...			
...	...	...	...	...	...	17.15	...	...	17.15	4.20	...	4.20	...	...	...			
6	...	6	1.67	...	1.54	158.15	13.45	...	150.01	5.64	1.21	5.39	...	...	...			
25	...	25	2.22	...	2.11	48.13	66.04	...	48.77	1.33	2.43	1.37	...	...	...			
1	...	1	20	...	20	119.02	...	...	119.02	3.63	...	3.66	...	...	...			
4	1	5	1.27	2.63	1.42	66.18	137.61	...	66.94	1.81	4.12	1.83	...	...	...			
1	...	1	33	...	33	163.03	...	...	163.03	3.52	...	3.52	...	...	...			
1	...	1	2.43	...	2.43	94.87	...	...	94.87	3.32	...	3.32	...	...	...			
217	9	226	1.16	96	1.15	72.68	63.85	72.54	2.71	3.79	2.71	04	...	...	04			
13	...	13	90	...	79	138.91	78.66	135.09	4.49	1.93	4.33	...	...	...	...			
235	9	244	1.13	73	1.11	76.06	69.72	75.82	2.80	2.72	2.79	04	...	...	04			

No. XV.—(Continued.)

Statement showing the Sickness and Mortality among the Convicts in the Jails of the Madras Presidency during the year 1870.

No.	Jails.	12—(Continued.)					
		RATIO PER CENT. OF AVERAGE STRENGTH.—(Continued.)					
		D.			E.		
		Of Deaths from all other causes both in and out of Hospital.			Of Deaths from all causes both in and out of Hospital.		
		M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.
1	Russelcondah ...	3.87	...	3.79	3.87	...	3.79
2	Berhampore ...	3.72	...	3.46	3.72	...	3.46
3	Vizagapatam ...	3.37	4.75	3.43	3.37	4.75	3.68
4	Rajahmundry Central ...	3.6	4.29	3.7	3.6	4.29	3.7
5	Do. District ...	...	...	...	5.23	...	5.23
6	Masulipatam ...	1.05	...	1.05	1.05	...	1.05
7	Guntur ...	...	...	...	...	...	...
8	Nellore ...	0.24	...	0.24	0.24	...	0.24
9	Kurnool ...	...	...	...	...	...	...
10	Bellary ...	4.49	4.69	4.46	4.49	4.69	4.46
11	Cuddapah ...	2.53	...	2.53	2.53	...	2.53
12	Chittoor ...	4.11	...	3.72	4.11	...	3.72
13	Vellore Central ...	1.30	...	1.30	1.30	...	1.30
14	Do. Fort ...	...	...	...	...	...	...
15	Salem Central ...	3.5	...	3.4	3.5	...	3.4
16	Guindy ...	...	...	...	...	...	...
17	Chingleput ...	5.3	...	4.7	5.3	...	4.7
18	Cuddalore ...	7.5	...	7.2	7.5	...	7.2
19	Tirunelveli ...	3.51	11.23	4.07	3.51	11.23	4.07
20	Tanjore ...	10.18	12.57	10.54	10.18	12.57	10.54
21	Trichinopoly Central ...	2.53	...	2.50	2.53	...	2.50
22	Do. District ...	5.97	19.41	6.37	5.97	19.41	6.37
23	Madurai ...	3.51	...	3.41	3.51	...	3.41
24	Tinnevely ...	1.48	...	1.40	1.48	...	1.40
25	Pannambur ...	4.18	...	4.13	4.18	...	4.13
26	Cochin ...	...	...	...	...	...	...
27	Calicut ...	4.41	...	4.22	4.41	...	4.22
28	Tellicherry ...	5.27	...	5.18	5.27	...	5.18
29	Cannanore Central ...	5.74	...	5.74	5.74	...	5.74
30	Do. Fort* ...	...	...	...	...	...	...
31	Mangalore ...	4.81	...	4.54	4.81	...	4.54
32	Coimbatore Central ...	2.79	...	2.69	2.79	...	2.69
33	Do. District ...	8.3	...	8.3	8.3	...	8.3
34	Ootacamund Native ...	1.83	45.87	2.27	1.83	45.87	2.27
35	Lawrence Asylum Works ...	4.1	...	4.1	4.1	...	4.1
36	European Prison ...	3.77	...	3.77	3.77	...	3.77
Total ...		2.75	2.65	2.70	2.60	2.85	2.80
37	Penitentiary ...	3.09	...	3.74	3.09	...	3.74
Grand Total ...		2.61	2.60	2.61	2.66	2.60	2.66

* Abolished 31st March 1870.

No. XVI.

Statement showing the Chief Forms of Sickness and Causes of Mortality among the Convicts of the Jails in the Madras Presidency during the year 1870.

No.	Jails.	I.—GENERAL DISEASES.											
		SUB-DIVISION A.											
		Small-pox.	Intermittent Fever.		Remittent and Continued Fever.		Cholera.		Other Diseases of Sub-Division A.		Total of Sub-Division A.		Total of Sub-Division A.
		A.	D.	A.	D.	A.	D.	A.	D.	A.	D.	A.	D.
1	Russelcondah ...	...	...	11	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	11	...
2	Berhampore ...	...	...	17	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	17	...
3	Vizagapatam ...	...	...	24	1	10	1	...	...	...	...	34	2
4	Rajahmundry Central ...	...	...	142	...	...	...	...	...	5	...	147	...
5	Do. District ...	...	...	81	...	...	...	16	4	...	...	47	4
6	Masulipatam ...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...
7	Guntur ...	1	...	...	...	2	...	...	...	19	...	22	...
8	Nellore ...	...	...	18	...	...	...	...	...	36	...	54	...
9	Kurnool ...	...	...	30	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	40	...
10	Bellary ...	...	...	18	...	50	2	...	...	...	...	68	2
11	Cuddapah ...	2	...	177	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	180	...
12	Chittoor ...	...	...	76	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	76	4
13	Vellore Central ...	...	...	15	...	32	...	...	...	7	...	54	...
14	Do. Fort ...	...	...	12	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	13	...
15	Salem Central ...	...	...	32	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	32	...
16	Guindy ...	...	...	28	...	18	...	...	...	1	...	47	...
17	Chingleput ...	...	...	184	1	...	...	...	...	1	...	186	1
18	Cuddalore ...	...	...	2	...	4	...	...	...	6	...	12	...
19	Tirunelveli ...	...	...	14	1	8	...	...	...	6	...	28	1
20	Tanjore ...	...	...	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4	...
21	Trichinopoly Central ...	...	...	2	...	9	...	...	...	6	1	17	1
22	Do. District ...	...	...	...	...	23	...	...	...	...	...	23	...
23	Madurai ...	...	...	12	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	12	...
24	Tinnevely ...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	2	...	3	...
25	Pannambur ...	...	...	56	...	13	...	...	...	35	...	104	...
26	Cochin ...	...	...	...	...	4	...	1	...	8	...	13	...
27	Calicut ...	1	...	9	...	2	...	...	...	19	...	31	...
28	Tellicherry ...	...	...	28	...	1	1	1	...	...	...	31	1
29	Cannanore Central ...	...	...	50	3	146	1	...	...	3	...	199	4
30	Do. Fort* ...	...	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...
31	Mangalore ...	6	2	29	1	3	1	...	...	4	...	42	4
32	Coimbatore Central ...	...	...	28	3	1	...	1	...	22	1	53	4
33	Do. District ...	...	...	25	...	1	...	2	...	...	...	28	...
34	Ootacamund Native ...	...	...	11	...	2	...	...	...	80	...	93	...
35	Lawrence Asylum Works ...	...	...	102	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	104	...
36	European Prison ...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	2	...
Total ...		11	2	1,150	14	331	6	22	4	263	2	1,777	25
37	Penitentiary ...	...	...	102	...	41	1	...	...	10	...	163	1
Grand Total ...		11	2	1,252	14	372	7	22	4	282	2	1,939	29

* Abolished 31st March 1870.

Statement showing the Chief Forms of Sickness and Causes of Mortality among

I.—GENERAL DISEASES.—(Contd.)													
No.	Jails.	Sub-Division B.										Total of General Diseases.	
		Scrophula.	Phthisis Pulmonalis.		Angerina.		Other Diseases of Sub-Division B.		Total of Sub-Division B.				
											A.	D.	A.
1	Russelcondah ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	8	...	8	...	13	...
2	Berhampore ...	...	...	1	...	...	...	10	1	11	1	13	1
3	Chengapatam ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	12	...	12	...	16	...
4	Rajalmondry Central ...	1	...	...	...	7	...	34	1	42	1	280	1
5	Do. District ...	...	...	...	...	1	...	6	...	7	...	54	4
6	Masulipatam ...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
7	Quintoor ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	9	...	9	...	31	...
8	Nellore ...	...	...	...	...	1	1	1	...	2	1	62	1
9	Kurcool ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4	...	4	...	44	...
10	Bellary ...	3	...	...	...	5	3	50	2	28	5	36	7
11	Cuddapah ...	...	...	...	...	2	1	17	2	19	3	100	...
12	Chittoor ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	20	...	20	...	36	4
13	Vellore Central ...	1	...	...	...	3	...	11	...	15	...	60	...
14	Do. Port ...	...	...	1	...	...	...	5	...	6	...	19	...
15	Salem Central ...	4	...	...	...	...	...	13	...	17	...	45	...
16	Guntur ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4	...	4	...	51	...
17	Chingapat ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	19	...	13	...	148	1
18	Cuddalore ...	...	...	...	...	1	...	4	...	5	...	17	...
19	Tanjorebar ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	25	1
20	Tanjore ...	...	...	...	...	2	1	6	3	8	4	12	4
21	Trichinopoly Central ...	2	...	5	3	...	...	6	...	13	3	34	4
22	Do. District ...	...	...	1	...	1	...	3	1	5	1	27	1
23	Madurai ...	...	...	...	...	2	1	10	1	12	2	21	2
24	Tinnevely ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	6	...	15	2	12	2
25	Paimbun ...	...	...	...	...	19	2	21	...	20	2	144	2
26	Cochin ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	15	...
27	Calicut ...	...	...	...	...	2	1	21	3	24	4	34	4
28	Tellicherry ...	...	...	...	...	1	...	6	1	9	1	10	2
29	Cannanore Central ...	...	...	6	2	8	...	40	4	54	6	213	10
30	Do. Fort ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	4	...
31	Mangalore ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4	...	4	...	16	4
32	Cannanore Central ...	2	...	...	...	10	3	21	1	32	4	65	8
33	Do. District ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4	...	2	...	22	...
34	Ootacamund Native ...	...	...	1	...	1	...	4	1	5	2	65	7
35	Lawrence Asylum ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	10	1	11	1	125	1
36	European Prison ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5	...	5	1	7	1
Total ...		13	1	18	6	79	15	394	22	494	44	2,371	72
37	Penitentiary ...	8	1	3	...	10	...	36	...	57	1	219	2
Grand Total ...		21	2	21	6	89	15	429	22	551	45	2,490	74

* Abolished 31st March 1870.

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(Continued.)

the Convicts of the Jails in the Madras Presidency during the year 1870.

II.—LOCAL DISEASES.															
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8								
Of the Nervous System.	Of the Eye.	Of the Ear.	Of the Nose.	Of the Circulatory System.	Of the Absorbent System.	Of the Ductless Glands.	Of the Respiratory System.								
A.	D.	A.	D.	A.	D.	A.	D.	A.	D.	A.	D.	A.	D.	A.	D.
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...
4	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...
1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	6	...
3	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	41	...
4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...
2	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	7	...
1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5	...
11	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...
4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	19	...
3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	...
1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	15	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...
4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...
4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4	...
3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	11	...
4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5	...
1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	9	...
1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	17	3
1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	...
1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	37	1
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	17	1
1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	10	1
4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	17	1
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5	...
10	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	32	4
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	10	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	8	1
6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	15	...
1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
84	6	64	...	19	...	1	...	19	7	8	...	...	...	313	18
4	1	11	...	1	...	...	...	6	1	2	...	...	...	39	1
88	7	75	...	20	...	1	...	24	8	10	...	...	...	352	14

No. XVI.—(Continued.)

Statement showing the Chief Forms of Sickness and Causes of Mortality among the Convicts of the Jails in the Madras Presidency during the year 1870.

No.	Jails.	RATIO OF ADMISSIONS AND DEATHS PER CENT. OF AVERAGE STRENGTH FROM									
		Intermittent Fever.		Remittent and Continued Fever.		Cholera.		Dysentery.		Diarrhoea.	
		A.	D.	A.	D.	A.	D.	A.	D.	A.	D.
1	Russellcondah ...	20.87	...	...	...	...	...	5.69	...	20.87	3.79
2	Berhampore ...	9.82	...	...	...	...	...	4.64	57	15.60	37
3	Vizagapatnam ...	9.30	38	3.87	38	...	...	2.32	38	3.49	38
4	Rajahmundry Central... 16.86	...	...	...	...	...	...	6.41	...	7.21	11
5	Do. District...	40.58	...	...	...	20.92	5.23	1.30	...	6.63	...
6	Masulipatam ...	1.63	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
7	Guntur ...	...	...	2.21	...	...	...	3.22	...	1.10	...
8	Nellore ...	10.51	...	...	...	...	...	4.08	...	2.33	...
9	Kurnool ...	29.63	...	...	...	...	...	8.41	76	...	...
10	Bellary ...	5.02	13.96	55	...	...	...	3.25	27	6.20	27
11	Cuddapah ...	86.61	...	...	...	...	...	9.04	...	3.51	14.00
12	Chittoor ...	28.29	1.45	...	...	...	...	5.58	...	6.32	74
13	Vellore Central ...	2.60	...	5.53	...	...	...	3.81	34	5.65	...
14	Do. Fort ...	7.83	...	66	...	...	...	2.62	...	6.65	...
15	Salem Central ...	7.12	...	...	...	...	...	1.33	...	1.11	...
16	Guindy ...	27.61	24.20	...	...	...	...	1.34	...	5.37	...
17	Chinglepat ...	68.96	47	...	...	...	...	6.20	...	22.50	...
18	Cuddalore ...	72	1.45	...	...	...	...	6.12	36	3.27	...
19	Tranquebar ...	11.41	81	6.52	...	...	...	4.07	81	13.04	...
20	Tanjore ...	2.48	...	...	...	...	...	11.78	62	16.74	6.22
21	Trichinopoly Central...	27	...	1.25	...	...	...	1.33	69	2.08	27
22	Do. District...	...	12.74	...	...	...	...	5.21	2.81	2.11	1.15
23	Madura ...	6.82	...	...	...	...	...	4.35	53	2.27	1.13
24	Tinnevely ...	...	...	...	...	28	...	4.40	66	2.28	28
25	Pamban ...	10.53	10.50	...	...	...	...	3.32	83	32.61	...
26	Cochin ...	...	15.53	...	6.28	...	...	16.19	...	12.16	...
27	Calicut ...	6.61	1.19	...	...	...	...	16.19	...	7.74	70
28	Tellicherry ...	10.27	1.29	1.29	1.29	...	...	20.90	...	35.91	...
29	Cannanore Central ...	11.06	36	52.23	22	...	...	9.23	66	7.96	38
30	Do. Fort ...	3.43	...	...	...	...	...	3.13	...	...	...
31	Mangalore ...	21.07	75	2.47	75	...	...	11.21	75	8.30	...
32	Coimbatore Central ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2.09	...	3.77	21
33	Do. District ...	2.89	...	...	...	1.60	...	1.63	25	2.49	...
34	Ootacamund Native ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1.36	...	2.27	35
35	Lawrence Asylum ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
36	Works ...	41.02	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3.46	...
37	European Prison ...	3.77	...	...	...	...	...	3.77	...	...	...
Total ...		13.23	16	3.50	06	25	04	1.81	37	6.62	36
Penitentiary ...		21.10	...	5.12	20	...	...	1.37	39	12.23	41
Grand Total ...		13.65	16	4.35	07	25	04	1.82	38	7.44	45

* Abolished 31st March 1870.

No. XVII.

Statement showing the Monthly Rates of Admissions into Hospital, of Daily Average Sick, and of Deaths per cent. of Average Strength of the Convicts in the Jails of the Madras Presidency during the year 1870.

No.	Jails.	JANUARY.			FEBRUARY.		
		Ratio per cent. of Average Strength of			Ratio per cent. of Average Strength of		
		Admissions.	Daily Sick.	Deaths.	Admissions.	Daily Sick.	Deaths.
1	Russellcondah ...	3.42	1.88	...	10.07	4.66	...
2	Berhampore ...	1.88	1.07	...	1.81	1.15	...
3	Vizagapatam ...	75	1.22	57	2.87	2.16	...
4	Rajahmundry Central ...	4.29	1.91	...	4.30	1.88	11
5	Do. District ...	11.60	6.83	...	13.71	5.65	...
6	Masulipatam ...	...	...	...	1.24	31	...
7	Guntur ...	13.66	4.29	...	7.77	3.01	...
8	Nellore ...	3.92	3.53	...	8.93	1.55	3.51
9	Kurnool ...	14.49	6.24	...	11.07	6.47	...
10	Bellary ...	10.00	6.38	30	8.34	5.58	...
11	Cuddapah ...	26.24	6.55	1.14	18.68	5.83	...
12	Chittoor ...	11.87	3.60	1.67	7.74	4.99	67
13	Vellore Central ...	3.46	2.26	1.9	2.16	2.47	15
14	Do. Fort ...	2.53	66	...	1.81	1.05	...
15	Salem Central ...	3.03	2.07	...	3.01	1.72	...
16	Guindy ...	12.77	8.57	...	13.54	4.49	...
17	Chinglepat ...	25.47	6.80	...	16.26	6.22	...
18	Cuddalore ...	1.09	85	...	2.20	1.10	...
19	Tranquebar ...	1.57	83	...	3.11	68	...
20	Tanjore ...	1.67	1.43	...	3.06	2.34	...
21	Trichinopoly Central ...	1.79	1.88	27	5.6	1.50	...
22	Do. District ...	6.84	2.66	1.69	1.10	1.69	55
23	Madura ...	4.09	2.74	...	4.72	3.53	...
24	Tinnevely ...	1.93	1.08	26	...	1.12	...
25	Pamban ...	21.26	6.47	...	4.00	7.35	...
26	Cochin ...	17.00	5.44	...	2.14	8.81	...
27	Calicut ...	9.13	6.79	1.66	11.23	6.29	...
28	Tellicherry ...	12.62	2.64	8.48	11.05	2.70	...
29	Cannanore Central ...	7.63	4.26	1.27	2.81	3.78	1.02
30	Do. Fort ...	8.11	3.29	...	6.57	5.20	...
31	Mangalore ...	24.42	3.74	...	16.17	8.11	...
32	Coimbatore Central ...	3.69	7.3	10	3.87	1.09	10
33	Do. District ...	7.07	2.13	...	3.04	2.32	...
34	Ootacamund do. ...	9.51	1.47	...	8.03	3.36	...
35	Lawrence Asylum Works ...	15.35	5.43	...	15.48	3.94	...
36	European Prison ...	3.03	1.15	...	2.26	45	...
Total ...		6.80	2.67	30	5.70	2.73	19
Penitentiary ...		5.77	4.35	32	8.89	4.76	...
Grand Total ...		6.70	2.76	31	5.99	2.83	18

* Abolished 31st March 1870.

Statement showing the Chief Forms of Sickness and Causes of Mortality among

		II.—LOCAL											
		OF THE DIGESTIVE SYSTEM.											
No.	Name.	Dysentery.		Diarrhoea.		Hepatitis.		Jaundice.		Other Diseases of the Digestive System.		Total of No. 2.	
		A.	D.	A.	D.	A.	D.	A.	D.	A.	D.	A.	D.
1	Musselcondah ...	4	...	1	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	12	3
2	Marbhapur ...	1	1	27	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	35	2
3	Vizagapatnam ...	1	1	9	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	19	3
4	Rajahmundry Central ...	53	...	6	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	129	1
5	Do. District ...	1	...	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	...
6	Machilipatnam ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	...	...	2	1
7	Guntur ...	3	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	8	...
8	Nellore ...	7	...	4	...	1	...	...	...	12	...	24	...
9	Burntol ...	11	1	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	11	...
10	Bellary ...	12	1	19	1	...	...	...	...	3	...	15	...
11	Cuddapah ...	19	...	7	2	...	...	1	...	15	...	33	2
12	Cuttur ...	15	...	17	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	30	...
13	Vellore Central ...	39	2	32	4	...	...	...	...	5	1	67	7
14	Do. District ...	3	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	3	...	3	...
15	Salem Central ...	6	...	3	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	12	...
16	Gurur ...	1	...	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	6	...
17	Channarayana ...	13	...	119	...	...	...	...	...	15	...	130	...
18	Ch. Ellore ...	17	1	3	...	...	...	...	...	3	...	20	1
19	Tanjavur ...	5	1	16	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	21	2
20	Tanjore ...	19	1	17	15	...	...	...	...	1	...	39	12
21	Trichinopoly Central ...	11	5	12	2	...	...	1	...	...	...	26	...
22	Do. District ...	9	4	4	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	15	2
23	Madurai ...	2	1	4	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	7	3
24	Tiruvallur ...	10	2	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	17	3
25	Puducherry ...	4	1	29	...	...	...	2	...	29	...	74	1
26	Cochin ...	...	...	8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	10	...
27	Calcutta ...	23	...	11	1	...	...	1	...	7	...	41	1
28	Trichinopoly ...	23	...	29	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	45	...
29	Chennai Central ...	42	3	26	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	71	...
30	Do. District ...	9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	7	...
31	Madurai ...	21	7	13	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	41	...
32	Chennai Central ...	25	6	21	2	...	...	1	...	17	1	50	10
33	Do. District ...	2	1	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5	1
34	Outstanding Native ...	3	...	5	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	13	...
35	European ...	2	...	24	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	26	...
36	European ...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...
37	Grand Total ...	140	36	400	42	25	14	2	20	12	1,000	91	

* Abolished 7th March 1870.

(Continued.)

the Convicts of the Jails in the Madras Presidency during the year 1870.

DISEASES.—(Continued.)																	
10		11		12		13		14									
Of the Urinary System.		Of the Generative System.		Of the Organs of Locomotion.		Of the Cellular System.		OF THE CUTANEOUS SYSTEM.									
								Ulcer.		Boil.		Other Diseases of No. 13.		Total of No. 14.		Total of Local Diseases.	
A.	D.	A.	D.	A.	D.	A.	D.	A.	D.	A.	D.	A.	D.	A.	D.	A.	D.
...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	7	...	12	...	3	...	20	...	26	2
2	...	...	...	1	1	2	...	2	...	8	...	1	...	11	...	13	4
5	...	1	1	1	...	0	...	4	...	1	...	11	...	10	...	53	4
...	...	1	...	...	...	16	...	8	...	...	...	4	...	12	...	107	2
4	...	3	...	...	...	4	...	1	...	7	...	4	...	12	...	37	...
1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	1	...	4	1
8	...	2	...	...	...	4	...	3	...	12	...	18	...	32	...	58	...
4	...	1	...	...	...	1	...	6	...	26	...	31	1	51	...	72	9
2	...	1	...	...	...	15	...	9	...	12	...	33	...	54	...	95	1
15	...	1	...	...	...	37	...	84	...	52	...	93	2	181	3	314	7
2	...	...	...	...	...	7	...	11	...	56	...	41	...	89	...	162	2
4	...	5	...	...	...	4	...	7	...	27	...	8	...	42	...	108	4
5	...	5	...	3	...	9	...	7	...	3	...	15	...	35	...	135	7
1	...	1	...	...	...	3	...	...	...	1	...	9	...	10	...	25	...
6	...	2	...	...	...	5	...	16	...	33	...	36	1	90	1	126	1
1	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	2	...	36	...	5	...	43	...	60	...
3	...	2	...	...	...	17	...	3	...	27	...	11	...	41	...	220	...
2	...	...	...	1	...	8	...	13	...	7	...	14	...	34	...	96	1
2	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	5	...	2	...	1	...	8	...	44	2
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	11	...	1	...	...	...	12	...	69	13
...	...	1	...	1	...	16	...	2	...	...	...	17	...	19	...	83	9
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	7	...	7	...	41	10
6	...	1	...	2	...	5	...	5	...	6	...	4	...	13	...	54	4
2	...	...	...	1	...	7	...	1	...	...	...	4	...	6	...	37	8
4	...	...	...	1	...	20	...	22	...	1	...	1	...	24	...	169	3
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	...	...	1	...	3	...	19	...
4	...	1	...	...	...	4	...	5	...	3	...	...	...	8	...	82	2
...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1	1	1	...	2	...	8	...	3	...	27	...	7	...	35	...	104	5
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	8	...	18	...	3	...	29	...	158	10
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	3	...	5	...
4	...	5	...	5	...	1	...	26	...	15	...	50	...	63	...	131	1
5	1	2	...	5	...	07	...	29	...	13	...	50	...	91	...	321	15
9	...	...	...	3	...	10	...	13	...	24	...	20	...	57	...	95	1
1	...	3	...	3	...	2	...	1	...	2	...	3	...	6	...	39	2
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	2	...	...	...	56	...	17	...	37	...	6	...	70	...	202	...
...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	...	...	2	...	13	...
103	2	56	1	31	1	368	...	234	...	444	...	483	4	1,211	4	3,529	122
24	...	7	...	4	...	12	...	18	...	17	...	75	...	110	...	413	9
127	2	57	1	35	1	373	...	394	...	461	...	558	4	1,323	4	3,932	131

Statement showing the Chief Forms of Sickness and Causes of Mortality and.

		III. CONDITIONS.									
No.	Jails.	General Debility.		Other Con- ditions.		Total Con- ditions.		IV. Poisons.			
		A.	D.	A.	D.	A.	D.	A.	D.		
1	Russelcondah	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		
2	Berhampore	2	1	...	...	2	1	...	...		
3	Vinayapattam	8	3	...	...	8	3	...	...		
4	Rajahmundry Central ...	9	...	...	...	9	...	...	...		
5	Do. District	1	...	...	...	1	...	...	...		
6	Madrasputam	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		
7	Guntur	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		
8	Nellore	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		
9	Kurnool	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		
10	Bellary	6	2	3	...	6	3	...	...		
11	Cuddapah	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		
12	Chittoor	11	2	4	...	15	2	1	...		
13	Vellore Central	4	8	...	...	4	8	...	...		
14	Do. Fort	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		
15	Salem Central	4	...	1	...	5	...	...	...		
16	Gandey	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		
17	Chingleput	...	...	1	...	1	...	...	...		
18	Cuddalore	4	...	2	...	6	...	...	...		
19	Tranquebar	2	2	1	...	3	2	...	...		
20	Pondicherry	1	...	...	...	1	...	...	...		
21	Trichinopoly Central ...	17	4	...	...	17	4	...	...		
22	Do. District	...	...	2	...	2	...	...	...		
23	Madura	1	...	...	...	1	...	...	...		
24	Tinnevely	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		
25	Pauvabon	4	...	...	...	4	...	...	...		
26	Cattin	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		
27	Calicut	10	...	...	...	10	...	...	...		
28	Tellicherry	1	...	6	...	7	...	...	...		
29	Coimbatore Central	15	6	...	...	15	6	...	...		
30	Do. Fort	...	...	3	...	3	...	...	...		
31	Mangalore	1	1	...	...	2	1	...	...		
32	Coimbatore Central	5	1	1	1	6	2	...	...		
33	Do. District	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		
34	Ootacamund Native	2	1	...	...	3	1	...	...		
35	Lawrence Asylum Works.	5	...	...	...	5	...	...	...		
36	European Prison	4	...	...	...	4	...	...	...		
Total		117	26	17	1	134	27	1	...		
37	Penitentiary	22	7	4	...	26	7	1	...		
Grand Total		139	33	21	1	160	34	2	...		

* A. abolished 31st March 1870.

† The man entered under head "Homicidal" died from the effects of a blow given by another convict.

‡ The man entered under head "Accident" choked himself while eating.

(Continued.)

the Convicts of the Jails in the Madras Presidency during the year 1870.

V. INJURIES.										VI. Surgical Operations.				General Total.	
2		3		4		5		6							
Accidental.		Homicidal.		Self-inflicted.		Judicial.		Total of Injuries.							
A.	D.	A.	D.	A.	D.	A.	D.	A.	D.	A.	D.	A.	D.		
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	55	2		
4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4	...	...	...	91	6		
1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	113	3		
15	...	1	†	...	...	3	...	16	1	...	...	414	4		
9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	11	...	...	...	103	4		
2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	...	...	8	1		
4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4	...	...	...	93	...		
1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	135	10		
10	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	10	...	...	...	149	1		
17	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	76	...	...	...	495	16		
14	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	14	...	...	...	375	5		
8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	10	...	...	...	230	10		
12	†	...	...	...	...	...	...	21	1	...	...	329	11		
2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	8	...	...	...	47	...		
40	§	...	...	...	...	...	...	40	1	...	...	220	2		
31	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	22	...	...	...	143	...		
18	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	19	...	...	...	339	1		
13	§	...	...	...	...	...	...	12	1	...	...	132	2		
6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	6	...	...	...	81	5		
5	†	...	...	...	...	...	...	6	1	...	...	82	17		
1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	135	18		
9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	9	...	...	...	71	11		
2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	...	...	88	6		
24	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	25	...	...	...	57	5		
...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	342	5		
3	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	35	...		
3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	...	...	...	159	6		
28	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	28	...	...	...	148	4		
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	454	26		
13	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	20	...	...	...	11	...		
42	...	...	...	...	...	7	...	49	...	...	...	198	6		
13	...	...	...	...	...	7	...	13	...	1	...	462	25		
3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	8	...	1	...	143	1		
70	...	...	...	...	...	6	...	76	...	...	...	148	5		
1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	408	1		
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	25	1		
429	4	1	1	1	...	99	...	530	5	2	...	6,167	226		
22	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	22	...	...	...	681	18		
451	4	1	1	1	...	99	...	552	5	2	...	7,148	244		

§ The death from accident was from the fall of gravel in a pit.

|| The death from accident was from the effects of a fall from a window.

¶ The man entered under head "Accident" was shot while endeavouring to escape.

Statement showing the Monthly Rates of Admissions into Hospital, of Daily Sickness, and of Deaths per cent. of Average Strength of the Prisoners in the

No.	Jails.	MAY.			JUNE.		
		Ratio per cent. of Average Strength of			Ratio per cent. of Average Strength of		
		Admissions.	Daily Sick.	Deaths.	Admissions.	Daily Sick.	Deaths.
1	Rashtreevaram...	2.20	1.55	...	...	...	...
2	Berhampore ...	2.36	1.57	...	1.78	1.91	...
3	Vizagapatnam...	2.99	1.85	...	2.89	2.32	...
4	Rajahmundry Central	2.80	1.81	...	2.15	1.35	...
5	Do. District	11.40	4.80	...	10.90	4.61	...
6	Masulipatnam ...	...	...	...	...	...	...
7	Guntur ...	11.18	6.11	...	...	...	...
8	Nellore ...	5.67	1.19	...	11.49	2.15	...
9	Karnool ...	9.30	4.69	...	10.62	3.73	...
10	Bellary ...	8.99	4.02	...	12.97	4.55	...
11	Cuddalore ...	20.06	5.80	...	18.07	5.24	...
12	Chittoor ...	3.55	2.12	...	3.77	2.31	...
13	Vellore Central ...	3.38	2.55	...	1.09	2.71	...
14	Do. Port ...	3.75	1.58	...	1.55	1.49	...
15	Salom Central ...	3.61	2.56	...	4.61	2.45	...
16	Gandhy ...	10.29	1.45	...	12.11	3.06	...
17	Chingleput ...	16.55	5.38	...	15.03	6.00	...
18	Cuddalore ...	2.53	1.23	...	3.8	1.01	...
19	Tranquebar ...	1.51	1.19	...	3.71	2.40	...
20	Tanjore ...	3.68	3.83	...	1.17	2.61	...
21	Tichimopoly Central	2.29	1.40	...	1.63	1.73	...
22	Do. District	2.32	1.68	...	5.4	1.31	...
23	Madura ...	2.46	3.27	...	3.51	3.57	...
24	Tinnovally ...	1.29	...	...	7.6	...	...
25	Pannam ...	39.93	9.28	...	31.35	13.30	...
26	Cochin ...	10.34	7.07	...	...	4.19	...
27	Calicut ...	6.73	2.86	...	4.24	1.54	...
28	Tellicherry ...	6.31	3.71	...	11.32	6.02	...
29	Changanore Central ...	2.55	2.19	...	2.55	2.22	...
30	Do. Port ...	1.31	1.17	...	...	...	...
31	Mangalore ...	15.69	6.42	...	10.72	4.24	...
32	Colombare Central ...	3.35	...	...	4.61	1.31	...
33	Do. District	2.23	2.10	...	7.56	3.34	...
34	Ootacamund ...	6.74	2.22	...	8.65	2.14	...
35	Lawrence Asylum Works ...	12.87	3.14	...	15.99	3.61	...
36	European Prison ...	35.71	12.17	...	3.69	5.62	...
Total ...		5.60	2.53	...	5.25	2.61	...
37	Penitentiary ...	7.08	4.95	...	8.30	4.67	...
Grand Total ...		5.70	2.65	...	5.49	2.71	...

* Abolished 31st March 1870.

69

(Continued.)

Average Sick, and of Deaths per cent. of Average Strength of the Convicts in the during the year 1870.

During the year 1876.

7			8			9		
MAY.			JUNE.			JULY.		
Ratio per cent. of Average Strength of			Ratio per cent. of Average Strength of			Ratio per cent. of Average Strength of		
Admissions.	Daily Sick.	Deaths.	Admissions.	Daily Sick.	Deaths.	Admissions.	Daily Sick.	Deaths.
4.90	2.60	...	15.98	3.45	...	31.70	8.17	1.76
6.19	2.30	56	2.39	1.37	...	4.95	1.91	97
6.19	4.02	41	1.85	3.06	...	1.48	1.20	...
3.33	1.82	...	2.53	1.99	12	4.19	2.04	...
35.87	9.82	5.51	5.29	1.62	...	11.17	2.79	...
1.27	1.2	1.37	...	...	...	1.75	...	93
5.19	3.28	...	5.93	5.30	...	8.05	3.26	...
4.63	2.96	...	3.94	2.28	...	7.45	2.36	...
9.35	5.15	...	15.25	5.31	...	10.87	4.82	...
16.78	6.91	1.15	16.13	6.69	1.15	11.66	4.38	1.11
15.98	6.58	...	13.95	6.73	48	10.23	5.83	...
3.22	2.41	...	8.32	3.19	27	8.56	4.11	...
1.31	2.29	37	1.16	2.20	19	3.43	2.67	...
3.40	2.63	...	4.94	3.28	...	2.26	1.73	...
6.01	1.98	...	4.00	2.48	...	4.79	1.92	35
19.01	4.10	...	17.87	4.67	...	14.65	3.67	...
10.61	3.65	...	11.67	4.35	...	10.76	3.25	...
1.13	7.5	...	7.25	3.35	...	5.22	3.88	...
3.01	1.86	...	7.04	3.84	78	5.46	3.85	...
3.03	1.77	1.21	1.13	1.22	...	6.09	2.49	1.75
1.31	1.31	15	1.61	1.97	14	1.11	1.67	13
1.07	1.59	...	2.84	2.72	...	2.02	3.18	...
1.66	1.95	...	2.79	1.70	...	8.69	4.03	...
2.8	...	...	90	1.05	30	...	...	...
38.45	15.09	81	14.54	10.00	72	17.74	5.91	73
36.79	7.35	...	...	...	...	37.59	5.45	...
9.33	3.22	...	13.42	2.74	...	12.18	3.84	...
15.63	5.50	...	25.28	8.21	...	21.83	10.26	...
5.25	2.18	...	8.40	2.34	...	5.17	2.35	21
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
11.78	3.46	...	10.09	3.39	71	13.98	5.98	69
3.31	1.07	10	3.49	1.12	21	5.40	1.71	10
10.89	3.63	...	13.37	4.51	...	6.34	4.01	...
2.97	91	...	15.10	5.10	...	5.64	1.85	15
14.16	4.11	...	13.48	3.99	...	15.27	4.24	...
2.70	92	...	3.81	1.14	...	7.46	1.51	...
6.03	2.68	20	6.20	1.87	18	6.09	2.76	23
11.82	4.47	...	10.17	4.77	...	16.34	4.62	...
6.33	2.76	19	6.40	2.97	17	7.10	2.84	19

*Statement showing the Monthly Rates of Admissions into Hospital, of Daily
Jails of the Madras Presidency*

No.	Jails.	10			11		
		AUGUST.			SEPTEMBER.		
		Ratio per cent. of Average Strength of			Ratio per cent. of Average Strength of		
		Admissions.	Daily Sick.	Deaths.	Admissions.	Daily Sick.	Deaths.
1	Russelcoudah	7.61	6.31	1.91	9.27	6.97	...
2	Nerbampore	8.34	3.25	...	6.03	4.06	...
3	Vizagapatam	1.32	1.74	...	2.67	2.09	76
4	Rajahmundry Central ...	5.43	2.31	12	4.15	2.02	...
5	Do. District	11.93	2.82	...	6.99	2.33	...
6	Masripatam	3.77	5.9	...	...	1.09	...
7	Guntur	3.74	2.12	...	14.08	4.23	...
8	Nellore	7.38	3.64	...	4.62	2.33	53
9	Karnool	7.89	2.37	...	8.52	3.02	77
10	Bellary	13.16	4.99	...	9.92	4.46	...
11	Cuddapah	15.48	4.55	...	16.93	4.34	...
12	Chittoor	7.17	5.84	...	5.93	4.26	...
13	Vellore Central	3.07	2.44	18	4.59	2.31	...
14	Do. Fort	2.37	1.57	...	1.71	1.51	...
15	Salem Central	3.13	2.36	...	5.25	2.34	...
16	Gundly	12.07	5.93	...	10.72	2.60	...
17	Chingleput	12.84	3.33	49	11.35	3.33	...
18	Cuddalore	6.73	3.78	...	5.96	4.76	...
19	Tranquebar	10.83	3.16	1.27	5.31	2.58	...
20	Tanjore	11.64	6.60	61	9.17	6.01	423
21	Trichinopoly Central ...	1.41	1.15	28	2.26	1.82	...
22	Do. District	2.45	2.33	...	5.21	1.97	...
23	Madura	3.28	2.63	...	7.53	3.63	...
24	Tinnevely	1.14	1.78	57	1.46	1.14	...
25	Pannambur	15.48	6.16	77	8.87	4.63	86
26	Cochin	7.04	4.22	...	...	...	...
27	Calicut	7.56	5.29	...	6.51	3.13	144
28	Tellicherry	20.22	6.67	...	13.59	4.45	...
29	Cannanore Central ...	1.72	4.34	1.04	12.10	5.93	41
30	Do. Fort	...	...	...	...	...	...
31	Mangalore	8.27	3.77	69	11.25	3.55	...
32	Coimbatore Central ...	4.79	1.76	21	4.91	2.23	34
33	Do. District	7.96	3.68	...	3.13	3.11	...
34	Coacmand do.	2.17	1.61	43	4.5	1.71	...
35	Lawrence Asylum Works	5.10	3.95	...	10.75	2.32	...
36	European Prison	7.81	1.25	...	11.63	4.39	...
Total		6.57	2.86	23	5.96	2.84	24
37	Penitentiary	10.80	4.68	38	12.72	3.63	73
Grand Total		7.69	2.96	24	6.36	2.89	25

Abolished 31st March 1870.

(Continued.)

Average Sick, and of Deaths per cent. of Average Strength of the Convicts in the during the year 1870.

12			13			14			15		
OCTOBER.			NOVEMBER.			DECEMBER.			TOTAL.		
Ratio per cent. of Average Strength of			Ratio per cent. of Average Strength of			Ratio per cent. of Average Strength of			Ratio per cent. of Average Strength of		
Admissions.	Daily Sick.	Deaths.	Admissions.	Daily Sick.	Deaths.	Admissions.	Daily Sick.	Deaths.	Admissions.	Daily Sick.	Deaths.
7-55	2-60	...	6-22	2-90	...	6-25	2-43	...	104-38	3-73	3-79
5-90	3-51	65	8-57	2-64	...	2-09	3-37	...	52-02	2-26	3-46
3-86	2-61	38	8-58	3-79	1-43	4-01	1-72	11	41-25	2-61	3-45
5-10	1-85	...	5-49	1-85	...	1-17	7-7	...	47-39	1-84	4-7
5-77	1-29	...	6-78	1-41	...	93	61	...	123-13	3-47	6-23
...	25	...	...	...	...	8-15	4-15	...	8-45	3-4	1-65
10-35	4-83	...	5-79	5-98	...	6-77	2-04	...	100-94	4-22	...
7-26	2-24	...	5-62	1-44	56	8-46	4-23	...	78-83	2-21	5-88
2-13	2-26	...	4-41	2-10	...	9-48	5-79	...	110-89	4-64	7-6
9-15	3-98	26	7-47	3-59	53	12-75	5-64	1-16	133-15	4-91	4-46
10-36	5-92	...	1-36	5-87	...	2-95	...	...	188-44	5-62	2-51
4-57	2-57	39	2-45	2-32	40	7-66	2-95	...	79-30	3-63	5-72
4-38	2-07	...	4-60	1-69	...	4-21	1-58	14	38-01	2-25	1-90
1-99	4-31	...	2-37	4-11	...	...	2-90	...	30-21	1-96	...
3-46	1-88	...	3-48	1-59	...	2-28	1-26	...	46-60	2-11	5-4
35-72	6-37	...	14-28	3-35	...	13-38	4-90	...	190-93	3-87	...
11-56	4-12	...	19-24	6-02	...	14-91	2-77	...	176-14	4-59	7-2
4-70	4-36	...	5-25	3-05	70	4-46	1-66	...	48-08	2-51	7-7
3-22	4-30	...	11-82	4-54	...	5-79	4-81	1-93	68-05	2-74	4-07
4-80	6-91	3-20	3-96	4-76	...	7-8	4-26	...	48-37	3-44	10-54
1-70	1-06	13	92	1-39	26	2-65	1-96	13	16-85	1-53	2-50
5-65	2-97	1-88	4-68	1-32	1-17	4-62	3-47	57	28-82	2-22	6-37
3-63	3-78	2-07	2-59	2-83	51	2-82	2-46	47	50-14	2-96	3-41
3-67	2-46	2-93	1-67	98	...	1-98	90	...	15-97	1-05	1-40
22-44	2-48	...	15-30	5-95	...	14-07	6-15	...	234-21	7-84	4-15
36-65	6-08	...	16-28	3-96	...	32-29	4-45	...	223-64	5-7	...
9-02	3-39	...	7-87	2-40	...	8-55	3-58	...	167-05	8-62	4-29
18-12	3-69	...	15-88	4-23	...	10-42	4-77	...	190-48	6-33	5-18
12-28	5-91	1-24	10-65	3-59	...	11-06	3-89	49	160-39	8-62	5-74
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	17-18	4-20	...
8-63	3-84	...	11-03	5-18	...	10-93	6-21	2-34	130-01	5-39	4-54
3-63	1-56	33	5-70	1-68	55	3-01	1-34	11	48-77	1-37	2-69
18-96	4-78	58	14-84	5-78	...	17-19	5-85	...	119-62	3-66	3-9
1-47	1-17	...	1-01	1-51	...	1-08	73	...	66-94	1-33	2-27
10-42	2-53	45	16-29	3-20	...	14-00	3-23	...	163-03	5-62	4-1
...	4-33	...	...	4-57	4-57	12-42	3-13	...	94-37	3-32	3-77
6-19	3-86	33	6-04	3-54	25	5-61	2-50	19	73-54	2-71	2-80
8-90	3-65	...	11-39	3-37	61	16-53	4-90	64	135-09	4-33	8-74
6-32	2-89	32	6-33	2-59	26	6-19	2-63	19	75-82	2-79	2-60

Statement showing the Mortality among the Convicts of the Jails in the

1	2	3						
		UNDER 15 YEARS						
		Average Number.		Number of Deaths.		Ratio of Deaths per cent. of Average Number.		
No.	Jails.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	Total.
1	Rashtreeya...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
2	Porbandar*	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
3	Vizagapatnam	1 50	...	...	...	...	...	...
4	Kajamundry Central	2 48	25	...	...	...	...	...
5	Do. District	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
6	Masulipatam	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
7	Guntur*	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
8	Nellore	87	...	...	...	...	...	...
9	Kuroni*	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
10	Bellary	3 29	50	...	...	...	...	...
11	Cuddapah	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
12	Chittoor	1 47	08	...	...	...	...	...
13	Vellore Central	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
14	Do. Fort	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
15	Salem Central	5 13	26	...	...	...	...	...
16	Quilley	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
17	Chingleput	1 77	55	...	...	...	...	...
18	Cuddalore	75	...	...	...	...	...	...
19	Tanjore	1 22	35	...	...	...	...	...
20	Tanjore	2 30	25	...	...	...	...	...
21	Trichinopoly Central	...	01	...	...	...	...	...
22	Do. District	1 40	50	...	...	...	...	...
23	Madara	3 04	41	...	...	...	...	...
24	Tinnevely	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
25	Darbhanga	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
26	Cochin*	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
27	Calicut	1 00	...	...	...	...	...	...
28	Tellicherry	49	12	...	...	...	...	...
29	Cannanore Central	41	...	...	...	...	...	...
30	Do. Fort†	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
31	Mangalore	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
32	Coimbatore Central	5 01	1 15	...	...	...	...	...
33	Do. District	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
34	Ootacamund Do.	1 08	33	...	...	...	...	...
35	Lawrence Asylum Works.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
36	European Prison...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total ...		34 24	4 69	...	...	...	...	...
37	Penitentiary	19 23	1 87	...	...	...	...	...
Grand Total ...		53 47	6 56	...	...	...	...	...

* Particulars not given.

† Abolished 31st March 1870.

XVIII.

Madras Presidency during the year 1870, according to Age and Sex.

4							5						
15 to 20.							20 to 30.						
Average Number.		Number of Deaths.		Ratio of Deaths per cent. of Average Number.			Average Number.		Number of Deaths.		Ratio of Deaths per cent. of Average Number.		
M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	Total.
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	51 60	1 09	2	...	3 87	...	3 79
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	58 60	6 25	3	...	5 11	...	4 63
25 30	3 83	...	...	...	...	...	310 77	3 00	1	...	3 21	...	3 1
26 00	52	...	...	...	...	...	76 48	...	4	...	5 53	...	5 23
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
17 73	63	...	...	...	...	...	58 18	2 96	5	...	8 59	...	8 17
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
37 83	2 60	...	...	...	...	...	150 29	8 14	3	1	1 99	12 28	2 52
15 00	2 00	...	...	...	...	...	65 00	3 00	...	...	...	...	...
18 28	3 31	...	...	...	...	...	79 51	9 07	1	...	1 25	...	1 12
13 12	...	...	...	...	...	...	250 00	...	3	...	1 20	...	1 20
8 22	...	...	...	...	...	...	71 00	...	...	...	...	...	...
36 79	4 22	...	...	...	...	...	194 84	5 06	...	...	...	...	...
14 00	...	...	...	...	...	...	25 00	...	...	...	...	...	...
20 06	1 66	...	...	...	...	...	89 87	3 87	...	...	...	...	...
9 25	3 88	...	...	...	...	...	126 80	2 83	...	...	...	...	...
8 41	1 37	...	...	...	...	...	36 48	3 63	1	1	2 74	37 21	5 10
9 25	1 51	...	...	...	...	...	32 89	7 35	3	2	9 12	27 21	12 42
43 42	1 55	...	...	...	...	...	271 19	3 55	3	...	7 2	...	7 2
16 43	70	...	...	...	...	...	58 87	1 00	2	...	3 30	...	3 32
3 29	08	...	...	...	...	...	68 60	82	...	...	...	...	...
67 45	3 50	1	...	1 42	...	1 40	67 45	3 91	1	...	1 48	...	1 40
10 18	...	...	...	...	...	...	52 77	65	1	...	1 59	...	1 67
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
17 00	1 00	...	...	...	...	...	48 00	2 99	2	...	4 15	...	3 92
10 27	...	...	...	...	...	...	24 10	31	1	...	4 03	...	3 93
20 59	...	...	...	...	...	...	218 28	...	11	...	5 03	...	5 03
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
19 15	20	...	...	...	...	...	56 19	3 00	2	...	3 55	...	3 37
4 58	4 03	...	...	...	...	...	429 66	7 27	6	...	1 22	...	1 37
14 28	...	...	...	...	...	...	34 28	...	...	...	...	...	...
29 15	1 00	...	...	...	...	...	94 63	20	1	...	1 05	...	1 05
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	117 00	...	...	...	...	...	...
16	...	...	...	...	...	...	16 33	...	1	...	6 12	...	6 12
52 99	37 99	1	...	19	...	17	3238 72	84 79	57	4	1 75	4 71	1 33
127 27	5 64	1	...	78	...	75	135 45	7 02	4	...	2 88	...	2 73
648 26	43 62	2	...	30	...	28	3377 17	1 21	61	4	1 60	4 31	1 87

Statement showing the Mortality among the Convicts of the Jails in the

		6							
		30 to 40:							
No	Jails.	Average Number.		Number of Deaths.		Ratio of Deaths per cent. of Average Number.			Total.
		M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.		
1	Busselcondah ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
2	Berhampore* ...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	
3	Vizagapatam ...	62.65	3.28	2	...	3.79	...	3.57	
4	Rajahmundry Central ...	284.04	6.76	1	1	85	14.79	65	
5	Do. District ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
6	Masulipatam ...	92.45	2.12	1	...	1.08	...	1.05	
7	Guntur* ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
8	Nellore ...	56.75	3.92	1	...	1.76	...	1.65	
9	Kuracool* ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
10	Bellary ...	92.35	7.23	7	...	7.53	...	6.98	
11	Cuddapah ...	53.59	3.16	3	...	5.17	...	5.60	
12	Chittoor ...	102.37	5.69	4	...	5.80	...	3.71	
13	Vellore Central ...	215.00	...	3	...	1.37	...	1.37	
14	Do. Fort ...	47.09	...	...	...	...	...	...	
15	Salma Central ...	137.23	3.64	1	...	.72	...	.70	
16	Guindy ...	24.00	...	...	...	...	...	...	
17	Chingleput ...	33.35	7.73	1	...	2.60	...	2.17	
18	Juddalore ...	43.83	1.95	...	...	...	...	...	
19	Tanjavar ...	30.25	3.50	2	...	6.61	...	6.92	
20	Tanjore ...	46.50	3.00	2	...	4.33	...	3.66	
21	Trichinopoly Central ...	219.51	2.01	7	...	2.80	...	2.78	
22	Do. District ...	40.65	1.00	2	...	4.02	...	3.94	
23	Madurai ...	33.93	2.29	2	...	5.89	...	5.53	
24	Tirunelveli ...	67.45	3.90	1	...	1.43	...	1.40	
25	Pannambur ...	39.42	.33	3	...	7.61	...	7.54	
26	Cochin* ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
27	Calicut ...	44.00	1.00	1	...	2.27	...	2.22	
28	Tellicherry ...	27.35	.76	1	...	3.65	...	3.53	
29	Cannanore Central ...	118.17	...	10	...	6.74	...	6.74	
30	Do. Fort †	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
31	Mangalore... ...	29.11	3.00	1	...	3.41	...	3.11	
32	Coimbatore Central ...	233.36	10.35	12	...	4.00	...	3.95	
33	Do. District ...	48.28	...	...	...	...	...	...	
34	Ootacamund do. ...	62.56	.16	2	...	3.19	...	3.18	
35	Lawrence Asylum Works. ...	116.00	...	1	...	.86	...	.86	
36	European Prison... ...	9.90	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Total ...		2547.62	79.08	73	1	2.33	1.25	2.77	
37	Penitentiary ...	24.13	6.23	4	...	4.70	...	4.59	
Grand Total ...		2571.75	85.31	77	1	2.33	1.16	2.73	

* Particulars not given.

† Abolished 31st March 1879.

(Continued.)

Madras Presidency during the year 1870, according to Age and Sex.

	7							8						
	40 to 50.							Above 50.						
	Average Number.		Number of Deaths.		Ratio of Deaths per cent. of Average Number.			Average Number.		Number of Deaths.		Ratio of Deaths per cent. of Average Number.		
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	Total.
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
45.50	6.67	1	1	2.19	14.09	6.82	52.63	1.90	2	...	...	8.80	...	3.72
125.25	6.70	...	...	...	...	...	...	69.00	1.03	1	...	1.44	...	1.42
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
17.36	2.79	2	...	11.52	...	9.92	9.18	.86	2	...	...	21.78	...	19.72
43.69	5.07	3	...	6.85	...	6.15	5.67	1.19	2	...	...	35.27	...	29.15
29.00	3.00	...	...	...	...	...	16.00	3.00	3	...	...	13.50	...	10.52
26.03	4.40	2	...	7.63	...	6.57	15.15	2.91	3	...	...	19.30	...	16.61
77.00	...	3	...	3.89	...	3.89	13.00	...	2	...	...	11.11	...	11.11
12.00	...	...	...	...	...	...	5.00	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
47.03	1.27	1	...	2.12	...	2.03	12.00	.37	...	...	...	...	...	...
7.07	...	...	...	...	...	...	4.37	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
25.63	3.21	...	...	...	...	...	12.70	3.86	...	...	...	...	...	...
49.25	.50	...	...	...	...	...	31.32	...	2	...	...	6.38	...	6.38
21.25	1.00	...	...	...	...	...	16.12	...	1	...	...	6.20	...	6.20
29.50	3.75	2	...	6.77	...	6.61	16.75	3.00	7	1	...	41.79	33.38	40.50
112.20	1.04	5	...	4.15	...	4.41	30.73	.63	4	...	...	13.61	...	12.75
23.29	.95	4	...	13.65	...	13.22	11.70	.70	2	1	...	17.00	142.85	24.19
47.20	.40	4	...	8.47	...	8.40	14.46	.70	...	...	...	...	...	...
134.91	7.52	2	...	1.48	...	1.40	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
14.44	...	...	...	...	...	...	2.54	...	1	...	...	30.37	...	29.37
14.00	...	...	...	...	...	...	12.00	1.00	3	...	...	25.00	...	23.07
9.77	...	1	...	10.23	...	10.23	3.20	.11	1	...	...	31.25	...	30.21
43.52	...	3	...	6.89	...	6.89	21.23	...	2	...	...	9.42	...	9.42
10.06	1.30	2	...	19.88	...	18.08	10.05	.23	1	...	...	9.95	...	9.72
99.14	6.26	6	...	6.05	...	5.69	61.84	4.22	1	...	...	1.61	...	1.51
15.26	...	...	...	...	...	...	5.04	...	1	...	...	19.34	...	19.34
24.58	...	...	...	...	...	...	5.58	.49	1	1	...	17.92	204.03	32.94
9.00	...	...	...	...	...	...	1.51	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1.00	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
128.44	55.48	45	1	3.96	1.78	3.88	464.67	25.43	41	3	...	8.82	11.79	8.97
52.41	4.32	2	...	3.81	...	3.52	20.17	3.93	7	...	...	23.90	...	21.14
1181.35	60.25	47	1	2.97	1.65	3.86	193.34	20.36	48	3	...	9.71	10.21	9.74

Statement showing the Mortality among the Convicts in the Jails of the Madras

1 No.	2 Jails.	3 Average term of residence.	4 UNDER ONE MONTH IN JAIL.			5 FROM 1 TO 3 MONTHS.		
			Average Number.	Number died.	Ratio of Deaths per cent. of Average Number.	Average Number.	Number died.	Ratio of Deaths per cent. of Average Number.
		In years.						
1	Russellcondah ...	57	...	...	...	26-25	1	3-79
2	Berhampore* ...	39	...	...	...	...	...	...
3	Vizagapatam ...	46	2-50	2	80-00	22-50	2	8-38
4	Rajahmundry Central ...	2-89	42	...	...	1-23	...	...
5	Do. District ...	18	5-24	...	...	12-24	1	8-16
6	Manulipatam ...	44	...	...	...	...	...	...
7	Guntoor* ...	39	...	...	...	...	...	...
8	Nellore ...	36	17-49	3	17-15	23-33	1	4-27
9	Karnool† ...	63	...	...	...	...	...	...
10	Bellary ...	52	54-99	1	1-21	72-74	2	2-74
11	Cuddapah ...	44	...	...	...	29-65	...	...
12	Chittoor ...	37	43	2	463-21	23-81	5	21-26
13	Vellore Central* ...	170	...	...	...	...	...	...
14	Do. Fort ...	39	...	...	...	30-00	...	...
15	Salem Central ...	35	4-61	...	...	19-57	...	...
16	Golconda ...	2-01	...	...	...	...	...	...
17	Chingeeput ...	45	54-40	...	...	65-00	...	...
18	Cuddalore ...	59	23-60	...	...	24-42	1	4-14
19	Tranquebar ...	48	2-75	...	...	16-22	1	6-16
20	Tanjore ...	62	2-00	1	50-00	14-00	3	21-42
21	Trichinopoly Central ...	2-95	0-09	...	...	43	...	...
22	Do. District ...	34	12-28	1	8-14	15-16	2	13-19
23	Madura ...	32	1-34	...	...	41-00	6	14-63
24	Tinnevely ...	35	...	...	...	...	...	...
25	Panvel ...	1-39	2-43	...	...	2-45	...	...
26	Cochin* ...	37	...	...	...	...	...	...
27	Calicut ...	38	3-00	...	...	16-98	1	5-88
28	Tellicherry ...	54	1-10	...	...	11-70	1	8-54
29	Cannanore Central ...	2-34	...	...	...	...	1	...
30	Do. Fort† ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
31	Mangalore ...	47	13-00	...	...	35-00	...	...
32	Coimbatore Central ...	4-29	2-20	...	...	3-12	3	96-15
33	Do. District ...	35	1-00	...	...	15-14	...	...
34	Ootacamund do. ...	1-65	5-31	1	19-83	2-68	...	...
35	Lawrence Asylum Works ...	54-73	...	...	...	...	...	...
36	European Prison ...	3-31	1-60	...	...	2-33	...	...
	Total ...	79	221-51	11	4-93	530-50	31	5-83
37	Penitentiary ...	26	128-33	2	1-35	79-17	1	1-26
	Grand Total ...	72	349-84	13	3-71	609-67	32	5-24

* Average number not given.

† Particulars of average number and death not given.

‡ Abolished 31st March 1870.

XIX.

Presidency during the year 1870, according to Length of Imprisonment.

6 3 TO 6 MONTHS.			7 6 TO 9 MONTHS.			8 9 TO 12 MONTHS.		
Average Number.	Number died.	Ratio of Deaths per cent. of Average Number.	Average Number.	Number died.	Ratio of Deaths per cent. of Average Number.	Average Number.	Number died.	Ratio of Deaths per cent. of Average Number.
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
25-00	2	8-00	33-33	1	...	21-66	1	...
2-50	...	...	1-00	...	...	4-00	...	...
25-52	3	10-37	26-84	...	...	8-24	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
40-81	5	12-25	29-43	...	...	9-02	...	11-08
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
65-07	4	6-14	63-00	1	1-59	53-06	3	5-55
50-90	2	4-00	43-00	1	2-32	17-00	...	...
64-36	1	1-55	42-08	...	...	21-72	1	4-60
...	...	...	...	1	...	...	2	...
37-00	...	...	17-00	...	...	6-00	...	...
65-12	1	1-51	13-67	...	...	21-42	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
32-62	...	...	8-23	...	...	12-69	...	...
20-78	1	4-81	35-96	...	...	62-33	...	...
13-45	1	7-34	5-22	1	10-67	4-11	...	...
88-00	7	7-92	56-00	4	7-14	18-00	2	11-11
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
24	...	1-05	95-23	...	...	...	...	...
29-04	...	18-19	18-52	3	...	6-05	...	...
10-76	...	...	24-79	...	...	24-21	...	...
142-72	2	1-40	...	...	...	...	...	...
1-18	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
27-00	2	7-40	11-00	1	9-09	4-00	...	...
12-32	1	8-11	8-25	...	...	11-83	1	8-45
...	3	...	...	2	...	8-60	4	111-71
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
17-00	3	17-64	12-00	...	...	14-00	1	7-14
2-10	4	109-47	11	1	903-09	1-03	...	...
74-24	1	1-24	10-56	...	...	15-80	...	...
2-23	...	...	...	...	...	1-39	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
3-53	...	...	...	...	...	4-60	...	...
208-08	16	5-69	422-56	17	3-44	348-26	17	4-88
51-83	6	11-67	24-25	4	13-67	16-25	...	...
839-89	52	6-04	522-61	21	4-01	394-51	17	4-08

(Continued.)

Presidency during the year 1870, according to Length of Imprisonment.

No.	Name.	11			12		
		1 to 5 Years.			5 to 10 Years.		
		Average Number.	Number died.	Ratio of Deaths per cent. of Average Number.	Average Number.	Number died.	Ratio of Deaths per cent. of Average Number.
1	Madrass Central	...	...	...	...	...	...
2	Madrass District	...	...	...	...	...	...
3	Vizagapatnam	32-58	...	...	...	...	...
4	Rajahmundry Central	47-69	...	...	...	...	...
5	Do. District	...	...	...	...	...	...
6	Masulipatnam	...	...	...	...	...	...
7	Guntur	...	...	...	...	...	...
8	Nellore	7-82	...	...	...	...	...
9	Kurnool	...	...	...	...	...	...
10	Pollary	17-91	...	...	...	...	...
11	Cuddalore	15-56	...	...	...	...	...
12	Chittoor	15-49	...	...	...	...	...
13	Vellore Central	...	...	...	...	...	...
14	Do. District	...	...	...	...	...	...
15	Salem Central	31-69	...	...	...	...	...
16	Gadag	55-54	...	...	...	...	...
17	Chingleput	22-00	...	...	...	...	...
18	Cuddalore	29-11	...	...	...	...	...
19	Tanjore	23-03	...	...	...	...	...
20	Tanjore	25-25	...	...	...	...	...
21	Tanjore	21-30	...	...	...	...	...
22	Trichinopoly Central	43-34	...	...	...	...	...
23	Do. District	23-55	...	...	...	...	...
24	Madras	21-53	...	...	...	...	...
25	Channarayana	71-35	...	...	...	...	...
26	Pannabur	33-30	...	...	...	...	...
27	Cochin	...	...	...	...	...	...
28	Calicut	33-03	...	...	...	...	...
29	Tellicherry	20-00	...	...	...	...	...
30	Canjaro Central	12-94	...	...	...	...	...
31	Do. District	...	...	...	...	...	...
32	Mangalore	8-99	...	...	...	...	...
33	Cannanore Central	62-50	...	...	...	...	...
34	Do. District	...	...	...	...	...	...
35	Colacassand Co.	7-90	...	...	...	...	...
36	Lawrence Asylum Works	5-1	...	...	...	...	...
37	European Prison	7-59	...	...	...	...	...
Total		700-61	32	4-56	1027-65	18	1-75
Penitentiary		63-50	2	3-14	24-83	1	4-02
Grand Total		764-11	34	4-44	1052-48	19	1-80

* Average number not given.

† Particulars of average number and death not given.

11			12			13		
3 to 5 Years.			5 to 10 Years.			Above 10 Years.		
Average Number.	Number died.	Ratio of Deaths per cent. of Average Number.	Average Number.	Number died.	Ratio of Deaths per cent. of Average Number.	Average Number.	Number died.	Ratio of Deaths per cent. of Average Number.
26-34	1	3-79	...	...	...	...	...	...
45-54	...	...	2-66	...	...	6-41	...	...
179-29	4	2-23	442-00	...	...	79-00	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
9-54	...	...	6-54	...	...	6-55	...	...
9-59	1	10-42	6-58	...	...	4-93	...	...
18-00	...	...	9-00	...	...	6-00	...	...
18-40	...	...	22-33	...	...	17-22	...	...
...	1	...	...	2	...	...	3	...
12-00	...	...	8-22	...	...	...	...	...
74-35	...	...	84-04	...	...	44-84	1	2-23
14-00	...	...	4-00	...	...	21-37	...	...
2-16	...	...	41	...	...	41	...	...
19-33	...	...	15-08	...	...	10-35	...	...
12-22	...	...	7-13	...	...	4-12	1	24-27
6-50	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
195-20	3	1-53	219-13	4	1-60	103-87	1	96
17-55	2	11-39	19-56	...	...	15-00	1	6-66
13-69	...	...	18-57	...	...	3-54	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
21-48	2	9-31	38-69	...	...	15-06	1	6-64
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
10-00	1	10-00	15-00	...	...	9-00	...	...
1-53	...	...	2-46	...	...	...	...	...
22-24	9	9-75	227-93	3	1-31	80-86	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
8-00	...	...	2-00	...	...	1-00	...	...
194-66	3	1-54	336-65	3	8-89	164-90	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
96-00	3	3-12	63-00	...	...	21-00	1	4-76
85-00	...	...	127-00	1	7-8	5-00	...	...
50	1	200-00	...	...	...	...	...	...
4183-11	31	2-62	1713-98	13	7-5	619-93	9	1-45
21-09	2	3-45	40-01	...	...	26-00	...	...
1204-20	33	2-74	1754-89	13	7-4	645-93	9	1-39

† Abolished 31st March 1870.

Statement showing the State of Health of the Convicts admitted into and

1	2	3			4		
		STATE OF HEALTH ON ADMISSION INTO JAIL OF THOSE ADMITTED DURING THE YEAR.			STATE OF HEALTH ON DISCHARGE FROM JAIL OF THOSE DISCHARGED DURING THE YEAR.		
		A.	B.	C.	A.	B.	C.
No.	Jails.	Good.	Indif- ferent.	Bad.	Good.	Indif- ferent.	Bad.
1	Russellabad ...	170	3	13	183	6	...
2	Berhampore ...	311	29	38	309	11	1
3	Vizagapatam ...	453	35	7	505	11	10
4	Enjambundry Central ...	243	47	11	240	...	1
5	Do. District ...	381	34	1	318	8	10
6	Masulipatam ...	209	1	1	151	...	1
7	Cantoor ...	214	10	2	186	6	1
8	Kellers ...	430	3	5	437	2	3
9	Karnool ...	191	14	1	217	10	1
10	Hellary ...	539	31	9	538	20	10
11	Cuddapah ...	333	2	4	379	...	...
12	Chittoor ...	214	2	9	203	...	2
13	Vellore Central ...	329	7	1	317	2	1
14	Do. Fort ...	231	1	2	21	...	...
15	Salem Central ...	503	17	...	427	16	...
16	Calicut ...	37	...	...	29	...	...
17	Chingalaput ...	300	...	1	330	...	...
18	Cuddalore ...	344	19	1	411	11	...
19	Tranquebar ...	348	7	...	164	19	...
20	Tanjore ...	253	21	6	229	9	2
21	Trichinopoly Central ...	384	7	2	53	...	...
22	Do. District ...	352	24	9	425	9	3
23	Madras ...	633	9	1	399	...	...
24	Tinnevely ...	416	7	...	371	4	...
25	Pamban ...	32	3	1	39	3	...
26	Cochin ...	41	1	...	42	...	...
27	Calicut ...	359	15	2	240	13	2
28	Pollicherry ...	150	11	1	27	...	2
29	Cannanore Central ...	127	15	11	51	4	3
30	Do. Fort ...	...	...	...	...	...	...
31	Mangalore ...	274	3	...	235	...	...
32	Coimbatore Central ...	200	7	3	230	11	4
33	Do. District ...	303	24	7	305	6	5
34	Colacund do. ...	118	2	10	113	10	2
35	Lawrence Asylum Works ...	6	1	...	...	...	...
36	European Prison ...	8	...	...	18	...	...
Total ...		10,193	636	138	8,623	196	65
37	Penitentiary ...	1,071	172	49	1,003	95	17
Grand Total ...		11,264	808	187	9,626	291	82

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XX.

discharged from the Jails of the Madras Presidency during the year 1870.

5		6			REMARKS.
No. OF THOSE DIS-CHARGED.		STATE OF HEALTH ON THEIR ADMISSION INTO JAIL OF THOSE WHO DIED DURING THE YEAR.			
A.	B.	A.	B.	C.	
Who gained weight during imprisonment.	Who lost weight.	Good.	Indif-ferent.	Bad.	
...	...	...	...	2	Column 5 is left blank, there being no weighing machine.
229	62	4	1	1	Column 5 excludes 30 men who neither gained nor lost weight.
424	102	3	...	6	Column 5 is left blank, there being no weighing machine.
...	...	4	...	...	Column 5 excludes 41 men who neither gained nor lost weight.
260	76	4	...	...	
99	39	1	...	...	
187	6	...	...	...	
446	26	9	...	1	
217	11	...	1	...	
475	80	14	2	...	
164	206	5	...	...	
478	11	7	...	3	
...	...	9	2	...	Column 5 is left blank, there being no weighing machine.
68	17	...	...	...	Column 5 excludes 6 men who neither gained nor lost weight.
296	93	1	1	...	Column 5 excludes 27 men who neither gained nor lost weight, and 27 not weighed on admission.
29	...	...	...	...	
336	94	1	...	...	
140	285	...	2	...	
137	46	5	...	...	
107	91	10	4	3	Column 5 excludes 52 men who neither gained nor lost weight.
48	7	16	1	1	
363	73	3	8	...	
397	2	5	1	...	
...	...	5	...	...	Column 5 is left blank, there being no weighing machine.
...	...	5	...	...	Do. Do. Do.
44	...	...	...	...	
215	40	5	1	...	
34	15	3	1	...	
...	...	23	1	3	Column 5 is left blank, there being no weighing machine.
...	...	...	...	...	Abolished 31st March 1870.
171	64	5	1	...	
85	24	19	5	1	Column 5 excludes 136 men who neither gained nor lost weight.
242	163	1	...	...	
112	13	4	...	1	
...	...	1	...	...	
10	7	1	...	...	Column 5 excludes 1 man who neither gained nor lost weight.
5,863	1,651	172	32	23	
975	459	11	2	5	Column 5 excludes 331 men who neither gained nor lost weight.
6,838	2,110	183	34	27	

No.

Statement showing Particulars regarding the Persons under

1	2	3		4		5			6		
		Number remained at close of previous year.		Number received during the year.		Total Population.			Average Daily Number.		
		M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.
1	Russelcondah	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
2	Berhampore	11	1	83	7	93	8	107	8-00	...	8-00
3	Vizagapatam	11	2	72	13	83	15	98	4-42	8-1	5-28
4	Rajahmundry Central	1	...	1	3	2	3	5	82	19	1-01
5	Do. District	9	3	211	19	220	22	242	9-13	46	9-59
6	Masulipatam	...	...	1	...	1	...	1	13	...	13
7	Guntoor	...	...	96	10	96	10	106	5-44	62	6-06
8	Nellore	2	1	80	8	82	9	91	4-67	71	5-38
9	Kurnool	16	1	49	3	65	4	69	5-96	31	6-27
10	Bellary	3	1	138	9	141	10	151	8-46	62	9-08
11	Cuddapah	6	...	95	10	101	10	111	6-48	52	7-09
12	Chittoor	17	1	225	26	242	27	269	14-97	1-59	16-56
13	Vellore Central	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
14	Do. Fort	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
15	Salem Central	6	...	139	11	136	11	147	7-60	44	8-13
16	Grindy	...	...	1	...	1	...	1	...	...	...
17	Chingleput	7	1	99	7	106	8	114	5-25	92	6-10
18	Cuddalore	4	1	224	7	228	8	236	16-65	42	17-07
19	Tranquebar	6	2	97	5	103	7	110	6-07	30	6-37
20	Tanjore	10	...	116	2	126	2	128	6-13	10	6-23
21	Trichinopoly Central	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
22	Do. District	1	...	193	1	194	1	195	5-92	91	6-93
23	Madura	13	...	141	2	154	2	156	6-59	91	6-51
24	Tinnevely	18	1	156	8	174	9	183	15-24	68	15-92
25	Pannabur	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
26	Cochin	...	...	17	1	17	1	18	23	...	23
27	Calicut	9	1	151	4	160	5	165	5-89	12	5-92
28	Tellicherry	1	...	45	...	46	...	46	5-47	...	5-47
29	Cannanore Central	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
30	Do. Fort	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
31	Mangalore	16	...	118	12	134	12	146	6-23	45	6-68
32	Coimbatore Central	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
33	Do. District	20	...	174	9	194	9	203	11-15	59	11-65
34	Ootacamund do.	...	...	9	...	9	...	9	76	...	76
35	Lawrence Asylum Works	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
36	European Prison	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total		187	16	2,634	177	2,821	193	3,014	159-65	6-91	168-59
37	Penitentiary	12	...	160	5	172	5	177	5-75	23	5-98
Grand Total		199	16	2,794	182	2,993	198	3,191	165-40	6-14	174-54

* Abolished 31st March 1870.

XXII.

trial in the Jails of the Madras Presidency during the year 1870.

7			8			9			10			11		
Released during the year.			Convicted and Sentenced.			Transferred, &c.			Escaped.			Died.		
M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
32	2	34	66	3	69	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...
33	3	36	41	10	51	1	2	3	...	...	...	...	...	...
1	1	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
145	11	156	75	8	83	...	3	3	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...
54	3	57	31	7	38	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
45	4	49	33	5	38	...	...	...	2	...	2	...	...	...
47	2	49	15	2	17	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
38	3	41	87	7	94	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
42	3	45	57	7	64	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
195	13	118	168	13	181	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
76	3	79	43	7	50	6	...	6	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...
60	5	65	39	3	42	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
151	6	157	67	3	70	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
42	2	44	55	5	60	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
60	1	61	31	1	32	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
32	...	32	33	1	34	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
65	...	65	79	2	81	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
76	7	83	34	2	36	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
11	...	11	6	1	7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
59	1	60	105	4	109	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
18	...	18	75	...	75	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
52	2	54	62	9	71	8	1	9	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
92	3	95	89	4	93	6	...	6	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	9	...	9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1,337	74	1,411	1,313	104	1,416	25	6	31	5	...	5	5	...	5
89	4	93	71	1	72	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1,426	78	1,504	1,383	105	1,488	25	6	31	5	...	5	5	...	5

Statement showing Particulars regarding the Persons under

No.	Jails.	12			A.		B.		
		Remaining on 31st December 1870.			Rations.		Guards and Establishment.		
		M.	F.	Total.					
					RS.	A. P.	RS.	A. P.	
1	Russelcoudah ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
2	Berhanpore ...	...	3	3	231	1 4	...	...	
3	Vizagapatam ...	6	2	8	145	8 0	...	...	
4	Rajahmundry Central ...	...	...	...	37	9 0	...	...	
5	Do. District ...	...	...	...	370	1 5	...	...	
6	Masulipatam ...	...	...	...	30	10 9	...	...	
7	Guntur ...	10	...	10	333	6 6	...	...	
8	Nellore ...	2	...	2	248	7 4	...	...	
9	Kuracool ...	3	...	3	203	8 0	...	...	
10	Bedary ...	16	...	16	461	15 2	...	...	
11	Cuddapah ...	2	...	2	247	2 8	...	...	
12	Chittoor ...	29	1	30	563	12 0	...	...	
13	Vellore Central ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
14	Do. Fort ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
15	Salern Central ...	11	1	12	259	15 4	...	...	
16	Guindy ...	...	...	...	1	8 9	...	...	
17	Chingleput ...	7	...	7	315	9 11	...	...	
18	Cuddalore ...	...	...	...	364	10 4	...	...	
19	Tranquebar ...	1	...	1	220	11 7	...	...	
20	Tanjore ...	4	...	4	203	15 8	...	...	
21	Trichinopoly Central ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
22	Do. District ...	1	...	1	230	13 9	...	...	
23	Madura ...	10	...	10	360	11 2	...	...	
24	Timnevelly ...	14	...	14	647	6 4	...	...	
25	Paumotu ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
26	Cochin ...	...	...	...	7	13 8	...	...	
27	Calicut ...	1	...	1	334	6 3	...	...	
28	Tollicherry ...	2	...	2	169	0 0	...	...	
29	Cannanore Central ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
30	Do. Fort & ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
31	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
32	Mangalore ...	11	...	11	333	8 11	...	...	
33	Coimbatore Central ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
34	Do. District ...	7	2	9	406	2 2	...	...	
35	Ootacamund do. ...	...	...	...	49	2 6	...	...	
36	Lawrence Asylum Works ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
36	European Prison ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Total ...		137	9	146	6,825	9 9	...	...	
Penitentiary ...		12	...	12	303	2 8	...	...	
Grand Total ...		149	9	158	7,127	12 5	...	...	

(Continued.)

trial in the Jails of the Madras Presidency during the year 1870.

13			14				Remarks.
Cost.			HOSPITAL.				
C.	D.	E.	A.	B.	C.	D.	
Other Charges.	Total.	Annual Cost per head of Average Strength.	Number of Admissions.	Daily Average Sick.	Number of Deaths.	Ratio of Deaths per cent. of Average Strength.	
RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.					
11 5 9	242 7 1	26 4 11	...	...	...	...	
3 0 0	113 8 0	29 11 2	1	61	...	...	
...	37 9 0	87 9 0	2	118	...	...	
...	370 1 5	32 0 2	3	103	...	...	
1 12 0	32 6 0	179 13 9	...	...	...	...	
32 13 6	365 4 0	460 14 0	3	177	...	...	
0 11 8	249 3 0	49 13 5	...	...	...	...	
8 8 0	211 0 0	35 2 8	3	12	...	...	
24 1 4	486 0 6	54 0 1	4	14	...	...	
20 0 0	267 2 8	33 2 8	3	...	...	...	
...	563 12 0	33 2 7	7	75	...	...	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
...	259 15 4	32 7 11	...	...	...	...	
0 12 0	2 4 9	2 4 9	1	...	...	...	
...	315 9 11	52 8 6	3	...	...	...	
15 13 2	380 7 6	23 6 1	6	11	...	...	
16 0 0	233 11 7	39 7 5	3	37	...	...	
...	203 15 8	33 15 11	3	102	...	...	Diarrhoea & dysentery.
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Dysentery.
...	230 13 9	38 7 7	...	...	...	...	
...	260 11 2	51 8 5	7	495	...	...	
...	647 6 4	40 7 5	...	...	...	...	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
...	7 13 8	34 3 6	...	...	...	...	
...	334 6 3	65 11 8	3	107	...	...	Diarrhoea.
10 4 0	170 4 0	85 2 0	4	19	...	...	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
...	332 8 11	47 8 2	5	59	...	...	Abolished 31st March 1870.
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	General disability.
...	406 2 2	38 13 6	...	...	...	...	
1 12 5	49 14 11	65 11 2	...	...	...	...	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
146 13 10	6,972 7 7	41 4 1	61	1040	5	296	
...	302 2 8	50 5 9	...	...	...	...	
146 13 10	7,274 10 3	41 9 1	61	1040	5	286	

* Diarrhoea & dysentery.
 † Dysentery.

‡ Diarrhoea.

α Abolished 31st March 1870.
 § General disability.

Statement showing Particulars regarding Security Prisoners

1	2	3		4		5		6	
		Number remaining from previous year.		Number received during the year.		Total Population.		Average Daily Number.	
		M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
No.	Jails.								
1	Russelkondah ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
2	Barkhampero ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
3	Vizagapatnam ...	1	...	1	...	2	...	...	...
4	Rajahmundry Central ...	1	...	2	...	3	...	...	...
5	Do. District ...	1	...	1	...	2	...	1-44	...
6	Masulipatam ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
7	Guntur ...	2	...	...	...	2	...	1-26	...
8	Nellore ...	...	...	9	...	9	...	3-65	...
9	Kurnool ...	1	...	1	...	2	...	1-09	...
10	Bellary ...	2	...	1	...	3	...	8-73	...
11	Cuddapah ...	1	...	13	...	14	...	4-30	...
12	Chittoor ...	...	...	6	...	6	...	...	...
13	Vellore Central ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
14	Do. Fort ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
15	Salem Central ...	1	...	3	...	4	...	...	...
16	Guindy ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
17	Chingleput ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
18	Cuddalore ...	9	...	6	...	15	...	2-60	...
19	Tranquebar ...	1	...	1	...	2	...	1-12	...
20	Tanjore ...	5	...	1	...	6	...	1-05	...
21	Trichinopoly Central ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
22	Do. District ...	2	...	3	...	5	...	2-07	...
23	Madura ...	...	...	2	...	2	...	...	...
24	Tinnevely ...	2	...	2	...	4	...	2-18	...
25	Pannambur ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
26	Cochin ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
27	Calicut ...	...	...	1	...	1	...	...	...
28	Tellicherry ...	...	...	1	...	1	...	...	...
29	Cannanore Central ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
30	Do. Fort* ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
31	Mangalore ...	1	...	1	...	2	...	...	...
32	Coimbatore Central ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
33	Do. District ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
34	Ootacamund do. ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
35	Lawrence Asylum Works ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
36	European Prison ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total ...		37	...	65	...	102	...	35-59	...
37	Penitentiary ...	...	...	1	...	1	...	...	...
Grand Total ...		37	...	66	...	103	...	36-07	...

* Abolished 31st March 1870.

in the Jails of the Madras Presidency during the year 1870.

2

No.	Jails.	7		8		9		10		11	
		Released.		Transferred.		Escaped.		Died.		Remaining end of year.	
		M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
1	Russelkondah ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
2	Barkhampero ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
3	Vizagapatnam ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
4	Rajahmundry Central ...	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	1	...
5	Do. District ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...
6	Masulipatam ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
7	Guntur ...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
8	Nellore ...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
9	Kurnool ...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
10	Bellary ...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...
11	Cuddapah ...	12	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...
12	Chittoor ...	5	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
13	Vellore Central ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
14	Do. Fort ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
15	Salem Central ...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...
16	Guindy ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
17	Chingleput ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
18	Cuddalore ...	11	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4	...
19	Tranquebar ...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...
20	Tanjore ...	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...
21	Trichinopoly Central ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
22	Do. District ...	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...
23	Madura ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
24	Tinnevely ...	9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...
25	Pannambur ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
26	Cochin ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
27	Calicut ...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
28	Tellicherry ...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
29	Cannanore Central ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
30	Do. Fort* ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
31	Mangalore ...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
32	Coimbatore Central ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
33	Do. District ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
34	Ootacamund do. ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
35	Lawrence Asylum Works ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
36	European Prison ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total ...		70	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	21	...
37	Penitentiary ...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Grand Total ...		80	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	21	...

* Abolished 31st March 1870.

Statement showing Particulars regarding Security Prisoners in the

No.	Jails.	12							
		Cost.							
		Rations.		Other Charges.		Total.		Average Cost per Prisoner.	
		Rs.	A. P.	Rs.	A. P.	Rs.	A. P.	Rs.	A. P.
1	Russelcondah ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
2	Berhampore ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
3	Vizagapatam ...	13	3 3	0	8 4	13	11 7	3	13 0
4	Rajahmundry Central ...	21	6 3	...	...	21	6 3	3	2 1
5	Do. District ...	51	10 8	7	6 4	58	1 0	29	3 6
6	Masulipatam ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
7	Guntoor ...	69	4 8	0	0 0	69	10 8	14	5 4
8	Nellore ...	167	2 0	35	0 0	202	2 6	22	5 4
9	Kurnool ...	32	10 0	3	12 0	35	6 0	18	3 0
10	Bellary ...	423	7 8	...	...	423	7 8	23	10 4
11	Cuddapah ...	140	0 0	3	6 6	143	0 6	16	9 2
12	Chittoor ...	18	14 6	...	...	18	14 6	3	2 5
13	Vellore Central ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
14	Do. Fort ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
15	Salem Central ...	25	4 7	11	13 0	37	1 7	3	4 4
16	Guindy ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
17	Chingleput ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
18	Cuddalore ...	79	1 10	10	11 8	89	7 6	6	0 6
19	Tanjore ...	85	2 6	3	12 0	88	14 6	13	7 3
20	Tanjore ...	63	5 4	1	5 0	64	10 4	10	12 5
21	Trichinopoly Central ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
22	Do. District ...	82	9 1	2	11 5	85	1 0	10	10 7
23	Madura ...	2	15 8	...	...	2	15 8	1	7 10
24	Tinnevely ...	120	5 2	27	14 10	148	4 0	13	7 8
25	Panamben ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
26	Cochin ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
27	Calicut ...	6	9 0	5	5 0	11	5 0	11	5 9
28	Tallicherry ...	24	10 4	10	5 0	35	2 4	35	2 4
29	Cananore Central ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
30	Do. Fort ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
31	Mangalore ...	50	4 5	...	...	20	4 5	10	2 2
32	Coimbatore Central ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
33	Do. District ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
34	Ootacamund do. ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
35	Lawrence Asylum Works ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
36	European Prison ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total ...		1,393	15 11	129	2 4	1,523	2 3	14	14 11
37	Penitentiary ...	16	8 0	...	...	16	8 0	16	8 0
Grand Total ..		1,410	7 11	129	2 4	1,539	10 3	14	15 2

Jails of the Madras Presidency during the year 1870.

No.	Jails.	13							
		HOSPITAL.							
		Admitted.		Daily Average Sick.		Deaths.		Percentage of Deaths to Strength.	
		M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.		
1	Russelcondah ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
2	Berhampore ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
3	Vizagapatam ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
4	Rajahmundry Central ...	1	...	27	...	...	...	...	...
5	Do. District ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
6	Masulipatam ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
7	Guntoor ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
8	Nellore ...	1	...	101	...	...	...	...	...
9	Kurnool ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
10	Bellary ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
11	Cuddapah ...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
12	Chittoor ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
13	Vellore Central ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
14	Do. Fort ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
15	Salem Central ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
16	Guindy ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
17	Chingleput ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
18	Cuddalore ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
19	Tanjore ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
20	Tanjore ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
21	Trichinopoly Central ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
22	Do. District ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
23	Madura ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
24	Tinnevely ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
25	Panamben ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
26	Cochin ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
27	Calicut ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
28	Tallicherry ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
29	Cananore Central ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
30	Do. Fort ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
31	Mangalore ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
32	Coimbatore Central ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
33	Do. District ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
34	Ootacamund do. ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
35	Lawrence Asylum Works ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
36	European Prison ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total ...		4	...	28	...	...	...	...	...
37	Penitentiary ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Grand Total ...		4	...	28	...	...	...	...	...

Statement showing Particulars regarding State Prisoners in the

1	2	3		4		5		6		7	
		Number remaining at close of previous year.		Number received during the year.		Total Population.		Average Daily Number.		Released during the year.	
No.	Jails.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
1	Russelcondah ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
2	Berhampore ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
3	Vizagapatam ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
4	Rajahmundry Central ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
5	Do. District ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
6	Masulipatam ...	...	4	...	...	4	...	1.47	...	4	...
7	Guntur ...	...	3	...	...	3	...	1.39	...	3	...
8	Nellore ...	...	2	...	...	2	...	.72	...	2	...
9	Kurduool ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
10	Bellary ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
11	Cuddapah ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
12	Chittoor ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
13	Vellore Central ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
14	Do. Fort ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
15	Salem Central ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
16	Guntur ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
17	Chingolput ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
18	Cuddalore ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
19	Tanjorebar ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
20	Tanjore ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
21	Trichinopoly Central ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
22	Do. District ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
23	Madurai ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
24	Tinnevely ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
25	Paimben ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
26	Cochin ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
27	Calicut ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
28	Tellicherry ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
29	Cananore Central ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
30	Do. Fort* ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
31	Mangalore ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
32	Coimbatore Central ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
33	Do. District ...	...	1	...	...	1	...	1.00	...	...	...
34	Ootacamund Native ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
35	Lawrence Asylum Works ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
36	European Prison ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
37	Penitentiary ...	10	...	...	...	10	...	4.49	...	9	...
	Grand Total ...	10	...	...	...	10	...	4.49	...	9	...

* Abolished 31st March 1870.

XXIV.

Jails of the Madras Presidency during the year 1870.

[illegible]

Statement showing Particulars regarding Insane Prisoners in

1	2	3		4		5		6		7		8	
		Remaining close of previous year.		Received during the year.		Total Population.		Average Daily Number.		Transferred for trial on Recovery.		Transferred to Lunatic Asylum.	
		M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
No.	Jails.												
1	Busselundah ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
2	Buchampore ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
3	Vizagapatnam ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
4	Rajahmundry Central ...	...	...	2	1	3	1	65	24	1	...	...	...
5	Do. District ...	...	...	6	...	3	...	32	...	...	...	45	...
6	Masulipatam ...	1	...	...	...	1	...	76	...	...	...	1	...
7	Guntur ...	...	...	...	...	1	...	94	...	...	...	...	...
8	Nellore ...	...	...	...	...	1	...	15	...	...	...	...	...
9	Kuracool ...	2	1	...	...	3	1	291	...	1	...	...	...
10	Bellary ...	...	...	...	...	2	...	135	...	...	...	4	...
11	Chidambaram ...	...	...	...	...	1	...	11	...	...	...	...	...
12	Chittoor ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
13	Vellore Central ...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	1	...
14	Do. Fort ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
15	Salem Central ...	...	...	1	...	1	...	100	...	...	...	...	...
16	Guindy ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
17	Chingleput ...	1	...	...	...	1	...	100	...	...	...	...	...
18	Cuddalore ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
19	Tranquebar ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
20	Tanjore ...	...	...	...	...	1	...	17	...	...	...	...	...
21	Trichinopoly Central ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
22	Do. District ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
23	Madurai ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	229	...	...	...	1	...
24	Vinayak ...	...	...	...	...	1	1	109	109	...	...	...	...
25	Channarayana ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
26	Cobblur ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
27	Calicut ...	...	1	...	...	...	...	100	...	...	...	...	...
28	Tallicherry ...	...	...	...	...	3	...	30	...	...	...	...	...
29	Cannanore Central ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
30	Do. Fort ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
31	Malabar ...	...	...	1	...	4	...	115	...	...	...	1	...
32	Calicut Central ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
33	Do. District ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
34	Gowdarnad ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
35	Lawrence Asylum ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
36	European Prison ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
37	Total ...	16	3	26	1	42	4	1472	224	4	...	13	2
	Penitentiary ...	3	...	15	5	18	5	106	27	...	...	12	...
	Grand Total...	19	3	41	6	60	9	1578	251	4	...	25	2

* Abolished 31st March 1870. † Two sent to Central Jail.

XXV.

the Jails of the Madras Presidency during the year 1870.

9		10		11		12		13											
Released.		Escaped.		Died		Remaining end of year.		Cost.											
								Rations.			Other Charges.			Total.					
M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.												
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	RS.	A.	P.	RS.	A.	P.	RS.	A.	P.			
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...			
1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	31	7	3	...	...	...	31	7	3			
2	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	15	3	6	10	3	6	25	7	0			
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	30	7	3	1	2	6	31	9	9			
...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	46	7	2	2	8	0	48	15	2			
1	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	6	14	0	...	...	...	6	14	0			
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	65	4	0	7	8	0	72	12	0			
2	...	...	...	2	...	1	...	65	4	0	...	...	...	65	4	0			
1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	10	6	1	0	0	3	10	6			
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	14	9	3	...	...	...	14	9	3			
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...			
...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	16	11	0	4	15	0	21	10	0			
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...			
...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	47	8	5	1	2	8	48	11	1			
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...			
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...			
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5	10	9	...	...	...	5	10	9			
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...			
1	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	96	8	0	...	...	...	96	8	0			
...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	96	4	2	26	8	2	122	12	4			
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	5	10	9	9	0	110	14	10			
...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	54	12	0	53	10	4	107	22	4			
1	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	24	13	0	5	6	0	30	8	0			
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...			
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...			
...	...	...	...	1	...	2	...	104	15	9	...	...	...	104	15	9			
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...			
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...			
9	...	...	...	4	...	12	2	720	11	10	123	9	2	844	5	0			
6	3	...	...	...	...	...	2	78	7	6	...	...	...	78	7	6			
15	3	...	...	4	...	12	4	799	3	4	123	9	2	922	12	6			

		Vellore Central						Salem Central											
		Convicts.						Convicts.											
		1st Class.			2nd Class.			W. O. C. & M. S. & A. & T. & C.			1st Class.			2nd Class.			W. O. C. & M. S. & A. & T. & C.		
		Males.			Females.			Males.			Females.			Males.			Females.		
Periods of Remission earned.																			
15 days and under ...		2																	
Between 15 & 30 days.		7																	
Do. 1 & 2 months		3																	
Do. 2 & 3 do.																			
Do. 3 & 4 do.																			
Do. 4 & 5 do.																			
Do. 5 & 6 do.																			
Do. 6 & 7 do.																			
Do. 8 & 10 do.																			
Do. 10 & 12 do.																			
Total ...		12																	
Proportion of Remission to Sentence.																			
Between ...																			
Do. $\frac{1}{4}$ & $\frac{1}{2}$...																			
Do. $\frac{1}{2}$ & $\frac{3}{4}$...																			
Do. $\frac{3}{4}$ & $\frac{1}{2}$...																			
Do. $\frac{1}{2}$ & $\frac{1}{4}$...																			
Do. $\frac{1}{4}$ & $\frac{1}{8}$...																			
Do. $\frac{1}{8}$ & $\frac{1}{16}$...																			
Do. $\frac{1}{16}$ & $\frac{1}{32}$...																			
Do. $\frac{1}{32}$ & $\frac{1}{64}$...																			
Do. $\frac{1}{64}$ & $\frac{1}{128}$...		6																	
Do. $\frac{1}{128}$ & $\frac{1}{256}$...		4																	
Do. $\frac{1}{256}$ & $\frac{1}{512}$...																			
Do. $\frac{1}{512}$ & $\frac{1}{1024}$...		2																	
Do. $\frac{1}{1024}$ & $\frac{1}{2048}$...																			
Less than do.																			
Total ...		12																	

[illegible]

Statement showing the Number of Releases under the Remission System in

		COIMBATORE CENTRAL.								LAWRENCE ASYLUM.							
		Males.		Females.		CONVICTS.				Warders.		Over-seers.		Mistresses.			
						1st Class.	2nd Class.	3rd Class.									
		Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.		
Periods of Remission earned.																	
15 days and under	...	...	...	17	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		
Between 15 & 30 days	...	...	...	13	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		
Do. 1 & 2 months..	...	...	...	52	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		
Do. 2 & 3 do.	...	...	...	68	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		
Do. 3 & 4 do.	...	...	...	5	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		
Do. 4 & 5 do.	...	...	...	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		
Do. 5 & 6 do.	...	...	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	3	...	...	...	...	...		
Do. 6 & 8 do.	...	...	...	3	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...		
Do. 8 & 10 do.	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...		
Do. 10 & 12 do.	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		
Total	...	20	...	154	5	...	...	...	...	5	...	...	...	3	...		
Proportion of Remission to Sentence.																	
$\frac{1}{2}$...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		
Between $\frac{1}{2}$ & $\frac{3}{4}$	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		
Do. $\frac{1}{2}$ & $\frac{2}{3}$	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		
Do. $\frac{1}{2}$ & $\frac{1}{2}$	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		
Do. $\frac{1}{2}$ & $\frac{1}{3}$	...	...	...	...	...	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		
Do. $\frac{1}{2}$ & $\frac{1}{4}$	...	...	...	...	...	15	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		
Do. $\frac{1}{2}$ & $\frac{1}{5}$	...	...	...	...	...	18	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		
Do. $\frac{1}{2}$ & $\frac{1}{6}$	...	...	...	...	...	21	...	...	...	2	...	...	...	...	...		
Do. $\frac{1}{2}$ & $\frac{1}{7}$	...	...	...	...	...	52	2	...	...	3	...	...	...	...	...		
Do. $\frac{1}{2}$ & $\frac{1}{8}$	...	...	...	...	...	13	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		
Do. $\frac{1}{2}$ & $\frac{1}{9}$	...	...	...	...	...	16	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		
Do. $\frac{1}{2}$ & $\frac{1}{10}$	...	...	...	...	...	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		
Do. $\frac{1}{2}$ & $\frac{1}{11}$	...	...	...	...	...	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		
Do. $\frac{1}{2}$ & $\frac{1}{12}$	...	...	...	...	...	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		
Less than do.	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		
Total	...	20	...	154	5	...	...	...	...	5	...	...	...	3	...		

(Continued)

The under-mentioned Jails of the Madras Presidency during the year 1870.

[illegible]

No. XXVII.—(Continued.)

Statement showing Punishments of Convict Servants and Convicts in the under-mentioned Jails of the Madras Presidency during the year 1870.

	CANNANORE CENTRAL.												COIMBATORE CENTRAL.											
	GRADERS.												GRADERS.											
	WARDERS.				OVER-SEERS.				MAISTRIES.				CONVICTS.				MAISTRIES.				CONVICTS.			
	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	1st Class.	2nd Class.	3rd Class.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	1st Class.	2nd Class.	3rd Class.	Males.	Females.
Final Marks equivalent to																								
Not more than 1 week.	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
From 8 to 15 days.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Do. 16 to 22 do.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Do. 23 to 29 do.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total ...	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Reduced to																								
Maistry ...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1st Class ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
2nd Class ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
3rd Class ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Probation ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total ...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

No. XXVII.—(Continued.)

Statement showing Punishments of Convict Servants and Convicts in the under-mentioned Jails of the Madras Presidency during the year 1870.

	LAWRENCE ASYLUM WORKS												TOTAL.											
	GRADERS.												GRADERS.											
	WARDERS.				OVER-SEERS.				MAISTRIES.				CONVICTS.				MAISTRIES.				CONVICTS.			
	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	1st Class.	2nd Class.	3rd Class.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	1st Class.	2nd Class.	3rd Class.	Males.	Females.
Final Marks equivalent to																								
Not more than 1 week.	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
From 8 to 15 days.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Do. 16 to 22 do.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Do. 23 to 29 do.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total ...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Reduced to																								
Maistry ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1st Class ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
2nd Class ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
3rd Class ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Probation ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

Statement showing Punishments of Convict Servants and Convicts in the under mentioned Jails of the Madras Presidency during the year 1870.

RAJAHMUNDEY CENTRAL.										VELLORE CENTRAL.												
GRADES.										GRADES.												
	Wardens.		Over-seers.		Males.		Females.		Probationers.	Wardens.		Over-seers.		Males.		Females.		Probationers.	Males.		Females.	
	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.		Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.		Males.	Females.		
																					1st Class.	2nd Class.
Final Marks assigned to	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Not more than 1 week.	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
From 8 to 15 days.	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Do 16 to 22 do.	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Do 23 to 30 do.	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Total	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5
Reduced to	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Males	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
1st Class	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
2nd Class	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
3rd Class	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Probationers	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Total	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4

Statement showing Punishments of Convict Servants and Convicts in the under-mentioned Jails of the Madras Presidency during the year 1870.

SALEM CENTRAL.										TRICHINOPOLY CENTRAL.																
GRADES.																										
Wardens.	Over-seers.		Males.		Convicts.						Probationers.		Wardens.		Over-seers.		Males.		Convicts.						Probationers.	
	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	1st Class.	2nd Class.	3rd Class.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	1st Class.	2nd Class.	3rd Class.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.
Final Marks equivalent to	3	3	2	2	1	1	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
Not more than 1 week.	3	3	2	2	1	1	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
From 8 to 15 days.	3	3	2	2	1	1	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
Do. 16 to 22 do...	3	3	2	2	1	1	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
Do. 23 to 30 do...	3	3	2	2	1	1	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
Total ...	9	9	6	6	3	3	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6
Reduced to	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Miscrity ...	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
1st Class ...	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
2nd Class ...	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
3rd Class ...	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Probation ...	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Total ...	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1

Statement showing the Number of Prisoners confined in the under mentioned Subsidiary Jails of the several Districts of the Madras Presidency during the year ending 31st December 1870.

Districts.	Talooks.	Subsidiary Jail.	Residence of what Officer or Officers.	Number in the Jail.		Number remaining in Jail 31st Dec.	Number remaining in Jail 1st Dec.	Number remaining in Jail 1st Dec.	Average Daily Number during the year.	Greatest Number at any one time.		Remarks.
				M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
Chingleput.	Chitacole	Chitacole	Principal Assistant and Talook Sub-Magistrate.	16	8	6	...	...	6	17	9	No Subsidiary Jail. Prisoners are kept in the Lock-up. This Lock-up is called the Subsidiary Jail.
		Narasimhapetta	Do.	49	30	...	...	...	1	4	...	
		Techelly	Do.	26	10	...	...	...	...	25	...	
	Berhampore	Berhampore	Senior Asst. Magistrate & Talook and Town Sub-Magistrate.	69	20	...	...	...	4	...	...	The Subsidiary Jail not being complete, prisoners, under trial &c. sent in the Lock-up, and when convicted are imprisoned in the Jail Jail.
		Karimnagar	Do.	19	10	...	...	...	2	1	...	
		Guram	Do.	23	23	...	...	...	1	...	...	
	Tanjore	Tanjore	Principal Assistant and Talook Sub-Magistrate.	70	50	...	...	...	...	...	...	The Subsidiary Jail not being complete, prisoners, under trial &c. sent in the Lock-up, and when convicted are imprisoned in the Jail Jail.
		Parakkimody	Do.	13	4	...	...	...	2	...	...	
		Arka	Do.	9	6	...	...	...	3	...	...	
Guntur	Guntur	Guntur	Principal Assistant and Talook Sub-Magistrate.	4	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	The Subsidiary Jail not being complete, prisoners, under trial &c. sent in the Lock-up, and when convicted are imprisoned in the Jail Jail.
		...	...	7	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	
		...	...	23	178	...	...	...	40-61	9-53	...	

Districts.	Talooks.	Subsidiary Jail.	Residence of what Officer or Officers.	Number in the Jail.		Number remaining in Jail 31st Dec.	Number remaining in Jail 1st Dec.	Number remaining in Jail 1st Dec.	Average Daily Number during the year.	Greatest Number at any one time.		Remarks.
				M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
Chingleput.	Chitacole	Chitacole	Principal Assistant and Talook Sub-Magistrate.	16	8	6	...	...	6	17	9	No Subsidiary Jail. Prisoners are kept in the Lock-up. This Lock-up is called the Subsidiary Jail.
		Narasimhapetta	Do.	49	30	...	...	...	1	4	...	
		Techelly	Do.	26	10	...	...	...	...	25	...	
	Berhampore	Berhampore	Senior Asst. Magistrate & Talook and Town Sub-Magistrate.	69	20	...	...	...	4	...	...	The Subsidiary Jail not being complete, prisoners, under trial &c. sent in the Lock-up, and when convicted are imprisoned in the Jail Jail.
		Karimnagar	Do.	19	10	...	...	...	2	1	...	
		Guram	Do.	23	23	...	...	...	1	...	...	
	Tanjore	Tanjore	Principal Assistant and Talook Sub-Magistrate.	70	50	...	...	...	...	...	...	The Subsidiary Jail not being complete, prisoners, under trial &c. sent in the Lock-up, and when convicted are imprisoned in the Jail Jail.
		Parakkimody	Do.	13	4	...	...	...	2	...	...	
		Arka	Do.	9	6	...	...	...	3	...	...	
	Guntur	Guntur	Principal Assistant and Talook Sub-Magistrate.	4	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Chingleput.	Chitacole	Chitacole	Principal Assistant and Talook Sub-Magistrate.	16	8	6	...	...	6	17	9	No Subsidiary Jail. Prisoners are kept in the Lock-up. This Lock-up is called the Subsidiary Jail.
		Narasimhapetta	Do.	49	30	...	...	...	1	4	...	
		Techelly	Do.	26	10	...	...	...	...	25	...	
	Berhampore	Berhampore	Senior Asst. Magistrate & Talook and Town Sub-Magistrate.	69	20	...	...	...	4	...	...	The Subsidiary Jail not being complete, prisoners, under trial &c. sent in the Lock-up, and when convicted are imprisoned in the Jail Jail.
		Karimnagar	Do.	19	10	...	...	...	2	1	...	
		Guram	Do.	23	23	...	...	...	1	...	...	
	Tanjore	Tanjore	Principal Assistant and Talook Sub-Magistrate.	70	50	...	...	...	...	...	...	The Subsidiary Jail not being complete, prisoners, under trial &c. sent in the Lock-up, and when convicted are imprisoned in the Jail Jail.
		Parakkimody	Do.	13	4	...	...	...	2	...	...	
		Arka	Do.	9	6	...	...	...	3	...	...	
	Guntur	Guntur	Principal Assistant and Talook Sub-Magistrate.	4	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Chingleput.	Chitacole	Chitacole	Principal Assistant and Talook Sub-Magistrate.	16	8	6	...	...	6	17	9	No Subsidiary Jail. Prisoners are kept in the Lock-up. This Lock-up is called the Subsidiary Jail.
		Narasimhapetta	Do.	49	30	...	...	...	1	4	...	
		Techelly	Do.	26	10	...	...	...	...	25	...	
	Berhampore	Berhampore	Senior Asst. Magistrate & Talook and Town Sub-Magistrate.	69	20	...	...	...	4	...	...	The Subsidiary Jail not being complete, prisoners, under trial &c. sent in the Lock-up, and when convicted are imprisoned in the Jail Jail.
		Karimnagar	Do.	19	10	...	...	...	2	1	...	
		Guram	Do.	23	23	...	...	...	1	...	...	
	Tanjore	Tanjore	Principal Assistant and Talook Sub-Magistrate.	70	50	...	...	...	...	...	...	The Subsidiary Jail not being complete, prisoners, under trial &c. sent in the Lock-up, and when convicted are imprisoned in the Jail Jail.
		Parakkimody	Do.	13	4	...	...	...	2	...	...	
		Arka	Do.	9	6	...	...	...	3	...	...	
	Guntur	Guntur	Principal Assistant and Talook Sub-Magistrate.	4	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	

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No. I.—SUBSIDIARY JAILS.—(Continued.)

Statement showing the Number of Prisoners confined in the under-mentioned Subsidiary Jails of the several Districts of the Madras Presidency during the year ending 31st December 1870.

Districts.	Talooks.	Subsidiary Jail.	Residence of what Officer or Officers.	Number confined in the Jail.		Number remaining in the Jail.		Number remaining in the Jail.		Average Daily Number during the year.	Greatest Number during any one time.		Remarks.
				M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	M.	F.	
Amalapur	Amalapur	Amalapur	Tahsildar and Sub-Magistrate, Serishtadar and Sub-Magistrate.	8	5	2	...	14	2	8	21	17	Prisoners sentenced by the Sub-Magistrate of Kottapetta and Tanuku are also sent to this jail. These are prisoners under remand. Prisoners sentenced by the Sub-Magistrate of Pottapadu are also sent to this jail. These are prisoners under remand. When more prisoners are in custody they are locked up in the second room. 15 prisoners under remand are sent to the Kottapetta Jail at this station. No separate accounts are therefore kept by the Sub-Magistrate. These are remanded prisoners. Sentenced prisoners are sent to the Zillah Jail, Rajahmundry. These are prisoners under remand. Sentenced prisoners are sent to the Boundary Jail, Cocanada.
		Kottapetta	...	5	12	...	...	1	...	3	9	5	
		Tanuku	Tahsildar and Sub-Magistrate, Serishtadar and Sub-Magistrate.	6	3	...	...	6	...	3	13	3	
		Pottapadu	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	1	5	1	
Rajahmundry	Rajahmundry	Rajahmundry	Joint Magistrate, Tahsildar and Sub-Magistrate.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	These are remanded prisoners. Sentenced prisoners are sent to the Boundary Jail, Cocanada.
		Korapalli	Sub-Magistrate	1	1	...	...	...	...	1.54	5	3	
Yernagudem	Yernagudem	Yernagudem	Tahsildar and Sub-Magistrate.	1	1	...	...	...	...	4	14	1	These are remanded prisoners. Sentenced prisoners are sent to the Zillah Jail, Rajahmundry. These are prisoners under remand. Sentenced prisoners are sent to the Boundary Jail, Cocanada.
		Peddapur	Tahsildar and Sub-Magistrate.	3	1	...	...	...	...	2	6	1	
Bhimavaram	Bhimavaram	Prattipad	Sub-Magistrate	3	2	...	...	...	...	1	2	1	These are prisoners under remand. Sentenced prisoners are sent to the Boundary Jail, Cocanada.
		Vissasuram	Tahsildar and Sub-Magistrate.	...	...	...	...	...	...	2.50	7	1	

Districts.	Talooks.	Subsidiary Jail.	Residence of what Officer or Officers.	Number confined in the Jail.		Number remaining in the Jail.		Number remaining in the Jail.		Average Daily Number during the year.	Greatest Number during any one time.		Remarks.
				M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	M.	F.	
Ellore	Ellore	Ellore	Tahsildar and Sub-Magistrate, Head Assistant Magistrate, Tahsildar and Sub-Magistrate, Serishtadar and Sub-Magistrate.	3	3	3	...	2	...	4	1	24	Prisoners sentenced by the Sub-Magistrate of Chintalapudi are also sent to this jail. The Lock-up can hold only one prisoner, male or female. Prisoners sentenced by the Sub-Magistrate of Pottapadu, Rajahmundry, and Pottapadu are sent to this jail in addition to those sentenced to the Zillah Jail, Rajahmundry. These are remanded prisoners. Sentenced prisoners are sent to the Boundary Jail, Cocanada Sub-Jail.
		Chintalapudi	Sub-Magistrate	1	1	3	4	...	...	4	3	31	
		Cocanada	District Magistrate, Assistant Magistrate, Deputy Magistrate, and 1st Class Sub-Magistrate of the Division.	18	6	10	...	2	...	11	2	30	
		Cocanada	Sub-Magistrate	9	12	...	...	...	...	3	04	2	
Cocanada	Cocanada	Cocanada	Sub-Magistrate	1	1	...	...	...	...	1	...	4	These are remanded prisoners. Sentenced prisoners are sent to the Boundary Jail, Cocanada Sub-Jail.
		Repalli	...	2	2	1	...	1	...	2	1	8	
		Repalli	Tahsildar Sub-Magistrate, 1st Class.	81	63	33	5	33	3	63.50	27	17	
		Tinalli	Deputy Tahsildar Sub-Magistrate, 2nd Class.	3	3	4	...	1	...	8.63	1.52	21	
Bunder	Bunder	Bunder	Tahsildar Sub-Magistrate, 1st Class.	2	2	...	...	1	...	2.22	1.60	18	These are remanded prisoners. Sentenced prisoners are sent to the Boundary Jail, Cocanada Sub-Jail.
		Avinigadda	Deputy Tahsildar Sub-Magistrate, 2nd Class.	6	2	1	...	12	3	3.96	2.63	35	
		Bunder Fort	Sub-Magistrate, 2nd Class.	2	4	...	...	...	...	2.37	2	30	
		Gadivada	Tahsildar Sub-Magistrate, 1st Class.	9	...	4	...	...	...	1.27	...	8	
Kaikaburu	Kaikaburu	Kaikaburu	Deputy Tahsildar Sub-Magistrate, 2nd Class.	4	...	3	...	...	...	2.16	3.31	12	These are remanded prisoners. Sentenced prisoners are sent to the Boundary Jail, Cocanada Sub-Jail.
		Guntloor	Tahsildar Sub-Magistrate, 1st Class.	12	4	11	2	1	...	2.05	1	12	
		Mangalagiri	Deputy Tahsildar Sub-Magistrate, 2nd Class.	3	2	4	...	...	...	2.07	.97	10	
		Mangalagiri	...	3	2	4	...	...	...	3.17	1.35	20	

No. I.—SUBSIDIARY JAILS.—(Continued.)

Statement showing the Number of Prisoners confined in the under-mentioned Subordinate Jails of the several Districts of the Madras Presidency during the year ending 31st December 1870.

District.	Talooks.	Subordinate Jails.	Residence of what Officer or Officers.	Number in Jail.		Number remaining in Jail 1st Dec.		Number remaining in Jail 1st Dec.		Number remaining in Jail 1st Dec.		Average Daily Number during the year.		Greatest Number at any one time.		Remarks.
				M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
Rajahmundry.	Machilipatnam.	Machilipatnam.	Talook Sub-Magistrate.	11	11	2	...	3	...	250	1	10	2	...	...	
		...	Total ...	150	79	34	3	42	7	5125	1650	...	...	...	...	
		...	Sub-Magistrate, 1st Class.	10	4	1	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
		...	do. 2nd do.	16	1	1	...	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
		...	do. 1st Class.	15	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
		...	do. do.	24	10	14	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
		...	do. do.	12	6	...	...	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
		...	do. do.	8	3	7	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
		...	do. do.	5	3	9	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
		...	do. do.	15	8	5	...	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Salem.	Salem.	Salem.	Talook Sub-Magistrate.	11	11	2	...	3	...	250	1	10	2	...	...	
		...	Total ...	150	79	34	3	42	7	5125	1650	...	...	...	...	
		...	Sub-Magistrate, 1st Class.	10	4	1	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
		...	do. 2nd do.	16	1	1	...	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
		...	do. 1st Class.	15	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
		...	do. do.	24	10	14	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
		...	do. do.	12	6	...	...	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
		...	do. do.	8	3	7	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
		...	do. do.	5	3	9	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
		...	do. do.	15	8	5	...	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	

Cuddalore.	Cuddalore.	Cuddalore.	Talook Sub-Magistrate.	6	4	1	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
		...	do. do.	10	4	1	...	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
		...	do. do.	10	4	1	...	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
		...	do. do.	6	4	1	...	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
		...	Talook and Town Sub-Magistrate, and Asst. Magistrate, and District Magistrate.	12	6	2	...	14	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
		...	Talook & Dy. Magistrate.	4	3	5	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
		...	Talook Magistrate.	12	2	10	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
		...	do. do.	8	4	5	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
		...	do. do.	10	8	2	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
		...	Talook & Joint Magistrates.	17	4	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
North Arcot.	North Arcot.	North Arcot.	Talook Sub-Magistrate.	115	42	35	...	43	...	4000	1000	...	...	...	...	
		...	do. do.	12	5	1	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
		...	do. do.	5	3	2	...	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
		...	Sub and Dy. Magistrate.	4	4	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
		...	Sub-Magistrate.	4	3	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
		...	do. do.	7	2	4	...	10	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
		...	Joint Magistrate, Town Sub-Magistrate, Talook Magistrate.	29	15	12	...	9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
		...	Sub-Magistrate.	8	...	...	...	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
		...	do. do.	3	3	1	...	10	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
		...	do. do.	5	3	...	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	

*On the 29th September the Magistrate was requested to explain this, but no reply has been received.

No. 1.—SUBSIDIARY JAILS.—(Continued.)

STATEMENT SHOWING THE NUMBER OF PRISONERS CONFINED IN THE UNDER-MENTIONED SUBSIDIARY JAILS OF THE SEVERAL DISTRICTS OF THE MADRAS PRESIDENCY DURING THE YEAR ENDING 31st DECEMBER 1870.

[illegible]

Magistrate	Deputy Magistrate and two Talook Sub-Magistrates	Two Sub-Magistrates	Sub-Magistrate	Do.	Total	10	5	15	...	5	...	6.81	40	18	...
Nainkul ...	Nainkul ...	Trichengode	Trichengode	Trichengode	Trichengode	13	12	16	...	3	...	8	...	23	...
Nainkul ...	Paramatty	Paramatty	Paramatty	Paramatty	Paramatty	10	6	3	...	5	...	1.46	...	17	...
Trichengode	Sunkerrydroog	Sunkerrydroog	Sunkerrydroog	Sunkerrydroog	Sunkerrydroog	8	5	...	...	2	...	...	...	16	...
						184	81	86	3	62	1	69.80	776	...	...
Madurantakam	Madurantakam	Chingleput	Chingleput	Chingleput	Chingleput	47	...	...	...	1	...	9.64	...	38	...
Chingleput	Chingleput	Chingleput	Chingleput	Chingleput	Chingleput	23	14	1	...	7	...	1.66	...	26	...
Conjeveram	Conjeveram	Conjeveram	Conjeveram	Conjeveram	Conjeveram	29	10	13	1	...	...	13.13	...	44	...
Sydepatt	Sydepatt	Sydepatt	Sydepatt	Sydepatt	Sydepatt	20	10	9	1	3	...	6.30	...	10	...
Trivellore	Trivellore	Trivellore	Trivellore	Trivellore	Trivellore	66	40	9	...	6	...	8.25	...	28	...
Ponnerly	Ponnerly	Ponnerly	Ponnerly	Ponnerly	Ponnerly	12	12	3	...	2	...	1	...	7	...
						54	15	2	...	1	...	6.36	...	19	...
						10	4	4	...	9	...	29	...	...	...
						12	6	1	...	5	...	3	...	7	...
						32	16	14	2	5	...	6.41	...	21	...
						24	...	...	...	...	...	3	...	19	...
						40	20	...	...	1	...	6	...	23	...
						359	150	63	7	47	6	93.92	6.90	...	...
Cuddalore	Cuddalore	Trivelly	Trivelly	Trivelly	Trivelly	6	...	...	...	13*	...	12	...	7	...
Virudchellum	Virudchellum	Virudchellum	Virudchellum	Virudchellum	Virudchellum	16	5	3	...	13	...	5.62	...	23	...
Chellamburam	Chellamburam	Chellamburam	Chellamburam	Chellamburam	Chellamburam	13	6	10	2	10	...	8.05	...	27	...
Kallacoorchy	Kallacoorchy	Kallacoorchy	Kallacoorchy	Kallacoorchy	Kallacoorchy	8	4	1	...	1	...	6.86	...	22	...
Tindivanam	Tindivanam	Tindivanam	Tindivanam	Tindivanam	Tindivanam	5	4	3	...	1	...	8.73	...	27	...
Villupuram	Villupuram	Villupuram	Villupuram	Villupuram	Villupuram	8	8	...	...	1	...	4.50	...	16	...
Vellore	Vellore	Vellore	Vellore	Vellore	Vellore	12	4	...	...	...	...	4.81	...	12	...
Trichinopoly	Trichinopoly	Trichinopoly	Trichinopoly	Trichinopoly	Trichinopoly	6	4	...	...	1	...	4	...	14	...
						15	6	...	...	1	...	3.73	...	14	...
						8	5	...	...	4	...	5.35	...	21	...
						3	3	...	...	11	...	2.08	...	31	...
						6	3	...	...	...	...	3	...	8	...
						4	2	...	...	10	...	3.18	...	12	...
						25	4	...	...	6	...	4	...	11	...
						12	5	...	...	1	...	5	...	49	...

No. I.—SUBSIDIARY JAILS.---(Continued.)
Statement showing the Number of Prisoners confined in the under-mentioned Subsidiary Jails of the several Districts of the Madras Presidency during the year ending 31st December 1870.

Districts.	Talooks.	Subsidiary Jail.	Residence of what Officer or Officers.	Number in Jail.		Prisoners remaining in Jail Dec. 31st 1870.		Prisoners committed to Jail during 1870.		Average Number during the Year.		Prisoners kept in Jail at any one time.		Remarks.
				M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
Tanjore.	Trichkarru...	{ Trikalore Ellanur...	Talook Magistrate ...	24	19	8	1	3	...	6	...	39	9	
			Sub-Magistrate ...	17	8	14	...	5	...	7	...	24	3	
			Total ...	191	84	34	6	78	1	8430	1582	...	...	
	Tanjore ...	Tanjore ...	Depy., Asst., and 2nd Class Sub-Magistrates.	30	5	36	2	6	...	1612	261	47	7	
	Combacoorn ...	Combacoorn ...	1st, 2nd, 3rd, 4th Class, Talook Mag., 2nd Class, Town Sub-Mag., 2nd Class Sub-Magistrate, Talook Serishtar.	46	16	6	...	8	...	1819	262	83	...	
	Mayaveran ...	Mayaveran ...	Head Asst. and 2nd Class Talook Sub-Magistrates.	24	6	1	1	10	...	1064	131	17	3	
	Shealli ...	Shealli ...	Talook Sub-Magistrate, 1st Class.	4	...	2	...	7	...	873	49	13	...	
	Nagapatam ...	Nagapatam ...	Joint Mag. and Class, Talook Sub-Magistrate, and 1st Class Town Sub-Mag.	8	6	16	...	9	...	869	130	18	...	
	Nanniam ...	Nanniam ...	1st Magistrate, 2nd Class, Talook Sub-Magistrate, 1st Class.	3	...	1	...	...	...	192	...	3	1	
	Pattucottah Mannargudi ...	Pattucottah Mannargudi ...	Do. do. do. Dy. Mag. 2nd Class, Talook Sub-Mag. and 2nd Class Sub-Mag. Talook Serishtar.	10	4	16	...	4	1	481	15	18	2	
Tanjore.	Trichkarru...	{ Trikalore Ellanur...	Talook Magistrate ...	9	2	...	...	13	...	637	25	59	4	
			Sub-Magistrate ...	18	4	5	...	5	...	596	111	20	3	
			Total ...	98	61	23	3	13	1	2826	1120	...	...	
	Tanjore ...	Tanjore ...	District & Asst. Magistrate, Dy. Mag., and Talook & Town Sub-Magistrates.	22	18	27	...	12	...	756	137	43	2	
	Combacoorn ...	Combacoorn ...	Sub-Magistrate ...	8	4	2	...	5	...	491	...	13	...	
	Mayaveran ...	Mayaveran ...	Talook Sub-Magistrate ...	2	3	4	...	6	...	452	1	17	...	
	Shealli ...	Shealli ...	Sub-Magistrate ...	2	2	...	...	...	...	5	...	24	...	
	Nagapatam ...	Nagapatam ...	Joint and Talook Sub-Magistrates.	18	6	17	...	16	...	1150	19	30	2	
	Nanniam ...	Nanniam ...	Sub-Magistrate ...	2	1	...	...	1	...	2	...	108	...	
	Pattucottah Mannargudi ...	Pattucottah Mannargudi ...	Talook Sub-Magistrate Do. Sub-Magistrate Do.	4	3	...	...	3	...	102	...	5	...	
Tanjore.	Trichkarru...	{ Trikalore Ellanur...	Talook Magistrate ...	12	6	...	...	3	...	25	...	8	...	
			Sub-Magistrate ...	7	4	...	...	2	...	3	...	11	...	
			Total ...	12	7	5	...	3	...	28	...	19	...	
	Tanjore ...	Tanjore ...	District & Asst. Magistrate, Dy. Mag., and Talook & Town Sub-Magistrates.	22	18	27	...	12	...	756	137	43	2	
	Combacoorn ...	Combacoorn ...	Sub-Magistrate ...	8	4	2	...	5	...	491	...	13	...	
	Mayaveran ...	Mayaveran ...	Talook Sub-Magistrate ...	2	3	4	...	6	...	452	1	17	...	
	Shealli ...	Shealli ...	Sub-Magistrate ...	2	2	...	...	...	...	5	...	24	...	
	Nagapatam ...	Nagapatam ...	Joint and Talook Sub-Magistrates.	18	6	17	...	16	...	1150	19	30	2	
	Nanniam ...	Nanniam ...	Sub-Magistrate ...	2	1	...	...	1	...	2	...	108	...	
	Pattucottah Mannargudi ...	Pattucottah Mannargudi ...	Talook Sub-Magistrate Do. Sub-Magistrate Do.	4	3	...	...	3	...	102	...	5	...	

Tanjore.	Trichkarru...	{ Trikalore Ellanur...	Talook Magistrate ...	4	2	2	...	1	...	609	65	22	3	
			Sub-Magistrate ...	156	48	65	4	58	1	7979	1252	...	...	
			Total ...	18	7	12	1	3	...	10	1	30	7	
	Tanjore ...	Tanjore ...	District, Asst., and Cantonment Magistrates & Talook Serishtar and Town Sub-Magistrate.	10	10	2	2	...	...	633	620	13	6	
	Combacoorn ...	Combacoorn ...	Head Assistant Magistrate, Talook and Serishtar, Sub-Magistrates.	15	15	1	...	1	1	425	2	14	6	
	Mayaveran ...	Mayaveran ...	Talook Sub-Magistrate, 2nd Class.	30	20	...	...	3	...	4	1	11	6	
	Shealli ...	Shealli ...	Do. do. do.	15	5	...	...	2	...	1	...	14	1	
	Nagapatam ...	Nagapatam ...	Do. do. do.	10	4	...	...	3	...	208	1	9	1	
	Nanniam ...	Nanniam ...	Total ...	98	61	23	3	13	1	2826	1120	...	...	
	Pattucottah Mannargudi ...	Pattucottah Mannargudi ...	District & Asst. Magistrate, Dy. Mag., and Talook & Town Sub-Magistrates.	22	18	27	...	12	...	756	137	43	2	
Tanjore.	Trichkarru...	{ Trikalore Ellanur...	Talook Magistrate ...	8	4	2	...	5	...	491	...	13	...	
			Sub-Magistrate ...	2	3	4	...	6	...	452	1	17	...	
			Total ...	2	2	...	...	...	...	5	...	24	...	
	Tanjore ...	Tanjore ...	District & Asst. Magistrate, Dy. Mag., and Talook & Town Sub-Magistrates.	18	6	17	...	16	...	1150	19	30	2	
	Combacoorn ...	Combacoorn ...	Sub-Magistrate ...	2	1	...	...	1	...	2	...	108	...	
	Mayaveran ...	Mayaveran ...	Talook Sub-Magistrate Do. Sub-Magistrate Do.	4	3	...	...	3	...	102	...	5	...	
	Shealli ...	Shealli ...	Sub-Magistrate ...	12	6	...	...	2	...	25	...	8	...	
	Nagapatam ...	Nagapatam ...	Joint and Talook Sub-Magistrates.	7	4	...	...	1	...	3	...	11	...	
	Nanniam ...	Nanniam ...	Sub-Magistrate ...	12	7	...	...	3	...	1	...	7	...	
	Pattucottah Mannargudi ...	Pattucottah Mannargudi ...	Total ...	12	7	...	...	3	...	28	...	19	...	

No. I.—SUBSIDIARY JAILS.—(Continued.)
Statement showing the Number of Prisoners confined in the under-mentioned Subsidiary Jails of the several Districts of the Madras Presidency during the year ending 31st December 1870.

Districts.	Talooks.	Subsidiary Jails.	Residence of who Officer or Officers.	Number confined			Number remaining			Average Daily Number during the year.	Greatest Number during any one time.	Remarks.
				M.	F.	M.	M.	F.	F.	M.	M.	
Madras.	Tiruchcholi	Tiruchcholi	Sub-Magistrate	2	2	1	3	1	4	1	31	They remained only two days and were kept in the w. d. Sub-Magistrate that whenever they are confined in the cells, they should also be kept in the Station House.
	Tiruvadamai	Tiruvadamai	Do.	4	2	1	1	3	2	2	8	They were confined in the two wards.
	Pannai	Pannai	Do.	12	1	1	3	2	3	1	9	
	Pannai	Pannai	Do.	10	4	1	3	2	3	1	10	
	Tinnevely	Tinnevely	Head	117	55	17	15	4	59	11	31	
	Kankarabam	Kankarabam	Talukdar and Sub-Magistrate.	9	0	0	0	0	4	1	2	
	Nanguneri	Nanguneri	Assistant, Magistrate, and Sub-Magistrate.	30	0	0	0	0	5	5	24	
	Nanguneri	Nanguneri	Talukdar and Sub-Magistrate.	12	0	0	0	0	5	25	41	
	Arasikudi	Arasikudi	Sub-Magistrate.	0	0	0	0	0	4	1	12	
	Arasikudi	Arasikudi	Talukdar and Sub-Magistrate.	8	0	0	0	0	6	1	23	
Carnatic.	Pennar	Pennar	Sub-Magistrate.	17	2	0	0	0	5	1	23	Columns 6 and 7 are left blank, the returns having been furnished for
	Pennar	Pennar	Talukdar and Sub-Magistrate.	15	6	0	0	0	2	1	10	
	Pennar	Pennar	Talukdar and Sub-Magistrate.	6	0	0	0	0	0	1	13	
	Pennar	Pennar	Talukdar and Sub-Magistrate.	6	0	0	0	0	0	1	13	

Districts.	Talooks.	Subsidiary Jails.	Residence of who Officer or Officers.	Number confined			Number remaining			Average Daily Number during the year.	Greatest Number during any one time.	Remarks.
				M.	F.	M.	M.	F.	F.	M.	M.	
Malabar.	Talukdar	Talukdar	Sub-Magistrate	6	6	1	1	1	1	1	1	...
	Talukdar	Talukdar	Do.	6	6	1	1	1	1	1	1	...
	Talukdar	Talukdar	Do.	15	15	1	1	1	1	1	1	...
	Talukdar	Talukdar	Do.	6	6	1	1	1	1	1	1	...
	Talukdar	Talukdar	Do.	6	6	1	1	1	1	1	1	...
	Talukdar	Talukdar	Do.	10	10	1	1	1	1	1	1	...
	Talukdar	Talukdar	Do.	7	7	1	1	1	1	1	1	...
	Talukdar	Talukdar	Do.	6	6	1	1	1	1	1	1	...
	Talukdar	Talukdar	Do.	3	3	1	1	1	1	1	1	...
	Talukdar	Talukdar	Do.	5	5	1	1	1	1	1	1	...
Malabar.	Talukdar	Talukdar	Sub-Magistrate	171	74	1	1	1	72	12	108	...
	Talukdar	Talukdar	Do.	10	10	1	1	1	2	10	10	...
	Talukdar	Talukdar	Do.	15	15	1	1	1	2	10	10	...
	Talukdar	Talukdar	Do.	11	11	1	1	1	2	10	10	...
	Talukdar	Talukdar	Do.	8	8	1	1	1	2	10	10	...
	Talukdar	Talukdar	Do.	2	2	1	1	1	2	10	10	...
	Talukdar	Talukdar	Do.	8	8	1	1	1	2	10	10	...
	Talukdar	Talukdar	Do.	25	25	1	1	1	2	10	10	...
	Talukdar	Talukdar	Do.	4	4	1	1	1	2	10	10	...
	Talukdar	Talukdar	Do.	3	3	1	1	1	2	10	10	...
Malabar.	Talukdar	Talukdar	Sub-Magistrate	57	10	4	4	4	7	10	10	...
	Talukdar	Talukdar	Do.	5	5	1	1	1	2	10	10	...
	Talukdar	Talukdar	Do.	15	15	1	1	1	2	10	10	...
	Talukdar	Talukdar	Do.	14	14	1	1	1	2	10	10	...
	Talukdar	Talukdar	Do.	6	6	1	1	1	2	10	10	...
	Talukdar	Talukdar	Do.	4	4	1	1	1	2	10	10	...
	Talukdar	Talukdar	Do.	5	5	1	1	1	2	10	10	...
	Talukdar	Talukdar	Do.	3	3	1	1	1	2	10	10	...
	Talukdar	Talukdar	Do.	3	3	1	1	1	2	10	10	...
	Talukdar	Talukdar	Do.	3	3	1	1	1	2	10	10	...

the official, not for the calendar year.

This is not a Subsidiary Jail, but a Police Station in which prisoners under trial only are kept. All sentenced prisoners are sent to 1st Class Sub-Magistrate's Jail.

No. I.—SUBSIDIARY JAILS.—(Continued.)

Statement showing the Number of Prisoners confined in the under-mentioned Subsidiary Jails of the several Districts of the Madras Presidency during the year ending 31st December 1870.

Districts.	Talooks.	Subsidiary Jails.	Residence of what Officer or Officers.	Number the Jail will hold.		Number remaining in Jail 31st Dec. 1869.		Number remaining in Jail 31st Dec. 1870.		Average Daily Number during the year.		Greatest Number at any one time.		Remarks.
				M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
Madras.	Wynaad	Vythery ... Gudalur ...	Sub-Magistrate, 1st Class. Do.	8	8	...	...	...	...	6.87	37	18	8	
			Total ...	4	2	...	...	...	...	1.77	...	7	...	
				241	116	22	1	41	2	80.66	464	...	...	
South Canara.	Mangalore	Mangalore	Dist. Magistrate, two Asst. Magistrates, two Deputy Magtes, Talook Mag. and Town & Shetr, Sub-Mags	26	11	10	2	4	...	6.57	43	31	4	
	Udipi	Buntwal ... Udipi	Sub-Magistrate ... Talook Magistrate and Sheristadar and Sub-Magistrate.	21	8	3	1	...	...	2.39	10	14	22	
				12	6	7	3	21	1	3.27	16	21	5	
	Kandapur	Karkal ... Kundapur	Sub-Magistrate ... Head Assistant and Talook Magistrate and Sheristadar.	8	4	2	...	4	2	2.27	25	10	1	
				18	4	...	...	...	...	1.67	25	12	2	
	Kasargode	Kasargode	Magistrates and Sheristadar, Sub-Magistrate and Talook Magistrate and Sheristadar, Sub-Magte.	22	6	...	...	1	...	8.75	61	35	1	
Uppinangadi		Heading ... Uppinangadi	Sub-Magistrate ... Talook Magte. and Sheristadar, Sub-Magistrate.	14	6	14	...	3	...	5.10	41	19	1	
				21	8	2	...	1	...	2.15	21	7	2	
		Beltangadi	Sub-Magistrate ...	16	7	2	...	...	...	1.16	...	16	...	
		Total ...		152	60	49	6	31	3	23.24	1,21	...	...	

Districts.	Talooks.	Subsidiary Jails.	Residence of what Officer or Officers.	Number the Jail will hold.		Number remaining in Jail 31st Dec. 1869.		Number remaining in Jail 31st Dec. 1870.		Average Daily Number during the year.		Greatest Number at any one time.		Remarks.
				M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
Coimbatore.	Coimbatore	Coimbatore	Head Asst. and 1st and 2nd Class Sub-Magistrates.	89	7	11	...	13	...	16	1	40	3	
	Metropoliem	Metropoliem	Sub-Magistrate, 2nd Class.	15	7	...	...	...	...	2	...	7	1	
	Pulladom	Pulladom	1st Class Sub-Magistrate.	3	...	1	...	...	...	3	...	16	...	
	Avenashy	Avenashy	do.	10	7	...	...	...	...	3	...	16	...	
	Pullachy	Pullachy	do.	12	6	5	...	...	...	4	...	26	...	
	Anamallay	Anamallay	do.	2	1	...	...	...	...	2	...	5	...	
	Perundoray	Perundoray	do.	5	5	6	...	14	...	6	...	14	...	
	Bhowany	Bhowany	do.	8	8	4	...	10	...	6	...	15	...	
	Colligal	Colligal	do.	4	4	6	...	2	...	4	...	11	...	
	Sattiamungalum.	Sattiamungalum.	Deputy and 2nd Class Sub-Magistrates.	4	4	4	...	4	...	3	...	24	...	
	Talavady	Talavady	2nd Class Sub-Magistrate.	8	4	...	...	...	...	6	...	8	...	
	Caroor	Caroor	do.	8	4	17	...	4	...	10	...	32	...	
	Aravacoerchy	Aravacoerchy	do.	3	...	1	...	...	...	2	...	13	...	
	Dharapoorum	Dharapoorum	do.	12	5	2	...	1	...	4	...	15	...	
	Kongliem	Kongliem	Joint Magistrate and 1st Class Sub-Magistrate.	1	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	7	...	
	Oodamulpetta	Oodamulpetta	1st Class Sub-Magistrate.	3	...	2	...	13	...	4	...	22	...	
			Total ...	166	60	159	1	78	1	32	10	...	...	
	Ootacamund	Ootacamund	District Magistrate and Joint Magistrate.	24	10	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
		Total ...		24	10	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
		Grand Total ...		3,146	1,435	937	66	273	56	1,155.88	213.91	...	...	

No. II.—SUBSIDIARY JAILS.

Statement showing Sickness and Mortality in the under-mentioned Subsidiary Jails of the Madras Presidency during the year ending 31st December 1870.

31st December 1970.

790191

Childbirth.

⁴ Attempt to commit suicide.

No. II.—SUBSIDIARY JAILS.—(Continued.)

Statement showing Sickness and Mortality in the under-mentioned Subsidiary Jails of the Madras Presidency during the year ending 31st December 1870.—(Continued.)

Subsidiary Jails.	Average Daily Number of Prisoners during the year.		Number Sick on 31st December 1870.		CHOLERA.		SMALL-POX.		FEVERS.		DIARRHEA.		DYSENTERY.		DROPSY.		OTHER DISEASES.		Total Admissions.		Total Deaths.		Number Sick on 31st December 1870.		Average Daily Sick during the year.	
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
VIZAGAPATAM.—(Ct.)																										
Yerrugudem	4	1																								
Potavaram	2	1																								
Peddapore	1	1																								
Prathipal	2	1																								
Viravaram	2	1																								
Ellore	4	3																								
Chinnalapudi	4	3																								
Chevanada	11	9																								
Coringa	3	1																								
Pittapore	1	1																								
Tuttl	2	1																								
Total	65	53	2	17																						
KISTNA.																										
Repalli	8	5																								
Tinatl	2	17																								
Robertsonpetta	2	29																								
Langulucet	8	98																								
Avinikonda	2	37																								
Dunder Fort	1	27																								

Godivada	2	28																								
Kaikkura	2	98																								
Guntur	3	17																								
Mangalagiri	2	75																								
Dapota	2	14																								
Yennur	2	22																								
Kesur	2	22																								
Sevada	4	80																								
Nandigama	9	1																								
Jaggayyapett.	1	77																								
Gannavaram	1	78																								
Tiruv.	1	109																								
Narasarowpott	8	26																								
Vinikonda	2	82																								
Dachapalli	2	66																								
Tammurukota	1	19																								
Total	72	35	30	68																						
NELLORE.																										
Nellore	4	1																								
Allur	2	3																								
Gudur	1	1																								
Siharikota	1	1																								
Repur	2	2																								
Venkatagiri	4	1																								
Suhripett	3	1																								
Suhripett	1	1																								
Devayyapalli	3	3																								
Udayagerry	3	1																								
Kavali	1	1																								
Mogallur	1	2																								
Ongole	2	2																								
Adilanki	1	1																								
Kandukur	3	1																								
Podili	1	1																								
Darsi	1	1																								
Total	37	3																								

Statement showing Salaries and Honoraria in the under-mentioned Subsidiary Courts of the Madras Presidency during the year ending 31st December 1870.

[illegible][illegible]

No. II.—SUBSIDIARY JAILS.—(Continued.)

Statement showing Sickness and Mortality in the under-mentioned Secondary Jails of the Madras Presidency during the year ending 31st December 1876.

SUBSIDIARY JAILS.	Average Daily Number of In-mates during the year.		Number Sick on 31st December 1876.		CHOLERA.		SMALL-POX.		FEVERS.		DIARRHÆA & DYSENTERY.		DROPSY.		OTHER DISEASES.		Total Admissions.		Total Deaths.		Number Sick on 31st December 1876.		Average Daily Sick during the year.	
	M	F	M	F	Admitted.	Died.	Admitted.	Died.	Admitted.	Died.	Admitted.	Died.	Admitted.	Died.	Admitted.	Died.	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F
TINNEVELLY.																								
Tinnevely ..	4.51	1.65	3	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	11	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Kokkarakulam ..	7	55	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	3	3	1	1	1	1	1	1
Nagapattinam ..	5.50	25	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Babalpuram ..	4.75	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Ambasamudram ..	6	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Siermadevi ..	5	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Tenkasi ..	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Onipidaram ..	5.25	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Villatikulam ..	1.12	25	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Talcoora ..	6.12	30	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Kyvar ..	2.78	10	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Kulesgarapattam ..	1.25	0.6	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Tenkare ..	5.31	2.25	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Srivilliputhur ..	5	2.50	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Watuva ..	10	...	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1

Satur ..	3.12	12	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Sridipatti ..	0.06	35	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	
Sankarantharkovil ..	4.53	...	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	
Total ..	72.00	12.08	4	4	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
MALABAR.																								
Taliparamba ..	2.61	02	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	
Chakkal ..	3.32	02	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	
Canunore ..	2.28	12	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	
Chavasseri ..	...	...	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	
Kadur ..	2	05	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	
Tellicherry ..	1.48	...	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	
Badagara ..	5.25	...	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	
Chavadi ..	2	25	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	
Cherayur ..	2	...	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	
Calicut ..	8	51	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	
Tirunangadi ..	4.12	...	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	
Manjeri ..	53	63	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	
Angadipooram ..	5	1.16	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	
Cherupuzha ..	7.40	37	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	
Palghat ..	50	...	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	
Alur ..	8.57	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	
Beltrivodungadi ..	8	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	
Iduvank ..	10	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	
Chakkant ..	78	92	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	
Oodan ..	02	...	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	
Angadipuzha ..	30	...	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	
Thangascheri ..	4.75	12	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	
Yakkanday ..	5.57	57	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	
Vyazhy ..	1.77	...	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	
Goodalore ..	...	...	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	
Total ..	89.05	4.61	47	47	7	7	13	13	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	69	69	2	2	2	2	2	2

No. II.—SUBSIDIARY JAILS.—(Continued.)
Statement showing Sickness and Mortality in the under-mentioned Subsidiary Jails of the Madras Presidency during the year ending 31st December 1870.

SUBSIDIARY JAILS.	Average Daily Number of Prisoners during the year.		Number Sick on 31st December 1869.		CHOLERA.		SMALL-POX.		FEVERS.		DIARRHÆA.		DYSENTERY.		DROPSY.		OTHER DISEASES.		Total Admissions.		Total Deaths.		Number Sick on 31st December 1870.		Average Daily Sick during the year.		
	M	F	M	F	Admitted.		Died.		Admitted.		Died.		Admitted.		Died.		Admitted.		Died.		M	F	M	F	M	F	
					M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F							
SOUTH CANARA.																											
Mangalore ..	657	43																									
Bantwal ..	230	10																									
Edpi ..	527	16																									
Karakal *	227	05																									
Kandapur ..	137	24																									
Kanigode ..	275	01																									
Hosur ..	516	01																									
Chinnangudi ..	245	21																									
Botargudi ..	146	..																									
Total ..	3824	121																									
COMBARKONE.																											
Combarakere ..	16	1																									
Metepollen ..	..	..																									
Polladian ..	..	..																									
Avastiy ..	..	..																									
Pallaky ..	4	1																									

...	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
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* One suicide; jail not specified; particulars not yet furnished.

No. III.—SUBSIDIARY JAILS.

Statement showing the Condition of the Subsidiary Jail Buildings of the several Districts of the Madras Presidency on the 31st December 1870.

Districts.	Talooks.	Subsidiary Jails.	In good repair.	In fair repair.	In bad repair.	Remarks.
Gujarat.	Chitavole ...	Chitavole ...	1	...	...	No Subsidiary Jail. Prisoners are kept in the lock-up, where there are two rooms. This lock-up is called the Subsidiary Jail. It leaks.
	Narasapur ...	Narasapur ...	1	...	...	
	Tockelly ...	Tockelly ...	...	...	1	
	Ternapora ...	Itchapora ...	...	1	...	One of the windows of the male lock-up is in bad repair. The female lock-up has a door, and much trouble is experienced, and there is no other place where they can be imprisoned.
		Berhampore Town ...	...	...	...	
		Poorooshetipore ...	...	1	...	
		Chatterpore ...	...	1	...	
	Ternutra ...	Somerpatta ...	...	1	...	The Subsidiary Jail was being completed, prisoners under trial are kept in the lock-up, and when convicted are imprisoned in the Hill Jail.
		Purakimedy ...	...	1	...	
		Asha ...	...	1	...	
Vizagapatam.	Gumsar ...	Russelcondah ...	...	...	...	The lock-up is considered the Subsidiary Jail.
		Surada ...	1	...	...	
	Total ...		7	4	1	
	Vizagapatam ...	Vizagapatam ...	1	...	...	A rented house.
	Bimlipatam ...	Bimlipatam ...	1	...	...	
	Cheepapilly ...	Cheepapilly ...	1	...	...	Jail not completed.
	Srangarupucotta ...	Srangarupucotta ...	...	...	1	
	Colcondah ...	Narsipatam ...	...	...	...	No jail here.
	Survasidthy ...	Yelamanchilli ...	...	...	...	
	Ankapilly ...	Ankapilly ...	1	...	...	A new jail sanctioned, but not yet constructed.
Godavery.	Vinavilli ...	Chodavaram ...	...	...	...	
	Vizianagaram ...	Vizianagaram ...	1	...	...	A new jail sanctioned, but not commenced.
	Gazapatnam ...	Gazapatnam ...	...	...	1	
	Bobbily ...	Bobbily ...	1	...	...	A new jail sanctioned, but not commenced.
	Salur ...	Salur ...	1	...	...	
	Parvatipur ...	Parvatipur ...	1	...	...	A new jail sanctioned, but not commenced.
	Palcondah ...	Palcondah ...	1	...	...	
	Ganapur ...	Ganapur ...	1	...	...	A new jail sanctioned, but not commenced.
	Royagadda ...	Royagadda ...	...	...	...	
	Mahadaviputti ...	Koraputti ...	1	...	...	New jail sanctioned.
Godavery.	Joypore (now Kotapad.) ...	Kotapad ...	...	...	...	
	Navarangapore ...	Navarangapore ...	1	...	...	This is a rented building, and is used as a Police Station-house and a Subsidiary Jail.
	Nandapur ...	Nandapur ...	1	...	...	
	Total ...		13	...	2	
	Ramachendrapur ...	Ramachendrapur ...	1	...	...	This is a rented building, and is used as a Police Station-house and a Subsidiary Jail.
		Alamur ...	...	1	...	
		Narsapur ...	...	1	...	
	Narsapur ...	Sivakodu ...	...	1	...	Police lock-up and the Sub-Magistrate's Cutcherry are in the same building. Remanded prisoners are kept in a room attached thereto.

No. III.—SUBSIDIARY JAILS.—(Continued.)

Statement showing the Condition of the Subsidiary Jail Buildings of the several Districts of the Madras Presidency on the 31st December 1870.

Districts.	Talooks.	Subsidiary Jails.	In good repair.	In fair repair.	In bad repair.	Remarks.
Godavery.—(Continued.)	Amalapur ...	Amalapur ...	1	...	...	Requires white-washing. The two rooms attached to the Sub-Magistrate's Office being in bad repair, the prisoners on remand and sentenced are kept under orders of the Acting Head Assistant Magistrate in the two rooms of the Police lock-up in good repair.
		Kotapetta ...	...	1	...	
		Tanuku ...	...	...	1	
	Tanuku ...	Pentapadu ...	...	1	...	This is a thatched building with mud walls.
		Rajahmundry ...	...	...	...	There is no Subsidiary Jail here, as all sentenced prisoners as well as those on remand are sent to the Zillah Jail at this station.
	Rajahmundry ...	Kottapalli ...	...	1	...	The cells being leaky, repairs are being made by the Public Works Department.
		Yernagudem ...	...	1	...	The cells are leaky. The walls of the female cell require repairs.
	Peddapur ...	Polavaram ...	1	...	...	Prisoners on remand are kept in the Police lock-up, which is in fair repair.
		Peddapur ...	...	1	...	
	Peddapur ...	Prattipad ...	...	1	...	The roof of the building is a little leaky.
Kistna.	Bhimavaram ...	Viravasaram ...	...	...	...	No Subsidiary Jail here. Prisoners sentenced to imprisonment for a period not exceeding one month are sent to the Subsidiary Jail at Narsapur, and those on remand as well as those sentenced for a few days are kept in the Police lock-up at Viravasaram, which is in a tolerably fair repair.
	Ellore ...	Ellore ...	...	1	...	The new Subsidiary Jail building has lately been occupied.
		Chintalapudi ...	...	1	...	
	Cocanada ...	Cocanada ...	1	...	...	Requires white-washing.
		Coringa ...	...	1	...	
	Pittapur ...	Pittapur ...	...	1	...	Requires white-washing.
	Tuni ...	Tuni ...	...	1	...	
	Total ...		5	13	1	
	Repalli ...	Repalli ...	1	...	...	Requires white-washing.
		Tinalli ...	...	1	...	
	Bander ...	Robertsonspettah ...	1	...	...	Requires white-washing.
		Inuguduru ...	1	...	...	
	Avinigadda ...	Avinigadda ...	1	...	...	Requires white-washing.
	Bunder Fort ...	Bunder Fort ...	1	...	...	
	Gadiwada ...	Gadiwada ...	...	...	1	Requires white-washing.
	Kaikaluru ...	Kaikaluru ...	1	...	...	
	Guntoor ...	Guntoor ...	...	...	1	Requires white-washing.
	Mangalagiri ...	Mangalagiri ...	1	...	...	
	Bapudla ...	Bapudla ...	...	1	...	Requires white-washing.
	Ponnur ...	Ponnur ...	1	...	...	

No. III.—SUBSIDIARY JAILS.—(Continued.)

Statement showing the Condition of the Subsidiary Jail Buildings of the several Districts of the Madras Presidency on the 31st December 1870.

Districts.	Talooks.	Subsidiary Jails.	In good re- pair.	In fair re- pair.	In bad re- pair.	Remarks.
Kistna.—(Continued.)	Sattanapalli ...	Krosur ...	1	...	...	
	Bezwa ...	Bezwa ...	...	1	...	
	Nandigama ...	Nandigama ...	1	...	...	
	Jaggayapett ...	Jaggayapett ...	...	1	...	
	Nuzivid ...	Gunnaravaram ...	1	...	...	
	Yissenurapett ...	Tiruvur ...	1	...	...	
	Narasarowpet ...	Narasarowpet ...	1	...	...	
	Vinakonda ...	Vinakonda ...	...	1	...	
	Palnad ...	Dachapalli ...	...	1	...	
	Tammurukota ...	Tammurukota ...	...	1	...	
	Total ...		13	7	3	
Nellore.	Nellore ...	Nellore ...	1	...	...	
	Ahar ...	Ahar ...	1	...	...	
	Gudur ...	Gudur ...	1	...	...	
	Sriharikota ...	Sriharikota ...	...	1	...	
	Rapur ...	Rapur ...	1	...	...	
	Venkatagherri ...	Venkatagherri ...	1	...	...	
	Salurpet ...	Salurpet ...	1	...	...	
	Naidupett ...	Naidupett ...	1	...	...	
	Atmakur ...	Devarayapalli ...	1	...	...	
	Udayagiri ...	Udayagiri ...	1	...	...	
	Kavali ...	Kavali ...	...	1	...	
	Kanigiri ...	Mogallur ...	...	...	1	The roofs are leaky.
	Qngole ...	Qngole ...	1	...	...	
Kurnool.	Kandukur ...	Kandukur ...	1	...	...	
	Podili ...	Podili ...	1	...	...	Has been repaired of late.
	Darsi ...	Darsi ...	...	1	...	
	Total ...		12	4	1	
	Ramalkota ...	Ramalkota ...	...	1	...	Leaky during the monsoon, otherwise in good order.
	Nandikotkur ...	Nandikotkur ...	1	...	...	
	Patthkonda ...	Patthkonda ...	...	1	...	Leaky during rainy weather. Floor is out of repair. A window of the female ward requires repair.
	Peapally ...	Peapally ...	1	...	...	
	Koilkuntla ...	Koilkuntla ...	1	...	...	The jail is in good order.
	Owk ...	Owk ...	...	1	...	
	Nundial ...	Nundial ...	1	...	...	
	Kalva ...	Kalva ...	1	...	...	This is the Police Station, and there is only one ward.
	Sirwell ...	Chagalmarry ...	1	...	...	
Bellary.	Cambam ...	Cambam ...	1	...	...	
	Markapur ...	Markapur ...	1	...	...	There are two different rooms, one for males, and the other for females.
	Total ...		9	4	...	
	Bellary ...	Bellary ...	1	...	...	
	Hospett ...	Hospett ...	1	...	...	
	Raidroog ...	Raidroog ...	1	...	...	
	Ghoaty ...	Ghoaty ...	1	...	...	
	Tadpatry ...	Tadpatry ...	1	...	...	
	Adoni ...	Adoni ...	...	1	...	
	Alloor ...	Alloor ...	1	...	...	The Sub-Magistrate recommends repairs to be made.
	Anantapero ...	Anantapero ...	...	1	...	

No. III.—SUBSIDIARY JAILS.—(Continued.)

Statement showing the Condition of the Subsidiary Jail Buildings of the several Districts of the Madras Presidency on the 31st December 1870.

Districts.	Talooks.	Subsidiary Jails.	In good re- pair.	In fair re- pair.	In bad re- pair.	Remarks.
Bellary.—(Contd.)	Dhurmavaram ...	Dhurmavaram ...	...	1	...	No ventilation.
	Pennacondah ...	Pennacondah ...	...	1	...	A beam in one ward has cracked. Sub-Magistrate has intimated this to Dept. Public Works.
	Hindupoor ...	Hindupoor ...	1	...	...	
	Madaksora ...	Madaksora ...	...	1	...	
	Kudlighi ...	Kudlighi ...	1	...	...	
	Hoovenhadgaly ...	Hoovenhadgaly ...	...	1	...	Now under repair by Dept. Public Works.
	Cumpley ...	Cumpley ...	1	...	...	
	Ramandroog ...	Ramandroog ...	1	...	...	
	Bookapatam ...	Bookapatam ...	...	1	...	
	Total ...		10	7	...	
Cuddapah.	Badwail ...	Badwail ...	1	...	...	
	Prodatoor ...	Prodatoor ...	1	...	...	
	Sidhout ...	Sidhout ...	1	...	...	
	Pullampett ...	Pullampett ...	1	...	...	
	Cuddapah ...	Cuddapah ...	1	...	...	
	Jamalamadugu ...	Jamalamadugu ...	1	...	...	
	Pulivendala ...	Pulivendala ...	1	...	...	
	Koyachoty ...	Koyachoty ...	1	...	...	
	Kadiri ...	Kadiri ...	1	...	...	The jail is in the Taluk Cutcherry.
	Voilpand ...	Voilpand ...	...	1	...	This is a temporary mud building erected pending the construction of the new Cutcherry. The building cannot be expected to last very long, and if the new Cutcherry is not to be built, it will be more economical to build a substantial Sub-Jail at once.
Madanapalli.	Madanapalli ...	Madanapalli ...	1	...	...	The jail is in the Taluk Cutcherry.
	Total ...		10	1	...	
North Arcot.	Chittoor ...	Chittoor ...	...	1	...	
	Chendragherri ...	Chendragherri ...	1	...	...	
	Palmanair ...	Palmanair ...	...	1	...	
	Gudiatam ...	Gudiatam ...	...	1	...	
	Wallajah ...	Wallajah ...	...	1	...	
	Arcoot ...	Arcoot ...	...	1	...	
	Vellore ...	Vellore ...	...	1	...	
	Polur ...	Polur ...	...	...	...	
	Wandewash ...	Wandewash ...	1	...	...	
	Kangundi ...	Kuppam ...	...	1	...	
	Venkatagherycota ...	Venkatagherycota ...	...	1	...	
	Punganoor ...	Punganoor ...	...	1	...	
	Arnee ...	Arnee ...	...	1	...	
Salem.	Calastri ...	Calastri ...	...	1	...	
	Maderpank ...	Maderpank ...	1	...	...	
	Tripaty ...	Tripaty ...	...	1	...	
	Tirtani ...	Tirtani ...	...	1	...	
	Narayanavanam ...	Narayanavanam ...	1	...	...	
	Total ...		4	13	...	
	Salem ...	Salem Town ...	1	...	...	
	Ahtoor ...	Ahtoor ...	1	...	...	
	Oosoor ...	Oosoor ...	1	...	...	
	Darampury ...	Darampury ...	1	...	...	

No. III.—SUBSIDIARY JAILS.—(Continued.)

Statement showing the Condition of the Subsidiary Jail Buildings of the several Districts of the Madras Presidency on the 31st December 1870.

Districts.	Talooks.	Subsidiary Jails.	In good repair.	In fair repair.	In bad repair.	Remarks.
Salem.—(Continued.)	Kistnagherry ...	Kistnagherry ...	1	...	...	An estimate for the needed repairs has been made, and the work is being done.
	Ondoor ...	Denkenicottah ...	1	...	...	
	Darampary ...	Pennagarum ...	1	...	...	
	Tripatore ...	Tripatore ...	1	...	...	
	...	Vaniambady ...	1	...	...	
	...	Uttenglerri ...	1	...	...	
	...	Karoor ...	1	...	...	
	...	Namkul ...	1	...	...	
	...	Tricheengode ...	1	...	...	
	...	Paramatty ...	1	...	...	
Chingleput.	...	Sunkerrydroog ...	1	...	...	The cook-room requires white-washing and a chimney. Requires immediate white-washing on sanitary grounds.
	Total ...		12	3	...	
	Madurantakam ...	Madurantakam ...	1	...	...	
	...	Ottaramaroor ...	1	...	...	
	Chingleput ...	Chingleput ...	1	...	...	
	...	Tereoporoer ...	1	...	...	
	Conjeveram ...	Conjeveram ...	1	...	...	
	...	Streepormatore ...	1	...	...	
	...	Saint Thomas' Mount.	1	...	...	
	Sydepot ...	Homes' Garden ...	1	...	...	
South Arcot.	...	Poonmallee ...	1	...	...	Requires white-washing and slight repair. In rainy seasons water enters the room through the ventilation.
	...	Trivellere ...	1	...	...	
	...	Sathavadoo ...	1	...	...	
	Ponnery ...	Ponnery ...	1	...	...	
	Total ...		12	...	...	
	...	Cuddalore ...	...	...	1	
	...	Trivady ...	...	1	...	
	...	Virdachellum ...	...	1	...	
	...	Thillogooly ...	...	1	...	
	...	Chellambur ...	...	1	...	
South Arcot.	...	Manuargudi ...	...	1	...	The jail building is incomplete.
	...	Pannaugiti ...	...	1	...	
	...	Porto Novo ...	...	1	...	
	...	Kullacoorchy ...	...	1	...	
	...	Tindivanam ...	...	1	...	
	...	Merkanam ...	...	1	...	
	...	Ginjoe ...	...	...	1	
	...	...	...	...	...	
	...	...	...	...	...	
	...	...	...	...	...	

No. III.—SUBSIDIARY JAILS.—(Continued.)

Statement showing the Condition of the Subsidiary Jail Buildings of the several Districts of the Madras Presidency on the 31st December 1870.

Districts.	Talooks.	Subsidiary Jails.	In good repair.	In fair repair.	In bad repair.	Remarks.
South Arcot.—(Continued.)	Villapuram ...	Villapuram ...	...	...	1	This jail, which is also a new one, requires repairs, and it is expected that the repairs will shortly be done.
	...	Vanoor ...	1	...	...	
	...	Trinamallay ...	...	1	...	
	...	Chengam ...	1	...	...	
	...	Trikkalore ...	...	1	...	
	...	Elavanasoro ...	...	1	...	
	...	Trikkalore ...	...	...	...	
	Total ...		5	10	3	
	Tanjore ...	Tanjore ...	...	1	...	
	...	Combacoanum ...	1	...	...	
Tanjore.	...	Mayaveram ...	1	...	...	There is not enough ventilation. The new Sub-Jail, which was commenced last year, has not been proceeded with, and inconvenience will have to be felt till it is ready.
	...	Shealli ...	...	1	...	
	...	Negapatam ...	1	...	...	
	...	Trivellere ...	1	...	...	
	...	Nannilam ...	1	...	...	
	...	Puttucottah ...	1	...	...	
	...	Mannargudi ...	...	1	...	
	...	Trirapandi ...	...	1	...	
	Total ...		6	4	...	
	Trichinopoly ...	Trichinopoly ...	...	1	...	
Trichinopoly.	...	Museri ...	...	1	...	This Sub-Jail is leaky, and, although it is comparatively a new building, it is often in need of repairs as the old one; probably the work is of bad quality. The Sub-J. of Alapuderry, Elavanasoro, of the Magistrate's sanction for transferring the office and the Jail to Chanderpett is under consideration before Government.
	...	Kulatalai ...	...	1	...	
	...	Manaparai ...	1	...	...	
	...	Perambalur ...	1	...	...	
	...	Wodiarpolliem ...	1	...	...	
	...	Jayondra Sho-lapuram.	1	...	...	
	Total ...		4	2	...	
	...	Madura ...	1	...	...	
	...	Tirumungalam ...	1	...	...	
	...	Periacolum ...	...	...	1	
Madura.	...	Chinnamanoor ...	1	...	...	The D. P. W. has been applied to on the subject.
	...	Ondigul ...	1	...	...	
	...	Nelacotta ...	...	1	...	
	...	Palni ...	...	1	...	
	...	Melur ...	1	...	...	
	...	Shervaganguli ...	1	...	...	
	...	Tirupattur ...	1	...	...	
	...	...	...	...	...	
	...	...	...	...	...	
	...	...	...	...	...	

No. III.—SUBSIDIARY JAILS.—(Continued.)

Statement showing the Condition of the Subsidiary Jail Buildings of the several Districts of the Madras Presidency on the 31st December 1876

Districts.	Talooks.	Subsidiary Jails.	In good repair.	In fair repair.	In bad repair.	Remarks.
Madura. (Continued.)	Theroochandy	Theroochandy	1	...	...	Prisoners are confined in the two wards in the Police station house.
	Theroovadanai	Theroovadanai	...	1	1	The Supp. Engineer was addressed on the subject.
	Paunibon	Paunibon	...	...	1	Repairs are being executed.
	Total		7	3	4	
Tinnevely.	Tinnevely	Tinnevely	1	...	...	
	Kokkadulana	Kokkadulana	1	...	...	
	Nanguneri	Nanguneri	...	1	...	
	Madajuram	Madajuram	1	...	...	
	Ambasamudram	Ambasamudram	...	1	...	
	Shornuderi	Shornuderi	1	...	...	
	Tunkasi	Tunkasi	1	...	...	
	Ottapidaram	Ottapidaram	1	...	...	
	Villatikuram	Villatikuram	...	1	...	
	Taticorin	Taticorin	1	...	...	Fivestoreys, which are in repair, will be put in order shortly.
	Kytar	Kytar	1	...	...	
	Kulasegarapattam	Kulasegarapattam	1	...	...	
Tondiar.	Tondiar	Tondiar	1	...	...	
	Erivellipattur	Erivellipattur	1	...	...	
	Watrasa	Watrasa	1	...	...	
	Sattur	Sattur	1	...	...	
	Virdapattur	Virdapattur	1	...	...	
	Sunkaramankottu	Sunkaramankottu	1	...	...	
	Total		14	4	...	
Madurai.	Palparemba	Palparemba	1	...	...	
	Cherakal	Cherakal	1	...	...	
	Channanore	Channanore	...	1	...	This is not a Subsidiary Jail. Police station, in which prisoners under trial only kept. All other prisoners are sent to Channanore Sub-Magistrate's Jail.
	Kadur	Kadur	...	1	...	
	Tallicherry	Tallicherry	...	1	...	
	Badagara	Badagara	1	...	...	
	Qutubdi	Qutubdi	1	...	...	
	Chavayur	Chavayur	1	...	...	
	Calicut	Calicut	...	1	...	
	Thiruvargudi	Thiruvargudi	1	...	...	
	Manjeri	Manjeri	1	...	...	
	Angadiyuram	Angadiyuram	...	1	...	
Palghat.	Chirpalcheri	Chirpalcheri	...	1	...	
	Palghat	Palghat	1	...	...	
	Alatur	Alatur	...	1	...	
	Benat Foodiangadi	Benat Foodiangadi	1	...	...	
	Ponani	Ponani	1	...	...	
	Chavaphat	Chavaphat	1	...	...	
	Cochin	Cochin	1	...	...	
	Anjengo	Anjengo	1	...	...	
	Tangasheri	Tangasheri	...	1	...	
	Mannioddy	Mannioddy	...	1	...	
	Vyttery	Vyttery	1	...	...	
	Goodalore	Goodalore	1	...	...	
	Total		16	3	1	There is no Subsidiary Jail here. Part of the District Jail is used for the confinement of short-sentenced and under-trial prisoners.

No. III.—SUBSIDIARY JAILS.—(Continued.)

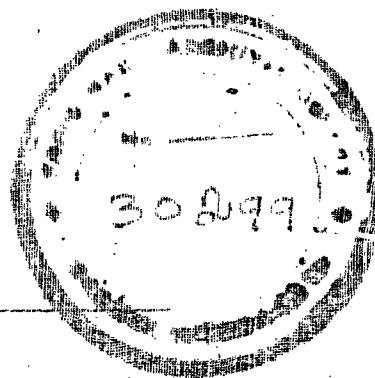
Statement showing the Condition of the Subsidiary Jail Buildings of the several Districts of the Madras Presidency on the 31st December 1876.

Districts.	Talooks.	Subsidiary Jails.	In good repair.	In fair repair.	In bad repair.	Remarks.
South Canara.	Mangalore	Mangalore	...	1	...	The new jail not having been completed, the prisoners were confined in two cells of the Talook Catcherry used as Subsidiary Jail. These cells being overcrowded, measures are being taken to transfer the prisoners to the new jail, which only wants a communicating door from the Treasury room to make it fit for use, and a well to be sunk for the use of prisoners.
	Bantwall	Bantwall	...	...	...	The new jail has not been finished, and consequently the prisoners are confined in the old cells in a portion of the Sub-Magistrate's Catcherry.
	Udipi	Udipi	...	1	...	The new jail has been completed and is in use. The roof is constructed of bamboo and is not very safe or strong; measures are being taken for building with planks the roof of the male ward in the jail.
	Udipi	Karkal	...	1	...	The new jail has been completed and handed over to the Magistrate, but the roof not being quite safe, the prisoners are confined in the Police station. Under orders from Govt. measures are being taken for ceiling with planks one male ward in the jail.
	Kundapur	Kundapur	1	...	...	The new cells have been completed; three of these are well built and secure, but two others require plank ceiling, for want of which some of the prisoners are being confined in the ward intended for females, when the latter is not occupied by prisoners of that sex.
	Kassergode	Kassergode	1	...	...	The new cells have not been completed, the work being stopped for want of funds.
	Kassergode	Hosang	1	...	...	The new jail has not been fully completed, only one of the cells having been finished and handed over to the Magistrate, and this has not been plastered.
	Uppenangadi	Uppenangadi	...	1	...	
	Uppenangadi	Beltangadi	...	...	...	New jail not completed, the work being in abeyance.
	Total		3	4	...	
Coimbatore.	Coimbatore	Coimbatore	...	1	...	The roof requires repair.
	Mettapollam	Mettapollam	1	...	...	
	Pulladam	Pulladam	1	...	...	
	Avenashy	Avenashy	1	...	...	
	Pullachy	Pullachy	1	...	...	
	Annamallay	Annamallay	1	...	...	
	Perindooray	Perindooray	1	...	...	
	Bhowany	Bhowany	1	...	...	
	Collegal	Collegal	1	...	...	
	Suttiamangalam	Suttiamangalam	...	1	...	
	Talavady	Talavady	1	...	...	
	Total		1	...	...	

No. III.—SUBSIDIARY JAILS.—(Continued.)

Statement showing the Condition of the Subsidiary Jail Buildings of the several Districts of the Madras Presidency on the 31st December 1870.

Districts.	Talooks.	Subsidiary Jails.	In good repair.			In bad repair.			Remarks.
			In good repair.	In fair repair.	In bad repair.	In good repair.	In fair repair.	In bad repair.	
Coimbatore (Ceded.)	Caroor ...	Caroor ...	...	...	1	...	...	...	
	Aravacoorchy ...	Aravacoorchy ...	...	...	1	...	...	...	
	Chirappooram ...	Chirappooram ...	1	...	...	...	...	...	
	Konghiam ...	Konghiam ...	1	...	...	...	...	...	
	Godanahpet ...	Godanahpet ...	1	...	...	...	...	...	
		Total ...	12	4	...	...	...	...	
Nallamerry Hills.	Gotacamund ...	Gotacamund ...	1	...	...	...	...	...	
		Grand Total ...	175	85	15	...	...	...	



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