

435. It would appear that during the year about 3,874 men, 282 women, and 464 children were travelling from one station to another. This strength is not quite accurate, as in some of the marching reports the strength is omitted to be entered. The admissions into hospital of these troops were only 138, and one death occurred in a detachment at sea, the particulars of which cannot be ascertained—an officer also died; the number marching being 106.

Native Troops.

436. The strength of the Madras Native Army on the 1st January 1869 was 31,818, and on the 1st January 1870, 31,743, showing a diminution within the year of 75 men.

The strength at the end of the year, according to the Adjutant-General's Return, was made up as follows:—

Sappers and Miners	...	...	...	...	...	1,309
Artillery...	...	...	...	...	...	646
Cavalry...	...	...	...	...	...	1,371
Infantry...	...	...	...	...	...	28,417

The Native Army was increased during the year by recruits 1,331, by transfers 214, joined from desertion 6, other causes 57; total increase 1,608. During the same period the Native Army lost by invaliding 823, by reduction of establishment 1, by summary dismissal 192, by Courts Martial 47, by desertion 44, by deaths 525, and by other causes 51. The total loss being 1,683 men.

From these figures it will be observed that the total decrement of the Native Troops by deaths and invaliding was at the ratio per mille of—

25·8 By Invaliding.

16·5 „ Deaths.

42·3 Total.

437. The troops included in the Madras Stational Returns averaged in strength 25,598. The total admissions were 17,983; the average daily sick was 752·3; deaths in and out of hospital 354, of which 261 were in and 93 out of hospital. The proportions per mille of admissions, daily sick, and deaths to strength, according to the Stational Returns for 1869 are contrasted with the results of the former year as below:—

		1869.	1869.
By Stational Medical	{ Admissions	707·7	702·5
Returns	{ Daily Sick	29·0	29·3
	{ in Hospital	8·6	10·1
Died...	{ out of do.	1·4	3·6
	{ Deaths	16·12	16·5*
By Adjutant-General's	{ Invaliding	18·61	25·8
Returns			

438. The proportion of admissions to hospital has varied greatly in various stations. At Trichinopoly only 301·1 per mille came into hospital, while at Sumbulpore, Luckady, Nicobars, and other malarious stations, the proportion was from 3 to 4,000 per mille, or in other

* Difference caused by the inclusion of casualties among men on furlough in their villages.

words every man composing the detachment in those stations has been three or four times in hospital during the year.

The following table exhibits the means of per mille ratios of admissions and mortality from the chief diseases at stations in the several commands :—

	Fevers.		Dysentery.		Diarrhoea.		Cholera.	
	A.	D.	A.	D.	A.	D.	A.	D.
Centre ...	136.4	0.3	14.3	0.3	24.8	1.0	2.3	0.9
Northern ...	346.4	2.4	11.7	...	6.2	0.3	2.1	1.4
Mysore ...	514.5	2.5	53.2	0.7	89.1	0.7	...	...
Malabar and Canara ...	216.1	...	34.3	2.0	19.1	...	...	...
Ceded Districts ...	168.0	1.6	15.4	...	6.5	0.4	7.3	3.2
Nagpore Force ...	582.7	2.7	10.1	...	39.2	0.7	8.4	3.0
Hyderabad Subsidiary Force...	463.7	1.0	9.6	0.7	19.6	0.3	7.4	2.6
Southern ...	50.8	1.1	11.4	0.4	11.8	0.4	1.1	0.4
Pegu ...	177.5	1.4	51.4	1.2	41.7	2.0	...	...
Straits ...	847.2	2.4	59.6	...	114.5	2.4	...	...

439. The influence of residence on the sea coast, on the plains near the coast, and on the table-lands of the interior is shown in the following table :—

Locality.	RATIOS PER MILLE.	
	Admitted.	Died.
Eastern Coast ...	493.0	22.7
Western Coast ...	420.4	11.7
Plains ...	372.0	14.7
Table-lands ...	1302.1	12.9
Hill Stations ...	2652.7	27.0
Foreign Stations ...	847.6	15.8
Straits, &c. ...	1240.4	9.8

440. The prevalence of cholera in the Presidency has been felt by Native Troops to some extent; cholera appeared in the stations marginally given, and out of seventy-eight attacked, thirty-two died, or forty-one per cent. of treated. Intermittent fever has been less prevalent than in the former year, although the admissions from this cause at Sumbulpore, Mercara, Mysore, and Nicobars have been very high. Of small-pox only twenty-six cases occurred, with two deaths.

Civil Sanitation Jails.

441. The average strength of prisoners in all Jails during the year 1869 was 9,833; of this number 7,913 were admitted into hospital, and 412 died within the period. The average number of daily sick was 307.6. The proportions of strength are, therefore, admissions 804.7 per mille, daily sick 31.2, died 41.8.

Although the sick ratio has been lower in the past than in the previous years, it is noticeable that the death ratio has again increased. This is due

in some degree to the occurrence of epidemic cholera in a few Jails in 1869, whereas the Jails, in common with the whole civil population of the Presidency, enjoyed a remarkable immunity from cholera in 1868. In some of the District Jails mortality has been high, independently of cholera. In the

Years.	Admissions.	Deaths.
1865 ...	1290.6	126.3
1866 ...	1249.7	124.5
1867 ...	1012.4	53.9
1868 ...	869.15	33.9
1869 ...	694.7	41.8

margin are given the results of sickness and mortality in Madras Jails for five years. The improvement caused by the efforts made to improve the Sanitary condition of the Jails is conspicuous.

442. The following table shows the relative sickness and mortality in the Central and District Jails :—

	Strength.	RATIO PER 1,000 OF STRENGTH		Died.
		Admitted.	Daily Sick.	
Central Jails ...	3,779	560.2	20.9	30.4
District do. ...	6,054	957.3	37.7	49.05

The difference is much in favour of the Central Jails. No case of cholera occurred in any of these Jails, though the disease prevailed in Salem, Trichinopoly, and in a village close to the Vellore Jail.

443. Some of the District Jails in the year under review have had a notably high death-rate, such as Cuddalore 115.3, Palamcottah 83.6, Calicut 102.3, Berhampore 162.1, Mangalore 97.9, Tranquebar 83.9. These excessive death-rates, except in the case of Berhampore, were not in any way attributable to cholera. Cholera occurred in nine of the District Jails, but not severely except in Kurnool, Berhampore, and Nellore. In the Vellore District Jail, Tanjore, Cuddapah, Trichinopoly, Cuddalore, and the Madras Penitentiary it prevailed in a less degree. As compared with 1868, the mortality of the District Jails is high, but not so high as in 1867, as the following figures show :—

Years.	Deaths to Strength per mille.
1867 ...	54.4
1868 ...	34.7
1869 ...	49.05

444. Classifying the District Jails as in former reports according to locality, the following results are obtained :—

Locality.	Died per mille of Strength.
Hill Stations ...	41.8
Sea Coast, East Coast ...	36.5
West Coast ...	72.0
Plains elevated and remote from the sea ...	50.6
Plains of less elevation and on the coast line though not on the sea ...	38.3

District Jails classified according to locality.

445. As to the general causes of sickness and mortality in the Madras Jails, it may be said that diarrhoea and dysentery, and the class of scorbutic maladies (included in anæmia, atrophy, dropsy, and scurvy), have been more prevalent and more generally fatal than in the two former years; nearly one-half of the deaths have been due to these causes. Epidemic cholera caused forty-three deaths against five in 1868; but there was no death from small-pox, while five occurred in 1868. Fevers were more fatal in 1869 than in 1868.

446. The Jail population, while it enjoyed the immunity from serious diseases of 1868, which characterised that particular season, has in 1869 suffered in some degree from the same general causes which have affected the free population. The large mortality from diseases of impaired nutrition shows that the health of the criminal classes, before their confinement in Jail, must necessarily have been low. The Jail diets, as recently modified, leave nothing to be desired on the score of efficiency or economy; but the results show that a nutritious diet in Jail will not in all cases counteract the tendency to diseases which irregular living in a former period of life may have caused. The death-rates of Jails are undoubtedly influenced by the feeble health-state of many of the prisoners before their incarceration.

General Population.

447. The population for which returns of death have been received is 24,633,127. The total population of the Presidency is said to be 26,097,021. It has not been found practicable at present to obtain returns from some of the Zemindary tracts and remote villages. The total deaths reported in the year were 4,51,981, being in the proportion of 18·3 per thousand of the population for which the returns are available. A death-rate of 18·3 per thousand cannot be considered a high ratio of mortality. The returns probably understate the true mortality, though not to any very great extent.

448. The following table will show the general results of the registration of deaths in the four years in which the system has been in operation:—

	1866.	1867.	1868.	1869.
Population furnishing death registers ...	22,294,694	22,347,713	25,017,323	24,633,127
Total deaths ...	600,106	372,026	390,959	451,981
From cholera ...	200,961	33,205	8,036	21,034
Do. small-pox ...	23,106	27,907	34,330	17,443
Do. fevers ...	110,102	112,511	105,692	132,346
Ratio of deaths per thousand of population ...	26·6	16·6	15·6	18·3

The year 1866 was a period of unusual cholera prevalence in Southern India. In 1867 it prevailed to a less extent and in fewer localities; 1868 was a minimum year of cholera, but small-pox then attained its maximum. From the table it would appear that it is to cholera epidemics that the main fluctuations in the annual death ratios are due.

The following table gives the per mille ratios deducible from the above:—

	1866.	1867.	1868.	1869.
All causes ...	26·9	16·6	15·6	18·3
Cholera ...	9·0	1·4	0·3	0·8
Small-pox ...	1·3	1·2	1·3	0·7
Fevers ...	4·9	5·0	4·2	5·3

The year 1869 was characterized by a considerable addition to the mortality from fevers; small-pox had declined to a lower point than in any of the three previous years, while cholera sprang up epidemically in a few districts only, causing a rise in the mortality from 8,036 in 1868 to 21,034 in 1869.

The health of the town population (deduced from the returns for forty-one Municipal Towns and for a population of 12,76,129), as compared with the rural tracts, is illustrated in the following table:—

	DEATHS PER MILE.	
	All causes.	Cholera.
Total population ...	18·3	0·85
Rural tracts ...	18·1	0·81
Towns ...	21·3	1·62

449. In a special report the Sanitary Commissioner has traced the epidemic of cholera in Southern India in 1869. The disease, which appears to have been introduced from the north, broke out in Secunderabad in November 1868, and prevailed there and at Hyderabad for several months. It extended into the Kurnool District in January 1869, when it attacked the 19th Regiment on its march to Kurnool, close to the town. Quarantine was established in the town, and, though ineffectual, stayed off an outbreak for twenty days. The cholera invaded the Bellary District both from Kurnool and south-westerly from Secunderabad, and the mortality in the towns along the line of Railway was considerable. From Ghooty the disease was traced to Bellary itself, and notwithstanding its severity in the neighbourhood (978 deaths occurred in the district) only twenty-one deaths occurred out of a population of 37,000. This result is attributed to the good conservancy of the town and the precautions taken by the Cantonment and Municipal authorities. The epidemic spread by the line of Railway through Cuddapah and North Arcot, and from the Cuddapah District into Nellore. It appeared in Madras in July, in the western portions of the town, though the evidence of importation is not clear. 568 deaths occurred, and compared with previous visitations the epidemic was unusually mild. This was the result of energetic measures taken for the supervision of travellers and the segregation and treatment of the affected. A cholera hospital was opened, and the distribution of medicines, and house to house visitation were organized for the treatment of premonitory diseases. The epidemic was traced southward into South Arcot via Chingleput, but does not seem to have become violent till the arrival of the north-east monsoon, with which the cholera season usually begins in the Southern Districts. Whether due to importation or

endemic (the Sanitary Commissioner inclines to the latter opinion), cholera, which had existed in the district throughout the year, broke out with great fury in Tanjore in October, and at the close of the year the epidemic was still increasing, 2,226 deaths being reported in December. The deaths from cholera in the Tanjore District for four years are given in the margin. In Trichinopoly a severe outbreak occurred in December after the great Srirangam festival. Insignificant outbreaks, apparently due to importation by rail from Tripati, took place within the year at Salem, where the good effect of the Municipal conservancy was again noted, and at Coimbatore. There was very little cholera in the Western Coast Districts. No cases occurred in the Kistna and Godavery; but in Vizagapatam and Ganjam cholera, originated apparently in the adjoining Bengal Districts, prevailed from July to September, but in a mild form.

The new system of registration of vital statistics, and the arrangements for early and daily reports by the police on the occurrence of outbreaks of cholera, which have been in force since January 1870, will, it is hoped, furnish in future trustworthy materials for tracing the origin and progress of epidemics. Precautionary measures at fairs and festivals were adopted in the year under review, as in the previous year; and on the whole with similar success.

450. Fevers, which were unusually prevalent in 1869, cause greater loss to the population than any other class of diseases. They were specially fatal in the districts of Godavery, Kurnool, Vizagapatam, Cuddapah, Ganjam, Malabar, and South Canara.

451. A consideration of the deaths from small-pox, in the four years ending 1869, will show the normal rise and fall of an epidemic spread over these years. The mortality increased from 23,106 in 1866 to 34,330 in 1868, when there was a sudden fall to 17,448 in 1869, thus exhibiting one of the marked features of small-pox, viz., its rapid declension in virulence, when the epidemic has attained its full height. In a considerable number of the districts small-pox attained its greatest prevalence in the year 1868, a year remarkable for the general absence of cholera. Generally speaking the small-pox months precede the cholera months in each year, that is, small-pox is seasonally active from November to April or May, while cholera, especially in the districts affected by the south-west monsoon, is most frequent in July, August, September, and October.

452. The deaths from accidents, suicides, and murders, as in all other countries, show surprisingly little variation from year to year. In the year under review, accidents caused 8,616 deaths, suicides numbered 694, and murders 135.

MEDICAL.

453. The working of the dispensaries, during the year under review, has been satisfactory. There has been a slight increase in the total number treated, compared with the previous year as shown in the annexed statement—

1868-69, total treated	...	...	...	2,96,961
1869-70, do.	...	...	...	2,97,886

Increase... 925

19,331 were treated as in-patients, and of these 106 died. The remainder were out-patients.

454. These institutions are to a great extent dependent for funds on current subscriptions, which in most cases are not so liberal as could be desired, and often difficult to realize. Efforts continue to be made to raise in each case an amount of funded capital, of which the interest will be sufficient to meet the current expenditure. On the 31st December 1868, the total funded capital at the credit of dispensaries was Rupees 4,05,217-3-8, while on the same date of 1869 it amounted to Rupees 4,37,059-13-0, showing an increase during the year of Rupees 31,842-9-4. This is so far satisfactory, but a large amount is still required to render these institutions independent of periodical subscriptions.

455. Three new dispensaries have been opened during the year, viz., at Madnapillay (Cuddapah), Tritrapundi (Tanjore), and Edeyen-goody (Tinnevely).

456. The total number of operations from 1st April 1869 to 31st March 1870 is 2,39,710, showing a decrease of 22,109 below that of 1868-69, accounted for chiefly by a falling off in the work of the Medical Subordinates. The ratio of success during the year under review has been 90.152 against 90.02 in 1868-69, thus showing a small increase. The change in the class of Superintendents has not proved beneficial to the working of the department. It is to be hoped, however, that familiarity with their duties will produce improvement in the work of these officers.

SECTION XIII.—MISCELLANEOUS.

MUNICIPALITIES.

457. The following statement exhibits the net revenue and the expenditure of the Municipality of Madras for the year 1869:—

Receipts.			Expenditure.		
<i>Current Taxes, &c.</i>					
	RS.	A. P.		RS.	A. P.
Rate on houses, buildings, and lands	1,84,237	9 0	Salaries and Establishments	93,750	11 9
Tax on carts, &c.	64,818	8 0	Conservancy	1,81,990	4 8
Tolls	41,928	2 10	Police	1,07,232	0 0
Tax on carriages, &c.	44,040	0 0	Vital Statistics	18,363	4 8
Registration of carts	12,988	0 0	Communications	1,13,140	8 10
Liquor licenses	11,165	0 0	Buildings	10,239	13 10
	3,59,173	3 10	Improvements	52,884	8 7
			Lighting	22,175	8 5
<i>Arrears Taxes, &c.</i>			Miscellaneous	49,148	8 10
Rate on houses, &c.	42,298	4 8	Advances recovered	9,566	0 11
Tax on carts, &c.	11,854	7 1	Balance carried forward	30,919	7 11
Tolls	3,314	8 0			
Tax on carriages	34	8 0			
Registration of carts	22	0 0			
Liquor licenses	242	0 0			
	57,565	11 9			
<i>Other Receipts.</i>					
Deposits	742	12 0			
Government grant for roads	35,000	0 0			
Miscellaneous	39,061	11 4			
	74,804	7 4			
Advances recovered	23,238	12 0			
Balance brought forward	1,73,526	10 4			
	6,89,309	13 3		6,88,309	13 3

The receipts from current taxation were Rupees 3,59,173, and from arrears Rupees 57,565. But for the large balance with which they began the year, the Commissioners would have been unable to meet the outlay incurred, which (excluding advances) was in excess of the receipts by Rupees 1,56,450. The gross yield of house rates and trades tax fell from Rupees 2,60,634 and Rs. 1,34,525 in 1868 to Rupees 2,26,578 and Rupees 76,893 in 1869. Tolls and tax on carriages also yielded decreased amounts. The falling off in the house and trades tax collections is owing to the diminution of old arrears outstanding. The total receipts from all sources were Rupees 6,88,309 against Rs. 7,10,077 in 1868.

While the income was thus somewhat less than that of 1868-69, the expenditure was greater by Rupees 1,27,839. This was owing mainly to increase of outlay as follows:—conservancy, Rupees 16,230; communications, Rs. 30,209; improvements, Rs. 32,354; establishment, Rs. 8,066. Besides the balance shown in the above statement the Commissioners possessed a sum of Rupees 37,300 in Government securities.

458. The administration of the Municipality has been much improved during the year. The introduction, on the recommendations of a special Committee appointed to examine into the system of

Office Adminis-
tration.

assessment and collection, of check registers for the issue of bills, and of a method of collection by streets, have been of much benefit in causing greater regularity and despatch in getting in the house and trades taxes. It is believed that the wheel and trades taxes are largely evaded, and steps are being taken to remedy this by prompt prosecution of defaulters.

459. One hundred and fifty-four miles of roads were kept in order. The outlay (excluding the sum received from Government) was sixty-three per cent. in excess of that of 1868, but the quantity of Roads, lighting, &c. work greater by only ten per cent. The causes assigned are an increase in the contract rates and the want of power (since remedied) for regulating heavy traffic. Twenty-seven streets were newly metalled; and improvements by widening and straightening eight others were in progress during the year. 355 new lamps having been added, and there are now 1,253, of which 268 are fed with kerosine. Ten new public wells were sunk, and 122 repaired or enclosed. Some filtering wells were constructed, charcoal, sand, and gravel being packed round the lining of brickwork.

460. The conservancy of the town absorbs more of the Municipal funds than any other demand. The out-door Sanitary Establishment numbered in 1869 1,150 men; 293 pairs of bullocks were used, and 2,43,568 cart-loads of rubbish removed from the streets. This vast quantity was for the most part deposited in selected depôts; but the introduction of smoke-consuming cinerators or kilns, for reducing the rubbish to ashes, appears to promise a successful and economical solution of the difficulty of disposing of street sweepings. A few have been constructed, and 2,081 cart-loads were burnt in them in 1869. 141 dust-boxes of an improved pattern were added. The number of latrines was 139 at the close of the year, eleven permanent, and thirty-five temporary ones having been added during the year.

461. The bad drainage of the town, a complete remedy for which is possible only at enormous cost, is still the great difficulty in Municipal sanitation. An experimental farm of small extent for the utilization of liquid sewage was established during the year; and with such success, notwithstanding unfavourable conditions of soil and situation, that a Committee of the Commissioners was led to recommend the establishment of several such farms in convenient places for the disposal of the sewage of separate sections of the town, the expense of costly main sewers and outfalls being thus avoided. It was further proposed to try subsoil sewage irrigation by means of tiled drains in connexion with the Black Town main drain.

462. The loan of a sum of Rupees 12,80,000 for the water-supply project was sanctioned, and work commenced within the year. Two-thirds of the earth work for the delivery channel, which is to bring the water from the Red Hills reservoir, a distance of six miles, were completed, and the masonry works were well advanced, at a total outlay of Rupees 64,005. The supply of water will, it is believed, be abundant and pure.

463. Act X. of 1865 was introduced during 1869-70 into the towns of Ghooty, Palcondah, and Anantapur, making the total number of towns in which it is now in force forty-four. The following

Water-supply, &c.
Mofussil Municipa-
lities.

is an abstract of the receipts and expenditure which are given in detail for each town in the Appendix :—

Receipts.			Expenditure.		
Current Taxes, &c.					
	RS.	A. P.		RS.	A. P.
Rate on houses, buildings, and lands	1,85,989	4 8	New Works	2,04,517	11 4
Tax on arts, trades, &c.	1,16,002	13 10	Repairs	1,65,478	15 0
Tolls	3,10,327	15 9	Conservancy	2,47,232	13 7
Taxes on carriages, &c.	60,220	4 0	Police	2,29,681	0 3
Registration of carts	16,148	11 6	Establishment	1,16,260	13 6
License fees	10,731	0 4		9,63,201	5 8
Fines, &c.	23,607	1 11			
	7,21,827	4 0	Purposes other than those specified in Section 25	1,43,943	14 11
Deduct refunds	3,293	15 1	Refunds and advances	16,770	14 8
	7,20,533	4 11		11,23,916	3 3
State contribution	1,73,550	8 11	Net balance*	1,84,446	11 3
Arrear Taxes, &c.					
Rate on houses, &c.	23,195	5 10			
Taxes on arts, &c.	30,412	4 4			
Tolls	10,227	2 0			
State contribution	52,535	10 0			
Other items	1,104	2 1			
	1,22,474	8 3			
Other receipts	93,952	3 6			
Refunds and advances recovered	2,085	11 6			
Balance brought forward	1,90,166	9 5			
	13,03,362	14 6			

The total amount raised from current taxation was Rupees 7,20,533. The sum given in the last Report, Rupees 8,22,472, included arrears, which are separated in the abstract given above. The assessed demand of house rates is Rupees 1,97,000, and of land rate Rupees 17,000, total Rupees 2,14,000; of this Rupees 1,85,989 were collected. The State contribution drawn during the year is apparently much less than in 1868-69, but this is owing to the system introduced by order of the Government of India; under which the Municipalities are charged with only three-fourths of the Police cost, and the remaining fourth due by them is deducted from the State grand in aid. These orders were acted on during the year in most towns, but not in all, and explain the reduction in Police payments; which reduction would have been greater, but that payments on account of former years were made to a considerable extent during the year under review. Notwithstanding the apparent reduction of receipts and expenditure caused by this system of account, the revenues and outlay of the Municipalities present an increase. The expenditure on New Works, Repairs, and Conservancy, by which the people are more immediately benefited, and which is most appreciated by them, rose from Rupees 5,64,373 to Rupees 6,17,339; and that on other purposes of Municipal advantage, though not of a kind towards which the State must contribute under the existing law, increased from Rupees 71,686 to Rupees 1,43,944. The fact that, notwithstanding the increased collections and outlay, the cost of establishment fell from Rupees 1,80,200 to Rupees 1,16,260, is indicative of more economical management. The working of the Act during the year has been eminently satisfactory. The reports seem to show that the feeling in favour of the municipal institu-

* The Municipality of Ghootty exceeded its receipts by Rupees 513-1-2. This amount has been deducted from the gross balance given in the Appendix.

tions, the commencement of which was noticed last year, has strengthened; and the results of improved conservancy on the healthfulness of the towns and the comfort of the inhabitants are appreciated no less than the facilities for traffic afforded by roads now kept in good order.

POSTAL.

464. In the Appendix will be found a comparative Statement showing the amount and character of the correspondence which passed through the Imperial Post Offices in 1869-70 and 1868-69. The number of covers received for delivery in 1869-70 was 1,31,70,747 against 1,21,67,455 in 1868-69, or an increase of 10,03,292; and covers posted for despatch rose from 1,24,29,747 to 1,35,33,113, or by 11,03,366. The increase is chiefly under the head of paid letters, and is due to some extent to the more extended use of service labels. Letters sent on Service show a decrease, owing to the same cause, of 1,96,779, or about tenth of the increase in paid letters received and posted.

465. The marginal table shows the number and nature of the Postal Offices at the close of the year under review, as compared with the previous year. The number of Post Offices has decreased by four, but the permanent offices have increased by twenty-seven. The decrease is due to the opening of experimental offices having been restricted as much as possible, owing to financial pressure. Of the Post Offices 200 were regular and 121 Branch Offices. 5,33,637 covers were posted in Railway travelling letter boxes, against 1,78,603 in 1868-69.

466. The marginal table shows the mileage, speed, and average cost of the mail service on the railways, by mail carts, and by foot-runners. It will be seen that, while the speed has decreased in all cases, the average monthly cost has risen. This result is attributed to the change in the route of the Overland Mails between Bombay and Madras, which, since 1st February 1870, have been transported by Goolburga, Ghootty, and the North-West Railway, the old route by Haryhur and Bangalore having been given up. Twenty-four hours in the time of transit have been

		1868-69.			1869-70.		
		Post Offices.	Receiving Houses.	Letter Boxes.	Post Offices.	Receiving Houses.	Letter Boxes.
Permanent...	284	19	105	311	18	109	
Experimental	41	2	4	10	6	9	
Total...	325	21	109	321	24	118	

	Railway.		Mail Cart.		Foot-runners.	
	1868-69.	1869-70.	1868-69.	1869-70.	1868-69.	1869-70.
Mileage	263	563	493	371	6,540	6,655
Speed per hour	M. F.	M. F.	M. F.	M. F.	M. F.	M. F.
Dry season	19 2	19 0	7 2	6 7	4 6	4 4
Wet season	19 2	19 0	6 6	6 4	4 5	4 3
Monthly average cost	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.
	0 11 5	0 12 6	26 2 11	36 0 5	2 11 8	3 10 7

gained by the change, and notwithstanding the increased average cost, the expenditure has been considerably reduced. With the exception of the extreme northerly stations on the Eastern and Western Coasts, all mails from the Madras Presidency for other Presidencies are now sent via Ghooty. The route passes through a poor and thinly peopled country, and though shorter (99 miles against 171) than the old line, the road is much worse. The bad state of the road between Goolburga and Hyderabad has also contributed to increase the cost of the mail carts.

467. Of the covers received for delivery, 1,03,91,760, or 79 per cent., were directly delivered by the Imperial Post. Of the balance 27,78,987 covers, 11,22,586 were transferred to the District Post; 2,08,051 to the Dead Letter Office; and 14,48,350, or 10·9 per cent., were undelivered within the year, having been re-directed, sent to branch offices, or held in deposit.

District Post.		
	1868-69.	1869-70.
Sent to General Post for despatch ...	6,78,237	7,24,679
Received from General Post for delivery...	12,66,523	11,22,586
Returned undelivered..	98,171	73,719

468. In the marginal abstract the correspondence which passed through the district post is shown for 1868-69 and 1869-70. The general result is to show that progress is being made towards the gradual absorption of the district by the imperial post. The proportion of undelivered covers has decreased. The whole of the postal arrangements of the Trichinopoly District were, as an experiment, transferred to the Imperial Post Office; but though the working of the new arrangement has given rise to complaints of delay, the quantity of correspondence is reported to have increased, and the proportion of undelivered covers decreased. Judged by these tests, the experiment has been satisfactory.

TELEGRAPH.

469. The uniform one rupee tariff for all India has worked less satisfactorily than was expected, causing increase of work, but not enhancing the receipts. A revision of the rules for the transmission of messages, giving more words in the address, and allowing natives not acquainted with English to get their messages translated at Telegraph Offices without extra cost, came into operation on the 1st March 1870, but has not yet produced any perceptible increase in the traffic.

470. The extent of line in the division has been reduced seventeen miles, by the transfer to the Bangalore Division of the piece of double line (Bezwarrah and Kurnool wires) between Ambareepett and Hyderabad; 137 miles of line have been doubled between Madras and Nellore and Ongole and Guntur, completing the double line all the way from Madras to Bezwarrah (267 miles).

The division now extends from Ambareepett, fourteen miles west of Secunderabad, to Talla Manaar in Ceylon, embracing 845 miles of line, and nine Offices. The number of Sub-divisions was reduced from five to four during the year, and they are arranged as follows:—

	Miles.
Bezwarrah Sub-division.—Masulipatam through Bezwarrah to Ambareepett (single line), and Bezwarrah to Guntur (double line), including the Masulipatam and Bezwarrah Offices ...	212
Nellore Sub-division.—Guntur to Madras (all double line), including the Guntur and Nellore Offices ...	247
Pondicherry Sub-division.—Madras to Negapatam (9½ miles of double and 184½ single line), including the Pondicherry, Cuddalore, and Negapatam Offices ...	194
Paumben Sub-division.—Negapatam to Talla Manaar (all single line), including the Paumben Office ...	190
	843

This re-arrangement of Sub-divisions was made in December last after all the lines north of Negapatam had been put in good repair. A saving of about Rupees 300 a month in the cost of establishment was then effected.

471. The line generally is in very good order. Repairs, to remedy the corrosion of iron standards, are necessary between Bezwarrah and Ambareepett. The doubling of the section between Bezwarrah and Madras is now complete, but cannot be fully worked until the double line is extended to Cocanada. To the south of Madras the line as far as Negapatam is in good order; and repairs calculated to secure the line thence to Paumben for two years were commenced.

472. The number of Signal Offices is nine, of which five are returned as unprofitable. The Karikal Office was closed during the year; and the Offices at Pondicherry, Nellore, and Masulipatam were reduced to Day Offices. The Office at Madras has increased much in importance, and is now provided with a testing apparatus, which is very useful in showing defective insulation and in localizing causes of interruption. The new Office at Guntur is only nominally profitable, as since its establishment the receipts at Bezwarrah have fallen by Rupees 200 per mensem. The result, however, shows that the new Office is more convenient for the public.

473. There have been one hundred and twelve cases of total interruption and imperfect communication representing a stoppage of communication for 4,714 hours and 14 minutes during the year under report, against eighty-two and 1,600 hours and 40 minutes, respectively, during the previous year. But, although the number this year is larger, there have been actually fewer total stoppages, and consequently less inconvenience to the public than last year. One of the interruptions was caused by the breaking of the long span across the Kistna river, and continued 2,634 hours in consequence of there being no wire in the division fit for repairs.

474. No serious complaints have been made in the Madras Division, but great delays have occurred between Madras and Galle in the transmission of messages despatched on the arrival of the China Mail and other steamers. The delay is owing to there being only one through wire, which is barely enough for the local traffic. A second wire for

the through traffic to Bombay is required from Galle to Madras, and a third wire between Galle and Paumben. Thirty-two fines, amounting to Rupees 51, have been inflicted during the year under report for errors in messages against sixty-six, and Rupees 95-8-0 for the year 1868-69. No message has been lost.

EMIGRATION.

475. Emigration to the British Colonies was very slack during the past year. Only four ships carrying 4,203 persons left Madras for the British Colonies. Mauritius. The dépôt was closed on the 30th April 1869, as no more coolies were required; but in July following a fresh requisition having been received, it was re-opened. Only one vessel arrived from the Mauritius with return emigrants, viz., forty-six males, six females, two children; total fifty-four. One adult died on the voyage. Two vessels have arrived from the Mauritius at Pondicherry with 144 emigrants. No deaths occurred. The average number in the Mauritius Dépôt during the ten months for which it was open was 201; the average monthly number of cases of sickness, twelve; and the total deaths four only. The due proportion of female to male emigrants has not been quite maintained as regards adults, the numbers being 280 females to 754 males, about 37 per cent. instead of 40; but, if the children are included, the numbers are 337 females to 846 males, only a fraction less than the proper per-centage. Emigration from Madras to Natal and the British West India Colonies has for the present ceased; the Natal Agency was closed under instructions from the Natal Government of 18th September 1869. The amount collected for fees and licenses was Rupees 2,333, and the disbursements Rupees 3,360-2-1. The expenses have exceeded the receipts by a sum of Rupees 1,027-1-7. In 1868-69 the expenses were Rupees 5,748, and receipts Rupees 1,145-8-0. A considerable reduction in expenditure has, therefore, been effected; the receipts have also more than doubled.

476. One emigrant ship sailed from Pondicherry, calling at Karikal, for Martinique with 475 souls, and another for Guadaloupe with 474 French Colonies. souls. Three vessels left Pondicherry for Réunion with 787 souls, and three sailed from Karikal to the same Island with 292 souls. Thus in all 2,028 sailed against 2,534 embarked last year. Four vessels have arrived at Pondicherry from Réunion during the year 1869-70 with 466 return emigrants. Only one death occurred during the voyages.

In connexion with emigration to the French Colonies the receipts were Rupees 3,710, and the disbursements Rupees 9,515, or in excess Rupees 5,805.

477. The outbreak of cholera on board the Emigrant Ship "John Scott," which caused a lamentable loss of life, must be noticed. On the "John Scott." December 14th, 1869, the ship left Pondicherry, where the shipment of her emigrants for Guadaloupe had been delayed for a week in consequence of cholera in the dépôt. On the evening of the 16th a woman died of cholera, and on the morning of the 17th the ship anchored at Karikal. Notwithstanding the presence of cholera on board, and also in the town of Karikal, 150 emigrants were embarked on the afternoon of the 17th, and the ship sailed on the morning of the 18th. Several more cases occurred on that day, and the Captain in the evening put back to Pondicherry. On arrival there, the sick were landed and placed in a cholera hospital, where every attention was

paid to them by the French authorities, fresh cases being landed, when attacked by the epidemic. By degrees the disease subsided, but not till thirty-nine of the emigrants and crew had died. After thorough cleansing, examination, and inspection, the French authorities re-shipped the convalescents, and despatched the ship to Guadaloupe. The Government censured the British Consular Agent at Pondicherry, and the Consular Agent at Karikal was dismissed. The arrival of the ship at Guadaloupe has not yet been reported, but, from a report sent from St. Helena by the Surgeon of the ship, the emigrants appear to have enjoyed good health during the voyage.

478. 986 labourers have been recruited and registered under the Indian Labourers' Act. No. V. of 1866; 585 of them were forwarded for employment on the Upper Godavery Works in five of the B. I. Coasting Steamers; the remaining 401 were not sent, and the fees were refunded.

REGISTRATION OF BOOKS, &c.

479. In 1869-70 there were, beside Government Publications, 414 works registered under Act XXV. of 1867, and the copyright of sixty-seven was registered. The books were brought out at the under-mentioned stations:—

Stations.	English Books.	Vernacular Books including all Works partly in a Vernacular.	Total.
Madras	65	243	308
Mangalore	...	58	58
Tranquebar	2	9	11
Tinnevely	...	10	10
Palamecottah	...	6	6
Calicut	...	13	13
Cochin	1	5	6
Vizagapatam	...	2	2
Total...	68	346	414

480. The following table gives the classification of the Works according to language:—

Language.	Number of Works.	Language.	Number of Works.
English... ..	68	Malayalam	45
English and Tamil	6	Malayalam and English	1
English and Telugu	6	Canarese	26
Sanskrit	14	Canarese and English	1
Sanskrit and Telugu	17	Canarese and Tulu	2
Sanskrit and Canarese	4	Canarese and Kodagu	1
Sanskrit and Malayalam	1	Hindustani	2
Tamil	146	Persian	1
Tamil and Telugu	1	Arabic	1
Telugu	71		414

481. Of the works ninety-five treat of Christianity, being for the most part Tracts against Hinduism; sixty-eight are Hindu or Muhammadan devotional works; sixty-nine are school-books; thirty-one are placed under the head of fiction; thirty-three are poetical; twenty-three treat of law; nineteen are treatises on morality; eleven belong to history and biography; and the remainder are described as either scientific, dramatic, astrological, or miscellaneous. The majority of the publications are mere re-prints; and scarcely a dozen books of real interest, either original works or new translations, were brought out in the year under review.

482. There are altogether fifty-three printing presses in the Presidency, about seven being conducted by Europeans; the latter include the Christian Knowledge Society's Press at Madras and the Basle Mission Press at Mangalore, both of which are very well managed, and execute a large amount of printing work. The native presses for the most part turn out their publications in a very inferior style; but, at the same time, the price of the books is very low, being generally only a few annas, and in some cases a few pies.

483. The Madras School Book and Vernacular Literature Society, which receives an annual grant of Rupees 2,000, beside providing a number of school books, aims at contributing towards the formation of a sound Vernacular Literature, capable of meeting the growing intellectual wants of the people. During 1869 three works in Tamil and one in Telugu were brought out. In January 1870 the Society started a People's Magazine in Tamil under the title of Janaviudini, which is sold for two annas a copy. The Curators of the Government Book Depôts were requested to lend their aid to the Society in disseminating the works brought out as contributions towards a Vernacular Literature; and up to the 31st December last the whole number of books sold was 1,175.

GOVERNMENT PRESS.

484. The work executed in the Government Press in 1869-70, reduced as usual to solid foolscap pages, is shown below in comparison with the results in 1868-69:—

		1868-69.	1869-70.	Increase.	Decrease.
Secretariat and Revenue Board and Secret Departments.	Original ...	82,703	87,782	5,080	2,941
	Re-made up...	46,515	43,574	...	
Gazette ...	...	7,314	7,895	581	
Miscellaneous—Job, Book, &c....	...	24,270	34,325	9,955	
Total...		1,60,801	1,73,476	15,616	
	Deduct decrease..			2,941	
	Net...			12,675	

The net increase has thus been 7·8 per cent. Efforts were made during the year to reduce the amount of printing in the Government Secretariat,

and resulted in a decrease of 9,077 pages (original and re-made up) in the Chief Secretary's and Military Departments; but this was more than counter-balanced by an increase of work, amounting to 10,048 pages in the Revenue and Public Works Departments and the Revenue Board. The number of impressions struck was 196,39,543, and was 40,31,806 in excess of the number in 1868-69. The cost per page with an average of 113 copies was Rupees 1-0-7, against Rupees 1-1-1 per page with 97 copies in 1868-69. The items of cost were salaries, Rupees 1,22,370-12-2; allowances for depreciation, Rupees 17,700; interest at six per cent., Rupees 8,048-8-3; house-rent, Rupees 3,000; and printing ink, Rupees 1,508. The saving to Government, by executing their own printing, is estimated at Rupees 23,421 at Messrs. Graves and Cookson's inadequate rates; and at Rupees 1,47,998 on Messrs. Gantz and Foster's scale of charges. In the Government Press and the Penitentiary, 31,825 books were bound; 2,40,734 books, pamphlets, &c., were stitched, folded, and pasted; and 5,89,135 sheets machine-ruled. The out-turn in the previous year was 22,071 books bound, 1,36,744 stitched, and 6,09,902 sheets ruled.

485. The increase in the work done, and especially in the number of impressions, has been mainly effected by the establishment of the Penitentiary Press, which is worked by convict labour. Nine printing machines and six presses have been set up at the Jail, and most of the press work is done there, especially the printing of Acts of the Legislature and of forms required for the various departments of the administration, of which long numbers are wanted. 149,85,753 impressions were struck off, of 7,186 pages. A Binding Department, in which juvenile prisoners are employed, is attached to the Penitentiary Press; but great difficulty is experienced in getting trained compositors and binders among the convicts, owing to the shortness of the sentences of most of the prisoners. The value of the work of all kinds done at the Penitentiary, estimated at Government Press rates, was Rupees 21,916, and the cost, including superintendence, depreciation, contingencies, and value of labour was Rupees 12,990, leaving a clear profit of Rupees 8,926.

486. An inventory of plant, &c., belonging to the Government Press was taken during the year. The cost price was found to be Rupees 2,15,178, or 84,067 in excess of the cost price of the stock in 1861 when it was last taken. Allowing depreciation at seventeen per cent. per annum for type, ten per cent. for machines, eight per cent. for presses, and ten per cent. for miscellaneous furniture, the value of the stock on the 31st March 1870 is estimated at Rupees 1,39,678, made up as follows:—type, Rupees 75,830; machines, Rupees 17,523; presses, Rupees 15,663; and miscellaneous furniture, Rupees 30,662.

•OBSERVATORY.

487. An important feature in the proceedings of the past year has been the drawing up of a Code of Instructions, to define the future operations of the Madras Observatory, expressly with a view to ensure publication, and to prevent further arrears. The preparation of the Code was entrusted to Colonel J. T. Walker, R.E., Superintendent of the Great Trigonometrical Survey, and the present Government Astronomer conjointly. It recommends as the standard work of the Observatory the very

pursuits to which its efforts have been steadily directed for the last nine years; but strongly urges the importance of rendering the results early available by means of prompt publication.

488. Only a few of the stars intended to appear in the final Star Catalogue in hand require further observation, and it is hoped to close the working list at the end of 1870. Up to the 31st of March last the number of complete star observations, ready for incorporation and reduction to the mean epoch 1865, amounted to 17,065.

489. The meridian operations of the past official year comprise fifty-one observations of 19 minor planets, 48 of the moon, and 1,756 of fixed stars; in all 1,855 corresponding determinations of Right Ascension and Polar Distance. The minor planets, Danaë, Sappho, Hestia, and Isis were observed with the new large equatorial on ten nights, when in opposition to the sun; and occasional casual observations of variable stars, of star occultations, and of the phenomena of Jupiter's satellites were also recorded. The Variable Star Atlas and other extra meridional works in hand were wholly suspended, and no discoveries of any kind were attempted.

490. A determination of the difference of longitude between the French Settlement of Pondicherry and the Madras Observatory was made in the month of January last by order of the respective Governments, at the request of Monsieur G. Fleuriat, Lieutenant de Vaisseau, en Mission Scientifique à Pondichéry. Monsieur G. Fleuriat was commissioned by the Bureau des Longitudes of France in April 1867 to determine the geographical longitudes of several important and widely distributed stations, including Pondicherry, by the well-known method of Moon Culminations; but circumstances admitting of the infinitely better process of telegraphic comparison at Pondicherry with the Madras Observatory, Monsieur Fleuriat availed himself of the opportunities thus afforded for the more accurate relative determination of the longitudes of these two stations, and with the cordial co-operation of the Government Telegraph Officers, the operation was most successfully carried out on the night of the 12th January 1870, and good time determinations fortunately secured. The Madras Observatory was found to be 1m. 38.7s. eastward of Pondicherry Light-house.

METEOROLOGICAL.

491. The Meteorological Establishment of the Madras Presidency has now been in existence for two years, and, with the exception of one station, may be reported as in fair working order. New and convenient tables for the reduction of the observations have been printed and in use for some time past, but it has not yet been considered safe to entrust the calculation of the results to the observers at the various stations, and in consequence no printed Reports have appeared. All the observations taken during the year 1868 are reduced, and also those since January 1st, 1870; but the results of 1869 are still in hand. The places at which regular records are kept are Bangalore, Bellary, Cochin, Coimbatore, Kurnool, Madras, Madura, Masulipatam, Negapatam, Salem, Secunderabad, Trichinopoly, and Wellington. To these will be shortly added Kamptee (the instruments for

which have long been in readiness), and, it is hoped, two more stations in the Mysore territory also. It is to be regretted that the four stations, Cannanore, Rangoon, Tinnevely, and Vizagapatam, originally included in the scheme, have been temporarily suppressed on economical grounds. Observations at Cannanore and Vizagapatam are highly desirable, Cochin being the only station situated on the Western Coast, and Masulipatam the one furthest north on the Eastern Coast of India.

492. New and accurate rain gauges have been supplied to nearly all the Revenue stations, at which records of rain-fall are maintained. Rain reports. There are 216 such registers kept at the present time, and it is hoped that they are now much better looked after, and consequently more trustworthy than formerly. The old gauges in use in several districts have been forwarded to the Madras Observatory for examination of their funnels and measures; and wherever these are uninjured, and the records have been properly made, good averages will be attainable.

MUSEUMS.

493. The number of specimens added to the Museum during the year was 6,427. The additions consisted chiefly of shells, of which Government Central Museum. 2,532 specimens were presented, and of insects, of which 2,650 were purchased in London. 433 plants were contributed by Major Beddome and General Hamilton. The following additions have been made to the Library:—Sixty-five volumes of standard works, one hundred and thirty-one numbers of scientific periodicals, one hundred and twenty-five volumes of Government Reports, and three thousand five hundred and two numbers of the London Patent Office papers. The collection of books in the Museum Library is in good order. The following specimens were contributed to other Museums:—Four hundred and thirty-three specimens of shells, and eleven specimens of Flying-foxes and Bats preserved in spirit, to Professor W. Peters, Superintendent of the Royal Zoological Museum, Berlin, and fifty specimens of Neilgherry birds, and one complete skeleton of a Hyæna to Professor J. Henry, Secretary, Smithsonian Institution, Washington, United States. The number of visitors during the year was 1,28,696.

494. Fifty-one articles, including four Sasanams or grants, inscribed on copper plates, were added to the Rajahmundry Local Museum Rajahmundry Local Museum. which receives a grant of Rupees 55 per mensem from Government. Thirty-six official publications were added to the Library. Upwards of 2,000 rupees, one-fourth of which was locally subscribed during the year, were expended in repairing the building, for which purpose the museum was closed during five months of the year. The visitors, notwithstanding, numbered 8,808, against 13,447 in 1868-69. The receipts, including the balance of last year, Rupees 1,686, amounted to Rupees 2,988, and the disbursements to Rupees 2,895.

APPENDIX I.
A.

Statement of Acts passed by the Legislature of the Madras Presidency in the official year 1869-70, and sanctioned as required by Law.

Title of Act.	By whom proposed.	Object and character of Act.	Date on which sanctioned.
An Act to empower Revenue Officers to summon persons to attend at their Cutcherries for the settlement of matters connected with Revenue Administration.	By the Board of Revenue.	To obviate the great inconvenience experienced in the Revenue Administration of this Presidency, in consequence of Revenue Officers not having been made competent by express provision of law to issue summonses for the attendance of persons, or the production of documents in certain cases in which it is their duty to hold investigations.	23rd April 1869.
An Act to amend Act IV. of 1842 (For the better management of boats and catamarans in the Madras Roads).	By the Local Government.	To enable the Government to determine and notify, and from time to time to vary, the sums which shall be payable for the hire of boats and catamarans, the rates fixed by Schedule B. of Act IV. of 1842 having been found to be inadequate.	18th May 1869.
An Act for the regulation of Jails within the Presidency of Fort Saint George, and for the enforcement of discipline therein.	Do.	To provide for the punishment of persons conveying or attempting to convey intoxicating liquors or drugs or forbidden articles into Jail or to the convicts employed outside the prison walls; to empower the Superintendent of the Presidency Town Jails to award corporal punishment in the case of refractory convicts; to make the offence of escape from lawful custody punishable by whipping; and to consolidate the law relating to Jails in this Presidency.	30th September 1869.

A.—(Concluded.)

Statement of Acts passed by the Legislature of the Madras Presidency in the official year 1869-70, and sanctioned as required by Law.

Title of Act.	By whom proposed.	Object and character of Act.	Date on which sanctioned.
An Act for regulating the affairs of the Madras Equitable Assurance Society.	By the Honourable J. B. Norton.	To protect the interests of the general body of shareholders in the Madras Equitable Assurance Society; and to place its affairs on a firm and satisfactory basis; and to afford an indemnity to the Directors, past and present, of the Society against the effects of acts, which, though possibly not strictly legal, have been done by them in good faith and for the best interests of the shareholders.	13th October 1869.
An Act to continue Act No. XX. of 1859 (<i>An Act for the suppression of outrages in the district of Malabar in the Presidency of Fort Saint George</i>).	By Government.	To continue in force Act XX. of 1859, which Act provides a speedy mode of trying and punishing murderous outrages committed by the Moplahs of Malabar.	3rd December 1869.
An Act to prevent doubts as to the true intent and meaning of certain words used in the title-deeds of Inams heretofore furnished to Inam-holders by the Inam Commissioner of the Madras Presidency, and to declare the true intent and meaning of Madras Acts IV. of 1863 and IV. of 1866.	Do.	To declare that nothing contained in the Inam Title-Deeds shall affect the rights of holders or occupier of lands from which any Inam is derived or drawn, or the interests of any person other than the Inam-holder named in the title-deeds.	8th December 1869.

B.

Statement of Bills proposed or pending in the Legislature of the Madras Presidency in the official year 1869-70.

Title of Bill.	By whom proposed.	Object and character of Bill.	When introduced.	When rejected or withdrawn.	If pending, why, and in what state.
A Bill to make better provision for the Police, conservancy, and improvement of towns in the Presidency of Fort Saint George, for the promotion of education therein, and for other objects of public utility calculated to promote the public health, comfort, or convenience of the inhabitants of the said towns.	By the Honourable A. J. Arbuthnot.	To effect changes in the Mofussil Municipal law, which the experience derived from the working of Madras Act X. of 1865 has shown to be very necessary; the most important of those changes being, 1st, as to the constitution of the Municipal Commissions; 2nd, the application of Municipal Funds to educational and other purposes, such, for instance, as the construction and maintenance of hospitals, the training and employment of medical practitioners, sanitary inspection, and the collection of statistics of births and deaths; 3rd, the withdrawal of the grant, which, under Madras Act X. of 1865, the Government is bound to contribute in aid of the charges for Police and conservancy; the Municipalities being required to pay the whole of the charges for conservancy and other Municipal purposes, and sixty per cent. of the Police charges; 4th, the raising of the maximum house-rate from seven-and-a-half to ten per cent. and of the registration fee on carts; 5th, the levy of a tax on the sale of spirituous drinks, opium, and ganja; and 6th, the continuance of the power to levy tolls on carriages, carts, and animals entering Municipal limits, subject, however, to the restriction that these tolls shall be levied only in the event of the funds derivable from the other modes of taxation provided by the Act being insufficient for the wants of the Municipality.	4th February 1870.		Under the consideration of the Select Committee, to whom the Bill has been referred for report.

B.—(Concluded.)

Statement of Bills proposed or pending in the Legislature of the Madras Presidency in the official year 1869-70.

Title of Bill.	By whom proposed.	Object and character of Bill.	When introduced.	When rejected or withdrawn.	If pending, why, and in what state.
A Bill to provide funds for expenditure on objects of local public utility and improvement, and to constitute local Committees for the due administration of such funds.	By the Honourable A. J. Arbutnot.	To provide for a complete system of local taxation and of local administration in the rural districts; and this is proposed to be done by merging in the present measure the Education Act of 1863, the District Road Cess Act of 1866, and the Wynad Tolls Act of 1868, and raising by a single local rate the funds required for popular education, for roads, and for other public objects of a local character which have either not been provided for at all, or have hitherto been met either wholly or in part by grants from the imperial revenue; such objects being intended to include the construction and maintenance of hospitals, dispensaries, and lunatic asylums, the training of medical practitioners, the sanitary conservancy of towns and villages, and the construction and repair of minor buildings, such as Talook Cutcheries and Subsidiary Jails. The local rate referred to is to be in the case of land-holders an amount not exceeding one anna in the rupee on the annual rent value of the land, and in the case of persons not holding lands, a house-rate ranging from one to four rupees.	18th February 1870.		Under the consideration of the Select Committee, to whom the Bill has been referred for report.
A Bill to consolidate and amend the law relating to District Munsiffs.	By Government.	To raise the ordinary jurisdiction of District Munsiffs from Rupees 1,000 to Rupees 2,500, and to consolidate the laws relating to District Munsiffs in this Presidency.	9th November 1869. 18th February 1870.		This Bill was withdrawn on the ground that a complete consolidation of the laws relating to District Munsiffs would involve legislation affecting the High Court, and that the local Council was precluded from such legislation by the High Court's Act. The Bill has been submitted to the Government of India for the purpose of being passed by the Council of the Governor-General.

C.

Statement of Draft Bills submitted by the Madras Government for the consideration of the Legislature of India during the official year 1869-70.

Title of Bill.	By whom proposed.	Object and character of Act.	Fate, result, or present position of the proposed Bill.
A Bill to consolidate and amend the law relating to District Munsiffs.	By Government.	To raise the ordinary jurisdiction of District Munsiffs from Rupees 1,000 to Rupees 2,500, and to consolidate the laws relating to District Munsiffs in this Presidency.	Under the consideration of the Government of India.

APPENDIX II. A.

No. I.—CIVIL.

Statement showing the Civil Tribunals existing in the Presidency of Madras in the year 1869.

Statement showing the Costs of the various Courts and Tribunals.

TRIBUNALS.	Number of Tribunals.	Average Area of Jurisdiction in Square Miles.	Average Population in each Jurisdiction.	NUMBER OF JUDGES.						Average monthly salary of each Judge in Rupees.		Average number of Pleaders practising in each Court.	Remarks.
				European and East Indian.			Native.	Average monthly salary of each Judge in Rupees.	European and East Indian.	Native.			
				Appointed by Local Government.	Commissioned Military Officers.	Uncovenanted.							
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	
Village Munsiffs ...	55,170	2½	470	...	...	...	55,170	...	(a)	...	...	(a) Paid by grants of land for their services in the Judicial, Revenue, and Magisterial Departments.	
District Munsiffs ...	(b) 110	1,300	2,40,870	...	...	17	93	236	221	150	15	(b) Exclusive of 2 Assistant Agents and 1 Assistant Commissioner who exercise the powers of a District Munsiff.	
Principal Sadr Amins ...	13	4,500	10,29,400	...	...	2	11	500	500	486	11	(c) Exclusive of 2 Agents and 1 Judicial Commissioner who exercise the powers of a Civil Judge.	
Small Cause { Ordinary Cts. Courts ... { Cant. Courts. Civil Courts ...	12 (c) 21	{ 4,280 2½ 6,800	{ 9,85,790 12,140 12,59,530	5 21	5 ...	2 ...	...	1,050 2,333	...	{ 415 116 590	{ 10 13	(d) The Chief Clerk, on Rs. 500, is Officiating Judge in addition to the 3 permanent Judges. (e) Including the Advocates, Attorneys, and Vakeels of the High Court. (f) Including the salaries of the Registrars and Deputy Registrars, but excluding the pay of peons and menial servants.	
Madras Court of Small Causes ...	1	26	4,50,000	...	...	(d) 2	1	1,333	...	2,169	(e) 37		
High Court { Original Side Appellate Side	1	26 1,43,380	2,65,94,400	5	...	...	...	4,083	...	6,297 (f) 6,664	28		

APPENDIX II.—JUDICIAL.

No. II.—CIVIL.

Statement showing the Number and Nature of Original and Appeal Suits instituted in the several classes of Courts in the Presidency of Madras in the year 1869.

NATURE OF CASE.	SUBORDINATE COURTS.														HIGH COURT.		GRAND TOTAL.
	ORDINARY SUITS.							SMALL CAUSES.							Appeal.		
	Village Munsiffs.	District Munsiffs and Assistant Agents.	Principal Sadr Amins.	Judges of S. O. Courts as P. Sadr Amins.	Civil Judges, Agents, and Judicial Com- missioners.	Total.	Appeals.	District Munsiffs and Assistant Agents.	Principal Sadr Amins.	Judges of Small Cause Courts.	Madras Court of Small Causes.	Civil Judges, Agents, and Judicial Com- missioners.	Total.	Original.	Appeal.		
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18
Suits on a written obligation ...	8,059	21,375	377	84	175	30,070	1,009	38,880	1,428	7,612	5,168	224	53,518	275	77	83,863	1,080
Suits on an unwritten obligation ...	31,115	2,641	72	10	19	34,667	453	21,181	286	2,123	12,957	50	36,587	36	5	71,480	453
Suits to settle partnership and other accounts...	165	1,074	15	10	4	1,268	248	5,337	179	525	1,493	9	7,854	4	8	9,116	257
Suits relating to marriage dowry and divorce ...	480	479	20	3	16	1,013	40	1,317	48	883	...	...	2,248	53	0	3,314	46
Suits relating to mortgage of immovable property ...	...	468	4	...	...	468	50	69	...	6	...	...	78	22	12	566	51
Suits on other contracts regarding immovable property ...	...	7,316	130	56	4	7,442	563	...	...	...	...	...	...	90	72	7,532	635
Suits for injuries to person in body or reputation ...	...	4,033	64	7	25	4,129	848	...	...	...	...	...	...	14	17	4,162	865
Suits for injuries to personal property ...	103	577	10	...	...	698	185	501	9	108	615	...	1,234	8	30	1,355	215
Suits for injuries in respect of religion and caste ...	...	44	1	...	...	44	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	67	8
Suits regarding custody or guardianship of infants...	...	27	...	...	...	27	28	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	29	8
Other suits to declare or establish personal rights ...	...	613	17	12	19	681	66	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	669	89
Claims to inheritance... { Under Hindu Law	...	80	5	...	...	90	16	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	97	19
Suits for partition of family property ...	...	30	...	...	...	30	27	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	22	27
Other suits for recovery of immovable property ...	...	614	28	11	39	692	182	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	710	168
	...	7,732	144	50	65	9,011	1,852	...	...	...	121	...	...	...	...	8,197	2,243
Total...	30,922	48,840	900	251	443	90,371	5,908	67,285	1,969	11,464	20,674	286	1,01,678	635	746	1,02,684	6,664

APPENDIX II.—JUDICIAL.

No. III.—CIVIL.

Statement showing the Value of Original Suits instituted in the Subordinate Courts, and the Madras Court of Small Causes, and of Original and Appeal Suits instituted in the High Court during the year 1859.

VALU.	SUBORDINATE COURTS.						MADRAS COURT OF SMALL CAUSES.					HIGH COURT.				
	Village Munsiffs.	District Munsiffs and Assistant Agents.	Principal Sadr Amins.	Judges of Small Cause Courts.	Civil Judges, Agents, and Judicial Commissioner.	Total Number of Suits.	Total value in Rupees.	Number.	Value.	Original.	Value.	Appeal.	Value.	Total value in Rupees.		
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15		
Not exceeding Rs. 5...	18,038	2,588	4	353	5	20,977	67,252	14,215	{ 17,915	...	...	3	12	12		
" 20...	21,543	32,743	38	1,354	23	55,699	5,73,198	5,013	86,223	...	...	37	472	472		
" 100...	347	60,625	1,002	5,152	157	67,283	31,63,486	1,335	2,17,566	88	148	160	8,658	8,806		
" 500...	4	17,734	965	4,628	132	23,463	47,92,733	111	2,62,133	69	29,514	92	67,921	97,435		
" 1,000...	...	2,443	5	...	3	2,450	16,43,527	...	78,078	254	48,432	134	2,91,430	1,03,687		
" 5,000...	1	...	757	208	260	1,229	24,16,357	...	...	53	3,58,846	21	2,91,430	8,22,369		
" 10,000...	...	...	98	20	28	146	9,83,280	...	...	23	3,58,846	29	1,43,126	5,01,972		
" 1,00,000...	...	...	...	1	115	116	28,33,766	...	...	3	6,23,758	8	20,23,620	13,17,614		
Exceeding 1,00,000...	...	...	...	...	12	12	51,73,569	...	...	493*	22,06,698	748†	32,88,350	26,37,681		
Total...	39,922	1,16,135	2,869	11,715	734	1,71,375	3,16,53,187	20,674	6,61,914					54,95,048		

* The other suits instituted in the High Court (Original Side) numbering 142 did not admit of being valued.

† Two appeals were transferred to the file of civil miscellaneous petitions, and do not therefore appear in Table II.

APPENDIX II.—JUDICIAL.

APPENDIX II.—JUDICIAL.

No. IV.—CIVIL.

Statement showing the State of the Files of the several Courts of Original Jurisdiction in the Presidency of Madras at the close of the year 1859.

at the close of the year 1869.

COURTS.	NUMBER OF SUITS ON THE FILE.				MODE OF DISPOSAL.										Remarks.		
	Remaining from 1868.	Instituted or received by transfer or remand in 1869.	Total.	Withdrawn, transferred, or struck off without trial or decree.	Dismissed for default.	Heard <i>ex parte</i> .	Adjusted.	On the merits.					Total number of cases disposed of in 1869.	Pending on 1st January 1870.		Average duration of suits disposed of in days.	Number of witnesses other than parties summoned.
								At the first hearing.	At the adjourned hearing.	In favour of plaintiff.	In favour of defendant.	Total of columns 9 and 10 or 11 and 12.					
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18
Village Munsiffs ...	12,33	39,922	52,257	5,255	6,303	5,895	7,647	4,342	10,506	13,522	1,326	14,848	39,948	12,309	78	24,235	The transfers of suits among the Subordinate Courts were 4,469.
District Munsiffs and Assistant Agents.	41,791	1,19,783	1,61,574	13,800	5,978	85,097	18,546	16,271	40,926	43,694	14,508	57,197	1,20,018	40,956	358	3,74,522	
Judges of Small Cause Courts ...	1,111	11,972	13,083	872	490	2,634	2,338	3,451	2,278	4,826	908	5,729	12,313	770	64	37,779	
Principal Sadr Amins	1,394	3,286	4,679	350	110	484	346	1,144	1,977	1,755	666	2,421	3,711	968	232	18,769	
Civil Judges, Agents, and Judicial Commr.	513	882	1,395	230	23	121	84	173	324	358	139	497	955	440	340	8,245	
Total...	57,144	1,75,844	2,32,988	20,507	12,904	34,431	29,011	25,381	55,311	63,155	17,537	80,692	1,77,545	55,443	272	4,63,550	
Madras Court of Small Causes ...	1,956	20,674	22,630	962	1,211	5,777	6,823	...	...	5,029	551	5,580	20,293	2,337	...	13,711	
High Court ...	208	635	843	117	14	2	13	245	164	836	73	409	555	288	...	...	
	59,303	1,97,153	2,56,461	21,526	14,129	40,310	35,847	25,626	55,475	68,520	18,161	86,681	1,98,393	58,068	...	4,77,261	

No. V.—CIVIL.

Statement showing the State of the Files of the several Courts of Appellate Jurisdiction in the Presidency of Madras at the close of the year 1869.

APPELLATE COURTS.	NUMBER OF APPEALS ON THE FILE.			MODE OF DISPOSAL.													Total number of Appeals disposed of in 1869.	Pending on 1st January 1870.	Average duration of Appeals disposed of in days.	Number of Appeals in which issues were referred for trial.
	Remaining from 1869.	Instituted or received by transfer or remand in 1869.	Total.	Withdrawn, transferred, or struck off without trial or decree.	Dismissed for default.	Heard <i>ex parte</i> .	Adjusted.	Remanded.	On the merits.				Total of Co's. 10, 11, & 12.							
									Decrees of Lower Courts.	Modified.	Reversed.	Affirmed.								
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17				
Principal Sadr Amins, Judges of Small Cause Courts, and Assistant Agents ... Do. ... Civil Judges from Collectors ... Civil Judges from Principal Sadr Amins and Judges of Small Cause Courts ...	1,161	3,832	4,993	97	100	74	78	138	1,590	341	649	2,580	3,067	1,926	293	59				
	4,021	5,104	9,125	3,409	53	76	57	500	1,095	166	407	1,668	5,763	3,862	348	65				
	130	289	419	17	16	1	2	13	117	24	50	191	240	179	319	15				
	245	432	777	12	9	1	5	23	190	46	60	296	345	431	378	12				
	Total...	5,657	9,657	15,314	3,535	178	152	142	674	2,992	577	1,166	4,735	9,416	5,898	830	151			
High Court. { Regular Appeals ... { Special Appeals ...	88	134	222	...	...	...	8	17	56	17	16	89	114	108	212	10				
	278	614	893	5	13	...	6	11	425	8	42	475	510	382	151	57				

APPENDIX II.—JUDICIAL.

No. VI.—CIVIL.

Statement showing the Number of Suits, Original and Appeal, undisposed of, classified according to the years in which they were instituted.

Court.	YEARS IN WHICH INSTITUTED.													
	1864.		1865.		1866.		1867.		1868.		1869.		Total.	
	Original.	Appeal.	Original.	Appeal.	Original.	Appeal.	Original.	Appeal.	Original.	Appeal.	Original.	Appeal.	Original.	Appeal.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15
District Munsiffs and Assistant Agents ...	7	...	60	...	354	...	1,235	...	4,652	...	34,648	...	40,956	...
Judges of Small Cause Courts...	...	...	...	...	...	...	8	22	29	157	731	129	770	308
Principal Sadr Amins ...	...	...	2	7	6	9	31	26	135	631	794	945	968	1,618
Civil Judges, Agents, and Judicial Commissioner ...	...	...	9	1	9	10	21	67	58	422	343	3,472	440	3,972
Total...	7	...	71	8	371	19	1,295	115	4,874	1,210	36,516	4,546	43,134	5,898
High Court. { Regular Appeals ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	...	...	94	...	108
{ Special Appeals ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	372	...	382

APPENDIX II.—JUDICIAL.

No. VII.—CIVIL.

Statement showing the Number of Appeals undisposed of, classified according to the years in which the Original Suits were instituted.

APPELLATE COURTS.	Total number of Appeal Suits undisposed of.	YEAR IN WHICH ORIGINAL SUIT WAS INSTITUTED.											Total.
		1860.	1861.	1862.	1863.	1864.	1865.	1866.	1867.	1868.	1869.		
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	
Principal Sadr Amins, &c. ...	1,926	3	7	13	27	37	150	489	617	482	101	1,926	
Civil Judges, &c.	3,972	...	11	19	30	65	246	506	946	1,496	653	3,972	
Total...	5,898	3	18	32	57	102	396	995	1,563	1,978	754	5,898	
High Court	Regular.	108	...	...	1	2	15	18	34	31	7	108	
	Special.	382	1	3	13	17	39	69	130	86	20	4	382

No. VIII.—CIVIL.

Statement showing the disposal of Applications for execution of Decrees and Petitions in the several Courts of the Presidency of Madras in the year 1869.

COURT.	APPLICATIONS FOR EXECUTION OF DECREES OR APPEALS AGAINST ORDERS PASSED IN EXECUTION OF DECREES, &c.		PETITIONS.	
	Pending and Received.	Disposed of.	Pending and Received.	Disposed of.
1	2	3	4	5
District Munsiffs and Assistant Agents ...	94,635	82,584	1,74,883	1,73,081
Judges of Small Cause Courts ...	520	473	2,591	2,573
Principal Sadr Amins ...	2,739	2,299	14,852	14,529
Civil Judges, Agents, and Judicial Commissioner ...	1,361	1,062	25,006	23,432
Total...	99,255	86,418	2,17,332	2,13,615
High Court (Appellate Side) ...	161	109	275	320

B.

No. I.—CRIMINAL.

Statement showing the Criminal Tribunals existing in the Presidency of Madras in the year 1869, and the Number of Trials and Preliminary Inquiries held.

Inquiries new.

TRIBUNALS.	Number of Tribunals.	Average area of Jurisdiction in Square Miles.	Average Population in each Jurisdiction.	NUMBER OF JUDGES.							Number of Trials disposed of.		Number of Preliminary Inquiries held.		Number of Witnesses examined.	Number of Warrants issued during the year.		Remarks.
				European and East Indian.		Native.	Appointed by Letters Patent or Comenanted.	Commissioned Military Officers.	Uncomenanted.	Cases.	Persons.	Cases.	Persons.					
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16			
Village Magistrates ...	55,170	2 1/2	470	11	...	...	...	22,153	33,574	...	...	21,727	1,559	...		(a) Return in- complete. * Inclusive of one Judicial Commissioner, but exclusive of two Agents with powers of a Court of Ses- sion.		
Subordinate Magistrates.	449	319 1/2	58,094 1/2	...	...	...	...	47,233	1,14,820	1,923	4,793	1,98,851	3,05,943	84,203				
Divisional Magistrates	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...				
with full powers ...	89	1,611	2,93,083	57	8	7	17	7,966	14,878	324	657	31,886	27,366	3,781				
Police Magistrates, Madras	2	13	2,25,000	...	1	2	1	11,119	16,418	87	113	...	15,867	488				
District Magistrates ...	22	6,507 1/2	11,85,654 1/2	...	...	...	...	393	760	11	23	1,525	1,033	198				
Courts of Session* ...	22	5,932 1/2	10,86,849 1/2	...	...	...	...	1,435	3,216	...	...	10,344	197	148				
Total...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	90,299	1,83,666	2,345	5,586	2,04,333	3,52,965	38,818				
High { Original Side: ...	1	36	4,50,000	...	...	...	...	63	83	...	...	...	...	...				
Court. { Appellate Side...	1	1,48,380	2,65,34,400	5	...	...	...	90,362	1,83,749	2,345	5,586	...	...	...				

No. II.—CRIMINAL.

Statement showing the result of Appeals in Criminal Cases in the Presidency of Madras in the year 1869.

MODE OF DISPOSAL.																			
NUMBER OF APPEALS ON THE FILE.			After examining the Records.												Total of Columns 7 to 14.			Pending.	
	Remaining from 1868.	Instituted in 1869.	Total.	Appeals rejected on perusal of Calendars.		Sentences confirmed.		Sentences modified.		Sentences reversed.		Returned for new trial.		Total of Columns 7 to 14.		Pending.			
				Cases.	Persons.	Cases.	Persons.	Cases.	Persons.	Cases.	Persons.	Cases.	Persons.	Cases.	Persons.	Cases.	Persons.		
1				5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18		
Magistrates of Districts and Divisional Magistrates ...	127	2,311	2,438	390	914	1,074	2,680	160	450	609	1,696	63	236	1,906	5,063	142	372		
Courts of Session ...	23	447	469	153	271	145	267	33	71	314	183	4	5	296	526	20	37		
Total...	149	2,758	2,907	543	1,185	1,219	2,947	193	521	723	1,879	67	241	2,203	5,589	162	409		
High Court ...	20	354	374	246	400	12	37	38	61	23	43	...	...	73	141	55	102		

No. III.—CRIMINAL.

Statement showing the use of Juries and Assessors in the Criminal Courts in the Presidency of Madras in the year 1869.

Statement showing the use of Juries and Assessors in the Criminal Courts in the District of ...											
Court.	Established or average number of Jury or Assessors.	Number of cases tried by Jury.	Number of cases tried with Assessors.	JURY TRIALS.			ASSESSORS' TRIALS.		Remarks.		
				Verdict in favour of the Prosecutor.	Verdict in favour of the Accused.	Jury discharged without verdict.	Number of cases in which Judges agreed with Assessors.	Number of cases in which Judges differed from Assessors.			
1	3	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10		
Courts of Session { Assessors ... Jury ...	2 5 or 7	170	1,475*	102	67	1	1,256	219	* Some cases in which the accused persons were convicted on a plea of guilty are not included.		
High Court { (Jury) ...	12	66	...	56	25	1†	...	...	† This case was afterwards tried at the same Sessions, and resulted in a verdict for the accused.		

No. IV.—

Number of Offences against the Indian Penal Code, and
for the year 1869; and the

NATURE OF OFFENCES.	OPERATIONS				
	Number of offences committed and charges preferred in 1869.	Persons concerned.	Property.		Number of cases detected in which convictions followed.
			Lost.	Recovered.	
No. 1.—Offences against the Person.					
Murder	216	462	4,968	420	84
Attempt to murder	80	131	29	...	39
Culpable homicide	87	197	323	...	58
Attempt at do.	2	3	...	...	2
Abetment of suicide	1	2	...	...	...
Attempt to commit suicide	259	261	...	...	129
Causing miscarriage	72	137	...	...	19
Exposure or abandonment of children	17	19	...	...	5
Concealment of birth	63	73	...	...	28
Causing grievous hurt	427	1,093	...	...	245
Causing hurt	388	782	18	...	163
Causing hurt (Petty cases)	5,974	17,111	2	1	2,498
Causing hurt or grievous hurt to extort confession	35	159	20	...	4
Wrongful restraint	1,310	3,388	196	13	321
Do. to extort confession... ..	2	8	...	...	1
Assault	214	477	...	...	122
Petty assault	19,512	49,645	3	3	4,537
Assault in attempting theft	18	39	49	25	9
Kidnapping or abducting... ..	107	240	448	114	20
Do. with intent to take property	15	33	57	22	5
Slave-dealing	...	...	...	...	...
Prostitution of minors	2	5	...	...	1
Compulsory labour... ..	3	6	...	...	2
Rape	76	106	...	...	15
Unnatural offences... ..	6	8	...	...	2
Total of No. 1...	28,886	74,385	6,113	598	8,309
No. 2.—Offences against Property with violence.					
Robbery	386	890	12,080	1,976	129
Robbery on the highway	123	345	10,445	3,079	39
Robbery (aggravated)	61	169	2,744	192	19
Attempt at robbery	32	67	...	...	12
Dacoity	386	4,172	93,020	12,200	100
Dacoity (aggravated)	20	415	8,935	82	7
Being a dacoit, &c.	3	6	...	...	3
Preparing or assembling for dacoity	5	42	...	...	1
House-trespass with intent to commit an offence	170	442	72	8	100
Lurking house-trespass, house-breaking	927	1,205	27,502	7,358	512
House-breaking by night	5,711	8,659	4,00,569	56,530	1,270
Do. with aggravating circumstances	5	13	49	13	3
Breaking open closed receptacle of property	155	304	3,438	457	35
Total of No. 2...	7,978	16,729	5,58,854	81,895	2,229

CRIMINAL.

of Persons concerned in the Districts of the Madras Presidency,
result of the proceedings.

OF THE POLICE.					JUDICIAL OPERATIONS OF MAGISTRATES' COURTS, JUSTICES OF THE PEACE, AND OTHER COURTS.					
					SUMMARILY DISPOSED OF BY MAGISTRATES.					
					By Sub-Magistrates of 2nd Class.			By Sub-Magistrates of 1st Class.		
Persons arrested with and without warrant.	Persons summoned.	Total persons compelled to appear.	Bailed by Police.		Number of cases tried.	Persons tried.	Persons convicted.	Number of cases tried.	Persons tried.	Persons convicted.
392	...	392	6	16	...	...	...	...	...	...
110	...	110	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
183	3	186	4	7	...	...	...	...	...	...
3	...	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
2	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
228	2	230	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...
96	9	105	1	2	...	...	...	...	...	...
11	...	11	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...
43	2	45	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...
679	194	873	6	9	108	261	144	103	255	120
382	249	631	7	15	...	...	...	110	204	110
808	15,288	16,096	1	1	3,207	9,053	3,689	747	2,112	803
75	38	113	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
523	2,451	2,974	4	8	410	1,043	426	141	411	127
...	8	8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
282	145	427	2	5	4	11	8	78	148	66
1,047	45,061	46,108	1	1	4,449	12,218	5,251	1,377	3,804	1,445
17	7	24	...	...	8	13	8	5	10	3
148	27	175	2	3	...	...	...	...	...	...
22	...	22	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
5	...	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
6	...	6	...	...	...	...	...	1	3	3
80	12	92	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...
7	...	7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
5,149	63,496	68,645	38	71	8,186	22,599	9,526	2,562	6,947	2,677
366	10	376	3	5	...	...	...	...	...	...
130	...	130	3	7	...	...	...	...	...	...
175	...	75	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
26	...	26	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1,360	7	1,367	12	57	...	...	...	...	...	...
92	...	92	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
6	...	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
13	...	13	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
208	188	396	2	3	73	188	108	52	132	61
765	...	765	6	6	...	...	...	277	345	281
3,068	26	3,094	49	99	...	...	...	663	1,092	725
9	...	9	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	1
108	...	108	...	...	...	...	...	32	78	50
6,226	231	6,457	75	177	73	188	108	1,035	1,643	1,118

No. IV.—

Number of Offences against the Indian Penal Code, and
for the year 1869; and the

NATURE OF OFFENCES.	JUDICIAL OPERATIONS OF					
	SUMMARILY DISPOSED OF BY MAGISTRATES.					
	By Justices and Magistrates with full powers.			Total.		
	Number of cases tried.	Persons tried.	Persons convicted.	Number of cases tried.	Persons tried.	Persons convicted.
<i>No. 1.—Offences against the Person.</i>						
Murder ...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Attempt to murder ...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Culpable homicide ...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Attempt at do. ...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Abetment of suicide ...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Attempt to commit suicide ...	204	206	120	204	206	120
Causing miscarriage ...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Exposure or abandonment of children ...	8	11	7	8	11	7
Concealment of birth ...	93	237	123	304	753	387
Causing grievous hurt ...	131	268	140	241	472	250
Causing hurt ...	325	667	302	4,379	11,832	4,794
Causing hurt (Petty cases) ...	2	6	...	2	6	...
Causing hurt or grievous hurt to extort confession	108	256	79	659	1,710	632
Wrongful restraint ...	1	4	3	1	4	3
Do. to extort confession ...	111	226	135	193	385	209
Assault ...	1,990	3,411	1,222	7,816	19,433	7,918
Petty assault ...	1	1	1	14	24	12
Assault in attempting theft ...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Kidnapping or abducting ...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Do. with intent to take property ...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Slave-dealing ...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Prostitution of minors ...	2	3	2	3	6	5
Compulsory labour ...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Rape ...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Unnatural Offences ...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total of No. 1...	2,976	5,296	2,134	13,724	34,842	14,337
<i>No. 2.—Offences against Property with violence.</i>						
Robbery ...	163	315	196	163	315	196
Robbery on the highway ...	33	86	60	85	86	60
Robbery (aggravated) ...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Attempt at robbery ...	12	22	16	13	22	16
Dacoity ...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Dacoity (aggravated) ...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Being a dacoit, &c. ...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Preparing or assembling for dacoity ...	21	60	15	146	380	184
House-trespass with intent to commit an offence.	294	378	294	571	723	575
Larking house-trespass, house-breaking ...	858	1,509	938	1,521	2,601	1,663
House-breaking by night ...	...	...	...	1	1	1
Do. with aggravating circumstances ...	...	...	...	45	105	72
Breaking open closed receptacle of property ...	13	27	22	...	...	...
Total of No. 2...	1,399	2,397	1,541	2,497	4,233	2,707

CRIMINAL.

of Persons concerned in the Districts of the Madras Presidency,
result of the proceedings.—(Continued.)

MAGISTRATES' COURTS, JUSTICES OF THE PEACE, AND OTHER COURTS.											
OPERATIONS IN COMMITTABLE CASES.											
By Sub-Magistrates of 2nd Class.				By Sub-Magistrates of 1st Class.				By Justices and Magistrates with full powers.			
Number of cases inquired into.	Persons charged.	Committed to Higher Court.		Number of cases inquired into.	Persons charged.	Committed to Higher Court.		Number of cases inquired into.	Persons charged.	Committed to Higher Court.	
		Cases.	Persons.			Cases.	Persons.			Cases.	Persons.
88	208	76	154	48	102	42	83	24	56	18	41
44	81	31	54	11	17	8	9	8	10	7	9
53	94	48	80	20	61	17	53	9	23	7	19
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
12	12	9	9	4	4	1	8	2	2	...	...
38	84	20	45	7	13	4	3	...	...	...	...
3	5	2	2	5	5	3	3	...	...	...	...
25	28	21	23	4	4	3	3	...	...	...	...
37	74	34	62	9	27	9	27	2	2	2	2
21	51	11	20	4	10	3	4	3	7	3	7
3	22	3	21	7	15	7	13	...	...	...	...
16	60	8	24	5	20	1	4	6	25	3	13
...	...	...	...	1	1	1	1	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	4	...	...
6	10	2	2	1	1	1	1	...	...	...	...
1	4	1	4	2	3	2	3	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
41	88	17	29	21	44	11	28	20	39	7	15
6	14	5	9	1	3	...	...	3	5	1	1
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
2	5	1	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
36	45	20	26	16	26	6	10	12	17	4	4
4	4	3	3	2	3	1	1	...	...	...	...
437	891	312	569	168	359	120	252	94	195	56	116
21	46	18	33	3	5	2	4	5	5	5	5
8	20	5	13	2	7	1	3	4	6	4	6
15	33	11	21	14	24	11	16	7	18	6	14
1	1	1	1	2	2	2	2	...	...	...	...
166	960	117	664	32	198	21	126	16	126	13	66
10	65	5	35	4	27	4	27	...	...	...	...
3	6	3	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
3	8	2	6	...	...	...	...	1	5	...	...
...	...	...	...	1	9	1	9	...	4	4	4
13	20	9	12	5	9	5	9	4	4	4	4
105	278	80	195	25	58	25	53	19	49	19	49
1	2	1	2	1	2	1	2	...	...	...	...
1	3	1	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
337	1,442	253	989	89	341	73	251	56	213	51	144

No. IV.—

Number of Offences against the Indian Penal Code, and
for the year 1869; and the

NATURE OF OFFENCES.	JUDICIAL OPERATIONS OF				
	OPERATIONS IN				
	By Principal Sadr Amins.				
	Number of cases tried.	Persons tried.	Persons convicted.	Committed to Higher Court.	
Cases.				Persons.	
No. 1.—Offences against the Person.					
Murder...	...	...	...	...	
Attempt to murder	...	...	...	...	
Culpable homicide	...	...	...	...	
Attempt at do.	...	...	...	...	
Abetment of suicide	...	...	...	...	
Attempt to commit suicide	7	7	6	...	
Causing miscarriage	...	...	...	...	
Exposure or abandonment of children	...	...	...	...	
Concealment of birth...	...	...	...	...	
Causing grievous hurt	1	1	1	...	
Causing hurt	...	...	...	...	
Causing hurt (Petty cases)	...	...	...	...	
Causing hurt or grievous hurt to extort confession	...	...	...	...	
Wrongful restraint	1	1	1	...	
Do. to extort confession	2	2	1	...	
Assault	...	...	...	...	
Petty assault	...	...	...	...	
Assault in attempting theft	...	...	...	...	
Kidnapping or abducting	...	...	...	...	
Do. with intent to take property	...	...	...	...	
Slave-dealing	...	...	...	...	
Prostitution of minors	...	...	...	...	
Compulsory labour	...	...	...	...	
Rape	...	...	...	...	
Unnatural offences	...	...	...	...	
Total of No. 1...	11	11	9	...	
No. 2.—Offences against Property with violence.					
Robbery	4	5	4	...	
Robbery on the highway	2	6	3	...	
Robbery (aggravated)	...	...	...	...	
Attempt at robbery	...	...	...	...	
Dacoity	...	...	...	...	
Dacoity (aggravated)	...	...	...	...	
Being a dacoit, &c.	...	...	...	...	
Preparing or assembling for dacoity	...	...	...	...	
House-trespass with intent to commit an offence.	...	...	...	...	
Lurking house-trespass, house-breaking	4	4	2	...	
House-breaking by night	16	27	18	...	
Do. with aggravating circumstances	1	2	...	...	
Breaking open closed receptacle of property	...	...	...	...	
Total of No. 2...	27	44	27	...	

CRIMINAL.

of Persons concerned in the Districts of the Madras Presidency,
result of the proceedings.—(Continued.)

MAGISTRATES' COURTS, JUSTICES OF THE PEACE, AND OTHER COURTS.

COMMITTABLE CASES.

By Session Judges.			By High Court.			Total.			Total number of cases sum- marily disposed of by Magis- trates and tried by Courts.
Number of cases tried.	Persons tried.	Persons convicted.	Number of cases tried.	Persons tried.	Persons convicted.	Cases tried.	Persons tried.	Persons convicted.	
134	276	138	1	1	...	135	277	138	135
44	70	43	1	1	1	45	71	44	45
70	150	111	2	2	1	72	152	112	72
...	...	...	2	3	3	2	3	3	2
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	11	11	9	215
4	4	3	...	...	...	24	53	34	24
24	53	34	...	...	...	5	5	5	5
5	5	5	...	...	...	24	25	23	32
24	25	23	...	...	...	45	91	70	349
44	90	69	...	...	...	16	29	16	257
15	28	16	1	1	...	10	34	25	4,289
10	34	25	...	...	...	11	37	6	13
11	37	6	...	...	...	1	1	1	660
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1
...	...	...	...	...	...	3	3	1	196
1	1	...	...	...	...	3	7	3	7,819
3	7	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	14
...	...	...	...	...	...	34	71	40	34
31	64	38	3	7	2	6	10	5	6
6	10	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1	3	2	...	...	...	1	3	2	1
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3
29	39	25	1	1	...	30	40	25	30
4	4	2	...	...	...	4	4	2	4
460	900	548	11	16	7	482	927	564	14,206
21	37	22	...	...	...	25	42	26	188
8	16	13	...	...	...	10	22	16	48
28	51	33	...	...	...	28	51	32	28
3	3	3	...	...	...	3	3	3	15
151	855	443	...	...	...	151	855	443	151
9	62	27	...	...	...	9	62	27	9
3	5	5	...	...	...	3	5	5	3
2	6	2	...	...	...	2	6	2	2
1	9	9	...	...	...	1	9	9	147
13	20	14	1	1	1	18	25	17	589
106	266	164	2	4	4	124	297	186	1,645
2	4	2	...	...	...	2	4	2	3
...	...	...	...	...	...	1	2	...	46
347	1,334	736	3	5	5	377	1,383	768	2,874

No. IV.—

*Number of Offences against the Indian Penal Code, and
for the year 1869; and the*

NATURE OF OFFENCES.		JUDICIAL OPERATIONS OF MAGISTRATES' COURTS, JUS- TICES OF THE PEACE, AND OTHER COURTS.				
		TOTAL NUMBER OF PERSONS CONVICTED BY MAGISTRATES AND COURTS.				
		Adults.		Juveniles.		Total.
		Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	
No. 1.—Offences against the Person.						
Murder	126	12	...	...	138	
Attempt to murder	40	4	...	...	44	
Culpable homicide	106	6	...	...	112	
Attempt at do.	3	...	...	...	3	
Abetment of suicide... ..	...	...	...	...	...	
Attempt to commit suicide...	97	32	...	...	129	
Causing miscarriage...	9	25	...	...	34	
Exposure or abandonment of children	...	5	...	...	5	
Concealment of birth	1	29	...	...	30	
Causing grievous hurt	443	14	...	...	457	
Causing hurt... ..	257	9	...	...	266	
Causing hurt (Petty cases)...	4,479	330	9	1	4,819	
Causing hurt or grievous hurt to extort confession.	6	...	...	...	6	
Wrongful restraint	619	13	1	...	633	
Do. to extort confession	1	2	...	...	3	
Assault	207	3	...	...	210	
Petty Assault	7,312	595	12	2	7,921	
Assault in attempting theft	12	...	...	...	12	
Kidnapping or abducting	34	6	...	...	40	
Do. with intent to take property...	5	...	...	...	5	
Slave-dealing	...	...	...	...	...	
Prostitution of minors	...	2	...	...	2	
Compulsory labour	5	...	...	...	5	
Rape	24	...	1	...	25	
Unnatural offences	2	...	...	...	2	
Total of No. 1...	13,788	1,087	23	3	14,901	
No. 2.—Offences against Property with violence.						
Robbery	218	4	...	...	222	
Robbery on the highway	74	2	...	...	76	
Robbery (aggravated)	32	...	...	...	32	
Attempt at robbery	19	...	...	...	19	
Dacoity	443	...	...	...	443	
Dacoity (aggravated)	27	...	...	...	27	
Being a dacoit, &c.	5	...	...	...	5	
Preparing or assembling for dacoity	2	...	...	...	2	
House-trespass with intent to commit an offence.	180	13	...	...	193	
Lurking house-trespass, house-breaking	501	50	38	3	592	
House-breaking by night	1,773	27	48	1	1,849	
Do. with aggravating circumstances	2	...	1	...	3	
Breaking open closed receptacle of property	68	1	2	1	72	
Total of No. 2...	3,344	97	89	5	3,535	

CRIMINAL.

*of Persons concerned in the Districts of the Madras Presidency,
result of the proceedings.—(Continued.)*

PUNISHMENTS.													
Death.	TRANSPORTATION.			IMPRISONMENT.									
	Life.	Ten years.	Seven years.	Life.	Not exceeding fourteen years.	Do. ten years.	Do. seven years.	Do. five years.	Do. three years.	Do. two years.	Do. one year.	Do. six months.	Do. one month.
78	57	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	3	1	...	...	...	4	15	13	2	2	2	...	...
...	3	2	...	...	4	10	6	28	9	13	15	12	9
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	2	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	45	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	6	8	3	5	10	77
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	2	2	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5	4	18	3
...	...	...	...	...	...	1	5	7	11	9	31	113	187
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4	15	7	75	56
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5	83	811
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4	...	2	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	20	81
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	1
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	7	46	64
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	13	732
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4	5
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	3	8	15	10	...	2
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	2	2	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	16	3	3	2	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	...	...	...
78	63	6	...	...	4	16	29	74	44	66	101	455	2,023
...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	8	5	65	55	82	3
...	...	...	...	...	3	3	6	...	1	31	16	18	2
...	...	...	...	...	3	11	6	4	7	...	1	...	...
...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	5	2	...	10	...
...	7	3	3	18	65	112	133	34	47	14	6	...	...
...	14	...	...	...	4	7	2	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4	...	1	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	2	23	114
...	...	...	1	...	...	...	4	3	39	35	276	87	...
...	8	1	1	1	7	10	17	24	48	202	243	797	148
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	2	53	11
...	23	9	5	4	26	85	154	182	99	401	370	1,270	365

No. IV.—

Number of Offences against the Indian Penal Code, and
for the year 1869; and the

NATURE OF OFFENCES.	PUNISHMENTS.						
	Flogged.	Flogged in addition to other punishment.	Fined.		Fined in addition to other punishment.		Insane.
			Persons.	Amount.	Persons.	Amount.	
No. 1.—Offences against the Person.							
Murder	...	...	...	8	...	...	...
Attempt to murder	...	...	1	50	2	550	...
Culpable homicide	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Attempt at do.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Abetment of suicide	...	...	3	70	8	81	...
Attempt to commit suicide	...	...	...	...	2	100	...
Causing miscarriage	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Exposure or abandonment of children	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Concealment of birth	...	...	94	2,920	126	3,103	...
Causing grievous hurt	3	...	106	1,666	19	580	...
Causing hurt	1	1	3,951	21,866	200	2,585	...
Causing hurt (Petty cases)	...	...	...	...	2	20	...
Causing hurt or grievous hurt to extort confession	...	...	532	4,131	23	697	...
Wrongful restraint	...	...	...	...	1	30	...
Do. to extort confession	...	...	93	3,538	28	1,500	...
Assault	...	...	7,185	28,628	193	1,503	...
Petty assault	...	...	3	15	2	40	...
Assault in attempting theft	...	...	...	...	2	100	...
Kidnapping or abducting	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Do. with intent to take property	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Slave-dealing	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Prostitution of minors	...	...	5	46	...	...	...
Compulsory labour	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Rape	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Unnatural offences	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total of No. 1...	4	1	11,973	62,930	608	10,894	2
No. 2.—Offences against Property with violence.							
Robbery	2	1	...	...	17	1,320	...
Robbery on the highway	2	...	...	...	14	2,390	...
Robbery (aggravated)	...	...	...	...	1	100	...
Attempt at robbery	...	...	...	...	50	2,950	...
Dacoity	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Dacoity (aggravated)	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Being a dacoit, &c.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Preparing or assembling for dacoity	1	...	47	244	40	1,348	...
House-trespass with intent to commit an offence	147	13	1	3	43	1,112	...
Lurking house-trespass, house-breaking	318	46	11	335	147	5,344	2
House-breaking by night	1	...	...	...	...	...	...
Do. with aggravating circumstances	4	2	...	...	...	...	...
Breaking open closed receptacle of property	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total of No. 2...	476	62	59	582	312	14,564	2

CRIMINAL.

of Persons concerned in the Districts of the Madras Presidency,
result of the proceedings.—(Continued.)

CASES OTHERWISE DISPOSED OF.							
Dismissed for default and neglect to prosecute.		Withdrawn by parties.		Transferred to Military Authorities; Juveniles handed over to Parents; Cautioned; Escaped from custody; Died before conclusion of trial.		Total.	
Cases.	Persons.	Cases.	Persons.	Cases.	Persons.	Cases.	Persons.
...	...	...	...	2	2	2	2
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	4	4	4	4
...	...	...	...	1	1	1	1
...	...	...	...	1	1	1	1
...	...	...	...	1	1	1	1
1	7	1	1	...	...	2	8
32	45	19	30	...	...	51	75
389	1,050	1,153	3,173	1	1	1,543	4,224
1	2	...	...	...	...	1	2
102	258	422	1,035	...	...	524	1,273
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1	10	3	13	...	...	4	23
4,544	9,246	6,725	17,908	3	3	11,272	27,157
...	...	1	1	...	...	1	1
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	3	3	...	...	3	3
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
5,070	10,598	8,327	22,164	12	12	13,409	32,774
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	1	1	1	1
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1	4	...	...	...	...	1	4
...	...	...	...	4	2	2	2
...	...	...	...	4	4	4	4
...	...	...	...	1	1	1	1
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1	4	...	...	8	8	9	12

*of Persons concerned in the Districts of the Madras Presidency,
result of the proceedings.—(Continued.)*

result of the proceedings.—(Continued.)

OF THE POLICE.

JUDICIAL OPERATIONS OF MAGISTRATES' COURTS, JUSTICES OF THE PEACE, AND OTHER COURTS.

SUMMARILY DISPOSED OF BY MAGISTRATES.

Persons arrested with and without warrant.	Persons summoned.	Total persons compelled to appear.	Bailed by Police.		By Sub-Magistrates of 2nd Class.			By Sub-Magistrates of 1st Class.		
			Cases.	Persons.	Number of cases tried.	Persons tried.	Persons convicted.	Number of cases tried.	Persons tried.	Persons convicted.
46	57	103	...	...	...	...	...	33	54	37
17,302	1,655	18,957	212	344	5,031	10,476	7,003	2,270	4,272	2,806
213	328	541	...	...	...	...	...	58	132	42
621	912	1,533	2	2	467	1,016	511	140	296	141
613	262	875	1	1	7	16	...	191	283	91
754	11	765	9	11	...	...	...	163	242	156
229	227	456	1	4	...	...	...	141	209	67
19,778	3,452	23,230	225	362	5,505	11,508	7,519	2,996	5,488	3,340
835	10,014	10,849	1	1	1,379	4,030	1,803	365	974	488
128	184	312	...	...	...	...	...	82	156	51
360	573	933	1	1	...	...	...	112	451	185
163	59	222	3	4	...	...	...	...	...	...
24	8	32	...	...	...	...	...	11	19	17
29	27	56	...	...	...	...	...	10	22	17
1,539	10,865	12,404	5	6	1,379	4,030	1,803	560	1,622	758
18	...	18	1	1	...	...	...	30	38	21
157	8	165	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
22	...	22	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
290	133	423	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
487	141	628	2	2	...	...	...	30	38	21
2,929	1,380	4,309	...	...	1,494	3,048	2,552	389	936	752
37	19	56	...	...	...	...	...	35	43	26
48	68	116	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
3	1	4	...	...	...	...	...	67	151	92
155	165	320	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	...
1	1	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
239	91	330	...	...	11	13	8	2	3	...
38	19	57	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
10	...	10	...	...	...	...	...	20	55	20
80	85	165	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
119	110	229	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
14	...	14	1	1	2	2	1	1	2	2
90	21	111	...	...	9	22	15	13	35	16

No. IV.—

Number of Offences against the Indian Penal Code, and
for the year 1869; and the

NATURE OF OFFENCES.	JUDICIAL OPERATIONS OF					
	SUMMARILY DISPOSED OF BY MAGISTRATES.					
	By Justices and Magistrates with full powers.			Total.		
	Number of cases tried.	Persons tried.	Persons convicted.	Number of cases tried.	Persons tried.	Persons convicted.
No. 3.—Offences against Property without violence.						
Frauds relating to weights and measures	22	47	32	55	101	69
Theft	2,406	3,682	2,702	9,707	18,430	12,516
Extortion	117	302	42	175	434	84
Misappropriation	74	101	58	681	1,413	710
Criminal breach of trust	359	474	244	557	773	335
Receiving or possessing stolen property	335	445	304	498	687	460
Cheating	116	173	88	257	382	155
Total of No. 3...	3,429	5,224	3,470	11,930	22,220	14,329
No. 4.—Malicious Offences against Property.						
Mischief	89	196	100	1,833	5,200	2,391
Mischief to animals	57	117	56	139	273	107
Mischief with aggravating circumstances	100	416	113	212	867	298
Mischief by fire	2	8	7	13	27	24
Mischief by injury to public road, bridge, river, &c.	10	31	5	20	53	22
Mischief by causing inundation to a public drainage						
Total of No. 4...	258	768	281	2,217	6,420	2,842
No. 5.—Forgery and Offences against the Currency.						
Counterfeiting or altering coin	15	17	11	45	55	32
Uttering or possessing counterfeit or altered coin.						
Other offences relating to coin						
Frauds relating to stamps						
Forgery						
Offences relating to trade and property marks						
Total of No. 5...	15	17	11	45	55	32
No. 6.—Contempt and Offences against Public Justice.						
Contempt of legal process or orders	199	300	245	2,082	4,284	3,549
Withholding information	36	48	22	36	48	22
Giving false information	53	66	31	83	109	57
False statement to a public servant on oath	2	2	2	2	2	2
Obstructing or omitting to aid public servant	51	141	63	118	292	155
Illegal bidding at authorized sale	1	1	1	2	2	1
False evidence						
Causing disappearance of evidence	5	9	3	18	25	11
False personation in Judicial proceeding	2	5		2	5	
Fraudulent disposal of property and false claims.	16	99	25	36	154	45
False charge	89	122	57	89	122	57
Harbouring offenders	2	2	2	5	6	5
Compounding offences	18	22	17	40	79	48

CRIMINAL.

of Persons concerned in the Districts of the Madras Presidency,
result of the proceedings.—(Continued.)

MAGISTRATES' COURTS, JUSTICES OF THE PEACE, AND OTHER COURTS.

OPERATIONS IN COMMITTABLE CASES.											
By Sub-Magistrates of 2nd Class.				By Sub-Magistrates of 1st Class.				By Justices and Magistrates with full powers.			
Number of cases inquired into.	Persons charged.	Committed to Higher Court.		Number of cases inquired into.	Persons charged.	Committed to Higher Court.		Number of cases inquired into.	Persons charged.	Committed to Higher Court.	
		Cases.	Persons.			Cases.	Persons.			Cases.	Persons.
2	2	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
41	66	41	64	8	24	8	24	9	9	9	9
20	80	4	15	5	14	5	14	1	1	1	1
1	1	1	1	...	...	...	...	1	1	1	1
36	59	13	16	2	3	2	3	13	16	13	16
13	17	7	9	5	18	5	15	5	25	5	18
27	44	11	15	3	3	3	3	5	11	5	11
140	269	78	121	23	63	23	59	34	63	34	56
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
9	16	2	5	1	1	1	1	...	...	...	...
1	4	1	4	5	43	5	43	...	...	...	...
74	182	33	53	21	29	15	16	2	5	1	1
1	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1	3	1	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
86	209	37	64	27	73	21	60	2	5	1	1
6	7	5	5	4	4	2	2	2	6	1	2
51	71	37	46	12	22	9	12	13	14	10	10
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
88	220	35	76	32	100	18	52	42	70	28	38
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
145	298	77	127	48	126	29	66	79	112	40	51
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1	1	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
3	7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
3	5	2	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
6	17	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
101	144	86	111	38	41	26	26	105	131	86	96
7	20	6	17	4	6	2	3	4	8	3	6
1	1	1	1	1	4	...	...	...	...	...	...
3	5	2	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
35	58	18	20	15	26	9	14	6	7	6	7
2	4	2	3	2	3	2	3	...	...	...	...
9	25	7	21	3	4	3	4	1	3	1	3

No. IV.—

Number of Offences against the Indian Penal Code, and
for the year 1869; and the

NATURE OF OFFENCES.	JUDICIAL OPERATIONS OF				
	OPERATIONS IN				
	By Principal Sadr Amins.				
	Number of cases tried.	Persons tried.	Persons convicted.	Committed to Higher Court.	
Cases.				Persons.	
No. 3.—Offences against Property without violence.					
Frauds relating to weights and measures...	1	1	1	...	...
Theft ...	11	13	12	...	...
Extortion ...	1	1	...	...	...
Misappropriation ...	...	...	...	...	...
Criminal breach of trust ...	4	6	4	...	...
Receiving or possessing stolen property ...	3	3	1	...	...
Cheating ...	4	7	5	...	...
Total of No. 3...	24	31	23	...	...
No. 4.—Malicious Offences against Property.					
Mischief...	...	...	...	...	...
Mischief to animals ...	2	5	...	...	...
Mischief with aggravating circumstances...	5	43	...	...	...
Mischief by fire ...	...	...	...	...	...
Mischief by injury to public road, bridge, river, &c.	...	...	...	...	...
Mischief by causing inundation to a public drainage	1	2	...	...	...
Total of No. 4...	8	50	...	...	...
No. 5.—Forgery and Offences against the Currency.					
Counterfeiting or altering coin ...	...	...	...	...	...
Uttering or possessing counterfeit or altered coin.	2	2	1	...	...
Other offences relating to coin ...	...	...	...	...	...
Frauds relating to stamps ...	...	...	...	...	...
Forgery...	...	...	...	...	...
Offences relating to trade and property marks ...	...	...	...	...	...
Total of No. 5...	2	2	1	...	...
No. 6.—Contempt and Offences against Public Justice.					
Contempt of legal process or orders ...	1	1	1	...	...
Withholding information ...	...	...	...	...	...
Giving false information ...	1	1	...	...	...
False statement to a public servant on oath ...	...	...	...	...	...
Obstructing or omitting to aid public servant ...	1	1	1	...	...
Illegal bidding at authorized sale ...	...	...	...	...	...
False evidence...	...	...	...	...	...
Causing disappearance of evidence ...	...	...	...	...	...
False personation in Judicial proceeding ...	...	...	...	...	...
Fraudulent disposal of property and false claims..	...	...	...	...	...
False charge ...	1	2	...	...	...
Harbouring offenders ...	...	...	...	...	...
Compounding offences ...	...	...	...	...	...

CRIMINAL.

of Persons concerned in the Districts of the Madras Presidency,
result of the proceedings.—(Continued.)

MAGISTRATES' COURTS, JUSTICES OF THE PEACE, AND OTHER COURTS.

COMMITTABLE CASES.

By Session Judges.			By High Court.			Total.			Total number of cases summarily disposed of by Magistrates and tried by Courts.
Number of cases tried.	Persons tried.	Persons convicted.	Number of cases tried.	Persons tried.	Persons convicted.	Cases tried.	Persons tried.	Persons convicted.	
...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	1	56
40	75	50	3	3	3	54	91	65	9,761
9	29	5	...	...	...	10	30	5	185
1	1	1	1	1	1	2	2	2	633
16	21	9	8	8	8	28	35	21	585
14	39	32	...	...	...	17	42	33	515
11	12	4	4	10	10	19	29	19	276
91	177	101	16	22	22	131	230	146	12,061
1	1	1	...	...	...	1	1	1	1,834
...	...	...	...	...	...	2	5	...	141
1	4	...	...	...	...	6	47	...	218
40	70	30	...	...	...	49	70	30	49
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	13
...	...	...	...	...	...	1	2	...	21
51	75	31	...	...	...	59	125	31	2,276
8	9	6	...	...	...	8	9	6	8
50	62	44	4	4	1	56	63	46	101
1	1	1	...	...	...	1	1	1	1
67	147	71	11	11	10	78	158	81	78
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
126	219	123	15	15	11	143	236	134	188
...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	1	2,083
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	36
1	2	1	...	...	...	2	3	1	90
2	2	1	...	...	...	2	2	1	4
...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	1	119
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2
195	227	128	8	11	6	203	238	134	203
11	24	11	...	...	...	11	24	11	29
1	1	1	...	...	...	1	1	1	3
2	3	1	1	1	1	3	4	2	39
32	39	23	...	...	...	33	41	23	122
4	6	4	...	...	...	4	6	4	9
11	28	19	...	...	...	11	28	19	51

No. IV.—

Number of Offences against the Indian Penal Code, and
for the year 1869; and the

NATURE OF OFFENCES.	JUDICIAL OPERATIONS OF MAGISTRATES' COURTS, JUS- TICES OF THE PEACE, AND OTHER COURTS.				
	TOTAL NUMBER OF PERSONS CONVICTED BY MAGISTRATES AND COURTS.				
	Adults.		Juveniles.		Total.
	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	
<i>No. 3.—Offences against Property without violence.</i>					
Frauds relating to weights and measures	69	1	...	...	70
Theft	11,735	504	324	18	12,581
Extortion	89	...	...	...	89
Misappropriation	677	32	3	...	712
Criminal breach of trust	337	17	2	...	356
Receiving or possessing stolen property	393	87	12	1	493
Cheating	172	2	...	...	174
Total of No. 3...	13,472	643	341	19	14,475
<i>No. 4.—Malicious Offences against Property.</i>					
Mischief	2,327	60	5	...	2,392
Mischief to animals	106	1	...	...	107
Mischief with aggravating circumstances	296	2	...	...	298
Mischief by fire	26	3	1	...	30
Mischief by injury to public road, bridge, river, &c.	24	...	...	...	24
Mischief by causing inundation to a public drainage	22	...	...	...	22
Total of No. 4...	2,801	66	6	...	2,873
<i>No. 5.—Forgery and Offences against the Currency.</i>					
Counterfeiting or altering coin	6	...	...	...	6
Uttering or possessing counterfeit or altered coin...	72	3	2	1	78
Other offences relating to coin	...	...	...	...	...
Frauds relating to stamps	1	...	...	...	1
Forgery	81	...	...	...	81
Offences relating to trade and property marks ...	...	...	...	...	...
Total of No. 5...	160	3	2	1	166
<i>No. 6.—Contempt and Offences against Public Justice.</i>					
Contempt of legal process or orders	3,452	94	4	...	3,550
Withholding information	22	...	...	...	22
Giving false information	55	3	...	...	58
False statement to a public servant on oath	3	...	...	...	3
Obstructing or omitting to aid public servant ...	153	2	...	1	156
Illegal bidding at authorized sale	1	...	...	...	1
False evidence... ..	124	10	...	...	134
Causing disappearance of evidence... ..	20	2	...	...	22
False personation in Judicial proceeding	1	...	...	...	1
Fraudulent disposal of property and false claims...	47	...	...	...	47
False charge	72	8	...	...	80
Harbouring offenders... ..	9	...	...	...	9
Compounding offences	66	1	...	...	67

CRIMINAL.

of Persons concerned in the Districts of the Madras Presidency,
result of the proceedings—(Continued.)

PUNISHMENTS.													
Death.	TRANSPORTATION.			IMPRISONMENT.								Flogged.	Flogged in addition to other punishments.
	Life.	Ten years.	Seven years.	Life.	Not exceeding fourteen years.	Do. ten years.	Do. seven years.	Do. five years.	Do. three years.	Do. two years.	Do. one year.	Do. six months.	Do. one month.
...	...	...	...	...	...	1	3	12	15	203	270	1,773	4
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5	5	28	30
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	4	44	253
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4	3	16	34	173	78
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	11	17	16	25	188	124
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	6	17	72	40
...	...	...	...	...	...	1	3	27	35	247	355	2,279	7,576
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	5	12	302
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5	6	54	20
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	10	27
...	...	...	...	...	...	1	4	7	3	4	5	3	1
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	5
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4
...	...	...	...	...	...	1	4	7	4	9	16	80	359
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	1	3	3	4	9	15	29	5
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	3	9	20	8	22	12	1	2
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	4	12	24	13	31	27	35	7
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	22	142
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4	9
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	8	18
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	1	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	9	45
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	43	5
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	16	10	43	22	4	2
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	2	...	...	5	1	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	2	8	6
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	23	18
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	3	10	9	4	1
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5	7	1	17	16

No. IV.—

Number of Offences against the Indian Penal Code, and
for the year 1869; and the

NATURE OF OFFENCES.	PUNISHMENTS.				
	Fined.		Fined in addition to other punishment.		Insane.
	Persons.	Amount.	Persons.	Amount.	
No. 3.—Offences against Property without violence.					
Frauds relating to weights and measures ...	65	1,136	3	230	...
Theft ...	2,029	13,341	1,046	11,602	2
Extortion ...	21	1,029	24	811	...
Misappropriation ...	438	2,497	37	475	...
Criminal breach of trust ...	55	917	67	7,967	...
Receiving or possessing stolen property ...	82	1,914	27	1,193	...
Cheating ...	37	1,108	33	3,479	...
Total of No. 3...	2,697	21,942	1,237	25,757	2
No. 4.—Malicious Offences against Property.					
Mischief ...	2,101	10,649	59	1,225	...
Mischief to animals ...	23	232	25	421	...
Mischief with aggravating circumstances ...	261	3,850	11	215	...
Mischief by fire ...	...	...	1	50	...
Mischief by injury to public road, bridge, river, &c. ...	18	107	...	...	...
Mischief by causing inundation to a public drainage ...	18	347	...	...	...
Total of No. 4...	2,420	15,185	96	1,911	...
No. 5.—Forgery and Offences against the Currency.					
Counterfeiting or altering coin ...	...	...	...	...	...
Uttering or possessing counterfeit or altered coin ...	7	13	5	240	...
Other offences relating to coin ...	...	...	...	...	...
Frauds relating to stamps ...	4	270	14	3,090	...
Forgery ...	...	...	...	...	...
Offences relating to trade and property marks ...	...	...	...	...	...
Total of No. 5...	11	283	19	3,330	...
No. 6.—Contempt and Offences against Public Justice.					
Contempt of legal process or orders ...	3,336	9,647	24	518	...
Withholding information ...	9	192	3	83	...
Giving false information ...	30	1,084	9	185	...
False statement to a public servant on oath ...	...	...	1	6	...
Obstructing or omitting to aid public servant ...	102	1,192	8	121	...
Illegal bidding at authorized sale ...	1	10	...	...	...
False evidence ...	...	...	19	775	...
Causing disappearance of evidence ...	6	40	...	...	...
False personation in Judicial proceeding ...	...	...	9	620	...
Fraudulent disposal of property and false claims...	29	829	10	1,135	...
False charge ...	16	587	...	...	...
Harbouring offenders ...	4	173	...	...	...
Compounding offences ...	24	1,734	10	290	...

CRIMINAL.

of Persons concerned in the Districts of the Madras Presidency,
result of the proceedings.—(Continued.)

CASES OTHERWISE DISPOSED OF.							
Dismissed for default and neglect to prosecute.		Withdrawn by parties.		Transferred to Military Authorities; Juveniles handed over to Parents; Cautioned; Escaped from custody; Died before conclusion of trial.		Total.	
Cases.	Persons.	Cases.	Persons.	Cases.	Persons.	Cases.	Persons.
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
8	15	...	...	19	23	27	38
1	4	1	2	1	1	3	7
10	37	17	75	1	...	28	113
10	14	5	9	...	...	15	23
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
5	7	3	4	...	...	8	11
34	77	26	90	21	25	81	192
491	1,393	1,494	4,348	1	2	1,986	5,743
6	17	7	8	...	...	13	25
2	12	5	15	...	...	7	27
...	...	...	...	1	1	1	1
1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
500	1,423	1,506	4,371	2	3	2,008	5,797
...	...	...	...	1	1	1	1
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
7	13	1	3	...	...	8	16
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
7	13	1	3	1	1	9	17
4	15	13	13	...	...	17	28
1	2	...	...	...	...	1	2
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1	8	2	2	...	...	3	10
4	6	...	...	...	...	4	6
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1	1	1	1	...	...	2	2
8	8	6	7	1	1	15	16
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

No. IV.—

Number of Offences against the Indian Penal Code, and
for the year 1869; and the

NATURE OF OFFENCES.	OPERATIONS				
	Number of offences committed and charges preferred in 1869.	Persons concerned.	Property		Number of cases detected in which convictions followed.
			Lost.	Recovered.	
<i>No. 6.—Contempt and Offences, &c.—(Contd.)</i>					
Taking gift to recover stolen property ...	8	11	...	...	5
Omission to apprehend by public servant ...	7	14	...	...	5
Negligent escape	79	113	...	...	60
Escape	276	362	...	...	190
Rescue	51	177	...	...	27
Return from transportation	...	...	...	...	...
Contempt of Court	122	144	...	...	121
• Total of No. 6...	3,563	6,861	15	15	2,599
<i>No. 7.—Offences not included in the above Classes.</i>					
Abetment... ..	40	70	...	...	27
Concealment of criminal designs	...	...	...	...	...
Offences against the State	5	22	53	...	1
Spreading false and alarming rumours	...	...	...	...	...
Abetment of Military and Naval Offences	1	1	...	...	1
Unlawful assembly	153	1,881	...	...	90
Rioting	484	5,606	...	...	255
Landholders, &c., failing to prevent a riot	...	...	...	...	...
Affray	199	970	...	...	183
Giving or receiving illegal gratification	119	236	2	...	34
Breaches of duty by public servant	29	49	...	...	7
Personating public servant	19	26	...	...	15
Spreading dangerous diseases, &c.	7	9	...	...	4
Adulteration and selling noxious food, &c.	26	36	...	...	20
Nuisance	984	4,174	...	...	801
Acts against public safety	191	281	3	...	127
Acts against decency	36	66	...	...	27
Offences against religion	22	89	...	...	10
Criminal trespass	7,498	22,359	...	...	1,424
House-trespass... ..	616	1,617	23	23	284
Criminal breach of contract	15	24	...	...	5
Bigamy	15	59	...	...	1
Adultery	119	162	100	...	15
Other offences relating to marriage	135	226	1,199	536	32
Defamation	144	285	...	...	49
Insult	717	1,395	...	...	351
Criminal intimidation	72	177	...	...	20
Misconduct in public by a drunken person	90	120	...	...	80
Attempts not otherwise provided for...	1,740	2,281	...	...	155
Total of No. 7...	13,476	42,221	1,380	559	4,018
Grand Total...	80,134	1,92,090	10,81,648	2,46,883	27,729

CRIMINAL.

of Persons concerned in the Districts of the Madras Presidency,
result of the proceedings.—(Continued.)

OF THE POLICE.					JUDICIAL OPERATIONS OF MAGISTRATES' COURTS, JUSTICES OF THE PEACE, AND OTHER COURTS.					
Persons arrested with and without warrant.	Persons summoned.	Total persons compelled to appear.	Bailed by Police.		SUMMARILY DISPOSED OF BY MAGISTRATES.			By Sub-Magistrates of 1st Class.		
			Cases.	Persons.	By Sub-Magistrates of 2nd Class.			Number of cases tried.	Persons tried.	Persons convicted.
					Number of cases tried.	Persons tried.	Persons convicted.			
6	4	10	...	...	...	...	...	1	5	4
8	6	14	...	...	...	...	...	28	41	30
94	11	105	1	4	...	...	...	85	112	99
272	7	279	...	...	...	...	...	21	73	26
126	8	134	1	5	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
84	47	131	...	...	99	118	117	15	16	16
4,353	2,043	6,396	3	10	1,615	3,203	2,693	678	1,473	1,083
46	22	68	...	...	1	18	10	2	2	1
1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
852	700	1,552	1	4	93	1,056	739	20	142	89
1,990	2,364	4,354	4	25	309	2,886	1,430	94	736	324
263	661	924	...	...	145	657	499	40	211	148
68	145	213	...	...	4	22	19	4	11	6
18	24	42	...	...	...	...	...	8	17	...
22	4	26	...	...	10	12	9	6	6	5
7	...	7	1	1	...	...	...	12	20	16
24	9	33	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1,256	2,024	3,880	1	1	664	2,545	2,028	230	1,167	1,028
170	93	263	3	5	105	138	102	37	71	39
55	11	66	1	3	...	...	...	16	36	23
24	53	77	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1,410	17,852	19,262	2	2	2,321	6,736	2,376	742	2,037	708
561	798	1,359	6	11	333	873	349	142	322	133
5	18	23	...	...	...	...	...	5	13	12
21	17	38	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
78	61	139	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
103	80	183	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
40	217	257	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
292	1,038	1,330	...	...	397	805	376	86	172	96
66	99	165	1	1	1	3	...	24	68	8
82	36	118	...	...	59	78	73	23	31	28
327	53	379	9	14	71	107	61	56	91	57
7,782	26,978	34,760	29	67	4,513	15,931	8,071	1,548	5,154	2,722
45,314	1,07,206	1,52,520	377	695	21,271	57,459	29,720	9,419	22,370	11,719

No. IV.—

Number of Offences against the Indian Penal Code, and
for the year 1869; and the

NATURE OF OFFENCES.	JUDICIAL OPERATIONS OF					
	SUMMARILY DISPOSED OF BY MAGISTRATES.					
	By Justices and Magistrates with full powers.			Total.		
	Number of cases tried.	Persons tried.	Persons convicted.	Number of cases tried.	Persons tried.	Persons convicted.
No. 6.—Contempt and Offences, &c.—(Contd.)						
Taking gift to recover stolen property ...	7	9	6	7	9	5
Omission to apprehend by public servant...	5	8	7	6	13	11
Negligent escape ...	44	59	47	72	100	77
Escape ...	109	148	132	194	260	231
Rescue ...	22	51	28	43	124	54
Return from transportation...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Contempt of Court ...	8	8	8	129	142	141
Total of No. 6...	669	1,100	695	2,962	5,776	4,471
No. 7.—Offences not included in the above Classes						
Abetment ...	25	34	28	28	49	39
Concealment of criminal designs ...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Offences against the State ...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Spreading false and alarming rumours ...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Abetment of Military and Naval offences ...	1	1	1	1	1	1
Unlawful assembly ...	19	193	86	132	1,391	914
Rioting ...	48	614	251	451	4,236	2,005
Landholders, &c., failing to prevent a riot...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Affray ...	10	36	22	195	304	662
Giving or receiving illegal gratification ...	93	159	42	101	192	67
Breaches of duty by public servant ...	16	17	7	24	34	7
Personating public servant ...	3	8	2	19	26	16
Spreading dangerous diseases, &c....	4	5	3	5	6	4
Adulteration and selling noxious food, &c...	12	12	11	24	32	27
Nuisance ...	27	75	58	921	3,787	3,114
Acts against public safety ...	24	34	19	166	243	160
Acts against decency...	19	27	23	35	63	46
Offences against religion ...	15	65	24	15	65	24
Criminal trespass ...	63	185	58	3,126	8,958	3,142
House-trespass ...	39	90	25	514	1,285	507
Criminal breach of contract...	3	4	1	8	17	13
Bigamy...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Adultery ...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Other offences relating to marriage ...	82	120	35	82	120	35
Defamation ...	111	198	75	111	198	75
Insult ...	88	136	64	571	1,113	536
Criminal intimidation ...	22	44	14	47	115	22
Misconduct in public by a drunken person...	3	4	3	85	113	104
Attempts not otherwise provided for ...	78	125	62	205	323	180
Total of No. 7...	805	2,186	914	6,866	23,271	11,707
Grand Total...	9,551	16,988	9,046	46,241	96,817	50,485

CRIMINAL.

of Persons concerned in the Districts of the Madras Presidency,
result of the proceedings.—(Continued.)

MAGISTRATES' COURTS, JUSTICES OF THE PEACE, AND OTHER COURTS.

MAGISTRATES.

OPERATIONS IN COMMITTABLE CASES.

By Sub-Magistrates of 2nd Class.				By Sub-Magistrates of 1st Class.				By Justices and Magistrates with full powers.			
Number of cases inquired into.	Persons charged.	Committed to Higher Court.		Number of cases inquired into.	Persons charged.	Committed to Higher Court.		Number of cases inquired into.	Persons charged.	Committed to Higher Court.	
		Cases.	Persons.			Cases.	Persons.			Cases.	Persons.
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1	1	...	...	1	1	...	...	1	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
6	11	6	11	5	5	5	5	5	1	1	1
1	4	1	4	1	1	1	1	1	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
179	303	133	196	72	93	51	59	119	152	99	115
5	6	3	3	2	3	2	3	2	6	2	6
...	...	...	...	1	1	1	1	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1	7	1	7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1	5	1	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
8	17	2	9	2	3	2	4	1	1	1	1
...	...	...	...	2	6	2	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
2	2	2	2	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	1
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
2	2	1	1	2	10	2	10	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
6	17	1	2	2	9	6	6	3	5	1	1
45	62	15	15	24	26	2	2	22	28	9	12
13	32	4	10	9	12	1	1	1	1	1	1
3	26	1	16	2	3	1	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
12	25	5	11	2	4	2	4	...	...	...	...
25	29	25	29	8	11	7	10	1	1	1	1
123	230	61	110	56	88	25	41	31	43	16	23
1,447	3,642	951	2,176	483	1,142	342	788	415	783	297	506

No. IV.—

Number of Offences against the Indian Penal Code, and
for the year 1869, and the

NATURE OF OFFENCES.	JUDICIAL OPERATIONS OF				
	OPERATIONS IN				
	By Principal Sadr Amins.				
	Number of cases tried.	Persons tried.	Persons convicted.	Committed to Higher Court.	
Cases.				Persons.	
No. 6.—Contempt and Offences, &c.—(Contd.)					
Taking gift to recover stolen property ...	...	...	...	...	...
Omission to apprehend by public servant ...	...	...	...	...	...
Negligent escape ...	...	...	...	...	...
Escape ...	2	2	2	...	...
Rescue ...	1	4	4	...	...
Return from transportation ...	...	...	...	...	...
Contempt of Court ...	...	...	...	...	...
Total of No. 6...	7	11	8	...	...
No. 7.—Offences not included in the above Classes.					
Abetment ...	1	1	1	...	...
Concealment of criminal designs ...	...	...	...	...	...
Offences against the State ...	...	...	...	...	...
Spreading false and alarming rumours ...	...	...	...	...	...
Abetment of Military and Naval offences...	...	...	...	...	...
Unlawful assembly ...	...	...	...	...	...
Rioting ...	...	...	...	...	...
Landholders, &c., failing to prevent a riot	...	...	...	...	...
Affray ...	...	...	...	...	...
Giving or receiving illegal gratification ...	1	1	...	...	...
Breaches of duty by public servant ...	...	...	...	...	...
Personating public servant...	...	...	...	...	...
Spreading dangerous diseases, &c...	...	...	...	...	...
Adulteration and selling noxious food, &c.	...	...	...	...	...
Nuisance ...	...	...	...	...	...
Acts against public safety ...	...	...	...	...	...
Acts against decency ...	...	...	...	...	...
Offences against religion ...	1	1	1	...	...
Criminal trespass ...	...	...	...	...	...
House-trespass ...	...	...	...	...	...
Criminal breach of contract ...	...	...	...	...	...
Bigamy ...	...	...	...	...	...
Adultery ...	...	...	...	...	...
Other offences relating to marriage ...	3	3	1	...	...
Defamation ...	...	...	...	...	...
Insult...	...	...	...	...	...
Criminal intimidation ...	2	5	2	...	...
Misconduct in public by a drunken person	...	...	...	...	...
Attempts not otherwise provided for ...	2	3	2	...	...
Total of No. 7...	10	14	7	...	...
Grand Total...	89	163	75	...	...

CRIMINAL.

of Persons concerned in the Districts of the Madras Presidency,
result of the proceedings.—(Continued.)

MAGISTRATES' COURTS, JUSTICES OF THE PEACE, AND OTHER COURTS.

COMMITTABLE CASES.

By Session Judges.			By High Court.			Total.			Total number of cases sum- marily disposed of by Magis- trates and tried by Courts.
Number of cases tried.	Persons tried.	Persons convicted.	Number of cases tried.	Persons tried.	Persons convicted.	Cases tried.	Persons tried.	Persons convicted.	
1	1	1	...	...	...	1	1	1	8
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	6
1	1	1	...	...	...	1	1	1	73
10	15	15	...	...	...	12	17	17	206
1	1	...	...	...	...	2	5	4	45
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	122
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
272	350	206	9	12	7	288	373	221	3,250
4	5	...	2	6	5	7	12	6	35
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1	1	1	...	...	...	1	1	1	1
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	133
1	7	...	...	...	...	1	5	4	452
1	5	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	195
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	104
...	...	...	...	...	...	3	10	...	26
1	8	...	1	1	...	2	4	...	19
2	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	24
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	921
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	169
...	...	...	...	...	...	8	3	2	35
3	3	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	16
...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	1	3,128
...	...	...	...	...	...	2	10	8	514
2	10	8	...	...	...	...	...	...	8
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3
1	2	2	1	1	1	2	3	3	26
24	27	14	2	2	1	26	29	15	89
3	9	1	1	1	...	7	18	2	113
2	17	6	...	...	...	2	17	6	571
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	54
5	10	8	...	...	...	7	15	10	85
...	...	...	...	...	...	33	40	30	238
31	37	28	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
81	145	74	7	11	7	98	170	88	6,964
1,428	3,200	1,818	61	81	59	1,578	3,444	1,952	41,819

No. IV.—

Number of Offences against the Indian Penal Code, and
for the year 1869; and the

for the year 1869; and the

NATURE OF OFFENCES.		JUDICIAL OPERATIONS OF MAGISTRATES' COURTS, JUSTICES OF THE PEACE, AND OTHER COURTS.				
		TOTAL NUMBER OF PERSONS CONVICTED BY MAGISTRATES AND COURTS.				
		Adults.		Juveniles		Total.
		Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	
No. 6.—Contempt and Offences, &c.—(Contd.)						
Taking gift to recover stolen property	...	6	...	...	...	6
Omission to apprehend by public servant	...	11	...	...	...	11
Negligent escape	...	78	...	...	...	78
Escape	...	238	9	1	...	248
Rescue	...	55	3	...	...	58
Return from transportation	...	...	...	...	...	...
Contempt of Court	...	139	2	...	...	141
Total of No. 6...		4,552	134	5	1	4,692
No. 7.—Offences not included in the above Classes.						
Abetment	...	43	1	...	1	45
Concealment of criminal designs	...	...	...	...	...	...
Offences against the State	...	1	...	...	...	1
Spreading false and alarming rumours	...	...	...	...	...	...
Abetment of Military and Naval offences	...	1	...	...	...	1
Unlawful assembly	...	813	99	1	1	914
Rioting	...	1,976	32	1	...	2,009
Landholders, &c., failing to prevent a riot	...	...	...	...	...	...
Affray	...	609	59	1	...	669
Giving or receiving illegal gratification	...	67	...	...	...	67
Breaches of duty by public servant	...	7	...	...	...	7
Personating public servant	...	16	...	...	...	16
Spreading dangerous diseases, &c.	...	1	3	...	...	4
Adulteration and selling noxious food, &c.	...	26	1	...	...	27
Nuisance	...	3,050	55	9	...	3,114
Acts against public safety	...	158	4	...	...	162
Acts against decency	...	33	13	...	...	46
Offences against religion	...	24	1	...	...	25
Criminal trespass	...	3,093	56	1	...	3,150
House-trespass	...	474	33	...	...	507
Criminal breach of contract	...	13	...	...	...	13
Bigamy	...	2	1	...	...	3
Adultery	...	15	...	...	...	15
Other offences relating to marriage	...	35	2	...	...	37
Defamation	...	78	3	...	...	81
Insult	...	478	50	8	...	536
Criminal intimidation	...	31	1	...	...	32
Misconduct in public by a drunken person	...	104	...	...	...	104
Attempts not otherwise provided for	...	200	4	5	1	210
Total of No. 7...		11,348	418	26	8	11,795
Grand Total...		49,465	2,448	492	32	52,437

CRIMINAL.

*of Persons concerned in the Districts of the Madras Presidency,
result of the proceedings.—(Continued.)*

[illegible]

Table showing the total Number of Offences committed in 1869, and the Judicial Action with respect to them, as compared with the results of the three preceding years.

UNDER.	Offences committed and charged.	TRIED BY ALL MAGISTRATES AND COURTS.			CASES AND PERSONS CONVICTED AND PUNISHED.			WENT BY DEFAULT, &c.				PROPERTY	
		Cases.	Persons.	Per- cent. ago.	Cases.	Persons.	Per- cent. ago.	Cases.	Persons.	Per- cent. ago.	Per- cent. age.	Lost.	Recovered.
1869.													
Penal Code ...	80,134	1,53,520	41,819	52.2	1,00,261	65.7	27,729	34.6	53,437	34.4	19,987	24.9	50,859
Special Laws	58,220	95,389	48,632	83.5	82,966	87	43,387	74.5	69,726	73.1	8,501	14.6	12,555
Total..	1,38,354	2,47,909	90,451	65.4	1,83,227	73.9	71,116	51.4	1,23,163	49.3	28,488	20.6	63,414
Compare 1868.													
Penal Code ...	78,798	1,47,156	41,069	52.1	97,241	68.1	27,499	34.9	51,343	34.9	19,707	25	48,865
Special Laws	52,532	86,075	44,192	84.1	75,713	87.1	38,798	73.8	63,463	71.8	7,465	14.2	11,393
Total...	1,31,330	2,34,131	85,261	64.9	1,72,954	73.9	66,297	50.4	1,13,796	48.6	27,172	20.7	60,258
1867.													
Penal Code ...	75,311	1,28,969	39,332	52.2	90,974	80.5	27,135	36	51,047	39.6	15,265	20.2	36,982
Special Laws	57,075	94,791	47,532	83.4	82,518	87.1	40,284	70.6	65,766	69.4	7,848	13.8	12,411
Total..	1,32,386	2,23,760	86,914	65.6	1,73,492	77.5	67,419	50.9	1,16,803	52.2	23,113	17.4	49,393
1866.													
Penal Code ...	79,414	1,33,797	42,069	52.9	96,414	73.1	29,948	37.7	56,931	42.5	15,652	19.7	35,644
Special Laws	67,877	1,06,706	55,688	82	92,440	86.6	47,501	69.9	74,321	69.6	9,544	14	14,496
Total...	1,47,291	2,40,503	97,757	63.4	1,88,854	78.5	77,449	52.6	1,31,252	54.6	25,196	17.1	50,140

No. VI.—CRIMINAL.
Offences under the Indian Penal Code.

CLASSES OF OFFENCES.	Offences committed and charged.	Persons arrested and summoned.	CASES, &c., BROUGHT TO TRIAL.			CONVICTED AND PUNISHED.			WITHDRAWN AND WENT BY DEFAULT.			PROPERTY.	
			Cases.	Persons.	Per-centage.	Cases.	Persons.	Per-centage.	Cases.	Persons.	Per-centage.	Lost.	Recovered.
I.—Offences against person ...	28,886	68,645	14,206	49.2	35,769	52.1	8,309	23.8	14,901	21.7	13,447	46.6	32,845
II.—Do. do. property with violence ...	7,978	6,457	2,874	35	5,616	87	2,229	27.9	3,535	54.7	84	1.1	189
III.—Do. do. do. without violence ...	21,129	23,230	12,061	57.1	22,450	96.6	9,230	43.7	14,475	63.3	306	1.4	554
IV.—Malicious offences against property ...	4,740	12,404	2,276	43	6,545	52.8	1,222	25.8	2,873	23.2	2,013	42.5	5,803
V.—Forgery and offences against currency ...	362	638	188	51.9	291	46.3	122	33.7	166	26.4	11	3	19
VI.—Contempt and offences against public justice...	3,563	6,396	3,250	91.2	6,149	96.1	2,500	72.9	4,092	73.4	45	1.3	74
VII.—Miscellaneous ...	13,476	34,760	6,964	51.7	23,441	67.4	4,018	29.8	11,795	33.9	4,081	30.3	11,375
Total...	80,134	1,52,520	41,819	52.2	1,00,261	65.7	27,729	34.6	53,437	34.4	19,987	24.9	50,859
Compare.													
1868 ...	78,798	1,47,156	41,069	52.1	97,241	68.1	27,499	34.9	51,343	34.9	19,707	25	48,865
1867 ...	75,311	1,28,969	39,332	52.2	90,974	80.5	27,135	36	51,047	39.6	15,265	20.2	36,982
1866 ...	79,414	1,33,797	42,069	52.9	96,414	73.1	29,948	37.7	56,931	42.5	15,652	19.7	35,644

No. VII.—CRIMINAL.
Special Laws.

	Offences committed and charged.	Persons arrested and summoned.	BROUGHT TO TRIAL.				DETECTED AND PUNISHED.				WENT BY DEFAULT.				PROPERTY.		
			Cases.		Persons.		Cases.		Persons.		Cases.		Persons.		Lost.	Recovered.	Per-centage.
			Number.	Per-centage.	Number.	Per-centage.	Number.	Per-centage.	Number.	Per-centage.	Number.	Per-centage.					
1869	58,220	95,389	48,632	83.5	82,966	87	43,387	74.5	69,726	73.1	8,501	14.6	12,555	18.2	2,999	2,398	80
1868	52,532	86,075	44,192	84.1	75,713	87.1	38,798	73.9	62,453	71.8	7,465	14.2	11,393	18.1	3,865	2,666	69
1867	57,075	94,791	47,582	83.4	82,513	87.1	40,234	70.6	65,756	69.4.	7,848	13.7	12,411	18.1	15,543	6,429	41.3
1866	67,877	106,706	55,688	82	92,440	86.6	47,501	69.9	74,321	69.5	9,544	14	14,406	13.6	24,307	12,945	53.2

APPENDIX II.—JUDICIAL.

No. VIII.—CRIMINAL.

Penal Code.

GRADE OF MAGISTRATES.	1869.				1868.				1867.				1866.			
	Cases.		Persons.		Cases.		Persons.		Cases.		Persons.		Cases.		Persons.	
	Tried.	Convicted.	Per-centage.	Per-centage.	Tried.	Convicted.	Per-centage.	Per-centage.	Tried.	Convicted.	Per-centage.	Per-centage.	Tried.	Convicted.	Per-centage.	Per-centage.
With full powers	9,551	16,988	9,046	53.2	9,424	16,179	8,855	54.5	7,362	13,233	7,189	53.9	7,813	15,455	9,444	60.9
With 1st class do.	9,419	22,370	11,719	52.4	7,670	18,612	9,755	52.4	7,238	16,361	9,336	57	7,956	17,749	11,091	62.4
With 2nd do. do.	21,271	57,459	29,720	51.7	22,361	58,903	30,721	52.1	22,968	57,598	32,408	56.3	23,754	56,213	32,186	57.2
Total...	40,241	96,817	50,485	52.1	39,455	93,694	49,302	52.6	37,558	87,192	48,833	56	39,523	89,447	52,721	58.9

APPENDIX II.—JUDICIAL.

No. IX.—CRIMINAL.

Special Laws.

APPENDIX II.—JUDICIAL.

CLASS OF MAGISTRATES.	1860.				1861.				1862.				1863.				1864.				1865.			
	Persons.				Persons.				Persons.				Persons.				Persons.				Persons.			
	Tried.		Convicted.	Per-centage.	Tried.		Convicted.	Per-centage.	Tried.		Convicted.	Per-centage.	Tried.		Convicted.	Per-centage.	Tried.		Convicted.	Per-centage.	Tried.		Convicted.	Per-centage.
	Cases.				Cases.				Cases.				Cases.				Cases.				Cases.			
With full powers	9,927	14,473	13,129	90.7	8,528	11,706	10,459	89.2	12,773	17,278	13,132	76	15,719	21,711	16,663	76.7								
With 1st class do.	2,846	6,294	5,187	82.4	1,785	4,431	3,469	78.2	1,683	4,851	3,847	79.3	1,528	4,095	3,388	82.7								
With 2nd do.	13,697	28,607	24,048	84.1	11,284	26,055	21,883	82	10,113	25,804	21,539	83.4	8,023	21,755	18,021	82.8								
Total...	26,470	49,374	42,364	85.8	21,597	42,192	35,311	83.6	24,519	47,933	38,518	80.3	25,270	47,561	38,072	80								
Add—																								
Heads of Villages	22,153	33,574	27,351	81.5	22,589	33,512	27,140	80.0	23,018	34,533	27,195	78.7	30,400	44,841	36,231	80.7								
Grand Total...	48,623	82,948	69,715	84	44,186	75,704	62,451	82.4	47,537	82,466	65,713	79.6	55,670	92,402	74,303	80.4								

No. X.—CRIMINAL.

Table showing the Operations of the Magistracy in respect to cases committed to Higher Courts.

APPENDIX II.—JUDICIAL.

11

NATURE OF OFFENCES.	By SUB-MAGISTRATES OF 2ND CLASS.			By SUB-MAGISTRATES OF 1ST CLASS.			By MAGISTRATES WITH FULL POWERS AND PRINCIPAL SADR AMINS.			TOTAL.						
	Preliminary inquiry.		Committed.	Preliminary inquiry.		Committed.	Preliminary inquiry.		Committed.	Preliminary inquiry.		Committed.				
	Cases.	Persons.	Cases.	Persons.	Cases.	Persons.	Cases.	Persons.	Cases.	Persons.	Cases.	Persons.				
<i>Under Indian Penal Code.</i>																
1.—Offences against the person	437	891	312	569	168	359	120	252	94	195	56	116	699	1,445	488	937
2.—Do. against property with violence	337	1,442	253	989	89	341	73	251	56	213	51	144	482	1,906	377	1,384
3.—Do. do. without violence	140	269	78	121	23	62	23	59	34	63	34	56	197	394	135	236
4.—Malicious offences	86	209	37	64	27	73	21	60	2	5	1	1	115	287	59	195
5.—Forgery, &c.	145	298	77	127	48	126	29	66	79	113	40	51	272	536	146	244
6.—Offences against public justice	179	303	133	196	72	93	51	59	119	152	90	115	370	548	283	370
7.—Miscellaneous	123	230	61	110	56	88	25	41	31	43	16	23	210	361	102	174
Total...	1,447	3,642	951	2,176	483	1,142	342	788	415	783	297	506	2,345	5,567	1,590	3,470
Under Special Laws	1	1	1	1	2	8	2	8	7	10	7	10	10	19	10	19
Grand Total...	1,448	3,643	952	2,177	485	1,150	344	796	422	793	304	516	2,355	5,586	1,600	3,489
Proportion of the total number of cases investigated and committed by each Class of Magistrate	61.5	65.2	59.5	62.4	20.6	20.6	21.5	22.8	17.9	14.2	19	14.8				
	66.1	70.1	63.2	66.7	17.2	15.8	16.5	17.6	16.7	14.1	18.3	15.6				
	69.5	71.1	66.8	68	16.2	16.6	15.6	16.2	14.2	12.2	17.4	15.7				

	PRINCIPAL SADR AMINS.				SESSIONS COURT.				HIGH COURT.				TOTAL.			
	Persons.				Persons.				Persons.				Persons.			
	Cases.	Tried.	Convicted.	Per-centage.	Cases.	Tried.	Convicted.	Per-centage.	Cases.	Tried.	Convicted.	Per-centage.	Cases.	Tried.	Convicted.	Per-centage.
Under Penal Code	89	163	75	46	1,428	3,200	1,818	56.8	61	81	59	72.8	1,578	3,444	1,952	56.7
Do. Special Laws	...	...	...	...	7	16	9	56.3	2	2	2	100	9	18	11	61.1
Total...	89	163	75	46	1,435	3,216	1,827	56.8	63	83	61	73.5	1,587	3,462	1,963	56.7
Compare—																
1868	136	214	101	47.2	1,432	3,273	1,889	57.7	52	69	53	76.8	1,620	3,556	2,043	57.4
1867	181	327	187	57.1	1,491	3,312	1,873	56.5	147	195	147	75.3	1,819	3,834	2,207	57.5
1866	360	651	421	64.6	1,987	5,914	3,441	58.2	217	440	366	83.2	2,564	7,005	4,238	60.3

No. XII.—CRIMINAL.
Punishments.

	1858.	1859.	1860.	1861.	1862.	1863.	1864.	1865.	1866.	1867.	1868.	1869.
Deaths ...	57	51	53	42	37	65	105	101	91	96	98	78
<i>Transportation</i>												
For life...	...	...	...	...	70	80	140	124	106	123	81	85
" 10 years and upwards	41	33	37	...	...	...	169	183	111	24	56	15
" 7 do.	...	...	...	...	109	372	307	188	320	39	43	5
Total...	41	33	37	37	179	452	616	495	537	186	180	105
<i>Imprisonment</i>												
For life...	2	1	1	...	2	...	11	2	...	...	...	4
Not exceeding 14 years	365	286	219	328	109	...	4	12	...	...	2	30
Do. 10 do.	107	76	61	...	...	65	73	68	160	...	137	107
Do. 7 do.	313	223	177	188	272	123	225	236	255	...	182	208
Do. 5 do.	208	224	163	266	270	264	331	487	651	230	294	339
Do. 3 do.	86	112	78	114	264	312	274	363	534	254	276	217
Do. 2 do.	335	266	810	470	764	765	799	803	1,150	844	899	859
Do. 1 year	761	609	587	923	...	1,010	1,149	989	1,427	1,001	1,076	976
Do. 6 months	1,307	1,172	1,840	2,040	2,989	2,795	3,404	8,837	7,105	4,446	4,065	4,855
Do. 1 month	14,878	14,671	14,375	19,057	24,745	28,886	31,162	30,532	54,937	42,161	40,418	41,714
Imprisoned, Total...	18,352	17,640	17,306	23,489	30,521	34,156	37,432	46,329	65,549	49,403	47,939	49,309
Whipping, simple ...	880	785	604	1,102	...	...	2,436	3,753	5,767	2,932	2,132	1,900
Do. with other punishment...	...	...	...	...	...	...	94	233	311	375	363	285
Whipped, Total...	880	785	604	1,102	...	...	2,530	3,986	6,078	3,307	2,495	2,185
Fined, simple ...	48,178	45,983	48,147	57,426	36,524	44,258	66,395	65,633	59,214	63,823	62,836	70,448
Do. with other punishment	...	...	...	...	...	...	2,610	2,333	2,909	2,734	2,635	2,909
Fined, Total...	48,178	45,983	48,147	57,426	36,524	44,258	69,005	67,966	62,123	66,557	65,471	73,357
Punished, Grand Total...	67,508	64,492	66,147	82,096	67,361	78,931	1,09,088	1,18,377	1,34,378	1,19,549	1,16,173	1,25,034

C.
POLICE.

POLICE ESTABLISHMENT AND COST FOR THE YEAR 1869-70.													
Ranges.	DISTRICTS.	POLICE ESTABLISHMENT.											
		Area.	Population.	Sanctioned Strength.	Strength of Force on 31st March 1869.	Superintending Staff.	Superintendents.	Assistant Superintendents.	Office Establishment.	Inspectors.	Constables General Duty.	Salt Guard.	Jail Guard.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14
Northern Range.	Insp.-General & Asst. Insp.-Genl., including Establishment.	...	...	58	58	2	...	...	43	...	13	...	...
	Madras Town, including Establishment.	27	4,60,000	1,209	1,112	3	1	...	25	12	1,076	...	...
	Deputy Insp.-Genl. of Police	...	...	1	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Ganjam ...	7,757	11,36,926	1,537	1,499	...	1	2	...	22	1,213	182	37
	Vizagapatam ...	9,935	14,15,652	1,530	1,509	...	1	2	...	26	1,277	100	43
	Jeypore ...	9,000	3,00,000	425	407	...	1	...	...	6	366	...	...
	Godavery ...	7,534	13,66,831	1,470	1,368	...	1	1	...	28	1,104	95	101
	Kistna ...	8,353	11,94,421	1,425	1,384	...	1	1	...	22	1,177	138	25
	Total ...	42,579	54,13,830	6,388	6,166	1	5	6	...	104	5,137	7,515	206
	Deputy Insp.-Genl. of Police	...	...	1	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Central Range.	Nellore ...	8,341	9,99,254	1,428	1,354	...	1	1	...	21	989	197	23
	Kurnool ...	7,470	7,25,768	1,005	909	...	1	1	...	20	813	...	20
	Bellary ...	11,496	12,34,674	1,395	1,313	...	1	2	...	23	989	...	56
	Cuddapah ...	9,177	10,50,104	1,220	1,098	...	1	2	...	27	993	...	29
	North Arcot... ..	7,526	16,54,557	1,400	1,279	...	1	1	...	22	1,097	...	117
	Madras Dist... ..	3,100	6,75,390	1,006	944	...	1	...	...	14	579	319	42
	Total ...	47,110	63,39,747	7,455	6,898	1	6	7	...	132	5,460	516	287
Southern Range.	Deputy Insp.-Genl. of Police	...	...	1	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	South Arcot... ..	4,765	11,28,430	1,229	1,156	...	1	1	...	19	902	125	25
	Tanjore ...	3,736	16,52,170	1,474	1,468	...	1	1	...	21	1,134	178	66
	Trichinopoly... ..	3,097	9,89,400	853	799	...	1	...	...	13	677	...	16
	Madura ...	8,790	18,56,406	1,351	1,299	...	1	2	...	24	1,104	67	40
	Tinnevely ...	5,144	16,70,262	1,127	1,034	...	1	1	...	19	892	45	74
	Total ...	25,532	72,46,663	6,035	5,757	1	5	5	...	96	4,709	415	231
Western Range.	Deputy Insp.-Genl. of Police	...	...	1	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Salem ...	7,617	14,93,221	1,148	1,134	...	1	1	...	25	1,030	...	43
	Coimbatore... ..	8,417	12,15,920	1,251	1,317	...	1	2	...	25	968	...	116
	South Malabar ...	6,259	17,09,081	847	844	...	1	1	...	19	729	...	26
	North Malabar ...	4,205	7,88,042	860	816	...	1	...	...	11	382	...	25
	South Canara ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	13	589	81	20
	Total ...	25,498	52,06,364	4,690	4,583	1	5	4	...	93	3,698	81	230
Grand Total...		1,41,746	2,46,66,509	25,835	24,574	9	22	22	68	437	20,093	1,527	944

C.
POLICE.

POLICE ESTABLISHMENT AND COST FOR THE YEAR 1869-70.—(Concluded.)										
Ranges.	DISTRICTS.	Land Custom Guard.	Total Strength.	Pay and Allowances.	Clothing and Accoutrements.	Rent, Stationery, and other charges.	Total.	Village Police.	Grand Total.	
		15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	
Northern Range.	Insp.-General & Asst. Insp.-Genl., including Establishment.	...	58	57,900	306	4,591	62,797	...	...	62,797
	Madras Town, including Establishment.	...	1,117	2,09,532	12,412	14,879	2,36,823	...	...	2,36,823
	Deputy Insp.-Genl. of Police	...	1	12,000	...	3,075	15,075	...	...	15,075
	Ganjam ...	...	1,457	1,96,800	15,418	15,439	2,27,157	70	2,896	2,30,053
	Vizagapatam... ..	...	1,449	1,85,309	14,846	10,809	2,10,964	51	1,254	2,12,218
	Jeypore ...	...	373	50,344	4,352	4,756	59,452	160	3,929	63,381
	Godavery ...	13	1,343	1,65,719	15,198	8,282	1,89,199	34	845	1,90,044
	Kistna ...	...	1,364	1,53,567	14,362	5,343	1,73,272	20	720	1,73,992
	Total ...	13	5,987	7,63,239	64,176	47,704	8,75,119	335	9,644	8,84,763
	Deputy Insp.-Genl. of Police	...	1	9,936	...	1,880	11,816	...	...	11,816
Central Range.	Nellore ...	...	1,232	1,56,730	11,820	3,996	1,72,546	91	3,333	1,75,879
	Kurnool ...	...	855	1,14,723	8,717	5,859	1,29,299	...	...	1,29,299
	Bellary ...	...	1,076	1,55,101	10,952	5,658	1,71,711	...	...	1,71,711
	Cuddapah ...	...	1,052	1,40,021	10,813	6,399	1,57,233	...	...	1,57,233
	North Arcot... ..	...	1,238	1,60,464	15,623	6,648	1,82,735	...	...	1,82,735
	Madras Dist... ..	...	955	1,16,369	11,437	3,818	1,31,624	...	...	1,31,624
	Total ...	...	6,409	8,53,344	69,362	34,258	9,56,964	91	3,333	9,60,297
Southern Range.	Deputy Insp.-Genl. of Police	...	1	12,000	...	2,471	14,471	...	...	14,471
	South Arcot... ..	83	1,156	1,45,210	14,010	6,686	1,65,906	...	...	1,65,906
	Tanjore ...	47	1,448	1,70,321	17,842	8,194	1,96,357	...	...	1,96,357
	Trichinopoly... ..	...	707	91,477	9,440	4,605	1,05,522	...	...	1,05,522
	Madura ...	...	1,238	1,63,851	12,479	7,744	1,84,074	...	...	1,84,074
	Tinnevely ...	...	1,032	1,37,982	13,416	5,103	1,56,501	...	...	1,56,501
	Total ...	130	5,582	7,20,841	67,187	34,803	8,22,831	...	...	8,22,831
Western Range.	Deputy Insp.-Genl. of Police	...	1	12,000	...	1,316	13,316	...	...	13,316
	Salem ...	...	1,100	1,46,112	12,213	6,763	1,65,288	...	...	1,65,288
	Coimbatore... ..	...	1,112	1,72,606	13,254	11,096	1,96,956	15	661	1,97,617
	South Malabar ...	...	776	1,13,003	8,777	8,880	1,30,660	...	...	1,30,660
	North Malabar ...	31	450	65,442	7,664	2,970	76,076	7	451	76,527
	South Canara ...	...	704	89,595	7,683	3,220	1,00,498	...	...	1,00,498
	Total ...	31	4,143	5,98,958	49,591	34,245	6,82,794	22	1,112	6,83,906
Grand Total...		174	23,296	32,03,814	2,63,034	1,70,480	36,37,328	448	14,089	36,51,417

POLICE.—

RANGES.	DISTRICTS.	STRENGTH OF FORCE, ENLISTMENTS, AND CASUALTIES DURING THE OFFICIAL YEAR 1869-70.									
		Sanctioned Strength of Force.	Actual Strength of Force on 31st March 1869.	Actual Strength of Force on 31st March 1870.	CASUALTIES DURING THE YEAR.						Enlisted during the year.
					Dismissed.	Resigned and deserted.	Discharged on Medical grounds.	Died.	Total.	Per-centage.	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
Northern Range.	Madras Town	1,140	1,023	1,085	43	41	32	12	128	11.7	200
	Ganjam	1,534	1,505	1,394	208	49	12	17	286	20.5	175
	Vizagapatam	1,527	1,504	1,399	148	41	9	22	220	15.7	115
	Jeypore	424	402	372	33	36	1	10	80	21.5	50
	Godavery	1,468	1,396	1,345	51	61	10	35	157	11.6	106
	Kistna	1,423	1,401	1,317	71	41	37	28	177	13.4	93
	Total...	6,376	6,208	5,827	511	228	69	112	920	15.7	539
Central Range.	Nellore	1,426	1,352	1,216	78	87	30	20	215	17.6	79
	Kurnool	1,003	908	854	93	145	28	8	274	32.0	220
	Bellary	1,392	1,314	1,077	62	248	38	8	356	33.0	119
	Cuddapah	1,317	1,110	1,064	45	50	34	15	144	13.5	98
	North Arcot	1,393	1,348	1,238	82	81	70	10	243	19.6	133
	Madras	1,005	947	924	67	77	15	3	162	17.5	139
	Total...	7,441	6,979	6,373	427	688	215	64	1,394	21.8	788
Southern Range.	South Arcot	1,227	1,200	1,118	75	43	29	11	158	14.1	76
	Tanjore	1,472	1,466	1,436	36	66	18	15	135	9.4	105
	Trichinopoly	852	802	758	28	48	41	7	124	16.3	80
	Madura	1,348	1,234	1,235	67	62	9	10	148	11.9	89
	Tinnevely	1,125	1,032	1,043	25	61	7	4	97	9.3	108
	Total...	6,024	5,794	5,590	231	280	104	47	662	11.8	458
Western Range.	Salem	1,146	1,132	1,100	35	51	22	4	112	10.1	80
	Coimbatore	1,248	1,318	1,188	44	84	12	12	152	12.8	22
	South Malabar	845	846	778	59	19	14	19	111	14.2	43
	North Malabar	582	536	500	28	...	...	17	68	13.6	32
	South Canara	859	771	694	31	106	2	13	152	21.9	75
	Total...	4,680	4,603	4,260	197	283	50	65	595	13.9	252
	Grand Total...	25,661	24,607	23,135	1,409	1,620	470	300	3,699	15.9	2,237

(Continued.)

RANGES.	DISTRICTS.	STATE OF EDUCATION ON 31st DECEMBER 1869.			Remarks.
		Can read and write.	Cannot read and write.	Passed General Test.	
1	2	3	4	5	6
Northern Range.	Madras Town	735	285	...	
	Ganjam	612	830	3	
	Vizagapatam	738	718	1	
	Jeypore	201	190	1	
	Godavery	983	399	6	
	Kistna	713	629	4	
	Total...	3,247	2,766	15	
Central Range.	Nellore	659	622	8	
	Kurnool	325	559	3	
	Bellary	463	672	12	
	Cuddapah	455	648	7	
	North Arcot	854	494	12	
	Madras	666	287	3	
	Total...	3,422	3,282	45	
Southern Range.	South Arcot	709	447	7	
	Tanjore	1,378	82	11	
	Trichinopoly	606	159	6	
	Madura	1,266	66	16	
	Tinnevely	796	261	9	
	Total...	4,755	1,015	49	
Western Range.	Salem	752	370	10	
	Coimbatore	633	395	4	
	Neilgherries	114	89	...	
	South Malabar	566	211	2	
	North Malabar	381	137	...	
	South Canara	412	304	5	
	Total...	2,858	1,506	21	
Grand Total...		15,017	8,854	130	

Abstract of the above according to Grades.

RANK.	Can read and write.	Cannot read and write.	Passed General Test.	Remarks.
Inspectors...	499	7	97	* 1 Chief Constable and 6 Troopers of the Madras Town Police.
Head Constables	1,183	38	23	
Deputy Constables	1,643	110	8	
Constables	11,692	8,699	2	
Total...	15,017	8,854	130	

POLICE.—

Ranges.	DISTRICTS.	INSTRUCTION DURING THE CALENDAR YEAR 1869.		
		Number who have been in District Head Quarter School.	Passed prescribed Test of Rank.	Passed Inspectors' Test.
1	2	3	4	5
Northern Range.	Madras Town ...	195	33	...
	Ganjam ...	455	147	...
	Vizagapatam ...	380	215	3
	Jeypore ...	85	16	...
	Godavery ...	248	168	1
	Kistna ...	300	144	2
	Total...	1,468	690	6
Central Range.	Nellore ...	262	79	1
	Kurnool ...	367	42	...
	Bellary ...	66	14	...
	Cuddapah ...	183	157	...
	North Arcot ...	98	40	...
	Madras ...	323	245	1
	Total...	1,299	577	2
Southern Range.	South Arcot ...	196	36	4
	Tanjore ...	227	193	1
	Trichinopoly ...	94	80	1
	Madura ...	220	152	...
	Tinnevely ...	201	136	1
	Total...	938	597	7
Western Range.	Salem ...	139	103	4
	Coimbatore ...	163	78	1
	Neilgherries ...	30	4	...
	South Malabar ...	67	36	...
	North Malabar ...	105	73	2
	South Canara ...	138	25	...
	Total...	642	319	7
	Grand Total...	4,542	2,216	22

Abstract of the above according to Grades.

Rank.	Number who have been in District Head Quarter School.	Passed prescribed Test of Rank.	Passed Inspectors' Test.
Inspectors ...	24	15	8
Head Constables ...	105	33	14
Deputy Constables ...	219	79	...
Constables ...	4,194	2,089	...
Total...	4,542	2,216	22

(Continued.)

Ranges.	DISTRICTS.	POLICE OFFICERS CONVICTED IN 1869.																	
		CONVICTED BY MAGISTRATES.																	
		Causing hurt.	Assault and criminal force.	House-trespass and wrongful confinement.	House-breaking.	Theft and receiving.	Extortion and bribery.	Criminal breach of trust and misappropriation.	Contempt of legal process or orders.	Furnishing false information to a public servant.	Omission to apprehend by public servant.	Negligent escape.	Rioting.	Adultery and enticing married woman.	Defamation.	Neglect of duty.	Receiving unauthorized fees.	Miscellaneous.	Total.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20
Northern Range.	Madras Town.	...	...	...	...	3	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	7
	Ganjam ...	...	...	1	...	2	7	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	1	...	12
	Vizagapatam ...	...	5	...	...	2	5	2	...	...	1	4	...	...	...	...	5	...	24
	Jeypore ...	...	17	...	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	4	...	...	...	...	2	...	26
	Godavery ...	...	5	...	...	2	2	...	...	1	...	2	...	...	...	...	12	1	27
	Kistna ...	...	6	...	...	...	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	10
	Total...	5	28	1	...	7	15	3	2	1	1	11	...	...	...	20	1	4	99
Central Range.	Nellore...	...	1	2	...	6	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	...	...	6	1	...	18
	Kurnool ...	...	3	3	1	6	...	...	...	...	...	6	...	1	...	14	3	...	37
	Bellary ...	...	1	1	1	2	...	1	...	...	...	5	...	...	...	12	...	3	27
	Cuddapah ...	...	1	3	2	1	3	...	...	...	...	4	...	...	...	2	...	1	17
	North Arcot...	...	...	...	3	1	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	...	...	12	...	3	21
	Madras...	...	...	...	2	1	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	11	...	2	17
	Total...	4	6	7	3	20	5	1	...	...	...	20	...	1	...	57	4	9	137
Southern Range.	South Arcot...	...	...	...	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	1	...	1	5
	Tanjore ...	...	...	2	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	6	...	1	1	4	...	...	15
	Trichinopoly..	...	1	...	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	2	...	3	9
	Madura ...	...	1	...	...	1	...	...	...	1	3	4	...	...	...	4	...	...	14
	Tinnevely ...	...	9	...	...	3	...	...	...	...	...	3	...	...	...	2	...	...	17
	Total...	2	9	2	...	5	3	1	...	1	3	15	...	1	1	13	...	4	60
Western Range.	Salem ...	...	...	...	...	2	...	1	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	7	...	2	13
	Coimbatore ...	...	7	6	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	...	...	2	...	3	22
	Neilgherries...	...	2	...	2	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	8
	South Malabar	...	1	2	3	...	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4	...	...	14
	North Malabar	...	1	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	3
	South Canara.	...	...	...	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	...	...	5
	Total...	8	11	5	2	6	5	1	...	...	...	3	1	...	...	17	...	6	65
	Grand Total...	19	54	15	5	41	31	6	2	2	4	49	1	2	2	107	5	23	368

Abstract of the above according to Grades.

Rank.	Number convicted by Magistrates.
Inspectors ...	4
Head Constables ...	21
Deputy Constables ...	23
Constables ...	315
Total...	368

POLICE.—

Ranges.		DISTRICTS.	POLICE OFFICERS CONVICTED IN 1869.—(Concluded.)									
			CONVICTED BY COURTS.									
			Murder.	Causing hurt to extort confession.	Voluntarily causing hurt.	Extortion.	Criminal breach of trust.	Counterfeiting or altering coin.	False evidence.	Causing disappearance of evidence.	Compounding offences.	Total.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	
Northern Range.	Madras Town	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
	Ganjam	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
	Vizagapatam	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	
	Jeypore	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
	Godavery	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
	Kistna	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
	Total...	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	
Central Range.	Nellore	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
	Kurnool	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
	Bellary	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
	Cuddapah	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
	North Arcot	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	1	
	Madras...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	1	
	Total...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	...	...	2	
Southern Range.	South Arcot	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	
	Tanjore	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
	Trichinopoly	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	1	
	Madura	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	
	Tinnevely	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	
	Total...	...	1	...	...	1	...	...	1	1	4	
Western Range.	Salem	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
	Coimbatore	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
	Neilgherries	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
	South Malabar	...	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	
	North Malabar	...	...	...	1	4	...	...	...	...	5	
	South Canara	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
	Total...	3	...	1	4	...	...	...	...	...	8	
	Grand Total...	3	3	1	4	1	1	1	1	1	16	

Abstract of the above according to Grades.

RANK.	Number convicted by Courts.
Inspectors ...	...
Head Constables ...	1
Deputy Constables ...	3
Constables ...	12
Total...	16

(Continued.)

Ranges.	DISTRICTS.	CASTES AND RACES ON 31st MARCH 1870.											
		INSPECTORS.											
		Europeans.	East Indians.	Foreigners, not British subjects.	Brahmans.	Rajputs and Mahrattas.	Nayudus.	Mudalies.	Sattanies.	Chetties.	Komaties.	Vanniers.	Weavers.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14
Northern Range.	Madras Town ...	9	2	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Ganjam ...	3	3	...	1	1	10	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Vizagapatam ...	1	6	...	4	3	8	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Jeypore ...	...	1	...	...	...	3	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Godavery ...	6	2	...	...	...	9	...	...	...	1	...	...
	Kistna ...	1	2	...	5	2	9	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Total...	11	14	...	14	6	39	...	...	...	1	...	...
Central Range.	Nellore ...	2	2	...	6	1	2	6	...	...	...	...	...
	Kurnool ...	1	5	...	6	2	3	1	...	...	1	...	...
	Bellary ...	1	3	...	10	4	5	...	...	...	1	...	...
	Cuddapah ...	2	2	...	9	2	5	2	...	...	...	...	...
	North Arcot ...	2	2	...	8	...	7	2	...	...	...	...	...
	Madras ...	3	2	...	1	...	...	1	...	...	...	1	...
	Total...	11	17	...	40	9	22	12	...	...	2	1	...
Southern Range.	South Arcot ...	5	2	1	3	...	...	5	...	...	...	...	...
	Tanjore ...	4	...	...	7	4	2	1	...	...	...	1	...
	Trichinopoly ...	2	2	...	4	...	1	2	...	...	...	...	...
	Madura ...	6	2	...	5	...	...	10	...	...	...	...	...
	Tinnevely ...	3	2	...	3	...	3	7	...	...	...	...	...
	Total...	20	8	1	22	4	6	25	...	...	...	1	...
Western Range.	Salem ...	5	3	...	7	...	3	4	...	...	...	...	...
	Coimbatore ...	3	5	1	4	3	5	1	...	...	...	...	...
	South Malabar ...	1	7	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	North Malabar ...	2	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	South Canara ...	1	...	...	8	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...
	Total...	12	17	1	20	3	8	6	...	...	...	...	...
	Grand Total...	63	58	2	96	22	76	43	...	...	3	2	...

POLICE.—

Rangos.	DISTRICTS.	CASTES AND RACES							
		INSPECTORS							
		Yoddiers.	Conicopolies.	Nairs.	Moplahs.	Teers.	Urins.	Christians.	Muhammadans.
		15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22
Northern Range.	Madras Town ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Ganjam ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Vizagapatam ...	...	...	...	...	...	3	...	1
	Jeypore ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	2
	Godavery ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1
	Kistna ...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	6
	Total...	1	...	...	...	...	3	1	11
Central Range.	Nellore...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1
	Kurnool ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1
	Bellary...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	3
	Cuddapah ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3
	North Arcot ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	1
	Madras...	...	...	2	...	...	...	2	2
	Total...	...	...	2	...	...	...	3	11
Southern Range.	South Arcot ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1
	Tanjore ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...
	Trichinopoly ...	1	...	...	...	...	...	1	...
	Madura...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...
	Tinnevely ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1
	Total...	1	...	...	...	...	...	4	2
Western Range.	Salem ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	2
	Coimbatore ...	...	1	...	...	...	...	1	1
	South Malabar...	...	...	8	1	...	...	...	1
	North Malabar ...	...	...	2	...	5	...	...	...
	South Canara ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...
	Total...	...	1	10	1	5	...	3	4
	Grand Total...	2	1	12	1	5	3	11	28

(Continued.)

ON 31ST MARCH 1870.

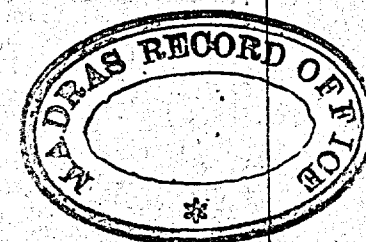
			CONSTABULARY.											
Pariahs.	Koravars, &c.	Total.	Europeans.	East Indians.	Foreigners not British subjects	Brahmans.	Rajputs and Mahrattas.	Nayuds.	Mudalies.	Sattanies.	Chetties.	Komaties.		
23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31	32	33	34	35		
...	...	12	28	18	...	36	91	324	166	...	23	...		
...	...	22	...	1	...	2	12	728	1	...	...	...		
...	2	26	...	5	...	24	11	600	5	2	...	...		
...	...	6	...	...	...	6	4	121	...	...	...	...		
...	...	28	3	3	...	38	48	679	...	...	...	1		
...	1	22	...	2	...	18	56	629	...	...	...	...		
...	3	104	3	11	...	88	161	2,757	6	2	...	1		
...	1	21	1	1	...	60	71	392	16	...	...	...		
...	...	20	1	...	...	26	99	156	31	...	6	4		
...	...	28	2	1	...	63	82	170	16	1	...	...		
...	...	26	...	2	...	23	82	310	68	...	...	...		
...	...	22	1	1	...	36	148	294	124	...	...	2		
...	...	14	2	6	...	7	36	205	94	...	7	...		
...	1	131	7	11	...	215	518	1,527	349	1	13	6		
...	2	19	1	10	1	6	41	236	169	...	...	...		
...	...	21	5	...	...	19	111	331	554	5	...	...		
...	...	13	4	4	...	10	28	178	7	3	9	...		
...	...	24	2	3	...	18	30	256	345	...	...	...		
...	...	19	2	3	...	8	39	270	332	...	...	...		
...	2	96	14	20	1	61	249	1,271	1,407	8	9	...		
...	...	25	3	3	...	93	85	258	183	...	...	...		
...	...	25	4	9	...	49	72	266	61	...	11	...		
...	...	19	...	4	...	...	5	20	...	...	1	...		
...	...	11	...	6	...	...	3	20	29	...	...	...		
...	2	13	...	1	...	32	8	281	...	...	...	...		
...	2	93	7	23	...	174	173	854	273	...	12	...		
...	8	436	59	88	1	674	1,162	6,724	2,201	11	57	7		

POLICE.—

		CASTES AND RACES ON 31st MARCH 1870.—(Concluded.)										
		CONSTABULARY.—(Concluded.)										
Ranges.	DISTRICTS.	Vunners.	Weavers.	Yoddiers.	Uriyas.	Nairs.	Moplahs.	Teers.	Christians.	Muhammadians.	Pariahs.	Koravars, &c.
		36	37	38	39	40	41	42	43	44	45	46
Northern Range.	Madras Town...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	24	304	21	38
	Ganjam	...	...	...	524	...	...	...	...	98	6	...
	Vizagapatam	...	...	...	185	...	...	...	1	144	25	371
	Jeypore	...	...	...	178	...	...	...	...	19	3	35
	Godavery	...	15	40	...	...	...	...	1	383	13	93
	Kistna	...	4	16	...	...	...	...	2	534	2	32
	Total...	...	19	56	887	...	...	...	4	1,178	49	531
Central Range.	Nellore	33	...	...	...	...	...	...	9	530	6	76
	Kurnool	...	...	24	...	...	...	...	6	423	...	58
	Bellary	...	1	9	...	...	...	...	6	553	40	105
	Cuddapah	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	494	2	54
	North Arcot	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	18	484	10	98
	Madras	86	...	25	...	4	...	...	39	342	26	31
	Total...	119	1	58	...	4	...	...	81	2,326	84	422
Southern Range.	South Arcot	...	12	21	...	...	...	...	26	409	21	146
	Tanjore	1	...	36	...	...	...	...	14	147	...	192
	Trichinopoly	...	...	197	...	...	...	...	4	206	...	95
	Madura	201	...	...	...	...	...	...	35	242	6	73
	Tinnevely	...	19	39	...	...	...	...	35	219	9	49
	Total...	202	31	293	...	...	...	...	114	1,223	36	555
	Total...	202	31	293	...	...	...	...	114	1,223	36	555
Western Range.	Salem	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	18	831	7	44
	Coimbatore	...	...	111	...	...	...	...	36	439	17	88
	South Malabar	...	...	14	...	437	80	47	21	118	9	3
	North Malabar	...	...	...	...	276	9	67	10	68	1	...
	South Canara	...	...	...	...	...	...	137	...	126	...	96
	Total...	...	...	125	...	713	89	251	85	1,132	34	231
	Total...	...	...	125	...	713	89	251	85	1,132	34	231
Grand Total...		321	51	532	887	717	89	251	308	6,663	224	1,777
Grand Total...		321	51	532	887	717	89	251	308	6,663	224	1,777

(Continued.)

		POLICE PATIENTS IN HOSPITAL DURING THE CALENDAR YEAR 1869.	
Ranges.	DISTRICTS.	Number of men treated in Hospital.	Remarks.
1	2	3	4
Northern Range.	Madras Town ...	419	
	Ganjam	1,296	
	Vizagapatam	659	
	Jeypore	599	
	Godavery	894	
	Kistna	449	
	Total...	3,897	
Central Range.	Nellore...	433	
	Kurnool	729	
	Bellary	443	
	Cuddapah	459	
	North Arcot	430	
	Madras...	301	
	Total...	2,845	
Southern Range.	South Arcot	276	
	Tanjore	964	
	Trichinopoly	157	
	Madura	398	
	Tinnevely	142	
	Total...	1,937	
Western Range.	Salem	599	
	Coimbatore	583	
	Neilgherries	416	
	South Malabar	409	
	North Malabar	165	
	South Canara	481	
	Total...	2,653	
Grand Total...		11,751	



POLICE.—

RANGES.		DISTRICTS.	WARRANTS AND SUMMONS ISSUED BY MAGISTRATES.								
			GRAVE CASES.								Proportion to Population.
			WARRANTS ORIGINALLY ISSUED.		WARRANTS ISSUED ON NEGLECT OF SUMMONS.		SUMMONS.		TOTAL.		
			Number of Processes.	Number of Persons.	Number of Processes.	Number of Persons.	Number of Processes.	Number of Persons.	Number of Processes.	Number of Persons.	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	
Northern Range.	Madras Town ...	64	84	2	2	7	46	73	130	3,538	
	Ganjam ...	261	261	133	133	4,882	4,882	5,276	5,143	221	
	Vizagapatam ...	495	528	275	279	4,678	4,678	5,448	5,206	272	
	Jeypore ...	79	54	15	15	89	89	183	173	1,734	
	Godavery ...	280	280	32	32	1,536	1,536	1,848	1,816	753	
	Kistna ...	766	782	29	29	5,403	5,403	6,198	6,185	193	
	Total...	1,881	1,935	494	488	16,588	16,588	18,953	18,523	292	
Central Range.	Nellore ...	270	273	16	16	1,412	1,412	1,698	1,685	593	
	Kurnool ...	136	136	9	9	1,105	1,105	1,250	1,241	585	
	Bellary ...	380	412	21	23	3,518	3,548	3,919	3,960	312	
	Cuddapah ...	566	566	57	57	3,438	3,438	4,061	4,004	262	
	North Arcot ...	755	755	23	23	4,494	4,494	5,272	5,249	315	
	Madras ...	283	283	...	...	2,532	2,532	2,815	2,815	240	
	Total...	2,390	2,425	126	128	16,499	16,529	19,015	18,954	334	
Southern Range.	South Arcot ...	461	472	23	23	3,223	3,223	3,707	3,695	305	
	Tanjore ...	1,005	1,005	155	155	8,079	8,079	9,239	9,084	182	
	Trichinopoly ...	613	613	69	69	5,654	5,654	6,336	6,267	150	
	Madura ...	973	977	81	81	6,405	6,405	7,459	7,382	251	
	Tinnevelly ...	1,083	1,083	107	107	9,001	9,001	10,191	10,084	166	
	Total...	4,135	4,150	435	435	32,362	32,362	36,932	36,512	198	
Western Range.	Salem ...	801	801	22	22	6,566	6,566	7,389	7,367	203	
	Coimbatore ...	860	860	46	46	2,625	2,625	3,031	2,985	381	
	Neilgherries ...	26	26	...	...	183	183	209	209		
	South Malabar ...	1,052	1,052	265	265	5,894	5,896	7,211	6,948	206	
	North Malabar ...	184	184	41	41	1,182	1,182	1,407	1,366		
	South Canara ...	474	474	126	126	3,740	3,740	4,340	4,214	187	
	Total...	2,897	2,897	500	500	20,190	20,192	23,587	23,089	225	
Grand Total...		11,307	11,491	1,547	1,553	85,646	85,717	98,560	97,208	254	

N. B.—Persons against whom Warrants have been issued on neglect of Summons

(Continued.)

SUB-MAGISTRATES, AND COURTS DURING THE YEAR 1869.

PETTY CASES.									
WARRANTS ORIGINALLY ISSUED.		WARRANTS ISSUED ON NEGLECT OF SUMMONS.		SUMMONS.		TOTAL.		Proportion to Populations.	
Number of Processes.	Number of Persons.	Number of Processes.	Number of Persons.	Number of Processes.	Number of Persons.	Number of Processes.	Number of Persons.		
13	13	14	15	16	17	18	19		20
2	2	315	320	12,147	23,403	12,464	23,405	20	
259	259	570	570	9,900	9,900	10,729	10,159	112	
391	418	896	1,000	21,895	21,895	23,182	22,313	63	
34	34	36	62	257	291	327	325	923	
451	451	919	919	17,939	17,939	19,309	18,390	74	
1,084	1,093	582	582	15,738	15,738	17,404	16,831	71	
2,219	2,255	3,003	3,133	65,729	65,763	70,951	68,018	80	
512	512	438	438	18,559	18,559	19,500	19,071	52	
320	320	437	437	10,099	10,099	10,856	10,419	70	
381	484	256	313	8,375	8,375	9,012	8,859	139	
953	953	589	589	10,693	10,693	12,235	11,646	90	
324	324	165	165	9,616	9,616	10,105	9,940	166	
986	289	909	909	10,130	10,130	11,323	10,419	65	
2,779	2,882	2,794	2,851	67,472	67,472	73,045	70,354	90	
1,317	1,317	236	236	20,130	20,130	21,683	21,447	53	
650	650	343	343	22,307	22,307	23,300	22,957	72	
257	257	191	191	4,919	4,919	5,367	5,176	181	
58	58	310	310	16,882	16,882	18,250	16,940	110	
565	565	379	379	12,288	12,295	13,232	12,860	130	
2,847	2,847	1,459	1,459	76,526	76,533	80,832	79,380	91	
432	432	731	731	12,608	12,608	13,771	13,040	114	
272	272	401	401	20,066	20,066	20,739	20,338	} 57	
20	20	2	2	1,078	1,078	1,100	1,098		
130	130	258	258	7,151	7,151	7,539	7,231		
67	68	151	151	3,844	3,844	4,062	3,912		
146	146	127	127	6,185	6,185	6,453	6,331		
1,067	1,068	1,670	1,670	50,932	50,932	53,669	52,000	100	
8,914	9,054	9,241	9,433	2,72,806	2,84,103	2,90,961	2,93,157	84	

(Col. 6) are not included in Total number of Persons (Col. 10.)

POLICE.—

Ranges.	DISTRICTS.	MISCELLANEOUS PROCESSES ISSUED IN 1869.			
		NUMBER OF MISCELLANEOUS PROCESSES, INCLUDING REMAND WARRANTS, LEVY OF DISTRESS, COMMITTALS, &c.			
		Number of Processes.	Number of Persons.	Number of Search Warrants.	Number of Houses searched.
1	2	3	4	5	6
Northern Range.	Madras Town ...	...	...	3	3
	Ganjam ...	2,881	3,006	34	35
	Vizagapatam ...	1,160	1,609	100	125
	Jeypore ...	200	266	3	4
	Godavery ...	2,880	3,935	58	64
	Kistna ...	2,182	3,170	57	57
	Total...	9,303	11,986	252	285
Central Range.	Nellore ...	1,394	1,672	31	31
	Kurnool ...	262	309	59	81
	Bellary ...	1,556	2,131	52	62
	Cuddapah ...	640	758	91	91
	North Arcot ...	1,308	1,615	95	108
	Madras ...	597	618	30	30
	Total...	5,757	7,103	358	403
Southern Range.	South Arcot ...	2,480	3,684	91	95
	Tanjore ...	2,177	2,211	359	359
	Trichinopoly ...	1,999	2,084	55	55
	Madura ...	2,036	2,206	51	51
	Tinnevely ...	1,619	2,186	113	124
	Total...	10,311	12,371	669	684
Western Range.	Salem ...	2,749	3,203	52	55
	Coimbatore ...	2,029	2,465	38	38
	Neilgherries ...	58	54	4	4
	South Malabar ...	2,169	2,251	36	36
	North Malabar ...	1,280	1,561	23	24
	South Canara ...	1,439	1,759	134	137
	Total...	9,724	11,293	286	294
Grand Total...		35,095	42,753	1,568	1,669

(Continued.)

Ranges.	DISTRICTS.	CONVICTS GUARDED IN JAILS IN 1869-70.		
		Average number of Prisoners.	POLICE GUARDS.	
			No.	Cost.
1	2	3	4	5
Northern Range.	Madras Town ...	499	59	RS. A. P. 6,484 7 5
	Ganjam ...	274	40	4,164 0 0
	Vizagapatam ...	299	55	5,772 0 0
	Jeypore* ...	...	...	...
	Godavery ...	964	102	10,740 0 0
	Kistna ...	204	30	3,060 0 0
	Total...	1,741	227	23,736 0 0
Central Range.	Nellore ...	178	24	2,478 0 0
	Kurnool ...	175	25	2,424 0 0
	Bellary ...	315	51	5,340 0 0
	Cuddapah ...	189	27	2,748 0 0
	North Arcot ...	1,018	142	15,042 0 0
	Madras ...	275	39	4,002 0 0
	Total...	2,150	308	32,034 0 0
Southern Range.	South Arcot ...	312	36	3,732 0 0
	Tanjore ...	480	62	6,588 0 0
	Trichinopoly ...	894	128	13,524 0 0
	Madura ...	361	51	5,340 0 0
	Tinnevely ...	317	54	6,048 0 0
	Total...	2,364	331	35,232 0 0
Western Range.	Salem ...	478	49	5,160 0 0
	Coimbatore ...	1,769	229	23,587 0 0
	South Malabar ...	209	32	3,372 0 0
	North Malabar ...	467	78	8,260 0 0
	South Canara ...	139	19	1,944 0 0
	Total...	3,062	407	42,823 0 0
Grand Total...		9,816	1,332	1,39,809 7 5

* No Jails in this District.

POLICE—

Ranges.	DISTRICTS.	SHORT-SENTENCED PRISONERS IN SUBSIDIARY JAILS DURING THE YEAR 1869.			
		Number of Jails.	Total number of Convicts during the year.	Total number of days.	Average duration of confinement.
1	2	3	4	5	6
Northern Range.	Madras Town	...	...	...	...
	Ganjam	5	431	5,409	12.5
	Vizagapatam	15	657	4,936	7.5
	Jeypore	4	117	1,969	16.8
	Godavery	6	565	7,601	13.5
	Kistna	21	361	1,771	4.9
	Total...	51	2,131	21,686	10.2
Central Range.	Nellore	17	481	4,747	9.9
	Kurnool	13	1,001	7,930	7.9
	Bellary	19	630	6,285	10
	Cuddapah	15	684	5,694	8.3
	North Arcot	18	517	3,689	7.1
	Madras	11	1,658	15,937	9.6
	Total...	93	4,971	44,332	8.9
Southern Range.	South Arcot	17	1,321	16,662	12.6
	Tanjore	9	1,137	14,039	12.3
	Trichinopoly	6	262	1,703	6.5
	Madura	17	793	8,142	10.3
	Tinnevely	11	518	7,966	15.4
	Total...	60	4,031	48,512	12
Western Range.	Salem	11	966	10,917	11.3
	Coimbatore	8	1,223	12,834	10.5
	Neilgherries	2	17	117	6.9
	South Malabar	13	1,283	10,194	7.9
	North Malabar	10	544	4,876	9
	South Canara	9	856	3,528	9.9
	Total...	53	4,389	42,466	9.7
Grand Total...		257	15,523	1,56,996	10.1

(Continued.)

Ranges.	DISTRICTS.	PRISONERS ESCAPED DURING THE YEAR 1869.									
		FROM JAILS.			FROM SUBSIDIARY JAILS.		FROM OTHER CUSTODY.		Total.		
		Escaped.			Re-captured.	Escaped.	Re-captured.	Escaped.	Re-captured.	Escaped.	Re-captured.
		Intramural.	Extramural.	Total.							
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
Northern Range.	Madras Town...	...	...	...	...	...	...	8	7	8	7
	Ganjam	4	1	5	5	1	1	10	8	16	14
	Vizagapatam	...	...	...	...	7	6	13	8	20	14
	Jeypore	...	...	...	...	1	...	8	3	9	3
	Godavery	...	5	5	*6	...	...	5	5	10	11
	Kistna	...	...	...	...	...	...	12	11	12	11
	Total...	4	6	10	11	9	7	48	35	67	53
Central Range.	Nellore	...	...	...	...	5	5	5	4	10	9
	Kurnool	...	...	...	...	...	...	12	8	12	8
	Bellary	...	...	...	...	...	...	17	15	17	15
	Cuddapah	...	...	...	...	...	...	18	16	18	16
	North Arcot	2	4	6	2	1	1	26	20	33	23
	Madras	...	...	...	...	1	1	7	7	8	8
	Total...	2	4	6	2	7	7	85	70	98	79
Southern Range.	South Arcot	...	...	...	...	7	7	9	7	16	14
	Tanjore	1	8	9	8	1	...	19	8	29	16
	Trichinopoly	...	...	...	...	...	...	7	4	7	4
	Madura	...	1	1	1	9	7	24	22	34	30
	Tinnevely	...	...	...	...	5	5	5	4	10	9
	Total...	1	9	10	9	22	19	64	45	96	73
Western Range.	Salem	6	...	6	3	3	1	18	11	27	16
	Coimbatore	1	1	2	2	1	1	10	9	13	12
	Neilgherries	...	2	2	...	1	1	...	...	3	1
	South Malabar	...	...	...	...	...	...	18	11	18	11
	North Malabar	1	...	1	1	2	...	1	1	4	2
	South Canara	...	2	2	2	...	...	2	2	4	4
	Total...	8	5	13	8	7	4	49	34	69	46
Grand Total ...		15	24	39	30	45	37	254	191	338	258

*Two prisoners who escaped in 1865 and 1868 were re-captured during the year.

POLICE.—

RANGES.	DISTRICTS.	FALL OF RAIN AND PRICE OF FOOD DURING THE CALENDAR YEAR 1869, AS COMPARED WITH THE LAST FIVE YEARS.			
		Average fall of rain during the past five years.	Fall of rain during the present year.	Staple articles of food during the past five years.	Price during the present year, 1869.
1	2	3	4	5	6
Northern Range.	Madras Town ...	41.26	32.31	RS. 252	RS. 222
	Ganjam ...	32.72	33.88	178	174
	Vizagapatam ...	33.05	32.86	163	208
	Jeypore ...	29.11	37.14	149	158
	Godavery ...	26.69	30.04	196	183
	Kistna ...				
	Range average...	31.64	34.73	172	181
Central Range.	Nellore ...	26.03	26.89	211	174
	Kurnool ...	21.64	24.68	260	176
	Bellary ...	17.09	21.32	284	137
	Cuddapah ...	17.83	22.70	279	185
	North Arcot ...	25.40	25.11	237	193
	Madras ...	22.76	28.81	253	248
	Range average...	21.79	24.92	254	186
Southern Range.	South Arcot ...	25.79	36.30	209	212
	Tanjore ...	27.08	44.14	222	184
	Trichinopoly ...	44.12	38.83	226	191
	Madura ...	23.76	44.18	258	159
	Tinnevely ...	25.31	36.57	264	192
	Range average...	29.21	40.01	236	188
Western Range.	Salem ...	26.33	34.03	234	190
	Coimbatore ...	24.84	25.32	281	234
	Neilgherries ...		49.42		249
	South Malabar ...	102.61	106.88	267	221
	North Malabar ...	136.13	118.72	266	231
	South Canara ...				
	Range average...	72.48	66.88	262	225
	General average...	39.23	39.77	235	200

(Continued.)

RANGES.	DISTRICTS.	DEPREDATORS, OFFENDERS, AND SUSPECTED PERSONS.						
		NUMBER OF DEPREDATORS, OFFENDERS, AND SUSPECTED PERSONS AT LARGE ON 31ST DECEMBER 1869.						
		Known Thieves and Depredators.		Receivers of Stolen Goods.		Prostitutes.	Suspected Persons.	
		Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.		Males.	Females.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
Northern Range.	Madras Town ...	287	24	100	17	565	59	7
	Ganjam ...	539	13	75	5	1,163	360	16
	Vizagapatam ...	1,171	103	109	60	391	1,339	84
	Jeypore ...	112	...	2	...	17	14	...
	Godavery ...	211	12	40	9	...	532	29
	Kistna ...	661	11	72	26	991	993	29
	Total...	2,694	139	298	100	2,567	3,238	158
Central Range.	Nellore ...	1,250	61	143	17	82	1,092	37
	Kurnool ...	1,169	28	72	7	666	1,353	87
	Bellary ...	700	19	137	20	64	1,156	22
	Cuddapah ...	1,219	33	73	8	417	1,159	23
	North Arcot ...	808	14	184	30	370	744	45
	Madras ...	127	3	14	3	54	339	10
	Total...	5,273	158	623	85	1,453	5,843	174
Southern Range.	South Arcot ...	1,085	11	212	52	524	1,474	70
	Tanjore ...	1,168	68	155	31	...	849	35
	Trichinopoly ...	597	7	16	1	129	343	3
	Madura ...	1,376	61	96	7	423	1,103	41
	Tinnevely ...	547	25	165	50	...	772	39
	Total...	4,773	172	644	141	1,076	4,511	188
Western Range.	Salem ...	546	14	51	7	142	685	22
	Coimbatore ...	312	9	42	5	32	338	5
	Neilgherries ...	40	5	4	6	6	2	...
	South Malabar ...	188	...	37	...	147	730	...
	North Malabar ...	198	...	13	...	58	171	3
	South Canara ...	148	1	24	...	...	98	...
	Total...	1,432	29	171	18	385	2,024	80
	Grand Total...	14,459	522	1,836	361	6,046	15,705	557

POLICE.—

Ranges.	DISTRICTS.	DEPREDATORS, OFFENDERS, AND SUSPECTED PERSONS.—(Concluded.)							
		NUMBER OF DEPREDATORS, OFFENDERS, & SUSPECTED PERSONS AT LARGE ON 31ST DEC. 1869.				NUMBER OF HOUSES OF BAD REPUTE.			
		Vagrants and Wandering Gangs.		Total.		Totally Shopped resorted to by Thieves, &c.	Brothels in Cantonments.	Receivers of Stolen Goods.	Notorious Gambling Houses.
		Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.				
		10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17
Northern Range.	Madras Town ...	66	20	512	633	25	33	30	16
	Ganjam ...	173	99	1,147	1,301	8	290	33	66
	Vizagapatam ...	177	9	2,796	647	188	389	171	240
	Jeypore ...	...	...	128	17	11	...	10	11
	Godavery ...	454	380	1,237	430	68	...	62	186
	Kistna ...	2,141	1,746	3,867	2,803	76	...	...	27
	Total...	2,945	2,234	9,175	5,198	351	679	295	530
Central Range.	Nellore ...	1,759	1,597	4,244	1,794	49	...	36	13
	Kurnool ...	105	81	2,699	819	71	...	39	37
	Bellary ...	2,294	1,672	4,287	1,797	141	47	118	77
	Cuddapah ...	1,610	1,218	4,061	1,699	60	...	33	34
	North Arcot ...	752	619	2,488	878	113	19	95	95
	Madras ...	628	553	1,108	623	9	...	12	14
	Total...	7,148	5,740	18,837	7,610	443	66	333	270
Southern Range.	South Arcot ...	288	189	3,059	846	41	...	68	69
	Tanjore ...	255	49	2,427	193	226	...	139	89
	Trichinopoly ...	1	...	957	140	9	29	2	11
	Madara ...	113	3	2,688	535	114	...	37	88
	Tinnevely ...	107	28	1,591	142	20	...	178	132
	Total...	764	269	10,722	1,846	410	29	424	389
Western Range.	Salem ...	144	16	1,426	201	12	...	13	9
	Coimbatore ...	185	21	877	72	21	...	34	90
	Neilgherries ...	...	...	46	17	...	1	...	...
	South Malabar ...	32	4	937	151	31	68	10	25
	North Malabar ...	...	...	332	61	1	...	...	...
	South Canara ...	4	...	274	1	8	...	...	11
	Total...	365	41	3,992	503	73	69	57	135
	Grand Total...	11,238	8,304	43,288	15,790	1,302	876	1,139	1,340

(Continued.)

ACCIDENTAL DEATHS AND SUICIDES IN 1869.													
ACCIDENTAL DEATHS.						SUICIDES.							
By drowning.		By other causes.		Total.		By drowning.		By hanging.		By poison.		By lethal weapons.	
Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.
18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31
15	13	32	6	47	19	5	5	2	2	...	...	4	...
39	64	116	66	155	130	6	9	43	19	...	...	...	...
103	74	119	29	222	103	12	17	6	3	1	...	4	...
19	11	60	11	79	22	1	4	11	4	1	...	...	...
137	99	89	30	226	129	21	67	9	6	...	5	1	1
101	92	69	23	170	120	29	72	8	5	...	...	1	...
399	340	453	164	852	504	69	169	77	37	2	5	6	1
114	139	124	49	238	188	18	57	9	4	...	...	2	...
76	68	83	31	159	99	10	42	3	1	...	...	...	...
149	185	107	48	256	233	17	77	11	2	...	1	4	...
143	210	52	24	195	234	25	61	5	1	...	...	3	...
217	278	81	59	298	337	26	42	18	7	9	8	...	...
91	57	51	23	142	80	8	18	4	...	...	...	...	...
790	937	498	234	1,288	1,171	104	297	50	15	9	9	9	...
171	146	73	21	244	167	3	11	12	3	...	...	...	...
145	123	54	28	199	151	...	4	14	4	2	1	...	...
75	75	41	17	116	92	2	9	3	4	...	1	1	...
109	105	46	14	155	119	9	21	12	10	2	4	...	...
150	128	102	33	252	171	2	46	16	32	1	7	...	...
650	587	316	113	966	700	16	91	57	53	5	13	1	...
205	237	43	16	248	253	17	11	9	11	...	...	...	...
156	158	59	27	215	185	25	42	12	9	...	1	...	...
3	2	3	4	6	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
98	89	83	6	181	95	1	8	21	7	1	...	2	1
47	31	29	2	76	33	4	2	11	5	...	...	...	1
101	103	105	31	206	134	5	9	20	6	1	1	...	1
610	620	322	86	932	706	52	72	72	38	2	2	2	3
2,464	2,497	1,621	603	4,085	3,100	246	634	259	145	18	29	22	4

POLICE.—(Concluded.)

Ranges.	DISTRICTS.	ACCIDENTAL DEATHS AND SUICIDES IN 1869.—(Concluded.)				STATEMENT OF FIRES AND PROPERTY LOST DURING THE CALENDAR YEAR 1869.			
		SUICIDES.				Number of Fires.	Number of Houses, &c., burnt.	Value of Property destroyed.	Number of Lives lost.
		By other causes.		Total.					
		Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.				
		32	33	34	35	36	37	38	39
Northern Range.	Madras Town ...	1	...	12	7	12	26	Rs. 106	...
	Ganjam ...	...	...	49	28	340	3,670	73,324	7
	Vizagapatam ...	...	...	23	20	445	6,923	48,807	7
	Jeyypore ...	...	...	13	8	23	49	549	2
	Godavery ...	...	...	31	79	616	6,540	63,196	11
	Kistna ...	...	...	38	77	385	1,740	48,818	1
	Total...	...	...	154	212	1,809	18,922	2,34,694	28
Central Range.	Nellore ...	...	...	29	61	270	1,012	36,548	1
	Kurnool ...	1	...	14	43	198	1,014	27,244	4
	Bellary ...	5	1	37	81	511	984	19,671	7
	Cuddapah ...	...	...	33	62	312	610	30,457	6
	North Arcot ...	11	10	64	67	451	1,236	39,148	3
	Madras ...	...	...	12	18	235	239	10,161	2
	Total...	17	11	189	332	1,977	5,095	1,63,249	23
Southern Range.	South Arcot ...	...	5	15	19	371	810	42,527	4
	Tanjore ...	...	1	16	10	482	830	10,130	2
	Trichinopoly ...	...	...	6	14	315	2,174	22,886	44
	Madura ...	...	...	23	35	411	3,502	48,768	3
	Tinnevelly ...	...	...	19	85	*480	2,034	50,060	4
	Total...	...	6	79	103	2,059	9,350	1,74,371	57
Western Range.	Salem ...	1	...	27	22	396	1,791	62,106	7
	Coimbatore ...	...	...	37	52	255	1,309	25,246	3
	Neilgherries ...	...	...	...	...	14	47	807	1
	South Malabar ...	1	...	26	16	188	252	39,707	3
	North Malabar ...	1	...	16	8	126	126	9,679	...
	South Canara ...	...	...	26	17	283	351	34,967	1
Total...	3	...	132	115	1,262	3,870	1,72,512	15	
Grand Total		21	17	566	829	7,119	37,263	7,44,932	123

* 92 Straw heaps are included.

D.

No. I.—JAILS.

Statement showing Sickness and Mortality in the Jails of the Madras Presidency during the year ending 31st March 1870.

JAILS.	1		2		3			
	Average daily number of Prisoners during the year.		Remaining in Hospital 31st March 1869.		CHOLERA.			
					Admissions.		Deaths.	
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
Russelcondah	78.53	1.14	3	...	...	...	...	...
Berhampore	179.00	16.00	4	...	17	2	12	1
Vizagapatam	276.20	22.47	8	...	...	...	...	...
Rajahmundry Central	862.87	21.59	12	1	...	...	...	...
Do. District	81.39	1.53	5	1	...	...	...	...
Masulipatam	77.76	3.06	2	...	...	...	...	...
Guntour	116.23	5.27	...	...	...	...	...	...
Nellore	168.37	11.83	2	...	22	...	11	...
Kurnool	173.74	7.41	11	...	1	...	...	...
Bellary	304.78	21.56	20	...	...	...	...	...
Cuddapah	192.00	14.00	22	...	3	...	2	...
Chittoor	316.26	20.33	10	...	...	...	...	...
Vellore Central	485.80	...	9	...	...	...	...	...
Do. Fort	177.06	...	4	...	6	...	2	...
Salem	477.66	16.71	16	...	...	...	...	...
Guindy	72.50	...	5	...	...	...	...	...
Chingleput	183.12	19.08	10	...	1	...	...	...
Cuddalore	307.54	11.71	4	...	...	...	...	...
Tranquebar	137.49	8.78	8	1	...	...	...	...
Tanjore	177.61	28.00	1	...	1	...	1	...
Trichinopoly Central	686.29	...	12	...	...	...	...	...
Do. District	201.40	11.43	2	...	1	...	1	...
Madura	303.89	8.64	7	...	2	...	1	...
Tinnevely	302.00	25.00	12	...	...	...	...	...
Paumben	108.61	...	1	...	...	...	...	...
Cochin	17.11	.53	1	...	...	...	...	...
Calicut	195.33	6.36	4	...	...	...	...	...
Tellicherry	80.76	1.98	3	1	...	...	...	...
Cannanore Central	327.76	...	11	...	...	...	...	...
Do. Fort	71.62	...	2	...	...	...	...	...
Mangalore	137.91	5.48	8	...	...	...	...	...
Coimbatore Central	930.62	36.92	13	...	...	...	...	...
Do. District	158.93	.88	5	...	...	...	...	...
Ootacamund District	210.31	4.01	10	...	...	...	...	...
Lawrence Asylum Works.	366.46	...	25	...	...	...	...	...
Neddiwuttum*	144.85	...	7	...	...	...	...	...
European Prison	27.93	...	2	...	...	...	...	...
In transit on 31st Mar. 1870	9,117.69	331.70	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total...	9,138.69	331.70	281	4	54	2	30	1
Penitentiary	429.97	33.03	10	...	4	...	1	...
Grand Total...	9,568.66	364.73	291	4	58	2	31	1

* Abolished 30th September 1869.

Statement showing Sickness and Mortality in the Jails of the Madras.

Handwritten: R 8469 470
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	4				5			
	SMALL-POX.				CHICKEN-POX.			
	Admissions.		Deaths.		Admissions.		Deaths.	
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
Rasasecondah...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Berhampore...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Vizagapatam...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Rajahmundry Central	...	...	...	...	4	...	...	...
Do. District	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Masulipatam...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Guntoor...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Nellore...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Kurnool...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Bellary...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Cuddapah...	...	...	...	...	2	...	...	...
Chittoor...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Vellore Central	...	...	...	...	7	...	...	...
Do. Fort	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...
Salem...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Guindy...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Chingleput...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Cuddalore...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Tranquebar...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Tanjore...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Trichinopoly Central	...	...	...	...	12	...	...	...
Do. District	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Madura...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Tinnevelly...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Paumben...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Cochin...	...	...	...	...	2	...	...	...
Calicut...	...	...	...	...	3	...	...	...
Tellicherry...	...	...	...	...	8	...	...	...
Cannanore Central	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Do. Fort	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Mangalore...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Coimbatore Central	...	...	...	...	3	...	...	...
Do. District	...	...	...	...	3	...	...	...
Ootacamund District	...	...	...	...	33	...	...	...
Lawrence Asylum Works.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Neddiwuttum*	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...
European Prison	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
In transit on 31st Mar. 1870	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total...	2	...	...	...	79	...	...	...
Penitentiary ...	...	...	...	...	13	...	...	...
Grand Total...	2	...	...	...	92	...	...	...

* Abolished 30th September 1869.