

SEVENTH TOUR

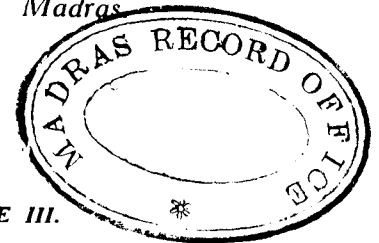
OF

H.E. THE RIGHT HON.

THE LORD PENTLAND,

P.C., G.C.I.E.,

Governor of Madras



VOLUME III.

SOUTH CANARA.

November 3rd to 15th, 1914.

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MADRAS:
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PART V.

The party accompanying His Excellency consisted of -

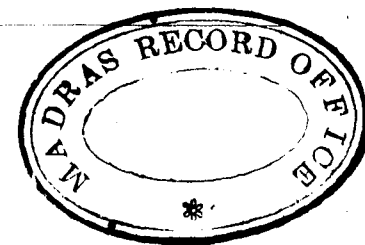
1. C. B. COTTEBELL, Esq., I.C.S., *Private Secretary*.
2. Captain S. D. N. CAHUSAC, *Aide-de-Camp*.

SOUTH CANARA.

Date.	Day of week.	Town or village.	Place.	Arr. or Dep.	Time.	
					A.M.	P.M.
1914. Nov. 3.	Tues.	Mangalore.	Railway Station ...	Arr.	...	4-0
			Collector's Bungalow.	Dep.	...	4-30
				Arr.	...	4-35
Nov. 4.	Wed.	Mangalore.	Collector's Bungalow.	Dep.	7 15	...
			Father Muller's Leper Asylum and Kankaradi Hospital.	Arr.	7 20	...
				Dep.	7-45	...
			St. Joseph's Asylum Institutions.	Arr.	7 50	...
				Dep.	8-15	...
			Jeppa Tile Works...	Arr.	8 20	...
				Dep.	8 50	...
			Collector's Bungalow.	Arr.	9 0	...
					9-30	...
					10-30	...
					12 noon.	...
						1 30
			Mr. Pais' Garden ...	Dep.	...	5-25
				Arr.	...	5-30
				Dep.	...	5-55
			Government College.	Arr.	...	6-0
				Dep.	...	6-30
			Cosmopolitan Club.	Arr.	...	6-35
				Dep.	...	7-0
			Collector's Bungalow.	Arr.	...	7-5
					...	8-0

TIME-TABLE.

Distance in miles.	Remarks.
...	Arrival public. Received and replied to addresses from Mangalore Municipal Council and District Board of South Canara. Inspection of the St. John Ambulance Corps.
14	
...	By motor.
34	
...	By motor.
13	
24	Breakfast.
...	Interview with Mr. E. L. R. Thornton, I.C.S., District Judge.
...	Conference of Revenue Officers.
...	Lunch
...	By motor.
1	Feeding of the poor by Mr. Martin Pais.
...	Distribution of prizes.
18	
14	
...	Dinner.



SOUTH CANARA.

Date.	Day of week.	Town or village.	Place.	Arr. or Dep.	Time.	
					A. M.	P. M.
1914. Nov. 5.	Thurs.	Mangalore.	Collector's Bungalow.	Dep.	7-30	...
			Urwa Town Extension.	Arr.	7-40	...
				Dep.	8-5	...
			St. Aloysius' College.	Arr.	8-15	...
				Dep.	8-55	...
			Collector's Bungalow.	Arr.	9-0	...
					9-30	...
					11-30	...
					12-30	...
					1-30	...
Nov. 6.	Fri.	Mangalore.	Collector's Bungalow.	Dep.	7-30	...
			Wenlock Hospital.	Arr.	7-35	...
				Dep.	8-0	...
			St. Ann's High School for Girls.	Arr.	8-15	...
				Dep.	8-35	...
			Basel Mission Mechanical Establishment and Press.	Arr.	8-40	...
				Dep.	9-0	...
			Collector's Bungalow.	Arr.	9-10	...
					9-30	...
					12 noon	...

TIME-TABLE.

ance in iles.	Remarks.
...	By motor.
2 1/4	His Excellency cut the first sod.
...	
2 3/4	
...	
1	Breakfast.
...	Deputation from the Panchama inhabitants of South Canara.
...	Deputation from the Roman Catholic Association.
...	Lunch.
...	Deputation from Muhammadans.
...	Collector's Garden party.
...	Dinner.
...	By motor.
1	
2 1/2	Drive along Bunder and through bazaar.
...	
...	
...	
...	
1/2	
...	Breakfast.
...	Conference of Educational Officers.

SOUTH CANARA.

Date.	Day of week.	Town or village.	Place.	Arr. or Dep.	Time.	
					A.M.	P.M.
1914. Nov. 6.	Fri.	Mangalore	Collector's Bungalow	...	...	2-30
						8 0
Nov. 7.	Satur.	Mangalore	Collector's Bungalow.	Dep.	7-30	...
		Mudabidri.		Arr.	8-45	...
			Mudabidri Temples.	...	...	5-30
Nov. 8.	Sun.	Mudabidri.		...	...	...
Nov. 9.	Mon.	Mudabidri.		...	...	...
Nov. 10.	Tues.	Mudabidri.		...	...	...
		Mercara.	Circuit House	Dep.	7-0	...
Nov. 11.	Wed.	Mercara.	Circuit House	Arr.	...	3-0
				...	...	...

TIME-TABLE.

Distance in miles.	Remarks.
...	Interviews with :— (1) M.R.Ry. Rao Bahadur N. Subba Rao Avargal. • (2) „ „ Narasimham Raja of Vittal. (3) Mr. A. J. Lobo, Government Pleader and Public Prosecutor. (4) Rev. Father D. Giaonini, S.J., Manager of Father Muller's Charitable Institution. (5) Muhammad S'Chammad, Secretary of the Muslim Educational Association, Kasargod. (6) M.R.Ry. Diwan Bahadur M. Mundappa Bangara Avargal, Chairman, Municipal Council.
...	Dinner.
...	By motor <i>viâ</i> Gurpur. Departure private.
22	Arrival private.
...	
...	Visit to Karkal (10 miles) and Venur (12½ miles).
...	Visit to Malpe. Received an address from the Udupi inhabitants <i>en route</i> . Opened the Travellers' Bungalow and received an address from the Muhammadans at Malpe.
...	By motor <i>viâ</i> Buntwal. Departure private.
85½	Arrival private.
...	
...	

SOUTH CANARA.

Date.	Day of week.	Town or village.	Place.	Arr. or Dep.	Time.	
					A. M.	P. M.
1914. Nov. 12.	Thurs.	Mercara. Seringapatam.	Circuit House ...	Dep.	7-0	...
			Dowlat Mahal ...	Arr.	11-0	...
					11-15	...
			Railway Station ...	Dep.	...	3-50
		Bangalore.		Arr.	...	3-55
			Railway Station ...	Dep.	...	4-0
				Arr.	...	8-0
				Dep.	...	10-15
Nov. 13.	Fri.	Madras ...	Central Station ...	Arr.	7-15	...

TIME-TABLE.

Distance in miles.	Remarks.
...	By motor. Departure private.
...	Breakfast.
...	By special train.
...	Dinner in train.
...	Arrival private.



SOUTH CANARA.

HIS Excellency the Right Hon'ble the Lord Pentland, P.C., G.C.I.E., Governor of Madras, accompanied by his staff, arrived at Mangalore Railway station by special train from the Malabar district at 4 P.M. on Tuesday the 3rd November. The arrival was public. The leading gentlemen of the station had assembled on the platform and the Reserve Police furnished a guard of honour. On alighting from the train His Excellency was received by Mr. M. E. Couchman, I.C.S., Collector of South Canara, Mr. E. L. R. Thornton, I.C.S., District Judge, and Mr. A. Subba Rao, District Superintendent of Police. After a few of the prominent gentlemen were introduced to His Excellency he was conducted to the dais erected on the station platform and on His Excellency taking his seat, the Collector introduced to him M.R.Ry. Diwan Bahadur M. Mundappa Bangara, Chairman of the Municipal Council, who read the following address on behalf of the Council :—

Nov. 3,
1914
MANGA-
LORE.
Public
Arrival.

“On behalf of the citizens of this town, we, the members of the Municipal Council, Mangalore, beg to accord a most hearty welcome to Your Excellency. Our happiness would have been more complete had

Municipal
Address.

Nov. 3,
1914.

MANGA-
LORE.
Municipal
Address.

"we the good fortune also to welcome Her Excellency
"Lady Pentland.

"2. One of the well-known objects of Your
"Excellency's tours being a desire to gain a personal
"and direct knowledge of local conditions and wants,
"we take this opportunity of laying before Your
"Excellency some of the needs of our town.

"3. Whilst we are deeply grateful to Government
"for connecting this town with the rest of the Presi-
"dency by the extension of the coast railway, we beg to
"urge once again the great desirability of the early
"construction of the Arsikere-Mangalore line from
"which we confidently expect great benefits to accrue
"to our town as well as the district.

"4. We avail ourselves of this opportunity to
"thank Your Excellency's Government for the liberal
"grants hitherto made for the opening of new roads in
"the congested parts of the town and for the town
"extension scheme, as well as for constructing health
"camps in the municipality. With the above help and
"the active and sympathetic interest taken in municipi-
"pal matters by our esteemed Collector the health of
"the town has greatly improved. For the further
"improvement of the sanitary condition of the town,
"we beg that an early and favourable decision may be
"arrived at in the matter of the scheme for the water-
"supply and drainage which has been pending before
"the Government for some time past.

"5. We beg to represent that one of the pressing
"needs of the town is better accommodation for the
"growing numbers of patients in the Wenlock and
"Women and Children's Hospitals. Popular and

Water-
supply.
Drainage.

"expert medical opinion coincides as to the necessity
"for having new buildings on thoroughly modern lines
"for both the said hospitals. We may also state here
"that a good and convenient site has already been
"selected for the Women and Children's Hospital, the
"present site having been found quite unsuited. In
"view of the circumstances that the limited resources
"of our municipality have been greatly taxed in com-
"bating the plague epidemic, and that as at present
"situated, it is impossible for us to raise the necessary
"funds either by loans or by fresh taxation, we are
"driven to the necessity of requesting that Your
"Excellency's Government may be generously pleased
"to help us by sanctioning the allotment of the required
"funds as a free grant so as to enable us to construct
"the aforesaid buildings as early as possible.

"6. We may also be permitted to bring to Your
"Excellency's notice the unnecessary hardship and
"inconvenience that is still caused to a large section of
"the travelling public by the recently introduced
"‘Plague Notification’ system under which no railway
"tickets are issued unless the required ‘notification’
"is previously obtained and produced. A total aboli-
"tion of the said system, we submit, will greatly conduce
"to public convenience without endangering public
"health.

"7. Before concluding we beg to assure Your
"Excellency of our deep loyalty to the British Throne
"and of our reverence and affection to the person of
"our King-Emperor.

"With sincere wishes for the happiness and
"prosperity of Your Excellency and Lady Pentland."

Nov. 3,
1914.

MANGA-
LORE
Municipal
Address.

New
buildings
for the
Wenlock
and
Women
and
Children's
Hospitals.

Plague
notifica-
tion
system.

Nov. 3,
1914.
MANGA-
LORE.

After reading the address, the Chairman presented to His Excellency the remaining members of the Municipal Council.

The Collector next introduced to His Excellency M.R.Ry. Rao Bahadur N. Subba Rao Avargal, Vice-President of the District Board, who read the following address on behalf of the Board and afterwards presented the other members:—

District
Board's
Address.

"We, the members of the District Board of South Canara, on behalf of the people of the district, beg to tender a hearty welcome to Your Excellency as the representative of our august and beloved sovereign. We feel grateful to Your Excellency for affording us an opportunity of addressing you in person and of assuring Your Excellency of our devotion and loyalty to His Most Gracious Majesty the King-Emperor.

"2. We also take this occasion to gratefully acknowledge the generosity of Your Excellency's Government for the liberal and munificent grants to our Board for the improvement of our roads, bridges, for the construction of schools and for carrying out sanitary schemes that are essential to the welfare of this district. On account of the heavy rainfall and numerous unbridged rivers in this district the slender resources of the Board are inadequate for all these purposes without the liberal assistance of Government, and we therefore anticipate, with full confidence, the sympathy and generosity of Your Excellency's Government in making grants to our Board for works of public utility.

"3. In this connection we venture to bring to Your Excellency's notice that great inconvenience is

"felt by the people of this district for want of a bridge over the Gurpur river about 9 miles from Mangalore on the road to Mudabidri. As the resources of the District Board are limited, we pray that Your Excellency may be pleased to order the construction of the bridge at the cost of Provincial Funds and by the officers of the Public Works Department.

"4. We would respectfully venture to press upon Your Excellency's attention the necessity for taking early steps in regard to the Mangalore-Arsikere Railway, together with an extension of the line from Mangalore to Udupi. It is unnecessary to recapitulate the importance of this line which has been repeatedly brought to the notice of the Government of India, of Your Excellency's Government and also of the Government of His Highness the Maharaja of Mysore. We understand that His Highness the Maharaja is anxious to see the proposed scheme carried out without delay and we fervently hope that Your Excellency will have already recommended the scheme to the Government of India. The District Board has imposed a railway cess of 3 pies in the rupee of assessment for this object, but without assistance from Government it will require many years before the funds raised by this means will be sufficient to meet the cost of the railway as the railway cess amounts only to Rs. 37,178 per annum.

"5. We venture to submit that if a carriage road is made on the railway bridge over the Netravati river, and also approach roads on either end of the bridge, to connect the public roads north and south

Nov. 3,
1914.

MANGA-
LORE.

District
Board's
Address.

Manga-
lore-
Arsikere
railway.

Nov. 3,
1914.

MANGA-
LORE.

District
Board's
Address.

Roads.

"of the bridge, great benefit and convenience will accrue to the people living in Mangalore and those living on the other side of the bridge. At present hundreds of people are going to and fro over the footpath of the bridge, and goods brought on carts from the interior to Mangalore are ferried over on boats or jangars, which is highly inconvenient and dangerous. During the rains for about six months in a year, ferrying is very highly dangerous, and entails considerable delay, as the river at this point is over half a mile wide. There is already considerable road traffic from the interior villages which are not tapped by the coast railway. The District Board has recently sanctioned the construction of a road called the Patur road from the Provincial grant. The road is 15 miles long and will connect Ullal with several villages in the interior. The traffic will therefore greatly increase. On the other side of the bridge, *i.e.*, Ullal side, there is extensive Government waste land which can be utilized for homesteads. People who have no houses in Mangalore, or whose houses are acquired and removed on account of congestion, can very conveniently build houses and live on the other side of the bridge. This migration will remove the serious problem of congestion within the Municipality. We pray therefore that Your Excellency's Government may be graciously pleased to have both the carriage road over the bridge and the approach road constructed from Provincial Funds.

"6. We would venture to suggest to Your Excellency's favourable consideration a proposal to build

"up a dam across the Gurpur river, which will enable the ryots to bring a large extent of land under second crop cultivation, and to rear garden topes. This proposal will materially assist the already thriving tile industry as it will enable the clay boats to ascend the river at all times of the tide, and to go further than is possible now in the dry weather. We are confident that the scheme will be remunerative, and will be conducive to the prosperity of the district and we pray that Your Excellency's Government may be graciously pleased to order investigation of the scheme through experts.

"7. We understand that Your Excellency intends visiting the Jain monuments of Mudabidri and Karkal and are glad that Your Excellency has thus an opportunity of seeing this beautiful and picturesque country—a country unsurpassed in natural beauty by any other district in this Presidency. We trust that Your Excellency will enjoy your few days' sojourn in this district and that in tendering our grateful thanks for Your Excellency's visit to this far off district of your presidency we pray that the all merciful Providence may confer on Your Excellency and Lady Pentland long life, health and prosperity."

His Excellency made a joint reply to the addresses as follows:—

"GENTLEMEN,—Ever since my first brief visit to the west coast of the presidency eighteen months ago, I have looked forward with pleasurable anticipation to extending my acquaintance with it to the District of South Canara; the accounts which I have had of the character of the inhabitants and of the beauty of the

Nov. 3,
1914.

MANGA-
LORE.

District
Board's
address.

Dam •
across the
Gurpur
river.

His Excel-
lency's
reply.

Nov. 3,
1914.

MANGA-
LORE.

His Excel-
lency's
reply.

"scenery of this district cause me to welcome this early
"opportunity of personally endeavouring to learn
"something of both.

"During my stay I am glad that I shall be able to
"see not only the capital and parts of the coast, but
"also some of the interior country and the valuable
"and ancient monuments of the Jain civilisation which
"in this district has left such lasting results.

"Before my stay in your country comes to an end
"I hope to have made myself more familiar with the
"several points that have been laid before me in the
"addresses just presented, but meanwhile I will deal as
"far as I am able with the requests that have been
"made.

Manga-
lore-
Arsikere
railway.

"A matter of prime importance both to the capital
"and to the whole district is the construction of a
"railway line to Arsikere connecting Mangalore with
"the planting district of Mysore. And here let me
"offer my congratulations to the district on the public
"spirit with which its inhabitants have been willing to
"tax themselves in order to secure the construction of
"this and possibly other lines. Without this I may say
"that the prospects of the scheme would not now bear
"their present favourable appearance. At the instance
"of those concerned the Government have strongly
"supported the proposal to build a railway line from
"Mangalore to Arsikere and have been in communica-
"tion with the Mysore Darbar on the subject of its
"construction and terms of working, and they trust that
"the negotiations may before long be brought to a
"satisfactory issue. As to the Udipi extension, that
"scheme like all railway schemes, depends on the

"probability of remunerative working, and this again
"depends on the question of the development of
"Malpe Harbour which is still under consideration.
"I may point out in connexion with the Arsikere
"line that if this scheme is found to be remunerative,
"the Mangalore district portion of it can be financed
"on the security of the cess, aided if necessary by
"other resources of the District Board.

"I acknowledge with pleasure your thanks for the
"help which the Government have been able to give
"you in the matter of education, sanitation and im-
"proved communications in the town and the district
"and I am glad to know that the beneficial effect of
"these improvements has already been felt.

"I shall have hereafter an opportunity of seeing
"what is proposed to be done by the Urwa town exten-
"sion, for the cost of which Government have recently
"been pleased to sanction a first instalment of
"Rs. 30,000.

"Much time and labour have been spent in
"attempting to find a solution of the problem of a
"water-supply within your means, and many investi-
"gations of possible sources of supply have been made.
"The result hitherto has always been that any scheme
"for supplying the whole town has proved beyond the
"resources of the Municipality, while the Municipality
"on the other hand has expressed its unwillingness to
"accept a partial scheme for supplying the western
"portion of the town, where the existing supply is
"especially unsatisfactory. The present position is
"that the investigation of the proposal for an infiltra-
"tion gallery at the bottom of the Maroli valley is still

Nov. 3,
1914.

MANGA-
LORE.
His Excel-
lency's
reply.

Urwa
Town
Extension.

Water-
supply.

20

SOUTH CANARA.

Nov. 3, 1914. MANGA LORE. His Excel- lency's reply.

"incomplete and has had to be suspended during the monsoon; the result of this investigation may be to provide a complete supply for the town within the reach of the Council, but, if not, I think the Council would not be well advised to refuse a partial scheme, if this can be constructed at a reasonable cost.

Drainage. "As to a drainage scheme the Sanitary Engineer reports that until the new roads and lanes proposed to be opened have been laid out and fresh levels taken it is not possible to undertake a satisfactory investigation of the proposal.

New buildings for the Wenlock and Women and Children's Hospitals. "I can give you as yet no definite information as to your proposals for new buildings for the Wenlock and Women and Children's Hospitals. The Surgeon-General is of opinion that the Wenlock Hospital is small and out of date, and seems to favour also the proposal to build a new Women and Children's Hospital on a site opposite to the Wenlock Hospital. Applications have been received from the Council for grants of 1½ lakhs in the one case and Rs. 27,600 for acquisition of site in the other and both requests are still under examination. I can only say that, regard being had to other claims of a similar nature on our resources, your requests will be carefully and sympathetically considered.

'Plague notification' system. "The plague notification system which you say causes hardship and inconvenience, was introduced from the 1st June last in order to afford relief from the admitted hardships of the passport system. The Collector has taken steps in communication with the railway authorities to reduce as far as possible the inconvenience complained of, and it is perhaps too

"early still to say whether or not the system requires further modification. Reports on its working will be received after a year's trial and the question will then be fully examined again with a view to reduce to the minimum which is consonant with protection against plague such inconvenience as may still be found to exist. Nov. 3, 1914. MANGA LORE. His Excel- lency's reply.

Bridges. "During the years 1912-13 and 1913-14, the Government have given to the South Canara District Board grants for construction of bridges amounting to almost Rs. 2,32,000 which is more than one-fifth of the total grants for bridges throughout the Presidency. While I realise that the physical conditions of this district with its numerous large rivers crossing the traffic routes give it a special claim, yet there are other urgent claims in other parts of the Presidency to be considered, and there seems at present no prospect of a grant of the full cost of the proposed Gurpur bridge, estimated to cost about 2 lakhs, being found in the near future by Government. If, however, the District Board can contrive to provide half the cost of the bridge there is good reason to hope that it will be possible for Government to provide the other half.

Roadway over the Netravati Railway bridge. "A similar difficulty stands in the way of the useful and practical proposal to provide a carriage roadway over the Netravati Railway bridge connecting Mangalore with Ullal. To take instances near at hand such roadways over railway bridges exist at Calicut and Palghat, and objection cannot, I think, be upheld on the score of danger to road, or inconvenience to the railway traffic. The cost, however, was estimated in 1905 to be more than a lakh and

Nov. 3,
1914.

MANGA
LORE.

His Excel-
lency's
reply.

"Rs. 60,000, and the present estimate would probably be greater. The railway which I may mention has shown much generosity in the matter of the present foot-path over the bridge, which they built at their own cost, and have since thrown open for public use free of tolls, cannot be asked to contribute to the cost, while the District Board, as I have said already has had more than its share of funds available for bridge building. If, however, the District Board can find Rs. 82,500, which is half the amount of the 1905 estimate, Government will be glad to have a new estimate prepared and consider the possibility of providing the balance required.

*Dam
across
the
Gurpur
river.*

"The remaining subject which you have brought to my notice is a proposal to dam the Gurpur river. The proposed dam is to be, I understand, at Atreball ferry, six miles below Gurpur village; and its object is by means of a lock to render the river navigable as far as Gurpur in all parts of the year, and to provide at the same time fresh water for cultivation of a second crop on a considerable tract of land on which only one irrigated crop can now be raised. The improved navigability of the river would, I am told, be a great convenience for boats bringing down clay for use in the Tile Factories and for river traffic generally, and I for one shall regard it as a matter for congratulation if the preliminary investigations of the proposal now being made by the local officers of the Public Works Department indicate that the scheme is likely to prove reasonably remunerative.

"It only remains, Gentlemen, for me to thank you warmly for the very cordial welcome you have given me, and to express the regret of Lady Pentland that

"she was not able to accompany me here; and before I leave this place, I wish to tell you how deeply I am gratified by your sincere expressions of loyalty to the British Throne. In a time like the present when every race and every section of each race which forms part of the British Empire is standing shoulder to shoulder in the struggle for honour and in the cause of civilisation and freedom, such expressions are more than ever valuable, and it will be my duty as well as my pleasure to inform His Majesty of the loyalty and devotion to his person of the people of South Canara."

Nov. 3,
1914.

MANGA-
LORE

His Excel-
lency's
reply.

After replying to the addresses His Excellency left the station premises and inspected the St. John Ambulance Corps paraded outside the station. His Excellency and party then motored to the Collector's Bungalow where they were received by Mrs. Couchman and were the guests of Mr. and Mrs. Couchman during their stay at Mangalore.

Inspection
of the St.
John
Ambu-
lance
(corps.)

On the next morning His Excellency accompanied by Mr. M. E. Couchman, the Collector, Captain S. D. N. Cahusac, Aide-de-Camp, and M.R.Ry. A. Subba Rao, District Superintendent of Police, left the Collector's Bungalow for a round of inspection of the local institutions. His Excellency first visited Father Muller's Leper Asylum and hospital at Kankanadi and St. Joseph's Asylum Institutions.

Nov. 4,
1914.
Father
Muller's
Leper
Asylum.

Father Muller's charitable institutions are—
(1) The St. Joseph's Leper Asylum,

Nov. 4,
1914.

MANGA-
LORE.

Father
Muller's
Leper
Asylum.

(2) The St. Mary's Hospital for men with 50 beds.

(3) The Sacred Heart's hospital for women with 50 beds.

(4) The out-patients' department open to all creeds, the poor being supplied with medicines gratis.

(5) The Homœopathic poor dispensary or St. Joachim's dispensary to supply genuine medicines at low rates to the public.

Leper
Asylum.

The Leper Asylum was attached to Jeppu Orphanage from the earliest time of the Jesuit Mission. In 1890 Father Muller took charge of the Asylum with the object of treating and curing the lepers. He built for them a large asylum at Kankanadi consisting of rooms for males on one side and for females (whose number is always smaller) on the other side with a chapel in the middle. The average number of the lepers is about 50. They are fed, clothed and treated gratis. In the beginning Father Muller was very hopeful of curing leprosy. But what appeared to be cure turned out only to be temporary improvement. All forms of treatment have been tried without permanent or radical cure. The lepers are not made to do any work. They spend their time in attending to their own personal needs such as preparing their warm bath water, washing their clothes, etc. They have large open grounds planted with casuarina trees. They walk about in these grounds and enjoy the fresh air.

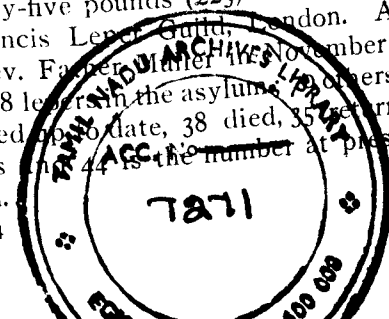
The Leper Asylum is open to all castes and creeds and sufferers from the disease have at all times gladly availed themselves of the shelter. The Leper Asylum is under the direct supervision of the Director of the Institution. A sister of charity assisted by a warder sees to the administration of medicines and the maintenance of order. The patients are not provided with money for their maintenance as it is a well-known fact that either they do not use it entirely for the purpose intended, or what is worse, they spend it on liquor. The leper patients therefore do not cook their own food but are given meals and all other necessities of diet and even snuff and *pan-supari* under the direction of the sister in charge. On account of the exhausting nature of the disease, a liberal diet is allowed to the patients, mutton being served on four days of the week and fish on the other days.

St. Joseph's Leper Asylum is a private aided institution. The Government were pleased to sanction a capitation grant of Rs. 2 per head monthly. The District Board sanctioned this year Rs. 500 grant yearly and the Municipal Council Rs. 300 yearly. An annual donation of about twenty-five pounds (£25) is received from the St. Francis Leper Guild, London. At the death of Rev. Father Muller in November 1910, there were 38 lepers in the asylum. 32 others have been received up to date, 38 died, 35 returned to their homes. 44 is the number at present in the Asylum.

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St.
Joseph's
Leper
Asylum.



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St. Mary's hospital for men with 50 beds and

Sacred Heart's hospital for women with 50 beds.

Kanka-
nadi
Hospital.

Rev. Father Muller, the founder of the charitable institutions at Kankanadi, opened in 1895 the first hospital which was at first used for patients of both sexes. The ward to the east of the chapel accommodated the females and one to the west males. As the popularity of the hospital attracted more and more sick people, it was found necessary to construct another building and so in 1901 another large building was erected to the east of the first hospital at a cost of Rs. 12,000. The new building was then turned into wards for female patients and the old building was reserved for males. The hospitals are meant only for poor Catholics who are treated gratis. Occasionally well-to-do people ask admission and willingly pay the moderate charges proposed to them. All kinds of diseases are treated, both medical and surgical. The principal cases are fevers, typhoid and malaria, diarrhoea, dysentery, pneumonia, etc. Typhoid is prevalent in the town. Malaria is common in the suburbs and even in the town. All the ordinary operations of surgery are performed, viz., amputations, liver abscess, hydrocele, hernia, abdominal operations such as appendicitis, removal of ovarian and uterine tumours, removal of cancer of breast, etc., also eye operations. During the year 1913 in the male ward 816

patients were admitted and in the female ward 747. A new operation theatre was opened in December 1913.

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Kanka-
nadi
Hospital.

Out-patients' department.—At the entrance of the institutions there are two prescribing rooms and dressing-rooms known as the out-patients' department. It is open from 8-30 A.M. to 12-30 P.M. and 3 P.M. to 5 P.M. The popularity of the out-patients' department is evident from the large number of patients of all creeds, Hindus, Muhammadans, Christians, etc., who seek for prescription and medicines. The yearly number of out-patients is in the last year more than 20,000. Prescriptions are given gratis; medicines also are given gratis to the poor, and to those who can pay a moderate charge is made.

The Homœopathic poor dispensary was opened in 1880 with a view to supply genuine medicines at low rates to the public. All the profits derived from the selling of medicines are to be devoted solely for the maintenance of the institutions and the poor. The Homœopathic poor dispensary has received warm patronage from the public. To give an idea of the large demand of medicines the following figures may be quoted:—

Homœo-
pathic
poor dis-
pensary.

Parcels despatched in 1911 ...	19,362
" " 1912 ...	21,402
" " 1913 ...	23,148

The Post office at Kankanadi is largely occupied with the work of the dispensary and

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LORE.

Kankanadi
Hospital.
Homa-
pathic
poor dis-
pensary.

only for postage in the year 1913 the dispensary paid Rs. 11,775.

It may be added also that at the time of Father Muller, i.e., up to 1910 about Rs. 6,000 yearly was paid as customs duty on the medicines imported from Europe and America, and from 1911 to 1st October 1914, duty of Rs. 35,374 was paid, giving an average of more than Rs. 11,000 yearly.

The institutions above mentioned belong to the Catholic Mission of Mangalore. The Bishop of Mangalore appoints the director who is responsible for the whole administration and work of the institutions. The present Director Rev. Diomedes Gioanini, S.J., was appointed in August 1910, a few months before the death of Rev. Father Muller. The other members of the staff are—

- (1) Dr. L. P. Fernandes, B.A., L.M. & S., Resident and Principal Medical Officer.
- (2) Dr. A. J. Abreo, M.B., B.S., Assistant Medical Officer.
- (3) Sub-Assistant Surgeon S. Mascarenhas, Assistant Medical Officer.
- (4) Six Sisters of Charity who passed their training at the General Hospital, Milan, Italy.
- (5) Four nurses.
- (6) Two infirmarians.
- (7) Forty compounders and clerks for the work of the dispensary.

On arrival, His Excellency was met by the Rev. Father Diomedes Gioanini, Manager of the Institution, who introduced to His Excellency Rev. Father Frachetti, Dr. L. P. Fernandes and other members of the staff. His Excellency was then conducted round the wards.

Afterwards His Excellency visited the St. Joseph's Asylum Institutions consisting of a seminary for the education of the clergy, boys' and girls' orphanage, industrial workshops for the training of orphans in bootmaking, iron works, carpentry and moulding and an art department. Here His Excellency was received by the Rev. Mr. Lunazzi, Director and Manager of the Institutions and conducted round the various branches. His Excellency also visited the female industrial branch in company with Mother Superior Seraphina.

The Basel Mission Tile Works at Jeppu was next visited where His Excellency was received by Mr. F. Breash, the Agent for the Mission Industrials at Mangalore and Mr. H. Simon, Manager, and shown round the works.

The works were established in 1865 by Mr. G. Plebst. "Mangalore" tiles have since become so well known and so popular that several other factories have been started in South Canara and Malabar. In the two factories established at Mangalore 836, and at Malpe, near Udupi, about 200 workmen are employed. In the Tile Factory at Jeppu a variety of articles are manufactured besides common roofing tiles, viz., spire tiles,

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1914.
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Kanga-
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St.
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Institu-
tions.

Basel
Mission
Tile
Works.

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LORE.
Basel
Mission
Tile
Works.

ceiling tiles, ceiling slabs, clay and cement flooring tiles, fireproof articles, earthenware and stoneware, drainage pipes, and a variety of architectural terracotta ware. The latest introductions are models of fruits and animals for object lessons in schools.

In the tile factory at Jeppu the plant of machinery for preparing the clay is at present being replaced by a new one of the latest style, and a transporter for conveying the tiles from the presses to the drying sheds has been constructed lately.

From the Jeppu Tile Works, His Excellency and party returned to the Collector's bungalow.

Private
Interview.

At 11-30 A.M. His Excellency granted a private interview to Mr. E. L. R. Thornton, I.C.S., District Judge.

Revenue
Officers'
Confer-
ence.

At 12 noon His Excellency held an informal conference of the revenue officers of the district.

In the evening His Excellency accompanied by Messrs. Couchman and Cotterell, Captain Cahusac and Mr. Subba Rao proceeded from the Collector's bungalow to the Government College where he attended the distribution of prizes and the celebration of the College Day. On his way His Excellency witnessed the feeding and clothing of over 3,000 poor by Mr. Martin Pais in his garden.

Mr. Pais'
Garden.
Govern-
ment
College.

In August 1865, as the people of Mangalore were unwilling to send their children to the Basel Mission School, the only school in the town, on account of the religious instruction

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Govern-
ment
College.

therein imparted, they memorialised Government to open a Provincial School at Mangalore, for which an endowment of Rs. 65,000 was collected by the people. All but the Roman Catholics subscribed to the fund. Government sanctioned the establishment of a school at Mangalore in September 1865. The school was called the Provincial School, Mangalore, and consisted of classes from the lowest to the Matriculation; it was opened on 20th September 1866 in the rented building now occupied by the Basel Mission Mechanical establishment. The present school building was completed in March 1870 at a cost of Rs. 28,480, of which Rs. 8,117 was paid from the endowment. The F.A. classes were opened in 1871.

The lowest class was abolished in the same year, the second class in 1872, the third class in 1879, and the Lower and Upper Fourth in 1882 and 1884, respectively. The institution has since then maintained only the upper secondary or high school and the college department, 2 F.A. (now Intermediate) classes.

The institution is open to all classes without any distinction of caste or creed.

In 1879 the name of the Provincial School was changed to the Government College, Mangalore.

Gymnastic instruction was introduced into the college in 1880.

In 1885, Government having asked whether it was desirable to abolish any second-grade college in the Presidency, the Director of Public

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College.

Instruction recommended the retention of the Mangalore College as a Government institution on account of the large endowment subscribed by the people. The Government accepted this recommendation. In 1887, the question of the transfer of the college to a private body was considered. It was finally decided by Government in October 1887 to retain the college as a Government institution. In 1895, the question of the transfer of the management of the college was discussed a third time, and the Director recommended the transfer of the college to a private body. But Government negatived the proposal and, in December 1896, ordered that the college should continue as a Government institution, as otherwise it feared the cause of education would suffer in the South Canara district.

As the accommodation was found insufficient, an examination hall, 60 feet by 40 feet, was built in 1905 at a cost of Rs. 18,500. A chemical laboratory and a science lecture room were finished in 1912 at a cost of Rs. 11,857 and gas and electric installations were provided in 1913 at a cost of Rs. 9,015. A physics laboratory and dark room are at present under construction. Also 5 new rooms, one of which will serve as a High School laboratory, are nearing completion. The estimates for these amount to Rs. 5,890 and Rs. 18,000, respectively.

In accordance with the original desire of the subscribers of the Endowment Fund, Government decided, in 1899, that an English graduate

should be appointed to the headmastership of the Mangalore College, and that this arrangement should be followed when it is reasonably within the power of Government to effect it.

The play-ground made over to the college in 1895 was taken up by the Madras Railway. The college has now no separate play-ground of its own, but as the Railway has no present need of the land, it is leased to the college for a nominal rent of Re. 1 per annum. The Railway now however proposes to increase this to Rs. 60.

In addition to the school endowment of Rs. 58,700, there are several endowed prizes and scholarships, namely :—

	Value of the endowment.
The H. S. Thomas Scholarship	Rs.
Fund	2,800
The Ormsby Prize Fund ...	390
The Lord Wenlock Prize Fund ...	600
The J. M. Hensman Prize Fund...	400
The U. Krishnayyah Prize Fund.	200
The Haji Kasim Prize Fund ...	1,500
The Gultadi Padma Bai Prize Fund.	200
The Narasinga Rao Prize Fund...	100

Under the new University regulations, the college has been affiliated for the Intermediate examination in Arts in the following groups :—

- (1) The English language.
- (2) Optional groups (I) and (III).

The staff (excluding the drawingmaster and gymnastic instructor) consists of 10 graduates,

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ment
College.

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one of whom is a commercial instructor, and two pandits.

The following statement shows the strength of the college in recent years :--

		College Dept.	High School Dept.
31st March 1912	...	52	66
" 1913	...	58	58
" 1914	...	56	64
Present strength	...	82	95

At the college His Excellency was received by Mr. Malim, the Principal, and conducted into the hall which had been beautifully decorated and illuminated. A large number of European and Indian ladies and gentlemen were present in the hall to witness the ceremony. After His Excellency had taken his seat, the Principal read the annual report. His Excellency then distributed the prizes after which he spoke as follows:—

Distrib-
ution of
prizes.

His Excel-
lency's
Speech.

"PRINCIPAL, LADIES AND GENTLEMEN,—We have
"got to the end of the purpose for which we have
"assembled here this evening and I am sure all here
"who are not students of the college and the school
"will join with me in wishing heartily well not only to
"those who have received the prizes which have just
"been given but to those who have not been success-
"ful in winning prizes on this occasion. It is a great
"pleasure to me to be here and to have had the oppor-
"tunity of seeing something of the students of the college
"and the boys of the school. I have heard before now
"of this college and school and I look forward to hear-
"ing more of it during my stay here and making myself
"acquainted with its progress of which we have heard

"something from the Principal this afternoon and also
"with its difficulties which he has also mentioned.
"Now there is always opportunity for criticizing a grow-
"ing institution and the very fact that it does not
"achieve all its ideals even in the way of buildings
"shows, I think you will agree with me, that there is
"vitality in it and that it is showing fresh growth and
"desires to put out energy in order to develop itself and
"to meet the needs of the neighbourhood in which it is
"placed. It is an immense satisfaction to all those who
"like myself are associated with the Government of this
"Presidency that there should be such a healthy and
"vigorous spirit and desire for education and as time
"goes on I have no doubt that higher and higher ideals
"of education will assert themselves and will instil
"throughout our whole system whether in the hands of
"Government or in the hands of private bodies and
"individuals a desire to attain more and more truly
"to what true education is. At the present time I am
"little qualified to criticize this institution as I have
"not had a very extensive opportunity of becoming ac-
"quainted with its buildings and the different details of
"its progress to which the Principal has alluded. So I
"will close my remarks by a word of congratulation.
"The Principal has told us of the few changes there
"have been in the staff and the considerable increase
"in attendance during the past year and he has also
"told us of the very considerable achievement both in
"academic successes and also in athletic successes.
"I notice a healthy sympathy or shall I say a healthy
"expression of sympathy on the part of the audience
"with the announcement of the successes in the athletic
"sphere. I am sure all of us who are visitors here this

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"afternoon congratulate not only the scholars but the staff upon this report and upon the advance which it shows. I am sure the staff must look back upon the year's work with much satisfaction and I hope that this feeling may also be shared by the students and that when they go out into the world and pursue the careers for which this education has done so much to fit them they will be able to look back with gratitude to the opportunities they enjoyed here and to the friendships which they formed both with their comrades and with their masters. I hope both the school and college will go on and prosper and I feel sure those in authority desire to meet the growing and rising needs of education and so long as that is there they may be sure that they will receive all the sympathy and response which the Government of this Presidency are only too willing to give them."

Mr. L. Ram Mohan Roy, Bar-at-Law, then proposed the college toast. In welcoming His Excellency, he said that it was very appropriate that the head of the Presidency should have presided on a day which happened to mark the jubilee year of the institution. He then gave a short history of the college and spoke of the strong efforts put forth by Hindu gentlemen—including the late Sir T. Muttuswami Ayyar, who was Sub-Judge at Mangalore about 50 years ago—in collecting money for the founding of this institution for imparting secular education. He then spoke about the criticism that was often made about secular education and said he was not one of those that often complained that secular education made

students irreligious and godless. Secular education might make them less orthodox and less caste-ridden but never irreligious and godless. The sense of loyalty expressed from all parts of India at the present crisis was the result of that education.

From the Government College His Excellency motored to the Cosmopolitan Club where he was received by Rao Bahadur N. Subba Rao, the Secretary, who introduced to him a few of the members. After conversation with various members His Excellency returned to the Collector's bungalow.

The Cosmopolitan Club was started in the year 1912. It is housed in a rented bungalow centrally situated and facing the maidan. The members on the roll are 173 including non-resident members. Its affairs are managed by a committee consisting of officials and non-officials. Mr. E. L. R. Thornton, the District and Sessions Judge, is its President, and Diwan Bahadur M. Mundappa Bangara, the retired District Judge, Vice-president, Rao Bahadur N. Subba Rao, Honorary Secretary and M.R.Ry. N. Venkat Rao Avargal, Municipal Councillor, Treasurer. It is a non-sectarian institution and the members consist of the leading gentlemen of all the communities of this district.

It has on its roll a District Judge, a retired District Judge, the Sub-Judge of Mangalore, a retired Sub-Judge, two Deputy Collectors, 3 retired Deputy Collectors, the District Munsif of

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LORE.

Cosmopo-
litan Club.

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Cosmo-
politan
Club.

Mangalore and a number of other officers as members. Almost all the members of the Bar have joined the club. It includes also the leading merchants, landholders, etc., of the town.

The club gets three daily papers, one bi-weekly and 18 periodicals, Indian and Foreign. The club possesses a billiard table and has also opened two tennis courts and a badminton court.

Nov. 5,
1914.

Urwa
Town
Exten-
sion.

On the morning of Thursday the 5th November His Excellency, accompanied by Messrs. Couchman and Cotterell, Captain Cahusac and Mr. Subba Rao, motored to see the Urwa town extension and to cut the first sod thereof. A small pandal had been erected for the occasion under which the leading townsmen had assembled. On arrival His Excellency was received by M.R. Ry Diwan Bahadur M. Mundappa Bangara, Municipal Chairman, who, in requesting His Excellency to cut the first sod of the extension, read the following statement:—

“On behalf of the Municipal Council of Mangalore, I have the honour to welcome Your Excellency to this place, destined in course of time to develop into a small model town and intended to meet a long felt want of a class of people too poor to own their own plot of ground and too often driven from place to place by reason of their having to evacuate their holdings under the Plague Regulations. The opening of a ground like this was rendered an imperative necessity owing to the area within the town having been greatly congested and a considerable number of houses having been demolished for opening new roads

“to remove the congestion and to let in fresh sea breeze into the town. This tract of ground seems admirably fitted for the purpose by its convenience of situation, openness and its healthy surroundings.

“2. It was in January 1913 that Mr. Couchman, our popular Collector, first commended for the consideration of the Municipal Council, the proposal for the extension of the town on a sufficiently large scale to relieve the congested parts thereof. The Council referred the matter to a Sub-Committee including among its members the District Medical and Sanitary Officer, who reported that the triangular plot of this ground at Urwa and the adjoining grounds were suitable for the purpose.

“3. The Council accepted the report and requested the Collector by its letter C. R. No. 49, dated 14th May 1913, to place the said grounds at its disposal and to move the Government for a grant of Rs. 20,000 for the purpose, enclosing a plan and a specification report of the scheme. Copies of the plan and specification report were also forwarded to the Sanitary Commissioner for approval as required by G.O. No. 607 L., dated 5th April 1913, and the proposal was approved by that officer.

“4. In the meanwhile, the G.O. No. 1457 M., dated 30th July 1913, containing rules for regulating the schemes for the extension of towns was received and the Collector requested the Council to revise the scheme forwarded to him in May 1913 in the light of the new rules. The scheme was accordingly revised and in so doing it was found that the whole cost went up to Rs. 1,10,145 and the Government

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Town
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sion.

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Town
Extension.

"was accordingly moved to make a grant of this amount for the execution of the scheme during the year 1914-15.

"5. The scheme as revised consisted of converting 3 grounds (blocks I, II and III described below), into house-sites after cutting roads, sinking public wells, constructing public latrines and providing dust-bins and lamp posts:—

"Block I was formed of T. S. Nos. 94, 95, 96, 108, 109 and 110 measuring 43 acres and 64 cents.

"Block II of T. S. Nos. 89, 90 and 250 measuring 6 acres and 72 cents.

"Block III of T. S. No. 74 with an area of 15 acres and 60 cents.

"6. By its Order No. 387 M., Mis., dated 25th February 1914, the Government returned the proposals with instructions that they should be again revised in accordance with certain suggestions made therein and that the scheme should be confined for the present to block I mentioned above. The scheme was accordingly again revised so far as block I was concerned, and resubmitted to Government on 27th April 1914 with alternative plans and estimates: one for Rs. 87,900 and the other for Rs. 86,400. The latter plan and estimate were approved by Government by its Order No. 974 M., Mis., dated 15th May 1914, and noted for consideration at the time of the distribution of sanitation grants for 1914-15.

"7. Block I will be divided into 207 house-sites each about 15 cents in extent with two main cross roads, 40 feet wide, with cemented masonry side drains; nine minor roads, 30 feet wide, with cemented V-shaped

"laterite drains and ten conservancy lanes 10 feet wide with similar drains.

"8. In addition to the existing well in the centre of the block, which requires repairing and steining two new wells will be sunk; three public latrines and fifteen dust bins of corrugated iron will be set up and nineteen cast iron lamp posts will also be put up for the benefit of the occupants.

"9. Towards the expenses connected with these works Your Excellency's Government has been graciously pleased to grant Rs. 30,000 as its first instalment from Provincial Funds. After these works are completed the house-sites will be sold by public auction as per rules given in G.O. No. 1457 M., dated 30th July 1913.

"10. It only remains for me now to beg Your Excellency to be pleased to turn the first sod of earth and declare the plot of ground open for the Town Extension and to permit us to name it as 'Pentland petta' to perpetuate Your Excellency's visit to this town."

In complying with the request His Excellency made the following speech:—

"GENTLEMEN,—We have heard the clear and full account which the Chairman has given us of the scheme to relieve congestion in Mangalore town, and to provide certain of the poorer classes with house-sites of sufficient extent in clean and suitable surroundings. Looking at the locality selected for this purpose I think we can congratulate the Municipal Council on its choice of ground. The new extension will occupy high-lying ground, capable of thorough

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Urwa
Town
Extension.

His
Excellency's
speech.

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His
Excel-
lency's
speech.

"drainage—with a wide and open prospect—and I believe an excellent supply of drinking water easily available.

"I think we may look forward, therefore, with confidence to the successful formation of the extension in the near future, and I ask you all to join with me in heartily wishing for it the complete fulfilment of the purposes for which it is intended, and that it may not only give to this town more sanitary conditions and a healthier population but that, by means of it, other towns, which are able to do so, may be convinced of the usefulness of improving their housing.

"The Council has honoured me with a request to give my name to the extension, and it is a request that I am most happy to accept, since as I have said I am sure that the extension will make healthier and happier the lives of many citizens of Mangalore whose lot has hitherto called in vain for amelioration.

"I will proceed now to cut the first sod of the new Urwa Extension to be called Pentland Petta."

His Excellency then inspected the Health Camp close by and afterwards motored to visit the St. Aloysius' College.

St.
Aloysius'
College.

St. Aloysius' College was founded in 1880, shortly after the mission was entrusted to the Fathers of the Society of Jesus. It consists of a primary, a lower secondary, a high school and a college department. It was affiliated to the Madras University in 1882 as a second-grade college. In 1887 it took rank as the only first-grade college in the district.

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St.
Aloysius'
College

During the first four years the classes were held in a rented building in Codialbail. The present main building which was opened in 1885, the site of which had been given by the late Lawrence Lobo Prabhu, is well situated on the acropolis of Mangalore, Edyah Hill "the Hill of Worship," so called from the Muhammadan Namazzah built hard by, over a century ago, by Tippu Sultan with stones of the old Milagres Church. The total outlay on this main building was Rs. 1,44,919, of which Rs. 25,000 was contributed by the Catholic community of the district, Rs. 15,000 by the Government of Madras, the remainder Rs. 1,04,919 being defrayed by the Society of Jesus and its friends and benefactors. A two-storied building was added in 1900 for the use of the college department at a cost of Rs. 12,000, to which Government contributed Rs. 3,866. Owing to the steady yearly increase in the number of students the college has, of late years, been obliged to add considerably to its former accommodation. A separate building was erected in 1908 for the use of the primary department, at a cost of over Rs. 10,000, of which the Government allotted one-third. Towards the close of the same year, the foundation-stone was laid of a far more spacious two-storied building for the accommodation of the college department. This building, on which Rs. 45,000 has been spent, comprises six class-rooms, a library, two well-appointed laboratories and a commodious hall utilized for class and examination purposes.

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Aloysius'
College.

Since 1908 a lakh has been spent on and about St. Aloysius' College for extensions and improvements, towards which Government aid amounts to Rs. 25,000, and private donations from old boys and friends to Rs. 16,000.

The college is maintained by the Society of Jesus, the management being in the hands of the Rector and his Council. The Rector, who is also the Principal, is appointed by the Superior General of the order. The present incumbent is the Rev. Cornelius Perazzi, S.J., who came into office in March 1913. The teaching staff consists of 16 Fathers of the Society, and 55 lay teachers of whom 14 are women teachers.

Though primarily intended for Catholic students the college is open to all classes, irrespective of caste or creed. Distinct religious instruction is compulsory only for Catholic students. The non-catholic element in the college department is given a regular course of lectures in general ethics. The present strength of the college is 1,581 which shows an increase of 144 over that of last year, and comprises college department 276 students, high school 303, lower secondary 380 and primary 622. About 20 per cent. of the total number are non-Christians.

Since 1881, 772 students have matriculated from this college; since 1883, 235 have passed their First Examination in Arts; since 1911, 55 candidates have passed the Intermediate Examination, and since 1889, 199 have passed their B.A. Degree Examination in the English

language, 211 in the second language and 171 in the science (mathematics and history) divisions. It is a noteworthy feature in the history of this college that the great majority of its best graduates and under-graduates have transferred their services from the land of their birth to other districts. There is in fact hardly any place in India, hardly any department of public service or private enterprise, in which the alumni of this college do not hold some of the highest posts that can be held by them.

The college is affiliated in Groups i and iii of the Intermediate Course and in Groups (i), (iv) and (v) of the B.A. Degree Courses. The extension of the railway to Mangalore has attracted a large number of students from the neighbouring districts, and accordingly Malayalam is taught in this college in addition to the other optional languages.

In the Public Examination in 1914, the college presented 51 candidates for the Secondary School Leaving Certificate Examination, of whom 29 have been admitted into the college department. In the Intermediate Examination the college sent up 69 candidates and passed 22 (7 in the first class, one securing the first place in the district). For the B.A. Degree Examination, 14 were presented in the English language division, out of whom 9 passed; and 14 in the science (mathematics and history) division, of whom 5 came out successful.

The institution has four laboratories, two for the school and two for the college department.

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The college laboratories were fitted with gas in 1912 and electricity in 1913.

The college possesses two libraries—the Professors' Library and Students' Library which together contain 14,321 volumes. Attached to the Students' Library there is a reading-room which is regularly supplied with a variety of papers and magazines—Indian, European and American. The college has, besides, its own organ and record, the Mangalore Magazine.

The Literary Debating Society, founded in 1896, has this year developed into an association known as "The College Union" with its three branches—the Literary Society, the Historic Society and the Scientific Society. Weekly meetings of one or other of the three societies form part of college work. Prominent members of the community are occasionally invited to deliver lectures to the societies. To create a healthy spirit of emulation, a prize for debate has been instituted.

In 1907, a boarding house and hostels under the direct management of the college authorities were opened within the college precincts. They provide separate accommodation for Eurasians, Christians, Brahmans and non-Brahman caste Hindus, their total number at present being 162. Over Rs. 25,000 has been spent on the boarding house and hostel buildings.

The college hall, which has a sitting capacity of a thousand, is utilized for examinations, dramatic performances and other public functions. Musical and dramatic entertainments

are given three or four times a year. The distribution of prizes is an annual fixture.

Attached to the college is the church dedicated to St. Aloysius Gonzaga, the Patron of Youth. The frescoes and tableaux, with which the Italian artist, the late brother Moscheni, S.J., adorned its walls and ceiling in 1899-1900, have made the church a centre of attraction for the public, Christian and otherwise.

On arrival at the college His Excellency was received by the Rev. Cornelius Perazzi, Rector, who introduced the staff of the institution to His Excellency. His Excellency was afterwards conducted into the hall upstairs where the students of the college sang a song of welcome after which the Rector presented the following address to His Excellency:—

"We, the Rector, the staff and the students of "St. Aloysius' College, account it a great privilege to "greet Your Excellency, and to offer you our dutiful "homage on the occasion of your visit to this "institution.

"It is for the sixth time that we welcome in this "college the representative of our august Sovereign, "the King-Emperor. But to the expression of our joy "the present circumstances lend a special significance. "The programme of the Society of Jesus is always and "everywhere the same: to train the minds and the "hearts of the young men committed to its care, to "imbue them with a deep sense of duty to God and to "their neighbour, to make them useful citizens and "loyal subjects of their Sovereign, prepared to stand by

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"him to the last. Loyalty to rulers and reverence for authority are with us duties unspeakably sacred, flowing from the injunction: "Fear God, honour the King." Conformably to the training imparted in this college, ever since the war broke out, we have been longing to give tangible proof of our deep-seated loyalty to the British Throne. We responded with utmost readiness and joy to Your Excellency's appeal for contributions towards the War Relief Funds, and today we are happy, exceedingly happy to assure you in person of our unswerving attachment and devotion to those set in authority over us. We have and can give but little, but that little shall be joyfully laid at the feet of our gracious Sovereign.

"In conclusion, we beg to thank Your Excellency most sincerely for your kindness in honouring our College with your presence, and we offer up earnest prayers to the Almighty for your well-being. May He ever have you in His keeping, and may yours be the blessings of peace and prosperity all the days of your life."

His Excellency made a brief reply as follows:—

"I am most happy to receive from you this very cordial welcome. I am looking forward to seeing something of your college of which I have heard most favourable accounts.

"I have been much gratified by what you have said in your address about the duty of loyalty, and about your wishes to give a tangible proof of your loyalty to the British Throne. Well, in the first place you have given a very tangible proof in the

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"form of generous and welcome contributions to the War Funds. You may well be proud of your Presidency as a whole for the way in which all classes have come forward to support the British cause in one form or another.

"Besides money contributions there is another way in which every one of us can be of service for even now much ignorance exists, not only as to the origin of the war, but as to the subsequent events of its progress. To correct this ignorance and to explain how it was only after exhausting all possibilities of negotiations and conference that we took up arms is a service which all can render and which especially students and those who share the benefits of education in a special manner can render. They can render such service even better than most other people because they live in an atmosphere of intelligence and education, where men are able to weigh their words in a fuller sense than many other people do. Such of you who in the course of ordinary conversation and social life can render service like this will do much to clarify and concentrate public opinion and you will have the satisfaction of knowing that you are doing something not only to help forward the cause of the British Empire but also the cause of truth, of honour, of justice and of civilization. I feel sure that the body of opinion which exists here cannot fail to have a powerful influence, conscious, or unconscious in this most valuable and lasting way.

"I wish the college all success alike in class room and in playing field: perhaps I may venture to request that in memory of this pleasant gathering the

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"Rector will give you all a holiday this afternoon or tomorrow."

His Excellency then witnessed a short dramatic and musical performance excellently rendered by some of the students, as well as a living picture most skillfully arranged to represent the Sinclair coat-of-arms.

His Excellency afterwards visited the classes and laboratories at work in company with the Rector, and then returned to the Collector's bungalow.

At 11-30 A.M. His Excellency received a deputation of Panchama inhabitants of South Canara. Mr. M. E. Couchman, I.C.S., the Collector, Mr. C. B. Cotterell, I.C.S., Private Secretary, and M.R.Ry. Rai Bahadur M. Raghunatha Rao Avargal, Assistant Inspector of Schools, were also present.

Mr. K. Ranga Rao of the Depressed Classes Mission on behalf of the Panchamas, explained the difficulties experienced by Panchamas in the matter of education. He said that Panchama houses in South Canara were scattered and that some of the children had necessarily a long way to go to school, and that therefore it was desirable that one meal at any rate should be provided for them at school. He added that the rates of grant now paid for Panchama pupils were not so high as those paid some years previously. As to this, it was pointed out that the rates of grant paid for Panchamas were double the ordinary rates and that under the new system of grants the

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maximum which a school could earn was certainly more than the maximum under the old system.

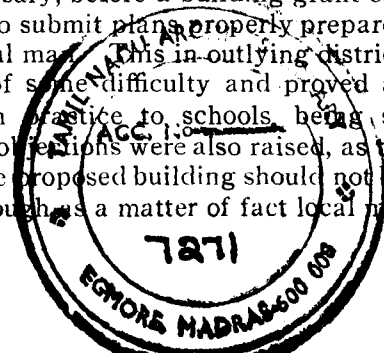
The next request was that Panchamas should be admitted to caste schools. As to this, it appeared that though the Panchamas were not admitted to certain caste schools, they themselves would refuse to admit to their schools Panchamas of a lower order than their own. At the same time a beginning, it was stated, has been made in certain training schools, where Panchamas were receiving training with caste pupils. His Excellency thought that the best plan would probably be to let public opinion on the subject develop and with the progress and development of the Panchamas themselves it was probable that the aim desired would be reached, and he thought that this way was more likely to be successful than that of attempting to force the experiment on caste schools at the present time. It would be possible however to make trials in individual cases where there seemed some chance of success, and so help forward the object.

The deputation next drew attention to a difficulty in starting elementary schools. It was said to be necessary, before a building grant could be obtained, to submit plans properly prepared by a professional man. This in outlying districts was a matter of some difficulty and proved a great obstacle in practice to schools being started. Technical objections were also raised, as that the walls of the proposed building should not be built of mud, though as a matter of fact local mud was

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the material with which not only ordinary houses but good class houses were built in South Canara, and if properly roofed was found to withstand the monsoon as well as laterite or stone. To meet this difficulty it was suggested that the Inspector's powers of sanction that were now limited to Rs. 100 should be increased to Rs. 500, so that the Inspector himself would be able to deal finally with most cases that might arise.

The next suggestion put forward by the deputation was that in the budget certain sums should be set apart to be spent on Panchama education. This would serve to keep the matter before the eyes of the Government who would be able to insist that a proper amount of money was spent. Against this it was suggested that Panchamas were not everywhere keen on education, that for instance schools of 30 and 40 pupils were found, when inspected, to have only some dozen pupils present, and that if money were ear-marked to be spent on such schools and had to be so spent, it might prove that some of it would be wasted. His Excellency remarked that ear-marking of amounts in the budget was not perhaps the most satisfactory way of securing attention to Panchama education. Admirable work was being done by such organizations as the Depressed Classes Mission, and he thought it was better to continue on these lines and to endeavour to form public opinion than to make and enforce new rules to attain the purpose in view. As Panchamas progressed—he did not doubt that they would progress—

they would be able to attain gradually to their aims, which was a better method than trying to force the pace; while the object of securing the attention of Government to their needs could be secured if Presidents of Local Boards regularly dealt with the subject in their annual reports.

The last subject that was mentioned was that of wells. It was stated that Panchamas in some places suffered considerable difficulty owing to their not being allowed to use local wells, and it was suggested that in such places a small reservoir should be attached to the wells to be kept full by a caste man on a small wage from which Panchamas could draw water by means of taps. On the other side it was stated that many villages containing Panchamas were provided with special wells for Panchamas, and that the local authorities would be glad to consider each case of this kind on its merits. His Excellency undertook that this should be done.

The deputation then thanked His Excellency and withdrew.

At 12-30 P.M. His Excellency received another deputation from the Roman Catholic Association, Mangalore, consisting of—

The Very Rev. E. Frachetti, S.J., Vicar General.

Mr. A. J. Lobo, Vice-President of the Catholic Association.

Mr. B. Colaco, Honorary Secretary.

Mr. J. L. Saldanha, Retired Deputy Collector.

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Mr. P. F. X. Saldanha, Coffee planter and merchant.

Mr. J. H. A. Mascarenhas, Pleader.

Mr. M. A. Sequeira, retired Tahsildar.

Dr. L. P. Fernandes, Vice-Chairman, Municipal Council.

Mr. M. E. Couchman, I.C.S., the Collector, and Mr. C. B. Cotterell, I.C.S., Private Secretary, were also present.

The first subject mentioned was the provision of toddy. Toddy, it was said, was considered by Indian Catholics of the labouring classes to be a daily necessity. For the last few years the rates of tree-tax had been greatly enhanced and had been still further enhanced from the beginning of the current toddy year. The price per bottle of toddy was now $1\frac{1}{2}$ annas, which made a large hole in the daily wage of the labourer. Further the increasing price of toddy tended to drive the consumer to substitute arrack for toddy with the result that he lost the nutritive qualities of the latter drink substituting for them the more deleterious qualities of the spirit. There was a minimum price of toddy below which shopkeepers were not allowed to sell it, and it was suggested that in the same way a maximum price should be fixed so that the labourer might be sure that he would not have to pay more than a certain amount for his daily drink. As to this, His Excellency said in reply that a maximum price generally tended to become a regular price and that by fixing a maximum the deputation might find themselves worse off than they were at

present. On the general question it had been the policy of Government to regulate rates of tree-tax according to consumption of the liquor in order to keep consumption of intoxicants within as small bounds as was possible. His Excellency promised however that the representations of the deputation would be borne in mind when the question of tree-tax rates were again under consideration.

The next subject introduced by the deputation was that they should be given special facilities for appointments in certain departments such as the Indian Subordinate Medical Department and Railways, where the practice was now to employ Eurasians. The Indian Catholics of South Canara, it was said, came originally from the Goanese country where they were reputed to be Brahman converts. They were removed to captivity in Mysore by Tippu Sultan as being friendly to the English and when finally released on the fall of Seringapatam they returned to their homes and found that their property was lost or unidentifiable. For this reason many of the community had lost their position and were reduced for their livelihood to manual labour. Many of them adopted European clothes and names in order to find employment as Eurasians. His Excellency agreed that it was undesirable that Indian Christians should endeavour to pass under false colours. He said that several communities, as well as they, were pressing for special consideration in the matter of appointments. He would tell them what he had told others and that was, that they might be

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SOUTH CANARA.

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certain that as good men were produced in the community they would be able to command good places. The method of reserving certain appointments for certain communities was a short cut. It would be more satisfactory for the community to earn positions of trust and importance by its own progress and merit, and he was glad to see the efforts being made in this direction by the association. At the same time he promised to bear in mind the request which they had put forward.

The last subject introduced by the deputation was the question of land darkhast. Catholic labourers were said to be most industrious and tracts of land should be given to them on special terms. There were some 18,000 Catholic families in the district and about 80 per cent. of these had no land which they could cultivate for themselves. It was requested that land should be granted to the Association which would distribute it to Catholic families able to work it and that both no assessment should be charged for say thirty years and that sufficient loans should be advanced to the Association to enable them to fence the land and in other ways prepare it for cultivation. The Collector stated that in several cases considerable tracts of land had been granted to various bodies to be brought under cultivation and that he would be quite prepared to consider favourably each individual request of the association for tracts of land but that it was necessary to treat each case on its merits and that it was not possible to give a

general undertaking. As to assessment, the rate for dry land was already low--some 12 annas an acre—and the Collector did not think it would be possible to remit this for such a period as thirty years. It might, however, be possible to grant the land on favourable cowle terms and this, he said, would be considered. His Excellency thought that the Collector's offer fairly met the case of the deputation.

The deputation, after thanking His Excellency, withdrew.

At 5 P.M. His Excellency received a third deputation from the Muhammadans of Mangalore who presented to him the following address:—

"In view of the unpleasant news published in yesterday's telegram about the bombardment of Russian ports by Turkish warships and in view of the breach of neutrality resulting from this action, we, the Muhammadans of Mangalore, hasten to take advantage of Your Excellency's visit to this town, and beg respectfully to approach Your Excellency with an expression of regret that the Turkish Government should have given occasion for any act of hostility towards the British Government. We have the consolation, however, that the Grand Vizier has declared that the raids by Turkish warships occurred without Ottoman Government's knowledge, and we pray God that nothing further may happen towards breaking off the friendly relations that have always existed between the two Governments.

"Assuring Your Excellency again of our wholehearted devotion to the British Throne, and also

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His Excel-
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"wishing Your Excellency a pleasant sojourn in this country."

His Excellency replied as follows :—

"I rejoice to receive the expression of your loyalty contained in the address which you have just read. You will not misunderstand me if I say that the attitude which you have taken does not cause me surprise. Muhammadans of this district and of the West Coast generally have always borne in history a high reputation for loyalty. Your words are in accordance with this and all the more welcome in the present circumstances. I share fully your regret at the action taken by Turkey. I believe she has been led away by false friends. The British Empire had no quarrel with Turkey but under evil influences Turkey has attacked Great Britain and her allies. Great Britain offered to guarantee Turkey's independence if she remained neutral, and it is therefore a cause of great disappointment alike to you and to the British Government that Turkey should have taken the course she has. For my part I should be glad to see the hostility ended as you too would wish at the earliest possible date, but sometimes when fighting begins, it is not easy to bring back peace. In any case I thank you warmly for your whole-hearted expression of loyalty. Many prominent Muhammadan leaders in the Presidency have already done much to help the British cause and I do not doubt that all those present here today—influential men of this district—will use their influence to bring about a true understanding of the events and to secure the loyalty of their co-religionists. We shall all stand together and the

"stronger and closer we stand, the sooner the war will end. It will be my pleasure to communicate the circumstances of this deputation to the Viceroy."

At 5-30 P.M. His Excellency attended a Garden Party given by Mr. and Mrs. Couchman at their bungalow to which a large number of officials and non-officials including a few ladies had been invited. Light refreshments were provided. The band of the St. Joseph's Asylum was in attendance.

On the morning of Friday, the 6th November, His Excellency, accompanied by the Collector and Captain Cahusac and Mr. Subba Rao left the Collector's bungalow on a round of inspection. The first institution visited was the Wenlock hospital.

The municipal hospital now occupies the old regimental hospital building.

In 1893 it was transferred to the Mangalore Municipal Council, and in the same year, when Lord Wenlock visited the town, he laid the foundation stone of the operation room and permitted the new hospital to be called after his name "The Wenlock hospital."

Until its transfer, from 1848 to 1894 it was located in the building now used as the Women and Children's hospital.

In 1903 the out-patient dispensary was constructed by the municipality at a cost of Rs. 3,600. It has three rooms which are used for the purpose

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Garden
Party.

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Wenlock
Hospital.

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Hospital.

of examining and dressing patients and dispensing medicines.

In 1905 the operation theatre was built off the southern corner of the main building by the municipality at an outlay of Rs. 1,700.

In 1906 M.R.Ry. Rao Bahadur N. Subba Rao made a generous gift of a ward with four beds for caste patients, and a well.

In 1911 one septic ward with six beds at a cost of Rs. 750 and a fuel shed at Rs. 150 were constructed and some alterations were effected at a cost of Rs. 353 in the main building to provide more accommodation for the increasing number of admissions by the municipality.

The main building now consists of two wards running parallel to one another facing north and south. At one end the blocks are connected by another running at right angles to them. This block is divided by a partition into a room for two beds and an office room. The other ends of the main blocks are connected by a structure consisting of latrines, store rooms, kitchen and bath-room. One of the main wards is used to accommodate medical cases. It has 18 beds. The other main ward accommodates 8 beds used for surgical cases. This ward is divided into two by a partition, the compartments communicating by a door. One compartment accommodates the patients. The other is used as a room where eye, ear, throat cases and out-patients are examined. It is also used as a clinical laboratory.

The following figures show the work of the hospital during the last two years:—

	1912.	1913.
Number of in-patients ...	1,012	1,013
Number of out-patients.	25,053	28,460
Daily average number of in-patients ...	43'24	49'21
Do. out-patients.	145'84	161'16
Number of operations ...	1,072	1,476

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LORE.Wenlock
Hospital.

At the Wenlock Hospital His Excellency was received by M.R.Ry. Diwan Bahadur Mundappa Bangara, Municipal Chairman and Rao Sahib V. Verghese, Acting District Medical and Sanitary Officer, and conducted round the wards.

His Excellency next motored to the Women and Children's Hospital close by where he was received by Miss Janaki, the Lady Apothecary and shown round the wards.

His Excellency and party then drove along the Bunder and through the bazaar.

Women
and
Children's
Hospital.Drive
along
Bunder
and
through
bazaar.

St. Ann's High School for Girls was next visited.

This is one of the biggest girls' schools in the Presidency and has on its rolls 1,065 students including the strength of the various branch schools in the town, altogether six in number. There are about 200 Hindu girls in all the schools, six Parsis and four Muhammadans, the rest being Christians. It is in contemplation to

St. Ann's
High
School for
Girls.

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St. Ann's
High
School for
Girls.

erect a new building for the school at a cost of Rs. 1,13,000.

On arrival His Excellency was received by Rev. Father Frachetti, Vicar-General and the Mother Superior and conducted to the hall upstairs where the girls of the senior classes and the staff had assembled. One of the girls read the following address of welcome.

"In school and at home, in prayer and at play
"our one absorbing thought is the blackness of war
"clouds enveloping Europe. The very peace, comfort
"and security we enjoy are almost a pain when we
"consider the terrible cost at which our mother country
"is sacrificing itself for us. While we regret Her
"Excellency Lady Pentland's absence here, we allow
"ourselves the satisfaction of telling Your Excellency
"that we have whole-heartedly contributed our mite to
"War Relief Fund from the proceeds of our industries
"under the guidance of our esteemed teachers, the
"Sisters of Carmel."

His Excellency in reply thanked them for their cordial welcome and for the generous help given by them towards the efforts which the Lady Pentland and the ladies of the Presidency were all making to provide comforts for the brave men who had gone to fight for what they believed to be the cause of honour and justice. He congratulated the Mother Superior and the Sisters on the great joy it must be to them to have to carry on work such as was going on at the institution.

His Excellency then inspected the classes.

His Excellency and party afterwards motored to the Basel Mission Mechanical Establishment and the Press at Balmatta. On arrival His Excellency was received by Rev. A Schosser, President of the Mission, and shown round the various departments of the institutions.

This was started in the year 1874 by Mr. Huttinger, for the original purpose of making the necessary repairs of the machinery of the different tile and other industrial works on this coast. When gradually the establishment developed, a foundry was also started and tools of different descriptions and smaller machines as tile presses, etc., constructed. Contracts for buildings, bridges, wooden and iron roofs and general structural work were undertaken, and further the manufacture of municipal and sanitary requirements. Gates, street lamp posts, dust bins, iron railings, pumps, cooking stoves, etc., and in carpentry, furniture, bullock coaches, tongas, etc., were also undertaken.

The latest introduction is the manufacture of fire and burglar proof safes of different sizes and descriptions. Special attention is paid to the training of apprentices. Hundreds of workmen employed in the Bombay and Madras Engineering Works have been trained here. Besides the practical hand labour, the apprentices are also trained theoretically, for which purpose a night school was started many years ago. The number of workmen employed is 106.

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LORE.

Basel
Mission
Mechanical
Establishment.

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LORE.

Basel
Mission
Press.

A lithographic press was set up by the Rev. G. Weigle in Mangalore in 1841. It was superseded in 1852 by a letterpress. Mr. Plebst, the first Manager of this press, designed the Canarese types, which have since been adopted in other presses. There are now eleven presses, of which ten are worked by an oil-engine; about one hundred hands are employed under a European Superintendent. Books can be printed in ten languages and six characters, and pictures can be printed in three colours. The buildings have been reconstructed and extended in 1912-13.

At 12 noon His Excellency informally met the Educational officers of the district, and at 2-30 granted a few private interviews.

Educa-
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Officers
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Private
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views.

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1914.

MUDA-
BIDRI.

On the morning of Saturday the 7th November His Excellency and party accompanied by the Collector and District Superintendent of Police left Mangalore *via* Gulpur for Mudabidri, which they reached at 10 A.M. His Excellency stayed in the Public Works Department Inspection Bungalow named after Sir Arthur Lawley. On arrival His Excellency was met by M. R. Ry. Rao Sahib K. Krishnan Nayar, District Board Engineer.

Mudabidri
Bastis.

In the evening His Excellency left the camp to visit the local Jain Bastis and on return witnessed a Devil Dance.

1. The Hosa (new) Basti, otherwise called thousand pillared Basti on account of its numerous pillars, is described in the inscriptions engraved on it as "Thribuvana Chudamani Chaityalaya" or the abode of Jina which is the gem of the three worlds. It is dedicated to the eighth Tirthankara Chandranath.

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MUDA-
BIDRI.

Mudabidri
Bastis.

2. The Hale (old) Basti or Guru Basti is called after the swami of the Jains. The presiding deity is Parishwanath, the 23rd Tirthankara.

3. The Hire (big) Basti is sacred to the 16th Tirthankara Shanteshwara.

The first is the most important and beautiful Basti and the one that attracts visitors. It consists of three storeys and took 20 years to construct from the year 1351 of Salivahana to 1371 of the same era. It seems to have been built with contributions from the various Jain families mentioned in the inscriptions.

Guru Basti is a smaller building though of an older date. It consists only of one floor. As one enters, one has two verandahs on either side with a passage (Nade) in the middle. Then one proceeds to the first room or mantapam, the ceiling of which is beautifully sculptured and supported by columns which are also carved. This mantapam appears to have been repaired with subscriptions in the year 1460 of Salivahana. The walls appear to be of mud and built later. This is succeeded by another room as in the new Basti also containing carved pillars. This is

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BIDRI.

Muda-
bidri
Bastis.

followed by smaller rooms receding further and further until one reaches the final one containing the image of the presiding 23rd Tirthankara. There is much less carving and ornament in this Basti than in the new Basti.

The Hire Basti, though said to be older than the Guru Basti, appears to have undergone repairs latterly and it looks the most modern of the three Bastis though in importance and income it stands first. It is built in a hollow and its appearance gives colour to the tradition that originally it was a Hindu temple converted into a Basti. The Basti has a car and a car festival. There is no inscription in stone from which the date of its construction can be ascertained.

Architecturally the value of the several Bastis consists in the fact that the stone-carvers were able successfully to reproduce in stone the rich and delicate carving of wood and the style of wooden buildings.

It appears that the Bastis are unlike any buildings in India in style and that we have to go to Nepal to find other examples of the same style.

The workers came from Mysore where buildings were made chiefly of stone and not of wood, which was scarce. When the Hoytal Ballal Vishnuvardhan became a convert of Ramanujachari the Jain master builders in stone appear to have left Mysore and come to South Canara where there were Jain Ruling Chiefs.

On the morning of the 8th November His Excellency and party motored from Mudabidri to Karkal and in the afternoon to Venur to visit the Jain Bastis in those places.

The Basti at Karkal differs considerably in plan and general appearance from most of the Jain temples of the district and seems to bear a greater resemblance to the old Jain temples in other parts of India. It bears the earliest inscription which has been found (A.D. 1334), and may have been built before the builders conceived the idea of adopting local wooden forms.

The statue of Gumata was erected in A.D. 1432 by King Vira Pandia to Bahubalin, son of Vishaba, the first Tirthankara of giant race. The figure is in the shape of a nude Buddha, 45 feet in height and is cut from a single mass of granite.

The pillar is a single shaft of stone, 33 feet in height on a high pedestal. The pedestal and pillar are covered with scroll-work and other carvings.

Venur—Population 421; distance from Mangalore 24 miles, east-north-east. It is one of the few remaining Jain villages, now very small, but must once have been a flourishing and splendid centre, judging from the remains of palaces and buildings, and the colossal statue which still stands there. The statue is placed on an elevated terrace on the south bank of the Gurgur river, which is here about 20 yards broad and runs over a rocky bed. The terrace rises about 50 feet above the river-bed, and the image

Nov. 8,
1914.

KARKAL.
Chathur-
muka
Basti, the
statue of
Gumata
and the
Halen-
gadi
Sthamba
(Pillar),
Karkal.

VENUR.
Jain
Bastis.

Nov. 8,
1914.
VENUR,
Jain
Bastis.

is enclosed by a square wall 7 or 8 feet high; with massive covered entrance, forming a good sized quadrangle, in the midst of which it stands, on a stone plinth of two stages placed on a platform 4 or 5 feet in height. It is 35 feet high and is one of the three as yet known. The natives say that this statue was cut and wrought at a spot 3 or 4 miles distant from where it now stands and on the other side of the river; if so, its transport to its present site must have been a marvel of engineering skill. Both this and the Karkal image are traditionally said to have been sculptured by Jakkanachari, a kind of Hindu Weyland the Smith, to whom remarkable works in stone are popularly ascribed: probably he was a workman of extraordinary excellence. He is traditionally said to have wrought the statue at this place with a single hand, one being disabled; hence its lesser size.

There are two or three Jaina temples in the village, of no great size, not specially distinguished for architecture or sculpture. Adjoining one of these temples is a small building or sacellum containing the twenty-four Tirthankaras in a row, all of the same size, about 2 feet high, cut in black stone, each under a horse-shoe shaped arch elaborately wrought from the same material. The building containing them is poor and mean with a thatched roof, but is entered by a doorway, quite a wonder of exquisite and beautiful workmanship, set in a common rough stone wall. In front of the temple stands a

wonderful Jain pillar. There are in all eight Jaina and one Brahmanical temple. A car festival is celebrated annually in the principal temple early in March. The statue is anointed once in every sixty years. The last abhishekam (or anointing ceremony) was performed in March 1887.

Nov. 8,
1914.
VENUR,
Jain
Bastis.

On the morning of Monday the 9th November His Excellency and party motored to Malpe *via* Udipi. The inhabitants of Udipi presented to His Excellency the following address which was read by Khan Sahib Haji Abd-ul-lah Haji Qasim Sahib.

Nov. 9,
1914.
MALPE.

"We, the residents of Udipi and the people of Udipi taluk, crave leave to approach Your Excellency and to offer our humble and cordial welcome to this our historic town of Udipi and its harbour. Malpe. We feel assured that this Your Excellency's esteemed visit to our place, the first of its kind in its annals, will stand out as an epoch-making event in its history and mark the future prosperity of our taluk. We feel grateful that Your Excellency has been kind enough in the midst of a busy programme to find time to have a personal knowledge of our conditions and the physical conditions of our town and harbour, so as to enable a just estimate being formed of our long cherished aspirations for railway communication and improved facilities for a harbour. Our ancient and celebrated town of Udipi, the cradle of the sacred learning taught by Sri Madhavacharya, will hereafter be proud to include among its visitors, a distinguished ruler of our province. We beg to conclude by once again

Udipi
Inhabit-
ants'
Address.

Nov. 9, 1914.
UDIPi.
Udipi Inhabitants' Address.

"thanking Your Excellency for this gracious visit and
"look upon the same as a happy augury of the early
"completion of the railway extension and the fore-
"runner of a bright era of commercial prosperity for our
"taluk."

After the principal gentlemen were introduced
His Excellency made the following reply :—

His Excellency's reply.

"GENTLEMEN,—I am highly gratified by the
"cordial welcome you have given me and congratulate
"myself on being the first Governor of this Presidency
"to be honoured by your greeting. Udipi is famous
"as one of the most sacred places of the Canara
"country, and justly boasts that its temple of Krishna
"was founded by none other than the great expounder
"of the dual philosophy Sri Madhavacharya to whom
"you have referred in your address, and who was born
"tradition tells us a very few miles from here. In
"another connection also the name is familiar. The
"importance of Udipi and the possibilities of Malpe
"as a harbour independent of the monsoon have for
"some time been impressed upon me by a friend of
"mine who was for many years a planter in the hill
"country to the east of South Canara and who may
"have been known personally to some of you. Until
"his death which occurred only recently, he visited
"this part of India almost every year, and was
"earnestly convinced of the desirability of developing
"a harbour at Malpe. I am therefore the more happy
"on this occasion to see for myself the possibilities
"which the port offers for improvement, and at the
"same time to see something of your ancient and
"interesting town."

Nov. 9, 1914.
UDIPi.
His Excellency's reply.

"The question of a pier which you mention has
"several times been considered, but each time has been
"set aside for various reasons. Recently however the
"Government have sanctioned what they consider the
"most important part of the pier scheme, namely a
"causeway over the swampy ground to connect the
"beach with the road to the town, and it is hoped that
"this will do much to provide improved facilities for
"your sea trade."

"The question of a Railway connecting Udipi
"with Mangalore has not, I think, been so fully
"discussed. The fact that there are five rivers to be
"bridged necessarily increases largely its cost, but your
"willing payment of a railway cess, and your readiness
"to make a further sacrifice by the imposition of
"landing and shipping fees in order to encourage trade
"by improving the harbour, are certainly factors on
"the other side. I will gladly ask your Collector to
"obtain data as to the prospects of a Railway, in order
"that the whole question may be fully considered."

"I thank you again, Gentlemen, for your very
"kind welcome, and shall carry away with me most
"pleasant recollections of your town and port, to
"which I wish all success for the future."

His Excellency and party then proceeded to MALPE.
Malpe and inspected the port and enquired as to
the possibilities of erecting a harbour and other
details connected with it. They then motored to
the Travellers' Bungalow which was formally
opened and named after His Excellency and
after breakfast there His Excellency received a
deputation of the leading Muhammadans, headed

Nov. 9,
1914.

MALPE.

by Khan Sahib Abdullah Sahib, who presented an address expressing regret at the outbreak of hostilities between Turkey and England, into which Turkey had rushed headlong in an unjustifiable manner, being lured by German diplomacy and entirely forgetful of the services rendered by the British Empire to Turkey in the past and especially in the last Balkan war, giving a most emphatic assurance of their devotion and loyalty to the British Throne, and adding that the present deplorable war with Turkey was a political affair with which the Muhammadans had no concern whatever.

His Excellency replied to the address as follows:—

His Excellency's
reply.

"I am very glad to receive this address. You speak of the King-Emperor as ruling the greatest part of the Muhammadan world, and I am sure you know that the King-Emperor has always done justice to his Muhammadan subjects and has always been a friend of the Muhammadan world. Naturally therefore I share your regrets at the breaking out of the war between Turkey and the British Empire. We all deplore it. It is hurtful to Turkey as well as to the British Empire. Friends should not fight, but Turkey has been misled, under German influence, and she has attacked the Allies of the Empire. In this war, I am glad that you understand this here—it is no concern of Muhammadans to take part. The war is not a Muhammadan war nor a war for religion. As loyal subjects of the British Empire we have got to stand together, and I am glad the leading Muham-

"madan gentlemen here understand it and are using their influence. The Muhammadans of this coast have been noted for their loyalty, and this address is all the more timely and appropriate now. I accept it with much pleasure. I will communicate it to the Viceroy and assure him of the loyalty of the people here, and tell him that the Muhammadans here will do all they can to help the British Empire in this war. It is a great pleasure to me to have been here and to have seen something of this place, and I shall carry away pleasing memories of the cordial welcome which you have given me."

Nov. 9,
1914.

MALPE.

His Excellency's
reply.

From the Travellers' Bungalow, His Excellency proceeded to visit the Udipi temple, where he was received with temple honours and shown the jewels.

UDUPI.
Udipi
Temple.

After driving round the temple square, His Excellency and party motored back to Mudabidri in time for lunch.

MUDABIDRI.

At 7 A.M. on Tuesday the 10th November His Excellency and party left Mudabidri by motor for Mercara, travelling by Panemangalore, where the motor-cars were taken across the river on jangadams, Puttur, and Sampaje, reaching Mercara at 3 o'clock after a picturesque and interesting drive. They stayed at the Circuit House till the morning of the 12th when they left for Seringapatam. At Seringapatam His Excellency was received on behalf of His Highness the Maharaja of Mysore by Colonel A.A. Jones and breakfasted at the Dowlat Mahal. After breakfast His Excellency

Nov. 10,
1914.

MERCARA.

Circuit
House.

Nov. 12,
1914.

SERINGAPATAM.

Nov. 12,
1914.

SERINGA-
PATAM.

visited the Seringapatam Fort and other places of interest in company with Colonel Jones. Returning to the Dowlat Mahal His Excellency had the pleasure of seeing the Resident in Mysore and Lady Daly who were on their way by motor from Bangalore to Mercara. From Seringapatam His Excellency travelled by special train *via* Bangalore and reached Madras on the morning of the 13th. Her Excellency left Ootacamund on the afternoon of the 12th and joined His Excellency's special at Jalarpet. The special train arrived at the Central Station at 7-15 A.M., when there were present on the platform to receive Their Excellencies Mr. D. W. G. Cowie, I.C.S., Collector of Madras, Mr. E. S. Lloyd, Acting President, Madras Corporation, Mr. F. Armitage, Commissioner of Police, the Maharaja of Venkata-giri, Captain Cecil Allanson, Military Secretary, Diwan Bahadur Govindoss Chathurbujadoss, Sheriff of Madras, Mr. R. Greenall, Diwan Bahadur P. Parankusam Nayudu and a few others. After shaking hands with those present, Their Excellencies motored to Government House. The usual salute was fired on His Excellency's arrival.

Nov. 13,
1914.

MADRAS.

Private
arrival.



APPENDIX.

LIST OF PERSONS WHO MET HIS EXCELLENCY.

MANGALORE RAILWAY STATION.

TUESDAY.

Mr. M. E. Couchman, I.C.S., Collector of South Canara.

Nov. 3,
1914.

4 P.M.

Mr. E. L. R. Thornton, I.C.S., District Judge.

M.R.Ry. A. Venkataramana Poi, Retired District Judge.

„ A. Subba Rao Avargal, District Superintendent of Police.

Mr. G. W. Wells, I.C.S., Assistant Collector.

Rev. Father Schauser.

„ Frchetti.

Lieutenant Kelly, Port Officer.

M.R.Ry. M. Govindan Nayar Avargal, Deputy Superintendent of Police.

MANGALORE MUNICIPAL COUNCIL.

M.R.Ry. Diwan Bahadur M. Mundappa Bangara
B.A., B.L., Chairman.

„ Rao Bahadur C. Gopalan Nayar Avargal,
Revenue Divisional Officer, Mangalore and *Ex-officio* Councillor.

TUESDAY.
 Nov. 3,
 1914.
 4 P.M.
 Rev. Alphons Schosser.
 Mr. Andrew Graham.
 M.R.Ry. B. Mahabala Hegde.
 Mr. L. P. Fernandez, B.A., L.M.S., Vice-Chairman,
 Municipal Council.
 M.R.Ry. Rao Bahadur N. Subba Rao Avargal.
 Mr. Joachim Lawrence Saldanha.
 Mr. Alphonso Joseph Lobo.
 Mr. Bonaventure Manuel D'Souza.
 M.R.Ry. Nellikai Venkat Rao Avargal.
 „ Gollerkeri Krishna Rao Avargal.
 „ Pejavar Bhoja Rao Avargal.
 „ Kudpi Raghunatha Shanbhogue.
 „ U. Krishnayya Avargal.
 „ Nagar Ganapati Rao Avargal.
 „ Hundi Purushottam Manjunath Kamath.
 Mr. J. V. Alvares.
 Mr. P. F. X. Saldanha.
 M.R.Ry. V. Srinivasa Kamath.

DISTRICT BOARD.

M.R.Ry. Rao Bahadur N. Subba Rao Avargal, Vice-
 President.
 Mr. G. W. Wells, I.C.S., Revenue Divisional Officer,
 Coondapoor.
 M.R.Ry. Rao Bahadur C. Gopalan Nayar Avargal,
 Revenue Divisional Officer, Mangalore.
 „ P. Sitaramayya Garu, M.A., Revenue Divi-
 sional Officer, Pattur.
 „ M. Panduranga Kini, Treasury Deputy
 Collector.

M.R.Ry. Rao Sahib V. Verghese, District Medical
 and Sanitary Officer.
 The Rev. Christian Durr.
 „ Father Diomedes Gioanini, S.J.
 M.R.Ry. Sujir Raghunathayya.
 „ Hoige Koragappa.
 Mr. Saturin Louis Mathias.
 M.R.Ry. Kodialbail Krishnayya Sullayya.
 Muhammad S'Chamnad Sahib Bahadur.
 M.R.Ry. Baindur Venkataramana Holla.
 „ Kowdur Subbaya Hegde.
 „ Vorwadi Thimmappa Hegde.
 „ Handadi Ramayya Shetti.

FATHER MULLER'S LEPER ASYLUM AND
HOSPITAL, KANKANADI.

The Rt. Rev. Doctor Paul Perini, S.J., Bishop of
 Mangalore.

Rev. Father D. Gioanini.
 „ A. Frachetti.

Dr. L. P. Fernandes.
 Rev. Mr. Lunazzi.
 Mother Superior Seraphina.
 Mr. Joseph Lobo.
 Mr. P. L. Mathias.
 Mr. S. L. Mathias.
 Mr. Simon Alvares.
 Mr. Martin Pais.
 Mr. Ignatius Fernandes.
 Mr. Joseph Pais.
 Mr. B. S. Saldanha.
 Mr. D. J. Rego.
 Mr. A. J. Lobo.

TUESDAY.
 Nov. 3,
 1914.

4 P.M.

WEDNES-
 DAY.

Nov. 4.
 1914.
 7-20 A.M.

WEDNES-
DAY.

Nov. 4,
1914.

8-20 A.M

JEPPU TILE WORKS.

Mr. F. Bresh.
Mr. H. Simon.

INTERVIEW.

Mr. E. L. R. Thornton, I.C.S., District Judge,
Mangalore.

12 NOON

CONFERENCE OF REVENUE OFFICERS.

Mr. G. W. Wells, I.C.S., Revenue Divisional Officer,
Coondapoor.

M.R.Ry. Rao Bahadur C. Gopalan Nayar Avargal,
Revenue Divisional Officer, Mangalore.

" P. Sitaramayya Garu, M.A., Revenue Divisional
Officer, Puttur.

" K. Srinivasa Rao Avargal, B.A., Tahsildar of
Udipi.

" K. Rama Varma Raja Avargal, B.A., Tahsildar
of Coondapoor.

" D. Ananda Rao Avargal, B.A., Tahsildar of
Uppinangadi.

" B. Manjunatha Baliga, B.A., Tahsildar of
Karkal.

" M. Achuthayya Avargal, Tahsildar of Manga-
lore.

" A. Devappa Punja, B.A., B.L., Tahsildar
of Kasaragod.

6 P.M.

GOVERNMENT COLLEGE.

Mr. H. Malim, M.A., Principal.

M.R.Ry. S. Venkateswara Ayyar Avargal, B.A., First
Assistant.

M.R.Ry. K. Raghunatha Rao Avargal, B.A., L.T., Second
Assistant.

" N. Raghunatha Ayyangar, M.A., L.T., Third
Assistant.

" K. Vittal Rao, B.A., L.T., Fourth Assistant.

" S. Ganapati Subramanya Ayyar, M.A., L.T.,
Fifth Assistant.

" K. Venkat Rao, B.A., L.T., Sixth Assistant.

" K. S. Rajagopala Achari, B.A., L.T., Seventh
Assistant.

" K. N. Chidambara Ayyar, B.A., Commercial
Teacher.

" S. Rajacharya, Sanskrit Pandit.

" S. Srinivasacharya, Canarese Pandit.

" M. Purushottam, Gymnastic Instructor.

" A. K. Krishnan, Drawing Master.

" K. Krishna Rao, Clerk.

Mr. J. M. Tauro, Librarian.

WEDNES-
DAY.

Nov. 4,
1914.

6 P.M.

COSMOPOLITAN CLUB.

6-35 P.M.

Mr. E. L. Thornton, I.C.S.

M.R.Ry. Diwan Bahadur M. Mundappa Bangara,
B.A., B.L.

" Rao Bahadur C. Gopalan Nayar Avargal.

" Rao Bahadur R. Rama Rao Avargal.

" Rao Bahadur N. Subba Rao Avargal.

" Rai Bahadur M. Raghunatha Rao Avargal.

" Rai Sahib K. Krishnan Nayar Avargal.

Mr. M. Nowrojee.

Mr. A. H. Reeve.

Dr. L. P. Fernandes.

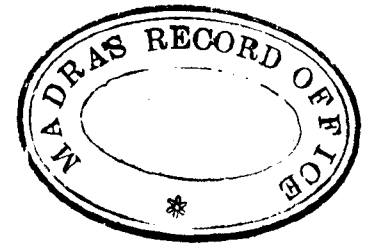
WEDNES-
DAY
Nov. 4,
1914.
6-35 P.M.

Dr. B. Rama Baliga.
Dr. A. A. Pereira.
Dr. M. Shiva Rao.
Mr. R. M. Roy.
Mr. S. Alvares.
Mr. E. B. Fernandes.
Mr. D. S. M. Brito.
Mr. M. Pais.
M.R.Ry. A. Subba Rao Avargal.
" B. Krishna Rao Avargal.
" S. Venkatasubba Rao Avargal.
" M. Panduranga Kini.
" M. Venkat Rao Avargal.
" K. R. Nambiyar Avargal.
" M. Achuthayya Avargal.
S. Abdul Khader Sahib Bahadur.
Mr. A. Culas.
Mr. L. C. Gilbert.
Mr. W. Huges.
M.R.Ry. K. Sheshagiri Rao Avargal.
" T. Mangesha Rao Avargal.
" K. P. Kini.
" T. Bhavani Rao Avargal.
" K. L. Narayana Rao Avargal.
" K. P. Rama Rao Avargal.
" A. Srinivas Poi.
" Gangolli Krishna Rao Avargal.
" Gollerkeri Krishna Rao Avargal.
" N. Ganapati Rao Avargal.
" U. Vaman Naik Avargal.
" M. Narayan Rao Avargal.
" P. Sanjiva Avargal.
" M. N. Prabhu Avargal.

M.R.Ry. B. Mahabala Hegde Avargal.
" B. R. Vyasarayachar Avargal.
" M. Madhava Rao Avargal.
" B. Nagesha Rao Avargal.
" U. Rama Rao Avargal.
" Karnad Sadasiva Rao Avargal.
" Karkal Sadasiva Rao Avargal.
" A. Varada Rao Avargal.
" M. N. Bangera.
" M. Narayana Rao Avargal.
" B. Narasinga Rao Avargal.
" M. Rangappa Bhandary Avargal.
" M. Gopalakrishna Rao Avargal.
" S. Narasinga Nayak Avargal.
" M. Ganesh Poi.
" P. Subba Rao Avargal.
" H. P. Kamath Avargal.
" S. Anantha Nayak Avargal.
" K. V. Kamath Avargal.
" K. Narayana Rao Avargal.
" S. Raghunathaya Avargal.
" K. Rama Rao Avargal.
" H. Krishna Rao Avargal.
" V. Rama Rao Avargal.
" L. Rama Rao Avargal.
" M. Mukhunda Rao Avargal.
" U. Raghavendra Rao Avargal.
" U. Raghunathaya Avargal.
" U. Krishnayya Avargal.
" K. Ranga Rao Avargal.
" K. Narasinga Rao Avargal.
" N. Srinivasa Rao Avargal.
" N. Venkata Rao Avargal.

WEDNES-
DAY.

Nov. 4,
1914.
6-35 P.M.



WEDNES- DAY. Nov. 4, 1914. 6-35 P.M.	M.R.Ry. A. Rama Rao Avargal.
	" Purushottam Nanjee Sait
	" J. A. Rao Kavi.
	" N. Sunder Rao Avargal.
	" K. Krishna Rao Avargal.
	" V. S. Kamath Avargal.
	" N. M. Bhandary.
	" R. P. Pandit Avargal.
	" P. Venkata Rao Avargal.
	" P. Ananda Rao Avargal.
	" P. Gopal Nayak Avargal.
	" A. B. Shetti.
	" U. Narain Kini.
	Haji Ebrahim Elias Sait Sahib Bahadur.
	Jan Muhammad Elias Sahib Bahadur.
	Isa Haji Sha Muhammad Set Sahib Bahadur.
	Haji Abdul Satar Davud Sait Sahib Bahadur.
	M. Muhammad Sahib Bahadur.
	Abdul Rahiman Affani Sahib Bahadur.
	M.R.Ry. M. J. Wayeda Sait.
	" S. Amritha Rao Avargal.
	" M. S. Krishna Rao Avargal.
	" B. Vittal Rao Avargal.
	" M. Narayana Prabhu Avargal.
	" T. S. Abiraman Avargal.
	" K. S. Rajagopala Achariyar Avargal.
	" V. R. Umamaheshwaran Avargal.
	" P. G. Panikar Avargal.
	" H. Subba Rao Avargal.
	" G. Mukunda Rao Avargal.
	" A. S. Hegade.
	" Y. Sanjiva Rao Avargal.
	" M. Gopal Poi.

M.R.Ry. K. Bhavani Rao Avargal.
" U. Mukunda Rao Avargal.
" Y. Rama Rao Avargal.
" K. Appaji Rao Avargal.
" B. J. Baliga.
" K. Sadasiva Rao Avargal.
" H. Koragappa.
" S. R. Ubhayekar.
" M. J. Rao Avargal.
D. M. Jamal-ud-din Sahib Bahadur.
Mr. K. R. Bezonjee.
Mr. S. Silva.
Mr. A. J. Minezes.
A. I. Vodeyar Sahib Bahadur.
M.R.Ry. B. Damodara Rao Avargal.
" M. L. Shanbow.
" B. Krishna Rao Avargal.
" M. R. Bangera.
" B. S. Bhandari.
" U. S. Kini.
" Lowji Bhagwanjee.
" K. Devadas Kamath.
" B. V. Baliga.
" M. Ganesh Srinivasa Poi Avargal.
" Santappa Lakshman Pal.
" K. Ganapati Shenai.
Mr. M. W. Soans.

OPENING OF THE URWA TOWN EXTENSION.

Mr. E. L. Thornton, I.C.S., District and Sessions Judge, South Canara.
The Rt. Rev. Paul Perini, S.J., Bishop of Mangalore.

WEDNES-
DAY.
Nov. 4,
1914.
6-35 P.M.

THURS-
DAY.
Nov. 5,
1914.
7-40 A.M.

THURSDAY.

Nov. 5,
1914.
7-40 A.M.

- Mr. G. W. Priestly, I.C.S., Assistant Collector of South Canara.
- M.R.Ry. Diwan Bahadur M. Mundappa Bangara Chairman, Municipal Council, Mangalore.
- „ Rao Bahadur C. Gopalan Nayar Avargal, Head quarters Deputy Collector, Mangalore.
- „ M. Panduranga Kini, Treasury Deputy Collector, South Canara.
- „ B. Krishna Rao Avargal, Subordinate Judge, Mangalore.
- „ S. Venkata Subba Rao Garu, District Munsif of Mangalore.
- „ A. Subba Rao Avargal, District Superintendent of Police, South Canara.
- „ P. Ramakrishnayya Avargal, District Registrar, South Canara.
- „ V. Raman Menon Avargal, District Forest Officer, South Canara.
- „ Rai Sahib K. Krishnan Nayar Avargal, District Board Engineer, South Canara.
- Lieut. W. L. Kelly, Port officer, Mangalore.
- M.R.Ry. Rai Sahib V. Verghese District Medical and Sanitary Officer, South Canara.
- Municipal Councillors, Mangalore.
- M.R.Ry. Rao Bahadur R. Rama Rao Avargal, Bench Magistrate, Mangalore.
- „ S. Raghunadaya Avargal, Bench Magistrate, Mangalore.
- „ U. Babu Rao Avargal, Bench Magistrate, Mangalore.
- „ Vorkadi Rama Rao Avargal, Bench Magistrate, Mangalore.

THURSDAY.

Nov. 5,
1914.
7-40 A.M.

- Mr. Samon Alvares, Bench Magistrate, Mangalore.
- M.R.Ry. M. Narasimha Marthu Bhandari Avargal, Bench Magistrate, Mangalore.
- Isa Haji Sha Muhammad Sait Sahib Bahadur, Bench Magistrate, Mangalore.
- M.R.Ry. K. Krishna Sullaya Avargal, Bench Magistrate, Mangalore.
- Doddamne Iddine Beari Sahib Bahadur.
- Mr. S. E. Rego.
- Rev. Father. E. Frachetti other, S.J.
- Rev. Father D. Gioanini, S.J.
- M.R.Ry. Diwan Bahadur A. Pinto.
- Dr. L. P. Fernandez.
- M.R.Ry. T. Bhavani Rao Avargal.
- „ Rao Bahadur R. Rama Rao Avargal.
- „ Rao Bahadur M. Raghunatha Rao Avargal.
- „ U. Raghunathayya Avargal.
- Mr. C. H. Morgan.
- Mr. H. Malim.
- M.R.Ry. A. Srinivasa Poi.
- „ K. P. Rama Rao Avargal.
- Mr. J. L. Saldanha.
- M.R.Ry. Pangal Subba Rao Avargal.
- Mr. R. M. Roy.
- Dr. M. L. Bangera.
- M.R.Ry. M. N. Prabhu Avargal.
- „ M. N. Bangera.
- „ K. Lakshminarayana Rao Avargal.
- Mr. P. F. X. Saldanha.
- Mr. J. V. Saldanha.
- Mr. M. A. Sequeira.
- Mr. M. Pais.



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APPENDIX.

THURS-
DAY.
Nov. 5
1914.
7-40. A.M.

M. Muhammad Khan Sahib Bahadur.
Haji Ebrahim Elias Sait Sahib Bahadur.
M. Muhammad Sahib Bahadur.
H. Muhammad Putter Sahib Bahadur.
M.R.Ry. M. Venkata Rao Avargal.
„ P. N. Bhandarkar.
„ B. Babu Rao Avargal.
„ K. Rama Varma Raja Avargal.
„ H. Koragappa.
Muhammad Usman Sahib Bahadur.
M.R.Ry. M. Achuthayya Avargal.
„ P. N. Krishna Rao Avargal.
„ M. Anantan Nayar Avargal.
Mr. J. Sequiera.
Mr. R. S. Percival.
Mr. R. N. Bezonzi.
Mr. L. J. Saldanha.
Mr. A. L. M. Saldanha.
M.R.Ry. K. R. Nambiyar.

ST. ALOYSIUS' COLLEGE.

Rev. Cornelius Perazzi, S.J., Rector and Principal.
„ Thomas Noronha, S.J., Assistant Principal and
Lecturer in Mathematics.
„ Michael Chiappi, S.J., Lecturer in Chemistry.
„ Manuel Coelho, S.J., Lecturer in English.
„ Fermi Natalis, S.J., Lecturer in Astronomy.
„ Dominic Ferrolì, S.J., Lecturer in Mathematics
and Physics.
„ Aristides Macry, S.J., Lecturer in History and
Economics.

Rev. Leo Proserpio, S.J., Lecturer in English.
„ Basil Rozario, S.J., Lecturer in English.
„ Gilbert Saldanha, S.J., Lecturer in Logic.
„ Ludovicus Zerbinati, S.J., Lecturer in Latin.

THURS-
DAY.
Nov. 5,
1914.
8-15 A.M.

PANCHAMA DEPUTATION.

11-30 A.M.

M.R.Ry. K. Ranga Rao Avargal, Secretary of the
Depressed Class Mission, Mangalore.
„ Rai Bahadur M. Raghunatha Rao Avargal,
Assistant Inspector of Schools.

ROMAN CATHOLIC DEPUTATION.

12-30 P.M.

Rev. Father E. Frachetti, S.J., Vicar-General.
Mr. A. J. Lobo, Vice-President of the Catholic Asso-
ciation.
Mr. B. Colaco, Honorary Secretary.
Mr. J. L. Saldanha, Retired Deputy Collector.
Mr. P. F. X. Saldanha, Coffee Planter and Merchant.
Mr. J. H. A. Mascarenhas, Pleader.
Mr. M. A. Sequeira, Retired Tahsildar.
Dr. L. P. Fernandez, Vice-Chairman, Municipal
Council.

COLLECTOR'S GARDEN PARTY.

5-30 P.M.

Mr. E. L. Thornton, I.C.S., District Judge.
Mr. G. W. Wells I.C.S., Sub-Collector and Mrs. G. W.
Wells.

THURS-
DAY.
Nov. 5,
1914.
5-30 P.M.

Mr. G. W. Priestly, I.C.S., Assistant Collector.
Lieut. W. L. Kelly, R.N.R., Port Officer, and Mrs. Kelly.
Mr. E. H. A. Travers, Abkari Inspector, Mrs. Travers Mrs. Drapers.
Conductor H. A. Furnell, Sub-divisional officer, Public Works Department.
Mr. H. Malim, Principal, Government College, and Mrs. H. Malim.
Mr. A. Graham, Agent, Bank of Madras.
Mr. and Mrs. H. Hart.
Mr. A. Jackson, Agent, the Bombay Steam Navigation Company, and Mrs. A. Jackson.
Rt. Rev. Paul Perini, S.J., Bishop of Mangalore.
The Rev. Father C. Perrazzi, S.J. Rector, St. Aloysius, College.
The Rev. Father D. Gioanini, Manager of Father Muller's Charitable Institutions.
The Rev. A. Schosser, President, Basel Mission, and Mrs. Schosser.
M.R.Ry. Rao Bahadur N. Subba Rao Avargal, Vice-President, District Board, and Mrs. Subba Rao.
„ S. Raghunathayya Avargal, District Board Member and President, Mangalore Taluk Board.
„ H. Koragappa, District Board Member.
„ K. Krishnayya Sullayya Garu, District Board Member.
Muhammad S'Chamnad Sahib, District Board Member.
M.R.Ry. K. Ranga Rao Avargal, Taluk Board Member.

M.R.Ry. U. C. Krishna Bhat Avargal, Taluk Board Member.
„ Diwan Bahadur M. Mundappa Bangara, Chairman, Municipal Council. (Retired District Judge.)
Dr. L.P. Fernandes, L.M.S., Vice-Chairman.
M.R.Ry. N. Venkat Rao Avargal, Councillor, and Mrs. Venkat Rao.
„ B. Mahabala Hegde, B.A., B.L., Councillor.
Mr. P. F. X. Saldanha, Councillor, and Mrs. Saldanha.
M.R.Ry. G. Krishna Rao Avargal, B.A., B.L., Councillor.
Mr. J. L. Saldanha, Councillor.
Mr. A. J. Lobo, B.A., B.L., Councillor, and Mrs. Lobo.
M.R.Ry. P. Bhoja Rao Garu, B.A., Councillor.
„ Rama Rao Avargal, Honorary Magistrate, First Class Retired Deputy Collector.
„ U. Babu Rao Avargal, Honorary Magistrate and Retired District Munsif.
„ Narasimha Marthu Bhandari Avargal, Honorary Magistrate.
Mr. S. Alvares, Honorary Magistrate, and Mrs. Alvares.
Doddamane Idinabba Bearer Sahib Bahadur, Honorary Magistrate.
Mr. S. E. Rego, Honorary Magistrate.
Isa Haji Shah Muhammad Set, Honorary Magistrate.
M.R.Ry. Rao Bahadur C. Gopalan Nayar Avargal, Divisional Officer, Mangalore.
„ P. Sitaramayya Garu, Divisional Officer, Puttur.
„ M. Panduranga Kini, Treasury Deputy Collector.

THURS-
DAY.
Nov. 5,
1914.
5-30 P.M.

THURSDAY, Nov. 5, 1914. 5-30 P.M.	M.R.Ry. B. Krishna Rao Avargal, Sub-Judge.
	" S. Venkat Subba Rao Avargal, District Munsif, Mangalore, and Mrs. Subba Rao.
	" A. Subba Rao Avargal, Superintendent of Police.
	" Rao Sahib K. Krishnan Nayar, District Board Engineer, and Mrs. Krishnan Nayar.
	Dr. V. Verghese, L.M. & S., Acting District Medical and Sanitary Officer, and Mrs. Verghese.
	M.R.Ry. P. Ramakrishnayya Garu, District Registrar.
	" V. Raman Menon Avargal, District Forest Officer, and Mrs. Menon.
	" M. Govindan Nayar Avargal, Deputy Superintendent of Police, and Mrs. Nayar.
	" M. Achutayya Garu, English Head Clerk.
	" B. Raman Baliga M.B., C.M., Assistant Surgeon.
	" K. Narayana Rao Avargal, Prosecuting Inspector of Police.
	" Rai Bahadur Raghunath Rao Avargal, Assistant Inspector of Schools.
	" M. Venkat Rao Avargal, Huzur Sharistadar.
	" Diwan Bahadur A. Venkatramana Poi, Retired District and Sessions Judge.
	" Rao Bahadur A. Ramayya Punja, Retired Judge.
	" Diwan Bahadur A. Pinto, Retired Deputy Collector.
	" Rao Bahadur R. Rama Rao Avargal, Retired Deputy Collector.
	Mr. I. P. Fernandez, Retired District Munsif.
	Mr. Joseph Lobo, Retired District Munsif.
	Mr. A. Sequeira, Retired Tahsildar.

	Mr. N. P. Fernandez, Retired Tahsildar.	THURSDAY, Nov. 6, 1914 5-30 P.M.
	M.R.Ry. U. S. Raghavendra Rao Avargal, Retired Assistant Inspector of Schools.	
	" M. Mukunda Rao Avargal, Retired District Registrar.	
	" L. Rama Rao Avargal, Retired District Registrar.	
	Mr. A. E. C. Vas, Retired Sub-divisional Officer, D.P.W.	
	Mr. S. X. Saldanha, Retired Sub-Divisional Officer, D.P.W.	
	M.R.Ry. B. Babu Rao Avargal, Retired Tahsildar.	
	" Katri Narasinga Rao Avargal.	
	" Ravi Varma Narasimha Raja Avargal of Vittal.	
	Mr. L. Ram Mohan Roy, Bar.-at-law.	
	Mr. John J. Fernandes, Bar.-at-law.	
	M.R.Ry. T. Bhavani Rao Avargal, District Court Vakil.	
	" K. P. Rama Rao Avargal, B.A., B.L., High Court Vakil.	
	" P. Subba Rao Avargal, B.A., B.L., High Court Vakil.	
	" K. Lakshminarayana Rao Avargal, B.A., B.L., High Court Vakil.	
	" A. Srinivasa Poi Avargal, B.A., B.L., High Court Vakil.	
	" U. Vamana Nayak Avargal, B.A., B.L., High Court Vakil.	
	" M. N. Prabhu, B.A., B.L.	
	" M. Narayana Rao Avargal, B.A., B.L.	
	" P. Sanjiva Avargal, M.A., B.L., and Mrs. Sanjiva.	

THURS-
DAY.
Nov. 5,
1914.
5-30 P.M.

Mr. T. Roberts, District Court Vakil.
M.R.Ry. M. Shiva Rao Avargal, L.R.C.P., Medical
Practitioner.
Mr. M. L. Bangera, M.B., Medical Practitioner.
Mr. R. N. Bezonji, Agent, Volkart Bros. and Mrs.
Bezouji.
M.R.Ry. Trasi Ananthayya *alias* Deva Rao Avargal,
Merchant.
" Katavu Ratanji Shet, Merchant.
" Purushothama Nanji Shet, Merchant.
Mr. Martin Pais and Mrs. Pais.
M.R.Ry. Maneckji Nowroji.
" Nagar Damodar Shanbhogue, Merchant.
" Belle Subbayya Shetti Avargal, Transit
Proprietor.
Haji Ebrahim Elias Shet, Merchant.
Mr. Valli Hasanabba Beari, Merchant.
Mr. Muhammad Sahib, Merchant.
M.R.Ry. Appa Pal Avargal, Merchant.
" Panduranga Poi Avargal, Merchant.
Mr. Joseph Pais, Merchant.
M.R.Ry. M. Ranga Poi Avargal, Landholder.
" Rama Rao Avargal, Landholder.

WENLOCK HOSPITAL.

FRIDAY.
Nov. 6,
1914.
7-35 A.M.

M.R.Ry. Diwan Bahadur M. Mundappa Bangara
Avargal, Chairman of the Municipal Council.
Dr. L. P. Fernandez, Vice-Chairman of the Municipal
Council.
M.R.Ry. Rao Sahib V. Verghese Avargal, Acting Dis-
trict Medical and Sanitary Officer.

M.R.Ry. B. Rama Baliga Avargal, Acting Assistant
to the District Medical and Sanitary Officer. FRIDAY.
" U. Bhavani Rao, First-grade Sub-Assistant Nov. 6,
1914.
Surgeon. 7-35 A.M.
B. Muhammad Ali Sahib, First-grade Sub-Assistant
Surgeon.
M.R.Ry. V. P. Narayana Menon, Second-grade Sub-
Assistant Surgeon.
Mr. P. C. Minezes, Fourth-grade Sub-Assistant Surgeon.
M.R.Ry. P. Narasappayya, Fourth grade Sub-Assistant
Surgeon.

ST. ANN'S HIGH SCHOOL FOR GIRLS.

Rev. Father Frachette.
Mother Superior.

8 15 A.M.

BASEL MISSION PRESS.

Rev. A. Schosser, President of the Mission.
Mr. A. Beierbach, Manager.
Rev. Ch. Durr.
Rev. A. Blum, Manager of the Basel Mission High
School.

8-40 A.M.

CONFERENCE OF EDUCATIONAL OFFICERS.

12 noon.

Mr. T. O. Hodges, Inspector of Schools.
M.R.Ry. Rai Bahadur M. Raghunatha Rao Avargal,
Assistant Inspector of Schools.
" N. Krishna Rao, Sub-Assistant Inspector,
Kasaragod Range.
" P. Mangesha Rao, Sub-Assistant Inspector,
Mangalore Range.

FRIDAY. M.R.Ry. Ullal Mangesha Rao, Sub-Assistant Inspector,
 Nov. 6, Udipi Range.
 1914. Miss M. A. Jupe, Assistant Inspectress, West Coast
 12 noon, Girls' Range.

2-30 P.M.

INTERVIEWS.

M.R.Ry. Rao Bahadur N. Subba Rao Avargal.
 „ Ravi Varma Narasimha Raja Avargal of
 Vittal.
 Mr. A. J. Lobo, Government Pleader and Public
 Prosecutor.
 Rev. Father D. Gioanini, S.J., Manager of Father
 Muller's Charitable Institutions.
 Mr. Muhammad S'Chammad, Secretary of the Muslim
 Educational Association, Kasaragod.
 Diwan Bahadur M. Mundappa Bangara, Municipal
 Chairman.

MUDABIDRI.

SATUR- Charukirthi Pandithacharya Swami of Mudabidri.
 DAY. M.R.Ry. Chowter Kunhamma Shetti.
 Nov. 7, „ Patna Shetti Raja Shetti.
 1914. „ Markadaguthu Subbai Shetti.
 8-45 A.M. „ Mundradeguthu Subbai Shetti.
 „ Dharmaraya Konnara.
 „ Konde Krishnaraja Shetti.
 „ Chandappa Shetti.
 „ Kallamundkur Nemiraja Padival.
 „ Patna Shetti Padmanabha Shetti.
 „ Bhojapparsu Binnani.
 „ Konde Anantayya Shetti.
 „ Bettikere Adiraja Shetti.
 Rev. Fr. Lewis.
 M.R.Ry. Devaraja Shemitba.

KARKAL.

M.R.Ry. Lalitha Kirthi Bhataraka Swami.
 „ Puvani Mudya.
 „ Appaye Chandaya Hegde.
 „ K. Sadashiva Bhat Avargal.
 Mr. S. L. Mathias.
 M.R.Ry. K. Rama Hedge.
 Andar Saiyid Abbas Hyder Sahib Bahadur.
 M.R.Ry. K. Subbaraya Kamath Avargal.
 „ P. Seshagiri Prabhu Avargal.
 „ Cholpadi Upendra Kamath Avargal.
 „ Subbayya Shetti Avargal.
 „ Idde Vasudeva Rao Avargal.
 Rev. Father Vas, Vicar, Karkal.

VENUR.

M.R.Ry. Patna Shetti Pachappa Shetti.
 „ Konde Nagaraja Shetti.
 „ Harischandra Raja Arasu.
 „ Ramashrama.
 „ Hachadi Devaraja Bunnur.
 „ Annu alias Gummada Shemita.
 „ Kepadi Jinnappa Chowta.
 „ Manjappa Ajri.
 Abdul Rahiman Behari Sahib Bahadur.
 M.R.Ry. Padmaraja Ballala.
 „ Padyanthadka Acha Behari.

UDIPI.

Khan Sahib Haji Abdullah Haji Kasim Sahib Bahadur. MONDAY.
 M.R.Ry. S. Venkatasubba Bhat. Nov. 9,
 „ Kunjoor Vyasa Rao. 1914.

SATUR-
DAY.NOV. 7.
1914.

8-45 A.M.

SUNDAY.

NOV. 8,
1914.

MONDAY. M.R.Ry. Vittal Dasacharya.
 Nov. 9, " Shivaram Karnik Avargal.
 1914. " Handady Monappa Shetti.
 " Vorwadi Thimmappa Hegde.
 " Badagabettu Ramayya Hegde.
 " N. Rajagopalkrishna Rao.
 " Kalmadi Raghavendra Rao.
 " Baindoor Narayana Rao.
 " U. Anantha *alias* Seshagiri Poi.
 " H. Vasudeva Poi.
 " Vittal Kamath.
 " Haji Abdul Razaque Sahib Bahadur.
 Abbamayya *alias* Abdul Rahiman Shet.
 M.R.Ry. P. Panduranga Nayak Avargal.
 " B. Srinivasa Rao Avargal.
 " N. Ananda Rao Avargal.
 Rev. Father C. P. Gonsalves, S. J.
 Mr. Peter George Rebello.
 Rev. Father Messey.
 Mr. Victor Sheshachalam.
 Mr. S. E. Salis.
 M.R.Ry. O. Srinivasa Rao Avargal.
 " B. Achuta Baliga Avargal.
 " P. Ramachandra Rao Avargal.
 " Karody Subba Rao Avargal.
 " U. Keshava Upendra Kudva.
 " N. Raghavendra Rao *alias* Venkappayya
 Avargal.
 " U. Lakshiminarayana Baliga Avargal.
 " M. Venkatesa Prabhu Avargal.
 Mr. P. Alva.
 Mr. P. Fernandez.
 M.R.Ry. Venkoba Acharya Avargal.

MONDAY.
 Nov. 9,
 1914.

M.R.Ry. Rajagopala Acharya Avargal.
 Rev. Father C. Minezes.
 Rev. Father Vas.
 Rev. Father Fernandez.
 Rev. Father Gregory Souza.
 U. K. P. Muhammad Sahib.
 M.R.Ry. H. Ramayya Shetti.
 " L. K. Govindaswami Chettyar Avargal.
 " Nana Lal Velji Avargal.
 " Kallusanka Manjunatha Poi.
 " Kallusanka Narayana Kini.
 " Adiraja Arasu Kinnyakka Ballala.
 " Y. Kumara Rao Avargal.
 " K. Ramanatha Poi.
 " Mambettu Thimmappa Hegde.
 " M. Vaman Kini.
 Adam Davud Sahib.
 M.R.Ry. Kalmadi Sankaranarayana Rao Avargal.
 " Shroff Krishna Shetti.
 " Belle Subbayya Shetti.
 " Manki Shrinivasa Rao Avargal.
 " Kuber Panduranga Rao Avargal.
 " Sujir Ananda Rao Avargal.
 " K. N. Vishweshvar Rao Avargal.
 Mr. Peter D'Souza.
 M.R.Ry. U. B. Ananda Rao *alias* Ananthayya Avargal.
 " U. Ramachandra Rao Avargal.
 " N. Gopalakrishna Avargal.
 " Bekal Venkat Rao Avargal.
 " K. Ananthayya Kamthi.
 " Kolyar Subbayya Shetti.
 " B. Krishnayya Hegde.
 " Alangar Sheenappa Hegde.

MONDAY, M.R.Ry. Mahabala Shetti.
 Nov. 9, " Kotathattu Krishna Hande.
 1914. " Kota Lakshmayya Urala.
 " Sannayya *alias* Sitarama Urala.
 " Venkataramana Chekkera Avargal.
 " S. Rajendra Tholahar.
 " S. Lakshman Kamath.
 " S. Gummannayya.
 " U. B. Shama Rao Avargal.
 " Sode Mutt Krishna Acharya Avargal.
 " Kaniyur Mutt Padmanabha Acharya Avargal.
 " Puttige Mutt Srinivasa Acharya Avargal.
 " Pejavar Mutt Venkatarama Acharya Avargal.
 " Malpe Venkatarama Upadya.
 " Krishna Pandit Avargal.
 " Ankola Vitoba Kamath.

Davud Suleman Shet.

M.R.Ry. Subbayya Kurla Hegde.
 " Malpe Venkata Pujari.
 " Malpe Soma Marakala.
 " K. Subbanna Nayak Avargal.
 " K. Ramachandra Poi.
 " Mavji Vallabh Das Shetti.
 " Tonse Panduranga Kini.
 " Tonse Bommayya Hegde.
 " K. Ramachandra Baliga.
 " K. Upendra Poi.
 " K. Ramappa Adiga.
 " B. Venkatarama Mallya.

Shavil Hammad Sahib.

M.R.Ry. Ullal Margesh Rao Avargal.
 " K. Narasimha Poi.
 " K. Padmanabha Poi.

M.R.Ry. Kuchur Venkatakrishnayya Avargal.
 " Kalyanpur Krishtraya Baliga.
 " Kalyanpur Santappa Padiyar.

MONDAY,
 Nov. 9,
 1914.

UDIPI DEPUTATION.

M.R.Ry. Santyar Venkat Subba Bhat.
 Khan Sahib Haji Abdulla Haji Kasim Sahib Bahadur.
 M.R.Ry. K. Ramnath Poi.
 " Victor Seshachalam, B.A., L.T.
 " B. Narayana Rao Avargal.
 " P. Raghunatha Shetti, B.A.

* AT MALPE.

Mr. H. Stokes.
 Mr. M. Settien.
 Rev. Samuel Furtado.
 M.R.Ry. Ganapayya Upadya.
 " Krishna Upadya.
 " N. Bhavani Rao.
 " Ramachandrayya.
 " Y. Narasimhayya.
 " Dhanya Gopalakrishnayya.
 " L. Manjunathayya.
 " K. Subbannayya.

Khaji Isuf Sahib.
 Bapu Sahib.
 Khaji Muhi-ud-din Sahib.
 Khaji Magdum Sahib.
 Ismail Sahib.
 Girigitti Hayat Sahib.
 Naikvadi Ummar Sahib.
 Naikvadi Muhi-ud-din Sahib.

MONDAY. Ullal Arabi Beary.
 Nov. 9 Ullal Puttaba Mukri Sahib.
 1914. Ullal Gulam Beary.
 Doddi Shab-ud-din Sahib.
 Tota Muhi-ud din Sahib.
 Tota Shams-ud-din Sahib.
 M.R.Ry. Durgoji Rao.
 „ Kalmadi Subba Rao.
 „ M. Srinivasa Bhatt.
 „ Panjibettu Rama Rao.
 „ Malpe Subbanna Bhat.
 „ Rayasada Krishna Rao.
 „ Rayasada Janardhana Rao.
 „ Bappa Pujari.
 „ Rama Pujari.
 „ Kukra Pujari.
 Ghulam Sahiba.
 Mr. Aslem Vas.
 Mr. E. M. Vas.
 Mr. Lores Suvaris.
 Mr. Marcell Vas.
 Mr. M. Fernandes.
 Mr. C. Fernandes.
 Mr. K. Fernandes.
 Mr. J. Fernandes.

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