தமிழ்நாடு அரசுச் சட்டமன்றம்
44361
சென்னை 600 008
நூலகம்

PART III.—APPENDIX.

STATISTICAL RETURNS.

CHAPTER I.—PHYSICAL AND POLITICAL GEOGRAPHY.

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A.—PHYSICAL GEOGRAPHY.

(1)—*Character of the surface.*

Nature of different tracts.	Name, area and physical description of each tract.	Where situated—in British or Native territory.
	Bellary District.	
1. Mountains and elevated tracts.	The total area of Hill ranges in the district is 513 square miles. The chief of them are:—	
		Sq. miles. / Greatest elevation in feet.
	1. Sandur hills	143 / 3,256 — Sandur State—Native territory. / Hospet taluk—British territory.
	2. Kampli hills	86 / 2,133 — Hospet taluk—British territory.
2. Plains	The total area of Plains is 5,545 square miles—	
		Sq. miles.
	1. Adoni	836 — British territory.
	2. Alur	662 — British territory.
	3. Bellary	930 — British territory.
	4. Hospet	428 — British territory.
	5. Huvinahadgalli	558 — British territory.
	6. Kudligi	799 — British territory.
	7. Rayadrug	801 — British territory.
	8. Harpanahalli	489 — British territory.
	9. Sandur	42 — Native territory.
	Total ...	5,545
3. Forests	The area of Forests is 400 square miles in—	
		Sq. miles.
	Adoni taluk	57 — British territory.
	Alur do.	4 — British territory.
	Bellary do.	21 — British territory.
	Hospet do.	67 — British territory.
	Kudligi taluk	63 — British territory.
	Huvinahadgalli taluk	19 — British territory.
	Rayadrug do.	20 — British territory.
	Harpanahalli do.	65 — British territory.
	Sandur State	84 — Native territory.
	Total ...	400
4. Rivers	The Tungabhadra forms the boundary between the Bellary district on the one side and the Nizam's dominions and Bombay Presidency on the other for a length of about 200 miles and then enters the Kurnool district.	British territory.
	Its tributary the Hagari enters the district from Mysore and flows north through the Rayadrug and Bellary taluks and then north-west along the western boundary of the Alur and Adoni taluks into the Tungabhadra.	British territory.
	Length of course through the district 102 miles.	British territory.
5. Canals	*Nil.*	
6. Lakes	*Nil.*	
7. Marshes	*Nil.*	

NOTE.—For similar information regarding the character of the surface of the districts of Godavari, Kistna, Nellore, Kurnool, Madras, Chingleput, Trichinopoly and Tinnevelly—*vide* Administration Report for 1877-78; of the districts of Salem, Cuddapah, North Arcot, Coimbatore, Madura, South Arcot and Nilgiris—*vide* Administration Report for 1887-88; of the district of Vizagapatam—*vide* Administration Report for 1888-89; and of the district of Tanjore—*vide* Administration Report for 1889-90.

A.—PHYSICAL GEOGRAPHY—*continued.*

(2)—*Climate for the year* 1890.

Places at which observations were taken.	Rainfall.				Temperature in the shade.												Cloud proportion 0 to 10.			Remarks.
					May.				July.				December.							
	January to May.	June to September.	October to December.	Total for the year.	Mean maximum.	Mean minimum.	Highest maximum.	Lowest minimum.	Mean maximum.	Mean minimum.	Highest maximum.	Lowest minimum.	Mean maximum.	Mean minimum.	Highest maximum.	Lowest minimum.	January to May.	June to September.	October to December.	
	INCHES.	INCHES.	INCHES.	INCHES.	DEG.	DEG.	DEG.	DEG.	DEG.	DEG.	DEG.	DEG.	DEG.	DEG.	DEG.	DEG.	TENTHS.	TENTHS.	TENTHS.	
Amini Divi	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Records not received.
Bangalore	8·57	19·10	16·41	44·08	90·4	68·2	95·2	64·0	83·7	64·6	89·2	62·5	79·5	59·3	82·2	51·4	3	8	5	
Bellary	3·75	8·59	9·82	22·16	101·7	76·7	106·7	65·0	89·7	74·1	96·2	70·7	86·1	62·7	90·7	55·6	2	8	4	
Cochin	14·30	54·48	14·02	82·80	88·8	77·2	92·3	72·8	82·6	73·1	86·2	69·7	88·3	72·1	91·7	67·2	3	7	4	
Coimbatore	6·80	3·23	8·80	18·33	94·3	72·6	96·8	66·6	87·7	69·3	92·3	65·1	86·4	65·7	91·3	59·6	4	6	5	
Cuddapah	1·50	21·59	7·62	30·71	105·8	83·1	109·3	76·9	94·8	78·0	100·2	72·2	87·7	66·4	92·0	59·8	1	7	4	
Kurnool	2·15	28·26	7·11	37·52	104·2	80·6	111·6	65·8	89·9	73·4	94·5	69·9	87·9	62·4	91·0	53·2	1	6	2	
Madras	0·52	18·20	9·27	27·99	101·3	82·0	109·0	76·3	92·7	76·4	99·2	72·4	86·6	69·3	88·0	62·9	2	7	5	
Madura	7·13	17·28	15·35	39·76	101·0	78·4	105·5	71·0	94·7	74·7	98·4	71·5	87·8	70·2	89·8	64·7	2	5	3	
Mangalore	7·80	74·97	6·78	89·55	89·6	77·9	91·8	71·9	81·8	73·8	86·8	70·5	88·9	70·7	92·3	66·0	4	8	2	
Masulipatam	...	16·41	17·47	33·88	102·8	83·6	113·7	80·1	90·7	77·7	99·7	72·1	84·3	69·4	85·5	64·2	3	8	4	
Mercara	10·73	84·12	12·76	107·61	81·6	64·5	87·5	61·2	68·4	59·5	74·3	54·5	77·6	56·7	87·6	51·1	5	9	7	
Negapatam	4·07	13·18	28·49	45·74	98·7	80·2	104·1	73·7	91·6	76·4	97·1	71·7	82·8	72·5	83·9	66·7	4	6	7	
Rajahmundry	0·68	35·06	8·11	43·85	106·1	82·8	113·6	73·1	86·0	75·1	93·5	72·1	87·7	68·3	90·0	62·0	4	7	3	
Salem	7·58	16·40	7·68	31·66	100·1	75·3	106·1	68·5	91·7	72·3	98·3	69·9	89·4	65·4	91·9	59·4	4	6	5	
Secunderabad	1·86	30·43	2·63	34·92	105·6	80·0	109·8	66·5	84·8	70·7	92·4	68·9	85·0	61·9	90·1	51·7	2	8	5	
Trichinopoly	2·42	12·29	19·96	34·67	104·3	79·3	109·0	71·9	96·6	77·0	101·1	73·1	88·1	68·6	91·1	61·7	4	7	5	
Wellington	14·72	13·79	19·34	47·85	77·4	57·9	80·2	54·7	71·3	56·4	76·1	52·5	67·4	47·1	71·2	41·2	4	8	6	

B.—POLITICAL RELATIONS.

(3)—*Native States for the year* 1890-91.

Name of state.	In subsidiary alliance or feudatory.	Tribute in men or money.	Population according to the census taken in 1891.	Supposed gross revenue.	Military force.	Transit duties or not.	Principal articles of production, including manufactures and mines.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
1. Travancore	In subsidiary alliance ...	In money, Rs. 8,10,652 per annum.	2,557,736	Rs. 78,48,284 ...	1,360 infantry, 60 cavalry, and 30 artillery with four guns, drummers, fifers, and band not included.	None	Pepper, cardamom, cocoanut, areca-nut, tamarind, coffee, tea, jacks, tapioca and yams. Rice, horse-gram, green-gram, dholl, gingelly and laurel-nut. Teak and other timber. *Manufactures.* Cocoanut, gingelly, lemon-grass and laurel-oils. Jaggery and molasses, salt, arrack, cotton-cloths and yarn, pottery, coir-yarn, coir-rope and coir-matting. No mines are regularly worked, but plumbago is found.
2. Cochin	Do. do.	In money Rs. 2,00,000.	722,906	Rs. 17,29,885-6-6 ...	325 men	None	Paddy, cocoanut, coffee, pepper, timber, cardamom, areca-nut, hides, cocoanut-oil, mats, coir-yarn, coir-mats, and grass mats.
3. Pudukota	Feudatory	None	373,096	Rs. 10,00,000 inclusive of jagir, devastanam and other alienated villages, the revenue of which amounts to Rs. 3,00,000.	157 men	None	Paddy. Other grains, such as varagu, &c. Kavi or red-ochre and iron, besides granite.
4. Banganapalle ...	In subsidiary alliance	None	35,496	Rs. 2,08,629	None	None	"Jonna" (Holcus sorghum), "sazza" (Holcus spicatus), "korra" (Panicum Italicum), "arika" (Paspalum frumentaceum), indigo, mangoes, oranges, country cloth, lacquered ware and small diamond mine.
5. Sandur	Feudatory	None	11,388	Rs. 49,530	None	None	Cholam, tobacco, sugar-cane, jaggery and betel-leaves.

B.—POLITICAL RELATIONS—*continued.*

(4)—*Native Chiefs and principal male members of their families for the year* 1890-91.

Name of individual and state and family to which he belongs.	Present position.	Caste or race and religion.	Age.	How educated.	How employed.	Has sanad authorizing adoption or not.	Family follows primogeniture or not.	Has male heirs or not.	Remarks.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
1. TRAVANCORE STATE.									
Name.—His Highness Maharaja Sri Rama Varma, Knight Grand Commander of the Most Exalted Order of the Star of India.	The Maharaja	*Caste.*—Kshetrya. *Race.*—Race of Sheraman Perumal. *Religion.*—Hinduism.	33	...	Rules the country.	Yes; the right of adopting nieces to perpetuate the line.	Descent in the female line.	All those mentioned in column 1 are heirs to the throne.	
Raja Kerala Varma ...	The Elaya Raja (nephew) ...		26	...	Private life.				
Rama Varma ...	The 1st Prince (do.) ...		23	...	Do.				
Marthanda Varma (Bachelor of Arts).	The 2nd do. (do.) ...		19	...	Do.				
Family Name.—Thripathathu Swarupam.									
2. COCHIN STATE.									
Name.—His Highness Virakérala Varma of Perumpadappu Swarupam.	Rajah	*Caste.*—Kshetrya ... *Religion.*—Hinduism.	44	Private tuition in English, Malayalam and Sanskrit.	In governing the country.	Holds sanad authorizing adoption.	Succession devolves on the eldest male member of the family according to the Malabar law.	Has male heirs.	
3. PUDUKOTA.									
Name.—His Highness Sri Brihadámba Das, Raja Márthánda Bhairava Tondaman Bahadur, Pudukota State, Tondaman family.	Independent	*Caste.*—Kallar ... *Religion.*—Hinduism, Siva sect.	15	Is being educated by an English tutor (Mr. F. F. Crossley, B.A., Trinity College).	Being a minor; the young Raja is being educated and trained up, the state being administered by a Regent.	Has sanad for adoption.	Follows primogeniture.	Not yet married.	
Principal male member of the Raja's family—Balasubramania Raghunatha Tondaman, cousin of His Highness the Raja.	Has a jagir which has descended to him from his father, the Raja's late paternal uncle.	Do. ...	28	Was educated in the College, Madras; has matriculated.	Jágirdar ...	.....	.....	Has two sons.	
4. BANGANAPALLE.									
Saiyid Fath 'Ali Khan Bahadur, C.S.I., Nawab of Banganapalle State, nephew and son-in-law of the late Nawab Saiyid Ghulam 'Ali Khan Bahadur.	Nawab of Banganapalle ...	Mussalman Shia sect.	43	By private tutor...	In administering his state.	Has male issue; nearest relative is taken for the state.	Yes	Has three sons, *Vide* col. 1.	
Saiyid Murtuza 'Ali Khan Bahadur, younger brother of the present Nawab.	Under the control of the Nawab ...	Do. do. ...	38	Do. ...	Reading ...	.....	.....	.....	
Saiyid Ghulam 'Ali Khan Bahadur, first son of the present Nawab.	Do. do. ...	Do. do. ...	17	Do. ...	Do. ...	.....	.....	.....	
Saiyid Asad 'Ali Khan Bahadur, second son of the present Nawab.	Do. do. ...	Do. do. ...	11	Do. ...	Do. ...	.....	.....	.....	
Saiyid Husain 'Ali Khan Bahadur, third son of the present Nawab.	Do. do. ...	Do. do. ...	4 yrs. 8 mths.	Do. ...	Do. ...	.....	.....	.....	
5. SANDUR.									
Ramachandra Vittal Rao Sahib, Ghorepaday, descended from Maloji Rao Ghorepaday, an officer in the army of the Bijapur state.	Raja	Mahratta	41	Privately ...	In administering his state.	Adoption allowed under Lord Canning's sanad.	Yes	None.	
Maloji Rao Ghorepaday *alias* Balla Sahib Ghorepaday.	Brother to the Raja ...	Do.	34	Do. ...	Police Superintendent.	... ...	—	None.	

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C.—(5)—CIVIL DIVISIONS OF BRITISH TERRITORY

Districts.			Number of sub-divisions.	Area in square miles.	Population.	Chief town with population.	Number of villages.
Ganjam.	Civil	District Judge	1	8,369	1,893,813	Berhampore ... 24,548	6,938
		District Munsifs	4				
	Criminal	District Magistrate	1				
		Divisional Magistrates	5				
		Sub-Magistrates	15				
	Revenue	Collector	1				
		Divisional Officers	5				
		Tahsildars and Deputy Tahsildars in independent charge of Zamindari Divisions	6				
	Agency	Agency Judge	1				
		Assistant Judges	3				
		Hill Munsifs	4				
Vizagapatam.	Civil	District Judge	1	16,992	2,795,054	Vizagapatam ... 33,686	12,982
		District Munsifs	6				
	Criminal	District Magistrate	1				
		Divisional Magistrates	5				
		Sub-Magistrates	23				
	Revenue	Collector	1				
		Divisional Officers	5				
		Tahsildars and Deputy Tahsildars in independent charge of Zamindari Divisions	23				
	Agency	Agency Judge	1				
		Assistant Judges	3				
		District Munsifs	10				
Godavari.	Civil	District Judge	1	7,857	2,078,234	Cocanada ... 40,553	2,612
		Sub-Judges	2				
		District Munsifs	7				
	Criminal	District Magistrate	1				
		Divisional Magistrates	5				
		Sub-Magistrates	22				
	Revenue	Collector	1				
		Divisional Officers	4				
		Tahsildars and Deputy Tahsildars in independent charge of Zamindari Divisions	12				
	Agency	Agency Judge	1				
		Assistant Judges	4				
		District Munsifs	4				
Kistna.	Civil	District Judge	1	8,397	1,853,106	Masulipatam ... 33,809	1,940
		District Munsifs	5				
	Criminal	District Magistrate	1				
		Divisional Magistrates	5				
		Sub-Magistrates	20				
	Revenue	Collector	1				
		Divisional Officers	4				
		Tahsildars	13				
Nellore.	Civil	District Judge	1	8,765	1,461,881	Nellore ... 29,336	1,901
		District Munsifs	4				
	Criminal	District Magistrate	1				
		Divisional Magistrates	4				
		Sub-Magistrates	18				
	Revenue	Collector	1				
		Divisional Officers	3				
		Tahsildars and Deputy Tahsildars in independent charge of Zamindari Divisions	13				
Cuddapah.	Civil	District Judge	1	8,730	1,268,887	Cuddapah ... 17,379	1,340
		District Munsifs	4				
	Criminal	District Magistrate	1				
		Divisional Magistrates	4				
		Sub-Magistrates	15				
	Revenue	Collector	1				
		Divisional Officers	4				
		Tahsildars	11				
Anantapur.	Civil	Sub-Judge	1	5,572	707,555	Anantapur ... 6,094	966
		District Munsifs	2				
	Criminal	District Magistrate	1				
		Divisional Magistrates	3				
		Sub-Magistrates	11				
	Revenue	Collector	1				
		Divisional Officers	3				
		Tahsildars	7				
Bellary.	Civil	District Judge	1	6,616	900,667	Bellary ... 51,330	628
		Sub-Judge	1				
		District Munsifs	2				
	Criminal	District Magistrate	1				
		Divisional Magistrates	3				
		Sub-Magistrates	12				
	Revenue	Collector	1				
		Divisional Officers	3				
		Tahsildars	8				
Kurnool.	Civil	District Judge	1	7,514	817,528	Kurnool ... 24,004	786
		District Munsifs	3				
	Criminal	District Magistrate	1				
		Divisional Magistrates	4				
		Sub-Magistrates	13				
	Revenue	Collector	1				
		Divisional Officers	4				
		Tahsildars	8				

IN THE MADRAS PRESIDENCY FOR 1890-91.

How many Civil and Revenue Judges of all sorts.	How many Magistrates of all sorts.	Maximum distance in miles of villages from nearest Court.	Average distance in miles of villages from nearest Court.	Number of Police.	Total cost of officials and Police of all kinds.	Revenue.	
						Land.	Gross.
					Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Civil ... 13 Revenue ... 6	District Magistrate ... 1 Divisional Magistrates 5 2nd-class Magistrates ... 16 3rd-class Magistrates ... 3 Special Magistrate (1st class). 1 Special Magistrates (3rd do.). 2 Magisterial Bench (2nd do.). 1 — 29	Civil ... 40 Criminal— (a) Divisional Magistrates. 91 (b) Taluk and Sub-Magistrates 66 Revenue ... 50 Civil (Agency) 66	18·5 28·3 16·3 21 26·8	1,094	6,36,771	14,16,180	17,73,686
Civil ... 21 Revenue ... 6	District Magistrate ... 1 Divisional Magistrates 5 2nd-class Magistrates 22 3rd-class Magistrates ... 3 Magisterial Benches 3 Special Magistrates 6 — 40	Civil ... 48 Criminal— (a) Divisional Magistrates. 57 (b) Taluk and Sub-Magistrates 33 Revenue ... 57 Agency tracts— Civil ... 116 Criminal— (a) Divisional Magistrates. 150 (b) Taluk and Sub-Magistrates 116 Revenue ... 150	18 21 9 21 25 47 22 47	1,686	8,66,846	14,47,716	20,45,390
Civil ... 19 Revenue ... 6	District Magistrate ... 1 Divisional Magistrates 5 2nd-class Magistrates 27 Agency Magistrates (2nd class).* 4 Agency Magistrate (3rd do.) 1 Special Magistrate (1st class). 1 Do. (2nd do.) 1 Do. (3rd do.) 1 Magisterial Benches ... 3 — 44	Civil ... 60 Do. (Agency) ... 80 Criminal— (a) Divisional Magistrates. 60 Do. (Agency). 76 (b) Taluk and Sub-Magistrates 47 Do. Agency ... 80 Revenue ... 60 Do. (Agency). 76	14 18 23 26 12 24 23 26	1,113	10,31,705	48,30,198	61,04,508
Civil ... 6 Revenue ... 5	District Magistrate ... 1 Divisional Magistrates 4 Other Magistrates (2nd class). 25 Do. (3rd do.). 9 Magisterial Benches (3rd class). 3 Special Magistrate (1st class). 1 Special Magistrates (3rd do.) 4 — 47	Civil ... 78 Criminal— (a) Divisional Magistrates. 78 (b) Taluk and Sub-Magistrates 32 Revenue ... 78	20 25 12 25	1,210	5,99,655	49,94,895	62,73,133
Civil ... 5 Revenue ... 4	District Magistrate ... 1 Divisional Magistrates 4 2nd-class Magistrates ... 23 3rd-class Magistrates ... 4 Magisterial Benches ... 2 — 34	Civil ... 100 Criminal— (a) Divisional Magistrates. 70 (b) Taluk and Sub-Magistrates 50 Revenue ... 70	37 24 10 24	1,171	4,61,351	27,24,516	31,98,547
Civil ... 5 Revenue ... 5	District Magistrate ... 1 Divisional Magistrates ... 4 2nd-class Magistrates ... 18 3rd-class Magistrates ... 3 Magisterial Bench (3rd class). 1 — 32	Civil ... 80 Criminal— (a) Divisional Magistrates. 80 (b) Taluk and Sub-Magistrates 37 Revenue ... 80	25 29 10 29	1,023	4,95,913	17,27,631	23,05,777
Civil ... 3 Revenue ... 4	District Magistrate ... 1 Divisional Magistrates ... 3 Special 1st-class Magistrate ... 1 Other Magistrates (2nd class). 17 Other Magistrate (3rd do.)... 5 Magisterial Bench ... 1 — 28	Civil ... 65 Criminal— (a) Divisional Magistrates. 65 (b) Taluk and Sub-Magistrates 40 Revenue ... 65	28 27 12 27	533	2,58,431	9,59,803	14,77,438
Civil ... 4 Revenue ... 4	District Magistrate ... 1 Divisional Magistrates ... 4 Other Magistrates (2nd class). 19 Other Magistrate (3rd do.). 1 Special Magistrates (3rd class). 5 Magisterial Benches (3rd class) 3 — 33	Civil ... 75 Criminal— (a) Divisional Magistrates. 62 (b) Taluk and Sub-Magistrates 34 Revenue ... 62	30 26 12 26	656	6,36,310	14,01,170	23,13,509
Civil ... 4 Revenue ... 5	District Magistrate ... 1 Divisional Magistrates ... 4 2nd-class Magistrates ... 14 3rd-class Magistrates ... 7 Special Magistrates (3rd class) 2 Magisterial Bench ... 1 — 29	Civil ... 70 Criminal— (a) Divisional Magistrates. 70 (b) Taluk and Sub-Magistrates 65 Revenue ... 70	27 27 24 27	997	5,57,805	14,39,574	20,10,124

* Of the four Agency (2nd class) Magistrates, three exercise powers in the ordinary tracts also.

C.—(5)—CIVIL DIVISIONS OF BRITISH TERRITORY

Districts.		—	Number of sub-divisions.	Area in square miles.	Population.	Chief town with population.	Number of villages.
Madras.	Civil		1	29	452,518	Madras ... 452,518	21
	Criminal	Presidency Magistrates	2				
	Revenue		1				
Chingleput.	Civil	District Judge	1	2,842	1,137,333	Saidápet ... 5,702	2,073
		District Munsifs	3				
		Small Cause Judge	1				
	Criminal	District Magistrate	1				
		Divisional Magistrates	3				
		Cantonment Magistrates	3				
		Sub-Magistrates	11				
	Revenue	Collector	1				
		Divisional Officers	3				
		Tahsildars	6				
North Arcot.	Civil	District Judge	1	7,680	2,178,223	Chittoor ... 9,965	3,724
		District Munsifs	5				
	Criminal	District Magistrate	1				
		Divisional Magistrates	4				
		Sub-Magistrates	20				
	Revenue	Collector	1				
		Divisional Officers	4				
		Tahsildars and Deputy Tahsildars in independent charge of Zamindari Divisions	16				
South Arcot.	Civil	District Judge	1	5,210	2,159,786	Cuddalore ... 47,355	3,234
		District Munsifs	5				
	Criminal	District Magistrate	1				
		Divisional Magistrates	4				
		Sub-Magistrates	17				
	Revenue	Collector	1				
		Divisional Officers	4				
		Tahsildars	8				
Tanjore.	Civil	District Judge	1	3,594	2,227,514	Tanjore ... 54,390	3,551
		Sub-Judges	3				
		District Munsifs	11				
	Criminal	District Magistrate	1				
		Divisional Magistrates	5				
		Sub-Magistrates	21				
	Revenue	Collector	1				
		Divisional Officers	5				
		Tahsildars	9				
Trichinopoly.	Civil	District Judge	1	3,631	1,377,333	Trichinopoly ... 90,609	1,634
		District Munsifs	3				
	Criminal	District Magistrate	1				
		Divisional Magistrates	3				
		Sub-Magistrates	10				
	Revenue	Collector	1				
		Divisional Officers	3				
		Tahsildars	5				
Madura.	Civil	District Judge	1	8,658	2,608,150	Madura ... 87,428	5,403
		Sub-Judges	2				
		District Munsifs	6				
	Criminal	District Magistrate	1				
		Divisional Magistrates	4				
		Sub-Magistrates	19				
	Revenue	Collector	1				
		Divisional Officers	4				
		Tahsildars and Deputy Tahsildars in independent charge of Zamindari Division	13				
Tinnevelly.	Civil	District Judge	1	5,387	1,917,624	Tinnevelly ... 24,768	1,621
		Sub-Judge	1				
		District Munsifs	6				
	Criminal	District Magistrate	1				
		Divisional Magistrates	4				
		Sub-Magistrates	17				
	Revenue	Collector	1				
		Divisional Officers	4				
		Tahsildars	9				
Coimbatore.	Civil	District Judge	1	7,860	1,999,432	Coimbatore ... 46,383	1,558
		District Munsifs	5				
	Criminal	District Magistrate	1				
		Divisional Magistrates	4				
		Sub-Magistrates	17				
	Revenue	Collector	1				
		Divisional Officers	4				
		Tahsildars	10				
Nilgiris.	Civil	Sub-Judge	1	957	99,801	Ootacamund ... 15,053	48
		District Munsif	1				
	Criminal	District Magistrate	1				
		Divisional Magistrate	1				
		Sub-Magistrates	3				
	Revenue	Collector	1				
		Divisional Officer	1				
		Deputy Tahsildars	3				
Salem.	Civil	District Judge	1	7,471	1,962,566	Salem 67,710	4,590
		District Munsifs	4				
	Criminal	District Magistrate	1				
		Divisional Magistrates	4				
		Sub-Magistrates	19				
	Revenue	Collector	1				
		Divisional Officers	4				
		Tahsildars	9				

IN THE MADRAS PRESIDENCY FOR 1890-91—*continued.*

How many Civil and Revenue Judges of all sorts.	How many Magistrates of all sorts.	Maximum distance in miles of villages from nearest Court.	Average distance in miles of villages from nearest Court.	Number of Police.	Total cost of officials and Police of all kinds.	Revenue.	
						Land.	Gross.
					Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Civil ... 10 Revenue ... 2	Four	Civil ... 5 Criminal— Presidency Magistrates ... 5 Revenue ... 5	3 2·5 3	1,106	32,46,303	79,917	38,60,130
Civil ... 5 Revenue ... 4	District Magistrate ... 1 Divisional Magistrates ... 3 Cantonment Magistrates (1st class) ... 2 2nd-class Magistrates ... 15 3rd-class Magistrates ... 2 Magisterial Benches ... 5 28	Civil ... 49 Criminal— (a) Divisional Magistrates. 75 (b) Taluk and Sub-Magistrates ... 26 Revenue ... 75	16 22 3 22	606	7,41,719	13,17,619	17,50,983
Civil ... 6 Revenue ... 5	District Magistrate ... 1 Divisional Magistrates ... 4 2nd-class Magistrates ... 24 3rd-class Magistrates ... 5 Special Magistrates (3rd class) 5 Magisterial Benches ... 5 44	Civil ... 50 Criminal— (a) Divisional Magistrates. 95 (b) Taluk and Sub-Magistrates ... 30 Revenue ... 95	20 28 14 28	1,314	9,37,690	26,79,234	40,53,660
Civil ... 6 Revenue ... 7	District Magistrate ... 1 Divisional Magistrates ... 4 2nd-class Magistrates ... 20 3rd-class Magistrates ... 6 Magisterial Benches ... 2 Special Magistrates ... 5 38	Civil ... 64 Criminal— (a) Divisional Magistrates. 64 (b) Taluk and Sub-Magistrates ... 37 Revenue ... 64	28 38 21 38	929	6,15,182	33,09,779	44,95,713
Civil ... 15 Revenue ... 6	District Magistrate ... 1 Divisional Magistrates ... 5 Other Magistrates (2nd class) 27 Do. (3rd do.) 3 Special Magistrate (1st do.) 1 Special Magistrates (3rd class) 2 Magisterial Benches ... 5 44	Civil ... 51 Criminal— (a) Divisional Magistrates. 80 (b) Taluk and Sub-Magistrates ... 28 Revenue ... 80	11·7 22·5 9·1 22·5	1,216	14,26,338	46,26,224	67,87,203
Civil ... 4 Revenue ... 4	District Magistrate ... 1 Divisional Magistrates ... 3 2nd-class Magistrates ... 13 3rd-class Magistrates ... 4 Magisterial Benches ... 2 23	Civil ... 45 Criminal— (a) Divisional Magistrates. 46 (b) Taluk and Sub-Magistrates ... 32 Revenue ... 46	15 15 9·5 15	711	4,72,557	15,20,915	20,31,233
Civil ... 9 Revenue ... 5	District Magistrate ... 1 Divisional Magistrates ... 4 2nd-class Magistrates ... 23 3rd-class Magistrates ... 2 Magisterial Benches (3rd class) 2 Special Magistrates (3rd do.) 2 34	Civil ... 77 Criminal— (a) Divisional Magistrates. 76 (b) Taluk and Sub-Magistrates ... 40 Revenue ... 87	24 24 13 26	1,084	8,85,883	25,04,970	35,39,033
Civil ... 8 Revenue ... 5	District Magistrate ... 1 Divisional Magistrates ... 4 2nd-class Magistrates ... 20 3rd-class Magistrates ... 6 Special Magistrates (3rd class) 4 Magisterial Benches (3rd do.) 4 39	Civil ... 69 Criminal— (a) Divisional Magistrates. 50 (b) Taluk and Sub-Magistrates ... 30 Revenue ... 50	16 19 9 19	944	7,31,310	24,65,620	32,04,408
Civil ... 6 Revenue ... 6	District Magistrate ... 1 Divisional Magistrates ... 4 Other 2nd-class Magistrate ... 1 Other 3rd-class Magistrate ... 1 2nd-class Magistrates ... 21 3rd-class Magistrates ... 6 Magisterial Benches ... 3 37	Civil ... 68 Criminal— (a) Divisional Magistrates. 105 (b) Taluk and Sub-Magistrates ... 52 Revenue ... 105	22 28 9 28	876	10,89,266	26,43,719	36,51,357
Civil ... 2 Revenue ... 2	District Magistrate ... 1 Divisional Magistrate ... 1 Other 1st-class Magistrates ... 2 2nd-class Magistrates ... 2 3rd-class Magistrate ... 1 Special Magistrates (3rd class) 2 Magisterial Bench ... 1 10	Civil ... 52 Criminal— (a) Divisional Magistrates. 35 (b) Taluk and Sub-Magistrates ... 35 Revenue ... 35	35 14 13 14	185	3,98,609	1,49,942	4,01,331
Civil ... 5 Revenue ... 5	District Magistrate ... 1 Divisional Magistrates ... 4 Other 1st-class Magistrate ... 1 2nd-class Magistrates ... 24 3rd-class Magistrates ... 4 Magisterial Benches ... 2 Special Magistrates ... 6 42	Civil ... 85 Criminal— (a) Divisional Magistrates. 69 (b) Taluk and Sub-Magistrates ... 50 Revenue ... 69	27 26 12 26	1,067	7,31,097	22,24,721	30,82,193

C.—(5)—CIVIL DIVISIONS OF BRITISH TERRITORY

Districts.			Number of sub-divisions.	Area in square miles.	Population.	Chief town with population.	Number of villages.
South Canara.	Civil ...	District Judge	1	3,902	1,051,826	Mangalore ... 38,913	1,282
		Sub-Judge	1				
		District Munsifs	6				
	Criminal ...	District Magistrate	1				
		Divisional Magistrates	2				
		Sub-Magistrates	11				
	Revenue ...	Collector	1				
		Divisional Officers	2				
		Tahsildars	5				
Malabar.	Civil ...	District Judges	2	5,586	2,640,526	Calicut ... 66,078	436
		Sub-Judges	4				
		District Munsifs	19				
	Criminal ...	District Magistrate	1				
		Divisional Magistrates	6				
		Sub-Magistrates	23				
	Revenue ...	Collector	1				
		Divisional Officers	6				
		Tahsildars	9				
		Total ...	...	141,619	35,589,360	...	59,268

NOTE 1.—The population has been adopted from the census figures of 1891; the figures relating to Sandúr, Banganapalle and Pudukóta have been excluded from those for Bellary, Kurnool and Trichinopoly, respectively.

2.—The total land revenue and the total gross revenue entered in columns 14 and 15 are exclusive of Rs. 4,923 and Rs. 192,79,615, respectively, for which districtwar particulars are not known. The latter sum is composed of land revenue, Rs. 4,923; assessed taxes, Rs. 77,396; salt, Rs. 191,95,523; and stamps, Rs. 1,773. The salt revenue according to *divisions* was as shown below:—

Divisions.	Revenue. Rs.
1. Chatrapur division (part of Ganjam)	14,27,592
2. Chicacole division (the remaining part of Ganjam and Vizagapatam)	19,14,154
3. Masulipatam division (Godávari and Kistna)	16,52,686
4. Nellore division (part of Kistna and Nellore)	27,52,592
5. Chingleput division (part of Nellore, Madras and Chingleput)	55,22,556
6. Negapatam division (South Arcot and Tanjore)	25,38,801
7. Tinnevelly division (Madura and Tinnevelly)	32,75,989
8. Calicut division (South Canara and Malabar)	1,10,672
9. Arcot	397
10. Commissioner and Deputy Commissioners	84
Total ...	191,95,523

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IN THE MADRAS PRESIDENCY FOR 1890-91—*continued.*

How many Civil and Revenue Judges of all sorts.	How many Magistrates of all sorts.	Maximum distance in miles of villages from nearest Court.	Average distance in miles of villages from nearest Court.	Number of Police.	Total cost of officials and Police of all kinds.	Revenue. Land.	Revenue. Gross.
					Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Civil ... 8 Revenue 3	District Magistrate ... ... 1 Divisional Magistrates ... 2 2nd-class Magistrates ... ... 13 3rd-class Magistrates ... ... 3 Magisterial Benches ... ... 2 Special Magistrates (3rd class). 3 24	Civil ... ... 46 Criminal— (*a*) Divisional Magistrates. 67 (*b*) Taluk and Sub-Magistrates ... 46 Revenue ... 66	14 21 12 21	545	3,38,750	12,78,674	18,15,617
Civil ... 25 Revenue 7	District Magistrate ... ... 1 Divisional Magistrates ... 6 2nd-class Magistrates ... ... 30 3rd-class Magistrates ... ... 3 Magisterial Benches ... ... 3 Special Magistrates (1st class) 2 Special Magistrates (3rd do.) 6 51	Civil ... ... 40 Criminal— (*a*) Divisional Magistrates. 128 (*b*) Taluk and Sub-Magistrates ... 34 Revenue ... 128	18 44 17 48	1,385	15,18,217	13,01,288	31,23,136
295	734	...	...	21,451	* 186,77,710	475,44,305	685,00,019

* Exclusive of the cost of the officers and establishment of (1) Salt and Abkári Department, and (2) Public Works Department, viz., Rs. 13,43,609, and Rs. 21,09,204, respectively, for which only divisionwar particulars are available.

(1) *Salt and Abkári.*

Divisions.	Cost of officials. Rs.	*Divisions.*	Cost of officials. Rs.
Balasore	59,391	Calicut	1,99,680
Chatrapur (Puri)	25,272	Arcot	1,32,133
Do. (Madras)	39,336	Central office	92,335
Chicacole	1,16,114	Deputy Commissioners and establishment	53,214
Masulipatam	1,26,753	Madras town Abkári	18,520
Nellore	74,274	Total ...	13,43,609
Chingleput	1,29,791		
Negapatam	1,60,449		
Tinnevelly	1,15,837		

(2) *Public Works Department.*

Divisions.	Cost of officials. Rs.	*Divisions.*	Cost of officials. Rs.
Construction—		Construction—*continued.*	
Architect	70,437	Tank Restoration Scheme	46,841
Bellary	46,746	Tinnevelly	46,291
Buckingham Canal	49,466	Trichinopoly	46,807
Chingleput	55,224	Vizagapatam	50,623
Coimbatore	71,363	West Coast	60,390
Cuddapah	30,312	Workshops (Presidency)	18,276
Ganjam	40,901	Examiner's Division	1,039
Godávari, Central	...	Direction—	
Do. Eastern	70,426	Superintending Engineer, 1st Circle ...	26,030
Do. Western	92,424	Do. do. 2nd ,, ...	24,409
Gudiváda	29,122	Do. do. 3rd ,, ...	31,312
Kistna, Eastern	57,125	Do. do. 4th ,, ...	30,628
Do. Western	62,204	Do. do. 5th ,, ...	35,391
Kurnool	69,707	Do. do. 6th ,, ...	33,254
Madura	56,033	Do. do. Periyar ...	22,237
Negapatam	41,562	Tank Restoration Scheme	13,461
Nellore	66,272	Examiner's Division	229
Nilgiri	...	Secretary to Government, General Branch	1,13,594
North Arcot	61,064	Joint Secretary to Government, Irrigation Branch	61,270
Periyar, No. I	80,182	Accounts—	
Do. ,, II	57,942	Examiner of Public Works Accounts ...	1,17,678
Presidency	...	Total ...	21,09,204
Ramnad	...		
Rushikulya	52,338		
South Arcot	76,657		
Stores (Presidency)	16,550		
Tanjore	65,482		

D.—POPULATION.

(6)—*For the year* 1890-91.

Districts.	Inhabited houses.			Population.							Number per square mile.	Classification of population.						
				Adults (above fifteen years of age).		Children (under fifteen years of age).		Age not stated.				Christians.						
	Number of masonry dwellings.	Number of dwellings of all other kinds.	Total.	Men.	Women.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Total.		Total.	Europeans.	Eurasians.	Natives.	Others.	Not stated.	Hindus.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	13a *	14 *	15 *	16 *	17 *	18
Ganjam			313,725	427,800	491,039	336,302	333,689	318	329	1,589,477	325	2,292	126	222	774	...	415	1,532,761
Vizagapatam			413,644	559,502	601,450	400,594	380,982	318	365	1,943,211	421	3,014	163	394	982	...	1,863	1,919,070
Godávari			367,067	552,383	599,920	409,663	389,060	315	304	1,951,645	407	8,622	250	409	2,580	...	646	1,903,562
Kistna			339,377	567,618	556,017	370,470	360,938	264	275	1,855,582	221	68,524	52	73	15,967	...	20,102	1,678,333
Nellore			273,804	466,843	464,018	269,383	262,754	382	356	1,463,736	167	47,176	33	320	17,289	...	3,152	1,337,979
Cuddapah			270,121	425,254	409,471	220,856	216,027	230	234	1,272,072	146	9,725	42	282	4,592	...	1,151	1,142,727
Anantapur			140,198	233,086	219,490	129,095	126,654	119	105	708,549	134	1,783	14	56	431	...	356	655,105
Bellary			170,227	286,817	273,273	172,009	167,649	176	202	900,126	151	5,283	536	71	1,120	...	2,402	807,597
Kurnool			172,045	267,489	261,473	146,451	141,988	196	214	817,811	109	22,735	52	35	5,830	...	5,538	697,616
Madras			60,103	149,713	151,588	76,043	75,055	61	58	452,518	15,604	20,736	3,205	12,659	22,428	14	1,325	358,997
Chingleput			177,394	343,778	335,917	228,930	228,132	68	103	1,136,928	400	18,071	1,683	1,174	13,804	...	113	1,091,376
North Arcot			343,433	674,180	670,782	420,126	414,915	233	251	2,180,487	286	15,003	115	446	8,398	...	1,059	2,061,105
South Arcot			314,344	653,902	665,274	420,078	418,264	154	179	2,162,851	415	54,841	84	375	35,678	...	3,434	2,043,679
Tanjore			406,329	646,937	743,771	419,034	418,213	74	85	2,228,114	601	85,371	168	677	75,509	...	1,904	2,022,300
Trichinopoly			240,816	406,214	451,358	257,236	257,639	118	152	1,372,717	378	70,401	177	371	58,261	...	2,631	1,264,037
Madura			506,312	753,098	863,116	498,076	493,252	304	488	2,608,404	271	100,431	176	377	84,061	...	286	2,347,697
Tinnevelly			421,818	566,282	619,379	367,006	363,032	179	217	1,916,095	356	145,962	125	566	138,716	...	1,539	1,674,150
Coimbatore			424,573	582,214	626,080	399,374	396,953	112	106	2,004,839	255	15,566	274	272	10,111	...	2,669	1,945,010
Nilgiris			21,200	38,286	26,749	17,861	16,888	8	5	99,797	104	11,623	1,698	1,012	5,462	2	314	83,534
Salem			401,085	577,300	616,808	384,193	384,002	128	160	1,962,591	261	18,468	180	445	15,782	...	160	1,882,409
South Canara			189,355	298,355	334,828	212,438	210,195	144	121	1,056,081	271	71,259	120	127	14,667	...	43,301	802,573
Malabar			451,966	767,849	816,570	546,292	521,419	220	215	2,652,565	475	47,631	1,558	1,524	20,172	...	19,942	1,834,347
Total ...	Information not available.	Do.	6,418,936	10,249,900	10,798,371	6,701,510	6,577,630	4,211	4,524	34,336,196	281	864,417	10,831	21,887	552,614	16	114,302	31,145,964
Banganapalle			7,420	12,303	11,359	5,660	5,506	3	5	35,496	139	57	...	...	9	...	...	28,344
Sandur			2,418	3,649	3,664	2,070	2,005	...	...	11,388	71	39	2	...	3	...	6	9,481
Pudukota			69,691	108,664	125,853	69,232	69,315	16	16	373,096	339	13,813	1	...	11,371	...	...	347,978
Total ...			79,529	124,676	141,476	76,962	76,826	19	21	419,980	277	13,909	3	...	11,383	...	6	385,803
Agency Tracts specially censused. Ganjam			71,481	86,979	80,455	65,935	62,309	5,902	5,636	307,326	88	521	3	...	5	...	6	86,774
Vizagapatam			1,89,085	198,416	190,839	126,591	120,066	115,155	108,714	859,781	68	139	5	2	...	...	1	639,191
Godávari			26,340	37,615	36,219	27,152	26,136	9	6	127,137	42	442	...	3	2	...	3	125,043
Total ...			2,86,906	323,010	307,513	219,698	208,601	121,066	114,356	1,294,244	67	1,102	8	5	7	...	10	851,008
Grand Total ...			6,785,371	10,697,586	11,247,360	6,998,170	6,863,107	125,296	118,901	36,050,420	253	879,428	10,842	21,892	564,004	16	114,318	32,382,775

* The details of the Christian population according to the census of 1891 being not yet available, the figures of the census of 1881 are inserted in columns 13*a* to 17 : the total in column 13 is that of the entire Christian population as enumerated in 1891.

D.—POPULATION—*continued.*

(6)—*For the year* 1890-91—continued.

Districts.	Classification of population—*continued.*			Occupation.		Prevailing languages.	Number of emigrants registered during the year.	Immigration during the year.
	Muhammadans.	Buddhists and Jains.	Others including not stated.	Male agriculturists.	Male non-agriculturists.			
	19	20	21	22 *	23 *	24 *	25	26
Ganjam	5,441	9	48,974	270,988	468,435	1, Ooriyah (748,904) ; 2, Telugu (692,344) ; 3, Savara (31,465) ; 4, Khond (20,344) ; 5, Hindustani (7,019).	15,535	5,254
Vizagapatam	21,053	11	58	415,732	481,384	1, Telugu (1,726,095) ; 2, Ooriyah (21,460) ; 3, Khond (12,761) ; 4, Hindustani (12,138)	8,595	14,827
Godávari	39,395	41	25	372,670	510,856	1, Telugu (1,715,772) ; 2, Hindustani (30,216) ; 3, Khond (25,025)	354	...
Kistna	108,567	14	144	336,346	444,242	1, Telugu (1,451,954) ; 2, Hindustani (78,800) ; 3, Yerukala (5,914) ; 4, Lambadi (5,565)	...	...
Nellore	78,185	11	385	267,836	347,496	1, Telugu (1,141,504) ; 2, Hindustani (50,010) ; 3, Tamil (22,451)	54	...
Cuddapah	119,564	29	27	279,401	290,569	1, Telugu (1,013,363) ; 2, Hindustani (78,706) ; 3, Canarese (9,077) ; 4, Yerukula (6,224)	8	...
Anantapur	51,333	313	15	156,794	148,658	1, Telugu (699,674) ; 2, Canarese (502,711) ; 3, Hindustani (94,846)	...	...
Bellary	85,770	1,463	13	178,405	100,155	4, Mahratti (14,169) ; 5, Tamil (11,351) ; 6, Lambadi (7,219)	...	...
Kurnool	97,416	39	5	145,128	198,743	1, Telugu (619,000) ; 2, Hindustani (69,257) ; 3, Canarese (8,113)	...	...
Madras	55,184	79	101	2,904	196,266	1, Tamil (239,108) ; 2, Telugu (62,350) ; 3, Hindustani (46,410) ; 4, English (17,099)	3,008	1,232
Chingleput	26,236	326	19	217,765	274,861	1, Tamil (736,871) ; 2, Telugu (231,494) ; 3, Hindustani (18,383) ; 4, Canarese (5,010)	364	...
North Arcot	96,238	8,130	11	442,353	465,001	1, Tamil (987,029) ; 2, Telugu (733,845) ; 3, Hindustani (50,266) ; 4, Canarese (29,225) ; 5, Mahratti (11,602).	485	...
South Arcot	58,661	5,652	18	472,759	433,012	1, Tamil (1,572,445) ; 2, Telugu (196,727) ; 3, Hindustani (28,244) ; 4, Canarese (11,556) ...	380	519
Tanjore	119,864	569	10	432,425	594,103	1, Tamil (1,991,279) ; 2, Telugu (85,670) ; 3, Putnool (16,078) ; 4, Mahratti (14,421) ; 5, Hindustani (12,309) ; 6, Canarese (7,122).	55,248	21,346
Trichinopoly	38,271	4	4	299,178	287,256	1, Tamil (1,017,153) ; 2, Telugu (146,983) ; 3, Canarese (26,736) ; 4, Hindustani (15,221) ...	203	...
Madura	160,144	85	47	491,335	541,372	1, Tamil (1,728,703) ; 2, Telugu (307,329) ; 3, Canarese (84,128) ; 4, Putnool (30,510) ; 5, Hindustani (12,850).	56,607	25,905
Tinnevelly	95,951	30	2	340,955	484,932	1, Tamil (1,438,767) ; 2, Telugu (233,844) ; 3, Canarese (12,490) ; 4, Hindustani (7,497)	17,603	29,303
Coimbatore	43,947	305	11	351,200	455,650	1, Tamil (1,086,077) ; 2, Telugu (344,271) ; 3, Canarese (201,296) ; 4, Hindustani (18,396)	476	...
Nilgiris	4,600	4	36	21,433	29,543	1, Canarese (50,769) ; 2, Tamil (19,879) ; 3, Malayalam (7,431)	23	...
Salem	61,505	208	1	337,347	391,136	1, Tamil (1,131,868) ; 2, Telugu (295,015) ; 3, Canarese (118,353) ; 4, Hindustani (37,670) ; 5, Mahratti (7,908).	...	...
South Canara	111,983	10,202	64	214,304	257,932	1, Tulu (425,579) ; 2, Canarese (203,417) ; 3, Malayalam (161,819) ; 4, Mahratti (147,390) ; 5, Hindustani (15,372).	...	...
Malabar	769,858	550	179	346,868	827,406	1, Malayalam (2,195,181) ; 2, Tamil (101,288) ; 3, Canarese (23,162) ; 4, Telugu (19,088) ; 5, Hindustani (7,582).	...	...
Total ...	2,247,171	28,405	50,239	6,445,225	8,319,008	.....	138,983	98,386
Banganapalle	7,094	...	1	6,043	9,440	.....	...	...
Sandur	1,868	...	...	2,571	2,727	.....	...	...
Pudukóta	11,304	...	1	74,882	67,928	1, Tamil (285,432) ; 2, Telugu (9,480)	...	...
Total ...	20,266	...	2	83,496	80,095	.....	...	...
Agency Tracts specially censused. Ganjam	71	...	219,960	62,434	67,608	.....	...	...
Vizagapatam	1,496	...	218,955	232,102	125,632	.....	...	...
Godávari	1,647	...	5	5	5,438	.....	...	...
Total ...	3,214	...	438,920	294,541	198,678	.....	...	...
Grand Total ...	2,270,651	28,405	489,161	6,823,262	8,597,781	.....	138,983	98,386

* The details according to the census of 1891 required for columns 22 to 24 being not yet available, the figures of the census of 1881 are inserted in those columns.

CHAPTER II.—ADMINISTRATION OF THE LAND.

FISCAL.

(7)—*Particulars of Survey for the year* 1890-91.

Districts.	Area previously surveyed in square miles up to 31st March 1890.			Total cost and rate per square mile up to 31st March 1890.				Surveyed during 1890-91.			Cost of survey during 1890-91.		Total surveyed up to 31st March 1891.			Total cost and rate per square mile up to 31st March 1891.			
	Topographical.	Revenue.		Topographical.		Revenue.		Topographical.	Revenue.		Topographical.	Revenue.	Topographical.	Revenue.		Topographical.		Revenue.	
		By villages.	By fields.	Cost.	Cost per square mile.	Cost.	Cost per square mile.		By villages.	By fields.	Cost.	Cost.		By villages.	By fields.	Cost.	Cost per square mile.	Cost.	Cost per square mile.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20
	SQ. M.	SQ. M.	SQ. M.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	SQ. M.	SQ. M.	SQ. M.	Rs.	Rs.	SQ. M.	SQ. M.	SQ. M.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Ganjam	3,451	1,662	1,364	88,880	26	4,43,429	267	...	...	...	...	...	3,451	1,662	1,364	88,880	26	4,43,429	267
Vizagapatam ...	10,768	526	401	3,76,748	35	1,38,675	264	...	...	...	...	5	10,768	526	401	3,76,748	35	1,38,680	264
Godávari ...	4,465	2,913	2,147	2,29,945	51	3,13,833	108	...	...	...	...	...	4,465	2,913	2,147	2,29,945	51	3,13,833	108
Kistna	3,017	5,600	4,483	82,303	27	5,39,834	96	26	437	437	3,877	59,382	3,043	6,037	4,920	86,180	28	5,99,216	99
Kurnool ...	2,957	4,839	3,659	45,673	15	8,23,843	170	...	...	...	...	...	2,957	4,839	3,659	45,673	15	8,23,843	170
Bellary	611	4,712	4,333	22,697	37	6,36,723	135	180	645	645	4,044	75,063	791	5,357	4,978	26,741	34	7,11,786	133
Anantapur ...	431	1,907	1,508	5,753	13	3,44,205	180	198	64	64	33,116	3,200	629	1,971	1,572	38,869	62	3,47,405	176
Cuddapah ...	3,309	5,432	4,208	67,324	20	12,23,998	225	...	...	...	...	...	3,309	5,432	4,208	67,324	20	12,23,998	225
Nellore	4,507	4,241	2,652	55,951	12	4,50,449	106	...	...	...	...	...	4,507	4,241	2,652	55,951	12	4,50,449	106
Chingleput ...	746	2,110	1,281	26,151	35	3,71,326	176	...	...	...	...	...	746	2,110	1,281	26,151	35	3,71,326	176
Madras	...	27	27	...	...	57,208	2,119	...	...	...	...	...	...	27	27	...	...	57,208	2,119
North Arcot ...	4,652	2,853	2,150	1,38,241	30	4,68,540	164	...	1	1	...	551	4,652	2,854	2,151	1,38,241	30	4,69,091	164
South Arcot ...	475	4,657	3,456	11,693	25	5,73,659	123	...	...	...	...	...	475	4,657	3,456	11,693	25	5,73,659	123
Salem	4,127	3,652	3,121	2,09,150	51	5,01,591	137	1	15	15	88	5,042	4,128	3,667	3,136	2,09,238	51	5,07,533	138
Coimbatore ...	2,680	5,169	4,581	1,22,527	46	9,43,670	183	...	11	11	...	2,327	2,680	5,180	4,592	1,22,527	46	9,46,197	183
Nilgiris	513	609	609	53,311	104	6,33,303	1,040	...	...	...	...	3,786	513	609	609	53,311	104	6,37,179	1,046
Malabar ...	1,122	970	918	1,27,407	114	5,43,333	560	20	669	669	9,450	1,04,634	1,142	1,639	1,587	1,36,857	120	7,37,967	450
Trichinopoly ...	945	2,721	2,145	9,697	10	2,23,348	82	...	...	...	...	1,207	945	2,721	2,145	9,697	10	2,24,555	83
Tanjore	1,129	2,578	2,249	91,501	81	7,00,745	272	...	...	...	1,805	2,140	1,129	2,578	2,249	93,306	83	7,02,885	273
Madura	5,288	3,133	2,634	1,70,053	32	6,74,659	215	95	...	...	8,099	6,551	5,383	3,133	2,634	1,78,152	33	6,81,210	217
Tinnevelly ...	1,719	3,087	2,731	86,258	50	6,94,137	225	...	...	...	...	...	1,719	3,087	2,731	86,258	50	6,94,137	225
South Canara ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	385	385	...	57,679	...	385	385	...	...	57,679	150
Total ...	56,912	63,398	50,657	20,21,263	Average 36	1,13,00,798	Average 178	520	2,227	2,227	60,479	4,12,467	57,432	65,025	52,884	20,81,742	Average 36	1,17,13,265	Average 178

FISCAL—*continued.*

(8)—*Settlement for the year* 1890-91.

Nature of settlement.	Area in square miles.	Annual revenue assessment.	Date of expiry of settlement.	Districts.
		Rs.		
Settlement for thirty years	2,107	11,12,978	1893-94	Trichinopoly.
	1,980	15,28,873	1891-96	Godávari.
	4,546	27,75,033	1895-1903	Kistna.
	2,931	17,00,919	1899-1903	Salem.
	4,895	19,03,896	1902-1904	Nellore.
	2,929	25,59,944	1902-1907	Tinnevelly.
	2,008	16,63,884	1904-1907	Chingleput.
	3,367	14,17,057	1893-1907	Kurnool.
	4,655	28,88,006	1907-1911	Coimbatore.
	7,476	19,49,874	1903-1912	Cuddapah.
	928	7,91,816	1907-1913	Ganjam.
	1,863	17,81,257	1910-1915	North Arcot.
	2,083	15,53,210	1914-1918	Madura.
	821	1,80,607	1917-1918	Malabar-Wynaad.
	* 411	1,99,972	1910-1919	Nilgiris.
	362	4,25,571	1919	Vizagapatam.
Total ...	43,443	2,44,62,487	...	
In progress	18,939	...	...	South Arcot, Bellary, Anantapur, Tanjore and Malabar (except Wynaad).
Settlement during the year ... Detailed ...	2,122	...	...	Two taluks of the Bellary district and portions of Tiruvannamalai, Kallakurichi and Tirukoilur taluks of the South Arcot district.
Settlement during the year ... Summary ...	...	...	...	

* Includes 40 square miles of the Onchteriony valley.

FISCAL—*continued.*

(9)—*Incidence of the Land Revenue on area and population in* 1890-91.

Districts.	Whether Ryotwary, Zamindari, or whole Inam.	Total area by Survey, less feudatories.	Deduct area not fully assessed, including estates assessed at privileged rates and area unassessed.	Balance of area fully assessed.	Total Land Revenue (excluding cesses) of district (column 2).	Population of district (column 3).	Land Revenue per head of population (columns 6 and 7).	Land Revenue assessed		Incidence of Land Revenue of fully assessed area per acre.		Population of fully assessed area.	Land Revenue assessment per head of population of fully assessed area (columns 9 and 13).	Towns over 10,000 inhabitants.	
								On fully assessed area (column 5).	On cultivated area (column 10 of Statement No. 55).	For total area (columns 5 and 9).	For cultivated area only (column 10).			Number.	Total population.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16
		ACRES.	ACRES.	ACRES.	RS.	NO.	RS. A. P.	RS.	RS.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	NO.	RS. A. P.		NO.
Ganjam ...	Ryotwary	1,216,010	794,182	421,828	8,48,927	550,413	1 8 8	8,01,796	7,14,201	1 14 5	1 15 2	550,413	1 7 4	3	60,284
	Zamindari	3,969,280	1,579,429	2,382,851	4,35,326	1,130,392	0 6 2	4,35,326	...	0 2 11	...	1,130,392	0 6 2		
	Whole Inam Villages ...	170,870	170,870	...	24,697	68,799	0 5 9	...	...	...	...	...	...		
Vizagapatam.	Ryotwary	1,233,808	1,066,212	167,596	6,21,105	228,930	2 11 5	4,08,180	3,18,194	2 7 0	2 5 2	228,930	1 12 6	7	130,183
	Zamindari	9,586,410	...	9,586,410	9,68,358	2,240,347	0 6 11	9,68,358	...	0 1 7	...	2,240,347	0 6 11		
	Whole Inam Villages ...	54,662	54,662	...	3,028	12,007	0 4 0	...	...	...	...	...	...		
Godávari ...	Ryotwary	2,803,787	1,715,077	1,088,710	41,81,663	1,084,821	3 13 8	31,57,724	30,91,726	2 14 5	3 3 4	1,084,821	2 14 7	7	149,622
	Zamindari	2,037,540	224,608	1,812,932	7,40,162	646,362	1 2 4	7,40,162	...	0 6 6	...	646,362	1 2 4		
	Whole Inam Villages ...	191,562	191,562	...	53,336	64,186	0 13 4	...	...	...	...	...	...		
Kistna ...	Ryotwary	3,947,368	1,664,911	2,282,457	47,89,306	1,710,365	4 1 6	43,16,261	40,42,486	1 14 3	2 0 11	1,170,365	3 11 0	4	93,490
	Zamindari	1,115,032	...	1,115,032	2,92,120	317,508	0 14 9	2,92,120	...	0 4 2	...	317,508	0 14 9		
	Whole Inam Villages ...	311,680	311,680	...	32,522	60,607	0 8 7	...	...	...	...	...	...		
Nellore ...	Ryotwary	2,901,760	1,378,590	1,523,170	22,44,809	702,748	3 3 1	23,07,045	20,00,359	1 8 3	2 0 8	702,748	3 4 6	2	40,196
	Zamindari	2,375,040	645,760	1,729,280	4,06,996	413,618	0 15 9	4,06,996	...	0 3 9	...	413,618	0 15 9		
	Whole Inam Villages ...	332,800	332,800	...	82,495	103,870	0 12 8	...	...	...	...	...	...		
Cuddapah ...	Ryotwary	5,311 852	3,571,980	1,739,872	17,53,845	1,068,989	1 1 3	19,90,553	15,74,101	1 2 4	1 4 1	1,068,989	1 13 10	1	17,379
	Zamindari	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		
	Whole Inam Villages ...	275,057	275,057	...	41,666	52,649	0 12 10	...	...	...	...	...	...		
Anantapur ...	Ryotwary	3,241,298	1,172,209	2,069,089	9,07,561	577,442	1 11 8	11,56,427	7,29,614	0 8 11	0 12 4	577,442	2 0 1	1	10,283
	Zamindari	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		
	Whole Inam Villages ...	134,382	134,382	...	13,559	22,447	0 9 10	...	...	...	...	...	...		
Bellary ...	Ryotwary	3,633,797	1,133,628	2,550,169	14,42,004	702,934	2 0 10	17,94,656	12,52,335	0 11 3	0 12 10	702,934	2 8 10	5	119,499
	Zamindari	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		
	Whole Inam Villages ...	138,122	138,122	...	12,874	23,341	0 8 10	...	...	...	...	...	...		
Kurnool ...	Ryotwary	4,678,400	3,094,704	1,583,696	14,34,723	662,535	2 2 8	15,08,866	12,50,455	0 15 3	1 0 11	662,535	2 4 5	2	35,113
	Zamindari	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		
	Whole Inam Villages ...	130,560	130,560	...	10,692	16,016	0 10 8	...	...	...	...	...	...		
Madras ...	Ryotwary	16,891	4,225	12,666	73,175	452,518	0 2 7	73,389	76	* 5 12 8	† 2 1 9	452,518	0 2 7	1	452,518
	Zamindari	764	...	764	425			425		0 8 11					
	Whole Inam Villages ...	665	665	...	282										
Chingleput ...	Ryotwary	1,377,989	640,823	737,166	17,40,368	720,497	2 6 2	16,75,375	15,49,636	2 4 4	2 7 11	720,497	2 4 9	2	55,685
	Zamindari	239,876	10,439	229,437	1,02,372	137,926	0 11 11	1,02,372	...	0 7 2	...	137,926	0 11 11		
	Whole Inam Villages ...	199,972	199,972	...	75,826	113,953	0 10 4	...	...	...	...	...	...		

* Quit-rent in the town.

† Assessment on cultivated land in the transferred villages.

FISCAL—*continued.*

(9)—*Incidence of the Land Revenue on area and population in* 1890-91—*continued.*

Districts.	Whether Ryotwary, Zamindari or whole Inam.	Total area by Survey, less Feudatories.	Deduct area not fully assessed, including estates assessed at private and legal rates and area unassessed.	Balance of area fully assessed.	Total Land Revenue (excluding cesses) of district (column 2).	Land Revenue per head of population (columns 6 and 7).	Land Revenue assessed: On fully assessed area (column 5).	Land Revenue assessed: On cultivated area (column 10 of Statement No. 55).	Incidence of Land Revenue of fully assessed area per acre: For total area (columns 8 and 9).	Incidence of Land Revenue of fully assessed area per acre: For cultivated area only (column 10).	Population of fully assessed area.	Towns over 10,000 inhabitants: Number.	Towns over 10,000 inhabitants: Total population.
1	2	3	4	5	6	8	9	10	11	12	13	15	16
		ACRES.	ACRES.	ACRES.	Rs.	Rs. A. P.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	NO.		NO.
North Arcot.	Ryotwary	2,541,440	1,405,388	1,136,052	23,07,941	2 2 0	21,72,954	10,53,550	1 14 7	2 6 2	1,085,291	7	121,667
	Zamindari	2,170,840	...	2,170,840	4,76,080	0 12 0	4,76,980	...	0 3 6	...	634,596		
	Whole Inam Villages	76,800	76,800	...	27,808	0 4 7	...	...	...	...	97,027		
South Arcot.	Ryotwary	3,200,189	1,219,853	1,980,356	35,83,087	2 1 0	46,12,706	33,80,236	2 5 3	2 5 10	1,738,723	4	92,211
	Zamindari	22,400	9,066	13,334	8,611	0 6 10	8,011	...	0 10 4	...	20,100		
	Whole Inam Villages	67,221	67,221	...	22,629	0 6 6	...	...	...	...	55,825		
Tanjore ...	Ryotwary	1,677,196	517,396	1,159,800	43,00,721	2 7 8	42,03,634	41,32,531	3 10 11	3 13 1	1,733,235	9	263,966
	Zamindari	191,633	16,346	175,287	32,219	0 6 4	32,219	...	0 2 11	...	81,043		
	Whole Inam Villages	525,100	525,100	...	1,34,680	0 6 10	...	...	...	...	316,100		
Trichinopoly.	Ryotwary	1,803,520	526,970	1,276,550	15,39,801	1 9 2	17,09,008	14,29,085	1 5 5	1 5 9	977,763	2	112,241
	Zamindari	391,680	...	391,680	82,335	0 4 11	82,335	...	0 2 2	...	170,176		
	Whole Inam Villages	123,640	123,640	...	10,611	0 2 6	...	...	...	...	67,104		
Madura ...	Ryotwary	2,139,851	925,567	1,214,284	18,03,865	1 15 10	18,49,425	17,18,180	1 8 4	1 10 0	907,473	8	180,623
	Zamindari	3,370,240	...	3,370,240	7,69,797	0 10 1	7,69,797	...	0 3 8	...	1,217,279		
	Whole Inam Villages	121,469	121,469	...	11,157	0 4 1	43,923	...	...	...	43,928		
Tinnevelly ...	Ryotwary	2,371,107	845,270	1,525,837	24,90,351	2 1 0	20,24,452	26,26,453	1 11 6	1 13 2	1,207,836	13	210,363
	Zamindari	869,212	150,063	719,229	3,05,451	0 12 6	3,05,451	...	0 6 10	...	389,932		
	Whole Inam Villages	207,231	207,231	...	69,021	0 5 3	...	...	...	...	101,979		
Coimbatore ...	Ryotwary	4,877,700	1,905,553	2,972,147	28,74,327	1 12 0	31,02,051	27,87,042	1 0 8	1 2 9	1,601,202	3	69,463
	Zamindari	106,880	23,918	82,962	27,601	0 9 11	27,601	...	0 5 4	...	44,561		
	Whole Inam Villages	45,820	45,820	...	7,663	0 10 3	...	...	...	...	11,927		
Nilgiris ...	Ryotwary	612,628	371,537	241,091	1,40,780	1 8 9	1,95,812	1,37,543	0 13 1	0 10 7	91,034	1	15,053
	Zamindari	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		
	Whole Inam Villages	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		
Salem ...	Ryotwary	3,408,402	1,745,335	1,723,067	18,06,378	1 9 6	22,53,959	18,01,109	1 5 0	1 6 11	1,182,124	5	123,940
	Zamindari	1,111,675	108,269	1,003,406	4,56,819	1 0 11	4,56,819	...	0 7 2	...	427,076		
	Whole Inam Villages	201,136	201,136	...	42,441	1 0 10	...	...	...	...	40,395		
South Canara.	Ryotwary	2,497,280	2,076,929	420,351	13,89,833	1 7 3	13,90,303	13,72,145	3 5 3	3 6 2	955,842	1	40,922
	Zamindari	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		
	Whole Inam Villages	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		
Malabar ...	Ryotwary	3,573,452	2,678,182	895,270	19,41,104	0 13 4	19,00,842	*	2 2 2	...	2,334,876	5	177,774
	Zamindari	3,614	...	3,614	15,600	0 7 11	15,000	...	4 2 5	...	30,159		
	Whole Inam Villages	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		
Total ...	Ryotwary	69,175,725	90,591,623	28,721,278	443,04,524	2 0 8	462,94,143	379,37,067	1 9 3	1 12 9	21,696,581	83	2,581,180
	Zamindari	27,571,196	2,767,893	24,803,298	50,84,653	0 10 4	50,84,653	...	0 3 3	...	7,901,170		
	Whole Inam Villages	3,313,889	3,313,889	...	6,05,347	0 8 4	...	...	...	...	1,272,465		

* Particulars not available.

FISCAL—*continued.*

(10)—*Varieties of tenure held direct from Government during the official year* 1890-91.

Nature of tenure.	Number of estates.	Number of villages.	Number of holders or share-holders.	Gross area.	Average area of each estate.	Average assessment of each estate.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
	NO.	NO.	NO.	ACRES.	ACRES.	RS. A. P.
1. Revenue payers paying more than Rs. 50,000 revenue. (a) Individuals under law of primogeniture	14	9,182	14	6,794,326	485,309	1,95,899 0 0
(b) Individuals and families under ordinary law	1	269	1	116,102	116,102	59,928 0 0
(c) Village communities	...	...	...	...	...	.....
2. Revenue payers paying from Rs. 50,000 to Rs. 5,000 revenue. (a) Individuals under law of primogeniture	50	9,837	51	8,280,029	165,601	14,355 4 10
(b) Individuals and families under ordinary law	76	1,577	120	1,420,331	18,689	11,883 0 2
(c) Village communities	...	...	...	...	...	.....
3. Revenue payers paying from Rs. 5,000 to Rs. 100 revenue. (a) Individuals under law of primogeniture	627	3,195	955	2,777,488	4,430	1,216 14 10
(b) Individuals and families under ordinary law						
(c) Village communities						
4. Revenue payers other than those of cultivating communities paying less than Rs. 100 revenue. (a) Individuals under law of primogeniture	97	433	116	276,558	2,851	53 12 4
(b) Individuals and families under ordinary law						
(c) Village communities						
5. Peasant proprietors paying separately	28,92,574	25,799	4,712,121	21,823,074	8	14 5 7
6. Holders of wholly or partially revenue-free tenures. In perpetuity	4,36,445	28,458	790,678	8,026,166	18	7 8 3
For life or lives	3,732	877	7,316	51,427	14	18 0 6
7. Landowners who have redeemed the revenue	557	185	631	4,795	9	0 3 9
8. Purchasers of waste lands	572	131	636	29,837	52	72 5 4
9. Others	...	...	...	...	...	.....
Total	3,334,745	...	5,512,669	49,600,133	14·9	15 0 3

(11)—*Register of transfers of Landed Property during the official year* 1890-91.

Class of tenure.	Number of transfers.		Total area transferred.	
	By order of court.	By private contract or gift.	By order of court.	By private contract or gift.
1	2	3	4	5
	NO.	NO.	ACRES.	ACRES.
Revenue-paying proprietors	5,193	110,013	18,631	629,050
Holders of wholly or partially revenue-free tenures	263	5,641	1,665	33,623

CHAPTER III.—PROTECTION.

A.—LEGISLATIVE.

(12)—*Statement of Acts passed by the local Legislature in* 1890-91, *and sanctioned as required by Law.*

Title of Act.	By whom proposed.	Object and character of Act.	Date on which sanctioned.
An Act to make better provision for the establishment of Canals and Public Ferries in the Presidency of Madras and for the management thereof.	By Government	This is a re-enactment of the existing Canals and Ferries Act I of 1870 and the amending Act of 1878 which have been found to be defective in certain respects. The present Act enables Government to nominate the officers by whom powers under it shall be exercised, declares the income from canals and ferries to be public revenues and recoverable as such, enables Government to place canals or ferries under the management of Local and Municipal bodies, provides for the levy of fees and finally confers upon Government full powers to make rules for the regulation of traffic.	Received the assent of His Excellency the Governor on the 1st April 1890 and of His Excellency the Governor-General on the 9th May 1890.
An Act to amend the Madras Local Boards Act, 1884, and the Madras Rent Recovery Act, 1865.	Do.	The object of this Act is to legalize the levy of a local fund cess on the water-rate paid by the ryots in Zamindari areas, who, under previous Acts, have by oversight been unduly favoured in this respect.	Received the assent of His Excellency the Governor on the 9th April 1890 and of His Excellency the Governor-General on the 24th May 1890.

(13)—*Statement of Bills proposed or pending in the local Legislature during* 1890-91.

No. of Bill.	Title of Bill.	By whom proposed.	Object and character of the Bill.	When introduced.	When rejected or withdrawn.	If pending, why and in what stage.
No. 5 of 1886.	A Bill to amend Madras Acts I and VII of 1884.	The Hon. Mr (now Sir Richard) Barlow and Government.	The original object of this Bill was to amend certain provisions of the City of Madras Municipal Act I of 1884 with a view to bringing under control the building of parcheries or clusters of huts inhabited by the poorer classes. Numerous other proposed amendments came, however, under the consideration of the Select Committee, with the result that the Bill submitted by the Committee to the Council extended to 69 sections. The principal changes introduced into the existing law are as follows: (1) the Vice-Presidents are replaced by three officers who will carry out the duties connected with the sanitation, public works and revenues of the City similar to those now performed by the Vice-Presidents and the Health officer. These officers will not be entitled to a seat upon the commission and will be regarded as servants of the Municipality; (2) the maximum salary of the President is reduced from Rs. 1,800—2,500 to Rs. 2,000 per mensem; (3) the Municipality is authorized to expend funds on decorations and illuminations subject to the sanction of Government; (4) provision is made for the refund of nine-tenths of the import duty upon timber exported from Municipal limits; (5) restriction is imposed upon the growth of parcheries; (6) better provision is made for ensuring the sanitation of the City in certain minor respects.	Introduced 28th October 1886.	.....	The Select Committee's report was presented to the Council at its Meeting held on the 24th February 1891, but the consideration of the Bill was deferred.
No. 1 of 1887.	A Bill to control evictions and the monopoly of waste lands in the district of Malabar.	The Hon. Mr. Subrahmaniya Aiyar, C.I.E.	The object of this Bill, which was prepared by a Committee appointed in 1885 to consider and report on the land tenures of Malabar, is to check capricious evictions and to control the monopoly of land at present enjoyed by the landlords of Malabar. It provides that no tenant shall be ejected by his landlord from his holding, except at the end of the agricultural year, and after six months' notice of the landlord's intention to eject. Relief is also provided against forfeiture of tenancy for non-payment of rent or renewal fees if the amount due is paid into court within a certain period. It is further provided, that upon application being made to the Collector for waste land for cultivation, that officer may, in the absence of reasonable objection, grant to the applicant a puttah for land not exceeding 15 acres in extent, subject to the payment of Government assessment, to be fixed from time to time, and of an equal sum as rent to the owner of the land.	Introduced 22nd November 1887.	.....	Ordered to lie over.

A.—LEGISLATIVE—*continued.*

(13)—*Statement of Bills proposed or pending in the local Legislature during* 1890-91—continued.

No. of Bill.	Title of Bill.	By whom proposed.	Object and character of the Bill.	When introduced.	When rejected or withdrawn.	If pending, why and in what stage.
No. 1 of 1890.	A Bill to make better provision for the protection of game and fish in certain portions of the Madras Presidency.	By Government.	The Nilgiri Game Association pointed out that owing to a defect in the present Act there is no power to prohibit the indiscriminate slaughter of the females and young of any animal during the open season of the year, and that inconvenience results from the fact that some of the rules relating to game are issued under Act II of 1879, while others are issued under the Forest Act V of 1882. Upon this the Government decided that an entire revision of the former Act was necessary and a revised Bill was prepared in communication with the Collector of Nilgiris. The first important change in the existing law is the extension of the Act to the three amshoms of the Nilgiri-Wynaad. The Bill also gives power to issue licenses for the regulation of the pursuit, capture and slaughter of game and to levy fees for such licenses. The necessary provision for the protection of females and young is also made. Power to control the sale of game has been taken with a view to check evasions of law and power is also given to cancel the license of any person convicted of an offence punishable under the Act.	Published under Rule 25 in the *Fort St. George Gazette* of the 30th September 1891.	Abandoned in deference to the opinion of the Government of India,—G.O., 15th April 1891, No. 18, Legislative.	.....
No. 2 of 1890.	A Bill for the levy of a cess for the remuneration of village officers and for carrying out other purposes connected with the village service.	Do. ...	The objects of this Bill are to provide for the levy of a cess for the remuneration of village officers, and for its imposition in any part of the Presidency and for its appropriation in the district in which it is levied or elsewhere to the remuneration of village officers or to other purposes connected with the village service.	Published under Rule 25 in the *Fort St. George Gazette* of the 25th November 1891.	.....	Waiting for a reply from the Secretary of State with reference to a Despatch of the Madras Government furnishing certain information regarding the Bill.
No. 1 of 1891.	A Bill for further shortening the language used in Acts of the Governor of Fort St. George in Council and for other purposes.	The Hon Mr. V. Bhashyam Aiyangar, Rai Bahadur.	The object of this Bill is to improve and enlarge the provisions of the Madras General Clauses Act, 1867, and further to shorten the language to be used in future Acts of the Governor of Fort St. George in Council and to make certain further provisions relating thereto.	Introduced 24th February 1891.	.....	Passed in the Council on the 19th March 1891.
...	A Bill to provide a form of marriage for Hindus following the Marumakkatayam law.	The Hon Mr. C. Sankaran Nair.	The object of this Bill is to provide a form of marriage for persons subject to the law of nepotism, such persons being held at present to be incapable of entering into a legal state of matrimony.	Leave granted to bring in the Bill at the meeting of the Council on the 24th March 1890.	.....	Under the consideration of the Commission appointed in G. O., 4th May 1891, No. 25, Legislative.
...	A Bill to declare gains of learning by a Hindu to be his separate property.	The Hon Mr. V. Bhashyam Aiyangar, Rai Bahadur.	The object of this Bill is to declare that all acquisitions made by a Hindu by means of his learning shall form his separate and exclusive property irrespective of the nature of such learning and of the assistance which he may have derived from family funds or from a member of his family in the acquisition of such knowledge.	Leave to introduce the Bill granted at the meeting of the Council held on the 24th February 1891.	.....	.....

(14)—*Statement of Draft Bills submitted by the Madras Government for the consideration of the Legislature of India during* 1890-91.

Title of Bill.	By whom proposed.	Object and character of Bill.	Fate, result, or present position of the proposed Bill.
Nil.			

B.—POLICE.

(15)—*Statement showing the strength, cost, distribution and employment of Police in the Madras Presidency during the official year* 1890-91.

Ranges.	Districts.	Sanctioned strength of District, Cantonment, Town or Municipal and Water Police, paid wholly or in part from Imperial or Provincial Revenues.								Strength of Cantonment, Town or Municipal and Water Police, paid wholly from other than Imperial or Provincial Revenues		Cost of Police.							
		Inspector-General, Deputy and Assistant Inspectors-General.	Number of District and Assistant District Superintendents.	Number of subordinate officers on Rs. 100 and upwards.	Number of subordinate officers on less than Rs. 100.	Number of Mounted Police Constables.	Number of Foot Police Constables.	Number of Water Police Constables.	Total.	Officers.	Men.	Pay and travelling allowances of controlling officers (col. 2) and pay and travelling allowances of their establishments.	Total pay of District and Assistant District Superintendents (col. 3).	Travelling allowances of District and Assistant District Superintendents.	Other expenses of col. 3. Pay and travelling allowances of their establishments.	Total pay of subordinate officers (cols. 4 and 5).	Total pay of Constables of all classes.	Horse and travelling allowances, permanent or otherwise, not included in cols. 12, 14 and 15.	
		2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	
												(a) 72,031	11,505		(b) 8,199				
													30,600			43,259	(c) 1,25,414	4,196	
Northern Range.	Chief Office	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	16,622	16,718	1,583	...	23,674	1,06,237	...	6,194
	Madras City Police	...	...	...	...	...	1,053	...	1,053	...	...		14,287	2,350	...	23,387	94,287		6,055
	Deputy Inspector-General of Police	...	...	...	...	...	882	...	882	...	...		11,480	2,170	...	17,632	69,463		5,695
	Ganjam	...	...	...	...	...	670	...	670	...	...		9,735	1,650	...	13,837	54,121		4,131
	Vizagapatam	...	...	...	...	...	620	...	620	...	...		14,511	2,252	...	20,700	1,06,556		8,053
	Godavari	...	...	...	...	...	1,023	...	1,023	...	...		12,789	3,489	...	27,510	1,25,073		10,677
	Kistna	...	...	...	...	...	1,501	...	1,501	...	...		8,627	1,803	...	17,704	63,583		7,693
	Nellore	...	...	...	...	...	593	...	593	...	...		14,663	2,488	...	22,484	98,581		7,188
	Kurnool	...	...	...	...	...	914	...	914	...	...		15,073	2,488	...	20,618	1,27,380		8,471
	Bellary	...	...	...	...	...	1,170	...	1,170	...	...		9,090	872	...	13,749	69,454		8,413
	Anantapur	...	...	...	...	...	640	...	640	...	...		17,235	3,075	...	31,064	1,15,404		8,843
	Cuddapah	...	...	...	...	...	1,050	...	1,050	...	...		13,978	2,975	...	20,585	1,00,571		7,687
	North Arcot	...	...	...	...	...	959	...	959	...	...		15,252	2,941	...	25,709	1,14,247		8,571
	Chingleput	...	...	...	...	...	1,087	...	1,087	...	...		19,102	2,600	...	32,509	1,21,108		9,235
	South Arcot	...	...	...	...	...	1,037	...	1,037	...	...		23,613	4,539	...	32,640	1,49,210		11,213
	Tanjore	...	...	...	...	...	1,364	...	1,364	...	...		7,200	1,050	...	12,187	68,128		5,374
	Trichinopoly	...	...	...	...	...	832	...	832	...	...								
	Madura	...	...	...	...	...	1,090	...	1,090	...	...								
	Tinnevelly	...	...	...	...	...	1,232	...	1,232	...	...								
	Salem	...	...	...	...	...	1,432	...	1,432	...	...								
	Coimbatore	...	...	...	...	...	1,091	...	1,091	...	...								
	Malabar	...	...	...	...	...	1,187	...	1,187	...	...								
	South Canara	...	...	...	...	...	5,002	...	5,111	...	...	16,622	2,19,373	35,317	...	3,60,400	15,74,073	1,23,073	
	Total ...	1	30	182	129	...	14,638	...	15,039	...	...	16,622	3,38,658	40,924	8,199	5,34,634	22,39,793	(d) 1,52,735	
	Deputy Inspector-General of Police	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	17,080	...	...	...	...	...	...	
	Nellore	...	...	...	...	...	1,074	...	1,074	...	...		20,313	3,829	...	23,674	1,06,237		6,194
	Kurnool	...	...	...	...	...	905	...	905	...	...		17,504	3,789	...	23,387	94,287		6,055
	Bellary	...	...	...	...	...	688	...	688	...	...		10,735	2,886	...	17,632	69,463		5,695
	Anantapur	...	...	...	...	...	533	...	533	...	...		15,647	2,605	...	13,837	54,121		4,131
	Cuddapah	...	...	...	...	...	1,052	...	1,052	...	...		13,031	1,408	...	20,700	1,06,556		8,053
	North Arcot	...	...	...	...	...	1,225	...	1,225	...	...					27,510	1,25,073		10,677
	Chingleput	...	...	...	...	...	607	...	607	...	...					17,704	63,583		7,693
	South Arcot	...	...	...	...	...	935	...	935	...	...					22,484	98,581		7,188
	Tanjore	...	...	...	...	...	1,200	...	1,200	...	...					20,618	1,27,380		8,471
	Trichinopoly	...	...	...	...	...	640	...	640	...	...					13,749	69,454		8,413
	Madura	...	...	...	...	...	1,050	...	1,076	...	...					31,064	1,15,404		8,843
	Tinnevelly	...	...	...	...	...	959	...	961	...	...					20,585	1,00,571		7,687
	Salem	...	...	...	...	...	1,087	...	1,110	...	...					25,709	1,14,247		8,571
	Coimbatore	...	...	...	...	...	1,037	...	1,064	...	...					32,509	1,21,108		9,235
	Malabar	...	...	...	...	...	1,364	...	1,403	...	...					32,640	1,49,210		11,213
	South Canara	...	...	...	...	...	832	...	644	...	...					12,187	68,128		5,374
	Total ...	1	30	182	129	...	14,638	...	15,039	...	...	16,622	2,19,373	35,317	...	3,60,400	15,74,073	1,23,073	
	Grand Total ...	4	46	259	195	4	‡ 26,656	44	21,294	...	...	1,06,633	3,38,658	40,924	8,199	5,34,634	22,39,793	(d) 1,52,735	

* Superintendent (Assistant to Government, Special Branch).
† 1 Commissioner, 1 Deputy and 1 Assistant Commissioners of Police.
‡ Includes 174 village watchers.
(a) Includes cost of Inspector-General's establishment of 30 clerks and 11 servants (not Police officers).
(b) Includes cost of Inspector-General's establishment of 30 clerks and 11 servants (not Police officers).
(c) Includes cost of Marine establishment, consisting of 2 tindals, 24 boatmen, and 4 boys and a driver of prison van (not Police officers).
(d) Includes Rs. 40,661 on account of Railway fare of police escorts, &c.
NOTE.—The figure of sanctioned strength in this statement is as it stood on 31st March 1891.

B.—POLICE—*continued.*

(15)—*Statement showing the strength, cost, distribution, and employment of Police in the Madras Presidency during the official year* 1890-91—continued.

Ranges.	Districts.	Cost of Police—*continued.*						Distribution of force.										Area of whole district in square miles.	Population of whole district.
		Average pay of		Contingencies and all expenses other than those included in cols. 12 to 18.	Total cost.	Payable from Imperial or Provincial Revenues.	Payable from other sources.	In district.								On Town, Municipal or Harbour duty.	In cantonments.		
								Guards at district, central, or subsidiary jails.		On station duties.		Guards over lock-ups and treasuries, or escort to prisoners and treasure or in reserve.		Total.					
		Mounted Constables.	Foot and Water Constables.					Officers.	Men.	Officers.	Men.	Officers.	Men.	Officers.	Men.				
		19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31	32	33	34	35	36
	Chief Office			12,554	99,114	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	18	3	18	...	...	...	...
	Madras City Police			26,575	2,43,543	...	...	...	10	41	838	8	138	49	986	1,025	...	27	446,793
Northern Range.	Deputy Inspector-General of Police			...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Ganjam			835	17,915	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...
	Vizagapatam			25,140	1,91,772	...	...	...	3	16	799	6	288	22	1,090	104	...	8,311	1,926,139
	Jeypore			26,172	2,23,595	...	...	...	...	23	978	6	274	29	1,252	99	...	8,880	2,092,757
	Godávari			9,238	89,379	...	...	...	11	8	331	3	90	11	432	...	...	8,500	643,135
	Kistna			19,221	1,92,194	...	...	...	14	20	880	4	197	24	1,091	112	...	7,345	1,972,275
				15,860	1,71,002	...	...	...	46	19	871	4	220	23	1,137	104	...	8,471	1,704,721
	Total ...	Rupees 10½ per mensem.	Rupees 9 per mensem.	96,466	8,85,857	...	...	...	74	87	3,859	23	1,069	110	5,002	419	...	41,507	8,339,027
Southern Range.	Deputy Inspector-General of Police			...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Nellore			784	17,406	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...
	Kurnool			13,690	1,70,095	...	...	...	18	18	895	3	140	21	1,053	77	...	8,739	1,343,358
	Bellary			16,371	1,56,737	...	...	...	7	19	667	4	208	23	882	48	...	7,788	780,873
	Anantapur			12,774	1,19,184	...	...	...	5	14	541	4	124	18	670	104	8	5,904	811,151
	Cuddapah			8,050	91,074	...	...	...	...	11	400	2	120	13	520	8	...	5,103	660,418
	North Arcot			17,978	1,76,410	...	...	...	8	21	833	3	187	24	1,028	45	...	8,745	1,234,150
	Chingleput			18,374	1,98,512	...	...	...	30	20	977	4	194	24	1,201	84	...	7,256	2,001,231
	South Arcot			9,049	1,07,649	...	...	...	13	11	432	3	142	14	593	54	68	2,842	1,080,402
	Tanjore			16,139	1,61,027	...	...	...	23	17	743	4	148	21	914	84	...	4,873	1,907,845
	Trichinopoly			16,822	1,95,302	...	...	...	36	17	920	4	223	21	1,179	344	...	3,654	2,345,338
	Madura			9,235	1,10,513	...	...	...	16	10	493	3	140	13	649	142	...	3,561	1,337,630
	Tinnevelly			18,243	1,94,864	...	...	...	...	22	883	4	167	26	1,050	127	...	8,401	2,387,500
	Salem			12,986	1,56,982	...	...	...	...	18	773	4	166	22	939	112	...	5,381	1,871,251
	Coimbatore			19,047	1,84,027	...	...	...	12	20	913	3	162	23	1,087	73	...	7,653	1,760,995
	Malabar			15,803	2,00,366	...	...	...	4	23	840	4	193	27	1,037	114	3	8,709	1,925,170
	South Canara			24,644	2,45,859	...	...	...	...	30	1,052	9	312	39	1,364	160	45	5,765	2,603,667
				8,757	90,696	...	...	...	12	9	398	3	122	12	532	43	...	3,902	1,056,329
	Total ...			2,38,746	25,76,703	...	...	...	184	281	11,766	61	2,748	342	14,698	1,599	124	98,366	25,197,308
	Grand Total ...			3,74,641	38,05,217	...	...	...	268	409	16,463	95	3,973	504	20,704	3,043	124	139,900	33,983,133

B.—POLICE—*continued.*

(15)—*Statement showing the strength, cost, distribution and employment of Police in the Madras Presidency during the official year* 1890-91—continued.

Ranges.	Districts.	Proportion of the whole force (officers and men).						Proportion of the Police on station duties (officers and men).						Total amount of cognizable crime reported (cols. 4 and 6 of statement A, Part I).	Proportion of cognizable crime to the Police force on station duties (cols. 27 and 28).
		To area.			To population.			To area.			To population.				
		Of the whole district.	Of district exclusive of towns.	Of towns.	Of the whole district.	Of district exclusive of towns.	Of towns.	Of the whole district.	Of district exclusive of towns.	Of towns.	Of the whole district.	Of district exclusive of towns.	Of towns.		
		37	38	39	40	41	42	43	44	45	46	47	48	49	50
	Chief Office	·02	...	...	...	...	...	·03	...	...	508	...	508	...	...
	Madras City Police	...	...	...	427	...	427	...	...	...	...	...	...	23,069	26
Northern Range.	Deputy Inspector-General of Police	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Ganjam	7·6	...	...	1,735	1,871	423	10·1	...	...	2,360	2,643	423	6,302	8
	Vizagapatam	6·9	...	...	1,634	1,701	832	8·8	...	...	2,091	2,229	832	3,575	4
	Jeypore	19·6	...	...	1,489	1,489	...	25·7	...	...	1,897	1,897	...	947	3
	Godávari	6·7	...	...	1,813	1,932	772	8·1	...	...	2,191	2,393	772	6,644	7
	Kistna	7·6	...	...	1,530	1,628	579	9·5	...	...	1,915	2,092	579	7,403	8
	Total ...	8·2	...	...	1,660	1,751	651	10·5	...	...	2,114	2,287	651	24,871	6
Southern Range.	Deputy Inspector-General of Police	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Nellore	8·2	...	...	1,271	1,329	525	9·5	...	...	1,470	1,557	525	3,510	4
	Kurnool	8·6	...	...	870	892	466	11·3	...	...	1,138	1,189	466	2,162	3
	Bellary	8·6	...	...	1,188	1,257	803	10·6	...	...	1,462	1,613	803	8,076	15
	Anantapur	9·5	...	...	1,239	1,248	675	12·4	...	...	1,607	1,625	675	2,270	6
	Cuddapah	8·3	...	...	1,182	1,214	464	10·2	...	...	1,445	1,500	464	3,708	4
	North Arcot	6·06	...	...	1,674	1,754	627	7·2	...	...	2,007	2,134	627	5,324	5
	Chingleput	4·7	...	...	1,819	1,856	1,207	6·3	...	...	2,406	2,504	1,207	5,064	11
	South Arcot	5·3	...	...	2,191	2,329	831	6·4	...	...	2,629	2,852	831	5,372	7
	Tanjore	3·1	...	...	2,015	2,590	644	3·9	...	...	2,503	3,582	644	6,324	7
	Trichinopoly	5·5	...	...	2,071	2,426	808	7·07	...	...	2,659	3,388	808	4,551	9
	Madura	7·8	...	...	2,219	2,414	763	9·2	...	...	2,638	2,944	763	7,443	8
	Tinnevelly	5·6	...	...	1,947	2,130	564	6·8	...	...	2,366	2,663	564	5,398	7
	Salem	6·9	...	...	1,604	1,664	765	8·2	...	...	1,887	1,983	765	7,356	8
	Coimbatore	8·3	...	...	1,816	1,948	726	10·1	...	...	2,231	2,400	726	4,608	5
	Malabar	4·2	...	...	1,922	2,030	1,114	5·3	...	...	2,406	2,631	1,114	9,558	9
	South Canara	7·3	...	...	1,986	2,088	822	9·5	...	...	2,595	2,805	822	1,821	4
	Total ...	6·6	...	...	1,702	1,818	741	8·1	...	...	2,092	2,298	741	82,605	7
	Grand Total ...	(a)6·7	...	...	(a)1,628	(a)1,801	(a)622	8·3	...	...	2,014	2,323	622	130,545	8

(a) The proportion is of the force excluding state guards (21,208—329 included in cols. 26 to 28).

(16)—*Statement showing the equipment, discipline, and general internal management of the force in the Madras Presidency for the year* 1890.

Ranges.	Districts.	Total strength on the 31st December 1890. Officers.	Total strength on the 31st December 1890. Men.	Total sanctioned strength. Officers.	Total sanctioned strength. Men.	Armament of the force. (a) Number provided with fire-arms.	Armament of the force. (a) Number provided with swords only, or swords and batons.	Armament of the force. (a) Number provided with batons only. (b)	Punishments. Dismissed. Officers.	Dismissed. Men.	Fined, degraded or suspended by their own departmental officers. Officers.	Fined, degraded or suspended by their own departmental officers. Men.	Number of men punished by black marks only.	Punished judicially by Magistrates and Courts. Under Police Act. Officers.	Under Police Act. Men.	Under Secs. 330, 331, 343, Penal Code. Officers.	Under Secs. 330, 331, 343, Penal Code. Men.	Under Chapter IX (Secs. 161 to 171) of Penal Code. Officers.	Under Chapter IX (Secs. 161 to 171) of Penal Code. Men.	Other offences. Officers.	Other offences. Men.	Reward. Number of Police rewarded during the year. By promotion.	Reward. Number of Police rewarded during the year. By money rewards.	Education. Number of Police who can read and write. Officers.	Education. Number of Police who can read and write. Men.	Education. Number of Police under instruction during the year. Officers.	Education. Number of Police under instruction during the year. Men.	Number enlisted during the year.	Of one year's service and under ten years.	Of ten years' service and upwards.	Number who have left the force during the year. On pension.	On gratuity.	By resignation, without pension or gratuity.	By dismissal (columns 7 and 8).	By discharge otherwise than under preceding columns.	By desertion.	By death.	Percentage in hospital during the year to total strength of force.	Percentage of deaths during the year to total strength of force.
1		1a		2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	10a	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31	32	33	34	35	36
	Chief Office...	...	18	...	18	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	7	...	...	...	...	14	...	...	2	16	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Madras City.	45	1,055	46	1,057	...	215	885	...	13	3	226	62	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	7	...	64	45	987	...	97	100	635	465	21	...	35	13	12	2	10	35·6	·9
Northern Range.	Ganjam ...	18	1,081	19	1,089	1,009	90	...	...	14	5	207	161	...	1	...	...	...	1	...	11	1	6	18	661	...	76	99	428	577	50	1	7	14	8	5	22	137·8	2
	Vizagapatam.	25	1,231	26	1,237	998	253	...	1	12	2	277	597	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	8	5	52	25	1,007	...	105	88	611	557	25	1	17	13	3	8	24	216·5	1·9
	Jeypore ...	7	423	9	432	430	...	...	...	10	1	102	66	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4	3	2	7	193	...	82	63	225	152	1	2	17	10	5	5	13	369·5	3
	Godávari ...	21	1,097	22	1,101	821	276	2	...	11	2	201	338	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	4	1	15	21	698	...	158	107	478	549	30	6	14	11	19	11	14	561	1·3
	Kistna ...	19	1,064	21	1,084	504	573	...	...	9	1	71	306	...	4	...	...	...	...	...	7	38	23	18	722	...	119	96	654	429	19	1	29	9	9	10	17	60·8	1·6
	Total ...	90	4,896	97	4,943	3,762	1,222	2	1	56	11	858	1,468	...	6	...	...	...	1	1	34	48	98	89	3,288	...	540	453	2,396	2,264	125	11	84	57	44	39	90	255·8	1·8
Southern Range.	Nellore ...	19	952	19	957	490	481	...	...	8	2	165	216	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	3	...	9	19	405	1	70	47	517	454	20	1	2	8	5	4	12	95·1	1·2
	Kurnool ...	20	871	21	882	451	440	...	...	9	1	173	127	...	5	...	...	...	...	...	3	...	7	20	396	...	80	64	377	450	12	1	20	9	6	15	10	89·6	1·1
	Bellary ...	17	646	17	674	323	340	...	...	26	1	104	304	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4	9	13	17	345	4	136	105	401	245	20	...	50	26	5	9	11	123·3	1·7
	Anantapur ...	12	516	12	518	265	263	...	...	6	...	126	68	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	1	2	8	12	250	...	48	50	301	216	19	...	11	6	1	2	2	86·9	·4
	Cuddapah ...	22	1,013	22	997	474	367	194	...	13	4	172	243	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	4	14	13	22	648	...	136	116	519	418	19	...	29	13	6	6	17	138·6	1·6
	North Arcot.	22	1,178	22	1,179	532	668	...	...	6	2	130	405	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	7	18	59	22	969	1	222	151	568	481	46	11	49	6	4	9	14	61·3	1·2
	Chingleput ...	13	593	13	600	266	313	27	...	2	...	110	89	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	4	22	13	503	...	64	47	183	363	15	...	12	2	3	4	6	37	1
	South Arcot.	19	913	19	914	426	506	...	...	1	4	158	145	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	1	33	19	769	...	77	37	371	525	20	1	9	1	...	3	3	38·8	·3
	Tanjore ...	19	1,167	19	1,198	481	515	190	...	11	7	275	269	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	12	38	36	19	1,146	1	125	101	528	574	67	6	25	11	7	15	16	101·8	1·3
	Trichinopoly.	12	644	12	653	295	361	...	...	3	...	44	181	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4	9	4	12	633	2	70	43	212	401	24	2	6	3	2	1	12	38·6	1·8
	Madura ...	24	1,057	24	1,063	444	637	...	...	19	6	161	307	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	7	10	92	24	1,010	2	116	93	518	562	27	3	24	19	3	3	13	147·2	1·2
	Tinnevelly ...	19	946	20	951	367	575	25	...	15	5	238	298	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	3	20	44	19	916	...	123	109	568	397	27	2	27	15	19	2	18	131·7	1·9
	Salem ...	20	1,062	21	1,079	430	620	32	...	13	2	269	177	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	6	6	13	20	831	1	173	176	709	373	29	...	49	13	9	4	5	141·3	·5
	Coimbatore ...	19	841	20	841	378	482	...	...	3	1	191	63	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	6	1	7	19	836	...	114	63	373	424	16	2	17	3	...	1	12	111·4	1·4
	Nilgiris ...	4	181	4	181	61	124	...	...	5	...	19	36	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	7	4	179	...	18	15	83	87	3	...	10	5	...	3	6	224·3	3·2
	Malabar ...	34	1,372	35	1,378	627	541	238	...	12	1	225	243	...	5	...	3	...	...	...	9	9	84	34	1,322	...	137	95	636	673	40	1	17	12	...	8	21	96·5	1·5
	South Canara.	10	540	11	541	243	307	...	...	3	4	122	98	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	6	1	9	10	370	...	38	27	168	382	15	...	2	3	...	7	4	96·2	·7
	Total ...	305	14,492	311	14,606	6,553	7,540	704	...	155	40	2,082	3,269	...	20	...	4	...	...	1	80	200	460	305	11,708	12	1,747	1,339	7,032	7,025	419	30	359	155	70	96	182	100·5	1·2
	Grand Total.	440	(c)20,461	454	(c)20,624	10,315	8,977	1,591	1	224	54	3,769	4,799	...	27	...	4	...	1	2	121	248	622	439	15,997	12	2,384	1,892	10,065	9,770	565	41	478	225	126	137	282	134	1·3

(a) Includes Maliah Police and Hill Force.

(b) All members of the force below the grade of Head Constables are armed with batons.
NOTE.—This statement does not refer to Assistant Superintendents or Officers of higher rank.

(c) Includes 184 private guards.

(17)—*Statement showing the race and religion or caste of officers and men employed in the Police force of the Madras Presidency during the year* 1890.

Ranges.	Districts.	Race. Europeans. District or Assistant District Superintendents. Military or Covenanted Civil.	Europeans. District or Assistant District Superintendents. Uncovenanted.	Europeans. Subordinate officers. On Rs. 100 and upwards.	Europeans. Subordinate officers. Below Rs. 100, but not less than Rs. 35.	Europeans. Constables.	Eurasians. District or Assistant Superintendents.	Eurasians. Subordinate officers. On Rs. 100 and upwards.	Eurasians. Subordinate officers. Below Rs. 100, but not less than Rs. 35.	Eurasians. Constables.	Natives. District or Assistant Superintendents.	Natives. Subordinate officers. On Rs. 100 and upwards.	Natives. Subordinate officers. Below Rs. 100, but not less than Rs. 35.	Natives. Constables.	Religion or caste. Officers. Christians.	Officers. Muhammadans.	Officers. Hindus. Brahmins.	Officers. Hindus. Rajputs.	Officers. Hindus. Nairs.	Officers. Hindus. Teers.	Officers. Hindus. Oriyahs.	Officers. Hindus. Parialis.	Officers. Hindus. Hindus of all other castes.	Officers. Other religions. Foreigners (not British subjects).	Officers. Other religions.	Men. Christians.	Men. Muhammadans.	Men. Hindus. Brahmins.	Men. Hindus. Rajputs.	Men. Hindus. Nairs.	Men. Hindus. Teers.	Men. Hindus. Oriyahs.	Men. Hindus. Parialis.	Men. Hindus. Hindus of all other castes.	Men. Other religions. Foreigners (not British subjects).	Men. Other religions.	Grand Total, officers and men.
1	2	3	4	5		6	7	8		9	10	11		12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31	32	33	34	35	36	37
	Chief Office ...	2	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	18	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	8	...	2	...	...	...	...	7	...	...	...	21
	Madras City ...	1	1	7	16	3	...	5	7	1	1	1	9	1,051	37	...	3	1	...	...	...	...	7	...	...	...	21	205	31	32	...	...	...	...	766	...	...	...	1,103
Northern Range.	Dy. Inspr.-General of Police ...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1
	Ganjam ...	1	2	1	1	...	...	1	1	2	...	6	9	1,079	6	2	3	...	...	...	1	...	4	...	...	...	13	45	21	11	...	...	435	14	(d)542	...	...	...	1,102
	Vizagapatam ...	...	3	3	3	...	...	2	...	6	...	10	7	1,225	13	1	3	...	...	...	3	...	8	...	...	...	9	76	32	23	...	...	241	6	844	...	...	...	1,259
	Jeypore ...	...	2	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	1	5	423	4	...	1	...	...	...	2	...	2	...	...	...	...	9	3	8	...	...	196	7	200	...	...	...	432
	Godávari ...	...	2	2	2	...	...	1	...	4	...	9	7	1,093	7	3	3	...	...	...	...	...	10	...	...	...	4	309	23	28	...	...	2	16	715	...	...	...	1,120
	Kistna ...	...	2	3	2	...	...	...	...	1	...	6	8	1,063	7	2	8	...	...	...	...	...	4	...	...	...	5	337	45	31	...	...	...	...	646	...	...	...	1,085
	Total ...	2	11	9	8	...	...	4	1	13	...	32	36	4,883	28	8	23	...	...	...	6	...	28	...	...	...	31	776	124	101	...	...	874	43	2,947	...	...	...	4,999
Southern Range.	Dy. Inspr.-General of Police ...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1
	Nellore ...	1	1	2	...	1	...	2	...	...	...	8	7	951	6	4	3	...	...	...	...	...	8	...	...	...	10	403	38	57	...	...	...	9	435	...	...	...	973
	Kurnool ...	...	2	1	1	...	...	2	...	...	...	6	11	870	5	1	3	2	...	...	...	...	11	...	...	...	8	436	42	56	...	...	...	3	326	...	...	...	893
	Bellary ...	1	...	1	3	...	...	1	...	...	...	3	9	646	7	2	5	...	...	...	...	...	4	...	...	...	2	274	55	62	...	...	...	2	251	...	...	...	664
	Anantapur ...	...	1	1	1	...	...	...	1	...	...	5	4	516	4	1	4	...	...	...	...	...	4	...	...	...	1	237	26	13	...	...	...	1	238	...	...	...	529
	Cuddapah ...	1	1	2	...	...	...	3	2	...	...	7	8	1,013	9	4	5	...	...	...	...	...	6	...	...	...	6	493	23	37	...	...	...	1	453	...	...	...	1,037
	North Arcot ...	...	2	1	1	...	...	1	...	4	...	9	10	1,174	5	3	11	...	...	...	...	...	5	...	...	...	11	335	80	26	...	...	...	...	726	...	...	...	1,202
	Chingleput ...	...	1	3	1	2	...	1	1	1	...	4	4	590	6	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	...	...	...	33	168	5	12	...	...	...	4	371	...	...	...	607
	South Arcot ...	1	1	1	...	...	...	1	1	1	...	8	8	912	6	5	5	...	...	...	...	...	5	...	...	...	16	291	15	21	...	...	...	13	557	...	...	...	934
	Tanjore ...	...	2	2	6	...	...	2	2	2	...	6	9	1,159	7	1	4	...	...	...	...	...	9	...	...	...	58	103	43	6	...	...	...	...	957	...	...	...	1,188
	Trichinopoly ...	...	1	2	2	...	...	1	1	4	...	3	5	638	6	3	3	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	26	150	71	9	...	...	...	3	445	...	...	...	657
	Madura ...	1	1	1	2	...	...	1	1	2	...	8	12	1,053	6	3	4	...	...	...	...	...	13	...	...	...	28	286	33	3	...	...	...	...	710	...	...	...	1,083
	Tinnevelly ...	...	2	2	2	...	...	1	2	...	...	3	9	946	10	1	4	...	...	...	...	...	6	...	...	...	57	123	16	4	...	...	...	...	746	...	...	...	967
	Salem ...	...	2	2	3	...	...	1	2	...	...	8	7	1,059	7	3	8	...	...	...	...	...	4	...	...	...	33	348	91	9	...	...	...	6	575	...	...	...	1,094
	Coimbatore ...	1	1	3	...	1	...	2	...	1	...	4	10	839	8	2	4	1	1	...	...	...	5	...	...	...	20	177	85	45	...	...	...	1	513	...	...	...	862
	Nilgiris ...	...	1	...	1	...	...	1	1	...	...	...	1	181	4	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	14	47	2	1	5	2	...	6	104	...	...	...	186
	Malabar ...	...	4	3	9	...	...	3	3	5	...	7	9	1,367	22	(a)3	2	...	5	4	...	...	2	...	...	...	53	(b) 172	4	8	887	218	...	1	29	...	...	...	1,410
	South Canara ...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4	6	540	4	1	3	...	...	2	...	...	1	...	...	...	162	(c) 74	28	1	3	54	7	...	211	...	...	...	551
	Total ...	7	24	27	19	18	...	20	17	20	...	93	129	14,454	123	43	68	3	6	6	...	...	87	...	...	...	538	4,117	594	370	895	274	7	50	7,647	...	...	...	14,823
	Grand Total ...	12	37	43	43	2	...	29	25	34	1	126	174	20,406	201	51	94	4	6	6	6	...	122	...	...	...	591	5,106	749	505	895	274	881	93	11,367	...	...	...	20,951

(a) Includes 2 Moplahs.

(b) Includes 96 Moplahs.

(c) Includes 2 Moplahs.

(d) Includes 10 Khonds.

C.—JUDICIAL STATEMENTS (CRIMINAL).

(18)—*(Civil and Criminal)—Statement showing the number of judicial divisions and the number of officers exercising appellate or original jurisdiction in the province of Madras on the last day of the year* 1890, *with the cost of tribunals.*

Province of Madras.		Area in square miles.	Population.	Number of divisions for courts under Chief Court, but superior to Chief Courts of districts.	Number of districts.	Number of sub-districts.	Total number of officers exercising original or appellate jurisdiction. Judges of Chief Court of province.	Judges of other courts superior to Chief District Courts.	Judges of Chief Courts of districts.	Judges of District Courts other than Chief Courts.	Judges of other Subordinate Courts.	Total number of cases decided. Original. Regular.	Original. Miscellaneous.	Appeal. Regular.	Appeal. Miscellaneous.	Total receipts of the courts.	Total charges of the courts.
1		2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17
																Rs.	Rs.
Territory subject to the High Court.	Civil ...	138,318	31,109,707	...	21	108	6	...	...	20	125	201,346	454,084	11,457	797	45,75,565	41,09,065
	Criminal...				22	337				21	733	212,111	3,666	6,550	...		
	Revenue...				21	80				21	83	8,456	4,239	...	...		
Territory not subject to the High Court.	Civil ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Criminal...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Revenue...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Total ...	138,318	31,109,707	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

N.B.—This statement does not exhibit village munsifs.

Grades of Judicial Officers.

Officers exercising both original and appellate jurisdiction—

	Europeans.	Natives.
High Court Judges	5	1
District Judges	19	1
Additional Judges	...	...
Subordinate Judges	1	13

Officers exercising original jurisdiction only—

	Europeans.	Natives.
Judges of the Presidency Small Cause Court ...	1	2
Judges of the Cantonment Small Cause Court ...	1	...
Munsifs	...	103

(19)—*(Civil and Criminal)—(Supplement)—Statement showing the number of European and Native judicial officers of each grade exercising appellate or original jurisdiction in the province of Madras for the year* 1890.

Tribunals.	Original powers. European.	Original powers. Native (including Eurasian).	Original powers. Total.	Appeal powers. European.	Appeal powers. Native (including Eurasian).	Appeal powers. Total.	Grand total. European.	Grand total. Native (including Eurasian).	Grand total. Total.
High Court Judges	5	1	6	5	1	6	5	1	6
Presidency Small Cause Judges	1	2	3	...	...	...	1	2	3
District and Sessions Judges	19	1	20	19	1	20	19	1	20
Subordinate Judges	1	13	14	1	13	14	1	13	14
District Munsifs	...	108	108	...	...	...	...	108	108
Presidency Magistrates	2	2	4	...	...	...	2	2	4
Collectors and District Magistrates	21	...	21	21	...	21	21	...	(a)21
Sub-Divisional Officers and Magistrates	44	52	96	37	47	84	44	52	(b)96
Cantonment Magistrates	3	...	3	...	...	...	3	...	(c) 3
Special do.	6	61	67	...	...	...	6	61	67
Other paid do.	1	492	493	...	...	...	1	492	(d)493
Benches of do.	1	51	52	...	...	...	1	51	(e)52
Total ...	104	783	887	83	62	145	104	783	887

(a) 3 of these had also the powers of a District and Sessions Judge and 1 had those of an additional Sessions Judge.
(b) Of these, 1 Deputy Collector exercised the powers of a Sub-Judge and 1 Head Assistant Collector exercised the powers of a District Munsif.
(c) 1 of these exercised the powers of a Small Cause Judge.
(d) Of these, 21 exercised the powers of a District Munsif.
(e) 2 of these were composed of both Europeans and Natives.

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C.—JUDICIAL STATEMENTS (CRIMINAL)—*continued.*

(20)—*Statement of offences reported and of persons tried, convicted and acquitted of each class of offence in the province of Madras in the year* 1890.

Description of offences.		Number of cases. Number of offences reported.	Complaints rejected under section 203 Cr. P. C.	Cases struck off as false.	Number of cases returned as true.	Number of cases brought to trial during the year.	Number of persons. Under trial during the year, including pending from previous years.	Acquitted or discharged.	Convicted.	Died, escaped or transferred another Province.	Remaining under trial.
1		2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
Offences against the State, Chapter VI of the Indian Penal Code		...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Offences relating to the Army and Navy, Chapter VII.		1	...	...	1	1	14	12	2	...	...
Do. against the public tranquillity, Chapter VIII		2,047	96	112	1,839	1,842	15,078	9,291	4,684	3	1,100
Do. by or relating to public servants, Chapter IX.		143	23	1	119	114	229	138	80	...	11
Contempts of the lawful authority of public servants, Chapter X.		2,412	47	14	2,351	2,331	3,008	1,242	1,692	6	68
False evidence and offences against public justice, Chapter XI.		1,052	38	22	992	978	1,576	826	619	1	130
Offences relating to coin and Government stamps, Chapter XII.		133	6	4	123	121	151	75	70	...	6
Do. relating to weights and measures, Chapter XIII.		187	9	1	177	177	212	58	149	...	5
Do. affecting public health, safety, convenience, decency and morals, Chapter XIV.		7,432	50	45	7,337	7,395	9,934	2,220	7,627	1	86
Do. relating to religion, Chapter XV		91	12	1	78	76	304	157	119	...	28
Offences affecting the human body, Chapter XVI.	Offences affecting life ...	799	27	55	717	718	1,249	754	406	5	84
	Causing miscarriage, injuries to unborn children, exposure of infants, and concealment of births.	71	6	7	58	56	65	32	33	...	...
	Hurt	14,079	765	222	13,092	12,596	36,099	30,346	4,922	8	823
	Wrongful restraint and wrongful confinement.	2,340	371	69	1,900	1,896	5,556	4,800	598	...	158
	Criminal force and assault ...	32,725	2,257	1,008	29,460	25,352	64,837	57,695	6,456	7	679
	Kidnapping, forcible abduction, slavery and forced labour.	212	40	25	147	148	403	318	72	...	13
	Rape	82	16	7	59	56	75	61	11	...	3
	Unnatural offences	6	...	...	6	6	11	7	4	...	...
Offences against property, Chapter XVII.	Theft	19,424	2,369	1,976	15,079	15,191	33,596	20,246	12,143	12	1,195
	Extortion	402	70	6	326	321	992	850	89	1	52
	Robbery and dacoity	899	146	134	619	621	2,227	1,425	630	2	170
	Criminal misappropriation of property.	626	77	11	538	529	1,052	680	338	...	34
	Criminal breach of trust ...	2,836	501	136	2,199	2,123	2,917	2,207	587	3	120
	Receiving stolen property ...	626	4	11	611	611	851	303	520	1	27
	Cheating	1,139	334	23	782	754	1,295	1,042	190	3	60
	Fraudulent deeds and disposition of property.	159	26	...	133	132	418	310	99	...	9
	Mischief	7,079	954	241	5,884	5,712	17,153	14,310	2,063	2	778
	Criminal trespass	11,081	1,287	864	8,930	8,943	23,750	18,441	4,551	8	750
Offences relating to documents and to trade or property marks, Chapter XVIII.		261	43	6	212	214	593	455	58	1	79
Criminal breach of contracts of service, Chapter XIX.		32	2	...	30	29	80	53	27	...	...
Offences relating to marriage, Chapter XX		1,054	135	39	880	851	1,321	1,590	145	...	86
Defamation, Chapter XXI		668	144	3	521	462	1,249	1,046	119	...	84
Criminal intimidation, insult and annoyance, Chapter XXII.		3,934	345	70	3,519	3,289	7,102	6,026	905	...	171
Offences under Special and Local Laws		121,181	779	397	120,005	119,385	141,490	33,062	107,346	43	1,039
Total ...		235,213	10,979	5,510	218,724	213,030	375,387	210,078	157,354	107	7,848

(21)—*Statement of miscellaneous proceedings under the Criminal Procedure Code in the province of Madras in the year* 1890.

Nature of proceedings.	Total number of cases before the Courts during the year.	Number of persons concerned.	Number of persons discharged.	Number of persons convicted.	Remarks.
1	2	3	4	5	6
1. Proceedings against witnesses under Chapters VI and XXXV.	9	9	...	9	
2. Proceedings under Chapter VIII to prevent breach of the peace.	118	727	299	360	
3. Proceedings under Chapter VIII, security for good behaviour.	153	213	99	80	
4. Proceedings against local nuisances—Chapter X ...	95	138	10	58	
5. Possession—Chapter XII	100	392	47	98	
6. Frivolous or vexatious complaints summarily dealt with under Chapter XX, Section 250.	480	501	6	495	
7. Non-attendance of Jurors or Assessors—Chapter XXIII.	27	27	7	19	
8. Maintenance—Chapter XXXVI	2,332	2,332	513	568	
9. Forfeiture of bail or recognizance under Chapter XLII.	457	615	114	494	
Total ...	3,771	4,954	1,095	2,181	

C.—JUDICIAL STATEMENTS (CRIMINAL)—*continued.*

(22)—*Statement showing the general result of criminal trials in the tribunals of various classes in the province of Madras in the year* 1890.

Class of Courts.	Total number of persons under trial.	Persons whose cases were disposed of.					Persons remaining under trial at the end of the year.	Number of cases disposed of during the year.	Average number of days during which each case lasted.	Number of witnesses examined.
		Died, escaped or transferred to another province.	Discharged or acquitted.	Convicted		Committed or referred.				
				On regular trial.	On summary trial.					
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
Courts in the interior.										
Village Officers	18,229	...	7,923	9,918	...	...	388	11,514	...	...
Subordinate Magistrates. Special Magistrates under Section 14, C.P.C.	6,715	3	2,045	4,551	2	24	90	5,137	4	5,823
Subordinate Magistrates. Honorary Magistrates sitting singly.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Subordinate Magistrates. Stipendiary Magistrates sitting singly.	281,890	98	183,054	86,224	1,220	3,842	7,452	130,892	7	313,942
Subordinate Magistrates. Benches of Magistrates ...	45,144	2	11,765	1,594	31,583	...	200	38,672	1	24,835
District and Divisional Magistrates—Cases referred under Sections 347 and 349, C.P.C.	992	...	205	715	1	44	27	597	8	1,734
Chief Magistrates of Districts	350	...	185	109	41	6	9	128	9	541
Courts of Session	2,480	4	1,182	1,133	...	112	49	1,035	27	9,105
Courts at the Presidency Town or Seat of Government.										
Presidency Magistrates	41,852	...	11,626	87	30,026	92	21	35,599	...	17,838
Superior Court. Original Jurisdiction ...	84	...	16	68	...	...	...	51	25	338
Superior Court. Under Section 307, C.P.C. ...	49	...	28	7	...	* 5	9	16	...	...
Superior Court. Under Section 374, C.P.C. ...	73	...	13	53	...	...	7	60	...	...
Total ...	397,858	107	218,042	104,459	62,873	4,125	8,252	223,701	...	374,156

* In the case of these persons new trial was ordered.

C.—JUDICIAL STATEMENTS (CRIMINAL)—*continued.*

(23)—*Statement showing the punishments inflicted by the various criminal tribunals in the province of Madras in the year* 1890.

Class of tribunals.	Persons sentenced to											Details of punishment.																								Number of boys whose sentences were commuted to detention in a Reformatory School.
	Death.	Transportation.	Penal servitude.	Imprisonment.		Forfeiture of property.	Fine.	Whipping.	Persons ordered to find or give security for keeping the peace, or sureties for good behaviour.	Persons imprisoned in default of security for good behaviour.		Fine.												Imprisonment.								Whipping.			
				Rigorous.	Simple.							Amount paid by way of compensation.	Total amount of fines realized during the year.	Total amount of fines imposed during the year.	Above Rs. 1,000.	Rs. 1,000 and under.	Rs. 500 and under.	Rs. 100 and under.	Rs. 50 and under.	Rs. 10 and under.	15 days and under.	6 months and under.	2 years and under.	7 years and under.	Above 7 years.	10 stripes and under.	20 stripes and under.	30 stripes and under.									
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29									
Courts in the interior.																																					
Village Officers	...	...	...	...	* 6,918	...	4,394	...	...	...	...	4,273	7,227	8,969	...	...	...	...	...	...	111	123	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Subordinate Magistrates. Special Magistrates under Section 14, C.P.C.	...	...	...	184	54	...	...	...	...	...	...	121	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Subordinate Magistrates. Honorary Magistrates sitting singly.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Subordinate Magistrates. Stipendiary Magistrates sitting singly.	...	...	...	15,476	1,625	...	72,029	835	...	306	47	62,429	8,979	406	4	3	121	496	8,979	184	11,766	814	9	250	461	184	15	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Subordinate Magistrates. Benches of Magistrates ...	...	...	...	69	261	...	32,783	71	...	4	...	32,714	66	...	1	...	3	8	66	4,553	17	405	3	...	2	22	47	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
District and Divisional Magistrates—Cases referred under Sections 347 and 349, C.P.C.	...	...	...	674	20	...	61	...	...	7	...	16	51	...	3	...	5	...	51	313	192	7	...	...	2	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Chief Magistrates of Districts ...	...	...	...	45	9	...	95	...	...	9	...	83	9	3	1	3	1	3	9	4	33	7	2	...	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Courts of Session	...	206	...	881	33	...	46	...	21	11	...	10	13	52	13	2	13	52	270	2	121	229	470	75	2	15	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Courts at the Presidency Town or Seat of Government.												27,836	38,375	45,055	...	...	...	...	27,836	658	1,066	61	33	3	62	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Presidency Magistrates' Courts. Original Jurisdiction ...	1	4	...	1,620	215	...	27,973	188	13	...	...	1	...	10	...	...	...	...	1	2	10	15	2	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Superior Court. Under Section 307, C.P.C. ...	...	...	...	62	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4	4	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Superior Court. Under Section 374, C.P.C.	37	15	...	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
				1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total ...	38	225	...	19,018	12,136	...	137,402	1,178	† 440	47	22	127,161	9,606	583	166	10	...	679,775	460,256	20,325	5,678	13,360	1,647	620	78	346	833	240									22

* Of these, 2,821 persons were confined in stocks.

† Of these, 102 persons were ordered under Section 106, C.P.C., to furnish sureties in addition to other punishments.

C.—JUDICIAL STATEMENTS (CRIMINAL)—*continued.*

(24)—*Statement showing the result of appeal and revision in criminal cases in the province of Madras in the year* 1890.

Tribunals.	Number of persons.											Average number of days during which each appeal lasted.
	Total number of appellants and applicants for revision before the courts.	Died, escaped, or transferred to another province.	Appeals or applications rejected.	Sentence or order confirmed.	Sentence enhanced.	Sentence reduced or otherwise altered.	Sentence reversed.	Proceedings quashed.	New trial or further inquiry ordered.	Referred for revision to the High Court.	Pending trial.	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
Appeals.												
To Chief Magistrates of Districts*	13,123	2	645	6,560	...	922	4,046	10	160	...	778	23
To Courts of Session	1,378	...	206	596	...	166	267	1	31	1	110	27
To Superior Courts † by persons convicted ...	1,010	1	170	481	...	132	65	...	24	...	137	55
To Superior Courts † by Government from judgments of acquittal.	101	...	...	4	...	...	5	...	82	...	10	
Total ...	15,612	3	1,021	7,641	...	1,220	4,383	11	297	1	1,035	...
Revision.												
By Chief Magistrates of Districts	2,308	...	1,226	422	...	17	4	30	397	136	76	14
By Courts of Session	1,304	...	564	384	...	2	8	43	91	94	118	33
By Superior Court	1,918	...	445	478	25	63	...	251	135	...	521	...
Total ...	5,530	...	2,235	1,284	25	82	12	324	623	230	715	...
Grand Total ...	21,142	3	3,256	8,925	25	1,302	4,395	335	920	231	1,750	...

* Or other Magistrates authorized to hear appeals under Section 407, C.P.C.
† Persons concerned in cases under Sections 307 and 374, C.P.C., are excluded, as they are separately shown in Statement No. 22.
NOTE.—Persons in cases taken up for revision of the courts' own motion are also included.

C.—JUDICIAL STATEMENTS—*continued.*

(25)—(*Civil and Criminal*).—*Statement showing use of juries and assessors in the civil and criminal courts in the province of Madras in the year* 1890.

Classes of courts in which jurors or assessors are employed.	Established or average number of jury or assessors in each case, and prescribed qualifications.	Number of cases tried by jury.	Number of cases tried with assessors.	Jury trials.					Assessors' trials.			Remarks.
				Cases in which the judge approved of the verdict.	Cases in which the judge did not approve of the verdict.		Number of persons, the verdict in respect to whom the judge disapproved.		Number of cases in which judge agreed with assessors.	Number of cases in which judge differed from		
					Wholly.	Partially.	Whose cases he referred under Section 307, C.P.C.	Whose cases he did not refer under Section 307, C.P.C.		One assessor.	Both assessors.	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
I.—*Civil Courts.*												
Chief Courts of Districts (or officers specially empowered) acting under Act X of 1870.	Assessors. 2	...	19	...	...	...	...	...	9	6	4	
II.—*Criminal Courts.*												
Magistrates' Courts under Chapter X, Criminal Procedure Code.	Jurors ... 5	2	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Act III of 1884	5	2	...	...	2	...	...	2	...	...	...	
Courts of Session.	Jurors ... *5	†365	...	334	13	15	43	12	...	...	...	
	Assessors. *2	...	‡610	...	...	...	...	...	416	62	121	
High Court, Original Criminal Jurisdiction.	Jurors ... 9	37	...	37	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Total ...	...	406	629	373	15	15	43	14	425	68	125	

* Qualifications as prescribed in Sections 319 and 320 of the Code of Criminal Procedure (Act X of 1882).
† Includes 3 cases in which the verdict of the Jury was not taken as the prisoners pleaded guilty.
‡ Includes 11 cases in which the opinion of assessors was not taken.

D.—

(26)—*Statement showing the distribution of the prisoners of all classes confined in*

PRISONS.

the jails and the subsidiary jails of the Madras Presidency during the year 1890.

1	2	3	4			5			6			7			8			9			10		
Station.	Place of confinement.	Classes of prisoners.	Remained at the commencement of the year.			Received during the year.			Total.			Discharged from all causes.			Remaining at end of the year.			Daily average number of each class.			Total daily average of whole jail.		
			M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.
Rajahmundry.	Central Prison.	Convicts ...	499	24	523	686	35	721	1,185	59	1,244	629	36	665	556	23	579	500·31	22·17	522·48	507·82	22·51	530·33
		Under-trial ...	8	...	8	66	4	70	74	4	78	67	4	71	7	...	7	3·75	·34	4·29			
		Civil ...	2	...	2	22	...	22	24	...	24	22	...	22	2	...	2	3·56	...	3·56			
Vellore ...	Do.	Convicts ...	852	32	884	916	103	1,019	1,768	135	1,903	795	66	861	973	69	1,042	911·64	52·14	963·78	919·08	52·14	971·22
		Under-trial ...	...	...	...	1	...	1	1	...	1	1	...	1	...	...	...	·09	...	·09			
		Civil ...	11	...	11	34	1	35	45	1	46	36	1	37	9	...	9	7·35	...	7·35			
Trichinopoly ...	Do.	Convicts ...	617	19	636	1,134	36	1,170	1,751	55	1,806	810	55	865	941	...	941	785·13	6·95	792·08	787·34	7·08	794·42
		Under-trial ...	...	...	...	3	...	3	3	...	3	3	...	3	...	...	...	·65	...	·65			
		Civil ...	1	...	1	22	1	23	23	1	24	17	1	18	6	...	6	1·56	·13	1·69			
Coimbatore ...	Do.	Convicts ...	814	15	829	893	13	906	1,707	28	1,735	975	28	1,003	732	...	732	794·00	4·57	798·57	806·90	4·91	811·81
		Under-trial ...	8	...	8	134	6	140	142	6	148	117	6	123	25	...	25	6·27	·20	6·47			
		Civil ...	7	...	7	71	4	75	78	4	82	67	3	70	11	1	12	6·63	·14	6·77			
Cannanore ...	Do.	Convicts ...	463	...	463	398	1	399	861	1	862	237	1	238	624	...	624	522·03	...	522·03	522·20	...	522·20
		Under-trial ...	...	...	...	1	...	1	1	...	1	1	...	1	...	...	...	·06	...	·06			
		Civil ...	...	...	...	1	...	1	1	...	1	...	...	...	1	...	1	·11	...	·11			
Salem ...	Do.	Convicts ...	516	20	536	736	77	813	1,252	97	1,349	721	61	782	531	36	567	527·38	29·93	557·31	542·92	30·15	573·07
		Under-trial ...	4	...	4	117	4	112	121	4	125	111	4	115	10	...	10	7·28	·22	7·50			
		Civil ...	6	...	6	56	...	66	72	...	72	65	...	65	7	...	7	8·26	...	8·26			
Madras ...	Do.	Convicts ...	662	35	697	3,008	249	3,257	3,670	284	3,954	2,999	244	3,243	671	40	711	655·94	30·58	686·52	666·44	31·68	698·12
		Under-trial ...	17	...	17	101	8	109	118	8	126	108	8	116	10	...	10	8·11	·72	8·83			
		Civil ...	...	...	...	50	13	63	50	13	63	47	13	60	3	...	3	2·39	·38	2·77			
Russellkonda...	Hill Jail	Convicts ...	92	6	98	259	4	263	351	10	361	266	9	275	85	1	86	94·06	2·92	96·98	95·71	2·92	98·63
		Under-trial ...	...	...	...	2	...	2	2	...	2	2	...	2	...	...	...	·45	...	·45			
		Civil ...	...	...	...	4	...	4	4	...	4	1	...	1	3	...	3	1·20	...	1·20			
Berhampore ...	District Jail	Convicts ...	228	7	235	501	18	519	729	25	754	577	21	598	152	4	156	159·65	5·19	164·84	169·41	5·47	174·88
		Under-trial ...	...	...	...	65	7	72	65	7	72	64	7	71	1	...	1	2·57	·13	2·70			
		Civil ...	5	...	5	25	1	26	30	1	31	22	1	23	8	...	8	7·19	·15	7·34			
Vizagapatam ...	Do.	Convicts ...	128	16	144	482	81	563	610	97	707	418	81	499	192	16	208	120·50	13·88	134·38	126·69	14·30	140·99
		Under-trial ...	1	...	1	121	18	139	122	18	140	117	16	133	5	2	7	2·13	·20	2·33			
		Civil ...	2	1	3	12	1	13	14	2	16	10	2	12	4	...	4	4·06	·22	4·28			
Parvatipur ...	Hill Jail	Convicts ...	217	2	219	568	6	574	785	8	793	600	6	606	185	2	187	200·96	1·94	202·90	200·96	1·94	202·90
		Under-trial ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...			
		Civil ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...			
Guntur ...	District Jail	Convicts ...	127	7	134	484	26	510	611	33	644	443	21	464	168	12	180	144·76	7·53	152·29	149·42	7·75	157·17
		Under-trial ...	9	...	9	65	2	67	74	2	76	73	2	75	1	...	1	2·14	·10	2·24			
		Civil ...	14	...	14	13	1	14	27	1	28	26	1	27	1	...	1	2·52	·12	2·64			
Nellore ...	Do.	Convicts ...	60	1	61	288	20	308	348	21	369	213	20	233	135	1	136	72·07	2·53	74·60	81·06	3·47	84·53
		Under-trial ...	5	1	6	88	13	101	93	14	107	88	12	100	5	2	7	6·94	·63	7·57			
		Civil ...	2	...	2	13	2	15	15	2	17	14	1	15	1	1	2	2·05	·31	2·36			
Kurnool ...	Do.	Convicts ...	61	4	65	237	8	245	298	12	310	223	10	233	75	2	77	58·03	2·05	60·08	65·15	2·43	67·58
		Under-trial ...	3	1	4	70	5	75	73	6	79	70	6	76	3	...	3	4·93	·33	5·26			
		Civil ...	4	...	4	16	1	17	20	1	21	76	1	17	4	...	4	2·40	·05	2·24			
Bellary ...	Do.	Convicts ...	236	15	251	480	23	503	716	38	754	447	25	472	269	13	282	248·33	14·77	263·10	258·25	14·94	273·19
		Under-trial ...	17	1	18	80	3	83	97	4	101	95	4	99	2	...	2	5·39	·17	5·56			
		Civil ...	6	...	6	31	...	31	37	...	37	27	...	27	10	...	10	4·53	...	4·53			
Cuddapah ...	Do.	Convicts ...	122	9	131	502	24	526	624	33	657	483	29	512	141	4	145	126·32	7·69	134·01	137·89	8·35	146·24
		Under-trial ...	4	...	4	159	13	172	163	13	176	150	13	163	13	...	13	7·57	·56	8·13			
		Civil ...	17	...	17	33	1	34	50	1	51	39	1	40	11	...	11	4·00	·10	4·10			
Cuddalore ...	Do.	Convicts ...	200	7	207	549	22	571	749	29	778	572	22	594	177	7	184	198·84	6·23	205·07	210·27	6·59	216·86
		Under-trial ...	6	...	6	161	7	168	167	7	174	159	7	166	8	...	8	7·70	·36	8·06			
		Civil ...	2	...	2	28	...	28	30	...	30	23	...	23	7	...	7	3·73	...	3·73			
Tanjore ...	Do.	Convicts ...	274	8	282	773	34	807	1,047	42	1,089	776	37	813	271	5	276	273·31	6·43	279·74	292·78	7·21	299·99
		Under-trial ...	20	...	20	164	7	171	184	7	191	182	7	189	2	...	2	9·99	·62	10·61			
		Civil ...	14	...	14	87	3	90	101	3	104	81	1	82	20	2	22	9·48	·16	9·64			
Madura ...	Do.	Convicts ...	230	9	239	640	24	664	870	33	903	566	21	587	304	12	316	239·37	8·21	247·58	262·37	8·63	271·00
		Under-trial ...	8	...	8	172	6	178	180	6	186	177	5	182	3	1	4	8·32	·25	8·57			
		Civil ...	18	...	18	117	2	119	135	2	137	106	1	107	29	1	30	14·68	·17	14·85			
Tinnevelly ...	Do.	Convicts ...	216	1	217	952	9	961	1,168	10	1,178	936	9	945	232	1	233	248·25	1·72	249·87	274·06	1·87	275·93
		Under-trial ...	3	...	3	254	3	257	257	3	260	236	3	239	21	...	21	21·52	·15	21·67			
		Civil ...	3	...	3	29	...	29	32	...	32	25	...	25	7	...	7	4·29	...	4·29			
Calicut ...	Do.	Convicts ...	233	15	248	903	11	914	1,136	26	1,162	936	26	962	200	...	200	249·93	5·45	255·38	277·15	6·86	284·01
		Under-trial ...	1	1	2	89	2	91	90	3	93	82	3	85	8	...	8	3·72	·12	3·84			
		Civil ...	32	3	35	212	13	225	244	16	260	205	16	221	39	...	39	23·50	1·29	24·79			
Mangalore ...	Do.	Convicts ...	39	3	42	257	17	274	296	20	316	220	16	236	76	4	80	64·48	3·37	67·85	72·07	3·52	76·49
		Under-trial ...	4	2	6	129	9	138	133	11	144	131	11	142	2	...	2	4·60	·10	4·70			
		Civil ...	3	...	3	60	1	61	63	1	64	54	1	55	9	...	9	3·89	·05	3·94			
Total, Central and District Jails.		Convicts ...	6,886	255	7,141	15,646	841	16,487	22,532	1,096	23,628	14,842	844	15,686	7,690	252	7,942	7,195·29	236·25	7,431·54	7,426·84	244·72	7,671·56
		Under-trial ...	118	6	124	2,042	117	2,159	2,160	123	2,283	2,034	118	2,152	126	5	131	114·38	5·20	119·58			
		Civil ...	149	4	153	946	45	991	1,095	49	1,144	903	44	947	192	5	197	117·17	3·27	120·44			
		Total ...	7,153	265	7,418	18,634	1,003	19,637	25,787	1,268	27,055	17,779	1,006	18,785	8,008	262	8,270	7,426·84	244·72	7,671·56	...	...	...

D.—PRISONS

(26)—*Statement showing the distribution of the prisoners of all classes confined in the jails*

1	2	3	4			5			6		
Station.	Place of confinement.	Classes of prisoners.	Remained at the commencement of the year.			Received during the year.			Total.		
			M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.
Ootacamund ...	European Prison.*	Convicts	11	...	11	7	...	7	18	...	18
		Under-trial ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Civil	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Total ...	11	...	11	7	...	7	18	...	18
Madras ...	Debtors' Jail ...	Civil	26	...	26	427	...	427	453	...	453
Subsidiary Jails		Convicts	299	26	325	21,711	1,915	23,626	22,010	1,941	23,951
		Under-trial ...	724	30	754	22,562	1,007	23,569	23,286	1,037	24,323
		Civil	13	...	13	101	14	115	114	14	128
		Total ...	1,036	56	1,092	44,374	2,936	47,310	45,410	2,992	48,402
	Grand Total ...	Convicts	7,196	281	7,477	37,364	2,756	40,120	44,560	3,037	47,597
		Under-trial ...	842	36	878	24,604	1,124	25,728	25,446	1,160	26,606
		Civil	188	4	192	1,474	59	1,533	1,662	63	1,725
		Total of all ...	8,226	321	8,547	63,442	3,939	67,381	71,668	4,260	75,928

* Jail abolished.

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—*continued.*

and subsidiary jails of the Madras Presidency during the year 1890—continued.

7			8			9			10		
Discharged from all causes.			Remaining at end of the year.			Daily average number of each class.			Total daily average of whole jail.		
M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.
18	...	18	...	...	...	12·44	...	12·44	12·44	...	12·44
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...			
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...			
18	...	18	...	...	...	12·44	...	12·44	...	...	...
438	...	438	15	...	15	21·34	...	21·34	21·34	...	21·34
22,594	1,904	23,498	416	37	453	470·32	39·55	509·87	1,160·36	64·92	1,225·28
22,415	1,010	23,425	871	27	898	682·65	25·02	707·67			
107	13	120	7	1	8	7·39	·35	7·74			
44,116	2,927	47,043	1,294	65	1,359	1,160·36	64·92	1,225·28	...	...	...
36,454	2,748	39,202	8,106	289	8,395	7,678·05	275·80	7,953·85	8,620·98	309·64	8,930·62
24,449	1,128	25,577	997	32	1,029	797·03	30·22	827·25			
1,448	57	1,505	214	6	220	145·90	3·62	149·52			
62,351	3,933	66,284	9,317	327	9,644	8,620·98	309·64	8,930·62	...	...	...

D.—PRISONS—*continued.*

(27)—*Statement showing the number and disposal of the convicts in the jails and the subsidiary jails of the Madras Presidency during the year* 1890.

Serial number.	Jails.	3 Remained at the close of the previous year.		4 Imprisoned during the present year 1890.		5 Total.		6 Received by transfer. A. To undergo sentence. From jails in the province.		From subsidiary jails to district jails in the province.		From jails outside the province.		B. In transit for transportation or to other jails. From jails in the province.		From jails outside the province.		7 Grand Total.			8 Transferred to other jails. A. To undergo sentence.		B. For transportation beyond seas, &c.	
		M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	M.	F.
	Central Prisons.																							
1	Rajahmundry	499	24	488	29	987	53	180	6	...	...	...	...	18	...	...	...	1,185	59	1,244	13	...	5	...
2	Vellore	852	32	779	53	1,631	85	122	49	...	...	15	1	...	...	...	...	1,768	135	1,903	80	...	6	2
3	Trichinopoly	617	19	499	31	1,116	50	635	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,751	55	1,806	143	37	14	...
4	Coimbatore	814	15	863	13	1,677	28	30	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,707	28	1,735	114	23	...	...
5	Cannanore	463	...	172	1	635	1	170	...	56	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	861	1	862	78	1	...	...
6	Salem	516	20	681	32	1,197	52	55	45	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,252	97	1,349	95	...	3	3
7	Penitentiary	602	35	2,695	241	3,357	276	143	1	...	...	6	...	163	7	1	...	3,670	284	3,954	157	...	202	...
	Total ...	4,423	145	6,177	400	10,600	545	1,335	106	56	...	21	1	181	7	1	...	12,194	659	12,853	680	61	230	5
	District Jails.																							
8	Russellkonda	92	6	258	4	350	10	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	351	10	361	...	...	...	...
9	Berhampore	228	7	501	18	729	25	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	729	25	754	37	...	3	...
10	Vizagapatam	128	16	379	81	507	97	103	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	610	97	707	22	2	...	...
11	Parvatipur	217	2	568	6	785	8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	785	8	793	103	...	...	...
12	Guntur	127	7	78	6	205	13	1	...	405	20	...	...	...	...	...	...	611	33	644	83	4	3	...
13	Nellore	60	1	244	20	304	21	44	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	348	21	369	17	1	1	...
14	Kurnool	61	4	237	8	298	12	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	298	12	310	49	1	...	...
15	Bellary	236	15	453	23	689	38	26	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	716	38	754	...	...	1	2
16	Cuddapah	122	9	502	24	624	33	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	624	33	657	41	3	5	1
17	Cuddalore	200	7	546	22	746	29	2	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	749	29	778	140	4	...	...
18	Tanjore	274	8	681	33	955	41	92	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,047	42	1,089	134	10	...	...
19	Madura	230	9	640	24	870	33	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	870	33	903	92	...	...	...
20	Tinnevelly	216	1	949	9	1,165	10	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,168	10	1,178	285	3	...	...
21	Calicut	233	15	903	10	1,136	25	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,136	26	1,162	*146	4	...	...
22	Mangalore	39	3	257	17	296	20	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	296	20	316	14	...	...	...
	Total ...	2,463	110	7,196	305	9,659	415	272	2	407	20	...	...	...	...	...	...	10,338	437	10,775	1,172	32	13	3
	Total, Central and District Jails ...	6,886	255	13,373	705	20,259	960	1,607	108	463	20	21	1	181	7	1	...	22,532	1,096	23,628	1,852	93	243	8
23	European Prison	11	...	3	...	14	...	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	18	...	18	14	...	...	...
24	Subsidiary Jails	299	26	11,652	1,583	11,951	1,609	...	...	...	...	...	...	10,059	332	...	...	22,010	1,941	23,951	*10,230	334	...	...
	Grand Total ...	7,196	281	25,028	2,288	32,224	2,569	1,611	108	463	20	21	1	10,240	339	1	...	44,560	3,037	47,597	12,096	427	243	8

* 5 escaped in transit and are shown in Statement No. 31 { 1 Calicut Jail. 4 Subsidiary Jails.

D.—PRISONS—*continued.*

(27)—*Statement showing the number and disposal of the convicts in the jails and the subsidiary jails of the Madras Presidency during the year* 1890—continued.

Serial number.	Jails.	9 Released during the year. A. On appeal.		B. On expiry of sentence.		C. Under remission rules.		D. By order of Government. a. On account of sickness.		b. On other grounds.		10 Transported beyond seas.		11 Transferred to Lunatic Asylums.		12 Escaped.		13 Executed.		14 Died.		15 Remaining at the end of the present year.			16 Daily average number.		
		M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.
	Central Prisons.																										
1	Rajahmundry	45	2	461	27	86	5	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	3	...	14	1	536	23	579	500·31	22·17	522·48
2	Vellore	44	1	552	56	102	5	1	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	2	...	1	...	5	2	973	69	1,042	911·64	52·14	963·78
3	Trichinopoly	68	1	431	15	115	2	1	...	4	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	...	...	32	...	941	...	941	785·13	6·95	792·08
4	Coimbatore	136	...	580	5	115	...	2	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	25	...	732	...	732	704·00	4·57	708·57
5	Cannanore	10	...	98	...	41	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	10	...	624	...	624	522·03	...	522·03
6	Salem	107	7	457	47	41	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	5	...	531	36	567	527·38	29·93	557·31
7	Penitentiary	53	...	2,444	235	56	3	...	...	...	...	72	4	1	...	...	...	2	...	11	...	671	40	711	635·94	50·58	686·52
	Total ...	463	11	5,073	385	536	19	5	1	4	...	72	4	4	...	7	...	12	...	110	5	5,028	168	5,196	4,696·43	146·34	4,842·77
	District Jails.																										
8	Russellkonda	22	...	235	9	8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	85	1	86	94·06	2·92	96·98
9	Berhampore	39	...	482	19	1	...	...	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	12	2	152	4	156	159·65	5·19	164·84
10	Vizagapatam	46	...	347	79	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	2	...	192	16	208	120·50	13·88	134·38
11	Parvatipur	3	...	480	6	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	12	...	185	2	187	200·96	1·94	202·90
12	Guntur	37	3	318	14	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	168	12	180	144·76	7·53	152·29
13	Nellore	21	1	173	18	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	135	1	136	72·07	2·53	74·60
14	Kurnool	16	...	154	9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	75	2	77	58·03	2·05	60·08
15	Bellary	89	1	318	20	32	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	269	13	282	248·33	14·77	263·10
16	Cuddapah	63	...	369	24	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	141	4	145	126·32	7·69	134·01
17	Cuddalore	34	1	379	17	7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5	...	177	7	184	198·84	6·23	205·07
18	Tanjore	100	6	529	21	6	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	1	...	271	5	276	273·31	6·43	279·74
19	Madura	65	...	387	21	9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	6	...	304	12	316	230·37	8·21	247·58
20	Tinnevelly	245	3	400	3	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	7	...	232	1	233	248·25	1·72	249·97
21	Calicut	99	...	670	21	1	1	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	200	...	200	249·03	5·45	255·38
22	Mangalore	19	...	178	16	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	3	...	76	4	80	64·48	3·37	67·85
	Total ...	898	15	5,419	297	70	3	4	...	3	...	...	...	1	...	2	...	23	1	71	2	2,662	84	2,746	2,498·86	89·91	2,588·77
	Total, Central and District Jails ...	1,361	26	10,442	682	626	22	9	1	7	...	72	4	5	...	9	...	35	1	181	7	7,690	252	7,942	7,195·29	236·25	7,431·54
23	European Prison	...	...	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	12·44	...	12·44
24	Subsidiary Jails	319	13	11,034	1,557	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	8	...	...	...	3	...	416	37	453	470·32	39·55	509·87
	Grand Total ...	1,680	39	21,480	2,239	626	22	9	1	7	...	72	4	5	...	*17	...	35	1	184	7	8,106	289	8,395	7,678·05	275·80	7,953·85

* Exclusive of 5 escaped in transit shown in Statement No. 31.

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D.—PRISONS—*continued.*

(28)—*Statement showing the religion, age, and previous occupation of the convicts admitted into the jails and the subsidiary jails of the Madras Presidency during the year* 1890.

Serial number.	Jails.	3 — Religion. A. Christians. a. Europeans. M.	a. Europeans. F.	b. Eurasians. M.	b. Eurasians. F.	c. Natives. M.	c. Natives. F.	B. Muhammadans. M.	B. Muhammadans. F.	C. Hindus and Sikhs. M.	C. Hindus and Sikhs. F.	D. Buddhists and Jains. M.	D. Buddhists and Jains. F.	E. All other classes. M.	E. All other classes. F.	4 — Age. A. Under 16. M.	A. Under 16. F.	B. 16 to 40. M.	B. 16 to 40. F.
	Central Prisons.																		
1	Rajahmundry	...	...	...	...	1	...	31	1	456	28	...	...	...	...	14	6	405	18
2	Vellore	...	...	1	...	5	...	54	13	718	40	1	...	...	...	14	2	658	42
3	Trichinopoly	1	...	2	...	3	2	28	2	465	27	...	...	...	...	5	4	382	18
4	Coimbatore	1	...	...	...	10	...	34	...	818	13	...	...	...	...	21	...	687	11
5	Cannanore	...	...	...	...	...	...	72	...	100	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	149	...
6	Salem	...	...	...	...	5	1	54	...	622	31	...	...	...	...	3	...	593	24
7	Penitentiary	14	...	42	2	83	12	445	14	2,110	213	1	...	...	...	58	3	2,334	213
	Total ...	16	...	45	2	107	15	718	30	5,289	353	2	...	...	...	115	15	5,208	326
	District Jails.																		
8	Russellkonda	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	258	4	...	...	...	...	1	...	225	4
9	Berhampore	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	...	498	18	...	...	...	...	4	1	429	13
10	Vizagapatam	...	...	1	...	1	...	4	...	373	81	...	...	...	...	11	5	295	63
11	Parvatipur	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	568	6	...	...	...	...	12	...	473	6
12	Guntur	...	...	11	...	...	...	13	...	64	6	...	...	...	...	3	1	67	4
13	Nellore	...	...	9	...	...	...	19	1	225	19	...	...	...	...	5	1	207	17
14	Kurnool	...	...	1	...	2	...	37	...	198	8	...	...	...	...	...	...	202	7
15	Bellary	...	...	1	...	6	...	62	2	384	21	...	...	...	...	2	1	335	17
16	Cuddapah	...	...	...	...	6	...	75	...	421	24	...	...	...	...	4	1	413	21
17	Cuddalore	...	...	1	...	1	...	19	...	525	22	...	...	...	...	2	1	470	18
18	Tanjore	...	...	1	...	24	1	33	2	623	30	...	...	...	...	7	3	534	16
19	Madura	...	...	...	...	3	...	29	...	608	24	...	...	...	...	3	1	566	22
20	Tinnevelly	...	...	1	...	68	...	38	...	842	9	...	...	...	...	4	...	771	8
21	Calicut	1	...	1	...	13	...	383	6	504	4	...	...	*1	...	13	...	741	10
22	Mangalore	...	...	...	...	23	2	45	...	189	15	...	...	...	...	3	...	206	16
	Total ...	1	...	7	...	147	3	760	11	6,280	291	...	...	1	...	74	15	5,934	242
	Total, Central and District Jails ...	17	...	52	2	254	18	1,478	41	11,569	644	2	...	1	...	189	30	11,142	568
23	European Prison	...	...	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	...
24	Subsidiary Jails	2	...	7	...	349	40	880	40	10,403	1,501	11	2	...	...	196	41	9,780	1,165
	Grand Total ...	19	...	62	2	603	58	2,358	81	21,972	2,145	13	2	1	...	385	71	20,925	1,733

* Jew.

D.—PRISONS—*continued.*

(23)—*Statement showing the religion, age, and previous occupation of the convicts admitted into the jails and the subsidiary jails of the Madras Presidency during the year* 1890—cont.

Serial number.	Jails.	4—cont. Age—cont. C. 40 to 60. M.	C. 40 to 60. F.	D. Above 60. M.	D. Above 60. F.	5 — Previous occupation. Males. A. Persons employed under Government or Municipal or other local authorities.	B. Professional persons.	C. Persons in service or performing personal offices.	D. Persons engaged in agriculture and with animals.	E. Persons engaged in commerce and trade.	F. Persons employed in mechanical arts, manufactures, and engineering operations, &c.	G. Miscellaneous persons not classed otherwise.	Females. H. Married.	I. Unmarried.	J. Widows.	K. Prostitutes.	6 — Total. M.	Total. F.	Total. Total.
	Central Prisons.																		
1	Rajahmundry	67	5	2	...	9	17	76	138	16	63	169	17	6	6	...	488	29	517
2	Vellore	105	9	2	...	16	11	118	357	64	102	111	23	8	22	...	779	53	832
3	Trichinopoly	94	7	18	2	25	19	163	226	34	32	...	14	10	7	...	499	31	530
4	Coimbatore	145	2	10	...	31	71	49	368	72	67	205	10	...	3	...	863	13	876
5	Cannanore	20	1	3	...	6	35	5	36	25	1	64	1	...	...	...	172	1	173
6	Salem	84	8	1	...	34	29	126	235	30	48	179	31	1	...	...	681	32	713
7	Penitentiary	282	24	21	1	134	547	470	221	132	66	1,125	115	66	37	23	2,695	241	2,936
	Total ...	797	56	57	3	255	729	1,007	1,581	373	379	1,853	211	91	75	23	6,177	400	6,577
	District Jails.																		
8	Russellkonda	32	...	...	...	39	6	7	96	33	38	48	1	...	3	...	258	4	262
9	Berhampore	66	3	2	1	44	39	140	152	24	35	67	7	2	9	...	501	18	519
10	Vizagapatam	69	13	4	...	24	18	19	133	30	23	132	35	5	40	1	379	81	460
11	Parvatipur	73	...	10	...	3	2	39	342	17	92	73	5	...	1	...	568	6	574
12	Guntur	6	1	2	...	...	8	9	11	10	3	37	5	...	1	...	78	6	84
13	Nellore	31	2	1	...	16	3	11	44	27	47	96	4	2	13	1	244	20	264
14	Kurnool	32	1	3	...	16	6	7	74	5	42	87	1	...	7	...	237	8	245
15	Bellary	106	4	10	1	35	5	31	176	28	46	132	16	1	4	2	453	23	476
16	Cuddapah	84	2	1	...	23	35	56	207	24	15	142	19	1	4	...	502	24	526
17	Cuddalore	71	3	3	...	21	14	210	207	31	55	5	15	1	6	...	546	22	568
18	Tanjore	132	13	8	1	26	112	34	335	45	63	66	22	4	6	1	681	33	714
19	Madura	64	1	7	...	13	28	21	449	13	9	107	18	4	6	...	640	24	664
20	Tinnevelly	146	1	28	...	24	25	125	511	64	100	100	5	4	2	...	949	9	958
21	Calicut	133	...	11	...	37	72	447	206	121	18	2	6	2	2	...	903	10	913
22	Mangalore	48	1	...	...	12	5	97	82	19	41	1	10	3	4	...	257	17	274
	Total ...	1,098	45	90	3	327	378	1,253	3,023	491	627	1,095	169	25	106	5	7,196	305	7,501
	Total, Central and District Jails ...	1,895	101	147	6	582	1,107	2,260	4,606	864	1,006	2,948	380	116	181	28	13,373	705	14,078
23	European Prison	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	...	3
24	Subsidiary Jails	1,592	364	84	13	93	575	570	4,256	611	1,074	4,473	904	98	534	47	11,652	1,583	13,235
	Grand Total ...	3,487	465	231	19	675	1,684	2,830	8,862	1,476	2,080	7,421	1,284	214	715	75	25,028	2,288	27,316

(29)—*Statement showing the convicts admitted into the jails and the subsidiary jails of the Madras Presidency during the year* 1890 *and those remaining on the* 31*st December of that year, according to the nature and length of sentences.*

1	2	3	4																						5		
			Numbers according to length of sentence.																								
			A.		B.		C.		D.		E.		F.		G.		H.		I.				J.		Total.		
																			a.		b.						
Serial number.	Jails.	Nature of imprisonment indicated by letters marking the four jail divisions.	Not exceeding 1 month.		Above 1 and not exceeding 3 months.		Above 3 months and not exceeding 6 months.		Above 6 months and not exceeding 1 year.		Above 1 year and not exceeding 2 years.		Above 2 years and not exceeding 5 years.		Above 5 years and not exceeding 10 years.		Exceeding 10 years.		Sentenced to transportation beyond seas. For life.		Sentenced to transportation beyond seas. For a term.		Sentenced to death.				
			M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	Total.
	Central.	A. Prisoners sentenced to simple imprisonment ...	...	...	3	2	1	2	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5	5	10
		B. Prisoners sentenced to rigorous imprisonment...	...	...	249	11	130	7	58	5	9	1	9	...	4	...	1	...	3	...	...	...	3	...	466	24	490
		C. Prisoners sentenced to rigorous imprisonment with solitary confinement.	...	...	...	...	3	...	4	...	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	11	...	11
1	Rajahmundry.	D. Prisoners sentenced to rigorous imprisonment with whipping.	...	...	1	...	...	...	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	6	...	6
		Total admissions ...	...	...	253	13	134	9	68	6	13	1	9	...	4	...	1	...	3	...	...	...	3	...	488	29	517
		Remaining on the 31st December * ...	...	...	23	1	57	3	63	5	85	6	191	3	74	3	9	1	38	1	16	...	...	...	556	23	579
		A. Prisoners sentenced to simple imprisonment ...	...	...	6	5	4	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	10	6	16
		B. Prisoners sentenced to rigorous imprisonment...	...	...	184	14	286	20	113	6	33	2	16	...	2	...	...	...	3	...	8	...	4	...	649	42	691
		C. Prisoners sentenced to rigorous imprisonment with solitary confinement.	...	...	...	1	30	4	44	...	16	...	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	94	5	99
2	Vellore ...	D. Prisoners sentenced to rigorous imprisonment with whipping.	...	...	3	...	9	...	4	...	9	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	26	...	26
		Total admissions ...	...	...	193	20	329	25	161	6	58	2	21	...	2	...	...	...	3	...	8	...	4	...	775	53	832
		Remaining on the 31st December * ...	...	...	58	...	178	16	113	12	91	8	118	10	172	17	24	...	119	5	97	1	3	...	973	69	1,042
		A. Prisoners sentenced to simple imprisonment ...	3	3	21	2	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	25	5	30
		B. Prisoners sentenced to rigorous imprisonment...	1	5	170	9	183	9	52	1	20	1	9	...	5	...	...	...	1	...	6	...	...	1	447	26	473
		C. Prisoners sentenced to rigorous imprisonment with solitary confinement.	...	...	1	...	14	...	...	...	7	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	23	...	23
3	Trichinopoly ...	D. Prisoners sentenced to rigorous imprisonment with whipping.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4	...	4
		Total admissions ...	4	8	192	11	198	9	52	1	30	1	11	...	5	...	...	...	1	...	6	...	...	1	499	31	530
		Remaining on the 31st December * ...	2	...	29	...	103	...	32	...	127	...	373	...	206	...	14	...	25	...	30	...	...	...	941	...	941
		A. Prisoners sentenced to simple imprisonment ...	1	...	11	1	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	13	2	15
		B. Prisoners sentenced to rigorous imprisonment...	...	...	446	5	213	3	79	...	34	...	20	2	3	...	...	...	19	1	7	...	4	...	825	11	836
		C. Prisoners sentenced to rigorous imprisonment with solitary confinement.	...	...	2	...	10	...	2	...	1	...	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	19	...	19
4	Coimbatore ...	D. Prisoners sentenced to rigorous imprisonment with whipping.	...	...	1	...	4	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	6	...	6
		Total admissions ...	1	...	460	6	228	4	81	...	35	...	25	2	3	...	...	...	19	1	7	...	4	...	863	13	876
		Remaining on the 31st December * ...	...	...	75	...	89	...	60	...	66	...	96	...	144	...	12	...	92	...	97	...	1	...	732	...	732
		A. Prisoners sentenced to simple imprisonment ...	...	...	42	...	35	...	44	...	14	...	15	1	2	...	...	...	...	...	4	...	...	...	156	1	157
		B. Prisoners sentenced to rigorous imprisonment.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4	...	4
		C. Prisoners sentenced to rigorous imprisonment with solitary confinement.	...	...	...	...	4	...	2	...	5	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	12	...	12
5	Cannanore ...	D. Prisoners sentenced to rigorous imprisonment with whipping.	...	...	42	...	39	...	46	...	21	...	17	1	3	...	...	...	...	...	4	...	...	...	172	1	173
		Total admissions ...	14	...	30	...	23	...	60	...	65	...	122	...	142	...	12	...	61	...	94	...	...	...	624	...	624
		Remaining on the 31st December * ...																									
		A. Prisoners sentenced to simple imprisonment ...	...	...	8	4	3	2	...	...	...	...	...	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	11	6	17
		B. Prisoners sentenced to rigorous imprisonment.	3	1	318	14	228	7	36	...	24	...	27	3	9	...	1	...	10	1	...	...	6	...	662	26	688
		C. Prisoners sentenced to rigorous imprisonment with solitary confinement.	...	...	...	...	5	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	6	...	6
6	Salem ...	D. Prisoners sentenced to rigorous imprisonment with whipping.	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	2
		Total admissions ...	3	1	326	18	237	9	38	...	24	...	27	3	9	...	1	...	10	1	...	...	6	...	681	32	713
		Remaining on the 31st December * ...	...	...	64	6	92	9	58	...	64	1	70	9	4	6	6	...	54	5	119	...	...	...	531	36	567
		A. Prisoners sentenced to simple imprisonment ...	88	15	8	1	3	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	100	16	116
		B. Prisoners sentenced to rigorous imprisonment.	1,493	175	592	37	240	8	80	2	43	3	48	...	9	...	2	...	3	...	4	...	2	...	2,516	225	2,741
		C. Prisoners sentenced to rigorous imprisonment with solitary confinement.	2	...	7	...	13	...	8	...	3	...	10	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	44	...	44
7	Penitentiary...	D. Prisoners sentenced to rigorous imprisonment with whipping.	9	...	9	...	10	...	7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	35	...	35
		Total admissions ...	1,592	190	616	38	266	8	96	2	46	3	58	...	10	...	2	...	3	...	4	...	2	...	2,695	241	2,936
		Remaining on the 31st December * ...	50	7	145	7	103	6	50	2	32	4	81	3	32	4	2	...	119	7	54	...	1	...	671	40	711
		A. Prisoners sentenced to simple imprisonment ...	...	...	13	2	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	17	2	19
	District.	B. Prisoners sentenced to rigorous imprisonment.	...	...	117	1	84	...	17	1	2	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	223	2	225
		C. Prisoners sentenced to rigorous imprisonment with solitary confinement.	...	...	1	...	3	...	8	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	13	...	13
8	Russellkonda.	D. Prisoners sentenced to rigorous imprisonment with whipping.	...	...	...	...	...	...	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5	...	5
		Total admissions ...	...	...	131	3	91	...	30	1	3	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	258	4	262
		Remaining on the 31st December * ...	...	...	22	...	34	...	15	1	4	...	4	...	5	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	85	1	86
		A. Prisoners sentenced to simple imprisonment ...	1	...	10	1	12	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	23	1	24
		B. Prisoners sentenced to rigorous imprisonment.	...	...	218	9	168	4	32	2	10	1	15	...	5	...	...	...	6	1	2	...	1	...	457	17	474
		C. Prisoners sentenced to rigorous imprisonment with solitary confinement.	...	...	...	...	2	...	1	...	4	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	9	...	9
9	Berhampore ...	D. Prisoners sentenced to rigorous imprisonment with whipping.	...	...	2	...	3	...	4	...	1	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	12	...	12
		Total admissions ...	1	...	230	10	185	4	37	2	15	1	19	...	5	...	...	...	6	1	2	...	1	...	501	18	519
		Remaining on the 31st December * ...	...	...	54	1	67	1	8	1	6	1	10	...	5	...	...	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	152	4	156
		A. Prisoners sentenced to simple imprisonment ...	15	16	17	5	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	33	22	55
		B. Prisoners sentenced to rigorous imprisonment...	13	7	146	41	87	9	29	...	8	1	11	...	...	...	...	...	4	...	...	2	...	...	300	58	358
		C. Prisoners sentenced to rigorous imprisonment with solitary confinement.	...	...	1	...	10	...	13	...	3	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	28	1	29
10	Vizagapatam...	D. Prisoners sentenced to rigorous imprisonment with whipping.	...	...	1	...	6	...	5	...	5	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	18	...	18
		Total admissions ...	28	23	165	46	104	10	47	...	16	2	12	...	...	...	† 1	...	4	...	...	2	...	...	379	81	460
		Remaining on the 31st December * ...	...	1	21	10	92	4	51	...	19	1	4	...	3	...	...	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	192	16	208

* Classes A, B, C and D should be amalgamated for this total.

† Sentenced in four different cases. The sentence in the first case was one of six months and 30 cuts.

D.—PRISONS—*continued.*

(29)—*Statement showing the convicts admitted into the jails and the subsidiary jails of the Madras Presidency during the year* 1890 *and those remaining on the* 31*st December of that year, according to the nature and length of sentences*—continued.

1	2	3	4																								5		
			Numbers according to length of sentence.																										
			A.		B.		C.		D.		E.		F.		G.		H.		I.				J.		Total.		
Serial number.	Jails.	Nature of imprisonment indicated by letters marking the four jail divisions.	Not exceeding 1 month.		Above 1 and not exceeding 3 months.		Above 3 months and not exceeding 6 months.		Above 6 months and not exceeding 1 year.		Above 1 year and not exceeding 2 years.		Above 2 years and not exceeding 5 years.		Above 5 years and not exceeding 10 years.		Exceeding 10 years.		Sentenced to transportation beyond seas.				Sentenced to death.				
																			a. For life.		b. For a term							
			M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	Total.
	District—cont.	A. Prisoners sentenced to simple imprisonment ...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	2	2
		B. Prisoners sentenced to rigorous imprisonment...	...	...	127	1	336	3	66	...	11	...	6	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	538	4	542
		C. Prisoners sentenced to rigorous imprisonment with solitary confinement.	...	...	...	...	8	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	9	...	9
11	Parvatipur ...	D. Prisoners sentenced to rigorous imprisonment with whipping.	...	...	1	...	13	...	6	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	21	...	21
		Total admissions ...	...	...	118	1	357	5	73	...	12	...	6	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	568	6	574
		Remaining on the 31st December * ...	...	...	33	...	116	2	26	...	7	...	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	185	2	187
		A. Prisoners sentenced to simple imprisonment ...	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	...	3
		B. Prisoners sentenced to rigorous imprisonment...	4	1	24	3	19	...	15	1	1	1	9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	72	6	78
		C. Prisoners sentenced to rigorous imprisonment with solitary confinement.	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1
12	Guntur ...	D. Prisoners sentenced to rigorous imprisonment with whipping.	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	2
		Total admissions ...	7	1	24	3	19	...	17	1	1	1	10	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	78	6	84
		Remaining on the 31st December * ...	...	...	21	2	84	6	52	4	2	...	5	...	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	168	12	180
		A. Prisoners sentenced to simple imprisonment ...	16	5	1	2	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	18	7	25
		B. Prisoners sentenced to rigorous imprisonment...	25	3	85	8	57	...	18	...	23	1	4	...	4	1	...	...	2	...	...	...	4	...	...	...	222	13	235
		C. Prisoners sentenced to rigorous imprisonment with solitary confinement.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	...	3
13	Nellore ...	D. Prisoners sentenced to rigorous imprisonment with whipping.	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1
		Total admissions ...	41	8	86	10	58	...	19	...	23	1	4	...	7	1	...	...	2	...	...	...	4	...	...	...	244	20	264
		Remaining on the 31st December * ...	6	...	19	...	39	...	39	...	24	...	1	...	6	1	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	135	1	136
		A. Prisoners sentenced to simple imprisonment ...	...	1	5	3	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	9	4	13
		B. Prisoners sentenced to rigorous imprisonment...	...	...	118	1	33	2	22	...	9	...	10	...	...	...	...	...	11	...	7	...	4	1	...	...	219	4	223
		C. Prisoners sentenced to rigorous imprisonment with solitary confinement.	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	4	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	8	...	8
14	Kurnool ...	D. Prisoners sentenced to rigorous imprisonment with whipping.	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1
		Total admissions ...	...	1	123	4	42	2	25	...	13	...	12	...	...	...	...	...	11	...	7	...	4	1	...	...	237	8	245
		Remaining on the 31st December * ...	...	...	30	1	20	1	16	...	2	...	4	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	75	2	77

		A. Prisoners sentenced to simple imprisonment ...	...	...	10	4	1	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	12	5	17
		B. Prisoners sentenced to rigorous imprisonment...	3	...	160	13	152	3	46	1	37	...	22	...	5	...	3	...	2	...	...	...	2	1	...	...	432	18	450
		C. Prisoners sentenced to rigorous imprisonment with solitary confinement.	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	8	...	8
15	Bellary ...	D. Prisoners sentenced to rigorous imprisonment with whipping.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1
		Total admissions ...	3	...	170	17	154	4	47	1	45	...	22	...	5	...	3	...	2	...	...	...	2	1	...	...	453	23	476
		Remaining on the 31st December * ...	...	...	23	3	46	3	30	1	68	...	56	2	37	2	5	...	4	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	269	13	282
		A. Prisoners sentenced to simple imprisonment ...	32	...	3	2	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	36	2	38
		B. Prisoners sentenced to rigorous imprisonment...	24	1	177	10	157	7	48	2	27	1	8	...	1	...	...	...	4	1	3	...	11	...	...	...	460	22	482
		C. Prisoners sentenced to rigorous imprisonment with solitary confinement.	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	...	3
16	Cuddapah ...	D. Prisoners sentenced to rigorous imprisonment with whipping.	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	...	3
		Total admissions ...	56	1	182	12	158	7	48	2	30	1	9	...	1	...	...	...	4	1	3	...	11	...	...	...	502	24	526
		Remaining on the 31st December * ...	...	...	24	2	67	2	28	...	18	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	...	...	141	4	145
		A. Prisoners sentenced to simple imprisonment ...	...	...	5	4	1	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	7	5	12
		B. Prisoners sentenced to rigorous imprisonment...	4	...	215	8	166	6	55	2	16	...	51	...	8	1	...	...	10	...	1	...	4	...	...	...	530	17	547
		C. Prisoners sentenced to rigorous imprisonment with solitary confinement.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	2
17	Cuddalore ...	D. Prisoners sentenced to rigorous imprisonment with whipping.	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	7	...	7
		Total admissions ...	5	...	220	12	167	7	56	2	18	...	57	...	8	1	...	...	10	...	1	...	4	...	...	...	546	22	568
		Remaining on the 31st December * ...	...	...	41	4	63	2	41	1	4	...	23	...	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	177	7	184
		A. Prisoners sentenced to simple imprisonment ...	4	...	19	5	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	24	5	29
		B. Prisoners sentenced to rigorous imprisonment...	4	...	238	15	233	11	37	1	42	...	38	...	14	...	...	...	5	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	612	28	640
		C. Prisoners sentenced to rigorous imprisonment with solitary confinement.	...	...	3	...	9	...	20	...	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	38	...	38
18	Tanjore ...	D. Prisoners sentenced to rigorous imprisonment with whipping.	...	...	...	...	2	...	1	...	...	...	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	7	...	7
		Total admissions ...	8	...	260	20	245	11	58	1	48	...	42	...	14	...	...	...	5	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	681	33	714
		Remaining on the 31st December * ...	...	...	26	5	77	...	100	...	42	...	23	...	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	271	5	276
		A. Prisoners sentenced to simple imprisonment ...	...	...	4	2	5	...	...	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	11	2	13
		B. Prisoners sentenced to rigorous imprisonment...	5	...	224	12	177	7	63	2	71	...	46	...	7	...	8	...	4	...	...	...	5	1	...	...	610	22	632
		C. Prisoners sentenced to rigorous imprisonment with solitary confinement.	...	...	...	...	3	...	8	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	12	...	12
19	Madura ...	D. Prisoners sentenced to rigorous imprisonment with whipping.	...	...	...	...	2	...	1	...	2	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	7	...	7
		Total admissions ...	5	...	228	14	187	7	72	2	76	...	48	...	7	...	8	...	4	...	...	...	5	1	...	...	640	24	664
		Remaining on the 31st December * ...	1	...	64	3	116	1	21	6	53	1	34	...	13	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	1	...	...	304	12	316
		A. Prisoners sentenced to simple imprisonment ...	...	...	34	1	14	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	48	1	49
		B. Prisoners sentenced to rigorous imprisonment...	...	...	339	4	284	1	92	1	63	...	43	1	20	...	3	...	32	1	8	...	2	...	...	...	886	8	894
		C. Prisoners sentenced to rigorous imprisonment with solitary confinement.	...	...	1	...	4	...	5	...	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	13	...	13
20	Tinnevelly ...	D. Prisoners sentenced to rigorous imprisonment with whipping.	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	2
		Total admissions ...	...	...	374	5	303	1	97	1	67	...	43	1	20	...	3	...	32	1	8	...	2	...	...	...	949	9	958
		Remaining on the 31st December * ...	...	...	40	...	79	1	53	...	23	...	3	...	7	..	1	...	19	...	6	...	1	...	...	...	232	1	233

* Classes A, B, C, and D should be amalgamated for this total.

D.—PRISONS—*continued.*

(29)—*Statement showing the convicts admitted into the jails and the subsidiary jails of the Madras Presidency during the year* 1890 *and those remaining on the* 31*st December of that year, according to the nature and length of sentences*—continued.

1	2	3	4																				5		
			Numbers according to length of sentence.																						
			A.		B.		C.		D.		E.		F.		G.		H.		I.				J.		Total.		
			Not exceeding 1 month.		Above 1 and not exceeding 3 months.		Above 3 months and not exceeding 6 months.		Above 6 months and not exceeding 1 year.		Above 1 year and not exceeding 2 years.		Above 2 years and not exceeding 5 years.		Above 5 years and not exceeding 10 years.		Exceeding 10 years.		Sentenced to transportation beyond seas.				Sentenced to death.				
																			a.		b.						
																			For life.		For a term						
Serial number.	Jails.	Nature of imprisonment indicated by letters marking the four jail divisions.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	Total.
	District—cont.	A. Prisoners sentenced to simple imprisonment ...	4	...	9	2	4	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	18	2	20
		B. Prisoners sentenced to rigorous imprisonment...	33	...	382	5	233	1	117	...	35	...	28	...	17	...	...	...	6	2	6	...	4	...	861	8	869
		C. Prisoners sentenced to rigorous imprisonment with solitary confinement.	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	3	...	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	7	...	7
21	Calicut ...	D. Prisoners sentenced to rigorous imprisonment with whipping.	...	...	1	...	9	...	2	...	4	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	17	...	17
		Total admissions ...	37	...	392	7	240	1	121	...	42	...	32	...	17	...	...	...	6	2	6	...	4	...	903	10	913
		Remaining on the 31st December * ...	41	...	70	...	51	...	28	...	2	...	5	...	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	200	...	200
		A. Prisoners sentenced to simple imprisonment ...	5	2	5	2	2	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	12	6	18
		B. Prisoners sentenced to rigorous imprisonment...	49	2	106	8	40	1	17	...	12	...	10	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5	...	...	...	239	11	250
		C. Prisoners sentenced to rigorous imprisonment with solitary confinement.	...	...	2	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4	...	4
22	Mangalore ...	D. Prisoners sentenced to rigorous imprisonment with whipping.	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	2
		Total admissions ...	54	4	113	15	43	2	19	1	13	...	10	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5	...	...	...	257	17	274
		Remaining on the 31st December * ...	2	...	20	3	26	1	14	...	6	...	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	...	...	...	76	4	80
		A. Prisoners sentenced to simple imprisonment ...	172	42	192	50	64	12	5	2	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	435	106	541
		B. Prisoners sentenced to rigorous imprisonment...	1,661	165	4,667	229	3,546	109	1,136	27	544	12	447	7	117	2	18	...	126	8	62	...	58	4	12,382	593	12,975
		C. Prisoners sentenced to rigorous imprisonment with solitary confinement.	2	...	19	1	115	4	120	...	70	1	28	...	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	359	6	365
	Total, Central and District Jails.	D. Prisoners sentenced to rigorous imprisonment with whipping.	10	...	20	...	65	...	47	...	33	...	21	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	197	...	197
		Total admissions ...	1,845	237	4,898	280	3,790	125	1,308	29	649	13	496	7	122	2	19	...	126	8	62	...	58	4	13,373	705	14,078
		Remaining on the 31st December * ...	116	8	932	48	1,624	58	958	33	811	22	1,233	27	864	33	86	1	537	20	518	1	11	1	7,690	252	7,942
		A. Prisoners sentenced to simple imprisonment ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		B. Prisoners sentenced to rigorous imprisonment...	2	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	...	3
		C. Prisoners sentenced to rigorous imprisonment with solitary confinement.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
23	European Prison.	D. Prisoners sentenced to rigorous imprisonment with whipping.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Total admissions ...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	...	3
		Remaining on the 31st December * ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Total Subsidiary Jails.	A. Prisoners sentenced to simple imprisonment ...	2,651	432	15	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2,666	435	3,101
		B. Prisoners sentenced to rigorous imprisonment...	8,643	1,139	291	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	8,934	1,145	10,079
		C. Prisoners sentenced to rigorous imprisonment with solitary confinement.	34	1	12	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	46	3	49
		D. Prisoners sentenced to rigorous imprisonment with whipping.	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	6	...	6
		Total admissions ...	11,334	1,572	318	11	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	11,652	1,583	13,235
		Remaining on the 31st December * ...	371	35	45	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	416	37	453
		A. Prisoners sentenced to simple imprisonment ...	2,823	474	207	53	64	12	5	2	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3,101	541	3,642
		B. Prisoners sentenced to rigorous imprisonment...	10,306	1,334	4,958	235	3,546	109	1,157	27	544	12	447	7	117	2	18	...	126	8	62	...	58	4	21,319	1,738	23,057
		C. Prisoners sentenced to rigorous imprisonment with solitary confinement.	36	1	31	3	115	4	120	...	70	1	28	...	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	405	9	414
	Grand Total ...	D. Prisoners sentenced to rigorous imprisonment with whipping.	16	...	20	...	65	...	47	...	33	...	21	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	203	...	203
		Total admissions ...	13,181	1,809	5,216	291	3,790	125	1,309	29	649	13	496	7	122	2	19	...	126	8	62	...	58	4	25,028	2,288	27,316
		Remaining on the 31st December * ...	487	43	977	50	1,624	58	958	33	811	22	1,233	27	864	33	86	1	537	20	518	1	11	1	8,106	289	8,395

* Classes A, B, C and D should be amalgamated for this total.

D.—PRISONS—*continued.*

(30)—*Statement showing the convicts admitted into the jails and the subsidiary jails of the Madras Presidency during the year* 1890, *who had been previously convicted.*

1	2	3			4									5			6					
					Number previously convicted.												Juvenile prisoners under 16 years of age (Sec. 399, Criminal Procedure Code).					
					A.		B.		C.		D.						A.			B.		
Serial number.	Jails.	Number admitted during the year.			Once.		Twice.		More than twice.		Total.			Ratio per cent. of column 4-D to column 3.			Number admitted during the year.			Number previously convicted.		
		M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.
	Central Prisons.																					
1	Rajahmundry	488	29	517	70	3	22	1	22	...	114	4	118	23·36	13·79	22·82	14	6	20	2	...	2
2	Vellore	779	53	832	89	2	16	...	25	2	130	4	134	16·69	7·55	16·11	14	2	16	3	...	3
3	Trichinopoly	409	31	530	37	1	23	1	8	...	68	2	70	13·63	6·45	13·21	5	4	9	2	...	2
4	Coimbatore	863	13	876	73	...	15	...	18	...	106	...	106	12·28	...	12·10	21	...	21	1	...	1
5	Cannanore	172	1	173	8	...	5	...	13	...	26	...	26	15·12	...	15·03	...	...	...	...	...	...
6	Salem	681	32	713	55	...	17	1	14	2	86	3	89	12·63	9·37	12·48	3	...	3	1	...	1
7	Penitentiary	2,695	241	2,936	138	5	64	3	107	1	309	9	318	11·47	3·73	10·83	58	3	61	11	...	11
	Total ...	6,177	400	6,577	470	11	162	6	207	5	839	22	861	13·58	5·50	13·09	115	15	130	20	...	20
	District Jails.																					
8	Russellkonda	253	4	262	19	...	3	...	3	...	25	...	25	9·69	...	9·54	1	...	1	...	...	...
9	Berhampore	501	18	519	63	4	11	...	14	...	88	4	92	17·56	22·22	17·73	4	1	5	1	1	2
10	Vizagapatam	379	81	460	42	7	29	1	19	1	90	9	99	23·75	11·11	21·52	11	5	16	4	...	4
11	Parvatipur	568	6	574	69	1	10	1	7	...	86	2	88	15·14	33·33	15·33	12	...	12	2	...	2
12	Guntur	78	6	84	5	...	10	...	...	...	15	...	15	19·23	...	17·86	3	1	4	2	...	2
13	Nellore	244	20	264	15	1	8	...	5	...	28	1	29	11·48	5·00	10·98	5	1	6	...	...	...
14	Kurnool	237	8	245	12	...	5	...	2	...	19	...	19	8·02	...	7·75	...	...	...	...	...	...
15	Bellary	453	23	476	37	2	4	...	6	...	47	2	49	10·37	8·69	10·29	2	1	3	...	...	...
16	Cuddapah	502	24	526	27	...	3	...	3	...	33	...	33	6·57	...	6·27	4	1	5	1	...	1
17	Cuddalore	546	22	568	77	2	26	...	13	...	116	2	118	21·24	9·09	20·77	2	1	3	...	...	...
18	Tanjore	681	33	714	55	6	31	1	15	...	101	7	108	14·83	21·21	15·13	7	3	10	1	2	3
19	Madura	640	24	664	81	4	30	...	21	...	132	4	136	20·62	16·67	20·48	3	1	4	1	...	1
20	Tinnevelly	949	9	958	84	...	16	...	7	...	107	...	107	11·27	...	11·17	4	...	4	...	...	...
21	Calicut	903	10	913	70	...	34	...	17	...	121	...	121	13·40	...	13·25	13	...	13	4	...	4
22	Mangalore	257	17	274	14	1	1	...	3	...	18	1	19	7·00	5·88	6·93	3	...	3	1	...	1
	Total ...	7,196	305	7,501	670	28	221	3	135	1	1,026	32	1,058	14·26	10·49	14·10	74	15	89	17	3	20
	Total, Central and District Jails ...	13,373	705	14,078	1,140	39	383	9	342	6	1,865	54	1,919	13·95	7·66	13·63	189	30	219	37	3	40
23	European Prison	3	...	3	1	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	33·33	...	33·33	...	...	...	...	...	...
24	Subsidiary Jails	11,652	1,583	13,235	204	30	26	5	23	2	253	37	290	2·17	2·34	2·19	106	41	237	3	1	4
	Grand Total ...	25,028	2,288	27,316	1,345	69	409	14	365	8	2,119	91	2,210	8·47	3·98	8·09	385	71	456	40	4	44

D.—PRISONS—*continued.*

(31)—*Statement showing the escapes and recaptures of convicts in the jails and the subsidiary jails of the Madras Presidency during the year* 1890.

1	2	3	4			5			6			7		
Serial number.	Jails.	Remaining uncaptured on the 31st December 1889 of those who escaped during the previous ten years.	Escaped during the year.			Recaptured during the year.			Remained uncaptured.			Unexpired portion of sentence of those who escaped during the year.		
			From inside the jail.	From outside the jail.	Total.	Of those who escaped in previous ten years.	Of those who escaped during the year.	Total.	Of previous years.	Of the year.	Total.	Under 1 year.	Above 1 and under 7 years.	Above 7 years.
		C.	A.	B.	C.	A.	B.	C.	A.	B.	C.	A.	B.	C.
	Central Prisons.													
1	Rajahmundry	1	...	1	1	...	1	1	...	1	1	...	...	1
2	Vellore	2	...	2	2	...	2	2	...	2	2	2	...	...
3	Trichinopoly	1	...	2	2	1	2	3	...	...	...	...	...	...
4	Coimbatore	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	5	...	5	2	...	...
5	Cannanore	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
6	Salem	...	2	...	2	...	1	1	1	...	1	...	1	1
7	Penitentiary	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	...	...
	Total ...	10	2	5	7	1	6	7	9	1	10	4	1	2
	District Jails.													
8	Russellkonda	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
9	Berhampore	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	2	...	...	...
10	Vizagapatam	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	...
11	Parvatipur	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	2	...	...	...
12	Guntur	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	1	...	...
13	Nellore	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	2	...	...	...
14	Kurnool	1	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...
15	Bellary	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	...	...
16	Cuddapah	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
17	Cuddalore	1	...	1	1	1	...	2	...	...	...	1	...	...
18	Tanjore	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
19	Madura	2	...	1	1	...	1	1	...	2	2	...	...	1
20	Tinnevelly	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	1	...	...	...
21	Calicut	...	...	1	1	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	1	...
22	Mangalore	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Total ...	13	...	3	3	2	3	5	11	...	11	1	1	1
	Total, Central and District Jails ...	23	2	8	10	3	9	12	20	1	21	5	2	3
23	European Prison	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
24	Subsidiary Jails	5	2	10	12	1	8	9	4	4	8	12	...	...
	Grand Total ...	28	4	18	* 22	4	17	21	24	5	29	17	2	3

* 5 escaped in transit.

D.—PRISONS—*continued.*

(32)—*Statement showing the offences committed by the convicts, and the punishments inflicted on them in the jails and subsidiary jails of the Madras Presidency during the year* 1890.

Serial number.	Jails.	Average number of convicts. M.	Average number of convicts. F.	Criminal offences. M.	Criminal offences. F.	Breaches of jail rules: Smoking or having possession of forbidden articles. M.	Smoking or having possession of forbidden articles. F.	Offences relating to work. M.	Offences relating to work. F.	Other offences against prison discipline. M.	Other offences against prison discipline. F.	Total offences. M.	Total offences. F.	Punishments inflicted. A. By Criminal Courts. M.	A. By Criminal Courts. F.	B. By jail officers. a. Separate confinement. M.	a. Separate confinement. F.	b. Reduced diet. No. I. Bread and water diet. M.	No. I. Bread and water diet. F.	No. II. Stir-about diet. M.	No. II. Stir-about diet. F.	No. III. Full stir-about diet. M.	No. III. Full stir-about diet. F.	c. Separate confinement with reduced diet. M.	c. Separate confinement with reduced diet. F.	d. Corporal punishment.	e. Other punishments. M.	e. Other punishments. F.	C. Total punishments	7 Ratio of column 6-C to column 3.	8 column 6-d to the total number of the other jail punishments inflicted on male prisoners.
	Central Prisons.																														
1	Rajahmundry	500·31	22·17	2	...	40	...	66	...	103	1	211	1	2	...	...	...	8	...	106	...	30	...	21	...	1	43	1	212	40·58	·48
2	Vellore	911·64	52·14	7	...	87	6	269	10	166	5	526	21	7	...	...	...	120	3	208	9	2	...	12	1	13	164	8	547	56·76	2·53
3	Trichinopoly	785·13	6·95	6	...	96	...	125	...	86	...	313	...	6	...	...	...	21	...	15	...	59	...	62	...	5	145	...	313	39·52	1·62
4	Coimbatore	794·00	4·57	3	...	138	...	161	...	181	...	483	...	3	...	...	...	44	...	41	...	266	...	2	...	6	121	...	483	60·48	1·26
5	Cannanore	522·03	...	...	...	51	...	38	...	139	...	228	...	...	...	...	...	57	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	106	...	...	65	...	228	43·68	...
6	Salem	527·38	29·93	4	...	24	1	195	...	163	2	386	3	4	...	...	...	138	...	...	...	2	...	80	2	1	161	1	389	69·80	·26
7	Penitentiary	635·94	30·58	...	...	62	...	21	...	81	1	164	1	...	...	...	...	6	...	25	...	9	...	31	...	...	93	1	165	24·03	...
	Total ...	4,696·43	146·34	22	...	403	7	872	10	919	9	2,311	26	22	...	...	...	394	3	395	9	368	...	314	3	26	792	11	2,337	48·26	1·14
	District Jails.																														
8	Russellkonda	94·06	2·92	...	...	19	...	1	...	4	3	24	3	...	...	...	...	11	1	9	2	...	...	...	...	1	3	...	27	27·84	4·35
9	Berhampore	159·65	5·19	...	...	12	...	2	...	12	...	32	...	...	...	...	...	3	...	26	...	1	...	...	...	...	2	...	32	19·41	...
10	Vizagapatam	120·50	13·88	1	...	26	...	...	...	13	2	40	2	1	...	...	...	11	...	16	2	...	...	...	...	1	11	...	42	31·25	2·56
11	Parvatipur	200·96	1·94	...	...	12	...	6	...	26	...	47	...	...	...	...	...	22	...	14	...	...	...	...	...	...	11	...	47	23·16	...
12	Guntur	144·76	7·53	1	...	36	...	5	...	27	5	69	5	1	...	...	...	6	1	54	4	...	...	...	...	1	7	...	74	48·59	1·47
13	Nellore	72·07	2·53	...	...	20	...	13	...	49	1	82	1	...	...	...	...	9	...	61	1	...	...	8	...	...	4	...	83	111·26	...
14	Kurnool	58·03	2·05	...	...	6	...	1	...	9	...	16	...	...	...	...	...	13	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	...	16	26·63	14·28
15	Bellary	248·33	14·77	...	...	63	...	58	5	83	6	204	11	...	...	...	...	...	...	24	3	...	...	75	3	2	103	5	215	81·72	·99
16	Cuddapah	126·32	7·69	...	...	6	...	...	...	5	...	11	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	5	...	...	...	3	...	1	1	...	11	8·21	10·00
17	Cuddalore	198·84	6·23	1	...	57	...	3	...	26	...	87	...	1	...	...	...	6	...	62	...	...	...	15	...	...	8	...	87	42·42	...
18	Tanjore	273·31	6·43	...	...	37	...	46	...	72	2	155	2	...	...	...	...	22	2	29	...	...	...	12	...	2	20	...	157	56·12	1·31
19	Madura	239·37	8·21	...	...	8	...	2	...	21	1	31	1	...	...	...	...	1	1	4	...	7	...	7	...	2	10	...	32	12·92	6·90
20	Tinnevelly	248·25	1·72	...	...	9	...	12	...	28	...	49	...	...	...	...	...	31	...	8	...	...	...	...	...	...	10	...	49	19·60	...
21	Calicut	249·93	5·45	2	...	4	...	23	...	18	...	47	...	*2	...	...	...	9	...	24	...	...	...	3	...	...	9	...	47	18·40	...
22	Mangalore	64·48	3·37	1	...	4	...	28	...	11	...	44	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	7	...	4	...	6	...	1	25	...	44	64·85	2·32
	Total ...	2,498·86	89·91	6	...	328	...	200	5	404	20	938	25	6	...	...	...	145	5	344	12	12	...	129	3	13	289	5	963	37·20	1·41
	Total, Central and District Jails.	7,195·29	236·25	28	...	826	7	1,072	15	1,323	29	3,249	51	28	...	...	...	539	8	739	21	380	...	443	6	39	1,081	16	3,300	44·40	1·21
23	European Prison ...	12·44	...	...	...	1	...	2	...	9	...	12	...	...	...	...	...	4	...	1	...	...	...	1	...	...	6	...	12	96·46	...
24	Subsidiary Jails ...	470·32	39·55	1	...	...	...	...	...	3	...	4	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	2	...	4	·78	33·33
	Grand Total ...	7,678·05	275·80	29	...	827	7	1,074	15	1,335	29	3,265	51	29	...	...	...	543	8	740	21	380	...	444	6	40	1,089	16	3,316	41·69	1·24

* One attempt at escape acquitted on trial.

D.—PRISONS—*continued.*

(33)—*Statement showing the state of education of the convicts imprisoned in and released from the jails of the Madras Presidency for the year* 1890.

Serial number.	Jails.	3 Number imprisoned during the year. M.	3 Number imprisoned during the year. F.	4 Of those in column 3 there were: Unable to read or write. M.	Unable to read or write. F.	Able to read or write a little. M.	Able to read or write a little. F.	Able to read or write well. M.	Able to read or write well. F.	5 Daily average number of convicts. M.	5 Daily average number of convicts. F.	6 Daily average number under instruction. M.	6 Daily average number under instruction. F.	7 Number released during the year, who had been under instruction in jail. M.	7 Number released during the year, who had been under instruction in jail. F.	8 Of those in column 7 there were when they entered jail: Unable to read and write. M.	Unable to read and write. F.	Able to read and write a little. M.	Able to read and write a little. F.	Able to read and write well. M.	Able to read and write well. F.	9 Of those in column 7 there were when they left jail: Unable to read and write. M.	Unable to read and write. F.	Able to read and write a little. M.	Able to read and write a little. F.	Able to read and write well. M.	Able to read and write well. F.
	Central Prisons.																										
1	Rajahmundry	488	29	466	29	19	...	3	...	500·31	22·17	102·16	...	76	...	56	...	17	...	3	...	6	...	54	...	16	...
2	Vellore	779	53	669	53	47	...	63	...	911·64	52·14	39·93	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	1	...
3	Trichinopoly	409	31	377	31	62	...	60	...	785·13	6·95	60·50	...	22	...	19	...	3	...	...	...	7	...	15	...	...	...
4	Coimbatore	863	13	699	11	126	2	38	...	794·00	4·57	4·48	...	6	...	6	...	...	...	...	...	5	...	1	...	...	...
5	Cannanore	172	1	133	1	33	...	6	...	522·03	...	12·71	...	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...
6	Salem	681	32	611	32	44	...	26	...	527·38	29·93	19·74	...	5	...	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4	...	1	...
7	Penitentiary	2,695	241	2,030	238	333	3	332	...	655·94	30·58	220·17	...	39	...	19	...	12	...	8	...	13	...	18	...	8	...
	Total ...	6,177	400	4,985	395	664	5	528	...	4,696·43	146·34	468·69	...	150	...	106	...	32	...	12	...	31	...	93	...	26	...
	District Jails.																										
8	Russellkonda	258	4	211	4	10	...	37	...	94·06	2·92	6·12	...	6	...	5	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	5	...	1	...
9	Berhampore	501	18	434	18	45	...	22	...	159·65	5·19	23·68	...	79	...	58	...	16	...	5	...	30	...	43	...	6	...
10	Vizagapatam	379	81	336	80	26	1	17	...	120·50	13·88	108·43	...	388	9	334	9	36	...	18	...	333	9	36	...	19	...
11	Parvatipur	568	6	557	6	10	...	1	...	200·96	1·94	3·99	...	13	...	13	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	13	...	...	...
12	Guntur	78	6	72	6	4	...	2	...	144·76	7·53	·87	...	6	...	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	6	...	...	...
13	Nellore	244	20	203	20	18	...	23	...	72·07	2·53	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
14	Kurnool	237	8	214	8	11	...	12	...	58·03	2·05	58·03	...	170	9	152	9	10	...	8	...	122	9	38	...	10	...
15	Bellary	453	23	391	23	4	...	58	...	248·33	14·77	4·90	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
16	Cuddapah	502	24	429	24	49	...	24	...	126·32	7·69	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
17	Cuddalore	540	22	452	22	58	...	36	...	198·84	6·23	2·08	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
18	Tanjore	681	33	517	33	123	...	41	...	273·31	6·43	1·19	·83	3	...	3	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	2	...	...	...
19	Madura	640	24	504	24	97	...	39	...	239·37	8·21	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
20	Tinnevelly	949	9	642	9	187	...	120	...	248·25	1·72	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
21	Calicut	903	10	702	10	184	...	17	...	249·93	5·45	5·52	...	18	...	14	...	3	...	1	...	14	...	3	...	1	...
22	Mangalore	257	17	219	17	35	...	3	...	64·48	3·37	17·13	...	131	...	108	...	23	...	...	...	2	...	129	...	...	...
	Total ...	7,196	305	5,883	304	861	1	452	...	2,498·86	89·91	243·94	·83	814	18	693	18	83	...	33	...	502	18	275	...	37	...
	Total, Central and District Jails ...	13,373	705	10,868	699	1,525	6	980	...	7,195·29	236·25	712·63	·83	964	18	799	18	120	...	45	...	533	18	368	...	63	...
23	European Prison	3	...	1	...	...	...	2	...	12·44	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Grand Total ...	13,376	705	10,869	699	1,525	6	982	...	7,207·73	236·25	712·63	·83	964	18	799	18	120	...	45	...	533	18	368	...	63	...

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(34)—*Statement showing the expenditure in guarding and maintaining the prisoners in the jails and the subsidiary jails of the Madras Presidency during the year* 1890, *excluding the cost of building new jails, of additions, alterations, or repairs.*

1	2	3				4		5		6			7		8		9	10
		Average number of prisoners.				Rations.		Establishment.		Hospital charges.			Clothing.		Contingencies.			
Serial number.	Jails.	Convicts.	Under-trial.	Civil.	Total.	A. Total cost.	B. Cost per head of average strength excluding civil debtors and under-trial prisoners.	A. Total cost.	B. Cost per head of average strength.	A. Total cost.	B. Cost per head of average strength.	C. Cost per head of average number sick.	A. Total cost.	B. Cost per head of average strength excluding civil debtors and under-trial prisoners.	A. Total cost.	B. Cost per head of average strength.	Grand total expended.	Total cost per head of average strength.
	Central Prisons.					Rs.	Rs. A. P.	Rs.	Rs. A. P.	Rs.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs.	Rs. A. P.	Rs.	Rs. A. P.	Rs.	Rs. A. P.
1	Rajahmundry	522·48	4·29	3·56	530·33	11,178	21 6 4	24,577	46 5 6	690	1 4 10	46 11 5	2,046	3 14 8	3,583	6 12 2	42,074	79 5 5
2	Vellore	963·78	·09	7·35	971·22	23,084	23 15 3	26,463	27 3 11	1,361	1 6 5	47 10 6	2,063	2 2 3	4,887	5 0 7	57,858	59 9 2
3	Trichinopoly	792·08	·65	1·69	794·42	26,457	33 6 5	27,335	34 6 6	1,896	2 6 2	56 6 4	2,812	3 8 10	5,931	4 15 2	62,431	78 9 4
4	Coimbatore	798·57	6·47	6·77	811·81	23,085	28 14 6	27,163	33 7 4	1,297	1 9 7	80 10 7	3,493	4 6 0	5,482	6 12 1	60,520	74 8 9
5	Cannanore	522·03	·06	·11	522·20	12,799	24 8 3	17,235	33 0 1	1,144	2 3 1	57 5 0	1,741	3 5 4	4,929	9 7 1	37,848	72 7 8
6	Salem	557·31	7·50	8·26	573·07	16,436	29 7 10	18,975	33 1 9	816	1 6 10	117 12 0	2,028	5 4 1	4,517	7 14 2	43,672	76 3 4
7	Penitentiary	686·52	8·83	2·77	698·12	18,912	† 27 3 2	20,890	29 14 9	2,240	3 3 4	128 7 0	2,509	3 10 6	17,846	25 9 0	62,397	89 6 1
	Total, District Jails ...	4,842·77	27·89	30·51	4,901·17	1,31,951	* 27 3 2	1,62,638	33 2 11	9,444	1 14 10	68 12 1	17,592	3 10 2	45,175	9 3 6	3,66,800	74 13 5
	District Jails.																	
8	Russellkonda	96·98	·45	1·20	98·63	2,220	22 15 3	3,971	40 4 2	139	1 6 7	43 4 10	31	0 5 1	965	9 12 7	7,332	74 5 6
9	Berhampore	164·84	2·70	7·34	174·88	4,038	24 7 11	5,294	30 4 4	613	3 8 1	66 14 9	706	4 4 6	1,974	11 4 7	12,625	72 3 1
10	Vizagapatam	134·38	2·33	4·28	140·99	3,899	29 0 3	5,482	38 14 1	251	1 12 6	69 8 6	437	3 3 10	2,382	16 14 4	12,451	88 5 0
11	Parvatipur	202·90	...	...	202·90	4,997	24 10 1	5,166	25 7 4	706	3 7 8	60 6 4	1,723	8 7 10	1,582	7 12 9	14,174	69 13 8
12	Guntur	152·29	2·24	3·64	157·17	4,462	29 4 9	4,830	30 11 8	151	0 15 4	55 11 6	350	2 4 9	1,152	7 5 3	10,945	69 10 3
13	Nellore	74·60	7·57	2·36	84·53	1,811	24 4 5	4,793	56 11 3	92	1 1 5	49 7 5	203	2 11 6	961	11 5 11	7,860	92 15 9
14	Kurnool	60·08	5·26	2·24	67·58	1,333	22 4 4	4,795	70 15 3	110	1 10 1	58 3 3	209	3 7 8	1,506	22 4 7	7,958	117 12 1
15	Bellary	263·10	5·56	4·53	273·19	8,142	30 15 2	8,969	32 13 3	404	1 7 8	81 12 6	1,153	4 6 1	3,788	13 13 10	22,456	82 3 2
16	Cuddapah	134·01	8·13	4·10	146·24	3,631	27 1 6	5,175	35 6 2	142	0 15 6	42 6 3	500	3 11 8	1,242	8 7 11	10,690	73 1 7
17	Cuddalore	205·07	8·06	3·73	216·86	6,463	31 8 3	6,414	29 9 3	337	1 8 10	93 5 7	999	4 13 11	1,583	7 4 9	15,796	72 13 5
18	Tanjore	279·74	10·61	9·64	299·99	5,860	20 15 2	10,168	33 14 4	469	1 9 0	71 13 2	1,277	4 9 0	2,027	6 12 1	19,801	66 0 1
19	Madura	247·58	8·57	14·85	271·00	6,660	26 14 4	7,184	26 8 2	124	0 7 4	32 7 4	865	3 7 11	1,001	3 11 1	15,834	58 6 10
20	Tinnevelly	249·97	21·67	4·29	275·93	6,324	25 4 9	11,014	39 14 8	262	0 15 2	85 14 5	738	2 15 3	2,155	7 12 11	20,493	74 4 4
21	Calicut	255·38	3·84	24·79	284·01	7,631	29 14 1	6,556	23 1 4	569	2 0 1	68 1 0	1,279	5 0 2	3,028	10 10 7	19,063	67 1 11
22	Mangalore	67·85	4·70	3·94	76·49	1,252	18 7 3	4,491	58 11 5	51	0 10 8	12 0 11	217	3 3 2	775	10 2 1	6,786	88 11 6
	Total ...	2,588·77	91·63	89·93	2,770·39	68,734	26 8 10	94,302	34 0 8	4,420	1 9 6	61 5 11	10,687	4 2 1	26,121	9 6 10	2,04,264	73 11 8
	Total, Central and District Jails ...	7,431·54	119·58	120·44	7,671·56	2,00,685	* 26 15 7	2,56,940	33 7 11	13,864	1 12 11	66 3 5	28,279	3 12 11	71,296	9 4 8	5,71,064	74 7 0
23	European Prison	12·44	...	...	12·44	1,494	120 1 7	4,545	365 5 8	173	13 14 6	274 9 8	107	8 9 7	1,078	86 10 6	7,397	594 9 10
24	Debtors' Prison	...	...	21·34	21·34	...	...	2,214	103 12 0	32	1 8 0	15 5 0	...	...	575	26 15 1	2,821	132 3 1
	Total, Jails ...	7,443·98	119·58	141·78	7,705·34	2,02,179	* 27 2 1	2,63,699	34 3 7	14,069	1 13 3	66 5 4	28,386	3 13 0	72,949	9 7 6	5,81,282	75 7 0
25	Subsidiary Jails	509·87	707·67	7·74	1,225·28	42,953	‡ 32 5 5	11,853	8 13 9	...	...	...	316	0 9 11	9,234	6 14 7	64,336	48 2 6
	Grand Total ...	7,953·85	827·25	149·52	8,930·62	2,45,132	† 27 14 8	2,75,552	30 13 8	14,069	1 9 2	64 13 0	28,702	3 9 9	82,183	9 3 3	6,45,618	72 4 8

* Average cost of convicts and under-trials at the Penitentiary. † Average cost of convicts and under-trials.
‡ Average cost of convicts and under-trials in jails and subsidiary jails excluding the under-trials at the Penitentiary.

(35)—*Statement showing the employment of convicts in the jails and the subsidiary jails of the Madras Presidency during the year* 1890.

1	2	3	4	5	6	7														8	9		
						Average number employed on working days.															Ratio per cent. on column 4 of those employed on working days.		
						On prison duties.						On jail buildings.											
												Additions and alterations.		New jails.									
Serial number.	Jails.	Average number not sentenced to labour.	Average number under sentence of labour on working days.	Average number sick.	Average number convalescent and infirm.	A. On unremunerative labour.	B. Prison officers.	C. Prison servants.	D. Gardening.	E. Employed in preparing articles for use or consumption in jails, *e.g.*, wheat-grinding, manufacturing of prison clothing, &c.	F. Jail repairs.	G. Under Superintendent.	H. Under Public Works Dept.	I. Under Superintendent.	J. Under Public Works Dept.	K. Manufactures.	L. Public Works. (a) Public Works Jails.	L. Public Works. (b) Other extra-mural labour.	Number of prisoners hired out to Municipalities, Private Individuals or Departments other than the Public Works Department.	Prison officers.	Prison servants.	On manufactures (7) K.
	Central Prisons.																						
1	Rajahmundry	3·02	512·92	14·75	5·96	...	39·35	57·81	26·28	78·12	3·26	5·44	·07	...	...	281·50	...	...	·38	7·67	11·27	54·88
2	Vellore	4·49	798·69	28·56	16·69	...	96·45	83·10	110·20	102·60	6·47	...	...	...	...	352·42	...	...	2·29	12·07	10·40	44·12
3	Trichinopoly	5·83	787·00	33·44	95·65	...	59·77	70·10	74·67	70·18	30·37	54·04	...	·14	...	297·74	...	...	...	7·59	8·90	37·83
4	Coimbatore	4·86	792·41	16·02	10·63	...	62·16	64·42	95·50	140·61	53·18	55·49	...	...	...	294·35	...	...	...	7·84	8·13	37·14
5	Cannanore	·80	504·03	19·96	48·65	...	54·44	46·28	74·54	120·78	53·81	11·00	9·31	...	...	65·26	...	...	...	10·80	9·18	12·94
6	Salem	5·49	510·19	6·87	84·66	...	43·25	57·43	48·01	124·41	15·07	...	...	...	...	130·49	...	...	...	8·48	11·25	25·58
7	Penitentiary	6·70	618·88	17·20	·62	...	52·50	70·06	17·17	68·84	27·79	...	...	...	...	364·61	...	...	...	8·48	11·32	58·91
	Total ...	31·19	4,524·12	136·89	262·82	...	407·92	449·20	446·37	705·54	189·95	126·87	9·38	·14	...	1,786·37	...	...	2·67	9·01	9·02	39·48
	District Jails.																						
8	Russellkonda	2·47	89·36	3·21	2·83	...	6·38	11·09	41·36	18·49	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	7·65	13·30	...
9	Berhampore	4·69	160·24	8·89	11·30	...	6·62	23·16	36·09	37·07	1·00	29·84	6·27	...	...	...	...	...	...	4·13	14·45	...
10	Vizagapatam	5·02	131·04	3·54	1·47	...	5·46	11·81	17·96	48·10	...	38·18	4·52	...	...	...	...	...	...	4·16	9·01	...
11	Parvatipur	·58	174·12	11·03	12·23	...	9·93	19·80	8·07	55·06	1·53	55·47	·28	...	...	...	...	...	...	5·70	11·37	...
12	Guntur	4·61	147·68	2·70	2·76	...	6·91	15·16	23·42	96·06	·67	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4·67	10·26	...
13	Nellore	1·75	66·94	1·84	2·88	...	2·70	10·64	13·02	10·33	7·68	·58	...	...	...	14·38	...	...	2·89	4·03	15·89	21·48
14	Kurnool	1·76	58·31	1·68	1·21	...	...	6·00	29·61	13·09	6·41	...	...	...	...	·31	...	...	...	...	10·29	·33
15	Bellary	4·88	249·80	4·10	...	...	34·26	28·82	11·28	47·12	7·49	...	...	...	...	116·73	...	...	...	13·71	11·53	46·73
16	Cuddapah	3·72	130·30	3·31	8·04	...	6·67	19·59	16·14	37·87	12·41	4·14	16·38	...	...	...	...	2·63	3·12	5·12	15·03	...
17	Cuddalore	2·59	200·93	3·41	9·64	...	5·73	23·34	20·20	67·35	42·85	...	...	...	...	28·41	...	...	...	2·85	11·61	14·13
18	Tanjore	4·41	249·71	6·42	4·35	...	14·68	18·86	27·09	43·80	3·22	3·96	...	...	...	127·33	...	...	...	5·88	7·55	50·99
19	Madura	3·47	242·99	3·76	3·87	...	16·59	23·85	60·48	90·86	4·40	22·23	...	...	...	9·66	...	...	...	6·98	9·85	3·99
20	Tinnevelly	2·70	216·33	3·02	4·44	...	15·95	32·31	17·42	35·71	13·11	21·78	...	...	...	72·59	...	...	...	7·37	14·93	33·55
21	Calicut	5·61	227·63	7·80	27·18	...	6·93	25·58	52·48	32·33	1·58	...	1·26	...	...	72·50	...	...	...	3·04	11·23	31·85
22	Mangalore	2·48	63·37	4·18	11·67	...	·90	7·40	5·99	10·12	4·31	...	...	...	...	20·80	...	...	...	1·37	11·32	31·82
	Total ...	50·65	2,403·76	69·55	103·93	...	140·00	277·41	386·61	643·36	106·66	176·18	28·71	...	...	462·71	...	2·63	6·01	5·82	11·54	19·25
23	European Prison ...	·73	10·30	·63	...	...	...	1·98	·72	1·80	1·06	...	...	...	...	4·11	...	...	...	...	19·22	39·90
	Total Jails ...	32·57	6,038·18	207·07	366·75	...	547·92	728·59	833·70	1,350·70	297·67	303·05	38·09	·14	...	2,253·19	...	2·63	8·68	7·89	10·50	32·47
24	Subsidiary Jails ...	62·25	420·63	4·04	7·58	...	...	...	115·49	102·43	* 169·84	...	...	...	...	22·25	...	...	...	...	...	5·29
	Grand Total ...	144·82	7,358·81	211·11	374·33	...	547·92	728·59	949·19	1,453·13	466·51	303·05	38·09	·14	...	2,275·44	...	2·63	8·68	7·45	9·90	30·92

* Employed in cleaning and keeping the jails and cutcheries in order.

D.—PRISONS—*continued.*

(36)—*Statement showing the net cost of the prisoners in the jails and the subsidiary jails of the Madras Presidency during the year* 1890.

Serial number.	Jails.	Total cost of maintenance (column 9, Statement 35).	Average cost of maintenance per head (column 10, Statement 35).	Total cash earnings.	Average cash earnings per head of average strength.	Net cost to Government (column 3, minus column 5).	Average net cost per head of average strength (column 4, minus column 6).
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
	Central Prisons.	RS. A.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.
1	Rajahmundry	42,074 0	79 5 0	6,028 15 0	11 6 0	36,045 1 0	67 15 0
2	Vellore	57,858 10	59 9 0	10,501 10 0	10 13 0	47,357 0 0	48 12 0
3	Trichinopoly	62,430 8	78 9 0	8,098 15 0	10 3 0	54,331 9 0	68 6 0
4	Coimbatore[...	60,520 0	74 9 0	1,617 7 0	2 0 0	58,902 9 0	72 9 0
5	Cannanore	37,848 0	72 8 0	5,186 4 0	9 15 0	32,661 12 0	62 9 0
6	Salem	43,672 12	76 3 0	9,175 1 0	16 0 0	34,497 11 0	60 3 0
7	Penitentiary	62,397 0	89 6 0	4,402 3 0	6 5 0	57,994 13 0	83 1 0
	Total ...	3,66,800 14	74 13 0	45,010 7 0	9 3 0	3,21,790 7 0	65 10 0
	District Jails.						
8	Russellkonda	7,331 4	74 5 0	53 14 0	0 9 0	7,277 6 0	73 12 0
9	Berhampore	12,624 3	72 3 0	304 1 0	1 12 0	12,320 2 0	70 7 0
10	Vizagapatam	12,451 6	88 5 0	181 10 0	1 5 0	12,269 12 0	87 0 0
11	Parvatipur	14,174 7	69 14 0	.....	.....	14,174 7 0	69 14 0
12	Guntur	10,945 1	69 10 0	39 11 0	0 4 0	10,905 6 0	69 6 0
13	Nellore	7,859 9	93 0 0	155 14 0	1 13 0	7,703 11 0	91 3 0
14	Kurnool	7,957 0	117 12 0	.....	.....	7,957 0 0	117 12 0
15	Bellary	22,455 13	82 3 0	.....	.....	22,455 13 0	82 3 0
16	Cuddapah	10,691 2	73 2 0	284 9 0	1 15 0	10,406 9 0	71 3 0
17	Cuddalore	15,795 11	72 13 0	475 15 0	2 3 0	15,319 12 0	70 10 0
18	Tanjore	19,801 4	66 0 0	1472 9 0	4 15 0	18,328 11 0	61 1 0
19	Madura	15,833 10	58 7 0	939 9 0	3 7 0	14,894 1 0	55 0 0
20	Tinnevelly	20,493 9	74 4 0	.....	.....	20,493 9 0	74 4 0
21	Calicut	19,063 9	67 2 0	508 8 0	1 13 0	18,555 1 0	65 5 0
22	Mangalore	6,786 14	88 11 0	214 9 0	2 13 0	6,572 5 0	85 14 0
	Total ...	2,04,264 6	73 12 0	3,931 15 0	1 7 0	2,00,332 7 0	72 5 0
	Total, Central and District Jails ...	5,71,065 4	74 7 0	48,942 6 0	6 6 0	5,22,122 14 0	68 1 0
23	European Prison	7,397 0	594 10 0	511 1 0	41 1 0	6,885 15 0	553 9 0
24	Debtors' Prison	2,819 12	132 3 0	.....	.....	2,819 12 0	132 3 0
	Total, Jails ...	5,81,282 0	75 7 0	49,453 7 0	6 7 0	5,31,828 9 0	69 0 0
25	Subsidiary Jails	64,336 0	48 3 0	39 15 0	0 1 0	64,296 1 0	48 2 0
	Grand Total ...	6,45,618 0	72 5 0	49,493 6 0	5 9 0	5,96,124 10 0	66 12 0

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D.—PRISONS—*continued.*

(37)—Statement showing the sickness and mortality among the jail population in the jails and the subsidiary jails of the Madras Presidency during the year 1890.

D.—PRISONS—

(37)—*Statement showing the sickness and mortality among the jail population*

Serial number.	Jails.	Classes of prisoners.	4 Number of persons that can be accommodated in the parts of the jails devoted to convicts, under-trial, and civil prisoners, respectively, exclusive of hospital and observation cells.			5 Average daily strength.			6 Maximum population on any one day.			7 Number admitted into hospital.			8 Daily average number of sick.			9 Number of deaths in and out of hospital.		
			M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.
	Central Prisons.																			
1	Rajahmundry ...	Convicts ...	980	44	1,024	500·31	22·17	522·48	574	26	600	667	7	674	14·38	·37	14·75	13	1	14
		Under-trial.	...	...	...	3·95	·34	4·29	14	3	17	1	...	1	·02	...	·02	1	...	1
		Civil ...	2	...	2	3·56	...	3·56	9	...	9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Total ...	982	44	1,026	507·82	22·51	530·33	...	...	...	668	7	675	14·40	·37	14·77	14	1	15
2	Vellore	Convicts ...	997	90	1,087	911·64	52·14	963·78	991	73	1,064	753	41	794	26·69	1·87	28·56	6	2	8
		Under-trial.	...	...	...	·09	...	·09	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Civil ...	...	...	...	7·35	...	7·35	13	1	14	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Total ...	997	90	1,087	919·08	52·14	971·22	...	...	...	753	41	794	26·69	1·87	28·56	6	2	8
3	Trichinopoly ...	Convicts ...	970	89	1,059	785·13	6·95	792·08	990	21	1,011	1,081	4	1,085	33·20	·24	33·44	32	...	32
		Under-trial.	...	...	...	·65	...	·65	3	...	3	1	...	1	·05	...	·05	...	...	...
		Civil ...	...	...	...	1·56	·13	1·69	5	1	6	...	2	2	...	·13	·13	...	...	...
		Total ...	970	89	1,059	787·34	7·08	794·42	...	...	...	1,082	6	1,088	33·25	·37	33·62	32	...	32
4	Coimbatore ...	Convicts ...	1,328	52	1,380	794·00	4·57	798·57	830	21	851	618	1	619	15·01	·11	16·02	25	...	25
		Under-trial.	30	...	30	6·27	·20	6·47	28	2	30	1	...	1	·06	...	·06	1	...	1
		Civil ...	20	...	20	6·63	·14	6·77	14	1	15	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Total ...	1,378	52	1,430	806·90	4·91	811·81	...	...	...	619	1	620	15·97	·11	16·08	26	...	26
5	Cannanore ...	Convicts ...	815	30	845	522·03	.....	522·03	642	...	642	463	...	463	19·96	...	19·96	10	...	10
		Under-trial.	...	...	...	·06	...	·06	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Civil ...	...	...	...	·11	...	·11	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Total ...	815	30	845	522·20	...	522·20	...	...	...	463	...	463	19·96	...	19·96	10	...	10
6	Salem	Convicts ...	633	30	663	527·38	29·93	557·31	565	44	609	148	6	154	6·66	·21	6·87	11	...	11
		Under-trial.	46	3	49	7·28	·22	7·50	31	1	32	2	...	2	·06	...	·06	...	...	...
		Civil ...	14	4	18	8·26	...	8·26	18	...	18	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1
		Total ...	693	37	730	542·92	30·15	573·07	...	...	...	150	6	156	6·72	·21	6·93	12	...	12
7	Penitentiary ...	Convicts ...	657	43	700	655·04	30·53	686·52	741	*29	770	359	14	373	16·36	·93	17·29	12	2	14
		Under-trial.	19	12	31	8·11	·72	8·83	18	2	20	2	...	2	·14	...	·14	...	...	...
		Civil ...	...	...	...	2·39	·38	2·77	7	2	9	1	...	1	·01	...	·01	...	...	...
		Total ...	676	55	731	666·44	31·68	698·12	...	...	...	362	14	376	16·51	·93	17·44	12	2	14
	District Jails.																			
8	Russellkonda ...	Convicts ...	129	11	140	94·06	2·92	96·98	124	*2	126	58	1	59	3·19	·02	3·21	1	...	1
		Under-trial.	...	...	...	·45	...	·45	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Civil ...	...	...	...	1·20	...	1·20	3	...	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Total ...	129	11	140	95·71	2·92	98·63	...	...	...	58	1	59	3·19	·02	3·21	1	...	1
9	Berhampore ...	Convicts ...	143	31	174	159·65	5·19	164·84	278	7	285	288	19	307	8·16	·73	8·89	12	2	14
		Under-trial.	11	4	15	2·57	·13	2·70	23	†...	23	3	...	3	·09	...	·09	...	...	...
		Civil ...	7	...	7	7·19	·15	7·34	12	†...	12	2	1	3	·18	...	·18	2	...	2
		Total ...	161	35	196	169·41	5·47	174·88	...	...	...	293	20	313	8·43	·73	9·16	14	2	16
10	Vizagapatam ...	Convicts ...	245	29	274	120·50	13·88	134·38	213	14	227	101	19	120	2·75	·79	3·54	2	...	2
		Under-trial.	14	...	14	2·13	·20	2·33	14	†...	14	3	...	3	·05	...	·05	...	...	...
		Civil ...	8	...	8	4·06	·22	4·28	6	†...	6	1	...	1	·02	...	·02	...	...	...
		Total ...	267	29	296	126·69	14·30	140·99	...	...	...	105	19	124	2·82	·79	3·61	2	...	2
11	Parvatipur ...	Convicts ...	122	10	132	200·96	1·94	202·90	249	4	253	317	3	320	11·54	·15	11·69	12	...	12
		Under-trial.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Civil ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Total ...	122	10	132	200·96	1·94	202·90	...	...	...	317	3	320	11·54	·15	11·69	12	...	12
12	Guntur	Convicts ...	155	9	164	144·76	7·53	152·29	173	12	185	64	4	68	2·66	·04	2·70	3	...	3
		Under-trial.	13	...	13	2·14	·10	2·24	11	1	12	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Civil ...	4	...	4	2·52	·12	2·64	16	1	17	1	...	1	·01	...	·01	...	...	...
		Total ...	172	9	181	149·42	7·75	157·17	...	...	...	65	4	69	2·67	·04	2·71	3	...	3
13	Nellore	Convicts ...	208	14	222	72·07	2·53	74·60	130	3	133	80	4	84	1·73	·11	1·84	...	...	...
		Under-trial.	14	...	14	6·94	·63	7·57	14	1	15	1	...	1	·02	...	·02	...	...	...
		Civil ...	...	...	...	2·05	·31	2·36	5	†...	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Total ...	222	14	236	81·06	3·47	84·53	...	...	...	81	4	85	1·75	·11	1·86	...	...	...
14	Kurnool	Convicts ...	63	3	66	58·03	2·05	60·08	84	4	88	48	5	53	1·35	·33	1·68	2	...	2
		Under-trial.	...	...	...	4·93	·33	5·26	28	1	29	2	1	3	·05	·01	·06	...	...	...
		Civil ...	3	...	3	2·19	·05	2·24	6	†...	6	1	...	1	·15	...	·15	...	...	...
		Total ...	66	3	69	65·15	2·43	67·58	...	...	...	51	6	57	1·55	·34	1·89	2	...	2
15	Bellary	Convicts ...	244	21	265	248·33	14·77	263·10	285	18	303	72	2	74	4·05	·05	4·10	5	...	5
		Under-trial.	27	5	32	5·39	·17	5·56	21	2	23	1	...	1	...	...	...	1	...	1
		Civil ...	18	5	23	4·53	...	4·53	13	...	13	2	...	2	·84	...	·84	...	...	...
		Total ...	289	31	320	258·25	14·94	273·19	...	...	...	75	2	77	4·89	·05	4·94	6	...	6

* Less number of females on that day.

† No females on that day.

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continued.

in the jails and the subsidiary jails of the Madras Presidency during the year 1890.

10 Deaths from fever.			11 Deaths from bowel-complaints.			12 Deaths from cholera.			13 Ratio per mille of average strength. A. Of admissions into hospital.			B. Of daily average number of sick.			C. Of deaths from cholera.			D. Of deaths from all other causes, both in and out of hospital.			E. Of deaths from all causes, both in and out of hospital.		
M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.
...	...	...	1	...	1	...	...	...	1,333·17	315·74	1,200·00	28·74	16·69	28·23	...	...	...	25·98	45·10	26·79	25·98	45·10	26·79
...	...	...	1	...	1	...	...	...	253·16	...	233·10	5·06	...	4·68	...	...	...	253·16	...	233·10	253·16	...	233·10
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	2	...	2	...	...	...	1,315·43	310·97	1,272·79	28·36	16·44	27·85	...	...	...	27·57	44·42	28·28	27·57	44·42	28·28
...	1	1	1	1	2	...	...	...	825·98	786·34	823·84	29·29	35·86	29·63	...	...	...	6·58	38·36	8·30	6·58	38·36	8·30
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	1	1	1	1	2	...	...	...	819·30	786·34	817·53	29·04	35·86	29·41	...	...	...	6·53	38·36	8·24	6·53	38·36	8·24
2	...	2	14	...	14	...	...	...	1,376·84	575·54	1,369·81	42·29	34·53	42·22	...	...	...	40·76	...	40·40	40·76	...	40·40
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,538·46	...	1,538·46	76·92	...	76·92	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	15,384·61	1,183·43	...	1,000·00	76·92	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
2	...	2	14	...	14	...	...	...	1,374·25	847·46	1,369·55	42·23	52·26	42·22	...	...	...	40·64	...	40·28	40·64	...	40·28
1	...	1	7	...	7	2	...	2	778·34	218·82	775·14	20·04	24·07	20·06	2·52	...	2·50	28·97	...	28·80	31·49	...	31·30
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	159·49	...	154·56	9·57	...	9·27	...	...	...	159·49	...	154·56	159·49	...	154·56
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1	...	1	7	...	7	2	...	2	767·13	203·67	763·73	19·79	22·40	19·81	2·48	...	2·46	29·74	...	29·56	32·22	...	32·02
2	...	2	4	...	4	...	...	...	886·92	...	886·92	38·24	...	38·24	...	...	...	19·16	...	19·16	19·16	...	19·16
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
2	...	2	4	...	4	...	...	...	886·63	...	886·63	38·22	...	38·22	...	...	...	19·15	...	19·15	19·15	...	19·15
...	...	...	2	...	2	1	...	1	280·63	200·47	276·33	12·63	7·02	12·33	1·89	...	1·79	18·96	...	17·94	20·85	...	19·73
...	...	...	1	...	1	...	...	...	274·72	...	266·67	8·24	...	8·00	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	121·06	...	121·06	121·06	...	121·06
...	...	...	3	...	3	1	...	1	276·28	199·00	272·22	12·38	6·96	12·09	1·84	...	1·74	20·26	...	19·19	22·10	...	20·93
1	...	1	4	...	4	4	2	6	547·31	457·82	543·32	24·94	30·41	25·18	6·10	65·40	8·74	12·19	...	11·65	18·29	65·40	20·39
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	246·61	...	226·50	17·26	...	15·85	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	418·41	...	361·01	4·18	...	3·61	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1	...	1	4	...	4	4	2	6	543·18	441·92	538·59	24·77	29·36	24·98	6·00	63·13	8·59	12·00	...	11·46	18·00	63·13	20·05
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	616·63	342·47	608·37	33·91	6·85	33·10	...	...	...	10·63	...	10·31	10·63	...	10·31
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
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...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	606·00	342·47	598·19	33·53	6·85	32·55	...	...	...	10·45	...	10·14	10·45	...	10·14
...	...	...	2	1	3	10	1	11	1,803·95	3,660·89	1,862·41	51·11	140·65	53·93	62·64	192·68	60·73	12·52	192·68	18·20	75·16	385·36	84·93
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,167·31	...	1,111·11	35·02	...	33·33	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	1	...	1	...	...	...	278·16	6,666·67	408·72	25·03	...	24·52	...	...	...	278·16	...	272·48	278·16	...	272·48
...	...	...	3	1	4	10	1	11	1,729·53	3,656·31	1,789·80	49·76	133·45	52·37	59·03	192·81	62·90	23·61	192·81	28·59	82·64	365·63	91·49
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	838·17	1,368·88	892·99	22·82	56·02	26·34	...	...	...	16·60	...	14·88	16·60	...	14·88
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,408·45	...	1,287·55	23·47	...	21·46	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	246·30	...	233·64	4·93	...	4·67	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	828·79	1,528·67	879·49	22·26	55·24	25·61	...	...	...	15·79	...	14·19	15·79	...	14·19
...	...	...	5	...	5	...	...	...	1,577·43	1,546·39	1,577·13	57·42	77·32	57·61	...	...	...	59·71	...	59·14	59·71	...	59·14
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
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...	...	...	5	...	5	...	...	...	1,577·43	1,546·39	1,577·13	57·42	77·32	57·61	...	...	...	59·71	...	59·14	59·71	...	59·14
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	442·11	531·21	446·51	18·37	5·31	17·73	...	...	...	20·72	...	19·70	20·72	...	19·70
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	396·82	...	378·79	3·97	...	3·79	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	435·02	516·13	439·01	17·87	5·16	17·24	...	...	...	20·08	...	19·00	20·08	...	19·09
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,110·03	1,581·03	1,126·01	24·00	43·48	24·66	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	144·09	...	132·10	2·88	...	2·64	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	999·26	1,152·74	1,005·56	21·59	31·70	22·00	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	827·16	2,439·02	882·16	23·26	160·97	27·96	...	...	...	34·46	...	33·29	34·46	...	33·29
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	405·68	3,030·30	570·34	10·14	30·30	11·41	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	456·62	...	446·43	68·49	...	66·96	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	782·81	2,429·14	843·44	23·79	139·92	27·97	...	...	...	30·70	...	29·59	30·70	...	29·59
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	289·94	135·41	281·26	16·31	3·38	15·58	...	...	...	20·13	...	19·00	20·13	...	19·00
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	185·53	...	179·86	...	...	...	...	...	...	185·53	...	179·86	185·53	...	179·86
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	441·50	...	441·50	185·43	...	185·43	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	290·42	133·87	281·85	18·03	3·35	18·08	...	...	...	23·23	...	21·96	23·23	...	21

D.—PRISONS—

(37)—*Statement showing the sickness and mortality among the jail population in the*

continued.

jails and the subsidiary jails of the Madras Presidency during the year 1890—continued.

Serial number.	Jails.	Classes of prisoners.	4 Number of persons that can be accommodated in the parts of the jails devoted to convicts, under-trial, and civil prisoners, respectively, exclusive of hospital and observation cells.			5 Average daily strength.			6 Maximum population on any one day.			7 Number admitted into hospital.			8 Daily average number of sick.			9 Number of deaths in and out of hospital.			10 Deaths from fever.			11 Deaths from bowel-complaints.			12 Deaths from cholera.			13 Ratio per mille of average strength. A. Of admissions into hospital.			B. Of daily average number of sick.			C. Of deaths from cholera.			D. Of deaths from all other causes, both in and out of hospital.			E. Of deaths from all causes, both in and out of hospital.		
			M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.
	District Jails—continued.																																													
16	Cuddapah ...	Convicts ...	136	5	141	126·32	7·69	134·01	151	9	160	80	8	88	3·01	·30	3·31	1	...	1	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	...	...	633·31	1,040·31	656·67	23·83	39·01	24·70	...	...	...	7·92	...	7·46	7·92	...	7·46
		Under-trial.	16	...	16	7·57	·56	8·13	12	1	13	2	1	3	·01	·03	·04	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	264·20	1,785·71	369·00	1·32	53·57	4·92	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Civil ...	...	...	...	4·00	·10	4·10	8	...	8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Total ...	152	5	157	137·89	8·35	146·24	...	...	...	82	9	91	3·02	·33	3·35	1	...	1	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	...	...	594·68	1,077·84	622·26	21·90	39·52	22·91	...	...	...	7·25	...	6·84	7·25	...	6·84
17	Cuddalore ...	Convicts ...	160	12	172	198·84	6·23	205·07	234	10	244	99	2	101	3·37	·04	3·41	1	...	1	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	...	...	497·89	321·03	492·51	16·95	6·42	16·63	...	...	...	5·03	...	4·88	5·03	...	4·88
		Under-trial.	18	...	18	7·70	·36	8·06	35	3	38	3	1	4	·08	·07	·15	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	389·61	2,777·78	496·27	10·39	194·44	18·61	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Civil ...	13	...	13	3·73	...	3·73	7	...	7	1	...	1	·05	...	·05	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	268·10	...	268·10	13·40	...	13·40	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Total ...	191	12	203	210·27	6·59	216·86	...	...	...	103	3	106	3·50	·11	3·61	1	...	1	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	...	...	489·85	455·23	488·79	16·65	16·69	16·65	...	...	...	4·76	...	4·61	4·76	...	4·61
18	Tanjore	Convicts ...	282	20	302	273·31	6·43	279·74	337	†6	343	212	3	215	6·23	·19	6·42	6	...	6	...	...	...	6	...	6	...	...	...	775·63	466·56	768·57	22·79	29·55	22·95	...	...	...	21·65	...	21·45	21·95	...	21·45
		Under-trial.	30	...	30	9·99	·62	10·61	12	1	13	3	...	3	·09	...	·09	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	300·30	...	282·75	9·01	...	8·48	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Civil ...	12	...	12	9·48	·16	9·64	11	1	12	1	...	1	·02	...	·02	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	105·48	...	103·73	2·11	...	2·07	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Total ...	324	20	344	292·78	7·21	299·99	...	...	...	216	3	219	6·34	·19	6·53	6	...	6	...	...	...	6	...	6	...	...	...	737·75	416·09	730·02	21·65	26·35	21·77	...	...	...	20·49	...	20·00	20·49	...	20·00
19	Madura	Convicts ...	312	21	333	239·37	8·21	247·58	306	15	321	91	...	91	3·76	...	3·76	7	...	7	...	...	...	7	...	7	...	...	...	380·16	...	367·56	15·71	...	15·19	...	...	...	29·24	...	28·27	29·24	...	28·27
		Under-trial.	24	...	24	8·32	·25	8·57	30	1	31	1	...	1	·06	...	·06	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	120·19	...	116·69	7·21	...	7·00	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Civil ...	44	...	44	14·68	·17	14·85	37	1	38	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Total ...	380	21	401	262·37	8·63	271·00	...	...	...	92	...	92	3·82	...	3·82	7	...	7	...	...	...	7	...	7	...	...	...	350·65	...	339·48	14·56	...	14·10	...	...	...	26·68	...	25·83	26·68	...	25·83
20	Tinnevelly ...	Convicts ...	258	20	278	248·25	1·72	249·97	320	†1	321	123	...	128	3·02	...	3·02	2	...	2	...	...	...	2	...	2	...	...	...	515·61	...	512·06	12·16	...	12·08	...	...	...	8·06	...	8·00	8·06	...	8·00
		Under-trial.	30	...	30	21·52	·15	21·67	85	1	86	3	...	3	·03	...	·03	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	159·40	...	138·44	1·39	...	1·38	...	...	...	46·47	...	46·15	46·47	...	46·15
		Civil ...	12	...	12	4·29	...	4·29	13	...	13	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Total ...	300	20	320	274·06	1·87	275·93	...	...	...	131	...	131	3·05	...	3·05	3	...	3	...	...	...	3	...	3	...	...	...	478·00	...	474·76	11·13	...	11·05	...	...	...	10·95	...	10·87	10·95	...	10·87
21	Calicut	Convicts ...	140	7	147	249·93	5·45	255·38	324	†3	327	142	1	143	7·75	·05	7·80	13	...	13	...	...	...	13	...	13	...	...	...	568·16	183·49	559·95	31·01	9·17	30·54	...	...	...	52·01	...	50·90	52·01	...	50·90
		Under-trial.	30	7	37	3·72	·12	3·84	13	1	14	1	...	1	·01	...	·01	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	268·82	...	†260·42	2·69	...	2·60	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Civil ...	28	...	28	23·50	1·29	24·79	48	2	50	3	1	4	·36	·19	·55	1	...	1	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	127·66	775·19	161·36	15·32	147·29	22·19	...	...	...	42·55	...	40·34	42·55	...	40·34
		Total ...	198	14	212	277·15	6·86	284·01	...	...	...	146	2	148	8·12	·24	8·36	14	...	14	1	...	1	3	...	3	...	...	...	526·79	291·54	521·11	29·30	34·99	29·44	...	...	...	50·51	...	49·29	50·51	...	49·29
22	Mangalore ...	Convicts ...	185	28	213	64·48	3·37	67·85	93	4	97	81	6	87	4·07	·11	4·18	5	...	5	...	...	...	4	...	4	...	...	...	1,256·20	1,780·41	1,282·24	63·12	22·64	61·81	...	...	...	77·54	...	73·69	77·54	...	73·69
		Under-trial.	21	5	26	4·60	·10	4·70	17	1	18	1	1	2	·02	·03	·05	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	217·39	10,000·00	425·53	4·35	300·00	10·64	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Civil ...	11	8	19	3·89	·05	3·94	10	1	11	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Total ...	217	41	258	72·97	3·52	76·49	...	...	...	82	7	89	4·09	·14	4·23	5	...	5	...	...	...	4	...	4	...	...	...	1,123·75	1,988·64	1,163·55	56·05	39·77	55·30	...	...	...	68·52	...	65·37	68·52	...	65·37
	Total, Central and District Jails.	Convicts ...	9,162	619	9,781	7,195·29	236·25	7,431·54	...	...	...	5,950	150	6,100	199·80	6·64	206·44	181	7	188	6	1	7	54	2	56	17	3	20	826·93	·634·92	820·83	27·77	28·11	27·78	2·36	12·70	2·69	22·79	·16·93	22·61	25·15	29·63	25·30
		Under-trial.	343	36	379	114·38	5·20	119·58	...	...	...	31	4	35	·84	·14	·98	4	...	4	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	...	...	271·03	769·23	292·69	7·34	26·92	8·20	...	...	...	34·97	...	33·45	34·97	...	33·45
		Civil ...	196	17	213	117·17	3·27	120·44	...	...	...	13	4	17	1·64	·32	1·96	4	...	4	1	...	1	2	...	2	...	...	...	110·95	1,223·24	141·15	14·00	97·86	16·27	...	...	...	34·14	...	33·21	34·14	...	33·21
		Total ...	9,701	672	10,373	7,426·64	244·72	7,671·56	...	...	...	5,994	158	6,152	202·28	7·10	209·38	189	7	196	7	1	8	57	2	59	17	3	20	807·07	645·64	801·92	27·24	29·01	27·29	2·29	12·26	2·61	23·16	16·34	22·94	25·45	28·60	25·55
23	European Prison.	Convicts ...	36	...	36	12·44	...	12·44	14	...	14	9	...	9	·63	...	·63	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	723·47	...	723·47	50·64	...	50·64	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Under-trial.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Civil ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Total ...	36	...	36	12·44	...	12·44	...	...	...	9	...	9	·63	...	·63	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	723·47	...	723·47	50·64	...	50·64	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
24	Debtors' Prison, Madras.	Convicts ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Under-trial.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Civil ...	29	3	32	21·34	...	21·34	39	...	39	75	...	75	2·09	...	2·09	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3,514·53	...	3,514·53	97·94	...	97·94	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Total ...	29	3	32	21·34	...	21·34	...	...	...	75	...	75	2·09	...	2·09	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3,514·53	...	3,514·53	97·94	...	97·94	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
25	Subsidiary Jails.	Convicts ...	...	...	...	470·32	39·55	509·87	...	...	...	123	14	137	2·23	·23	2·46	3	...	3	...	...	...	1	...	1	1	...	1	261·52	353·98	268·70	4·74	5·82	4·82	2·13	...	1·96	4·25	...	3·92	6·38	...	5·88
		Under-trial.	...	...	...	632·65	25·02	707·67	...	...	...	145	8	153	2·29	·16	2·45	12	...	12	3	...	3	4	1	4	1	...	1	212·41	319·74	216·20	3·33	6·39	3·46	1·46	...	1·41	16·11	...	15·54	17·27	...	16·95
		Civil ...	...	...	...	7·39	·35	7·74	...	...	...	2	...	2	·07	...	·07	2	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	270·64	...	258·40	9·47	...	9·04	...	...	...	270·64	...	258·40	270·64	...	258·40
		Total ...	3,967	1879	5,846	1,160·36	64·92	1,225·28	...	...	...	270	22	292	4·59	·39	4·98	17	...	17	3	...	3	5	...	5	2	...	2	232·69	338·88	238·31	3·96	6·01	4·06	1·72	...	1·63	12·93	...	12·24	14·65	...	13·87
	Grand Total ...	Convicts ...	...	...	...	7,678·05	275·80	7,953·85	...	...	...	6,082	164	6,246	202·66	6·87	209·53	184	7	191	6	1	7	55	2	57	18	3	21	792·13	594·63	785·28	26·39	24·91	26·34	2·34	10·88	2·64	21·62	14·50	21·37	23·96	25·38	24·01
		Under-trial	...	...	...	797·03	30·22	827·25	...	...	...	176	12	188	3·13	·30	3·43	16	...	16	3	...	3	5	1	5	1	...	1	220·82	397·09	227·26	3·93	9·93	4·15	1·25	...	1·21	16·62	...	16·13	20·07	...	19·34
		Civil ...	...	...	...	145·90	3·62	149·52	...	...	...	90	4	94	3·89	·32	4·12	6	...	6	1	...	1	2	...	2	...	...	...	616·86	1,104·97	628·68	26·04	88·40	27·55	...	...	...	41·12	...	40·13	41·12	...	40·13
		Total ...	13,733	2554	16,287	8,620·98	309·64	8,930·62	...	...	...	6,348	180	6,528	209·59	7·49	217·08	206	7	213	10	1	11	62	2	64	19	3	22	736·34	581·32	730·97	24·31	24·19	24·31	2·20	9·69	2·46	21·09	12·92	21·39	23·89	22·61	23·85

* No females on that day.

† Less number of females on that day.

D.—PRISONS—*continued.*

(38)—*Statement showing particulars regarding prisoners under trial in the jails and the subsidiary jails of the Madras Presidency during the year* 1890.

Serial number.	Jails.	3 Number remaining at close of previous year.		4 Number received during the year.		5 Total population.			6 Average daily number.			7 Released.			8 Convicted and sentenced.			9 Transferred, &c.			10 Escaped.			11 Deaths.			12 Remaining on 31st December 1890.		
		M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	T.	M	F	T.	M	F	T.	M.	F.	Total.
	Central Prisons.																												
1	Rajahmundry ...	8	...	66	4	74	4	78	3·95	·34	4·29	38	3	41	28	1	29	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	7	...	7
2	Vellore	...	...	1	...	1	...	1	·09	...	·09	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
3	Trichinopoly ...	...	...	3	...	3	...	3	·65	...	·65	...	...	...	3	...	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
4	Coimbatore ...	8	...	134	6	142	6	148	6·27	·20	6·47	67	2	69	49	4	53	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	25	...	25
5	Cannanore ...	...	...	1	...	1	...	1	·06	...	·06	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
6	Salem	4	...	117	4	121	4	125	7·28	·22	7·50	51	...	51	60	4	64	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	10	...	10
	Penitentiary ...	17	...	101	8	118	8	126	8·11	·72	8·83	24	3	27	84	5	89	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	10	...	10
	Total ...	37	...	423	22	460	22	482	26·41	1·48	27·89	181	8	189	224	14	238	1	...	1	...	...	...	2	...	2	52	...	52
	District Jails.																												
8	Russellkonda ...	...	...	2	...	2	...	2	·45	...	·45	...	...	...	1	...	1	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
9	Berhampore ...	...	...	65	7	65	7	72	2·57	·13	2·70	22	4	26	40	3	43	2	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1
10	Vizagapatam ...	1	...	121	18	122	18	140	2·13	·20	2·33	32	5	37	83	11	94	2	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	5	2	7
11	Párvatipur ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
12	Guntúr	9	...	65	2	74	2	76	2·14	·10	2·24	32	2	34	37	...	37	4	...	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1
13	Nellore	5	1	88	13	93	14	107	6·94	·65	7·57	41	6	47	47	6	53	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5	2	7
14	Kurnool	3	1	70	5	73	6	79	4·93	·33	5·26	37	5	42	32	1	33	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	...	3
15	Bellary	17	1	80	3	97	4	101	5·39	·17	5·56	47	3	50	47	1	48	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	2	...	2
16	Cuddapah	4	...	159	13	163	13	176	7·57	·53	8·13	69	8	77	81	5	86	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	13	...	13
17	Cuddalore ...	6	...	161	7	167	7	174	7·70	·36	8·06	73	3	76	85	4	89	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	...	...	8	...	8
18	Tanjore	20	...	164	7	184	7	191	9·99	·62	10·61	80	4	84	101	3	104	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	2
19	Madura	8	...	172	6	180	6	186	8·32	·25	8·57	114	3	117	63	2	65	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	1	4
20	Tinnevelly ...	3	...	254	3	257	3	260	21·52	·15	21·67	93	1	94	142	2	144	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	21	...	21
21	Calicut	1	1	89	2	90	3	93	3·72	·12	3·84	28	...	28	53	3	56	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	8	...	8
22	Mangalore ...	4	2	129	9	133	11	144	4·60	·10	4·70	69	6	75	62	5	67	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	2
	Total ...	81	6	1,619	95	1,700	101	1,801	87·97	3·72	91·69	737	50	787	874	46	920	12	...	12	1	...	1	2	...	2	74	5	79
	Total, Central & District Jails...	118	5	2,042	117	2,160	123	2,283	114·38	5·20	119·58	918	58	976	1,098	60	1,158	13	...	13	1	...	1	4	...	4	126	5	131
23	European Prison.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
24	Subsidiary Jails.	724	30	22,562	1,007	23,286	1,037	24,323	682·65	25·02	707·67	10054	425	10,459	9,566	480	10,046	2,767	105	2,872	36	...	36	12	...	12	871	27	898
	Grand Total ...	842	36	24,604	1,124	25,446	1,160	26,606	797·03	30·22	827·25	10952	483	11,435	10,664	540	11,204	2,780	105	2,885	37	...	37	16	...	16	997	32	1,029

E.—CHARITABLE INSTITUTIONS.

(39)—*For the year* 1890-91.

Class and object of institutions.	Number of institutions.	Average number of persons daily aided.	Number aided in the year.	Income. Paid by Government.	Income. From endowment in land.	Income. From endowment in money.	Income. Subscriptions and donations.	Number of institutions which afforded relief. In-door.	Number of institutions which afforded relief. Out-door.	Number of institutions which afforded relief. General.	In what shape relief was given.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
				Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.				
I.—Institutions supported by Government, whether originally constructed by Government or private persons and whether under Government management or private persons.											
A. General—											
(1) Dispensaries	7	463	45,139	43,685	...	...	...	3	1	3	Medicine, diet, accommodation and clothing.
(2) Poor houses	3	414	151,070	...	1,499	5,376	...	1	2	...	Rice and food.
(3) For travellers	129	843	308,630	626	5,726	1,950	...	128	1	...	Accommodation, water and money dole.
(4) For orphans	5	61	21,901	30	...	1,456	...	1	3	1	Food, clothing and education.
B. Hindus—											
(1) To relieve paupers	4	12	4,340	...	1,154	108	...	3	...	1	Food, raw rice, water and accommodation.
(2) Do. Brahmins ...	29	271	99,452	1,713	9,338	1,913	...	27	...	2	Raw rice, food and accommodation.
(3) For travellers	65	690	257,081	120	3,905	57	...	65	...	...	Accommodation, water, butter-milk and conjee.
C. Muhammadans—											
(1) To relieve paupers	5	687	251,031	5,800	61	100	200	4	...	1	Food, raw rice, money dole and accommodation.
(2) For travellers	1	13	4,745	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	Accommodation.
Total ...	248	3,454	1,143,389	56,974	21,683	10,960	200	233	7	8	
II.—Institutions supported by the general public.											
A. General—											
(1) For cure of sickness	9	690	183,815	...	...	17,400	3,962	...	2	7	Medicine, diet, accommodation, clothing and food.
(2) To relieve paupers	53	4,589	1,658,458	...	1,19,186	53,036	15,909	3	5	45	Food, clothing, education, and raw rice, and money.
(3) For travellers	759	8,089	2,631,239	...	19,838	9,597	22,764	690	12	57	Food, accommodation, water, raw rice, butter-milk, firewood and money.
B. Hindus—											
(1) To relieve paupers	192	2,776	986,954	...	62,130	27,589	19,029	58	94	40	Food, raw rice, accommodation and water.
(2) Do. Brahmans ...	401	6,178	2,277,413	...	92,915	74,168	36,945	309	10	82	Food, raw rice, accommodation, light, and water.
(3) Do. Byragis	53	763	252,524	...	29,428	5,803	2,371	3	20	30	Food, raw rice, rations, and money dole.
(4) For travellers	641	3,075	1,123,468	...	32,033	25,803	4,613	584	7	50	Food, raw rice, accommodation, light and water.
(5) For Rajput boys and girls ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
C. Muhammadans—											
(1) To relieve paupers	9	185	67,420	...	1,330	90	70	8	1	...	Food, raw rice and conjee.
(2) For travellers	54	298	135,223	...	400	296	24	54	...	...	Accommodation.
D. Europeans and East Indians— To relieve paupers	2	10	3,650	...	...	...	...	2	...	...	Education and daily meal.
Total ...	2,173	26,653	9,320,164	...	3,57,322	2,13,787	1,05,687	1,711	151	311	
III.—Institutions supported partly by Government and partly by the general public.											
A. General—											
(1) For cure of sickness	48	2,853	295,076	3,39,098	...	33,508	21,956	2	30	16	Medicine, diet, food, lodging and clothing.
(2) To relieve paupers	4	242	88,397	9,879	60	12,174	1,708	1	...	3	Cooked food, raw rice and accommodation.
(3) For travellers	9	55	19,718	400	116	419	...	8	1	...	Accommodation, cooked food and raw rice.
(4) For orphans	3	166	60,855	2,919	...	...	2,808	3	...	...	Instruction, food and clothing.
B. Hindus—											
(1) To relieve paupers	7	114	41,712	4	4,016	532	3,597	7	...	...	Food.
(2) Do. Brahmans... ...	21	1,529	551,157	27,427	15,559	4,248	14,835	15	...	6	Food, accommodation and raw rice.
(3) Do. Byragis	1	65	23,725	69	2,400	600	...	...	...	1	Food and raw rice.
(4) For travellers	3	19	7,057	156	5	...	370	3	...	...	Accommodation.

E.—CHARITABLE INSTITUTIONS—*continued.*

(39)—*For the year* 1890-91—continued.

Class and object of institutions.	Number of institutions.	Average number of persons daily aided.	Number aided in the year.	Income. Paid by Government.	Income. From endowment in land.	Income. From endowment in money.	Income. Subscriptions and donations.	Number of institutions which afforded relief. In-door.	Number of institutions which afforded relief. Out-door.	Number of institutions which afforded relief. General.	In what shape relief was given.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
III.—Institutions supported partly by Government and partly by the general public.				Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.				
C. Muhammadans— To relieve paupers	2	65	23,705	2,734	....	240	...	2	...	...	Food and conjee.
D. Europeans and East Indians— (1) For orphans	5	387	141,326	15,717	...	35,729	6,911	5	...	...	Food, lodging, clothing, education and medicine.
(2) To relieve paupers	2	441	160,965	12,252	...	1,216	24,139	1	1	...	Clothing, lodging, money dole and boarding.
Total ...	105	5,936	1,413,693	4,10,655	22,156	88,666	76,374	47	32	26	
IV.—Institutions supported either wholly or in part from local taxation.											
A. General— (1) For cure of sickness	365	21,403	2,343,268	1,10,252	652	1,42,592	61,537	24	188	153	Medicine, diet, accommodation and clothing.
(2) To relieve paupers	30	1,711	237,533	3,072	77,815	29,631	5,144	6	9	15	Food, raw rice, accommodation and clothing.
(3) For travellers	333	1,571	575,764	10,869	3,623	1,022	2,655	324	9	...	Accommodation and water.
B. Hindus— (1) To relieve paupers	30	419	154,062	11,491	24,111	3,458	512	4	....	26	Food, raw rice and accommodation.
(2) Do. , Brahmans ...	29	610	222,554	1,569	27,129	44	21	26	...	3	Do. do.
(3) For travellers	31	246	89,445	1,654	413	263	...	31	...	...	Accommodation, water and light.
C. Muhammadans— For travellers	4	11	4,112	...	...	...	...	4	...	...	Accommodation.
D. Europeans— For travellers	17	3	1,098	301	...	843	859	17	...	...	Do.
Total ...	839	25,974	3,632,836	1,39,199	1,33,743	1,77,853	70,728	436	206	197	
Grand Total ...	3,365	62,017	15,510,082	6,06,828	5,34,904	4,91,266	2,52,989	2,427	396	542	

F.—JUDICIAL STATEMENTS—(CIVIL).

(40)—*Statement showing the number and description of civil suits instituted in the civil and revenue courts in the province of Madras in the year* 1890.

Class of tribunals.	1	Suits for money or movable property. Contract in writing. 2	Contract not in writing. 3	On account stated. 4	Money had and received. 5	Goods sold. 6	Wages, work and materials. 7	Rent not falling under the rent law. 8	Movable property or value thereof. 9	Damages. 10	Other suits for money or movables not already mentioned. 11	Arrears of rent with or without ejectment or cancelment of lease. 12	Enhancement or abatement of rent. 13	Relating to distraint. 14	Suits under the rent law. Damages for extortion or withholding receipts, or on account of illegal restraint, or other cause. 15	For puttahs or kuliyuts. 16	For ejectment or recovery of possession. 17	For recovery of money or accounts from agents. 18	All other suits under the rent law not included above. 19	Suits for immovable property. 20	Other suits under the Specific Relief Act. 21	Suits for declaratory decrees. 22	Suits to declare and establish rights to real property, including pre-emption, foreclosure, &c. 23	Suits to declare and establish personal rights. 24	Suits for an account. 25	Suits relating to religious endowments. 26	Suits for dissolution of marriage. 27	Suits for enforcement of matrimonial rights. 28	Suits for partition. 29	Suits relating to shipping. 30	Suits relating to religion and caste. 31	Administration suits. 32	Interpleader suits. 33	Dissolution of partnership. 34	Suits under Section 261, Act X of 1865 (also Hindu Wills Act). 35	Other suits not falling under any of the previous heads. 36	Grand Total. 37	Title and other suits.
[COURTS IN THE INTERIOR.																																								
I.—*Civil Courts.*																																								
Unpaid Tribunals	1	8,558	21,100	11,090	3,786	4,515	928	1,121	2,172	607	199	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Village Courts	2	71,224	18,889	13,708	3,786	3,126	540	10,586	3,347	1,742	2,324	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Paid Sub-Divisional Tribunals	3	1	...	...	260	21	7	9	6	3	8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Small Cause Courts (at the Cantonments)	4	215	7	42	1	3	2	11	7	8	14	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	513 38	551	25	23	64	11	3	2	38	33	3	3	18	6	11	7	8	8	19	1,235
District Courts other than Chief Courts of Districts.	5	9,306	100	1,508	38	8,816	789	2,025	393	96	2,723	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	21,628 38	1,533	751	64	450	108	23	4	19	342	1	139	970	18	199	6	11	6	9	1,621	259,963
Total ...		80,027	40,056	24,930	7,833	7,665	1,472	11,732	5,925	2,256	5,260	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	22,179	1,556	783	87	514	119	26	6	57	375	4	142	988	24	199	6	11	6	9	1,640	261,198
II.—*Revenue Courts.*																																								
Unpaid Local Tribunals ...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,285	...	...	...	90	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,285	...
Other Subordinate Courts.	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	52	5,123	76	...	90	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	52	5,128
District Courts	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	52	5,123	76	...	90	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	52	5,128
Total ...		...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,285	52	5,123	76	90	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,285	5,128
COURTS AT THE PRESIDENCY OF SEAT OF GOVERNMENT.																																								
Presidency Small Cause Court	1	9,237	98	1,487	24	8,808	788	2,035	385	83	2,716	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Superior Courts	2	69	2	19	14	8	1	...	8	13	7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total ...		9,306	100	1,506	38	8,816	789	2,025	393	96	2,723	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Grand Total ...		89,333	40,156	26,436	7,871	16,481	2,256	13,762	5,925	2,256	5,260	...	...	...	1,285	52	5,128	76	90	...	22,179	1,556	783	87	514	119	26	6	57	375	4	142	988	24	199	6	11	6	9	1,640	261,198

* Cases under section 41 of Act XV of 1882.

F.—JUDICIAL STATEMENTS—(CIVIL)—*continued.*

(41)—*Statement showing the number and value of suits instituted in the civil and revenue courts in the province of Madras in the year* 1890.

Value of suits.	Number of suits instituted in the different courts.										Total value of suits.
	Not exceeding Rs. 10.	Ditto Rs. 20.	Ditto Rs. 50.	Ditto Rs. 100.	Ditto Rs. 500.	Ditto Rs. 1,000.	Ditto Rs. 5,000.	Ditto Rs. 10,000.	Exceeding Rs. 10,000.	Number of suits the value of which cannot be estimated in money.	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
COURTS IN THE INTERIOR.											RS.
I.—*Civil Courts.*											
Unpaid Tribunals	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4,63,107
Village Courts	34,816	18,873	195	38	14	...	...	...	...	...	291,17,906
Paid Sub-Divisional Tribunals	23,950	27,711	52,058	29,923	31,593	3,624	1,939	116	96	814	15,377
Small Cause Courts (at the Cantonments) ...	52	57	101	72	25	...	...	...	...	...	99,67,216
District Courts other than Chief Courts of Districts	28	2	6	3	267	17	183	80	57	74	
Total ...	58,846	46,643	52,360	30,036	31,899	3,641	2,122	196	153	888	395,63,606
II.—*Revenue Courts.*											
Unpaid Local Tribunals	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Other Subordinate Courts	1,644	1,322	1,687	1,000	847	36	14	...	...	81	3,65,850
District Courts	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total ...	1,644	1,322	1,687	1,000	847	36	14	...	...	81	3,65,850
COURTS AT THE PRESIDENCY OR SEAT OF GOVERNMENT.											
Presidency Small Cause Court	11,030	5,030	5,278	2,313	2,131	265	127	...	...	...	12,69,872
Superior Courts	...	...	...	2	26	30	173	48	69	26	60,27,053
Total ...	11,030	5,030	5,278	2,315	2,157	295	300	48	69	26	72,96,925
Grand Total ...	71,520	52,995	59,325	33,351	34,903	3,972	2,436	244	222	995	472,26,381

F.—JUDICIAL STATEMENTS—(CIVIL)—*continued.*

(42)—*Statement showing the general result of the trial of civil and revenue cases in the courts of original jurisdiction in the province of Madras in the year* 1890.

PART I.—CIVIL SUITS.

Class of courts.	Total number of suits before the courts.	Number of suits disposed of										Pending at the close of the year.	Number of cases pending more than three months at the close of the year.	Average duration of suits.	
		Transferred to courts in other provinces.	Without trial.	Without contest.				On reference to arbitration.		With contest.				Contested.	Uncontested.
				Compromised.	Decreed on confession.	Decreed *ex parte*.	Dismissed *ex parte*.	For plaintiff.	For defendant.	Judgment for plaintiff in whole or in part.	Judgment for defendant.				
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16
COURTS IN THE INTERIOR.															
I.—*Civil Courts.*															
Unpaid Tribunals	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Village Courts	29,113	...	8,468	10,639	12,008	11,932	1,607	477	283	5,913	1,774	5,992	...	...	...
Paid Sub-Divisional Tribunals ...	206,807	...	32,971	27,710	10,404	50,775	1,921	1,229	1,511	35,122	11,947	33,157	12,006	123	47
Small Cause Courts (at the Cantonments)	404	...	54	4	94	138	27	...	...	18	20	49	5	3	3
District Courts other than Chief Courts of Districts	1,096	...	111	84	37	101	1	9	5	206	115	427	223	245	132
Total ...	267,420	...	41,604	38,457	22,603	62,946	3,556	1,715	1,799	41,259	13,856	39,625	12,234	...	...
II.—*Revenue Courts.*															
Unpaid Local Tribunals	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Other Subordinate Courts	14,658	...	2,725	337	28	1,838	220	6	...	1,824	1,478	6,202	5,287	154	196
District Courts	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total ...	14,658	...	2,725	337	28	1,838	220	6	...	1,824	1,478	6,202	5,287	...	...
COURTS AT THE PRESIDENCY OR SEAT OF GOVERNMENT.															
Presidency Small Cause Courts ...	28,552	...	2,042	6,447	4,228	9,962	64	51	31	2,434	1,054	2,189	275	45	25
Superior Courts	670	...	69	1	28	65	4	2	...	94	46	361	263	398	164
Total ...	29,222	...	2,111	6,448	4,256	10,027	68	53	31	2,528	1,100	2,550	538	...	...
Grand Total ...	311,300	...	46,440	45,242	26,887	74,811	3,844	1,774	1,830	45,661	16,434	48,377	18,059	....	...

PART II.—MISCELLANEOUS CASES (JUDICIAL).

Class of courts.	Total number of cases before the courts.	Number of cases disposed of										Pending at the close of the year.	Number of cases pending more than three months at the close of the year.	Average duration of cases, contested and uncontested.
		Transferred to courts in other provinces.	Without trial.	Without contest.				On reference to arbitration.		With contest.				
				Compromised.	Decreed on confession.	Decreed *ex parte*.	Dismissed *ex parte*.	For plaintiff.	For defendant.	Judgment for plaintiff in whole or in part.	Judgment for defendant.			
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15
COURTS IN THE INTERIOR.														
I.—*Civil Courts.*														
Unpaid Tribunals	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Village Courts	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Paid Sub-Divisional Tribunals ...	270,526	...	197,916	2,544	15,591	19,456	1,998	74	28	16,714	10,675	5,530	567	18
Small Cause Courts (at the Cantonments)	38	...	...	...	38	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2
District Courts	16,213	...	9,347	44	453	2,920	406	20	3	1,140	1,004	871	154	50
Total ...	286,777	...	207,263	2,588	16,087	22,376	2,404	94	31	17,854	11,679	6,401	661	...
II.—*Revenue Courts.*														
Unpaid Local Tribunals	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Other Subordinate Courts	4,270	...	2,088	64	31	837	671	1	...	38	75	465	38	77
District Courts	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total ...	4,270	...	2,088	64	31	837	671	1	...	38	75	465	38	...
COURTS AT THE PRESIDENCY OR SEAT OF GOVERNMENT.														
Presidency Small Cause Courts ...	6,686	...	1,496	44	539	4,137	62	7	2	244	123	32	...	2
Superior Courts	* 1,754	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total ...	8,440	...	1,496	44	539	4,137	62	7	2	244	123	32	...	...
Grand Total ...	299,487	...	210,847	2,696	16,657	27,350	3,137	102	33	18,136	11,877	6,898	699	...

* The total number disposed of.

F.—JUDICIAL STATEMENTS—(CIVIL)—*continued.*

(43)—*Statement showing the business of the civil appellate courts of the province of Madras in the year* 1890.

PART I.—APPEALS FROM DECREES.

Class of courts.	Total number of appeals before the courts.	Transferred to courts in other provinces.	Decisions confirmed, section 551, C.P.C.	Dismissed for default or otherwise not prosecuted.	Heard *ex parte*.				Contested.				Pending.	Of these pending more than three months.	Average duration of appeals.	Objections under section 561, Act XIV of 1882.
					Confirmed.	Modified.	Reversed.	Remanded.	Confirmed.	Modified.	Reversed.	Remanded.				
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17
COURTS IN THE INTERIOR.																
Appeals from Original Decrees.																
A.—*Civil Courts.*																
District Appellate Courts other than Chief Courts of Districts...	4,225	...	80	213	30	13	19	11	1,593	404	515	171	1,176	587	126	172
Chief Appellate Courts of Districts ...	10,559	...	598	548	100	35	27	72	2,723	1,018	938	475	3,971	2,593	188	540
Superior Appellate Courts other than Chief Court of Province ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total ...	14,784	...	678	761	130	48	46	83	4,321	1,422	1,503	646	5,147	2,919	...	712
B.—*Revenue Courts.*																
Collectors' Appellate Courts ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
COURTS AT THE PRESIDENCY OR SEAT OF GOVERNMENT.																
Chief Court of Province.																
Appeals from Original Decrees ...	550	...	...	7	5	2	1	1	170	87	33	10	278	227	434	24
Appeals from Appellate Decrees.	3,031	...	101	216	41	6	5	1	717	138	227	66	1,453	1,323	374	78
Total ...	3,581	...	101	223	46	8	6	2	887	175	260	82	1,761	1,510	...	102
Grand Total ...	18,365	...	779	984	176	56	52	84	5,208	1,597	1,763	728	6,908	4,429	...	814

PART II.—MISCELLANEOUS (JUDICIAL) CASES BEFORE APPELLATE COURTS.

Class of courts.	Miscellaneous cases before appellate courts.	Transferred to courts in other provinces.	Decisions confirmed, section 551, C.P.C.	Dismissed for default or otherwise not prosecuted.	Heard *ex parte*.				Contested.				Pending.	Of these pending more than three months.	Average duration of miscellaneous cases before appellate courts.	Objections under Section 561, Act XIV of 1882.
					Confirmed.	Modified.	Reversed.	Remanded.	Confirmed.	Modified.	Reversed.	Remanded.				
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17
COURTS IN THE INTERIOR.																
Appeals from Original Orders.																
A.—*Civil Courts.*																
District Appellate Courts other than Chief Courts of Districts...	29	...	2	...	...	...	1	1	8	7	2	3	5	1	106	2
Chief Appellate Courts of Districts ...	804	...	80	55	26	3	30	...	312	31	119	34	114	12	79	15
Superior Appellate Courts other than Chief Court of Province ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total ...	833	...	82	55	26	3	31	1	320	38	121	37	119	13	...	17
B.—*Revenue Courts.*																
Collectors' Appellate Courts ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
COURTS AT THE PRESIDENCY OR SEAT OF GOVERNMENT.																
Chief Court of Province.																
Appeals from Original Orders ...	146	...	...	8	1	...	...	...	45	5	7	11	69	58	289	...
Appeals from Appellate Orders ...	9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	6	...	...	...	3	2	240	...
Total ...	155	...	...	8	1	...	...	...	51	5	7	11	72	60	...	...
Grand Total ...	988	...	82	63	27	3	31	1	371	43	128	48	191	73	...	17

F.—JUDICIAL STATEMENTS—(CIVIL)—*continued.*

(44)—*Statement showing the result of proceedings on applications for the execution of the decrees of the civil and revenue courts in the province of Madras in the year* 1890.

Class of courts.	Total number of applications for the execution of decrees before the courts.	Applications disposed of				Pending at the end of the year.	Number of applications pending more than three months at the close of the year.	Amount realized		Number of applications										
		By transfer.	Satisfaction obtained in full.	Satisfaction obtained in part.	Wholly infructuous.			With the issue of process.	Without the issue of process.	On which the judgment debtor was imprisoned.	On which he was arrested, but released without imprisonment.	On which movable property		On which immovable property			On which possession was given		On which specific performance was enforced.	On which partition was effected.	On which execution was effected otherwise than in the preceding columns.
												Was sold.	Was attached, but subsequently released.	Was sold.	Was dealt with under Sections 305, 322, or 326, Act XIV of 1882.	Was attached, but subsequently released under Section 276.	Of movables.	Of immovables.			
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22
								RS.	RS.												
COURTS IN THE INTERIOR.																					
I.—*Civil Courts.*																					
Unpaid Tribunals	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Village Courts	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Paid Sub-Divisional Tribunals	108,581	869	30,758	17,869	40,344	18,741	2,815	28,27,886	8,52,373	577	6,189	2,012	2,615	8,190	183	2,372	53	6,732	57	61	60,030
Small Cause Courts (Cantt.)...	100	...	100	...	...	...	...	620	2,500	...	2	19	29	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	50
District Courts other than Chief Courts of Districts ...	1,143	136	331	141	242	293	130	10,57,151	1,01,041	6	19	35	27	52	1	18	4	44	4	1	503
Total ...	109,824	1,005	31,189	18,010	40,586	19,034	2,945	38,65,657	9,55,914	583	6,210	2,066	2,571	8,242	184	2,390	57	6,776	61	62	60,583
II.—*Revenue Courts.*																					
Unpaid Local Tribunals ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Other Subordinate Courts ...	875	2	380	3	11	479	30	2,038	2,214	...	...	1	7	...	...	4	...	75	...	...	307
District Courts	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total ...	875	2	380	3	11	479	30	2,038	2,214	...	...	1	7	...	...	4	...	75	...	...	307
COURTS AT THE PRESIDENCY OR SEAT OF GOVERNMENT.																					
Presidency Small Cause Court.	13,502	512	4,101	727	5,991	2,171	609	95,389	90,220	393	520	744	629	...	...	...	...	118	...	...	8,415
Superior Courts	537	22	188	13	14	300	...	...	...	12	8	2	3	12	...	5	...	30	...	...	143
Total...	14,039	534	4,289	740	6,005	2,471	609	95,389	90,220	405	528	746	632	12	...	5	...	148	...	...	8,558
Grand Total ...	124,738	1,541	35,858	18,753	46,602	21,984	3,584	39,63,084	10,48,345	988	6,738	2,813	3,210	8,254	184	2,399	57	6,999	61	62	69,448

F.—JUDICIAL STATEMENTS—(CIVIL)—*continued.*

(45)—*Statement showing the number and result of applications and proceedings under Chapter XX, Act XIV of* 1882, *in the province of Madras in the year* 1890.

Class of courts.	Applications for a declaration of insolvency.						Amount of creditors' claims dealt with during the year.		Gross amount of insolvents' assets realized and disbursed.	
	Total number for hearing.	Transferred to another province, withdrawn, &c.	Granted.		Rejected.		Pending at the close of the year.	Number of insolvents discharged during the year under Section 355.	Number of insolvents' estates in the hands of receivers in which proceedings were finally closed during the year.	Admitted.	Satisfied.	Realized during the year.	Disbursed during the year.
			A receiver being appointed.	A receiver not being appointed.	Penal Proceedings under Section 359 not being taken.	Sentence of imprisonment being passed under Section 359.	Applicant being sent to the Magistrate to be dealt with.						
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15
Courts other than Chief Courts of Districts	443	149	9	88	119	2	1	75	10	3	7,824	...	2,311	3,338
Chief Courts of Districts	14	1	1	2	6	2	...	2	2	1	...	...	...	...
Superior Courts	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total ...	457	150	10	90	125	4	1	77	12	4	7,824	...	2,311	3,338

G.—REGISTRATION.

(46)—*Statement of deeds registered in the Registration Offices of the Madras Presidency in the year* 1890-91.

Districts.	Number of Registration offices.	Registrations affecting immovable property, Book I.																				Registrations affecting movable property, Book IV.						
		Compulsory.								Optional.												Compulsory.		Optional.				
		Instruments of gift (Section 17, Clause *a*).	Instruments of sale or exchange of the value of Rs. 100 and upwards.	Instruments of sale or exchange of value less than Rs. 100 (Sections 54 and 118 of the Transfer of Property Act).	Instruments of mortgage of the value of Rs. 100 and upwards.	Other instruments registered under Section 17, clauses *b* and *c* or section 5 of the Indian Trusts Act of 1882.	Perpetual leases (Section 17, Clause *d*).	All leases (other than perpetual leases) which have been compulsorily registered under Section 17, Clause *d*.	Total of compulsory registrations.	Ordinary fees paid for the same.	Instruments of sale or exchange of value less than Rs. 100.	Instruments of mortgage of value less than Rs. 100.	Other instruments registered under Section 18, Clauses *a* and *b*.	Leases for one year or less (Section 18, Clause *e*).	Leases exempted under the proviso in Section 17.	Awards (Section 17, Clause *i*).	Miscellaneous registrations other than certified copies of decrees and orders of court.	Certified copies of decrees and orders of court.	Total of optional registrations relating to immovable property.	Ordinary fees paid for the same.	Total value of immovable property transferred.	Instruments of gift (Section 123, Clause 2 of the Transfer of Property Act).	Instruments of sale, &c., of movable property.	Obligations for the payment of money (Section 18, Clause *f*).	All other documents registered under Section 18, Clause *f*.	Total of registrations in Book IV.	Ordinary fees paid for the same.	Number of sealed covers deposited, Book V.
1	2	3	4*a*	4*b*	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	14*a*	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27
										Rs. A. P.										Rs. A. P.	Rs.						Rs. A. P.	
Office of Inspector-Genl. of Registration.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Madras District ...	2	63	1,772	214	2,215	243	...	1,312	5,819	15,057 10 0	...	104	15	81	32	25	265	3	523	1,228 15 0	74,27,966	3	44	202	416	665	2,357 3 0	4
Ganjam do. ...	12	53	2,050	2,683	2,299	136	22	541	7,884	10,445 12 0	...	2,224	42	145	336	15	69	3	2,834	2,287 15 0	20,61,720	1	28	525	289	843	1,529 2 0	...
Vizagapatam do. ...	14	76	1,551	1,031	2,906	233	21	711	6,529	10,662 15 0	...	936	45	306	417	8	105	3	1,820	1,564 2 0	31,20,396	4	49	505	331	889	2,111 8 0	1
Godávari do. ...	22	471	5,920	6,562	8,117	890	125	4,644	26,729	35,229 5 0	...	5,717	235	521	2,256	4	288	4	9,025	7,043 7 0	72,59,050	8	238	2,715	1,253	4,214	7,086 5 0	3
Kistna do. ...	17	396	5,127	5,120	5,052	350	24	1,602	17,671	23,223 6 0	...	2,664	94	83	470	33	139	4	3,487	3,096 13 0	40,91,857	2	46	439	697	1,184	2,560 15 0	...
Nellore do. ...	17	169	2,005	3,313	3,152	265	30	2,364	11,298	13,273 0 0	...	2,036	87	106	355	5	89	3	2,681	2,240 10 0	24,54,451	4	57	361	258	680	1,331 14 0	...
Cuddapah do. ...	13	226	3,387	7,193	1,036	277	46	215	12,350	12,635 15 0	...	923	98	74	124	8	153	5	1,385	1,239 1 0	16,27,886	13	58	155	373	599	1,395 0 0	1
Kurnool do. ...	14	194	1,639	3,412	1,542	185	4	260	7,236	7,775 4 0	...	1,615	63	12	124	...	50	...	1,869	1,496 7 0	10,61,948	5	48	157	260	470	1,003 6 0	1
Bellary and Anantapur Districts.	21	240	3,191	4,654	3,700	271	4	273	12,333	15,120 3 0	...	1,764	52	130	112	...	102	...	2,160	1,862 3 0	24,73,552	8	58	415	470	951	2,133 11 0	...
Chingleput District ...	12	125	3,815	6,290	5,028	364	81	879	16,582	20,657 0 0	...	5,739	137	220	378	6	142	...	6,622	5,212 5 0	38,11,523	4	44	607	269	924	1,320 5 0	...
North Arcot do. ...	19	272	6,595	11,827	8,630	601	149	1,158	29,232	35,292 10 0	...	9,398	197	259	456	6	173	2	10,491	8,395 15 0	66,39,617	9	60	954	604	1,636	2,763 12 0	...
South Arcot do. ...	22	199	6,201	15,585	8,120	778	15	524	31,422	35,004 12 0	...	14,097	495	479	844	17	365	1	16,298	12,591 9 0	55,98,647	1	76	629	423	1,129	1,739 0 0	...
Tanjore do. ...	26	469	11,424	10,855	16,916	2,280	190	3,571	45,705	68,001 8 0	...	12,178	585	952	3,642	230	1,236	43	18,866	15,792 8 0	1,59,66,616	13	97	1,467	1,238	2,815	4,401 10 0	2
Tinnevelly do. ...	27	303	14,125	14,582	24,214	2,072	94	837	56,227	77,550 11 0	...	21,749	640	340	708	2	1,868	2	25,318	21,483 6 0	1,57,51,880	3	297	2,274	1,326	3,709	4,914 9 0	1
Madura do. ...	27	218	9,475	10,421	20,822	1,171	284	1,225	44,016	60,962 9 0	...	22,492	481	355	781	24	570	3	24,706	19,782 15 0	1,30,68,908	1	126	2,450	1,032	3,609	5,581 13 0	...
Trichinopoly do. ...	11	163	5,065	7,763	7,663	776	46	1,199	22,680	29,269 0 0	...	6,966	430	399	997	3	191	...	8,986	6,987 11 0	57,87,743	2	34	1,318	482	1,836	2,227 6 0	...
Salem do. ...	20	114	5,210	7,312	6,840	695	275	787	21,233	25,617 5 0	...	6,491	179	233	649	5	326	3	7,896	6,423 11 0	45,52,778	7	36	1,093	440	1,576	2,194 1 0	...
Coimbatore do. ...	23	175	8,177	7,744	12,472	1,403	120	1,807	31,898	43,749 6 0	...	9,133	562	261	1,123	5	498	1	11,583	9,015 2 0	91,35,235	5	42	1,974	526	2,547	3,553 14 0	...
South Canara do. ...	15	80	1,386	543	3,694	2,219	2,263	932	11,167	19,056 3 0	...	765	890	728	303	1	805	3	3,494	3,618 11 0	56,08,914	9	141	1,603	1,324	3,077	3,898 0 0	...
Tellicherry do. ...	16	646	1,007	386	9,260	3,678	116	13,389	28,476	29,507 4 0	...	14,116	5,674	1,584	4,809	1	824	1	27,009	16,636 9 0	55,20,243	11	153	2,288	1,455	3,887	4,683 11 0	...
Calicut do. ...	23	179	1,833	1,398	14,886	8,400	23	5,979	62,698	47,523 3 0	...	25,128	10,677	10,686	609	6	1,573	2	48,681	33,720 7 0	1,19,40,401	12	182	3,856	2,614	6,604	8,057 9 0	1
Nilgiris do. ...	3	9	230	316	319	83	...	36	993	3,503 9 0	...	102	11	6	3	...	20	...	142	175 4 0	34,07,577	1	2	71	61	135	365 4 0	...
Total ...	381	4,847	101,185	129,604	168,983	27,370	3,926	44,295	480,210	6,39,118 6 0	...	166,338	21,692	17,969	19,528	404	9,861	86	235,878	1,81,950 10 0	13,89,69,948	126	1,905	26,058	16,040	44,129	67,374 14 0	14

G.—REGISTRATION—*continued.*

(46)—*Statement of deeds registered in the Registration Offices of the Madras Presidency in the year* 1890-91—*continued.*

Districts.	Number of wills registered, Book III.	Number of written authorities to adopt other than those conferred by wills, Book III.	Number of registrations under Section 24.	Number of registrations under Section 34.	Number of refusals to register.	Number of powers-of-attorney attested.	Number of searches or applications for copies.	Total ordinary fees, including the entries in columns 10, 19 and 26, and the total fees paid for registration under columns 23 and 25.	Amount of ordinary fees collected in advance during the several months of the year for which registration has been completed subsequently.	Total ordinary fees on registered and unregistered documents.	Deduct amount of ordinary fees collected in advance on documents not admitted to registration in the several months of the year, but for which registration has been completed subsequently.	Balance showing the actual collections of the year (ordinary fees).	Total extraordinary fees and fines.	Amount of extraordinary fees and fines collected in advance during the several months of the year on instruments not admitted to registration.	Total extraordinary fees and fines on registered and unregistered documents.	Deduct amount of extraordinary fees and fines collected in advance on documents not admitted to registration in the several months of the year for which registration has been completed subsequently.	Balance showing the actual collections of the year (extraordinary fees and fines).	Total expenditure.	Remarks.
	28	29	30	31	32	33	34	35	35(*a*)	35(*b*)	35(*c*)	35(*d*)	36	36(*a*)	36(*b*)	36(*c*)	36(*d*)	37	38
								Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	(*a*) Includes the following items:— Estimated value of paper for registers, office stationery, packing materials, registration ink, and printing and binding done at Govt. Press, Rs. 28,250-5-5; estimated value of P. W. Workshop bills, &c., Rupees 27-0-11; & amount debited for buildings Rs. 61,184-8-6. (*b*) Includes Rs. 38-6-4, the value of office stationery and Rs. 57-14-10 estimated value of P. W. Workshop bills. (*c*) Includes Rs. 99-14-0, the estimated value of P. W. Workshop bills.
Office of Inspector-General of Registration.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	18,852 5 0	...	6,145 11 0	162 1 0	...	6,307 12 0	150 13 0	10,256 10 11	82 11 0	10,153 15 11	20,687 3 7	
Madras	78	...	17	18	7	392	1,084	14,678 12 0	185 0 0	3,158 1 4	26 8 0	184 5 0	3,184 9 4	53 8 0	7,329 14 7	112 13 0	7,217 1 7	33,211 7 10	
Ganjam do.	63	6	3	12	32	105	894	14,677 0 0	158 4 0	7,081 11 3	206 12 0	103 5 0	7,288 7 3	246 12 0	4,492 11 3	122 0 0	4,370 11 3	35,615 8 4	
Vizagapatam do.	76	1	11	7	33	197	1,459	14,607 0 0	102 10 0	11,118 1 10	227 15 0	139 10 0	11,846 0 10	290 3 0	17,555 11 0	846 4 0	17,021 13 0	54,370 9 2	
Godávari do.	182	2	18	63	110	278	4,038	20,317 2 0	695 14 0	15,622 0 11	233 0 0	221 9 0	15,985 4 6	332 0 0	17,544 11 0	222 2 0	17,321 9 0	56,814 15 3	
Kistna do.	107	2	38	63	122	270	1,893	17,227 8 0	475 14 0	3,020 8 6	84 12 0	3,105 4 6	3,105 4 6	68 8 0	17,407 3 1	376 10 0	17,030 9 1	40,538 2 6	
Nellore do.	135	1	21	25	36	89	1,545	17,769 0 0	210 4 0	2,077 13 3	71 2 0	2,748 15 3	2,748 15 3	74 2 0	12,467 7 11	103 6 0	12,459 1 11	24,425 8 10	
Cuddapah do.	124	...	22	23	44	45	1,259	10,644 1 0	77 12 0	1,639 2 3	0 8 0	1,639 10 3	1,659 10 3	29 4 0	8,617 7 11	201 13 0	8,415 10 11	27,320 0 2	
Kurnool do.	76	...	3	3	13	39	1,763	10,644 1 0	118 8 0	3,861 1 9	28 4 0	3,889 5 9	3,889 5 9	...	6,741 2 11	118 13 0	6,622 5 11	38,009 11 5	
Bellary and Anantapur Districts.	82	...	6	11	16	83	1,240	19,445 1 0	...	...	...	...	...	...	10,310 3 0	283 4 0	10,027 6 9	10,637 2 10	
Chingleput District	89	...	22	40	56	106	2,109	27,546 10 0	212 4 0	10,145 15 11	82 11 0	10,063 4 11	10,063 4 11	359 1 0	12,064 14 4	83 4 0	11,980 10 4	24,876 14 1	
North Arcot do.	182	...	64	96	112	175	2,733	47,181 5 0	470 5 0	7,277 11 3	122 0 0	7,155 11 3	7,155 11 3	84 4 0	14,366 13 4	71 3 0	14,295 10 4	33,513 7 8	
South Arcot do.	136	1	134	77	133	143	3,031	50,875 10 0	457 5 0	4,492 11 3	816 4 0	3,676 7 3	3,676 7 3	434 4 0	1,110 12 2	434 4 0	1,105 4 2	61,082 7 8	
Tanjore do.	324	1	336	106	227	628	5,767*	80,532 7 0	1,627 14 0	17,544 11 0	222 2 0	17,321 9 0	17,321 9 0	...	...	...	...	5,158 1 10	
Tinnevelly do.	153	...	18	26	97	271	6,702	1,04,480 10 0	1,351 6 0	12,467 3† 1	376 10 0	12,090 9 1	12,090 9 1	...	...	...	...	1,04,832 0 0	
Madura do.	235	...	25	50	152	528	5,575	86,766 5 0	646 1 0	8,617 7 11	103 6 0	8,513 1 11	8,513 1 11	...	...	...	...	87,401 6 0	
Trichinopoly do.	110	3	47	88	56	190	2,719	38,933 1 0	436 13 0	6,741 2 11	118 13 0	6,622 5 11	6,622 5 11	...	...	...	...	30,369 14 0	
Salem do.	78	1	34	64	61	114	2,084	34,549 1 0	379 1 0	10,310 3 0	283 4 0	10,027 6 9	10,027 6 9	...	...	...	...	34,028 2 0	
Coimbatore do.	72	...	11	12	96	140	4,688	56,616 6 0	410 7 0	10,310 3 0	283 4 0	10,027 6 9	10,027 6 9	...	...	...	...	27,028 13 0	
South Canara do.	57	...	9	54	54	310	3,832*	26,800 14 0	631 3 0	10,310 3 0	283 4 0	10,027 6 9	10,027 6 9	...	...	...	...	27,432 1 0	
Tellicherry do.	10	...	8	28	59	226	3,176	50,053 8 0	275 1 0	10,310 3 0	283 4 0	10,027 6 9	10,027 6 9	...	...	...	...	51,228 9 0	
Calicut do.	49	...	58	57	100	534	5,524	89,497 3 0	738 13 0	10,310 3 0	283 4 0	10,027 6 9	10,027 6 9	...	...	...	...	90,236 0 0	
Nilgiris do.	2	...	3	1	6	53	271	4,052 1 0	36 12 0	10,310 3 0	283 4 0	10,027 6 9	10,027 6 9	...	...	...	...	4,088 13 0	
Total..	2239	15	959	988	1,647	4,970	63,311	8,97,447 10 0	8,084 6 0	1,76,468 1 10	3,019 12 0	1,73,448 13 10	1,80,377 13 10	4,702 5 0	10,256 10 11	1,110 12 2	9,146 13 9	7,67,891 6 6	

H.—MILITARY.

(47)—*Statement showing the strength, caste and other particulars of the Army attached to the Madras Presidency in the year* 1890-91.

Army service.	Total number of fighting officers and men.							Detail of force at the end of the year.						
	Remaining at the end of last year.	Recruited this year.	Dead.			Invalided.	Discharged, deserted, &c.	Remaining at the end of the year.	Number of regiments, battalions or batteries.	Number of guns.	Number of men.				
			In action.	Otherwise.	Total.						European commissioned officers.	Native commissioned officers.	Non-commissioned officers.	Fighting men.	Paid camp-followers and non-combatants.
British Cavalry	1,312	172	...	6	6	30	134	1,314	2	...	61	...	158	1,095	1,279
British Sappers (K. Co., R.E.)	45	7	...	2	2	...	3	47	1	...	...	...	42	5	...
British Artillery	2,344	1,030	...	36	36	73	785	2,480	16	72	90	...	330	2,060	2,456
British Infantry	9,723	5,180	...	131	131	247	3,732	10,793	11	...	325	...	928	9,540	673
Total ...	13,424	6,389	...	175	175	350	4,654	14,634	30	72	476	...	1,458	12,700	4,408
Native Cavalry	1,894	136	...	8	8	47	81	1,894	4	...	39	49	244	1,562	2,118
Native Queen's Own Sappers and Miners.	1,343	100	...	19	19	72	39	1,313	1	...	† 21	21	128	1,143	54
Native Burma Sappers do.	156	49	*1	1	2	...	40	163	1	...	2	3	16	142	20
Native Infantry	25,247	4,775	3	557	560	2,616	1,059	25,787	32	...	266	494	2,581	22,446	684
Total ...	28,640	5,060	4	585	589	2,735	1,219	29,157	38	...	328	567	2,969	25,293	2,876
Grand Total ...	42,064	11,449	4	760	764	3,085	5,873	43,791	68	72	804	567	4,427	37,993	7,284

NOTE.—Medical Officers and Veterinary Surgeons not included.

* Officer.

† 1 Honorary Captain and Deputy Commissary and 1 Sergeant included.

I.—MARINE.

(48)—*Statement showing the various Government vessels, &c., under the Madras Government in the year* 1890-91.

Detail of vessels.	Tonnage of each vessel and horse-power and engines of a steamer.	Number of officers.	Number of men.	Total annual cost.	Total annual earnings.	Remarks.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
SEA-GOING VESSELS.				Rs.	Rs.	
S.S. *Margaret Northcote.*	.....	...	...	...	...	Revenue Department Vessel.
RIVER-GOING VESSELS.						
Steam Dredge (Priestman's).	Two horse-power ...	1	9	2,544	...	At Cocanada.
Steam Dredge "Connemara."	.....	...	11	3,683	...	At Cocanada; charge debitable to Landing and Shipping dues.
Steam Dredge "Cuddalore."	.....	1	5	316	...	At Cuddalore.

(49)—*Statement showing the number of officers and men employed otherwise than in Government vessels in the Port Department under the Government of Madras during the official year* 1890-91.

Description of establishment.	Number of officers.	Number of men.	Total annual cost.	Total annual earnings.
1	2	3	4	5
Madras.			Rs.	Rs.
Port establishment		96	51,416	...
Lighthouse do.		5	1,967	...
Divers' do.		2	1,800	...
Tide-gauge do.	4	2	499	...
Marine police establishment		...	5,382	...
Marine dispensary		2	5,232	...
Pilotage (Madras)		...	23,262	28,674
Coast Ports.				
Port Officers and Conservators	16	149	64,118	...
Lighthouses	...	83	17,105	...
Pilotage (Pámban and Cochin)	...	...	[illegible]	14,362

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K.—COINAGE AND PAPER CURRENCY.

(50)—*Statement of coin and bullion of all kinds imported during the year* 1890-91.

	Gold.		Silver.		Copper.		Sovereigns imported during the year.
	By State.	Private.	By State.	Private.	By State.	Private.	
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.		Rs.	
Imported from foreign ports ...	...	25,07,321	...	7,31,745	...	*1,11,410	Not known, being included with bullion.
Imported coastwise (excluding British ports within the Presidency)	...	85,260	20,00,000	3,18,785	†	*1,17,182 ‡ 125	
*Total ...	...	25,92,581	20,00,000	10,50,530	...	2,28,717	

* The whole represents the value of unwrought copper. † Not known, being included with other metals.
‡ This is the value of copper coins.

(51)—*Paper Currency—Madras and Calicut—for the year* 1890-91.

Notes in circulation at the beginning of the year. Number and value of			Total value of notes cashed during the year.	Total value of notes issued during the year.	In circulation at the end of the year. Number and value of			Reserve at the end of the year stated in rupees.						Securities.
Small notes under Rs. 50.	Notes of Rs. 50 and under Rs. 500.	Large notes of Rs. 500 and upwards.			Small notes under Rs. 50.	Notes of Rs. 50 and under Rs. 500.	Large notes of Rs. 500 and upwards.	Coin.			Bullion.			
								Gold.	Silver.	Copper.	Gold.	Silver.	Copper.	
Value. Rs. 22,05,390	Rs. 134,60,250	Rs. 70,80,000	Rs. 1,200,21,140	Rs. 1,305,05,710	Value. Rs. 25,65,910	Rs. 160,21,500	Rs. 207,04,000	*Nil.*	Rs. 227,66,505	*Nil.*	*Nil.*	Rs. 4,04,000	*Nil.*	*Nil.*
No. 217,007	No. 148,450	No. 6,945			No. 244,442	No. 175,382	No. 9,821							

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CHAPTER IV.—PRODUCTION AND DISTRIBUTION.

A.—PRODUCE AND LABOUR.

(52)—*Statement showing the prices of produce, &c., for the official year* 1890-91.

Districts.	Prices per maund of 80 lbs.										
	Rice (Oryza sativa) husked.	Wheat (Triticum vulgare).	Barley (Hordeum vulgare).	Cholam or Jowar (Sorghum vulgare).	Cumbu or Bazra (Pennisetum typhoideum).	Maize (Zea mays).	Gram (Cicer arietinum)	Linseed (Linum usitatissimum).	Til or Gingelly.	Sugar (Sorghum saccharatum) Gur or Jaggery.	Cotton cleaned.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.
Ganjam	2 3 9	...	...	...	1 2 4	...	...	...	3 5 5	3 11 5	16 10 11
Vizagapatam	2 8 3	...	...	1 5 10	1 2 5	...	...	...	2 15 5	3 14 6	19 6 7
Godávari	2 1 5	...	...	1 9 7	1 6 6	...	2 5 0	...	5 0 0	3 4 0	10 0 0
Kistna	2 14 5	3 8 3	...	1 14 7	1 14 2	1 6 11	2 6 4	...	...	4 13 10	16 12 0
Nellore	3 2 9	...	...	1 12 10	1 15 5	...	2 12 3	...	3 14 6	7 11 0	23 0 0
Cuddapah	3 1 3	...	...	1 7 2	1 10 1	...	...	...	...	5 2 8	16 9 0
Anantapur	2 14 1	...	...	1 6 0	1 9 1	...	3 1 6	...	3 12 5	4 7 2	17 5 9
Bellary	3 4 5	2 10 9	...	1 7 7	1 10 9	...	2 15 4	3 6 11	3 14 9	4 14 0	15 6 11
Kurnool	3 4 11	3 3 6	...	1 6 10	1 13 6	...	2 12 5	3 11 10	5 5 7	5 0 5	18 0 0
Madras	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5 15 3	...
Chingleput	3 7 2	...	...	2 3 11	2 4 4	...	...	...	6 0 0	5 13 1	...
North Arcot	3 4 5	...	...	1 10 3	1 13 4	...	...	...	...	4 13 4	...
South Arcot	3 4 5	...	...	1 12 5	1 12 5	...	...	...	5 1 5	4 11 9	16 0 0
Tanjore	3 3 7	...	...	1 11 1	1 13 4	...	...	...	5 12 3	5 2 3	17 4 8
Trichinopoly	3 9 2	...	...	1 8 10	1 13 8	...	...	...	4 10 10	5 6 5	18 2 0
Madura	3 10 9	...	...	2 1 6	2 3 0	...	...	...	5 2 5	...	18 8 0
Tinnevelly	3 13 6	...	...	2 5 8	2 9 3	...	3 5 9	...	4 12 2	2 14 2	16 9 4
Coimbatore	3 7 2	4 4 9	...	2 0 4	1 12 5	...	3 4 7	...	4 5 11	5 3 1	17 2 7
Nilgiris	4 1 4	...	2 0 0	...	...	...	...	...	...	5 5 6	...
Salem	3 3 2	...	...	1 12 8	1 11 4	...	3 4 4	...	4 5 3	5 3 8	17 10 0
South Canara	2 15 5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4 2 8	5 8 2	...
Malabar	3 7 8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4 6 6	5 14 8	...
Average ...	3 3 0	3 6 10	2 0 0	1 11 10	1 12 6	1 6 11	2 14 7	3 9 4	4 8 5	5 0 0	17 2 6

A.—PRODUCE AND LABOUR—*continued.*

(52)—*Statement showing the prices of produce, &c., for the official year* 1890-91—continued.

Prices per maund of 80 lbs.—*cont.*

Districts.	Jute (Corchorus olitorius).	Ghee (clarified butter).	Fodder.		Jowar and Bajra.	Firewood per maund.	Salt per maund.	Iron per maund.	Plough Bullocks, each.	Sheep, each.	Fish per seer.
			Grass.	Straw.							
	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23
	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.
Ganjam ...	...	27 9 3	0 4 0	0 7 0	...	0 6 4	3 4 11	5 0 4	16 6 5	1 14 0	0 1 10
Vizagapatam ...	...	23 6 8	0 2 2	0 6 6	0 2 10	0 4 7	3 4 11	4 13 7	14 1 5	1 14 2	0 2 7
Godávari ...	...	25 0 0	0 4 0	0 6 0	0 5 0	0 4 0	3 7 8	5 0 0	25 0 0	2 0 0	0 2 6
Kistna ...	...	28 8 3	0 5 0	0 10 0	0 12 0	0 4 11	3 4 0	3 13 0	67 14 8	2 6 7	0 4 0
Nellore ...	...	20 12 6	0 6 0	0 4 0	0 3 0	0 3 7	3 2 0	3 2 0	44 10 11	2 8 11	0 2 9
Cuddapah ...	...	27 3 3	0 5 3	0 9 8	0 5 7	0 5 4	3 6 8	5 12 4	30 8 5	2 4 11	0 3 11
Anantapur ...	...	30 3 4	0 3 6	0 7 6	0 2 9	0 7 2	3 9 2	6 13 9	34 4 9	3 5 5	0 4 2
Bellary ...	...	32 11 0	0 8 2	0 9 8	0 6 6	0 4 9	3 9 8	8 9 1	43 1 9	3 8 7	...
Kurnool ...	...	25 8 1	0 10 0	0 14 0	0 12 0	0 3 10	3 8 2	3 0 0	35 9 3	2 7 10	0 3 11
Madras ...	...	33 2 4	0 6 5	0 6 5	...	0 6 0	3 1 3	3 12 0	23 14 0	4 11 0	0 4 5
Chingleput ...	...	32 11 11	0 2 7	0 4 10	...	0 6 7	3 7 8	3 10 9	16 13 7	3 10 4	0 3 6
North Arcot ...	...	31 6 0	0 4 10	0 6 9	0 3 2	0 5 4	3 6 8	3 13 4	19 5 4	3 0 0	0 2 7
South Arcot ...	...	28 15 8	0 1 8	0 5 4	...	0 4 0	3 4 6	2 14 6	19 15 1	3 0 5	0 2 5
Tanjore ...	...	32 5 2	0 2 10	0 4 2	0 1 0	0 6 2	3 0 10	4 2 5	14 3 8	2 12 11	0 2 0
Trichinopoly ...	...	32 3 6	0 2 11	0 6 1	0 3 7	0 4 5	3 4 0	5 15 0	17 0 0	2 12 0	0 3 0
Madura ...	...	31 15 7	0 3 11	*2 4 8	0 8 6	0 4 11	3 1 3	3 14 10	19 11 11	3 4 11	0 2 10
Tinnevelly ...	...	31 0 6	0 12 0	0 14 0	0 9 0	0 5 7	2 15 5	5 6 0	25 6 4	3 4 3	0 2 7
Coimbatore ...	...	30 1 3	0 5 6	0 13 4	0 12 2	0 4 6	3 6 3	4 0 0	22 5 7	2 10 2	0 2 4
Nilgiris ...	...	32 11 11	0 10 0	0 1 2	...	0 3 0	4 0 8	...	12 12 3	4 4 2	0 9 9
Salem ...	...	30 2 5	0 2 8	0 6 8	6 6 6	0 4 6	3 2 0	6 8 0	20 6 1	3 4 9	0 3 3
South Canara ...	...	36 11 10	0 3 2	0 4 5	...	0 4 1	3 1 0	3 14 10	15 0 0	5 0 0	0 1 4
Malabar ...	...	*31 0 10	0 4 2	0 12 0	...	0 4 9	3 8 8	4 12 1	16 14 4	4 2 5	0 2 8
Average ...	...	30 1 1	0 5 0	0 9 8	0 6 3	0 4 11	3 5 4	4 11 3	25 3 2	3 1 8	0 3 3

* This figure is probably inaccurate.

A.—PRODUCE AND LABOUR—*continued.*

(53)—*Statement showing the average rates of wages for skilled and unskilled labour and rates of hire for live and dead stock per diem for the official year* 1890-91.

Districts.		Rates of wages per diem.		Rates of hire per diem for live stock.							Rates of hire per diem for dead stock.	
		Skilled.	Unskilled.	Camel.	Draught bullocks, each.	Donkeys, per score.	Elephants.	Horses.	Mules.	Ponies.	Boats.	Carts.
		Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.
Ganjam	Town	0 5 9	0 2 1	...	0 4 11	1 14 0	...	1 0 0	...	...	...	0 4 9
	Village	0 4 7	0 1 8	✓ ...	0 4 3	1 4 0	...	1 0 0	...	...	* 5 0 0	0 3 8
Vizagapatam	Town	0 6 2	0 2 0	...	0 7 1	6 4 0	...	0 10 0	...	0 4 0	* 8 4 0	0 6 6
	Village	0 5 9	0 1 8	✓ ...	0 6 3	2 8 0	...	0 5 0	...	...	...	0 6 2
Godávari	Town	0 8 0	0 3 2	...	0 5 6	1 14 0	...	1 2 0	...	0 7 6	1 4 6	0 3 10
	Village	0 7 10	0 2 9	✓ ...	0 4 6	1 11 9	...	1 0 0	...	0 5 9	1 4 0	0 3 6
Kistna	Town	0 9 6	0 3 7	2 0 0	0 6 6	2 15 5	...	0 8 0	...	0 6 4	* 10 4 0	0 5 0
	Village	0 7 2	0 3 4	✓ ...	0 5 8	2 4 3	...	0 6 8	...	0 5 2	* 4 10 0	0 4 7
Nellore	Town	0 8 8	0 3 3	...	0 7 5	2 10 5	...	0 10 0	0 1 0	0 6 6	1 8 0	0 2 1
	Village	0 7 9	0 2 8	✓ ...	0 6 8	2 6 5	...	0 9 9	0 0 6	0 6 0	1 8 0	0 1 9
Cuddapah	Town	0 11 2	0 4 6	...	0 6 7	2 4 0	...	0 10 8	...	0 9 0	...	0 4 8
	Village	0 9 0	0 3 2	✓ ...	0 5 6	1 14 0	...	0 7 0	...	0 6 9	...	0 4 6
Anantapur	Town	0 10 1	0 3 2	...	0 6 11	2 14 0	...	...	...	0 8 8	...	0 3 5
	Village	0 6 10	0 2 3	...	0 5 4	2 4 11	...	...	...	0 7 0	...	0 2 3
Bellary	Town	0 12 0	0 4 8	...	0 3 8	2 8 0	...	...	...	0 4 0	...	0 2 4
	Village	0 6 11	0 2 10	...	0 3 7	2 10 3	...	...	...	0 4 0	...	0 2 2
Kurnool	Town	0 10 10	0 7 7	✓ ...	0 7 4	2 10 3	...	0 8 0	...	0 6 6	...	0 3 4
	Village	0 8 3	0 5 5	...	0 6 6	2 3 1	...	0 4 0	...	0 6 6	...	0 2 10
Madras	Town	0 8 0	0 4 0	...	0 8 0	...	...	1 8 0	...	1 0 0	†Rs. 4 to 8	0 4 0
	Village	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	‡ „ 9	...
											§ „ 6.	
Chingleput	Town	0 8 0	0 3 4	...	0 4 1	3 0 0	...	...	...	...	...	0 1 9
	Village	0 6 0	0 2 6	...	0 3 4	3 8 0	...	...	...	...	0 14 10	0 1 2
North Arcot	Town	0 8 0	0 4 0	...	0 4 0	1 2 0	...	0 14 0	...	0 14 0	...	0 2 0
	Village	0 6 0	0 2 0	...	0 2 6	0 15 0	...	0 9 0	...	0 9 0	...	0 1 6
South Arcot	Town	0 7 1	0 3 2	...	0 5 0	1 4 0	...	...	...	0 4 0	1 11 0	0 2 11
	Village	0 5 5	0 2 6	...	0 3 7	...	...	...	...	...	...	0 2 2
Tanjore	Town	0 11 5	0 4 6	1 2 0	0 5 0	2 4 0	2 10 8	0 12 0	...	0 10 8	1 4 0	0 5 7
	Village	0 7 11	0 3 4	1 0 0	0 4 2	1 10 0	4 8 0	0 11 5	...	0 9 7	0 14 8	0 4 5
Trichinopoly	Town	0 8 0	0 4 0	...	0 6 0	...	...	...	...	...	...	‖ 0 12 0
	Village	0 7 9	0 2 10	...	0 4 7	1 14 0	...	0 12 0	...	0 6 0	...	0 5 0
Madura	Town	0 10 10	0 4 8	...	0 5 2	2 3 0	...	0 13 3	...	0 9 0	...	0 7 0
	Village	0 6 8	0 3 2	...	0 4 4	1 8 0	...	0 7 0	...	0 5 9	...	0 2 10
Tinnevelly	Town	0 7 9	0 3 6	...	0 5 0	1 13 0	...	0 9 8	...	0 3 8	1 8 0	0 2 9
	Village	0 5 9	0 2 9	...	0 4 9	1 10 0	...	0 5 4	...	0 2 8	0 14 0	0 2 0
Coimbatore	Town	0 8 10	0 3 1	...	0 5 5	2 3 4	...	0 12 6	...	0 7 1	...	0 3 1
	Village	0 6 1	0 2 2	...	0 4 6	1 10 0	5 0 0	0 10 0	...	0 5 1	...	0 2 7
Nilgiris	Town	1 0 0	0 5 0	...	0 14 8	...	...	4 8 0	...	2 5 4	...	0 13 4
	Village	1 0 0	0 3 8	...	0 12 0	...	...	...	...	2 0 0	...	...
Salem	Town	0 9 9	0 2 9	...	0 6 5	1 12 3	...	0 10 0	...	0 6 3	...	0 4 3
	Village	0 7 3	0 2 1	...	0 5 1	1 11 1	...	0 8 0	...	0 5 0	...	0 3 7
South Canara	Town	0 8 2	0 3 5	...	0 7 0	...	12 0 0	...	...	...	0 15 2	0 3 9
	Village	0 6 5	0 2 11	...	0 6 9	...	10 0 0	...	...	0 8 0	0 15 2	0 3 6
Malabar	Town	0 7 2	0 3 7	...	0 7 6	...	4 8 0	...	...	1 5 4	0 14 7	0 6 5
	Village	0 4 6	0 2 7	...	0 6 4	...	3 12 5	...	...	0 13 0	0 11 0	0 3 8
Average	Town	0 9 2	0 3 9	1 9 0	0 6 4	2 7 0	6 6 3	1 0 6	0 1 0	0 10 1	* 9 6 0	0 4 9
	Village	0 7 2	0 2 9	1 0 0	0 5 3	1 15 7	5 13 1	0 9 1	0 0 6	0 8 1	* 1 14 2	
											* 4 13 0	0 3 2
											1 0 3	

* Seagoing boats. † By canal. ‡ Out of harbour. § Within harbour. ‖ Includes the rates for bullock also.

B.—AGRICULTURE.

(54)—*Statement showing the total area cultivated with the chief products during the official year* 1890-91.

Districts.	Cereals.													Pulses.						
	Wheat (Triticum vulgare).	Barley (Hordeum vulgare).	Rice (Oryza sativa).	Great millet or cholum (Sorghum vulgare).	Spiked millet or cumbu (Pennisetum typhoideum).	Italian millet or thenai or korra (Panicum italicum).	Ragi (Eleusine coracana).	Sámal or channelu (Panicum miliare).	Varagu or arikelu (Panicum miliaceum) & varigulu.	Maize (Zea mays).	Korali.	Others.	Total.	Gram or Bengal gram (Cicer arietinum).	Cajan pea, red gram or dhol (Cajanus indicus).	Horse-gram (Dolichos uniflorus).	Green gram (Phaseolus mungo).	Black gram (Phaseolus radiatus).	Peas (Pisum sativum).	Lentils.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21
	ACS.	ACS.	ACS.	ACS.	ACS.	ACS.	ACS.	ACS.	ACS.	ACS.	ACS.	ACS.	ACS.	ACS.	ACS.	ACS.	ACS.	ACS.	ACS.	ACS.
Ganjam	...	...	272,544	1,773	7,339	1	83,500	3,117	314	459	...	...	369,047	153	6,208	15,867	38,075	3,119	...	...
Vizagapatam	...	...	85,705	4,903	25,686	1,848	17,901	6,566	3,899	5	...	69	146,672	777	2,340	13,895	7,689	802	...	...
Godávari	423	...	635,226	90,082	10,506	3,322	25,110	6,461	6,041	1,624	...	8,600	787,395	10,679	5,332	40,700	14,751	6,530	...	...
Kistna	3,591	...	479,500	432,578	201,801	13,784	29,345	122	288,571	28,084	...	61,644	1,539,020	41,590	3,152	60,111	3,117	23,017	...	...
Nellore	42	...	240,427	356,509	72,890	9,031	60,265	1,607	173,589	65	...	5,954	920,379	3,287	2,146	63,499	4,123	1,592	...	...
Cuddapah	1,122	...	101,366	402,463	254,108	110,028	166,971	7,244	27,683	1,923	...	10,254	1,083,162	9,689	22,046	145,155	18,411	414	...	...
Anantapur	884	...	84,139	264,061	48,337	237,639	71,079	28,247	14,609	15	...	...	749,010	7,015	28,183	222,224	15,271	3	...	...
Bellary	3,291	...	43,821	775,716	80,825	298,254	37,975	28,901	2,465	651	...	144,212	1,416,111	12,994	41,489	100,750	16,466	41	...	...
Kurnool	4,588	...	73,119	611,867	78,378	327,812	28,459	590	135,232	587	...	...	1,260,632	24,590	31,286	75,709	9,526	537	...	...
Madras	...	...	128	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	128	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Chingleput	...	...	424,942	11,369	16,166	307	61,338	174	54,609	...	...	...	568,905	...	334	4,275	208	889	...	...
North Arcot	10	...	382,141	39,965	126,946	327	120,171	3,630	71,229	279	...	492	745,190	183	6,867	38,774	1,186	2,174	...	...
South Arcot	...	...	400,274	57,134	342,688	10,688	140,318	3,835	248,130	7,911	...	2,835	1,219,813	882	2,643	21,062	165	2,442	...	...
Tanjore	...	...	1,040,836	18,153	35,580	245	36,385	361	85,043	...	...	3,277	1,219,880	3	8,824	2,411	209	2,684	...	...
Trichinopoly	...	...	212,677	157,322	222,855	2,369	113,242	24,914	147,251	...	...	1,321	881,951	1,015	22,765	22,914	1,051	531	...	...
Madura	316	...	187,604	242,320	115,260	6,275	93,446	91,687	115,592	149	...	11,189	863,838	1,405	2,006	61,327	2,403	5,580	...	...
Tinnevelly	...	...	210,130	140,211	189,532	2,410	56,293	111,390	52,551	...	...	20,524	783,041	5,792	1,900	77,623	18,950	27,190	...	...
Coimbatore	2,460	...	91,305	737,654	606,770	40,755	198,082	78,495	4,310	103	...	512	1,761,346	12,940	8,982	178,691	5,332	10,691	...	...
Nilgiris	1,331	3,534	5,782	9	...	154	1,994	5,999	15	21	8,462	...	27,301	71	...	25	4	...	25	...
Salem	200	...	103,148	84,560	311,096	18,790	282,709	97,616	71,043	151	...	7,312	976,625	4,585	13,199	162,434	12,658	17,343	654	...
South Canara	...	...	475,190	...	...	...	3,379	32	...	...	...	...	478,601	...	267	12,519	10,298	11,169	...	...
Malabar	...	...	609,534	435	49	...	4,247	10,999	...	...	...	...	625,264	...	455	1,329	307	428	4,070	20
Total ...	18,258	3,534	6,159,628	4,429,084	2,746,812	1,084,039	1,639,109	511,987	1,502,176	42,027	8,462	278,195	18,423,311	137,650	210,424	1,321,384	180,209	117,176	4,749	20

B.—AGRICULTURE—*continued.*

(54)—*Statement showing the total area cultivated with the chief products during the official year* 1890-91—continued.

Distrtcts.	Pulses—*cont.*									Orchard and Garden Produce.												
	Cow gram or Karamani and Babesah or Alchendulu.	Mochai or anumulu (Dolichos lablab) and Beans or Avarai.	Perumpayaru.	Field gram or Naripayaru.	Others.	Total.	Plantains.	Brinjals.	Pumpkins.	Vegetables.	Jack.	Flowers or Mavilakolundu.	Pomegranates and grapes.	Lime trees.	Guavas.	Mangoes.	Cocoanuts.	Babul trees.	Topes of various kinds.	Canes and bamboos.	Casuarina.	Others.	Total.
	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31	32	33	34	35	36	37	38	39	40	41	42	43	44
	ACS.	ACS.	ACS.	ACS.	ACS.	ACS.	ACS.	ACS.	ACS.	ACS.	ACS.	ACS.	ACS.	ACS.	ACS.	ACS.	ACS.	ACS.	ACS.	ACS.	ACS.	ACS.	ACS.
Ganjam	639	317	...	...	455	64,833	1,543	...	...	3,712	545	8	...	...	2	7,003	2,293	...	...	...	343	608	16,057
Vizagapatam	180	519	...	...	...	26,202	66	52	75	260	3	...	...	...	5	1,646	139	...	...	...	...	...	2,246
Godávari	...	...	...	...	5,396	83,478	4,124	...	...	1,140	...	...	...	...	...	7,109	25,823	11	...	...	30	1,504	40,041
Kistna	...	...	...	...	2,873	133,860	100	...	...	907	...	...	...	...	...	4,512	101	84	...	...	3,929	6,639	16,272
Nellore	260	...	...	...	451	75,358	340	246	21	297	119	26	...	43	530	7,149	346	9,421	2,119	171	6,747	718	28,293
Cuddapah	...	...	...	...	12,496	208,211	382	...	...	996	...	...	...	...	...	9,521	1,427	12,314	...	...	7	32,488	57,135
Anantapur	4,426	1,695	...	...	...	278,817	103	55	...	1,258	...	74	...	...	...	1,223	639	26,009	6,071	...	...	1,609	37,041
Bellary	...	...	...	...	17,584	189,324	549	...	...	1,779	...	...	...	...	...	1,949	2,661	2,544	...	...	...	4,503	13,985
Kurnool	3,189	1,614	...	...	...	146,451	99	452	...	490	...	52	...	109	...	3,291	69	100	400	...	...	...	5,062
Madras	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1
Chingleput	1,737	...	...	...	...	7,443	1,198	...	...	5,784	...	...	...	...	...	729	1,112	...	...	520	34,556	19,955	63,854
North Arcot	226	1,009	...	...	963	51,382	717	425	30	883	10	125	...	331	92	10,992	5,245	306	6,163	401	764	13,889	40,373
South Arcot	...	...	...	...	1,163	28,357	1,125	...	...	2,592	...	...	...	...	...	1,283	4,472	2,424	...	...	10,638	27,712	50,246
Tanjore	1,059	108	147	295	530	16,270	10,419	1,206	530	2,201	127	169	4	184	7	2,720	11,339	417	5,499	2,013	201	4,909	41,945
Trichinopoly	468	1,086	15	1,826	472	52,143	6,672	1,023	218	386	18	135	26	47	28	2,558	7,860	1,677	529	100	5	598	21,880
Madura	...	...	...	...	3,526	76,247	4,332	...	...	1,708	...	...	...	...	...	344	2,684	446	...	...	...	1,701	11,305
Tinnevelly	17,217	126	...	2,073	1,489	152,369	6,232	2,365	1,213	708	45	359	1	72	...	637	3,482	36,082	1,086	...	...	1,246	53,528
Coimbatore	...	...	...	...	29,030	245,666	4,933	...	...	749	...	...	...	...	...	82	3,981	57	2,016	...	...	7,140	18,958
Nilgiris	...	67	...	...	356	548	204	...	...	155	12	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3,763	4,140
Salem	1,522	14,956	209	622	2,784	230,966	4,351	396	...	1,087	...	20	...	15	...	1,812	4,885	2	44	...	9	829	13,450
South Canara ...	1,980	...	...	...	...	36,233	66	...	...	1,928	...	51	...	...	...	...	24,726	..	...	...	...	20	26,791
Malabar	32	38	383	347	47	7,456	10,913	394	408	3,129	42,163	...	...	7	...	6,521	2,08,452	...	13 711	1,890	81	1,587	289,346
Total ...	32,935	21,535	754	5,163	79,615	2,111,614	58,468	6,614	2,585	32,449	43,042	1,025	31	808	664	71,081	311,736	91,894	37,638	5,095	57,310	131,509	851,949

(54)—*Statement showing the total area cultivated with the chief products during the official year* 1890-91—continued.

Districts.	Drugs and narcotics.													Condiments and spices.						
	Opium.	Tobacco.	Hemp.	Cinchona.	Ipecacuanha.	Tea.	Coffee.	Hop.	Sombu.	Omum.	Senna.	Others.	Total.	Chillies.	Cardamoms.	Pepper.	Ginger.	Onions.	Coriander seeds.	Fenugreek or vendium.
	45	46	47	48	49	50	51	52	53	54	55	56	57	58	59	60	61	62	63	64
	ACS.	ACS.	ACS.	ACS.	ACS.	ACS.	ACS.	ACS.	ACS.	ACS.	ACS.	ACS.	ACS.	ACS.	ACS.	ACS.	ACS.	ACS.	ACS.	ACS.
Ganjam	...	419	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4	...	...	423	358	...	...	...	545	5	...
Vizagapatam	...	1,377	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,377	593	...	...	...	78	...	...
Godávari	...	8,676	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	8,676	7,932	...	...	...	2,971	476	986
Kistna	177	18,236	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5	18,418	51,724	...	...	...	565	33,178	...
Nellore	...	3,635	56	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	...	3,694	8,962	...	...	37	39	4,008	1
Cuddapah	...	1,810	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	8	1,818	7,059	...	...	...	825	1,520	...
Anantapur	2	1,810	...	...	...	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	1,814	2,913	...	...	...	386	916	36
Bellary	...	4,911	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4,911	8,123	...	...	...	661	748	...
Kurnool	...	10,290	16	...	...	...	...	...	...	2,750	...	...	13,056	15,913	...	...	...	592	533	96
Madras	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Chingleput	...	121	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	121	2,310	...	...	171	188	...	...
North Arcot	...	557	9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	36	602	3,222	...	...	...	228	357	...
South Arcot	...	3,430	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	28	3,458	4,071	...	...	...	439	2,509	...
Tanjore	...	6,015	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	3	...	...	6,020	3,497	...	...	41	210	70	...
Trichinopoly	...	1,660	...	...	...	...	...	...	70	1	...	...	1,731	8,954	...	...	...	1,024	13,420	...
Madura	...	4,531	...	14	...	...	3,091	...	...	...	...	2	7,638	2,393	2,049	...	...	385	34	...
Tinnevelly	...	2,415	...	...	...	...	1,886	...	...	...	9,170	224	13,695	5,352	...	...	...	780	1,495	2
Coimbatore	2	13,945	...	2,026	...	...	885	...	...	...	...	...	16,858	15,044	17	...	...	1,374	1,663	...
Nilgiris	...	6	...	10,992	...	5,266	23,171	...	...	...	...	...	39,435	9	...	...	...	48	11	137
Salem	...	5,275	24	...	...	...	6,130	...	...	...	...	71	11,500	4,472	...	...	...	792	2,855	85
South Canara	...	845	...	...	...	...	98	...	...	...	...	...	943	1,661	1,053	4,153	16	...	...	...
Malabar	...	25	...	375	...	472	34,956	...	...	...	...	4	35,832	235	1,775	8,525	2,254	...	...	...
Total	181	89,989	105	13,407	...	5,738	70,219	...	72	2,758	9,173	378	192,020	155,697	4,894	12,678	2,519	12,130	63,798	1,343

(54)—*Statement showing the total area cultivated with the chief products during the official year* 1890-91—continued.

Districts.	Condiments and spices, &c.—*continued.*							Starches.					Sugar.							
	Garlic.	Turmeric.	Tamarind.	Cummin.	Betel leaves.	Areca-nuts.	Others.	Total.	Arrowroot.	Potatoes.	Karanai.	Sirukilangu.	Sirukilangu.	Others.	Total.	Cane.	Palm or palmyra.	Date.	Others.	Total.
	65	66	67	68	69	70	71	72	73	74	75	76	77	78	79	80	81	82	83	84
	ACS.	ACS.	ACS.	ACS.	ACS.	ACS.	ACS.	ACS.	ACS.	ACS.	ACS.	ACS.	ACS.	ACS.	ACS.	ACS.	ACS.	ACS.	ACS.	ACS.
Ganjam	...	...	645	...	36	66	95	1,750	...	...	...	...	...	805	805	1,606	14	97	...	1,717
Vizagapatam	...	...	19	...	...	...	...	600	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5,660	57	...	300	6,017
Godávari	...	965	55	...	57	871	1,143	15,476	...	...	226	...	...	443	669	8,929	753	59	...	9,741
Kistna	...	1,828	3,899	...	113	...	103	91,410	...	...	...	...	...	75	75	...	858	8	10	876
Nellore	68	55	3,336	2	213	...	49	17,070	...	...	27	44	...	144	215	40	1,179	24	...	1,243
Cuddapah	...	1,933	8,160	...	2,272	...	7,560	29,329	...	...	1	...	...	392	393	5,162	694	2,456	3,782	12,094
Anantapur	274	96	4,279	41	1,224	1,455	...	11,660	...	83	...	...	...	...	83	1,847	21	5,754	250	7,872
Bellary	...	6	1,421	...	610	15	395	11,979	...	...	...	...	...	10	10	8,975	160	4,822	7	13,964
Kurnool	...	783	865	61	863	...	...	19,652	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	981	...	711	...	1,692
Madras	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Chingleput	...	6	...	...	...	...	273	2,948	...	...	1,492	...	...	...	1,492	118	1,718	...	...	1,836
North Arcot	10	131	4,334	...	1,606	...	517	10,497	...	...	110	...	...	687	797	5,072	1,835	187	586	7,680
South Arcot	...	147	2,028	...	786	1	353	11,234	...	...	119	...	...	1,207	1,326	4,268	1,365	7	6	5,646
Tanjore	...	639	1,234	...	1,565	1	354	7,611	...	...	1,275	41	176	550	2,042	263	1,377	30	...	1,670
Trichinopoly	407	205	1,918	...	922	5	98	26,953	...	...	61	...	363	228	652	5,135	169	2	21	5,327
Madura	...	148	1,779	...	1,143	3	695	8,634	...	1	3	...	...	367	371	604	619	...	4	1,227
Tinnevelly	1	218	1,095	1	2,091	2	13	11,050	...	...	84	82	2,037	59	2,262	156	627	...	...	783
Coimbatore	...	1,306	27	...	1,942	296	1,441	23,110	...	217	2	...	...	652	871	5,156	557	...	41	5,754
Nilgiris	283	...	...	...	...	...	...	488	...	1,987	...	...	...	...	1,987	...	...	...	...	...
Salem	...	592	948	...	1,408	2,805	203	14,160	...	13	36	434	73	247	803	2,018	664	11	...	2,693
South Canara	...	128	...	...	599	9,331	...	16,941	...	...	...	...	...	2	2	860	426	...	...	1,286
Malabar	...	730	582	...	373	28,515	...	42,987	569	1	...	1,090	234	1,882	3,776	20	1,107	...	567	1,694
Total	1,043	9,936	36,624	105	18,206	43,364	13,292	375,629	569	2,302	3,436	1,691	2,883	7,750	18,631	56,870	14,200	14,168	5,574	90,812

B.—AGRICULTURE—*continued.*

(54)—*Statement showing the total area cultivated with the chief products during the official year 1890-91*—continued.

Districts.	Oils and seeds. Rape. (85)	Mustard. (86)	Linseed. (87)	Sesame or gingelly. (88)	Lamp and castor-oils. (89)	Ground-nut. (90)	Illupai. (91)	Pinnacottai. (92)	Others. (93)	Total. (94)
	ACS.	ACS.	ACS.	ACS.	ACS.	ACS.	ACS.	ACS.	ACS.	ACS.
Ganjam ...	...	1,011	...	17,287	4,955	1	...	...	2,683	25,937
Vizagapatam ...	...	...	...	25,877	674	...	...	...	...	26,551
Godávari ...	...	121	...	114,444	35,077	1	...	...	10	149,653
Kistna ...	...	55	...	1,333	130,895	...	...	...	135	132,418
Nellore ...	...	36	41	3,215	77,260	6	119	...	...	80,677
Cuddapah ...	...	...	...	6,809	109,822	354	...	...	1,418	118,403
Anantapur ...	...	2	3	17,308	94,101	358	...	...	984	112,756
Bellary ...	...	...	2,050	18,024	96,676	...	...	...	10,511	127,261
Kurnool ...	...	24	23,971	5,454	128,032	...	2,895	...	21	160,397
Madras ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Chingleput ...	...	...	...	26,501	149	18,876	201	...	459	46,186
North Arcot ...	...	...	...	66,560	21,037	33,300	1,617	...	2,693	124,207
South Arcot ...	...	178	...	57,004	10,080	152,937	...	...	1,827	222,026
Tanjore ...	...	1	...	12,073	1,086	34,376	2,456	32	87	50,111
Trichinopoly ...	...	6	...	15,821	18,502	15,250	1,738	...	62	51,370
Madura ...	...	364	...	56,423	34,483	66	...	...	28	91,364
Tinnevelly ...	...	74	...	130,419	9,261	2	252	22	6	140,036
Coimbatore ...	...	301	...	97,185	43,076	1,240	...	...	19	141,821
Nilgiris ...	...	188	...	33	12	...	...	...	...	233
Salem ...	201	488	...	58,226	31,151	2,540	64	...	387	93,063
South Canara ...	...	...	...	4,296	370	...	...	...	30	4,702
Malabar ...	...	...	...	17,694	70	...	4	200	1,556	19,524
Total ...	201	2,849	26,065	751,986	846,775	258,313	9,346	254	22,916	1,918,705

Districts.	Dyes (not forest). Indigo. (95)	Munjeet. (96)	Safflower. (97)	Cheyroot. (98)	Nona. (99)	Others. (100)	Total. (101)	Fibres. Cotton. (102)	Bombay hemp. (103)	Jute. (104)	Flax. (105)	Sunn Hemp. (106)	True hemp (fibre not narcotic). (107)	Others. (108)	Total. (109)	Grand Total. (110)
	ACS.	ACS.	ACS.	ACS.	ACS.	ACS.	ACS.	ACS.	ACS.	ACS.	ACS.	ACS.	ACS.	ACS.	ACS.	ACS.
Ganjam ...	14	...	...	...	...	...	14	3,428	673	...	...	230	...	...	4,331	484,914
Vizagapatam ...	5,331	...	...	...	...	...	5,331	5,920	101	...	...	34	...	...	6,055	221,141
Godávari ...	496	...	...	...	...	...	496	6,800	...	...	...	11,419	...	184	18,403	1,114,028
Kistna ...	49,312	...	...	...	...	12	49,324	196,878	21,901	...	...	43,131	...	21,901	261,910	2,243,583
Nellore ...	42,075	...	...	2	...	1	42,078	16,423	220	...	...	7,695	...	208	24,546	1,193,553
Cuddapah ...	42,034	...	...	...	...	...	42,034	154,030	...	...	...	264	...	195	154,489	1,707,068
Anantapur ...	4,548	...	...	...	...	...	4,548	144,250	35	...	...	147	...	18	144,450	1,348,051
Bellary ...	1,172	...	...	...	...	...	1,172	346,542	404	...	...	...	...	367	347,313	2,128,030
Kurnool ...	39,171	...	...	...	...	...	39,171	265,099	723	...	...	...	...	...	265,822	1,911,935
Madras ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	129
Chingleput ...	15,895	...	...	...	...	862	16,757	...	75	...	...	...	...	...	75	709,617
North Arcot ...	10,533	...	...	143	...	49	10,725	31	...	...	...	555	...	61	647	992,100
South Arcot ...	37,847	...	...	...	...	...	37,847	2,909	...	...	...	1,013	...	110	4,032	1,583,985
Tanjore ...	585	...	...	...	1,246	...	1,831	3,310	...	...	...	18	...	...	3,328	1,350,708
Trichinopoly ...	3,164	...	...	...	499	136	3,799	17,388	...	...	...	...	...	214	17,602	1,063,417
Madura ...	34	...	...	...	...	50	84	71,128	...	...	...	32	...	11	71,171	1,131,879
Tinnevelly ...	669	...	...	16	...	18	703	227,378	423	...	...	...	...	3	227,804	1,385,271
Coimbatore ...	13	...	...	...	...	145	158	256,129	15	...	...	137	...	58	256,339	2,470,881
Nilgiris ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	74,132
Salem ...	2,618	...	...	...	...	170	2,788	19,940	281	...	...	332	...	23	20,576	1,366,624
South Canara ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	139	...	...	...	44	...	...	183	565,682
Malabar ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	6	...	...	...	...	10	16	1,025,895
Total ...	255,511	...	...	161	1,745	1,443	258,860	1,737,722	24,857	...	...	65,051	...	23,363	1,829,092	26,070,623

B.—AGRICULTURE—*continued.*

(55)—*Statement showing the total acreage, classification of areas, irrigation, crops, current fallows and stock in each district of the Madras Presidency during the official year* 1890-91.

Madras Presidency.	Districts. Ganjam.	Vizagapatam.	Godávari.	Kistna.	Nellore.	Cuddapah.
A. 1.—Total Acreage.						
	ACRES.	ACRES.	ACRES.	ACRES.	ACRES.	ACRES.
1. Area according to professional survey ...	5,356,160	10,874,880	5,032,889	5,374,080	5,609,600	5,586,909
2. Deduct (a) Feudatory and Tributary States ...	...	...	...	...	...	...
2. Deduct (b) Area for which no returns exist ...	4,282,741	10,512,764	2,377,013	1,115,031	2,384,151	...
3. Net area by professional survey ...	1,073,419	362,116	2,655,876	4,259,049	3,225,449	5,536,909
4. Corresponding area in village papers ...	...	...	...	...	...	...
A. 2.—Classification of Area shown in item 3 of A. 1.						
1. Forests ...	352,736	43,106	675,123	439,712	383,507	1,311,206
2. Not available for cultivation ...	146,173	68,341	417,296	844,750	754,228	1,842,791
3. Culturable waste other than fallow ...	103,111	12,263	126,219	368,382	583,104	518,542
4. Current fallows ...	41,686	70,005	447,215	508,596	398,275	308,965
5. Net area cropped during the year ...	429,713	168,401	990,023	2,097,609	1,106,335	1,605,405
6. Irrigated during the year from (a) Government canals ...	92,359	30,784	527,739	327,333	57,032	60,559
(b) Private canals ...	27	2,525	405	387	368	3,813
(c) Tanks ...	116,064	50,355	87,463	31,708	175,605	90,273
(d) Wells ...	916	27	1,402	4,256	79,655	139,470
(e) Other sources ...	8,511	972	3,274	4,754	14,483	15,956
Total Area Irrigated ...	217,877	84,663	620,283	368,438	327,143	310,071
7. Crops irrigated ... (a) Wheat ...	...	...	...	13	...	1,060
(b) Other cereals and pulses ...	212,483	71,570	572,155	359,098	278,495	224,902
(c) Miscellaneous food crops ...	3,505	9,433	37,066	3,370	34,634	53,335
(d) ,, non-food crops ...	1,889	3,660	11,062	5,957	14,014	30,774
A. 3.—Acreage under Crops.						
Cereals and pulses. 1. Rice ...	272,544	85,795	635,226	479,500	240,427	101,366
2. Wheat ...	...	...	423	3,591	42	1,122
3. Barley ...	...	...	...	...	...	...
4. Cholum or Jowar (millet) ...	1,773	4,903	90,082	432,578	356,509	402,463
5. Cumbu or Bajra (millet) ...	7,339	25,686	10,506	201,801	72,890	254,108
6. Ragi or mandua ...	83,500	17,901	25,110	29,345	60,265	166,971
7. Maize ...	459	5	1,624	28,084	65	1,923
8. Gram (pulse) ...	153	777	10,679	41,590	3,287	9,689
9. Other food-grains, including pulses ...	68,112	37,807	97,223	456,391	262,252	353,731
Oil-seeds ... 10. Linseed ...	...	...	...	...	41	...
11. Til or gingelly ...	17,287	25,877	114,444	1,333	3,215	6,809
12. Others ...	8,650	674	35,209	131,085	77,421	111,594
13. Condiments and spices ...	1,750	690	15,476	91,410	17,070	29,329
Sugar ... 14. Sugarcane ...	1,606	5,660	8,929	...	40	5,162
15. Others ...	111	357	812	876	1,203	6,932
Fibres ... 16. Cotton ...	3,428	5,920	6,800	196,878	16,423	154,030
17. Jute ...	...	...	...	...	...	...
18. Others ...	903	135	11,603	65,032	3,123	459
Dyes ... 19. Indigo ...	14	5,331	496	49,312	42,075	42,034
20. Others ...	...	...	...	12	3	...
Drugs and narcotics. 21. Opium ...	...	...	...	177	...	...
22. Coffee ...	...	...	...	...	...	...
23. Tea ...	...	...	...	...	...	...
24. Tobacco ...	419	1,377	8,676	18,236	3,635	1,810
25. Cinchona ...	...	...	...	...	...	...
26. Indian hemp ...	...	...	...	...	56	...
27. Others ...	4	...	...	5	3	8
28. Fodder crops ...	2,803	100	...	...	...	230
29. Orchards and garden produce ...	16,057	2,246	40,041	16,272	28,293	57,135
30. Miscellaneous food crops ...	805	...	669	75	215	393
30. ,, non-food crops ...	...	...	...	...	...	...
31. Total ...	487,717	221,241	1,114,028	2,243,583	1,193,553	1,707,298
32. Area cropped more than once ...	58,004	52,840	124,005	145,974	87,218	101,893
33. Net area cropped during the year ...	429,713	168,401	990,023	2,097,609	1,106,335	1,605,405
A. 4.—Stock, &c.						
	NO.	NO.	NO.	NO.	NO.	NO.
1. Bulls and Bullocks ...	84,557	34,272	219,028	230,300	120,632	247,619
2. Cows ...	73,489	25,775	172,987	202,062	159,788	199,806
3. Male Buffaloes ...	25,427	14,882	57,926	81,963	46,508	32,976
4. Cow Buffaloes ...	15,169	15,142	92,801	213,563	96,750	159,907
5. Young stock (Calves and Buffalo Calves) ...	34,456	35,207	261,121	423,374	206,614	393,137
6. Sheep ... 7. Goats ...	52,614	47,164	149,818	540,052	570,706	1,342,767
8. Horses and Ponies ...	222	119	2,035	4,556	1,127	1,945
9. Mules and Donkeys ...	604	365	1,666	6,761	6,536	17,505
10. Camels ...	1	2	4	7	9	...
11. Ploughs ...	53,113	27,048	112,695	131,975	60,663	127,524
12. Carts ...	17,495	8,459	13,644	45,710	18,764	43,635

B.—AGRICULTURE—*continued.*

**(55)—*Statement showing the total acreage, classification of areas, irrigation, crops, current fallows and stock in each district of the Madras Presidency during the official year* 1890-91—continued.

Madras Presidency.	Districts—*continued.* Anantapur.	Bellary.	Kurnool.	Madras.	Chingleput.	North Arcot.
A. 1.—Total Acreage.						
1. Area according to professional survey	ACRES. 3,375,680	ACRES. 3,924,959	ACRES. 4,972,160	ACRES. 18,320	ACRES. 1,817,837	ACRES. 4,798,080
2. Deduct (a) Feudatory and Tributary States	...	105,040	163,200	...	...	...
2. Deduct (b) Area for which no returns exist	257,003	...	...	18,044	239,874	2,179,840
3. Net area by professional survey	3,118,677	3,821,919	4,808,960	276	1,577,963	2,618,240
4. Corresponding area in village papers	...	...	...	...	...	...
A. 2.—Classification of Area shown in item 3 of A. 1.						
1. Forests	176,960	204,583	1,599,489	...	137,712	609,504
2. Not available for cultivation	276,365	371,752	619,113	6	443,479	715,108
3. Culturable waste other than fallow	1,020,009	571,003	513,124	20	125,456	320,783
4. Current fallows	349,123	271,576	203,128	121	251,355	157,846
5. Net area cropped during the year	1,296,220	2,103,005	1,874,106	129	619,961	814,999
6. Irrigated during the year from (a) Government canals	40,971	...	15,574	...	...	83,884
6. Irrigated during the year from (b) Private canals	3,053	...	262	...	...	2,377
6. Irrigated during the year from (c) Tanks	73,755	24,048	48,088	129	349,709	282,319
6. Irrigated during the year from (d) Wells	47,514	18,308	22,616	...	20,378	129,545
6. Irrigated during the year from (e) Other sources	601	29,971	3,297	...	22,303	7,532
Total Area Irrigated	165,894	72,327	89,837	129	392,390	505,657
7. Crops irrigated (a) Wheat	308	675	197	...	...	10
7. Crops irrigated (b) Other cereals and pulses	143,267	54,916	77,619	129	352,030	449,935
7. Crops irrigated (c) Miscellaneous food crops	16,064	15,287	9,410	...	27,662	43,433
7. Crops irrigated (d) ,, non-food crops	6,255	1,449	2,611	...	12,698	12,279
A. 3.—Acreage under Crops.						
Cereals and pulses. 1. Rice	84,139	43,821	73,119	128	424,942	382,141
Cereals and pulses. 2. Wheat	884	3,291	4,688	...	...	10
Cereals and pulses. 3. Barley	...	...	...	...	...	...
Cereals and pulses. 4. Cholum or Jowar (millet)	264,061	775,716	611,867	...	11,369	39,965
Cereals and pulses. 5. Cumbu or Bajra (millet)	48,337*	80,825	78,378	...	16,166	126,946
Cereals and pulses. 6. Ragi or mandua	71,079	37,975	28,459	...	61,338	120,171
Cereals and pulses. 7. Maize	15	651	587	...	...	279
Cereals and pulses. 8. Gram (pulse)	7,015	12,994	24,590	...	...	133
Cereals and pulses. 9. Other food-grains, including pulses	552,297	650,162	585,495	...	62,533	126,877
Oil-seeds 10. Linseed	3	2,050	23,971	...	...	...
Oil-seeds 11. Til or gingelly	17,308	18,024	5,454	...	26,501	66,560
Oil-seeds 12. Others	95,445	107,187	130,972	...	19,685	57,647
13. Condiments and spices	11,660	11,979	19,652	...	2,948	10,497
Sugar 14. Sugarcane	1,847	8,975	981	...	118	5,072
Sugar 15. Others	6,025	4,989	711	...	1,718	2,608
Fibres 16. Cotton	144,250	346,542	265,099	...	...	31
Fibres 17. Jute	...	...	...	...	...	...
Fibres 18. Others	200	771	723	...	75	616
Dyes 19. Indigo	4,548	1,172	39,171	...	15,895	10,533
Dyes 20. Others	...	...	...	...	862	192
Drugs and narcotics. 21. Opium	2	...	...	...	...	...
Drugs and narcotics. 22. Coffee	2	...	...	...	...	...
Drugs and narcotics. 23. Tea	...	...	...	...	...	...
Drugs and narcotics. 24. Tobacco	1,810	4,911	10,290	...	121	557
Drugs and narcotics. 25. Cinchona	...	...	...	...	...	...
Drugs and narcotics. 26. Indian hemp	...	...	16	...	...	9
Drugs and narcotics. 27. Others	...	...	2,750	...	...	36
28. Fodder crops	...	...	...	...	277	...
29. Orchards and garden produce	37,041	13,985	5,062	1	63,854	40,373
30. Miscellaneous food crops	83	10	...	...	1,492	797
30. ,, non-food crops	...	...	...	...	...	...
31. Total	1,348,051	2,126,030	1,911,935	129	709,894	992,100
32. Area cropped more than once	51,831	23,025	37,829	...	89,933	177,101
33. Net area cropped during the year	1,296,220	2,103,005	1,874,106	129	619,961	814,999
A. 4.—Stock, &c.						
1. Bulls and Bullocks	NO. 147,698	NO. 216,383	NO. 153,764	NO. 3,805	NO. 149,691	NO. 283,542
2. Cows	146,204	115,828	101,514	2,790	108,401	236,298
3. Male Buffaloes	37,139	18,782	23,061	67	51,418	55,717
4. Cow Buffaloes	61,451	8,0377	126,943	2,667	40,457	73,253
5. Young stock (Calves and Buffalo Calves)	210,111	223,676	227,154	2,692	89,516	234,217
6. Sheep	891,804	610,734	586,782	3,427	269,525	622,810
7. Goats						
8. Horses and Ponies	3,127	4,771	3,425	2,810	888	2,382
9. Mules and Donkeys	15,943	9,813	11,138	153	1,771	6,560
10. Camels	...	12	...	...	...	...
11. Ploughs	68,805	87,689	72,832	254	104,429	161,936
12. Carts	17,546	26,410	28,081	3,596	16,134	24,186

B.—AGRICULTURE—*continued.*

**(55)—*Statement showing the total acreage, classification of areas, irrigation, crops, current fallows and stock in each district of the Madras Presidency during the official year* 1890-91—continued.

Madras Presidency.	Districts—*continued.* South Arcot.	Tanjore.	Trichinopoly.	Madura.	Tinnevelly.
A. 1.—Total Acreage.					
1. Area according to professional survey	ACRES. 3,289,810	ACRES. 2,394,019	ACRES. 3,023,480	ACRES. 5,631,560	ACRES. 3,447,080
2. Deduct (a) Feudatory and Tributary States	...	...	704,640	...	...
2. Deduct (b) Area for which no returns exist	22,400	191,633	391,680	3,639,264	869,292
3. Net area by professional survey	3,267,410	2,202,386	1,932,160	1,992,296	2,578,388
4. Corresponding area in village papers	...	...	...	...	...
A. 2.—Classification of Area shown in item 3 of A. 1.					
1. Forests	682,709	22,052	151,755	...	388,347
2. Not available for cultivation	457,421	553,337	325,966	573,141*	335,740
3. Culturable waste other than fallow	556,844	138,633	233,344	224,735	180,045
4. Current fallows	174,047	232,070	251,321	175,637	474,037
5. Net area cropped during the year	1,396,389	1,256,294	969,774	1,018,723	1,200,219
6. Irrigated during the year from (a) Government canals	141,915	896,665	156,142	45,047	72,469
6. Irrigated during the year from (b) Private canals	155	...	...	221	7
6. Irrigated during the year from (c) Tanks	229,049	110,524	60,925	173,552	178,080
6. Irrigated during the year from (d) Wells	56,895	7,482	45,768	100,546	113,977
6. Irrigated during the year from (e) Other sources	10,231	1,126	5,747	1,601	4,304
Total Area Irrigated	438,245	1,015,797	268,582	320,967	368,837*
7. Crops irrigated (a) Wheat	...	...	...	...	...
7. Crops irrigated (b) Other cereals and pulses	303,550	993,727	222,787	189	...
7. Crops irrigated (c) Miscellaneous food crops	34,958	17,464	34,135	290,202	320,129
7. Crops irrigated (d) ,, non-food crops	9,737	4,606	11,660	25,758	34,023
				4,818	14,685
A. 3. Acreage under Crops.					
Cereals and pulses. 1. Rice	400,274	1,040,836	212,677	187,604	210,130
Cereals and pulses. 2. Wheat	...	...	...	316	...
Cereals and pulses. 3. Barley	...	...	...	...	...
Cereals and pulses. 4. Cholum or Jowar (millet)	57,134	18,153	157,322	242,320	140,211
Cereals and pulses. 5. Cumbu or Bajra (millet)	342,688	35,580	222,835	115,260	189,532
Cereals and pulses. 6. Ragi or mandua	146,318	36,385	113,242	93,446	56,293
Cereals and pulses. 7. Maize	7,911	...	...	149	...
Cereals and pulses. 8. Gram (pulse)	882	3	1,015	1,405	5,792
Cereals and pulses. 9. Other food-grains, including pulses.	292,963	105,193	226,983	299,585	333,452
Oil-seeds 10. Linseed	...	...	...	...	...
Oil-seeds 11. Til or gingelly	57,004	12,073	18,821	56,423	130,419
Oil-seeds 12. Others	165,022	38,038	35,558	34,941	9,617
13. Condiments and spices	11,234	7,611	26,953	8,834	11,050
Sugar 14. Sugarcane	4,268	263	5,135	604	156
Sugar 15. Others	1,378	1,407	192	623	627
Fibres 16. Cotton	2,999	3,310	17,388	71,128	227,378
Fibres 17. Jute	...	...	...	...	...
Fibres 18. Others	1,123	18	214	43	426
Dyes 19. Indigo	37,847	585	3,164	34	669
Dyes 20. Others	...	1,246	635	50	34
Drugs and narcotics. 21. Opium	...	...	...	...	...
Drugs and narcotics. 22. Coffee	...	...	...	...	...
Drugs and narcotics. 23. Tea	...	...	...	3,091	1,886
Drugs and narcotics. 24. Tobacco	...	...	...	...	...
Drugs and narcotics. 25. Cinchona	3,430	6,015	1,660	4,531	2,415
Drugs and narcotics. 26. Indian hemp	...	...	...	14	...
Drugs and narcotics. 27. Others	...	...	...	...	...
28. Fodder crops	28	5	71	2	9,394
29. Orchards and garden produce	...	...	...	...	21,403
30. Miscellaneous food crops	50,246	41,945	21,880	11,303	53,528
30. ,, non-food crops	1,326	2,042	652	371	2,262
31. Total	1,583,958	1,350,708	1,063,417	1,131,879	1,406,674
32. Area cropped more than once	187,596	94,414	93,643	113,156	206,455
33. Net area cropped during the year	1,396,389	1,256,294	969,774	1,018,723	1,200,219
A. 4.—Stock, &c.					
1. Bulls and Bullocks	NO. 351,799	NO. 302,972	NO. 203,465	NO. 207,683	NO. 190,052
2. Cows	330,740	214,941	161,521	207,403	106,760
3. Male Buffaloes	62,354	57,163	16,067	11,443	21,204
4. Cow Buffaloes	82,429	90,465	71,829	40,774	47,408
5. Young stock (Calves and Buffalo Calves)	262,306	215,575	184,819	182,411	130,486
6. Sheep	987,728	572,876	1,083,131	712,138	656,162
7. Goats					
8. Horses and Ponies	3,024	1,460	753	3,055	576
9. Mules and Donkeys	2,735	859	1,770	7,037	9,531
10. Camels	...	6	1	...	...
11. Ploughs	219,646	182,771	108,984	131,324	87,161
12. Carts	31,460	22,698	18,615	19,264	29,054

* Correct information not available.

B.—AGRICULTURE—*continued.*

(55)—*Statement showing the total acreage, classification of areas, irrigation, crops, current fallows and stock in each district of the Madras Presidency during the official year* 1890-91—continued.

Madras Presidency.	Districts—*continued.*					
	Coimbatore.	Nilgiris.	Salem.	South Canara.	Malabar.	Total.
A. 1.—Total Acreage.						
	ACRES.	ACRES.	ACRES.	ACRES.	ACRES.	ACRES.
1. Area according to professional survey	5,030,400	612,628	4,781,213	2,497,280	3,577,006	91,031,690
2. Deduct (a) Feudatory and Tributary States	...	...	...	...	...	970,880
2. Deduct (b) Area for which no returns exist	214,918	...	1,111,675	...	3,614	29,810,937
3. Net area by professional survey	4,815,482	612,628	3,669,538	2,497,280	3,573,452	60,249,873
4. Corresponding area in village papers	...	...	...	...	...	...
A. 2.—Classification of Area shown in item 3 of A. 1.						
1. Forests	1,147,440	254,535	1,297,024	1,123,331	541,050	11,541,881
2. Not available for cultivation	560,206	34,464	406,606	874,674	1,339,238	11,960,222
3. Culturable waste other than fallow	399,084	116,088	651,675	83,528	723,307	7,869,272
4. Current fallows	504,129	135,934	123,746	37,301	60,045	5,176,218
5. Net area cropped during the year	2,204,623	71,607	1,190,487	378,446	909,812	23,702,280
6. Irrigated during the year from (a) Government canals	102,288	There are no irrigation works in this district.	33,947	There are no irrigation works in this district.	...	2,684,708
6. Irrigated during the year from (b) Private canals	1,521		630		11,328	27,129
6. Irrigated during the year from (c) Tanks	13,542		84,434		7,899	2,187,521
6. Irrigated during the year from (d) Wells	379,463		77,606		2,757	1,248,581
6. Irrigated during the year from (e) Other sources	6,625		16,115		15,613	173,016
Total Area Irrigated	503,439		212,782		37,597	6,320,955
7. Crops irrigated (a) Wheat	2,476		1		...	4,929
7. Crops irrigated (b) Other cereals and pulses	318,663		163,772		36,067	5,535,596
7. Crops irrigated (c) Miscellaneous food crops	152,869		48,945		1,530	602,781
7. Crops irrigated (d) ,, non-food crops	29,431		64		...	177,649
A. 3.—Acreage under Crops.						
Cereals and pulses. 1. Rice	91,305	5,782	103,148	475,190	609,534	6,159,628
Cereals and pulses. 2. Wheat	2,460	1,331	200	...	...	18,258
Cereals and pulses. 3. Barley	...	3,534	...	...	...	3,534
Cereals and pulses. 4. Cholum or Jowar (millet)	737,654	9	84,560	...	435	4,429,084
Cereals and pulses. 5. Cumbu or Bajra (millet)	606,770	...	311,096	...	49	2,746,812
Cereals and pulses. 6. Ragi or mandua	198,932	1,994	282,709	3,379	4,247	1,633,109
Cereals and pulses. 7. Maize	103	21	151	...	...	42,027
Cereals and pulses. 8. Gram (pulse)	12,940	71	4,585	...	...	137,650
9. Other food-grains, including pulses.	356,798	15,107	421,142	36,265	18,455	5,358,823
Oil-seeds 10. Linseed	...	...	...	...	...	26,065
Oil-seeds 11. Til or gingelly	97,185	33	58,226	4,296	17,694	751,986
Oil-seeds 12. Others	44,636	200	34,837	406	1,830	1,140,654
13. Condiments and spices	23,110	488	14,160	16,941	42,987	375,629
Sugar 14. Sugarcane	5,156	...	2,018	860	20	56,870
Sugar 15. Others	598	...	675	426	1,674	33,942
Fibres 16. Cotton	256,129	...	19,940	139	...	1,737,722
Fibres 17. Jute	...	...	...	...	...	...
Fibres 18. Others	210	...	636	44	16	91,370
Dyes 19. Indigo	13	...	2,618	...	...	255,511
Dyes 20. Others	145	...	170	...	...	3,349
Drugs and narcotics. 21. Opium	2	...	...	...	...	181
Drugs and narcotics. 22. Coffee	885	23,171	6,130	98	34,956	70,219
Drugs and narcotics. 23. Tea	...	5,266	...	...	472	5,738
Drugs and narcotics. 24. Tobacco	13,945	6	5,275	845	25	89,989
Drugs and narcotics. 25. Cinchona	2,026	10,992	...	...	375	13,407
Drugs and narcotics. 26. Indian hemp	...	...	24	...	...	105
Drugs and narcotics. 27. Others	...	...	71	...	4	12,381
28. Fodder crops	...	47	35	...	...	24,895
29. Orchards and garden produce	13,958	4,140	13,450	26,791	289,346	851,949
30. Miscellaneous food crops	871	1,987	803	2	3,776	18,631
30. ,, non-food crops	...	...	...	...	...	...
31. Total	2,470,881	74,179	1,366,659	565,682	1,025,895	26,095,518
32. Area cropped more than once	266,258	2,572	176,172	187,236	116,083	2,393,238
33. Net area cropped during the year	2,204,623	71,607	1,190,487	378,446	909,812	23,702,280
A. 4.—Stock, &c.						
	NO.	NO.	NO.	NO.	NO.	NO.
1. Bulls and Bullocks	347,574	12,199	254,807	183,288	281,202	4,226,332
2. Cows	436,850	18,636	419,116	159,889	287,593	3,888,481
3. Male Buffaloes	9,804	2,691	13,291	154,432	105,721	900,036
4. Cow Buffaloes	69,633	12,758	60,098	20,728	28,928	1,497,530
5. Young stock (Calves and Buffalo Calves)	370,020	23,853	349,967	164,535	233,187	4,458,434
6. Sheep	1,363,956	8,060	1,210,683	10,401	66,738	12,560,076
7. Goats	3,652	1,461	3,631	211	876	46,106
8. Horses and Ponies	17,100	84	9,153	1	217	127,302
9. Mules and Donkeys	...	...	...	...	...	42
10. Camels	209,446	5,335	171,395	242,008	169,136	2,536,167
11. Ploughs	29,982	807	12,000	3,556	8,544	443,549
12. Carts	...	...	...	...	...	...

C.—TRADE.

(56)—Statement of quantities and value of the principal articles of merchandise and value of treasure imported from foreign countries into the Presidency of Madras during the two official years 1889-90 and 1890-91.

(56)—*Statement of quantities and value of the principal articles of merchandise and value of treasure imported from foreign countries into the Presidency of Madras during the two official years* 1889-90 *and* 1890-91.

Articles.		United Kingdom.				Austria.				France.				Germany.				Holland.			
		1889-90.		1890-91.		1889-90.		1890-91.		1889-90.		1890-91.		1889-90.		1890-91.		1889-90.		1890-91.	
		Q.	V.	Q.	V.	Q.	V.	Q.	V.	Q.	V.	Q.	V.	Q.	V.	Q.	V.	Q.	V.	Q.	V.
1		2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21
			Rs.		Rs.		Rs.		Rs.		Rs.		Rs.		Rs.		Rs.		Rs.		Rs.
Agricultural implements	Val.	...	1,17,962	...	89,277	...	4,720	...	515	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Animals, living	No.	40	2,000	15	10,850	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Apparel	Val.	...	8,64,987	...	7,64,843	...	13,373	...	11,406	...	12,76,092	...	11,61,635	...	3,336	...	9,906	...	...	...	...
Arms, &c.	,,	...	5,51,680	...	7,24,645	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	405	...	180	...	72,673	...	...	...	...
Books, &c.	Cwt.	1,292	2,38,514	1,319	2,59,589	2	533	8	943	1	190	2	265	2	500	2	225	...	...	...	...
Building materials—																					
Cement	Cwt.	45,746	1,15,202	54,735	1,35,380	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Other sorts	Val.	...	26,575	...	31,265	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3,000	844	...	...	...	...
Candles of all sorts	lb.	455,727	1,38,065	490,521	1,46,215	159	50	41	371	401	11,031	655	18,670	...	...	336	1,106	...	...	...	...
Clocks and watches	No.	4,863	30,610	10,915	55,813	60	271	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Coal—																					
Coal	Tons.	25,995	5,61,649	37,510	8,10,317	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Coke	,,	2,490	78,497	1,104	39,177	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Corals, real	lb.	1,308	8,000	2,496	16,000	...	...	...	...	1,147	8,539	953	8,106	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Corks	Cwt.	116	14,470	86	10,025	1	97	lb. 16	18	lb. 20	22	1	300	lb. 16	18	...	...	...	...	...	...
Cotton—																					
Raw	Cwt.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Twist and yarn	lb.	13,608,739	107,66,064	13,816,044	106,45,608	8,906	7,211	5,056	3,639	...	...	4,000	3,600	...	...	23,200	21,060	...	...	...	...
Manufactures—																					
Piece-goods—																					
Grey	Yds.	84,775,608	120,11,088	75,894,813	111,79,556	...	...	85	42	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
White	,,	14,097,614	24,85,925	10,929,560	18,80,054	1,275	434	794	350	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Coloured	,,	42,374,197	74,40,268	31,534,345	53,75,031	28,296	4,869	45,240	7,178	160	35	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Other sorts	Val.	...	1,44,619	...	58,770	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Thread, sewing	lb.	38,201	56,505	49,526	74,699	...	...	...	760	...	...	...	270	...	...	...	400	...	...	...	...
Other sorts of manufactures	Val.	...	24,665	...	27,073	...	...	...	672	...	8	...	14,405	...	165	...	905	...	...	...	...
Drugs and medicines	,,	...	1,07,259	...	1,30,174	...	1,088	...	...	1	425	6	2,200	4	475	458	26,243	...	...	...	...
Dyeing materials	Cwt.	408	32,535	401	22,512	60	3,755	lb. 50	163	...	550	...	200	...	60	...	1,360	...	...	...	...
Earthenware and porcelain	Val.	...	93,504	...	1,25,786	...	...	...	190	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Flax manufactures—																					
Piece-goods	Yds.	178,048	52,738	166,352	49,109	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Canvas	,,	84,850	29,612	199,754	68,994	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Other sorts	lb.	10,557	5,753	14,603	14,356	672	672	210	138	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Fruits and vegetables	Val.	...	1,461	...	81	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Glass and glassware—																					
Beads and false pearls	Cwt.	52	11,474	78	13,534	77	15,093	62	7,168	149	20,551	124	21,088	...	...	45	3,937	...	...	18	1,000
Other ware	Val.	...	2,06,016	...	1,67,399	...	5,771	...	12,015	...	1,375	...	175	...	1,620	...	6,047	...	...	...	...
Gums and resins	Cwt.	2,669	14,068	2,234	10,788	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Hardware and cutlery	Val.	...	15,40,228	...	14,83,122	...	7,867	...	15,273	...	620	...	3,168	...	5,276	...	20,980	...	...	...	...
Instruments and apparatus	,,	...	2,24,786	...	1,88,174	...	1,713	...	1,258	...	700	...	1,220	...	4,625	...	20,443	...	...	...	...
Ivory—																					
Manufactured & unmanufactured.	Val.	...	...	...	68,793	...	...	...	150	...	2,434	...	110	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Jewellery, &c.	,,	...	28,600	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Leather and its manufactures	,,	...	1,50,060	...	1,72,296	...	220	...	555	...	180	...	100	...	...	...	320	...	...	...	...
Liquors—																					
Ale, Beer, and Porter	Gals.	513,132	6,71,312	524,845	6,14,979	927	2,826	...	...	...	...	282	777	13,012	40,802	14,794	42,644	...	...	...	...
Spirits	,,	90,452	6,42,844	84,854	6,22,214	21	777	132	1,760	7,497	73,452	10,139	89,587	9,577	22,254	19,740	40,243	1,074	2,585	1,584	5,071
Wines and Liqueurs	,,	36,010	2,72,137	36,354	2,90,590	1,672	6,867	2,524	16,404	11,105	70,023	17,298	86,925	927	6,602	767	5,751	113	960	...	...
Other sorts	,,	658	2,536	490	1,812	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Machinery and millwork	Val.	...	16,66,456	...	16,23,864	...	7,281	...	8,130	...	...	...	696	...	1,314	...	1,000	...	...	...	...
Matches, lucifer and other	,,	...	1,66,248	...	2,22,426	...	...	...	...	...	2,500	...	...	...	27,712	...	1,42,382	...	...	...	...
Metals—																					
Copper—																					
Unwrought	Cwt.	2,187	90,149	2,396	1,11,305	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Wrought	,,	32,337	12,84,328	39,243	15,14,486	41	13,711	70	20,781	130	35,576	243	62,748	3	812	27	6,703	...	...	...	...
Other sorts	,,	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Iron—																					
Wrought	Cwt.	256,692	15,63,115	408,671	22,89,671	30	539	...	...	...	...	...	...	53	610	333	2,153	...	...	...	...
Other sorts	,,	12,920	34,219	2,700	7,007	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Lead	,,	2,830	37,158	5,360	41,318	...	...	...	...	...	...	80	1,040	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Steel	,,	16,320	1,52,486	21,310	2,00,485	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Tin—																					
Unwrought	Cwt.	12	958	18	1,388	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Wrought	,,	...	...	238	2,829	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Zinc or spelter	,,	1,510	23,863	3,866	65,700	...	...	15	385	...	...	...	...	13	331	10	235	...	...	...	...
All other sorts (unenumerated)	,,	434	40,832	516	45,744	12	1,406	13	1,531	...	...	...	...	3	386	19	2,344	...	...	...	...
Oils	Gals.	44,498	72,515	32,418	60,222	...	93	578	530	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Paints, colours, and painters' materials	Val.	...	1,41,523	...	2,17,053	...	...	...	448	...	...	...	...	...	2,358	...	2,641	...	...	...	...
Paper and pasteboard	,,	...	3,75,572	...	3,76,794	...	43,791	...	23,440	...	657	...	580	...	6,196	...	20,646	...	...	...	...
Provisions	,,	...	6,64,327	...	7,02,920	...	4,454	...	2,234	...	2,717	...	3,454	...	1,103	...	6,915	...	...	...	...
Railway plant and rolling-stock	,,	...	39,88,217	...	53,05,589	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Salt	Tons.	53	7,481	52	7,973	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Shells and cowries	Val.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Silk—																					
Raw	lb.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Manufactures of—																					
Piece-goods	Yds.	16,772	23,723	17,711	20,913	...	...	...	...	1,918	3,252	4,139	7,153	...	...	953	1,505	...	...	...	...
Other sorts	Val.	...	4,163	...	1,421	...	...	...	...	...	1,750	...	169	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Spices	lb.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	6	2	...	...	...	...	...	...
Sugar, sugarcandy, and other saccharine produce	Cwt.	89	1,858	2,163	25,569	...	...	117	1,446	26	793	...	...	...	...	2,210	26,354	...	...	...	...
Tea	lb.	448	200	20	25	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Tobacco—																					
Unmanufactured	lb.	...	...	769	1,903	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	678	1,232	...	...	...	...	11,741	36,025
Manufactured	,,	77,963	82,486	103,034	1,21,377	35	90	...	...	40	120	...	...	...	...	2	4	...	...	4,841	4,084
Toys and requisites for games	Val.	...	1,42,963	...	1,25,306	...	1,550	...	1,477	...	940	...	765	...	220	...	7,750	...	...	...	...
Umbrellas	No.	137,999	1,39,687	46,627	49,458	401	876	534	930	33	200	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Wood, timber, and manufactures thereof (including firewood)	Val.	...	19,146	...	8,330	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	720	...	10	...	...	...	...
Wool—																					
Raw	lb.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	3	...	...	...	...
Manufactures—																					
Piece-goods	Yds.	282,649	2,94,823	342,725	3,42,147	24,866	30,572	8,332	10,303	3,353	3,491	2,459	3,765	2,590	1,750	4,462	6,334	...	...	...	...
Other sorts	Val.	...	43,766	...	59,208	...	2,350	...	6,136	...	...	...	1,248	...	1,359	...	29,124	...	...	...	...
All other articles (unenumerated)	,,	...	18,74,681	...	12,36,494	...	18,450	...	19,977	...	5,372	...	7,706	...	10,493	...	25,469	...	...	...	...
Merchandise — Free	,,	...	505,67,169	...	499,78,318	...	1,92,986	...	1,60,558	...	13,80,120	...	13,24,836	...	72,663	...	4,64,087	...	...	...	41,109
Merchandise — Dutiable	,,	...	17,37,627	...	17,13,203	...	10,470	...	18,164	...	1,43,480	...	1,77,694	...	69,838	...	92,661	...	3,545	...	5,071
Total		...	523,04,796	...	516,91,521	...	2,03,456	...	1,78,722	...	15,23,600	...	15,02,530	...	1,42,501	...	5,56,748	...	3,545	...	46,180
Treasure — Gold	Val.	...	6,38,818	...	16,15,056	...	...	...	...	...	210	...	1,969	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Treasure — Silver	,,	...	7,151	...	9,365	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total		...	6,45,969	...	16,24,421	...	...	...	...	...	210	...	1,969	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Grand total of imports of merchandise and treasure	Val.	...	529,50,765	...	533,15,942	...	2,03,456	...	1,78,722	...	15,23,810	...	15,04,499	...	1,42,501	...	5,56,748	...	3,545	...	46,180
Government. Stores		...	17,82,808	...	13,33,751	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2,334	...	...	...	...	...	...
Government. Treasure— Gold		...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Government. Treasure— Silver		...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Government. Total, Treasure		...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Government. Total, Stores and Treasure.		...	17,82,808	...	13,33,751	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2,334	...	...	...	...	...	...

(56)—*Statement of quantities and value of the principal articles of merchandise and value of treasure imported from foreign countries into the Presidency of Madras during the two official years* 1889-90 *and* 1890-91—continued.

Articles.		Italy.				Malta.				Portugal.				Spain.				Egypt.			
		1889-90.		1890-91.		1889-90.		1890-91.		1889-90.		1890-91.		1889-90.		1890-91.		1889-90.		1890-91.	
		Q.	V.	Q.	V.	Q.	V.	Q.	V.	Q.	V.	Q.	V.	Q.	V.	Q.	V.	Q.	V.	Q.	V.
		22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31	32	33	34	35	36	37	38	39	40	41
			Rs.		Rs.		Rs.		Rs.		Rs.		Rs.		Rs.		Rs.		Rs.		Rs.
Agricultural implements	Val.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Animals, living	No.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Apparel	Val.	...	2,700	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Arms, &c.	,,	...	...	...	18	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	29	...	...
Books, &c.	Cwt.	1	50	1	50	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	40
Building materials—																					
Cement	Cwt.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Other sorts	Val.	...	3,297	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Candles of all sorts	lb.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Clocks and watches	No.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Coal—																					
Coal	Tons.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Coke	,,	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Corals, real	lb.	9,302	84,000	12,890	1,65,023	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Corks	Cwt.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Cotton—																					
Raw	Cwt.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Twist and yarn	lb.	4,800	4,800	6,000	5,100	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Manufactures—																					
Piece-goods—																					
Grey	Yds.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
White	,,	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Coloured	,,	...	...	1,012	210	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Other sorts	Val.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Thread, sewing	lb.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Other sorts of manufactures	Val.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Drugs and medicines	,,	...	2,550	...	2,130	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Dyeing materials	Cwt.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Earthenware and porcelain	Val.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Flax manufactures—																					
Piece-goods	Yds.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Canvas	,,	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Other sorts	lb.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Fruits and vegetables	Val.	...	1,040	...	2,062	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Glass and glassware—																					
Beads and false pearls	Cwt.	118	4,719	229	10,050	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Other ware	Val.	...	20	...	70	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Gums and resins	Cwt.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Hardware and cutlery	Val.	...	130	...	100	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Instruments and apparatus	,,	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Ivory—																					
Manufactured & unmanufactured.	Val.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Jewellery, &c.	,,	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Leather and its manufactures	,,	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Liquors—																					
Ale, Beer, and Porter	Gals.	80	200	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Spirits	,,	129	585	93	402	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	28	110	...	...	...	...
Wines and Liqueurs	,,	621	2,632	950	5,215	211	812	46	375	958	6,650	...	...	397	2,220	726	6,265	...	...	60	300
Other sorts	,,	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Machinery and millwork	Val.	...	910	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Matches, lucifer and other	,,	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Metals—																					
Copper—																					
Unwrought	Cwt.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Wrought	,,	...	...	10	3,140	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Other sorts	,,	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Iron—																					
Wrought	Cwt.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Other sorts	,,	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Lead	,,	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Steel	,,	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Tin—																					
Unwrought	Cwt.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Wrought	,,	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Zinc or spelter	,,	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
All other sorts (unenumerated)	,,	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Oils	Gals.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Paints, colours, and painters' materials.	Val.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Paper and pasteboard	,,	...	220	...	4,290	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Provisions	,,	...	12	...	568	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Railway plant and rolling-stock	,,	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Salt	Tons.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Shells and cowries	Val.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Silk—																					
Raw	lb.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Manufactures of—																					
Piece-goods	Yds.	265	500	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Other sorts	Val.	...	...	...	1,200	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Spices	lb.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Sugar, sugarcandy, and other saccharine produce	Cwt.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Tea	lb.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Tobacco—																					
Unmanufactured	lb.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Manufactured	,,	...	...	...	...	210	700	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Toys and requisites for games	Val.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Umbrellas	No.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Wood, timber, and manufactures thereof (including firewood)	Val.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Wool—																					
Raw	lb.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Manufactures—																					
Piece-goods	Yds.	...	...	25	75	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Other sorts	Val.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
All other articles (unenumerated)	,,	...	1,421	...	756	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	30
Merchandise — Free	,,	...	1,07,269	...	1,35,733	...	700	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	70
Merchandise — Dutiable	,,	...	3,417	...	5,635	...	812	...	375	...	6,650	...	...	...	2,220	...	6,375	...	29	...	300
Merchandise — Total		...	1,10,686	...	1,41,368	...	1,602	...	375	...	6,650	...	...	...	2,220	...	6,375	...	29	...	370
Treasure — Gold	Val.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	6,58,580	...	8,40,780
Treasure — Silver	,,	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Treasure — Total		...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	6,58,580	...	8,40,780
Grand total of imports of merchandise and treasure	Val.	...	1,10,686	...	1,41,368	...	1,602	...	375	...	6,650	...	...	...	2,220	...	6,375	...	6,58,609	...	8,41,150
Government. Stores		...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Government. Treasure— Gold		...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Government. Treasure— Silver		...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Government. Total, Treasure		...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Government. Total, Stores and Treasure.		...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

(56)—*Statement of quantities and value of the principal articles of merchandise and value of treasure imported from foreign countries into the Presidency of Madras during the two official years* 1889-90 *and* 1890-91—continued.

Articles.	Mauritius.				Réunion or Bourbon.				United States.				Arabia.				Ceylon.			
	1889-90.		1890-91.		1889-90.		1890-91.		1889-90.		1890-91.		1889-90.		1890-91.		1889-90.		1890-91.	
	Q.	V.	Q.	V.	Q.	V.	Q.	V.	Q.	V.	Q.	V.	Q.	V.	Q.	V.	Q.	V.	Q.	V.
	42	43	44	45	46	47	48	49	50	51	52	53	54	55	56	57	58	59	60	61
		Rs.		Rs.		Rs.		Rs.		Rs.		Rs.		Rs.		Rs.		Rs.		Rs.
Agricultural implements ... ... Val.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	875	...	8
Animals, living ... ... No.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2,512	37,266	1,665	51,028
Apparel ... ... Val.	...	75	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,343	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	31,593	...	67,446
Arms, &c. ... ... ,,	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,378	...	1,721
Books, &c. ... ... Cwt.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	7	960	...	...	...	...	...	...	5	300	9	766
Building materials—																				
Cement ... ... Cwt.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	156	519	392	1,263
Other sorts ... ... Val.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	7,148	...	5,579
Candles of all sorts ... ... lb.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	696	369	128	55
Clocks and watches ... ... No.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	105	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	15	...	...
Coal—																				
Coal ... ... Tons.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	25	500	554	12,575
Coke ... ... ,,	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	60
Corals, real ... ... lb.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Corks ... ... Cwt.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	77	1	42
Cotton—																				
Raw ... ... Cwt.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	101	2,133	67	474
Twist and yarn ... ... lb.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	8,112	5,314	153,820	75,657
Manufactures—																				
Piece-goods—																				
Grey ... ... Yds.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	270,758	44,418	336,049	52,944
White ... ... ,,	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	24,589	4,081	22,367	5,607
Coloured ... ... ,,	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	19,971	5,206	29,833	6,081
Other sorts ... ... Val.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	123	...	2,920
Thread, sewing ... ... lb.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	139	48	1,792	708
Other sorts of manufactures ... Val.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,057	...	1,893
Drugs and medicines ... ... ,,	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3,055	...	2,182
Dyeing materials ... ... Cwt.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4,190	15,127	3,191	13,820
Earthenware and porcelain ... Val.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	25	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	9,054	...	11,049
Flax manufactures—																				
Piece-goods ... ... Yds.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Canvas ... ... ,,	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	686	569	440	220
Other sorts ... ... lb.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2,509	1,049	336	160
Fruits and vegetables ... ... Val.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	94	...	1,19,773	...	1,80,241
Glass and glassware—																				
Beads and false pearls ... Cwt.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	lb. 30	25	...	...
Other ware ... ... Val.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	75	...	...	...	...	...	1,326	...	1,767
Gums and resins ... ... Cwt.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	11	113	1	10
Hardware and cutlery ... ... Val.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	486	...	375	...	...	...	...	...	12,995	...	5,989
Instruments and apparatus ... ,,	...	22	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5	...	320
Ivory—																				
Manufactured & unmanufactured ... ... Val.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Jewellery, &c. ... ... ,,	...	300	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2,850	...	525
Leather and its manufactures ... ,,	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	207	...	434
Liquors—																				
Ale, Beer, and Porter ... ... Gals.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	112	412	91	281
Spirits ... ... ,,	...	3	...	4	...	...	...	...	2	68	14	551	...	...	...	...	97,597	1,26,362	83,202	1,06,368
Wines and Liqueurs ... ... ,,	11	47	10	30	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2,367	7,389	771	2,264
Other sorts ... ... ,,	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Machinery and millwork ... ... Val.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	19,515	...	6,571
Matches, lucifer and other ... ... ,,	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	102	...	1,280
Metals—																				
Copper—																				
Unwrought ... ... Cwt.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	105
Wrought ... ... ,,	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	59	4,109	29	2,398
Other sorts ... ... ,,	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	30	524	2	126
Iron—																				
Wrought ... ... Cwt.	2	20	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	5	432	2,833	252	2,236
Other sorts ... ... ,,	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5,640	12,622	5,146	11,108
Lead ... ... ,,	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	71	809	286	3,050
Steel ... ... ,,	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5	57	4	170
Tin—																				
Unwrought ... ... Cwt.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	15	3	240
Wrought ... ... ,,	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	22	4	40
Zinc or spelter ... ... ,,	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	85	1,012	77	1,086
All other sorts (unenumerated) ... ,,	1	60	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	370	12,630	166	5,921
Oils ... ... Gals.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,176,632	6,05,197	716,432	3,35,841	...	...	...	...	16,924	23,046	18,708	24,025
Paints, colours, and painters' materials. Val.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,464	...	1,489
Paper and pasteboard ... ... ,,	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	45	...	450
Provisions ... ... ,,	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Railway plant and rolling-stock ... ,,	...	...	...	30	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	10,553	...	13,080	...	...	35,339	...	58,314
Salt ... ... Tons.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Shells and cowries ... ... Val.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Silk—																		26,401	...	28,392
Raw ... ... lb.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Manufactures of—																				
Piece-goods ... ... Yds.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Other sorts ... ... Val.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,306	1,799	...	...
Spices ... ... lb.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Sugar, sugarcandy, and other saccharine produce ... ... Cwt.	1,053	14,039	1,212	17,327	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	896	160	9,895,658	14,89,811	10,668,541	17,26,860
Tea ... ... lb.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4	64	1,165	6,437	1,397	6,097
Tobacco—																	7,772	6,888	4,459	3,847
Unmanufactured ... ... lb.	5,804	2,250	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	366,914	38,854	317,604	34,064
Manufactured ... ... ,,	20	28	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2,640	1,315	...	...	...	...	338	241	292	236
Toys and requisites for games ... Val.	...	...	...	10	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	345	...	...	...	...	...	578	...	77
Umbrellas ... ... No.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5,769	9,788	202	640
Wood, timber, and manufactures thereof (including firewood) ... Val.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2,48,497	...	1,98,618
Wool—																				
Raw ... ... lb.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Manufactures—																				
Piece-goods ... ... Yds.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Other sorts ... ... Val.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	6,819	5,852	743	459
All other articles (unenumerated) ... ,,	...	15	...	115	...	...	...	...	...	8,075	...	470	...	...	...	523	...	...	...	...
	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	6,80,776	...	6,85,512
Merchandise ... { Free ... ... ,,	...	16,809	...	17,482	...	...	...	...	...	10,994	...	3,080	...	10,553	...	13,926	...	29,37,609	...	33,04,093
Merchandise ... { Dutiable ... ... ,,	...	50	...	34	...	...	...	...	...	6,05,265	...	3,36,392	...	...	...	...	...	1,36,157	...	1,11,265
Total ...	...	16,859	...	17,516	...	...	...	...	...	6,16,259	...	3,39,472	...	10,553	...	13,926	...	30,73,766	...	34,15,958
Treasure ... { Gold ... ... Val.	...	...	...	189	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	150	...	2,072
Treasure ... { Silver ... ... ,,	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	13,88,255	...	7,13,580
Total ...	...	...	...	189	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	13,88,405	...	7,16,552
Grand total of imports of merchandise and treasure ... ... Val.	...	16,859	...	17,705	...	...	...	...	...	6,16,259	...	3,39,472	...	10,553	...	13,926	...	44,02,171	...	41,32,510
Government. { Stores	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	243
Government. { Treasure— Gold	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Government. { Treasure— Silver	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Government. { Total, Treasure ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Government. { Total, Stores and Treasure.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	243

(56)—*Statement of quantities and value of the principal articles of merchandise and value of treasure imported from foreign countries into the Presidency of Madras during the two official years* 1889-90 *and* 1890-91—continued.

Articles.	China.				Persia.				Straits Settlements.				Turkey in Asia.			
	1889-90.		1890-91.		1889-90.		1890-91.		1889-90.		1890-91.		1889-90.		1890-91.	
	Q.	V.	Q.	V.	Q.	V.	Q.	V.	Q.	V.	Q.	V.	Q.	V.	Q.	V.
	62	63	64	65	66	67	68	69	70	71	72	73	74	75	76	77
		Rs.		Rs.		Rs.		Rs.		Rs.		Rs.		Rs.		Rs.
Agricultural implements ... ... Val.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Animals, living ... ... No.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4	310	1	20	...	...
Apparel ... ... Val.	...	40	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	51,866	...	27,469	...	...	...	...
Arms, &c. ... ... ,,	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	175	...	...	...	...	...	...
Books, &c. ... ... Cwt.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	41	4	225	...	...	...	...
Building materials—																
Cement ... ... Cwt.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	122	467	58	165	...	...	...	...
Other sorts ... ... Val.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Candles of all sorts ... ... lb.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Clocks and watches ... ... No.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	15	1	15	...	...	...	...
Coal—																
Coal ... ... Tons.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Coke ... ... ,,	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Corals, real ... ... lb.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Corks ... ... Cwt.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Cotton—																
Raw ... ... Cwt.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Twist and yarn ... ... lb.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,250	930	224	200	...	...	...	...
Manufactures—																
Piece-goods—																
Grey ... ... Yds.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	10,720	1,466	2,858	421	...	...	...	...
White ... ... ,,	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,408,736	3,40,997	1,410,366	3,34,526	...	...	...	...
Coloured ... ... ,,	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	8,616	1,785	3,235	1,088	...	...	...	...
Other sorts ... ... Val.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4	...	6	...	...	...	...
Thread, sewing ... ... lb.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	924	1,082	300	300	...	...	...	...
Other sorts of manufactures ... Val.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	470	...	...	...	...	...	...
Drugs and medicines ... ... ,,	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2,52,789	...	3,52,956	...	...	...	...
Dyeing materials ... ... Cwt.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	12	38	...	...	...	...	...	...
Earthenware and porcelain ... ... Val.	...	248	...	25	...	...	...	...	...	1,860	...	1,957	...	...	...	...
Flax manufactures—																
Piece-goods ... ... Yds.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Canvas ... ... ,,	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	36	26	...	...	...	...	...	...
Other sorts ... ... lb.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	456	192	...	...	...	...
Fruits and vegetables ... ... Val.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	378	...	89	...	1,150	...	351
Glass and glassware—																
Beads and false pearls ... ... Cwt.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	50	...	...	...	...
Other ware ... ... Val.	...	...	...	140	...	...	...	...	...	480	...	358	...	140	...	...
Gums and resins ... ... Cwt.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4,154	1,08,138	3,298	79,194	...	...	...	...
Hardware and cutlery ... ... Val.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	280	...	200	...	...	...	...
Instruments and apparatus ... ,,	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	60	...	...	...	...	...	...
Ivory—																
Manufactured & unmanufactured Val.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Jewellery, &c. ... ... ,,	...	288	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	23,489	...	12,123	...	...	...	...
Leather and its manufactures ... ,,	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	229	...	...	...	...	...	...
Liquors—																
Ale, Beer, and Porter ... Gals.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Spirits ... ... ,,	...	...	...	...	...	...	18	185	9	81	5	52	...	...	...	...
Wines and Liqueurs ... ,,	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	58	210	18	55	...	...	...	...
Other sorts ... ... ,,	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Machinery and millwork ... ... Val.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	120	...	40	...	...	...	...
Matches, lucifer and other ... ... ,,	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Metals—																
Copper—																
Unwrought ... ... Cwt.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	33	1,791	35	2,170	...	...	...	...
Wrought ... ... ,,	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	lb. 30	15	...	...	...	...
Other sorts ... ... ,,	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Iron—																
Wrought ... ... Cwt.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	159	2,285	223	2,328	...	...	...	...
Other sorts ... ... ,,	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	73	184	24	61	...	...	...	...
Lead ... ... ,,	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	101	1,012	23	1,230	...	...	...	...
Steel ... ... ,,	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Tin—																
Unwrought ... ... Cwt.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2,809	2,02,785	3,505	2,50,998	...	...	...	...
Wrought ... ... ,,	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Zinc or spelter ... ... ,,	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	10	91	1,360	...	...	...	...
All other sorts (unenumerated) ... ,,	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	26	1,445	35	2,012	...	...	...	...
Oils ... ... Gals.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	103	67	8	4	...	...	...	...
Paints, colours, and painters' materials. Val.	...	...	...	550	...	...	...	...	...	30	...	170	...	...	...	...
Paper and pasteboard ... ... ,,	...	4,395	...	2,026	...	...	...	...	...	115	...	110	...	...	...	...
Provisions ... ... ,,	...	2,084	...	3,426	...	3,568	...	5,958	...	34,544	...	23,773	...	89,835	...	57,052
Railway plant and rolling-stock ... ,,	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Salt ... ... Tons.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	cwt. 1	6	...	...	...	...
Shells and cowries ... ... Val.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Silk—																
Raw ... ... lb.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	200	1,000	168	840	...	...	...	...
Manufactures of—																
Piece-goods ... ... Yds.	807	2,270	738	2,675	...	...	...	...	108	118	21	25	...	...	...	...
Other sorts ... ... Val.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Spices ... ... lb.	17,048	2,448	16,800	2,700	...	...	...	...	6,063,016	4,74,206	7,341,640	6,08,311	...	...	...	...
Sugar, sugarcandy and other saccharine produce ... ... Cwt.	42	912	180	3,426	...	...	...	...	1,296	29,464	1,450	28,922	...	...	...	...
Tea ... ... lb.	...	...	265	184	...	...	...	...	6,475	2,677	9,665	3,869	...	...	...	...
Tobacco—																
Unmanufactured ... ... lb.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5,973	26,835	4,242	5,593	...	...	...	...
Manufactured ... ... ,,	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5,311	7,576	85	60	...	...	...	...
Toys and requisites for games ... Val.	...	...	...	150	...	...	...	...	...	210	...	231	...	...	...	...
Umbrellas ... ... No.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	340	226	260	103	...	...	...	...
Wood, timber, and manufactures thereof (including firewood) ... Val.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	6,833	...	9,428	...	...	...	24
Wool—																
Raw ... ... lb.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Manufactures—																
Piece-goods ... ... Yds.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	60	10	...	...	...	...	...	...
Other sorts ... ... Val.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
All other articles (unenumerated) ... ,,	...	1,242	...	1,372	...	738	...	4,155	...	2,23,271	...	1,81,454	...	1,506	...	13,040
Merchandise ... {Free ... ... ,,	...	13,927	...	16,674	...	4,306	...	10,113	...	18,03,653	...	19,35,037	...	92,651	...	70,467
Merchandise ... {Dutiable ... ,,	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	185	...	517	...	117	...	...	...	...
Total ...	...	13,927	...	16,674	...	4,306	...	10,298	...	18,04,170	...	19,35,154	...	92,651	...	70,467
Treasure ... {Gold ... ... Val.	...	...	...	7,268	...	...	...	1,500	...	11,487	...	6,266	...	...	...	19,799
Treasure ... {Silver ... ... ,,	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	6,380	...	5,300	...	...	...	2,000
Total ...	...	...	...	7,268	...	...	...	1,500	...	17,867	...	11,566	...	...	...	21,799
Grand total of imports of merchandise and treasure ... ... Val.	...	13,927	...	23,942	...	4,306	...	11,798	...	18,22,037	...	19,46,720	...	92,651	...	92,266
Government. {Stores	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Government. {Treasure— Gold	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Government. {Silver	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Government. {Total, Treasure ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Government. {Total, Stores and Treasure.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

(56)—*Statement of quantities and value of the principal articles of merchandise and value of treasure imported from foreign countries into the Presidency of Madras during the two official years* 1889-90 *and* 1890-91—continued.

Articles.	Other countries in Asia.				Victoria.				Other Countries.				Total.			
	1889-90.		1890-91.		1889-90.		1890-91.		1889-90.		1890-91.		1889-90.		1890-91.	
	Q.	V.	Q.	V.	Q.	V.	Q.	V.	Q.	V.	Q.	V.	Q.	V.	Q.	V.
	78	79	80	81	82	83	84	85	86	87	88	89	90	91	92	93
		Rs.		Rs.		Rs.		Rs.		Rs.		Rs.		Rs.		Rs.
Agricultural implements ... ... Val.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,23,257	...	89,800
Animals, living ... ... No.	...	...	...	...	711	2,13,300	987	2,95,560	...	...	...	...	3,264	2,52,586	2,671	3,67,748
Apparel ... ... Val.	...	...	...	35	...	416	...	210	...	1,421	...	3,224	...	22,47,242	...	20,46,174
Arms, &c. ... ... ,,	...	...	...	100	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	190	...	5,53,442	...	7,99,752
Books, &c. ... ... Cwt.	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	20	1	50	...	...	1,312	2,41,138	1,346	2,62,123
Building materials—																
Cement ... ... Cwt.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	143	360	46,024	1,16,188	55,328	1,37,168
Other sorts ... ... Val.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	45,945	...	36,844
Candles of all sorts ... ... lb.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	42,050	12,610	36,363	11,132	498,632	1,61,094	530,012	1,58,246
Clocks and watches ... ... No.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5,328	42,047	11,948	75,975
Coal—																
Coal ... ... Tons.	1,970	44,325	3,688	73,760	156	31,253	...	...	12,100	2,57,685	4,640	1,01,534	41,662	8,95,412	46,392	10,07,186
Coke ... ... ,,	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2,490	78,497	1,106	29,237
Corals, real ... ... lb.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	11,817	1,00,530	16,339	1,30,029
Corks ... ... Cwt.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	118	14,684	88	10,385
Cotton—																
Raw ... ... Cwt.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	101	2,133	67	474
Twist and yarn ... ... lb.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	62,000	41,721	18,610	16,146	13,693,807	108,26,040	14,026,054	107,71,010
Manufactures—																
Piece-goods—																
Grey ... ... Yds.	40	12	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	85,057,126	120,56,984	76,233,805	112,32,963
White ... ... ,,	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	15,532,214	28,32,337	12,363,087	22,20,537
Coloured ... ... ,,	40	10	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	42,431,220	74,62,173	31,613,665	53,89,588
Other sorts ... ... Val.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,44,746	...	61,696
Thread, sewing ... ... lb.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	39,264	57,635	51,618	75,797
Other sorts of manufactures ... Val.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	200	...	26,192	...	31,196
Drugs and medicines ... ... ,,	...	506	...	24	...	...	...	...	...	75	...	...	...	3,67,495	...	5,03,448
Dyeing materials ... ... Cwt.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	128	6,272	206	11,429	4,803	58,627	4,262	77,372
Earthenware and porcelain ... ... Val.	...	...	...	253	...	...	...	...	...	700	...	15,347	...	1,05,991	...	1,56,167
Flax manufactures—																
Piece-goods ... ... Yds.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	178,048	52,738	166,352	49,109
Canvas ... ... ,,	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	85,572	30,207	200,194	69,214
Other sorts ... ... lb.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	13,738	10,474	15,607	14,846
Fruits and vegetables ... ... Val.	...	955	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,25,657	...	1,82,918
Glass and glassware—																
Beads and false pearls ... ... Cwt.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	396	51,864	557	56,827
Other ware ... ... Val.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	330	...	17,363	...	75,605	...	2,34,111	...	2,63,981
Gums and resins ... ... Cwt.	1	20	96	576	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	6,835	1,22,339	5,629	90,563
Hardware and cutlery ... ... Val.	...	...	...	60	...	...	...	235	...	3,245	...	7,969	...	15,71,127	...	15,37,501
Instruments and apparatus ... ... ,,	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	645	...	2,31,911	...	2,12,060
Ivory—																
Manufactured & unmanufactured. Val.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Jewellery, &c. ... ... ,,	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	40	...	57,961	...	81,741
Leather and its manufactures ... ,,	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	105	...	740	...	1,51,001	...	1,74,445
Liquors—																
Ale, Beer, and Porter ... ... Gals.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	331	945	450	1,245	523,544	7,16,497	540,462	6,59,926
Spirits ... ... ,,	...	...	...	...	1,064	3,375	3,599	8,275	207,422	8,72,386	203,399	8,81,637				
Wines and Liqueurs ... ... ,,	...	...	...	...	134	1,174	289	2,578	55,691	3,83,388	60,664	4,25,503				
Other sorts ... ... ,,	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	658	2,536	480	1,812
Machinery and millwork ... ... Val.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	96,925	...	17,288	...	17,92,401	...	16,57,679
Matches, lucifer and other ... ... ,,	...	...	...	450	...	...	...	...	...	937	...	9,272	...	1,97,679	...	3,75,810
Metals—																
Copper—																
Unwrought ... ... Cwt.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,400	65,400	...	...	3,537	1,55,549	2,398	1,11,410
Wrought ... ... ,,	...	...	lb. 56	25	...	...	...	...	...	...	6	352	32,603	13,40,327	39,663	10,12,812
Other sorts ... ... ,,	3	147	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	33	671	2	141
Iron—																
Wrought ... ... Cwt.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	11,367	79,806	17,867	1,42,705	298,735	16,49,208	427,347	24,39,098
Other sorts ... ... ,,	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	18,633	47,025	7,870	18,266
Lead ... ... ,,	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	35	345	3,002	38,979	3,784	46,983
Steel ... ... ,,	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	16,325	1,52,543	21,314	2,00,655
Tin—																
Unwrought ... ... Cwt.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2,822	2,03,758	3,526	2,52,626
Wrought ... ... ,,	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	22	242	2,869
Zinc or spelter ... ... ,,	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	679	14,370	1,467	28,430	2,288	38,586	5,526	97,196
All other sorts (unenumerated) ... ,,	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	7	402	10	528	903	57,260	759	58,080
Oils ... ... Gals.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,323,680	6,86,840	2,675,340	12,93,621	2,561,837	13,87,665	3,443,484	17,14,243
Paints, colours, and painters' materials Val.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,270	...	6,026	...	1,47,395	...	2,28,377
Paper and pasteboard ... ... ,,	...	...	...	150	...	...	...	...	...	24,453	...	11,354	...	4,54,787	...	4,39,840
Provisions ... ... ,,	...	60,307	...	62,367	...	641	...	3,125	...	3,505	...	2,640	...	9,12,989	...	9,45,856
Railway plant and rolling-stock ... ,,	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	39,88,217	...	58,05,589
Salt ... ... Tons.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	7,481	52	7,979
Shells and cowries ... ... Val.	...	3,888	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	53	30,289	...	28,392
Silk—																
Raw ... ... lb.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	200	1,000	168	840
Manufactures of—																
Piece-goods ... ... Yds.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	21,176	31,662	23,562	32,271
Other sorts ... ... Val.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5,918	...	2,790
Spices ... ... lb.	1,344	120	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	15,977,072	19,66,587	18,027,877	23,38,031
Sugar, sugarcandy, and other saccharine produce ... ... Cwt.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	198	2,475	3,671	53,503	8,931	1,11,080
Tea ... ... lb.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	14,695	9,705	14,409	7,925
Tobacco—																
Unmanufactured ... ... lb.	112	130	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	177	710	379,481	69,301	334,533	78,295
Manufactured ... ... ,,	456	1,129	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	150	150	84,375	92,460	111,944	1,27,726
Toys and requisites for games ... Val.	...	...	...	1,230	...	300	...	345	...	4,905	...	14,515	...	1,51,666	...	1,52,201
Umbrellas ... ... No.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	144,512	1,50,771	47,623	51,131
Wood, timber, and manufactures thereof (including firewood) ... Val.	...	163	...	175	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2,75,359	...	2,16,585
Wool—																
Raw ... ... lb.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	3
Manufactures—																
Piece-goods ... ... Yds.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	643	764	320,337	3,30,498	359,389	3,63,847
Other sorts ... ... Val.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,485	...	47,475	...	97,201
All other articles (unenumerated) ... ,,	...	15,218	...	595	...	13,450	...	5,432	...	5,168	...	12,661	...	28,59,876	...	21,95,761
Merchandise ... {Free ... ... ,,	...	1,26,930	...	1,39,700	...	2,59,360	...	3,05,257	...	6,47,313	...	4,96,261	...	582,45,102	...	584,17,401
Merchandise ... {Dutiable ... ... ,,	...	...	...	100	...	5,660	...	2,560	...	6,02,334	...	13,05,719	...	34,18,071	...	37,75,850
Total ...	...	1,26,930	...	1,39,800	...	2,65,020	...	3,07,817	...	13,39,647	...	18,01,980	...	616,63,173	...	621,93,251
Treasure ... {Gold ... ... Val.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	13,013	...	13,09,245	...	25,07,321
Treasure ... {Silver ... ... ,,	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	14,01,786	...	7,31,745
Total ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	13,013	...	27,11,031	...	32,39,066
Grand total of imports of merchandise and treasure ... ... Val.	...	1,26,930	...	1,39,800	...	2,65,020	...	3,07,817	...	13,39,647	...	18,14,993	...	643,74,204	...	654,32,317
Government. {Stores	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	70	...	17,35,142	...	13,34,064
Government. {Treasure— Gold	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Government. {Silver	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Government. {Total, Treasure ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Government. {Total, Stores and Treasure.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	70	...	17,35,142	...	13,34,064

(57)—*Statement of quantities and value of the principal and other articles of foreign merchandise and Indian produce and manufactures and value of treasure exported to foreign countries from the Presidency of Madras during the two official years* 1889-90 *and* 1890-91.

Articles.	United Kingdom.				Austria.				France.				Germany.			
	1889-90.		1890-91.		1889-90.		1890-91.		1889-90.		1890-91.		1889-90.		1890-91.	
	Q.	V.	Q.	V.	Q.	V.	Q.	V.	Q.	V.	Q.	V.	Q.	V.	Q.	V.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17
FOREIGN MERCHANDISE.		Rs.		Rs.		Rs.		Rs.		Rs.		Rs.		Rs.		Rs.
Cotton—																
Raw ... ... Cwt.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Twist and yarn ... ... lb.	39,805	31,542	23,680	20,041	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Manufactures—																
Piece-goods—																
Grey ... ... Yds.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
White ... ... ,,	11,200	2,240	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Coloured, printed or dyed ... ,,	800	140	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Other sorts ... ... Val.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Other sorts ... ... ,,	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Gums and resins ... ... Cwt.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Ivory—																
Unmanufactured & manufactured. Val.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Metals—																
Iron ... ... Cwt.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Other sorts ... ... ,,	...	...	2	80	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Sugar and other saccharine produce. ,,	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
All other articles ... ... Val.	...	1,11,349	...	1,24,032	...	2,300	...	1,600	...	7,190	...	2,540	...	...	...	...
Total of Foreign Merchandise ...	...	1,45,271	...	1,44,153	...	2,300	...	1,600	...	7,190	...	2,540	...	...	...	...
INDIAN PRODUCE AND MANUFACTURES.																
Animals, living ... ... No.	...	...	150	100	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	12	2,500
Apparel ... ... Val.	...	43,525	...	57,430	...	...	...	100	...	175	...	360	...	120	...	1,070
Coffee ... ... Cwt.	113,430	72,33,369	105,443	66,90,452	8,705	5,61,429	11,703	7,26,432	79,276	49,50,669	79,529	49,43,319	2,520	1,64,436	2,840	1,84,031
Coir—																
Unmanufactured ... ... Cwt.	8,061	46,534	12,394	88,964	...	...	...	...	446	4,671	9	80	1,238	8,667	118	825
Manufactures (excluding ropes) ,,	146,879	13,67,352	141,899	12,32,709	640	5,770	515	4,637	16,740	1,42,891	14,092	1,17,098	5,271	46,461	2,343	23,387
Cotton—																
Raw ... ... Cwt.	648,671	1,89,06,457	574,251	161,84,636	28,171	7,87,378	28,312	7,18,804	68,484	17,21,680	70,037	17,48,207	...	...	9,483	2,47,866
Twist and yarn ... ... lb.	10	4	70	29	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Manufactures—																
Piece-goods—																
Grey ... ... Yds.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
White ... ... ,,	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Coloured, printed or dyed ... ,,	907,064	2,85,337	174,822	57,705	...	...	...	...	32,150	8,027	800	250	...	...	...	...
Other sorts ... ... Val.	...	5,21,448	...	7,02,424	...	...	...	...	...	1,180	...	1,400	...	...	...	...
Other sorts ... ... ,,	...	6,675	...	584	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	35	...	...	...	...
Dregs of gingelly-oil ... ... Cwt.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Drugs and medicines ... ... Val.	...	16,49,270	...	17,86,558	...	3,098	...	1,416	...	1,095	...	893	...	1,598	...	5,050
Dyeing and colouring materials—																
Indigo ... ... Cwt.	32,629	70,53,195	18,640	41,26,366	630	1,38,191	287	64,174	3,099	6,91,608	3,926	8,41,747	230	58,018	55	12,308
Other sorts ... ... ,,	149,756	3,61,203	148,954	4,52,362	51	343	5	19	2,280	5,160	3,240	4,610	3,308	10,166	...	...
Grain and pulse—																
Gram ... ... Cwt.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Paddy ... ... ,,	...	...	15	35	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Rice ... ... ,,	27,713	1,18,504	58,264	2,04,123	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Wheat ... ... ,,	2	15	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Pulse ... ... ,,	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Jowari and Bajra ... ... ,,	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Other sorts ... ... ,,	2	10	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Gums—																
Arabic ... ... Cwt.	...	...	36	760	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Benjamin ... ... ,,	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Cutch ... ... ,,	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Gambier ... ... ,,	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	16	247	...	...	...	...	...	...
Other sorts ... ... ,,	153	3,611	250	3,547	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Hemp—																
Raw ... ... Cwt.	9,075	77,921	8,883	65,269	86	898	72	650	551	3,471	342	2,864	...	...	44	500
Manufactures (excluding cordage) ... ... Val.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Hides and skins—																
Hides, raw ... ... Cwt.	1	75	238	8,363	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
No.	11		5,017													
Do. dressed or tanned ... Cwt.	81,068	44,26,032	87,411	42,16,220	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
No.	1,144,816		1,095,148										148	8,260	1	77
Skins, raw ... ... Cwt.	567	50,974	985	59,666	1	125	3	280	...	...	lb. 78	100	1,500		26	
No.	30,244		63,101		12		14				9				lb. 22	21
Do. dressed or tanned ... Cwt.	94,184	108,06,908	93,878	1,02,01,650	2,073	2,64,769	597	67,694	1,438	2,05,691	1,032	2,81,466	...	...	5	
No.	10,452,057		9,891,408		187,878		63,384		156,229		105,076				23	4,233
Jewellery ... ... Val.	...	21,915	...	11,075	...	...	...	...	...	5,188	...	40	...	...	2,101	400
Jute—																
Raw ... ... Cwt.	9,830	71,494	130	1,052	5	44	...	...	397	2,721	...	...	...	...	...	...
Manufactures—																
Gunny bags ... ... No.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Other kinds ... ... Val.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Lac—																
Shell ... ... Cwt.	10	205	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Stick ... ... ,,	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Other kinds ... ... ,,	205	9,774	17	765	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Oils—																
Vegetable, not essential ... ... Gals.	1,164,363	12,48,318	1,109,648	11,90,699	76,134	87,954	47,780	56,440	133,526	1,43,892	14,350	17,015	74,793	87,097	71,595	79,173
Other sorts ... ... ,,	1,868	18,099	10,918	44,011	...	...	...	...	2,876	1,649	7,282	5,008	200	2,000	400	4,000
Oil-cake ... ... Cwt.	...	...	2	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Provisions ... ... Val.	...	73,122	...	86,714	...	100	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Saltpetre ... ... Cwt.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,567	...	2,560	...	...	...	1,280
Seeds—																
Essential ... ... Cwt.	29	140	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Castor ... ... ,,	139,480	9,22,825	89,821	5,27,372	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Linseed ... ... ,,	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	112,461	7,95,685	41,640	2,40,948	...	...	...	...
Mustard and rape ... ... ,,	19,097	1,16,397	34,734	2,29,427	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Poppy ... ... ,,	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	31,218	2,03,374	10,071	66,052	...	...	...	...
Til or gingelly ... ... ,,	353	2,651	2,009	12,527	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Other sorts ... ... ,,	76,833	4,00,480	72,920	3,98,780	...	...	...	...	402,311	23,07,349	273,175	17,39,380	...	...	...	...
Silk—									323,144	18,81,490	561,888	31,75,870	...	...	...	...
Raw ... ... lb.	201,390	2,04,143	245,427	2,21,624	...	...	...	...	...	17,320	58,486	3,459	2,942	...	...	...
Manufactures ... ... Val.	...	500	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Spices ... ... lb.	3,285,333	5,62,455	2,138,649	3,86,389	185,634	29,861	296,128	44,235	3,093,840	14,52,455	7,620,544	19,90,050	462,274	1,38,472	484,499	1,26,984
Stone and marble ... ... Cwt.	3	23	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Sugar and other saccharine produce. ,,	1,103,395	64,82,017	756,436	34,95,683	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Tea ... ... lb.	538,239	4,51,758	895,755	7,88,667	...	...	224	224	1,269	1,391	1,570	1,570	1,450	1,269	2,419	2,323
Tobacco—																
Unmanufactured ... ... lb.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	25	10	2,240	400	...	...	...	...
Manufactured ... ... ,,	107,353	1,32,956	121,921	1,48,004	972	870	140	148	1,202	1,165	170	171	2,192	2,016	1,528	1,054
Wax (excluding candles) ... ... Cwt.	249	19,136	14	928	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Wood—																
Teak ... ... Cub. ft.	...	...	1,000	1,500	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Tons.			20													
Other sorts ... ... Val.	...	26,926	...	1,72,097	...	...	...	...	...	1,05,590	...	1,22,434	...	73,274	...	16,119
Wool—																
Raw ... ... lb.	256,496	36,709	307,990	44,335	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Manufactures of—																
Shawls ... ... No.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Piece-goods ... ... Yds.	89	676	139	1,111	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Other sorts ... ... Val.	...	3,00,529	...	2,12,082	...	300	...	...	...	1,279	...	...	...	...	...	...
All other articles of merchandise ... ,,	...	4,14,184	...	7,93,644	...	6,280	...	1,200	...	1,38,055	...	1,83,939	...	5,864	...	60,611
Indian produce and manufactures. { Dutiable ...	...	1,18,504	...	2,04,158	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
{ Free ...	...	644,27,352	...	547,94,285	...	18,87,410	...	16,86,453	...	153,38,511	...	154,99,804	...	6,07,718	...	7,73,812
Total ...	...	646,05,856	...	549,98,443	...	18,87,410	...	16,86,453	...	153,38,511	...	154,99,804	...	6,07,718	...	7,73,812
Total of Foreign and Indian ...	...	647,51,127	...	551,42,596	...	18,89,710	...	16,88,143	...	153,45,701	...	155,02,344	...	6,07,718	...	7,73,812
Treasure ... { Gold	...	1,03,241	...	10,10,080	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
{ Silver	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total ...	...	1,03,241	...	10,10,080	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Grand Total ...	...	648,54,368	...	561,52,676	...	18,89,710	...	16,88,143	...	153,45,701	...	155,02,344	...	6,07,718	...	7,73,812
Government Stores	...	581	...	10,965	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Do. Treasure	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total ...	...	581	...	10,965	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

(57)—*Statement of quantities and value of the principal and other articles of foreign merchandise and Indian produce and manufactures and value of treasure exported to foreign countries from the Presidency of Madras during the two official years* 1889-90 *and* 1890-91—continued.

Articles.	Italy.				Malta.				Portugal.				Russia.				Spain.			
	1889-90.		1890-91.		1889-90.		1890-91.		1889-90.		1890-91.		1889-90.		1890-91.		1889-90.		1890-91.	
	Q.	V.	Q.	V.	Q.	V.	Q.	V.	Q.	V.	Q.	V.	Q.	V.	Q.	V.	Q.	V.	Q.	V.
	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31	32	33	34	35	36	37
FOREIGN MERCHANDISE.		Rs.		Rs.		Rs.		Rs.		Rs.		Rs.		Rs.		Rs.		Rs.		Rs.
Cotton—																				
Raw ... ... Cwt.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Twist and yarn ... ... lb.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Manufactures—																				
Piece-goods—																				
Grey ... ... Yds.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
White ... ... ,,	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Coloured, printed or dyed ... ,,	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Other sorts ... ... Val.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Other sorts ... ... ,,	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Gums and resins ... ... Cwt.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Ivory—																				
Unmanufactured & manufactured. Val.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Metals—																				
Iron ... ... Cwt.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Other sorts ... ... ,,	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Sugar and other saccharine produce... ,,	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
All other articles ... ... Val.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total of Foreign Merchandise ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
INDIAN PRODUCE AND MANUFACTURES.																				
Animals, living ... ... No.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Apparel ... ... Val.	...	...	...	...	...	850	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Coffee ... ... Cwt.	406	24,330	187	9,405	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	283	19,377	...	...	...	...
Coir—																				
Unmanufactured ... ... Cwt.	5	59	7	50	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Manufactures (excluding ropes). ,,	9,424	98,159	3,744	39,823	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Cotton—																				
Raw ... ... Cwt.	40,078	11,43,314	51,859	13,83,222	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	14,680	4,63,550	1,663	48,800	32,010	9,79,387	49,254	13,85,858
Twist and yarn ... ... lb.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Manufactures—																				
Piece-goods—																				
Grey ... ... Yds.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
White ... ... ,,	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Coloured, printed or dyed ... ,,	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Other sorts ... ... Val.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Other sorts ... ... ,,	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Dregs of gingelly-oil ... ... Cwt.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Drugs and medicines ... ... Val.	...	101	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Dyeing and colouring materials—																				
Indigo ... ... Cwt.	1	316	1	150	279	62,400	204	46,500	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Other sorts ... ... ,,	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Grain and pulse—																				
Gram ... ... Cwt.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Paddy ... ... ,,	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Rice ... ... ,,	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Wheat ... ... ,,	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Pulse ... ... ,,	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Jowari and Bajra ... ... ,,	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Other sorts ... ... ,,	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Gums—																				
Arabic ... ... Cwt.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Benjamin ... ... ,,	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Cutch ... ... ,,	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Gambier ... ... ,,	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Other sorts ... ... ,,	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Hemp—																				
Raw ... ... Cwt.	16	218	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Manufactures (excluding cordage) ... ... Val.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Hides and skins—																				
Hides, raw ... ... { Cwt. / No.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Do. dressed or tanned ... { Cwt. / No.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Skins, raw ... ... { Cwt. / No.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Do. dressed or tanned ... { Cwt. / No.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Jewellery ... ... Val.	...	...	...	113	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Jute—																				
Raw ... ... Cwt.	19	94	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Manufactures—																				
Gunny bags ... ... No.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Other kinds ... ... Val.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Lac—																				
Shell ... ... Cwt.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Stick ... ... ,,	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Other kinds ... ... ,,	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Oils—																				
Vegetable not essential ... ... Gals.	...	...	2,933	3,491	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Other sorts ... ... ,,	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Oil-cake ... ... Cwt.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Provisions ... ... Val.	...	11,923	...	17,684	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Saltpetre ... ... Cwt.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Seeds—																				
Essential ... ... Cwt.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Castor ... ... ,,	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Linseed ... ... ,,	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Mustard and rape ... ... ,,	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	53,759	3,70,806	31,091	1,57,540	...	...	...	...
Poppy ... ... ,,	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Til or gingelly ... ... ,,	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Other sorts ... ... ,,	83,261	5,04,444	51,258	3,12,552	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	20,002	1,36,600	...	...	...	...	...	...
Silk—																				
Raw ... ... lb.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Manufactures ... ... Val.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Spices ... ... lb.	450,900	1,65,000	358,940	94,487	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Stone and marble ... ... Cwt.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	67,200	21,000	56,000	16,000	...	...	...	...
Sugar and other saccharine produce. ,,	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Tea ... ... lb.	875	656	2,400	2,301	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	60,142	2,64,156	...	...
Tobacco—																				
Unmanufactured ... ... lb.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Manufactured ... ... ,,	8,430	8,250	9,700	10,100	5,281	9,995	5,437	7,232	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	896	400	889	550
Wax (excluding candles) ... ... Cwt.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Wood—																				
Teak ... ... { Cub. ft. / Tons.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Other sorts ... ... Val.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Wool—																				
Raw ... ... lb.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Manufactures of—																				
Shawls ... ... No.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Piece-goods ... ... Yds.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Other sorts ... ... Val.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
All other articles of merchandise ... ,,	...	399	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Indian produce and manufactures, { Dutiable ... / Free ...	...	19,57,263	...	18,73,378	...	73,245	...	53,732	...	...	...	...	...	9,91,956	...	2,41,717	...	12,43,943	...	13,86,408
Total ...	...	19,57,263	...	18,73,378	...	73,245	...	53,732	...	...	...	...	...	9,91,956	...	2,41,717	...	12,43,943	...	13,86,408
Total of Foreign and Indian ...	...	19,57,263	...	18,73,378	...	73,245	...	53,732	...	...	...	...	...	9,91,956	...	2,41,717	...	12,43,943	...	13,86,408
Treasure ... { Gold ... / Silver ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Grand Total ...	...	19,57,263	...	18,73,378	...	73,245	...	53,732	...	...	...	...	...	9,91,956	...	2,41,717	...	12,43,943	...	13,86,408
Government Stores	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Do. Treasure	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

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(57)—*Statement of quantities and value of the principal and other articles of foreign merchandise and Indian produce and manufactures and value of treasure exported to foreign countries from the Presidency of Madras during the two official years* 1889-90 *and* 1890-91—continued.

Articles.		Egypt.				Mauritius.				Réunion or Bourbon.				United States.				Arabia.			
		1889-90.		1890-91.		1889-90.		1890-91.		1889-90.		1890-91.		1889-90.		1890-91.		1889-90.		1890-91.	
		Q.	V.	Q.	V.	Q.	V.	Q.	V.	Q.	V.	Q.	V.	Q.	V.	Q.	V.	Q.	V.	Q.	V.
		38	39	40	41	42	43	44	45	46	47	48	49	50	51	52	53	54	55	56	57
FOREIGN MERCHANDISE.			Rs.		Rs.		Rs.		Rs.		Rs.		Rs.		Rs.		Rs.		Rs.		Rs.
Cotton—																					
Raw	Cwt.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Twist and yarn	lb.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Manufactures—																					
Piece-goods—																					
Grey	Yds.	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,800	300	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
White	,,	...	...	...	...	...	...	6,000	1,100	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Coloured, printed or dyed	,,	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Other sorts	Val.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Other sorts	,,	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Gums and resins	Cwt.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Ivory—																					
Unmanufactured & manufactured.	Val.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Metals—																					
Iron	Cwt.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Other sorts	,,	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Sugar and other saccharine produce.	Val.	...	...	...	...	...	245	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3,050	...	...	...	...
All other articles	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total of Foreign Merchandise	...	...	...	...	...	...	245	...	1,400	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3,050	...	...	...	...
INDIAN PRODUCE AND MANUFACTURES.																					
Animals, living	No.	...	...	...	...	1	10	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	35
Apparel	Val.	...	...	...	23	...	30	...	75	...	...	...	...	...	2,442	...	675	...	...	...	...
Coffee	Cwt.	1,682	99,880	1,376	85,901	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	95	4,865	...	...	725	41,750	779	45,245
Coir—																3,092	27,700	826	4,461	1,809	9,715
Unmanufactured	Cwt.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,624	16,162	8,490	64,925	2,338	12,489	30	180
Manufactured (excluding ropes).	,,	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Cotton—														357	11,200	...	...	...	...	...	...
Raw	Cwt.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Twist and yarn	lb.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Manufactures—																					
Piece-goods—																		1,280	260	...	...
Grey	Yds.	...	...	...	...	750	1,350	1,800	300	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
White	,,	...	...	...	...	900	426	2,200	750	53,000	12,600	38,600	7,100	...	...	...	...	6,651	3,495	320	120
Coloured, printed or dyed	,,	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Other sorts	Val.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Other sorts	,,	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Dregs of gingelly-oil	Cwt.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,03,898	...	48,094	...	734	...	3
Drugs and medicines	Val.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Dyeing and colouring materials—																					
Indigo	Cwt.	11,615	25,95,147	13,538	29,82,750	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,270	2,65,154	865	1,87,007	...	...	...	...
Other sorts	,,	127	529	...	...	339	1,305	87	480	59	220	15	160	...	...	191	1,339	409	3,329	488	4,525
Grain and pulse—																					
Gram	Cwt.	...	...	...	...	34,676	1,17,296	39,087	1,32,841	10,397	34,419	13,588	41,201	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Paddy	,,	...	...	...	...	4,416	15,421	14,068	59,827	28,881	105,394	61,455	2,02,866	...	...	...	...	2,779	15,866	1,674	9,041
Rice	,,	1	12	98	482	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Wheat	,,	...	...	...	...	1,125	3,507	612	2,106	69	217	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	6
Pulse	,,	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Jowari and Bajra	,,	...	...	...	...	393	1,240	750	2,383	15	50	...	...	...	...	...	...	5	18	...	...
Other sorts	,,	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Gums—																					
Arabic	Cwt.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Benjamin	,,	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Cutch	,,	...	...	...	...	14	200	...	...	26	350	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Gambier	,,	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Other sorts	,,	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Hemp—																					
Raw	Cwt.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	121	1,181	1	8
Manufactures (excluding cordage)	Val.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Hides and skins—																					
Hides, raw	Cwt.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	28	420	...	...
	No.																	560			
Do. dressed or tanned	Cwt.	...	...	...	...	4	230	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	130	...	...	...	...	...	...
	No.					60								31							
Skins, raw	Cwt.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	230	1	51	...	...	...	...
	No.													80		51					
Do. dressed or tanned	Cwt.	...	...	...	...	4	506	9	1,000	6	853	...	...	28,181	34,72,614	30,807	45,12,531	...	...	...	...
	No.					300		1,200		551				3,649,629		4,311,913					
Jewellery	Val.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	300	...	...	...	...
Jute—																					
Raw	Cwt.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Manufactures—																					
Gunny bags	No.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Other kinds	Val.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Lac—																					
Shell	Cwt.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Stick	,,	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Other kinds	,,	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Oils—																					
Vegetable not essential	Gals.	...	...	...	...	33,017	33,649	22,272	24,182	5,917	6,160	7,804	7,900	131,872	1,32,250	213,633	2,27,868	1,046	1,023	428	428
Other sorts	,,	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	650	5,900	500	4,250	...	...	...	...
Oil-cake	Cwt.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Provisions	Val.	...	7,940	...	8,788	...	329	...	390	...	600	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	6,914	...	13,563
Saltpetre	Cwt.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Seeds—																					
Essential	Cwt.	...	...	...	...	1,538	8,066	983	4,022	288	1,537	29	120	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	12
Castor	,,	11,252	1,18,825	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Linseed	,,	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Mustard and rape	,,	...	...	...	...	390	2,531	166	1,106	22	150	24	150	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Poppy	,,	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Til or gingelly	,,	59,699	4,30,451	31,835	2,01,104	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Other sorts	,,	83,556	4,17,459	152,057	8,99,292	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Silk—																					
Raw	lb.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Manufactures	Val.	...	...	...	...	...	600	...	1,140	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Spices	lb.	85,434	36,303	208,610	61,776	310,458	25,734	227,700	19,171	7,850	1,205	6,000	400	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Stone and marble	Cwt.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	70,952	15,712	110,555	25,854	146,242	29,669
Sugar and other saccharine produce	,,	46,650	2,04,110	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Tea	lb.	300	394	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	7,590	52,839	6,444	51,557
Tobacco—																					
Unmanufactured	lb.	...	...	...	...	71,739	18,457	109,451	26,985	...	...	8,900	3,175	6,570	5,080	...	...	...	...	...	...
Manufactured	,,	1,899	2,229	1,260	1,470	7,077	7,082	5,400	5,153	25	25	66	60	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Wax (excluding candles)	Cwt.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	45	38	...	...	...	...
Wood—																					
Teak	Cub. ft.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	38,000	44,441	22,343	25,831
	Tons.																	760		447	
Other sorts	Val.	...	...	...	1,250	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	43	...	...	...	27,355	...	24,638
Wool—																					
Raw	lb.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,000	130	...	...	...	...	...	...
Manufactures of—																					
Shawls	No.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Piece-goods	Yds.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Other sorts	Val.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
All other articles of merchandise	,,	...	14	...	41,300	...	25	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3,960	...	1,900	...	...	...	...
Indian produce and manufactures.	Dutiable	...	12	...	482	...	15,421	...	59,827	...	1,05,394	...	2,02,866	...	11,088	...	85,942	...	24,843	...	12,292
	Free	...	39,13,281	...	42,83,654	...	2,22,573	...	2,22,984	...	58,386	...	60,272	...	40,35,146	...	51,78,332	...	15,866	...	9,041
	Total	...	39,13,293	...	42,84,136	...	2,37,994	...	2,82,811	...	1,63,780	...	2,63,138	...	40,35,146	...	51,78,332	...	2,51,406	...	2,17,827
Total of Foreign and Indian		...	39,13,293	...	42,84,136	...	2,37,994	...	2,82,811	...	1,63,780	...	2,63,138	...	40,35,146	...	51,78,332	...	2,67,272	...	2,26,868
Treasure	Gold	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Silver	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Total	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Grand Total	...	39,13,293	...	42,84,136	...	2,38,239	...	2,84,211	...	1,63,780	...	2,63,138	...	40,35,146	...	51,81,382	...	2,67,272	...	2,26,868
Government Stores		...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Do. Treasure		...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Total	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

(57)—*Statement of quantities and value of the principal and other articles of foreign merchandise and Indian produce and manufactures and value of treasure exported to foreign countries from the Presidency of Madras during the two official years* 1889-90 *and* 1890-91—continued.

Articles.	Ceylon.				China.				Persia.				Straits Settlements.			
	1889-90.		1890-91.		1889-90.		1890-91.		1889-90.		1890-91.		1889-90.		1890-91.	
	Q.	V.	Q.	V.	Q.	V.	Q.	V.	Q.	V.	Q.	V.	Q.	V.	Q.	V.
	58	59	60	61	62	63	64	65	66	67	68	69	70	71	72	73
FOREIGN MERCHANDISE.		Rs.		Rs.		Rs.		Rs.		Rs.		Rs.		Rs.		Rs.
Cotton—																
Raw ... ... Cwt.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Twist and yarn ... ... lb.	36,418	29,055	42,440	35,144	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Manufactures—																
Piece-goods—													156,546	30,325	105,085	17,548
Grey ... ... Yds.	458,894	75,882	477,794	77,423	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	37,440	6,624	24,888	4,443
White ... ... ,,	30,090	5,772	172,305	31,715	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	52,000	9,163	29,103	5,397
Coloured, printed or dyed ... ,,	50,878	7,585	173,400	24,800	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	64	...	...
Other sorts ... ... Val.	...	24	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Other sorts ... ... ,,	...	188	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5	105	...	...
Gums and resins ... ... Cwt.	39	890	42	1,159	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Ivory—																
Unmanufactured & manufactured. Val.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Metals—															12	150
Iron ... ... Cwt.	453	2,456	1,163	6,083	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Other sorts ... ... ,,	115	4,606	201	6,832	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	56,971	...	77,066
Sugar and other saccharine produce. ,,	321	4,810	195	2,932	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
All other articles ... ... Val.	...	60,250	...	84,119	...	497	...	346	...	...	...	...	...	83,252	...	1,04,609
Total of Foreign Merchandize ...	...	1,91,518	...	2,70,257	...	497	...	346	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
INDIAN PRODUCE AND MANUFACTURES.																
Animals, living ... ... No.	75,769	4,08,646	85,213	5,85,472	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	6,073	2,54,345	4,628	1,79,263
Apparel ... ... Val.	...	22,928	...	18,632	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,209	...	3,112
Coffee ... ... Cwt.	120	8,212	10	685	6	364	5	353	1,401	84,960	2,407	1,49,638	...	...	...	...
Coir—											205	1,055	...	...	...	...
Unmanufactured ... ... Cwt.	...	...	...	...	...	...	5	78	60	360	...	...	6	75	8	364
Manufactured (excluding ropes). ,,	102	916	175	1,226	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Cotton—																
Raw ... ... Cwt.	1,563	49,172	4,061	1,03,730	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	92,000	33,915	30,190	13,150
Twist and yarn ... ... lb.	74,254	42,666	258,578	1,10,849	1,902,040	7,96,110	3,849,120	15,66,465	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Manufactures—																
Piece-goods—													255,620	43,605	201,044	33,331
Grey ... ... Yds.	313,626	52,830	278,496	49,256	173,650	24,004	1,094,400	1,49,229	...	...	...	...	1,326	1,031	3,300	1,540
White ... ... ,,	18,702	3,138	13,006	2,616	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3,889,112	12,66,710	4,215,999	14,89,835
Coloured, printed or dyed ... ,,	5,256,445	15,27,596	6,159,947	17,73,934	313	200	976	676	7,496	7,172	19,090	10,831	...	38,306	...	13,415
Other sorts ... ... Val.	...	48,066	...	33,233	...	...	...	...	...	105	...	...	...	550	...	600
Other sorts ... ... ,,	...	1,978	...	1,049	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	13,073	26,483	12,152	25,502
Dregs of gingelly-oil ... ... Cwt.	37,235	77,105	36,282	74,000	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,702	...	3,662
Drugs and medicines ... ... Val.	...	8,678	...	8,414	...	821	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Dyeing and colouring materials—									288	64,046	119	25,045	...	...	...	...
Indigo ... ... Cwt.	1,470	3,17,119	639	1,16,101	...	...	...	...	4	30	33	335	372	2,353	232	1,831
Other sorts ... ... ,,	4,351	28,198	4,319	35,570	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	24	69	15	40
Grain and pulse—													...	...	...	...
Gram ... ... Cwt.	17,792	53,726	17,168	54,264	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Paddy ... ... ,,	234,037	4,76,231	334,735	8,49,757	...	...	...	...	617	3,625	305	1,805	17,596	74,540	10,519	49,183
Rice ... ... ,,	1,570,211	62,01,337	1,058,900	46,14,476	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Wheat ... ... ,,	1,220	5,126	698	3,187	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,187	3,985	194	745
Pulse ... ... ,,	27,487	1,04,631	20,549	76,990	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Jowari and Bajra ... ... ,,	2	10	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	62	145	89	469
Other sorts ... ... ,,	1,401	4,499	1,508	4,966	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Gums—													...	...	...	...
Arabic ... ... Cwt.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Benjamin ... ... ,,	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	45	...	...
Cutch ... ... ,,	70	1,488	67	1,434	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Gambier ... ... ,,	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	10	...	...
Other sorts ... ... ,,	...	...	2	28	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Hemp—																
Raw ... ... Cwt.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Manufactures (excluding cordage) ... ... Val.	...	20	...	865	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Hides and skins—															8	60
Hides, raw ... ... Cwt.	39	805	5	128	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	300	
No.	381		60													
Do. dressed or tanned ... Cwt.	77	2,893	10	1,001	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
No.	1,406		884													
Skins, raw ... ... Cwt.	57	2,656	4	315	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
No.	1,943		621													
Do. dressed or tanned ... Cwt.	111	8,687	71	8,419	20	1,688	49	5,500	...	...	...	...	6,000	5,72,353	5,140	4,47,488
No.	19,158		21,312		4,200		6,600		...	...	...	...	1,177,615		920,927	
Jewellery ... ... Val.	...	300	...	617	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	7,230	...	1,994
Jute—																
Raw ... ... Cwt.	7	53	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Manufactures—																
Gunny bags ... ... No.	6,485	1,332	13,772	2,326	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Other kinds ... ... Val.	...	1,721	...	1,987	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Lac—																
Shell ... ... Cwt.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	50	1	25
Stick ... ... ,,	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Other kinds ... ... ,,	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Oils—																
Vegetable not essential ... Gal.	166,785	1,88,129	84,357	86,814	...	...	...	...	...	...	260	260	10,860	12,502	20,088	22,667
Other sorts ... ... ,,	...	10	...	135	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Oil-cake ... ... Cwt.	125,166	3,27,355	151,560	4,44,061	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2,066	4,201	3,246	6,209
Provisions ... ... Val.	...	7,30,209	...	8,12,589	...	40	...	925	...	152	...	1,487	...	1,84,392	...	1,61,473
Saltpetre ... ... Cwt.	167	1,490	199	2,010	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	115	1,016	10	102
Seeds—																
Essential ... ... Cwt.	13,900	75,075	14,812	78,158	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	12,539	68,449	6,478	32,851
Castor ... ... ,,	2	8	3	14	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	6	...	...
Linseed ... ... ,,	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Mustard and rape ... ... ,,	26	178	459	2,848	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	166	1,162	220	1,615
Poppy ... ... ,,	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Til or gingelly ... ... ,,	161	890	2,227	12,901	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	216	1,312	12	100
Other sorts ... ... ,,	8,962	22,163	11,072	27,048	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	38,338	1,67,181	34,119	1,32,372
Silk—													...	...	...	...
Raw ... ... lb.	...	...	45	45	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Manufactures ... ... Val.	...	4,854	...	4,012	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	8,691	...	21,976
Spices ... ... lb.	4,844,509	4,62,741	3,473,112	4,49,453	...	...	...	...	5,103	1,085	9,702	2,333	183,790	16,539	88,582	7,600
Stone and marble ... ... Cwt.	10,254	889	2,296	702	5,207	32,439	4,485	29,245	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Sugar and other saccharine produce. ,,	26,729	2,91,277	25,814	2,38,305	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	37	310	78	476
Tea ... ... lb.	801	528	1,236	1,231	...	...	10	10	...	...	...	...	60	60	...	...
Tobacco—													...	...	...	...
Unmanufactured ... ... lb.	40,928	4,993	66,700	8,439	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	861,588	99,104	635,153	75,620
Manufactured ... ... ,,	43,205	39,181	45,382	39,729	1,887	2,946	1,083	1,481	1,020	1,181	922	1,077	17,723	10,125	19,083	10,621
Wax (excluding candles) ... Cwt.	...	...	19	1,164	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	188	13,438	295	19,287
Wood—																
Teak ... ... Cub. ft.	8,887	17,507	28,131	54,853	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,000	1,260	...	...	...	...
Tons.	178		563								20					
Other sorts ... ... Val.	...	86,515	...	1,43,090	...	7,035	...	63,410	...	...	...	817	...	291	...	...
Wool—																
Raw ... ... lb.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Manufactures of—																
Shawls ... ... No.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Piece-goods ... ... Yds.	136,352	46,305	151,095	44,982	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	120	...	2,726
Other sorts ... ... Val.	...	325	...	254	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,22,455	...	1,13,762
All other articles of merchandise ... ,,	...	3,06,615	...	3,52,418	...	11,108	...	15,682	...	59	...	1,196	...		...	
Indian produce and manufactures. { Dutiable ...	...	66,77,563	...	54,64,233	...	...	...	...	...	3,625	...	1,805	...	74,540	...	49,183
Free ...	...	53,95,417	...	58,81,599	...	8,76,755	...	18,33,054	...	1,59,750	...	1,95,334	...	29,68,645	...	28,30,883
Total ...	...	120,72,980	...	113,45,832	...	8,76,755	...	18,33,054	...	1,63,375	...	1,97,139	...	30,43,185	...	28,80,066
Total of Foreign and Indian ...	...	122,64,498	...	116,16,089	...	8,77,252	...	18,33,400	...	1,63,375	...	1,97,139	...	31,26,437	...	29,84,675
Treasure ... ... { Gold	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Silver	...	8,32,000	...	8,32,500	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	15,163
Total ...	...	8,32,000	...	8,32,500	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	15,163
Grand Total ...	...	130,96,498	...	124,48,589	...	8,77,252	...	18,33,400	...	1,63,375	...	1,97,139	...	31,26,437	...	29,99,838
Government Stores	...	...	...	10,000	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Do. Treasure	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total ...	...	...	...	10,000	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

(57)—*Statement of quantities and value of the principal and other articles of foreign merchandise and Indian produce and manufactures and value of treasure exported to foreign countries from the Presidency of Madras during the two official years* 1889-90 *and* 1890-91—continued.

Articles.	Turkey in Asia.				Other countries in Asia.				Victoria.				Other countries.				Total.			
	1889-90.		1890-91.		1889-90.		1890-91.		1889-90.		1890-91.		1889-90.		1890-91.		1889-90.		1890-91.	
	Q.	V.	Q.	V.	Q.	V.	Q.	V.	Q.	V.	Q.	V.	Q.	V.	Q.	V.	Q.	V.	Q.	V.
	74	75	76	77	78	79	80	81	82	83	84	85	86	87	88	89	90	91	92	93
FOREIGN MERCHANDISE.		Rs.		Rs.		Rs.		Rs.		Rs.		Rs.		Rs.		Rs.		Rs.		Rs.
Cotton—																				
Raw ... ... Cwt.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Twist and yarn ... ... lb.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	76,223	60,597	66,120	55,185
Manufactures—																				
Piece-goods—																				
Grey ... ... Yds.	...	...	...	...	200	30	...	...	...	...	...	...	6,600	1,150	...	...	622,240	1,07,387	584,679	95,271
White ... ... ,,	...	...	...	...	6,970	1,500	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	86,300	16,136	203,193	37,263
Coloured, printed or dyed ... ,,	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	36,000	5,400	...	...	139,738	22,288	202,503	30,197
Other sorts ... ... Val.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	88	...	...
Other sorts ... ... ,,	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	395	...	...	...	188	...	...
Gums and resins ... ... Cwt.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	14	...	2	45	58	1,300	44	1,204
Ivory—																				
Unmanufactured & manufactured ... Val.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Metals—																				
Iron ... ... Cwt.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	453	2,456	1,175	6,233
Other sorts ... ... ,,	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	115	4,606	203	6,962
Sugar and other saccharine produce ... ,,	1	28	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	322	4,838	195	2,032
All other articles ... ... Val.	...	...	...	...	...	758	...	185	...	112	...	405	...	3,461	...	376	...	2,23,133	...	2,93,809
Total of Foreign Merchandise ...	...	28	...	...	...	2,288	...	185	...	112	...	405	...	10,406	...	421	...	4,43,107	...	5,20,056
INDIAN PRODUCE AND MANUFACTURES.																				
Animals, living ... ... No.	...	...	...	...	4	34	7	210	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	81,847	6,63,035	90,011	7,67,580
Apparel ... ... Val.	...	1,500	...	200	...	175	...	150	...	390	...	850	...	2,630	...	4,410	...	75,974	...	87,087
Coffee ... ... Cwt.	2,793	1,71,567	7,749	4,72,665	21	1,292	...	...	561	35,464	1,029	62,095	489	30,717	2,675	1,72,160	212,320	134,13,304	216,015	135,61,748
Coir—																				
Unmanufactured ... ... Cwt.	...	...	1,451	6,543	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	232	3,220	...	...	10,858	67,612	19,085	1,34,934
Manufactured (excluding ropes) ,,	990	5,422	...	...	141	712	15	100	...	...	...	...	2,654	30,523	2,169	33,964	186,860	17,27,292	173,425	15,18,491
Cotton—																				
Raw ... ... Cwt.	...	...	...	...	4,435	1,19,710	750	21,360	...	...	...	...	23,823	6,85,880	57,685	15,10,685	862,272	249,57,728	847,355	233,53,168
Twist and yarn ... ... lb.	...	...	...	...	307,460	1,32,119	419,422	1,80,147	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2,375,764	10,09,814	4,557,380	18,70,640
Manufactures—																				
Piece-goods—																				
Grey ... ... Yds.	...	...	...	...	457,061	71,600	100,800	11,700	...	...	...	...	400	230	20,175	3,363	1,202,387	1,93,879	1,606,715	2,52,179
White ... ... ,,	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	20,028	4,169	16,306	4,156
Coloured, printed or dyed ... ,,	6,240	2,026	...	...	2,184	1,373	3,383	2,054	...	...	175	131	100,380	31,088	107,051	33,823	10,262,835	31,46,650	10,723,363	33,77,209
Other sorts ... ... Val.	...	...	...	...	...	1,691	...	3,613	...	...	...	...	...	1,380	...	...	...	6,10,116	...	7,59,141
Other sorts ... ... ,,	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	9,203	...	2,208
Dregs of gingelly-oil ... ... Cwt.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	50,308	1,03,588	48,434	99,502
Drugs and medicines ... ... Val.	...	69	...	760	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,028	...	5,717	...	17,72,752	...	18,60,567
Dyeing and colouring materials—																				
Indigo ... ... Cwt.	2,281	5,10,789	2,304	5,13,170	6	1,340	...	...	...	...	...	...	62	14,020	118	25,896	53,889	118,11,343	40,696	89,41,214
Other sorts ... ... ,,	7	60	201	2,138	1	9	6	25	...	...	...	...	88	628	424	1,070	161,152	4,13,533	158,195	5,05,064
Grain and pulse—																				
Gram ... ... Cwt.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	6	22	144	631	62,895	2,05,532	69,002	2,28,977
Paddy ... ... ,,	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	234,037	4,76,231	384,800	8,49,792
Rice ... ... ,,	501	3,464	702	4,454	748	3,341	3,498	16,247	...	...	...	...	984	5,849	162	818	1,654,447	65,47,353	1,210,551	51,63,322
Wheat ... ... ,,	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,222	5,141	698	3,187
Pulse ... ... ,,	...	...	...	...	...	...	11	80	...	...	...	...	37	167	9	36	29,905	1,12,557	21,376	79,963
Jowari and Bajra ... ... ,,	...	...	...	...	1,127	3,850	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,129	3,860	...	...
Other sorts ... ... ,,	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,878	5,962	2,327	7,818
Gums—																				
Arabic ... ... Cwt.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	36	760
Benjamin ... ... ,,	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Cutch ... ... ,,	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	70	9	235	132	2,400	76	1,669
Gambier ... ... ,,	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Other sorts ... ... ,,	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	30	154	3,621	254	5,605
Hemp—																				
Raw ... ... Cwt.	25	250	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	9,874	83,939	9,292	60,281
Manufactures (excluding cordage) ... ... Val.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	20	...	865
Hides and skins—																				
Hides, raw ... ... Cwt.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	68	1,300	251	8,551
,, ... No.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	952		5,377	
Do. dressed or tanned... Cwt.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	lb. 42	18	81,299	44,37,545	87,422	42,17,316
,, ... No.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5		1,147,813		1,096,063	
Skins, raw ... ... Cwt.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	lb. 20	100	...	...	627	54,085	993	60,433
,, ... No.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2		...		32,231		53,801	
Do. dressed or tanned... Cwt.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2,944	4,06,164	1,168	1,59,563	134,961	157,40,233	139,674	157,79,544
,, ... No.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	363,198		133,002		16,015,815		15,646,923	
Jewellery ... ... Val.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	500	...	...	...	35,133	...	14,539
Jute—																				
Raw ... ... Cwt.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	32	260	...	...	10,290	74,666	130	1,052
Manufactures—																				
Gunny bags ... ... No.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	6,485	1,332	13,772	2,326
Other kinds ... ... Val.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,721	...	1,987
Lac—																				
Shell ... ... Cwt.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	12	255	1	25
Stick ... ... ,,	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Other kinds ... ... ,,	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	205	9,774	17	765
Oils—																				
Vegetable not essential ... Gal.	219	184	...	...	13,678	14,139	1,299	1,463	...	...	315	315	17,334	22,331	14,335	17,322	1,829,544	19,77,678	1,611,102	17,36,037
Other sorts ... ... ,,	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5,594	27,648	19,190	57,404
Oil-cake ... ... Cwt.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	127,232	3,31,616	154,808	4,50,275
Provisions ... ... Val.	...	1,463	...	9,478	...	743	...	1,007	...	18,030	...	5,511	...	17,828	...	17,052	...	10,55,352	...	11,40,501
Saltpetre ... ... Cwt.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	282	2,506	209	2,112
Seeds—																				
Essential ... ... Cwt.	...	...	...	...	3	19	3	41	...	...	...	...	67	635	98	860	28,364	1,53,921	22,355	1,16,964
Castor ... ... ,,	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	8,786	60,000	...	...	325,741	22,68,155	162,555	9,34,874
Linseed ... ... ,,	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Mustard and rape ... ... ,,	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	14	125	31	218	50,933	3,23,917	45,705	3,01,416
Poppy ... ... ,,	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Til or gingelly ... ... ,,	...	...	...	...	30	225	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	482,772	33,79,478	309,258	19,66,012
Other sorts ... ... ,,	...	...	...	...	10	40	...	...	1	5	...	...	105,036	5,70,546	16	83	724,141	39,63,808	883,330	49,45,997
Silk—																				
Raw ... ... lb.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	218,710	2,62,634	248,931	2,24,611
Manufactures ... ... Val.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	14,645	...	27,128
Spices ... ... lb.	219,684	81,673	436,549	1,08,618	27,279	6,808	50,794	9,598	...	...	...	...	101,284	32,628	75,941	20,774	14,346,127	30,60,413	17,748,944	33,83,249
Stone and marble ... ... Cwt.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	10	20	...	...	15,474	33,371	6,781	29,947
Sugar and other saccharine produce... ,,	...	...	...	...	1,745	12,197	6,708	53,420	...	...	...	...	1	3	5	67	1,246,289	73,09,909	795,485	38,39,508
Tea ... ... lb.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	160	160	4,462	4,393	14,391	14,558	4,628	4,628	564,115	4,75,854	912,704	8,05,347
Tobacco—																				
Unmanufactured ... ... lb.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5,544	1,331	26,708	3,603	9,798,824	1,23,895	849,152	1,18,222
Manufactured ... ... ,,	885	816	585	652	13,542	8,969	14,476	8,219	3,062	2,794	5,604	9,760	6,205	7,387	5,943	8,647	222,856	2,38,387	239,634	2,54,172
Wax (excluding candles) ... Cwt.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	437	32,574	328	21,379
Wood—																				
Teak ... ... Cub. ft.	9,000	12,254	8,715	12,974	400	516	16	968	...	...	...	...	10	11	...	...	57,197	74,729	61,964	97,383
Tons.	198		174		8								Cwt. 4				1,144		1,240	
Other sorts ... ... Val.	...	10,693	...	16,053	...	7,629	...	20,092	...	...	...	...	...	3,571	...	80	...	3,48,922	...	5,80,080
Wool—																				
Raw ... ... lb.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	257,496	36,839	307,990	44,335
Manufactures of—																				
Shawls ... ... No.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Piece-goods ... ... Yds.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	136,441	46,981	151,234	46,093
Other sorts ... ... Val.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	580	...	25	...	266	...	450	...	3,07,359	...	2,17,437
All other articles of merchandise ... ,,	...	6,099	...	9,035	...	13,667	...	7,973	...	30	...	255	...	12,218	...	4,194	...	10,73,003	...	16,83,443
Indian produce and manufactures. Dutiable ...	...	3,464	...	4,454	...	3,341	...	16,247	...	...	...	...	...	5,849	...	818	...	70,23,584	...	60,13,114
Free ...	...	8,04,863	...	11,52,278	...	3,98,857	...	3,22,220	...	57,453	...	83,335	...	19,52,735	...	20,30,179	...	1,076,82,602	...	1,006,01,540
Total ...	...	8,08,329	...	11,56,732	...	4,02,198	...	3,38,467	...	57,453	...	83,335	...	19,58,584	...	20,30,997	...	1,147,06,246	...	1,066,14,654
Total of Foreign and Indian ...	...	8,08,357	...	11,56,732	...	4,04,486	...	3,38,652	...	57,565	...	83,740	...	19,68,990	...	20,31,418	...	1,151,49,353	...	1,071,43,710
Treasure ... Gold	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,03,241	...	10,10,080
Silver	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	500	...	...	...	8,32,500	...	8,47,663
Total ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	500	...	...	...	9,35,741	...	18,57,743
Grand Total ...	...	8,08,357	...	11,56,732	...	4,04,486	...	3,38,652	...	57,565	...	83,740	...	19,69,490	...	20,31,418	...	1,160,85,094	...	1,090,01,453
Government Stores	...	...	...	...	...	19,886	...	18,330	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	20,467	...	39,355
Do. Treasure	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total ...	...	...	...	...	...	19,886	...	18,330	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	20,467	...	39,355

C.—TRADE—*continued.*

(58)—*Statement of customs duty collected on the principal and other articles of merchandise subject to duty on imports and exports at ports in the Presidency of Madras, during the two official years* 1889-90 *and* 1890-91.

Articles.	Amount of duty collected.			
	1889-90.		1890-91.	
	Gross.	Net.	Gross.	Net.
Imports.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Liquors—				
Ale, Beer and Porter	32,921	32,917	32,884	32,878
Spirits	9,18,719	9,15,087	9,74,225	9,73,675
Wines and Liqueurs	67,196	66,949	72,891	72,632
Other sorts	41	41	30	30
Salt	3,663	3,637	4,153	4,153
All other articles	1,29,533	85,889	1,53,757	1,20,113
Total Duty on Imports { Including Salt	11,52,073	11,04,520	12,37,938	12,03,481
Total Duty on Imports { Excluding Salt	11,48,410	11,00,883	12,33,785	11,99,328
Exports.				
Grain and pulse—				
Rice (in the husk)	59,800	59,707	1,01,406	99,982
Do. (not in the husk)	4,26,257	4,24,406	3,07,382	3,07,067
Total	4,86,057	4,84,113	4,08,788	4,07,049

C.—TRADE—*continued.*

(59)—*Total value of merchandise (distinguishing country from foreign) and treasure imported and exported coastwise into and from the Presidency of Madras in the official years* 1889-90 *and* 1890-91.

Ports.	Merchandise.						Treasure.	
	Country.		Foreign.		Total.			
	1889-90.	1890-91.	1889-90.	1890-91.	1889-90.	1890-91.	1889-90.	1890-91.
Imports into Madras.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
From Bengal	82,34,681	124,85,800	23,58,928	23,66,773	105,93,609	148,52,573	...	...
,, Bombay	75,14,249	91,06,781	99,11,395	97,49,433	174,25,644	188,56,214	5,67,291	3,73,115
,, Scind	94,280	2,21,642	4,000	3,379	98,280	2,25,021	...	...
,, British Burma	25,35,223	40,33,617	51,940	76,516	25,87,163	41,10,133	...	...
From British Ports in other Presidencies, Total	183,78,433	258,47,840	123,26,263	121,96,101	307,04,696	380,43,941	5,67,291	3,73,115
From British Ports within the Presidency	156,21,844	165,36,779	16,17,653	19,58,696	172,39,497	184,95,475	19,66,645	13,15,985
From Cochin	64,307	72,339	39	300	64,346	72,639	...	...
,, Cutch	1,106	17,607	84	7,947	1,190	25,554	...	...
,, Damaun	120	...	...	...	120	...	...	...
,, Foreign Konkan	353	195	2,015	...	2,368	195	...	...
,, Goa	1,73,279	4,10,572	1,643	1,548	1,74,922	4,12,120	27,162	26,430
,, Gaekwar's Territories	3,479	17,595	...	...	3,479	17,595	...	...
,, Karikal	1,085	19,695	...	108	1,085	19,803	...	...
,, Kattywar	17,635	91,642	27,651	7,090	45,286	98,732	...	...
,, Mahé	70,631	54,234	24,680	20,064	95,311	74,298	...	...
,, Pondicherry	91,715	60,857	24,083	16,658	1,15,798	77,515	5,000	...
,, Travancore	3,46,098	1,80,915	53	202	3,46,151	1,81,117	...	4,500
From Indian Ports not British, Total.	7,69,808	9,25,651	80,248	53,917	8,50,056	9,79,568	32,162	30,930
From all Ports, Total	347,70,085	433,10,270	140,24,164	142,08,714	487,94,249	575,18,984	25,86,098	17,20,030
Government Stores and Treasure	8,62,449	9,41,998	8,04,563	7,92,598	16,67,014	17,34,596	82,09,500	80,22,000
Exports from Madras.								
To Bengal	54,26,307	76,18,033	1,96,454	1,78,865	56,22,761	77,96,898	...	10,000
,, Bombay	134,10,381	135,38,051	1,05,594	60,807	135,15,975	135,98,858	3,999	3,300
,, Scind	2,87,194	2,86,574	3,264	915	2,90,458	2,87,489	...	...
,, British Burma	50,47,621	50,43,438	3,78,677	3,59,388	54,26,298	54,02,826	...	...
To British Ports in other Presidencies, Total	241,71,503	264,86,096	6,83,989	5,99,975	248,55,492	270,86,071	3,999	13,300
To British Ports within the Presidency	155,61,680	171,20,379	18,22,722	19,65,590	173,84,408	190,85,969	15,43,940	16,88,705
To Cochin	45,761	76,619	3,131	...	48,892	76,619	...	...
,, Cutch	3,57,892	4,96,344	...	...	3,57,892	4,96,344	...	...
,, Damaun	2,220	69	...	...	2,220	69	...	...
,, Diu	...	1,599	...	...	...	1,599	...	...
,, Foreign Konkan	1,390	3,761	...	...	1,390	3,761	...	...
,, Gaekwar's Territories	...	2,730	...	...	...	2,730	...	...
,, Goa	6,14,383	4,85,374	254	10,436	6,14,637	4,95,810	...	...
,, Karikal	622	1,435	713	...	1,335	1,435	...	...
,, Kattywar	6,53,189	8,45,609	...	...	6,53,189	8,45,609	...	...
,, Mahe	7,73,373	3,06,929	4,376	9,583	7,77,749	3,16,512	...	...
,, Pondicherry	1,83,489	1,92,983	2,234	1,745	1,85,723	1,94,728	...	...
,, Travancore	11,25,573	7,14,575	35,055	30,673	11,60,628	7,45,248	...	...
To Indian Ports not British, Total	37,57,892	31,28,117	45,763	52,437	38,03,655	31,80,554	...	...
To all Ports, Total	434,91,081	467,34,592	25,52,474	26,18,002	460,43,555	493,52,594	15,47,939	17,02,005
Government Stores and Treasure	7,84,971	8,91,413	5,42,726	6,16,023	13,27,697	15,07,436	35,20,467	52,17,330

C.—TRADE—*continued.*

(60)—*Statement showing the number, tonnage and nationality of steam and sailing vessels, which entered and cleared with cargoes from and to foreign countries at the ports in the Presidency of Madras in the official year* 1890-91.

Countries.	British.				British Indian.				French.				Dutch.				Arabian.				German.			
	Entered.		Cleared.		Entered.		Cleared.		Entered.		Cleared.		Entered.		Cleared.		Entered.		Cleared.		Entered.		Cleared.	
1	2		3		4		5		6		7		8		9		10		11		12		13	
	V.	T.	V.	T.	V.	T.	V.	T.	V.	T.	V.	T.	V.	T.	V.	T.	V.	T.	V.	T.	V.	T.	V.	T.
United Kingdom ... ... Steam	90	190,956	119	230,109	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	9	16,861	...	...
United Kingdom ... ... Sailing	1	2,067	7	5,101	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Austria ... ... Steam	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Austria ... ... Sailing	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
France ... ... Steam	...	...	27	43,049	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	891	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
France ... ... Sailing	...	...	2	884	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Belgium ... ... Steam	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4	7,655	...	...
Belgium ... ... Sailing	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Holland ... ... Steam	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Holland ... ... Sailing	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Italy ... ... Steam	...	...	1	1,400	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Italy ... ... Sailing	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Cape Colony ... ... Steam	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Cape Colony ... ... Sailing	1	491	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Africa (East Coast) ... Steam	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Africa (East Coast) ... Sailing	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	53	...	...	...	...
Mauritius ... ... Steam	1	3,039	6	12,479	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Mauritius ... ... Sailing	1	228	3	1,096	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	375	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Réunion ... ... Steam	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Réunion ... ... Sailing	...	...	2	550	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	1,385	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Natal ... ... Steam	5	5,716	2	2,066	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Natal ... ... Sailing	1	442	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
United States ... ... Steam	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
United States ... ... Sailing	1	1,500	1	1,527	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Arabia ... ... Steam	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Arabia ... ... Sailing	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	117	3	281	...	...	...	...
Ceylon ... ... Steam	109	60,809	129	70,589	...	...	...	...	14	12,474	10	8,910	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Ceylon ... ... Sailing	3	4,110	3	347	577	68,483	742	84,126	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Maldives ... ... Steam	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Maldives ... ... Sailing	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	157	3	118	...	...	...	...
Mekran ... ... Steam	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Mekran ... ... Sailing	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4	252	1	91	...	...	...	...
Persia ... ... Steam	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Persia ... ... Sailing	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5	348	1	71	...	...	...	...
Straits Settlements ... Steam	84	117,471	64	87,504	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	696	3	2,088	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Straits Settlements ... Sailing	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	915	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Australia ... ... Steam	6	11,242	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Australia ... ... Sailing	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Other countries ... ... Steam	7	11,277	3	5,070	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1,395	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	9	17,050	2	3,821
Other countries ... ... Sailing	...	...	1	1,694	1	297	4	1,629	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5	421	1	70	...	...	...	...
Total for 1890-91 ... Steam	302	400,510	351	452,356	...	...	...	...	14	12,474	12	11,196	1	696	3	2,088	...	...	...	...	22	41,566	2	3,821
Total for 1890-91 ... Sailing	8	8,838	19	11,199	578	68,780	748	86,670	...	...	4	1,760	...	...	...	...	19	1,295	10	684	...	...	...	...
Total for 1889-90 ... Steam	202	361,700	274	470,257	...	...	...	...	15	16,366	13	15,581	...	...	1	1,204	...	...	...	...	5	9,192	...	...
Total for 1889-90 ... Sailing	18	25,980	24	18,456	757	90,767	797	90,203	1	549	4	1,828	...	...	...	...	19	1,551	8	428	...	...	...	...

C.—TRADE—*continued.*

(60)—*Statement showing the number, tonnage and nationality of steam and sailing vessels, which entered and cleared with cargoes from and to foreign countries at the ports in the Presidency of Madras in the official year* 1890-91—continued.

Countries.	Austrian.				Other Nationalities.				Total, Foreign.				Native Craft.				Grand Total for 1890-91.				Grand Total for 1889-90.			
	Entered.		Cleared.		Entered.		Cleared.		Entered.		Cleared.		Entered.		Cleared.		Entered.		Cleared.		Entered.		Cleared.	
	14		15		16		17		18		19		20		21		22		23		24		25	
	V.	T.	V.	T.	V.	T.	V.	T.	V.	T.	V.	T.	V.	T.	V.	T.	V.	T.	V.	T.	V.	T.	V.	T.
United Kingdom ... ... Steam	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	913	9	16,861	1	913	...	...	...	...	99	207,817	120	231,022	100	209,129	134	254,807
United Kingdom ... ... Sailing	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	2,011	...	...	...	...	1	2,067	7	5,101	...	...	8	11,948
Austria ... ... Steam	...	...	1	2,011	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	2,011	1	855	...	...
Austria ... ... Sailing	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	1,804	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
France ... ... Steam	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	913	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	29	44,853	1	891	25	43,349
France ... ... Sailing	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	884	...	...	5	3,975
Belgium ... ... Steam	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4	7,655	...	...	...	...	...	...	4	7,655	...	...	4	7,795	3	5,246
Belgium ... ... Sailing	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Holland ... ... Steam	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Holland ... ... Sailing	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1,490	...	...	2	2,646
Italy ... ... Steam	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	913	...	...	...	...	...	...
Italy ... ... Sailing	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Cape Colony ... ... Steam	...	...	...	...	1	913	...	...	1	913	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	491	...	...	...	...	...	...
Cape Colony ... ... Sailing	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Africa (East Coast) ... Steam	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	53	...	...	1	54
Africa (East Coast) ... Sailing	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	53	...	...	...	...	1	3,039	6	12,479	4	9,017	8	17,827
Mauritius ... ... Steam	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	228	4	1,471	...	...	3	1,117
Mauritius ... ... Sailing	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	375	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Réunion ... ... Steam	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	7	2,451	...	...	3	1,012
Réunion ... ... Sailing	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	616	...	...	5	1,901	...	...	...	...	5	5,716	2	2,066	4	4,654	2	1,911
Natal ... ... Steam	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	442	...	...	1	442	1	442
Natal ... ... Sailing	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
United States ... ... Steam	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	2,845	3	3,831	3	3,787	3	2,756
United States ... ... Sailing	...	...	...	...	1	1,343	2	2,304	1	1,343	2	2,304	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Arabia ... ... Steam	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	117	4	869	8	987	4	487
Arabia ... ... Sailing	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	869	...	...	...	869	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Ceylon ... ... Steam	10	9,754	8	6,882	...	...	...	...	29	22,228	18	15,792	...	...	...	...	133	83,037	147	86,381	36	87,684	64	78,641
Ceylon ... ... Sailing	...	...	...	...	1	1,166	...	...	1	1,166	...	...	541	26,640	841	35,269	1,122	100,390	1,586	119,742	1,316	129,005	1,585	125,801
Maldives ... ... Steam	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Maldives ... ... Sailing	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	157	3	116	...	...	2	257	3	157	5	375	4	296	5	206
Mekran ... ... Steam	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Mekran ... ... Sailing	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4	252	1	91	5	270	1	62	9	522	2	153	9	486	4	224
Persia ... ... Steam	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Persia ... ... Sailing	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5	348	1	71	...	...	...	...	5	348	1	71	...	...	1	72
Straits Settlements ... Steam	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	696	3	2,088	...	...	...	...	85	118,167	67	89,592	73	112,183	54	82,808
Straits Settlements ... Sailing	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	915	...	...	2	704
Australia ... ... Steam	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	6	11,242	...	...	3	5,062	...	...
Australia ... ... Sailing	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	6	9,951	...	...
Other countries ... ... Steam	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	9	17,050	3	5,216	...	...	...	...	16	28,327	6	10,286	8	12,044	9	12,658
Other countries ... ... Sailing	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5	421	1	70	...	...	3	328	6	718	9	3,721	9	1,582	4	1,098
Total for 1890-91 ... Steam	10	9,754	9	8,893	1	913	2	1,826	48	65,403	28	27,824	...	...	...	...	350	403,913	379	480,180	...	...	...	...
Total for 1890-91 ... Sailing	...	...	...	...	2	2,509	5	3,408	21	3,804	19	5,852	546	26,910	847	35,916	1,153	108,332	1,633	139,637	...	...	...	...
Total for 1889-90 ... Steam	11	9,765	12	10,620	1	2,291	1	2,291	32	37,614	27	29,696	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	234	399,314	301	499,953
Total for 1889-90 ... Sailing	...	...	...	...	1	513	2	1,641	21	2,613	14	3,897	560	27,174	794	37,340	...	...	...	...	1,356	146,534	1,629	149,896

(61)—*Statement showing the number, tonnage and nationality of steam and sailing vessels, which entered and cleared in ballast from and to foreign countries at ports in the Presidency of Madras in the official year* 1890-91, *compared with the totals of the year* 1889-90.

		British.				British Indian.				French.				Dutch.				Other Nationalities.			
		Entered.		Cleared.		Entered.		Cleared.		Entered.		Cleared.		Entered.		Cleared.		Entered.		Cleared.	
1		2		3		4		5		6		7		8		9		10		11	
		V.	T.	V.	T.	V.	T.	V.	T.	V.	T.	V.	T.	V.	T.	V.	T.	V.	T.	V.	T.
United Kingdom	Steam	2	2,214	1	859	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Sailing	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
France	Steam	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Sailing	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Africa (East Coast)	Steam	2	3,202	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	3,203	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Sailing	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Egypt	Steam	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Sailing	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Cape Colony	Steam	1	1,534	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1,534	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	4,074	...	...
	Sailing	1	1,694	1	1,370	...	...	...	...	1	1,694	1	1,370	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Natal	Steam	7	10,137	...	...	...	...	...	...	7	10,137	...	...	...	...	...	...	10	14,006	...	...
	Sailing	1	442	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	742	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Mauritius	Steam	1	2,554	1	2,140	...	...	...	...	1	2,554	1	2,140	...	...	...	...	1	300	...	...
	Sailing	3	1,109	...	...	...	...	...	...	4	1,325	...	...	2	554	...	...	1	216	1	878
Réunion	Steam	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Sailing	1	264	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	1,385	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	1,011	...	...
Central and South America	Steam	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Sailing	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Arabia	Steam	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Sailing	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	76	...	...
Ceylon	Steam	173	78,225	159	63,475	1	1,471	...	...	1	1,395	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Sailing	...	...	...	...	421	78,185	238	51,713	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Java	Steam	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Sailing	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Maldives	Steam	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Sailing	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Straits Settlements	Steam	2	1,552	2	2,653	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Sailing	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Australia	Steam	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Sailing	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Other countries	Steam	1	999	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	696	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Sailing	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total for 1890-91	Steam	189	100,417	163	69,120	1	1,471	...	...	1	1,395	...	...	1	696	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Sailing	6	3,509	1	1,370	421	78,185	238	51,713	3	1,385	...	...	...	...	...	...	4	592	...	...
Total for 1889-90	Steam	60	60,600	26	11,045	...	...	...	...	1	2,937	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Sailing	1	286	...	...	322	63,268	264	56,885	3	1,279	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	246	...	...

(61)—*Statement showing the number, tonnage and nationality of steam and sailing vessels, which entered and cleared in ballast from and to foreign countries at ports in the Presidency of Madras in the official year* 1890-91, *compared with the totals of the year* 1889-90—continued.

		Total Foreign.				Native Craft.				Grand Total for 1890-91.				Grand Total for 1889-90.			
		Entered.		Cleared.		Entered.		Cleared.		Entered.		Cleared.		Entered.		Cleared.	
		12		13		14		15		16		17		18		19	
		V.	T.	V.	T.	V.	T.	V.	T.	V.	T.	V.	T.	V.	T.	V.	T.
United Kingdom	Steam	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	2,214	1	859	2	2,780	...	...
	Sailing	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
France	Steam	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Sailing	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Africa (East Coast)	Steam	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	3,203	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Sailing	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Egypt	Steam	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Sailing	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Cape Colony	Steam	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1,534	...	...	3	4,074	...	...
	Sailing	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1,694	1	1,370	...	...	...	...
Natal	Steam	1	300	...	...	...	...	...	...	7	10,137	...	...	10	14,006	...	...
	Sailing	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	742	...	...	...	...	...	...
Mauritius	Steam	1	216	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	2,554	1	2,140	...	...	...	...
	Sailing	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4	1,325	...	...	2	554	1	878
Réunion	Steam	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Sailing	3	1,383	...	...	...	...	...	...	4	1,649	...	...	2	1,011	...	...
Central and South America	Steam	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Sailing	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Arabia	Steam	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Sailing	2	76	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	76	...	...	3	246	...	...
Ceylon	Steam	1	1,395	...	...	...	...	...	...	175	81,091	159	63,475	43	36,929	25	10,167
	Sailing	...	...	...	...	694	17,113	526	11,413	1,115	95,298	764	63,126	895	78,039	801	68,420
Java	Steam	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Sailing	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Maldives	Steam	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Sailing	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Straits Settlements	Steam	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	1,552	2	2,653	1	128	...	...
	Sailing	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	485	...	...
Australia	Steam	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Sailing	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Other Countries	Steam	1	696	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	1,695	...	...	2	4,363	...	...
	Sailing	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total for 1890-91	Steam	2	2,091	...	...	...	...	...	...	192	103,979	163	69,129	...	...	...	...
	Sailing	7	1,977	...	...	694	17,113	526	11,413	1,128	100,784	765	64,496	...	...	...	...
Total for 1889-90	Steam	1	2,037	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	61	63,537	26	11,045
	Sailing	6	1,525	...	...	574	14,899	537	11,535	...	...	...	...	903	79,978	801	68,420

C.—TRADE—*continued.*

(62)—*Statement showing the number, tonnage and nationality of steam and sailing vessels employed in the interportal trade, which entered and cleared with cargoes and in ballast in the Presidency of Madras in the official year* 1890-91, *compared with the totals of the year* 1889-90.

Ports.	British.				British Indian.				Foreign.				Total for 1890-91.				Total for 1889-90.			
	Entered.		Cleared.		Entered.		Cleared.		Entered.		Cleared.		Entered.		Cleared.		Entered.		Cleared.	
	2		3		4		5		6		7		10		11		12		13	
	V.	T.	V.	T.	V.	T.	V.	T.	V.	T.	V.	T.	V.	T.	V.	T.	V.	T.	V.	T.
With cargoes from or to—																				
Bengal	220	370,305	221	375,015	12	2,226	24	4,974	27	26,144	40	62,329	291	411,841	301	434,293	243	345,924	256	370,604
Bombay	83	123,035	150	237,189	88	74,632	93	77,041	41	3,185	10	785	294,850		3,149	408,937	2,207	280,260	3,245	335,887
Sciud	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	72	4	401	4,011		109	8,918	32	2,115	139	11,065
British Burma	102	127,360	100	217,583	85	17,301	16	3,824	3	2,869	...	...	152,210		184	223,203	126	120,611	103	223,446
British Ports in other Presidencies, Total	405	630,410	531	829,762	183	94,069	133	85,839	72	32,290	60	53,515	823,012		3,743	1,075,321	2,603	748,910	3,808	1,010,082
British Ports within the Presidency ...	2,804	4,110,151	2,401	3,637,038	500	177,220	423	168,271	126	9,245	140	13,056	4,547,034		10,709	4,041,443	10,763	4,096,693	10,155	3,859,555
Indian Ports not British ...	105	150,180	125	194,366	39	10,283	20	4,000	218	9,821	291	7,822	180,975		1,327	243,790	650	173,004	2,105	231,117
Total for 1890-91 ...	3,314	4,890,739	3,147	4,651,166	724	281,611	576	258,110	416	51,356	491	74,393	5,580,854		15,779	5,360,554	14,081	5,019,607	16,068	4,880,754
Total for 1889-90 ...	2,753	4,337,287	2,540	4,177,273	702	283,277	581	261,023	392	46,009	503	69,394	...		...	...	...	...	...	...
In ballast from or to—																				
Bengal	5	9,164	25	39,825	...	...	6	1,178	...	...	4	6,383	10,190		74	51,979	23	4,975	91	63,717
Bombay	11	17,643	1	197	2	23	...	...	5	273	5	213	40,522		465	8,007	340	54,079	340	7,610
Sciud	...	...	...	...	...	...	15	8,603	...	...	...	1,257	98		...	501	9	501	...	22,216
British Burma	...	...	14	22,535	3	765	43	...	...	...	4	3,320	901		67	35,441	3	824	44	
British Ports in other Presidencies, Total	16	26,827	40	62,557	5	808	49	9,681	5	273	13	9,918	51,671		606	95,427	1,430	60,379	484	63,543
British Ports within the Presidency ...	73	80,559	181	264,876	283	59,103	344	69,250	33	874	42	1,931	351,770		5,678	453,119	5,056	202,837	5,218	315,320
Indian Ports not British ...	1	13	...	11,280	21	1,723	8	905	87	2,074	17	354	25,930		113	17,109	1,395	44,304	144	13,082
Total for 1890-91 ...	90	107,399	232	338,713	309	61,701	401	79,936	124	3,221	72	12,203	329,371		6,397	565,715	...	...	...	...
Total for 1889-90 ...	57	89,178	144	240,142	144	23,930	264	47,924	217	7,765	66	7,856	...		...	...	7,881	307,520	5,346	421,945

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D.—PUBLIC WORKS.

(63)—I. *Statement showing the expenditure of money in the Public Works Department during the year* 1890-91.

Class of works.	Total expenditure, excluding establishment.					Establishment.
	Capital spent on works yielding income.	Maintenance of works yielding income.	Capital spent on works not yielding income.	Maintenance of works not yielding income.	Total.	
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
IMPERIAL ORDINARY.						
Military Works.						
New buildings including subsidiary, auxiliary and hospital accommodation—						
On the plains	...	...	11,347	...	11,347	...
On the hills	...	...	108	...	108	...
Old buildings including subsidiary, auxiliary and hospital accommodation—						
On the plains	...	388	7,623	21,700	29,711	...
On the hills	4	...	...	808	812	...
Improvements to existing buildings—						
On the plains	230	...	1,061	46	1,337	...
Buildings for Officers—						
On the hills	...	...	...	38	38	...
On the plains	...	...	656	...	656	...
Native—						
Buildings for Artillery	...	...	...	178	178	...
Do. for Infantry	...	...	1,342	2,263	3,605	...
Ordnance buildings	...	...	2,049	...	2,049	...
Commissariat buildings	...	...	15,115	1,801	16,916	...
Staff and miscellaneous	...	...	...	1,589	1,589	...
Studs	...	...	50	873	923	...
Roads to hill stations or lines of military communications ...	...	...	...	3,393	3,393	...
Fortifications	...	...	...	5,549	5,549	...
Rents of buildings or compensation for quarters	...	...	...	9,598	9,598	...
General cantonment works	...	...	1,431	2,896	4,327	...
Total, Military Works ...	234	388	40,782	50,731	92,135	21,089
IMPERIAL.						
Civil Works.						
Salt	...	...	...	2,409	2,409	...
Post offices	...	...	4,325	7,971	12,296	...
Telegraph	...	...	2,223	3,678	5,901	...
Total, Civil Works ...	...	...	6,548	14,058	20,606	4,739
Grand Total, Imperial Ordinary ...	234	388	47,330	64,789	1,12,741	25,828
PROVINCIAL.						
Civil Works.						
Civil Buildings.						
Land revenue	...	150	3,54,997	21,998	3,77,145	...
Excise and customs	...	...	17,044	6,833	23,877	...
Residence for Local Government	...	...	15,906	33,526	49,432	...
Secretariat Offices	...	505	1,183	4,876	6,564	...
Currency	...	...	3,097	192	3,289	...
Board of Revenue	...	...	4,989	1,713	6,702	...
Political Agencies	...	344	...	...	344	...
Stamp and Stationery	...	...	1,773	563	2,336	...
Museum	...	692	2,870	4,440	8,002	...
Monuments and antiquities	...	...	3,006	222	3,228	...
Law and Justice	...	...	3,74,088	9,580	3,83,668	...
Churches	...	...	12,177	10,668	22,845	...
Burial grounds	...	...	7,396	3,057	10,453	...
Jails	36	171	84,041	26,954	1,11,202	...
Police	421	330	75,238	11,911	87,900	...
Educational	...	336	1,13,686	10,290	1,24,312	...
Medical	2,364	332	83,508	25,158	1,11,362	...
Public Works buildings	656	6,833	23,842	13,362	44,693	...
Registration	...	...	49,250	810	50,060	...
Miscellaneous	1,467	5,451	45,534	20,613	73,065	...
Printing	...	...	1,640	1,219	2,859	...
Marine	...	...	...	...	...	...
Forest	...	...	1,219	...	1,219	...
Communications.						
Metalled and bridged roads	...	...	3,18,424	1,30,954	4,49,378	...
Miscellaneous Public Improvements.						
Town Buildings	...	...	1,219	9,284	10,503	...
Pavings and streets	...	...	...	144	144	...
Water-supply	...	...	11,793	378	12,171	...
Sewage and drainage	...	...	137	973	1,110	...
Harbours	...	...	19,162	2,762	21,924	...
Miscellaneous	...	...	10,437	484	10,921	...
Total, Provincial, Civil Works ...	4,944	15,141	16,35,664	3,51,294	20,07,146	4,36,231

D.—PUBLIC WORKS—*continued.*

(63)—I. *Statement showing the expenditure of money in the Public Works Department during the year* 1890-91—continued.

Class of works.	Total expenditure, excluding establishment.				Establishment.
	Capital spent on works yielding income.	Maintenance of works yielding income.	Capital spent on works not yielding income.	Maintenance of works not yielding income.	Total.	
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
INCORPORATED AND EXCLUDED LOCAL FUNDS.						
INCORPORATED LOCAL FUNDS.						
Civil Buildings	...	...	6,737	...	6,737	...
Communications.						
Metalled and bridged roads	...	...	13,022	2,189	15,211	...
Navigable canals	...	...	2,464	2,691	5,155	...
District roads	...	...	...	20,646	20,646	...
Boats, Bridges and ferries	...	...	1,987	...	1,987	...
Miscellaneous Public Improvements.						
Sewage and drainage	...	...	614	...	614	...
Total, Incorporated Local Funds ...	...	...	24,824	54,526	29,350	23,479
EXCLUDED LOCAL FUNDS.						
Civil Buildings.						
University fee fund—						
Educational	...	...	74	1,399	1,473	...
Miscellaneous	...	234	...	...	234	...
Port fund—						
Miscellaneous	...	263	76	1	340	...
Miscellaneous Public Improvements.						
Lighting	...	...	8,667	2,708	11,375	...
Sewage and drainage	...	...	20	1,305	1,325	...
Total, Excluded Local Funds ...	...	497	8,837	5,413	14,747	8,389
Total, Incorporated and Excluded Local Funds ...	...	497	33,661	39,939	74,097	31,868
Abstract.						
Military Works	234	338	40,782	50,731	92,155	21,089
Civil Works	...	...	6,543	14,056	20,606	4,789
Imperial Buildings and Roads ...	4,944	15,144	16,35,664	3,51,394	20,07,146	4,84,253
Provincial do.	...	437	33,661	39,939	74,097	31,868
Local, Incorporated and Excluded Buildings and Roads	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total, Buildings and Roads ...	5,178	16,029	17,16,655	4,56,122	21,93,984	4,93,927

D.—PUBLIC WORKS—*continued.*

ADMINISTRATIVE ACCOUNTS FOR THE YEAR 1890-91.

(64)—*General abstract of financial results showing the estimated cost of construction of Irrigation and Navigation Works, the capital outlay thereon, the revenue derived therefrom, the working expenses, and the interest on the debt incurred in respect of those works for and up to end of* 1890-91.

IRRIGATION AND NAVIGATION WORKS.

Works.	Estimated cost of construction.	Capital outlay. Direct. During 1890-91.	Capital outlay. Direct. To end of 1890-91.	Capital outlay. Indirect. During 1890-91.	Capital outlay. Indirect. To end of 1890-91.	Receipts during 1890-91. Direct revenue.	Receipts during 1890-91. Indirect revenue.	Receipts during 1890-91. Total.	Working expenses during 1890-91 inclusive of indirect charges.	Net result excluding interest (difference between revenue and working expenses). Excess revenue (surplus).	Net result excluding interest (difference between revenue and working expenses). Excess expenditure (deficit).	Net result excluding interest (difference between revenue and working expenses). Rate per cent. Of excess revenue.	Net result excluding interest (difference between revenue and working expenses). Rate per cent. Of excess expenditure.	Interest charges during 1890-91.	Net result including interest. Excess revenue (surplus).	Net result including interest. Excess expenditure (surplus).	Net result including interest. Rate per cent. Of excess revenue.	Net result including interest. Rate per cent. Of excess expenditure.
MAJOR WORKS (PRODUCTIVE PUBLIC WORKS).	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.			Rs.	Rs.	Rs.		
Godávari delta system	130,24,196	9,759	108,42,821	3,029	18,89,212	20,15,622	1,53,768	21,69,390	5,95,197	15,74,193	...	12·36	...	4,33,518	11,40,675	...	8·96	...
Kistna do.	149,00,944	4,70,979	93,08,737	42,695	7,01,779	15,53,164	1,71,922	17,25,086	4,08,453	13,16,633	...	13·15	...	3,62,930	9,53,703	...	9·53	...
Cauvery do.	18,29,692	...	16,56,061	...	1,23,392	5,77,426	1,34,379	7,11,805	50,265	6,61,540	...	37·18	...	66,242	5,95,298	...	33·45	...
Pennár anicut system	18,94,834	8,587	16,32,250	—131	2,43,147	1,17,346	17,908	1,35,254	28,847	1,06,407	...	5·67	...	65,118	41,289	...	2·20	...
Srivaikuntham anicut system ...	14,76,806	...	13,51,027	...	1,00,514	52,878	1,678	54,556	28,033	26,523	...	1·83	...	54,041	...	27,518	...	1·89
Sungum anicut system	38,25,000	18,996	29,79,877	113	6,60,138	1,21,678	9,058	1,30,736	54,540	76,196	...	2·09	...	1,18,815	...	42,619	...	1·17
Kurnool canal	...	— 373	216,41,306	...	...	90,956	27,362	1,18,318	1,55,997	...	37,679	...	·17	8,65,660	...	9,03,339	...	4·17
Barur tank	4,25,300	11,765	3,90,231	1,008	21,097	5,121	6	5,127	4,541	580	...	·14	...	15,374	...	14,788	...	3·59
Periyar project	56,39,913	10,60,170	26,66,102	31,752	65,576	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	85,441	...	85,441	...	3·13
Total ...	430,16,685	15,79,883	524,68,412	78,466	38,04,855	45,34,191	5,16,081	50,50,272	13,25,873	37,62,078	37,679	...	...	20,67,139	27,30,065	10,73,705	...	...
MINOR WORKS AND NAVIGATION.																		
Provincial.																		
Chembrambakam tank	7,36,938	...	6,24,425	...	1,12,164	4,201	750	4,951	5,255	...	304	...	·04	...	...	...	...	...
Pálár anicut system	20,08,328	43,114	18,34,120	1,123	93,749	1,18,126	14,434	1,32,560	1,00,718	31,842	...	1·65	...	...	...	...	...	...
Pelandorai anicut system ...	4,59,446	5,026	4,08,982	131	41,478	16,376	160	16,536	13,575	2,961	...	·66	...	...	...	...	...	...
Buckingham canal	92,91,954	2,12,177	72,37,170	5,458	4,51,917	88,024	...	88,024	1,17,708	...	29,684	...	·39	...	...	...	...	...
Madras water-supply and irrigation extension project	18,25,615	...	15,15,827	...	2,38,218	21,596	442	22,038	4,994	17,044	...	·97	...	...	...	...	...	...
Ganjam-Gopalpur canal	4,51,145	— 2,303	1,37,201	... 2	5,299	...	...	...	108	...	108	...	16·50	...	...	...	...	...
Chilka Lake canal	30,000	2,506	30,240	63	787	...	...	...	5,120	...	5,120	...	·07	...	...	...	...	...
Vedarniem canal	...	...	...	...	...	1,206	...	1,206	— 11,275	...	— 12,451	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Coleroon Lower anicut*	34,841	...	33,952	...	889	2,00,701	48,472	2,49,173	35,359	2,13,814	...	613·69	...	...	...	...	...	...
Shatiatope anicut*	90,741	...	88,426	...	2,315	54,416	18,041	72,457	17,729	54,728	...	6·31	...	...	...	...	...	...
Vriddhachalam anicut*	49,737	...	48,468	...	1,269	27	...	27	18,114	...	18,087	...	36·36	...	...	...	...	...
Mehamattur anicut*	71,047	...	69,235	...	1,812	4	...	4	5,303	...	5,299	...	7·46	...	...	...	...	...
Tirukoilúr*	2,22,756	2,760	2,17,046	100	5,710	444	...	444	11,562	...	11,118	...	4·99	...	...	...	...	...
Vallúr anicut*	63,805	...	62,177	...	1,628	...	...	...	414	...	414	...	·65	...	...	...	...	...
Cumbum tank*	47,097	...	45,896	...	1,201	...	...	...	466	...	466	...	·99	...	...	...	...	...
Marudur anicut*	41,135	...	40,086	...	1,049	66,643	216	66,859	21,145	45,714	...	111·13	...	...	...	...	...	...
Thadapalli channel*	89,486	...	87,203	...	2,283	24,531	2,466	26,997	11,897	15,100	...	16·76	...	...	...	...	...	...
Arkonkota do.*	98,161	...	95,657	...	2,504	7,825	329	8,154	2,684	5,470	...	5·57	...	...	...	...	...	...
Kálingaráyan*	53,252	...	53,843	...	1,409	...	...	...	5,942	...	5,942	...	10·75	...	...	...	...	...
Cheyúr anicut*	2,38,562	...	2,32,476	...	6,086	...	...	...	27,848	...	27,848	...	11·67	...	...	...	...	...
Poiney do.*	2,19,120	...	2,13,530	...	5,590	...	...	...	12,160	...	12,160	...	5·55	...	...	...	...	...
Total ...	161,25,186	2,63,280	130,75,960	6,879	9,79,357	6,04,120	85,310	6,89,430	4,06,826	3,86,673	1,04,069	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
MAJOR WORKS.																		
Protective Irrigation Works.																		
Rushikulya project	43,16,000	4,54,570	18,34,270	22,851	2,38,921	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	64,279	...	64,279	...	3·10

* Outlay taken as estimate in the case of these projects.

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E.—RAILWAYS.

(65)—*For the year* 1890-91.

Railway.	Miles opened during the year.	Total miles opened.	Passengers carried during the year. First class.	Second class.	Intermediate class.	Third class.	Total.	Receipts from passengers.	Receipts from merchandise and military stores.	Receipts from railway materials and coal.	Gross receipts from coaching, merchandise, telegraph and sundries.	Working expenses.	Net profit or loss.	Number of European and East Indian staff.	Number of Native staff.	Total capital expenditure up to 31st March 1891.
			NO.	NO.	NO.	NO.	NO.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.		NO.	NO.	£
Madras ...	...	*839·30	16,897	75,766	...	8,583,995	8,676,658	32,78,172	51,39,122	1,28,112	96,27,206	49,79,645	Net profits Rs. 46,47,561 (£426,026) being at the rate of 3·92 per cent.	1,331	12,526	10,859,230
† South Indian (old company)	...	654·61	10,296	98,564	...	6,091,169	6,200,029	22,83,216	20,79,279	71,331	47,52,395	28,12,604	Net profits Rs. 19,39,791.			Rs. 496,80,825
† Nellore Branch of Villupuram-Guntakal State Railway.	...	82·92	536	2,831	...	502,097	505,464	1,28,252	44,686	50	1,82,494	1,24,063	Net profits Rs. 58,431.	611	10,244	Rs. 63,07,384.
† Tiruvannámalai section of Villupuram-Guntakal State Railway.	42·45	42·45	62	576	...	55,279	55,917	17,283	1,072	1,179	19,948	13,426	Net profits Rs. 6,512.			Not separately recorded.
‡ South Indian (Undertaking).	121	901	5,465	35,528	...	2,102,267	2,144,060	7,93,056	6,81,288	44,173	16,05,625	8,82,108	Net profits Rs. 7,23,517.			Rs. § 716,84,608
Bezvada extension.	...	21·47	443	1,629	...	140,609	142,681	27,939	41,293	4,669	74,730	58,413	Net profits Rs. 16,317 being at the rate of 1·17 per cent.	‖	‖	13,97,271

* 42½ miles double line.
† Refers to figures for 9 months ending 31st December 1890.
‡ Refers to figures for 3 months ending 31st March 1891.
§ Gross outlay to end of March 1891 of the combined undertaking (including March 1891 supplementary figures) as entered in Schedule G. of the monthly account rendered to the Accountant-General, P.W.D. The outlay includes amounts expended up to 31st December 1890 by the old company on the South Indian Railway and by Government on the Nellore and Tiruvannámalai branches.
‖ No separate establishment maintained for this Railway.

CHAPTER V.—REVENUE AND FINANCE.

REVENUE AND FINANCE.

(66)—*Land revenue for the year* 1890-91.

—	Revenue last year. Assessed.	Revenue last year. Realized.	Revenue this year. Assessed.	Revenue this year. Realized.	Cost of collection.	Net collection during the year.	Outstanding balance.	Number of sales for arrears of revenue.	Revenue of estates sold.	Cause of increase or decrease with explanations of any items realized in addition to the annual assessed revenue.
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	
From settled estates bearing revenue in past years	...	49,46,101	...	49,49,079						The decrease in the collections is due partly to the smaller amount of arrears outstanding at the beginning of the year and partly to the unfavourable character of the season and the consequent postponement of the collections in the affected parts of the districts.
From settled estates added to rent-roll during the present year ...	...	...	...	...						
From settled estates taken off rent-roll during the present year ...	...	...	...	...						
Income from sale of Government estates	...	19,000	...	* 15,211	74,26,827	401,22,[illegible]	2,10,514	6,028	63,621	
Ryotwar collections	...	445,32,154	...	425,84,938						
Miscellaneous land revenue not included in the above										
Total ...	...	494,97,255	...	475,49,228	74,26,827	401,2201	† 2,10,514	6,028	63,621	

NOTE.—The collections here given are for the official year, but as the demand is xed for the fasli year ending with 30th June, no entries have been made in the columns *Assessed revenue.*

* Includes the revenue from sale of waste lands and redemption of land-tax.

† This represents the balance at the end of fasli 1299 or the 30th June 1890, less subsequent collections and remissions up to the end of March 1891.

REVENUE AND FINANCE—*continued.*

(67)—*Account of the gross and net revenue for the year* 1890-91.

Sources of income.	Gross receipts.	Refunds and drawbacks.	Charges against income.			Total.	Net receipts.	Deficit.
			Charges of collection, including cost of salt and opium, and cost of maintaining reproductive works.	Allowances and assignments payable under treaties and engagements.	Allowances to district and village officers and inamdars, and charitable grants.			
Imperial and Provincial.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Land revenue	475,25,316	1,22,858	45,68,411	841,380	5,08,010	60,40,659	414,84,657	...
Salt	195,17,836	7,130	16,93,895	471,783	...	21,72,810	173,45,026	...
Stamps	64,57,268	80,570	1,63,747	...	...	2,44,317	62,12,951	...
Excise	119,97,376	3,486	4,71,015	95	...	4,74,596	115,22,780	...
Customs	17,38,337	36,375	1,56,460	140,443	...	3,42,278	13,96,109	...
Assessed taxes	18,20,948	11,297	16,203	...	...	27,500	17,93,448	...
Registration	10,83,991	2,514	6,76,960	...	...	6,79,474	4,04,517	...
Tributes	34,49,431	...	...	...	...	...	34,49,431	...
Post office	86,52,122	...	125,22,041	...	...	125,22,041	...	38,69,919
Telegraph	6,97,426	...	11,86,318	...	...	11,86,318	...	4,88,892
Receipts in aid of superannuation and pensions	2,05,133	...	...	...	...	...	2,05,133	...
Public works (Imperial)	3,49,463	...	...	...	...	...	3,49,463	...
Railways (Imperial)	51,55,225	...	...	...	...	...	51,55,225	...
Military	12,15,457	...	...	...	...	...	12,15,457	...
Sundry other sources of income	1,82,994	142	...	...	...	142	1,82,852	...
Total	1,100,48,373	2,64,372	214,55,050	14,62,703	5,08,010	236,90,135	863,58,238	...
Deduct Provincial share	234,77,251	98,920	53,58,891	...	...	54,57,811	180,19,440	...
Net Imperial	865,71,122	1,65,452	160,96,159	14,62,703	5,08,010	182,32,324	683,38,798	...
Provincial.								
Provincial share as above	234,77,251	98,920	53,58,891	...	...	54,57,811	180,19,440	...
Forest	17,95,408	7,76	12,45,573	...	...	12,53,279	5,42,129	...
Law and Justice { A. Courts of Law.	5,65,060	57,3	...	...	...	57,384	5,07,676	...
Law and Justice { B. Jails	2,03,117	...	...	...	...	...	2,03,117	...
Police	85,66	1,2	...	...	...	1,212	84,456	...
Marine	44	...	...	...	...	...	441	...
Education	1,35,16	3	...	...	...	253	1,34,910	...
Medical	72,68	2	...	...	...	473	72,213	...
Scientific and other minor departments	1,73,83	1,3	...	...	...	1,485	1,72,338	...
Stationery and printing	84,547	2	...	...	...	251	84,296	...
Public works and irrigation	2,68,095	...	...	...	...	...	2,68,095	...
Superannuation and pensions	33,737	98	...	...	...	984	32,753	...
Miscellaneous	1,47,135	1	...	...	...	116	1,47,019	...
Incorporated Local Funds at the unfettered disposal of Government	3,34,919	50	2,77,857	...	...	2,78,365	56,554	...
Total, Provincial	273,77,050	1,69,2	68,82,321	...	...	70,51,613	203,25,437	...
Incorporated Local Funds not at the unfettered disposal of Government.								
Local Funds Act V of 1884. { Rates and cesses on lands	46,50,990	20,145	...	...	...	20,145	46,30,845	...
Local Funds Act V of 1884. { Educational receipts	1,79,589	...	...	...	...	...	1,79,589	...
Local Funds Act V of 1884. { Medical receipts	24,954	...	...	...	...	...	24,954	...
Local Funds Act V of 1884. { Miscellaneous receipts	7,78,669	...	...	...	...	...	7,78,669	...
Local Funds Act V of 1884. { Public Works receipts	8,39,173	...	...	...	...	...	8,39,173	...
Village Service Fund. { Deductions from land revenue	8,69,802	3,885	...	...	...	3,885	8,65,917	...
Village Service Fund. { Rates and cesses of lands.	32,25,199	...	...	...	...	...	32,25,199	...
Village Service Fund. { Miscellaneous	97,745	...	...	...	...	...	97,745	...
Irrigation Cess Fund	58,487	2	...	...	...	2	58,485	...
Canal and Ferry Fund	1,30,457	214	...	...	...	214	1,30,243	...
Sundry other funds	3,276	...	...	...	...	...	3,276	...
Total, Incorporated Local Funds	108,58,341	24,246	...	...	...	24,246	108,34,095	...
Excluded Funds.								
Port and other funds	7,63,425	...	...	...	...	...	7,63,425	...
Grand Total from all sources	1,255,69,938	3,58,990	229,75,480	14,62,703	5,08,010	253,08,183	1,002,61,755	...

REVENUE AND FINANCE—*continued.*

(68)—*Account of expenditure from the net revenue for the year* 1890-91.

Subject of expenditure.	Accounts.	
	1889-90.	1890-91.
Imperial and Provincial.	Rs.	Rs.
Civil and political establishments and contingencies	13,37,870	13,34,325
Military charges	338,35,923	335,35,744
Marine charges	83,334	29,318
Ecclesiastical charges	3,47,238	3,58,420
Superannuation allowances and pensions	13,37,051	14,27,479
Public Works { Civil	52,14,819	135,91,462
Public Works { Military	7,66,499	11,81,202
Public Works { Irrigation	27,05,344	32,86,821
Miscellaneous	3,18,999	3,77,975
Total, Imperial and Provincial	460,37,077	551,22,746
Deduct Provincial share	23,71,601	24,38,120
Net Imperial	436,65,476	526,84,626
Provincial.		
Provincial share as above	23,71,601	24,38,120
Buildings, roads and services	23,98,801	20,21,404
Judicial charges	40,65,006	41,27,099
Prisons	7,99,514	8,39,114
Police	36,11,351	37,60,719
Education	12,42,498	14,02,483
Medical	10,76,872	10,71,798
Stationery and printing	7,34,731	7,40,301
Famine relief	4,41,142	24,048
Irrigation and navigation	32,42,699	35,46,344
Miscellaneous railway expenditure	99,760	1,74,820
Construction of railways	.....	2,86,117
Miscellaneous	5,55,053	5,77,042
Total, Provincial	206,39,028	216,10,009
Incorporated Local Funds not at the unfettered disposal of Government.		
Local Funds Act V of 1884. { Public Works	39,88,926	41,88,746
Local Funds Act V of 1884. { Education	8,02,814	9,40,166
Local Funds Act V of 1884. { Hospitals and dispensaries	6,87,894	7,11,677
Local Funds Act V of 1884. { Sanitation and public and charitable institutions	7,40,496	6,55,743
Local Funds Act V of 1884. { Miscellaneous	2,90,350	2,97,233
Village Service Fund	36,66,528	33,44,787
Irrigation Cess Fund	46,281	48,300
Canal and Ferry Fund	41,333	19,905
Sundry other funds	2,130	1,627
Total, Incorporated Local Funds	102,66,752	107,08,274
Excluded Funds.		
Port and Marine Funds	5,88,372	10,72,460
University Fee Fund	2,07,146	1,84,603
Cantonment Funds	11,416	15,933
Total, Excluded Funds	8,06,934	12,72,996
Grand Total of expenditure from the net revenue	753,78,190	862,75,905

(69)—*Account of cash receipts and disbursements of the treasuries for the year* 1890-91.

Receipts.	Amount.	Disbursements.	Amount.
	Rs.		Rs.
Cash balance of last year	261,99,819	Expenditure as per Statement No. 68	862,75,905
Net revenue as per Statement No. 67	1,002,61,755	Stock note payments	4,538
Interest on local loans	4,09,807	Interest on stock notes	36,656
Stock note receipts	.....	Do. on Imperial loans	34,02,981
Guaranteed railways	142,51,345	Do. on local loans	40,585
Southern Mahratta Railway	5,83,434	Guaranteed railways	71,29,869
Service Fund deposits	35,042	Southern Mahratta Railway	11,09,830
Other deposits	217,85,657	Service Funds	29,690
Advances repayable	21,16,419	Other deposits	217,30,880
Local loans	3,77,797	Advances	21,43,109
Bills on local treasuries	29,87,704	Local loans	10,83,254
Bills on other Governments	12,67,772	Bills on local treasuries	30,25,823
Miscellaneous receipts on account of other Governments and London	18,94,881	Bills on other Governments	13,21,969
Recovery of advances made in London	2,01,112	Miscellaneous payments on account of other Governments and London	16,43,198
Funds obtained by the Military Department from other Governments	169,78,579	Council bills paid	176,61,573
London bills outstanding	29,60,000	Cash remittances to other Governments	76,77,001
Stores, &c., chiefly for Railways	31,86,722	Net payments on account of exchange	45,30,020
		Net unadjusted debits	1,37,622
		Departmental balance decreased	2,51,860
Total receipts including balance	1,954,71,845		
Deduct disbursements	1,593,31,463		
Cash at the end of the year	361,40,382	Total disbursements	1,593,31,463

CHAPTER VI.—VITAL STATISTICS.

A.—BIRTHS AND DEATHS.

(70)—*Statement showing births and deaths registered in the districts of the Madras Presidency during the year* 1890.

Number.	Population according to the census of 1881.	Districts.	Population (exclusive of Europeans and Eurasians) for which returns were received.	Births.					Deaths.			
				Number of births registered (exclusive of Europeans and Eurasians and still births).	Ratio of births per 1,000 of population.	Number of males born to every 100 females born.	Excesses of births over deaths per 1,000 of population.	Excesses of deaths over births per 1,000 of population.	Number of deaths registered (exclusive of Europeans, Eurasians and born dead).	Number of males died to every 100 deaths of females.	Ratio of deaths per 1,000 of population.	Mean ratio of deaths per 1,000 during previous 5 years.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
1	1,336,017	Anantapur	1,336,017	20,842	39·4	102·4	13·3	...	15,759	101·5	26·1	24·2
2		Bellary		31,840		103·8			19,155	101·8		
3	978,524	Chingleput	978,524	39,480	40·3	104·5	16·3	...	23,565	102·4	24·0	25·9
4	1,657,144	Coimbatore	1,657,144	57,550	34·7	103·4	12·8	...	36,284	105·2	21·9	17·7
5	1,120,714	Cuddapah	1,120,714	33,552	29·9	102·6	5·3	...	27,602	103·1	24·6	21·6
6	1,749,253	Ganjam	1,346,545	24,526	18·2	106·5	4·8	...	19,074	110·4	13·4	23·6
7	1,790,850	Godavari	1,790,850	40,313	22·5	102·9	3·2	...	34,514	114·4	19·3	22·0
8	1,548,355	Kistna	1,548,355	55,777	36·0	102·8	13·0	...	35,705	105·9	23·0	22·4
9	709,218	Kurnool	678,464	27,900	41·0	100·7	11·4	...	20,190	105·4	29·7	27·7
10	389,984	Madras	389,984	16,987	43·6	104·7	0·9	...	16,647	97·5	42·7	38·5
11	2,163,127	Madura	1,293,829	45,928	35·5	104·6	11·6	...	30,976	106·9	23·9	20·5
12	2,361,953	Malabar	2,351,162	56,084	23·8	106·3	6·3	...	41,250	112·5	17·5	18·4
13	1,219,883	Nellore	1,219,883	33,484	27·4	104·2	11·1	...	19,911	103·3	16·3	16·3
14	88,324	Nilgiris	88,324	2,056	23·2	112·4	...	1·2	2,158	122·5	24·4	16·9
15	1,817,253	North Arcot	1,822,312	60,209	33·1	103·5	10·4	...	41,372	102·1	22·7	20·9
16	1,598,970	Salem	1,592,274	60,073	37·7	105·2	12·2	...	40,545	102·6	25·5	21·2
17	1,814,279	South Arcot	1,815,916	62,417	34·4	105·1	7·6	...	48,797	106·6	26·8	21·7
18	959,267	South Canara	955,595	30,841	32·2	102·7	5·7	...	25,333	109·6	26·5	23·1
19	2,129,538	Tanjore	2,129,538	64,005	30·0	104·9	5·6	...	51,953	100·5	24·4	23·1
20	1,699,056	Tinnevelly	1,699,056	51,174	30·1	104·6	4·8	...	43,042	105·8	25·3	22·0
21	1,214,485	Trichinopoly	1,214,485	43,204	35·5	106·3	9·4	...	31,671	99·7	26·1	22·7
22	2,484,577	Vizagapatam	1,493,352	35,303	23·6	102·5	6·3	...	25,887	107·0	17·3	18·4
	30,835,771	Total, Madras Presidency	28,522,813	893,645	31·3	104·2	8·5	...	650,394	105·2	22·8	21·6

B.—VACCINATION.

(71)—*Return of vaccine operations for the past five years.*

Establishment.	Persons primarily vaccinated.									
	Total number.	Number successfully vaccinated.	Total number.	Number successfully vaccinated.	Total number.	Number successfully vaccinated.	Total number.	Number successfully vaccinated.	Total number.	Number successfully vaccinated.
	Calendar year ending 31st Dec.		Official years ending 31st March							
	1886.		1887-88.		1888-89.		1889-90.		1890-91.	
Government vaccinators ...	8,511	8,204	9,741	9,479	17,092	16,210	28,257	27,227	17,820	16,684
Local Fund do. ...	584,711	557,732	618,588	590,853	670,318	643,761	708,653	680,355	743,467	706,117
Cantonment do. ...	2,850	2,677	3,375	3,293	4,316	3,912	3,341	3,285	3,631	3,343
Native States' do. ...	4,429	4,216	4,042	3,885	2,270	2,160	5,254	5,069	6,338	6,017
Municipalities	70,065	65,614	71,710	67,405	81,566	77,180	81,442	76,215	91,167	85,008
Private vaccinators	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Dispensaries	16,790	13,954	13,736	11,501	18,283	15,603	26,870	23,303	38,888	33,162
Medical subordinates	6,720	3,677	3,033	1,630	2,517	1,517	3,077	1,703	4,758	2,727
Army {European	875	694	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Army {Native	2,297	1,987	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total ...	697,248	658,755	724,225	688,051	796,362	760,343	856,894	817,307	906,119	853,058

C.—HOSPITAL RETURN.

(72)—*Statement showing the diseases of the in-door and out-door patients treated in the dispensaries of the Madras Presidency in* 1890.

Diseases.		Number of in- and out-patients treated.	Surgical operations.	
			Major.	Minor.
General diseases—				
Group A.	Small-pox	424	...	...
	Cholera	8,991	...	...
	Dysentery	37,878	...	...
	Malarious fevers	219,186	...	...
	Primary syphilis	11,681	...	...
	Secondary do.	19,620	...	...
	Gonorrhœa	18,432	...	...
Do. B.	Scurvy	146	...	...
	Worms	147,506	...	...
Do. C.	Debility	32,991	...	...
Do. D.	Rheumatic affections	121,483	...	...
	Tubercular do.	4,246	...	...
	Leprosy	5,009	...	...
All other general diseases		154,081	...	...
Local diseases—				
Diseases of the nervous system		80,958	...	...
Do. of the eye		350,659	...	...
Do. of the ear		147,903	...	...
Do. of the nose		7,568	...	...
Do. of the circulatory system		3,334	...	...
Lungs (disease of)		16,686	...	...
Other diseases of the respiratory system		87,341	...	...
Diarrhœa		49,188	...	...
Dyspepsia		94,820	...	...
Diseases of liver		5,393	...	...
Other diseases of digestive system		264,366	...	...
Goitre		145	...	...
Spleen (diseases of)		5,280	...	...
Diseases of the lymphatic system		11,190	...	...
Do. of the urinary system		16,130	...	...
Labour (natural)		3,174	...	...
Diseases of the generative system		28,408	...	...
Do. of the organs of locomotion		10,979	...	...
Do. of the connective tissue		90,051	...	...
Do. of the skin		248,444	...	...
Ulcers		261,549	...	...
Poisons		10,598	...	...
General injuries		10,100	...	...
Local injuries		125,320	...	...
	Total ...	2,711,157	6,305	83,860

CHAPTER VII.—INSTRUCTION.

A.—EDU

(73)—*Abstract return of colleges, schools and scholars*

Area and population.			—	Public			
				University education.		School education, general.	
Total area in square miles.	Number of towns and villages.	Population.		Arts colleges.	Professional colleges.	Secondary schools.	Primary schools.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
141,744	Towns ... 186 Villages ... 52,462 Total ... 52,648	Males ... 17,610,253 Females ... 17,995,950 Total ... 35,606,203	Institutions—For Males ...	35	5	556	17,157
			Institutions—For Females.	...	...	259	728
			Institutions—Total ...	35	5	815	17,885
			Scholars—Males ...	3,200	510	50,253	442,969
			Scholars—Females ...	5	8	20,262	62,311
			Scholars—Total ...	3,205	518	70,515	505,280

(74)—*Abstract return of expenditure on public instruction*

	Total direct expenditure on public instruction.						
	University education.		School education; general.		School education, special.		Total.
	Arts colleges.	Professional colleges.	Secondary schools.	Primary schools.	Training schools.	All other special schools.	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
1. Institutions. For Males ...	5,44,882	1,39,440	12,80,476	15,12,881	1,48,121	2,29,738	38,55,538
1. Institutions. For Females ...	.....	.....	3,79,534	1,49,931	46,156	5,494	5,81,115
Total ...	5,44,882	1,39,440	16,60,010	16,62,812	1,94,277	2,35,232	44,36,653
2. (a) Percentages of Provincial expenditure included in columns 2—17 to total Provincial expenditure on public instruction.	16·04	6·12	22·08	10·57	6·22	8·68	69·71
(b) Percentages of Local Fund expenditure included in columns 2—17 to total Local Fund expenditure on public instruction.	.....	.....	5·02	67·15	8·38	1·20	81·75
(c) Percentages of Municipal expenditure included in columns 2—17 to total Municipal expenditure on public instruction.	·90	.....	26·29	55·16	2·21	3·43	87·99
(d) Percentages on total expenditure in columns 2—17 to total expenditure on public instruction.	9·89	2·53	30·17	30·12	3·52	4·27	80·50
3. Average annual cost of educating each pupil in—							
Government institutions. Cost to Provincial Revenues ...	Rs. A. P. 233 12 2	Rs. A. P. 203 3 7	Rs. A. P. 22 7 6	Rs. A. P. 5 13 3	Rs. A. P. 173 11 1	Rs. A. P. 139 7 2	Rs. A. P. 49 0 2
Government institutions. Cost to Local and Municipal Funds ...	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	10 10 9	0 13 6
Total cost ...	297 9 10	290 8 0	42 3 6	6 9 6	175 1 6	174 0 8	67 5 8
Local Fund schools. Cost to Provincial Revenues ...	.....	.....	4 11 3	0 8 1	37 7 7	0 8 5	1 2 10
Local Fund schools. Cost to Local Funds ...	.....	.....	4 7 1	3 0 7	59 4 6	8 12 4	3 11 10
Total cost ...	.....	.....	21 10 9	4 6 7	103 7 7	23 15 0	6 10 10
Municipal schools ... Cost to Provincial Revenues ...	45 5 7	.....	6 1 8	0 3 1	.....	3 15 3	2 0 8
Municipal schools ... Cost to Municipal Funds ...	16 9 3	.....	4 10 4	4 1 9	.....	24 4 7	4 7 2
Total cost ...	127 6 9	.....	29 1 6	5 8 2	.....	29 5 10	12 7 3
Institutions in Native States. Cost to Native State Revenues ...	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Institutions in Native States. Cost to Local and Municipal Funds ...	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Total cost ...	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Aided institutions... Cost to Provincial Revenues ...	37 14 5	.....	4 7 11	0 5 9	74 7 1	13 14 0	1 5 0
Aided institutions... Cost to Local and Municipal Funds ...	.....	.....	0 14 5	1 0 7	.....	0 1 7	1 0 1
Total cost ...	139 8 4	.....	23 15 11	3 8 11	172 5 7	84 10 8	7 12 9
Unaided institutions ... Total cost ...	123 2 0	.....	16 6 11	1 15 7	.....	.....	3 2 3
All institutions ... Cost to Provincial Revenues ...	82 7 4	203 3 7	5 1 8	0 5 6	64 10 0	67 6 0	1 15 3
All institutions ... Cost to Local and Municipal Funds ...	0 8 7	.....	1 3 5	1 2 9	41 5 10	7 3 4	1 4 10
Total cost ...	175 12 4	290 8 0	24 1 10	3 5 10	126 10 4	114 9 3	7 12 8

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CATION.

in the Madras Presidency at the end of the official year 1890-91.

institutions.

School education, special.			Private institutions.			Percentage of	Remarks.
Training schools.	All other special schools.	Total of public institutions.	Advanced.	Elementary.	Grand Total.		
9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16
57	24	17,834	131	3,042	21,007	Institutions to number of towns and villages. 39·90	
13	5	1,005	...	16	1,021	1·94	
70	29	18,839	131	3,058	22,028	41·84	
1,174	1,993	500,009	3,952	52,398	556,449	Male scholars to male population of school-going age. 21·07	
253	199	83,038	122	4,555	87,715	Female scholars to female population of school-going age. 3·25	
1,427	2,192	583,137	4,074	56,953	644,164	12·06	

in the Madras Presidency for the official year 1890-91.

Total indirect expenditure on public instruction.								Total expenditure on public instruction.
University.	Direction.	Inspection.	Scholarships.	Buildings.	Special grants for furniture and apparatus.	Miscellaneous.	Total.	
9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17
Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
1,54,603	53,391	3,52,514	60,503	2,68,240	17,912	1,67,664	10,74,827	55,11,480
1,54,603	53,391	3,52,514	60,503	2,68,240	17,912	1,67,664	10,74,827	55,11,480
.....	3·35	16·60	2·28	6·62	1·04	·40	30·29	100·00
.....	.....	11·07	·29	4·02	.....	1·97	18·25	100·00
.....	.....	5·16	·19	4·02	·75	1·89	12·01	100·00
2·80	·97	6·40	1·10	4·87	·32	3·04	19·50	100·00

A.—EDUCATION—

(75)—*Return of colleges, schools and scholars in the Madras Presidency for the official year* 1890-91.

Class of institutions.	Public institutions.												Private institutions.			
	Under public management.												Under private management.			
	Managed by Government.				Managed by Local Fund and Municipal Boards.				Maintained by Native States.				Aided by Government or by Local Fund or Municipal Boards.			
	Number of institutions.	Number of scholars on the rolls on 31st March.	Average number on the rolls monthly during the year.	Average daily attendance.	Number of institutions.	Number of scholars on the rolls on 31st March.	Average number on the rolls monthly during the year.	Average daily attendance.	Number of institutions.	Number of scholars on the rolls on 31st March.	Average number on the rolls monthly during the year.	Average daily attendance.	Number of institutions.	Number of scholars on the rolls on 31st March.	Average number on the rolls monthly during the year.	Average daily attendance.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17
Arts Colleges.																
University education. — English	5	729	738	648	3	155	100	89	...	...	...	...	24	2,158	2,073	1,856
University education. — Oriental	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Colleges or departments of colleges for professional training.																
University education. — Law	1	294	273	210	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
University education. — Medicine	1	162	147	153	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
University education. — Engineering	1	12	12	12	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
University education. — Teaching	1	21	18	17	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
University education. — Agriculture	1	29	30	27	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total	10	1,247	1,218	1,067	3	155	100	89	...	...	...	...	24	2,158	2,073	1,856
Secondary schools.																
School education, general. — For boys — High Schools	4	666	620	542	28	2,802	2,843	2,447	...	...	...	...	73	15,347	15,321	13,268
School education, general. — For boys — Middle — English	3	428	403	370	82	5,004	4,944	4,077	...	...	...	...	220	14,333	14,073	11,561
School education, general. — For boys — Middle — Vernacular	23	960	908	819	12	659	714	571	...	...	...	...	12	752	722	578
School education, general. — For girls — High Schools	2	229	222	180	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	26	2,381	2,347	1,999
School education, general. — For girls — Middle — English	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	59	4,606	4,474	3,761
School education, general. — For girls — Middle — Vernacular	27	2,330	2,198	1,701	13	1,037	971	653	...	...	...	...	123	9,100	8,721	6,646
Total	59	4,613	4,351	3,612	135	9,502	9,472	7,748	...	...	...	...	513	46,519	45,658	37,813
Primary schools.																
School education, general. — For boys	92	2,633	2,544	2,016	2,450	94,888	93,684	78,630	...	...	...	...	8,280	251,807	247,625	207,643
School education, general. — For girls	46	2,403	2,216	1,764	66	2,963	2,787	2,219	...	...	...	...	480	18,034	17,386	12,972
Total	138	5,046	4,760	3,780	2,516	97,851	96,471	80,869	...	...	...	...	8,760	269,841	265,011	220,615
Schools for special instruction.																
School education, special. — Training schools for masters	5	180	153	136	44	851	991	882	...	...	...	...	7	133	111	102
School education, special. — Do. for mistresses	3	77	76	69	1	11	11	10	...	...	...	...	9	165	182	173
School education, special. — Schools of Art	1	424	402	217	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
School education, special. — Law schools	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
School education, special. — Medical schools	1	228	202	213	2	33	33	32	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
School education, special. — Engineering and surveying schools	1	156	133	125	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
School education, special. — Industrial schools	1	7	7	6	4	310	298	226	...	...	...	...	14	675	612	510
School education, special. — Other schools	2	174	164	157	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	185	202	111
Total	14	1,246	1,137	923	51	1,205	1,333	1,150	...	...	...	...	33	1,158	1,107	896
TOTAL OF COLLEGES AND SCHOOLS OF PUBLIC INSTRUCTION.	221	12,152	11,466	9,382	2,705	108,713	107,376	89,856	...	...	...	...	9,330	319,676	313,849	261,180
Private institutions. — 1. Advanced Teaching— (a) Arabic or Persian	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Private institutions. — (b) Sanskrit	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Private institutions. — 2. Elementary Teaching— (a) A vernacular only or mainly For boys	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Private institutions. — For girls	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Private institutions. — 3. Elementary teaching, the Koran For boys	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Private institutions. — For girls	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Private institutions. — 4. Other schools not conforming to departmental standards For boys	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Private institutions. — For girls	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
GRAND TOTAL	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

continued.

Private institutions. — Unaided.																		
Number of institutions.	Number of scholars on the rolls on 31st March.	Average number on the rolls monthly during the year.	Average daily attendance.	Grand total of institutions.	Grand total of scholars on the 31st March.	Number of scholars on the 31st March learning English.	Number of scholars on the 31st March learning A classical language.	Number of scholars on the 31st March learning A vernacular language.	Classification of scholars on the 31st of March according to race or creed. Europeans and Eurasians.	Native Christians.	Hindus.	Muhammadans.	Others.	Number of Girls in Boys' Schools.	Number of Boys in Girls' Schools.	Remarks.
18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31	32	33	34
3	163	189	175	35	3,205	3,205	1,016	2,152	43	244	2,863	46	9	5	...	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
...	...	...	...	1	294	294	...	...	1	19	267	6	1	...	...	
...	...	...	...	1	162	162	...	...	53	22	77	7	3	3	...	
...	...	...	...	1	12	12	...	...	1	2	9	...	...	...	...	
...	...	...	...	1	21	21	...	...	1	...	20	...	...	...	...	
...	...	...	...	1	29	29	...	...	1	...	26	2	...	...	...	
3	163	189	175	40	3,723	3,723	1,016	2,152	100	287	3,262	61	13	13	...	
44	5,575	5,249	4,353	149	24,390	24,160	4,122	21,079	1,245	2,658	19,033	1,304	60	49	...	
52	3,832	3,742	3,217	357	23,507	19,771	528	22,355	1,563	3,146	17,731	1,111	46	873	...	
3	81	81	59	59	2,452	134	168	2,430	...	144	2,103	203	3	166	...	
1	152	150	137	29	2,782	2,562	179	1,433	1,633	642	469	4	14	...	263	
4	144	151	105	63	4,750	3,200	8	3,498	1,314	1,912	1,510	3	11	...	575	
4	97	93	87	167	12,564	564	...	12,597	4	2,993	8,769	774	24	...	64	
108	9,881	9,466	7,958	815	73,515	50,391	4,995	63,392	5,759	11,495	49,614	3,489	156	1,088	902	
6,335	128,666	123,462	106,732	17,157	477,909	20,358	21,394	431,194	486	29,798	396,319	51,060	336	35,822	...	
136	3,876	3,655	2,913	728	27,281	869	1,113	26,971	339	4,168	19,205	3,546	23	...	702	
6,471	132,542	127,117	109,645	17,885	505,280	30,227	22,507	508,165	825	33,966	415,524	54,606	359	35,822	702	
1	10	10	7	57	1,174	340	14	1,120	...	217	813	142	2	...	...	
...	...	...	...	13	253	79	...	174	21	186	33	13	...	...	...	
...	...	...	...	1	424	140	...	284	31	37	332	24	...	17	...	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
...	...	...	...	3	261	261	...	...	50	62	128	13	8	36	...	
...	...	...	...	1	156	121	...	35	14	13	125	2	2	...	...	
...	...	...	...	* 19	992	234	...	758	139	375	235	242	1	...	...	
...	...	...	...	† 5	359	272	...	139	72	17	249	21	...	...	...	
1	10	10	7	99	3,619	1,447	14	2,509	327	907	1,915	457	13	53	...	
6,583	142,596	136,782	117,785	18,839	583,137	85,788	28,532	576,218	7,011	46,655	470,315	58,613	543	36,976	1,694	
...	...	...	...	31	2,183	...	2,494	317	...	...	...	2,183	...	101	...	
...	...	...	...	99	1,877	36	1,858	199	...	36	1,841	...	...	21	...	
...	...	...	...	2,827	51,775	30	9,372	44,154	...	671	39,831	11,114	159	3,668	...	
...	...	...	...	16	334	...	279	79	...	...	30	304	...	...	12	
...	...	...	...	197	4,464	...	3,960	749	...	...	...	4,464	...	534	...	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
...	...	...	...	19	394	23	...	400	...	148	246	...	...	31	...	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
...	...	...	...	3,189	61,027	89	17,963	45,898	...	855	41,948	18,065	159	4,355	12	
...	...	...	...	22,028	644,164	85,877	46,495	622,116	7,011	47,510	512,263	76,678	702	41,331	1,706	

* 4 of these are for girls with 78 pupils.

† 1 of these is for girls with 68 pupils.

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A.—EDUCATION—

(75a)—*Return of colleges, schools and scholars for Europeans* *continued.*

in Madras Presidency for the official year 1890-91.

Class of institutions.	Public institutions.																						Remarks.
	Under public management.												Under private management.										
	Managed by Government.				Managed by Local Fund and Municipal Boards.				Maintained by Native States.				Aided by Government or by Local Fund Municipal Boards.				Unaided.				Grand total of public institutions.	Grand total of scholars on the 31st March.	Number of scholars on the 31st March learning			Classification of scholars on the 31st March according to race or creed.					Number of girls in boys' schools.	Number of boys in girls' schools.	
	Number of institutions.	Number of scholars on the rolls on the 31st March.	Average number on the rolls monthly during the year.	Average daily attendance.	Number of institutions.	Number of scholars on the 31st March.	Average number on the rolls monthly during the year.	Average daily attendance.	Number of institutions.	Number of scholars on the 31st March.	Average number on the rolls monthly during the year.	Average daily attendance.	Number of institutions.	Number of scholars on the 31st March.	Average number on the rolls monthly during the year.	Average daily attendance.	Number of institutions.	Number of scholars on the rolls on the 31st March.	Average number on the rolls monthly during the year.	Average daily attendance.			English.	A classical language.	A vernacular language.	Europeans and Eurasians.	Native Christians.	Hindus.	Muhammadans.	Others.			
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31	32	33	34
Arts Colleges.																																	
English	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	40	31	25	...	...	...	...	2	40	40	24	12	19	3	16	...	2	5	...	
Total ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	40	31	25	...	...	...	...	2	40	40	24	12	19	3	16	...	2	5	...	
Secondary Schools.																																	
For boys... { High schools	...	...	...	...	1	59	75	62	...	...	...	...	7	1,407	1,317	1,182	...	...	...	...	8	1,466	1,466	685	1,129	1,006	286	123	27	24	...	...	
For boys... { Middle English schools ...	1	309	295	276	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	17	1,266	1,306	1,080	...	...	...	...	18	1,575	1,575	...	461	1,436	111	26	2	...	333	...	
For girls... { High schools	1	66	66	57	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	18	1,437	1,399	1,252	1	152	150	137	20	1,655	1,651	179	451	1,534	78	31	1	11	...	223	
For girls... { Middle English schools ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	24	1,322	1,304	1,093	2	51	55	35	26	1,373	1,373	...	150	1,309	47	14	...	3	...	377	
Total ...	2	375	361	333	1	59	75	62	...	...	...	...	66	5,432	5,326	4,607	3	203	205	172	72	6,069	6,065	864	2,191	5,285	522	194	30	38	333	600	
Primary Schools.																																	
For boys	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	7	373	356	269	1	16	19	14	8	389	373	...	34	383	...	...	...	6	117	...	
For girls	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	9	303	312	258	...	...	...	...	9	303	303	...	22	296	4	...	...	3	...	102	
Total ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	16	676	668	527	1	16	19	14	17	692	676	...	56	679	4	...	...	9	117	102	
Schools for special instruction.																																	
Training schools for masters	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Do. for mistresses	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Industrial schools	...	..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	138	85	76	...	...	...	...	2	138	138	...	...	138	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Other schools	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	68	65	...	...	...	...	...	1	68	68	44	41	63	5	...	...	...	...	...	
Total ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	206	150	76	...	...	...	...	3	206	206	44	41	201	5	...	...	...	...	...	
Total of colleges and schools of public instruction.	2	375	361	333	1	59	75	62	...	...	...	...	87	6,354	6,175	5,235	4	219	224	186	94	7,007	6,987	932	2,300	6,184	534	210	30	49	455	702	

A.—EDUCATION—

(76)—*Return of expenditure on public instruction in the Madras Presidency for the official year* 1890-91.

Objects of expenditure.	Public institutions.											
	Under public management.											
	Managed by Government.							Managed by Local Fund and Municipal Boards.				
	Provincial revenues.	Local funds.	Municipal funds.	Fees.	Subscriptions.	Endowments and other sources.	Total.	Provincial revenues.	Local funds.	Municipal funds.	Fees.	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	
University education. — *Arts colleges*— English	1,72,514	...	...	45,117	...	(a)2,009	2,19,640	4,535	...	1,658	6,474	
Oriental	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Colleges or departments of colleges for professional training— Law	...	...	...	(b)18,036	...	...	18,036	...	...	...	...	
Medicine	57,721	...	...	18,994	...	...	76,715	...	...	...	...	
Engineering	12,995	...	...	2,177	...	(c)30	15,202	...	...	...	...	
Teaching	8,723	...	...	...	...	31	8,754	...	...	...	...	
Agriculture	18,109	...	...	276	...	2,348	20,733	...	...	...	...	
Total ...	2,70,062	...	...	84,600	...	4,418	3,59,080	4,535	...	1,658	6,474	
School education, general. — *Secondary schools*— For boys... High schools	15,475	...	...	12,682	...	1,702	29,859	27,393	4,228	4,928	67,470	
For boys... Middle schools, English	(d)34,783	...	...	(e)2,461	...	(f)64,941	1,02,185	17,898	21,903	6,491	59,981	
For boys... Middle schools, Vernacular.	7,157	...	...	...	...	...	7,157	864	1,007	94	622	
For girls... High schools	(g)19,606	...	...	1,105	(h)600	(h)1,226	22,537	...	...	...	...	
For girls... Middle schools, English	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
For girls... Middle schools, Vernacular.	20,736	...	...	1,152	(k)51	12	21,951	2,669	1,383	2,687	45	
Total ...	97,757	...	...	17,400	651	67,881	1,83,689	48,824	28,521	14,200	1,23,118	
Primary schools— For boys	12,167	...	...	(j)579	...	2,547	15,293	42,056	2,56,351	34,633	83,829	
For girls	15,564	...	...	389	...	132	16,085	3,792	8,603	2,907	109	
Total ...	27,731	...	...	968	...	2,679	31,378	45,848	2,64,954	37,540	83,938	
School education, special. — *Schools for special instruction*— Training schools for masters	25,501	...	...	...	...	291	25,792	36,348	58,907	4,059	...	
Do. do. for mistresses	14,275	...	...	...	...	30	14,305	1,199	491	...	...	
Schools of Art	27,998	...	410	1,321	...	3,214	37,943	...	...	...	...	
Law schools	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Medical schools	45,391	6,090	3,189	2,963	...	...	57,633	...	1,512	1,100	...	
Engineering and Surveying schools	32,335	...	...	5,881	...	(i)153	38,369	...	...	...	...	
Industrial schools	629	...	...	...	...	60	689	401	812	1,603	14	
Other schools	20,268	...	...	...	...	3,124	23,392	...	...	...	...	
Total ...	1,66,397	6,090	3,599	10,170	...	11,872	1,98,128	37,948	61,722	6,762	14	
Buildings	(m)40,199	...	...	...	...	...	40,199	10,857	34,358	7,356	...	
Furniture and apparatus (special grants only)	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2,790	...	...	...	
Total ...	40,199	...	...	...	...	...	40,199	13,647	34,358	7,356	...	
University	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Direction	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Inspection	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Scholarships held in — Arts colleges	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Professional colleges	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Secondary schools	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Primary schools	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Special schools other than Training schools	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Miscellaneous	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Total ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Total expenditure on public instruction ...	6,02,146	6,090	3,599	1,13,138	651	86,850	8,12,474	(n)1,50,802	3,89,555	67,516	2,18,544	

Objects of expenditure.	Under private management.																							
	Municipal Boards.			Maintained by Native States.							Aided by Government or by Local Fund or Municipal Boards.													
	Subscriptions.	Endowments and other sources.	Total.	Native State revenues.	Local funds in Native States.	Municipal funds raised in Native States.	Fees.	Subscriptions.	Endowments and other sources.	Total.	Provincial revenues.	Local funds.	Municipal funds.	Fees.	Subscriptions.	Endowments and other sources.	Total.							
1	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29							
University education. — *Arts colleges*— English	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.							
Oriental	...	75	12,742	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	78,572	...	...	1,14,181	13,772	82,704	2,89,229							
Colleges or departments of colleges for professional training— Law	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...							
Medicine	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...							
Engineering	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...							
Teaching	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...							
Agriculture	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...							
Total ...	...	75	12,742	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	78,572	...	...	1,14,181	13,772	82,704	2,89,229							
School education, general. — *Secondary schools*— For boys... High schools	5,506	1,752	1,11,277	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	55,135	667	17,327	3,06,257	12,033	1,14,933	5,06,352							
For boys... Middle schools, English	410	628	1,07,311	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	49,383	5,622	14,839	1,14,438	13,100	67,469	2,64,840							
For boys... Middle schools, Vernacular.	...	...	2,587	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,613	555	78	512	911	792	4,461							
For girls... High schools	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	27,610	...	13	23,374	3,190	47,869	1,02,056							
For girls... Middle schools, English	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	32,791	217	885	17,627	15,622	51,903	1,19,135							
For girls... Middle schools, Vernacular.	...	...	6,784	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	38,685	...	923	4,489	4,177	50,486	98,760							
Total ...	5,916	2,380	2,27,959	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2,05,217	7,041	34,065	4,66,697	49,042	3,33,542	10,95,604							
Primary schools— For boys	151	3,174	4,20,194	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	57,674	2,10,590	63,290	3,15,541	9,587	1,75,110	8,31,792							
For girls	...	52	15,463	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	37,085	313	430	6,941	13,470	52,124	1,10,363							
Total ...	151	3,226	4,35,657	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	94,759	2,10,903	63,720	3,22,482	23,057	2,27,234	9,42,155							
School education, special. — *Schools for special instruction*— Training schools for masters	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...							
Do. do. for mistresses	...	1,442	1,00,756	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	10,230	...	...	...	...	11,343	21,573							
Schools of Art	...	1,235	2,925	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	11,583	...	...	...	2,194	15,149	28,926							
Law schools	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...							
Medical schools	...	2,717	5,329	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...							
Engineering and Surveying schools	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...							
Industrial schools	...	123	2,953	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	9,783	79	...	8,011	12,116	29,535	59,524							
Other schools	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,513	...	...	4,356	17	3,509	9,395							
Total ...	...	5,517	1,11,963	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	33,109	79	...	12,367	14,327	59,536	1,19,418							
Buildings	...	...	52,571	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	54,439	497	18	...	3,414	1,16,763	1,75,131							
Furniture and apparatus (special grants only)	...	...	2,790	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	13,735	...	1,387	...	...	...	15,122							
Total ...	...	...	55,361	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	68,174	497	1,405	...	3,414	1,16,763	1,90,253							
University	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...							
Direction	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...							
Inspection	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...							
Scholarships held in — Arts colleges	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...							
Professional colleges	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...							
Secondary schools	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...							
Primary schools	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...							
Special schools other than Training schools	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...							
Miscellaneous	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...							
Total ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...							
Total expenditure on public instruction ...	6,067	11,198	8,43,682	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	(o)4,79,831	2,18,520	99,190	9,15,727	1,03,612	8,19,779	26,36,659							

(a) Non-departmental, Rs. 723.
(b) Surplus fees, Rs. 10,264.
(c) Non-departmental, Rs. 24.
(d) Rs. 31,680, grant to Lawrence Asylum, Male Branch.
(e) Rs. 2,155 fees, Lawrence Asylum.
(f) Rs. 64,939, Lawrence Asylum receipts.
(g) Rs. 16,320, grant to Lawrence Asylum, Female Branch.
(h) Lawrence Asylum receipts.
(i) Rs. 182 not credited to Government.
(k) Non-departmental receipts.
(l) Non-departmental, Rs. 78.
(m) Met from Public Works Department funds.
(n) Includes Rs. 8,051, net cost of the Palghat College and the Cuddapah and Kurnool High schools.

(o) Includes Rs. 3,854, grant to Orphanages paid not through the Department.

A.—EDUCATION—*continued.*

(76)—*Return of expenditure on public instruction in the Madras Presidency for the official year* 1890-91—continued.

Objects of expenditure.	Public institutions—*cont.*				Total expenditure from					Grand Total.
	Under private management—*cont.*									
	Unaided.									
	Fees.	Subscriptions.	Endowments and other sources.	Total.	Provincial revenues.	Local funds.	Municipal funds.	Fees.	All other sources.	
	30	31	32	33	34	35	36	37	38	39
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
University education. — *Arts colleges*— English	7,965	...	15,306	23,271	2,55,621	...	1,658	1,73,737	1,13,866	5,44,882
Oriental	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Colleges or departments of colleges for professional training— Law	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	18,036	...	18,036
Medicine	...	...	...	...	57,721	...	...	18,994	...	76,715
Engineering	...	...	...	...	12,995	...	...	2,177	30	15,202
Teaching	...	...	...	...	8,723	...	...	...	31	8,754
Agriculture	...	...	...	...	18,109	...	...	276	2,348	20,733
Total ...	7,965	...	15,306	23,271	3,53,169	...	1,658	2,13,220	1,16,275	6,84,322
School education, general. — *Secondary schools*— For boys... High schools	75,069	6,862	20,839	1,02,770	98,003	4,895	22,255	4,61,478	1,63,627	7,50,258
For boys... Middle schools. English	37,627	2,008	4,422	44,057	1,02,064	27,505	21,330	2,14,507	1,52,987	5,18,393
For boys... Middle schools. Vernacular.	133	...	273	406	9,634	1,562	172	1,267	1,976	14,611
For girls... High schools	...	...	3,922	3,922	47,216	...	13	24,479	56,807	1,28,515
For girls... Middle schools. English	184	924	1,704	2,812	32,791	217	885	17,811	70,243	1,21,947
For girls... Middle schools. Vernacular.	33	221	1,323	1,577	62,090	1,383	3,610	5,719	56,270	1,29,072
Total ...	1,13,046	10,015	32,483	1,55,544	3,51,798	35,562	48,265	7,25,261	5,01,910	16,62,796
Primary schools— For boys	1,66,896	6,379	69,541	2,42,816	1,11,897	4,66,941	97,923	5,66,845	2,66,489	15,10,095
For girls	1,269	2,413	4,338	8,020	56,441	8,916	3,337	8,708	72,529	1,49,931
Total ...	1,68,165	8,792	73,879	2,50,836	1,68,338	4,75,857	1,01,260	5,75,553	3,39,018	16,60,026
School education, special. — *Schools for special instruction*— Training schools for masters	...	...	...	...	72,079	58,907	4,059	...	13,076	1,48,121
Do. do. for mistresses	...	...	...	...	27,057	491	...	...	18,608	46,156
Schools of Art	...	...	...	...	27,998	...	410	1,321	8,214	37,943
Law schools	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Medical schools	...	...	...	...	45,391	7,602	4,289	2,968	2,717	62,967
Engineering and Surveying schools.	...	...	...	...	32,535	...	...	5,881	153	38,569
Industrial schools	...	...	...	...	10,813	891	1,603	8,025	41,834	63,166
Other schools	...	...	...	...	21,781	...	...	4,356	6,650	32,787
Total ...	...	...	...	...	2,37,454	67,891	10,361	22,551	91,252	4,29,509
Buildings	...	18	321	339	1,05,495	34,855	7,374	...	1,20,516	2,68,240
Furniture and apparatus (special grants only)	...	...	...	...	16,525	...	1,387	...	...	17,912
Total ...	...	18	321	339	1,22,020	34,855	8,761	...	1,20,516	2,86,152
University	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	(a)1,33,872	20,731	1,54,603
Direction	...	...	...	...	53,391	...	...	...	...	53,391
Inspection	...	...	...	...	2,64,590	78,447	9,477	...	...	3,52,514
Scholarships held in — Arts colleges	...	...	...	...	10,446	...	...	...	13,823	24,269
Professional colleges	...	...	...	...	4,966	...	...	...	2,219	7,185
Secondary schools	...	...	...	...	3,075	119	...	...	2,476	5,670
Primary schools	...	...	...	...	210	54	...	...	28	292
Special schools other than Training schools	...	...	...	...	17,579	1,374	333	...	3,299	23,087
Miscellaneous	...	...	...	...	6,354	14,010	3,465	82,349	61,486	(b)1,67,664
Total ...	...	...	...	...	3,60,611	94,504	13,277	2,16,221	1,04,062	7,88,675
Total expenditure on public instruction ...	2,89,176	18,825	1,21,989	4,29,990	15,93,390	7,08,669	1,83,582	17,52,806	12,73,033	55,11,480

	Rs.	Rs.
NOTE.—Total of columns 2, 9 and 23		12,32,779
Indirect charges—Direction, Inspection, Scholarship, Furniture Grants and Miscellaneous		3,60,611
		15,93,390
Deduct—Medical College and Schools	1,09,131	
Grant to Lawrence Asylum	48,000	
Grants to Orphanages not paid through the Department	3,854	
Expenditure by the Department of Public Works	40,199	
		2,01,184
		13,92,206
Add—Charges met from Municipal contributions	410	
Do. from fees (1,13,133—13,894—2,963—182—2,155)	88,839	
Do. from Subscriptions, Endowments and other Sources (651 + 86,850 + 18,545—723—24—78—64,939—600—51—1,226)	38,405	
		1,27,654
Gross charges ...		15,19,860

(a) Surplus fees, Rs. 33,294.
(b) Includes Rs. 1,23,706 expenditure on private schools (Rs. 78,875 from fees, Rs. 16,069 from subscriptions and Rs. 30,762 from other sources).

A.—EDUCATION—*continued.*

(76a)—*Return of expenditure on European schools in the Madras Presidency for the official year* 1890-91.

Objects of expenditure.	Managed by Government.						Managed by Local Fund and Municipal Boards.						Managed by Native States.						Total.
	Provincial revenues.	Local funds.	Municipal funds.	Fees.	Subscriptions.	Total.	Provincial revenues.	Local funds.	Municipal funds.	Fees.	Subscriptions.	Total.	Provincial revenues.	Local funds.	Municipal funds.	Fees.	Subscriptions.	Total.	
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
University education. — *Arts colleges*— English	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Oriental	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
School education, general. — *Secondary schools*— For boys... High schools	51,080	...	...	2,155	...	53,235	3,028	...	...	2,450	...	5,478	...	1,110	1,110	...	...	...	59,823
For boys... Middle schools. English	10,320	...	...	...	600	10,920	...	...	174	...	...	174	...	...	...	...	...	...	11,094
For boys... Middle schools. Vernacular.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
For girls... High schools	48,000	...	...	...	...	48,000	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	48,000
For girls... Middle schools. English	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
For girls... Middle schools. Vernacular.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total ...	1,09,400	...	...	2,155	600	1,12,155	3,028	...	174	2,450	...	5,652	...	1,110	1,110	...	...	...	1,18,917
Primary schools— For boys	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
For girls	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
School education, special. — *Schools for special instruction*— Industrial schools	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Other schools	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Buildings	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Furniture and apparatus (special grants only)	...	...	...	2,155	600	2,755	...	68,774	...	...	...	68,774	...	64,939	64,939	...	...	...	1,36,468
Total ...	...	...	...	2,155	600	2,755	...	68,774	...	...	...	68,774	...	64,939	64,939	...	...	...	1,36,468
Total expenditure on European schools ...	1,09,400	...	...	2,155	600	1,12,155	3,028	68,774	174	2,450	...	74,426	...	66,049	66,049	...	...	...	2,52,630

(76a)—*Return of expenditure on European schools in the Madras Presidency for the official year* 1890-91—continued.

Objects of expenditure.	Public institutions—*continued.*											Total expenditure from					Grand Total.
	Under private management.																
	Aided by Government or by Local Fund or Municipal Boards.							Unaided.									
	Provincial revenues.	Local funds.	Municipal funds.	Fees.	Subscriptions.	Endowments and other sources.	Total.	Fees.	Subscriptions.	Endowments and other sources.	Total.	Provincial revenues.	Local funds.	Municipal funds.	Fees.	All other sources.	
	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31	32	33	34	35	36	37	38	39
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
University education. *Arts colleges*— English	2,010	...	...	1,993	150	8,519	12,672	...	...	...	...	2,010	...	...	1,993	8,669	12,672
Oriental	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total	2,010	...	...	1,993	150	8,519	12,672	...	...	...	...	2,010	...	...	1,993	8,669	12,672
School education, general. *Secondary schools*— For boys. High schools	12,113	...	...	24,010	1,370	31,048	68,541	...	...	...	...	15,141	...	174	26,460	33,528	75,303
For boys. Middle schools, English	13,201	...	...	5,436	4,785	37,674	61,096	...	...	...	...	44,881	...	...	7,591	1,07,398	1,59,870
For girls. High schools	19,501	...	...	17,499	367	39,226	76,593	...	...	3,922	3,922	35,821	...	...	17,499	45,341	98,661
For girls. Middle schools, English	13,826	...	...	10,342	4,708	26,111	54,687	184	924	227	1,335	13,826	...	...	10,526	31,970	56,322
Total	58,641	...	...	57,287	11,230	1,34,059	2,61,217	184	924	4,149	5,257	1,09,669	...	174	62,076	2,18,237	3,90,156
Primary schools— For boys	2,121	...	250	322	984	1,983	5,660	114	...	336	450	2,121	...	250	436	3,303	6,110
For girls	1,445	...	...	941	1,067	4,201	7,654	...	...	...	...	1,445	...	...	941	5,268	7,654
Total	3,566	...	250	1,263	2,051	6,184	13,314	114	...	336	450	3,566	...	250	1,377	8,571	13,764
School education, special. *Schools for special instruction*— Industrial schools	2,786	...	...	...	2,344	10,538	15,668	...	...	...	...	2,786	...	...	...	12,882	15,668
Other schools	600	...	...	1,264	...	376	2,240	...	...	...	...	600	...	...	1,264	376	2,240
Total	3,386	...	...	1,264	2,344	10,914	17,908	...	...	...	...	3,386	...	...	1,264	13,258	17,908
Buildings	4,278	...	...	...	...	...	4,278	...	...	...	...	4,278	...	...	...	...	4,278
Furniture and apparatus (special grants only)	3,209	...	...	...	...	...	3,209	...	...	...	...	3,209	...	...	...	...	3,209
Total	7,487	...	...	...	...	...	7,487	...	...	...	...	7,487	...	...	...	...	7,487
Total expenditure on European schools	75,090	...	250	61,807	15,775	1,59,676	3,12,598	298	924	4,485	5,707	1,26,118	...	424	66,710	2,48,735	4,41,987

(77)—*Return of the stages of instruction of pupils in public schools for general education in the Madras Presidency at the end of the official year* 1890-91.

Class of schools.			Number of schools.	Number of pupils on the rolls on the 31st March.	High stage. Comprising all pupils who have passed beyond the Lower Secondary (Middle) stage, but have not passed the Matriculation examination.			Middle stage. Comprising all pupils who have passed beyond the Upper Primary stage, but have not passed beyond the Lower Secondary (Middle) stage.			Upper Primary stage. Comprising all pupils who have passed beyond the Lower Primary stage, but have not passed beyond the Upper Primary stage.			Lower Primary stage. Comprising all pupils who have not passed beyond the Lower Primary stage.						Total.		
															Reading printed books.			Not reading printed books.					
					1			2			3			4			5					
					Boys.	Girls.	Total.	Boys.	Girls.	Total.	Boys.	Girls.	Total.	Boys.	Girls.	Total.	Boys.	Girls.	Total.	Boys.	Girls.	Total.
Secondary schools— For boys	Government	English	7	1,094	267	...	267	353	...	353	121	...	121	333	...	333	20	...	20	1,094	...	1,094
		Vernacular	23	960	...	...	...	75	...	75	89	...	89	457	7	464	314	18	332	935	25	960
	Local Fund	English	88	5,816	294	...	294	2,729	7	2,736	1,103	24	1,127	1,451	90	1,541	85	33	118	5,662	154	5,816
		Vernacular	9	482	...	...	...	56	1	57	53	4	57	241	59	300	48	20	68	398	84	482
	Municipal	English	22	1,990	476	...	476	1,177	...	1,177	169	...	169	168	...	168	...	...	...	1,990	...	1,990
		Vernacular	3	177	...	...	...	10	...	10	22	...	22	76	21	97	36	12	48	144	33	177
	Native States	English	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Vernacular	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Aided	English	293	29,680	5,041	...	5,041	12,485	81	12,566	3,433	64	3,497	7,660	550	8,210	316	50	366	28,035	745	29,080
		Vernacular	12	752	...	...	...	155	...	155	114	5	119	415	11	426	45	7	52	729	23	752
	Unaided	English	96	9,407	1,968	...	1,968	4,718	3	4,721	989	3	992	1,642	9	1,651	67	8	75	9,384	23	9,407
		Vernacular	3	81	...	...	...	27	1	28	6	...	6	47	...	47	...	...	...	80	1	81
	Total		556	50,439	8,046	...	8,046	21,785	93	21,878	6,099	100	6,199	12,490	747	13,237	931	148	1,079	49,351	1,088	50,439
For girls	Government	English	2	229	...	22	22	...	36	36	...	44	44	13	81	94	7	26	33	20	209	229
		Vernacular	27	2,330	...	...	...	...	123	123	...	155	155	11	1,088	1,099	...	53	53	11	2,319	2,330
	Local Fund	English	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Vernacular	5	293	...	...	...	...	30	30	...	29	29	...	225	225	...	9	9	...	293	293
	Municipal	English	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Vernacular	8	744	...	...	...	...	29	29	...	31	31	...	678	678	...	6	6	...	744	744
	Native States	English	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Vernacular	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Aided	English	85	6,987	5	197	202	44	1,230	1,274	62	769	831	667	3,856	4,523	26	131	157	804	6,183	6,987
		Vernacular	123	9,100	...	...	...	2	805	807	16	769	785	35	7,409	7,444	...	64	64	53	9,047	9,100
	Unaided	English	5	296	...	9	9	2	39	41	2	32	34	10	190	200	...	12	12	14	282	296
		Vernacular	4	97	...	...	...	...	10	10	...	11	11	...	76	76	...	...	...	...	97	97
	Total		259	20,076	5	228	233	48	2,302	2,350	80	1,840	1,920	736	14,503	15,239	33	301	334	902	19,174	20,076
	Total Secondary schools		815	70,515	8,051	228	8,279	21,833	2,395	24,228	6,179	1,940	8,119	13,226	15,250	28,476	964	449	1,413	50,253	20,262	70,515
Primary schools— For boys	Government		92	2,638	...	...	...	...	...	...	178	3	181	1,843	40	1,883	542	32	574	2,563	75	2,638
	Local Fund		2,269	86,125	...	...	...	...	...	...	7,072	254	7,326	61,219	7,873	69,092	7,396	2,311	9,707	75,687	10,438	86,125
	Municipal		181	8,763	...	...	...	...	...	...	931	25	956	6,444	397	6,841	839	127	966	8,214	549	8,763
	Native States		...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Aided		5,280	231,807	...	...	...	...	...	...	11,884	268	12,152	191,453	12,706	204,159	31,176	4,320	35,496	234,513	17,294	251,807
	Unaided		6,335	123,666	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,317	12	1,329	92,464	4,935	97,399	27,419	2,519	29,938	121,200	7,466	128,666
	Total		17,157	477,999	...	...	...	...	...	...	21,382	562	21,944	353,423	25,951	379,374	67,372	9,309	76,681	442,177	35,822	477,999
For girls	Government		46	2,408	...	...	...	...	...	...	4	95	99	38	2,071	2,109	21	179	200	63	2,345	2,408
	Local Fund		56	2,505	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	54	54	...	2,255	2,255	...	196	196	...	2,505	2,505
	Municipal		10	438	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	22	22	...	375	375	...	61	61	...	438	438
	Native States		...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Aided		480	18,034	...	...	...	...	...	...	33	791	824	461	15,421	15,882	52	1,276	1,328	546	17,488	18,034
	Unaided		136	3,876	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	38	38	168	3,240	3,408	15	415	430	183	3,693	3,876
	Total		728	27,281	...	...	...	...	...	...	37	1,000	1,037	667	23,362	24,029	88	2,127	2,215	792	26,489	27,281
	Total Primary schools		17,885	505,280	...	...	...	...	...	...	21,419	1,562	22,981	354,090	49,313	403,403	67,460	11,436	78,896	442,969	62,311	505,280
	Grand Total		18,700	575,795	8,051	228	8,279	21,833	2,395	24,228	27,598	3,502	31,100	367,316	64,563	431,879	68,424	11,885	80,309	493,222	82,573	575,795

A.—EDUCATION—*continued.*

(77a)—*Return of the stages of instruction of pupils in public European schools for general education in the Madras Presidency at the end of the official year* 1890-91.

Class of schools.	Number of schools.	Number of pupils on the rolls on the 31st March.	High stage. Comprising all pupils who have passed beyond the Lower Secondary (Middle) stage, but have not passed the Matriculation examination. 1			Middle stage. Comprising all pupils who have passed beyond the Upper Primary stage, but have not passed beyond the Lower Secondary (Middle) stage. 2			Upper Primary stage. Comprising all pupils who have passed beyond the Lower Primary stage, but have not passed beyond the Upper Primary stage. 3			Lower Primary stage. Comprising all pupils who have not passed beyond the Lower Primary stage. Reading printed books. 4			Lower Primary stage. Comprising all pupils who have not passed beyond the Lower Primary stage. Not reading printed books. 5			Total.		
			Boys.	Girls.	Total.	Boys.	Girls.	Total.	Boys.	Girls.	Total.	Boys.	Girls.	Total.	Boys.	Girls.	Total.	Boys.	Girls.	Total.
Secondary schools—																				
For boys ... Government ... English ...	1	309	...	...	...	85	...	85	33	...	33	171	...	171	20	...	20	309	...	309
For boys ... Municipal ... English ...	1	59	5	...	5	19	...	19	10	...	10	25	...	25	...	...	...	59	...	59
For boys ... Aided ... ... English ...	24	2,673	219	...	219	801	59	860	293	39	332	1,017	227	1,244	10	8	18	2,340	333	2,673
Total ...	26	3,041	224	...	224	905	59	964	336	39	375	1,213	227	1,440	30	8	38	2,708	333	3,041
For girls ... Government ... English ...	1	66	...	9	9	...	13	13	...	23	23	...	20	20	...	1	1	...	66	66
For girls ... Aided ... ... English ...	42	2,759	5	150	155	29	443	472	43	257	300	489	1,282	1,771	20	41	61	586	2,173	2,759
For girls ... Unaided ... ... English ...	3	203	...	9	9	2	31	33	2	24	26	10	125	135	...	...	...	14	189	203
Total ...	46	3,028	5	168	173	31	487	518	45	304	349	499	1,427	1,926	20	42	62	600	2,428	3,028
Total Secondary schools ...	72	6,069	229	168	397	936	546	1,482	381	343	724	1,712	1,654	3,366	50	50	100	3,308	2,761	6,069
Primary schools—																				
For boys ... Aided	7	373	...	...	...	...	...	...	30	16	46	228	91	319	4	4	8	262	111	373
For boys ... Unaided	1	16	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	10	6	16	...	...	...	10	6	16
Total ...	8	389	...	...	...	...	...	...	30	16	46	238	97	335	4	4	8	272	117	389
For girls ... Aided	9	303	...	...	...	...	...	...	5	22	27	88	167	255	9	12	21	102	201	303
Total ...	9	303	...	...	...	...	...	...	5	22	27	88	167	255	9	12	21	102	201	303
Total Primary schools ...	17	692	...	...	...	...	...	...	35	38	73	326	264	590	13	16	29	374	318	692
Grand Total ...	89	6,761	229	168	397	936	546	1,482	416	381	797	2,038	1,918	3,956	63	66	129	3,682	3,079	6,761

A.—EDUCATION—*continued.*

(78)—Return showing the results of prescribed examinations in the Madras University during the official year 1890-91.

A.—EDUCATION

(78)—*Return showing the results of prescribed examinations*

Nature of examination.	Number of institutions sending examinees.				Number of examinees.				
	Institutions under public management.	Aided institutions.	Other institutions.	Total.	Institutions under public management.	Aided institutions.	Other institutions.	Private students.	Total.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
ARTS COLLEGES.									
1. Master of Arts	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
2. Bachelor of Arts (Optional subject)	3	7	4	14	99	191	44	164	498
3. B.Sc.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
4. First B.A. (Language Branch)	3	7	4	14	127	257	74	90	548
4. Do. B.Sc.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
4. Do. Arts	7	23	12	42	305	911	340	496	2,052
4. Previous examination	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
ORIENTAL COLLEGES.									
1. Master of Oriental Learning	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
2. Bachelor of Oriental Learning	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
3. Honors in Sanskrit	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Do. Arabic	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Do. Persian	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
4. High Proficiency in Sanskrit	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Do. Arabic	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Do. Persian	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
5. Proficiency in Sanskrit	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Do. Arabic	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Do. Persian	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Do. Urdu	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
COLLEGES FOR PROFESSIONAL TRAINING.									
Law.									
1. Doctor of Law	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
2. Master of Law	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
3. Bachelor of Law	1	...	1	2	123	...	5	2	128
Medicine.									
1. M.D.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
2. M.B.	1	...	...	1	5	...	...	...	5
3. Honors in Medicine and Surgery	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
4. L.M.S.	1	...	...	1	17	...	...	...	17
5. First M.B.	1	...	...	1	1	...	...	...	1
5. First L.M.S.	1	...	...	1	67	...	...	...	67
6. Preliminary scientific	1	...	...	1	4	...	...	...	4
Engineering.									
1. M.C.E.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
2. B.C.E.	1	...	...	1	10	...	...	...	10
3. L.C.E.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
4. First L.C.E.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Teaching.									
1. Licentiate in Teaching	1	...	...	1	15	...	...	4	19
SCHOOLS FOR GENERAL EDUCATION.									
Upper Secondary Examination { Boys	4	10	...	14	20	63	...	47	139
Upper Secondary Examination { Girls	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Matriculation { Boys	25	73	100	198	521	2,474	2,331	1,676	7,002
Matriculation { Girls	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Middle School Examination { Boys	84	147	224	455	1,840	3,755	4,147	4,746	14,488
Middle School Examination { Girls	5	51	18	74	34	337	124	51	546
Upper Primary Examination { Boys	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Upper Primary Examination { Girls	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Lower Primary Examination { Boys	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Lower Primary Examination { Girls	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Public Service Certificate Examination. (a) { Eng.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Public Service Certificate Examination. (a) { Vern.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	16,626
SCHOOLS FOR SPECIAL INSTRUCTION.									
1. Training School Examination for Masters. (b) { Upper	4	3	...	7	48	34	...	205	287
1. Training School Examination for Masters. (b) { Lower	10	1	...	11	74	21	...	156	251
2. Training School Examination for Mistresses. { Upper	1	7	...	8	18	39	...	28	85
2. Training School Examination for Mistresses. { Lower	1	1	...	2	15	68	...	32	115
3. School of Arts Examination	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
4. Medical Examination	3	...	...	3	55	...	...	...	55
5. Examination in Engineering and Surveying.	1	...	...	1	34	...	...	...	34
6. Industrial School Examination	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
7. Veterinary Examination	1	...	...	1	27	...	...	...	27

(a) Results of the Primary School examination.

(b) Results of the School Management examination.

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—continued.

in the Madras University during the official year 1890-91.

Number passed.					Race or creed of passed scholars.					Remarks.
Institutions under public management.	Aided institutions.	Other institutions.	Private students.	Total.	Europeans and Eurasians.	Native Christians.	Hindus.	Muhammadans.	Others.	
11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21
...	...	...	6	6	...	...	6	...	...	
65	95	24	73	257	2	20	232	2	1	
84	195	48	32	359	3	45	306	5	...	
111	324	132	101	668	16	53	592	7	...	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
...	...	...	1	1	...	1	...	...	...	
37	...	2	...	39	...	5	34	...	...	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
1	...	...	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
8	...	...	...	8	1	1	6	...	...	
1	...	...	...	1	...	...	1	...	...	
10	...	...	...	10	3	1	6	...	...	
2	...	...	...	2	1	...	1	...	...	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
1	...	...	...	1	...	...	1	...	...	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
7	...	...	...	7	...	...	7	...	...	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
...	2	...	1	3	...	...	3	...	...	
148	693	668	139	1,648	83	144	1,383	33	5	
785	1,562	1,918	2,741	7,006	227	569	5,882	323	5	
22	184	63	20	289	155	121	12	...	1	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
...	...	...	...	12,260	91	1,224	10,264	681	...	
37	24	...	100	161						
43	11	...	55	109						
14	22	...	21	57						
6	24	...	9	39						
...	...	...	...	128						
53	...	...	...	53	Information not available.					
24	...	...	...	24						
...	...	...	...	84						
11	...	...	...	11						

(79)—*Return showing the distribution of Local Fund and Municipal expenditure on public instruction in the Madras Presidency for the official year* 1890-91.

	Objects of expenditure.	Expenditure of Local Fund Boards on public instruction.														
		In institutions managed by Local Fund Boards.											In institutions managed by			Total Local Fund expenditure on public instruction.
		Number of institutions.	Number of scholars on the rolls on the 31st of March.	Average number on the rolls monthly during the year.	Average daily attendance.	Provincial grants.	Local Funds.	Municipal grants.	Fees.	Subscriptions.	Endowments and other sources.	Total.	The Government.	Municipal Board.	Private persons or associations.	
1		2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16
						Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
University education.	Arts colleges—															
	English	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Oriental	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Colleges or departments of colleges for professional training—															
	Law	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Medicine	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Engineering	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Teaching	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Agriculture	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Total	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
School education, general.	Secondary schools—															
	For boys—High schools	13	1,351	1,222	1,060	10,492	4,222	...	28,077	...	90	42,886	...	...	607	4,805
	For boys—Middle schools, English	75	4,465	4,377	3,607	17,652	21,903	...	50,755	280	613	91,203	...	...	5,602	27,505
	For boys—Middle schools, Vernacular	9	482	535	421	744	1,007	...	535	...	...	2,286	...	...	555	1,562
	For girls—High schools	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	217	217
	For girls—Middle schools, English	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	For girls—Middle schools, Vernacular	5	293	279	201	1,305	1,383	8	...	...	...	2,696	...	...	...	1,383
	Total	102	6,591	6,417	5,289	30,193	28,521	8	79,367	280	712	1,39,071	...	...	7,041	35,562
	Primary schools—															
	For boys	2,269	86,125	81,995	71,561	41,133	2,56,331	...	73,251	151	2,715	3,73,601	...	...	2,10,590	4,66,941
	For girls	56	2,503	2,337	1,903	2,941	8,603	...	96	...	52	11,692	...	...	313	8,916
	Total	2,325	88,630	87,332	73,464	44,074	2,64,954	...	73,347	151	2,767	3,85,293	...	...	2,10,903	4,75,857
School education, special.	Schools for special instruction—															
	Training schools for masters	44	851	991	882	36,348	53,907	4,059	...	...	1,442	1,00,756	...	...	...	58,907
	Do. do. for mistresses	1	11	11	10	1,199	491	...	...	...	1,235	2,925	...	...	...	491
	Schools of Art	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Law schools	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Medical schools	2	33	33	32	...	1,512	1,100	...	...	2,717	5,329	6,090	...	...	7,602
	Engineering and surveying schools	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Industrial schools	1	242	232	176	140	812	...	...	...	63	1,015	...	...	79	891
	Other schools	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Total	48	1,137	1,267	1,100	37,687	61,722	5,159	...	...	5,457	1,10,025	6,090	...	79	67,891
	Buildings	...	...	...	...	5,510	34,358	...	...	...	...	39,868	...	...	497	34,855
	Furniture and apparatus (special grants only)	...	...	...	...	2,508	...	...	...	...	...	2,508	...	...	...	...
	Total	...	...	...	...	8,018	34,358	...	...	...	...	42,376	...	...	497	34,855
	Inspection	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	78,447
	Scholarships held in—Arts colleges	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Scholarships held in—Professional colleges	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	119
	Scholarships held in—Secondary schools	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	54
	Scholarships held in—Primary schools	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,874
	Scholarships held in—Special schools other than training schools	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	14,010
	Miscellaneous	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	94,504
	Total	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Grand Total	2,475	96,358	95,016	79,853	1,19,962	3,89,555	5,167	1,52,714	431	8,936	6,76,765	6,090	...	2,18,520	7,08,609

		Rs.	Rs.
NOTE A.—Net cost to Local Funds as per column 16	... ...	7,08,609	
Add—Cost met from Provincial grant	... ...	1,19,962	
Do. Municipal payments	... ...	5,167	
Do. Fees	... ...	1,52,714	
Do. Subscriptions and miscellaneous receipts	... ...	9,367	
			9,95,879
Deduct—Cost on Buildings under grant I	... ...	34,358	
Do. Medical schools and contributions, grant III	... ...	12,420	
Cost met from Municipal funds direct	... ...	4,067	
Do. Fees	... ...	2,033	
Do. Provincial grant through Municipalities	... ...	1,748	
			54,626
Gross cost on education as per Accountant-General's statement	... ...		9,41,253

(79)—*Return showing the distribution of Local Fund and Municipal expenditure on public instruction in the Madras Presidency for the official year* 1890-91—continued.

Objects of expenditure.	Expenditure of Municipal Boards on public instruction.															Total expenditure of Local Fund and Municipal Boards on public instruction.	Remarks.
	In institutions managed by Municipal Boards.											In institutions managed by			Total Municipal expenditure on public instruction.		
	Number of institutions.	Number of scholars on the rolls on the 31st of March.	Average number on the rolls monthly during the year.	Average daily attendance.	Provincial grants.	Municipal rates.	Local Funds.	Fees.	Subscriptions.	Endowments and other sources.	Total.	Government.	Local Fund Boards.	Private persons or associations.			
	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31	32	33
					Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	
University education.																	
Arts colleges—																	
English	3	155	100	89	4,535	1,658	...	6,474	...	75	12,742	...	...	...	1,658	1,658	
Oriental	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Colleges or departments of colleges for professional training—																	
Law	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Medicine	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Engineering	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Teaching	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Agriculture	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Total	3	155	100	89	4,535	1,658	...	6,474	...	75	12,742	...	...	...	1,658	1,658	
School education, general.																	
Secondary schools—																	
For boys— High schools	15	1,451	1,617	1,387	16,911	4,928	...	30,303	5,506	1,653	68,391	...	...	17,327	22,255	27,150	
For boys— Middle schools, English	7	539	567	470	246	6,491	...	9,226	130	15	16,108	...	...	14,839	21,330	48,835	
For boys— Middle schools, Vernacular	3	177	179	150	120	94	...	87	...	...	301	...	...	78	172	1,734	
For girls— High schools	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	13	13	13	
For girls— Middle schools, English	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	885	885	1,102	
For girls— Middle schools, Vernacular	8	744	692	452	1,364	2,679	...	45	...	...	4,088	...	8	923	3,610	4,993	
Total	33	2,911	3,055	2,459	18,641	14,192	...	48,751	5,636	1,668	88,888	...	8	34,065	48,265	83,827	
Primary schools—																	
For boys	181	8,763	8,689	7,089	923	34,633	...	10,578	...	459	46,593	...	...	63,290	97,923	5,64,864	
For girls	10	458	450	316	851	2,907	...	13	...	...	3,771	...	...	430	3,337	12,253	
Total	191	9,221	9,139	7,405	1,774	37,540	...	10,591	...	459	50,364	...	...	63,720	1,01,260	5,77,117	
School education, special.																	
Schools for special instruction—																	
Training schools for masters	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4,059	...	4,059	62,966	
Do. do. for mistresses	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	491	
Schools of Art	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	410	...	...	410	410	
Law schools	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Medical schools	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3,189	1,100	...	4,289	11,891	
Engineering and surveying schools	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Industrial schools	3	68	66	50	261	1,603	...	14	...	60	1,938	...	...	...	1,603	2,494	
Other schools	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Total	3	68	66	50	261	1,603	...	14	...	60	1,938	3,599	5,159	...	10,361	78,252	
Buildings	...	...	...	...	5,347	7,356	...	...	...	...	12,703	...	...	18	7,374	42,229	
Furniture and apparatus (special grants only)	...	...	...	...	282	...	...	...	...	...	282	...	...	1,387	1,387	1,387	
Total	...	...	...	...	5,629	7,356	...	...	...	...	12,985	...	...	1,405	8,761	43,616	
Inspection	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Scholarships held in Arts colleges	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	9,477	87,924	
Scholarships held in Professional colleges	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Scholarships held in Secondary schools	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Scholarships held in Primary schools	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	119	
Scholarships held in Special schools other than training schools	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	54	
Miscellaneous	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	335	335	
	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3,465	18,348	
Total	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	13,277	1,06,780	
Grand Total	230	12,355	12,360	10,003	30,840	62,349	...	65,830	5,636	2,262	1,66,917	3,599	5,167	99,190	1,83,582	8,91,230	

	Rs.	Rs.
NOTE B.—Net cost to Municipal Funds		1,83,582
Add—Cost met from Provincial grant	30,840	
Do. Fees	65,830	
Do. Subscriptions and other sources	7,898	
		2,88,150
Deduct—Expenditure on Buildings	7,356	
Do. on Anantapur school-house (to Provincial)	4,000	
Do. on Medical schools (contribution)	4,289	
Do. for subscriptions not brought to Municipal Accounts	5,491	
		21,136
Gross expenditure on education as per Municipal statements		2,67,014

B.—SCIENTIFIC AND LITERARY.

(80)—*Return of Scientific and Literary Societies for the year* 1890-91.

Names.	Object.	Income				Members or visitors.				Registered or not.	When established.
		From Government.	From endowments.	From subscriptions.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Juvenile.	Total.		
		Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.						
Reading Room, Parlakimedi.	Mutual improvement and enlightenment of the public by circulating newspapers, &c., and by reading papers on various subjects, social, religious, &c.	...	60 0 0	77 2 0	137 2 0	16	...	...	16	Not registered.	23rd Oct. 1882.
Utkala Hiteisini Samaj, Parlakimedi.	Improvement of the Uriyas.	...	144 0 0	31 8 0	175 8 0	19	...	...	19	Do. ...	1884.
Zamindari High School Boys' Library, Parlakimedi.	Mutual improvement ...	...	...	87 6 0	87 6 0	...	...	145	145	Do. ...	20th July 1886.
Utkala Sadvishaya Sadhani Samaj, Berhampore.	Improvement of the Uriya community.	...	...	200 8 0	200 8 0	...	...	...	...	Do. ...	1882.
Association and Reading Room, Berhampore.	Representation for redress of grievances and mutual improvement.	...	...	192 0 0	192 0 0	...	...	...	...	Do. ...	1st Aug. 1880.
Hindu Reading Room and Library, Vizagapatam.	(1) To provide a library; (2) to provide newspapers and periodicals; (3) to deliver lectures; (4) to afford innocent amusements, such as billiards and chess.	...	...	265 6 0	265 6 0	39	...	...	39	Do. ...	1860.
Sarasvati Samajam, Bimlipatam.	Literary and mutual improvement.	...	...	110 6 0	110 6 0	44	...	...	44	Do. ...	1st Aug. 1890.
Janavinodini Club, Gajapatinagaram.	To hold public meetings.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Do. ...	Aug. 1887.
Victoria Jubilee Club, Parvatipur.	Subscribing for the papers and circulating them among the members.	...	...	216 0 0	216 0 0	30	...	...	30	Do. ...	10th July 1887.
Literary Society, Palkonda ...	For the diffusion of knowledge.	...	200 0 0	161 12 0	361 12 0	20	...	...	20	Do. ...	1882.
Yukta Vidyabhyasa Samajam of Canadian Baptist Mission Theological Seminary, Samalkotah.	To impart sound knowledge in reading, writing and debating.	...	...	10 0 0	10 0 0	60	10	...	70	Do. ...	1885.
Literary Association, Cocanada.	Mutual improvement and diffusion of useful knowledge, literary, social and moral.	...	...	440 0 0	440 0 0	62	...	...	62	Do. ...	About 1878.
The Rajahmundry Reading Room.	Mutual improvement of its members.	...	...	32 8 0	32 8 0	29	...	...	29	Do. ...	1st Mar. 1891.
The Ellore Literary Association.	The intellectual, social, physical and general advancement of the community of Ellore.	...	...	198 0 0	198 0 0	23	...	...	23	Do. ...	March 1890.
The Muhammadan Literary Association, Rajahmundry.	Social and moral improvement of members in general and the spread of Muhammadan education in the Agency Tracts.	...	...	10 0 0	10 0 0	10	...	...	10	Do. ...	1st April 1891.
Central National Muhammadan Association, Ellore Branch.	Intellectual and moral improvement.	...	...	10 0 0	10 0 0	48	2	10	60	Do. ...	Feb. 1886.
Poole Memorial Hall Reading Room, Masulipatam.	To disseminate useful literature among the educated classes of the Masulipatam public.	...	...	76 10 0	76 10 0	52	7	...	59	Do. ...	1887.
Juvenile Society, Gudivada ...	Self-improvement ...	...	...	0 15 0	0 15 0	...	...	30	30	Do. ...	1st Mar. 1891.
Sri Vidvan Manoranjani Sabha, Kollur.	Social, political and religious improvement.	...	...	35 0 0	35 0 0	25	...	...	25	Do. ...	12th Jan. 1886.
Vijayavada Sabha, Bezvada...	Social, moral, literary and political improvement of the public.	...	...	80 0 0	80 0 0	20	...	...	20	Do. ...	15th Aug. 1886.
The Vijayavada Literary Association, Bezvada.	Literary improvement ...	...	...	10 9 6	10 9 6	6	...	24	30	Do. ...	1886.
D.P.W. Library, Bezvada ...	Do. do.	...	...	514 0 0	514 0 0	25	...	...	25	Registered	1857.
Mission Reading Room, Guntur.	Newspaper reading ...	...	...	...	...	4	...	2	6	Not registered.	1879.
Kurnool High School Literary Society.	Moral and mental improvement of the members.	...	...	...	...	4	...	11	15	Do. ...	July 1889.
Kurnool Mission Club ...	Social improvement ...	...	...	120 0 0	120 0 0	11	...	...	11	Do. ...	Nov. 1885.
Kurnool Desabhimani Sabha.	Improvement of English literature.	...	...	110 0 0	110 0 0	14	...	...	14	Do. ...	1st Feb. 1888.
The Nellore Reading Room and Library.	Library	...	214 6 9	242 14 2	457 4 11	35	...	...	35	Do. ...	1864.
Kávali Reading Room ...	Improvement of the worldly knowledge.	...	...	72 0 0	72 0 0	23	...	...	23	Do. ...	1890.
Ongole Reading Room and Library.	Newspapers and general reading and innocent in and out door games.	...	...	109 0 0	109 0 0	73	4	...	77	Do. ...	1891.
Kanigiri Reading Room ...	For getting local knowledge and improving social feeling and literary knowledge.	...	...	15 8 0	15 8 0	28	...	...	28	Do. ...	1890.
Udayagiri Town Association.	Getting newspapers for reading.	...	5 0 0	11 14 0	16 14 0	24	...	...	24	Do. ...	1890.
Madras School Book and Vernacular Literature Society.	Provision of cheap school-books and encouragement of Vernacular literature.	None.	None.	None.	Varying.	19	2	...	21	Do. ...	1820.

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B.—SCIENTIFIC AND LITERARY—*continued.*

(80)—*Return of Scientific and Literary Societies for the year* 1890-91—continued.

Names.	Object.	Income				Members or visitors.				Registered or not.	When established.
		From Government.	From endowments.	From subscriptions.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Juvenile.	Total.		
		Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.						
Madras Literary Society and Auxiliary of the Royal Asiatic Society.	A literary society to which is attached a lending library.	...	...	4,273 5 1	4,273 5 1	158	6	...	164	Registered.	1817.
Religious Tract and Book Society.	To supply religious literature.	...	448 11 10	1,203 9 4	20,597 1 10	...	...	...	...	Not registered.	1818.
Christian Vernacular Education Society.	Educational	640 13 10	...	2,933 11 9	41,843 8 5	...	...	...	...	Do. ...	1858.
Muhammadan Public Library.	For public benefit ...	420 0 0	162 7 0	367 12 0	950 3 0	1,300	...	51	1,351	Do. ...	1850.
Pachaiyappa's Literary Society (senior).	...	...	...	25 0 0	25 0 0	45	...	...	45	Do. ...	1881.
Pachaiyappa's Reading Room.	Perusal of current literature.	...	...	148 15 3	148 15 3	58	...	...	58	Do. ...	1886.
Triplicane Literary Society ...	Mental, moral and physical objects.	...	...	500 0 0	500 0 0	81	...	...	81	Do. ...	1874.
Rayapettah Free Reading Room and Lending Library.	The moral and mental improvement of the Christian people in Rayapettah and its neighbourhood.	...	...	70 9 0	70 9 0	...	...	...	2,825	Do. ...	1889.
The Madras Christian College Literary Society.	To improve the moral, mental and social condition of its members.	...	...	23 13 3	23 13 3	40	...	...	40	Do. ...	1877.
The Presidency College Literary Society.	The mental and moral improvement of its members.	...	...	11 0 0	11 0 0	23	...	...	23	Do. ...	1881.
Tiruvatteesvaranpettah Literary Society and Reading Room.	Newspaper reading, essays—writing, debating, &c.	...	...	10 0 0	10 0 0	25	...	...	25	Do. ...	1881.
The Hindu Excelsior Reading Room, Madras.	Mental, moral and social improvement of its members.	...	...	16 0 0	16 0 0	64	...	...	64	Do. ...	1883.
The Friends Club, Madras ...	Physical games and literary discussion on social and educational matters.	...	...	231 14 8	231 14 8	27	...	...	27	Do. ...	1888.
Saidapet Club	Literary	...	...	10 0 0	10 0 0	12	...	...	12	Do. ...	1887.
Hindu Literary Association, Ponneri.	Development of Vernacular and English literature.	...	...	69 8 0	69 8 0	47	...	...	47	Do. ...	1890.
Jubilee Club, Jammalmadugu.	For mutual improvement, union and sociability.	...	...	93 0 0	93 0 0	10	...	...	10	Do. ...	1881.
Jubilee Reading Club, Proddatur.	Do. ...	...	131 2 0	250 0 0	381 2 0	25	...	...	25	Do. ...	1884.
Literary Society, Sidhout ...	Do. ...	...	...	97 15 0	97 15 0	10	...	...	10	Do. ...	1889.
Literary Association, Cuddapah.	Do. ...	...	...	127 0 0	127 0 0	29	...	...	29	Do. ...	1882.
American Mission Reading Room, Madanapalle.	Do. ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	11,550	11,550	Do. ...	1870.
Reading Room, Piler ...	Do. ...	...	...	119 4 0	119 4 0	800	...	20	820	Registered.	1889.
Literary Society and Library, Pulivendla.	Do. ...	...	...	98 0 0	98 0 0	27	...	...	27	Not registered.	1890.
Reading Room, Penukonda ...	Do. ...	...	...	75 0 0	75 0 0	24	...	...	24	Do. ...	1890.
Teachers' Association, Penukonda.	Do. ...	...	...	5 9 0	5 9 0	15	...	...	15	Do. ...	1890.
Newspaper Club, Kambadore.	Do. ...	...	...	6 0 0	6 0 0	6	...	...	6	Do. ...	1890.
Teachers' Association, Dharmavaram.	Do. ...	...	...	0 12 0	0 12 0	7	...	...	7	Do. ...	1890.
Teachers' Association, Hindupur.	Do. ...	...	...	2 0 0	2 0 0	10	...	...	10	Do. ...	1891.
Merchants' Reading Room, Adoni.	Do. ...	...	...	120 0 0	120 0 0	10	...	...	10	Do. ...	1st Oct. 1890.
Literary Society of Sarasavinodhini Sabha, Bellary.	Do. ...	...	100 0 0	...	100 0 0	50	...	10	60	Do. ...	Apr. 1886.
Reading Room, Collector's Office, Bellary.	Do. ...	...	...	360 0 0	360 0 0	25	...	...	25	Do. ...	Mar. 1888.
Youngmen's Reading Room, Bellary.	Do. ...	...	...	200 0 0	200 0 0	40	...	...	40	Do. ...	Jan. 1888.
Students Club attached to the Municipal High School, Bellary.	Do. ...	...	36 0 0	...	36 0 0	...	...	25	25	Do. ...	Mar. 1886.
Progressive Union, Bellary ...	Do. ...	...	50 0 0	20 0 0	70 0 0	25	...	...	25	Do. ...	Jan. 1889.
Subhrujjananandadyani, Rayadrug.	Do. ...	...	...	10 0 0	10 0 0	20	...	...	20	Do. ...	July 1889.
People's Association, Rayadrug.	Do. ...	...	...	3 4 0	3 4 0	10	...	...	10	Do. ...	Oct. 1889.
Sunmarga Samaj, Bellary ...	Do. ...	...	1,150 0 0	500 0 0	1,650 0 0	160	...	...	160	Do. ...	Apr. 1886.
Moral Association, do. ...	Do. ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	150	150	Do. ...	Apr. 1886.
Sarasavinodhini Dramatic Society, Bellary.	Do. ...	...	1,200 0 0	...	1,200 0 0	50	...	10	60	Do. ...	Apr. 1886.
Native Club, Bellary ...	Do. ...	...	...	1,200 0 0	1,200 0 0	40	...	...	40	Do. ...	Apr. 1889.
Teachers' Association, Adoni.	Do. ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	7	Do. ...	Mar. 1891.
Do. Allur.	Do. ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	7	Do. ...	Mar. 1891.
Do. Kudatani.	Do. ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5	Do. ...	Mar. 1891.
Do. Sirigeri.	Do. ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	Do. ...	Mar. 1891.
Do. Namakal.	Do. ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	6	Do. ...	Mar. 1891.

B.—SCIENTIFIC AND LITERARY—*continued.*

(80)—*Return of Scientific and Literary Societies for the year* 1890-91—continued.

Names.	Object.	Income				Members or visitors.				Registered or not.	When established.
		From Government.	From endowments.	From subscriptions.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Juvenile.	Total.		
		Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.						
Teachers' Association, Municipal High School, Bellary.	For mutual improvement, union and sociability.	...	...	...	...	11	...	...	11	Not registered.	Jan. 1891.
Teachers' Association, Moca.	Do.	...	...	...	...	4	...	...	4	Do. ...	Feb. 1891.
Do. Tekkalakota.	Do.	...	...	...	...	4	...	...	4	Do. ...	Mar. 1891.
Reading Room, Hospet ...	Do.	...	...	168 1 3	168 1 3	16	...	...	16	Do. ...	1st June 1880.
Harpanahalli Mitrasamaj ...	Do.	...	80 0 0	112 0 0	192 0 0	12	...	...	12	Do. ...	1st Mar. 1890.
Vellore Soldiers' Reading Room.	Social. For military pensioners only.	...	...	20 0 0	20 0 0	120	36	...	156	Do. ...	2nd Aug. 1862.
Vellore American Mission Reading Room.	For improving the social benefit of the town.	...	...	180 0 0	180 0 0	18,596	360	1,031	19,987	Do. ...	Jan. 1875.
Vellore Reading Room ...	For the benefit of the Hindus.	...	...	117 0 0	117 0 0	344	...	...	344	Do. ...	1st Aug. 1889.
Vellore Club	For the social benefit of the Europeans.	...	...	1,008 0 0	1,008 0 0	12	6	...	18	Do. ...	Mar. 1880.
Young Men's Christian Association, Vellore.	Social, spiritual and literary.	...	...	42 0 0	42 0 0	10	...	...	10	Do. ...	20th Sept. 1890.
Melvisharam Muhammadan Reading Room.	For public use	...	...	132 0 0	132 0 0	13	...	...	13	Do. ...	21st Jan. 1889.
Arcot American Mission Reading Room.	For the progress of the public.	...	...	...	...	1,029	320	570	1,919	Do. ...	1st Apr. 1888.
Arkonam Reading Room ...	For the recreation and instruction of its members.	...	...	161 0 0	161 0 0	16	...	...	16	Do. ...	1869.
Ranipet Victoria Jubilee Reading Room.	To improve the intellectual, social, physical, moral and general advancement of the community of Ranipet.	...	...	183 0 7	183 0 7	1,499	...	..	1,499	Do. ...	29th Sept. 1887.
Wálája American Arcot Mission Reading Room.	For the benefit of the Walaja people.	...	90 8 0	15 2 0	105 10 0	661	...	312	973	Do. ...	1884.
Kaveripak Sri Akila Jana Manoramya Sabha.	For educational improvement and for public good.	...	...	50 0 0	50 0 0	35	...	...	35	Do. ...	12th Mar. 1886.
Literary Association, High School, Chittoor.	Mutual improvement of the members.	...	...	4 10 0	4 10 0	18	...	29	47	Do. ...	1888.
American Mission Free Reading Room, Chittoor.	Moral public benefit ...	...	...	162 13 6	162 13 6	1,984	59	...	2,043	Do. ...	1884.
H.L.G. Mission High School, Reading Room, Tirupati.	Intellectual and religious improvement of masters	...	...	36 0 0	36 0 0	84	...	150	234	Do. ...	Mar. 1889.
Union Club, Cuddalore ...	Social, literary and physical improvement.	...	...	802 6 1	802 6 1	40	...	...	40	Do. ...	May 1884.
Tirupapuliyur Club	Reading newspapers ...	...	...	185 0 0	185 0 0	22	...	...	22	Do. ...	Dec. 1888.
The Cuddalore College Debating Society.	Literary	...	...	3 4 0	3 4 0	7	...	16	23	Do. ...	12th Mar. 1891.
Reading Room, Panruti ...	With the object of acquiring general knowledge and information.	...	...	50 0 0	50 0 0	6	...	...	6	Do. ...	1st Oct. 1890.
Literary Society, Tirukoilur.	Literary improvement and reading newspapers.	...	...	121 8 0	121 8 0	16	...	....	16	Do. ...	16th Sept. 1883.
Hindu Podiyana Anukúla Varthamana Sabha, Thondamanatham.	Reading Tamil newspapers and discussing questions affecting village riots.	...	...	12 0 0	12 0 0	25	...	...	25	Do. ...	Oct. 1886.
Reading Room, Chidambaram.	Study of newspapers ...	...	...	62 11 0	62 11 0	22	...	...	22	Do. ...	11th Dec. 1889.
Literary Institute, Coimbatore.	Promotion of intellectual, moral and social improvement.	...	...	104 8 0	104 8 0	14	...	...	14	Do. ...	Dec. 1881.
Students' Literary Association, Coimbatore.	Mutual improvement of its members.	309 5 0	...	505 1 7	814 6 7	118	...	...	118	Registered	26th July 1884.
Dharmarakshani Sabha, Coimbatore.	Social improvement ...	...	...	40 14 0	40 14 0	40	...	...	40	Not registered.	11th Nov. 1883.
London Mission Reading Room and Library, Coimbatore.	Intellectual, moral and social improvement.	...	...	253 0 0	253 0 0	26	...	...	26	Do. ...	...
Reading Room, Mettupalayam.	Social and literary improvement.	...	...	10 0 0	10 0 0	12	...	...	12	Do. ...	7th Jan. 1889.
Erode Reading Room ...	Mutual improvement ...	*60 0 0	...	206 8 0	266 8 0	39	...	...	39	Registered	1st May 1880.
Jubilee Literary Society's Reading Room, Karur.	Pursuit of literary and scientific knowledge.	...	...	92 14 0	92 14 0	35	...	...	39	Do. ...	Aug. 1889.
Pollachi Club	Mental, moral and physical improvement.	...	...	38 8 0	38 8 0	27	...	...	27	Not registered.	Jan. 1891.
The Amaravati Students' Association, Karatholuvu.	Social, moral and literary improvement.	...	100 0 0	20 0 0	120 0 0	30	...	3	33	Do. ...	13th Sept. 1888.
Students' Union, Erode ...	Literary and physical improvement.	...	32 0 0	25 0 0	57 0 0	6	...	30	36	Do. ...	1887.
Ripon's Memorial Association, Udumalpet.	Reading newspapers ...	...	...	219 0 0	219 0 0	19	...	...	19	Do. ...	Apr. 1884.
Nilgiri Library	Library, reading and lecture room, &c.	...	...	6,399 4 0	6,399 4 0	...	...	...	137	Registered	1859.
Ootacamund Reading Room.	Do. ...	...	...	140 0 0	140 0 0	27	...	...	27	Not registered.	1st Apr. 1889
Salem Literary Society ...	Intellectual, social, physical and general advancement of the community of Salem.	...	...	763 0 0	763 0 0	95	...	15	110	Registered	28 years ago
London Mission Reading Room, Salem.	.....	...	...	...	...	450	...	150	600	Not registered.	1860.
The Tirupatur Reading Room	For the improvement of the reading public.	...	Return not received.								

* From Municipal funds.

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B.—SCIENTIFIC AND LITERARY—*continued.*

(80)—*Return of Scientific and Literary Societies for the year* 1890-91—continued.

Names.	Object.	Income				Members or visitors.				Registered or not.	When established.
		From Government.	From endowments.	From subscriptions.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Juvenile.	Total.		
		Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.						
The Hindu High School Literary Society, Tirupatur.	For the improvement of public.	...	...	42 0 0	42 0 0	634	...	391	1,025	Registered.	16th Mar. 1889.
Hosur London Mission Reading Room.	Moral and religious ...	Return not received.									
Remount Depot Reading Room, Matigiri.	For public and social good.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Literary Institute, Námakal.		...	...	88 6 0	88 6 0	31	...	...	31	Not registered.	1887.
Literary Society, Sankaridrug.	Intellectual and general improvement.	...	...	117 6 0	117 6 0	29	...	...	29	Do. ...	1888.
Lord Ripon's Excelsior Institute, Trichengod.		...	...	180 0 0	180 0 0	334	...	144	528	Do. ...	1881.
Jubilee Reading Room, Tiruvadi.	Mental and moral improvement.	...	20 0 0	60 0 0	80 0 0	15	...	...	15	Do. ...	1884.
Teachers' Reading Room, Tiruvadi.	Do. ...	...	...	30 0 0	30 0 0	9	...	...	9	Do. ...	1890.
Central School Students' Reading Room, Tiruvadi.	Do. ...	...	...	6 0 0	6 0 0	...	...	40	40	Do. ...	1891.
Tirukkattupalli Teachers' Association.	To improve primary education.	...	...	10 4 0	10 4 0	25	...	...	25	Do. ...	28th Sept. 1889.
Reading Room, Patukota.	General improvement ...	...	...	102 8 0	102 8 0	18	...	...	18	Do. ...	1st Feb. 1880.
Saraswati Vilasa Library, Shiyali, transferred to Mayavaram.	Do. ...	...	...	55 0 0	55 0 0	18	3	2	23	Do. ...	1858.
Reading Room and Library, Tranquebar.	Diffusion of knowledge ...	5 4 0	53 2 9	183 8 0	240 14 9	21	1	...	22	Registered.	1879.
The Middle School Reading Room, Ganapathiagraharam.	Mental and moral improvement.	2 4 0	...	15 0 0	17 4 0	5	...	...	5	Not registered.	1890.
Negapatam Reading Room and Literary Association.	General improvement ...	...	...	521 12 0	521 12 0	60	...	...	60	Do. ...	1872.
Reading Room, Tiruvalur ...	Mental and moral improvement.	...	...	107 3 0	107 3 0	13	...	...	13	Do. ...	9th Feb. 1883.
Board's Reading Room, Kulitalai.	To diffuse education ...	...	...	298 10 0	298 10 0	63	...	...	63	Registered.	1st Feb. 1890.
Srirangam Club	Literary and social improvement.	...	...	357 5 6	357 5 6	46	...	...	46	Not registered.	1880.
rirangam Teachers' Association.	Do. ...	...	...	...	...	25	...	...	25	Do. ...	6th July 1889.
Mannachanallur Association.	Do. ...	...	...	0 5 0	0 5 0	9	...	...	9	Do. ...	November 1889
Kannanur do. ...	Do. ...	...	0 2 0	0 10 0	0 12 0	7	...	...	7	Do. ...	April 1890.
Pullambadi do. ...	Do. ...	...	...	0 2 0	0 2 0	8	...	...	8	Do. ...	November 1889
Ambil do. ...	Do. ...	...	0 4 0	1 5 6	1 9 6	9	...	...	9	Do. ...	Do.
Thalaikkudi do. ...	Do. ...	...	2 12 0	4 0 0	6 12 0	11	...	...	11	Do. ...	Do.
Vengur do. ...	Do. ...	...	0 14 0	0 9 0	1 7 0	8	...	...	8	Do. ...	Do.
Ilappur do. ...	Do. ...	...	...	...	...	8	...	...	8	Do. ...	Do.
Somarasampettai do. ...	Do. ...	...	...	2 1 0	2 1 0	8	...	...	8	Do. ...	Do.
Theruchendurai do. ...	Do. ...	...	1 12 0	3 1 0	4 13 0	6	...	...	6	Do. ...	Do.
Reading Room, Madura Town High School.	For the moral, social and intellectual improvement of the reading public.	...	...	0 12 0	0 12 0	11	...	...	11	Do. ...	Do.
		...	...	185 0 0	185 0 0	10	...	...	10	Do. ...	Do.
Reading Room, Mullipallam.	Improving the knowledge of general information by reading papers and books.	...	...	52 12 0	52 12 0	12	...	...	12	Do. ...	3rd Jan. 1889.
Ambasamudram Jubilee Reading Room.	Physical and mental improvement.	...	...	444 0 0	444 0 0	540	...	...	540	Do. ...	15th Mar. 1890.
Tenkasi Public Library and Reading Room.	For the general education and mutual literary improvement of the public.	...	...	487 8 8	487 8 8	171	...	35	206	Do. ...	January 1887.
The Tinnevelly Club	The development of social intercourse, the advancement of sound knowledge and the promotion of physical and mental recreation.	...	...	82 0 0	82 0 0	80	...	...	80	Do. ...	April 1887.
Calicut Central Reading Room.	For improvement ...	...	...	73 0 0	73 0 0	20	...	...	20	Do. ...	14th Mar. 1889.
Calicut Union Club	Do. ...	...	...	30 0 0	30 0 0	40	...	...	40	Do. ...	11th Nov. 1890.
Kalpati Library Association.	Improvement of knowledge.	...	...	132 0 0	132 0 0	12	...	...	12	Do. ...	1st Oct. 1890.
Palghat Bazaar Library ...	Do. ...	...	...	1,510 0 0	1,510 0 0	37	...	...	37	Do. ...	1883.
Cochin Library and Reading Room.	Do. ...	...	...	563 8 0	563 8 0	28	2	...	30	Do. ...	1st July 1890.
Hindu Mathabhimana Samaj.	Do. ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Do. ...	18th Sept. 1867.
Vidyavinodhini	Physical, intellectual and moral advancement.	...	30 0 0	...	30 0 0	10	...	...	10	Do. ...	14th Dec. 1888.
Newspaper Club	Do. ...	...	20 0 0	33 0 0	53 0 0	23	...	6	29	Do. ...	3rd May 1886.
Catholic Club	Do. ...	...	25 0 0	45 0 0	70 0 0	27	...	7	34	Do. ...	4th June 1883.
Kasergod Newspaper Club ...	Do. ...	...	137 0 0	145 0 0	282 0 0	40	...	20	60	Do. ...	1885.
Do. Lawn-Tennis Club.	Do. ...	...	...	50 0 0	50 0 0	15	...	...	15	Do. ...	1883.
Hosadrug Newspaper Club ...	Do. ...	...	...	30 0 0	30 0 0	10	...	...	10	Do. ...	1883.
Do. Lawn-Tennis Club.	Do. ...	...	...	35 0 0	35 0 0	5	...	...	5	Do. ...	1885.
Vitla Cricket Club	Do. ...	...	...	15 0 0	15 0 0	5	...	...	5	Do. ...	1887.
Reading Club, Karkala ...	Do. ...	...	...	25 0 0	25 0 0	6	...	...	6	Do. ...	1886.
Newspaper Club, Puttur ...	Do. ...	...	...	144 0 0	144 0 0	17	...	...	7	Do. ...	1st Aug. 1886.
		...	...	48 0 0	48 0 0	8	...	...	8	Do. ...	1888.

B.—SCIENTIFIC AND LITERARY—*continued.*

(81)—*The Press, for the year* 1890-91.

1	2	3	4	
			Publications thereat.	
Madras Town.	Name of Press.	Name of proprietor.	*a* Newspapers.	*b* Periodicals.
ENGLISH PRINTING PRESSES.				
Mount Road, No. 158 ...	Addison Press	Addison and Co. ...	The Madras News ... Young Men of India. The Indian Social Reformer.	Madras Masonic Review.
Mint Street, No. 1 ...	Albinion Press ...	S. J. Chowryappah ...	The Eastern Guardian The Christian Patriot	Madras Templar.
Mint Street, Peddu Naickspettah, No. 328.	American Press ...	P. M. Selvaraja Mudali.	.....	Mahavinodini.
Errabalu Chetti Street, No. 26.	Asiatic Press	T. G. Fonceca	Vetty Codyone or Standard Bearer (Tamil).	.....
Mount Road, No. 200 ...	Beehive Press	J. F. Davies of Messrs. Oakes & Co.	.....	.....
Anna Pillai Street, Peddu Naickspettah, No. 97.	Brahmo Orphan Asylum Press.	V. Runganathum Naidu, Manager.	.....	The Fellow Worker.
Theroomalai Lane, Peddu Naickspettah, No. 1.	Central Press	Ammoyeeammal ...	.....	.....
China Bazaar Road, No. 187.	Chengalraya Naicker's Orphanage Press.	E. Balasundra Mudaliyar.	.....	Patchiappa's Charity reports.
Mannarswami Covil Street, Rayapuram, No. 79.	Cosmopolitan Press ...	D. Chellapilla Chetty ...	.....	.....
Ritherdon Road, Egmore, No. 1.	Cosmopolite Press ...	S. Pulney Andy, M.D....	The Cosmopolite ...	.....
Armenian Street, No. 90 ...	Crown Press	S. Balasubhramaniyam Chetti.	.....	.....
High Road, Chulay, No. 97.	Editorial Press	C. C. Devendranada Pundit.	.....	.....
Popham's Broadway, Nos. 154 and 155.	Empress of India Press.	A. Shunmoogappa Chetti.	.....	.....
Popham's Broadway, No. 2-149.	Eurasian Industrial Press.	Mrs. A. Misquita ...	South Indian Advertiser.	.....
McLean Street, Black Town, No. 10.	Examiner Press ...	T. Mayer	The Catholic Watchman.	.....
Govindappa Naick Street, No. 69.	Excelsior Press ...	T. Chennakrishniah and T. R. Chackravarthy.	.....	.....
Mount Road, No. 30 ...	Foster Press	M. Suriah Sastri ...	Law Times ...	.....
Blacker's Lane, Mount Road, No. 4.	Guardian Press ...	C. Kistnaswami Nayudu & Co.	.....	.....
Mount Road, No. 165 ...	Higginbotham & Co.'s Press.	Higginbotham & Co. ...	.....	.....
Mount Road, No. 191 ...	Hindu Press	R. Narasinga Row, B.A.	Andraprakasika (Telugu).	.....
Poonamalle Road, Periamet, No. 84.	Hindu Preaching Society's Press.	C. G. Appu Mudali ...	Sri Lokaranjani (Tamil).	.....
Mint Street, No. 331 ...	Hindu Royal Press ...	T. Soobrayalu Raju and M. P. Mooniswami Mudali.	.....	.....
Mint Street, No. 415 ...	Hindu Theological Press.	C. Nagalinga Mudali ...	Ayulvedabhaskaran (Tamil).	.....
Popham's Broadway, No. 147.	Imperial Press	Rajamanickammal ...	.....	.....
Pathalavigneswaran Covil Street, Rayapuram, No. 107.	Indian Press	J. Appadoray Pillay ...	Vedanta Nirnaya Patrika (Tamil).	.....
Popham's Broadway, No. 163.	Irish Press	V. J. Manicka Velu Mudali.	.....	.....
Mount Road, No. 166 ...	Lawrence Asylum Press.	G. W. Taylor, Superintendent.	The Argus; the Madras Law Journal.	Almanacs, Army and Civil Lists, Medical List, History of Services of Government Officials, Journal of Education, Educational Calendar, Madras Railway Guide, Secunderabad Parish Magazine, St. Matthias' Parochial Magazine, Black Town Parish Magazine, Hyderabad Directory, Church Missionary Gleaner, Nilgiri Guide, Bangalore Guide.

B.—SCIENTIFIC AND LITERARY—*continued.*

(81)—*The Press, for the year* 1890-91—continued.

1	2	3	4	
			Publications thereat.	
Madras Town.	Name of press.	Name of proprietor.	*a* Newspapers.	*b* Periodicals.
ENGLISH PRINTING PRESSES—*continued.*				
Lafond Street, Chintadripet, No. 1.	Lithographic Press ...	G. Paczensky and Son.	.....	.....
Mount Road, No. 162 ...	Madras Advertiser Press.	Tom Batty	The Madras Advertiser.	.....
North Beach Road, No. 6...	Madras Mail Press ...	Lawson and Cornish ...	The Madras Mail, Daily, Weekly and Tri-weekly.	.....
Thumbu Chetti Street, Muthealpet, No. 316.	Madras Ripon Press ...	S. Ruthna Chetti ...	Arivajanaparipalini (Tamil).	.....
Popham's Broadway, No. 167.	Madras Times Press ...	Arbuthnot and Co. ...	The Madras Times, Daily and Weekly.	.....
Perumal Covil Garden Street, No. 7.	Madras Town Hall Press.	C. Arunachala Chetti ...	.....	.....
Thumbu Chetti Street, Muthealpet, No. 44.	Memorial Press ...	M. Veerusami Chetti ...	.....	.....
Jeremiah's Road, Vepery...	Methodist's Episcopal Publishing House.	Messrs. Baker and King.	Harvest Field; Woman's Friend; Christian Visitor; Herald.	.....
Popham's Broadway, No. 159.	Minerva Press	O. Cundaswami Mudali.	.....	.....
St. Thomas Catholic House, Japamalay Mada Street, Mylapore.	Mylapore Catholic Press.	J. D'Souza	The Catholic Register	.....
Mount Road, No. 100 ...	National Press ...	G. Subramania Aiyar and M. Veeraraghava Chariar.	The Hindu	.....
Kistnama Naick, Agraharam Street, Peddu Naickspettah, No. 7.	People's Friend Press.	D. Narasiah	The People's Friend.	.....
Philip's Street, Black Town, No. 4.	Price Current Press ...	J. L. Pereira	The Madras Standard	.....
Chulay High Road, No. 13.	Prince of Wales Press.	A. Ethiraja Mudali ...	.....	.....
Popham's Broadway, No. 68.	Saint Joseph's Press ..	M. S. Yaga Pillai ...	The Companion to the Catholic Religion.	.....
Cundappa Charry Street, Purasavakum, No. 6.	Scriptural Publication Society's Press.	C. Maselamoney ...	.....	The Berean (English) and The Prophetic (Tamil).
Anna Pillai Street, Black Town, No. 150.	Scottish Press	T. V. Tooljaram Row, trading as Graves, Cookson & Co.	.....	The Theosophist.
Church Road, Vepery, No. 18.	Society for Promoting Christian Knowledge Press.	R. Lawrence	.....	The Progress; the Messenger of Truth; the Madras Diocesan Record.
Wallajah Road, Mount Road, No. 88.	Srinivasa Varadachari Press.	C. Srinivasachari and S. Varadachari.	.....	.....
Malayappan Street, Muthealpet, No. 9.	Star Press	T. A. Malaya Pillai of T. Annaswami Pillai and Sons.	.....	.....
Mint Street, No. 142 ...	Star of India Press ...	T. Coopooswami Nayakar.	.....	.....
Mount Road, Nos. 5, 6, 7 & 8.	Vest and Co.'s Press ...	Messrs. Vest and Co. ...	.....	Indian Jurist.
Popham's Broadway, No. 114.	Winstone Press ...	T. A. Rutnaswami Pillai and A. G. Pragasum Pillai.	.....	.....
Popham's Broadway, No. 161.	Victor Press	Solomon David and B. A. A. Rajendram Pillai.	Mahavigndaduthan (Tamil), Jayavikatakavi (Telugu), Catholic Nesan (Tamil), Wit and Humour (English), The Indian Light (English).	.....
NATIVE PRINTING PRESSES.				
Trivettore High Road, Toradiarpett, No. 323.	Audi Saraswathi Nilayam Press.	V. Ramaswami Sastrulu.	.....	.....
Narayana Mudali Street, Peddu Naickspettah, No. 6.	Audi Kalanidhi Press...	P. Sivalingiah	.....	.....

B.—SCIENTIFIC AND LITERARY—*continued.*

(81)—*The Press, for the year* 1890-91—continued.

1	2	3	4	
			Publications thereat.	
Madras Town.	Name of press.	Name of proprietor.	*a* Newspapers.	*b* Periodicals.
		NATIVE PRINTING PRESSES—*continued.*		
Popham's Broadway, No. 144.	Ashtalakshmi Vilasam Press.	P. Comaraguru Mudali.	.....	.....
Ayaloor Mutheah Mudali Street, Peddu Naickspettah, No. 25.	Barathi Vilasam Press.	O. Yagambara Mudali.	.....	Tamil Calendar.
Avadanam Paupier Road, Chulay, No. 103.	Ilakkana Kalanjium Press.	K. Cundaswami Mudali.	.....	.....
Govindappa Naick Street, Peddu Naickspettah, No. 216.	Geervanabhasha Ruthnakaram Press.	B. Theagaraya Sastrulu	.....	.....
Strotton Mutheah Mudali Street, Peddu Naickspettah, No. 56.	Gnana Sooryodaya Press.	B. Chennakesavalu Chetti.	.....	Telugu Calendar.
Guruvappan Street, No. 41.	Grantha Ruthnakaram Press.	B. Sivalinga Chetti ...	.....	.....
Vencatesa Naick Street, Triplicane, No. 3.	Janopakarini Press ...	R. Vencata Subba Row.	.....	.....
Thumbu Chetti Street, Muthealpet, No. 289.	Kalaratnakaram Press.	W. Pushparatha Chetti.	.....	.....
Muthukistnan Street, No. 34.	Kalagnana Press ...	T. Ruthna Mudali ...	.....	.....
Nammalwar Street, No. 23.	Kalamathu Vilakkam Press.	C. Kanagaraya Mudali.	.....	.....
Veeraraghava Mudali Street, Triplicane, No. 18.	Kalvipragasam Press ...	M. Chidambara Mudali	.....	.....
Popham's Broadway, No. 173.	Krishna Press	R. Manavala Mahamuni Chetti.	.....	.....
Govindappa Naick Street, No. 151.	Lakshmi Vilasa Press.	A. Abboyee Chetti ...	.....	.....
Seringapatam Subramania Mudali Street, No. 23.	Manonmani Vilasam Press.	K. Manicka Mudali ...	.....	.....
Nammalwar Street, No. 54.	Manicka Munthiram Press.	M. Manicka Mudali ...	.....	.....
Swami Naick Street, Chintadripet, No. 93.	Muttoowar Coolalambal Press.	T. Sabapathi Pillai ...	.....	.....
Thotticalai Comarappa Mudali Street, Chulay, No. 39.	Parabrahma Press ...	T. Cunneappa Mudali and T. Raju Mudali.	.....	.....
Therupally Street, No. 21.	Poomagal Vilasam Press.	A Rungaswami Mudali.	.....	Calendars.
Swami Naick Street, Chintadripet, No. 85.	Prabakara Press ...	C. Narayanaswami Mudali and Son.	.....	.....
Vullam Bungaroo Chetti Street, Pursawakum, No. 30.	Ramaprasannodayam Press.	M. Ramanuja Chari ...	.....	.....
Hanoomantharayan Covil Street, No. 4.	Sakalakalanilayam Press.	A. Shunmugappa Chetti, guardian to T. C. Nagalingappa Chetti.	.....	.....
Peddunckса Lane, No. 12.	Sarada Press	B. Somasoondrum Chetti.	.....	.....
Venkayar Street, No. 25 ...	Sarada Nilayam Press.	P. Soobramiah	.....	.....
Trivettore High Road, Washermanpet, No. 319.	Saradamba Vilasa Press.	C. Sundararamasastrulu	.....	.....
Nammalwar Street, No. 35.	Saraswathi Vilasam Press.	N. Venkatasubba Sastrulu.	.....	.....
Kanakapillai Street, Perumal Covil Gardens.	Shunmuga Vilasam Press.	S. Solayappa Mudali ...	.....	.....
Narayana Mudali Street, No. 4.	Siva Siddanta Press ...	A. Moothiah	.....	.....
Iyah Mudali Street, Chintadripet, No. 36.	Sivagnanabodham Press	C. Shunmuga Sundara Mudali.	.....	.....
Arunachala Street, No. 10.	Srikalanilaya Achchendrasala.	N. Cundasami Mudali.	.....	.....
Moothoo Naick Street Mahfoozkhan's Gardens, No. 16.	Srikalavilasam Press ...	G. Ramaswami Nayudu	.....	.....
Thoolcanathamman Covil street No. 1.	Srikamalapadma Vilasa Press.	I. Parthasaradi Pillai.	.....	.....

B.—SCIENTIFIC AND LITERARY—*continued.*

(81)—*The Press, for the year* 1890-91—continued.

1	2	3	4	
			Publications thereat.	
Madras Town.	Name of press.	Name of proprietor.	*a* Newspapers.	*b* Periodicals.
		NATIVE PRINTING PRESSES—*continued.*		
Mint Street, No. 363 ...	Srinilayam Press ...	C. P. Chengalroya Chetti.	.....	.....
Condaliah Street, No. 8 ...	Srinathoomamahéswara Press.	P. Akkiah	.....	.....
Vinayaga Mudali Street, No. 7.	Srinikéthanum Press.	P. Ramanjulu Nayudu and Sons.	.....	.....
Tirupally Lane, No. 1 ...	Sri Padmanabha Vilasa Press.	E. Narayanaswami Nayudu.	.....	.....
Mint Street, No. 429 ...	Sri Rangavilasam Press.	V. Kistnaswami Chetti.	.....	.....
Venatheertha Mudali Street, Pursavakum, No. 48.	Sri Raja Ram Mohun Roy Press.	M. Butchiah Pantulu.	Hindujana Samskárini or the Hindu Reformer.	.....
Peyalwar Covil Street, Triplicane, No. 12-16.	Sri Saraswathi Bhadaram Press.	S. Parthasaradhi Aiyangar, Secretary.	.....	.....
Seenu Mudali Street, No. 7	Sri Vani Vinoda Mandiram Press.	P. Raghavacharlu and P. Ramanuja Charlu of P. S. Kakula Charlu and Brothers.	.....	.....
Careeappa Mudali Street, Pursavakum, No 20.	Sujana Ranjani Press...	R. Strinivasa Mudali ...	.....	.....
Mullah Sahib Street, No. 72.	Sumanamanollasini Press.	P. Vencatalakshmamma	.....	.....
Vullum Bungaroo Chetti Street, Pursavakum, No. 3.	Sundaravilasa Press ...	P. Soondara Mudali and Son.	.....	.....
Second Line Beach, No. 7.	Sathyadeepum or Lamp of Truth Press.	R. M. Bauboo ...	Eastern Star ...	.....
Avadanam Paupier Street, Pursavakum, No. 27.	Thondamandalam Press.	P. Coopooswami Mudali.	.....	.....
Nullana Mudali Street, Peddu Naickspettah, No. 2.	Umbala Vilasam Press.	N. Arunagiri Mudali ...	.....	.....
Narayana Mudali Street, Peddu Naickspettah, No. 52.	Vani Vilasam Press ...	V. Coomaraswami Mudali.	.....	.....
Vadamalay Maistri Street, Peddu Naickspettah, No. 14.	Vasuruthnakara Press.	D. Srikristna Pundit ...	.....	.....
Langar Paupiar Road, Chulay, Nos. 18, 19.	Vedavenayagar Press ..	V. Govinda Nayagar ...	.....	.....
Umpherson's Street, Black Town, No. 1.	Vellayn Nadar Jubilee Press.	T. Ruthnaswami Nádár	.....	Poresatham or War Cry (Tamil), Janavandani (Tamil), Maharani (Tamil, Telugu).
Nammalwar Street, Peddu Naickspettah, No. 16.	Veeraraghava Mudrakasharasala.	K. Veeraragaviah ...	.....	.....
Munnarswamy Covil Road, Rayapuram, No. 90.	Vidya Tarangani Press.	A. Veerasawmi Naicker and B. Ruthna Naicker.	.....	.....
Vadamalay Pillai Street, Narayanapoliem, Pursavakum, No. 42.	Vidya Vinodhini Press.	C. Veeraswami Nayudu	.....	.....
Mint Street, No. 300 ...	Vidyanupalana Press ...	N. C. Sadasiva Pillai ...	.....	.....
Vadamala Maistri Street, Peddu Naickspettah, No. 20.	Vidya Vivekabalanidhi Press.	B. Anantha Charlu ...	.....	.....
Védavinayagar Covil Road, Perambore Barracks Road, No. 42.	Vivéka Vilakkum Press.	P. Veloomalai Pillai ...	.....	.....
Devaraja Mudali Street, Peddu Naickspettah, No. 174.	Vurtharmanatarangani Press.	P. Venkata Row ...	.....	.....
		HINDUSTANI LITHOGRAPHIC PRESSES.		
Paqir Sahib Street, Triplicane, No. 39.	Ahmadi Press	Saiyid Ahmed Husain Sahib.	.....	.....
Habibulla Sahib Street, Jambazaar, Triplicane, No. 3.	Azizi Press	Muhammad Abdus Satnar.	.....	.....

B.—SCIENTIFIC AND LITERARY—*continued.*

(81)—*The Press, for the year* 1890-91—continued.

1	2	3	4	
Districts.	Name of press.	Name of proprietor.	Publications thereat.	
			a Newspapers.	*b* Periodicals.
HINDUSTANI LITHOGRAPHIC PRESSES—*continued.*				
Tippu Sahib Street, Chitty's Garden, Triplicane, No. 14.	Atha-ur-Rahman Press.	Saiyid Shahab-ud-din Sahib.	.....	.....
Tahli Saib Street, Triplicane, No. 38.	Firdosi Press	Muhammad Abdulla Sahib.	Anjumani Himayathul Islam.	.....
Titarappa Mudali Street, Triplicane, No. 11.	Ghansiya Press ...	Tajammul Husain Khan Bahadur.	.....	.....
Husain-ul Mulk's Garden, Rayapettah.	Hydayat Press ...	Mirza Kasim Beg Sahib.	.....	.....
Peter's Road, Rayapettah, No. 34.	Haidari Press	Saiyid Murtuza Sahib Qadiri.	Jarida-i-Rozgar ...	.....
Big Mosque Compound, Triplicane.	Mazharul Ajaib Press ...	Maulavi Muhammad Nasratulla Sahib.	1. Muzharul Ajaib. 2. Jalvai Sakhun.	.....
Nizamuddin Ahmad Khan's Garden, 4 Old Langhur Khana Road, Triplicane.	Nizamul Mutbai Press.	Muhammad Nizamuddin Sahib.	Tadbir	.....
Pycroft's Road, Triplicane No. 26.	Shamsia Press ...	Muhammad Nasir-ud-din Sahib Ghatala Effendi.	1. Shams-ul-Akbara-i-Madras (Urdu). 2. The Muhammadan (English).	.....
Daulut Khan Bahadur Street, Triplicane.	Sharifia Press ...	Muhammad Saidq-ul Husain Sharif.	Tilismi-Hairuth-i-Madras Punch.	.....
DISTRICT PRESSES.				
Ganjam	Victoria Press	Madapalli Chakrapani Raju.	.....	.....
	Srimat Saramruta Sindhu Press.	Madapalli Rangaramanuja Raju.	.....	.....
	Gayitri Press	Kanukolam Kanakadri Rama Rao.	.....	.....
Vizagapatam. — Vizagapatam ...	District Press	Government	.....	District Gazette (monthly).
	Arsha Press	Sri Paravastu Venkata Rangacharyulu Aiyavarlun Garu.	.....	Andra Sribhashya.*
	Indian Law Publication Press.	Kocherlakota Venkataramaswami Pantulu Garu.	.....	.....
	Sri Sarada Makuta Press.	Vinnakota Appala Narasimhulu Garu.	The Sarada, (Telugu) weekly.	.....
	Venugopala Press ...	Garuda Sundara Ramayya Garu.	.....	.....
Vizianagram	Viziarama Vilasa Press.	The Hon'ble The Maharajah of Vizianagram, K.C.I.E.	Telugu Harp, English weekly.	.....
Bobbili	Rangaraya Vilasa Press	Raja of Bobbili ...	.....	.....
Godavari	American Lutheran Mission Press.	Nallagonda Kodanda Ramiah.	The Suneethi (English and Telugu), monthly.	.....
	District Press	Government	.....	District Gazette; Port Conservancy Board's Proceedings, (monthly).
	Commercial Press ...	T.F. Larine, Honorary Secretary, Messrs. Hall, Wilson and Co.	.....	Municipal Proceedings; District and Taluk Board's Proceedings (monthly).
	Rajayogi Press ...	Gurazada Sriramamurti	.....	.....
	Samastanam Press ...	Raja of Pithapur ...	Sri Sanmarga Darsani (monthly).	.....
	The D.P.W. Press, Dowleishwaram.	Marakani Srinivasulu Nayudu.	.....	.....

* Published monthly for seven months from April 1890.

B.—SCIENTIFIC AND LITERARY—*continued.*

(81)—*The Press, for the year* 1890-91—continued.

1	2	3	4	
Districts.	Name of press.	Name of proprietor.	Publications thereat.	
			a Newspapers.	*b* Periodicals.
DISTRICT PRESSES—*continued.*				
Godavari—*continued.*	Sri Vivekavaradhani Press, Rajahmundry.	M.R.Ry. Kandukuri Veerasalingam Garu.	The Vivekavardhani (weekly).	.....
	Favourite Job Press, Rajahmundry.	Rev. H. C. Schmidt, American Evangelical Lutheran Mission Superintendent.	Sunithi (monthly) ...	.....
	Sanivarapetta Press ...	Raja Rungiah Appa Rao Bahadur Zamindar Garu.	.....	.....
	Pangidigudem Press ...	Raja Bommadevara Venkata Narasimha Nayudu Bahadur Garu Zamindar.	.....	.....
	Kalanidhi Press ...	Pauda Venkataswami ...	.....	.....
Kistna. — Guntur	American Lutheran Mission Press.	American Lutheran Mission of Guntur, under the Board of Foreign Missions of the General Synod of the Evangelical Lutheran Church in the United States of America.	.....	.....
Bezvada	Kistna Press	Vinjamuri Viraraghavachariar.	.....	.....
Masulipatam	C.M.S. Dove Press ...	Church Mission Society.	.....	Taluk Board's Resolutions are printed and circulated with the District Gazette.
	Venkatareddi Nayudu Press.	Madapaka Butchi Venkatareddi Nayudu	Budhavidheyi (Telugu), fortnightly.	.....
Nellore	Srimat Saraswati Nilayam Press.	Vangipuram Runga Charlu, Agent of Saraswati Sitamma.	.....	Ameedrita Grantha Chintamani, a monthly journal of education.
	Sri Ranganayaki Vilasam Press.	Osoor Saraswati Narasimha Charlu.	.....	.....
	Catholic Mission Press.	Rev. J. Clenchi Nadar.	.....	Nitidarpanam (monthly).
	Ramapatam Mission Press.	American Baptist Mission Union.	.....	Reopened in January 1891. A monthly periodical called "Lone Star," and "The Telugu Baptist," also a monthly paper.
	Venkatagiri Raja's Press.	Venkatagiri Raja ...	.....	.....
Cuddapah	Kalyana Kumara Vilasa Press.	Kristnam Surya Chetti.	.....	Proceedings of the Local Fund Boards and Municipal Councils.
Bellary	District Press	Government	.....	District Gazette (monthly).
	Albion Press	Mr. M. Abraham ...	.....	.....
	Chitralipi Sarada Press	Rajagopal Chetti ...	.....	.....
	Bellary Printing Press.	Managed by a body of shareholders.	Sanmarga Bodhini, English and Telugu, weekly.	.....
	Neutral Press	Ramanna Nayudu and Govindaraju Pillai.	.....	.....
	Saraswati Printing Press.	Venkatadri Sastri ...	.....	.....
	Dragon Press, 14th Madras N.I.	Mr. A. C. Baldwin, Secretary.	.....	.....
	Somerset Press, 14th L.I.	Lieutenant Valentine ...	.....	.....
Chingleput. — Chingleput	The Indian Press ...	P. Jagannatha Pillai ...	.....	.....
Conjeeveram	The Chandrabanu Press.	S. Arunachala Nadar ...	.....	.....
Do.	The Kanchi Bhushanam Press.	1. K. Srinivasa Raghava Chariar. 2. Melpakam Thata Desika Thatha Chariar. 3. Kondangi Srinivasa Varada Chariar.	.....	.....
Saidapet	The Hindu Union Press.	P. Devasikamani Mudali.	.....	.....

B.—SCIENTIFIC AND LITERARY—*continued.*

(81)—*The Press, for the year* 1890-91—continued.

1	2	3	4	
			Publications thereat.	
Districts.	Name of press.	Name of proprietor.	*a* Newspapers.	*b* Periodicals.
		DISTRICT PRESSES—*continued.*		
North Arcot. Vellore	Vani Niketanam Press.	Thangavelu Mudaliar and Girinatha Mudaliar.	.....	.....
Vellore	Vimala Press	Kalathi Aiyar	.....	.....
Vellore	Victoria Press	V. Parthasaradi Mudaliar and Brothers.	.....	.....
Karvetnagar	Sri Bharata Lila Sadhana Muthrakshara Sala.	Zamindar of Karvetnagar.	.....	.....
Punganur	Vernacular Press	B. Narayana Row	.....	.....
Chittoor	Victoria Jubilee Press	C. Ramanuja Chariar	.....	.....
Venkatagiri	Private Press	Zamindar of Bangari	.....	.....
Arni	American Mission Press	Rev. E. C. Scudder	.....	.....
South Arcot. South Arcot	District Gazette Press	Government	.....	District Gazette (monthly).
Chidambaram	Brahma Vidiya Press.	C. R. Srinivasa Sastri	Brahma Vidya Patrika (fortnightly).	.....
Cuddalore	Patriot Press, Manjakuppam.	P. T. Sadagopa Chariar and Co.	Desabhimani (fortnightly).	.....
Tanjore. Tanjore	Patriot Press	Krishnaswami Appa	Tanjore Janamitran (weekly).	.....
Tanjore	Sarathavilasa Press	Ramanatha Rao Saheb.	Sujanollasan, Jananukulan.	.....
Tanjore	National Press	T. R. Vasantha Pillay	Southern Star (weekly).	.....
Tanjore	Púrna Chandrodaya Press.	Narayana KrishnajiRao	.....	.....
Tanjore	Buddhi Prakasa Press.	V. Ry. Govinda Rao, Ghatigai Rao Saheb.	Athivinoda or Great Gup and Gossip, Tamil.	.....
Tiruvadi	Girvána Váni Vilasa Press.	A. Panchabikesa Iyer	.....	Siva Bhaktichandrika (monthly).
Tiruvadi	Jothirvalasa Press	Sundareswara Srouthi.	.....	.....
Kumbakonam	Lord Ripon Press	Gilladi Badrasami Chettiar.	.....	.....
Kumbakonam	Sri Vidya Press	Venkatarama Aiyar of Vayalur and Sambasiva Sastriar of Konerirajapuram.	.....	.....
Tranquebar	Evangelical Lutheran Mission Press.	Leipzig Evangelical Lutheran Mission Society.	.....	Arunodayam (monthly).
Negapatam	Eclipse Press	Messrs. Oliver and Co.	South Indian Post	.....
Negapatam	Scottish Branch Press.	Messrs. Graves, Cookson and Co.	.....	.....
Negapatam	Victoria Industrial School Press.	Messrs. Bava Krishnaswami Mudaliar and Co.	.....	.....
Negapatam	Pennington's Press	V. Kannayira Stapathi.	Naga Nila Lochani	.....
Trichinopoly	Southern Star Press	P. Ulagappa Pillai	.....	Parish Magazine (monthly).
Trichinopoly	Ripon Press	T. V. Venkatarayalu Nayudu.	.....	.....
Trichinopoly	South India Times Press.	V. Packiyam Pillai and Sons.	.....	.....
Trichinopoly	Rock Fort Press	Narayanaswami Pillai and Sons.	.....	.....
Trichinopoly	Branch Eclipse Press	Messrs. Oliver and Co., Negapatam.	.....	South Indian Railway Guide in English and Tamil (monthly).
Madura	Pandiyan Press	M. Ananthakrishna Nayudu.	.....	.....
Madura	Shanmuga Vilása Press.	Sandanam Servai	.....	.....
Madura	Vanivilasam Press	Subbaraya Sastri	Suguna Sundaran (weekly).	.....
Madura	Kasim Press	Ibrahim Ali Sahib	Komali Pandiyanesan (tri-weekly).	.....
Madura	South Indian Press	C. Seshadri Sastri	.....	.....
Madura	Meenatchi Sundara Vilásam Press.	Lakshmanan Servai	.....	.....
Madura	Leonore Press	Rev. J. T. Washburn	Sathia Varthamani (fortnightly) and Santhosha Saithi (monthly).	.....

B.—SCIENTIFIC AND LITERARY—*continued.*

(81)—*The Press, for the year* 1890-91—continued.

1	2	3	4	
			Publications thereat.	
Districts.	Name of press.	Name of proprietor.	*a* Newspapers.	*b* Periodicals.
		DISTRICT PRESSES—*continued.*		
Madura—*continued*	Victoria Press	Narayana Iyer, Vencataramier and Rajaram Iyer.	Madura Mail (weekly).	.....
Madura—*continued*	Cleghorne Press	Dr. Y. Anthony	.....	.....
Madura—*continued*	Gnanarathnakaram Press, Dindigul.	Kandaswami Pillay	.....	.....
Madura—*continued*	Industrial Press, Ramnad.	Rev. A. D. Limbrick	Banner of Cross (monthly).	.....
Tinnevelly. Tuticorin	Tuticorin Printing Press "Manthra Nagara Entra Salai."	Ariyanayagam Pillai	.....	.....
Tuticorin	Arunothayam Press	V. R. Motha and Co.	.....	.....
Ettiyapuram	Ilasai Vidya Vilasini Press.	Jaga Virarama Vencateswara Ettapa Naick Avargal, minor Zamindar under the Court of Wards.	.....	.....
Ambasamudram	Bharatavilasam Press	Venkatachalam Aiyar and Krishna Aiyar.	.....	.....
Srivilliputur	Srivilliputur Jubilee Press.	Sivaramalingam Aiyar and Rama Aiyar of Kalladakurichi.	.....	.....
Palamcottah	Church Mission Press.	Rev. T. Kember	.....	The "Friendly Instructor."
Palamcottah	Shanmugavilasam Press.	M. Nallasivam Pillai	.....	.....
Palamcottah	Sri Vijaya Lakshmi Vilasam Press.	C. Gopalaiyar	.....	.....
Vannarpet	Chintamani Press	Sankaranarayana Pillai.	.....	.....
Railway Station	Arjyaprakasini Press	V. S. Vencatachellam Aiyar.	.....	.....
Railway Station	Hindu Desábhimani Press.	R. Venkatachalam Aiyar.	.....	.....
Tinnevelly	Muttamilagaram Press.	Pudur Ramaswamiá Pillai.	.....	.....
Tinnevelly	Union Central Press	A. Nellaiyappa Pillai and T. V. Subhramania Pillai.	.....	.....
Coimbatore. Coimbatore	The "Crescent" Press.	S. P. Narasimhulu Nayudu.	The Coimbatore Crescent or Kalanidhi Anglo-Vernacular.	.....
Coimbatore	Coimbatore Coffee Works Printing Press.	Mr. Robert Stanes, Trustee.	.....	"Fruits New and Old" (monthly).
Coimbatore	Coimbatore Observer Press.	S. P. Venkataswami Nayudu.	.....	.....
Coimbatore	K. R. Venkataramiah and Co. Press.	B. Ramaswami Mudaliar.	.....	.....
Erode	Central Press	A. Ramaswami Mudaliar.	.....	Sukadhara Bodhini (monthly).
Nilgiris. Ootacamund	South of India Observer Press.	Mr. P. Thompson	South of India Observer (weekly).	.....
Ootacamund	Lawrence Asylum Press, Ootacamund Branch.*	.....	1. Madras Army General Orders (weekly). 2. Madras Army Standing Orders (weekly).	1. Nilgiri District Gazette (monthly). 2. Mid-monthly Sheet (monthly) 3. Madras Army Distribution List (monthly). 4. Saint Stephen Parish Magazine (monthly).
Ootacamund	Kylasam Pillay's Press.	T. A. Kylasam Pillai & T. A. Murugesam Pillai.	.....	.....
Coonoor	Albion Press	T. Manikam Pillai	.....	.....
Salem	Collectorate Press	Government	.....	District Gazette (monthly).
Salem	Patriot Press	Sheik Muhi-ud-din Sahib *alias* Karthan Sahib.	The Salem Patriot	.....
Salem	Chintamani Press	T. V. Ponnuswami Pillai	.....	.....
Salem	Central Press	Ramaswami Mudaliar.	.....	.....
Salem	Manomani Press	Kuppanna Chettiar	.....	.....
Salem	Chinnia Nadar's Press, Tirupatur.	C. Perumal Nadar	.....	.....

* This Press is worked by a body of Directors on behalf of the Lawrence Asylum institution, which is a quasi-public institution.

B.—SCIENTIFIC AND LITERARY—*continued.*

(81)—*The Press, for the year* 1890-91—continued.

1	2	3	4	
			Publications thereat.	
Districts.	Name of press.	Name of proprietor.	*a* Newspapers.	*b* Periodicals.
		DISTRICT PRESSES—*continued.*		
South Canara. Mangalore	Collectorate Press ...	Government	.....	District Gazette.
	Basel Mission Press ...	Basel German Evangelical Missionary Society.	1. Krista Sabhapatra (in Canarese). 2. Keralopakari (in Malayalam). 3. Almopakari (in Malayalam).	.....
	Codialboil Press ...	Roman Catholic Mission.	.....	.....
	Vidya Sudhakara Dharma Prakasha Typographic and Lithographic Presses.	Narayana Charya ...	.....	Almanac in Canarese.
	Dongarkiri Press ...	Mir Hussain Bin Mir Zahadali.	.....	.....
Udipi	Hindu Press	U. B. Rama Rau ...	.....	Sudarsana (monthly) Canarese.
Kasaragod	Nurulla Press	Kunhamade Beari ...	.....	.....
Kottayam	Kalluvalappu Press ...	Fakir Ahamedindagath Virankutti Musaliyar.	.....	.....
	Niratti Pitika Press ...	Niratti Pitikayil Kunhammad.	.....	.....
	Nayiyamvidu Parambil Press.	Nayiyamvittil Abdu ...	.....	.....
Kurumbranad	Jana Ranjini Press ...	Kannamangalath Illath Parameswaran Nambudri.	.....	Jana Ranjini (a monthly Magazine in Malayalam).
Malabar. Calicut	Karaparamba Press ...	Messrs. Pierce, Leslie & Co.	.....	Fortnightly Market Report.
	Vidya Vilasam Press ...	S. A. Kalahastri Mudaliar.	The Kerala Patrika (weekly), Malayalam.	Bharata Patrika in Nagari, Malayalam and English (monthly).
	Malabar and Travancore Spectator Press.	P. C. Achuthan Brothers.	1. The Malabar and Travancore Spectator (weekly) English 2. Keralasanchari (weekly), Malayalam	.....
	Empress Victoria Press	P. Itti Koshi	.....	.....
	Collectorate Press ...	Government	.....	District Gazette.
Palghat	Mengnanavilakkam Press.	K. Subramania Pillai.	.....	.....
	Courant Press	C. V. Krishna Aiyan ...	.....	.....
	Vidya Kalpataru Press.	V. Venkatachala Sastri.	.....	.....
	Bharatamukha Vilasam Press.	K. Kristna Panikkar and 2 others.	.....	.....
Cochin	Western Star Press ...	Mrs. H. M. Walker ...	The Western Star (weekly).	.....
	Cochin Argus	Mr. Pereira	The Cochin Argus (weekly).	.....
	Kerala Mitram Press ...	Devaji Bhimaji ...	Kerala Mitram, Malayalam; Kerala Kovil (monthly) Mahratti.	.....

CHAPTER IX.—MISCELLANEOUS.

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ECCLESIASTICAL.

(82)—*Return of persons according to religious denominations in the Madras Presidency for the official year* 1890-91.

1	2		3	4	5	6
Denomination.	Number of persons.		Number of ministers or priests.	Number of churches or buildings designed or used for public worship.	Total annual income from Government.	Remarks.
	a Natives.	*b* Others.				
					Rs. A. P.	
Church of England ...	117,211	26,187	265	1,326	2,80,826 0 0	
Church of Scotland ...	809	1,805	14	9	20,770 0 0	
Church of Rome ...	875,780	23,465	867	2,222	25,140 0 0	
Armenian Church ...	...	30	1	1	...	
Unitarians ...	643	5	1	2	...	
Protestant Dissenters ...	117,993	1,955	356	916	3,063 0 0	

PART IV.—SPECIAL APPENDIX.

STATEMENTS I AND II, AND DIAGRAMS.

STATEMENTS I AND II.

STATEMENT I.

Table showing the average quantities of food-grains, in seers of 80 *tolas, procurable for a rupee in the Madras Presidency during* 1888, 1889 *and* 1890, *compared with the average of the previous ten years ending* 1887, *exclusive of* 1877.

Districts.	Second-sort rice. January.	February.	March.	April.	May.	June.	July.	August.	September.	October.	November.	December.	Average.	Cholum. January.	February.	March.	April.	May.
GANJAM.																		
Average of ten years...	17·6	17·6	17·7	17·6	17·5	17·5	17·2	16·8	16·2	17·2	17·4	17·8	17·3	27·4	30·5	30·2	30·2	27·6
1888	19·0	18·0	19·7	18·7	18·0	18·5	17·8	16·2	14·5	11·3	12·6	12·4	16·4	30·5	32·8	32·9	31·3	31·2
1889	11·6	11·3	11·2	12·0	11·1	10·3	10·4	10·5	11·2	11·9	11·5	15·3	11·5	20·0	19·5	19·6	19·9	18·7
1890	15·3	16·4	16·2	17·1	17·3	17·0	16·9	16·7	17·0	17·5	18·2	19·2	17·1	23·1	23·4	24·3	24·7	23·8
VIZAGAPATAM.																		
Average of ten years...	13·5	13·8	12·6	13·5	13·4	13·1	13·1	12·7	12·6	12·7	13·0	13·4	13·1	27·7	27·6	26·7	26·5	26·0
1888	15·7	16·2	16·5	16·7	16·8	16·6	16·1	14·3	12·8	11·3	12·0	12·3	14·8	28·3	28·4	28·7	28·6	27·4
1889	12·3	12·3	12·3	11·9	11·6	11·2	11·3	11·7	11·9	12·3	12·8	13·3	12·1	22·9	22·5	22·3	22·8	20·4
1890	14·7	15·3	15·2	14·9	14·7	14·5	14·5	14·8	14·9	15·4	16·0	16·6	15·1	27·0	25·5	24·8	25·4	24·9
GODAVARI.																		
Average of ten years...	14·1	14·2	14·2	14·2	13·5	14·0	14·0	13·0	13·5	13·4	12·9	14·1	13·8	27·6	28·0	28·3	28·2	28·1
1888	16·0	16·1	17·1	17·6	17·8	17·4	17·3	17·1	16·0	13·5	14·2	15·5	16·3	25·6	26·4	29·7	30·0	29·4
1889	15·6	15·7	15·2	14·8	14·4	14·2	14·4	14·5	14·9	15·6	15·9	15·5	15·1	26·4	26·2	27·1	26·8	26·3
1890	15·7	15·7	15·5	15·6	15·6	15·3	15·0	15·0	14·9	14·7	14·6	14·7	15·2	28·0	27·9	27·5	27·2	26·1
KISTNA.																		
Average of ten years...	12·3	13·8	13·7	13·9	13·6	13·5	13·6	13·5	13·4	13·2	13·3	13·6	12·6	23·4	23·4	23·9	24·2	22·3
1888	16·2	16·2	16·6	16·6	16·5	16·1	16·3	16·5	15·6	13·4	14·0	15·1	15·8	24·3	24·7	24·2	23·8	24·0
1889	15·3	15·2	15·0	14·4	14·2	13·9	13·8	13·7	13·8	14·5	14·4	14·5	14·4	23·5	22·0	23·5	22·2	21·5
1890	14·1	14·4	14·4	14·2	14·1	13·6	13·8	13·5	13·6	13·6	13·6	13·6	13·9	21·9	22·0	22·4	21·7	21·3
NELLORE.																		
Average of ten years...	13·8	14·0	14·0	14·1	14·3	14·3	14·4	14·4	14·4	14·3	14·3	15·4	14·3	23·5	23·9	24·1	24·7	23·7
1888	15·5	15·7	15·7	15·8	15·6	15·8	16·1	15·9	15·9	14·3	14·3	14·9	15·5	25·7	24·9	24·8	25·3	24·6
1889	15·0	13·9	13·8	14·5	14·4	14·4	14·3	14·3	14·0	14·2	14·3	13·0	14·2	23·2	20·9	20·9	23·0	22·8
1890	13·6	13·7	13·5	13·4	13·3	13·4	13·2	12·8	12·7	12·7	12·3	11·8	13·0	22·4	24·2	22·9	23·3	22·9
CUDDAPAH.																		
Average of ten years...	14·0	14·0	14·3	14·3	14·5	14·6	14·5	14·2	13·3	14·4	14·4	14·7	14·3	26·5	25·8	25·4	26·4	26·6
1888	16·3	16·5	16·4	16·4	16·7	16·0	16·9	16·8	17·2	14·9	14·6	15·3	16·2	30·3	32·3	32·3	32·0	31·6
1889	15·4	15·2	14·9	14·6	14·5	14·7	14·6	14·4	14·3	14·5	14·7	13·9	14·6	29·4	29·2	28·8	28·4	30·3
1890	13·8	13·8	13·8	13·5	13·6	13·8	13·9	13·7	13·6	13·5	13·2	11·9	13·5	31·9	30·7	30·4	30·3	29·7
ANANTAPUR.																		
Average of ten years...	Information not available.																	
1888	17·1	17·1	17·3	17·6	17·5	17·3	16·9	16·8	16·3	14·4	14·7	15·5	16·5	36·1	35·1	35·2	35·2	34·8
1889	15·5	15·3	15·2	15·3	14·9	14·4	14·6	14·6	14·9	15·2	15·3	15·5	15·1	31·3	30·7	30·4	31·3	31·1
1890	15·6	15·4	15·4	14·9	14·7	14·2	14·3	13·8	14·1	14·2	14·0	13·8	13·7	32·9	32·5	31·6	32·3	32·6
BELLARY.																		
Average of ten years...	13·4	13·4	13·3	13·2	13·2	13·3	13·2	13·3	13·4	13·4	13·5	13·7	13·4	27·5	27·2	27·1	27·4	26·9
1888	14·1	13·9	14·4	14·0	13·9	13·9	13·9	13·9	13·7	12·5	12·2	13·2	14·2	36·4	35·9	30·1	34·6	34·6
1889	12·8	13·1	13·3	13·0	12·9	12·6	12·8	12·8	12·8	12·6	12·6	12·9	12·8	31·8	30·1	29·4	29·0	28·0
1890	13·0	12·9	12·7	12·5	12·3	12·5	12·2	12·3	12·4	12·3	12·2	12·0	12·4	29·2	28·3	28·0	27·2	26·9
KURNOOL.																		
Average of ten years...	12·4	11·4	12·5	12·5	12·5	12·3	12·3	12·3	12·5	14·6	12·8	12·8	13·3	27·6	27·4	26·9	26·6	25·7
1888	15·1	14·6	14·9	14·9	15·0	14·5	14·1	14·0	13·6	11·9	12·3	12·9	14·0	32·5	33·8	33·3	33·2	32·0
1889	12·7	12·7	12·4	12·4	12·2	12·0	12·0	11·8	12·0	12·1	12·0	12·2	12·2	24·5	24·9	25·5	26·1	25·7
1890	12·1	12·5	12·5	12·0	12·0	11·8	11·9	11·8	11·9	12·0	12·2	12·2	12·1	27·0	27·8	28·4	28·9	28·3
MADRAS.																		
Average of ten years...	12·9	13·2	13·3	13·5	13·5	13·2	12·9	13·2	13·0	13·0	12·8	13·1	13·1	16·2	19·3	19·5	19·4	18·8
1888	12·8	13·0	13·0	13·0	13·0	13·0	13·0	13·0	13·0	12·9	12·9	13·3	13·0	23·0	23·0	23·0	23·0	23·0
1889	13·4	13·4	13·4	13·4	13·3	13·0	12·8	12·8	12·8	12·5	11·9	10·8	12·8	...	...	...	...	...
1890	11·3	11·5	11·2	11·4	11·7	11·9	11·9	11·0	11·0	11·0	10·8	10·8	11·3	21·1	20·9	18·8	18·9	18·9
CHINGLEPUT.																		
Average of ten years...	14·7	15·2	14·2	15·3	15·4	15·9	14·3	14·1	14·2	14·2	14·6	14·9	14·7	19·9	19·5	18·5	18·2	18·9
1888	16·2	18·1	18·4	19·0	18·4	17·9	17·3	17·0	17·0	16·2	15·9	16·3	17·3	...	...	...	...	...
1889	16·3	17·3	17·3	17·1	16·6	15·9	15·2	14·8	14·3	14·2	13·0	11·8	15·3	...	...	...	...	...
1890	12·7	12·9	13·1	12·5	12·4	12·3	12·0	11·8	11·7	11·6	11·6	11·7	12·1	18·4	18·4	18·4	18·4	18·4
NORTH ARCOT.																		
Average of ten years...	15·3	15·5	15·4	15·6	15·8	15·3	15·0	15·1	15·0	15·2	15·5	15·8	15·4	24·7	24·7	24·9	25·0	24·7
1888	18·0	18·0	18·0	18·3	18·1	16·8	16·8	16·7	16·4	15·9	15·8	16·2	17·1	30·3	26·2	29·2	29·9	29·7
1889	16·2	16·3	16·1	15·7	15·6	15·5	15·1	15·0	14·7	14·6	14·0	12·7	15·1	28·0	27·2	25·9	25·1	24·8
1890	13·3	13·7	13·4	13·2	12·9	12·9	12·5	12·3	12·2	12·1	12·0	11·4	12·7	26·0	28·0	27·5	25·3	26·8
SOUTH ARCOT.																		
Average of ten years...	15·2	16·2	15·9	15·9	15·0	15·4	14·9	14·6	14·9	13·9	15·2	16·6	15·3	30·6	31·5	30·5	27·2	29·6
1888	17·1	17·0	17·5	17·1	16·7	16·4	16·2	16·2	16·0	15·7	15·7	16·1	16·5	34·6	35·8	32·2	...	...
1889	16·3	16·5	16·4	16·1	15·9	15·5	14·9	14·9	15·1	15·0	13·9	12·1	15·2	26·9	32·8	32·8	23·5	32·8
1890	13·1	12·8	12·1	12·1	12·2	12·1	11·9	12·0	11·7	11·7	12·3	12·4	12·0	23·5	24·2	23·5	23·0	24·4
TANJORE.																		
Average of ten years...	15·0	15·7	15·9	15·9	15·5	15·1	14·6	14·2	14·3	14·8	15·6	15·3	15·2	25·3	26·9	26·8	27·9	26·8
1888	17·0	17·9	18·3	17·9	17·4	16·8	16·1	15·7	15·7	16·0	15·5	14·8	16·6	27·3	26·8	26·5	27·6	27·5
1889	15·0	15·9	16·3	15·5	14·8	14·1	13·7	13·9	13·9	14·2	14·4	12·1	14·5	...	...	...	...	...
1890	12·8	12·7	12·0	12·2	12·1	11·9	11·5	11·2	11·4	12·1	12·9	13·1	12·2	...	...	...	...	18·2
TRICHINOPOLY.																		
Average of ten years...	14·1	14·5	14·6	14·8	14·5	14·1	13·6	13·4	13·5	12·8	14·2	14·3	14·0	39·3	42·9	42·4	45·9	45·2
1888	14·6	16·1	16·8	16·3	16·0	15·6	14·8	14·4	14·2	14·1	14·1	14·1	15·1	37·5	37·3	35·7	37·6	35·7
1889	14·4	14·6	14·8	14·5	14·0	13·8	13·3	13·3	13·4	13·7	13·7	10·9	13·7	29·4	30·0	32·1	31·4	31·3
1890	12·2	12·4	12·1	11·8	11·7	11·4	10·7	10·6	10·8	10·8	11·1	11·2	11·4	29·8	29·3	29·1	29·5	26·8

Districts.	Cholum. June.	July.	August.	September.	October.	November.	December.	Average.	Ragi. January.	February.	March.	April.	May.	June.	July.	August.	September.	October.	November.	December.	Average.
GANJAM.																					
Average of ten years...	27·0	26·3	22·4	23·1	25·2	24·1	27·2	26·8	30·9	29·9	30·3	30·3	30·1	29·5	29·0	28·4	30·2	32·9	33·1	32·9	30·6
1888	29·5	27·3	27·3	23·5	18·3	16·5	18·3	26·6	31·4	21·2	31·5	31·1	31·0	29·0	26·0	24·1	24·2	21·5	22·8	22·1	26·3
1889	16·7	15·4	15·7	17·2	16·5	17·0	20·0	18·0	19·2	18·0	18·8	18·8	17·4	15·9	15·9	18·3	24·7	30·5	27·5	27·1	21·0
1890	24·2	25·6	25·1	26·3	26·5	27·9	31·2	25·5	25·8	25·6	25·3	25·3	25·6	25·0	25·1	25·5	28·7	33·1	34·4	35·0	27·9
VIZAGAPATAM.																					
Average of ten years...	25·0	23·8	24·4	24·9	24·4	24·4	27·1	25·7	27·5	27·1	26·9	27·1	26·9	26·0	25·8	26·9	28·5	27·6	28·1	28·4	27·2
1888	26·5	26·3	23·4	21·0	18·7	20·8	24·2	25·2	27·8	27·8	27·8	27·4	27·1	25·7	25·5	24·7	25·1	20·7	22·9	22·9	25·5
1889	18·1	18·6	19·7	21·7	24·4	23·2	27·7	22·0	22·4	22·1	22·0	22·1	20·5	19·5	19·6	23·0	25·8	27·7	28·9	28·7	23·3
1890	24·9	24·6	25·9	29·1	28·7	30·8	34·8	27·2	28·3	27·1	26·3	26·3	26·2	26·1	26·1	28·1	31·3	33·1	32·7	33·0	28·7
GODAVARI.																					
Average of ten years...	27·8	26·6	26·0	25·8	26·0	24·9	26·7	27·0	29·0	29·1	29·2	29·2	29·2	29·6	29·0	27·8	28·1	[illegible]	27·2	29·6	28·7
1888	28·9	28·2	28·4	28·0	23·0	23·6	25·6	27·2	29·1	28·5	29·9	29·5	27·3	29·1	28·8	28·1	26·9	[illegible]	23·9	24·9	27·4
1889	25·7	25·8	26·4	28·4	23·7	28·4	28·1	27·0	26·2	25·4	25·5	24·8	24·6	24·8	24·5	25·2	26·5	[illegible]	28·1	27·6	25·9
1890	25·8	24·6	24·1	23·6	23·2	23·4	23·2	27·0	29·1	28·5	27·5	28·0	27·7	27·6	27·5	27·3	26·8	[illegible]	26·5	27·4	27·5
KISTNA.																					
Average of ten years...	21·7	22·3	22·0	22·3	22·7	23·1	24·0	22·1	28·0	28·6	28·9	28·8	28·7	28·7	27·8	27·8	28·1	[illegible]	28·2	28·9	28·3
1888	23·2	23·6	23·7	22·6	19·3	20·5	23·0	23·1	30·4	30·5	30·8	31·4	31·0	31·6	30·8	30·6	28·9	[illegible]	22·7	24·6	29·0
1889	21·1	20·9	21·6	21·7	22·4	22·6	22·0	22·1	25·4	26·4	25·4	25·5	25·4	25·5	25·6	26·6	27·1	[illegible]	28·2	29·1	25·8
1890	20·4	20·4	20·3	19·7	20·0	20·2	20·8	20·9	29·0	29·2	29·0	27·6	26·1	26·1	25·7	25·3	24·9	[illegible]	24·6	25·1	26·5
NELLORE.																					
Average of ten years...	24·7	24·3	24·0	22·8	24·1	24·2	24·7	24·1	26·3	26·3	26·4	27·5	27·9	27·7	27·8	27·5	27·4	[illegible]	27·1	27·7	27·2
1888	25·5	25·7	23·9	23·4	22·1	22·5	22·7	24·3	30·7	30·9	30·6	30·7	30·6	30·4	30·2	29·9	28·8	[illegible]	25·4	26·4	29·1
1889	22·4	22·6	23·1	22·9	23·7	23·8	22·0	22·6	26·2	23·7	25·0	26·5	26·9	26·9	26·9	27·4	27·5	[illegible]	27·6	25·2	26·5
1890	23·8	23·6	22·6	22·6	22·0	21·8	21·3	22·8	25·6	26·0	25·5	25·4	25·4	25·5	25·7	25·0	24·2	[illegible]	24·2	22·5	24·9
CUDDAPAH.																					
Average of ten years...	25·8	25·8	24·7	29·1	27·0	27·6	28·6	26·5	29·2	29·1	29·3	29·9	29·3	30·0	30·5	29·0	29·2	[illegible]	30·9	31·5	29·8
1888	30·8	30·6	31·0	30·1	27·4	26·3	28·1	30·2	36·1	35·9	36·3	36·3	36·2	35·6	35·1	33·9	33·2	[illegible]	31·7	32·6	34·6
1889	30·0	29·0	29·1	30·1	31·2	31·8	30·7	29·8	32·9	32·6	32·7	33·0	33·9	33·3	33·1	33·2	33·7	[illegible]	34·6	32·6	33·4
1890	29·6	29·8	29·0	29·5	29·1	27·1	26·0	29·4	32·7	32·7	32·9	33·2	32·9	32·6	31·6	31·0	31·3	[illegible]	31·0	27·9	31·8
ANANTAPUR.																					
Average of ten years...	Information not available.																				
1888	34·4	31·7	32·0	32·0	29·4	30·4	31·5	33·1	39·2	37·7	37·6	37·5	37·6	37·2	36·4	35·3	36·3	[illegible]	35·1	36·6	36·7
1889	30·3	31·2	31·2	31·8	33·7	34·3	34·6	31·8	36·8	36·3	35·3	34·3	34·7	34·5	34·4	34·9	36·2	[illegible]	37·7	38·0	36·0
1890	30·3	29·5	27·9	27·6	29·0	28·6	28·6	30·3	36·1	36·0	35·2	35·2	35·2	83·9	32·9	32·0	31·8	[illegible]	34·0	33·4	34·1
BELLARY.																					
Average of ten years...	26·2	26·4	26·6	27·5	28·7	29·8	30·1	27·6	30·7	30·6	30·7	31·3	30·6	29·6	29·3	29·3	30·4	[illegible]	33·6	33·9	30·9
1888	32·8	29·0	33·0	32·7	28·6	29·6	31·6	32·4	43·1	42·7	42·0	42·0	42·5	41·0	41·5	41·6	41·9	[illegible]	36·8	40·8	41·1
1889	27·5	28·1	28·7	29·4	29·9	29·9	29·5	29·3	41·0	40·1	38·8	38·3	37·4	36·9	38·0	37·3	36·9	[illegible]	38·6	36·5	38·2
1890	26·0	25·8	26·0	26·8	27·0	27·1	28·0	27·2	39·0	36·9	35·8	34·8	34·4	34·0	32·2	33·0	31·8	[illegible]	32·1	32·1	34·1
KURNOOL.																					
Average of ten years...	25·4	25·5	26·1	26·7	28·1	29·7	29·4	27·1	27·8	28·5	26·0	26·1	28·6	27·9	27·3	26·6	27·0	[illegible]	28·9	28·2	27·5
1888	30·1	29·4	28·9	27·0	22·4	25·2	25·5	29·4	32·1	29·9	33·7	31·0	30·2	31·4	30·4	30·7	27·9	[illegible]	25·2	27·3	29·5
1889	25·5	26·6	26·7	27·1	28·1	28·2	28·0	26·4	27·0	27·6	27·2	26·8	26·2	27·1	28·5	28·1	27·7	[illegible]	28·6	28·9	27·6
1890	26·7	26·3	26·5	27·4	28·2	28·4	28·8	27·7	29·2	29·4	28·7	26·5	27·8	28·3	28·3	27·5	28·2	[illegible]	28·6	29·7	28·4
MADRAS.																					
Average of ten years...	19·2	19·5	19·9	19·7	20·5	19·3	20·5	19·3	24·5	24·4	24·1	24·0	24·3	24·3	22·9	24·2	24·4	[illegible]	25·5	25·9	24·5
1888	23·0	23·0	23·0	23·0	...	...	...	23·0	28·7	28·8	28·8	28·7	29·0	28·7	28·4	27·4	27·4	[illegible]	25·9	26·3	27·9
1889	...	...	16·4	18·1	20·1	21·2	21·1	19·4	26·0	26·4	27·7	27·9	28·1	27·6	25·7	26·4	26·0	[illegible]	26·2	23·8	26·6
1890	18·4	18·5	18·7	19·3	19·3	17·9	18·7	19·1	27·6	27·0	26·1	26·5	26·7	25·7	24·6	22·3	23·0	[illegible]	22·5	22·9	24·8
CHINGLEPUT.																					
Average of ten years...	19·3	17·1	10·1	19·4	19·9	20·3	20·5	19·1	28·8	28·2	27·8	28·6	28·8	27·9	27·3	27·5	27·1	[illegible]	28·8	28·0	28·1
1888	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	27·8	29·2	29·1	29·0	29·0	28·4	28·0	28·1	27·8	[illegible]	29·0	28·8	28·5
1889	...	...	...	...	...	...	19·2	19·2	28·7	28·3	28·5	28·5	28·4	28·0	27·3	27·4	27·1	[illegible]	27·2	24·4	27·6
1890	19·1	18·4	16·0	18·1	17·8	16·0	15·2	17·7	26·4	26·3	25·7	25·4	25·2	24·7	23·1	22·9	23·3	[illegible]	23·6	22·5	24·3
NORTH ARCOT.																					
Average of ten years...	24·6	35·8	27·1	26·8	26·3	27·0	27·2	26·6	32·1	31·8	31·6	32·1	33·1	32·1	33·8	31·5	30·9	[illegible]	32·3	31·8	32·1
1888	28·6	29·3	30·0	30·2	26·8	27·1	27·2	28·7	34·8	34·9	34·4	34·6	34·2	33·2	32·9	33·0	32·8	[illegible]	32·6	32·8	33·6
1889	25·6	24·8	25·0	27·3	30·3	28·9	24·1	26·4	32·6	32·4	32·7	32·3	32·9	32·3	31·2	31·3	32·2	[illegible]	32·3	27·8	31·9
1890	26·3	24·8	26·3	26·4	25·4	24·8	23·1	25·9	29·9	30·2	29·5	29·0	29·0	28·2	27·7	27·1	27·2	[illegible]	26·8	24·5	28·0
SOUTH ARCOT.																					
Average of ten years...	28·4	26·5	25·9	26·1	26·7	26·5	29·6	28·3	28·4	29·1	27·6	26·8	26·7	20·3	25·4	26·0	27·8	[illegible]	31·0	31·1	28·1
1888	25·2	25·2	25·2	27·3	25·9	23·6	20·3	27·9	30·8	30·6	29·7	28·2	26·7	26·5	25·8	25·8	26·4	[illegible]	30·3	30·1	28·4
1889	20·3	20·3	22·4	24·8	25·2	25·2	20·8	25·6	29·9	29·2	28·5	27·1	26·5	26·1	25·5	26·4	27·2	[illegible]	26·2	22·9	27·0
1890	21·0	19·6	19·3	24·8	23·9	26·0	21·8	22·9	24·4	23·5	22·7	22·9	22·9	22·8	22·3	22·0	23·1	[illegible]	25·6	24·3	23·5
TANJORE.																					
Average of ten years...	25·3	24·8	23·2	24·1	25·5	27·5	16·0	25·0	28·2	29·1	28·9	28·0	27·8	26·7	28·3	25·5	26·6	[illegible]	29·4	29·3	27·9
1888	26·7	25·0	...	...	...	...	...	26·8	29·9	31·5	30·1	28·7	27·4	27·0	26·3	25·1	27·0	[illegible]	27·5	28·7	28·0
1889	...	...	...	...	20·7	20·7	19·9	20·4	28·8	30·0	29·3	29·1	27·2	27·0	26·0	26·8	28·2	[illegible]	27·1	22·7	27·6
1890	18·1	17·5	...	...	22·1	27·8	25·2	21·5	23·0	23·3	22·2	20·5	22·2	21·7	21·7	21·6	21·7	25·2	28·0	27·8	23·3
TRICHINOPOLY.																					
Average of ten years...	38·7	36·7	32·8	32·2	33·0	33·7	35·5	38·2	28·7	29·2	28·5	28·6	27·5	27·0	26·4	20·5	26·8	29·0	28·9	30·1	28·3
1888	32·8	32·1	32·9	32·2	33·8	26·8	39·2	34·5	31·0	32·3	31·8	30·5	29·4	29·2	28·6	26·9	31·7	28·1	27·5	27·8	29·6
1889	32·3	30·8	31·8	30·1	29·4	30·2	28·3	30·6	27·5	28·5	27·8	28·5	28·1	27·0	26·7	26·8	27·7	30·7	29·3	22·4	27·6
1890	26·2	24·3	23·9	24·8	21·0	25·0	25·9	26·5	25·7	25·9	25·0	24·2	22·8	22·6	21·1	19·8	20·6	21·0	22·9	23·6	22·9

STATEMENT

Table showing the average quantities of food-grains, in seers of 80 *tolas, procurable for a rupee in the ending* 1887, *exclusive*

Districts.	Second-sort rice.																	
	January.	February.	March.	April.	May.	June.	July.	August.	September.	October.	November.	December.	Average.	January.	February.	March.	April.	May.
MADURA.																		
Average of ten years...	13·1	14·5	14·6	14·5	14·7	14·3	13·6	13·5	13·4	13·3	13·6	13·9	13·9	35·4	33·3	32·0	31·3	32·2
1888	13·1	15·0	15·9	15·7	15·1	14·8	14·4	13·7	13·6	13·4	13·3	13·1	14·3	28·7	29·9	35·7	38·9	38·9
1889	13·1	13·6	14·3	14·7	14·4	14·1	13·9	13·6	13·2	13·2	13·1	10·8	13·5	25·0	26·7	27·5	30·3	32·4
1890	11·1	11·8	11·9	11·7	11·3	11·0	10·3	10·3	10·3	10·5	10·9	11·2	11·1	22·8	23·2	23·2	24·4	23·8
TINNEVELLY.																		
Average of ten years...	13·1	14·0	14·4	14·2	14·2	13·1	12·7	12·7	12·9	13·4	13·7	13·8	13·5	24·5	24·7	22·7	25·0	25·4
1888	13·1	13·7	14·5	14·6	14·1	13·6	13·5	13·3	13·3	13·3	13·2	12·8	13·6	20·0	20·8	27·1	27·7	26·0
1889	13·1	13·6	14·0	14·1	13·7	13·2	12·6	12·4	12·3	12·6	12·3	10·5	12·9	23·7	23·9	24·2	24·8	24·0
1890	10·1	11·0	10·9	10·8	10·5	10·2	9·8	9·8	9·9	10·1	10·3	10·4	10·4	18·8	17·9	18·0	19·0	19·9
COIMBATORE.																		
Average of ten years...	13·9	13·9	14·1	14·2	14·0	13·6	13·3	13·0	13·2	14·6	14·3	14·3	13·8	23·1	23·1	23·6	24·1	23·5
1888	15·6	15·5	15·5	15·6	15·2	15·0	14·5	14·2	13·9	14·0	13·9	13·5	14·7	23·7	23·7	23·7	24·6	24·5
1889	13·8	13·7	13·6	13·7	13·5	13·3	13·2	12·8	12·6	12·8	12·9	12·0	13·2	21·7	21·4	22·1	21·9	22·3
1890	12·2	12·7	12·6	12·6	12·2	11·8	11·3	11·2	11·4	11·4	11·4	11·7	11·9	22·6	22·2	22·7	22·6	22·8
NILGIRIS.																		
Average of ten years...	10·8	11·0	11·0	11·0	11·0	10·9	10·7	10·6	10·6	11·0	10·5	10·9	10·8	19·1	19·0	18·8	18·6	18·4
1888	12·7	13·2	13·4	13·4	13·0	12·4	12·9	12·9	12·9	12·3	11·7	12·0	12·7	25·9	25·5	25·0	24·6	23·3
1889	10·9	13·1	13·3	12·8	13·0	12·9	12·1	12·2	12·2	10·5	10·5	9·8	11·9	19·4	23·9	24·7	23·6	24·5
1890	10·6	10·8	10·8	10·7	9·9	9·6	9·9	9·8	9·9	9·9	9·5	9·6	10·9	22·1	21·7	20·8	20·4	20·8
SALEM.																		
Average of ten years...	12·0	11·9	11·5	11·5	11·7	11·2	10·7	10·6	10·7	11·0	11·7	10·2	11·2	37·2	26·6	26·8	28·2	28·3
1888	16·3	16·2	16·1	16·0	16·1	15·9	15·5	15·3	14·8	15·0	14·9	14·9	15·6	29·1	28·9	30·4	29·4	29·5
1889	14·9	14·9	14·7	14·5	14·4	14·2	13·8	13·9	14·1	14·4	14·5	13·2	14·3	23·7	24·6	24·1	24·7	25·8
1890	13·4	13·6	13·3	13·4	13·1	12·7	12·4	12·2	12·2	12·4	12·3	12·6	12·8	24·8	25·0	24·7	24·3	24·5
SOUTH CANARA.																		
Average of ten years...	14·3	14·6	14·3	14·1	13·9	13·6	13·5	13·4	13·6	13·6	13·7	14·3	13·9	...	...	...	...	...
1888	15·7	15·5	15·7	15·8	15·8	15·6	15·4	15·2	15·1	14·7	14·2	14·7	15·3	...	...	...	...	...
1889	14·8	14·3	14·2	13·8	12·9	12·7	12·1	12·0	11·2	11·3	13·1	14·1	13·0	...	...	...	...	...
1890	13·7	14·0	14·1	14·1	13·9	13·8	13·7	13·6	13·5	13·7	13·6	13·6	13·8	...	...	...	...	...
MALABAR.																		
Average of ten years...	13·7	13·8	13·5	13·4	13·4	12·9	12·8	13·0	13·3	13·8	13·7	13·2	13·4	...	...	...	...	...
1888	15·1	15·1	15·3	15·0	14·4	14·3	14·4	14·5	14·4	14·0	13·9	14·4	14·6	...	...	...	...	...
1889	13·8	13·6	13·5	13·0	13·0	12·6	12·1	12·1	12·2	12·6	12·3	11·8	12·7	...	...	...	...	...
1890	11·9	12·3	12·2	12·0	11·7	11·5	11·1	10·6	11·1	11·4	11·1	11·3	11·5	...	...	...	...	...

I—*continued.*

Madras Presidency during 1888, 1889 *and* 1890, *compared with the average of the previous ten years of* 1877—continued.

Cholum.								Ragi.											
June.	July.	August.	September.	October.	November.	December.	Average.	January.	February.	March.	April.	May.	June.	July.	August.	September.	October.	November.	December.	Average.
31·3	30·2	29·2	22·7	28·3	29·6	33·0	30·7	31·7	29·7	28·5	28·9	28·4	27·9	30·8	27·6	27·4	27·8	28·7	30·8	29·0
31·9	29·0	27·8	27·6	27·0	26·5	28·0	30·8	30·2	31·0	28·8	28·7	28·2	27·5	26·5	25·5	25·9	25·8	26·1	26·8	27·6
25·7	24·6	23·7	23·8	23·1	25·3	21·0	25·8	28·6	29·0	27·8	28·0	28·1	27·8	27·0	26·5	27·5	28·8	28·1	27·7	27·5
23·1	18·3	17·6	16·8	15·9	16·0	19·8	20·4	24·5	23·2	23·1	23·1	22·9	21·7	19·4	20·0	20·4	19·4	20·5	21·7	21·7
23·7	23·5	23·1	24·1	25·3	24·2	24·9	24·3	34·3	32·6	31·4	30·4	31·0	29·3	28·2	27·7	29·0	30·0	29·6	30·2	30·3
25·0	25·3	25·8	24·7	24·5	23·9	24·1	24·6	27·6	27·5	27·9	26·2	25·1	25·0	24·5	24·8	24·5	26·5	25·9	26·8	26·0
26·1	24·8	24·6	25·7	25·2	23·1	17·0	23·9	28·4	27·6	27·1	26·8	26·2	25·5	24·5	23·7	24·7	24·7	25·2	21·1	25·6
17·8	16·9	16·8	17·6	17·0	16·6	16·1	17·7	21·1	20·4	20·1	19·7	19·7	18·5	17·9	18·1	18·6	18·0	17·8	19·6	19·2
22·9	22·4	22·4	22·7	23·4	23·0	24·6	23·3	28·1	27·8	27·8	29·9	28·5	27·5	26·7	26·4	27·4	28·6	30·3	30·8	28·3
24·5	22·2	22·0	22·1	21·9	22·5	21·9	23·1	31·6	31·2	31·4	30·6	30·4	29·3	28·2	27·6	26·7	28·6	28·4	28·7	29·4
22·3	22·0	21·9	23·0	23·2	24·8	22·3	22·4	28·6	28·2	27·9	28·5	28·8	29·1	28·9	28·7	29·9	30·5	30·2	27·8	28·9
22·1	19·0	19·4	19·4	18·5	18·7	18·8	20·7	28·8	28·8	29·6	28·6	28·8	27·5	24·6	24·5	25·5	24·4	24·7	24·4	26·7
18·4	18·8	18·5	18·9	21·2	19·8	20·3	19·1	19·5	19·4	19·5	19·8	19·7	19·2	19·0	18·7	19·4	19·8	20·0	20·6	19·5
23·4	23·4	23·6	23·8	23·4	23·2	24·0	24·1	25·9	25·8	26·1	25·8	24·5	23·7	24·0	24·4	23·7	23·5	23·2	23·9	24·5
24·9	24·1	25·9	24·8	21·4	22·0	22·2	23·3	20·7	24·5	26·4	25·3	26·3	25·9	25·7	26·3	26·1	22·3	22·8	22·5	24·7
22·2	20·7	19·8	20·4	21·1	20·9	20·3	20·9	23·2	23·1	22·9	22·0	21·4	22·0	21·6	21·4	22·0	22·0	21·0	21·0	22·0
27·5	26·7	26·9	27·5	29·4	29·6	30·1	28·7	37·2	26·6	26·8	28·2	28·3	27·3	26·7	26·8	27·5	29·4	29·6	30·1	28·7
27·7	26·7	26·2	25·9	24·4	24·0	24·0	27·2	34·2	34·3	34·3	34·6	34·3	32·2	31·8	31·4	30·5	30·0	30·2	31·1	32·4
25·7	24·9	26·2	27·2	28·5	29·3	25·3	25·8	31·3	31·3	31·5	31·6	31·8	31·3	30·9	31·5	32·5	33·4	33·8	30·0	31·7
24·4	22·6	22·3	22·7	22·0	21·5	21·6	23·4	30·4	30·7	30·2	30·4	30·4	30·2	28·9	28·6	29·0	28·3	28·3	28·4	30·9
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	19·1	18·8	18·3	18·2	18·3	18·0	18·7	17·5	17·5	18·1	18·1	19·9	18·4
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	24·8	24·0	23·6	23·9	23·4	23·1	23·5	23·5	23·2	22·9	23·0	22·8	23·5
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	25·2	23·4	23·0	22·2	21·7	21·3	21·2	20·3	18·7	18·0	20·1	23·6	21·4
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	22·9	22·7	22·4	22·4	22·2	22·0	21·0	21·2	21·1	21·8	21·9	21·8	22·0
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	17·8	18·0	17·9	18·0	17·6	17·4	17·6	17·6	17·8	18·1	18·5	19·1	17·9
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	29·2	30·1	31·4	30·7	28·0	27·4	27·9	26·4	26·3	25·7	24·1	26·4	27·8
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	27·2	25·7	26·2	25·9	26·2	25·2	25·0	24·6	24·9	24·8	25·6	27·0	25·8
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	26·8	25·6	26·5	26·5	26·2	25·3	23·3	23·2	23·8	23·3	22·9	23·1	24·7

STATEMENT

Table contrasting the monthly rainfall in the Madras Presidency during 1888,

Districts.	Number of places of observation.	January.		February.		March.		April.		May.	
		Rainfall.	Days.	Rainfall.	Days.	Rainfall.	Days.	Rainfall.	Days.	Rainfall.	Days.
Anantapur ... Average of ten years	11	0·06	0·2	0·08	0·2	0·13	0·3	0·23	0·7	2·42	3·8
1888		...	...	...	...	...	...	1·39	1·7	2·10	2·6
1889		...	...	...	...	...	...	0·37	1·4	1·07	2·3
1890		...	...	...	...	0·21	0·8	1·15	2·9	1·31	3·3
Bellary ... Average of ten years	11	0·08	0·1	0·02	0·1	0·14	0·4	0·60	1·5	2·35	4·5
1888		0·06	0·1	0·08	0·2	...	...	1·09	1·9	3·05	4·8
1889		...	...	...	...	...	...	1·22	2·3	1·09	3·3
1890		...	...	...	...	0·33	0·6	1·59	3·5	1·14	2·9
Canara ... Average of ten years	9	0·12	0·3	...	...	0·06	0·3	0·84	2·4	6·62	8·4
1888		0·04	0·2	...	...	...	...	1·98	4·0	5·97	10·5
1889		0·14	0·3	...	...	...	...	1·05	1·8	5·20	9·3
1890		...	...	0·03	0·4	0·44	1·4	2·31	7·3	4·37	8·9
Chingleput ... Average of ten years	10	0·62	1·1	0·14	1·0	0·27	0·4	0·14	0·2	1·60	1·9
1888		0·14	0·5	...	...	...	...	0·13	0·4	5·19	3·8
1889		0·42	0·4	0·06	0·2	...	...	0·61	1·2	0·10	0·2
1890		0·49	0·9	...	...	...	...	0·52	0·7	0·22	0·6
Coimbatore ... Average of ten years	16	0·21	0·6	0·06	0·1	0·58	0·2	1·28	2·4	3·89	7·1
1888		0·02	1·2	...	0·1	0·21	0·5	1·74	3·5	3·43	6·5
1889		0·09	0·4	...	...	0·69	1·1	4·66	4·0	2·90	5·2
1890		0·22	0·9	0·01	0·1	1·31	2·4	3·31	4·8	3·31	5·9
Cuddapah ... Average of ten years	14	0·07	0·2	0·07	0·2	0·19	0·3	0·33	0·6	1·92	3·2
1888		...	...	...	...	...	...	0·75	1·4	1·70	2·9
1889		...	...	...	...	0·28	0·4	0·58	1·2	0·86	1·3
1890		...	...	...	...	0·10	0·4	0·91	1·3	0·75	2·7
Ganjam ... Average of ten years	19	0·07	0·2	0·27	0·4	0·69	1·7	0·59	1·7	2·67	5·0
1888		0·29	1·2	0·67	1·9	0·12	0·4	0·25	1·0	0·37	1·5
1889		...	...	0·02	0·1	0·06	0·6	0·18	0·8	1·69	5·6
1890		...	...	...	...	0·99	3·0	0·19	0·9	2·48	4·3
Godávari ... Average of ten years	21	0·07	0·1	0·04	0·1	0·27	0·4	0·27	0·4	1·70	3·5
1888		0·03	0·1	...	...	0·02	0·1	0·22	0·8	2·82	4·0
1889		...	...	...	...	...	...	0·04	0·9	1·13	2·6
1890		...	...	...	...	0·14	0·2	0·41	0·8	0·91	1·2
Kistna ... Average of ten years	13	0·07	0·1	0·06	0·1	0·37	0·6	0·15	0·4	1·74	3·2
1888		...	...	...	...	...	...	0·49	0·7	2·89	3·2
1889		...	...	...	...	0·14	0·2	0·08	0·2	0·67	2·2
1890		...	...	...	...	0·58	0·8	0·07	0·2	0·22	0·5
Kurnool ... Average of ten years	18	0·04	0·1	0·03	0·1	0·25	0·4	2·32	0·6	1·42	3·0
1888		...	...	...	...	...	...	1·05	1·9	1·15	2·5
1889		...	...	...	...	0·34	0·5	0·79	1·7	0·46	1·5
1890		...	...	...	...	0·12	0·2	0·79	2·0	0·78	2·8
Madras ... Average of ten years	1	0·87	2·4	0·54	0·3	0·30	1·2	0·30	0·6	1·81	2·0
1888		0·72	4·0	...	...	...	...	0·13	1·0	3·17	2·0
1889		0·05	2·0	...	...	...	...	2·05	3·0	0·01	1·0
1890		0·35	2·0	...	...	...	...	0·17	1·0	...	...
Madura ... Average of ten years	20	0·29	1·3	0·43	0·5	0·81	1·4	1·28	3·0	2·40	4·0
1888		0·02	0·2	...	...	0·16	0·7	0·92	2·5	3·31	6·8
1889		0·32	0·9	0·01	0·1	0·88	1·5	5·04	5·3	2·22	4·8
1890		0·64	1·3	0·68	1·4	0·85	1·8	2·87	4·6	1·68	3·6
Malabar ... Average of ten years	14	0·17	0·3	0·07	0·2	0·71	1·4	2·60	4·9	9·00	10·4
1888		...	...	0·09	0·4	0·06	0·2	4·41	4·3	12·07	14·2
1889		...	...	0·07	0·4	0·31	0·9	4·90	6·7	6·93	10·4
1890		0·05	0·3	0·65	1·0	2·03	3·8	5·03	9·6	6·83	9·7
Nellore ... Average of ten years	16	0·32	0·6	0·04	0·1	0·14	0·3	0·19	0·3	1·21	1·7
1888		0·41	1·1	...	...	...	...	0·41	0·6	3·13	2·2
1889		0·03	0·2	...	...	0·12	0·2	0·46	0·9	0·45	0·9
1890		0·02	0·2	...	...	0·34	0·3	0·20	0·4	0·27	0·5
North Arcot.. Average of ten years	19	0·34	0·6	0·10	0·1	0·29	0·5	0·36	0·7	2·51	3·9
1888		0·03	0·2	...	...	...	...	0·08	0·3	5·31	4·2
1889		0·32	0·4	...	...	0·17	0·3	1·12	1·6	0·69	1·3
1890		0·09	0·4	...	...	0·13	0·5	1·06	1·3	1·60	3·4
Nilgiris ... Average of ten years	11	1·67	1·7	0·39	0·8	1·84	3·4	3·02	6·0	6·04	11·5
1888		0·61	2·2	0·01	0·1	0·35	1·3	3·84	6·6	7·63	17·3
1889		0·31	1·2	0·03	0·3	2·17	3·8	4·51	8·3	4·60	9·8
1890		0·69	1·6	2·59	1·9	2·69	5·7	6·02	11·5	5·36	12·4
Salem ... Average of ten years	18	0·30	0·3	0·10	0·1	0·64	0·8	1·06	1·8	4·48	6·9
1888		0·03	0·1	0·08	0·2	0·15	0·5	0·91	2·7	3·61	6·4
1889		0·10	0·4	...	...	0·46	0·9	2·74	5·3	2·82	4·9
1890		0·20	0·7	...	...	0·72	1·5	1·32	3·2	3·62	6·8
South Arcot... Average of ten years	17	0·55	0·8	0·04	0·1	0·37	0·6	0·33	0·5	2·45	3·3
1888		0·11	0·1	...	...	...	...	0·38	0·8	6·53	5·3
1889		0·33	0·4	...	...	...	...	0·91	1·5	1·07	2·2
1890		0·26	0·6	...	...	0·13	0·2	0·70	1·0	1·13	2·3
Tanjore ... Average of ten years	17	1·21	2·1	0·30	0·4	0·51	0·6	0·39	0·7	1·88	2·8
1888		0·11	0·3	...	...	0·08	0·1	0·72	1·2	6·88	7·5
1889		0·34	1·1	...	...	0·16	0·5	1·62	3·2	2·51	3·1
1890		1·28	1·9	0·25	0·5	0·07	0·2	0·13	1·6	0·47	0·8
Tinnevelly ... Average of ten years	11	0·34	1·7	0·67	1·1	1·31	2·1	1·66	2·9	2·13	3·7
1888		0·05	0·3	...	...	1·21	1·4	1·70	2·7	2·65	5·7
1889		0·17	0·7	...	...	2·70	3·7	2·83	4·6	2·84	6·5
1890		0·20	0·7	1·67	2·0	1·46	3·5	2·43	4·4	0·61	1·6
Trichinopoly . Average of ten years	11	0·50	1·0	0·02	0·1	0·42	0·8	1·07	1·4	3·54	5·8
1888		0·06	0·4	...	...	0·22	0·1	1·33	1·7	4·49	7·3
1889		0·27	0·7	...	...	0·06	0·2	2·87	3·5	2·59	3·9
1890		0·53	1·6	0·05	0·3	0·19	0·6	1·59	2·1	2·07	4·1
Vizagapatam. Average of ten years	25	0·13	0·4	0·15	0·3	0·70	1·3	0·68	1·4	3·34	5·2
1888		0·05	0·2	0·20	0·4	0·26	0·9	0·64	1·3	2·40	3·4
1889		...	...	...	...	0·47	0·8	0·41	1·3	2·04	5·0
1890		...	...	...	...	0·69	1·2	1·39	3·0	1·56	3·6
Total ... Average of ten years	317	0·40	0·7	0·16	0·3	0·50	0·9	0·89	1·6	3·05	4·8
1888		0·13	0·6	0·05	0·1	0·13	0·3	1·12	2·0	4·08	5·7
1889		0·13	0·4	0·01	0·1	0·41	0·7	1·77	2·6	2·00	4·0
1890		0·24	0·6	0·27	0·3	0·61	1·3	1·59	3·1	1·85	3·7

II.

1889 *and* 1890, *with the average of previous ten years ending* 1887, *exclusive of* 1876.

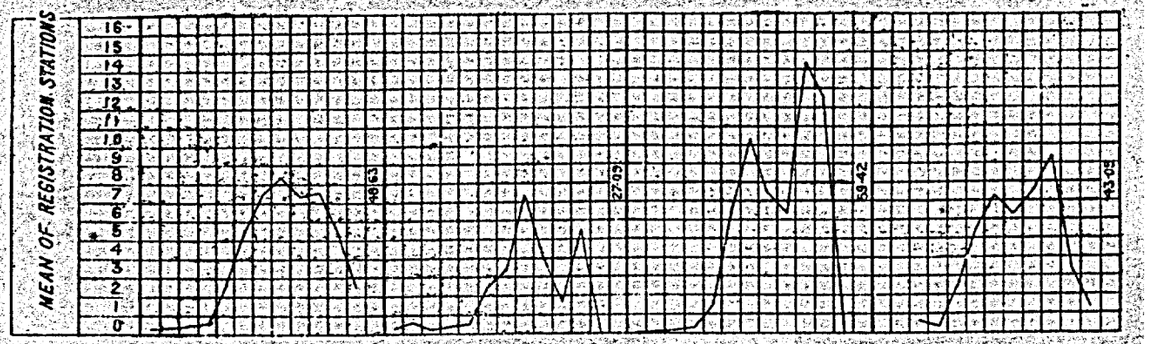
June.		July.		August.		September.		October.		November.		December.		Total.	
Rainfall.	Days.	Rainfall.	Days.	Rainfall.	Days.	Rainfall.	Days.	Rainfall.	Days.	Rainfall.	Days.	Rainfall.	Days.	Rainfall.	Days.
2·03	4·4	2·52	5·3	4·59	7·5	3·65	5·7	4·55	7·3	2·27	4·2	0·32	1·0	22·85	40·6
1·12	1·6	1·74	4·8	1·33	3·9	5·98	8·6	1·43	2·0	5·12	5·1	0·03	0·1	20·24	30·4
2·61	5·9	3·36	7·5	2·25	6·3	12·02	12·9	10·09	9·2	0·81	2·5	0·11	1·0	32·69	49·0
1·83	4·4	0·94	3·8	2·27	5·7	4·37	9·5	4·23	7·1	4·07	6·1	0·59	1·0	20·57	44·6
2·49	5·9	2·64	7·8	4·29	8·8	4·05	7·5	4·91	7·6	1·60	2·9	0·15	0·5	23·32	47·6
1·26	3·9	1·83	8·3	2·42	5·9	5·49	9·9	0·81	2·5	4·02	6·4	...	...	20·11	45·9
3·51	7·5	3·97	9·6	2·36	5·9	10·76	13·7	6·40	8·7	0·58	2·0	...	...	29·89	53·0
1·94	5·7	1·91	6·9	3·45	5·8	4·82	9·4	2·99	6·3	5·60	7·1	0·70	0·8	24·47	49·0
36·05	27·0	38·35	28·9	26·27	26·3	12·60	20·6	9·46	14·1	3·30	5·9	0·51	1·4	134·18	135·6
55·33	28·2	36·24	30·1	32·68	30·6	4·77	12·8	4·81	9·9	5·32	8·0	0·13	0·7	147·26	135·0
61·21	29·4	40·67	30·4	29·64	29·1	14·80	18·9	13·86	14·3	0·64	2·9	1·69	2·1	168·90	139·0
37·13	29·8	52·65	29·3	20·70	21·3	5·66	21·1	6·49	11·9	2·49	6·0	0·29	1·4	132·56	137·9
2·74	5·1	3·60	7·0	4·22	9·2	4·71	6·0	9·49	10·1	13·32	11·5	5·09	5·4	45·94	58·9
2·04	3·8	2·85	6·7	7·81	10·0	3·50	5·9	12·26	13·0	14·47	12·4	6·00	4·5	54·39	61·0
2·87	5·2	4·66	8·5	4·26	9·3	5·03	7·0	8·20	6·3	3·89	3·9	8·80	4·9	38·90	47·1
5·14	6·9	5·79	7·6	3·45	5·4	4·46	6·4	5·62	7·3	2·75	6·2	1·00	2·1	29·44	44·1
2·21	4·3	1·79	5·3	2·76	6·0	3·00	4·9	6·60	10·3	4·57	8·0	2·32	5·6	29·27	54·8
0·95	3·1	0·49	2·1	0·47	1·8	3·99	6·8	3·90	7·3	4·03	8·6	0·62	2·1	19·85	42·6
1·44	3·9	2·23	5·5	1·86	5·2	5·01	9·0	4·81	7·4	1·76	2·9	1·24	3·1	26·69	47·7
1·02	2·6	0·48	2·6	2·37	5·4	1·13	3·1	8·90	8·9	2·51	4·7	0·46	1·0	23·03	42·4
2·61	5·2	2·82	5·0	4·71	7·9	4·43	6·4	6·18	8·2	5·62	6·6	1·39	1·9	30·34	45·7
0·85	2·9	2·66	6·6	3·44	5·6	5·66	8·1	4·69	6·1	6·80	7·5	0·68	1·3	27·23	42·4
1·75	4·6	5·87	10·8	5·32	9·3	5·97	8·6	7·18	8·4	0·94	2·4	1·78	3·1	30·53	50·1
2·49	5·4	1·43	3·3	3·00	7·2	4·08	7·9	4·35	7·5	3·39	5·5	0·62	1·2	21·17	42·4
5·24	8·0	7·38	11·4	8·23	12·8	7·46	11·6	7·77	9·0	5·50	5·3	2·76	2·1	48·63	69·2
2·33	6·0	3·28	6·9	7·42	11·2	4·48	8·0	1·96	3·2	5·83	8·3	0·69	0·3	27·09	49·9
6·17	10·9	10·34	15·6	7·61	16·0	6·39	9·5	14·34	14·2	12·27	6·7	0·35	1·7	59·42	81·7
5·35	9·2	7·09	12·1	6·05	13·0	7·52	13·8	9·08	7·3	3·21	4·8	1·03	1·7	43·09	70·1
4·88	5·9	5·96	8·7	5·74	8·0	6·41	7·2	6·79	7·4	4·70	4·0	0·89	0·8	37·72	46·5
2·57	5·0	6·09	8·2	4·12	8·2	6·06	6·4	2·35	2·8	7·18	6·5	...	...	31·46	42·1
7·22	9·2	6·59	10·5	8·49	12·6	9·08	9·4	11·68	9·9	1·45	2·6	0·76	1·0	46·44	57·8
9·74	10·7	10·73	13·1	3·37	5·7	6·49	6·2	5·54	5·5	3·72	4·1	0·16	0·4	41·21	47·9
4·57	7·3	4·68	9·3	6·64	10·4	5·63	9·0	6·26	8·9	4·95	5·1	0·77	1·1	33·87	55·5
2·74	5·2	6·82	9·2	1·62	5·0	2·60	5·5	1·55	3·5	7·22	8·9	...	...	25·03	41·2
5·68	8·3	6·12	11·7	5·86	12·5	7·23	10·9	10·15	9·7	0·78	1·5	0·09	0·3	36·80	57·5
6·24	10·0	5·67	9·5	4·47	9·2	4·17	7·4	3·73	4·7	6·42	5·5	0·27	0·8	31·84	48·6
3·30	6·3	3·27	8·4	5·31	10·2	4·86	8·8	5·05	8·2	2·41	4·3	0·49	0·9	28·75	51·3
1·88	4·5	4·07	10·2	2·59	5·3	4·40	6·4	1·85	2·9	3·37	6·9	0·01	0·2	20·37	40·8
3·29	7·5	8·93	12·5	4·07	8·7	8·41	9·7	8·25	8·3	1·07	2·1	0·15	0·3	33·76	52·8
4·91	8·3	2·51	8·3	6·70	10·5	7·87	12·7	3·05	4·7	2·09	5·2	0·32	1·4	29·14	56·1
2·31	10·0	33·4	12·7	4·40	13·6	4·62	11·3	12·01	15·1	10·76	15·4	5·76	9·4	53·02	94·9
1·93	8·0	4·63	18·0	8·09	16·0	2·31	12·0	24·27	17·0	9·53	21·0	7·69	7·0	62·47	106·0
1·09	11·0	5·57	16·0	4·36	18·0	5·86	10·0	7·47	8·0	5·08	8·0	11·85	7·0	45·39	84·0
6·07	12·0	7·33	15·0	2·21	12·0	2·59	13·0	4·17	12·0	4·61	12·0	0·49	5·0	27·98	83·0
1·16	2·7	1·30	2·7	2·62	5·1	2·33	4·5	6·46	10·0	6·51	9·7	3·92	5·8	29·81	50·7
0·45	2·0	0·64	1·8	1·29	3·3	2·47	5·9	7·70	9·8	7·24	11·6	5·71	6·6	29·91	51·2
1·18	2·6	2·59	4·9	2·36	5·2	4·23	7·2	4·47	6·6	2·89	4·3	2·03	3·8	28·22	47·2
1·74	3·6	1·40	2·9	2·48	5·0	2·27	4·4	9·52	8·2	3·73	6·8	0·90	1·5	28·62	45·1
29·15	25·2	28·94	26·4	16·84	20·9	8·76	15·6	9·77	15·1	5·68	9·4	1·16	2·7	112·85	132·5
46·79	28·3	29·27	29·6	20·18	27·9	4·61	10·0	4·39	9·6	6·95	9·1	0·12	0·4	128·04	134·0
36·26	27·6	20·85	28·4	22·00	27·6	17·91	18·9	12·49	12·9	2·39	4·4	1·42	2·3	125·53	140·5
26·62	26·9	27·53	23·9	10·85	14·0	3·11	13·7	5·40	11·2	2·86	5·0	0·94	1·7	91·90	122·8
1·63	3·7	2·18	5·2	3·00	5·7	3·15	5·6	10·26	9·3	11·91	9·1	2·87	3·2	36·05	44·8
1·01	3·0	2·51	6·2	2·24	4·7	1·99	4·1	6·76	8·2	9·28	11·1	1·70	2·6	29·47	43·8
2·07	4·1	3·36	7·8	3·06	6·9	3·03	6·6	9·19	7·0	1·89	3·6	4·51	3·6	25·07	41·8
2·88	6·2	1·91	5·1	2·02	5·7	3·75	6·1	3·83	6·9	6·56	6·9	2·17	3·6	23·55	41·9
2·97	5·0	2·98	5·7	5·96	8·8	4·63	6·4	7·48	8·8	9·06	8·8	3·63	3·7	40·31	53·2
2·00	3·3	2·04	4·3	4·70	7·3	6·00	6·5	6·71	7·9	9·30	8·4	1·73	2·6	37·90	45·0
3·68	6·1	4·31	7·2	5·11	8·1	8·16	9·3	8·97	9·1	1·82	3·0	5·44	5·1	39·79	51·5
4·87	6·3	4·02	6·3	3·57	5·6	4·55	6·0	6·36	9·0	3·31	5·5	0·67	1·7	30·43	40·0
8·53	14·9	10·52	18·8	8·08	17·3	5·64	13·2	10·42	17·6	8·40	14·1	4·00	7·0	68·53	126·3
9·79	17·5	8·50	16·2	7·47	16·2	7·01	13·4	5·65	11·1	6·89	14·5	2·43	5·1	60·18	121·5
7·37	17·4	15·73	22·9	12·75	21·3	11·09	21·5	12·62	15·5	3·12	6·7	3·05	5·3	77·40	134·2
9·06	17·3	10·54	17·2	6·13	15·0	4·38	12·9	8·87	14·5	3·68	8·0	2·46	3·2	62·46	124·2
2·32	4·8	3·31	5·8	6·36	8·4	4·34	6·5	6·74	9·3	5·37	7·9	1·66	2·3	36·68	55·4
2·76	4·5	1·59	3·3	2·44	6·4	7·05	10·6	4·47	8·1	5·92	9·7	0·67	2·2	29·68	54·7
2·55	5·8	5·62	8·6	4·99	10·4	7·13	9·9	7·18	10·8	0·70	1·8	1·83	3·8	36·12	61·1
2·59	5·8	2·48	6·2	5·19	7·3	3·77	7·4	5·55	8·8	4·12	6·1	0·65	0·9	30·21	54·7
2·03	4·4	2·71	5·5	6·25	9·0	5·38	7·2	8·50	9·8	10·78	10·3	5·50	5·9	44·92	57·4
1·01	2·4	2·81	4·1	5·74	9·4	4·44	6·7	10·31	11·0	8·01	12·1	7·98	6·0	47·92	58·2
2·95	5·6	6·76	8·0	4·72	8·2	4·32	6·5	4·73	6·8	2·54	3·8	4·86	4·8	53·19	48·0
3·86	5·4	2·64	6·4	4·06	6·8	6·58	7·5	7·56	9·2	4·59	7·8	0·84	2·4	33·45	50·5
2·17	3·7	1·84	3·0	5·19	7·5	4·18	6·7	8·85	10·7	12·45	11·7	9·15	9·4	48·12	59·3
0·84	2·0	1·88	4·1	1·81	5·0	3·26	5·7	10·25	11·7	10·57	15·0	10·34	8·4	46·74	62·1
1·15	2·8	5·56	7·6	4·73	7·8	4·33	5·1	6·08	7·1	4·04	3·7	5·66	4·4	36·18	46·4
3·05	5·1	2·19	4·7	5·01	7·6	6·35	7·9	11·73	12·4	7·62	12·7	0·94	2·0	39·89	57·4
1·14	2·6	0·99	2·5	1·06	2·7	1·79	2·2	5·72	8·7	7·83	10·5	4·23	6·2	29·37	46·0
0·96	3·6	0·23	0·7	0·23	1·2	1·31	3·0	13·26	13·6	7·60	12·3	6·44	7·0	35·64	52·4
0·32	1·4	0·98	3·0	0·28	1·5	2·83	6·8	3·39	6·7	3·62	9·0	2·60	3·4	22·86	47·3
0·51	1·7	0·32	1·4	1·18	2·7	0·47	1·2	5·00	6·7	2·79	6·4	2·14	3·2	18·78	35·5
1·39	2·4	1·79	2·8	4·34	6·5	3·91	6·1	7·11	10·6	6·68	9·7	3·40	5·7	34·37	52·9
0·63	1·6	1·06	2·1	2·39	5·2	4·37	7·4	5·91	9·9	4·35	12·3	3·81	7·6	28·62	55·6
0·60	1·4	4·95	5·9	3·31	6·6	4·94	8·3	7·32	10·2	1·25	2·6	4·45	3·6	33·11	46·9
3·12	4·9	1·63	3·2	5·10	7·5	3·92	7·2	11·13	11·7	4·44	7·9	0·13	0·5	33·90	51·6
5·26	7·0	7·17	12·2	8·01	12·4	7·10	11·1	7·08	8·2	1·26	4·8	2·67	1·6	44·55	65·5
4·36	7·2	5·57	12·3	6·54	11·4	5·54	8·1	2·16	3·8	7·01	8·3	0·03	0·2	34·94	57·5
6·56	11·0	11·55	16·9	9·41	15·0	11·26	10·5	8·17	12·0	3·00	4·8	0·69	1·9	53·16	79·1
8·93	12·3	6·62	13·8	10·55	15·6	9·38	15·0	4·83	7·2	3·56	5·5	0·60	1·1	48·11	78·9
5·74	7·5	6·41	9·6	6·58	10·2	5·12	8·4	7·61	10·2	6·87	8·0	2·85	3·8	46·18	66·0
6·53	6·7	5·77	8·9	5·77	9·2	4·42	7·8	6·25	7·9	1·12	10·2	2·65	2·9	43·92	62·3
7·34	8·6	8·21	11·8	6·78	11·4	7·76	10·5	8·52	9·5	2·57	3·9	2·88	3·0	48·38	66·5
6·78	9·1	7·22	9·3	5·19	9·0	4·62	9·0	6·22	8·6	4·01	6·6	0·85	1·8	39·49	62·4

DIAGRAM SHOWING THE RAINFALL AND PRICE OF FOOD (RICE) IN THE DISTRICTS OF GANJAM & VIZAGAPATAM FOR 3 YEARS ENDING 1890 COMPARED WITH THE AVERAGE OF 10 YEARS.

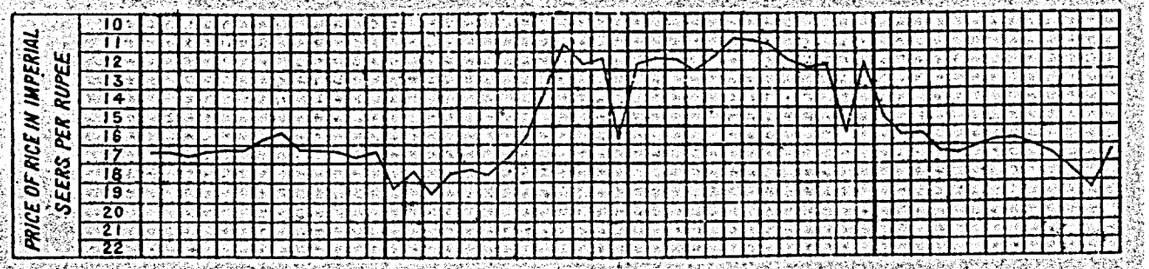
GANJAM

DISTRICTS.	YEARS	AVERAGE OF 10 YEARS										1888										1889										1890									
	MONTHS	JAN	FEB	MAR	APL	MAY	JUN	JUL	AUG	SEP	OCT	NOV	DEC	TOTAL	JAN	FEB	MAR	APL	MAY	JUN	JUL	AUG	SEP	OCT	NOV	DEC	TOTAL	JAN	FEB	MAR	APL	MAY	JUN	JUL	AUG	SEP	OCT	NOV	DEC	TOTAL	JAN	FEB	MAR	APL	MAY	JUN	JUL	AUG	SEP	OCT	NOV	DEC	TOTAL

RAINFALL

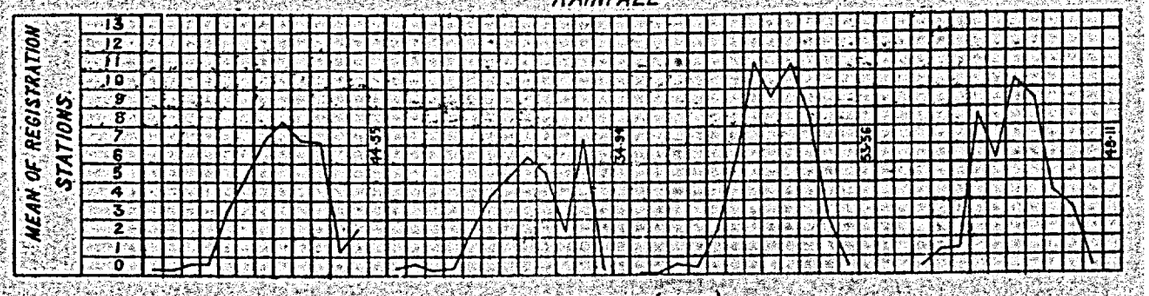


PRICE OF FOOD (RICE)

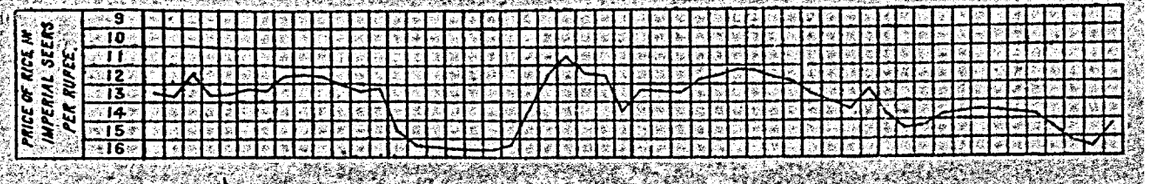


VIZAGAPATAM

RAINFALL



PRICE OF FOOD (RICE)



Reg: No. 189.-Copies 255 + 450

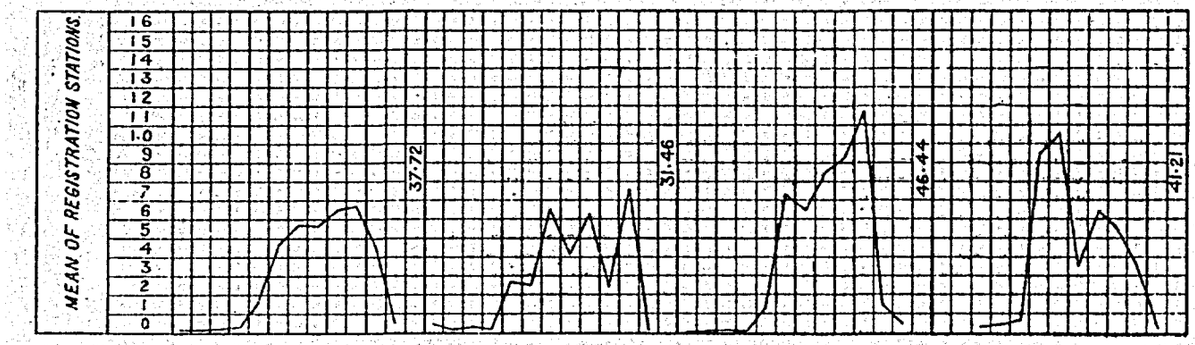
Photo-Zinco., Survey Office, Madras, 1891.

DIAGRAM SHOWING THE RAINFALL & PRICE OF FOOD (RICE) IN THE DISTRICTS OF GODAVARI & KISTNA FOR 3 YEARS ENDING 1890 COMPARED WITH THE AVERAGE OF 10 YEARS.

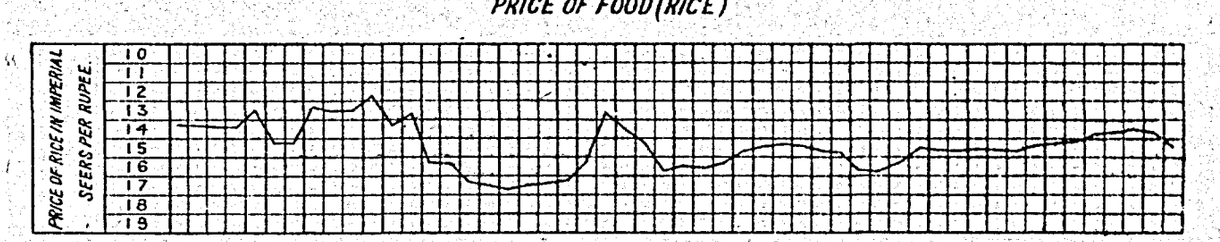
GODAVARI

DISTRICTS.	YEARS	AVERAGE OF 10 YEARS												1888												1889												1890											
	MONTHS	JAN	FEB	MAR	APR	MAY	JUN	JUL	AUG	SEP	OCT	NOV	DEC	TOTAL	JAN	FEB	MAR	APR	MAY	JUN	JUL	AUG	SEP	OCT	NOV	DEC	TOTAL	JAN	FEB	MAR	APR	MAY	JUN	JUL	AUG	SEP	OCT	NOV	DEC	TOTAL	JAN	FEB	MAR	APR	MAY	JUN	JUL	AUG	SEP	OCT	NOV	DEC	TOTAL

RAINFALL

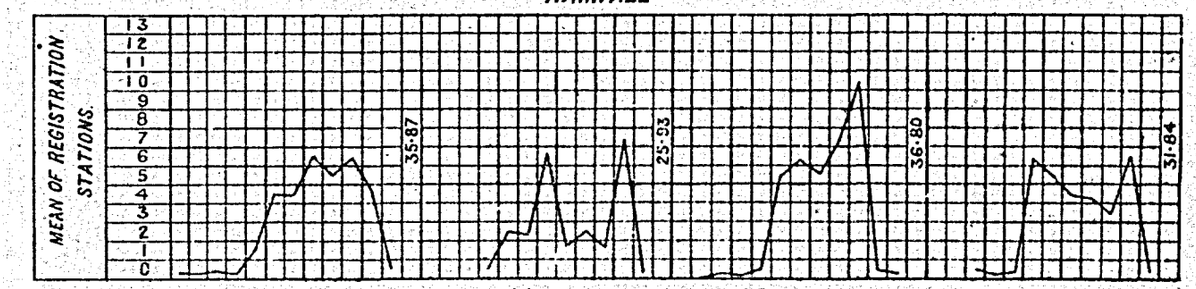


PRICE OF FOOD (RICE)



KISTNA

RAINFALL



PRICE OF FOOD (RICE)



Reg: No. 168;-Copies 255 + 450

Photo-Zinco., Survey Office, Madras, 1891.

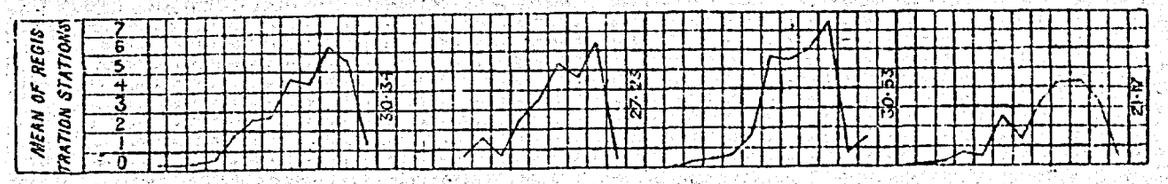
413

DIAGRAM SHOWING THE RAINFALL & PRICE OF FOOD (CHOLUM) IN THE DISTRICTS OF CUDDAPAH & ANANTAPUR FOR 3 YEARS ENDING 1890 COMPARED WITH THE AVERAGE OF 10 YEARS

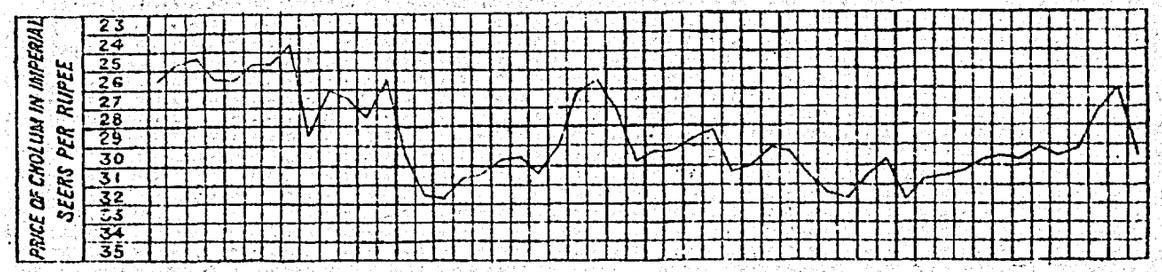
CUDDAPAH

DISTRICTS	YEARS	AVERAGE OF 10 YEARS.											1888											1889											1890										
	MONTHS	JAN	FEB	MAR	APR	MAY	JUN	JUL	AUG	SEP	OCT	NOV	DEC	TOTAL	JAN	FEB	MAR	APR	MAY	JUN	JUL	AUG	SEP	OCT	NOV	DEC	TOTAL	JAN	FEB	MAR	APR	MAY	JUN	JUL	AUG	SEP	OCT	NOV	DEC	TOTAL	JAN	FEB	MAR	APR	MAY	JUN	JUL	AUG	SEP	OCT	NOV	DEC	TOTAL

RAINFALL

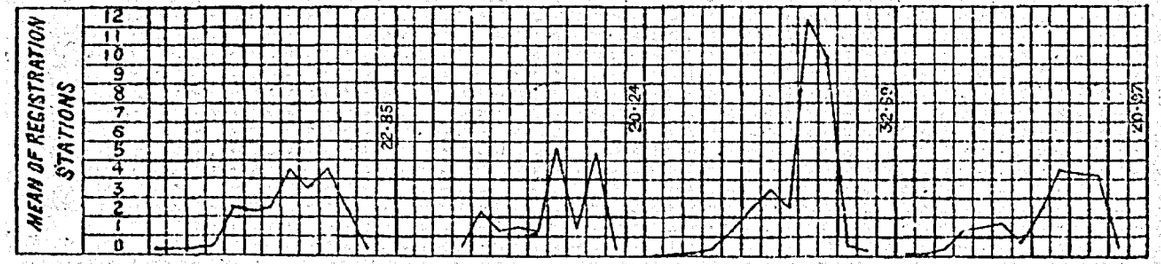


PRICE OF FOOD (CHOLUM)

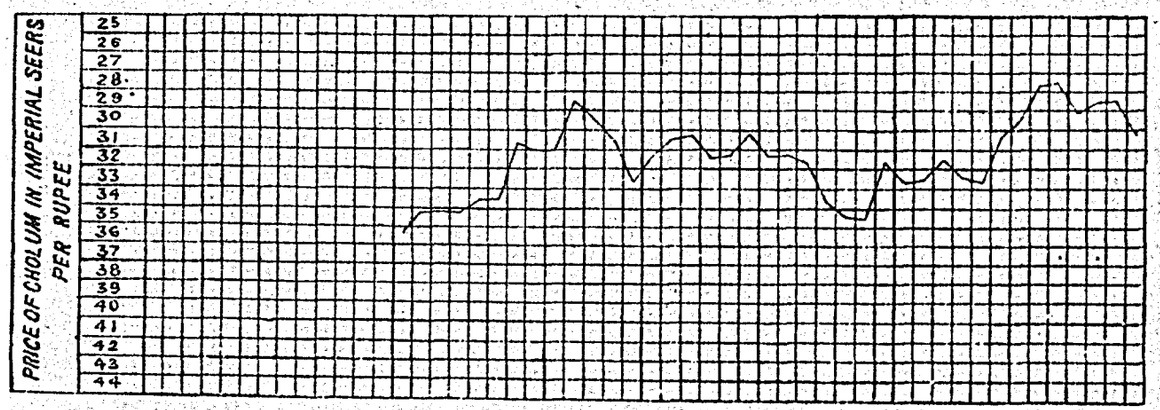


ANANTAPUR

RAINFALL



PRICE OF FOOD (CHOLUM)



Reg: No. 154:—Copies 255 + 450

Photo-Zinco., Survey Office, Madras, 1891.

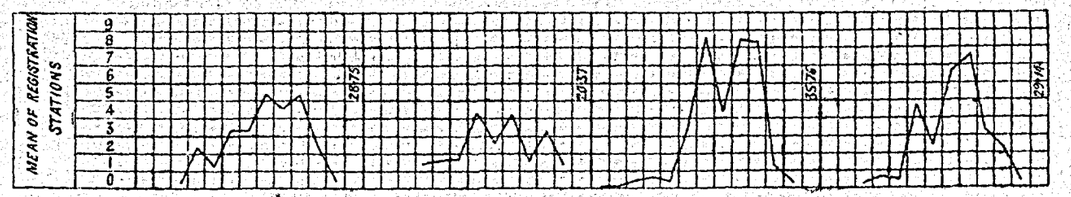
DIAGRAM SHOWING THE RAINFALL & PRICE OF FOOD (CHOLUM) IN THE DISTRICTS OF KURNOOL & BELLARY

FOR 3 YEARS ENDING 1890 COMPARED WITH THE AVERAGE OF 10 YEARS.

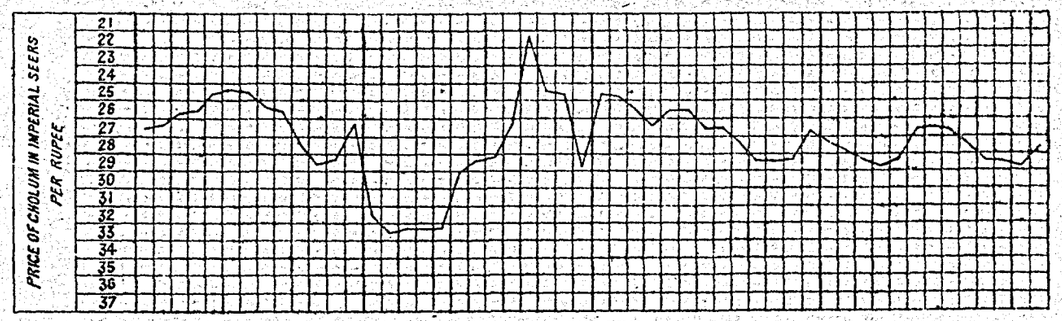
KURNOOL

DISTRICTS	YEARS	AVERAGE OF 10 YEARS											1888												1889												1890											
	MONTHS	JAN.	FEB.	MAR	APL	MAY	JUN	JUL	AUG	SEP	OCT	NOV	DEC	TOTAL	JAN	FEB	MAR	APL	MAY	JUN	JUL	AUG	SEP	OCT	NOV	DEC	TOTAL	JAN	FEB	MAR	APL	MAY	JUN	JUL	AUG	SEP	OCT	NOV	DEC	TOTAL	JAN	FEB	MAR	APL	MAY	JUN	JUL	AUG	SEP	OCT	NOV	DEC	TOTAL

RAINFALL

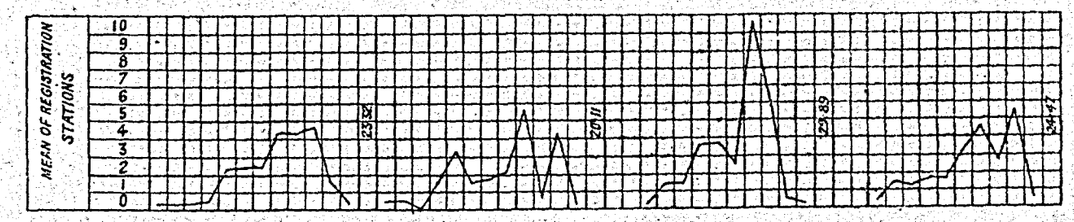


PRICE OF FOOD (CHOLUM)

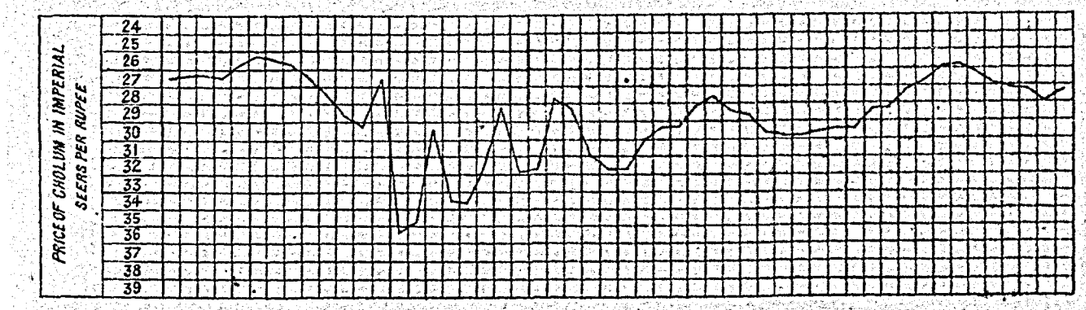


BELLARY

RAINFALL



PRICE OF FOOD (CHOLUM)



Reg: No. 182:-Copies 255+450

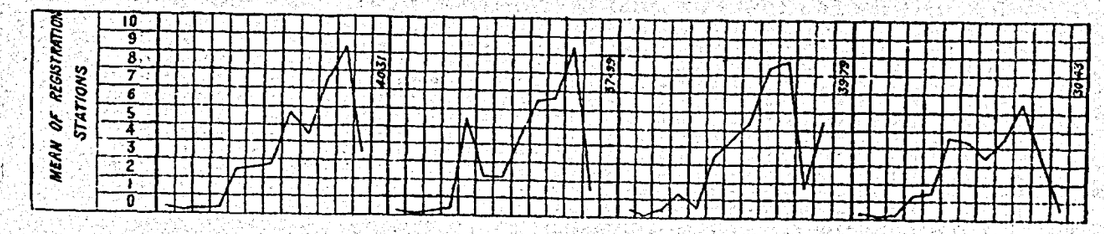
Photo-Zinco., Survey Office, Madras, 1891.

DIAGRAM SHOWING THE RAINFALL & PRICE OF FOOD (RAGI) IN THE DISTRICTS OF NORTH ARCOT & NELLORE FOR 3 YEARS ENDING 1890 COMPARED WITH THE AVERAGE OF 10 YEARS

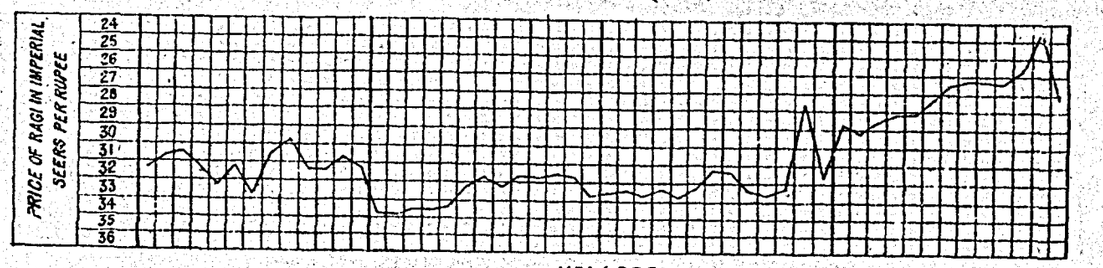
NORTH ARCOT

DISTRICTS	YEARS	AVERAGE OF 10 YEARS										1888										1889										1890									
	MONTHS	JAN.	FEB	MAR.	APL.	MAY.	JUN.	JUL	AUG	SEP	OCT.	NOV	DEC.	TOTAL	JAN	FEB	MAR.	APL.	MAY.	JUN	JUL	AUG.	SEP	OCT.	NOV.	DEC.	TOTAL	JAN	FEB	MAR.	APL.	MAY	JUN	JUL	AUG	SEP.	OCT	NOV	DEC	TOTAL	JAN.	FEB.	MAR.	APL.	MAY	JUN.	JUL.	AUG	SEP.	OCT	NOV	DEC.	TOTAL

RAINFALL

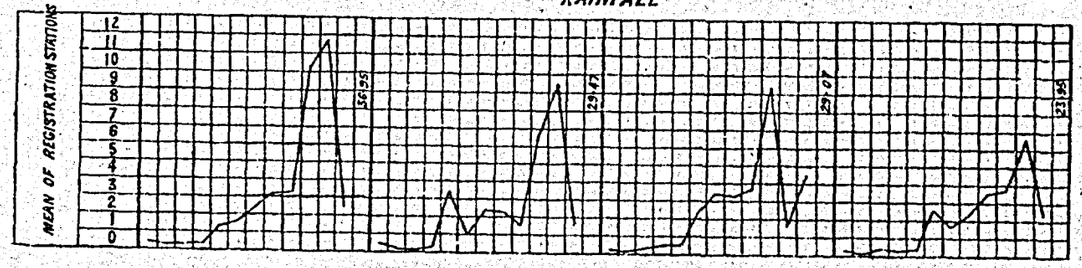


PRICE OF FOOD (RAGI)

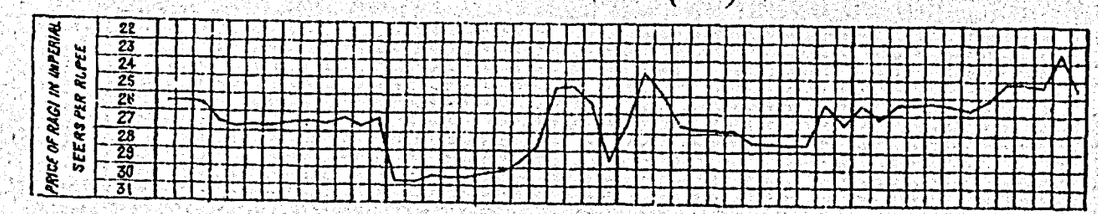


NELLORE

RAINFALL



PRICE OF FOOD (RAGI)



Reg: No. 166:-Copies 255 + 450

Photo-Zinco., Survey Office, Madras. 1891.

A17

DIAGRAM SHOWING THE RAINFALL & PRICE OF FOOD (RICE) IN THE DISTRICTS OF CHINGLEPUT & MADRAS FOR 3 YEARS ENDING 1890 COMPARED WITH THE AVERAGE OF 10 YEARS

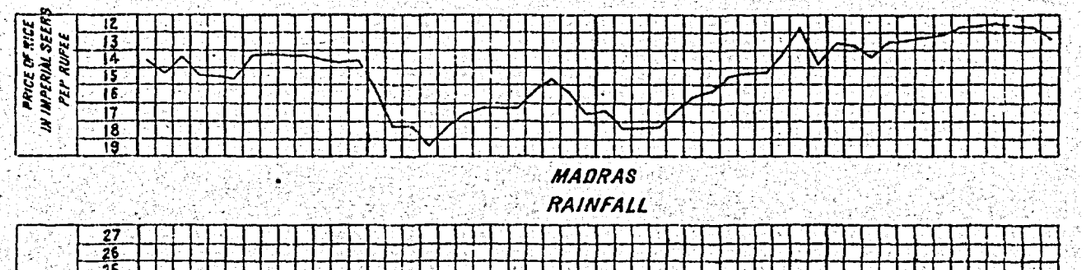
CHINGLEPUT

DISTRICTS	YEARS	AVERAGE OF 10 YEARS												1888												1889												1890											
	MONTHS	JAN.	FEB.	MAR.	APL.	MAY.	JUN.	JUL.	AUG.	SEP.	OCT.	NOV.	DEC.	TOTAL	JAN	FEB	MAR	APL.	MAY.	JUN.	JUL.	AUG	SEP.	OCT	NOV	DEC.	TOTAL	JAN	FEB	MAR	APL.	MAY	JUN	JUL	AUG	SEP.	OCT	NOV.	DEC.	TOTAL	JAN	FEB	MAR	APL.	MAY.	JUN.	JUL.	AUG.	SEP.	OCT	NOV.	DEC.	TOTAL

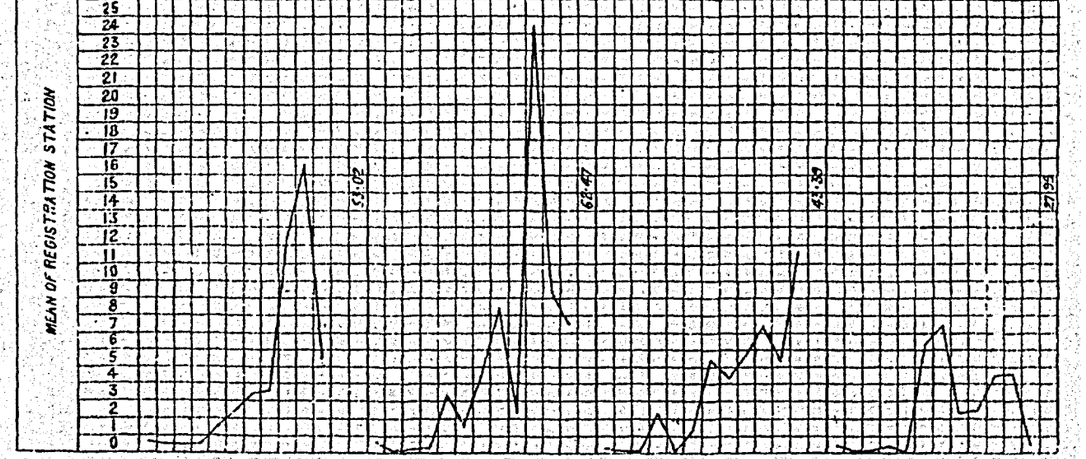
RAINFALL



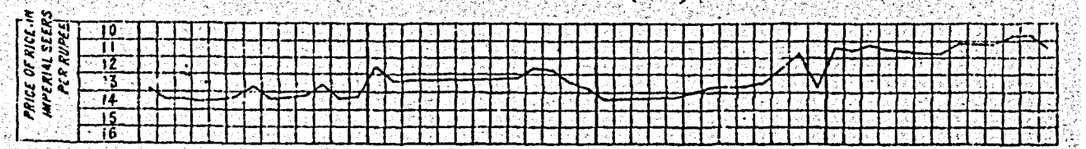
PRICE OF FOOD (RICE)



MADRAS RAINFALL



PRICE OF FOOD (RICE)



Reg: No. 173.—Copies 255 - 450

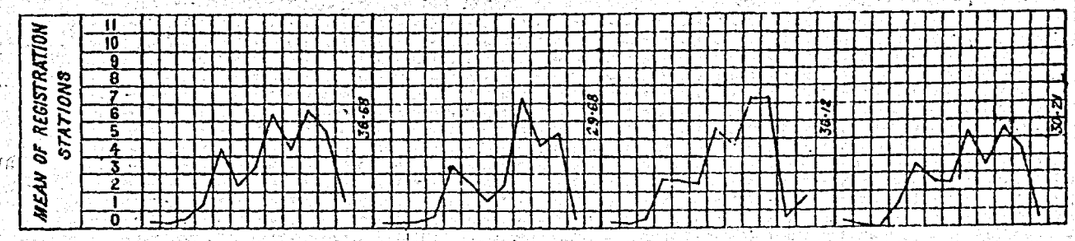
Photo-Zinco., Survey Office, Madras, 1891.

DIAGRAM SHOWING THE RAINFALL & PRICE OF FOOD (RAGI) IN THE DISTRICT OF SALEM & (CUMBU) IN THE DISTRICT OF SOUTH ARCOT FOR 3 YEARS ENDING 1890. COMPARED WITH THE AVERAGE OF 10 YEARS

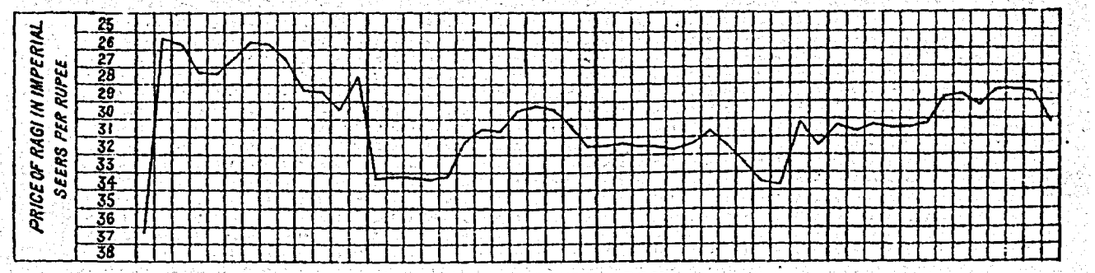
SALEM

DISTRICTS	YEARS	AVERAGE OF 10 YEARS										1888										1889										1890									
	MONTHS	JAN.	FEB.	MAR.	APR.	MAY.	JUN.	JUL.	AUG.	SEP.	OCT.	NOV.	DEC.	TOTAL	JAN.	FEB.	MAR.	APR.	MAY.	JUN.	JUL.	AUG.	SEP.	OCT.	NOV.	DEC.	TOTAL	JAN.	FEB.	MAR.	APR.	MAY.	JUN.	JUL.	AUG.	SEP.	OCT.	NOV.	DEC.	TOTAL	JAN	FEB.	MAR	APR	MAY.	JUN.	JUL.	AUG.	SEP.	OCT	NOV.	DEC.	TOTAL

RAINFALL

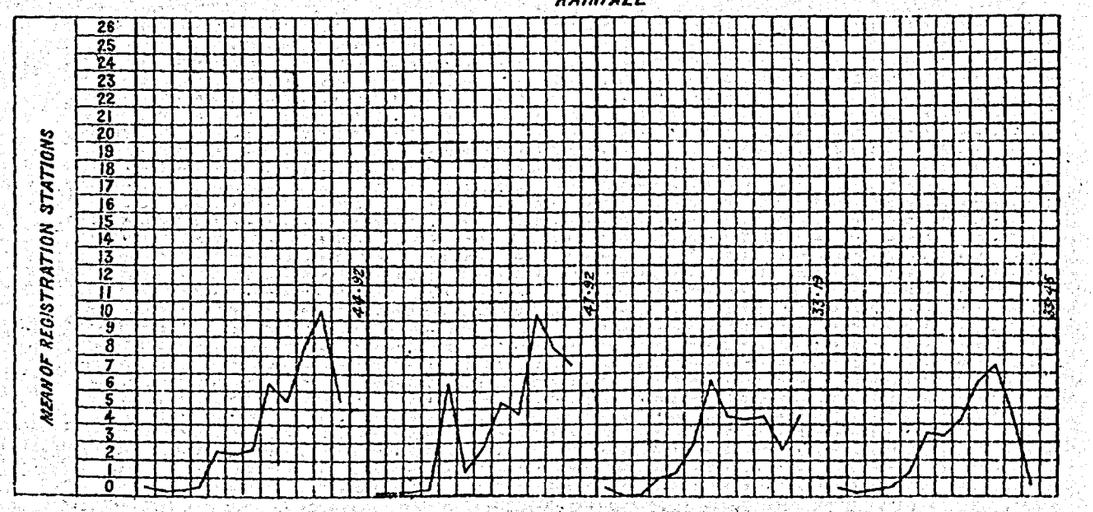


PRICE OF FOOD (RAGI)

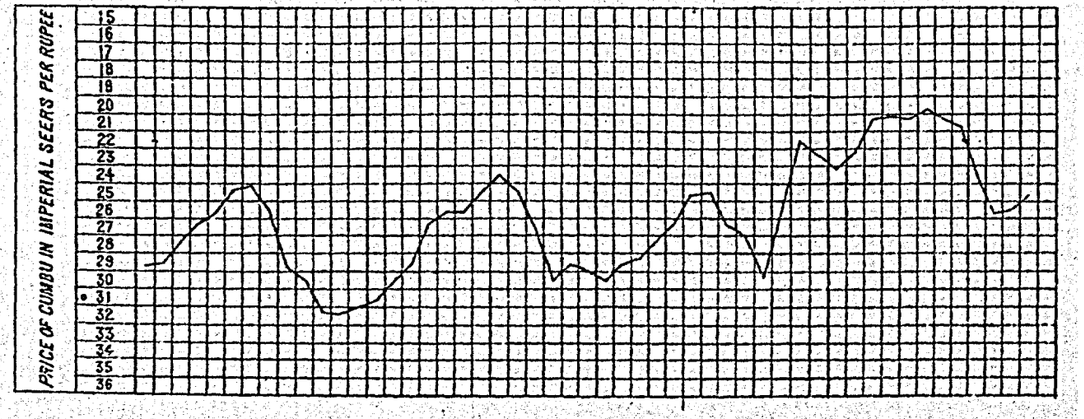


SOUTH ARCOT

RAINFALL



PRICE OF FOOD (CUMBU)



Reg: No. 165:—Copies 255 + 450

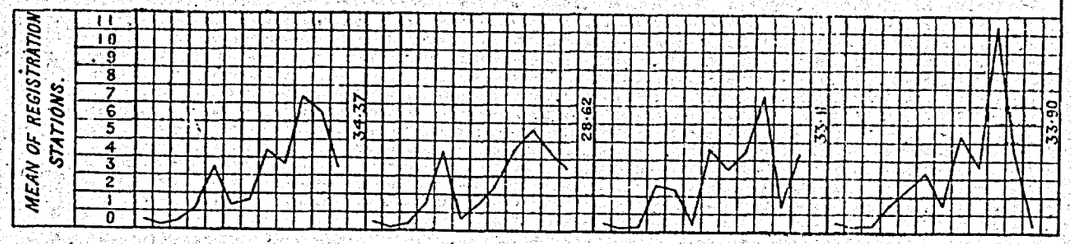
Photo-Zinco., Survey Office, Madras, 1891.

DIAGRAM SHOWING THE RAINFALL & PRICE OF FOOD (CUMBU) IN THE DISTRICT OF TRICHINOPOLY AND (RICE) IN THE DISTRICT OF TANJORE FOR 3 YEARS ENDING 1890 COMPARED WITH THE AVERAGE OF 10 YEARS.

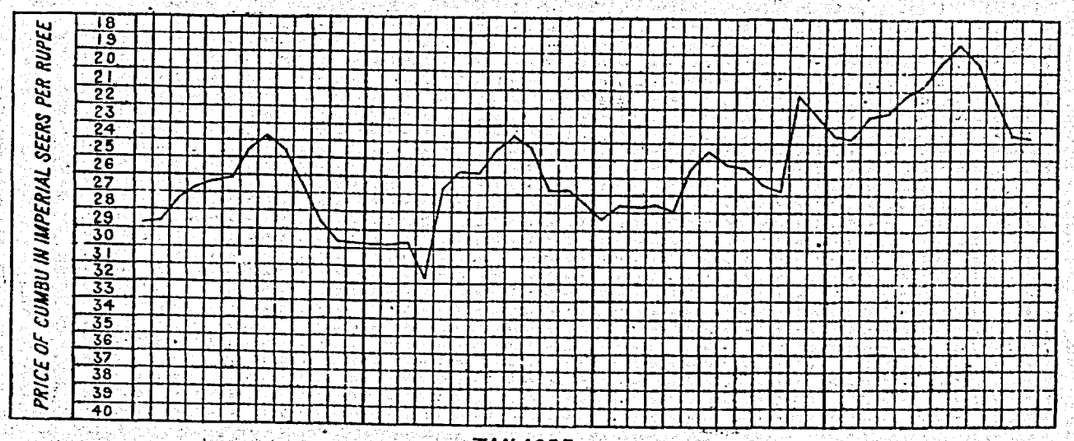
TRICHINOPOLY

DISTRICTS	YEARS	AVERAGE OF 10 YEARS.											1888												1889												1890											
	MONTHS	JAN	FEB	MAR	APR	MAY	JUN	JUL	AUG	SEP	OCT	NOV	DEC	TOTAL	JAN	FEB	MAR	APR	MAY	JUN	JUL	AUG	SEP	OCT	NOV	DEC	TOTAL	JAN	FEB	MAR	APR	MAY	JUN	JUL	AUG	SEP	OCT	NOV	DEC	TOTAL	JAN	FEB	MAR	APR	MAY	JUN	JUL	AUG	SEP	OCT	NOV	DEC	TOTAL

RAINFALL

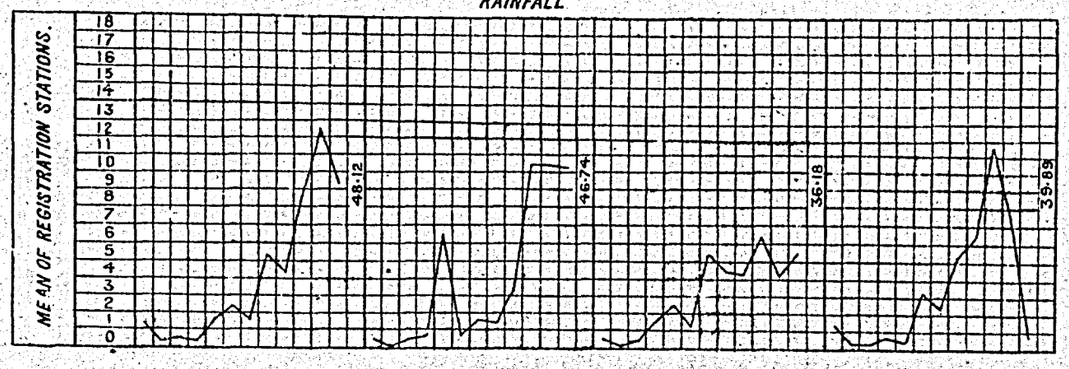


PRICE OF FOOD (CUMBU)

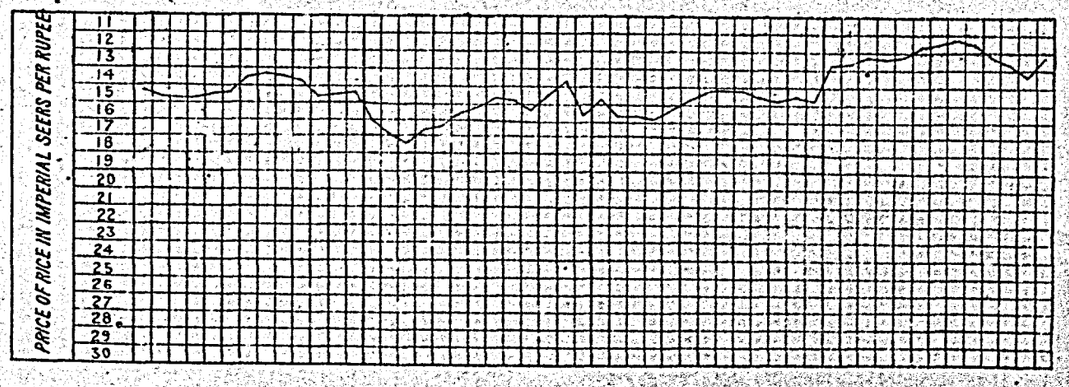


TANJORE

RAINFALL



PRICE OF FOOD (RICE)



Reg. No. 174:-Copies 255 + 450

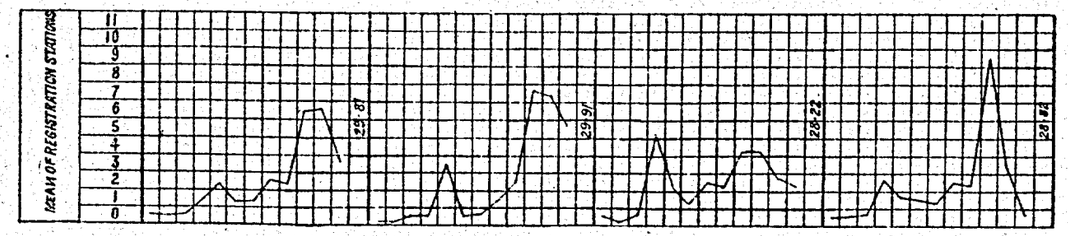
Photo-Zinco., Survey Office, Madras, 1891

DIAGRAM SHOWING THE RAINFALL & PRICE OF FOOD (RAGI) IN THE DISTRICT OF MADURA & (CUMBU) IN THE DISTRICT OF TINNEVELLY FOR 3 YEARS ENDING 1890, COMPARED WITH THE AVERAGE OF 10 YEARS

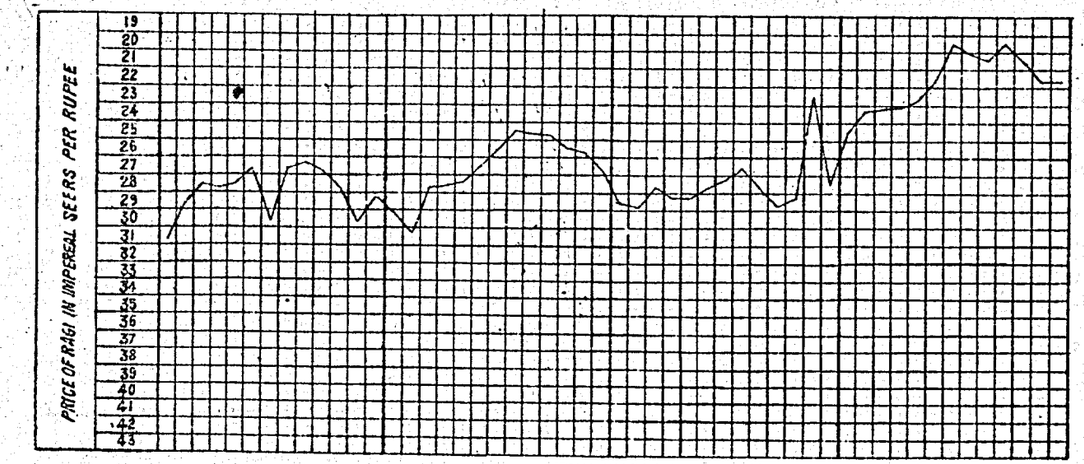
MADURA

DISTRICTS	YEARS	AVERAGE OF 10 YEARS												1888												1889												1890											
	MONTHS	JAN.	FEB.	MAR.	APL.	MAY	JUN.	JUL.	AUG.	SEP.	OCT.	NOV.	DEC.	TOTAL	JAN	FEB	MAR	APL	MAY	JUN	JUL	AUG	SEP	OCT	NOV	DEC.	TOTAL	JAN	FEB	MAR	APL.	MAY	JUN	JUL	AUG	SEP	OCT.	NOV.	DEC.	TOTAL	JAN	FEB	MAR	APL.	MAY	JUN	JUL	AUG	SEP	OCT.	NOV.	DEC.	TOTAL

RAINFALL

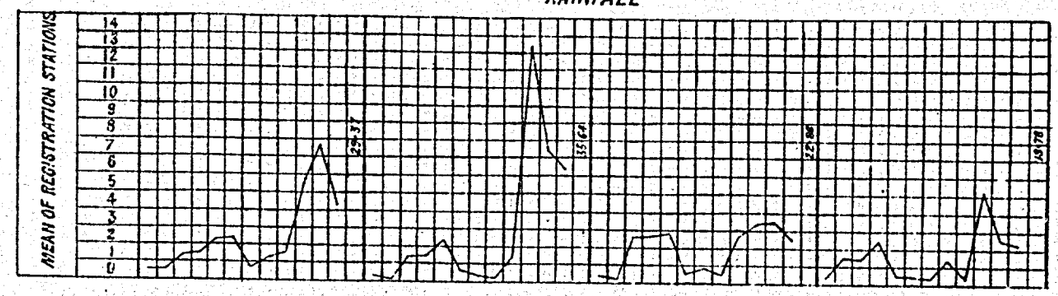


PRICE OF FOOD (RAGI)

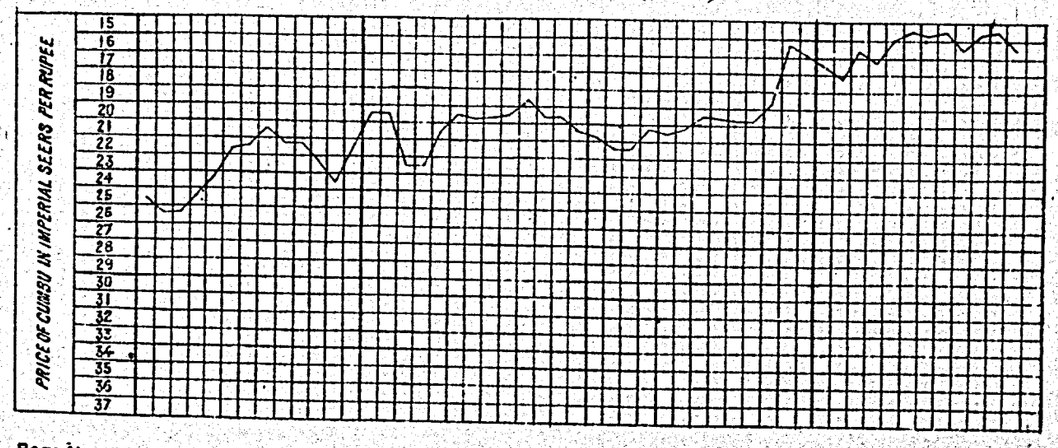


TINNEVELLY

RAINFALL



PRICE OF FOOD (CUMBU)



Reg: No. 155:—Copies 255 + 450

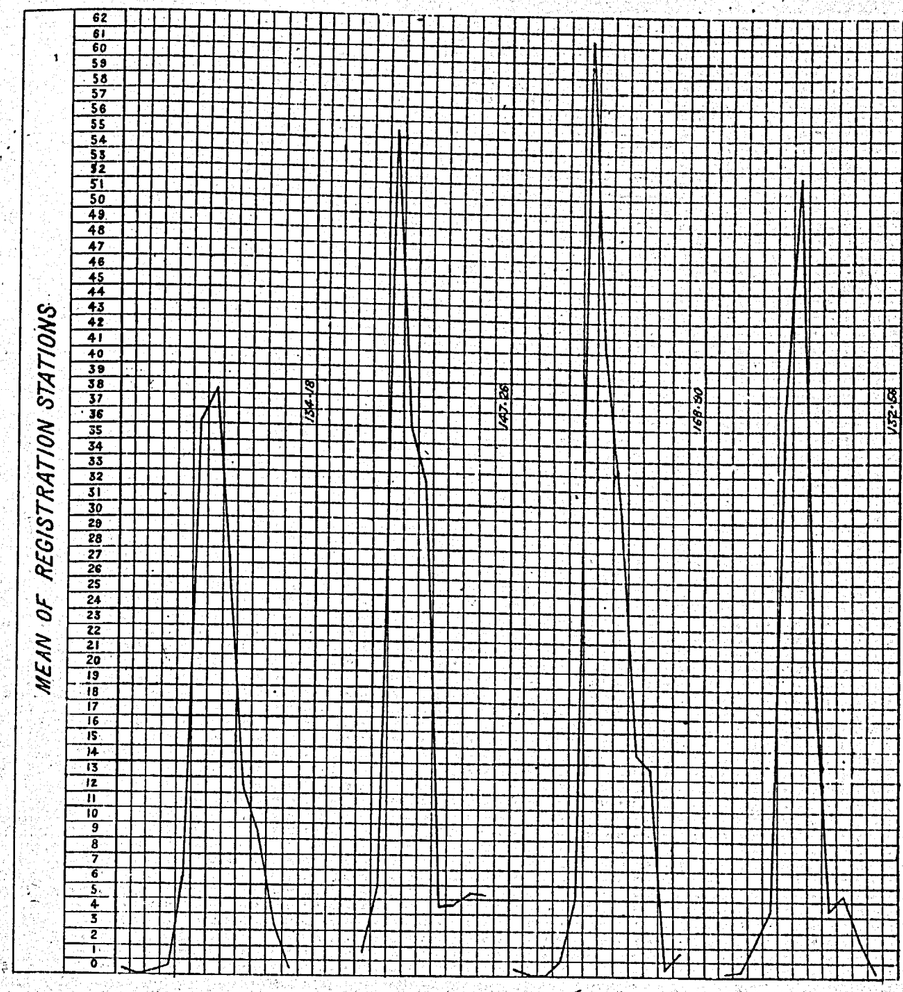
Photo-Zinco., Survey Office, Madras, 1891.

DIAGRAM SHOWING THE RAINFALL & PRICE OF FOOD (RICE) IN THE DISTRICTS OF SOUTH CANARA & MALABAR FOR 3 YEARS ENDING 1890 COMPARED WITH THE AVERAGE OF 10 YEARS.

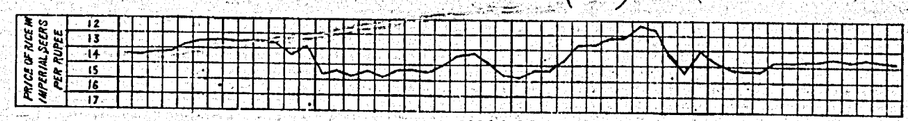
SOUTH CANARA

DISTRICTS	YEARS	AVERAGE OF 10 YEARS												1888												1889												1890											
	MONTHS	JAN.	FEB.	MAR.	APL.	MAY	JUN.	JUL.	AUG.	SEP.	OCT.	NOV.	DEC.	TOTAL	JAN.	FEB.	MAR.	APL.	MAY.	JUN.	JUL.	AUG.	SEP.	OCT.	NOV.	DEC	TOTAL	JAN.	FEB.	MAR.	APL.	MAY.	JUN.	JUL.	AUG.	SEP.	OCT	NOV.	DIC	TOTAL	JAN.	FEB.	MAR.	APL.	MAY.	JUN.	JUL.	AUG.	SEP.	OCT.	NOV.	DIC.	TOTAL

RAINFALL.

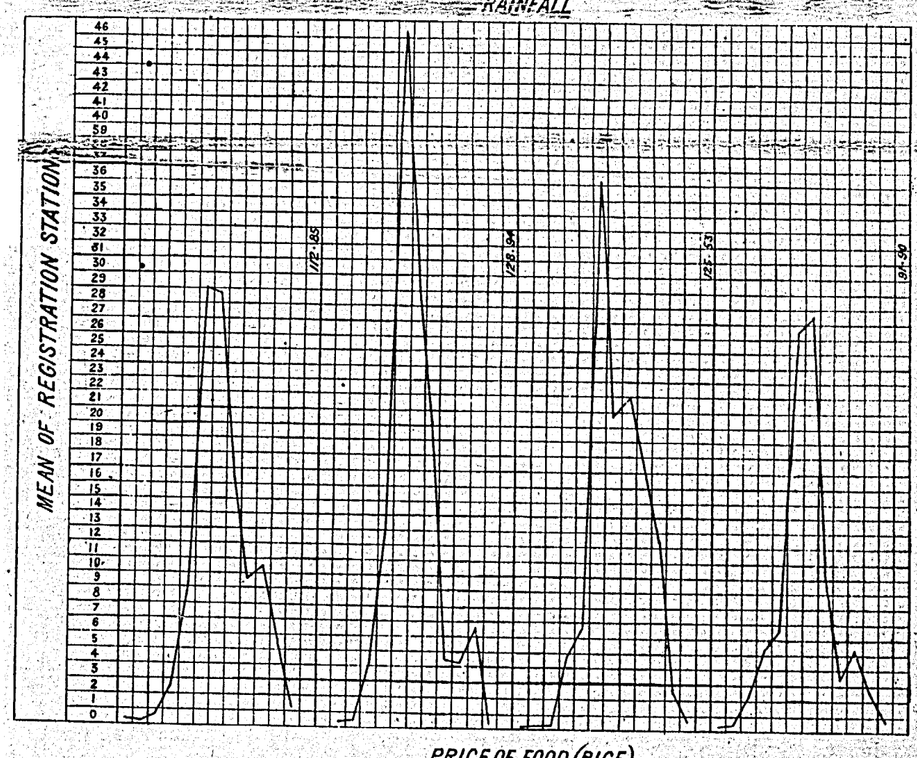


PRICE OF FOOD (RICE)

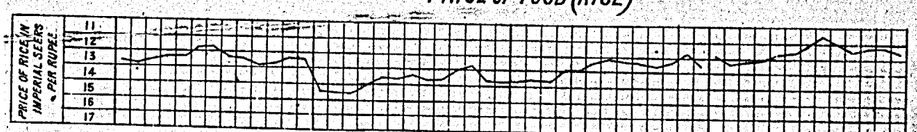


MALABAR

RAINFALL



PRICE OF FOOD (RICE)



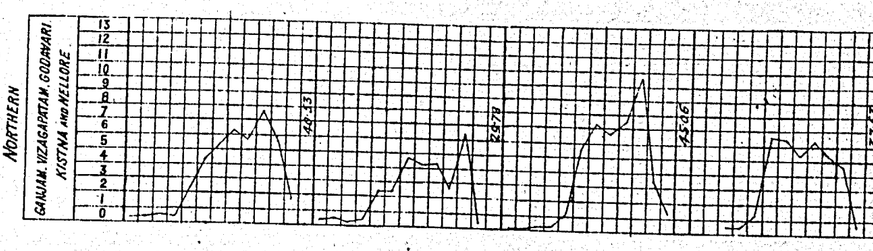
Reg: No. 188:-Copies 258 + 450

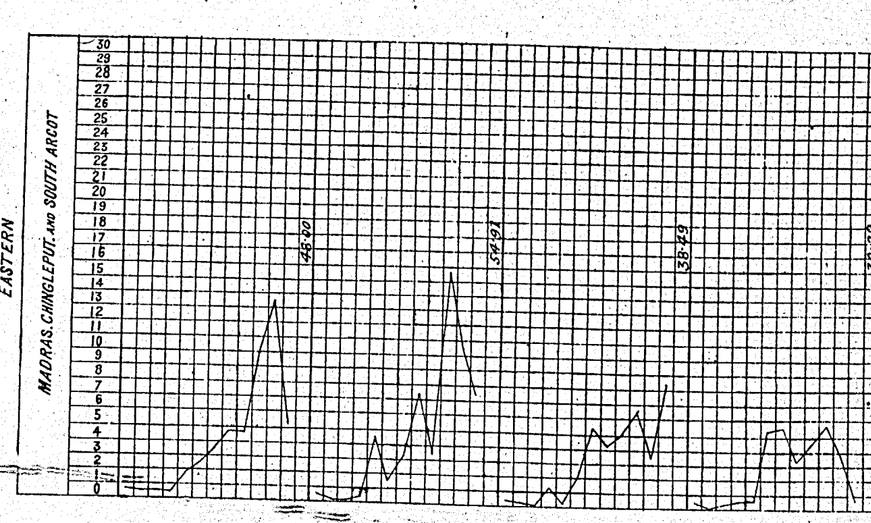
Photo-Zinco., Survey Office, Madras, 1891.

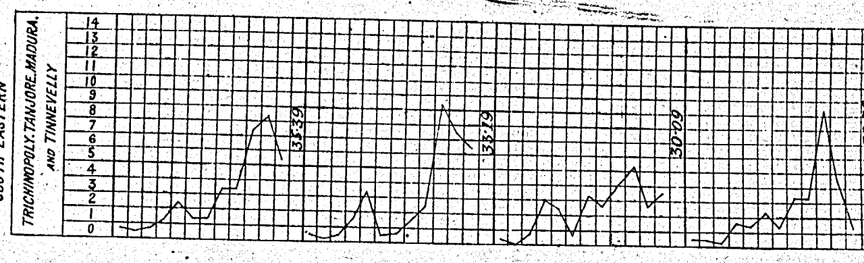
Diagram Showing the Rainfall in Different Groups of Districts (Northern, Eastern, South Eastern, Central & Western) of the Madras Presidency

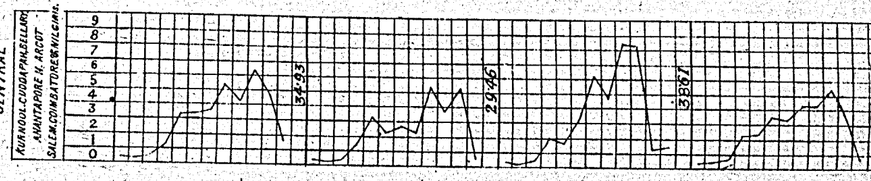
During 1890 Compared with previous years

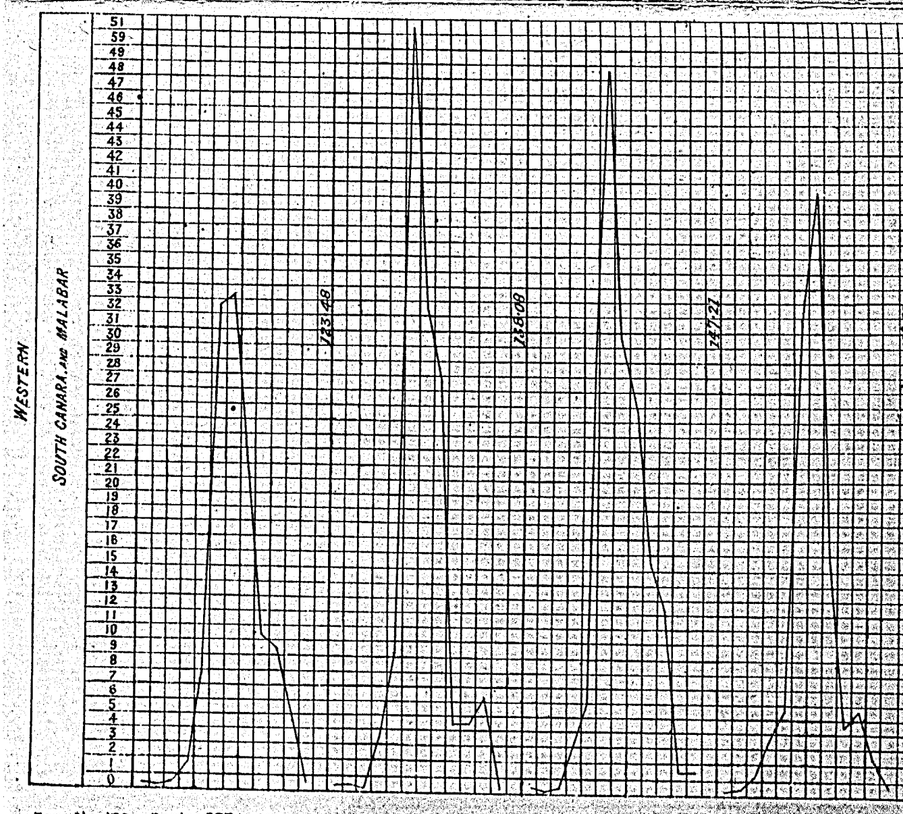
Districts	Inches of Rain	Average of 10 years												1888												1889												1890											
		Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apl.	May.	Jun.	Jul.	Aug.	Sep.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apl.	May.	Jun.	Jul.	Aug.	Sep.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Total.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apl.	May.	Jun.	Jul.	Aug.	Sep.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Total.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apl.	May.	Jun.	Jul.	Aug.	Sep.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Total.











Reg: No. 100 :- Copies 255 + 450

Photo-Zinco., Survey Office, Madras, 1891.

DIAGRAM SHOWING THE BIRTH AND DEATH RATES PER MILLE PER ANNUM IN THE UNDERMENTIONED DISTRICTS DURING THE YEAR 1890 COMPARED WITH PREVIOUS YEARS

DISTRICT | MONTHS | AVERAGE OF 10 YEARS | 1888 | 1889 | 1890

JAN. FEB. MAR. APL. MAY. JUN. JUL. AUG. SEP. OCT. NOV. DEC

JAN. FEB. MAR. APL. MAY. JUN. JUL. AUG. SEP. OCT. NOR. DEC.

JAN. FEB. MAR. APL. MAY. JUN. JUL. AUG. SEP. OCT. NOV. DEC.

JAN. FEB MAR. APL MAY JUN. JUL. AUG. SEP. OCT. NOV. DER.

GANJAM

84 82 80 78 76 74 72 70 68 66 64 62 60 58 56 54 52 50 48 46 44 42 40 38 36 34 32 30 28 26 24 22 20 18 16 14 12 10 8 6

BIRTH RATE

DEATH RATE

VIZAGAPATAM

50 48 46 44 42 40 38 36 34 32 30 28 26 24 22 20 18 16 14 12 10 8

BIRTH RATE

DEATH RATE

GODAVARY

50 48 46 44 42 40 38 36 34 32 30 28 26 24 22 20 18 16 14 12 10

BIRTH RATE

DEATH RATE

Reg: No. 163:–Copies 255 + 450

Photo-Zinco., Survey Office. Madras. 1891.

DIAGRAM SHOWING THE BIRTH AND DEATH RATES PER MILLE PER ANNUM IN THE UNDERMENTIONED DISTRICTS DURING THE YEAR 1890 COMPARED WITH PREVIOUS YEARS.

DISTRICTS | MONTHS | AVERAGE OF 10 YEARS | 1888 | 1889 | 1890

JAN FEB MAR APR MAY JUN JUL AUG SEP OCT NOV DEC | JAN FEB MAR APR MAY JUN JUL AUG SEP OCT NOV DEC | JAN FEB MAR APR MAY JUN JUL AUG SEP OCT NOV DEC | JAN FEB MAR APR MAY JUN JUL AUG SEP OCT NOV DEC

KISTNA

52 50 ~~48~~ 46 44 42 40 38 36 34 32 30 28 26 24 22 20 18 16 14 12

BIRTH RATE

DEATH RATE

MADRAS

76 74 72 70 68 66 64 62 60 58 56 54 52 50 48 46 44 42 40 38 36 34 32 30 28

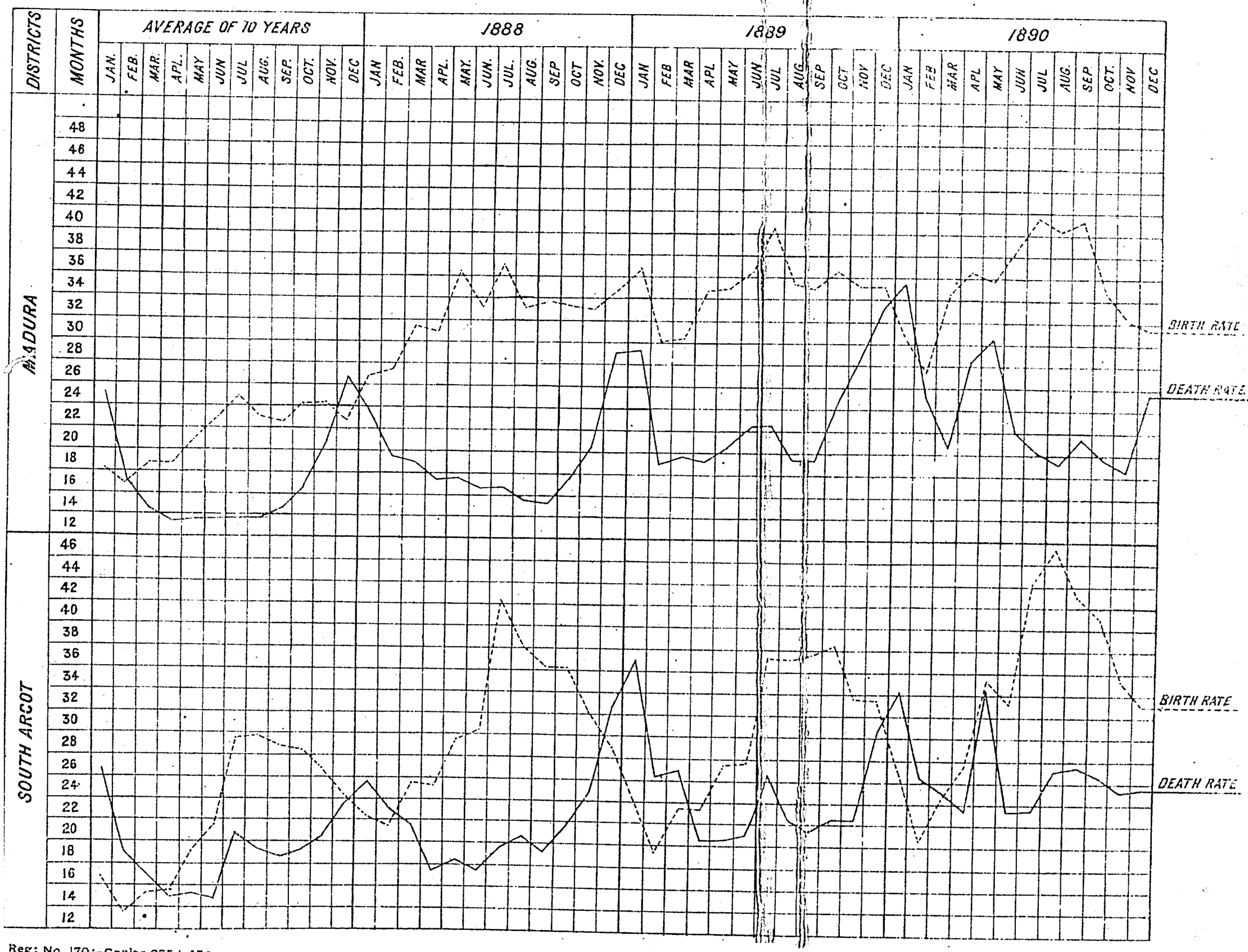
BIRTH RATE

DEATH RATE

Reg: No. 181:-Copies 255 + 150

Photo-Zinco., Survey Office, Madras, 1891.

DIAGRAM SHOWING THE BIRTH AND DEATH RATES PER MILLE PER ANNUM IN THE UNDERMENTIONED DISTRICTS DURING THE YEAR 1890 COMPARED WITH PREVIOUS YEARS



Reg: No. 170:—Copies 255+ 450

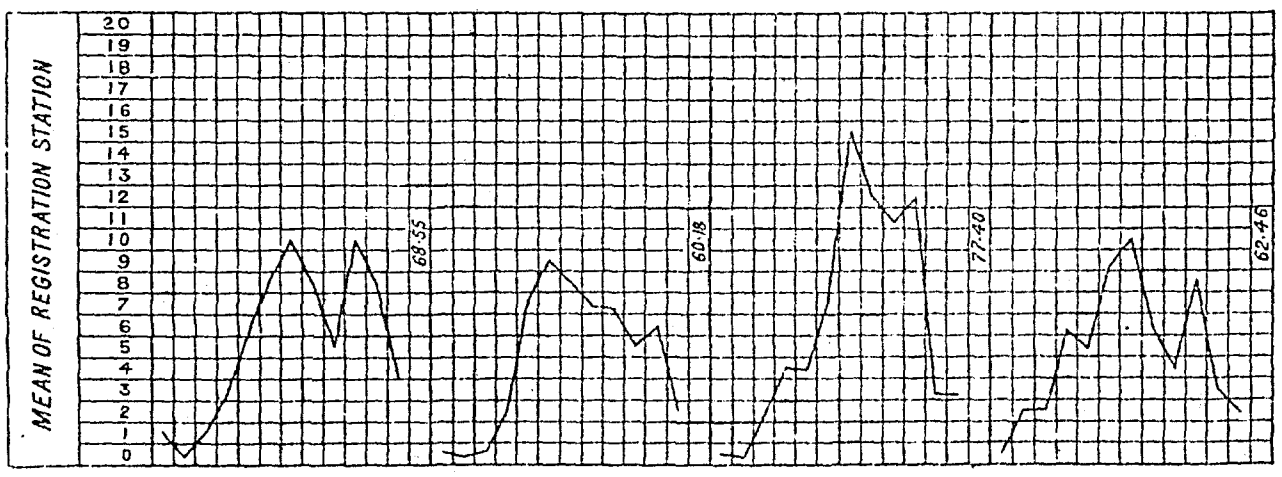
Photo-Zinco., Survey Office, Madras, 1891.

DIAGRAM SHOWING THE RAINFALL & PRICE OF FOOD (RICE) IN THE DISTRICT OF NILGIRIS & (CUMBU) IN THE DISTRICT OF COIMBATORE FOR 3 YEARS ENDING 1890 COMPARED WITH THE AVERAGE OF 10 YEARS

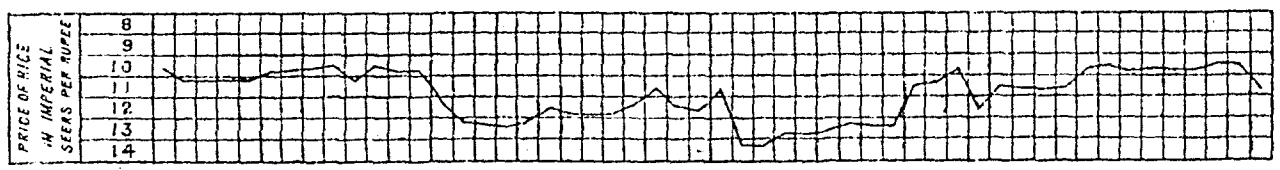
NILGIRIS

DISTRICTS.	YEARS	AVERAGE OF 10 YEARS												1888												1889												1890											
	MONTHS	JAN	FEB	MAR	APR	MAY	JUN	JUL	AUG	SEP	OCT	NOV	DEC	TOTAL	JAN	FEB	MAR	APR	MAY	JUN	JUL	AUG	SEP	OCT	NOV	DEC	TOTAL	JAN	FEB	MAR	APR	MAY	JUN	JUL	AUG	SEP	OCT	NOV	DEC	TOTAL	JAN	FEB	MAR	APR	MAY	JUN	JUL	AUG	SEP	OCT	NOV	DEC	TOTAL

RAINFALL

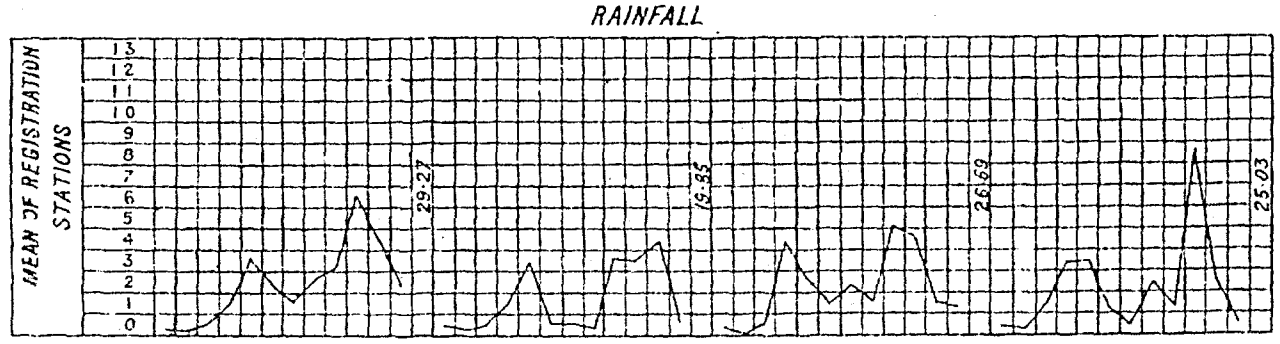


PRICE OF FOOD (RICE)

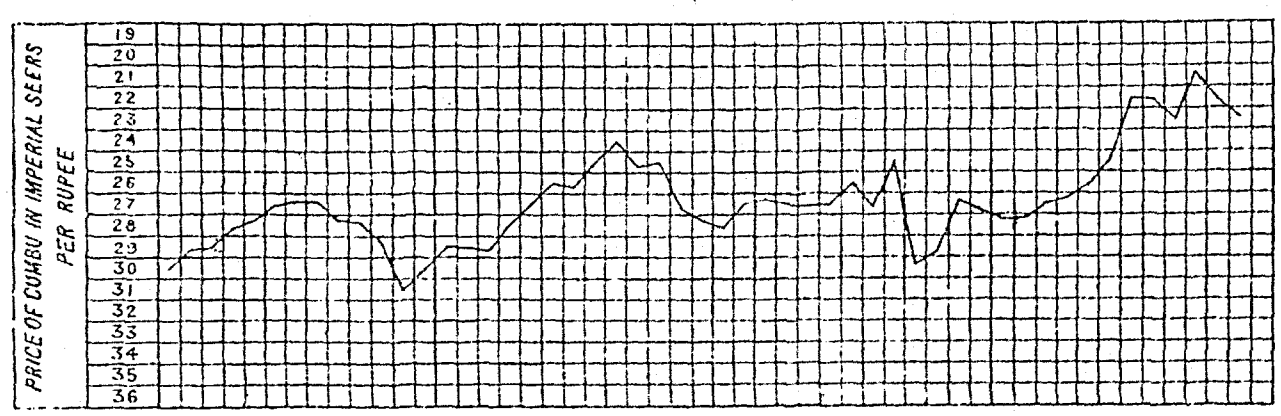


COIMBATORE

RAINFALL



PRICE OF FOOD (CUMBU)



Reg: No. 172:—Copies 255+450

Photo-Zinco., Survey Office, Madras, 1891.

DISTRICTS DURING THE YEAR 1890 COMPARED WITH PREVIOUS YEARS

DISTRICT

MONTHS

AVERAGE OF 10 YEARS | 1888 | 1889 | 1890

JAN. FEB. MAR. APL. MAY. JUN. JUL. AUG. SEP. OCT. NOV. DEC.

NELLORE

36 34 32 30 28 26 24 22 20 18 16 14 12 10 8

BIRTH RATE

DEATH RATE

CHINGLEPUT

56 54 52 50 48 46 44 42 40 38 36 34 32 30 28 26 24 22 20 18 16 14

BIRTH RATE

DEATH RATE

CUDDAPAH

44 42 40 38 36 34 32 30 28 26 24 22 20 18 16 14 12

BIRTH RATE

DEATH RATE

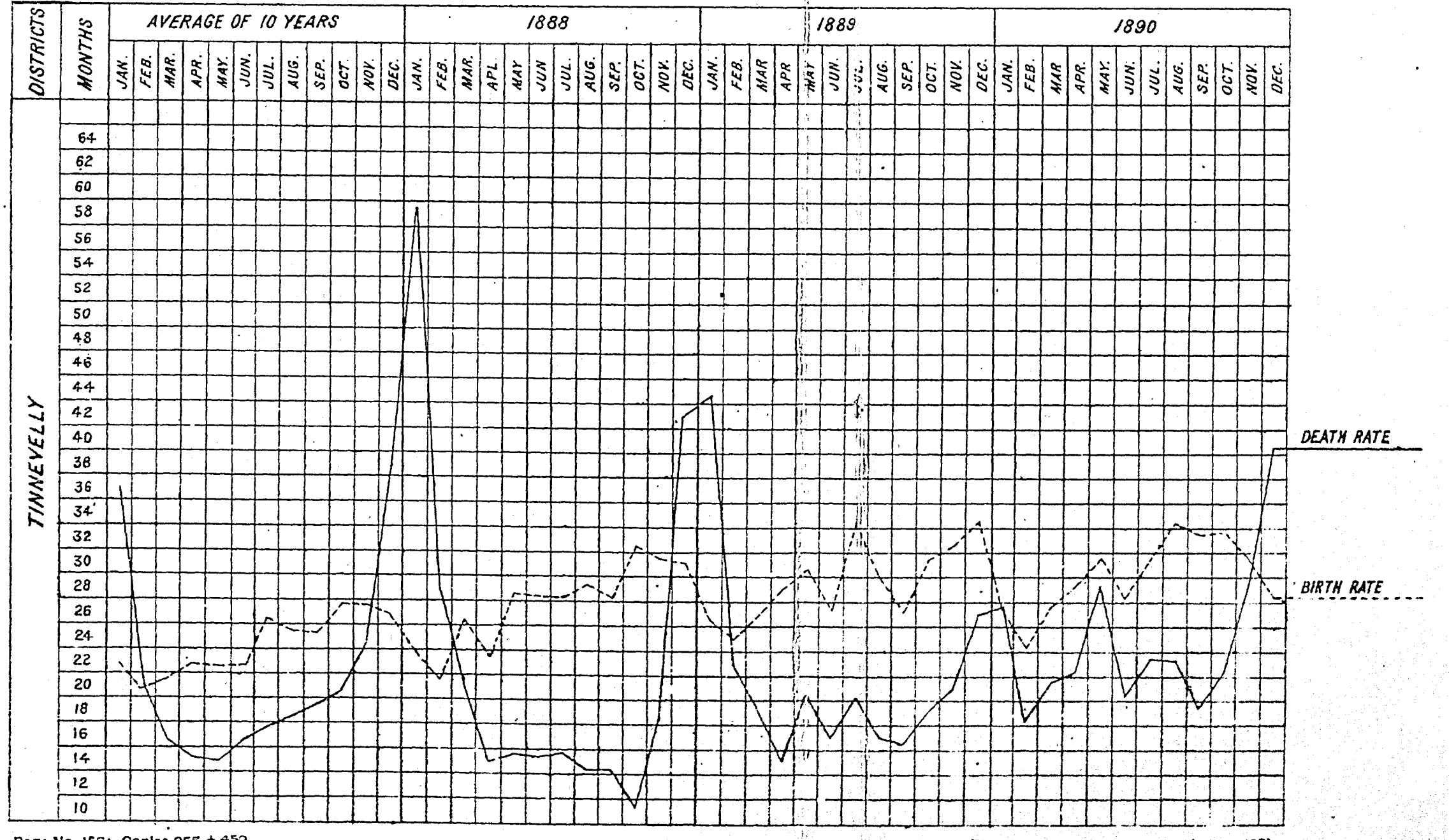
J. Thomson (Pc)

T.N.A

Ch. 8

30/4/08

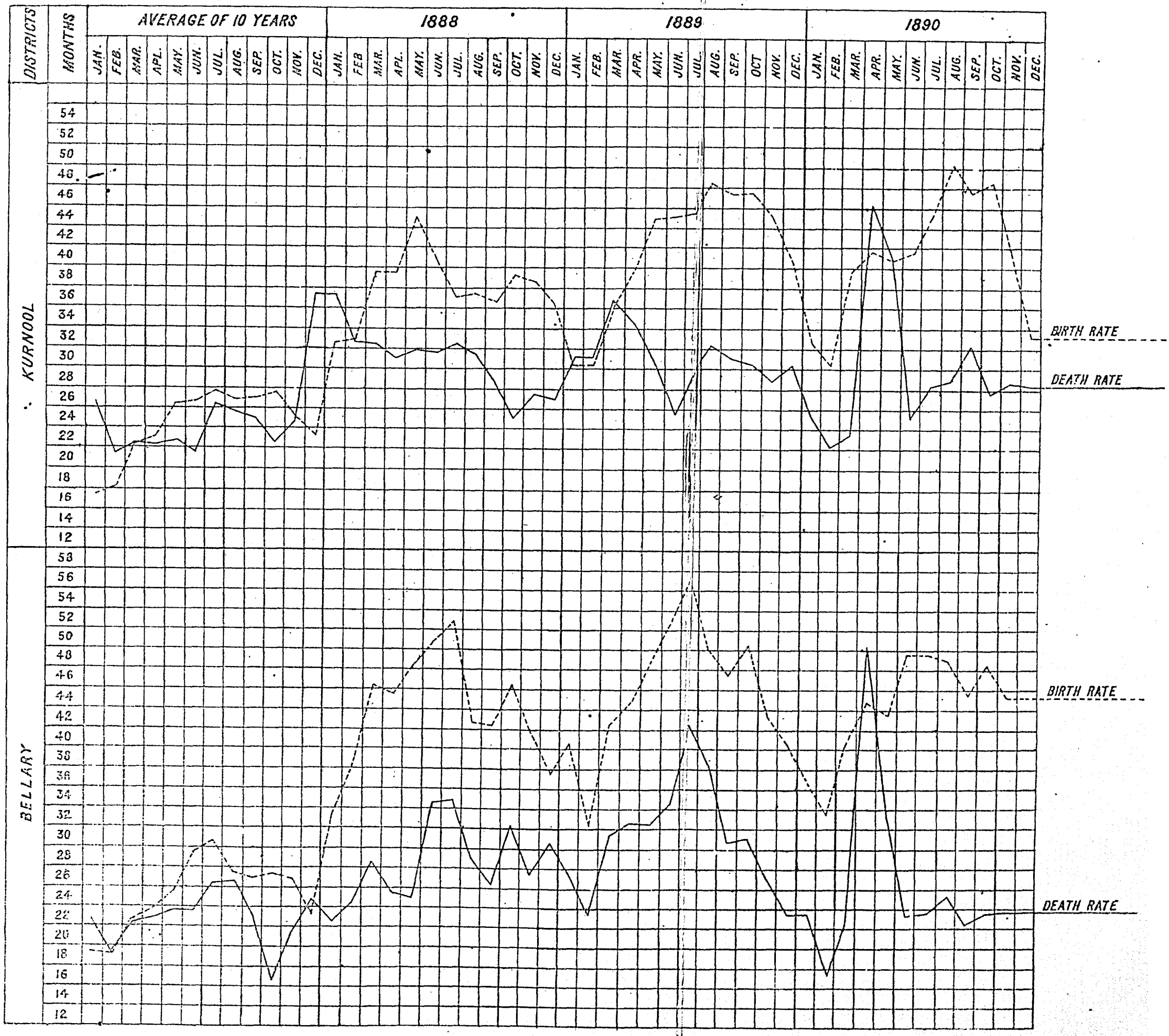
DIAGRAM SHOWING THE BIRTH AND DEATH RATES PER MILLE PER ANNUM IN THE UNDERMENTIONED DISTRICTS DURING THE YEAR 1890 COMPARED WITH PREVIOUS YEARS



Reg: No. 155:-Copies 255 + 450

Photo-Zinco., Survey Office, Madras, 1891.

DIAGRAM SHOWING THE BIRTH AND DEATH RATES PER MILLE PER ANNUM IN THE UNDERMENTIONED DISTRICTS DURING THE YEAR 1890 COMPARED WITH PREVIOUS YEARS



Reg: No. 182:—Copies 255 + 450

Photo-Zinco., Survey Office., Madras. 1891.

DISTRICTS DURING THE YEAR 1890-COMPARED WITH PREVIOUS YEARS

DISTRICTS | MONTHS | AVERAGE OF 10 YEARS | 1888 | 1889 | 1890

JAN FEB MAR APR MAY JUN JUL AUG SEP OCT NOV DEC

ANANTAPUR

48 46 44 42 40 38 36 34 32 30 28 26 24 22 20 18 16

BIRTH RATE

DEATH RATE

NORTH ARCOT

44 42 40 38 36 34 32 30 28 26 24 22 20 18 16 14 12

BIRTH RATE

DEATH RATE

SALEM

44 42 40 38 36 34 32 30 28 26 24 22 20 18 16 14 12

BIRTH RATE

DEATH RATE

Reg: No. 155:-Copies 255 + 450

Photo-Zinco., Survey Office, Madras, 1891.