

(49)

REPORT ON PUBLIC INSTRUCTION IN THE
MADRAS PRESIDENCY FOR THE YEAR
1936-37 AND FOR THE QUIN-
QUENNIAL 1931-32 TO 1936-37.

VOLUME II.

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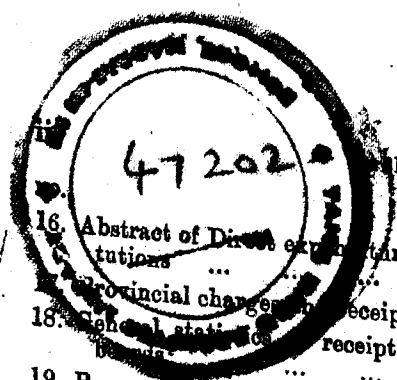


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to Wealth and (3) according to the Occupation of Parents or Guardians.

community.				Scholars according to wealth.			Scholars according to the occupation of parents or guardians.								
Buddhists.	Parsis.	Sikhs.	Others.	Richer classes.	Middle classes.	Poorer classes.	Officials.	Fetty officials.	Traders.	Landholders.	Artisans.	Coolies.	Mendicants.	Others.	
(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)	(19)	(20)	(21)	(22)	(23)	(24)	(25)	
...	7	...	16	641	7,409	3,050	3,615	1,935	1,133	3,447	124	104	23	768	
...	...	...	...	24	280	89	173	101	16	83	3	...	...	27	
...	2	...	...	85	489	47	357	56	58	74	1	...	...	75	
...	...	...	9	...	221	574	7	84	132	383	18	30	6	137	
...	...	...	2	...	6	4	1	2	...	6	...	...	...	1	
...	...	...	...	...	5	10	...	...	6	9	...	...	...	...	
24	1	2	3	249	1,567	408	830	75	177	595	10	...	2	565	
...	...	...	2	28	61	11	45	3	4	7	...	...	...	41	
...	...	...	...	2	58	15	42	...	1	9	1	...	...	22	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
23	22	5	415	6,247	106,221	63,441	30,294	33,192	30,115	53,264	6,250	12,353	1,219	8,222	
...	2	...	41	405	6,272	8,546	2,642	2,050	1,306	2,672	254	885	98	636	
...	5	7	35	1,407	13,785	6,338	6,276	5,757	3,579	2,031	709	1,804	350	2,524	
...	...	1	...	159	707	215	459	306	108	102	20	25	11	52	
111	13	11	2,854	5,482	159,123	1,797,987	45,275	108,575	204,007	503,05	231,922	808,103	17,595	43,169	
37	2	...	868	1,902	43,458	484,957	13,810	34,346	54,622	108,898	58,613	238,072	4,160	17,401	
49	47	63	1,223	2,562	51,040	283,156	25,536	37,843	54,726	56,271	47,360	100,380	897	13,965	
...	...	...	131	122	3,616	89,999	1,718	3,441	4,532	5,298	6,185	20,036	138	2,390	
...	32	8	1	299	1,176	1,210	801	653	145	89	328	10	110	649	
...	1	...	...	28	87	42	22	82	6	1	28	...	...	17	
...	25	1	9	500	1,297	1,165	1,123	576	179	67	72	8	347	595	
...	3	...	2	188	279	131	246	140	42	17	10	1	29	63	
...	2	...	...	22	419	381	210	181	46	19	159	...	40	217	
...	1	...	...	6	288	233	122	138	13	12	94	...	...	143	
...	21	1	...	58	701	688	537	188	38	36	84	...	471	143	
...	10	1	...	15	346	137	211	125	36	2	...	...	50	74	
...	...	1	...	7	528	271	153	332	8	18	194	12	26	123	
...	...	2	...	9	427	306	129	271	14	10	79	11	27	161	
...	...	...	...	...	97	69	52	68	1	4	17	...	...	24	
...	...	...	...	...	54	45	14	55	2	3	7	...	...	18	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
3	...	...	16	4	1,525	8,884	414	1,681	790	4,332	223	1,625	47	751	
...	...	...	...	...	4	23	7	13	...	2	...	5	...	...	
1	...	...	...	18	915	2,543	408	1,157	304	550	112	391	53	501	

particulars for these columns were not received from certain institutions.

to Wealth and (3) according to the Occupation of Parents or Guardians—cont.

[illegible]

(5)—Distribution of Scholars (1) according to Classes of the Community, (2) according

Classes of institutions.	Total of scholars.	Classification of scholars according to the classes of the							
		Europeans and Anglo-Indians.	Indian Christians.	Hindus.			Aberigines.	Criminal tribes.	Muhammadans.
				Brahmans.	Non-Brahman Caste Hindus.	Depressed classes (Adi-Pravasis, Adivandias and other kindred classes).			
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)
PRIVATE INSTITUTIONS—cont.									
Unrecognised—cont.									
Elementary schools teaching—cont.									
A vernacular only for girls.	Girls. 871	...	51	180	252	185	...	...	3
	Boys. 128	...	6	1	86	55	...	...	...
The Quran for boys ...	Boys. 5,499	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5,499
	Girls. 2,651	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2,651
The Quran for girls ...	Girls. 23	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	23
	Boys. ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Sanskrit for boys ...	Boys. 18	...	...	18	...	...	...	...	...
	Girls. 2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Other schools for boys.	Boys. 5,351	...	275	146	3,622	709	59	82	506
	Girls. 1,639	...	174	69	914	249	...	6	287
Other schools for girls.	Girls. 713	...	81	124	471	37	...	...	...
	Boys. 88	...	11	1	45	41	...	...	...
Total of private institutions.	Males 27,907	...	1,052	1,284	8,604	2,404	349	103	14,098
	Females 8,770	...	709	480	3,084	1,077	59	98	3,331
Total of public and private institutions.	Males 2,260,332	5,305	165,974	156,657	1,395,572	252,792	13,043	15,098	251,826
	Females 921,489	5,379	114,905	86,721	531,548	79,134	2,560	5,104	104,661
Grand total	1986-87 3,181,871	10,684	279,879	243,378	1,917,120	331,926	15,603	20,202	356,487
	1981-82 2,024,842	10,181	223,459	232,081	1,785,663	298,610	21,546	18,233	319,608

to Wealth and (3) according to the Occupation of Parents or Guardians—cont.

community.				Scholars according to wealth.			Scholars according to the occupation of parents or guardians.							
Buddhists.	Parsis.	Sikhs.	Others.	Richer classes.	Middle classes.	Poorer classes.	Officials.	Deputy officials.	Traders.	Landholders.	Artisans.	Coolies.	Mendicants.	Others.
(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)	(19)	(20)	(21)	(22)	(23)	(24)	(25)
...	...	...	...	12	74	585	1	32	25	112	49	408	...	48
...	...	...	...	...	...	128	...	1	4	21	2	100	...	...
...	...	...	...	10	745	4,744	...	219	2,558	448	325	1,945	...	4
...	...	...	...	18	272	2,366	...	54	722	270	344	1,259	...	2
...	...	...	...	...	...	23	...	...	...	...	1	22	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	12	6	10	2	...	...	...	4	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	2	...	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	2	17	317	5,017	71	143	556	1,365	705	2,360	85	66
...	...	...	...	15	101	1,543	19	39	152	305	275	869	11	29
...	...	...	...	78	100	535	26	42	173	152	134	173	...	13
...	...	...	...	...	...	28	...	...	6	14	1	77	...	...
...	...	...	23	592	2,625	24,690	163	728	5,585	1,302	2,265	12,823	509	542
...	...	...	4	195	861	7,711	83	279	1,323	1,466	1,059	4,284	121	164
190	94	30	3,801	14,269	298,330	1,952,608	86,943	154,875	249,460	581,472	248,762	858,374	20,108	60,486
108	108	67	2,196	7,268	120,903	793,313	51,618	83,277	116,475	172,798	108,538	316,078	6,883	36,822
29	202	97	5,997	21,537	414,233	2,745,926	138,561	237,952	864,935	754,271	357,300	1,304,452	29,991	67,308
117	132	21	6,333	24,996	458,051	2,441,560	119,217	205,741	837,759	777,617	315,991	1,087,151	23,577	57,555

SUPPLEMENTAL STATISTICS

(6)—Percentage of Male Scholars of the Different Sections of the Population at each Stage of Instruction to the Total Number of Scholars at the Respective Stages.

	Europeans and Anglo-Indians.	Indian Christians.	Scheduled classes (Adi-Dravidas, Adi-Andhras and other kindred classes).	Muhammadians.	Brahmans.	Non-Brahman Caste Hindus.	Others.
Arts colleges, Indians	0.8	9.9	5.8	48.2	33.6	1.5	0.2
Secondary schools. { Indians	0.2	9.2	6.9	29.1	51.0	3.2	0.4
Europeans	79.5	5.5	2.3	2.1	9.3	...	1.3
Elementary schools	...	7.1	11.1	4.1	64.6	12.1	0.7
European primary schools	86.1	4.2	2.3	0.7	6.7	...	...
Professional colleges and special schools	0.9	18.8	6.2	28.7	38.9	5.8	1.2

(7)—Number at each Stage of Instruction in Public Institutions out of every Thousand Male Scholars belonging to the Main Sections of the Population.

	Arts colleges for Indians.	Secondary schools for Indians.	High and Middle schools for Europeans.	Elementary schools for Indians.	Primary schools for Europeans.	Professional colleges and special schools.
Europeans and Anglo-Indians	17	71	682	25	147	48
Indian Christians	7	98	2	861	...	32
Muhammadians	3	51	...	988	...	8
Brahmans	87	334	1	574	...	54
Non-Brahman Caste Hindus.	3	64	...	925	...	8
Depressed classes (Adi-Dravidas, Adi-Andhras and other kindred classes)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Others	1	22	...	970	...	7
	2	44	4	929	...	21

SUPPLEMENTAL STATISTICS

(8)—Scholars according to the Languages studied.

Languages.	1931-32.				1936-37.			
	Public institutions.		Private institutions.		Public institutions.		Private institutions.	
	Boys.	Girls.	Boys.	Girls.	Boys.	Girls.	Boys.	Girls.
(i) European languages—								
English ...	402,071	88,268	534	42	479,050	126,238	533	482
French ...	491	845	...	...	831	905	...	...
Total ...	402,562	87,108	534	42	479,881	127,143	533	482
(ii) Classical languages—								
Latin ...	440	7	...	...	99	37	...	...
Greek ...	1	...	...	...	9	7	...	...
Arabic ...	55,888	29,839	15,948	31	107,704	56,045	13,124	3,021
Persian ...	368	...	44	...	378	7	58	...
Sanskrit ...	25,021	2,844	1,324	95	25,252	4,294	1,084	26
Total ...	81,706	32,190	17,816	126	133,442	60,390	14,216	3,047
(iii) Vernacular languages—								
Tamil ...	955,536	269,312	6,485	292	997,370	336,940	5,227	1,455
Telugu ...	707,055	146,162	11,625	931	769,839	316,720	7,390	3,601
Malayalam ...	253,412	135,298	276	...	291,149	175,420	1,097	782
Kanarese ...	95,950	32,760	839	91	97,779	39,619	688	172
Hindustani ...	62,271	35,604	692	20	65,239	38,488	1,136	448
Oriya ...	66,949	10,295	1,104	218	3,641	1,186	149	21
Tulu ...	608	57	...	...	87	...	...	...
Marathi ...	172	213	...	...	323	137	...	...
Konkani ...	3	88	...	...	138	120	...	...
Total ...	2,141,956	629,744	21,021	1,552	2,225,565	908,640	15,637	6,389

(9)—Number of Scholars unprotected from Smallpox.

Institutions.	1931-33.		1936-37.	
	Boys.	Girls.	Boys.	Girls.
Arts colleges, Indians	1	...	37	...
Oriental colleges	...	...	5	...
Secondary schools, Indians	127	21	18	2
Do. Europeans	5,526	2,035	2,302	1,249
Elementary schools, Indians	2	4	...	...
Primary schools, Europeans	1	...	12	17
Special schools, Indians	...	...	...	...
Total ...	5,657	2,080	2,374	1,269

(10)—Number of Aided and Unaided Institutions under Mission and Non-mission Agencies.

Classes of institutions.		Aided.				Unaided.			
		Mission.		Non-mission.		Mission.		Non-mission.	
		Schools.	Pupils.	Schools.	Pupils.	Schools.	Pupils.	Schools.	Pupils.
Arts colleges for	Men ...	11	4,893	15	4,097	...	...	1	145
	Women ...	4	410	...	...	...	...	...	...
Professional colleges for	Men ...	...	...	1	58	...	...	...	...
	Women ...	1	36	...	...	...	...	...	...
Oriental colleges for	Men ...	...	...	16	604	...	...	4	84
	Women ...	...	...	1	11	...	...	1	4
Secondary schools for	Boys ...	99	43,398	147	61,152	1	88	5	613
Indians for	Girls ...	48	13,454	2	745	4	413	2	69
Elementary schools for	Boys ...	6,578	331,118	16,083	1,002,894	142	5,165	522	21,915
Indians for	Girls ...	582	65,200	857	81,885	6	300	25	1,701
High schools for	Boys ...	8	1,805	5	1,037	...	...	...	...
Europeans for	Girls ...	15	2,911	5	599	...	...	...	...
Middle schools for	Boys ...	3	532	5	812	...	...	...	...
Europeans for	Girls ...	12	1,735	2	210	...	...	...	...
Primary schools for	Boys ...	6	742	7	706	...	...	...	...
Europeans for	Girls ...	2	187	3	78	...	...	...	...
Training schools for	Masters ...	18	1,917	...	...	1	38	2	108
Indians for	Mistresses ...	27	1,494	1	57	3	89	...	...
Training schools for Europeans for Mistresses ...	...	1	42	1	25	...	...	...	...
Other special schools for	Indians ...	63	3,633	100	6,252	...	...	290	7,717
	Europeans ...	1	23	1	14	...	...	...	...
Total ...		1836-37 ...		1831-32 ...		1836-37 ...		1831-32 ...	
		7,479		473,522		17,352		1,160,736	
		8,015		414,235		21,929		1,050,825	
		157		6,088		852		32,356	
		130		4,358		710		25,817	

(11)—Relative Extent of Education in Municipal and Non-Municipal Areas.

Classes of institutions.		Municipal areas.		Non-municipal areas.	
		Institutions.	Scholars.	Institutions.	Scholars.
Arts colleges for men (for Indians) ...	...	35	11,131	2	416
Do. for women (for Indians) ...	...	5	621	...	...
Oriental colleges (for Indians) ...	...	12	488	11	332
Professional colleges for men (for Indians) ...	...	9	2,118	1	837
Do. for women (for Indians) ...	...	2	75	...	...
Secondary schools for Indians for	Boys ...	207	106,705	314	78,527
	Girls ...	71	20,671	11	1,940
High schools for Europeans for	Boys ...	12	2,700	1	142
	Girls ...	18	3,237	2	278
Middle schools for Europeans for	Boys ...	6	1,048	2	296
	Girls ...	10	1,392	4	553
Elementary schools for Indians for	Boys ...	2,246	276,922	38,882	2,215,987
	Girls ...	867	112,647	4,000	297,848
Primary schools for Europeans for	Boys ...	8	1,125	5	323
	Girls ...	3	201	2	64
Training schools for Indians for	Masters ...	49	7,217	23	2,728
	Mistresses ...	57	3,052	8	424
Do. for Europeans for	Mistresses ...	2	67	...	...
Other special schools for Indians	...	280	13,434	108	4,988
Do. for Europeans	...	2	37	...	...
Recognized Sanskrit Schools for	Boys ...	12	470	79	4,118
	Girls ...	2	172	6	373
Unrecognized Private Schools for	Boys ...	105	2,739	871	32,805
	Girls ...	1	394	28	1,239
Total ...		1936-37 ...		1931-32 ...	
		3,961		568,663	
		4,273		521,153	
		44,360		2,613,208	
		50,852		2,408,729	

(12)—Comparative Statement showing the Total Expenditure on Education for the last Three Quinquennial Years.
(The amounts are expressed in lakhs.)

1936-37.														
(1)	1928-27.					1931-32.					1936-37.			
	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	Total.
	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.
Arts colleges ..	24.48	8.41	..	0.11	12.24	6.38	27.18	9.77	..	0.98	12.69	7.50	30.04	30.04
Professional colleges ..	10.83	9.42	..	..	2.69	0.37	12.48	9.71	..	..	3.75	1.54	15.00	15.00
Secondary schools ..	89.78	28.42	..	1.85	47.85	19.20	105.44	27.03	12.15	1.85	50.68	15.93	107.64	107.64
Elementary schools ..	170.51	128.27	45.10	17.93	6.72	38.71	234.73	130.82	43.40	19.99	6.40	35.15	235.76	235.76
Training schools ..	19.96	19.17	0.22	0.14	0.09	2.54	22.16	15.65	..	..	0.17	2.26	18.08	18.08
Other special schools ..	24.50	11.70	0.32	0.23	1.48	12.74	26.47	7.42	0.17	0.02	2.48	9.10	19.25	19.25
Total, direct expenditure ..	340.06	203.42	55.75	20.27	71.07	77.95	428.46	200.40	55.72	21.94	76.17	71.54	425.77	425.77
Universities ..	8.53	5.93	..	..	6.89	3.28	16.10	6.16	..	..	6.36	2.61	15.13	15.13
Direction and Inspection ..	16.76	19.41	..	..	..	..	19.41	18.70	..	..	..	..	18.70	18.70
Scholarships ..	4.91	3.13	0.22	0.04	..	1.44	4.83	2.77	0.15	0.07	..	1.73	4.72	4.72
Buildings and furniture ..	42.91	17.22	10.85	3.75	1.61	18.90	52.38	13.00	3.72	2.05	1.03	21.47	41.27	41.27
Miscellaneous ..	38.55	6.61	0.13	0.07	17.85	21.83	40.49	8.52	0.14	0.01	15.54	16.85	41.08	41.08
Total, indirect expenditure ..	112.65	52.30	11.20	9.83	26.35	45.45	138.16	49.15	4.01	2.13	22.93	42.66	120.88	120.88
Grand total ..	452.72	255.72	66.95	24.13	97.42	123.40	567.62	249.55	59.73	24.07	99.10	114.20	546.65	546.65

SUPPLEMENTAL STATISTICS

SUPPLEMENTAL STATISTICS

(13)—GENERAL STATISTICS OF RECEIPTS AND CHARGES.

Heads of expenditure.		(13).—General Statistics.			
		1931-32.			
		Provincial funds.	Local funds.	Municipal funds.	Fees.
DIRECT EXPENDITURE.		RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.
UNIVERSITY EDUCATION.					
Arts colleges	{ Government ...	5,62,825	...	...	2,78,010
	{ Municipal ...	3,000	...	10,625	3,51
	{ District Board ...	...	...	...	...
	{ Aided ...	2,78,379	100	100	9,36,594
	{ Unaided ...	...	...	...	...
Total, Arts colleges		8,44,204	100	10,725	12,28,465
Professional colleges.	{ Government ...	9,30,028	...	...	2,66,616
	{ Aided ...	12,236	276	...	1,520
	Total, Professional colleges	9,42,264	276	...	2,68,136
Total, University Education		17,86,468	376	10,725	14,91,591
SCHOOL EDUCATION—GENERAL.					
SECONDARY SCHOOLS.					
Boys.					
Indian schools	{ Government ...	1,89,525	...	...	86,773
	{ Municipal ...	1,80,690	...	1,78,282	5,38,721
	{ District Board ...	6,24,137	8,93,562	-253	10,28,958
	{ Aided ...	6,72,021	8,100	...	26,28,375
	{ Unaided ...	...	...	...	14,779
Total, Indian schools		16,66,373	9,96,662	1,78,009	42,97,606
European schools—Aided		2,13,857	...	...	1,51,408
Total, European schools		2,13,857	...	...	1,51,408
Total, Secondary schools—Boys		18,80,230	9,96,662	1,78,009	44,49,014
Girls.					
Indian schools	{ Government ...	3,60,890	...	...	40,792
	{ Municipal ...	2,189	...	7,777	4,496
	{ District Board ...	14,523	14,018	...	5,063
	{ Aided ...	1,61,240	...	...	1,35,897
	{ Unaided ...	...	...	...	921
Total, Indian schools		5,38,942	14,018	7,777	1,87,169
European schools—Aided		2,22,776	...	...	1,49,287
Total, European schools		2,22,776	...	...	1,49,287
Total, Secondary schools—Girls		7,61,718	14,018	7,777	2,36,466
Total, Secondary schools		26,41,948	10,10,675	1,85,786	47,85,420

of Receipts and Charges.

1936-37.							
Endowments, subscriptions and other sources.	Total.	Provincial funds.	Local funds.	Municipal funds.	Fees.	Endowments, subscriptions and other sources.	Total.
RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.
37,837	8,78,672	6,72,719	...	...	2,88,626	16,124	9,77,469
7,818	30,829	4,238	...	7,480	9,489	446	21,651
12,520	12,520	...	...	...	...	22,750	22,750
5,69,024	17,84,197	3,00,024	...	...	9,57,906	6,86,427	19,44,357
12,122	12,122	...	...	...	13,418	24,417	37,835
6,39,316	27,17,800	9,76,879	...	7,480	12,69,439	7,50,164	30,04,062
24,457	12,21,101	9,67,431	...	...	3,72,908	1,43,955	14,84,294
13,032	27,034	3,977	...	...	2,226	10,283	16,486
37,489	12,48,165	9,71,408	...	...	3,75,184	1,54,238	15,00,780
6,76,805	39,66,965	19,48,387	...	7,480	16,44,573	9,04,402	45,04,842
2,424	2,78,722	1,94,117	...	...	84,107	3,086	2,81,310
1,421	8,99,094	1,76,414	...	1,78,553	5,83,785	2,109	9,40,861
48,007	26,94,411	5,58,670	12,02,382	...	10,39,094	46,128	28,46,224
10,55,495	48,58,991	8,00,231	25	...	28,02,770	6,65,388	42,68,414
55,950	70,729	...	...	...	8,490	11,862	19,852
11,63,297	83,01,947	17,29,432	12,02,357	1,78,553	45,18,246	7,28,078	83,66,661
2,05,402	5,70,667	1,63,947	...	...	1,36,193	2,95,953	5,96,093
2,05,402	5,70,667	1,63,947	...	...	1,36,193	2,95,953	5,96,093
13,68,699	88,72,614	18,93,379	12,02,357	1,78,553	46,54,439	10,24,028	89,52,754
646	4,02,428	4,02,531	...	...	56,252	918	4,59,696
...	14,462	2,380	...	6,899	5,162	...	14,241
1,765	35,364	14,483	12,168	...	7,821	1,740	36,217
3,17,156	6,14,293	2,08,956	...	75	1,97,609	2,92,037	6,98,677
4,902	5,823	...	...	...	3,815	16,596	19,911
3,24,469	10,72,370	6,28,355	12,168	6,774	2,70,159	3,11,286	12,28,742
2,26,815	5,98,828	1,81,595	...	...	1,43,192	2,57,679	5,82,466
2,23,815	5,98,828	1,81,595	...	...	1,43,192	2,57,679	5,82,466
5,51,284	16,71,198	8,09,950	12,168	6,774	4,13,351	5,83,965	18,11,208
19,19,983	1,05,43,812	27,03,329	12,14,525	1,85,827	50,87,790	15,92,991	1,07,63,992

(13)—General Statistics

Heads of expenditure.	1931-32.			
	Provincial funds.	Local funds.	Municipal funds.	Fees.
DIRECT EXPENDITURE—cont.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.
SCHOOL EDUCATION—GENERAL—cont.				
ELEMENTARY SCHOOLS.				
Boys.				
Government ...	9,63,880	...	...	1,088
Municipal ...	5,28,440	...	11,71,940	5,321
District Board ...	45,62,998	37,29,418	...	82,126
Panchayat ...	2,49,213	5,597	...	778
Aided ...	48,12,019	305	40,177	5,15,899
Unaided ...	...	...	...	7,900
Total, Indian schools ...	1,06,18,550	37,35,320	12,12,117	6,12,916
European schools—Aided ...	18,398	...	...	9,467
Total, European schools ...	18,398	...	...	9,467
Total, Elementary schools—Boys ...	1,06,34,948	37,35,320	12,12,117	6,22,383
Girls.				
Government ...	84,741	...	...	1,050
Municipal ...	2,49,723	7,445	5,43,047	284
District Board ...	11,20,958	7,87,022	16,852	2,327
Panchayat ...	393	75	...	...
Aided ...	7,26,733	...	21,502	40,171
Unaided ...	...	...	...	...
Total, Indian schools ...	21,82,548	7,74,542	5,80,401	44,332
European schools—Aided ...	9,482	...	...	5,792
Total, European schools ...	9,482	...	...	5,792
Total, Elementary schools—Girls ...	21,92,030	7,74,542	5,80,401	50,124
Total, Elementary schools ...	1,28,26,978	45,09,862	17,92,518	6,72,507
Total, School Education—General ...	1,54,88,926	55,20,537	19,78,304	54,57,927
SCHOOL EDUCATION—SPECIAL.				
TRAINING SCHOOLS.				
Masters.				
Government ...	11,57,079	18,103	1,752	652
District Board ...	1,587	297	...	...
Aided ...	2,15,905	2,420	...	2,232
Unaided ...	...	...	...	45
Total, Indian schools ...	13,74,571	20,820	1,752	2,929
European schools—Aided ...	3,338	...	...	...
Total, European schools ...	3,338	...	...	...
Total, Training schools—Masters ...	13,77,909	20,820	1,752	2,929

of Receipts and Charges—cont.

Endowments, subscriptions and other sources.	Total.	1936-37.					
		Provincial funds.	Local funds.	Municipal funds.	Fees.	Endowments, subscriptions and other sources.	Total.
RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.
7,752	9,72,790	8,58,225	...	...	577	667	8,59,469
926	17,06,627	4,81,066	...	13,56,359	2,104	317	18,39,246
2,225	83,76,767	44,89,670	36,99,220	...	48,735	1,064	82,23,689
17,466	2,73,089	2,93,936	31,627	1,791	57	15,233	3,42,694
27,78,112	78,46,312	47,21,304	...	4	4,83,896	27,20,973	79,26,267
59,954	67,863	...	...	...	6,711	79,483	86,194
28,66,425	1,90,43,328	1,08,44,291	37,30,847	13,58,154	5,42,080	28,17,787	1,92,93,159
51,102	78,967	25,778	...	100	14,066	46,955	86,899
51,102	78,967	25,778	...	100	14,066	46,955	86,899
29,17,527	1,91,22,295	1,08,70,069	37,30,847	13,58,254	5,56,146	28,64,743	1,93,80,058
76	85,867	1,01,647	...	...	1,805	268	1,03,820
281	8,00,780	2,51,289	850	6,40,805	101	278	8,93,328
5,298	19,11,957	11,59,860	6,07,321	...	3,042	...	17,70,228
...	468	413	1,030	...	...	...	1,448
7,10,392	14,98,798	6,92,751	...	130	76,088	6,30,564	13,99,488
17,212	17,212	...	...	...	60	12,631	12,691
7,33,259	43,15,082	22,05,960	6,09,201	6,40,925	81,141	6,48,741	41,80,968
19,912	35,186	6,135	...	...	2,763	6,080	14,978
19,912	35,186	6,135	...	...	2,763	6,080	14,978
7,58,171	43,50,268	22,12,095	6,09,201	6,40,925	63,904	6,49,821	41,95,946
36,70,698	2,34,72,563	1,30,82,164	43,40,043	19,99,179	6,40,050	35,14,563	2,35,76,004
55,90,681	3,40,16,375	1,57,85,493	55,54,573	21,84,506	57,07,840	51,07,554	3,43,89,966
3,555	11,81,141	8,34,312	...	...	615	2,593	8,37,520
...	1,584	...	...	...	...	...	...
92,107	3,12,664	1,47,262	...	...	3,398	76,043	2,26,703
3,635	3,680	...	...	...	5,419	2,183	7,602
99,297	14,99,389	9,81,574	...	...	9,432	80,819	10,71,825
...	3,338	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	3,338	...	...	...	...	...	...
99,297	15,02,707	9,81,574	...	...	9,432	80,819	10,71,825

(13)—General Statistics

Heads of expenditure.	1931-32.			
	Provincial funds.	Local funds.	Municipal funds.	Fees.
DIRECT EXPENDITURE—cont.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.
SCHOOL EDUCATION—SPECIAL—cont.				
TRAINING SCHOOLS—cont.				
<i>Mistresses.</i>				
Indian schools { Government ...	8,77,513	1,179	326	245
{ Municipal ...	...	...	11,529	...
{ Aided ...	1,44,745	210	171	1,768
{ Unaided ...	...	...	...	...
Total, Indian schools	5,22,258	1,389	12,026	2,011
European schools—Aided ...	16,565	...	...	4,759
Total, European schools	16,565	...	...	4,759
Total, Training schools for Mistresses	5,38,823	1,389	12,026	6,770
Total, Training schools	10,16,732	22,209	18,778	9,699
OTHER SPECIAL SCHOOLS.				
Indian schools { Government ...	9,47,250	...	...	88,881
{ Municipal ...	9,621	...	23,170	178
{ District Board ...	14,182	20,712	33	478
{ Aided ...	1,76,174	2,380	397	46,466
{ Unaided ...	...	...	...	12,100
Total, Indian schools	11,47,227	32,092	23,600	1,48,048
European schools { Government ...	21,060	...	...	...
{ Aided ...	1,182	...	...	133
Total, European schools	22,242	...	...	133
Total, Other Special schools	11,69,469	32,092	23,600	1,48,181
Total, School Education—Special	30,86,201	54,301	37,378	1,57,880
Total, Direct Expenditure	2,03,41,595	55,75,214	20,26,407	71,07,398
INDIRECT EXPENDITURE.				
Universities ...	5,98,500	...	...	6,88,780
Direction and Inspection ...	19,40,622	...	...	...
Scholarships ...	3,12,507	22,142	4,385	...
Expenditure on Buildings, furniture and other apparatus ...	17,22,109	10,84,706	8,75,097	1,61,231
Miscellaneous ...	6,81,482	12,573	7,392	17,84,631
Total, Indirect Expenditure	52,30,120	11,19,421	3,86,824	26,34,542
Grand total	2,55,71,715	66,94,635	24,13,231	97,41,940

of Receipts and Charges—cont.

1936-37.							
Endow- ments, subscriptions and other sources.	Total.	Provincial funds.	Local funds.	Municipal funds.	Fees.	Endow- ments, subscriptions and other sources.	Total.
RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.
718	3,79,981	4,12,331	...	...	651	359	4,13,341
...	11,529	...	...	...	...	...	...
1,47,236	2,94,128	1,62,068	...	...	5,136	1,21,381	2,88,535
...	...	...	...	...	314	9,806	10,150
1,47,954	6,85,638	5,74,899	...	...	6,131	1,31,496	7,12,026
7,072	28,396	9,040	...	...	803	13,881	23,724
7,072	28,396	9,040	...	...	803	13,881	23,724
1,55,026	7,14,084	5,83,439	...	...	6,934	1,45,377	7,35,750
2,54,323	22,16,741	15,65,013	...	...	16,366	2,26,196	18,07,575
38,910	10,74,991	4,98,444	814	...	84,846	85,230	6,69,734
1,823	34,792	4,137	...	1,960	2,243	6,407	14,747
7,593	61,993	15,756	12,867	...	...	9,013	37,636
11,63,831	13,89,248	2,04,225	3,226	263	49,891	7,74,488	10,82,098
56,596	68,626	...	...	...	1,11,563	33,878	1,45,441
12,68,753	26,19,720	7,22,562	16,907	2,223	2,48,543	9,09,416	18,99,651
...	21,060	17,982	...	...	...	...	17,982
4,935	6,250	1,000	...	...	10	6,118	7,128
4,935	27,310	18,982	...	...	10	6,118	25,110
12,73,688	26,47,030	7,41,544	16,907	2,223	2,48,563	9,15,534	19,24,761
15,28,011	48,63,771	23,06,557	16,907	2,223	2,64,919	11,41,730	37,32,336
77,95,497	4,28,46,111	2,00,46,437	53,71,480	21,94,209	76,17,332	71,53,686	4,25,77,144
3,27,878	16,10,158	6,15,500	...	...	6,36,487	2,61,141	15,13,128
...	19,40,522	14,69,872	...	...	...	...	18,69,872
1,44,155	4,83,189	2,76,722	15,296	6,601	...	1,73,272	4,71,394
18,89,567	52,32,719	13,00,474	3,72,018	2,05,165	1,03,057	21,46,562	41,27,296
21,83,233	46,49,211	8,52,370	13,513	768	15,53,645	16,85,260	41,05,556
45,44,833	1,89,15,740	48,14,938	4,00,837	2,12,537	22,33,189	42,66,255	1,20,87,736
1,28,40,330	5,67,61,851	2,49,55,375	59,72,307	24,06,746	99,10,521	1,14,19,941	5,46,64,830

(14)—Expenditure at the close of the last five quinquennial periods.

	Provincial funds. (1)	Local funds. (2)	Municipal funds. (3)	Fees. (4)	Other sources. (5)	Total. (6)
	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.
1916-17.	76,98,073	29,06,053	6,76,846	58,27,887	45,84,537	2,16,87,896
1921-22.	1,58,26,427	28,50,238	7,17,976	73,15,353	72,88,296	3,39,98,292
1926-27.	2,02,44,183	49,13,555	17,14,292	88,69,145	95,31,257	4,52,72,432
1931-32.	2,55,71,716	66,94,645	24,13,231	97,41,040	1,23,40,330	5,67,61,851
1936-37.	2,49,55,375	59,72,307	24,06,746	99,10,521	1,14,19,941	5,46,64,890

(15)—Statement showing the Percentage of Expenditure under each Head to Total Expenditure on Public Schools.

Heads of expenditure.	1931-32.						Percentage to total expenditure.
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	
From provincial funds.	Rs. 8,44,204	Rs. 100	Rs. 10,725	Rs. 12,33,455	Rs. 6,35,316	Rs. 27,17,800	4.81
From local funds.	9,42,264	276	2,68,186	2,68,186	37,489	12,48,165	2.21
From municipal funds.	1,54,68,926	55,20,537	19,78,304	54,57,927	55,30,681	3,40,18,375	60.24
From fees.	30,86,201	54,301	87,378	1,57,880	13,28,011	48,63,771	8.61
From sub-scriptions and other sources.	52,30,120	11,19,421	3,86,324	26,17,210	42,79,026	1,36,32,601	24.13
Total	2,55,71,715	66,94,635	24,13,231	97,24,608	1,20,74,523	5,64,78,712	100.00
Percentage to total expenditure	45.27	11.85	4.27	17.22	21.39	100.00	...
Heads of expenditure.	1932-33.						Percentage to total expenditure.
	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	
From provincial funds.	Rs. 8,29,795	Rs. 8	Rs. 15,460	Rs. 11,78,759	Rs. 7,10,665	Rs. 27,35,687	5.17
From local funds.	8,83,657	...	...	2,61,231	37,493	11,54,381	2.18
From municipal funds.	1,53,09,313	46,40,748	18,42,632	55,53,155	55,95,985	3,29,41,843	62.30
From fees.	27,17,835	22,211	23,575	1,44,105	12,73,754	41,81,512	7.90
From sub-scriptions and other sources.	47,51,789	7,23,787	2,32,090	23,83,774	38,18,559	1,18,59,999	22.45
Total	3,44,44,389	53,86,754	21,16,768	94,89,095	1,14,36,436	5,28,73,422	100.00
Percentage to total expenditure	46.23	10.19	4.00	17.95	21.83	100.00	...

(15)—Statement showing the Percentage of Expenditure under each Head to Total Expenditure on Public Schools—cont.

1933-34.						
Heads of expenditure.	From provincial funds. (16)	From local funds. (17)	From municipal funds. (18)	From fees. (19)	From subscriptions and other sources. (20)	Total. (21)
						Percentage to total expenditure. (22)
Arts colleges	Rs. 9,12,635	Rs. 92	Rs. 20,063	Rs. 11,88,949	Rs. 7,83,081	Rs. 29,04,800
Professional colleges	8,77,222	...	...	2,68,634	66,394	12,11,150
Schools, general	1,54,35,009	49,12,675	19,30,781	55,89,180	58,94,129	8,37,61,774
Schools, special	25,75,362	22,235	28,282	1,56,992	12,97,183	40,83,007
General or indirect charges	47,99,732	6,55,502	1,75,180	23,63,440	37,52,354	1,17,16,208
Total	2,46,02,960	55,60,504	21,54,306	95,67,095	1,17,92,073	5,36,76,939
Percentage to total expenditure	45.84	10.36	4.01	17.82	21.97	100.00
1934-35.						
Heads of expenditure.	From provincial funds. (23)	From local funds. (24)	From municipal funds. (25)	From fees. (26)	From subscriptions and other sources. (27)	Total. (28)
						Percentage to total expenditure. (29)
Arts colleges	Rs. 9,27,974	Rs. ...	Rs. 14,405	Rs. 10,95,533	Rs. 9,07,110	Rs. 29,45,022
Professional colleges	9,82,470	...	...	3,18,754	1,28,989	14,25,188
Schools, general	1,64,91,563	43,93,486	20,68,365	55,66,757	55,01,819	3,40,23,990
Schools, special	22,51,749	18,429	11,971	2,04,489	10,42,053	35,33,691
General or indirect charges	48,81,224	5,45,989	1,71,966	22,38,658	40,82,441	1,18,15,278
Total	2,55,37,980	49,57,904	22,68,707	94,18,191	1,16,62,382	5,88,43,164
Percentage to total expenditure	47.43	9.21	4.21	17.49	21.08	100.00

(15)—Statement showing the Percentage of Expenditure under each Head to Total Expenditure on Public Schools—cont.

1935-36.						
Heads of expenditure.	From provincial funds. (30)	From local funds. (31)	From municipal funds. (32)	From fees. (33)	From subscriptions and other sources. (34)	Total. (35)
						Percentage to total expenditure. (36)
Arts colleges	Rs. 10,32,193	Rs. 300	Rs. 15,998	Rs. 11,96,871	Rs. 7,53,953	Rs. 29,99,323
Professional colleges	9,88,597	1,850	...	3,54,120	1,44,289	14,88,526
Schools, general	1,65,14,098	49,85,731	21,98,570	55,73,714	53,51,166	3,44,93,279
Schools, special	22,73,541	32,549	8,852	2,54,883	11,69,711	37,39,635
General or indirect charges	43,01,866	5,15,499	1,47,497	23,79,212	48,71,689	1,22,16,778
Total	2,55,10,288	55,35,928	23,40,417	97,58,800	1,16,90,803	5,49,36,236
Percentage to total expenditure	46.62	10.08	4.26	17.76	21.28	100.00
1936-37.						
Heads of expenditure.	From provincial funds. (37)	From local funds. (38)	From municipal funds. (39)	From fees. (40)	From subscriptions and other sources. (41)	Total. (42)
						Percentage to total expenditure. (43)
Arts colleges	Rs. 9,76,279	Rs. ...	Rs. 7,480	Rs. 12,69,439	Rs. 7,50,164	Rs. 30,04,032
Professional colleges	9,71,408	...	...	8,75,134	1,54,238	15,00,780
Schools, general	1,57,85,493	55,54,373	21,84,506	57,07,340	61,07,554	8,43,39,966
Schools, special	23,06,557	16,907	2,233	2,64,319	11,41,730	37,32,336
General or indirect charges	49,14,938	4,00,827	2,12,537	22,88,052	40,80,221	1,18,96,575
Total	2,49,55,375	59,72,307	24,06,746	89,44,288	1,11,95,003	5,44,73,719
Percentage to total expenditure	45.81	10.96	4.42	18.26	20.55	100.00

(16)—Abstract of Direct Expenditure from Public Funds
in Public Institutions.

	1926-27.			1931-32.			1936-37.		
	Provincial funds.	Local funds.	Municipal funds.	Provincial funds.	Local funds.	Municipal funds.	Provincial funds.	Local funds.	Municipal funds.
	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.
Government..	47,37,159	23,297	3,726	55,94,801	12,282	2,078	49,59,739	81	...
Board ...	48,13,949	41,98,902	13,23,925	75,61,051	55,47,141	10,61,282	74,52,315	55,67,415	1,98,647
Aided ...	60,45,912	12,745	11,190	71,92,050	8,791	62,347	76,28,363	3,261	562
Total ...	1,56,27,020	4,14,944	12,38,841	2,03,41,503	55,75,214	20,26,407	2,00,40,437	55,71,480	21,94,309

(17)—Provincial Charges and Receipts.

Charges and Receipts.		1926-27.	1931-32.	1932-33.	1933-34.	1934-35.	1935-36.	1936-37.
	Charges.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Universities	...	3,15,470	5,93,500	5,86,300	6,15,500	6,15,500	6,15,500	6,15,500
Direction	...	1,59,257	2,03,563	1,82,885	1,86,691	1,86,691	1,86,691	1,86,691
Inspection	...	15,16,705	17,30,959	18,65,204	17,10,641	17,05,530	17,14,651	16,86,867
Government colleges and schools	{ General. Special.	17,56,511 39,02,091	25,40,402 45,31,019	20,28,319 40,93,160	21,75,848 41,30,846	21,50,610 40,65,347	22,51,694 41,80,188	22,53,353 42,49,798
Scholarships in colleges and schools	{ General. Special.	2,18,687 75,876	1,99,316 1,34,271	1,75,148 1,00,204	2,22,822 1,07,772	2,26,183 58,494	2,38,723 50,962	2,27,029 49,663
Grants-in-aid to	{ schools under private management do. municipal management do. local board management	30,72,401 9,82,457 57,25,816	23,64,332 13,21,744 77,49,176	80,27,147 14,76,843 78,95,686	33,29,553 14,58,572 81,36,375	32,90,088 14,67,067 81,66,311	33,76,863 15,48,986 79,72,087	33,76,863 14,98,685 79,72,087
To the District Educational Councils towards Elementary Education	...	41,85,110	50,70,720	52,65,489	51,30,545	54,54,581	56,04,538	60,85,371
To the Inspector of Local Boards and Municipalities for Elementary Education	...	...	2,67,043	2,51,507	2,84,277	2,79,421	2,87,459	3,04,368
Registration of Books	...	8,955	9,289	8,690	9,295	7,840	7,323	8,183
Purchase and collection of Oriental Manuscripts	...	10,603	10,841	9,462	10,171	10,079	10,515	11,175
Text-Book Committee	...	...	1,095	1,137	983	916	884	868
Refunds and miscellaneous charges	...	59,099	22,718	19,908	8,870	7,367	6,180	13,914
Government educational buildings	...	6,00,883	8,49,873	2,49,657	3,55,067	4,00,089	4,87,691	3,87,650
Total charges (a)	...	2,25,89,921	2,82,05,870	2,70,16,916	2,78,70,856	2,82,04,209	2,86,01,554	2,89,28,927
Receipts.								
Fees in colleges and schools (general and special) credited to Government	...	7,63,781	7,86,517	8,34,012	7,85,764	8,18,993	8,74,217	9,04,904
Income from Endowments credited to Government	...	5,601	6,632	6,638	2,838	2,838	5,384	5,318
Departmental examination fees	...	74,684	3,30,588	3,13,669	2,90,867	2,90,867	3,68,464	2,80,760
Miscellaneous receipts	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total receipts	...	8,46,904	11,26,595	11,57,937	10,87,087	11,34,704	12,57,901	11,99,095
Deduct refunds	...	...	4,017	7,665	6,874	7,535	8,260	11,525
Net receipts (b)	...	8,36,904	11,22,578	11,49,492	10,81,193	11,27,169	12,49,641	11,87,570
Net expenditure	...	2,17,53,017	2,70,83,292	2,58,67,324	2,67,89,618	2,70,77,040	2,73,51,913	2,77,38,360
Non-departmental items included in—								
1926-27.	Rs.	1931-32.	Rs.	1932-33.	Rs.	1934-35.	Rs.	1935-36.
(a) 9,57,150	Rs.	27,44,072	Rs.	27,21,625	Rs.	27,74,474	Rs.	30,75,141
(b) 2,44,470	Rs.	2,30,633	Rs.	2,56,900	Rs.	4,12,950	Rs.	4,38,726

(18)—General Statistics of Receipts and Charges of Local and Municipal Boards.

(1)	Local Boards.						Total.
	Number of institutions.	Number of scholars.	Provincial funds.	Local funds.	Municipal funds.	Fees and other sources.	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
			RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.
Colleges	1	117	...	...	...	22,750	22,750
Secondary schools ...	208	54,318	5,73,158	12,14,500	...	10,94,783	28,82,441
Elementary schools ...	18,190	1,101,820	59,43,879	43,39,198	1,791	68,181	1,03,53,049
Training schools ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Other special schools ...	8	293	15,756	12,887	...	9,013	37,636
Buildings and furniture.	...	...	1,06,640	8,72,018	...	5,519	4,84,177
Stipends and scholar-	...	...	...	16,110	...	...	16,110
ships	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Contributions to schools	...	...	...	4,101	...	...	4,101
under other manage-	...	...	...	13,513	...	...	13,513
ments	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Expenditure on hostels.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total ...	18,408	1,156,548	66,39,433	59,72,307	1,791	12,00,246	1,38,13,777

	Municipal Boards.						Total.
	Number of institutions.	Number of scholars.	Provincial funds.	Local funds.	Municipal funds.	Fees and other sources.	
	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)
			RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.
Colleges	1	111	4,236	...	7,480	9,935	21,651
Secondary schools ...	53	23,027	1,78,794	...	1,95,262	5,91,056	9,55,102
Elementary schools ...	1,417	193,298	7,32,355	850	19,97,164	2,800	27,33,169
Training schools ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Other special schools ...	4	205	4,137	...	1,960	8,650	14,747
Buildings and furniture.	...	...	41,234	...	2,05,165	818	2,47,217
Stipends and scholar-	...	...	...	...	6,804	...	6,804
ships	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Contributions to schools	...	...	...	...	2,353	...	2,353
under other manage-	...	...	...	...	768	...	768
ments	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Expenditure on hostels.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total ...	1,475	216,641	9,60,756	850	24,06,746	6,13,259	39,81,611

(19)—Proportion of Expenditure under the various Heads of Education met from Public and Private Funds.

	1926-27.		1931-32.		1936-37.	
	Public funds.	Private funds.	Public funds.	Private funds.	Public funds.	Private funds.
Collegiate education	47.71	52.29	45.83	54.67	43.41	56.59
Secondary education	33.70	66.30	36.41	63.59	38.11	61.89
Elementary and primary education.	78.40	21.60	81.50	18.50	82.37	17.63
Special education	68.20	31.80	65.33	34.67	62.31	37.69
Indirect expenditure	51.14	48.86	48.41	51.59	45.78	54.27
Total, expenditure ...	59.36	40.64	61.10	38.90	60.97	39.03

(20)—Average Cost of Education and Average Fee per Head in Public Institutions for General Education for Boys.

Institutions.	Government.						Board.						Aided.					
	Average num. per on rolls.	Fees.	Total cost.	Average fee per head.	Average cost per head.	Average num. per on rolls.	Fees.	Total cost.	Average fee per head.	Average cost per head.	Average num. per on rolls.	Fees.	Total cost.	Average fee per head.	Average cost per head.			
Arts Colleges.*																		
1931-32. { Indians ...	2,920	2,60,745	7,58,778	85	5,258	3	...	42,809	48	6,233	15	10,168	9,19,246	18,52,963	90	6,162		
... { Europeans ...	...	...	...	...	...	188	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		
1936-37. { Indians ...	2,302	2,68,020	8,46,638	116	6,367	12	...	21,651	85	7,195	...	9,969	9,23,878	16,76,344	103	0,186		
... { Europeans ...	...	...	...	...	...	111	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		
Secondary Schools for Boys.																		
1931-32. { Indians ...	4,053	86,778	2,78,722	21	6	68	12	35,92,505	21	9	49	7	104,127	26,28,375	43,58,991	25	4	
... { Europeans ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3,872	1,51,408	5,70,667	39	2,147	
1936-37. { Indians ...	3,961	84,107	2,81,310	21	4	71	0	37,87,085	20	15	48	15	106,388	28,02,770	42,68,414	26	5	
... { Europeans ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4,009	1,36,192	5,96,093	33	15	
Elementary Schools for Boys.																		
1931-32. { Indians ...	73,884	1,088	9,72,720	...	...	13	2	88,320	0	1	10	14	1,180,666	5,15,699	78,46,312	0	7	
... { Europeans ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,152	9,467	78,967	8	3	
1936-37. { Indians ...	84,009	577	8,59,469	...	...	13	6	50,896	...	...	9	13	1,304,373	4,83,896	79,26,267	0	5	
... { Europeans ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,437	14,066	86,899	9	18	

* Excludes Oriental Colleges.

SUPPLEMENTAL STATISTICS

33

(21)—Proportion of Fee Income to Total Direct Expenditure.

	1931-32.				1935-36.				1936-37.			
	Total cost.	Fees.	RS.	Percentage of fees to total cost.	Total cost.	Fees.	RS.	Percentage of fees to total cost.	Total cost.	Fees.	RS.	Percentage of fees to total cost.
Arts colleges ... Indians ...	27,17,800	12,23,455	48.69	48.69	29,99,323	11,96,871	39.91	39.91	30,94,032	12,69,439	42.25	42.25
Professional colleges. Do. ...	12,48,165	2,68,136	21.48	21.48	14,88,826	3,54,120	23.11	23.11	15,09,780	3,75,134	24.99	24.99
Secondary schools { Do. ...	83,01,947	42,97,606	51.77	51.77	83,67,930	43,77,910	52.32	52.32	83,56,661	45,18,246	54.06	54.06
for boys. { Europeans ...	5,70,667	1,51,408	26.53	26.53	6,25,192	1,44,338	23.17	23.17	5,98,033	1,36,193	22.84	22.84
Secondary schools { Indians ...	10,72,370	1,87,169	17.45	17.45	11,82,277	2,51,047	21.24	21.24	12,38,742	2,70,159	21.98	21.98
for girls. { Europeans ...	5,96,828	1,49,237	24.92	24.92	5,94,310	1,63,037	25.75	25.75	5,32,456	1,43,192	24.58	24.58
Elementary and { Indians ...	1,90,43,328	6,12,916	3.22	3.22	1,93,38,452	5,56,726	2.88	2.88	1,92,93,159	5,42,080	2.80	2.80
primary schools { Europeans ...	76,967	9,467	11.99	11.99	76,434	12,635	16.53	16.53	86,499	14,066	16.18	16.18
Elementary and { Indians ...	48,15,082	44,332	1.03	1.03	42,77,502	72,001	1.68	1.68	41,80,968	81,141	1.81	1.81
primary schools { Europeans ...	35,186	5,782	16.46	16.46	31,222	5,520	17.68	17.68	14,978	2,763	18.44	18.44
for girls. { Indians ...	48,04,727	1,52,088	3.16	3.16	36,96,893	2,54,491	6.88	6.88	38,83,502	2,64,106	7.17	7.17
Special schools. { Europeans ...	59,044	4,892	8.28	8.28	39,162	402	1.02	1.02	48,834	813	1.66	1.66
Total ... { Indians ...	4,15,02,419	67,86,802	16.35	16.35	4,18,54,163	70,68,156	17.08	17.08	4,12,47,374	73,30,305	17.74	17.74
... { Europeans ...	13,42,692	3,20,796	23.89	23.89	13,66,310	3,16,432	23.16	23.16	13,29,270	2,97,037	22.34	22.34
Grand total ...	4,28,46,111	71,07,598	16.59	16.59	4,27,30,463	73,79,588	17.27	17.27	4,25,77,144	76,17,332	17.89	17.89

SUPPLEMENTAL STATISTICS

(22)—School Fees.

Classes of Institutions.	Government.				Board.				Aided.			
	Average number on rolls.		Fees.		Average number on rolls.		Fees.		Average number on rolls.		Fees.	
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)
Arts colleges ... Indians ...	2,455	2,516	2,77,713	2,38,629	113,712	114,771	RS.	RS.	238	10,140	9,480	RS.
Professional colleges ... Do. ...	2,348	2,416	3,51,897	3,72,208	149,855	154,944	...	...	...	...	...	RS.
Secondary schools for boys ...	3,903	3,981	81,517	84,107	30,889	21,333	...	...	77,234	15,97,771	18,32,579	...
Secondary schools for girls ...	6,444	6,295	53,809	50,262	8,335	8,935	...	...	1,250	11,489	12,583	...
Elementary schools for boys ...	68,306	64,669	640	577	0.01	0.01	...	...	...	54,539	50,586	...
Elementary schools for girls ...	4,973	5,239	745	1,906	0.16	0.36	...	...	...	3,501	8,143	...
Special schools ...	14,759	14,838	86,837	96,112	5,889	5,788	...	...	512	130	2,245	...
Total ...	108,167	99,314	8,53,134	8,90,487	8,26	8,96	...	...	...	1,346,956	1,364,756	...
Grand total ...	108,167	99,314	8,53,134	8,90,487	8,26	8,96	...	...	...	1,346,956	1,364,756	...

SUPPLEMENTAL STATISTICS

(22)—School Fees—cont.

Classes of Institutions.	Aided—cont.				Unaided and private.				Total.			
	Average fee per head.		Average number on rolls.		Fees.		Average fee per head.		Average number on rolls.		Fees.	
	(18)	(19)	(20)	(21)	(22)	(23)	(24)	(25)	(26)	(27)	(28)	(29)
Arts colleges ... Indians ...	RS.	RS.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Professional colleges ... Do. ...	24,26	25,96	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Secondary schools for boys ...	25,68	26,35	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Secondary schools for girls ...	37,06	38,97	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Elementary schools for boys ...	15,69	14,99	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Elementary schools for girls ...	29,04	26,39	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Special schools ...	0,37	0,57	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total ...	9,90	9,85	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Grand total ...	2,76	3,07	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

SUPPLEMENTAL STATISTICS

(23)—Scholarships.

	1926-27.		1931-32.		1936-37.	
	Public funds.	Private funds.	Public funds.	Private funds.	Public funds.	Private funds.
	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.
Arts colleges ...	49,175	40,824	82,755	70,542	46,423	63,962
Professional colleges ...	52,818	20,514	66,074	10,372	12,538	44,856
Secondary schools ...	1,52,781	35,326	1,46,106	45,912	1,60,243	41,472
Elementary and Primary schools ...	22,781	2,910	2,429	998	81,430	653
Special schools ...	62,552	55,914	73,620	16,031	47,993	22,829
Total ...	3,30,057	1,60,494	3,38,984	1,44,165	2,98,622	1,73,272

(24)—Grants-in-aid to Institutions under Private Management.

Year.	Grants from			Total.
	Provincial Funds.	Local Funds.	Municipal Funds.	
	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.
1926-27 ...	29,12,041	12,475	11,190	29,35,976
1927-28 ...	29,80,751	11,513	17,400	30,19,924
1928-29 ...	29,83,195	20,353	38,411	30,41,959
1929-30 ...	30,79,899	16,891	1,02,779	32,01,128
1930-31 ...	33,90,405	14,568	88,410	34,43,438
1931-32 ...	28,10,817	6,161	62,173	28,78,654
1932-33 ...	19,44,404	13,612	1,70,000	20,71,380
1933-34 ...	31,95,635	4,869	1,70,000	32,11,958
1934-35 ...	31,59,609	2,241	1,70,000	31,60,102
1935-36 ...	31,23,646	10,119	2,354	31,33,998
1936-37 ...	31,90,401	4,161	2,354	32,02,855

SUPPLEMENTAL STATISTICS

(25)—Grants-in-aid from Provincial Funds.

Grants from Provincial Funds.		1926-27.	1931-32.	1932-33.	1933-34.	1934-35.	1935-36.	1936-37.
(i) Grants to institutions under private management—		RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.
Teaching and fixed grants	Indians	12,07,973	12,53,597	12,53,597	14,05,622	14,07,945	14,03,608	13,88,791
	Europeans	3,01,100	3,17,432	3,17,432	3,22,016	3,37,664	3,77,659	3,86,389
Stipendiary grants	Indians	8,96,993	2,51,970	2,08,382	1,90,762	1,97,646	1,91,424	1,97,184
	Europeans	3,63,426	4,475	4,475	100	4,36,723	4,36,723	3,84,191
Building grants	Indians	78,426	2,70,693	3,36,717	4,35,600	4,36,723	4,36,723	3,84,191
	Europeans	2,92,671	50,733	65,009	68,240	78,407	78,407	83,422
Furniture, library, apparatus and other special grants.	Indians	42,350	3,622	1,33,647	1,10,833	40,819	3,311	7,490
Boarding grants	Indians	42,469	6,001	8,303	2,40,732	2,32,453	2,32,453	2,32,453
	Europeans	2,32,453	1,88,207	1,88,207	2,30,000	2,32,453	2,32,453	2,32,453
Other grants	Indians	42,469	2,32,453	1,88,207	2,30,000	2,32,453	2,32,453	2,32,453
	Europeans	42,469	2,32,453	1,88,207	2,30,000	2,32,453	2,32,453	2,32,453
Provident funds	Indians	8,807	32,000	31,425	441	55,978	64,149	64,149
Grants for Medical Inspection	Indians	8,807	32,000	31,425	441	55,978	64,149	64,149
Grants for Manual Training	Indians	8,807	32,000	31,425	441	55,978	64,149	64,149
Education of defective children	Indians	8,807	32,000	31,425	441	55,978	64,149	64,149
	Europeans	8,807	32,000	31,425	441	55,978	64,149	64,149
Total	Indians	22,35,979	22,700	21,800	22,900	23,542	23,542	23,542
	Europeans	6,36,163	21,54,946	23,13,238	25,31,351	25,30,917	24,90,487	25,06,398
Total in one line		28,12,047	6,36,163	6,31,166	6,31,351	6,31,166	6,31,166	6,31,166
(ii) Grants to Local Boards		58,82,470	77,40,176	78,80,066	81,35,375	81,35,375	81,35,375	81,35,375
(iii) Grants to Municipalities		10,05,440	18,21,744	14,70,845	14,58,572	14,07,067	15,43,986	14,08,695
(iv) Grants to District Educational Councils		41,81,110	60,70,726	62,65,489	51,30,546	54,54,594	66,04,563	60,86,371
(v) Grants Panchayat Schools		2,87,046	2,87,046	2,51,507	2,84,277	2,79,481	2,87,489	2,87,489
Grand total		1,37,86,070	1,72,19,000	1,79,39,909	1,82,04,404	1,85,66,979	1,87,35,995	1,89,56,223

(26)—Grants-in-aid from District Board and Municipal Funds.

	1931-32.	1932-33.	1933-34.	1934-35.	1935-36.	1936-37.
	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.
(i) FROM DISTRICT BOARD FUNDS.						
Contribution to Schools under other manage-ments.	6,161	13,612	4,869	8,251	10,119	4,101
(ii) FROM MUNICIPAL FUNDS.						
Contribution to Schools under other manage-ments.	62,176	13,864	11,454	1,282	233	2,853

SECONDARY EDUCATION FOR BOYS.

INDIAN SCHOOLS.

(27)—Number and Strength of Public Secondary Schools for Boys.

	Number of schools.	Strength.											Total.
		Sixth form.	Fifth form.	Fourth form.	Third form.	Second form.	First form.	Fifth class.	Fourth class.	Third class.	Second class.	First class.	
1931-32	530	15,395	18,994	31,375	24,141	24,874	27,400	23,558	17,203	4,000	2,398	1,909	179,687
		130,219						40,068					
1932-33	538	16,609	17,840	31,702	24,409	25,184	27,445	33,015	17,058	3,620	2,189	1,734	180,811
		132,998						47,613					
1933-34	537	16,687	17,813	31,794	24,729	25,362	27,246	22,800	16,493	3,306	1,973	1,423	179,411
		133,611						45,800					
1934-35	541	16,953	17,674	31,871	25,294	25,474	26,654	31,656	15,296	3,254	1,839	1,255	177,220
		133,020						43,300					
1935-36	540	16,336	18,350	33,231	26,039	26,783	27,066	22,009	16,474	3,154	1,994	1,231	181,667
		137,123						44,562					
1936-37	521	17,023	18,926	34,239	26,233	26,302	27,253	22,643	16,288	3,251	1,749	1,316	185,233
		139,950						45,253					

* Of these 10,323 were girls.

(28)—Number and Strength of Indian Secondary Schools for Boys on 31st March according to the degree of completeness.

	Number of Schools.						Number of Scholars.					
	Government.	Municipal.	District Board.	Aided.	Unaided.	Total.	Government.	Municipal Board.	Local Board.	Aided.	Unaided.	Total.
1932.												
Schools having forms up to and including—												
Sixth	12	39	119	172	2,344	3,535	19,426	38,845	87,890	310	150,006	
Fifth	...	...	...	5	9	14	...	1,104	2,186	...	3,290	
Fourth	...	...	...	4	2	8	...	546	353	878	1,277	
Third	...	...	...	78	68	5,163	405	2,018	9,424	12,291	880	25,013
Second	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	101	...	...	101	
First	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Schools having classes up to and including Fifth.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Total	15	50	206	251	9,530	3,940	21,439	50,020	102,720	1,568	179,687	
1937.												
Schools having forms up to and including—												
Sixth	11	39	128	180	1,359	3,432	19,992	43,235	92,858	99	1,59,116	
Fifth	...	...	...	5	5	10	...	890	1,066	...	1,956	
Fourth	...	...	...	2	...	4	65	295	828	...	686	
Third	...	...	...	68	61	5,147	376	2,186	9,133	11,121	597	23,413
Second	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	61	...	...	61	
First	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Schools having classes up to and including Fifth.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Total	14	51	204	246	6,521	3,873	22,473	53,645	104,545	696	185,232	

(29)—Male Pupils in Public Secondary Schools.

Districts.	Male population (census of 1931).	Male pupils in public Secondary Schools on 31st March.		Percentage of Male pupils to Male population.	
		1932.	1937.	1932.	1937.
Vizagapatam ...	*1,564,067	6,136	8,088	0.52	0.51
Godāvari, East ...	828,489	8,800	10,066	1.06	1.21
Do. West ...	602,327	6,281	6,229	1.04	1.15
Kistna ...	685,704	6,974	7,844	1.10	1.16
Guntūr ...	1,028,998	7,025	7,845	0.68	0.74
Kurnool ...	520,238	2,776	2,962	0.53	0.57
Bellary ...	493,018	3,429	3,558	0.70	0.72
Anantapur ...	539,534	2,177	2,154	0.40	0.40
Cuddapah ...	483,914	1,948	1,942	0.40	0.40
Nellore ...	744,322	3,828	4,185	0.51	0.56
Madras ...	841,223	17,158	19,284	5.03	5.65
Chingleput ...	837,161	5,277	4,914	0.63	0.59
North Arcot ...	1,131,610	7,869	7,874	0.70	0.70
Chittoor ...	788,325	3,915	3,451	0.45	0.47
South Arcot ...	1,225,072	5,258	5,158	0.43	0.42
Tanjore ...	1,143,738	14,500	13,791	1.27	1.21
Trichinopoly ...	934,867	8,180	7,949	0.83	0.85
Madura ...	1,081,437	8,356	8,523	0.77	0.79
Ramnad ...	872,177	5,329	5,818	0.61	0.67
Tinnevely ...	987,159	8,494	8,640	0.86	0.88
Coimbatore ...	1,218,224	8,385	9,546	0.68	0.78
Salem ...	1,211,743	5,005	5,029	0.41	0.42
The Nilgiris ...	91,928	1,028	1,059	1.12	1.15
Malabar ...	1,716,138	14,768	13,068	0.86	0.76
South Kanara ...	668,950	6,798	6,718	1.02	1.01
Agency { Vizagapatam. ...	*89,949	580	...	0.10	...
{ Godāvari, East ...	120,795	383	407	0.30	0.34
Total ...	*21,846,102	169,987	175,990	0.76	0.81

* Revised figures following the transfer of portions to Orissa Province.

(30)—Expenditure on Indian Secondary Schools for Boys.
(Direct expenditure only.)

(1)	Average number on rolls on 31st March 1937.	Provincial funds.	Local funds.	Municipal funds.	Fees.	Other sources.	Total.
		Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Government ...	3,961	1,94,117	...	...	84,107	3,086	2,81,310
Municipal ...	28,003	1,76,414	...	...	2,109	9,40,861	...
District Board ...	54,346	5,58,970	12,02,332	1,78,553	5,83,785	2,109	9,40,861
Aided ...	106,338	8,00,231	25	...	10,39,094	46,128	28,46,824
Unaided ...	723	...	...	...	28,02,770	6,65,388	42,83,414
					8,490	11,362	19,852
Total, 1936-37...	188,571	17,29,432	12,02,357	1,78,553	45,18,246	7,28,073	83,58,601
Total, 1931-32 ..	182,482	16,66,373	9,96,662	1,78,009	42,97,606	11,63,297	83,01,497

ELEMENTARY EDUCATION FOR BOYS..

INDIAN SCHOOLS.

(31)—Public Elementary Schools for Boys.

	Number.	Strength.	Percentage to total male population.
1931-32 ...	46,681	2,264,776	9.8
1932-33 ...	44,359	2,248,189	9.7
1933-34 ...	43,976	2,338,608	10.1
1934-35 ...	43,787	2,417,410	10.5
1935-36 ...	43,665	2,485,077	10.7
1936-37 ...	41,128	2,492,909	11.4

(32)—Number of Public Elementary Schools for Boys distributed according to Managing Agencies.

Managing agencies.	1932.		1937.	
	Number of institutions.	Percentage.	Number of institutions.	Percentage.
Government ...	1,686	4	1,373	4
Municipal ...	1,116	2	989	2
District Board ...	14,302	31	13,980	34
Panchayat ...	1,348	3	1,461	4
Aided ... { Mission ...	7,060	15	6,578	16
{ Non-mission ...	20,498	44	18,083	39
Unaided. { Mission ...	112	...	142	...
{ Non-mission ...	564	1	522	1
Total ...	46,681	100	41,128	100

(33)—Distribution of Pupils in Public Elementary Schools for Boys according to each Standard.

Standards.	1931-32.		1936-37.	
	Number of pupils.	Percentage of pupils in each standard to the total number.	Number of pupils.	Percentage of pupils in each standard to the total number.
Eighth Standard ...	12,320	1	20,042	1
Seventh do. ...	15,069	1	25,745	1
Sixth do. ...	24,451	1	39,768	2
Fifth do. ...	82,536	4	110,867	4
Fourth do. ...	247,710	11	297,257	12
Third do. ...	826,894	14	366,563	15
Second do. ...	459,894	20	499,131	20
First do. ...	1,095,909	48	1,188,536	45
Total ...	2,264,776	100	2,492,909	100

(34)—Public Elementary Schools for Boys according to Management.

	1931-32.		1936-37.	
	Schools.	Pupils.	Schools.	Pupils.
<i>Under public management.</i>				
Government	1,686	74,638	1,873	63,478
Municipal	1,116	122,148	989	186,066
District Board	14,302	794,221	13,980	867,589
Panchayat	1,348	50,631	1,461	64,686
<i>Under private management.</i>				
Aided	27,553	1,192,815	(a) 22,661	1,334,010
Unaided	676	23,323	(b) 664	27,090
Total	46,681	2,264,776	41,128	2,492,909

N.B.—(a) Of these 6,578 schools with 831,116 pupils were under Mission management.
 (b) Of these 142 do. 5,165 do. do.

(35)—Details of Government Elementary Schools for Boys.

	1931-32.		1936-37.	
	Number.	Strength.	Number.	Strength.
Reformatory and Senior Certified School, Ohinglepunt	1	818	1	477
Practising sections of the training schools for Masters	30	3,231	27	3,381
Hill schools, Agency { Ganjam	129	6,890	...	...
{ Visagapatam	27	842	34	1,009
{ Godavari, East	23	664	23	806
Chenchu schools	19	490	22	581
Other Elementary schools not under departmental management	1,457	62,203	1,266	57,224
Total	1,686	74,638	1,873	63,478

(36)—Public Elementary Night Schools for Boys according to Management.

	1931-32.		1936-37.	
	Number.	Strength.	Number.	Strength.
Government schools	29	1,034	8	378
Municipal do.	...	...	38	1,185
District Board do.	135	3,697	4	115
Aided do.	3,011	89,749	510	19,760
Unaided do.	129	3,435	22	810
Total	3,304	97,985	582	22,236

(37)—Male Pupils in Public Elementary Schools.

Districts.	Male population (census of 1931).	Male pupils in public elementary schools on the 31st March.		Percentage of male pupils to male population.	
		1932.	1937.	1932.	1937.
Ganjam	...	72,026	...	7.8	...
Visagapatam	* 1,564,067	85,769	129,186	7.2	8.3
Godavari, East	828,489	32,482	89,313	10.0	10.8
Do West	602,327	54,162	58,810	9.0	9.8
Kistna	635,704	62,669	70,684	9.9	11.1
Guntur	1,028,993	86,253	106,491	8.4	10.4
Kurnool	520,238	54,553	50,432	10.5	9.7
Bellary	493,018	35,687	34,772	7.2	7.1
Anantapur	539,534	40,939	39,808	7.6	7.4
Cuddapah	483,914	42,482	47,419	9.0	9.8
Nellore	744,322	50,727	58,292	6.8	7.8
Madras	341,223	39,745	40,110	11.7	11.8
Chingleput	837,161	64,145	68,241	7.7	8.2
North Arcot	1,131,810	103,529	97,468	9.1	8.6
Chittoor	738,325	45,719	49,528	6.2	6.7
South Arcot	1,225,072	105,601	96,894	8.6	7.9
Tanjore	1,143,783	97,589	103,948	8.5	9.1
Trichinopoly	934,867	71,263	74,734	7.6	8.0
Madura	1,081,487	80,912	87,423	7.5	8.1
Ramnad	872,177	32,397	32,327	9.4	9.4
Tinnevely	987,159	103,253	122,296	10.5	12.4
Coimbatore	1,318,324	70,291	76,439	5.8	6.3
Salem	1,211,743	57,586	63,084	4.8	5.2
The Nilgiris	91,928	228,406	9,587	9.1	10.4
Malabar	1,716,138	228,793	267,492	13.3	15.6
South Kanara	663,950	68,795	72,311	10.4	10.9
Agency { Ganjam	...	12,320	...	7.0	...
{ Visagapatam	* 89,949	10,442	3,067	1.8	3.4
{ Godavari, East	120,795	4,905	6,174	4.1	5.1
Total	21,846,102	1,924,365	2,006,329	8.8	9.2

* Revised figures following the transfer of portions to Orissa.

(38)—Statement of Villages provided with Elementary Schools on the 31st March 1937 for Boys.

Districts.	Number of population centres or groups of hamlets in close proximity having a population of (according to the Educational survey Register.)					Number of villages or groups of hamlets in close proximity provided with one or more public or private schools, the population of each village or group of hamlets being					Percentage of column 6 to column 8.				Percentage of column 7 to column 8.				Number of villages with a population of more than 2,000, which are unprovided with schools.
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)		
Vizagapatam	...	746	870	858	811	704	702	854	128	94.3	80.7	41.3	15.7	7	...	...	...		
Godavari, East	...	309	123	55	37	308	118	39	8	99.6	95.9	70.9	21.6	...	...	...	...		
Do. West	...	343	185	119	71	341	166	89	27	99.4	99.7	74.8	38.0	...	...	...	...		
Kistna	...	838	312	230	90	337	308	201	59	99.7	99.7	87.3	65.5	...	...	...	...		
Guntur	...	405	359	360	131	405	356	310	91	100.0	99.1	86.1	69.4	...	...	...	...		
Kurnool	...	238	410	379	201	222	367	208	38	97.3	89.5	54.9	18.9	...	...	...	...		
Bellary	...	211	320	312	208	203	241	153	35	96.2	75.3	49.0	16.8	...	...	...	...		
Anantapur	...	216	352	501	348	203	287	204	49	98.9	81.5	40.7	14.1	...	...	...	...		
Cuddapah	...	196	270	381	231	189	245	229	62	98.4	90.7	80.1	26.4	...	...	...	...		
Nellore	...	356	495	537	322	335	381	228	53	94.1	76.9	40.9	16.4	...	...	...	...		
Madras	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		
Chingleput	...	345	668	458	317	321	417	211	68	98.0	73.4	46.0	21.4	...	...	...	...		
North Arcot	...	538	707	518	332	491	573	227	96	92.1	80.9	41.2	28.9	...	...	...	...		
Chittoor	...	295	483	634	636	277	316	261	157	93.9	65.4	41.1	24.7	...	...	...	...		
South Arcot	...	631	776	454	118	602	622	366	42	95.4	89.1	58.5	35.5	...	...	...	...		
Tanjore	...	536	689	369	844	465	523	142	20	86.7	78.1	33.4	5.8	...	...	...	...		
Tiruchinopoly	...	381	416	599	907	356	359	255	239	93.5	86.3	42.5	26.3	...	...	...	...		
Madura	...	305	413	636	931	247	276	144	28	80.9	66.8	22.6	3.0	...	...	...	...		
Ramanad	...	350	454	432	175	192	338	234	60	76.8	74.4	54.1	34.2	...	...	...	...		
Tinnevely	...	425	229	106	43	410	212	81	12	96.4	82.6	76.4	27.9	...	...	...	...		
Coimbatore	...	522	467	259	138	487	221	66	9	93.3	62.3	25.4	6.7	...	...	...	...		
Salem	...	467	445	722	1,492	392	370	221	95	83.9	83.1	30.6	6.3	...	...	...	...		
The Nilgiris	...	3	16	105	114	618	477	218	58	66.6	100.0	49.5	7.4	...	...	...	...		
Malabar	...	631	531	853	817	238	450	698	398	97.9	89.8	62.0	24.2	...	...	...	...		
South Kanara	...	254	567	898	817	238	450	698	398	98.7	79.3	67.7	48.7	...	...	...	...		
Agency { Vizagapatam	...	9	16	1,783	...	8	13	60	...	88.8	81.2	3.3	...	...	...	...	...		
Agency { Godavari, East.	...	20	52	220	789	17	43	89	40	85.0	87.7	40.4	5.0	...	...	...	...		
Total	...	8,955	10,505	13,291	10,375	8,370	8,586	5,151	1,911	98.4	81.3	41.9	18.4	...	...	...	...		

(39)—Scholars in Elementary Schools by Sex and Ages.

Ages.	Number of boys reading in boys' schools in standards.					Number of girls reading in girls' schools in standards.					Number of boys reading in girls' schools in standards.					Number of girls reading in boys' schools in standards.				
	I.	II.	III.	IV.	V.	I.	II.	III.	IV.	V.	I.	II.	III.	IV.	V.	I.	II.	III.	IV.	V.
Below 5 ...	2,458	3,872	1	...	...	1,633	81,849	990	...	...	302	6,045	315	146	...	913	52,372	1,339	...	...
5 to 6 ...	108,242	30,885	3,257	330	...	44,985	7,318	796	...	...	7,061	1,467	317	5	...	88,788	9,202	709	...	...
6 to 7 ...	229,379	77,253	20,089	3,047	...	85,509	14,572	4,703	...	...	4,764	2,386	885	180	...	78,604	22,011	4,848	...	...
7 to 8 ...	136,446	96,748	51,719	14,959	...	21,238	17,908	9,906	...	...	2,678	2,494	1,363	479	...	22,947	25,081	12,468	...	...
8 to 9 ...	69,678	78,757	68,332	35,011	...	10,208	13,160	13,132	...	...	1,148	1,478	1,466	805	...	22,947	25,081	12,468	...	...
9 to 10 ...	34,218	51,688	65,555	65,040	...	4,534	8,100	10,741	...	...	461	837	1,172	901	...	10,186	11,729	13,211	...	...
10 to 11 ...	16,791	29,391	43,439	55,530	...	1,986	3,835	6,341	...	...	119	337	596	717	...	3,746	5,727	7,261	...	...
11 to 12 ...	7,452	14,914	25,030	42,409	...	20,465	426	1,232	...	...	35	87	254	379	...	1,395	2,294	3,770	...	...
12 to 13 ...	3,325	7,277	14,234	25,293	...	16,138	115	593	...	...	7	22	92	172	...	276	805	1,785	...	...
13 to 14 ...	1,758	3,016	6,097	14,379	...	9,362	34	87	...	...	8	3	15	69	...	67	378	527	...	...
14 to 15 ...	1,327	1,458	2,742	6,207	...	4,795	19	30	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	19	30	172	...	...
15 to 16 ...	4,861	3,057	3,961	6,187	...	3,636	107	48	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	21	8	47	...	...
Over 16 ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total	824,780	898,349	304,714	258,367	28,464	152,293	67,566	50,194	35,402	17,440	22,644	9,397	6,193	3,794	1,420	308,776	100,782	61,849	38,890	13,403

(40)—Statement showing Particulars of Aided Elementary Schools for Boys managed by Teacher-Managers.

Districts.	Number of aided elementary schools managed by teacher-managers.	Number of trained teachers in such schools.	Number of such schools which received extra grant on account of efficiency of work.	Number of such schools which received diminished grant for bad work.	Number of villages in the district with a population of more than 1,000 that are not provided with an elementary, board or aided school.
Vizagapatam ...	1,579	1,407	270	880	31
Godāvari, East ...	481	582	140	182	2
Do: West ...	289	297	182	47	..
Kistna ...	341	320	121	115	..
Guntur ...	1,253	1,227	338	487	..
Kurnool ...	801	302	114	94	1
Bellary ...	503	346	57	208	5
Anantapur ...	422	307	69	188	23
Cuddapah ...	554	356	183	181	2
Nellore ...	838	598	124	437	21
Madras ...	40	214	12	15	..
Chingleput ...	125	121	81	45	11
North Arcot ...	247	138	89	108	50
Chittoor ...	370	276	135	119	18
South Arcot ...	560	291	16	398	30
Tanjore ...	598	764	119	287	42
Trichinopoly ...	374	185	61	175	21
Madura ...	154	178	80	86	31
Ramnad ...	339	262	56	151	25
Tinnevely ...	515	550	61	103	20
Coimbatore ...	242	64	41	75	50
Salem ...	177	126	22	111	100
The Nilgiris ...	...	...	...	...	...
Malabar ...	1,244	2,545	400	436	4
South Kanara ...	182	329	21	96	21
Agencies—Vizagapatam, ...	35	17	11	17	...
Do: Godāvari, East. ...	37	28	8	12	3
1936-37 ...	11,760	11,915	2,624	4,912	511
1935-36 ...	13,707	11,523	3,804	4,932	443
1934-35 ...	13,996	10,761	4,421	4,437	467
1933-34 ...	14,808	9,777	4,299	4,306	449
1932-33 ...	15,063	8,579	4,589	4,763	345
1931-32 ...	16,302	8,277	4,813	5,338	286

(41)—Number of Elementary Schools for Boys.

Managing agency.	Number of elementary schools at the beginning of the year, viz., on the 31st March 1936.	Number closed during the year.	Number newly opened during the year.	Number of secondary schools converted into elementary schools during the year.	Total number of elementary schools at the end of the year, viz., on the 31st March 1937.	Number of elementary school buildings constructed during the year and intended to provide accommodation for			
						Existing board schools.	Board schools at places where aided elementary schools but no board schools formerly existed.	Board schools at places where unaided elementary schools but no board or aided schools formerly existed.	Board schools at places where no elementary schools of any description, whether board, aided or unaided formerly existed.
Government ...	1,581	212	54	...	1,373	...	...	...	...
Municipal Board ...	1,042	87	34	...	989	7	...	...	...
District Board ...	14,530	1,008	458	...	13,980	18	...	...	...
Panchayat ...	1,439	44	66	...	1,461	1	...	...	...
Aided ...	24,419	3,501	1,743	...	22,661	...	...	...	...
Unaided ...	704	587	547	...	664	...	...	...	...
Total ...	43,665	5,489	2,902	...	41,128	26	...	...	...

(42)—Statement of Part-time and Night

Districts.	Under										Total of part-time and night schools.	Schools under the management of persons			
	Public management.	Private management.								Who are also managers of full-time day schools.		Who are employed as teachers in full-time day schools.			
		Mission.				Non-mission.									
		Aided.		Un-aided.		Aided.		Unaided.							
		Number of schools.	Number of pupils.	Number of schools.	Number of pupils.	Number of schools.	Number of pupils.	Number of schools.	Number of pupils.						
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)
Vizagapatam	9	272	19	559	...	...	06	4,148	1	20	125	40	1,503	51	2,130
Godavari, East	5	162	6	204	1	32	93	3,526	2	107	109	14	486	53	1,099
Do. West	...	...	...	...	...	...	11	368	1	26	12	4	128	2	87
Kistna	...	...	2	41	...	...	16	603	...	...	18	6	193	5	151
Guntur	...	...	1	10	...	...	10	302	...	...	11	6	134	5	187
Kurnool	...	...	...	...	...	...	12	449	1	30	13	3	214	4	296
Bellary	3	84	...	...	...	...	7	193	...	...	10	1	34	3	98
Anantapur	1	25	...	...	...	...	4	104	...	...	5	1	25	3	81
Cuddapah	4	93	...	16	...	...	22	582	1	25	27	9	311	2	46
Nellore	...	...	1	10	...	...	33	1,078	...	...	34	10	236	12	391
Madras	6	296	5	184	2	84	22	1,942	5	199	40	7	225	...	...
Chingleput	2	50	5	146	...	...	7	304	1	46	13	9	373	5	182
North Arcot	3	102	5	176	...	...	8	310	3	118	19	12	439	5	179
Chittoor	...	...	1	20	...	...	5	242	...	...	6	2	50	1	30
South Arcot	...	...	3	74	...	...	13	649	2	51	18	7	256	6	373
Tanjore	5	120	3	196	...	...	12	472	...	...	20	10	318	10	456
Trichinopoly	...	...	1	26	...	...	11	290	...	...	12	6	169	5	143
Madura	3	85	5	252	...	...	...	...	...	...	8	...	...	1	36
Ramnad	2	43	1	20	...	...	2	43	...	...	5	...	...	...	...
Tinnevely	2	160	2	98	1	29	12	490	...	...	20	11	479	13	638
Coimbatore	2	56	6	187	...	...	10	355	1	50	19	8	165	6	206
Salem	...	...	1	37	...	...	7	326	...	...	8	...	...	...	...
The Nilgiris	1	62	3	127	...	...	1	22	...	...	5	4	189	...	...
Malabar	2	129	1	43	...	...	9	644	...	...	13	4	308	5	372
South Kanara	2	84	...	...	...	...	4	261	1	62	7	...	...	4	220
Agencies { Vizagapatam.	...	...	...	...	...	...	22	752	...	...	22	13	421	14	500
{ Godavari, East	...	...	1	21	...	...	14	518	...	...	15	4	189	10	360
{ Do. West	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total { 1936-37 ...	55	1,832	75	2,425	4	145	463	18,013	19	734	610	191	6,743	225	8,180
{ 1935-36 ...	78	2,429	96	2,902	5	180	600	22,299	20	776	797	228	7,419	237	8,446
{ 1931-32 ...	167	4,814	538	12,160	19	476	2,558	79,268	110	2,900	3,378	1,234	39,888	1,230	36,739

Schools for Boys and Male Adults for 1936-37.

Number of pupils aged				Number of pupils		Number of pupils			Number of pupils who when admitted were illiterate.	Number of teachers		
Below 6 years.	From 6 to 11 years.	From 11 to 18 years.	Over 18 years.	Employed during the day.	Not employed during the day.	Who have attended but are not now attending full-time day schools.	Who are now attending full-time day schools.	Who have not attended full-time day schools.		Who are also teachers in full-time day schools.	Who are teachers in part-time schools only.	Others.
(17)	(18)	(19)	(20)	(21)	(22)	(23)	(24)	(25)	(26)	(27)	(28)	(29)
40	958	2,584	1,408	4,034	965	863	...	4,896	3,372	110	33	102
6	346	2,469	1,211	3,897	134	923	...	3,108	2,682	72	29	75
...	...	277	117	308	86	82	...	312	312	3	11	1
...	35	310	199	599	46	90	3	551	551	10	3	17
...	...	150	171	258	63	71	...	350	190	8	4	3
...	23	236	220	462	17	145	...	334	314	7	16	...
...	20	118	139	277	...	31	...	243	181	6	3	...
...	...	70	161	101	28	23	...	198	106	4	2	...
...	...	59	...	...	...	...	...	378	421	3	4	22
...	21	298	387	543	173	246	93	960	960	14	15	16
...	...	531	541	812	276	128	...	628	628	67	7	76
...	27	530	519	2,013	392	1,050	99	1,217	428	20	3	5
...	5	301	1,580	531	15	53	...	463	467	23	10	...
...	1	138	315	62	700	70	...	627	205	4	7	...
...	...	94	447	165	247	117	...	145	534	16	12	8
...	...	43	174	45	477	297	...	379	534	29	6	...
...	...	20	440	314	22	303	6	459	404	6	3	...
...	...	96	484	187	745	10	...	306	306	4	...	...
...	...	28	159	131	164	152	...	183	187	4	11	...
...	...	24	210	104	319	19	...	81	31	2	...	...
...	...	7	59	40	75	25	...	680	467	22	15	...
...	...	102	456	217	740	58	...	468	358	26	7	...
...	...	62	349	237	592	56	...	169	216	2	6	7
...	...	72	264	27	305	58	...	211	211	9	...	...
...	...	19	3	86	...	...	...	466	726	22	5	...
...	...	7	149	498	405	411	...	205	182	24	6	2
...	...	27	193	127	311	36	...	704	701	27	...	...
...	...	20	310	413	743	9	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	9	296	235	535	4	72	465	465	5	...	18
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
68	2,640	13,376	7,065	20,410	3,359	4,998	312	18,414	15,035	535	220	369
66	2,567	16,490	9,463	25,171	3,415	6,491	289	21,306	18,481	682	218	506
369	7,852	51,894	39,793	85,441	14,367	22,707	508	75,981	68,876	2,954	744	1,571

(43)—Adult Education Classes.

		Number of classes.	Strength on the 31st March 1937.
GOVERNMENT.			
Chingleput	...	1	53
	Total	1	53
AIDED.			
Malabar	...	3	181
	Total	3	181
Grand total	1936-37	4	184
	1931-32	18	796

(44)—Statement showing the Number of Elementary School Buildings (Boys' Schools) constructed during the Year.

Number of elementary school buildings (for boys' schools) constructed by											
Districts.	Public agencies.				Private agencies.				Total.		
	Government.	Municipal.	District board.	Panchayat Board.	Aided.		Unaided.				
					Mission.	Non-Mission.	Mission.	Non-Mission.			
Vizagapatam	...	...	1	...	7	106	4	8	126		
Godavari, East	1	1	...	...	7	14	...	1	24		
Do. West	...	...	2	...	4	30	...	1	37		
Kistna	...	...	1	...	17	24	...	...	42		
Guntur	...	...	1	...	...	4	...	...	5		
Kurnool	...	...	1	...	4	1	...	...	6		
Bellary	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	1		
Anantapur	1	...	...	...	...	7	...	...	8		
Caddapah	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		
Nellore	...	...	...	1	...	6	...	1	10		
Madras	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		
Chingleput	6	2	2	...	7	8	1	1	28		
North Arcot	7	...	2	22	2	16	...	1	60		
Chittoor	...	...	12	...	5	21	1	2	41		
South Arcot	...	...	...	...	1	3	...	...	4		
Tanjore	...	1	2	1	2	12	...	6	24		
Trichinopoly	...	...	...	...	2	3	...	...	5		
Madura	...	5	...	...	4	4	...	...	13		
Ramnad	...	...	...	...	...	10	...	...	10		
Tinnevelly	...	...	...	...	10	22	...	3	35		
Coimbatore	...	...	6	...	3	9	...	...	18		
Salem	...	...	11	...	...	9	...	3	23		
The Nilgiris	...	...	...	...	1	1	...	...	2		
Malabar	1	...	4	...	30	106	1	5	147		
South Kanara	...	...	1	...	...	23	...	4	28		
Agency { Vizagapatam	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	...	2		
Godavari, East	...	...	...	...	1	4	...	1	6		
Totals ...	1936-37	18	10	47	24	107	447	7	37	695	
	1935-36	35	2	35	44	92	474	1	52	735	
	1934-35	33	7	20	54	101	398	6	49	677	
	1933-34	14	6	111	56	77	379	1	81	725	
	1932-33	14	9	94	39	101	362	6	50	665	
	1931-32	21	6	148	29	89	371	10	45	714	

(45)—Statement showing the Number of Teachers, the Percentage of Trained Teachers to the Total Number in each District, the Number of Pupils per Trained Teacher and the Number of Pupils per Teacher in Elementary Schools for Boys.

District.	Number of teachers.		Percentage of trained teachers to the total number in each district.		Total number of pupils on rolls on the 31st March 1937.		Number of pupils per trained teacher.		Number of pupils per teacher.	
	Trained.	Total.	1931-32.	1936-37.	1936-37.	1936-37.	1936-37.	1936-37.	1936-37.	1936-37.
Ganjam	2,124	4,520	47	55	80,745	18	4,034	6,578	37	23.
Vizagapatam	2,513	4,601	55	55	95,300	38	8,797	4,674	31	26
Godavari, East	2,934	4,210	70	69	102,555	35	2,606	3,279	32	26
Do. West	2,006	2,927	69	69	71,454	36	3,043	4,265	34	24
Kistna	2,203	3,780	59	59	83,851	37	2,058	2,718	31	26
Guntur	2,886	4,731	64	64	110,100	36	1,152	1,457	27	27
Kurnool	1,785	2,683	66	66	63,535	44	1,448	1,745	31	26
Bellary	885	1,395	55	55	39,045	39	1,570	2,321	33	24
Anantapur	1,057	2,224	48	48	49,593	47	1,940	2,978	33	24
Cuddapah	1,479	2,785	53	53	61,466	42	1,450	1,710	31	26
Nellore	1,356	1,744	78	78	44,268	33	2,325	2,947	39	29
Madras	2,032	2,786	75	75	73,541	35	2,906	3,908	34	28
Chingleput	2,080	3,876	53	53	116,572	56	2,144	2,947	34	28
North Arcot	1,362	2,184	62	62	53,229	38	1,786	2,144	33	24
Chittoor	2,562	4,405	58	58	117,213	46	3,069	4,105	34	28
South Arcot	2,798	4,568	61	61	111,968	40	2,111	2,853	34	28
Tanjore	2,903	3,142	57	57	76,985	47	2,830	3,226	34	28
Trichinopoly	2,270	3,142	73	73	86,942	38	2,430	3,449	34	28
Madura	1,937	3,707	62	62	90,876	47	2,430	3,449	34	28
Ramnad	2,768	5,274	52	52	121,059	44	3,833	5,655	34	28
Colombatore	1,919	2,895	64	64	79,205	41	2,440	3,022	34	28
Tinnevely	1,483	2,323	64	64	68,312	43	1,854	2,478	34	28
Salem	293	469	72	72	10,026	34	378	412	34	28
The Nilgiris	6,360	13,059	49	49	301,253	47	8,585	14,985	34	28
Malabar	2,140	3,687	58	58	86,394	40	2,783	3,856	34	28
South Kanara	429	621	69	69	13,501	31	74	131	34	28
Agency { Vizagapatam	367	478	64	64	11,418	37	259	353	34	28
{ Godavari, East	220	276	80	80	6,178	28	...	...	34	28
Totals	55,104	94,290	59	59	2,264,776	41	68,924	95,612	...	...

SUPPLEMENTAL STATISTICS

(46)—Statement showing the Number of Trained and Untrained Teachers by Classes in Boys' Schools.

Teachers who are		In Elementary Schools.					
		Secondary grade.		Higher Elementary grade.		Lower Elementary grade.	
		Trained.	Un-trained.	Trained.	Un-trained.	Trained.	Un-trained.
		(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
(1)							
1. Caste Hindus ...	Men ...	6,002	1,578	24,538	11,929	13,344	3,479
	Women.	24	15	456	359	238	88
2. Muhammadans excluding Mappillas.	Men ...	124	27	1,137	224	2,083	377
	Women.	...	1	...	...	6	6
3. Mappillas ...	Men ...	54	25	584	520	928	450
	Women.	...	...	6	7	2	3
4. Indian Christians ...	Men ...	1,214	266	8,097	2,303	3,010	446
	Women.	75	26	2,217	477	339	238
5. Adi-Dravidas and Adi-Andhras.	Men ...	41	48	982	548	1,767	285
	Women.	2	1	75	13	26	20
6. Other depressed classes.	Men ...	52	35	599	332	592	121
	Women.	...	...	20	8	15	1
Total for 1936-37 ...	Men ...	7,487	1,979	35,937	15,862	21,719	5,159
	Women.	101	43	2,774	864	624	366
Total for 1935-36 ...	Men ...	6,937	2,319	32,035	16,577	21,950	7,942
	Women.	92	23	2,295	755	605	399

In Secondary Schools.

Teachers who are		In Secondary Schools.					
		Secondary grade.		Higher Elementary grade.		Lower Elementary grade.	
		Trained.	Un-trained.	Trained.	Un-trained.	Trained.	Un-trained.
		(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)
(1)							
1. Caste Hindus ...	Men ...	2,973	70	115	30	34	21
	Women.	5	...	1	...	...	...
2. Muhammadans excluding Mappillas.	Men ...	99	11	19	6	10	2
	Women.	...	...	...	...	...	...
3. Mappillas ...	Men ...	4	...	...	...	...	...
	Women.	...	...	...	...	...	...
4. Indian Christians ...	Men ...	585	35	43	10	3	5
	Women.	21	1	14	...	...	...
5. Adi-Dravidas and Adi-Andhras.	Men ...	12	...	1	2	1	...
	Women.	2	...	...	...	...	...
6. Other depressed classes ...	Men ...	1	...	...	1	...	...
	Women.	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total for 1936-37 ...	Men ...	3,674	116	178	49	48	28
	Women.	28	1	15	...	...	...
Total for 1935-36 ...	Men ...	3,733	108	188	48	36	39
	Women.	32	1	15	...	1	...

(47)—Statement showing the Number of Trained and Untrained Teachers by Languages in Boys' Schools.

In Elementary Schools.

Teachers whose second language is		Secondary grade.		Higher Elementary grade.		Lower Elementary grade.	
		Trained.	Un-trained.	Trained.	Un-trained.	Trained.	Un-trained.
		(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
		(1)					
1. Tamil ...	Men ...	3,357	771	14,863	4,691	8,144	1,641
	Women.	49	10	1,061	184	243	157
2. Telugu ...	Men ...	2,872	688	13,634	5,742	8,682	2,378
	Women.	10	8	1,183	342	296	147
3. Kanarese ...	Men ...	420	68	1,630	582	897	139
	Women.	8	2	213	60	29	...
4. Malayalam.	Men ...	941	433	4,992	4,459	2,494	743
	Women.	34	28	367	378	51	46
5. Urdu ...	Men ...	94	18	726	188	1,472	247
	Women.	...	1	...	...	5	6
6. Oriya ...	Men ...	3	3	82	55	80	15
	Women.	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total 1936-37.	Men ...	7,487	1,979	35,937	15,862	21,719	5,159
	Women.	101	43	2,774	864	624	366
Total 1935-36.	Men ...	6,937	2,319	32,035	16,577	21,950	7,942
	Women.	92	23	2,295	755	605	399

In Secondary Schools.

Teachers whose second language is		Secondary grade.		Higher Elementary grade.		Lower Elementary grade.	
		Trained.	Un-trained.	Trained.	Un-trained.	Trained.	Un-trained.
		(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)
		(1)					
1. Tamil ...	Men ...	1,684	64	92	29	12	18
	Women.	12	...	5	...	...	...
2. Telugu ...	Men ...	1,456	27	47	10	19	7
	Women.	1	1	3	...	...	...
3. Kanarese ...	Men ...	163	7	9	...	2	...
	Women.	9	...	6	...	...	...
4. Malayalam.	Men ...	282	10	16	5	6	5
	Women.	6	...	3	...	...	...
5. Urdu ...	Men ...	81	8	14	5	9	1
	Women.	...	...	...	...	...	...
6. Oriya ...	Men ...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Women.	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total 1936-37.	Men ...	3,674	116	178	49	48	28
	Women.	28	1	15	...	...	...
Total 1935-36.	Men ...	3,733	108	188	48	36	39
	Women.	32	1	15	...	1	...

(48)—Statement showing the Stability of Village Elementary Schools for Boys on the 31st March.

	1932.			1937.		
	Mission.	Non-Mission.	Total.	Mission.	Non-Mission.	Total.
Number of Aided Elementary schools existing on 31st March.	6,661	19,672	26,333	6,578	16,083	22,661
Number of such schools as have been aided without break for five years.	5,534	18,356	18,890	4,997	11,843	16,839
Number of such schools as have been aided without break for four years.	479	2,221	2,700	841	794	1,185
Number of such schools as have been aided without break for three years.	227	1,234	1,461	287	836	1,123
Number of such schools as have been aided without break for two years.	242	1,356	1,598	802	1,065	1,367

(49)—Expenditure on Indian Elementary Schools for Boys.
(Direct expenditure only.)

(1)	Average number on rolls on 31st Mar.	Provincial funds.		Municipal funds.	Fees.		Other sources.	Total.
	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	
		Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	
Government ...	64,009	8,58,225	...	...	577	667	8,59,469	
Municipal ...	135,510	4,81,086	...	13,56,859	2,104	817	13,39,846	
District Board ...	860,849	44,89,670	36,99,220	...	48,785	1,064	82,38,689	
Panchayat ...	62,308	2,98,988	31,627	1,791	57	15,283	3,42,694	
Aided ...	1,304,672	47,21,394	...	4	4,88,896	27,20,973	79,26,267	
Un-aided ...	25,806	...	...	...	6,711	79,483	86,194	
Total, 1936-37 ...	2,452,949	1,08,44,291	37,30,847	13,58,154	5,42,080	28,17,767	1,92,99,159	
Total, 1931-32 ...	2,226,400	1,06,16,550	37,35,320	12,12,117	6,12,916	28,66,425	1,90,43,328	

SPECIAL EDUCATION.

(50)—Statement showing the Number of Students studying each Subject of the Technical, Art, Industrial and Commercial Group on the 31st March.

	1932.		1937.	
Art education—				
Drawing ...	417	...	3,419	...
Technical Drawing ...	1,981	...	...	...
Design ...	17	...	135	...
Painting ...	48	...	438	...
Modelling ...	49	...	...	...
Geometrical Drawing ...	46	...	...	...
	2,558	...	3,992	...
Technical education—				
Civil Engineering ...	595	...	298	...
Mechanical Engineering ...	604	...	953	...
Electrical Engineering and Practical Telegraphy ...	473	...	206	...
	1,672	...	1,452	...
Industrial education—				
Wood Engraving ...	269	...	...	...
Jewellers' work ...	24	...	3,748	...
Printing, Book-binding, etc. ...	1,932	...	28,437	...
Wood work ...	21,086	...	1,283	...
Metal work ...	542	...	3,759	...
Rattan work ...	2,566	...	19,392	...
	16,262	...	709	...
Textiles ...				
Cotton-weaving ...	427	...	...	...
Carpet-weaving ...	877	...	...	...
Lace-making ...	...	...	288	...
White Embroidery ...	1,028	...	423	...
Tape-making ...	159	...	988	...
Hand-knitting ...	779	...	1,735	...
Embroidery ...	1,183	...	3,552	...
Tailoring and Dress-making ...	1,457	...	...	...
Agriculture including Gardening and Horticulture.	48,491	...	65,344	...
Commercial education—				
Book-keeping ...	403	...	742	...
Commercial Correspondence ...	146	...	240	...
Banking ...	159	...	107	...
Commercial Geography ...	35	...	83	...
Shorthand ...	587	...	2,575	...
Typewriting ...	900	...	5,676	...
Total ...	54,862	...	80,061	...

WOMEN'S EDUCATION.

INDIAN SCHOOLS.

(51)—Number and Strength of Indian Girls' Schools (both Public and Private) on the 31st March.

	1931-32.		1936-37.	
	Schools.	Pupils.	Schools.	Pupils.
<i>Public Institutions.</i>				
Government ...	102	12,856	108	14,001
Municipal ...	462	51,591	430	57,786
District Board ...	3,864	178,454	2,737	169,899
Panchayat ...	9	113	5	330
Aided ...	1,829	140,231	1,553	164,436
Unaided ...	94	3,537	41	2,576
Total, Public Institutions ...	5,844	381,572	4,894	409,007
Private Institutions ...	61	2,149	37	2,178
Total, Private Institutions ...	61	2,149	37	2,178
Grand total ...	5,905	383,721	5,031	411,185

NOTE.—(i) Including girls reading in Indian boys' schools and excluding boys reading in Indian girls' schools, there were, on the 31st March 1937, 915,501 girls under instruction in both public (Indian) and private schools against 737,078 on the 31st March 1932.

(ii) The number of girls reading in Indian boys' schools (public and private) alone was 549,487 on the 31st March 1937 against 378,481 on the 31st March 1932.

(52)—Scholars (Girls) in Indian Schools (Public and Private) under Instruction and Girls in Public Elementary Schools.

Districts.	Female population, census of 1931.	Scholars (girls) in Indian schools (public and private) on 31st March		Girls in public elementary schools on 31st March		Percentage of scholars (girls) in Indian schools (public and private) to female population.		Percentage of girls in public elementary schools to female population.	
		1932.	1937.	1932.	1937.	1932.	1937.	1932.	1937.
Gaujam ...	...	15,009	...	15,109	...	1.4	...	1.4	...
Vizagapatam ...	1,672,554	21,572	38,481	20,921	37,384	1.7	2.3	1.7	2.2
Goddavari, East ...	851,564	40,332	55,091	39,436	52,634	4.8	6.6	4.6	6.2
Do. West ...	620,729	31,324	41,953	30,528	40,655	5.0	6.8	4.9	6.5
Kistna ...	618,504	35,211	47,752	34,117	48,527	5.7	7.7	5.5	7.5
Guntur ...	1,006,687	47,123	52,980	45,653	56,636	4.7	5.9	4.5	5.6
Kurnool ...	504,723	18,356	18,901	15,983	18,460	3.3	3.7	3.2	3.7
Bellary ...	478,756	9,086	10,703	8,636	10,212	1.9	2.2	1.8	2.1
Anantapur ...	510,877	11,350	12,071	11,038	11,679	2.2	2.4	2.2	2.3
Cuddapah ...	465,483	10,962	14,264	10,706	13,828	2.4	3.1	2.3	3.0
Nellore ...	741,900	21,597	26,748	20,418	25,637	2.9	3.6	2.8	3.5
Madras ...	306,007	29,595	35,493	24,241	27,439	9.7	11.5	7.9	9.0
Chingleput ...	817,864	29,845	25,315	20,075	24,355	2.5	3.1	2.5	3.0
North Arcot ...	1,135,379	28,508	29,861	27,738	28,551	2.5	2.6	2.4	2.5
Chittoor ...	708,778	13,336	16,109	12,737	15,339	1.9	2.3	1.8	2.2
South Arcot ...	1,229,435	33,608	34,122	23,364	27,364	2.7	3.2	2.6	3.0
Tanjore ...	1,242,182	33,686	34,314	31,871	37,348	2.7	3.2	2.6	3.0
Trichinopoly ...	978,378	21,231	24,689	19,784	22,626	2.2	2.6	2.0	2.3
Madura ...	1,114,310	24,393	33,253	23,084	31,510	2.2	3.0	2.1	2.8
Ramnad ...	966,778	21,376	25,897	21,108	27,893	2.2	3.0	2.2	2.9
Tinnevely ...	1,059,748	40,738	55,652	37,495	52,339	3.8	5.3	3.5	4.9
Coimbatore ...	1,226,840	25,037	31,084	23,491	29,327	2.0	2.5	1.9	2.4
Salem ...	1,222,229	17,560	23,121	17,198	22,248	1.4	1.9	1.4	1.8
The Nilgiris ...	77,402	3,466	4,233	3,253	3,907	4.5	5.4	4.2	4.9
Malabar ...	1,817,806	184,487	174,205	127,329	168,195	7.4	9.5	7.0	9.1
South Kanara ...	708,291	32,989	38,440	28,238	33,681	4.7	5.4	4.0	4.8
Agency: {	...	1,532	...	1,538	...	0.9	...	0.9	...
Gaujam ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Vizagapatam ...	90,330	1,785	378	1,740	378	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.4
Goddavari, East ...	119,734	1,736	2,453	1,708	2,411	1.5	2.1	1.4	2.0
Total ...	22,291,388	737,078	915,501	698,805	867,075	3.1	4.1	3.0	3.9

* Revised figures following the transfer of portions to Orissa.

(53)—Number and Strength of Indian Secondary Schools for Girls on the 31st March according to the Degree of Completeness.

	Number of schools.					Number of scholars.				
	Government.	Municipal.	District Board.	Aided.	Unaided.	Government.	Municipal.	District Board.	Aided.	Unaided.
1931-32.										
Schools having forms up to and including—										
Sixth ...	14	...	1	26	4	41	4,588	412	7,863	12,663
Fifth ...	1	...	1	...	...	2	116	114	...	280
Fourth ...	...	...	...	3	...	3	...	...	550	550
Third ...	6	2	1	14	...	23	1,002	463	132	2,386
Second ...	1	...	...	1	2	105	...	...	40	145
First ...	...	...	...	1	1	...	...	...	42	42
Schools having classes inclusive of and below the fifth.	...	...	...	1	1	...	...	...	105	105
Total ...	22	2	3	(a) 44	(b) 2	73	5,811	463	658	10,684

1936-37.										
Schools having forms up to and including—										
Sixth ...	14	...	2	30	...	46	5,336	523	11,087	16,945
Fifth ...	...	...	...	2	...	2	...	...	402	402
Fourth ...	...	...	...	1	1	2	...	...	81	108
Third ...	7	2	1	15	3	28	1,387	554	151	2,355
Second ...	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	...	107	107
First ...	...	...	...	...	2	2	...	...	64	64
Schools having classes inclusive of and below the fifth.	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	...	167	167
Total ...	21	2	3	(c) 50	(d) 6	82	6,703	554	673	14,199

- (a) 41 schools were under mission management.
 (b) 1 school was under do.
 (c) 48 schools were under do.
 (d) 4 do.

(54)—Number of Girls in Indian Secondary Schools on the 31st March 1937.

Districts.	Girls.	Districts.	Girls.
Vizagapatam ...	530	Ramnad ...	309
Godāvari, East ...	1,036	Tinnevely ...	2,288
Do. West ...	627	Coimbatore ...	1,597
Kistna ...	788	Salem ...	631
Guntur ...	955	The Nilgiris ...	376
Kurnool ...	379	Malabar ...	5,078
Bellary ...	336	South Kanara ...	3,453
Anantapur ...	324	Agency { Vizagapatam ...	...
Cuddapah ...	386	{ Godāvari, East ...	13
Nellore ...	685		
Madras ...	5,856	Total 1936-37 ...	31,853
Chingleput ...	521		
North Arcot ...	704	1935-36 ...	28,901
Chittoor ...	531	1934-35 ...	26,337
South Arcot ...	554	1933-34 ...	25,198
Tanjore ...	1,344	1932-33 ...	23,617
Trichinopoly ...	1,377	1931-32 ...	21,830
Madura ...	1,221		

(55)—Public Elementary Schools for Girls.

Managing agencies.	1931-32.		1936-37.	
	Schools.	Pupils.	Schools.	Pupils.
Under public management—				
Government ...	41	4,368	50	5,132
Municipal ...	449	51,100	428	57,332
District Board ...	3,361	172,796	2,754	189,215
Panchayat ...	3	113	5	830
Under private management—				
Aided ...	(a) 1,728	126,284	(c) 1,539	146,685
Unaided ...	(b) 90	3,733	(d) 31	2,001
Total ...	5,672	358,394	4,807	330,495

- (a) Of these, 633 schools with 61,345 pupils were under mission management.
 (b) Do. 12 do. 605 do. do.
 (c) Do. 582 do. 65,200 do. do.
 (d) Do. 6 do. 300 do. do.

(58)—*Extension of Elementary Education for Girls.*

Managing agencies.					Number of elementary schools at the beginning of the year, viz., on the 31st March 1936.		Number closed during the year.		Number newly opened during the year.		Number of secondary schools converted into elementary schools during the year.		Total number of elementary schools at the end of the year, viz., on the 31st March 1937.		Number of elementary school buildings constructed during the year and intended to provide accommodation for			
															Existing board schools.	Board schools at places where aided elementary schools but no board schools formerly existed.	Board schools at places where unaided elementary schools but no board or aided schools formerly existed.	Board schools at places where no elementary schools of any description whether board, aided or unaided formerly existed.
Government	...	...	49	2	3	..	50	...	...	...	...	50	...	...	...	...	...	...
Municipal	...	...	446	23	5	..	423	...	...	...	...	423	...	...	...	...	...	...
District Board	...	...	2,906	112	59	1	2,754	2	...	...	...	2,754	2	...	...	...	...	...
Panchayat	...	...	5	...	...	..	5	...	...	...	...	5	...	...	...	...	...	...
Aided	...	...	1,680	180	58	1	1,539	2	...	...	...	1,539	2	...	...	...	...	...
Unaided	...	...	17	10	24	...	81	...	...	...	...	81	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total	...	...	5,083	427	149	2	4,807	4	...	...	...	4,807	4	...	...	...	...	...

(67)—Public Elementary Night Schools for Girls according to Management.

Management.				1931-32.		1936-37.		
				Schools.	Scholars.	Schools.	Scholars.	
Government	...	...	...	1	25	...	...	
Board	...	...	...	5	300	4	201	
Aided	...	...	...	25	752	14	584	
Unaided	...	...	...	8	224	1	53	
Total				...	89	1,301	19	888

(58)—Extension of Elementary Education for Girls.														
District.	Number of population centres or groups of hamlets in close proximity having a population of (according to the Educational Survey Register).													
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)
		6,000 to 4,000	4,000 to 3,000	3,000 to 2,000	2,000 to 1,000	1,000 to 500	500 to 200	200 to 100	100 to 50	50 to 25	25 to 10	10 to 5	5 to 2	2 to 1
Vizagapatam ...	...	26	62	164	4,104	21	93	60	49	81.0	61.0	37.0	1.0	...
Godavari, East ...	...	52	69	128	566	44	48	61	52	85.0	70.0	48.0	9.0	...
Do. West ...	...	...	48	85	91	580	29	47	23	100.0	81.0	52.0	4.0	...
Kistna ...	...	12	32	72	532	12	24	46	61	100.0	77.0	64.0	12.0	...
Guntur ...	...	53	89	208	567	47	59	102	48	89.0	64.0	49.0	8.0	...
Kurnool ...	...	7	21	76	788	3	4	11	14	43.0	19.0	14.0	2.0	...
Bellary ...	...	9	9	51	850	9	8	32	9	100.0	88.8	62.7	1.0	...
Anantapur ...	...	16	23	70	649	12	23	31	33	73.0	100.0	44.0	5.08	...
Cuddapah ...	...	19	26	73	732	16	15	29	19	84.2	57.7	39.7	2.4	...
Nellore ...	...	14	37	75	1,645	6	14	33	69	42.9	37.8	44.0	4.2	...
Madras ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Chingleput ...	...	7	18	59	2,172	4	5	22	26	37.0	27.7	37.0	1.0	...
North Arcot ...	...	15	34	124	1,875	11	15	31	21	73.0	44.0	25.0	1.0	...
Chittoor ...	...	9	15	84	297	4	1	5	16	44.0	7.0	6.0	6.0	...
South Arcot ...	...	8	46	141	2,125	6	32	49	20	75.0	69.0	34.0	0.9	...
Tanjore ...	...	8	35	125	2,538	8	26	58	69	100.0	74.0	46.0	8.0	...
Trichinopoly ...	...	17	68	190	794	11	37	67	18	65.0	56.0	35.0	2.0	...
Madura ...	...	47	81	131	785	27	26	44	7	57.0	32.0	34.0	1.0	...
Raman ...	...	11	32	81	3,500	11	25	42	35	100.0	78.0	52.0	1.0	...
Tirunelveli ...	...	20	62	150	720	14	47	71	14	70.0	76.0	47.0	2.0	...
Coimbatore ...	...	173	89	200	678	49	40	49	11	27.0	40.0	24.0	1.7	...
Salem ...	...	81	58	200	315	20	31	69	20	65.0	63.0	30.0	6.0	...
The Nilgiris ...	...	10	7	9	31	6	1	1	1	80.0	14.0	11.0	8.0	...
Malabar ...	...	100	118	170	1,199	59	67	73	182	59.0	56.0	43.0	15.0	...
South Kanara ...	...	26	25	113	618	14	10	25	11	54.0	40.0	22.1	1.8	...
Agency [Vizagapatam, Godavari, East]	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	...	2	5	5	445	2	1	...	1	100.0	20.0	...	...	...
Total	...	740	1,104	2,792	29,195	484	627	1,048	828	62.7	56.7	37.5	2.8	80

(59)—Statement showing Particulars of Aided Elementary Schools for Girls managed by Teacher-Managers.

Districts.	Number of aided schools managed by teacher-managers.	Number of trained teachers in such schools.	Number of such schools which received extra grant on account of efficiency of work.	Number of such schools which received diminished grant for bad work.	Number of villages in the district with a population of more than 1,000 that are not provided with an elementary board or aided school.
Vizagapatam ...	43	59	11	22	487
Godavari, East ...	61	86	11	17	263
Do. West ...	16	25	4	3	122
Kistna ...	7	2	1	2	110
Guntur ...	89	95	20	43	323
Kurnool ...	20	22	6	6	...
Bellary ...	4	2	2	2	15
Anantapur ...	2	1	1	1	274
Cuddapah ...	12	18	10	2	...
Nellore ...	65	60	10	30	353
Madras ...	2	21	...	...	...
Chingleput ...	...	...	...	...	...
North Arcot ...	1	5	...	...	...
Chittoor ...	5	5	3	...	566
South Arcot ...	1	3	1	...	...
Tanjore ...	2	4	1	...	566
Trichinopoly ...	...	...	...	...	...
Madura ...	8	5	1	2	163
Ramnad ...	4	4	2	2	80
Tinnevely ...	17	32	1	9	263
Coimbatore ...	2	8	2	...	...
Salem ...	...	...	...	...	...
The Nilgiris ...	...	...	...	...	32
Malabar ...	...	...	...	...	251
South Kanara ...	173	186	62	52	434
Agency—	3	9	2	1	...
Vizagapatam...	...	...	...	...	...
Godavari, East.	...	...	...	...	...
1936-37 ...	532	650	151	196	4,252
1935-36 ...	603	746	227	181	4,517
1934-35 ...	648	895	232	188	5,562
1933-34 ...	680	877	219	196	9,174
1932-33 ...	694	742	258	180	5,578
1931-32 ...	697	664	258	188	8,782

(60)—Statement showing the Number of Elementary School Buildings (Girls' Schools) constructed.

Number of elementary school buildings (for girls' schools) constructed by										Total.
Districts.	Public agencies.				Private agencies.					
	Govern- ment.	Municipal.	District Board.	Panchayat.	Aided		Unaided			
					Mission.	Non- mission.	Mis- sion.	Non- mission.		
Nellore ...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	1	
North Arcot ...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	1	
Madura ...	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	
Ramnad ...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	1	
Tinnevely ...	...	...	...	...	3	...	...	...	3	
Salem ...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	1	
Malabar ...	...	...	2	...	1	12	...	1	16	
Total	1936-37 ...	...	2	3	7	12	...	1	25	
	1935-36 ...	...	3	1	6	30	...	...	40	
	1934-35 ...	...	2	4	6	45	...	...	57	
	1933-34 ...	...	...	2	5	19	...	...	27	
	1932-33 ...	...	2	4	6	8	1	2	28	
	1931-32 ...	...	4	5	5	27	...	4	45	

(61)—Statement of Part-time and Night

District.	Under										Total of part-time and night schools.	Schools under ment of	
	Public manage- ment.	Private management.								Who are also managers of full-time day schools.			
		Mission.				Non-mission.							
		Aided.		Unaided.		Aided.		Unaided.					
		Number of schools.	Number of pupils.	Number of schools.	Number of pupils.	Number of schools.	Number of pupils.	Number of schools.	Number of pupils.				
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)
Vizagapatam	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	60	...	...	1	...	...
Godāvari, East	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Do. West	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Kistna	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Guntūr	...	...	1	88	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	86
Kurnool	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Bellary	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Anantapur	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	89	...	...	2	...	...
Cuddapah	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Nellore	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Madras	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	20	...	...	1	...	...
Chingleput	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
North Arcot	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Chittoor	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
South Arcot	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Tanjore	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Trichinopoly	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	35	...	...	1	...	...
Madara	4	201	2	83	...	...	1	49	...	...	...	2	83
Ramnad	...	...	1	80	1	53	...	...	...	...	7	2	83
Tinnevelly	...	...	4	162	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	...
Coimbatore	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	55	...	...	4	...	...
Salem	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...
The Nilgiris	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Malabar	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
South Kanara	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Vizaga- patam.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Godāvari, East.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1936-37...	4	201	8	311	1	53	7	308	...	...	20	5	202
Total 1935-36...	4	225	9	395	...	...	8	294	...	...	21	7	301
1931-32...	5	290	14	481	6	159	14	426	2	55	41	25	747

Schools for Girls and Female Adults for 1936-37.

[illegible]

(62)-- Statement showing the Number of Trained Teachers to the Total Number of Teachers in each District, the Number of Pupils per Trained Teacher and the Number of Pupils per Teacher in Elementary Schools for Girls.

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Districts.	Teachers.		Total number of pupils on rolls on the 31st March 1932.	Number of pupils per trained teacher.	Percentage of trained teachers to total number in each district.	Teachers.		Total number of pupils on rolls on the 31st March 1937.	Number of pupils per trained teacher.	Percentage of trained teachers to total number in each district.	Total number of pupils on rolls on the 31st March 1937.	Number of pupils per trained teacher.	Percentage of trained teachers to total number in each district.	Total number of pupils on rolls on the 31st March 1937.	Number of pupils per trained teacher.	Percentage of trained teachers to total number in each district.
	Trained.	Total.				Trained.	Total.									
Ganjam	245	324	6,390	26	20	539	642	14,198	26	22	22	26	84	...	...	...
Vizagapatam ..	433	545	11,330	27	21	737	878	22,510	30	26	26	30	84	...	...	...
Godavari, East	619	794	19,353	31	24	522	562	14,638	28	26	28	28	92	...	...	...
Do. West	497	512	13,236	28	26	532	578	13,470	25	23	23	23	92	...	...	...
Kistna	467	543	12,955	28	24	732	827	19,882	27	24	24	24	89	...	...	...
Guntur	728	923	21,595	30	24	165	165	4,427	29	28	28	28	96	...	...	...
Kurnool	209	269	7,011	34	26	187	187	5,719	31	29	29	29	96	...	...	...
Bellary	172	190	5,278	31	28	202	211	6,215	31	29	29	29	96	...	...	...
Anantapur	206	257	6,908	34	27	163	190	5,005	31	26	26	26	86	...	...	...
Cuddapah	142	185	4,592	32	25	349	412	10,233	29	25	25	25	85	...	...	...
Nellore	274	370	9,774	35	27	813	844	22,625	28	27	27	27	94	...	...	...
Madras	735	826	19,774	27	24	395	398	10,652	29	27	27	27	87	...	...	...
Chingleput	389	403	10,775	30	26	401	462	12,463	31	27	27	27	87	...	...	...
North Arcot	465	535	16,755	34	29	437	458	13,256	30	29	29	29	95	...	...	...
Chittoor	195	251	6,227	32	25	532	625	17,354	30	28	28	28	93	...	...	...
South Arcot	400	446	11,752	29	26	437	458	13,256	30	29	29	29	95	...	...	...
Tanjore	570	639	17,462	31	26	505	536	14,326	28	27	27	27	93	...	...	...
Trichinopoly	467	537	14,042	30	26	702	738	22,300	31	30	30	30	95	...	...	...
Madura	600	653	17,054	28	26	480	551	15,501	32	28	28	28	89	...	...	...
Ramanad	428	501	12,529	29	25	873	950	25,287	29	26	26	26	91	...	...	...
Tinnevely	758	904	19,694	26	22	527	550	15,549	30	28	28	28	98	...	...	...
Coimbatore	410	527	14,577	36	28	389	451	13,024	33	29	29	29	88	...	...	...
Salem	317	391	11,470	36	29	399	451	13,024	33	29	29	29	88	...	...	...
The Nilgiris	66	76	1,383	25	21	60	68	1,317	30	27	27	27	83	...	...	...
Malabar	1,431	2,433	55,189	39	33	1,789	2,687	64,853	36	24	24	24	67	...	...	...
South Kanara	340	405	10,539	31	25	365	426	10,814	29	25	25	25	86	...	...	...
Ganjam	...	...	...	36	19	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Vizagapatam	...	...	...	35	22	...	15	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Godavari, East	...	...	...	29	21	...	17	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total	11,540	14,541	358,394	31	25	12,588	14,575	3,04,495	30	26	26	26	86	...	...	...

SUPPLEMENTAL STATISTICS

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(63)-- Statement showing the Number of Trained and Untrained Teachers by Classes in Girls' Schools.

Teachers who are		In Elementary Schools.					
		Secondary grade.		Higher Elementary grade.		Lower Elementary grade.	
		Trained.	Untrained.	Trained.	Untrained.	Trained.	Untrained.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
1. Caste Hindus	Men ...	178	83	1,480	577	874	115
	Women.	171	20	1,420	364	1,322	104
2. Muhammadans excluding Mappillas.	Men ...	2	2	20	7	35	38
	Women.	19	...	155	5	405	81
3. Mappillas	Men ...	...	...	8	6	3	12
	Women.	...	...	27	4	41	11
4. Indian Christians	Men ...	45	9	224	43	58	7
	Women.	725	44	4,597	286	541	80
5. Adi-Dravidas and Adi-Andhras.	Men ...	7	...	7	7	7	1
	Women.	2	...	27	4	26	1
6. Other depressed classes.	Men ...	...	...	8	...	23	3
	Women.	4	...	27	1	49	2
Total, 1936-37	Men ...	225	94	1,742	640	1,009	176
	Women.	915	64	6,253	614	2,378	279
Total, 1935-36	Men ...	234	127	1,779	720	1,349	270
	Women.	858	64	5,845	524	2,490	322

Teachers who are		In Secondary Schools.					
		Secondary grade.		Higher Elementary grade.		Lower Elementary grade.	
		Trained.	Untrained.	Trained.	Untrained.	Trained.	Untrained.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
1. Caste Hindus	Men ...	4	3	3	1	1	3
	Women.	85	4	15	1	...	1
2. Muhammadans excluding Mappillas.	Men ...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Women.	7	...	...	1	...	...
3. Mappillas	Men ...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Women.	...	...	...	...	...	...
4. Indian Christians	Men ...	3	...	1	...	...	...
	Women.	544	10	43	11	1	4
5. Adi-Dravidas and Adi-Andhras.	Men ...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Women.	1	...	...	...	...	...
6. Other depressed classes.	Men ...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Women.	1	...	...	...	...	...
Total, 1936-37	Men ...	7	3	4	1	1	3
	Women.	638	14	68	13	1	5
Total, 1935-36	Men ...	8	1	3	1	1	...
	Women.	602	17	82	9	2	2

SUPPLEMENTAL STATISTICS

(64)—Statement showing the Number of Trained and Untrained Teachers by Languages in Girls' Schools.

Teachers, whose second language is		In Elementary Schools.					
		Secondary grade.		Higher Elementary grade.		Lower Elementary grade.	
		Trained.	Un-trained.	Trained.	Un-trained.	Trained.	Un-trained.
		(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
1. Tamil	Men ...	47	3	210	86	125	15
	Women.	549	35	3,683	189	1,082	113
2. Telugu	Men ...	187	35	1,111	205	724	82
	Women.	162	6	1,326	55	499	51
3. Kanarese	Men ...	5	1	13	6	17	1
	Women.	47	10	254	26	95	5
4. Malayalam.	Men ...	35	41	390	382	104	62
	Women.	139	18	837	389	819	36
5. Urdu	Men ...	1	1	14	1	21	10
	Women.	18	...	173	5	431	74
6. Oriya	Men ...	...	...	4	...	9	...
	Women.	...	...	...	...	2	...
Total, 1936-37.	Men ...	225	94	1,742	640	1,000	176
	Women.	915	64	6,253	614	2,878	279
Total, 1935-36.	Men ...	234	127	1,779	720	1,349	270
	Women.	858	64	5,845	524	2,490	322

In Secondary Schools.

Teachers, whose second language is		Secondary grade.		Higher Elementary grade.		Lower Elementary grade.	
		Trained.	Un-trained.	Trained.	Un-trained.	Trained.	Un-trained.
		(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)
		(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)
1. Tamil	Men ...	4	...	2	1	...	2
	Women.	358	8	39	5	...	3
2. Telugu	Men ...	3	1	2	...	1	1
	Women.	94	1	8	2	...	1
3. Kanarese	Men ...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Women.	70	2	...	...	...	...
4. Malayalam.	Men ...	...	2	4	5	...	...
	Women.	109	3	7	...	...	...
5. Urdu	Men ...	...	...	...	1	1	1
	Women.	7	...	...	...	...	...
6. Oriya	Men ...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Women.	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total, 1936-37.	Men ...	7	3	4	1	1	2
	Women.	638	14	58	13	1	5
Total, 1935-36.	Men ...	8	1	3	1	1	...
	Women.	602	17	82	9	2	2

SUPPLEMENTAL STATISTICS

(65)—Expenditure on Indian Schools for Girls—Secondary and Elementary.
(Direct Expenditure only.)

	Average number on rolls on 31st March.	Provincial funds.	Board funds.	Municipal funds.	Fees.	Other funds.	Total.
		RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.
Government ...	11,524	5,04,178	...	...	58,157	1,181	5,63,516
Municipal ...	58,102	2,53,689	550	6,47,501	5,263	278	9,07,664
District Board ...	169,809	11,74,348	6,19,489	...	10,863	1,740	18,06,440
Panchayat ...	294	413	1,330	...	...	...	1,443
Aided ...	158,984	9,01,707	...	195	2,73,642	9,22,601	20,98,145
Unaided ...	2,403	...	...	...	3,575	29,227	32,602
Total, 1936-37 ...	401,116	28,34,315	6,21,369	6,47,899	3,51,300	9,55,027	54,09,710
Total, 1931-32 ...	367,473	27,21,490	7,88,555	5,88,178	2,31,501	10,57,728	53,87,452

ANGLO-INDIAN AND EUROPEAN EDUCATION.

(66)—Institutions chiefly intended for Anglo-Indians and Europeans.

	1931-32.		1936-37.	
	Number.	Strength.	Number.	Strength.
Secondary schools for boys	12	2,510	13	2,842
Do. for girls	10	1,867	8	1,844
Primary schools for boys	19	2,917	20	3,510
Do. for girls	16	2,153	14	1,945
Training schools for mistresses	11	1,184	13	1,448
Special schools for girls	10	501	5	265
	2	40	2	67
	2	97	2	87
Total	82	10,759	77	11,458

(68)—Qualifications of Teachers employed in Anglo-Indian and European Schools for General Education.

		Number of teachers.	
		1931-32.	1936-37.
Teachers holding—			
Trained teachers certificates	A degree ...	80	124
	Secondary grade ...	289	352
	Elementary higher grade ...	121	104
	Do. lower grade ...	10	3
	Others ...	41	24
		511	607
(a) Certificated	A degree ...	28	5
	Secondary grade ...	81	12
	Elementary higher grade ...	17	5
	Do. lower grade ...	4	6
		75	28
Untrained teachers certificates.	A degree ...	15	24
	Secondary grade ...	22	29
	Elementary higher grade ...	18	10
	Do. lower grade ...	7	7
	Others ...	59	48
		121	113

(a) Teachers of proved ability and approved service.
 (b) Holding general education certificates only.

(67)—Anglo-Indian and European Scholars in Public Schools in the Different Classes of Institutions.

		1931-32.		1936-37.	
		Boys.	Girls.	Boys.	Girls.
Arts colleges for men	(Indians)	66	8	92	11
Do. for women	do.	...	88	...	43
Professional colleges for men	do.	29	7	79	13
Do. for women	do.	...	7	...	3
Secondary schools for boys	do.	272	2	411	5
Do. for girls	do.	2	83	17	114
Elementary schools for boys	do.	185	10	117	44
Do. for girls	do.	20	100	18	101
High schools for boys for Europeans	do.	2,057	60	2,178	182
Do. for girls	do.	341	2,116	398	2,370
Middle schools for boys	do.	768	369	658	462
Do. for girls	do.	453	1,328	820	1,179
Primary schools for boys	do.	584	484	689	557
Do. for girls	do.	197	263	90	183
Training schools for masters	...	2	...	...	...
Do. for mistresses.	Indians	...	24	...	25
	Europeans	...	40	4	54
Other special schools	Indians	199	43	174	105
	Europeans	...	79	...	28
Total		5,125	5,056	5,805	5,879

(69)—Expenditure on Anglo-Indian and European Schools.

(69)—Expenditure on Anglo-Indian and

Expenditure during			Percentage to total Expenditure.			
	1931-32.	1935-36.	1936-37.	1931-32.	1935-36.	1936-37.
	RS.	RS.	RS.			
Public Funds	8,28,594	6,74,134	7,49,080	31.38	26.45	29.46
Fees	6,79,723	6,35,809	6,04,144	25.73	24.80	24.14
Other sources	11,32,943	12,49,773	11,48,787	42.89	48.75	45.90
Total	26,41,260	25,59,716	25,02,921	100.00	100.00	100.00

MUHAMMADAN EDUCATION.

(70)—Institutions chiefly intended for Muhammadans.

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SUPPLEMENTAL STATISTICS

Classes of institutions.	Public institutions.										Private institutions.		Grand total.				
	Government.		Municipal.		District Board.		Panchayat.		Aided.		Unaided.			Total.	Schools.	Pupils.	
	Schools.	Pupils.	Schools.	Pupils.	Schools.	Pupils.	Schools.	Pupils.	Schools.	Pupils.	Schools.	Pupils.					
<i>Public institutions.</i>																	
Arts colleges for men	1	113	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4	203	...	...	5	316	...	...
Secondary schools for boys	7	1,464	3	261	...	...	...	...	...	6	1,509	1	212	17	3,566	...	...
Do. for girls	1	435	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	435	...	...
Elementary schools for boys	10	688	309	19,666	1,840	82,355	4	251	1,445	123,245	37	2,130	3,045	292,285	...	...	
Do. for girls	6	691	114	7,916	317	17,396	...	...	108	6,347	5	307	550	82,657	...	...	
Training schools for masters	6	495	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	6	495	...	...
Do. for mistresses	6	138	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	6	138	...	...
Other special schools for boys	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Do. for girls	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total	37	4,094	326	27,843	1,657	100,751	4	251	1,508	131,626	43	2,649	3,635	267,214	3,635	267,214	...
<i>Private institutions.</i>																	
Advanced schools teaching Arabic or Persian for boys	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Advanced schools teaching Arabic or Persian for girls	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Elementary schools teaching Quran for boys	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Elementary schools teaching Quran for girls	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
16,135	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Grand totals.	39	4,721	354	28,549	1,761	96,659	2	71	1,907	103,390	47	2,559	3,810	285,429	4,064	283,349	256,242
1936-37	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1931-32	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

(71)—Distribution of Muhammadan Pupils (Public and Private) in all Schools by Districts.

Districts.	Muhammadan population.			Muhammadan scholars on the 31st March						Percentage of Muhammadan scholars to the Muhammadan population (census of 1931).					
				1932.			1937.			1932.			1937.		
	Males.	Females.	Total.	Boys.	Girls.	Total.	Boys.	Girls.	Total.	Boys.	Girls.	Total.	Boys.	Girls.	Total.
Ganjam	12,719	12,863	25,582	480	241	721	2,273	1,022	3,295	20.5	6.9	13.6	...	...	...
Vinayapatam	13,122	13,555	26,677	2,038	871	2,909	2,728	1,308	4,036	28.4	7.5	15.0	...	...	...
Godavari, East	12,972	12,628	25,600	1,968	1,300	3,268	2,021	1,102	3,123	18.2	7.5	12.8	...	...	...
Do. West	32,328	30,778	63,106	4,875	1,860	6,735	4,992	2,451	7,443	15.0	6.0	10.6	...	...	...
Kistna	80,956	76,690	157,646	10,284	3,792	14,076	11,905	6,388	17,293	13.2	4.1	8.7	...	...	...
Guntur	74,791	70,770	145,561	10,256	2,800	13,056	9,992	3,076	13,068	14.2	8.6	9.0	...	...	...
Karnool	64,191	49,613	113,804	6,540	1,536	8,076	5,041	1,694	6,735	10.7	2.2	6.8	...	...	...
Bellary	50,515	48,489	98,954	7,765	2,642	10,407	7,080	2,965	10,045	15.1	3.4	8.9	...	...	...
Anantapur	64,175	60,808	124,983	8,732	2,475	11,207	8,566	2,450	11,016	12.1	3.3	7.8	...	...	...
Undlappah	51,960	51,232	103,192	6,082	1,842	7,924	6,704	2,421	9,125	12.1	3.3	7.8	...	...	...
Nellore	38,341	31,990	70,331	5,847	2,719	8,566	6,277	3,289	9,566	15.4	4.7	9.3	...	...	...
Madras	19,503	17,502	37,005	2,387	971	3,358	2,450	997	3,447	12.6	4.7	9.3	...	...	...
Chingleput	67,593	68,442	136,035	10,798	3,605	14,403	10,918	3,286	14,204	15.6	3.8	9.6	...	...	...
North Arcot	41,704	38,344	80,048	5,197	1,578	6,775	5,099	1,915	7,014	17.6	4.8	11.3	...	...	...
Chittoor	38,484	37,564	76,048	5,139	1,686	6,825	5,116	2,007	7,122	13.6	4.3	8.9	...	...	...
South Arcot	64,213	61,407	125,620	13,127	2,310	15,437	12,394	3,117	15,501	25.0	4.0	13.8	...	...	...
Tanjore	35,851	36,656	72,507	6,915	1,070	7,985	6,885	5,007	11,892	18.3	2.5	8.6	...	...	...
Trichinopoly	44,948	45,639	90,587	6,915	1,070	7,985	6,885	5,007	11,892	18.3	2.5	8.6	...	...	...
Madras	49,990	71,290	121,280	7,501	2,608	10,109	7,382	2,922	10,304	15.7	2.1	7.5	...	...	...
Ramnad	33,428	66,907	100,335	9,095	2,904	11,999	8,797	3,716	12,513	16.2	3.7	10.3	...	...	...
Tinnevely	29,335	27,029	56,364	4,547	1,605	6,152	4,797	1,539	6,336	16.1	5.5	11.0	...	...	...
Coimbatore	32,091	29,791	61,882	4,638	1,631	6,269	4,879	2,150	7,029	16.1	4.8	9.8	...	...	...
Salem	59,082	59,431	118,513	8,963	3,249	12,212	9,824	2,899	12,723	15.6	5.6	10.8	...	...	...
The Nilgiris	38,069	92,111	130,180	10,102	3,789	13,891	10,756	3,507	14,263	25.0	6.7	15.8	...	...	...
Malabar	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
South Kanara	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Ganjam	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Vinayapatam	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Godavari, East.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total	1,638,755	1,671,549	3,310,304	233,908	85,598	319,506	251,826	104,681	356,487	15.2	4.5	9.8	...	...	...

(72)—Institutions intended for Mappillas.

	1931-32.				1936-37.			
	Boys' schools.		Girls' schools.		Boys' schools.		Girls' schools.	
	Schools.	Pupils.	Schools.	Pupils.	Schools.	Pupils.	Schools.	Pupils.
<i>Public institutions.</i>								
Government ...	12	1,262	...	...	9	1,178	...	...
Board and Municipal.	510	38,915	120	5,828	493	39,338	114	6,449
Aided ...	838	66,391	31	1,872	1,040	96,432	27	2,487
Unaided ...	18	1,211	1	81	12	843	2	201
Total ...	1,478	108,779	152	7,781	1,554	137,791	143	9,187
<i>Private institutions</i> ...	120	4,825	...	...	133	5,108	...	...
Grand total ...	1,598	114,604	152	7,781	1,687	142,899	143	9,187

(73)—Muhammadan Scholars in Public Schools in Different Classes of Institutions.

	1931-32.		1936-37.	
	Boys.	Girls.	Boys.	Girls.
Arts colleges for men for Indians ...	464	...	542	1
Do. for women ...	...	11	...	11
Oriental colleges ...	194	...	152	...
Professional colleges ...	90	1	121	5
Secondary schools for boys for Indians ...	11,680	29	12,193	114
Do. for girls do. ...	7	367	34	680
Elementary schools for boys do. ...	201,016	48,243	219,108	65,864
Do. for girls do. ...	1,892	31,490	3,673	94,405
High schools for boys for Europeans ...	35	...	50	...
Do. for girls do. ...	2	16	20	27
Middle schools for boys do. ...	6	2	22	3
Do. for girls do. ...	23	26	14	28
Primary schools for boys do. ...	2	1	21	11
Do. for girls do. ...	...	8	...	1
Training schools for masters ...	932	...	911	...
Do. for mistresses ...	...	217	...	171
Other special schools ...	591	2	805	10
Private institutions which do not teach any part of the secondary or elementary course but are recognized ...	29	2	62	4
Total ...	216,943	80,415	237,728	101,330

(74)—Statement showing the Percentage of Muhammadan Scholars on the 31st March 1937 to the Total Number of Scholars in each of the Secondary Stages of School Education (vide G.O. Mis. No. 976, Educational, dated 7th September 1915).

Secondary schools	...	...	...	...	6
High stage (a)	...	...	...	...	6
Middle stage (b)	...	...	...	...	6

(a) Represents the percentage of Muhammadan scholars on the 31st March 1937 in the fourth, fifth and sixth forms of Indian secondary schools for boys and girls, and in the eighth and ninth standards of European high schools for boys and girls.

(b) Represents the percentage of Muhammadan scholars on the 31st March 1937 in the first, second and third forms of Indian secondary schools for boys and girls, and in the fifth, sixth and seventh standards of European high and middle schools for boys and girls.

(75)—Expenditure on Muhammadan and Mappilla Schools.

Expenditure from	Expenditure in		
	1931-32.	1935-36.	1936-37.
	RS.	RS.	RS.
Public funds	...	...	...
Fees	20,73,512	21,31,680	21,55,934
Other sources	68,835	63,994	78,573
	6,48,265	4,47,070	5,06,783
Total	27,90,112	26,42,744	27,36,240

EDUCATION OF SCHEDULED CLASSES (ADI-DRÁVIDA, ADI-ÁNDHRA AND OTHER KINDRED CLASSES).

(76)—Institutions chiefly intended for Scheduled Classes.

Classes of institutions.	Public institutions.												Private institutions.		Grand total.	
	Government.		Municipal.		District board.		Panchayat.		Aided.		Unaided.		Total of public institutions.			
	Schools.	Pupils.	Schools.	Pupils.	Schools.	Pupils.	Schools.	Pupils.	Schools.	Pupils.	Schools.	Pupils.	Schools.	Pupils.		
<i>Public Institutions.</i>																
Secondary schools for boys ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Do. for girls ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Elementary schools for boys ...	840	38,440	125	9,378	1,083	43,868	12	416	299,348	191	7,115	8,780	388,260	...	...	...
Do. for girls ...	12	578	5	338	15	631	...	...	8,601	1	31	208	9,574	...	...	...
Training schools for masters.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Do. for mistresses.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Other special schools for boys.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Do. for girls.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total, Public Institutions ...	952	38,818	130	10,216	1,098	44,499	13	416	298,144	192	7,146	8,988	399,284	...	3,988	399,284
<i>Private Institutions.</i>																
Advanced schools for boys ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Do. for girls ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Elementary schools for boys.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Do. for girls.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total, Private Institutions ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	163	5,283
Grand totals ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Grand totals ...	1,147	46,380	170	11,376	834	30,120	28	901	243,908	241	7,269	10,215	338,789	294	7,610	347,399

(77)—*Scholars of Scheduled Classes in Public Schools in the Different Classes of Institutions.*

	1931-32.		1936-37.	
	Boys.	Girls.	Boys.	Girls.
Arts colleges for men for Indians	54	...	174	1
Do. for women	...	...	...	2
Professional colleges for men	7	...	25	2
Secondary schools for boys	3,858	116	5,541	281
Do. for girls	23	829	48	584
Elementary schools for boys	224,027	46,825	289,542	64,448
Do. for girls	1,954	13,630	3,411	12,504
High schools for Europeans for boys	...	...	...	...
Do. for girls	...	...	...	...
Middle schools for Europeans for boys	...	...	...	...
Do. for girls	...	...	...	...
Primary schools for Europeans for boys	...	...	...	...
Do. for girls	...	...	...	...
Training schools for masters for Indians	681	...	628	1
Do. for mistresses	...	74	...	142
Other special schools	527	40	1,007	87
Private institutions which do not teach any part of the secondary or elementary course but are recognized	66	...	19	5
Total	231,197	61,014	250,388	78,057

(78)—*Expenditure on Schools for Scheduled Classes.*

Expenditure from	Expenditure in		
	1931-32.	1935-36.	1936-37.
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Public funds	17,92,842	18,28,258	19,32,484
Fees	17,419	15,407	10,041
Other sources	10,84,093	9,35,439	8,24,634
Total	28,94,354	27,74,129	27,67,159

EDUCATION OF THE ABORIGINAL, HILL AND CRIMINAL TRIBES.

(79)—*Number and Strength of Schools for General Education in the Presidency (Elementary Schools for Boys only).*

Aboriginal and hill tribes.							Criminal tribes.		
		In the agency tracts.		In other than agency tracts.		Total.			
		Schools.	Pupils.	Schools.	Pupils.	Schools.	Pupils.	Schools.	Pupils.
Government	...	43	1,252	40	1,249	83	2,501	254	12,500
Municipal	...	...	...	76	3,366	100	3,850	14	691
District Board	...	24	484	1	24	1	24	...	...
Panchayat	...	...	...	78	3,053	106	3,789	19	1,180
Aided	...	28	686	2	71	5	171	...	...
Unaided	...	3	100	...	...	...	...	...	...
1936-37		98	2,522	197	7,763	295	10,285	287	14,371
1935-36		424	12,952	238	8,602	662	21,554	291	14,242
1931-32		350	9,798	274	8,641	624	18,439	299	14,748

NOTE.—The total number of pupils belonging to the aboriginal and hill tribes under instruction in all classes of institutions (both public and private) in the Presidency was 15,603.

(80)—*Expenditure on Schools for Aboriginal, Hill and Criminal Tribes.*

Expenditure from	Expenditure during			Percentage to total expenditure		
	1931-32.	1935-36.	1936-37.	1931-32.	1935-36.	1936-37.
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.			
Public funds	2,99,055	3,56,308	3,09,581	88.19	93.99	95.31
Fees	1,197	1,063	978	0.36	0.29	0.30
Other sources	88,815	21,635	14,246	11.45	5.72	4.39
Total	3,89,067	3,78,956	3,24,803	100.00	100.00	100.00

PRIVATE INSTITUTIONS.

(81)—Statement showing Particulars of Makhtabs, Mulla Schools, Tols, Patasalas and Kyaung Schools during the Official Year 1936-37 (vide G.O. No. 501, Educational, dated 9th May 1916, communicating Government of India's Letter No. 346, dated 14th April 1916).

Particulars.	Schools which were returned as private institutions on the 31st March 1936 and which are now recognized as primary schools.	Classed in General Tables II-A and II-B as "Other Schools."	Classed in General Tables II-A and II-B as "Un-recognized institutions."	Total.
Maktabs.				
1. Institutions	For boys 8	...	223	231
	For girls 1	...	1	1
2. Pupils	For boys 49	...	8,150	8,209
	For girls 23	...	23	23
3. Expenditure from Provincial funds	...	...	...	...
4. Expenditure from District or Local funds	...	...	...	...
5. Expenditure from Municipal funds	...	...	...	...
6. Fees	...	...	1,721	1,721
7. Other sources	2,932	...	9,977	12,909
8. Total expenditure	2,932	...	11,698	14,630
Mulla schools.				
1. Institutions	For boys 1	...	205	206
	For girls 45	...	7,962	8,007
2. Pupils	For boys	...	...	...
	For girls	...	...	...
3. Expenditure from Provincial funds	...	...	...	...
4. Expenditure from District or Local funds	...	...	...	...
5. Expenditure from Municipal funds	...	...	...	...
6. Fees	...	...	...	...
7. Other sources	...	...	1,111	1,111
8. Total expenditure	...	...	34,811	34,811
	...	...	35,922	35,922
Tots.				
1. Institutions	For boys 90	...	86	176
	For girls 8	...	...	8
2. Pupils	For boys 4,543	...	1,048	5,591
	For girls 545	...	...	545
3. Expenditure from Provincial funds	...	...	...	...
4. Expenditure from District or Local funds	27,607	...	...	27,607
5. Expenditure from Municipal funds	10,313	...	...	10,313
6. Fees	...	...	...	...
7. Other sources	48	...	...	48
8. Total expenditure	1,10,122	...	92,504	2,02,626
	1,48,088	...	92,504	2,40,592
Patasalas.				
1. Institutions	For boys 213	...	462	675
	For girls 9	...	28	37
2. Pupils	For boys 7,571	...	17,884	25,455
	For girls 452	...	1,610	2,062
3. Expenditure from Provincial funds	...	...	...	...
4. Expenditure from District or Local funds	15,416	...	...	15,416
5. Expenditure from Municipal funds	...	...	...	...
6. Fees	...	...	...	...
7. Other sources	819	...	2,805	3,124
8. Total expenditure	18,258	...	48,742	62,000
	29,493	...	51,047	80,540

(82)—*Number and Strength of Indigenous and other Private Institutions which do not teach any part of the Secondary or Elementary Course but are recognized.*

Districts.	Schools.					Total.	Pupils.					Total.
	Secondary schools for boys.		Secondary schools for girls.	Elementary schools for boys.	Elementary schools for girls.		Secondary schools for boys.		Secondary schools for girls.	Elementary schools for boys.	Elementary schools for girls.	
	Arabic.	Sanskrit.	Other schools.	Sanskrit.	Sanskrit.		Sanskrit.	Other schools.	Sanskrit.	Sanskrit.	Sanskrit.	
Vizagapatam ...	4	...	...	1	5	9	185	...	...	136	...	301
Godāvari, East.	4	...	...	...	8	15	138	...	...	166	83	563
Do. West.	...	...	...	...	1	1	...	...	...	18	...	18
Kistna ...	1	...	...	...	2	3	26	...	...	67	...	93
Puntar ...	2	...	...	...	...	4	90	...	...	44	...	134
Kurnool ...	1	...	...	...	2	1	45	...	...	40	...	45
Bellary ...	1	...	...	...	1	3	61	...	...	36	...	101
Anantapur ...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	36
Cuddapah ...	...	...	...	...	...	1	72	...	...	...	...	72
Nellore ...	1	...	...	...	...	1	40	...	...	...	...	40
Madras ...	1	...	...	...	2	4	69	...	...	64	...	133
Chingleput ...	2	...	...	...	...	1	22	...	...	...	...	22
North Arcot ...	1	...	...	...	...	1	152	...	...	...	...	152
Chittoor ...	2	...	...	...	2	2	...	...	...	78	...	78
South Arcot ...	...	...	...	...	5	7	81	...	...	162	...	243
Tanjore ...	2	...	...	...	1	1	...	...	...	8	...	8
Trichinopoly ...	1	...	...	...	1	1	27	...	...	...	...	27
Madura ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Ramnad ...	...	...	...	...	2	6	71	...	113	65	26	275
Pinnevelly ...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Coimbatore ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Salem ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
The Nilgiris ...	...	...	...	...	6	17	1,017	...	76	422	95	1,610
Malabar ...	8	...	...	...	10	19	787	...	...	419	36	1,242
South Kanara ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Agency. { Vizaga- patam ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Godāvari, ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
East ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total { 1836-37	141	...	3	40	5	99	45,318	...	305	1,725	240	5,133
{ 1831-32	186	...	2	82	7	128	1,932	...	223	2,690	223	5,077

(83)—Number and Strength of Indigenous and other Private Institutions which

Districts.	Schools.														Total.
	Secondary schools for boys.			Secondary schools for girls.			Elementary schools for boys.				Elementary schools for girls.				
	Arabic.	Sanskrit.	Other schools.	Arabic.	Sanskrit.	Other schools.	Quran.	Sanskrit.	Vernacular.	Other schools.	Quran.	Sanskrit.	Vernacular.	Other schools.	
Vizagapatam	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	72	...	...	...	...	1	78
Godavari, East	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	17	...	1	...	19	...	37
Do. West	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	48	...	...	...	...	3	49
Kistna	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	17	...	...	...	2	21
Guntur	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	59	...	...	...	...	...	62
Kurnool	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	1
Bellary	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	24	...	...	...	...	24
Anantapur	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	7	...	...	...	...	...	7
Cuddapah	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	6	...	...	...	...	6
Nellore	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	86	...	...	...	...	1	86
Madras	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2
Chingleput	...	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	11	...	...	...	...	17
North Arcot	...	3	1	...	...	...	...	...	18	...	...	...	...	...	22
Chittoor	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	8	...	...	...	...	8
South Arcot	...	6	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	18	...	...	...	...	23
Tanjore	13	25	...	...	...	...	44	...	...	2	...	...	...	1	85
Trichinopoly	...	13	...	...	...	...	...	...	8	8	...	...	...	...	24
Madura	...	8	6	...	...	...	...	...	6	...	...	...	...	...	15
Ramnad	...	23	...	...	...	1	1	...	...	9	...	...	...	...	34
Tinnevely	...	3	...	...	...	...	12	...	4	...	...	...	...	...	19
Coimbatore	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	8	...	...	...	...	9
Salem	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	40	...	...	...	...	40
The Nilgiris	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	1
Malabar	173	...	...	...	...	...	105	...	4	19	...	...	...	...	301
South Kanara	14	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Agency { Vizagapatam.	...	...	...	...	...	...	61	...	6	...	...	...	...	...	81
Godavari, East.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	8	...	...	...	...	...	8
Total { 1936-37...	205	85	6	...	...	1	323	1	290	166	1	...	19	8	1,005
{ 1931-32..	206	108	9	...	1	...	297	3	446	462	...	...	45	6	1,580

are not recognized and teach no Part of the Secondary or Elementary Course.

Pupils.														
Secondary schools for boys.			Secondary schools for girls.			Elementary schools for boys.				Elementary schools for girls.				Total.
Arabic.	Sanskrit.	Other schools.	Arabic.	Sanskrit.	Other schools.	Quran.	Sanskrit.	Vernacular.	Other schools.	Quran.	Sanskrit.	Vernacular.	Other schools.	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2,549	...	...	...	...	84	2,583
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	707	...	28	...	789	...	1,529
...	...	166	...	...	...	...	...	1,234	116	...	...	...	174	1,690
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	78	521	...	...	...	80	679
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2,131	89	...	...	...	...	2,220
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	35	...	...	...	...	85
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	578	...	...	...	...	573
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	292	...	...	...	...	...	292
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	228	...	...	...	...	228
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,143	...	...	...	...	54	1,197
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	131
131	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	390	...	...	...	...	462
...	72	...	...	...	...	...	...	850	...	...	...	...	...	987
...	32	105	...	...	...	...	...	...	267	...	...	...	...	257
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	587	...	...	...	...	813
...	121	125	...	...	...	...	...	...	128	...	...	...	75	8,108
827	314	...	...	...	...	1,769	...	...	97	...	...	...	...	527
...	133	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	510
219	40	...	...	...	...	...	...	251	...	...	...	...	...	1,096
...	260	...	...	...	394	50	...	...	323	...	...	...	...	757
...	58	...	...	...	...	508	...	193	...	...	...	...	...	421
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	20	...	401	...	...	...	...	1,482
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,482	...	...	...	...	71
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	71	...	...	...	...	...	12,658
...	...	...	...	...	...	4,495	...	260	1,448	...	...	...	...	2,189
6,450	...	...	...	...	...	1,888	...	516	...	...	...	...	...	...
835	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	252	...	...	...	...	...	252
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
7,962	1,028	896	...	...	394	8,150	20	10,834	6,654	23	...	799	417	36,877
8,259	1,243	298	...	89	...	12,544	54	11,911	11,376	...	...	1,890	214	47,378

SUPPLEMENTAL STATISTICS

MISCELLANEOUS.

(84)—Physical Education.

Public institutions.	Total number of institutions.	Number of institutions in which gymnastics is taught as per educational rules.	Number of institutions teaching native gymnastics.	Number of institutions in which gymnastics is not taught.
Arts colleges	42	42	...	...
Oriental colleges	23	...	...	23
Professional colleges	12	9	...	3
Indian secondary schools for				
Boys	521	518	3	...
Girls	82	78	4	...
Indian elementary schools for				
Boys	41,128	35,153	5,221	749
Girls	4,807	2,784	1,892	81
European secondary schools for				
Boys	21	20	1	...
Girls	34	34	...	...
European primary schools for				
Boys	13	13	...	...
Girls	5	5	...	...
Training schools for				
Indians	187	185	2	...
Europeans	2	2	...	...
Other special schools for				
Indians	388	26	6	356
Europeans	2	1	...	1
Total { 1936-37	47,217	38,825	7,229	1,163
1931-32	53,417	38,879	10,849	3,689

SUPPLEMENTAL STATISTICS

(85)—Number of Scholars in each Form or Class or Standard.

	1931-32.		1936-37.	
	Boys.	Girls.	Boys.	Girls.
INDIAN SCHOOLS.				
Secondary.				
Sixth Form	16,759	539	16,758	963
Fifth "	16,900	720	18,506	1,467
Fourth "	21,187	1,159	23,549	2,171
Third "	23,805	1,711	26,296	3,002
Second "	24,408	2,044	24,959	3,642
First "	26,621	2,742	25,437	4,646
Fifth Class	22,592	3,253	20,613	5,002
Fourth "	16,151	3,083	14,435	4,447
Third "	3,795	2,258	3,056	2,360
Second "	2,337	2,076	1,782	2,039
First "	2,000	2,250	1,920	2,114
Total, Secondary Schools (Indian) ...	175,555	21,830	175,990	31,853
Elementary.				
Eighth Standard	11,729	2,360	13,320	4,838
Seventh "	14,290	2,842	23,644	6,186
Sixth "	23,090	5,964	33,193	10,406
Fifth "	77,039	16,848	99,884	29,843
Fourth "	228,517	45,265	262,161	73,292
Third "	292,647	77,252	310,907	112,043
Second "	400,056	127,858	407,748	168,848
First "	876,997	421,916	847,404	461,069
Total, Elementary Schools (Indian) ...	1,924,365	698,805	2,006,329	867,075
EUROPEAN SCHOOLS.				
Ninth Standard	162	112	153	173
Eighth "	215	161	157	173
Seventh "	301	301	337	384
Sixth "	402	400	398	426
Fifth "	467	436	492	521
Fourth "	533	568	581	628
Third "	625	651	608	714
Second "	673	670	636	686
First "	660	652	651	711
Infant " Upper	592	627	667	693
" Lower	775	743	773	788
Total, European Schools	5,301	5,321	5,458	5,896

(86)—School Accommodation.

Public institutions.	Total number of institu- tions.	Number of institutions			
		Held in buildings of their own.	Held in rented buildings.	Held in chavadies, temples, etc.	Held in managers' or headmasters' dwellings.
Indian Schools.					
Arts colleges—					
Government	10	10	...	...	...
Municipal	1	1	...	...	...
Aided	30	30	...	...	...
Unaided	1	1	...	...	...
Total, Arts colleges ...	42	42	...	...	...
Oriental colleges—					
District Board	1	1	...	...	...
Aided	18	18	2	...	...
Unaided	4	3	1	...	...
Total, Oriental colleges ...	23	20	3	...	...
Professional colleges—					
Government	10	10	...	...	...
Aided	2	2	...	...	...
Total, Professional colleges ...	12	12	...	...	...
Secondary schools for boys—					
Government	14	11	3	...	...
Municipal	51	46	5	...	...
District Board	204	176	25	3	...
Aided	246	220	23	1	2
Unaided	6	5	1	...	...
Total, Secondary schools for boys.	321	259	57	4	2
Secondary schools for girls—					
Government	21	16	5	...	...
Municipal	2	2	...	...	...
District Board	3	3	1	...	...
Aided	50	46	4	...	...
Unaided	6	2	4	...	...
Total, Secondary schools for girls.	82	68	14	...	...
Elementary schools for boys—					
Government	1,873	849	627	97	...
Municipal	989	455	329	5	...
District Board	13,980	3,718	9,247	1,002	13
Panchayat	1,461	1,085	253	121	22
Aided	22,661	14,146	5,657	2,090	768
Unaided	684	298	235	116	15
Total, Elementary schools for boys.	41,138	20,321	16,548	3,441	818
Elementary schools for girls—					
Government	50	38	11	1	...
Municipal	423	181	226	1	...
District Board	2,754	857	2,347	43	2
Panchayat	5	...	5	...	...
Aided	1,539	1,064	397	27	51
Unaided	31	21	10	...	...
Total, Elementary schools for girls.	4,807	1,811	3,060	77	53

(86)—School Accommodation—cont.

Public institutions.	Total number of institu- tions.	Number of institutions			
		Held in buildings of their own.	Held in rented buildings.	Held in chavadies, temples, etc.	Held in managers' or headmasters' dwellings.
Indian Schools—cont.					
Training schools for masters—					
Government	51	39	12	...	...
Aided	18	18	...	...	...
Unaided	3	2	1	...	...
Total, Training schools for masters.	72	59	13	...	...
Training schools for mistresses—					
Government	34	22	12	...	...
Aided	28	27	1	...	...
Unaided	3	3	...	...	...
Total, Training schools for mistresses	65	52	13	...	...
Other special schools—					
Government	23	22	1	...	...
Municipal	3	2	...	1	...
District Board	3	3	...	...	...
Aided	89	77	12	...	...
Unaided	270	50	220	...	...
Total, other special schools ...	388	154	233	1	...
Total, Indian schools ...	47,140	22,797	19,947	3,523	878
European Schools.					
Aided—					
High schools for	Boys ...	13	13	...	...
	Girls ...	20	19	1	...
Middle schools for	Boys ...	8	8	...	...
	Girls ...	14	12	2	...
Primary schools for	Boys ...	13	13	...	...
	Girls ...	5	5	...	...
Training schools for mistresses...	Boys ...	2	1	1	...
	Girls ...	2	1	1	...
Other special schools ...		77	72	5	...
Total, European schools ...		47,217	22,869	19,952	3,523
Grand total	1926-27 ...	52,417	23,174	21,875	6,522
	1921-22 ...				1,846

(87)—Libraries.

Public institutions.	Total number of institutions.	Total number of institutions having libraries.	Number of volumes.
Arts colleges	42	42	458,880
Oriental colleges	23	23	28,630
Professional colleges	12	12	219,360
Indian secondary schools for Boys	521	519	1,459,211
Girls	82	81	175,474
European secondary schools for Boys	21	21	24,038
Girls	34	34	51,717
Indian elementary schools for Boys	41,128	17,559	1,469,428
Girls	4,807	2,839	285,688
European primary schools for Boys	13	13	8,168
Girls	5	4	2,461
Training schools for Indians	187	125	187,948
Europeans	2	2	3,205
Other special schools for Indians	388	228	61,552
Europeans	2	...	...
Total { 1936-37	47,217	21,050	4,439,748
1931-32	53,417	21,891	3,571,743

(88)—Hostels or Boarding Houses.

Hostels intended for	Number of hostels for		Total.
	Boys.	Girls.	
Europeans and Anglo-Indians	21	31	52
Indian Christians	175	198	368
Scheduled classes (Adi-Drāvidas, Adi-Andhras, etc.)	32	22	54
Caste Hindus	226	38	364
Muhammadans	26	7	33
Total { 1936-37	480	291	771
1931-32	475	263	738

(89)—Number of Boarders in approved Hostels according to the Classes of Community.

Classes of community.	Boys.		Girls.	
	1931-32.	1936-37.	1931-32.	1936-37.
Europeans and Anglo-Indians	1,729	1,837	1,760	2,084
Indian Christians	18,590	11,645	11,192	18,248
Brahmans	8,707	3,506	879	434
Non-Brahmans	4,499	5,984	862	1,600
Scheduled classes (Adi-Drāvidas, Adi-Andhras and kindred classes)	2,135	2,686	748	1,716
Aborigines	251	81	108	46
Criminal tribes	981	1,089	111	180
Muhammadans	918	1,615	73	242
Buddhists	10	...	1	3
Jains	16	23	23	19
Parsis	11	34	20	29
Others	...	...	...	...
Total	27,845	28,400	15,277	19,501

(90)—Expenditure on Hostels (Boarding Houses) for the Year ...
(Boarding Charges only.)

Management.	In schools for boys.					In schools for girls.				
	Expenditure from					Expenditure from				
	Provincial funds.	Local and Municipal funds.	Fees.	Endowments, subscriptions and other sources.	Total.	Provincial funds.	Local and Municipal funds.	Fees.	Endowments, subscriptions and other sources.	Total.
Indians.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.
Government	1,19,732	...	1,84,861	5,197	3,09,290	23,112	...	1,10,384	...	1,33,496
District Boards	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Municipal Councils	22,644	13,093	88,376	23,865	97,478	...	...	...	...	...
Unaided	1,94,718	388	6,27,949	4,15,686	12,38,741	1,53,695	800	2,49,375	4,10,117	3,13,987
Total	...	...	14,599	93,683	1,08,232	...	...	23,749	42,985	66,734
Indians	3,37,094	13,481	8,65,265	5,87,881	17,53,741	1,76,807	800	3,83,508	4,53,102	10,14,217
Europeans	1,84,106	...	1,09,104	2,02,293	4,45,503	1,24,843	...	1,82,488	1,86,967	4,94,298
Europeans	1,34,106	...	1,09,104	2,02,293	4,45,503	1,24,843	...	1,82,488	1,86,967	4,94,298
Grand total, 1936-37	4,71,200	13,481	9,74,389	7,40,174	21,99,244	3,01,650	800	5,65,996	6,40,069	15,08,515
Grand total, 1931-32	3,88,677	14,549	11,77,423	10,06,93	25,37,587	2,44,208	5,416	5,88,124	6,18,676	14,81,424

(91)—Expenditure on Hostels and Boarding Houses.

(Capital Expenditure only.)

		Expenditure from			
		Government funds.	Board and Municipal funds.	Fees.	Endowments, subscriptions and other sources.
		RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.
Managed by Government	Males	7,495	...	...	...
Managed by Government	Females	2,118	...	...	...
Managed by District Boards	Males	...	...	...	...
Managed by District Boards	Females	...	...	...	...
Managed by Municipal Councils	Males	...	...	...	10,711
Managed by Municipal Councils	Females	...	...	...	10,711
Managed by Government, Municipal or District Boards	Males	...	...	...	...
Managed by Government, Municipal or District Boards	Females	...	...	...	...
Grand total	Males	7,495	...	...	10,711
Grand total	Females	2,118	...	...	10,711
Grand total		9,613	...	...	20,824

(92)—Qualifications of Teachers in Public Schools for Indians.



Number of teachers on the 31st March 1937.

Trained teachers with the following qualifications.	Untrained teachers.										Grand total of teachers.
	Untrained teachers.										
	Untrained teachers.										
	Untrained teachers.										
Trained teachers with the following qualifications.	Untrained teachers.										Grand total of teachers.
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SUPPLEMENTAL STATISTICS