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REPORT ON PUBLIC INSTRUCTION IN THE MADRAS PRESIDENCY FOR THE YEAR 1947-48, VOLUME II.

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SUPPLEMENTAL STATISTICS, 1948-49.

GENERAL SUMMARY.

✓ (1) General statistics of institutions and scholars.

Classes of institutions.		1946-47.		1947-48.	
		Institutions.	Scholars.	Institutions.	Scholars.
PUBLIC INSTITUTIONS.					
University Education.					
Arts Colleges for	{ Men ..	43	23,780	48	32,358
	{ Women ..	7	1,585	8	1,773
Oriental Colleges for	{ Men ..	25	891	24	935
	{ Women ..	2	48	2	33
Professional Colleges for	{ Men ..	21	4,927	21	5,622
	{ Women ..	5	261	5	333
School Education, General.					
Indians—					
Secondary Schools for	{ Boys ..	720	387,534	700	418,607
	{ Girls ..	181	53,891	185	58,556
Elementary Schools for	{ Boys ..	31,975	2,960,590	32,395	3,127,643
	{ Girls ..	4,173	495,495	4,180	523,105
Europeans—					
High Schools for	{ Boys ..	18	4,338	18	4,142
	{ Girls ..	21	4,473	21	4,473
Middle Schools for	{ Boys ..	8	1,694	8	1,811
	{ Girls ..	14	2,595	15	2,636
Primary Schools for	{ Boys ..	5	481	5	499
	{ Girls ..	7	566	7	599
School Education, Special.					
Training Schools for Indians for	{ Masters ..	78	11,236	75	11,750
	{ Mistresses ..	82	6,105	85	6,105
Training Schools for Europeans for	{ Mistresses ..	3	65	3	63
Other Special Schools for Indians for	{ Boys ..	250	13,570	273	13,382
	{ Girls ..	21	1,868	29	2,284
Industrial Schools for Indians for	{ Boys ..	50	3,728	62	5,440
	{ Girls ..	26	1,023	29	972
Industrial Schools for Europeans for	{ Girls ..	..	..	..	..
Other Special Schools for Europeans for	{ Girls ..	..	..	..	..
School Education, Oriental					
Advanced schools teaching Sanskrit for	{ Boys ..	36	2,390	38	2,423
	{ Girls ..	3	303	3	300
Advanced schools teaching Arabic for	{ Boys ..	4	87	..	..
	{ Girls ..	22	898	25	973
Elementary schools teaching Sanskrit for	{ Boys ..	2	254	2	141
	{ Girls ..	..	..	..	..
Total, public institutions ..		37,811	3,989,685	38,356	4,227,062
PRIVATE INSTITUTIONS (UNRECOGNIZED).					
Advanced schools teaching—					
Arabic or Persian for	{ Boys ..	164	6,680	141	6,393
	{ Girls ..	..	..	..	..
Sanskrit for	{ Boys ..	30	402	27	525
	{ Girls ..	..	..	..	..
Elementary schools teaching—					
A vernacular only or mainly for	{ Boys ..	2	86	21	999
	{ Girls ..	1	25	..	..
The Quran for	{ Boys ..	10	219	..	..
	{ Girls ..	..	..	..	..
Sanskrit for	{ Boys ..	..	..	..	..
	{ Girls ..	..	..	..	..
Other Schools for	{ Boys ..	21	1,137	..	..
	{ Girls ..	..	..	..	..
Total, private institutions ..		228	8,549	189	7,917
Grand total of institutions ..		38,039	3,998,234	38,545	4,234,979

(2) Institutions, scholars and education in relation to population by districts.

SUPPLEMENTAL STATISTICS

Districts.	Area in square miles (census of 1911).	Population (census of 1941) (exclusive of the portions transferred to the New Orissa province).			Institutions.		
		Males.	Females.	Total.	1947-48.	Increase.	Decrease.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(7)	(8)	(9)
Visakhapatnam, North	5,991	1,705,994	1,898,513	3,604,507	1,256	176	110
Visakhapatnam, South	2,647	940,552	950,242	1,890,794	1,820	133	82
Godavari, East	2,434	692,572	692,516	1,385,088	1,801	64	55
Godavari, West	3,469	734,885	709,409	1,444,294	2,227	21	12
Krishna	5,795	1,155,926	1,121,357	2,277,283	2,065	22	7
Guntur	7,634	570,888	566,562	1,137,450	1,157	11	5
Kurnool	6,714	534,665	516,570	1,051,235	808	12	7
Belari	6,734	603,991	597,428	1,201,419	1,056	11	5
Asantapur	5,923	541,055	515,452	1,056,507	1,309	11	5
Cuddapah	7,942	812,149	804,877	1,617,026	1,309	11	5
Nellore	30	407,502	369,079	776,581	1,186	19	23
Chingleput	3,074	927,355	896,600	1,823,955	1,088	19	23
North Arcot	4,071	1,293,692	1,238,848	2,532,540	1,727	44	29
Chittoor	5,951	835,368	797,027	1,632,395	1,091	123	35
South Arcot	4,205	1,309,554	1,299,190	2,608,744	1,234	25	9
Tanore	3,738	1,247,065	1,316,310	2,563,375	1,452	136	10
Tiruchirappalli	4,320	1,083,435	1,110,656	2,194,091	1,000	10	27
Mathural	4,883	1,211,923	1,234,678	2,446,601	1,267	18	10
Ramanad	4,851	948,475	1,031,168	1,979,643	1,08	133	27
Tirunelveli, East	4,342	1,090,998	1,153,545	2,244,543	988	136	10
Tirunelveli, West	7,121	1,408,992	1,400,666	2,809,658	1,189	10	5
Coimbatore	7,073	1,438,456	1,430,770	2,869,226	1,105	12	21
The Nilgiris	989	112,870	96,839	209,709	2,064	39	27
Malabar, North	5,790	1,901,404	2,028,021	3,929,425	1,267	18	10
Malabar, South	4,045	735,936	737,580	1,473,516	1,08	133	27
South Kanara	3,116	111,938	109,499	221,437	183	376	882
Visakhapatnam, Agency	3,625	136,213	135,356	271,569	..	..	..
Godavari, East Agency	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Do, West Agency	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total	126,166	21,557,143	24,784,667	46,341,810	38,545	882	376

SUPPLEMENTAL STATISTICS

Districts.	Scholars.			Percentage of scholars to population.		
	1946-47.	1947-48.	Total.	1946-47.	1947-48.	Total.
	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.
Visakhapatnam, North	63,787	47,544	111,331	67,768	34,574	102,342
Do, South	81,696	28,559	110,255	88,071	47,400	135,470
Godavari, East	108,418	71,759	180,177	112,634	73,944	186,578
Do, West	80,634	59,951	140,585	92,616	63,235	155,851
Krishna	90,837	60,135	150,972	98,330	63,024	161,354
Guntur, North	139,204	86,147	225,351	150,631	91,121	241,752
Do, South	63,810	36,177	99,987	65,978	37,291	103,269
Kurnool	41,072	29,763	70,835	44,994	21,640	66,634
Belari	45,608	23,025	68,633	43,392	27,460	70,852
Asantapur	52,290	27,571	79,861	58,647	23,109	81,756
Cuddapah	73,841	44,811	118,652	79,659	47,183	126,842
Nellore	87,643	56,785	144,428	102,156	69,091	169,247
Chingleput	70,610	37,911	108,521	86,200	39,097	125,297
North Arcot	121,794	57,851	179,645	134,103	58,482	192,585
Chittoor	100,370	52,702	153,072	118,462	53,216	171,678
South Arcot	134,968	54,007	188,975	147,986	55,974	203,960
Tanore	141,174	62,342	203,516	161,378	64,742	226,120
Tiruchirappalli	126,917	65,569	192,486	140,754	68,369	209,123
Mathural	90,268	49,083	139,351	102,456	66,933	169,389
Ramanad	139,007	75,368	214,375	150,154	59,517	209,671
Tirunelveli, East	113,397	37,347	150,744	109,054	53,040	162,094
Do, West	84,141	52,884	137,025	101,570	47,528	149,098
Coimbatore	141,141	52,884	194,025	150,154	59,517	209,671
Shen	141,141	52,884	194,025	150,154	59,517	209,671
Malabar, North	141,141	52,884	194,025	150,154	59,517	209,671
Do, South	141,141	52,884	194,025	150,154	59,517	209,671
South Kanara	141,141	52,884	194,025	150,154	59,517	209,671
Visakhapatnam, Agency	141,141	52,884	194,025	150,154	59,517	209,671
Godavari, East Agency	141,141	52,884	194,025	150,154	59,517	209,671
Do, West Agency	141,141	52,884	194,025	150,154	59,517	209,671
Total	2,562,602	1,435,632	3,998,234	2,735,539	1,409,440	4,144,979

(3) Scholars according to classes of the community.

Classes of the community.	Population (census of 1941).				Scholars.				Percentage.			
	Males.		Females.		1946-47.		1947-48.		1946-47.		1947-48.	
					Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.
Europeans and Anglo-Indians	19,074	19,063	6,054	5,839	5,843	5,779	31.7	29.8	30.6	29.3	30.6	29.3
Indian Christians	908,511	1,004,571	179,519	144,236	193,939	161,946	19.8	14.4	19.5	10.0	19.5	10.0
Muslims	1,924,406	1,972,406	277,457	150,401	184,609	150,030	13.8	7.6	6.4	7.6	6.4	7.6
Hindus—												
Brahmans	17,283,774	17,442,556	1,700,154	930,353	2,086,894	1,027,728	10.4	5.6	11.5	5.9	11.5	5.9
Non-Brahman Caste Hindus	4,023,098	4,045,394	230,698	145,136	244,419	143,882	7.2	3.6	7.6	3.6	7.6	3.6
Hajirans	642	430	346	90	679	308	34.6	2.1	10.5	7.1	10.5	7.1
Buddhists	211	168	43	66	651	592	20.4	41.8	39.8	39.0	39.8	39.0
Parais	282,241	279,788	13,396	5,137	12,475	5,675	1.6	1.4	4.4	2.0	4.4	2.0
Aborigines	22,186	19,701	4,899	4,240	6,030	2,900	1.6	1.4	2.7	1.4	2.7	1.4
Others	24,557,143	24,784,067	2,562,596	1,435,638	2,735,539	1,499,440	10.5	5.9	11.1	5.9	11.1	5.9
Total	599,358	615,224	202,011	118,920	210,163	126,511	35.5	17.7	35.0	20.5	35.0	20.5
a) { Non-Brahmans	15,359,704	15,634,088	1,572,152	851,865	1,890,240	304,419	12.4	5.4	12.1	1.8	12.1	1.8
Aborigines	27,905	27,236	13,396	5,137	12,475	5,675	48.0	18.5	44.9	20.8	44.9	20.8

(a) Since separate figures for these communities have not been furnished in the Census tables of 1941 for males, census figures for 1931 have been adopted and percentage of scholars under instruction have been given as additional improvement.

(4) DISTRIBUTION OF SCHOLARS (i) ACCORDING TO CLASSES OF THE COMMUNITY, (ii) ACCORDING TO WEALTH AND (iii) ACCORDING TO THE OCCUPATION OF PARENTS AND GUARDIANS.

(4) Distribution of scholars (i) according to classes of the community, (ii) according to wealth and (iii) according to the occupation of parents and guardians.

Classification of scholars according to the classes of the community.

Classes of Institutions.	Total number of scholars.	Hindus.										Muslims.	Buddhists.	Pariahs.	Sikhs.	Others.
		Europeans and Anglo-Indians.	Indian Christians.	Brahmins.	Non-Brahman Caste.	Hindus.	Maritans.	Aborigines.	Criminal tribes.							
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)			
PUBLIC INSTITUTIONS.																
University Education.																
Arts colleges for men ..	30,529	197	2,851	12,230	13,353	473	8	19	1,438	2	3	4	21			
Arts colleges for women ..	1,829	12	465	563	710	28	..	..	51	..	..	..	..			
Arts colleges for men ..	1,773	40	783	499	507	17	..	..	214	..	..	..	..			
Oriental colleges for men ..	31	..	5	6	20	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..			
Oriental colleges for women ..	33	..	..	20	13	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..			
Professional colleges for men ..	5,187	68	530	1,050	2,470	114	..	..	315	5	1	3	5			
Professional colleges for women ..	435	14	100	96	184	12	..	..	25	..	..	..	..			
Professional colleges for men ..	333	7	215	42	43	9	..	..	10	..	..	..	..			
School Education, General.																
Indians—																
Secondary schools for boys ..	388,997	94	30,780	38,620	223,841	16,567	607	1,022	26,303	283	18	154	708			
Secondary schools for girls ..	29,700	1	4,888	9,185	14,208	965	11	19	373	7	2	11	30			
Secondary schools for boys ..	2,723	2	529	685	1,328	86	..	..	1,995	..	..	..	270			
Secondary schools for girls ..	55,833	33	15,230	14,063	21,310	2,124	41	102	141,107	11	2	30	4,619			
Elementary schools for boys ..	2,195,984	86	146,857	93,384	1,562,372	219,971	4,458	15,071	141,107	355	593	17	1,410			
Elementary schools for girls ..	931,659	35	85,690	60,123	554,747	118,404	4,744	8,937	97,656	222	505	2	184			
Elementary schools for boys ..	63,750	3	7,132	3,856	40,426	4,750	164	50	7,106	17	..	1	994			
Elementary schools for girls ..	459,355	63	49,171	39,553	206,233	21,019	811	884	40,087	29	10	1	..			
Europeans—																
High schools for boys ..	3,559	2,716	264	110	263	10	..	..	121	1	13	32	29			
High schools for girls ..	583	410	25	2	53	40	..	..	20	4	..	..	..			
High schools for boys ..	793	481	87	43	99	5	..	..	18	..	3	..	..			
High schools for girls ..	3,685	2,683	344	146	313	6	16	..	69	..	23	1	..			
Middle schools for boys ..	1,233	935	105	28	124	1	..	..	39	..	..	1	..			
Middle schools for girls ..	578	463	33	7	58	..	..	..	16	..	..	3	..			
Middle schools for boys ..	840	656	39	17	104	..	..	..	26	..	11	4	..			
Middle schools for girls ..	1,787	1,351	84	51	237	..	..	..	46	..	11	..	..			
Primary schools for boys ..	273	191	21	11	44	..	..	..	5	..	..	..	..			
Primary schools for girls ..	226	183	12	11	19	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..			
Primary schools for boys ..	228	193	22	7	4	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	..			
Primary schools for girls ..	371	283	27	19	33	..	..	..	5	..	..	4	..			
School Education, Special.																

(4) Distribution of scholars (i) according to classes of the community, (ii) according to wealth and (iii) according to the occupation of parents or guardians—*cont.*

Classes of Institutions.			Scholars according to wealth.					Scholars according to the occupation of parents or guardians.																		
			Richer classes.		Middle classes.		Poorer classes.		Officials.		Petty Officials.		Traders.		Landholders.		Artisans.		Coolies.		Mendicants.		Others.			
			(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)	(19)	(20)	(21)	(22)	(23)	(24)	(25)													
PUBLIC INSTITUTIONS.																										
University Education.																										
Arts colleges for men	Men	3,082	21,098	6,399	16,780	10,028	2,880	420	307	86	40	38														
Arts colleges for women	Women	299	1,104	366	789	259	300	233	3	..	..	254														
Oriental colleges for men	Men	35	1,372	106	785	159	320	247	2	..	..	254														
Oriental colleges for women	Women	11	311	558	32	74	115	367	13	..	..	254														
Professional colleges for men	Men	1	16	20	1	6	2	20	..	..	..	..														
Professional colleges for women	Women	896	3,783	558	2,475	1,561	340	480	9	2	..	..														
	Men	117	263	55	181	102	45	61	19	6	..	..														
	Women	36	283	14	152	10	19	25	6	..	..	..														
Indians—																										
School Education, General.																										
Secondary schools for boys	Boys	22,737	264,570	101,070	40,977	71,728	70,728	122,272	19,025	32,500	2,082	22,085														
Secondary schools for girls	Girls	2,223	20,837	6,640	5,837	5,777	4,577	8,266	1,115	1,043	106	1,086														
Elementary schools for boys	Boys	4,063	38,575	12,595	11,615	15,423	9,134	7,101	1,007	4,050	620	3,353														
Elementary schools for girls	Girls	13,088	651,776	1,502,572	1,860,384	233,485	30,380	62,847	3,780	843	930	6,225														
	Boys	12,835	14,743	36,022	40,438	13,705	8,173	34,470	7,340	973	432	6,225														
	Girls	1,25,739	188,470	1,03,140	2,08,543	89,046	18,112	42,347	4,930	482	..	4,945														
High schools for boys	Boys	2,845	573	141	1,242	976	782	263	175	..	89	32														
High schools for girls	Girls	170	13	73	420	100	12	14	14	..	3	10														
Middle schools for boys	Boys	109	477	207	265	187	74	46	66	..	50	105														
Middle schools for girls	Girls	436	1,871	1,378	1,526	672	160	108	220	..	266	604														
Primary schools for boys	Boys	85	762	386	198	438	80	65	3	..	2	85														
Primary schools for girls	Girls	29	378	171	48	243	21	3	176	..	6	172														
	Boys	52	540	257	137	324	24	58	247	5	196	138														
	Girls	150	788	840	231	784	144	0	21	..	..	123														
Primary schools for boys	Boys	..	200	73	51	53	13	0	5	..	..	39														
Primary schools for girls	Girls	..	168	58	11	77	10	..	2	..	..	100														
	Boys	..	201	27	146	41	5	..	5	..	..	..														
	Girls	..	228	143	209	48	..	..	..	..	..	..														
Indians—																										
School Education, Special.																										
Training schools for masters	Men	145	4,801	6,635	400	1,564	990	4,084	454	1,604	59	1,587														
Training schools for mistresses	Women	17	24	47	20	20	12	20	6	..	..	..														
	Men	31	3,209	2,775	316	2,181	537	1,293	260	756	24	988														
	Women	..	6,612	11,670	1,539	3,374	2,300	2,888	1,065	6,194	145	1,573														
Europeans—																										
Training schools for mistresses			Men	1	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..													
Other special schools (including Industrial schools).			Women	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..													
School Education, Oriental.																										
Advanced schools teaching—																										
Sanskrit for boys	Boys	77	1,032	767	34	127	154	904	25	258	..	284														
Sanskrit for girls	Girls	..	314	211	11	34	62	397	6	56	..	71														
Arabic or Persian for boys	Boys	..	178	118	..	..	113	117	..	..	..	..														
Elementary schools teaching—	Girls	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..														
Sanskrit for boys	Boys	29	310	358	10	45	40	295	20	168	7	94														
Sanskrit for girls	Girls	10	114	161	6	33	20	160	6	23	..	33														
	Boys	..	10	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..														
	Girls	..	88	12	7	74	12	12	..	..	..	19														
Total of public institutions	Males	84,932	978,673	1,600,521	1,071,737	393,842	117,382	106,664	26,403	42,356	3,518	31,422														
	Females	141,623	439,136	912,177	883,145	289,651	181,232	96,090	16,075	9,318	1,919	22,566														
PRIVATE INSTITUTIONS.																										
Unrecognized.																										
Advanced schools teaching—																										
Arabic or Persian for boys	Boys	709	2,092	3,562	10	160	1,336	2,037	322	2,338	..	72														
Sanskrit for boys	Boys	..	103	118	16	5	37	82	..	48	..	213														
Other schools for boys	Boys	..	28	33	2	7	15	41	..	..	..	18														
Elementary schools teaching—	Girls	..	21	115	1	4	5	43	70	..	..	..														
	Boys	..	2	15	..	..	..	7	..	..	..	..														
A vernacular only for boys	Boys	29	372	392	16	70	89	200	66	172	..	20														
A vernacular only for girls	Girls	27	121	158	13	12	19	60	58	118	..	28														
The Quran for boys	Boys	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..														
The Quran for girls	Girls	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..														
Other schools for girls	Boys	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..														
Other schools for girls	Girls	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..														
Other schools for girls	Boys	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..														
Other schools for girls	Girls	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..														
Total of private institutions	Males	738	2,588	4,087	43	237	1,440	2,422	458	2,508	..	305														
	Females	32	192	280	17	21	61	125	70	166	..	44														
Total of public and private institutions	Males	85,670	976,261	1,603,608	1,071,780	338,879	118,822	199,086	26,881	44,866	..	31,727														
	Females	147,655	439,328	912,457	883,162	289,672	181,293	95,215	16,145	9,484	..	22,566														
Grand total	1947-48	233,325	1,415,589	2,586,065	2,854,942	628,551	300,115	294,301	43,006	54,350	..	54,277														
	1946-47	100,954	1,267,926	2,630,254	2,559,938	387,949	490,949	563,608	397,373	1,400,719	..	163,459														

- (5) Percentage of male scholars of the different sections of the population at each stage of instruction to the total number of schools at the respective stage.

	Anglo-Indian and Euro-pean.	Indian Chris-tian.	Harijans.	Muslims.	Brahmans.	Non-Brahmans.	Others.
Arts Colleges	0.4	9.0	1.5	5.2	39.9	43.6	0.5
Secondary Schools—							
Indians	0.2	8.0	42.5	7.9	22.8	57.7	0.4
Europeans	74.4	7.6	0.2	3.1	3.7	9.1	2.2
Elementary Schools—Indians	0.3	6.8	12.5	3.0	4.3	69.9	0.7
Elementary Schools—Europeans	76.6	8.5	..	1.3	3.5	9.5	0.1
Professional Colleges and Special Schools	0.9	13.3	0.6	4.4	27.3	46.8	1.0

- (6) Number at each stage of instruction in public institutions out of every thousand male scholars belonging to the main sections of the population.

	Arts colleges.	Secondary schools for Indians.	High middle schools for Europeans.	Elementary schools for Indians.	Primary schools for Europeans.	Professional colleges and special schools.
Anglo-Indians and Europeans	21	16	818	26	65	61
Indian Christians	14	162	2	794	..	26
Muslims	13	222	..	746	..	19
Hindus—						
Brahmans	59	424	..	463	..	49
Non-Brahmans	7	120	..	854	..	9
Harijans	1	64	..	935	..	8
Others	..	90	7	884	..	19

- (7) Scholars according to the languages studied.

Languages.	1946-47.				1947-48.			
	Public institutions.		Private institutions.		Public institutions.		Private institutions.	
	Boys.	Girls.	Boys.	Girls.	Boys.	Girls.	Boys.	Girls.
(i) European languages—								
English	482,293	55,870	74	4	419,375	104,115	18	..
French	1,747	3,694	..	..	4,194	1,934	..	..
Total	484,040	59,564	74	4	414,569	106,049	18	..
(ii) Classical languages—								
Latin	49	1,335	..	..	52	52	..	..
Greek	4	798	..	..	29	3	..	..
Arabic	69,439	15,057	6,509	170	57,376	37,858	6,368	..
Persian	800	197	70	..	2,776	786	50	..
Sanskrit	33,181	4,810	345	57	176,404	10,603	345	..
Total	103,473	22,197	6,924	227	236,637	49,302	6,763	..
(iii) Indian languages—								
Tamil	1,256,735	378,583	218	198	1,330,784	400,900	217	..
Telugu	865,137	488,533	1,238	4	1,098,376	207,125	264	..
Malayalam	441,554	81,875	..	..	329,193	101,460	..	..
Kannada	147,494	25,237	..	..	117,970	181,391	..	..
Hindustani	92,247	52,599	129	..	113,794	94,949	50	..
Oriya	5,179	1,873	..	..	4,683	26,689	..	..
Tulu	1,465	61	..	..	987	2,046	..	..
Marathi	192	246	..	..	192	175	..	..
Konkani	9	23	..	..	323	106	..	..
Total	2,810,012	1,028,830	1,615	202	2,996,302	1,014,841	531	23

- (8) Number of scholars unprotected from smallpox.

Institutions.	1946-47.		1947-48.	
	Boys.	Girls.	Boys.	Girls.
Arts Colleges, Indians	49	2	133	9
Oriental Colleges	..	..	..	..
Secondary Schools, Indians	369	20	72	33
Do. Europeans	..	..	2	..
Elementary Schools, Indians	1,837	1,554	589	305
Primary Schools, Europeans	7	..	6	7
Special Schools, Indians	..	..	..	..
Total	2,262	1,576	802	354

- (9) Number of aided and unaided institutions under mission and non-mission agencies, 1947-48.

Classes of institutions.	Aided.				Unaided.			
	Mission.		Non-Mission.		Mission.		Non-Mission.	
	Schools.	Pupils.	Schools.	Pupils.	Schools.	Pupils.	Schools.	Pupils.
Arts colleges for Men	10	9,388	27	14,621	..	..	..	..
Women	5	1,104	..	..	..	..	..	..
Professional colleges for Men	5	880	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women	4	252	..	..	..	..	..	..
Oriental colleges for Men	..	..	21	743	..	..	2	120
Women	..	..	2	33	..	..	..	..
Secondary schools for Boys	118	69,527	277	159,542	6	603	8	1,226
Girls	92	27,437	25	12,241	..	..	1	300
Elementary schools for Boys	4,619	360,886	11,174	1,111,090	32	3,106	57	3,417
Girls	484	77,267	993	122,947	..	..	4	174
High schools for Europeans for Boys	11	8,133	7	1,009	..	..	..	..
Girls	18	4,038	3	442	..	..	..	..
Middle schools for Boys	5	1,064	3	747	..	..	..	..
Girls	11	2,101	2	340	..	..	..	..
Primary schools for Boys	2	202	3	297	..	..	..	..
Girls	3	228	4	371	..	..	..	..
Training schools for Masters	25	2,768	2	193	..	..	..	..
Indians for	41	2,640	7	568	..	..	..	..
Europeans for	2	61	1	2	..	..	..	..
Other special schools for Indians	48	2,924	52	2,569	7	366	234	9,638
Europeans	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total	5,503	565,898	12,603	1,427,764	45	4,075	306	14,876

- (10) Relative extent of education in municipal and non-municipal areas.

Classes of institutions.	Municipal areas.				Non-municipal areas.			
	Institutions.		Scholars.		Institutions.		Scholars.	
Arts colleges for	Men ..	43	30,213	5	2,145			
	Women ..	8	1,773					
Oriental colleges for	Men ..	15	568	9	369			
	Women ..	2	33					
Professional colleges for	Men ..	19	5,320	2	302			
	Women ..	5	333					
Secondary schools for Indians for	Men ..	303	207,879	487	210,818			
	Women ..	140	48,272	45	10,284			
High schools for Europeans for	Boys ..	11	2,871	7	1,271			
	Girls ..	21	4,478					
Middle schools for Europeans for	Boys ..	6	1,412	2	399			
	Girls ..	9	1,700	6	936			
Elementary schools for Indians for	Boys ..	2,697	413,196	29,698	2,714,447			
	Girls ..	1,030	161,165	3,150	361,940			
Primary schools for Europeans for	Boys ..	5	499					
	Girls ..	6	552	1	47			
Training schools for Indians for	Masters ..	55	8,300	20	3,459			
Training schools for Europeans for	Mistresses ..	67	4,075	18	1,430			
	Mistresses ..	3	63					
Other schools for	Indians ..	163	11,836	230	10,242			
	Europeans ..							
Recognized Sanskrit and Arabic schools for	Boys ..	12	686	51	2,710			
	Girls ..	3	299	2	142			
Unrecognized private schools for	Boys ..	24	817	165	7,100			
	Girls ..							

(11) Scholars by classes and ages.

Classes and ages.	Primary.					Middle.			High.		
	I (2)	II (3)	III (4)	IV (5)	V (6)	VI (7)	VII (8)	VIII (9)	IX (10)	X (11)	XI (12)
Below 5	6,225	308	2	167	66	..	..	..	..	..	..
5 to 6	222,029	14,925	1,523	3,950	362	..	..	..	..	..	..
6 to 7	417,412	222,364	92,840	19,059	2,851	10	..	..	..	..	..
7 to 8	310,205	215,577	156,443	72,818	18,289	3,380	..	..	..	..	..
8 to 9	157,830	133,473	144,523	115,414	64,337	13,126	..	..	..	..	..
9 to 10	60,069	49,592	97,374	111,992	105,971	32,928	..	..	..	..	..
10 to 11	31,576	20,592	57,607	78,843	104,353	44,842	..	..	..	..	..
11 to 12	7,688	7,589	20,717	45,731	76,771	39,839	..	..	..	..	..
12 to 13	2,737	2,362	6,066	16,534	40,002	25,376	..	..	..	..	..
13 to 14	1,190	708	2,485	6,005	17,911	16,064	..	..	..	..	..
14 to 15	131	127	349	2,230	6,410	6,322	..	..	..	..	..
15 to 16	86	42	106	570	2,046	2,253	..	..	..	..	..
16 to 17	54	26	32	68	351	693	..	..	..	..	..
17 to 18	5	22	12	26	90	207	..	..	..	..	..
18 to 19	..	18	12	12	20	41	..	..	..	..	..
19 to 20	..	27	32	20	22	14	..	..	..	..	..
Over 20	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total	1,225,974	792,957	608,945	474,089	439,852	185,034	136,048	115,578	66,027	51,507	45,605
Classes and ages.	Intermediate.					Degree.			Post-Graduate.		
	First year. (14)	Second year. (15)	Third year. (16)	Fourth year. (17)	Fifth year. (18)	Sixth year. (19)	Seventh year. (20)	Total	Grand Total.		
Below 5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
5 to 6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
6 to 7	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
7 to 8	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
8 to 9	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
9 to 10	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
10 to 11	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
11 to 12	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
12 to 13	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
13 to 14	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
14 to 15	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
15 to 16	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
16 to 17	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
17 to 18	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
18 to 19	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
19 to 20	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Over 20	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total	13,455	10,051	5,585	4,854	459	754	..	35,099	4,177,285	..	..

(12) GENERAL STATISTICS OF RECEIPTS
AND CHARGES.

(12) General statistics

receipts and charges.

1946-47.					1947-48.							
Heads of expenditure.	Provincial funds.	Local funds.	Municipal funds.	Fees.	Endowments, subscriptions and other sources.	Total.	Provincial funds.	Local funds.	Municipal funds.	Fees.	Endowments, subscriptions and other sources.	Total.
	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.
DIRECT EXPENDITURE.												
UNIVERSITY EDUCATION.												
Universities	11,62,870	..	..	10,36	17,22,925	39,21,816	15,63,489	..	..	12,930	2,68,389	18,44,808
Arts and Oriental colleges ..	Government ..	10,44,102	..	8,73	26,608	10,44,160	7,98,931	..	..	9,79,294	1,842	17,80,067
	Municipal ..	4,725	..	82	308	1,20,060	4,725	..	..	61,720	152	66,606
	District Board ..	67	13,832	41,298	..	13,899	48	..	..	..	9,213	13,781
	Aided ..	6,49,590	2,000	1,000	28,38	8,10,414	43,01,398	4,520	20,009	38,30,376	12,36,416	51,70,368
	Unaided ..	..	..	..	72	5,10,087	5,82,656	..	..	..	2,816	2,816
Total ..	16,98,484	15,832	42,298	38,67	13,47,417	69,71,173	13,87,271	4,520	20,009	49,71,399	12,50,439	70,33,638
Professional colleges ..	Government ..	31,40,950	..	5,27	18,192	36,86,908	32,31,844	..	..	7,28,385	89,571	40,49,800
	Aided ..	1,11,498	..	1,08	1,97,868	4,17,632	3,02,355	..	..	1,70,620	3,88,653	8,61,623
	Unaided ..	..	..	..	13,923	14,283	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Total ..	32,52,448	..	6,36	2,29,983	41,18,823	35,34,199	..	..	8,99,005	4,78,224	40,11,428
Total, University Education ..	61,18,802	15,832	42,298	55,39	33,00,325	1,50,11,612	64,84,959	4,520	20,009	52,83,334	19,97,052	1,37,80,874
SCHOOL EDUCATION—GENERAL.												
Secondary schools.												
Boys.												
Indian schools	Government ..	5,22,793	..	3,81,936	1,12	2,496	6,38,082	3,67,794	..	1,22,370	2,288	4,92,452
	Municipal ..	1,83,927	360	..	11,69	43,108	17,70,165	2,65,861	712	13,79,690	51,794	21,64,158
	District Board ..	6,58,985	20,83,092	..	28,25	1,67,376	57,34,625	6,56,630	14,99,033	1,318	33,82,892	3,00,398
	Aided ..	23,08,015	..	..	65,61	26,33,987	1,15,03,262	21,91,838	110	77,28,477	20,64,427	1,19,88,117
	Unaided ..	..	..	..	59	92,122	1,51,954	..	..	54,291	44,640	98,931
Total ..	36,73,720	20,83,452	3,81,936	1,07,28	29,39,039	1,08,07,088	34,82,123	14,99,855	4,70,684	1,26,07,720	24,63,547	2,05,83,929
European schools—Aided	2,64,104	..	..	55	3,16,331	6,35,890	1,84,558	..	..	2,51,870	2,04,583	6,41,011
Total, Secondary schools—Boys ..	39,37,824	20,83,452	3,81,936	1,07,84	32,55,420	2,04,42,978	36,66,681	14,99,855	4,70,684	1,29,19,590	26,68,130	2,12,24,940
Secondary schools.												
Girls.												
Indian schools	Government ..	10,19,728	..	44,210	2,00	2,291	12,25,877	8,42,941	..	2,60,866	509	11,04,316
	Municipal ..	6,369	..	..	4	14,481	1,07,170	16,103	..	48,896	3,639	1,13,229
	District Board ..	11,058	32,970	..	20	3,452	72,541	28,293	35,798	36,604	182	1,00,823
	Aided ..	6,35,261	1,500	..	7,90	7,25,338	21,61,313	6,54,010	..	10,94,283	7,96,752	56,45,045
	Unaided ..	..	..	..	..	24,053	25,906	..	..	..	..	..
Total ..	16,72,416	34,470	44,240	10,78	7,69,615	35,92,807	15,41,293	35,798	44,591	14,40,049	8,01,082	38,63,413
European schools—Aided	2,49,913	..	..	2,4	2,29,080	7,26,214	3,01,255	..	..	2,55,852	2,61,016	8,18,122
Total, Secondary schools—Girls ..	19,22,329	34,470	44,240	13,12	9,98,695	43,19,021	18,42,548	35,798	44,591	16,96,501	10,62,097	46,81,535
Total, Secondary schools ..	58,60,153	21,17,922	4,26,176	1,21,00	42,54,115	2,47,61,999	55,09,229	15,35,653	5,15,275	1,46,16,091	37,30,227	2,59,06,475
Elementary schools.												
Boys.												
Indian schools	Government ..	29,46,059	..	22,63,011	8,871	20,54,058	23,19,648	..	..	39	5,637	23,25,324
	Municipal ..	10,87,039	11,432	..	46,695	34,20,698	7,68,993	..	20,07,835	9,475	55,900	23,42,173
	District Board ..	1,09,70,909	97,73,521	..	85,683	2,08,42,335	1,01,01,783	1,20,00,721	..	7,452	2,85,092	2,29,95,048
	Panchayat ..	6,58,329	1,35,775	..	12,437	5,10,064	6,96,853	1,25,924	..	..	12,389	8,35,196
	Aided ..	1,69,04,598	..	180	26,18,814	2,01,29,676	2,34,49,414	..	..	5,31,327	24,30,216	2,64,13,957
	Unaided ..	..	..	..	51,385	51,385	..	..	..	87	58,479	58,566
Total ..	3,25,66,934	99,20,728	22,64,091	6,9	28,23,885	4,82,09,115	3,73,36,691	1,27,26,645	20,07,835	5,51,380	28,47,713	5,54,70,264
European schools ..	Aided ..	10,543	..	..	21,516	46,857	20,673	..	..	6,351	22,215	49,230
	Unaided ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total, European schools ..	10,543	..	..	..	21,516	46,857	20,673	..	..	6,351	22,215	49,230
Total, Elementary schools—Boys ..	3,25,86,477	99,20,728	22,64,091	6,9	28,45,401	4,82,55,972	3,73,57,364	1,27,26,645	20,07,835	5,57,731	28,69,928	5,55,19,693

(12) General statistics of receipts and charges—cont.

		1946-47.					1947-48.						
Heads of expenditure.		Provincial funds.	Local funds.	Municipal funds.	Fees.	Endowments, subscriptions and other sources.	Total.	Provincial funds.	Local funds.	Municipal funds.	Fees.	Endowments, subscriptions and other sources.	Total.
DIRECT EXPENDITURE—cont.													
SCHOOL EDUCATION—GENERAL—cont.													
Elementary schools.													
Girls.		RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.
Indian schools	Government ..	1,45,708	..	51,316	..	..	1,97,024	1,15,950	..	..	..	..	1,15,950
	Municipal ..	3,04,495	13,858	9,28,808	..	6,425	12,63,586	2,69,067	..	16,29,628	..	47,216	19,45,916
	District Board ..	16,22,425	23,75,895	..	..	3,293	40,01,613	22,44,881	23,13,312	..	55	34,061	50,92,309
	Panchayat ..	1,91,004	3,39,671	..	..	86,930	6,17,605	1,487	8,541	..	..	..	10,028
	Aided ..	22,79,569	..	..	1,54,137	3,04,467	28,23,173	32,19,744	..	..	1,72,321	4,09,552	38,01,617
Unaided ..		..	..	..	..	930	930	..	..	..	..	552	552
Total ..		45,43,201	27,29,424	9,80,124	1,54,137	4,02,045	88,93,931	58,51,129	23,21,853	16,29,628	1,72,381	4,91,381	1,09,66,372
European schools—Aided		21,066	..	..	8,720	22,247	52,033	24,844	..	..	15,369	26,788	67,001
Total, Elementary schools—Girls ..		45,64,267	27,29,424	9,80,124	1,62,857	5,14,202	89,50,964	58,75,973	23,21,853	16,29,628	1,87,750	5,18,169	1,10,33,373
Total, Elementary schools ..		3,71,50,744	1,26,50,152	32,44,215	8,02,132	33,59,693	5,72,06,936	4,32,33,337	1,55,48,498	36,37,463	7,45,481	33,88,097	6,65,52,876
Total, School Education—General ..		4,30,10,897	1,47,65,074	36,70,391	1,29,05,765	76,13,808	8,19,68,935	4,87,42,566	1,70,84,151	41,52,738	1,53,61,572	71,18,324	9,24,59,351
SCHOOL EDUCATION—SPECIAL.													
Training schools.													
Masters.													
Indian schools	Government ..	16,33,143	..	..	456	2,492	16,36,091	18,52,195	..	..	11,051	3,648	18,66,594
	Aided ..	4,17,438	..	..	9,438	1,49,707	5,76,583	4,82,528	..	..	10,921	1,52,814	6,46,263
	Unaided ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	District Board ..	7,862	..	..	..	..	7,862	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total ..		20,58,413	..	..	9,894	1,52,199	22,20,536	23,34,723	..	..	21,972	1,56,462	25,13,157
Mistresses.													
Indian schools	Government ..	5,77,732	..	..	34	4,250	5,82,328	6,44,677	..	..	696	486	6,45,859
	Aided ..	4,30,701	..	100	10,28	1,92,176	6,33,262	5,23,660	..	..	14,264	3,17,192	8,55,116
	Unaided ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Total ..	10,08,433	..	100	10,63	1,96,426	12,15,590	11,68,337	..	..	14,960	3,17,678	15,00,975
European schools—Aided		12,011	..	..	1,57	20,995	34,581	12,168	..	..	1,815	21,131	35,114
Total ..		10,20,444	..	100	12,20	2,17,421	12,50,171	11,80,505	..	..	16,775	3,38,809	15,36,080
Total, Training schools ..		30,78,887	..	100	22,10	3,69,620	34,70,707	35,15,228	..	..	38,747	4,95,271	40,49,246
Other Special schools.													
Indian schools	Government ..	12,00,155	92	81	22,10	65,525	12,87,956	25,48,126	..	..	47,094	29,378	26,22,598
	Municipal ..	2,082	..	10,909	55	150	13,692	2,990	..	5,830	677	114	9,611
	District Board ..	33	19,217	..	..	..	19,250	65,136	15,696	..	..	7,822	88,654
	Aided ..	6,61,367	12,442	96,342	1,55,32	27,83,409	37,03,887	4,14,964	8,881	42,833	1,58,159	31,75,398	38,00,235
	Unaided ..	..	..	..	2,23,30	35,648	2,58,956	..	..	..	48,159	36,679	84,838
Total ..		18,63,637	31,751	1,07,332	4,01,28	28,84,732	62,88,741	30,29,216	24,577	48,663	2,54,089	32,40,391	66,05,936
European schools—Government		13,593	..	..	..	..	13,593	15,365	..	..	..	..	15,365
Total, European schools ..		13,593	..	..	..	..	13,593	15,365	..	..	..	..	15,365
Total, Other Special schools ..		18,77,230	31,751	1,07,332	4,01,28	28,84,732	53,02,334	30,44,581	24,577	48,663	2,54,089	32,40,391	66,21,301
Total, School Education—Special ..		49,56,117	31,751	1,07,432	4,23,38	32,54,352	87,73,041	65,59,809	24,577	48,663	2,92,836	37,44,662	1,06,70,547
Total, Direct Expenditure ..		5,40,80,816	1,48,15,657	38,20,121	1,88,08,70	1,41,68,485	10,57,53,788	6,17,87,334	1,71,13,248	42,21,410	2,99,37,856	1,28,59,924	11,60,10,772
INDIRECT EXPENDITURE.													
Direction and Inspection		31,35,236	..	..	..	33,97,706	31,35,236	33,99,752	..	..	..	..	33,99,752
Expenditure on building and equipment ..		24,53,572	8,23,560	2,95,095	5,36,34	34,39,470	80,06,280	46,58,186	13,11,572	2,93,545	5,37,237	50,46,123	1,18,46,663
Miscellaneous including Scholarships ..		47,22,693	30,644	32,814	44,65,20	..	1,26,90,835	30,62,245	59,028	22,203	50,76,347	41,34,881	1,24,04,702
Total ..		1,03,11,501	8,54,210	3,27,909	50,01,55	73,37,176	2,38,32,351	1,11,20,183	13,70,598	3,15,748	56,13,584	92,31,004	2,76,51,117
Grand total of expenditure ..		6,43,92,317	1,56,69,867	41,48,030	2,38,70,25	2,15,05,661	12,95,86,139	7,29,07,517	1,84,83,846	45,37,158	2,65,51,440	2,20,90,928	14,45,70,889

(13) Statement showing the percentage of expenditure under each head to total expenditure.

Heads of expenditure.	From Provincial funds.	From local funds.	From municipal funds.	From fees.	From subscription and other sources.	Total.	Percentage to total expenditure.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	
1946-47.							
Arts colleges	10,98,484	15,832	42,298	38,67,142	13,47,417	69,71,173	5
Professional colleges ..	32,52,448			6,36,392	2,29,983	41,18,823	3
Schools—General	4,80,10,897	1,47,68,074	36,70,391	1,29,05,765	76,13,808	8,19,68,935	63
Schools—Special	40,56,117	31,751	1,07,432	4,23,389	32,54,352	87,73,041	6
General or indirect expenditure.	1,14,74,371	8,54,210	3,27,909	60,37,576	90,60,101	2,77,54,167	21
Total ..	6,43,02,317	1,56,60,867	41,48,030	2,38,70,264	2,15,05,661	12,95,86,139	100
Percentage to total expenditure.	49.6	12.1	3.1	18.6	16.6	100	
1947-48.							
Arts colleges	13,87,271	4,520	20,000	43,71,399	12,50,439	70,33,638	4
Professional colleges ..	35,34,199			8,99,005	4,78,224	49,11,428	3
Schools—General	4,87,42,566	1,70,84,151	41,52,738	1,53,61,572	71,18,324	9,24,59,351	63
Schools—Special	65,59,809			2,92,838	37,44,662	1,06,70,547	7
General or indirect expenditure.	26,83,672	13,70,598	3,15,748	56,26,514	94,99,393	2,94,95,925	20
Total ..	7,29,07,517	1,84,83,846	45,37,158	2,65,51,440	2,20,00,928	14,45,70,889	100
Percentage to total expenditure.	50.44	12.79	3.17	18.41	15.19	100.00	

(14) Provincial charges and receipts.

Charges and receipts.	1946-47.	1947-48.
	RS.	RS.
Charges.		
Universities	11,62,870	18,03,5
Direction	2,62,808	3,39,1
Inspection	28,72,428	30,60,6
Government Colleges and Schools—General	54,80,043	52,90,1
Special	70,29,102	1,03,33,5
Schools—General	2,92,838	3,65,293
Special	1,55,414	6,07,4
Grants in aid to schools under private management	2,79,28,696	5,00,69,4
Grants in aid to Public Libraries		95,0
Grants in aid to schools under Local Body management	1,87,69,865	1,66,86,3
To the Inspector of Local Boards and Municipalities for Elementary Education.		8,15,1
Registration of books	10,022	12,4
Purchase and collection of oriental manuscripts	26,319	27,7
Text-Book Committee	12,887	11,9
Refunds and miscellaneous charges	42,768	89,3
Government educational buildings	4,27,599	12,30,2
Total charges (a)	6,54,46,104	9,13,23,4
Receipts.		
Fees in Colleges and Schools (General and Special)—Credited to Government.	15,92,297	22,50,1
Income from Endowments	3,737	1,8
Departmental Examination and other fees	20,831	27,1
Miscellaneous receipts	12,53,697	14,01,2
Total receipts	28,70,562	37,70,1
Deduct refunds	40,234	48,3
Net receipts (b)	23,30,278	37,21,8
Net expenditure	6,26,15,826	8,76,01,6
Non-departmental items included in	69,02,259	85,81,1
	3,35,023	5,36,1

(15) General statistics of receipts and charges of local boards and municipalities.

	Number of Institutions.	Number of scholars.	Provincial funds.	Local funds.	Municipal funds.	Fees and other sources.	Total.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
			RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.
Local Boards.							
Colleges	1	72	48	4,520		9,213	13,781
Secondary schools	304	135,905	6,84,869	15,34,831	1,318	37,20,078	59,41,094
Elementary schools	14,916	1,512,129	1,30,45,034	1,55,48,498		3,39,049	2,89,32,581
Training schools							
Other special schools	2	111	65,136	15,696		7,822	88,654
Buildings and furniture.			78,133	13,11,572		13,943	14,03,648
Scholarships				26,751			26,751
Contributions to schools under other management.				9,703			9,703
Expenditure on hostels.				32,275			32,275
Total ..	15,223	1,648,217	1,38,73,720	1,74,83,846	1,318	40,90,103	3,64,48,487
Municipal Boards.							
Colleges	1	545	4,725			61,881	68,606
Secondary schools	72	48,000	2,81,964	712	5,10,692	14,84,019	22,77,337
Elementary schools	1,507	261,141	10,38,030		36,37,403	1,12,596	47,88,089
Training schools							
Other special schools	4	239	2,990		5,830	791	9,611
Buildings and furniture.			37,426		2,93,545	14,669	3,45,640
Scholarships					20,887		20,887
Contributions to schools under other management.					67,425		67,425
Expenditure on hostels.					522		522
Total ..	1,584	309,925	13,65,135	712	45,36,364	16,73,956	75,76,167

(16) Proportion of expenditure under various heads of education met from public and private funds.

		Total charges (a)	6,54,46,104	9,13,23,104	1946-47.		1947-48.	
Receipts.					Public funds.	Private funds.	Public funds.	Private funds.
Fees in Colleges and Schools (General and Special)—Credited to Government.			15,92,297	22,50,000	(1)			
Income from Endowments			3,737	1,00,000	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
Departmental Examination and other fees			20,831	27,00,000				
Miscellaneous receipts			12,53,607	14,01,000				
Total receipts			28,70,562	37,70,000				
Deduct refunds			40,284	48,00,000				
Net receipts (b)			28,30,278	37,21,000				
Net expenditure			6,26,15,826	8,76,01,000				
Non-departmental items included in		(a)	69,02,259	85,81,000	Total			
		(b)	3,35,023	5,36,000				

(17) Average cost of education and the average fee per head in public institutions for general education for boys.

Institutions.	Government.				Local bodies.				Aided.			
	Average num- ber on rolls.	Fees. RS.	Total cost. RS.	Average cost per head. RS. A.	Average fee per head. RS. A.	Total cost. RS.	Fees. RS.	Average cost per head. RS. A.	Average fee per head. RS. A.	Total cost. RS.	Fees. RS.	Average cost per head. RS. A.
<i>Arts colleges.</i>												
1946-47 Indians	5,532	0,41,087	14,16,392	112 14	249 4	76,790	1,09,604	120 3	157 6	25,31,867	36,71,265	127 1
1947-48 Indians	6,322	8,91,932	14,59,714	136 13	224 0	61,729	72,173	113 5	132 0	30,13,444	45,13,467	127 10
<i>Secondary schools for boys.</i>												
1946-47 Indians	8,660	1,12,793	6,38,032	16 7	93 0	39,95,006	75,13,790	24 14	40 12	1,15,03,462	21 10	65 5
1947-48 Indians	7,131	1,22,370	4,92,452	17 3	69 1	47,02,532	80,04,429	26 8	44 8	1,10,88,117	21 10	164 1
1947-48 Anglo-Indians	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2,51,870	6,41,011	200 6
<i>Elementary schools for boys.</i>												
1946-47 Indians	114,439	23	29,54,963	..	25 13	1,355,733	2,50,73,007	18 9	1,365,121	6,06,033	2,01,29,675	0 7
1947-48 Indians	96,432	30	23,95,324	..	24 1	1,260,403	2,53,97,221	20 8	971,483	5,793	46,857	12 13
1947-48 Anglo-Indians	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	5,34,337	2,64,13,937	0 8
	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	6,351	49,239	12 14

(18) School fees.

Classes of institutions.	Government.						Board.					
	Average number on rolls.		Fees.		Average fee per head.		Average number on rolls.		Fees.		Average fee per head.	
	1946-47.	1947-48.	1946-47.	1947-48.	1946-47.	1947-48.	1946-47.	1947-48.	1946-47.	1947-48.	1946-47.	1947-48.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)
			RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.			RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.
Arts colleges Indians	6,168	7,153	7,01,411	9,79,294	110-46	136-00	70	616	82,729	61,729	114-90	100-20
Professional colleges Do.	4,248	4,778	5,35,438	7,28,385	126-23	152-40	..	..	..	..	..	..
Secondary schools for boys Indians	6,800	7,501	1,12,793	1,22,370	16-48	16-13	160,724	180,039	39,95,006	47,62,582	24-80	23-47
Secondary schools for girls Europeans	13,961	14,230	2,03,858	2,60,866	14-60	18-27	3,277	3,545	58,327	85,500	11-69	24-12
Elementary schools for boys Indians	114,439	120,479	.. 28	.. 39	..	..	1,355,788	1,493,787	23,843	16,927	0-02	0-11
Elementary schools for girls Europeans	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Elementary schools for girls Indians	5,995	5,840	..	..	..	..	282,870	300,362	..	60	..	..
Special schools Europeans	4,239	15,616	22,103	58,841	5-22	3-77	158	610	8,020	677	50-76	1-11
	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total Indians	155,954	175,737	15,75,631	21,49,795	11-03	12-24	1,803,537	1,978,959	41,67,925	49,27,476	2-31	2-49
.. .. Europeans	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Grand total	155,954	175,737	15,75,631	21,49,795	11-03	12-24	1,803,537	1,978,959	41,67,925	49,27,476	2-31	2-49

(18) School fees—cont.

Classes of institutions.	Aided.				Unaided and private.			
	Average number on rolls.		Fees.		Average number on rolls.		Fees.	
	1946-47.	1947-48.	1946-47.	1947-48.	1946-47.	1947-48.	1946-47.	1947-48.
Arts colleges	22,908	25,598	RS. 28,05,723	RS. 33,30,376	661	122	RS. 81,451	..
Professional colleges	908	1,128	1,09,607	1,70,020	12	..	300	..
Secondary schools for boys ..	170,045	227,760	65,01,460	77,28,477	2,075	1,872	59,832	54,291
Secondary schools for girls ..	5,493	4,091	3,07,645	2,51,870	..	..	..	..
Elementary schools for boys ..	36,317	38,227	8,08,028	10,04,283	306	314	1,853	..
Elementary schools for girls ..	6,602	2,500	2,54,085	2,55,852	..	..	..	..
Elementary schools for boys ..	1,305,121	1,220,359	6,06,083	5,84,327	..	..	..	..
Elementary schools for girls ..	463	496	5,798	6,531	3,275	6,857	..	87
Elementary schools for girls ..	187,733	196,200	2,48,703	1,72,321	..	..	..	..
Elementary schools for girls ..	535	598	8,720	15,369	115	175	..	..
Elementary schools for girls ..	5,984	15,536	1,54,525	1,83,344	..	..	..	..
Special schools	424	61	..	1,815	..	..	..	..
Total	1,705,016	1,724,846	1,14,14,129	1,32,13,748	16,495	18,921	3,67,933	1,02,537
Grand total	13,507	7,746	5,76,228	5,31,257	..	..	..	..
	1,808,523	1,732,592	1,19,90,357	1,37,45,005	16,495	18,921	3,67,933	1,02,537

Classes of institutions.	Unaided and private.				Total.			
	Average number on rolls.		Fees.		Average number on rolls.		Fees.	
	1946-47.	1947-48.	1946-47.	1947-48.	1946-47.	1947-48.	1946-47.	1947-48.
Arts colleges	RS. 123-33	..	30,457	33,479	RS. 37,31,314	43,71,399	RS. 122-52	130-60
Professional colleges	30-00	..	5,162	5,904	7,05,405	8,09,005	134-72	152-30
Secondary schools for boys ..	22-37	29-00	346,304	417,252	1,07,29,091	1,26,67,720	30-99	30-37
Secondary schools for girls ..	..	..	5,493	4,091	3,07,645	2,51,870	56-01	61-58
Elementary schools for boys ..	6-06	..	53,861	56,366	10,72,066	14,40,649	19-91	25-57
Elementary schools for girls ..	..	..	6,602	2,500	2,54,065	2,55,852	38-67	102-30
Elementary schools for girls ..	..	..	2,888,673	2,841,484	6,29,954	5,51,380	0-22	0-19
Elementary schools for girls ..	..	..	453	496	5,768	6,351	12-79	12-80
Elementary schools for girls ..	..	..	476,718	502,637	2,45,703	1,72,381	0-52	0-34
Elementary schools for girls ..	..	..	535	598	8,720	15,369	16-29	25-70
Special schools	23-75	5-03	19,832	41,343	4,09,085	2,91,021	20-63	7-04
Total	..	..	424	61	..	1,815	..	29-76
Grand total	22-30	5-42	3,771,002	4,108,465	1,75,25,618	2,03,93,555	4-68	4-78
	..	..	13,507	7,746	5,76,228	5,31,257	42-67	68-60
	22-30	5-42	3,784,509	4,206,211	1,81,01,846	2,09,24,812	4-79	5-00

(19) Proportion of fee income to total direct expenditure.

	1946-47.			1947-48.		
	Total cost. RS.	Total fees. RS.	Percentage of fees to total cost.	Total cost. RS.	Total fees. RS.	Percentage of fees to total cost.
<i>Arts colleges.</i>						
Indians	63,50,169	37,59,101	54.86	70,33,638	43,71,399	62.15
<i>Professional colleges.</i>						
Indians	42,45,570	7,05,405	16.70	49,11,428	8,09,005	18.31
<i>Secondary schools for boys.</i>						
Indians	2,00,65,191	1,07,30,865	53.42	2,05,83,929	1,26,67,720	61.56
Europeans	9,01,018	3,07,645	34.15	6,41,011	2,51,870	39.29
<i>Secondary schools for girls.</i>						
Indians	36,15,560	10,72,066	29.68	38,63,413	14,40,640	37.28
Europeans	8,49,794	2,54,065	..	8,18,122	2,55,852	31.27
<i>Elementary and Primary schools for boys.</i>						
Indians	4,82,45,608	6,29,954	1.30	5,54,70,264	5,51,380	0.99
Europeans	46,857	5,798	1.19	49,239	6,351	12.87
<i>Elementary and Primary schools for girls.</i>						
Indians	89,04,607	2,48,703	2.70	1,09,66,372	1,72,381	1.57
Europeans	52,033	8,720	16.76	67,001	15,369	22.94
<i>Special schools.</i>						
Indians	39,69,826	2,96,824	7.48	1,06,20,068	2,91,021	2.74
Europeans	29,045	1,190	3.06	50,479	1,815	3.60
Total	9,59,02,531	1,74,42,918	17.98	11,34,49,112	2,03,93,669	17.98
Indians	18,78,747	5,77,418	30.71	16,25,852	5,31,257	32.68
Europeans						
Grand total	9,77,81,278	1,80,20,336	17.41	11,50,74,964	2,09,24,926	17.76

(20) Scholarships.

	1946-47.			1947-48.		
	Public Funds. RS.	Private Funds. RS.	Total. RS.	Public Funds. RS.	Private Funds. RS.	Total. RS.
Arts colleges	76,529	1,25,677	2,02,206	99,580	1,60,662	2,60,242
Professional colleges	1,47,366	48,652	1,96,018	89,712	83,015	1,72,727
Secondary schools	2,81,413	70,133	3,51,546	3,55,153	1,62,673	5,17,826
Elementary and primary schools	45,304	267	45,571	39,965	60	40,025
Special schools	11,380	..	11,380	71,463	11,351	82,814
Total	5,61,992	2,44,729	8,06,721	6,55,873	4,17,761	10,73,634

(21) Grants-in-aid from Provincial funds—1947-48.

Grants from Provincial Funds.		1947-48. RS.	1946-47. RS.
(i) Grants to institutions under private management—			
Teaching and fixed grants	Indians	3,34,42,902	2,50,34,098
	Europeans	6,21,554	4,84,070
Stipendiary grants	Indians	7,83,878	7,26,429
	Europeans	..	..
Building grants	Indians	3,80,525	5,55,020
	Europeans	3,516	21,968
Equipment grants	Indians	2,13,876	1,76,978
	Europeans	3,153	7,280
Boarding grants	Indians	10,62,840	9,93,895
	Europeans	4,91,769	5,35,618
Other grants	Indians	4,43,425	4,64,690
	Europeans	98,249	1,06,144
Provident fund	Indians	1,34,640	1,20,525
	Europeans	20	..
Education of defective children .. .. .	.. .. .	38,881	38,684
Total	Indians	3,64,98,867	2,80,62,535
	Europeans	12,13,258	11,65,078
Grand total .. .. .	.. .. .	3,77,12,125	2,92,17,613
(ii) Grants to local bodies including panchayats .. .. .	.. .. .	1,75,55,433	1,86,96,260

(22) Grants-in-aid from local and municipal funds.

	1946-47. RS.	1947-48. RS.
(i) From district board funds—		
Contribution to schools under other managements	..	9,703
(ii) From municipal funds—		
Contribution to schools under other managements	..	67,425

SECONDARY EDUCATION FOR BOYS.

INDIAN SCHOOLS.

(23) Number and strength of public secondary schools for boys.

	Number of schools.	Strength.					
		Sixth Form.	Fifth Form.	Fourth Form.	Third Form.	Second Form.	First Form.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
1946-47	720	38,498	41,605	51,160	63,652	62,497	65,817
Total		321,229					
1947-48	790	42,758	46,075	57,924	71,169	70,315	78,759
Total		367,000					

	Fifth Class.	Fourth Class.	Third Class.	Second Class.	First Class.	Total.
	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)
1946-47	39,282	20,991	3,051	1,756	1,226	* 387,534
Total	66,305					
1947-48	36,594	10,972	2,287	1,133	711	† 418,697
Total	51,697					

* Of these 28,939 were girls.

† Of these 29,700 are girls.

(24) Number and strength of Indian secondary schools for boys on 31st March 1948 according to the degree of completeness.

	Number of schools.					
	Government.	Municipal.	District Board.	Aided.	Unaided.	Total.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
Schools having forms up to and including—						
Sixth	15	50	233	313	1	612
Fifth	1	1	..	..	..	2
Fourth	2	1	..	..	..	3
Third	2	13	64	81	11	171
Second	..	..	..	..	..	..
First	..	..	..	..	..	..
Schools having classes up to and including						
Fifth	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total	20	65	297	394	14	790

	Number of scholars.					
	Government.	Municipal.	Local Board.	Aided.	Unaided.	Total.
(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)
Schools having forms up to and including—						
Sixth	6,080	41,615	121,724	210,786	463	380,868
Fifth	377	358	..	..	735	1,470
Fourth	510	325	..	..	247	1,092
Third	470	3,632	12,704	18,081	1,119	36,012
Second	..	..	..	..	..	..
First	..	..	..	..	..	..
Schools having classes up to and including						
Fifth	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total	7,443	45,930	134,428	229,067	1,829	418,697

(25) Male pupils in public secondary schools.

Districts.	Male population (census of 1941).	Male pupils in public secondary school on 31st March.		Percentage of male pupils to male population.	
		1947.	1948.	1947.	1948.
Visakhapatnam	1,705,994	15,451	16,986	0.87	0.90
Godavari, East	940,052	15,928	16,733	1.69	1.78
Godavari, West	687,572	13,895	15,571	2.02	2.24
Krishna	734,885	16,342	18,835	2.22	2.56
Guntur	1,155,920	21,116	14,571	1.88	1.26
Kurnool	579,688	6,348	6,917	1.09	1.22
Bellary	534,665	6,671	7,512	1.24	1.40
Anantapur	603,991	6,224	6,416	1.03	1.06
Cuddapah	541,045	5,129	5,932	0.94	1.00
Nellore	812,149	8,326	9,195	1.02	1.00
Madras	407,602	31,017	33,742	7.61	8.23
Chingleput	927,355	10,363	10,435	1.11	1.12
North Arcot	1,293,892	16,000	17,525	1.23	1.35
Chittoor	835,368	6,987	8,615	0.83	1.03
South Arcot	1,309,554	10,757	12,149	0.81	1.07
Tanjore	1,247,065	26,002	26,764	2.88	2.12
Tiruchirappalli	1,083,435	17,800	18,705	1.64	1.72
Madurai	1,211,923	18,190	19,747	1.05	1.62
Ramnad	948,475	13,559	14,731	1.42	1.55
Tirunelveli	1,090,998	18,550	19,718	1.67	1.80
Coimbatore	1,408,982	17,787	18,854	0.91	1.33
Salem	1,438,456	11,522	12,778	0.71	0.89
The Nilgiris	112,870	2,473	2,693	2.19	2.38
Malabar	1,901,404	29,690	31,514	1.05	1.65
South Kanara	735,936	14,673	14,872	1.99	2.02
Agency—					
Visakhapatnam	111,938	..	..	..	..
Godavari, East	136,213	217	210	0.16	0.15
Total	24,557,143	361,022	391,720	1.06	1.59

ELEMENTARY EDUCATION FOR BOYS.

INDIAN SCHOOLS.

(26) Public elementary schools for boys according to management.

	1946-47.		1947-48.	
	Number.	Strength.	Number.	Strength.
Under public management—				
Government	1,620	115,051	1,665	123,666
Municipal	976	169,765	979	174,612
District board	12,665	1,216,577	12,796	1,282,160
Panchayat	1,119	67,489	1,073	63,706
Under private management—				
Aided	15,534	1,387,327	15,793	1,471,976
Un-aided	61	4,381	89	6,523
Total	31,975	2,960,590	32,395	3,127,643

(27) Details of Government elementary schools for boys.

	1946-47.		1947-48.	
	Number.	Strength.	Number.	Strength.
Reformatory and Senior Certified Schools, Chingleput.	1	688	1	634
Practising Sections of the Training Schools for Masters.	27	3,368	23	2,427
Hill Schools, Agency—				
Visakhapatnam	45	2,835	48	2,308
Godavari, East	23	921	23	855
Godavari, West	..	..	42	2,530
Chenchu Schools	22	605	22	703
Other elementary schools not under departmental management	1,502	106,834	1,506	114,209
Total	1,620	115,051	1,665	123,666

(28) Public elementary night schools for boys according to management.

	1946-47.		1947-48.	
	Number.	Strength.	Number.	Strength.
Government schools	1	50	2	106
Municipal board schools,	..	..	1	32
Local board schools	..	..	..	..
Panchayat schools	97	5,454	109	7,598
Aided schools	..	..	..	..
Un-aided schools	..	..	..	..
Total	98	5,504	112	7,736

(29) Male pupils in public elementary schools for boys.

Districts.	Male population (census of 1941).	Male pupils in public elementary schools on the 31st March.		Percentage of male pupils to male population.	
		1947.	1948.	1947.	1948.
Visakhapatnam	1,765,994	126,095	133,699	7.2	7.5
Godavari, East	940,052	89,384	92,332	9.5	9.8
Godavari, West	687,572	74,480	79,237	10.9	11.7
Krishna	734,885	72,033	77,010	9.7	10.6
Guntur	1,155,926	114,917	122,741	9.9	10.6
Kurnool	579,688	57,158	58,595	9.9	10.1
Bellary	534,665	34,432	35,680	6.4	6.6
Anantapur	603,991	38,486	35,940	6.3	5.9
Cuddapah	541,055	46,885	52,314	8.6	9.6
Nellore	812,149	64,180	68,881	7.8	8.4
Madras	407,502	50,453	52,516	12.2	12.8
Chingleput	927,355	66,154	72,811	7.2	7.8
North Arcot	1,293,692	103,382	114,391	7.9	8.8
Chittoor	835,363	59,462	64,437	7.2	7.7
South Arcot	1,309,554	95,339	103,211	7.3	7.8
Tanjore	1,247,065	105,993	117,154	8.3	9.4
Tiruchirappalli	1,083,435	72,069	78,917	6.7	7.2
Madhurai	1,211,923	105,355	111,549	8.6	9.2
Ramnad	948,475	85,150	88,424	8.9	9.3
Tirunelveli	1,080,993	117,115	125,606	10.7	11.5
Coimbatore	1,408,982	93,170	88,715	6.6	6.2
Salem	1,438,456	71,524	90,642	5.0	6.3
The Nilgiris	112,870	11,022	11,931	9.8	10.5
Malabar, North and South	1,901,404	274,929	284,814	14.5	14.9
South Kanara	735,936	85,784	89,721	11.6	12.1
Agencies—					
Visakhapatnam	111,938	3,402	3,612	3.1	3.2
Godavari, East	130,213	5,471	4,854	6.2	3.6
Total	24,557,143	2,122,693	2,259,734	8.7	9.3

(30) EXTENSION OF VILLAGE EDUCATION FOR BOYS.

Districts.	Number of population centres or groups of hamlets in close proximity having a population of (according to the Education Survey Register).		Number of villages or groups of hamlets in close proximity provided with one or more public or private schools, the population of each village or group of hamlets being.		Percentage of column (7) to (3).		Percentage of column (8) to (4).		Percentage of column (9) to (6).		Number of villages with a population of more than 2,000 which are unprovided with schools.	
	2,000 to 1,000.	1,000 to 500.	500 to 200.	Less than 200.	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)
Visakhapatnam, North	407	524	552	572	3	1	33	14.0	64.4	25.4	16.2	..
Visakhapatnam, South	451	478	237	203	309	83	73.1	73.1	75.18	53.8	52.8	..
Godavari, East	293	141	65	43	106	35	17	95.2	95.2	67.7	23.8	..
Godavari, West	337	313	124	69	193	80	36	99.7	92	77	52	..
Krishna	340	313	204	69	287	138	31	86.6	67.2	66.6	7.2	..
Guntur, North	135	113	87	43	76	53	1	100.0	88.9	76.2	..	..
Guntur, South	205	230	270	25	205	206	16	96.8	78.1	30.6	..	..
Kurnool	282	348	276	148	273	85	2	82.8	41.1	23.3	..	..
Bellary	262	306	226	107	196	25	23	86.6	70.8	32.1	..	..
Anantapur	261	351	311	137	244	104	11	93	75	40	..	..
Cuddapah	256	210	259	137	167	82	9	85.3	66.6	19.3	..	..
Nellore	429	508	423	254	337	153	91	85.2	78.7	38.7	..	..
Madras	328	527	396	389	415	192	28	74.0	78.7	48.7	..	..
Chingleput	694	671	411	271	427	153	28	74.0	78.7	48.7	..	..
North Arcot	395	533	411	358	319	173	49	89	58.7	35.3	..	..
Chittoor	632	776	563	313	575	291	33	85.5	73.9	65.3	..	..
South Arcot	442	543	405	113	577	117	34	77.6	74.8	20.4	..	..
Tanjore	531	771	511	355	577	243	43	77.6	63.8	47.5	..	..
Tiruchirappalli	293	349	537	806	245	151	27	89.1	70.0	39.5	..	..
Ramanathapuram	210	533	533	166	365	211	40	85.4	62.6	79.6	..	..
Tirunelveli, East	194	100	59	15	72	43	12	83.0	93.6	79.6	..	..
Tirunelveli, West	189	360	180	59	72	26	3	83.1	70.0	44.0	..	..
Coimbatore	436	440	371	242	254	149	8	58.3	57.7	61.1	..	..
Salem	507	300	227	77	281	135	14	66.1	93.6	56.8	..	..
The Nilgiris	353	232	109	35	228	91	23	99.1	93.1	83.1	..	..
Malabar, North	252	565	893	817	306	657	40	86.5	70.09	73.1	..	..
Malabar, South	0	17	794	720	10	44	52	..	..	..	..	..
South Kanara	0	43	210	..	37	73	..	..	..	..	..	..
Agency (Visakhapatnam)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Godavari, East	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Godavari, West	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total	9,741	10,400	9,743	7,081	7,013	3,679	752	79.6	66.4	37.7	10.6	38

(31) Scholars in elementary schools by sex and ages.

Ages.	Number of boys reading in boys' schools in standards.					Number of girls reading in girls' schools in standards.					Number of boys reading in boys' schools in standards.				
Years.	I	II	III	IV	V	I	II	III	IV	V	I	II	III	IV	V
Below 5.	163	5,713	4	5,223	..	138	705	1	..	..	478	3,907	..	..	..
5 to 6.	103,122	1,066	1,102	4,049	16	4,819	2,289	286	44	..	130,899	38,147	60	30	38
6 to 7.	230,484	61,055	10,816	21,824	8	6,173	3,855	1,073	364	..	130,899	38,147	60	30	38
7 to 8.	178,136	127,037	54,775	23,349	77	5,549	3,855	1,073	364	..	130,899	38,147	60	30	38
8 to 9.	180,965	127,037	54,775	23,349	77	5,549	3,855	1,073	364	..	130,899	38,147	60	30	38
9 to 10.	231,109	127,037	54,775	23,349	77	5,549	3,855	1,073	364	..	130,899	38,147	60	30	38
10 to 11.	231,109	127,037	54,775	23,349	77	5,549	3,855	1,073	364	..	130,899	38,147	60	30	38
11 to 12.	1,204	1,204	1,204	1,204	1,204	1,204	1,204	1,204	1,204	1,204	1,204	1,204	1,204	1,204	1,204
12 to 13.	1,204	1,204	1,204	1,204	1,204	1,204	1,204	1,204	1,204	1,204	1,204	1,204	1,204	1,204	1,204
13 to 14.	1,204	1,204	1,204	1,204	1,204	1,204	1,204	1,204	1,204	1,204	1,204	1,204	1,204	1,204	1,204
14 to 15.	1,204	1,204	1,204	1,204	1,204	1,204	1,204	1,204	1,204	1,204	1,204	1,204	1,204	1,204	1,204
15 to 16.	1,204	1,204	1,204	1,204	1,204	1,204	1,204	1,204	1,204	1,204	1,204	1,204	1,204	1,204	1,204
16 to 17.	1,204	1,204	1,204	1,204	1,204	1,204	1,204	1,204	1,204	1,204	1,204	1,204	1,204	1,204	1,204
17 to 18.	1,204	1,204	1,204	1,204	1,204	1,204	1,204	1,204	1,204	1,204	1,204	1,204	1,204	1,204	1,204
18 to 19.	1,204	1,204	1,204	1,204	1,204	1,204	1,204	1,204	1,204	1,204	1,204	1,204	1,204	1,204	1,204
19 to 20.	1,204	1,204	1,204	1,204	1,204	1,204	1,204	1,204	1,204	1,204	1,204	1,204	1,204	1,204	1,204
Over 20.	31	27	29	19	16	20	28	12	12	16	20	28	12	12	16
Total.	669,948	480,058	368,152	295,787	269,034	158,831	99,344	73,149	55,873	45,941	21,349	14,635	11,188	8,297	6,576

(32) Statement showing particulars of aided elementary schools for boys managed by teacher-managers.

Districts.	Number of Aided Schools managed by Teacher-Managers.		Number of Trained teachers in such schools.		Number of such schools which received extra grant on account of efficiency of work.		Number of such schools which received diminished grant for bad work.		Number of villages in the district with a population of more than 1,000 that are not provided with an Elementary Board or Aided School.	
	1947-48	1946-47	1947-48	1946-47	1947-48	1946-47	1947-48	1946-47	1947-48	1946-47
Visakhapatnam, North	731	1,655	337	..	..	..	..	..	94	..
Visakhapatnam, South	476	1,177	112	21	..	..	..	..	109	..
Godavari, East	403	1,247	..	126	..	..	..	..	25	..
Godavari, West	240	723	..	60	..	..	..	..	1	..
Krishna	308	851	..	78	..	..	..	..	1	..
Guntur, North	283	678	20	71	..	..	..	..	45	..
Guntur, South	706	1,710	..	5	..	..	..	..	..	..
Kurnool	152	335	44	70	..	..	..	..	21	..
Bellary	169	365	..	49	..	..	..	..	39	..
Anantapur	107	174	..	19	..	..	..	..	35	..
Cuddapah	226	490	2	77	..	..	..	..	17	..
Nellore	415	1,102	..	37	..	..	..	..	56	..
Madras	28	170	16	2	..	..	..	..	..	..
Chingleput	31	63	9	7	..	..	..	..	14	..
North Arcot	146	146	14	10	..	..	..	..	..	..
Chittoor	148	375	..	10	..	..	..	..	..	..
South Arcot	240	624	..	139	..	..	..	..	143	..
Tanjore	301	977	213	39	..	..	..	..	70	..
Tiruchirappalli	88	221	18	13	..	..	..	..	101	..
Mathur	68	223	30	15	..	..	..	..	59	..
Ramanathapuram	126	362	14	11	..	..	..	..	..	..
Tirunelveli, East	89	238	23	1	..	..	..	..	13	..
Tirunelveli, West	3	10	..	..	..	..	..	..	42	..
Colombatore	51	117	7	1	..	..	..	..	56	..
Salem	40	157	..	..	..	..	..	..	236	..
The Nilgiris	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Malabar, North	488	1,960	243	62	..	..	..	..	..	..
Malabar, South	395	1,422	7	15	..	..	..	..	..	..
South Kanara	141	447	..	3	..	..	..	..	41	..
Visakhapatnam Agency	35	55	11	10	..	..	..	..	1	..
Godavari East Agency	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Godavari West Agency	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total	1947-48	1946-47	6,565	18,074	1,336	949	1,284	1,217	..	..
	6,126	15,734	2,238	1,707	..	..	..	..	..	..

(33) Number of elementary schools for boys.

Managing agencies.	Number of elementary schools at the beginning of the year, viz., on the 31st March 1947.		Number closed during the year.		Number newly opened during the year.		Number of Secondary Schools converted into Elementary Schools during the year.		Total number of Elementary Schools at the end of the year, viz., on the 31st March 1948.		Existing Board Schools.		Board Schools at places where no Aided Elementary Schools but no Board Schools formerly existed.		Board Schools at places where unaided Elementary Schools but no aided or Board Schools formerly existed.		Board Schools at places where no Elementary Schools of any description whether Board, aided or unaided schools formerly existed.	
	1947-48	1946-47	1947-48	1946-47	1947-48	1946-47	1947-48	1946-47	1947-48	1946-47	1947-48	1946-47	1947-48	1946-47	1947-48	1946-47	1947-48	1946-47
Government	1,620	1,620	15	60	15	60	15	60	1,665	1,665	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12
Municipal	976	976	176	307	176	307	176	307	979	979	14	14	14	14	14	14	14	14
District Board	12,665	12,665	54	8	54	8	54	8	12,796	12,796	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6
Panchayat Board	1,119	1,119	243	497	243	497	243	497	1,073	1,073	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Aided	15,534	15,534	9	37	9	37	9	37	15,793	15,793	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Unaided	61	61	..	..	..	..	..	..	89	89	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total	31,976	31,976	499	914	499	914	499	914	32,395	32,395	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22

(34) Statement of part-time and night schools for boys and male adults for 1947-48.

SUPPLEMENTAL STATISTICS

Districts.	Under												Schools under the management of persons			
	Public management.						Private management.						Who are also managers of full-time day schools.			
	Number of schools.			Number of pupils.			Mission.			Non-mission.			Number of schools.		Number of pupils.	
	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	Aided.	Unaided.		Aided.	Unaided.		(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)
(1)																
Visakhapatnam, North	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Visakhapatnam, South	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Godavari, East	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Godavari, West	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Krishna	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Guntur, North	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Guntur, South	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Kurnool	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Bellary	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Anantapur	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Cuddapah	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Nellore	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Madras	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Chingleput	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
North Arcot	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Chittoor	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
South Arcot	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Tanjore	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Trichirappalli	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Madurai	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Ramanathapuram	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Trichivell, East	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Trichivell, West	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Coimbatore	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Salem	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
The Nilgiris	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Madhar, North	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Madhar, South	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
South Kanara	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Agency { Visakhapatnam	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Godavari, East	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Godavari, West	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total { 1947-48 ..	3	136	6	230	..	..	27	1,267	..	..	..	..	36	13	703	19
1946-47 ..	3	177	3	97	1	62	22	1,066	..	..	..	..	29	9	436	13
																043

SUPPLEMENTAL STATISTICS

Districts.	Number of pupils aged										Number of teachers			
	Below 6 years.					From 6 to 11 years.					Who are also teachers in full-time day schools.			
	(17)	(18)	(19)	(20)	(21)	(22)	(23)	(24)	(25)	(26)	(27)	(28)	(29)	(30)
Visakhapatnam, North	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Visakhapatnam, South	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Godavari, East	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Godavari, West	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Krishna	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Guntur, North	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Guntur, South	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Kurnool	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Bellary	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Anantapur	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Cuddapah	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Nellore	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Madras	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Chingleput	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
North Arcot	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Chittoor	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
South Arcot	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Tanjore	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Trichirappalli	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Madurai	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Ramanathapuram	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Trichivell, East	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Trichivell, West	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Coimbatore	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Salem	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
The Nilgiris	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Madhar, North	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Madhar, South	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
South Kanara	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Agency { Visakhapatnam	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Godavari, East	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Godavari, West	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total { 1947-48 ..	247	873	561	1,342	306	175	..	..	1,300	1,272	72	19	..	..
1946-47 ..	84	73	937	416	1,016	250	243	26	963	905	65	11	91	..

(35) Adult education classes.

					Number of classes.	Strength on the 31st March 1948.
GOVERNMENT.						
Godavari, East	..	..	..	..	1	30
Chingleput	..	..	..	..	1	47
Total	..	..	..	..	2	77
UNAIDED.						
Madhural	..	..	..	..	8	324
Total	..	..	..	..	8	324
Grand total	{	1947-48	..	10	401	
	{	1946-47	..	1	58	

(36) Statement showing the number of elementary school buildings (for boys' schools) constructed during the year.

Number of elementary school buildings (for boys' schools) constructed by								
Districts.	Public agencies.			Private agencies.				Total
	Government.	Municipal.	District Board.	Aided.	Unaided.	Mission.	Non-Mission.	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)
Visakhapatnam, North	..	..	..	..	23	..	..	23
Visakhapatnam, South	..	..	..	..	4	..	..	4
Godavari, East	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Godavari, West	..	..	..	6	5	..	..	11
Krishna	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Guntur, North	..	..	1	2	1	..	..	4
Guntur, South	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	2
Kurnool	..	..	..	3	..	..	..	3
Bellary	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Anantapur	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Cuddapah	..	..	..	1	4	..	..	5
Nellore	..	..	..	2	9	..	..	11
Madras	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Chingleput	4	..	1	..	3	..	..	8
North Arcot	..	..	..	..	5	..	..	5
Chittoor	..	..	7	2	7	..	..	16
South Arcot	8	..	..	5	5	..	..	18
Tanjore	1	2	1	2	23	..	2	31
Tiruchirappalli	..	..	2	3	3	..	..	8
Mathural	1	..	5	3	3	..	..	12
Ramanathapuram	..	..	..	4	5	..	..	9
Tirunelveli, East	..	..	4	7	7	..	..	18
Tirunelveli, West	..	..	1	2	8	..	..	11
Coimbatore	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Salem	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	1
The Nilgiris	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Malabar, North	..	..	3	1	12	..	..	16
Malabar, South	..	..	..	..	12	..	..	12
South Kanara	..	..	1	..	25	..	..	26
Visakhapatnam Agency	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Godavari, East Agency	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Godavari, West Agency	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total { 1947-48	14	2	20	42	173	..	2	262
Total { 1946-47	12	7	42	98	213	..	2	370

(37) Statement showing the number of teachers, the percentage of trained teachers to the total number in each district, the number of pupils per trained teacher and the number of pupils per teacher in elementary schools for boys.

1947-48.						
Districts.	Number of teachers.		Percentage of trained teachers to the total number in each district.	Total number of pupils on rolls.	Number of pupils per trained teacher.	Number of pupils per teacher.
	Trained.	Total.				
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
Visakhapatnam, North	2,589	2,932	71	81,831	31	26
Visakhapatnam, South	3,089	3,483	88	104,076	33	26
Godavari, East	4,559	4,648	98	132,133	29	28
Godavari, West	3,927	3,983	98	111,959	29	28
Krishna	4,111	4,222	97	118,026	28	28
Guntur, North	2,724	2,820	96	83,209	30	29
Guntur, South	3,419	3,511	97	99,346	29	28
Kurnool	2,632	2,719	96	84,203	31	30
Bellary	1,357	1,488	95	46,772	34	31
Anantapur	1,618	1,656	97	54,299	33	32
Cuddapah	2,084	2,184	95	66,841	32	36
Nellore	3,173	3,340	95	100,948	31	30
Madras	2,009	2,059	97	60,831	30	30
Chingleput	2,841	2,970	95	97,037	35	32
North Arcot	4,197	4,623	96	154,295	36	32
Chittoor	2,600	2,850	94	95,575	36	33
South Arcot	4,198	4,267	98	138,169	32	32
Tanjore	4,626	4,910	94	153,993	33	31
Tiruchirappalli	2,997	3,047	98	99,080	33	32
Mathural	4,271	4,354	98	140,913	32	32
Ramanathapuram	3,617	3,714	97	114,633	31	30
Tirunelveli, East	3,493	3,621	96	97,569	28	26
Tirunelveli, West	2,648	2,839	96	76,392	28	34
Coimbatore	3,246	3,430	94	123,794	38	36
Salem	2,643	3,109	85	113,365	42	36
The Nilgiris	464	497	93	15,709	33	31
Malabar, North	6,512	7,300	89	192,026	29	26
Malabar, South	6,506	7,733	84	222,652	34	30
South Kanara	3,753	4,219	88	130,617	34	30
Agencies—						
Visakhapatnam	122	186	65	4,792	39	25
Godavari, East	245	291	84	6,960	28	23
Godavari, West	166	216	76	5,568	33	25
Total { 1947-48	96,547	103,221	93	3,127,643	32	30
Total { 1946-47	90,527	97,866	93	2,960,590	33	30

(38) Statement showing the number of trained and untrained teachers by classes in boys' schools.

Teachers who are	In elementary schools.										In secondary schools.			
	Secondary Grade.					Lower Elementary Grade.					Higher Elementary Grade.			
	Untrained.					Untrained.					Trained.			
	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)
Caste Hindus	6,571	633	45,008	2,726	4,723	614	5,579	240	405	99	297	190		
Men	362	54	4,409	290	256	71	75	9	2	1	1	2		
Women	104	26	3,994	283	881	147	213	14	13	16	23	12		
Muslims excluding Mappillas	17	2	100	70	136	3	33	1	1	1	1	1		
Men	36	3	994	70	136	3	33	1	1	1	1	1		
Women	1,291	194	12,755	570	926	216	1,137	57	96	12	90	5		
Indian Christians	339	14	4,833	161	100	47	159	6	4	1	7	1		
Men	93	4	2,317	84	488	33	50	4	2	2	12	3		
Women	13	2	2,418	12	8	25	131	3	7	2	12	1		
Hadjans	185	34	2,709	172	314	81	191	1	1	1	1	1		
Men	12	2	304	14	31	15	5	1	1	1	1	1		
Women	8,440	794	68,837	3,905	7,403	1,094	7,133	293	518	130	392	212		
Total, 1947-48	7,743	74	10,925	607	413	172	247	16	6	2	3	3		
Men	6,704	525	60,537	3,347	7,159	813	6,099	259	225	78	236	66		
Women	408	64	7,634	677	361	32	155	11	5	2	3	3		

(39) Statement showing the number of trained and untrained teachers by languages in boys' schools.

Teachers whose second language is	In elementary schools.										In secondary schools.			
	Secondary Grade.					Lower Elementary Grade.					Higher Elementary Grade.			
	Untrained.					Untrained.					Trained.			
	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)
Tamil	3,846	382	27,753	1,178	2,715	417	3,608	187	326	87	252	57		
Men	373	18	5,442	104	198	13	118	5	3	2	2	3		
Women	2,953	158	27,235	1,100	2,904	405	2,628	68	183	21	127	137		
Telugu	425	54	2,607	267	248	12	304	15	12	1	1	1		
Men	1,189	108	9,459	1,155	1,110	197	457	14	23	8	1	9		
Women	262	48	1,290	303	77	20	86	6	3	10	12	9		
Urdu	54	3	1,621	100	452	53	130	17	24	10	12	9		
Men	..	1	162	8	41	8	..	..	..	..	..	..		
Women	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..		
Oriya	8,440	794	68,837	3,905	7,403	1,094	7,133	290	518	130	392	212		
Men	743	74	10,925	607	413	172	247	16	6	2	3	3		
Women	6,704	525	60,537	3,347	7,159	813	6,099	259	225	78	236	66		
Total, 1946-47	408	64	7,634	677	361	32	155	11	5	2	3	3		

(43) Number of girls in Indian secondary schools on 31st March 1948.

Districts.	Number of girls.	Districts.	Number of girls.
Visakhapatnam, North	1,580	Tiruchirappalli	4,543
Godavari, East	2,419	Mathural	4,650
Godavari, West	1,650	Ramanathapuram	2,806
Krishna	2,468	Tirunelveli	4,641
Guntur	3,092	Colombatore	4,950
Kurnool	962	Salem	2,200
Bellary	1,082	The Nilgiris	791
Anantapur	774	Malabar, North	6,499
Cuddapah	665	South	6,383
Nellore	1,941	South Kanara	6,920
Madras	12,472	Visakhapatnam Agency	58
Chingleput	1,924	Godavari Agency	..
Arcot North	2,759		
Arcot South	1,977		
Chittoor	1,470		
Tanjore	4,357		
		Total ..	85,533

(44) Public elementary schools for girls.

Managing agencies.	1946-47.		1947-48.	
	Schools.	Pupils.	Schools.	Pupils.
<i>Under public management.</i>				
Government	46	5,972	44	5,678
Municipal	403	74,330	530	86,529
District Board	2,133	221,976	2,120	229,969
Panchayat	6	560	5	541
<i>Under private management.</i>				
Aided	1,522	192,530	1,477	200,214
Unaided	3	127	4	174
Total ..	4,173	495,495	4,180	523,105

(45) Number of elementary schools for girls.

Managing agency.	Number of elementary schools at the beginning of the year, viz., on the 31st March 1947.		Number closed during the year.		Number newly opened during the year.		Number of elementary schools converted into elementary schools during the year.		Total number of elementary schools at the end of the year, viz., on the 31st March 1948.		Number of elementary school buildings constructed during the year and intended to provide accommodation for	
	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Government	46	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	44	..	Existing board schools.	..
Municipal	463	25	92	..	..	..	..	..	530	..	Board schools at places where aided elementary schools but no board schools formerly existed.	..
District Board	2,133	24	11	..	..	..	..	..	2,120	..	Board schools at places where unaided elementary schools but no aided or board schools formerly existed.	..
Panchayat	6	1	23	..	..	..	..	..	5	..	Board schools at places where no elementary schools of any description, whether board, aided or unaided, formerly existed.	..
Aided	1,522	73	..	..	..	..	..	..	1,477	..		..
Unaided	3	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	4	..		..
Total ..	4,173	125	132	..	..	..	..	..	4,180	1		..

(46) Public elementary night schools for girls according to management.

Management.	1946-47.		1947-48.	
	Schools.	Scholars.	Schools.	Scholars.
Government	..	..	..	..
Board	..	..	..	..
Aided	1	25	..	..
Unaided	..	..	..	..
Total ..	1	25	..	..

Districts.	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)
Percentage of columns (6) to (2).	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)
Percentage of columns (7) to (3).	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)
Percentage of columns (8) to (4).	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)
Percentage of columns (9) to (5).	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)
Number of villages with a population of more than 5,000 which are unimproved with girls' schools.	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)
..	..	100	..	..	..
..	100	25	..	..	..
..	100	..	..	..	..
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(47) Extension of elementary education for girls.

Number of villages or groups of hamlets in close proximity having a population of (according to the educational survey register).

Districts.	Number of villages or groups of hamlets in close proximity having a population of (according to the educational survey register).		Number of villages or groups of hamlets in close proximity having a population of (according to the educational survey register).		Percentage of columns (7) to (3).		Percentage of columns (8) to (4).		Percentage of columns (9) to (5).		Number of villages with a population of more than 5,000 which are hamlets in close proximity having a population of (according to the educational survey register).	
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)
Visakhapatnam, North	8	36	62	49	37	41	31	17.5	3.1	75	48	31
Visakhapatnam, South	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Godavari, East	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Godavari, West	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Krishna	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Guntur, North	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Guntur, South	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Kurnool	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Bellary	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Anantapur	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Cuddapah	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Nellore	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Madras	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Chingleput	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
North Arcot	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Chittoor	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Tanjore	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Tiruchirappalli	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Ramanathapuram	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Tirunelveli, East	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Tirunelveli, West	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Colombatore	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Salem	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
The Nilgiris	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Malabar, North	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Malabar, South	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
South Kanara	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Agency—Visakhapatnam	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Godavari, East	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Godavari, West	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total ..	794	1,072	2,563	24,220	514	497	682	573	64.6	100	25	27.4

(50) Statement of part-time and night schools for girls and female adults for 1947-48—cont.

Districts.	Number of pupils aged				Number of pupils				Number of teachers				
	(17) Below 6 years.	(18) From 6 to 11 years.	(19) From 11 to 18 years.	(20) Over 18 years.	(21) Employed during the day.	(22) Not employed during the day.	(23) Who have attended but not now attending.	(24) Who are now attending full-time day schools.	(25) Who have not attended full-time day schools.	(26) Number of pupils who were illiterate.	(27) Who are also teachers in full-time.	(28) Who are teachers in part-time.	(29) Others.
Visakhapatnam, North	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Visakhapatnam, South	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Godavari, East	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Godavari, West	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Krishna	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Guntur, North	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Guntur, South	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Kurnool	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Bellary	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Anantapur	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Cuddapah	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Nellore	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Chingleput	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
North Arcot	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Chittoor	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
South Arcot	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Tanjore	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Tiruchirappalli	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Madurai	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Ramanathapuram	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Tirunelveli, East	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Tirunelveli, West	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Coimbatore	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Salem	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
The Nilgiris	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Malabar, North	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Malabar, South	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
South Kanara	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Agency—	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Visakhapatnam	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Godavari, East	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Godavari, West	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
					1947-48	1946-47							

(51) Statement showing the number of teachers, the percentage of trained teachers to the total number in each district, the number of pupils per trained teacher and the number of pupils per teacher in elementary schools for girls.

Districts.	Number of teachers.		Percentage of trained teachers to the total number in each district.	Total number of pupils on rolls on the 31st March 1948.	Number of pupils per trained teacher.	Number of pupils per teacher.
	Trained.	Total.				
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
Visakhapatnam, North	281	284	98	8,766	31	30
Do. South	537	593	90	20,468	38	34
Godavari, East	1,037	1,085	95	28,367	27	26
Do. West	860	865	99	22,061	25	25
Krishna	670	720	93	17,068	25	23
Guntur, North	478	485	98	12,408	25	25
Do. South	428	444	96	11,097	26	25
Kurnool	199	207	96	6,633	33	32
Bellary	253	276	91	9,260	36	33
Anantapur	223	225	99	7,219	31	32
Cuddapah	245	258	94	7,772	31	30
Nellore	371	376	98	10,773	29	28
Madras	1,191	1,294	92	60,798	51	47
Chingleput	433	440	98	11,264	26	25
North Arcot	500	520	95	17,805	35	33
Chittoor	129	140	92	4,386	34	31
South Arcot	570	587	97	17,600	30	30
Tanjore	763	778	98	22,687	29	29
Tiruchirappalli	668	674	98	20,949	31	31
Mathural	1,008	1,019	99	30,699	30	30
Ramanathapuram	655	673	97	20,741	31	30
Tirunelveli, East	602	635	94	14,147	23	22
Do. West	455	470	96	11,574	25	24
Coimbatore	393	412	95	11,835	30	28
Salem	637	681	93	20,296	31	29
The Nilgiris	101	108	93	2,862	28	26
Malabar, North	1,753	1,842	95	46,176	26	25
Do. South	1,014	1,111	91	30,310	29	27
South Kanara	552	600	92	16,452	29	27
Agency—	1	1	100	64	64	64
Visakhapatnam	10	13	78	265	26	20
Godavari, East	10	10	100	303	30	30
Do. West						
Total	17,027	17,832	95	523,105	30	29
1947-48	16,348	17,313	94	495,495	33	28

(52) Statement showing the number of trained and untrained teachers by classes in girls' schools.

Teachers who are	In Elementary Schools.						In Secondary Schools.					
	Secondary Grade.		Higher Elementary Grade.		Lower Elementary Grade.		Secondary Grade.		Higher Elementary Grade.		Lower Elementary Grade.	
	Trained.	Untrained.	Trained.	Untrained.	Trained.	Untrained.	Trained.	Untrained.	Trained.	Untrained.	Trained.	Untrained.
(1)												
1 Hindus	323	15	1,340	76	127	19	7	3	3	1	1	8
2 Muslims excluding Mappillas	531	37	4,922	120	414	14	394	20	46	14	7	23
3 Mappillas	51	2	763	10	290	23	32	1	5	..	..	1
4 Indian Christians	63	4	431	24	22	..	..	..	9	..	1	..
5 Harijans	1,267	46	5,867	148	132	67	946	42	62	12	38	23
6 Other Depressed Classes	14	..	168	2	8	1	17	..	1	..	..	..
	3	5	75	..	5	..	4	1	2	..	..	..
Total, 1947-48	396	10	1,823	104	212	92	14	7	7	4	1	9
	1,866	90	11,795	230	809	105	1,393	64	125	26	46	52
Total, 1946-47	333	13	1,872	81	139	26	17	3	3	14	8	2
	1,287	91	10,435	371	791	78	1,254	88	120	15	65	7

(53) Statement showing the number of trained and untrained teachers by languages in girls' schools.

Teachers whose second language is	In Elementary schools.						In Secondary schools.					
	Secondary Grade.		Higher Elementary Grade.		Lower Elementary Grade.		Secondary Grade.		Higher Elementary Grade.		Lower Elementary Grade.	
	Trained.	Untrained.	Trained.	Untrained.	Trained.	Untrained.	Trained.	Untrained.	Trained.	Untrained.	Trained.	Untrained.
(1)												
1 Tamil	56	1	64	3	41	29	5	4	3	8	7	8
2 Telugu	10,322	26	5,890	111	245	20	600	33	72	8	1	29
3 Kannada	284	13	1,050	64	194	11	3	11	31	1	1	15
4 Malayalam	368	14	3,278	39	183	19	463	1	41	3	33	1
5 Urdu	6	..	19	3	17	..	6	..	..	..	..	..
6 Oriya	107	12	431	10	42	7	120	8	4	3	4	..
	53	5	637	33	53	24	168	6	4	12	1	..
	329	37	1,702	96	163	22	36	1	..	..	..	..
	30	1	494	7	171	22	..	..	..	..	..	..
	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total, 1947-48	396	19	1,823	104	312	92	14	7	7	4	1	9
	1,866	90	11,795	230	809	105	1,393	64	125	26	46	52
Total, 1946-47	333	13	1,872	81	139	26	12	3	3	14	8	2
	1,287	91	10,435	371	791	78	1,254	88	120	15	65	7

ANGLO-INDIAN AND EUROPEAN EDUCATION.

(54) Institutions chiefly intended for Anglo-Indians and Europeans

	1946-47.		1947-48.	
	Number.	Strength.	Number.	Strength.
Secondary schools for boys { High schools	18	4,338	18	4,142
{ Middle schools	8	1,694	8	1,811
Secondary schools for girls { High schools	21	4,473	21	4,478
{ Middle schools	14	2,595	15	2,636
Primary schools for boys	5	481	5	490
Primary schools for girls	7	566	7	599
Training schools for mistresses	3	65	3	63
Special schools for girls	..	..	..	..
Total ..	76	14,212	77	14,228

(56) Qualifications of teachers employed in Anglo-Indian and European schools for general education.

		Number of teachers.	
		1946-47.	1947-48.
Teachers holding—	Trained teachers' certificates.		
	A degree	195	178
	Secondary grade	417	397
	Elementary higher grade	93	109
	Elementary lower grade	4	9
	Others	15	11
Total ..		724	704
Untrained teachers' certificates.	(a) Certificated ..		
	A degree	17	18
	Secondary grade	36	35
	Elementary higher grade	8	12
	Elementary lower grade	1	..
	Total ..	62	65
	(b) Uncertificated ..		
	A degree	13	21
	Secondary grade	25	24
	Elementary higher grade	8	5
	Elementary lower grade	9	4
	Others	27	20
Total ..		82	74

(a) Teachers of proved ability and approved service.

(b) Holding general education certificates only.

(55) Anglo-Indian and European scholars in public schools in the different classes of institutions.

Institutions.	1946-47.		1947-48.	
	Boys.	Girls.	Boys.	Girls.
Arts colleges for men (Indians)	116	14	127	12
Arts colleges for women (Indians)	..	39	..	40
Professional colleges for men (Indians)	70	12	58	14
Professional colleges for women (Indians)	..	7	..	7
Secondary schools for boys (Indians)	175	3	94	1
Secondary schools for girls (Indians)	3	67	2	33
Elementary schools for boys (Indians)	128	83	86	35
Elementary schools for girls (Indians)	1	55	3	63
High schools for boys (Europeans)	2,871	528	2,716	410
High schools for girls (Europeans)	535	2,735	481	2,653
Middle schools for boys (Europeans)	905	424	935	463
Middle schools for girls (Europeans)	643	1,305	656	1,351
Primary schools for boys (Europeans)	180	183	191	183
Primary schools for girls (Europeans)	177	270	193	283
Training schools for Masters	..	..	..	..
Training schools for Mistresses	..	..	..	..
{ Indians	..	..	..	..
{ Europeans	2	62	2	59
Other special schools	248	72	299	142
{ Indians	..	..	..	..
{ Europeans	..	..	..	..
Total ..	6,054	5,850	5,843	5,779

(57) Expenditure on European schools.

Expenditure from	Expenditure during		Percentage to total expenditure.	
	1946-47.	1947-48.	1946-47.	1947-48.
	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.
Public funds	5,80,230	11,99,511	38.44	32.10
Fees	3,18,769	11,23,353	21.12	29.97
Other sources	6,10,169	14,23,215	40.44	37.93
Total ..	15,09,168	37,46,079	100.00	100.00

MUSLIM EDUCATION.

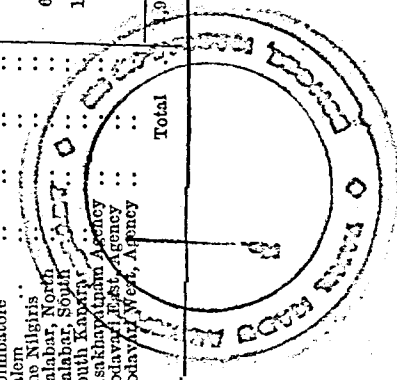
(53) Institutions chiefly intended for Muslims.

Classes of Institutions.	Public institutions.										Private institutions.		Grand total.						
	Government.		Municipal.		Local Board.		Panchayat.		Aided.		Unaided.			Total.		Schools.	Pupils.	Schools.	Pupils.
	Schools.	Pupils.	Schools.	Pupils.	Schools.	Pupils.	Schools.	Pupils.	Schools.	Pupils.	Schools.	Pupils.							
Public institutions.																			
Arts colleges for men	1	578	..	..	..	..	..	..	7	419	..	..	8	1	997	8	997	..	
Do. women	1	147	..	..	..	..	..	..	14	3,096	..	197	1	147	1	147	..	..	
Secondary schools for boys	8	3,542	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	28	8,384	28	8,384	..	..	
Do. girls	0	1,367	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	0	1,367	0	1,367	..	..	
Elementary schools for boys	9	1,387	107	72,854	1,350	109,937	..	..	1,053	91,143	1	39	2,010	275,390	2,010	275,390	..	..	
Do. girls	10	1,760	117	11,349	296	23,881	..	..	102	10,470	2	94	527	47,554	527	47,554	..	..	
Training schools for masters	..	67	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	67	..	..	..	..	
Do. mistresses	..	59	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	4	59	..	..	..	..	
Other special schools for boys	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	5	229	..	..	..	..	
Do. girls	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Total	44	8,907	318	85,182	1,049	133,818	..	..	1,181	105,957	5	330	3,194	334,194	..	3,194	334,194	..	
Private institutions.																			
Advanced schools teaching—	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Arabic or Persian for boys	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Do. girls	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Elementary schools teaching—	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Quran for boys	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Do. girls	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Total	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Grand total	44	8,907	318	85,182	1,049	133,818	..	..	1,181	105,957	5	330	3,194	334,194	141	6,393	3,335	340,587	
.. { 1947-48	39	6,500	349	36,058	1,639	154,929	8	630	1,180	136,083	166	7,127	3,217	334,047	164	6,680	3,381	341,027	
.. { 1946-47	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	

SUPPLEMENTAL STATISTICS

(54) Distribution of Muslim pupils (public and private) in all schools by districts.

District.	Muslim population (census of 1941)			Muslim scholars on the 31st March						Percentage of Muslim scholars to the Muslim population (census of 1941).					
	1947.			1947.			1948.			1947.			1948.		
	Males.	Females.	Total.	Boys.	Girls.	Total.	Boys.	Girls.	Total.	Boys.	Girls.	Total.	Boys.	Girls.	Total.
Visakhapatnam, North	13,087	15,058	28,715	294	433	727	306	147	453	15-5	2-8	8-8	16-4	8-8	12-6
Visakhapatnam, South	14,618	14,773	29,391	1,855	772	2,627	1,044	1,180	3,124	17-3	5-2	11-2	18-2	10-0	14-1
Godavari, East	14,023	14,805	28,828	2,542	1,010	3,552	2,066	1,578	3,644	13-1	4-1	9-7	15-7	9-2	12-4
Godavari, West	38,881	37,841	76,722	2,208	1,237	3,445	2,343	1,342	3,685	14-3	3-2	8-7	14-7	8-7	11-7
Krishna	92,358	90,939	183,297	12,221	1,911	14,132	5,762	1,356	7,118	13-3	2-1	7-7	14-3	7-5	10-9
Guntur	88,026	85,131	173,157	12,221	2,703	14,924	2,207	5,594	7,731	13-9	3-1	8-6	14-7	6-4	10-4
Kurnool	56,747	55,958	112,705	6,705	1,659	8,364	6,741	2,597	9,273	11-8	2-9	7-4	11-7	4-6	8-1
Bellary	60,895	57,540	118,435	8,000	2,135	10,135	6,741	1,173	7,914	13-1	3-7	8-5	11-0	8-9	9-9
Anantapur	75,831	71,457	147,288	9,051	2,054	11,105	9,077	4,872	13,949	11-8	2-8	8-0	11-4	5-3	12-3
Cuddapah	60,408	59,596	120,004	8,298	2,282	10,580	9,077	4,872	13,949	11-8	2-8	8-0	11-4	5-3	12-3
Nellore	52,638	43,064	95,702	7,787	3,832	11,619	8,087	4,168	12,255	14-7	3-0	9-0	15-3	9-7	12-5
Chingleput	23,877	19,459	43,336	2,495	539	3,034	2,599	1,287	3,885	11-6	2-6	6-7	10-8	6-6	8-8
Chintalapudi	86,960	87,357	174,317	10,106	2,405	12,511	10,567	4,956	15,523	11-6	4-1	7-8	12-1	5-6	10-4
North Arcot	40,500	46,695	87,195	7,371	1,416	8,787	6,061	4,143	10,204	14-6	3-0	9-0	15-0	8-8	11-9
Chittoor	42,712	41,406	84,118	6,398	1,699	8,097	6,445	3,348	9,793	14-7	4-1	9-6	15-0	6-1	10-6
South Arcot	78,308	92,106	170,414	13,353	3,453	16,778	4,839	3,122	11,054	17-0	3-7	9-8	14-6	6-7	10-6
Tanjore	45,300	46,368	91,668	6,465	2,354	8,819	6,016	3,122	9,793	14-2	5-0	9-6	14-6	6-6	11-0
Tiruchirappalli	53,989	52,799	106,788	8,740	2,244	10,984	8,414	3,486	11,900	14-3	4-2	10-2	15-5	6-6	11-0
Madurai	62,103	81,241	143,344	10,659	3,327	13,986	303	5,500	5,803	17-1	4-0	9-7	..	..	..
Ramanathapuram	67,217	77,733	144,950	6,316	1,115	7,431	4,650	2,790	7,449	25-3	5-0	13-4	16-6	7-5	12-0
Tirunelveli, East	38,008	35,161	73,169	731	1,494	2,225	6,516	3,078	9,594	10-8	..	..	15-2	8-5	11-8
Tirunelveli, West	40,500	38,567	79,067	5,411	2,208	7,619	5,029	2,969	7,988	10-8	..	..	15-2	8-5	11-8
Coimbatore	10,502	7,489	17,991	783	209	992	6,190	3,065	9,255	7-7	..	..	15-2	8-5	11-8
Salem	649,363	688,397	1,337,760	54,871	3,288	57,059	33,538	4,412	37,951	7-7	2-8	5-6	8-3	5-4	6-8
Malabar, North	104,880	109,239	214,119	37,634	5,136	42,820	17,160	36,945	54,105	14-1	1-2	7-0	7-7	8-6	8-1
Malabar, South	103	304	407	11,627	912	12,539	2,555	5,815	8,370	11-0	1-0	5-8	2-4	5-3	3-8
South Kanara	1,697	1,713	3,410	178	7	185	82	45	127	14-5	1-0	4-4	14-1	1-6	8-5
Visakhapatnam Agency	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Godavari West Agency	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Godavari West Agency	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total	924,406	1,972,046	3,896,452	270,230	53,753	324,042	184,600	150,030	335,239	14-0	2-7	8-3	9-5	7-0	8-5



SUPPLEMENTAL STATISTICS

(60) Institutions intended for Mappillas.

	1946-47.				1947-48.			
	Boys' schools.		Girls' schools.		Boys' schools.		Girls' schools.	
	Schools.	Pupils.	Schools.	Pupils.	Schools.	Pupils.	Schools.	Pupils.
Public institutions.								
Government	5	1,194	3	383	11	1,541	2	252
District Board and Municipal ..	452	50,666	82	15,425	380	35,161	78	7,733
Aided	883	96,964	72	8,398	849	87,970	65	6,826
Unaided	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	47
Total	1,340	148,824	157	24,206	1,240	104,672	146	14,858
Private institutions	160	6,305	..	..	138	6,273	..	..
Grand total	1,500	155,129	157	24,206	1,378	110,945	146	14,858

(61) Muslim scholars in public schools in the different classes of institutions.

	1946-47.		1947-48.	
	Boys.	Girls.	Boys.	Girls.
Arts colleges for men	1,231	38	1,438	51
Arts colleges for women	135	42	..	41
Oriental colleges	291	20	214	35
Professional colleges for men	..	5	..	..
Professional colleges for women	24,558	400	26,303	373
Secondary schools for boys	70	2,001	83	1,995
Secondary schools for girls	235,915	96,002	81,167	97,658
Elementary schools for boys	6,953	51,862	7,196	49,987
Elementary schools for girls	120	13	121	23
High schools for boys for Europeans	15	73	18	63
High schools for girls for Europeans	34	19	39	16
Middle schools for boys for Europeans	26	46	26	46
Middle schools for girls for Europeans	8	2	5	1
Primary schools for boys for Europeans	..	10	2	..
Primary schools for girls for Europeans	526	1	529	..
Training schools for Masters	..	163	..	149
Training schools for Mistresses	1,007	33	842	39
Other special schools	16	4	19	4
Recognized Arabic and Sanskrit schools	..	..	..	..
Total	270,918	150,234	118,317	150,496

(62) Statement showing the percentage of the Muslim scholars on the 31st March 1948 to the total number of scholars in each of the secondary stages of school education (vide G.O. Ms. No. 976, Education, dated 7th September 1915).

Secondary schools	6.02
High stage (a)	6.20
Middle stage (b)	6.56

(a) Represents the percentage of Muslim scholars on the 31st March 1948 in the fourth, fifth and sixth forms of Indian secondary schools for boys and girls and in the eighth and ninth standards of European high schools for boys and girls.

(b) Represents the percentage of Muslim scholars on the 31st March 1948 in the first, second and third forms of Indian secondary schools for boys and girls and in the fifth, sixth and seventh standards of European high and middle schools for boys and girls.

(63) Expenditure on Muslim and Mappilla schools.

Expenditure from	Expenditure in	
	1946-47.	1947-48.
	RS.	RS.
Public funds	53,38,096	62,43,139
Fees	2,30,467	2,75,378
Other sources	8,39,527	10,42,546
Total	64,08,090	75,61,063

(64) Institutions chiefly intended for Depressed Classes.

Public institutions.

Classes of institutions.	Government.		Municipal Board.		Local Board.		Panchayat.		Aided.		Unaided.		Total of public institutions.		Private institutions.		Grand Total.	
	Schools.	Pupils.	Schools.	Pupils.	Schools.	Pupils.	Schools.	Pupils.	Schools.	Pupils.	Schools.	Pupils.	Schools.	Pupils.	Schools.	Pupils.	Schools.	Pupils.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)	(19)
Public institutions.																		
Secondary schools for boys	1,093	78,127	82	9,270	417	29,232	..	..	4,065	271,792	18	1,262	5,675	380,083	..	..	5,675	380,083
Secondary schools for girls	..	533	3	321	13	1,238	..	..	102	4,418	..	..	125	6,560	..	..	125	6,560
Elementary schools for boys	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Elementary schools for girls	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Training schools for masters	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Training schools for mistresses	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Other special schools for boys	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Other special schools for girls	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total, public institutions	1,100	78,660	85	9,591	430	30,520	..	..	4,167	276,210	18	1,262	5,800	396,243	..	..	5,800	396,243
Private institutions.																		
Advanced schools for boys	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Advanced schools for girls	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Elementary schools for boys	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Elementary schools for girls	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total, private institutions.	1,111	71,027	76	6,914	411	27,314	..	..	4,177	282,054	20	1,330	5,800	396,243	..	..	5,795	388,639
Grand total	1,100	78,660	85	9,591	430	30,520	..	..	4,167	276,210	18	1,262	5,800	396,243	..	..	5,800	396,243

INDIGENOUS INSTITUTIONS.

(55) Scholars of Scheduled Classes in the public schools in different classes of institutions.

	1946-47.		1947-48.	
	Boys.	Girls.	Boys.	Girls.
Arts colleges for men	367	15	473	28
Arts colleges for women	..	16	..	17
Oriental colleges	4	..	2	21
Professional colleges	91	5	144	..
Secondary schools for boys	13,127	873	16,567	965
Secondary schools for girls	50	1,713	86	2,124
Elementary schools for boys	270,078	121,243	219,074	118,124
Elementary schools for girls	4,385	20,733	4,750	21,619
High schools for boys for Europeans	..	..	10	6
High schools for girls for Europeans	6	5	5	..
Middle schools for boys for Europeans	1	2	1	..
Middle schools for girls for Europeans	..	1	..	..
Primary schools for boys for Europeans	..	..	..	..
Primary schools for girls for Europeans	..	..	..	..
Training schools for masters	748	4	951	..
Training schools for mistresses	..	345	..	327
Other special schools	911	170	1,408	153
Recognized Arabic and Sanskrit schools	13	1	46	26
Total	290,631	145,136	244,417	143,700

(66) Expenditure on schools for Depressed Classes.

Expenditure from								Expenditure in	
								1946-47.	1947-48.
								RS.	RS.
Public funds	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	56,58,004	58,37,336
Fees	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	4,44,393	5,49,484
Other sources	..	..	..	..	..	..	..		
Total								..	
								61,02,397	63,86,820

EDUCATION OF THE ABORIGINAL, HILL AND CRIMINAL TRIBES.

(67) Number and strength of schools for general education in the Presidency (elementary schools only).

Management.	Aboriginal and Hill Tribes.						Criminal Tribes	
	In Agency tracts.		In other than Agency tracts.		Total.		Schools.	Pupils.
	Schools.	Pupils.	Schools.	Pupils.	Schools.	Pupils.		
Government	80	3,390	42	1,701	122	5,091	262	19,871
Municipal Board	..	..	1	70	1	70	1	..
District Board	33	1,058	72	5,668	105	6,726	2	..
Panchayat Board	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Aided	107	3,717	22	2,072	129	5,789	3	..
Unaided	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total, 1947-48	220	8,165	137	9,511	357	17,676	268	20,000
Total, 1946-47	150	5,776	129	8,781	279	14,557	239	17,000

NOTE.—The total number of pupils belonging to the aboriginal tribes under instruction in all classed institutions (both public and private) in the Presidency was 18,150.

ment showing particulars of Maktabas, Mulla schools, Tols, Patasalas and ang schools during the official year 1947-48 (vide G.O. No. 501, Education, 9th May 1916, communicating Government of India's Letter No 346, 14th April 1916).

Particulars.		Schools which were returned as private institutions on the 31st March 1948 and which are now recognized as Primary schools.	Classed in General tables II-A and II-B as "other schools."	Classed in General tables II-A and II-B as "un-recognized institutions."	Total.
Maktabas.					
Institutions	For boys	..	..	..	..
	For girls	..	..	..	..
Pupils	For boys	..	..	..	..
	For girls	..	..	..	..
Expenditure from Provincial funds		..	..	..	..
Expenditure from District or Local funds		..	..	..	..
Expenditure from Municipal funds		..	..	..	..
Fees		..	..	..	..
Other sources		..	..	..	..
Total Expenditure		..	..	..	..
Mulla Schools.					
1. Institutions	For boys	..	..	141	141
	For girls	..	..	..	..
2. Pupils	For boys	..	..	6,398	6,398
	For girls	..	..	..	..
3. Expenditure from Provincial funds		..	..	..	..
4. Expenditure from District or Local funds		..	..	..	..
5. Expenditure from Municipal funds		..	..	..	..
6. Fees		..	..	..	..
7. Other sources		..	..	..	..
8. Total Expenditure		..	..	21,776	21,776
		..	..	21,776	21,776
Tols.					
1. Institutions	For boys	..	..	68	85
	For girls	..	..	5	5
2. Pupils	For boys	..	..	3,396	3,768
	For girls	..	..	411	441
3. Expenditure from Provincial funds		..	..	64,222	64,222
4. Expenditure from District or Local funds		..	..	15,996	15,996
5. Expenditure from Municipal funds		..	..	..	..
6. Fees		..	..	2,303	2,303
7. Other sources		..	..	159,650	213,111
8. Total Expenditure		..	..	242,171	295,679
Patasalas.					
1. Institutions	For boys	..	..	26	..
	For girls	..	..	..	..
2. Pupils	For boys	..	..	1,152	..
	For girls	..	..	..	..
3. Expenditure from Provincial funds		..	..	..	..
4. Expenditure from District or Local funds		..	..	..	..
5. Expenditure from Municipal funds		..	..	..	..
6. Fees		..	..	..	..
7. Other sources		..	..	1,355	..
8. Total Expenditure		..	..	1,355	..

Districts.	Schools.				Pupils.				Total.					
	Secondary Schools for boys.		Element-ary schools for boys.		Secondary Schools for boys.		Element-ary schools for boys.							
	Other Schools.		Sanskrit.		Sanskrit.		Sanskrit.							
	Arabic.	Sanskrit.	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)		(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)
(1)														
Visakhapatnam, North	..	4	..	..	2	..	0	..	147	..	..	64	..	211
Visakhapatnam, South	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	365
Godavari, East	..	..	..	1	3	1	6	..	..	..	182	115	68	73
Godavari, West	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	73	69
Krishna	..	2	..	..	..	..	2	..	69	..	..	..	..	271
Guntur, North	..	4	..	1	..	..	6	..	222	..	49	..	..	..
Guntur, South	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Kurnool	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Belary	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Anantapur	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Chittoor	..	1	..	..	..	..	1	..	53	..	..	..	..	53
Chingleput	..	1	..	..	1	..	2	..	29	..	..	30	..	37
North Arcot	..	1	..	..	..	..	2	..	7	..	..	..	..	..
Chittoor	..	2	..	..	..	..	1	..	47	..	..	..	..	142
South Arcot	..	1	..	..	1	..	2	..	142	150	..	22	..	172
Tanjore	..	1	..	..	1	..	3	..	51	92	..	53	..	196
Tiruchirappalli	..	1	..	..	1	..	4	..	5	..	..	55	..	5
Madurai	..	1	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Ramanad	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	69	13	..	82
Tirunelveli, East	..	..	..	1	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Tirunelveli, West	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Colombatore	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Salem	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
The Nilgiris	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Malabar, North	..	8	..	..	7	..	15	..	566	..	..	303	..	809
Malabar, South	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
South Kanara	..	7	..	..	8	..	15	..	843	..	..	318	..	1,161
Agency—	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Visakhapatnam	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
East Godavari	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
West Godavari	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total	..	34	4	3	25	2	68	..	2,181	242	300	973	141	3,837
	..	36	4	3	10	3	66	194	2,101	208	303	731	152	3,770

(71) Number and strength of indigenous and other private institutions which are not recognized and teach no part of the secondary or elementary course.

Districts.	Schools.							
	Secondary schools for boys.				Elementary schools for boys.			
	(2)	(3)	(4)		(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)
	Arabic.	Sanskrit.	Other schools.		Quran.	Sanskrit.	Vernacular.	Other schools.
	(5)	(6)	(7)		(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)
					Total.			
(1) Visakhapatnam, North	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Visakhapatnam, South	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Godavari, East	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Godavari, West	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Krishna	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Guntur, North	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Guntur, South	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Kurnool	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Bellary	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Anantapur	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Cuddapah	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Nellore	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Madras	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Chingleput	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
North Arcot	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Chittoor	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
South Arcot	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Tanjore	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Tiruchirappalli..	2	12	5	.	.	.	.	.
Mathurai	.	3	.	.	.	.	.	.
Ramanathapuram	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Tirunelveli, East	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Tirunelveli, West	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Coimbatore	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Salem	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
The Nilgiris	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Malabar, North	57	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Malabar, South	81	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
South Kanara ..	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Agency—	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Visakhapatnam	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Godavari, East	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Godavari, West	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Total { 1947-48 ..	141	22	5	.	.	.	.	.
{ 1946-47 ..	164	30	6	.	.	.	.	.
Total								

(71) Number and strength of indigenous and other private institutions which are not recognized and teach no part of the secondary or elementary course—*cont.*

Districts.	Secondary schools for boys.			Secondary schools for girls.			Elementary schools for boys.			Elementary schools for girls.			Total.
	Arabic.	Sanskrit.	Other schools.	Arabic.	Sanskrit.	Other schools.	Quran.	Sanskrit.	Vernacular.	Quran.	Sanskrit.	Vernacular.	
Visakhapatnam, North													(31)
Visakhapatnam, South													299
Godavari, East													33
Godavari, West													238
Krishna													50
Guntur, North													138
Guntur, South													315
Kurnool													104
Belary	50												86
Anantapur													3,029
Cuddapah													3,244
Nellore													201
Madras													999
Chingleput													201
North Arcot													999
Chittoor													201
South Arcot													999
Tanjore													201
Tiruchirappalli													999
Madurai													201
Ramanathapuram													999
Tirunelveli, East													201
Tirunelveli, West													999
Colombatore													201
Salem													999
The Nilgiris													201
Malabar, North													999
Malabar, South													201
South Kanara													999
Agency—													201
Visakhapatnam													999
Godavari, East													201
Godavari, West													999
Total	6,303	372	153	6,303	372	153							7,917
1947-48	6,303	372	153	6,303	372	153							8,049
1946-47	6,303	372	153	6,303	372	153							8,049

MISCELLANEOUS.

(72) Physical education.

Public institutions.		Total number of institutions.	Number of institutions in which gymnastics is taught as per educational rules.	Number of institutions teaching native gymnastics.	Number of institutions in which gymnastic is not taught.
Arts colleges	..	56	56	..	..
Oriental colleges	..	26	..	..	26
Professional colleges	..	26	26	..	..
Indian secondary schools for	{ Boys	790	746	27	17
	{ Girls	185	173	11	1
Indian elementary schools for	{ Boys	32,395	22,088	8,172	2,135
	{ Girls	4,180	2,547	1,563	70
European secondary schools for	{ Boys	26	25	..	1
	{ Girls	36	36	..	..
European primary schools for	{ Boys	5	2	..	3
	{ Girls	7	5	..	2
Training schools	{ Indians	160	160	..	..
	{ Europeans	3	2	..	1
Other special schools	{ Indians	393	35	23	335
	{ Europeans	..	..	..	..
Total	{ 1947-48	38,288	25,901	9,796	2,591
	{ 1946-47	37,749	23,056	13,575	1,118

(73) School accommodation.

Public institutions.		Total number of institutions.	Number of institutions.			
			Held in buildings of their own.	Held in rented buildings.	Held in chavadis, temples, etc.	Held in manager's or head-master's dwellings.
Indian schools.						
Arts colleges—		12	12	..	..	..
Government	..	1	1	..	..	..
Municipal	..	43	39	4	..	..
Aided	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total, Arts colleges	..	56	52	4	..	..
Oriental colleges—		1	1	..	..	..
Local board	..	23	19	4	..	..
Aided	..	2	2	..	..	..
Unaided	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total, Oriental colleges	..	26	22	4	..	..
Professional colleges—		17	16	1	..	..
Government	..	9	9	..	..	..
Aided	..	..	..	..	..	..
Unaided	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total, Professional colleges	..	26	25	1	..	..
Secondary schools for boys—		20	17	3	..	..
Government	..	65	52	13	..	..
Municipal	..	296	241	44	11	..
District board	..	395	352	35	4	..
Aided	..	14	12	2	..	..
Unaided	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total	..	790	674	97	15	4

(73) School accommodation—cont.

		Number of institutions.				
Public institutions.		Total number of institutions.	Held in buildings of their own.	Held in rented buildings.	Held in chavadis, temples, etc.	Held in manager's or head-master's dwellings.
Secondary schools for girls—						
Government	.. .. .	52	38	14	..	..
Municipal	.. .. .	7	7	..	..	..
District board	.. .. .	8	6	2	..	..
Aided	.. .. .	117	111	6	..	..
Unaided	.. .. .	1	1	..	..	..
Total ..		185	163	22	..	..
Elementary schools for boys—						
Government	.. .. .	1,665	852	685	127	1
Municipal	.. .. .	979	494	484	9	1
District board	.. .. .	12,796	3,388	8,387	990	22
Aided	.. .. .	15,793	11,309	3,540	783	161
Panchayat	.. .. .	1,073	803	191	75	4
Unaided	.. .. .	89	44	15	29	1
Total ..		32,395	16,890	13,302	2,013	190
Elementary schools for girls—						
Government	.. .. .	44	35	9	..	..
Municipal	.. .. .	530	217	312	1	..
District board	.. .. .	2,120	340	1,741	39	..
Panchayat	.. .. .	5	2	3	..	..
Aided	.. .. .	1,477	1,039	415	11	12
Unaided	.. .. .	4	2	..	1	1
Total ..		4,180	1,635	2,480	52	13
Training schools for masters—						
Government	.. .. .	48	35	13	..	..
District board	.. .. .	..	..	..	..	..
Aided	.. .. .	27	27	..	..	..
Total ..		75	62	13	..	..
Training schools for mistresses—						
Government	.. .. .	37	26	11	..	..
Aided	.. .. .	48	43	5	..	..
Total ..		85	69	16	..	..
Other special schools—						
Government	.. .. .	29	25	4	..	..
Municipal	.. .. .	4	2	2	..	..
District Board	.. .. .	2	2	..	..	..
Aided	.. .. .	113	99	14	..	..
Unaided	.. .. .	245	87	158	..	..
Total ..		393	215	178	..	..
Total, Indian schools ..		38,211	19,807	16,117	2,080	207
European schools—						
Aided—						
For Europeans.						
High schools for	{ Boys	18	18	..	..	..
	{ Girls	21	21	..	..	..
Middle schools for	{ Boys	8	8	..	..	..
	{ Girls	15	15	..	..	..
Primary schools for	{ Boys	5	5	..	..	..
	{ Girls	7	6	1	..	..
Training schools for mistresses	.. .. .	3	2	1	..	..
Other special schools	.. .. .	..	..	..	..	..
Total, European schools ..		77	75	2	..	..
Grand total .. { 1947-48 ..		38,288	19,882	16,119	2,080	207
.. { 1946-47 ..		37,749	19,676	15,934	2,000	139

(74) Libraries.

Public institutions.	Total number of institutions.	Total number of institutions having libraries.	Number of volumes.
Arts colleges	56	56	587,235
Oriental colleges	26	26	93,456
Professional colleges	26	26	116,354
Indian secondary schools for { Boys	790	754	2,102,586
Girls	185	179	460,743
European secondary schools for { Boys	26	26	43,115
Girls	36	36	62,407
Indian elementary schools for { Boys	32,395	12,620	1,343,173
Girls	4,180	2,067	328,141
European Primary schools for { Boys	5	4	2,438
Girls	7	6	3,520
Training schools for { Indians	160	139	238,310
Europeans	3	3	7,515
Other special schools for { Indians	393	8	962
Europeans	..	..	..
Total .. { 1947-48	38,288	15,950	5,389,955
.. { 1946-47	37,749	14,836	4,904,741

(75) Hostels or boarding houses.

Hostels intended for	Number of hostels for		Total.
	Boys.	Girls.	
Europeans and Anglo-Indians	23	31	54
Indian Christians	116	140	256
Harijans	105	11	116
Caste Hindus	246	168	414
Muslims	21	7	28
Total .. { 1947-48	511	357	868
.. { 1946-47	479	332	811

(76) Number of boarders in approved hostels according to the classes of community.

Classes of community.	Boys.		Girls.	
	1946-47.	1947-48.	1946-47.	1947-48.
Europeans and Anglo-Indians	2,587	2,404	2,607	2,325
Indian Christians	13,637	16,151	16,558	15,521
Brahmans	4,634	5,367	540	672
Non-Brahmans	12,912	15,940	3,101	3,080
Harijans	3,375	3,654	1,790	1,909
Aborigines	132	171	21	23
Criminal tribes	501	785	309	120
Muslims	2,135	3,604	229	373
Buddhists	1	1	..	..
Jains	..	..	..	..
Paris	2	3	2	..
Others	109	122	12	92
Sikhs	1	1	..	..
Total	40,026	48,213	25,169	24,115

(77) Expenditure on hostels (boarding houses) for the year 1947-48.

(Boarding charges only.)

Institutions managed by	Expenditure from				Total.
	Provincial funds.	Local and Municipal funds.	Fees.	Endowments, subscriptions and other charges.	
	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.
IN SCHOOLS FOR BOYS.					
For Indians.					
Government	2,89,943	..	11,12,775	2,10,229	16,21,947
Local and Municipal Board	52,462	29,331	1,62,958	19,562	2,64,313
Aided	8,67,970	.. 466	20,39,922	15,90,234	44,98,642
Unaided	..	..	2,60,511	83,953	3,44,464
Total, Indians	12,10,375	29,797	35,76,166	19,13,028	67,29,366
For Europeans.					
Aided	2,24,560	..	2,17,873	3,34,780	7,77,213
Total for Europeans	2,24,560	..	2,17,873	3,34,780	7,77,213
Grand total	14,34,935	29,797	37,94,039	22,47,808	75,06,579
.. .. .	3,14,831	12,345	33,26,691	18,33,150	83,20,497
IN SCHOOLS FOR GIRLS.					
For Indians.					
Government	41,766	..	2,40,608	80,242	3,62,616
Local and Municipal Board	1,500	..	500	4,000	6,000
Aided	5,00,363	..	7,04,804	9,15,197	21,20,364
Unaided	..	..	15,914	50,437	66,351
Total, Indians	5,43,629	..	9,61,826	10,40,876	25,55,331
For Europeans.					
Aided	2,55,685	..	2,97,305	3,81,853	9,34,843
Total for Europeans	2,55,685	..	2,97,305	3,81,853	9,34,843
Grand total	7,99,314	..	12,59,131	14,31,729	34,90,174
.. .. .	9,12,131	..	11,69,443	12,69,879	33,51,453

(78) Expenditure on hostels and boarding houses.

(Capital expenditure only.)

Institutions managed by	Expenditure from				Total.
	Government funds.	Board and Municipal funds.	Fees.	Endowments, subscriptions and other sources.	
	RS.		RS.	RS.	RS.
Government	600	..	..	..	600
District boards and municipalities	..	..	..	..	..
Aided Agencies	5,500	..	..	..	5,500
Unaided	4,943	..	..	..	4,943
Total	6,100	..	..	..	6,100
.. .. .	4,943	..	..	..	4,943
Grand total	11,043	..	..	..	10,043

(79) Qualifications of teachers in public institution for Indians.

Number of teachers on the 31st March 1948.

Trained teachers with the following qualifications.

Untrained teachers.

Trained teachers with the following qualifications.	Untrained teachers.										Grand total.
	Possessing a degree.	P.F.A. or S.S.L.C. or S.L.C.	P.F.A. or S.L.C. or S.L.C.	Possessing a degree.	Other (Lower qualifications).	P.F.A. or S.L.C. or S.L.C.	P.F.A. or S.L.C. or S.L.C.	Possessing a degree.	Other (Lower qualifications).	Total of untrained teachers.	
Arts colleges for men	543	12	5	..	..	..	..	..	..	1,212	1,776
Arts colleges for women	71	5	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	128	207
Official colleges for men	5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	13	135
Official colleges for women	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	2
Secondary schools for boys—	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men teachers	4,316	7,133	195	409	2,463	114	45	19	1,670	2,793	16,955
Women teachers	64	247	7	4	24	9	4	..	26	342	399
Secondary schools for girls—	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men teachers	38	14	6	..	49	7	6	..	46	109	171
Women teachers	635	1,393	108	58	316	44	19	10	143	2,459	2,784
Elementary schools for boys—	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men teachers	83	8,440	68,897	19	412	419	1,034	199	1,043	85,227	91,326
Women teachers	3	743	10,025	1	15	51	232	12	48	11,211	11,892
Elementary schools for girls—	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men teachers	1	396	1,823	1	34	16	70	12	46	2,466	2,650
Women teachers	40	1,866	11,795	4	105	70	294	29	107	14,615	15,236
Training schools for masters	252	204	26	2	173	2	6	..	46	661	725
Training schools for mistresses	160	148	41	3	84	6	12	2	16	435	476
Total	6,211	20,005	92,893	1,533	3,996	757	2,327	286	3,359	132,343	144,724