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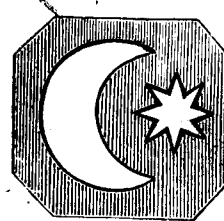
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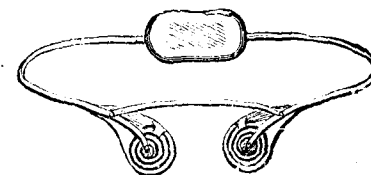
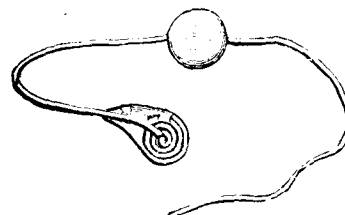
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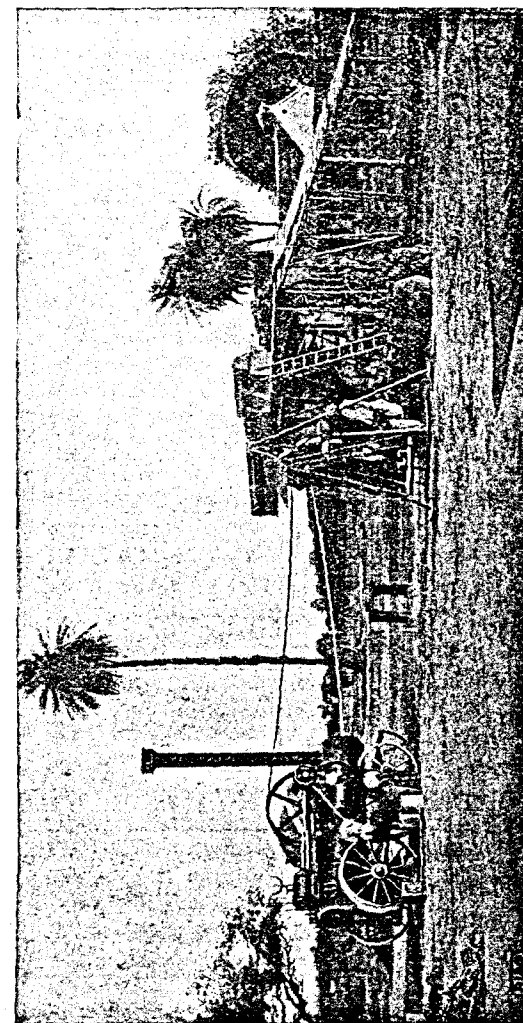
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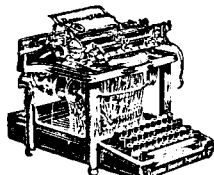


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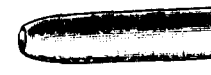
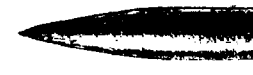
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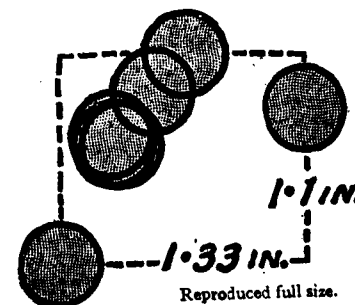
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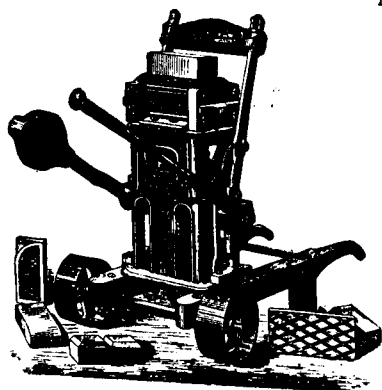
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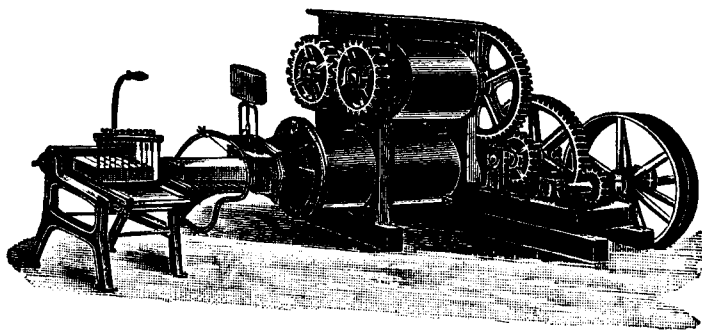
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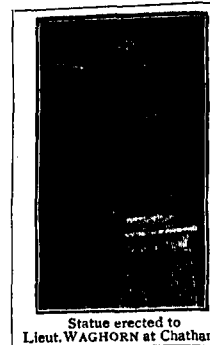
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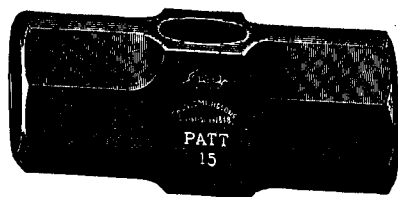
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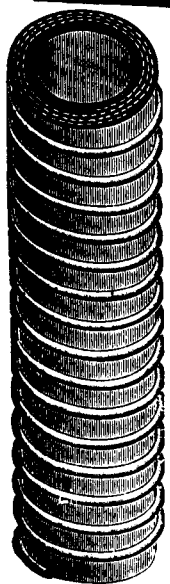
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PREFACE.

In the lists of Officers serving in India, which are contained in pages 5 to 119 of this volume, only substantive appointments are shown; and, except in the case of members of the Indian Civil Service, the names of Officers drawing substantive pay of less than Rs. 500 a month are not included. The names shown in italics are those of Officers who are in foreign service, supernumerary, seconded, or employed outside their own departments.

Some rearrangement has been found necessary in the order and method of showing the various lists, e.g., in the case of the Public Works and Forest Departments. The information as to the India Office Library is now given on page 123.

The principle of selection followed in the Record of Services (pages 425 to 694) is explained on page 423.

To meet the difficulty that arises from the lack of uniformity in India in the use of surnames, Indian names are, in all doubtful cases, twice indexed, and cross references are made in the Record of Services. Rulers of States are shown under the names of their States.

The names of the Members of the Enlarged Legislative Councils have been given as fully as possible, and in the case of the Governor-General's Council further particulars have been added.

The "Index of Subjects and Appointments" is on pages iii to xv, and the "Index of Names" on pages 704 to 750. Names in the Honours Lists and Record of Services are shown in the Index of Names by "A" and "B," with a note prefixed referring to the Alphabetical Lists on pages 171 to 188 and pages 425 to 694.

A Casualty List (Retirements and Deaths) is given on pages 695 to 703.

It is requested that intimations of errors in the lists, or of omissions, may be addressed to the Editor of the India Office List, India Office, Whitehall, London, S.W.

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TABLE OF CONTENTS.

	PAGE
India Office Establishment	1
Indian Troop Service	4
Probationers for Indian Forest Service	4
Government of India, Viceroy, Personal Staff and Council...	5
" " Railway Board	8
" " Secretariat	8
Indian Civil Service, Bengal Establishment	9
" " Annuitants and Pensioners...	23
Bengal Ecclesiastical Establishment	26
Government of India, Law Department	28
" " Post Office	28
" " Mints	28
" " Northern India Salt Revenue Department...	29
" " Financial Department	30
" " Public Works Department	30
" " Railways	32
" " Telegraph Department	33
" " Indo-European Telegraph Department	33
" " Survey Department	34
" " Geological Survey	34
" " Botanical	34
" " Archæological Survey	34
" " Imperial Customs Service	35
" " Foreign Department	38
" " Forest	38
" " Department of Agriculture	38
" " Miscellaneous Appointments	39
Officers employed in the Central Provinces and Berar	44
" " Coorg	44
" " Port Blair and Nicobars	45
" " Bengal	55
" " Eastern Bengal and Assam	51
" " United Provinces of Agra and Oudh...	70
" " Punjab	79
" " the North-West Frontier Province	80
" " Burma	87
" " Madras (with Civil Annuitants and Pensioners, and Ecclesiastical Establishment)	102
" " Bombay	118
Selected Candidates for the Indian Civil Service	119
Royal Indian Marine	121
The Late Indian Navy	123
India Office Library	124
Chronological List of Chairmen and Deputy-Chairmen of the East India Company	125
" " Secretaries of the East India Company	126
" " Presidents of the Board of Control	126
" " Secretaries of State for India...	127
" " Under-Secretaries of State for India	127
" " Parliamentary Under-Secretaries of State...	127
" " Assistant Under-Secretaries of State for India	127
" " Members of the Council of India	127
" " Presidents and Governors of Fort William in Bengal	120
" " Governors-General of Fort William in Bengal	130

TABLE OF CONTENTS.

Chronological List of	PAGE
Governors-General of India	130
" " Viceroy and Governors-General of India	130
" " Commanders-in-Chief in India	131
" " Members of the Council of the Governor-General	132
" " Presidents and Governors of Fort St. George in Madras	136
" " Governors of Madras	137
" " Commanders-in-Chief in Madras	138
" " Members of the Madras Council	139
" " Governors of Bombay to 1715... ..	141
" " Presidents and Governors of Bombay	141
" " Governors of Bombay from 1785	142
" " Commanders-in-Chief in Bombay	143
" " Members of the Bombay Council	144
" " Lieutenant-Governors of Bengal	145
" " Governors of Agra	146
" " Lieutenant-Governors of the North-Western Provinces... ..	146
" " Chief Commissioners of Oudh	147
" " Lieutenant-Governors of the North-Western Provinces and Chief Commissioners of Oudh	147
" " Lieutenant-Governor of the United Provinces of Agra and Oudh	147
" " Lieutenant-Governors of the Punjab	148
" " Chief Commissioners of the Central Provinces	148
" " " British Burma	148
" " " Burma	149
" " Lieutenant-Governors of Burma	149
" " Chief Commissioners of Assam	149
" " Lieutenant-Governors of Eastern Bengal and Assam	149
" " Chief Commissioners of Coorg	150
" " " Ajmer and Merwara	150
" " " British Baluchistan	151
" " " North-West Frontier Province	151
" " Superintendents of Port Blair	151
Officers of the Indian Services who are Members of the Order of the Bath	152
Order of the Star of India	154
Officers of the Indian Services who are Members of the Order of St. Michael and St. George... ..	159
Order of the Indian Empire	159
Officers of the Indian Services who are Members of the Royal Victorian Order	167
" " " who have won the Victoria Cross	168
Order of the Crown of India	169
Recipients of the Royal Red Cross	170
Alphabetical Honours List... ..	170
Kaisar-i-Hind Medal	171
Warrant of Precedence in India	189
Tables of Salutes in India... ..	193
Alphabetical List of Native Chiefs with Titles (abbreviated)	194
Salaries of the Chief Government Appointments in India	197
Regulations for Admission to the Indian Services—See Table of Contents on page	200
Table of Sterling Equivalents	205
Abstract of Civil Service Regulations—See Table of Contents on page	238
Selections from the Indian Military Regulations—See Table of Contents on page	259
Selections from the Royal Indian Marine Regulations—See Table of Contents on page	325
India, General Information and Statistical Tables	362
Official Publications relating to India	367
Record of Services	421
Casualties	423
Index of Names	695

INDEX OF SUBJECTS AND APPOINTMENTS.

	PAGE
Abkari Department, Madras	100
Accountant-General, India Office	2
Accountants-General. See Financial Department.	
Accounts Branch. See Public Works Department.	
Department. See Financial Department.	
Acting allowances	266
Active service, definition of	261, 303
Aden, Political Agency	111
Resident in	112
Administration of India, sketch of	378
Administrator-General, Bengal	39
" " Bombay	107
" " Madras	92
Admission to Indian Services, particulars of	205-257
Advances of pay to civil officers	265
" to military officers	343
Advocates, Government. See under High Court.	
Afghanistan, British Agent in	37
Age of persons entering Government service in India	265
Agents for sale of Indian Government publications	422
" Imperial, in the Colonies	315
Agra, list of Governors of	146
" Lunatic Asylum Superintendent	69
Agricultural Colleges. See under Agricultural Department.	
" service, admission to, regulations for	206
" statistics	407, 408
Agriculture, Department of, Bengal	54
" Bombay	109
" Burma	81
" Central Provinces	43
" Eastern Bengal and Assam	57
" Imperial	38
" Madras	94
" Punjab	70, 78
" United Provinces	66
Director of, Bengal	54
" Bombay	109
" Burma	81
" Central Provinces	43
" Eastern Bengal and Assam	57
" Madras	94
" Punjab	70
" United Provinces... ..	66
Inspector-General of	38
Agriculture of India	373
Aide-de-Camp, Political, to the Secretary of State for India	1
" to the Viceroy	5
" to the Governor of:—	
Bombay	102
Madras	87
" to the Lieutenant-Governor of:—	
Bengal	45
Burma	80
E. Bengal and Assam	55
Punjab	70
United Provinces... ..	61
Aitchison College, Lahore	75
AJMER-MERWARA, OFFICERS IN	35
Commissioners of	150
Allahabad, High Court of Judicature	61
Allowances, Acting, rules for calculation	266
" for equipment and voyage of Indian members of the Council of India	314
" for equipment and voyage of certain officers	315
" for equipment and voyage of High Court judges	291, 317
" leave	271, 276, 277, 280, 294, 296, 303
" to marine officers	330, 331, 334, 341
" to military officers	362
" travelling	314
Andaman Islands (See under Port Blair).	
Annuitants, Indian Civil Service, Bengal Establish-ment	23-25
" Indian Civil Service, Bombay Estab-lishment	105, 106
" Indian Civil Service, Madras Estab-lishment	91
Annuitants of members of Indian Civil Service	203, 313
Appointments, number and pay of the principal, in India	200
" held by Officers of the Indian Army to Indian services, regulations for	205-257
Archæological Survey of India	34
Archæological Surveyor, Bengal	54
" Bombay	117
" Burma	86
" E. Bengal and Assam	60
" Madras	101
" United Provinces	69
Archæology, Director-General of	34
Architects, Consulting	8, 87
Area and population of India	369, 370, 402-406
" cultivated and uncultivated	407
Army Department, Secretariat... ..	8
" in India	386, 416
Art Schools. See Education Department.	
ASSAM. See E. Bengal and Assam.	
Chronological List of Chief Commissioners	140
Assay Master, Bombay Mint	28
" Calcutta	28
Assets and liabilities of India	386
Assistant Collectors, Bombay and Sind	109
" Madras	93
" Commissioners in Berar	40
" " Burma	81
" " Central Provinces	40
" " North-West Frontier Pro- vince	79
" " Punjab	72
" " United Provinces... ..	63, 64
" Magistrates and Assistant Commissioners, United Provinces	64
" " and Collectors, Bengal	47
" " E. Bengal and Assam	57
" Private Secretary and Précis Writer to the Secretary of State for India	1
" Surgeons, leave rules for	357
" pension rules for	360
" Under-Secretaries of State for India, chronological list of	127
" Under-Secretary of State for India	1
Auditor, India Office	287
Average emoluments, definition of	264
" salary, definition of	37
Ayub Khan, Political officer with	37
Bacteriological Laboratory, Bombay	116
Bacteriologist, Agricultural	38
" Imperial	39
" United Provinces	69
Baganapalle, Political Agent for	96
Bahawalpur, Political Agency... ..	75
" Native State	401
Baluchistan, British, Chief Commissioners of, chronological list	151
" Civil Veterinary Department	39
" Descriptive account of	397
" Political Agency... ..	35, 398
Baroda, Native State of	398
" residency	35, 111, 112
Barrister appointments, rules as to	281, 292
" definition of	262
Bath, Order of the	152
Benares, Agent in	66
" Deputy-Superintendent of Family Domains of Maharajah of	64
" Opium Agent at	53
BENGAL, OFFICERS EMPLOYED IN	45-54
" salaries of	201
" Administrator-General	39
" Agricultural Department	54
" Board of Revenue	46
" Calcutta Municipality	54
" Cantonment Magistrates	46
" Council of Lieutenant-Governor	45
" Covenanted Pilot Service	253
" Customs Department	52
" descriptive account of	390

INDEX OF SUBJECTS AND APPOINTMENTS.

	PAGE
BENGAL,	
Ecclesiastical Department ...	26
Education ...	49
Emigration ...	54
Excise and Salt ...	52
Financial ...	52
Forest ...	51
Jail ...	52
Judicial ...	45
Land Records, Director of ...	47
Land Revenue and General Administration ...	46
Lieutenant-Governor ...	45
Lieutenant-Governors, chronological list of ...	145
Marine Department ...	53
Medical Department ...	51
Miscellaneous appointments ...	54
Native States of ...	401
Opium Department ...	53
Pilot Service ...	54
Police Department ...	50
Political Department ...	48
Post Office ...	53
Provincial Civil Service ...	46, 47
Public Works Department ...	48
Registration ...	53
Secretariat ...	45
Settlement Officers ...	47
subordinate Judicial Department ...	46
Survey Department ...	33
Telegraph Department ...	53
establishment of the Indian Civil Service ...	9-22
Bebar. See Central Provinces.	
Bhabar Government Estates, Superintendent ...	69
Bhutan ...	400
Bihar, Opium Agent at ...	53
Bishop of Bombay ...	113
Calcutta ...	26
Lahore ...	26
Lucknow ...	26
Madras ...	26
Nagpur ...	26
Rangoon ...	26
Bishops, allowances for equipment and voyage of ...	317
leave rules of ...	294
Board of Control, chronological list of Presidents of ...	126
Board, Railway ...	8
Revenue, Bengal ...	46
E. Bengal and Assam ...	56
Madras ...	93
United Provinces ...	102-113
BOMBAY, OFFICERS EMPLOYED IN salaries of ...	204
Archaeological Survey ...	117
Bacteriological Laboratory ...	116
Cantonment Magistrates ...	110
City Magistrates ...	108
Civil Annuitants ...	105
Veterinary Department ...	109, 116
Commanders-in-Chief, Chronological List of ...	143
Commissioner in Sind ...	102
Council ...	144
chronological list of members ...	117
Customs Department ...	112
descriptive account of ...	113
Dockyard ...	112
Ecclesiastical establishment ...	117
Education Department ...	116
Excise Department ...	114
Financial Department ...	102
Forest ...	141, 142
Governor of ...	106
Governors of, chronological list ...	103
High Court of Judicature ...	105
Indian Civil Servants ...	117
Income Tax Department ...	116
Jail Department ...	107
Judicial Commissioner in Sind ...	106
Judicial Department ...	109
Land records and agriculture ...	108
Revenue and General Administration ...	106
Law Officers ...	119
Marine Department ...	114
Medical Department ...	114
BOMBAY, Mint ...	28, 117
Miscellaneous appointments ...	117
Municipality ...	110
Native States of ...	400
Opium Department ...	117
Police Department ...	114
Political ...	111
Post Office ...	116
Provincial Civil Service ...	109
Public Works Department ...	110
Registration ...	117
Salt Department ...	117
Secretariat ...	102
Stamps and Stationery Department ...	117
Survey Department ...	111
Telegraph Department ...	116
Translator to Government ...	102
Veterinary College ...	116
garden, Calcutta ...	54
Survey of India ...	34
Botanical ...	38
Botanist, Economic, Imperial ...	100
Forest, Imperial ...	38
Madras ...	94
United Provinces ...	66
British Army in India, regimental pay and allowances of ...	337, 338
BURMA, OFFICERS EMPLOYED IN salaries of ...	80-86
Accounts Department ...	85
Agriculture, Director of ...	81
Cantonment Magistrates ...	86
Chief Commissioners of, chronological list ...	148, 149
Civil Veterinary Department ...	86
Commission, Officers of the ...	80
Council of the Lieutenant-Governor ...	80
Customs Department ...	85
Descriptive account of ...	395
Ecclesiastical Department ...	83
Education Department ...	83
Excise (Opium) Department ...	85
Financial Commissioner ...	80
Forest Department ...	84
Jail ...	85
Judicial ...	82
Land Records, Director of ...	81
Lieutenant-Governor ...	80
Lieutenant-Governors, chronological list of ...	142
Marine Department ...	86
Medical ...	84
Military Police ...	84
Miscellaneous Appointments ...	86
Native States of ...	401A
Police Department ...	83
Political ...	83
Post Office ...	85
Provincial Civil Service ...	81, 84
Public Works Department ...	82
Rangoon Municipality, President of ...	86
Secretariat ...	80
Settlement Department ...	81
Stamp Department ...	85
Survey of India Department ...	85
Telegraph Department ...	85
Cadetships, King's India ...	239
Honorary, King's India ...	239
Calcutta, Bishop of ...	26
botanical gardens ...	54
Collector of Income Tax ...	54
Coroner of ...	28, 54
Dockyard ...	119
Health Officer ...	51, 54
High Court of Judicature ...	28
Library ...	39
Mint ...	28
Municipality ...	54
Police ...	50
Port of. See Bengal Marine Department.	
Presidency Magistrates ...	54
Small Cause Court ...	46
Camel specialist ...	39
Cantonment Magistrates, Bengal ...	46
Bombay ...	110
Burma ...	86

INDEX OF SUBJECTS AND APPOINTMENTS.

	PAGE
Cantonment Magistrates, N.W. Frontier Province ...	79
Punjab ...	63
United Provinces ...	695
CASUALTIES ...	361
Indian Army Officers, Reports of ...	35
Central India Political Agency ...	399
Native States of ...	39-43
CENTRAL PROVINCES, OFFICERS EMPLOYED IN salaries of ...	203
Agriculture, Department ...	43
of ...	40
Barar Commission ...	43
Cantonment Magistrates ...	39
Chief Commissioner, chronological list of ...	148
Civil Veterinary Department ...	43
Commission, Officers in the descriptive account of ...	394
Ecclesiastical Department ...	42
Education ...	41
Ethnography, Superintendent of ...	43
Excise, Stamps, Registration and Assessed Taxes ...	43
Financial Commissioner ...	43
Department ...	42
Forest Department ...	43
Jail ...	41
Judicial ...	42
Medical ...	401A
Native States of ...	42
Police Department ...	43
Political ...	43
Post Office ...	40
Provincial Civil Service ...	43
Public Works Department ...	39
Secretariat ...	40
Settlement Officers ...	43
Telegraph Department ...	124
Chairmen and Deputy-Chairmen of the East India Company, chronological list of ...	27, 97, 113
Chaplains ...	208-210
regulations for appointment ...	313, 314
resignation of ...	295, 309
rules as to leave ...	297, 313
pension ...	297, 313
retirement ...	84
Chemical Examiner, Burma ...	77
Punjab ...	60
United Provinces ...	38
Chemist, Agricultural, Imperial ...	109
Bombay ...	81
Burma ...	43
Central Provinces ...	78
Punjab ...	35
Chief Commissioner, Ajmer-Merwara ...	35
Baluchistan ...	39
Central Provinces ...	36, 44
Coorg ...	79, 151
North-West Frontier Province ...	150
Commissioners of Ajmer-Merwara, chronological list of ...	149
Assam, chronological list of ...	151
British Baluchistan, chronological list of ...	148, 149
Burma, chronological list of ...	148
of ...	150
Central Provinces, chronological list of ...	151
Coorg, chronological list of ...	82
North-West Frontier Province, chronological list of ...	72
Oudh ...	83
Court, Lower Burma ...	86
of the Punjab ...	46
Justice. See High Court.	
Chiefs. See Native Chiefs.	
Chiefs Colleges. See Mayo College, Aitchison College, Rajkumar College.	
Chin Hills, Superintendent ...	83
Chinese, Examiner in, Burma ...	86
Chota Nagpur, judicial commissioner ...	124-151
Chronological Lists ...	
Cinchona Plantation, Madras, Director of ...	101
Civil Engineering College, Sibpur. See Education Department, Bengal.	
Engineers, leave and pension rules ...	309
Services of India ...	380
appointments to ...	205
leave rules ...	267
pension rules ...	281, 293, 311
Service Regulations ...	259-324
Veterinary Department, appointments and pay ...	207, 208
Bengal ...	54
Bombay ...	109, 116
Burma ...	86
Central Provinces ...	43
Eastern Bengal and Assam ...	50
Inspector-General ...	39
Madras ...	94
Miscellaneous Appointments ...	39
pensions ...	299
Punjab ...	77
rules for ...	299
United Provinces ...	65
Civil Offices not reserved for members of the Indian Civil Service ...	193B
Clergymen other than chaplains, Civil Service regulations applicable to ...	207
Clive's Fund, late Lord, Widows' Pensions ...	336
Cochin, Diwan ...	101
Native State of ...	96
Political Agent for ...	96
Residency ...	96
Colaba Observatory, Director of, service for pension ...	283
Collector, Sind ...	108
Collectors and Magistrates. See Magistrates and Collectors.	
Colonial Treasurers, &c., list of ...	315
Colony, payment of pension in a ...	312
Combination of leave ...	270, 333
Commander-in-Chief in India ...	5
India, Madras, and Bombay, chronological lists of ...	131, 138, 143
allowances for equipment and voyage of ...	316
Commerce and Industry Department, Government of India ...	8
Commercial Intelligence, Director-General of ...	39
Commissioner in Sind ...	108, 112
Commissioners, Bengal ...	46
Bombay ...	108
Burma ...	80
Central Provinces ...	39
Bebar ...	40
Coorg ...	44
E. Bengal and Assam ...	36
Northern India Salt Revenue ...	28
North-West Frontier Province ...	79
of Customs. See Customs Department.	
of Excise. See Excise Department.	
Punjab ...	71
United Provinces ...	63
Commutation of leave ...	270
military pension ...	343
Company, The East India—	
Chronological list of Chairmen and Deputy Chairmen ...	124
Presidents of Board of Control ...	126
Secretaries ...	125
Comptroller and Auditor General ...	29
Comptrollers. See Financial Department.	
Compulsory retirement of officer going on leave ...	268
from Barrister appointments ...	292
of Chaplains ...	297
of Indian Army officers and subordinate officers ...	335, 360
of Indian Civil Servants ...	293
of Indian Medical Service-officers and subordi-nates ...	342, 360
of military officers from civil employ ...	298, 335

Deputy Commissioners, North-West Frontier Province		PAGE
"	" Punjab	79
"	" Sind	71
"	" United Provinces	108
"	Magistrates and Deputy Collectors, Bengal	63
"	" " E. Bengal	47
"	" " Assam	57
"	" " Bombay	47
"	" " Sind	109
Dir, Swat, and Chitral, Political Agency	...	79
Director of Funds, India Office	...	2
Director, Criminal Intelligence	...	39
" Bombay and Albagh Observatories	...	30
" Central Research Institute, Kasauli	...	38
" Pasteur Institute, Kasauli	...	39
" Kodaikanal and Madras Observatories	...	38
Director of Industries, Madras	...	94
" Royal Indian Marine	...	119
Director-General of Commercial Intelligence	...	39
" Education	...	38
" Indian Medical Service	...	38
" Indian Observatories	...	38
" Post Office	...	28
" Stores, India Office	...	2
" Telegraphs	...	32
Directors of Land Records and Agriculture.	See	
" Land Records and Agriculture.	See Public	
" Public Instruction.	See Public	
Distinguished Service Order	...	168
District Judges. See Judicial Department.	...	
" and Sessions Judges. See Judicial Department.	...	
" paymasters, list of	...	315
Divisional Judges. See Judicial Department.	...	
Dockyards, Bombay and Calcutta	...	119
East India Company. See Company, The East India.	...	
EASTERN BENGAL AND ASSAM, OFFICERS EMPLOYED IN		
Board of Revenue	...	55-60
Council of Lieutenant-Governor	...	56
Customs Department	...	55
Descriptive Account of	...	59
Education Department	...	391
Excise	...	58
Financial	...	59
Forest	...	60
Jail	...	58
Judicial	...	59
Land Records and Agriculture, Directors of	...	56
Land Revenue and General Administration	...	57
Lieutenant-Governor	...	56
Marine Department	...	55
Medical Department	...	59
Miscellaneous Appointments	...	60
Native States	...	59
Police Department	...	401A
Political	...	58
Post Office Department	...	60
Provincial Civil Service	...	60
Public Works Department	...	56, 57
Registration	...	59
Secretariat	...	59
Settlement Officers	...	55
Survey Department	...	57
Telegraph Department	...	59
Ecclesiastical Appointments, Regulations (Church of England)	...	208
" " Regulations (Church of Scotland)	...	210
Ecclesiastical Establishment, Bengal. [Burma, Central Provinces, Punjab, United Provinces]	...	26, 27
Ecclesiastical Establishment, Bombay	...	113
" officers. See also Chaplains.	...	97
" leave and pension rules	...	
" family pensions	294, 309,	313
Economic Products, Reporter on	208, 210,	353
Economists, Forest, Imperial	...	39
Education, Director-General of	...	38
Education, Department, Appointments, Pay, Pensions, &c.	...	211, 282

PAGE	
Family Pension Regulations :—	
Indian Civil Service	293, 320
Military Service	353
Military (late Lord Clive's) Fund	336
Royal Warrant	336
Fibre Export, Eastern Bengal and Assam	60
Financial Commissioner, Burma	80
" " Central Provinces	39
" " Punjab	70
" " secretaries to	70
Department of the Government of India	8, 29
" Bengal	52
" Bombay	116
" Burma	85
" Central Provinces	4
" E. Bengal and Assam	60
" Madras	100
" Punjab	78
" United Provinces	00
" appointments on enrolled list	213
First appointment, definition of	262
Food Products of British India	373, 408
Foreign Department, Government of India	8, 35
Foreign Service, definition of	262
" officers on, contributions	306
" rules relating to	304, 317
Forest Department, Bengal	51
" Bombay	114
" Burma	84
" Central Provinces	42
" E. Bengal and Assam	58
" of the Government of India	38
" Madras	98
" Punjab	76
" United Provinces	68
Forest Research Institute, Dehra Dun	38
Forest Service (Indian):—	
Rules for Admission... ..	214
Pay of Appointments	216
Leave Rules	216, 267
Pension and Provident Fund Rules	217, 286
Probationers for	4
Forests of India	376
Fort William. <i>See also</i> Bengal.	
" " chronological list of Presidents,	
Governors, and Governors-General	
of	129, 130
" St. George. <i>See also</i> Madras.	
" " chronological list of Presidents	
and Governors of	136A
Funds. <i>See</i> Provident Funds and Family Pension	
Regulations.	
Furlough regulations (Indian Army) of 1886	331
" rules (Civil Services)... ..	272-280
General revenues, definition of... ..	262
General Staff, War Office, Officers of Indian Army	
attached to	3
Geological Survey of India	34
" " Department, list of appointments	217
" " pay of	217
" " regulations for ad-	
mission	217
" " special pension rules	286
Gilgit, Political Agency... ..	36
Government College, Lahore	75
of India	5-7
Government of India Departments :—	
Agriculture	58
Archæological Survey	34
Botanical Survey	34
Financial	29
Foreign	35-37
Forest	38
Geological Survey	34
Imperial Customs	34
Law	28
Mints	28
Post Office	26
Public Works... ..	30
Railways	8, 30-32
Secretariat	6
Survey... ..	53
Telegraph	32
Indo-European	32

INDEX OF SUBJECTS AND APPOINTMENTS.

Government of India, Miscellaneous Appointments	PAGE
publications issued in 1910, list of	38
Governor-General of India and Staff	421
" " " allowances for equip-	5
" " " ment and voyage of	315
" " " Civil Service Regula-	287
" " " tions applicable to...	5
Governors-General of Fort William in Bengal,	130
" " " chronological list from 1774	130
" " " to 1834	130
" " " India, chronological list from	130
Governor of Bombay	102
" " " Bodyguard	102
" " " Madras	87
" " " Bodyguard	87
Governors of Bombay and Madras, allowances for	316
" " " equipment and	316
" " " voyage of	316
" " " Civil Service	288
Regulations applicable to	146
Governors of Agra from 1834 to 1836, list of...	142
" " " Bombay, chronological list from 1662	142
" " " Madras, chronological list from 1662	142
Gradation list of covenanted civil servants, Bengal	138
Establishment	9-22
Grant Medical College	114
Gratuities, Nursing Service	248
Gyantse, British Trade Agent at	37
Half-pay, temporary	334, 342, 359
rates	334, 342, 359
High Court of Judicature, Bombay	106
" " " Calcutta	28
" " " Madras	92
High Courts, Chief Justices and Judges of, allow-	61
ances for equipment and voyage of	291, 317
" " Judges of, rules as to salary and leave	289
" " " pension	290
Hill Tippera	401A
Agent in	60
Home Department, Govt. of India	3
Honorary Rank, Departmental Officers with	357
" " " Courses of	358
" " " Instruction	358
" " " Half-pay,	359
" " " temporary	359
" " " Leave rules	357
" " " Pension rules	359
" " " Treatment	358
Honours Lists—Various	152-170
List, Alphabetical	171-192
Hooghly College. See Bengal Education Depart-	
ment.	
Hospital Treatment for Warrant Officers on leave...	358
Hospitals. See Medical Department.	
HYDERABAD (BERAR). See Central Provinces.	
Native State of	398
Residency	36
Imperial Customs Service. See Customs Service.	
Library, Calcutta, Librarian	39
Imports and exports	384, 385, 411, 412
Income Tax	383
Income Tax Department, Bombay	117
collector of, Calcutta	54
INDIA—	
Administration of	378
Agriculture of	373
Area of	370, 402
Assets and liabilities of	386
Audit Office	3
Burden of taxation	387
Civil services in	380
Crown of, Order of the	170
Currency	420
Education	372, 406, 418
Ethnography of	369
Famine in	375
Forests of	376
General account of	367
Government of	5

INDIA—continued—

Irrigation works	376, 415
Languages of	371, 403, 406
Meteorology of	372
Mines and minerals	374
Office Establishment	1, 2, 3
Regulations for examination	218
Office Library, account of	123
Medical Board	3
Physical aspects of	367
Political division of	369, 370, 402-406
Population of	376, 412-414
Railways	371, 405-6
Religions of	381-384, 409
Revenues of	402-419
Statistics	2
Store Depot	384
Trade and manufactures	420
Weights and measures	
INDIAN ARMY—	
Appointments open to officers of	327
" to	326
Commutation of pensions	343
Departmental honorary rank, warrant officers, &c.	357
Established strength of	416
Examinations	238, 239, 326
Family pensions	336, 353
Half-pay	334
Instruction of officers	345
Leave pay	331
Leave rules for	331
Ordnance Department salaries	331
Passages	337
Pay	361
Pension regulations	327-330
Professional examination	335
Promotion of officers	339
Recall of retired officers in times of emergency	326
Regulations for admission to	335
Residence in or out of India	335
Retirement from	334
Study by officers of modern languages	335
Transfer of officers to unemployed supernumerary	350
list	335
Wound pensions and gratuities	335
INDIAN CIVIL SERVICE—	
Annuity deductions	293
Bengal Establishment	9-22
" " " annuitants	23-25
" " " invalid and reduced pen-	46
" " " sioners	103-105
" " " annuitants	105
" " " invalid pensioners	106
Definition of	261
Examination for admission to	218
Leave rules	267, 292
Madras Establishment	88-90
" " " annuitants	91
" " " invalid and reduced pen-	91
" " " sioners	91
Retirement and annuity	293, 313
Selected candidates for	118
INDIAN—	
Agricultural Service	206
Customs Department	212-214
Empire, Order of	159
" " " Registrar of	167
Finance Department, Enrolled List	212, 213
Forest Service	214
Geological Survey	217
Medical Service, Director-General	38
" " " examination for	243
" " " rules for	332, 339, 346, 350
Military Accounts Department	212, 213
Museum, Curator, Industrial Section	39
" " " Superintendent, Natural History	39
Navy, the late	121
Nursing Service, Regulations	247
Police Force	224
Public Works Department	230
" " " Accounts Branch	212, 213
Railway Companies, Government Director of	3
Service (Civil), leave rules	267
State Railways	233

INDEX OF SUBJECTS AND APPOINTMENTS.

INDIA—continued—	PAGE
Telegraph Department	236
Troop Service	4
Veterinary Department, Civil	207
Indo-European Telegraph Department	2, 33
Indore, Native State	399
Inspector-General, Civil Veterinary Department	39
Inspectors-General of Civil Hospitals. See Medical	
Department.	39
" " Excise and Salt	38
" " Forests	8
" " Irrigation	
" " of Education. See Education.	
" " of Police. See Police Depart-	
" " ment.	
" " of Prisons. See Jail Department.	
" " of Registration. See Registra-	
tion Department.	39
Inspector of Explosives	3
" " Military Equipment and Clothing	117
" " Steam Boilers, Bombay	
Inspectors of Factories. See Factories.	
" Mines	39, 69, 86
Instruction of Indian Army Officers	345
" " Officers of Indian Medical Service,	
Study Leave	346
" " Public. See Public Instruction.	
" " R.E. Officers	348
" " Royal Indian Marine Officers	366
Irrigation in India	376, 415
Issue of Furlough and Retired Pay	310, 343
Jail Department, Bengal	52
" " Bombay	116
" " Burma	85
" " Central Provinces	43
" " E. Bengal and Assam	59
" " Madras	100
" " Punjab	78
" " United Provinces	69
Jammu. See Kashmir.	
Joining time, rules as to	266
Joint Magistrates, United Provinces	63
" " " and Deputy Collectors, Bengal	47
" " " and Assam	57
" " " and Sub-Collectors, Bombay	93
Judges. See Chief Court, High Court and Judicial	
Department.	
of the High Courts, allowances for equip-	291, 317
" " " ment and voyage of	
" " " rules as to salary and	289
" " " leave	290
" " " rules as to pension	290
Judicial Commissioner, Bengal (Chota Nagpur)	46
" " Central Provinces	41
" " Coorg	36, 44
" " North-West Frontier Pro-	
vince	79
" " Oudh	62
" " Sind	107
" " Upper Burma	82
Department, Bengal	45, 46
" " Bombay	106
" " Burma	82
" " Central Provinces	41
" " E. Bengal and Assam	56
" " Madras	92
" " Punjab	71, 72
" " United Provinces	61
Kabul, British Agent at	37
Kaisar-i-Hind Medal	189
Kalat, Native State of	398
Karikal, H.M.S. Consul for	96
Karikal, Political Agent for	96
" " Political Agent for	38
" " Central Research Institute, Director	38
" " Pasture Institute, Director	398
" " Education Department	273
Kashmir and Jammu, Native State of	36
Residency	112
Kathiawar, Agency Engineer	107
" " Judicial Assistant	111
" " Political Agency	398
Kharan, Native State of	86
Kheddahs, Burma, Superintendent of	36
Khorasan and Seistan Political Agency	

Khyber, Political Agent...	79
Killed and wounded in India, enquiries regarding...	361
King's India Cadetships	239
Kodaikanal Observatory, Director	39; 101
Kolhapur, Native State	401
Kolhapur, Political Agency	111
Kuch Behar, Native State of	404
" " Superintendent of	49
Kumbakonam College. See Madras Education	
Department.	
Kurram, Political Agent	79
Lahore, bishop of	26
" Government College. See Punjab Educa-	
tion Department.	
" Mayo School of Industrial Art. See Punjab	
Education Department.	
" Medical College. See Punjab Medical	
Department.	
" Veterinary College. See Punjab Medical	
Department.	
Land Acquisition Act, Bombay, Special Collector...	117
Land Records, Director of:—	
Bengal	47
Bombay	109
Burma	81
E. Bengal and Assam	57
Madras	93, 94
Punjab	70
United Provinces	66
Land Revenue, assessment of	381
" " and General Administration, Bengal	46
" " " Bombay	108
" " " E. Bengal	56
" " " and Assam	93
" " " Madras	93
" " " United	63
" " " Provinces	63
Languages, native, examination of Indian Army	238
Officers in	371, 403
Languages of India	371, 403
study by Indian officers of modern	350
Las Bela, Native State of	398
Last pay certificates, rules as to	311
Law administered in Indian courts	379
" College, Madras. See Madras Education	
Department.	
" Courts. See Chief Court, High Court of	
Judicature, and Judicial Department	
" officers, Bengal	28
" " Bombay	106
" " Burma	82
" " India	28
" " Madras	92
" " Punjab	78
" " United Provinces	61
" " leave rules of	303
Leave allowances 271, 276, 277, 280, 294, 296, 303, 308, 310	
" " " minimum	277
" " " amount due, definition of	273, 274
" " " appointment during, lien on	268
" " " change of	268
" " " beginning and end of	270
" " " combination, extension and commutation of	278
" " " extraordinary	272-280
" " " long	267
" " " maximum	269
" " " overstaying	271
" " " privilege	309
" " " procedure relating to	267
" " " recall from	269
" " " return to duty after	267
" " " rules, abstract of Civil Service	292
" " " for Barrister appointments	273
" " " Berar Commission	299
" " " Civil Veterinary Dept.	
" " " departmental officers with honorary	
rank, &c., and warrant officers	357
" " " Ecclesiastical Officers	294, 309
" " " Education Department	272
" " " European services	288
" " " Governors, etc.	331-333
" " " Indian Army	267, 292
" " " Civil Service	279
" " " services	273
" " " Jail Department	

x INDEX OF SUBJECTS AND APPOINTMENTS.

Leave rules for Judges of the High Courts...	PAGE
" " " Judicial Department...	289
" " " Law Officers...	272
" " " Lieutenant-Governors...	303
" " " Medical Service...	288
" " " Members of Indian Councils...	332, 341
" " " Military Officers in civil employ...	288
" " " Police Service...	272, 298, 333
" " " Probationers...	229, 273
" " " Royal Engineer Officers...	240
" " " of 1886...	362
" " " service qualifying for...	331
" " " short...	267
" " " special...	271
" " " subsidiary...	276
Legal Adviser and Solicitor to the Secretary of State for India...	277, 280
Remembrancer. See Law Officers.	3
Legislative councils, account of...	379
" " Dept. of Govt. of India...	8
Liabilities, Assets and, of India...	386
Librarian, Calcutta...	39
Library, India Office, account of...	3
Lien on appointment...	123
Lieutenant-Governor of Bengal...	263, 268, 308
" " " Burma...	45
" " " E. Bengal and Assam...	80
" " " Punjab...	55
" " " United Provinces...	70
Lieutenant-Governors of Bengal, chronological list from 1854...	61, 147
" " " Burma, chronological list from 1854...	145
" " " Eastern Bengal and Assam, from 1905...	149
" " " North-Western Provinces, chronological list from 1836...	146, 147
" " " Punjab, from 1859...	148
" " " United Provinces of Agra and Oudh, from 1902...	147
" " " leave rules...	288
Linguistic Survey, superintendent...	39
Local allowance, definition of...	263
" " funds, definition of...	263
" " service under...	309
" " Government, definition of...	263
Long leave. See Leave.	309
Lord Clive's Fund. See Military Fund.	26
Lucknow, bishop of...	64
" " City Magistrate...	62
" " Court of Judicial Commissioner...	62

MADRAS, Marine Department...	PAGE
" " Medical...	101
" " Miscellaneous appointments...	98
" " Museum...	101
" " Native States of...	101
" " " officers lent to...	400
" " Observatories...	101
" " Police Department...	101
" " Political Department...	97
" " Port Officers...	96
" " Post Office...	101
" " Provincial Civil Service...	100
" " Public Works Department...	97, 94
" " Registration...	95
" " Revenue Settlement Department...	101
" " Survey Department...	94
" " Salt, &c., Department...	94
" " Sanitary Engineers...	100
" " Secretariat...	95
" " Stamps, Stationery, &c., Department...	87
" " Telegraph Department...	101
" " University, Registrar...	100
Magistrates and Collectors, Bengal...	97
" " " Bombay...	46
" " " E. Bengal and Assam...	108
" " " Madras...	56
" " " United Provinces...	93
Mahikanta Political Agent...	63
Mahé, Political Agent for...	111
Manipur, Native State of...	96
" " Political Agent in...	401A
Manufactures in India...	60
Maps issued during 1909, list of...	385
Maratha Country, Political Agents...	422
Marine Department, Bengal...	111
" " " Bombay...	53
" " " Burma...	119
" " " E. Bengal and Assam...	86
" " " Madras...	60
" " Royal Indian, appointments to...	101
" " " Establishment...	250
" " " family pensions...	119-121
" " " leave rules...	353-357, 366
" " " pay...	362
" " " pension rules...	250, 251, 252
" " " retired Officers...	364
" " " subsistence and travelling allowances...	121
" " " temporary retirement...	366
" " Survey of India...	364
Maskat Political Agency...	119
Mayo College, principal...	36
Mayo School of Industrial Art. See Punjab Education Department.	35
Medical Board, India Office...	3
" " Colleges. See Medical Department.	3
" " Department, Bengal...	51
" " " Bombay...	114
" " " Burma...	84
" " " Central Provinces...	42
" " " E. Bengal and Assam...	59
" " " Madras...	98
" " " Punjab...	77
" " " United Provinces...	68
" " examination of candidates...	254
" " officers, Government of India...	38
" " preliminary examination of Candidates...	257
" " Service, regulations for admission to...	243
" " " pay, promotion, leave, and pension...	340
" " study leave...	346
" " Subordinate Department...	357-360
Members of the Councils in India, Civil Service...	288
Members of the Councils in India, allowances for...	317
Members of the Councils in India, equipment and voyage of...	317
Merchandise and treasure, imports and exports of, statistics...	384, 411, 412
Merwara. See Ajmer-Merwara.	49
Meteorological Reporter to Government of Bengal...	66
" " " United Provinces...	39
Meteorologists, Imperial...	372, 404
Meteorology of India...	3
Military Equipment and Clothing, Inspector of...	3
" " Medical Officers in civil employ. See Medical Department.	3

xi INDEX OF SUBJECTS AND APPOINTMENTS.

Military officers in civil employ, leave rules...	PAGE
" " " promotion of...	263, 272, 298
" " " on temporary half-pay...	336
" " " (late Lord Clive's) Fund...	334
" " " Police. See Police Department.	336
" " " regulations...	325-361
" " Secretary to the Governor of Bombay...	102
" " " to the Governor of Madras...	87
" " " to the Viceroy...	5
Mines and minerals of India...	374
" " Inspectors of...	39, 69, 86
" " Minimum leave allowances...	277
" " Ministerial officer, definition of...	264
" " Ministers other than Chaplains...	297
" " Mint Master, Bombay...	28
" " " Calcutta...	28
" " Miscellaneous Appointments under Govt. of India...	38
" " Mong Mit State, Superintendent of...	83
" " Muir Central College, Allahabad...	66
" " Municipality, Bombay...	110
" " " Calcutta...	54
" " " Rangoon...	86
" " Museum, Indian, Officers of...	39
" " " Madras Central...	101
" " Mycologist, Imperial...	38
" " Mysore, Native State of...	398
" " " Residency...	36
Nagpur, Bishop of...	26
Native chiefs and nobles, &c., list of (with titles)...	197
" " " table of salutes...	195, 196
" " " civil servants...	380
" " " of India, definition of...	264
" " " States, administration of...	377, 397
" " " information regarding...	397
" " " Madras, Officers lent to...	101
" " " pay of officers lent to...	395, 317
" " " pensions from...	308
Natural History, Superintendent of...	39
Navy, Indian, Officers of the late...	121
Nepal...	400
" " Residency...	36
Nicar Islands, Chief Commissioner of...	44
" " Chief Commissioners of, chrono-	28
logical list. (See under Port Blair).	28
Northern India Salt Revenue Department...	79
NORTH-WEST FRONTIER PROVINCE—OFFICERS	396
EMPLOYED IN...	79
Account of...	79
Cantonment Magistrates...	79, 151
Chief Commissioner...	79
Education, Inspector-General of...	400
Native States of...	79
Police Department...	79
Political Officers...	79
Telegraph Department...	79
NORTH-WESTERN PROVINCES—	61
High Court of Judicature...	146, 147
Lieutenant-Governors, chronological list of...	247
Nursing service, Indian, regulations regarding...	39
Observatories, Indian, Director-general of...	39, 117
Observatory at Bombay and Alibagh, Director of...	39, 101
" " Kodaikanal and at Madras, Director of...	39, 101
" " of Administrators...	2
Official Agent (India Office) to...	53
General in India...	117
Opium Department, Bengal...	85
" " " Bombay...	83
" " " Burma...	152
" " excise duty on...	170
Order of the Bath, Knights and Companions of...	168
" " Crown of India...	167
" " Distinguished Service...	159
" " Royal Victorian...	154, 158
" " St. Michael and St. George, Knights and Companions of...	158, 167
Orders of the Star of India and of the Indian Empire, Knights and Companions of...	3
Orders of the Star of India and of the Indian Empire, Registrar of...	337
Ordnance Consulting Officer, India Office...	147
" " Department, salaries of...	62
Oudh, chronological list of Chief Commissioners...	62
" " Judicial Commissioner...	62

Oudh, officers employed in. See United Provinces	PAGE
" " of Agra and Oudh...	48
" " officers in political employ...	314, 315, 317
Outfit allowance...	400
Palampur, Native State...	111
" " Political Agent...	112
Palitana, Administrator of...	420
Parliamentary Papers relating to India issued during 1910, list of...	314
Passage to India, allowance for civil officers...	361
Passages, "not-entitled," for military and marine officers...	38
Pasteur Institute of India, Kasauli, Director...	75
Patiala, officers employed in...	265
Patna College. See Education Department, Bengal.	265
Pay and allowance, Indian civil, rules regarding...	343, 358
PAY—Advances of (civil)...	337, 338
Advances of (military)...	209, 210
British Army Officers in India...	205
Chaplains...	207
Civil, rules regarding...	214
Civil Veterinary Department...	264
Customs Service, Imperial...	357
Definition of...	212
Departmental Officers with honorary rank, Warrant Officers, &c. ...	213
Educational Service...	215, 216
Financial Department...	331, 332, 343
Forest Service...	217
Furlough (military)...	327
Geological Survey...	349, 341, 342
Indian Army...	357
" " Medical Service...	289
" " Subordinate Medical Department...	310, 343
Judges of High Courts...	213
Leave Pay, dates of issue...	248
Military Accounts Department...	305, 317
Nursing Service...	337
Officers on Foreign Service...	227A, 228
Ordnance Department...	201
Police Service...	232
Political Department...	312, 343
Public Works Department...	251-253, 362, 366
Retired Pay, dates of issue...	235
Royal Indian Marine...	238
State Railways...	236
Sterling Equivalents...	358
Telegraph Department...	205
Warrant officers...	204
PAY OF PRINCIPAL APPOINTMENTS IN—	203
Bengal...	204
Berar...	203
Bombay...	203
Burma...	207
Central Provinces...	200
Eastern Bengal and Assam...	341
India (Civil)...	347
" (Civil Medical)...	340, 341
" (Military)...	203
" (Military Medical)...	202
Madras...	264
Punjab...	281-286, 311
United Provinces...	283
Pension, definition of...	283, 292
Pension rules, abstract of Civil Service...	209, 210, 297, 313
" " for Astronomer at Madras, and Director of Colaba Observatory...	285
" " Barrister appointments...	299
" " chaplains...	344
" " Civil Departments...	359
" " Veterinary Department...	212, 283, 286
" " commutation...	216, 286
" " departmental officers with hon-	286
" " orary rank, and warrant officers...	335
" " Educational Service...	293, 313
" " Forest Service...	341, 342
" " Geological Survey...	249
" " Indian Army...	290
" " Civil Service...	229
" " Medical Service...	232, 300
" " Nursing...	241
" " Judges of High Courts...	241
" " Police Service...	241
" " Public Works Department...	241
" " Royal Engineer Officers...	241

INDEX OF SUBJECTS AND APPOINTMENTS.

	PAGE
Pension rules for Royal Indian Marine	364
" telegraph officers	300
Pensioners, invalid and reduced, Indian Civil Service	26, 91, 106
Pensions, additional, for certain officers	286
" commutation of military	344
" compensation	284
" family. See Family Pension Regulations.	
" from Native States	308
" invalid	284, 285
" procedure relating to	281
" qualifying service for	285
" retiring	285
" superannuation	286
" superior	36
Persian Gulf, Political Residency	264
Personal allowance treated as part of pay	109
Photocinographic Department, Bombay	75
Phulkian States, Political Agency	254
Physical Examination of Candidates	257
" Preliminary	253
Pilot Service, Bengal, Appointments to	314
Pilots, outfit allowance	224
Police appointments, rules for admission	225
" examination	229
" leave	227A
" list of	229
" pension and provident fund	229
" Department, Bengal	
" Bombay	114
" Burma	83
" Calcutta	50
" Central Provinces	42
" E. Bengal and Assam	58
" Madras	97
" North-West Frontier Province	79
" Punjab	76
" salaries	228
" United Provinces	67
Political Aide-de-Camp to the Secretary of State for India	1
Political Department, Bengal	18
" Bombay	111
" Burma	83
" Central Provinces	43
" E. Bengal and Assam	60
" Government of India	35-37
" Madras	96
" North-West Frontier Province	79
" Punjab	74
" United Provinces	66
" salaries	200
" division of India	377
Pondicherry, H.M.'s Consul	96
" Political Agent for	96
Poona College of Science	112, 113
Population of chief towns of India	370, 403
" India	369, 376, 402-406
Port Blair, Officers employed in	44
" Superintendent of	44
" Superintendents of, Chronological List	151
Port Officers. See Marine Department and Royal Indian Marine.	
Post Office of India, Director-General and Establishment	28
" salaries	200
" statistics relating to	417
" Bengal	53
" Bombay	110
" Burma	85
" Central Provinces	43
" E. Bengal and Assam	60
" Madras	100
" Punjab	78
" United Provinces	69
Precedence, warrant of	193
Presidency College, Calcutta, Professors at. See Bengal Education Department.	
Presidency College, Madras, Professors at. See Madras Education Department.	
Presidency Magistrates, Bombay	107
" Calcutta	54
Presidents and Governors of Bombay, chronological list of	141, 142
Presidents and Governors of Fort St. George in Madras, chronological list of	136A

	PAGE
Presidents and Governors of Fort William in Bengal, chronological list of	129
Presidents of the Board of Control, chronological list of	126
Printing and Stationery, Controller of	39
Printing, Superintendent of, Burma	86
" Bombay	118
" Government of India	39
" Madras	101
" United Provinces	69
Prisons. See Jail Department.	
Private Practice, Indian Medical Service	340
Private Secretary to the Governor of	
" Bombay	102
" Madras	87
Private Secretary to the Lieutenant-Governor of	
" Bengal	45
" Burma	80
" E. Bengal and Assam	55
" Punjab	70
" United Provinces	61
Private Secretary and Assistant Private Secretary to The Secretary of State for India	1
Viceroy	1
Private Secretary to the Under Secretary of State for India	5
Private Secretary to the Viceroy and Governor-General of India	50
Private Secretary, service qualifying for leave	268
Privilege leave. See Leave.	
Probation of candidates selected for Indian Civil Service	220
Professors. See Education Department.	
Professorships, appointment to. See Educational appointments.	
Promotion during leave	265
" of officers of Royal Indian Marine	250-252
" of Indian Army officers	326
" of officers of Indian Medical Service	339
Prothonotary. See Registrars of High Courts.	
Provident Funds	
" Civil Veterinary Department	208
" Financial Department	212
" Forest Service	216
" Police	229
" Public Works and Telegraph Departments	232
" General	319
Provincial Civil Service, Bengal	16, 47, 49
" Bombay	109
" Burma	81, 84
" Central Provinces	40, 41
" E. Bengal and Assam	56, 57
" India	380
" Madras	92, 94
" North-West Frontier Province	79
" Punjab	73
" United Provinces	62, 64
Public Instruction, Director of, Bengal	49
" Bombay	112
" Burma	81
" Central Provinces	41
" E. Bengal and Assam	58
" Madras	96
" Punjab	75
" United Provinces	66
PUBLIC WORKS DEPARTMENT	
" Accounts Branch	30, 212, 213
" Appointment to	230
" Bengal	48
" Bombay	110
" Burma	80, 82
" Commencement of service	300
" Compulsory retirement from	298, 302
" E. Bengal and Assam	59
" Government of India	28-30
" Madras	95
" Leave allowances	300
" Officers employed under local administrations	43, 48, 59, 65, 73, 81, 95, 110
" Pay of appointments	232
" Pensions	232, 300
" Provident fund	232
" Punjab	70, 73
" Secretariat	8
" United Provinces	65

INDEX OF SUBJECTS AND APPOINTMENTS.

	PAGE
Public Works in India	378
Publications of Government during 1910, list of agents for sale of	421
Pudukkottai, Superintendent for	101
" Native State	400
" Political Agent for	96
PUNJAB, OFFICERS EMPLOYED IN	70-78
" salaries of	262
" Cantonment Magistrates	73
" Chief Court	72
" Civil Veterinary Department	71
" Commission, Officers in the	70
" Council of the Lieutenant-Governor	393
" Descriptive account of	76
" Ecclesiastical Department	75
" Education Department	70
" Excise Commissioner	70
" Financial Commissioners	78
" Department	76
" Forest Department	75
" Hill States	78
" Jail Department	72
" Judicial Department	70
" Land Records and Agriculture, Directors of	70
" Lieutenant-Governor of	148
" Lieutenant-Governors of, chronological list	77
" Medical Department	75, 401
" Native States of	76
" Police Department	74
" Political	78
" Postal	73
" Provincial Civil Service	73
" Public Works Department	73
" Salt Department	78
" Secretariat	70
" Settlement Department	72
" Survey Department	74
" Telegraph	38
Pusa, Agricultural Research Institute at	281
Qualifying service	See also Service.
Queen Alexandra's Military Nursing Service for India	247
Queen's College, Benares	66
Quinologist, Bengal	54
Railways. See also State Railways.	
" Board	8
" Chief engineer to	30
" Engineering Staff	30
" Government Director of	3
" in India	376
" statistics	412-414
" Superior Revenue Establishment	31
Rajahmundry College. See Madras Education Department.	
Rajkumar College, Rajkot	113
Rajputana Agency	37
" Native States of	399
" Civil Veterinary Department	39
Rajshahi College. See Bengal Education Department.	
Rampur, Agent in	66
" Native State	401
Rangoon, Bishop of	26
" Cantonment Magistrates	86
" Hospitals	82
" Judges of Small Courts	86
" Municipality, President	84
" Police	86
" Port officers	335
Recall of retired officers	267, 283
" to duty	39
Records of Government of India, Officer in charge of	170
Red Cross, Royal	337, 338
Regimental pay and allowances of officers of British Army serving in India	70
Registrar of Joint Stock Companies, Punjab	
Registrars of Chief Court and High Court. See Chief Courts, High Courts, Judicial Department.	
" Chief Courts, Bengal	53
" Bombay	117
" Central Provinces	43
" E. Bengal and Assam	59
" Madras	101
Registration Department, United Provinces	68
" Inspector-General of, Punjab	70
Regulations for appointment to—	
" Bengal Pilot Service	253
" Civil Veterinary Department	207
" Ecclesiastical Establishments	208-210
" Education Departments	211
" Financial Department	212
" Forest Department	214
" Geological Survey	217
" India Office	218
" Indian Army	236
" Agricultural Service	205
" Civil Service	218
" Imperial Customs Service	214
" Marine	250
" Medical Service	243
" Nursing	247
" Police	224
" State Railways, Traffic Department	233
King's India Cadetships	239
Public Works Department	230
" Accounts Branch	212
Telegraph Department	236
Regulations, Civil Service	259-219
" for physical examination of candidates	254
" Indian Military	326-361
Religions of India	371, 405, 406
Resident Clerks, India Office	3
Residents. See Foreign and Political Departments.	
Retirements, Indian Army officers, rules for	335
" Civil Services	268, 285, 293
" Medical Service	341
" Royal Engineer officers	210
" Indian Marine	364
" Indian Army	269
Return to duty	
Revenue and Agriculture Department, Government of India	8
" Board of, Bengal	46
" Eastern Bengal and Assam	56
" Madras	93
" United Provinces	63
" Commissioner, N.W. Frontier Province	79
" Commissioners, Bengal	46
" Central Provinces	39
" Punjab	70
" United Provinces	63
" Secretary, Burma	80
" Settlement Department, Madras	94
" Survey	94
Revenues and receipts of India	381-384, 409
Roorkee, Thomason College	67
" Workshops Superintendent	65
Royal Engineer officers, conditions of service of	240
" family pensions	242, 353
" instruction of, at Chatham	348
" Indian Marine. See Marine, Royal Indian.	
" Red Cross	170
" Victorian Order	167
Russian language, study of, by Indian Army officers	351
Saidapet Agricultural College. See Madras Education Department.	
Saidapet Teachers' College. See Madras Education Department.	
St. Michael and St. George, Order of	159
Salary. See Pay.	
Salt Department, Bengal	52
" Bombay	117
" Central Provinces	43
" E. Bengal and Assam	59
" Madras	100
" Punjab (N. India Salt Revenue)	28
" United Provinces (N. India Salt Revenue)	28
" revenue in India	281
Salutes, personal	196
" table of	194
" to native chiefs and nobles, table of	195
Sandur, Political Agent for	96
Sangli State, Administrator	111, 112
Sanitary Commissioner with the Government of India	38
" Department, Statistical Officer	38
" Engineers, Madras	95
" Officers. See Medical Department.	

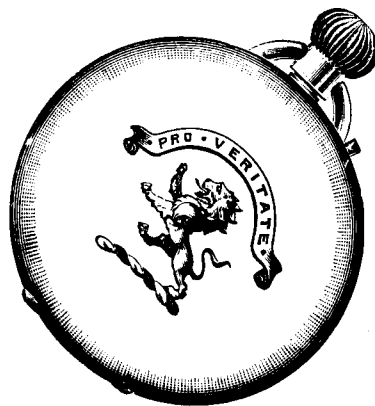
INDEX OF SUBJECTS AND APPOINTMENTS.

	PAGE
Savantvadi Political Agent	III
Schools of Art. See Education Department.	
Scotland, Church of, Appointments, &c., Indian Establishments	210, 295, 313
Chaplains of	27, 97, 113
Secretariat of the Government of India	8
" Bengal	45
" Bombay	102
" Burma	80
" Central Provinces	39
" E. Bengal and Assam	55
" Madras	87
" North-West Frontier Province	79
" Punjab	70
" United Provinces	61
Secretaries of E. I. Company, chronological list of	125
" of State for India, chronological list of...	126
" (Under) of State for India	1
" " " " chronological list of	127
" " " " Private Secretaries to	1
Secretary of State for India	1
" " " " Assistant Private Secretary and Précis Writer	1
" " " " Legal Adviser and Solicitor to	3
" " " " Political Aide-de-Camp to	1
" " " " Private Secretary to	1
Seistan Political Agency	36
Separate Revenue Department, Madras	100
Service qualifying for leave	267
" " pension	281
" records of...	423
Settlement Department, Bengal	47
" Bombay	109
" Burma	81
" Central Provinces	40
" E. Bengal and Assam	57
" Madras	94
" Punjab	70, 71, 72
Shan States, Superintendents of	83
Shipping Matters. See Marine Department.	
Short leave. See Leave.	
Sibpur Civil Engineering College. See Bengal Education Department.	
Sikkim, Political Officer in	37
" State of	400
Sind, Civil Veterinary Department	39
" Colonisation Officer in	109
" Collector in	108
" Commissioner in	108
" Deputy Commissioners	108
" Educational Inspector	112
" Encumbered Estates, Manager of	109
" Judges in. See Bombay Judicial Department.	
" Judicial Commissioner	107
" Land Records, Superintendent of	109
" Translator	112
Sir J. J. School of Art	112
Small Cause Courts. See Judicial Department.	
Southern Maratha Country, Political Agency	111
Special leave	276
Staff College, Indian, Regulations for Admission	346
Staff of the Viceroy and Governor-General	5
Staff Salary, definition of	264
Stamp duties	384
Stamps, Burma	85
" Central Provinces	43
" Punjab	70
" United Provinces	68
" and Stationery, Bengal	54
" Bombay	117
" Madras	101
Star of India, Order of	154
" " " " registrar of	158
State Railways. Storekeepers	33
" " Superior Revenue Establishments	31
" " Traffic Department, Admission to	233
" " Pay and Provident Fund...	233
Stationery. Superintendent of Bombay	113
" " Government of India	30
" " Madras	101
Statistics, Assistant Director of	39
" relating to area and population	40

Statistics relating to area cultivated and uncultivated	PAGE
army in India	407
crops under cultivation	416
density of population	408
education	404
emigration	406, 418
expenditure	419
food products of India	410
imports and exports	408
irrigation	411, 412
languages of India	415
population of chief towns of India	403
Post Office	417
railways	412-414
religions of India	405, 406
revenues and receipts	400
telegraphs	417
Statutory Civil Servant, definition of	264
Statutory Servants. See Indian Civil Service.	
Steam boilers and prime movers, Inspector of, Bombay	117
Inspector of, Madras	98
Sterling equivalents of salaries	258
Stockbroker, India Office	3
Store Department, India Office	2
Students, Indian, Educational adviser to	3
Sub-Collectors and Joint Magistrates, Madras	93
Subsidiary leave	277
Subsistence Allowance	266
Surgeon to the Governor of Bombay	102
Madras	87
Viceroy	5
Surgeon-General with the Government of Bombay	114
Survey Department, Bengal	98
Bombay	48
E. Bengal and Assam	113
Madras	59
Punjab	94
United Provinces	74
Archaeological	34, 54, 60, 69, 86, 101, 117
Botanical	34
Geological	34
Linguistic	39
Marine	119
of India Department	33
Syllabus relating to the Indian Civil Service examination	222
Police examination	226
Tarai and Bhabur Government Estates, Superintendent	69
Taxation in India	387
Tehri, Agent in	65
Native State	401
Telegraph Department	32
Bengal	53
Bombay	116
Burma	85
Central Provinces	43
compulsory retirement from	302
E. Bengal and Assam	60
Indo-European	2, 33
Madras	100
N.W. Frontier Province	79
officers, leave and pension	300
pay of appointments	236
Punjab	78
regulations for admission	236
statistics relating to	417
United Provinces	69
Thomson Engineering College, Roorkee	67
Tochi, Political Agent	69
Towns of India, population of	79
Trade and manufactures of India	403
Transfer of departmental officers with honorary or warrant rank, &c. to temporary half-pay	384, 411-412
officers to temporary half-pay list	359
	334, 343

	PAGE
Transfer of officers to unemployed Supernumerary list	335
Translator, to Government of Bombay	102
" " " " Burma	86
" " " " Madras	101
Travelling Allowances	314
Travancore, Native State of	400
" " " " Residency	96
Treasure, imports and exports of	384, 412
Troop Service, Indian	4
Turkish Arabia, Political Residency	37
Under-Secretaries of State for India	I
" " " " and Assistant Under-Secretaries, chronological list of	127
Under-Secretary (Assistant) of State for India	334
Unemployed pay, Indian Army	341
" " " " Royal Engineer Officers	335
" " " " supernumerary list, transfer of military officers to	335
UNITED PROVINCES OF AGRA AND OUDH—	
OFFICERS EMPLOYED IN	61-69
" " " " salaries of	202
Board of Revenue	61
Cantonment Magistrates	63
Commissioners	61
Council of Lieutenant-Governor	392
Descriptive account of	61
Ecclesiastical Department	66
Education " " " "	66
Excise, &c. " " " "	66
Financial " " " "	66
Forest " " " "	61
High Court of Judicature	60
Jail Department	61
Judicial Commissioner of Oudh	61
" " " " Department	61
Land Records and Agriculture Department	61
" " " " Revenue and General Administration	61, 14
Lieutenant-Governor	146, 14
Lieutenant-Governors, Chief Commissioners, and Governors of Agra, chronological list of	6
Magistrates and Collectors	6
Medical Department	6
Miscellaneous Appointments	40
Native States of	6
Opium Department	6
Police " " " "	6
Political " " " "	6
Post Office " " " "	6

UNITED PROVINCES OF AGRA AND OUDH—			
<i>continued—</i>			
Provincial Civil Service	...	...	62, 64, 67
Public Works Department	...	...	65
Salt Department	...	...	69
Secretariat	...	...	28
Survey Department...	...	...	66
Telegraph Department	...	...	69
University of Madras, Registrar of	...	...	97
Veterinary College and Hospital, Bombay	...	...	116
Veterinary College, Madras	...	...	94
" Punja	...	...	77
" Officers.	See Civil Veterinary Department.		
Viceroy and Governor-General of India	...	...	5
" "	" "	council of	5
" "	" "	personal	
" "	" "	staff of	5
Viceroy and Governors-General of India, chronological list of	...	...	130, 131
Victoria Cross	...	...	169
Victorian Order, Royal	...	...	167
Vision, standard of	...	...	255
Voyage allowances	...	...	291, 315
" "	See also " Passage Allowances.		
Wana, Political Agent	...	...	79
War Office : Officers attached to General Staff	...	...	3
Warrant of precedence in India	...	...	193
" officer, definition of	...	...	265
" officers, regulations regarding leave	...	...	357
" " " " " "	...	...	medical
" " " " " "	...	...	treatment
" " " " " "	...	...	while on
" " " " " "	...	...	leave
" " " " " "	...	...	on
" " " " " "	...	...	pension
" " " " " "	...	...	temporary
" " " " " "	...	...	half-pay...
Weights and Measures, Indian	...	...	339
Widows of Civil Officers, claims not recognised	...	...	421
Widows' pensions, Civil Family Pension Regulations...	...	...	281
" " Military Family Pensions	...	...	321
" " " " " "	...	...	336, 342, 353
Wound Pensions, Indian Army officers	...	...	336
" " " " Medical Service	...	...	342
Yanam, Political Agent for	...	...	96



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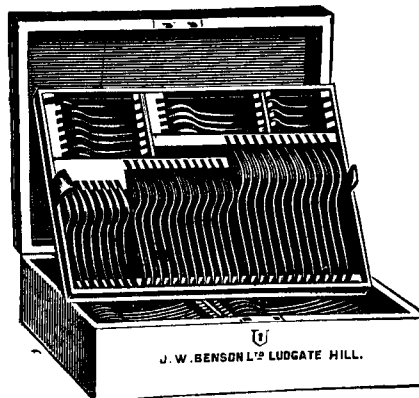
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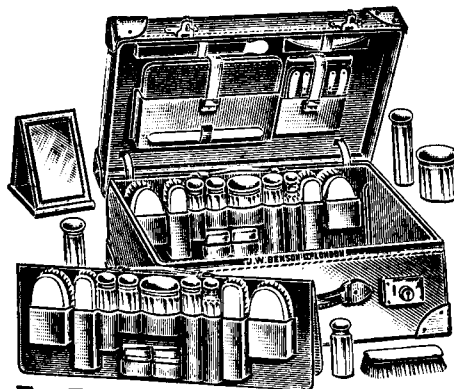
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Aides-de-Camp, Major Hon. H. J. Fraser, Scots Guards; Major R. G. Jelf, K.R. Rifle Corps; Capt. Hon. A. O. W. C. Weld - Forester, Grenadier Guards; Capt. W. W. Muir, 15th Sikhs (Extra); Lieut. J. N. Bigge, K.R. Rifle Corps (Extra).

Native Aides-de-Camp, Abdul Karim Khan, Risaldar Major, Sardar Bahadur, G.G.'s Body Guard; Mit Singh, Subadar Major, Sardar Bahadur, 53rd Sikhs.

Surgeon, Lieut.-Col. F. O'Kinealy, I.M.S.

Commandant of Body Guard, Capt. V. A. S. Keighley, 18th Lancers.

Adjutant of Body Guard, Lieut. V. C. P. Hodson, 10th Lancers.

COUNCIL.

Ordinary Members—

Sir Guy Fleetwood Wilson, K.C.B., K.C.M.G. Took his seat, 9 November, 1908.
J. L. Jenkins, C.S.I. Took his seat, 19 May, 1910.
R. W. Carlyle, C.S.I., C.I.E. Took his seat, 4 July, 1910.
S. H. Butler, C.S.I., C.I.E. Took his seat, 15 November, 1910.
Syed Ali Imam. Took his seat, 21 November, 1910. (Law.)
W. H. Clark, C.M.G. Took his seat, 24 November, 1910.

Extraordinary Member—

Gen. Sir O'Moore Creagh, V.C., G.C.B., Commander-in-Chief in India. Took his seat, 10 September, 1909.

Additional Members, for the purpose of making Laws and Regulations, elected and nominated under 24 & 25 Vic., c. 67, sec. 10, 55 Vic., c. 14, and 9 Edw. VII, c. 4:—

A.—ELECTED MEMBERS.

(Not to be less than 25.)

Name.	Date of election.	Date of expiry of term of office.	Electorate.
Nawab Saiyid Muhammad Sahib Bahadur	4 Jan., 1910	3 Jan., 1913	Non-official Members, Madras.
Nyapathi Subba Rao Pantulu Garu ...	"	"	" " Bombay.
Gopal Krishna Gokhale, C.I.E. ...	"	"	" " "
Sir Vithaldas Damodar Thackersey, Kt.	"	"	" " Bengal.
Bhupendra Nath Basu ...	"	"	" " "
Sachchidananda Sinha ...	"	"	" " United Provinces.
Madan Mohan Malaviya ...	5 Jan., 1910	4 Jan., 1913	" " "
Abdul Majid...	"	"	" " Punjab.
Sardar Partab Singh, C.S.I. ...	3 Jan., 1910	2 Jan., 1913	" " Eastern Bengal and Assam.
Abdul Karim Abu Ahmad Ghaznavi ...	4 Jan., 1910	3 Jan., 1913	" " "

A.—ELECTED MEMBERS—continued.

(Not to be less than 25.)

Name.	Date of election.	Date of expiry of term of office.	Electorate.
Maung Bah Tu, C.I.E.	18 Dec., 1909	17 Dec., 1912	Non-official Members, Burma.
M. B. Dadabhoy	21 Dec., 1909	20 Dec., 1912	
Raja Vairicherla Virabhadra Razu Bahadur, Zamindar of Kurupam	3 Jan., 1910	2 Jan., 1913	
Mir Allah Baksh Khan, Talpur	7 Jan., 1910	6 Jan., 1913	District Councils and Municipal Committees, Central Provinces, Landholders, Madras.
Sir Bijay Chand Mahtab, K.C.I.E., Maharajahdhiraja Bahadur of Burdwan	16 Dec., 1909	15 Dec., 1912	" Bombay. (Jagirdars and Zamindars of Sind.)
Raja Partab Bahadur Singh, C.I.E., of Partabgarh	30 Nov., 1909	29 Nov., 1912	Landholders, Bengal.
Raja Pramada Nath Ray of Dighapattia	20 Dec., 1909	19 Dec., 1912	" United Provinces (B. I. Association, Oudh.)
G. M. Chitnavis, C.I.E.	23 Dec., 1909	22 Dec., 1912	Landholders, Eastern Bengal and Assam.
Sir Ghulam Muhammad Ali, Khan Bahadur, K.C.I.E., Prince of Arcot	7 April, 1910	6 April, 1913	Landholders, Central Provinces.
Mahomed Ali Jinnah	4 Jan., 1910	3 Jan., 1913	Muhammadan Community, Madras.
M. Mazharul Haque	16 Dec., 1909	15 Dec., 1912	Muhammadan Community, Bombay.
Raja Sir Muhammad Ali Muhammad Khan, K.C.I.E., Khan Bahadur of Mahmudabad	9 Dec., 1909	8 Dec., 1912	Muhammadan Community, Bengal.
Syed Shamsul Huda	20 Dec., 1909	19 Dec., 1912	Muhammadan Community, United Provinces.
C. W. N. Graham	11 Dec., 1909	10 Dec., 1912	Muhammadan Community, Eastern Bengal and Assam.
R. G. Monteath	25 May, 1910	14 Dec., 1912	Bengal Chamber of Commerce.
			Bombay Chamber of Commerce.

B.—NOMINATED MEMBERS.

(Not to exceed 35.)

Name.	Date of nomination.	Date of expiry of term of office.	Province or body represented.
(a) OFFICIAL MEMBERS.			
(Not more than 28.)			
J. Andrew	8 Jan., 1910	7 Jan., 1913	Madras.
H. O. Quin	"	"	Bombay.
F. A. Slacke, C.S.I.	"	"	Bengal.
J. M. Holms, C.S.I.	"	"	United Provinces.
Lieut.-Col. H. S. P. Davies, I.A. ...	1 Dec., "	"	The Punjab.
F. C. Gates, C.S.I.	8 Jan., "	"	Burma.

B.—NOMINATED MEMBERS—continued.

(Not to exceed 35.)

Name.	Date of nomination.	Date of expiry of term of office.	Province or body represented.
H. Le Mesurier, C.S.I., C.I.E.	19 Dec., 1910	7 Jan., 1913	Eastern Bengal and Assam.
F. A. T. Phillips	8 Jan., 1910	"	The Central Provinces.
Lt.-Genl. Sir Douglas Haig, K.C.V.O., C.B.	21 Jan., 1910	20 Jan., 1913	Government of India.
Sir T. R. Wynne, K.C.I.E.	"	"	" "
J. M. Macpherson, C.S.I.	"	"	" "
Sir L. M. Jacob, K.C.S.I., M.I.C.E. ...	"	"	" "
B. Robertson, C.S.I., C.I.E.	1 Dec., 1910	"	" "
Major-General M. H. S. Grover, C.B.	13 Feb., 1911	"	" "
J. S. Meston, C.S.I.	21 Jan., 1910	"	" "
J. B. Brunyate, C.I.E.	"	"	" "
A. Earle, C.I.E.	18 May, 1910	"	" "
Lieut.-Col. Sir A. H. McMahon, K.C.I.E., C.S.I., I.A.	18 Feb., 1911	"	" "
L. C. Porter	23 Dec., 1910	22 Dec., 1913	" "
E. D. MacLagan, C.S.I.	8 July, 1910	7 July, 1913	" "
Surgeon-General C. P. Lukis, C.S.I., M.D., I.M.S.	21 Jan., 1910	20 Jan., 1913	" "
G. H. B. Kenrick, K.C., LL.D.	"	"	" "
C. Stewart-Wilson	"	"	" "
F. E. Dempster, C.I.E., M.I.E.E. ...	"	"	" "
C. G. Todhunter	"	"	" "
C. H. Kesteven	"	"	" "
(b) NON-OFFICIAL MEMBERS.			
(i) Three assigned to particular bodies.			
Sir S. J. David, Kt.	20 Jan., 1910	19 Jan., 1913	Indian Commercial Community.
Zulfikar Ali Khan of Maler Kotla ...	8 Jan., 1910	7 Jan., 1913	Muhammadan Community, Punjab.
Malik Umar Hyat Khan, C.I.E., Tiwana	"	"	Landholders, Punjab.
(ii) Four unassigned.			
W. C. Madge	21 Jan., 1910	20 Jan., 1913	
Rao Bahadur R. N. Mudholkar	"	"	
Kour Sir Ranbir Singh, K.C.S.I., of Patiala	2 Feb., 1910	1 Feb., 1913	

RAILWAY BOARD.

President.—Sir T. R. Wynne, K.C.I.E.
Second Member.—W. H. Wood.
Third Member.—S. Finney, C.I.E.

SECRETARIAT.

REVENUE AND AGRICULTURE DEPARTMENT.

Secretary, E. D. MacLagan, C.S.I.
Under Secretary, H. B. Holme.
Inspector-General of Forests, F. B. Bryant.
Assistant Inspector-General of Forests, S. Carr.
Registrar, J. B. Shapcott.
Superintendents, H. S. Heysham, W. A. Threlfall, C. A. Cameron, C. H. Martin.

FINANCE DEPARTMENT.

Ordinary Branch.

Secretary, J. S. Meston, C.S.I.
Deputy Secretary, W. M. Hailey
Under Secretary, J. E. C. Jukes.
Assistant Secretary, B. N. Mitra.
Registrar, J. McCann.
Superintendents, H. L. French, D. N. Dutt, B. L. A. Laville, H. D. Gupta, M. E. Watts.

Military Finance Branch.

Secretary, J. B. Brunyate, C.I.E.
Military Accountant-General and ex-officio Deputy Secretary, Col. B. W. Marlow, I.A.
Deputy Secretary, W. C. Ashmore.
Military Deputy Accountant-General and ex-officio Assistant Secretary, Major F. W. Bagshawe, I.A.
Assistant Secretary, Capt. G. W. Ross, I.A.
Registrar, W. C. Gleeson.
Superintendents, Lieut. T. A. Duffy, G. E. Hodges, Condr. E. H. Chapman.

FOREIGN DEPARTMENT.

Secretary, Lieut.-Col. Sir A. H. McMahon, K.C.I.E., C.S.I., I.A.
Deputy Secretaries, E. H. S. Clarke, C.I.E., L. W. Reynolds.
Under Secretary, B. J. Gould.
Assistant Secretary, Major S. B. A. Patterson, I.A.
Attaché, Khan Bahadur Maula Baksh.
Registrar, G. W. Marshall.
Superintendents, C. E. Pyster, W. Manuel, A. Stapleton, S. A. Blaker.

HOME DEPARTMENT.

Secretary, Sir H. A. Stuart, K.C.V.O., C.S.I.
Deputy Secretary, H. G. Stokes.
Under Secretaries, P. W. Monie, V. Dawson.
Registrar, C. W. Caston.

Superintendents, C. C. Sarkar, Rai Bahadur, G. F. Winn, R. H. Blakee, L. J. D'Santos, J. H. Frost.

EDUCATION DEPARTMENT.

Secretary, L. C. Porter.
Joint Secretary, H. Sharp.
Assistant Secretaries, G. R. Kaye, E. D. Ross, Ph.D.
Census Commissioner, E. A. Gait, C.I.E.

LEGISLATIVE DEPARTMENT.

Secretary, J. M. Macpherson, C.S.I.
Deputy Secretary, A. P. Muddiman.
Attaché, R. Casson.
Legal Asst. to Secretary, Sarat Chandra Banerjee.
Registrar, T. W. Payne.
Superintendents—G. R. Ridge, S. A. Collins.

ARMY DEPARTMENT.

Secretary, Major-Gen. M. H. S. Grover, C.B.
Deputy Secretary, Col. E. W. S. K. Maconchy, C.I.E., D.S.O.
Assistant Secretaries, Major A. H. O. Spence, Major H. F. Cooke, Capt. H. N. Young.
Registrar, L. N. Burman, Rai Sahib.
Superintendents, P. Bonarjee, A. Meyer, W. C. Debenham.

PUBLIC WORKS DEPARTMENT.

Secretary, Irrigation, Roads, and Buildings, Sir L. M. Jacob, K.C.S.I.
Deputy Secretary, G. H. le Maistre.
Under Secretary, H. M. Wilmott.
Assistant Secretary, J. E. Lacey.
Registrar, W. J. Drake.
Superintendents, T. Gregory, W. G. Dollman, R. P. D. Burbridge.
Inspector-General of Irrigation, Sir J. Benton, K.C.I.E.
Consulting Architect, J. Begg, F.R.I.B.A.
Assistants, P. H. Tillard, E. M. Thomas.
Electrical Adviser, J. W. Meares.

COMMERCE AND INDUSTRY DEPARTMENT.

Secretary, B. Robertson, C.S.I., C.I.E.
Under Secretaries, A. C. McWatters, A. H. Ley.
Secretary under Inventions and Designs Act and ex-officio Assistant Secretary, H. G. Graves.
Registrar, T. O. Drake.
Superintendents, E. P. Jones, H. R. W. Charles, A. K. Sarkar, A. C. Mukharji, A. E. S. Billings.

GRADATION LIST OF COVENANTED CIVIL SERVANTS ON THE BENGAL ESTABLISHMENT.

Substantive appointments only are stated. The names of all Civil Servants will also be found in the Lists relating to the Provinces and Departments in which they are serving.

1865.

Knox, Sir G. E., Judge, High Court, N.W. Provs.

1873.

Hare, Sir Lancelot, K.C.S.I., C.I.E., Lieut.-Gov. of East. Bengal and Assam.

1874.

Brett, Cecil Michael Wilford, C.S.I., Judge, High Court, Calcutta.

1876.

Rustomjee, Cursetjee, Judge, U.P. of Agra and Oudh.
 Douie, James McCrone, C.S.I., 1st Finl. Commr., Punjab.
 Porter, Leslie Alexr. S., C.S.I., Member, Board of Revenue, U.P. of Agra and Oudh.
 Dane, Sir Louis Wm., K.C.I.E., C.S.I., Lieut.-Gov. of the Punjab.
 Evans, Loftus G., 1st Additl. Judicial Commr., Oudh.
 Slacke, Francis A., C.S.I., Member of Council, Bengal.
 Robertson, Frederick A., Judge, Chief Court, Punjab.

1877.

Bayley, Sir Charles S., K.C.S.I., Political Resident, Hyderabad.
 Kensington, Alfred, Judge, Chief Court, Punjab.
 Hewett, Sir John P., K.C.S.I., C.I.E., Lieut.-Gov., U.P. of Agra and Oudh.
 Walker, George C., C.S.I., Asst. Finl. Minister to H.H. the Nizam of Hyderabad.
 Adamson, Sir Harvey, K.C.S.I., Lieutenant-Governor of Burma.
 Macpherson, Wm. C., C.S.I., Member, Board of Revenue, Bengal.

Greer, Richard T., C.S.I., Commr., Bengal.
 Reynolds, Herbert W. W., Commr. U.P. of Agra and Oudh.

1878.

Caspersz, Charles P., Judge, High Court, Calcutta.
 Macpherson, Duncan James, C.I.E., Commr., Bengal.
 Baker, Sir Edward N., K.C.S.I., Lieut.-Gov. of Bengal.
 Meredith, Arthur, Commr., Punjab.
 Collin, Edward W., Commr., Bengal.

1879.

Arbuthnott, John C., C.I.E., Commr., East. Bengal and Assam.
 Tweedy, George A., Commr., U.P. of Agra and Oudh.
 Sanders, James, Judge, U.P. of Agra and Oudh.
 Shaw, George W., C.S.I., Judl. Commr., Upper Burma.
 Eales, Herbert L., Commr., Burma.
 Johnstone, Donald C., Judge, Chief Court, Punjab.
 Holmwood, Herbert, Judge, High Court, Calcutta.
 Baillie, Duncan C., C.S.I., Member, Board of Revenue, U.P. of Agra and Oudh.
 Broun, John A., C.S.I., Commr., U.P. of Agra and Oudh.

1880.

Melitus, Paul G., C.I.E., Member, Board of Revenue, East. Bengal and Assam.
 Phillips, Francis A. T., Commr., Central Provs.
 Carlyle, Robert W., C.I.E., Ordinary Member of Gov.-Gen'l's Council.

1881.

Diack, Alexander H., C.V.O., 2nd Finl. Commr., Punjab.
 Brownrigg, Francis W., Commr., U.P. of Agra and Oudh.

1882.

Earle, Archdale, C.I.E., Commr., Bengal.
Gates, Frank C., C.S.I., Financial Commr.,
Burma.
Colvin, Elliot G., C.S.I., Agent to Gov.-Genl.,
Rajputana.
Fox-Strangways, Maurice W., C.S.I., Finl.
Commr., Central Provs.
Saunders, Arthur L., Commr., U.P. of Agra
and Oudh.

1883.

Partridge, William R., Mag. and Coll., U.P. of
Agra and Oudh.
Fenton, Michael W., C.S.I., Chief Secy. to
Govt., Punjab.
Holms, J. M., C.S.I., Commr., U.P. of Agra and
Oudh.
Hartnoll, Henry S., Judge, Chief Court, Lower
Burma.
Teunon, William, Supdt. and Remembrancer of
Legal Affairs, East. Bengal and Assam.
Carnduff, Herbert W. C., C.I.E., Judge, High
Court, Calcutta.
Cobb, William H., Commr., U.P. of Agra and
Oudh.
Lyon, Percy C., C.S.I., Member, Board of
Revenue, East. Bengal and Assam.
Cholmeley, Norman G., C.S.I., Commr.,
Burma.
Maude, Walter, Commr., Bengal.
Campbell, John Stratheden, C.S.I., C.I.E.,
Commr., U.P. of Agra and Oudh.

1884.

Walsh, Ernest H. C., Commr., Bengal.
Lovett, Harrington V., Commr., U.P. of Agra
and Oudh.
O'Dwyer, Michael F., C.S.I., Agent to Gov.-
Genl., Central India.
House, Henry F., Opium Agent, Behar and
Benares.
Craddock, Reginald H., C.S.I., Chief Commr.,
Central Provs.
Gait, Edward A., C.I.E., Census Commr. for
India.
Pike, Herbert W., Mag. and Coll., U.P. of Agra
and Oudh.
Williams, Albert, For. Dept., Govt. of India.
Twomey, Daniel H. R., Judge, Chief Court,
Burma.
Crump, Henry A., Commr., Central Provs.
Trehewy, Anthony W., Insp.-Genl. of Police,
U.P. of Agra and Oudh.
Leggatt, Edward O. E., Judge, U.P. of Agra
and Oudh.
Duke, Frederick W., C.S.I., Member of Council,
Bengal.
Coxe, Henry R. H., Judge, High Court,
Calcutta.
Harrison, Francis C., C.S.I., Financial Depart-
ment, Government of India.
Pittar, Charles W. E., Dist. and Sess. Judge,
Bengal.

1885.

Maynard, Herbert John, Commr., Punjab.
MacLagan, Edward Douglas, C.S.I., Secy. to
Govt. of India, Rev. and Agri. Departments.
Skinner, John Allan Cleveland, Divnl. and
Sess. Judge, Central Provs.
Meston, James Scorgie, C.S.I., Secy. to Govt. of
India, Finance Dept.
Griffin, Henry Daly, Judge, High Court, N.W.
Provs.
Monahan, Francis John, Commr., East. Bengal
and Assam.
Bunbury, Cecil Edward Francis, C.S.I., For.
Dept., Govt. of India.
Drake-Brockman, Henry Vernon, Judl.
Commr., Central Provs.
Brown, William Barclay, Dist. and Sess. Judge,
East. Bengal and Assam.
Leeds, William Henry Arthur St. John,
Commr., Burma.
Hope, Charles William Webley, Mag. and
Coll., U.P. of Agra and Oudh.
Ferard, Henry Cecil, C.I.E., Mag. and Coll.,
U.P. of Agra and Oudh.
Chevis, William, Div. Judge, Punjab.
Wilson, David, Div. Judge, Burma.
Harward, Alfred Edgar, Mag. and Coll., East.
Bengal and Assam.
Stewart-Wilson, Charles, Director-General of
the Post Office of India.
Ransom, Henry Edward, Dist. and Sess. Judge,
Bengal.

1886.

Goodeve, Arthur, Dist. and Sess. Judge, Bengal.
Fagan, Patrick James, Commr., Punjab.
Rogers, Ernest, Mag. and Coll., U.P. of Agra
and Oudh.
George, Edward Claudius Scotney, C.I.E., Dy.
Commr., Burma.
Laurie, Henry Montague, Commr., Central
Provs.
Hose, John Walter, Chief Secy. to Govt., U.P.
of Agra and Oudh.
McIntosh, Henry James, Commr., Bengal.
Geake, Edward, Mag. and Coll., Bengal.
Richardson, Thomas William, Dist. and Sess.
Judge, Bengal.
Molony, Edmund Alexander, Mag. and Coll.,
U.P. of Agra and Oudh.
Clark, John, Mag. and Coll., Bengal.
Taylor, Franklin Eden, Judge, U.P. of Agra
and Oudh.
Cooke, Frederick James, Mag. and Coll., U.P.
of Agra and Oudh.
Smith, Henry Scott, Divl. Judge, Punjab.
Lyle, Henry Ward, Judge, U.P. of Agra and
Oudh.
Le Mesurier, Havilland, C.S.I., C.I.E., Chief
Secy. to Govt., East. Bengal and Assam.
Calnan, Denis, Mag. and Coll., U.P. of Agra and
Oudh.
Palit, Lokendra Nath, Dist. and Sess. Judge,
Bengal.

1887.

Hallifax, Charles Joseph, Commr. of Excise,
&c., Punjab.
Nathan, Robert, C.I.E., Commr., East. Bengal
and Assam.
Stevenson-Moore, Charles James, Chief Secy.
to Govt., Bengal.
Chapman, Robert Alexander Boswell, Dy.
Commr., Central Provs.
Tudball, William, Judge, High Court, N.W.
Provs.
Sykes, Robert, Dy. Commr., Punjab.
Allen, Percy Underhill, Mag. and Coll., U.P. of
Agra and Oudh.
Vincent, William Henry Hoare, Dist. and Sess.
Judge, Bengal.
Hopkins, Henry Mayne Reid, Mag. and Coll.,
U.P. of Agra and Oudh.
Levinge, Edward Vere, Mag. and Coll., Bengal.
Warburton, Harris Grant, Judge, U.P. of Agra
and Oudh.
Pert, Frederick James, Mag. and Coll., U.P. of
Agra and Oudh.
Maddox, Stuart Lockwood, Chairman of the
Calcutta Corporation.
Sabonadière, Alfred, Judge, U.P. of Agra and
Oudh.
Lowis, Cecil Champain, Commr., Burma.
Stretefield, Henry Cuthbert, Mag. and Coll.,
Bengal.
Edmondstone-Montgomerie, Charles Waterton,
Dy. Commr., Central Provs.
Sly, Frank George, Commr., Berar.
Cleveland, Charles Raitt, C.I.E., Dir. of Criminal
Intelligence, Govt. of India.
Garrett, James Hugh Eliot, Mag. and Coll.,
Bengal.
Newbould, Babington Bennett, Dist. and Sess.
Judge, East. Bengal and Assam.
Henniker, Frederick Chandos, Mag. and Coll.,
East. Bengal and Assam.

1888.

Beatson-Bell, Nicholas Dodd, C.I.E., Director of
Ld. Records, East. Bengal and Assam.
Chapman, Edmund Pelly, Dist. and Sess. Judge,
Bengal.
Moreland, William Harrison, C.I.E., Director
of Land Records and Agriculture, U.P. of
Agra and Oudh.
Gillan, Robert Woodburn, Comptr. and Auditor-
Genl.
Casson, Herbert Alexander, Dy. Commr.,
Punjab.
Drake-Brockman, Elliot George, Dist. and Sess.
Judge, East Bengal and Assam.
Rose, Horace Arthur, Div. Judge, Punjab.
Dawson, Walter Hill, Dy. Commr., Burma.
Wyndham, Percy, C.I.E., Mag. and Coll., U.P.
of Agra and Oudh.
Mardon, Evelyn John, Mag. and Coll., U.P. of
Agra and Oudh.
Bonham-Carter, Norman, Mag. and Coll., East.
Bengal and Assam.
Spencer, Hugh, C.I.E., Mag. and Coll., U.P.
of Agra and Oudh.
Piggott, Theodore Caro, 2nd Addl. Judicial
Commr., Oudh.

De Brett, Edward Adolphus, Dy. Commr.,
Central Provs.
Napier, Alan Bertram, Dy. Commr., Central
Provs.
Standen, Bertram Prior, C.I.E., Chief Secy. to
Chief Commr., Central Provs.
Lea, James Herbert, Mag. and Coll., Bengal.
Fischer, Francis Norton, Mag. and Coll., East.
Bengal and Assam.
Nicholl, Bernard Vincent, Dist. and Sess. Judge,
East. Bengal and Assam.
Symms, Robert Corser Montfort, Dy. Commr.,
Burma.

1889.

Wild, Charles Edmund, Mag. and Coll., and
Commr. of Excise, U.P. of Agra and Oudh.
Martineau, Alfred Edward, Div. Judge, Punjab.
Lindsay, Benjamin, Judge, U.P. of Agra and
Oudh.
Sherring, Charles Atmore, Mag. and Coll., U.P.
of Agra and Oudh.
Moir, William Robert Gray, Judge, U.P. of
Agra and Oudh.
Agnew, Patrick Dalreagle, Divl. Judge, Punjab.
Hallifax, Arthur George, Mag. and Coll.,
Bengal.
Cumming, John Ghest, Secy. to Govt., Bengal,
Rev. and Genl. Depts.
Renouf, Winter Charles, Dy. Commr. and Dir.
of Agriculture, Punjab.
Dupernex, Hubert Emile Leonce Paul, Judge,
U.P. of Agra and Oudh.
Gracey, Hugh Kirkwood, Dy. Commr., U.P.
of Agra and Oudh.
Turner, Lawrence Herbert, Dy. Commr., U.P.
of Agra and Oudh.
Harrison, Percy, Secy. Board of Revenue, U.P.
of Agra and Oudh.
Morshead, Leonard Frederick, Insp.-Genl. of
Police, Bengal.
Hoare, Herbert James, Inspector-Genl. of
Registration, &c., U.P. of Agra and Oudh.
Porter, Ludovic Charles, Secy. to Govt. of
India, Education Dept.
Simpson, John Hope, Mag. and Coll., U.P. of
Agra and Oudh.
Mallik, Basanta Kumar, Dist. and Sess. Judge,
East. Bengal and Assam.
Gaitskill, Arthur, Dy. Commr., Burma.
Blakesley, Edmund Holmes, Political Agent,
Chhattisgarh Fendatories, Central Provs.
Radice, Charles Albert, Mag. and Coll.,
Bengal.
Bompas, Cecil Henry, Mag. and Coll.,
Bengal.
Saunders, Leslie Harry, Dy. Commr., Burma.
Leveson, Henry George Ashworth, Dy. Commr.,
Burma.
Brown, George Eustace Riou Grant, Dy.
Commr., Burma.
French, Francis Cooper, Mag. and Coll., East.
Bengal and Assam.
Laurie, Maxwell, M.V.O., Dy. Commr., Burma.

1890.

Holme, Henry Edward, Judge, U.P. of Agra
and Oudh.
Connolly, John Francis, Dy. Commr., Punjab.

Wright, Henry Nelson, Legal Remembrancer, U.P. of Agra and Oudh.
 Talbot, Walter Stanley, Dy. Commr., Punjab.
 Oldham, Charles Evelyn Arbuthnot William, Commr. of Excise and Salt, Bengal.
 Fremantle, Selwyn Howe, Registrar Co-operative Credit Societies, U.P. of Agra and Oudh.
 Whittle, George, Mag. and Coll., U.P. of Agra and Oudh.
 Bell, Henry James, Judge, U.P. of Agra and Oudh.
 Kershaw, Louis James, Secy. to Govt., East. Bengal and Assam.
 Egerton, William, Mag. and Coll., Bengal.
 Butler, Spencer Harcourt, C.S.I., C.I.E., Ordinary Member of Gov.-Genl's Council.
 Lees, Donald Hector, Mag. and Coll., East Bengal and Assam.
 Way, Theodore Alban Henry, Mag. and Coll., U.P. of Agra and Oudh.
 Ford, Ernest, Dist. Judge, Burma.
 Tabor, Francis Samuel, Judge, U.P. of Agra and Oudh.
 Cox, John Hugh, Mag. and Coll., U.P. of Agra and Oudh.
 Phillimore, John Ernest, Dist. and Sess. Judge, East. Bengal and Assam.
 Mayne, Arthur, Commr. of Excise, Central Provs.
 Roe, Francis Reginald, Dist. and Sess. Judge, Bengal.
 Wingate, John Bruce, Dy. Commr., Burma.
 Lang, John, Dist. and Sess. Judge, Bengal.
 Mayes, Herbert Frederick, Dy. Commr., Central Provs.

1891.

Lorimer, John Gordon, C.I.E., Political Resident in Turkish Arabia.
 McPherson, Hugh, Dir. of Land Records, Bengal.
 Cargill, James Dudley, Dist. and Sess. Judge, East. Bengal and Assam.
 Brunyate, James Bennett, C.I.E., Joint Secy. to Govt. of India, Fin. Dept.
 Reid, William James, Mag. and Coll., East. Bengal and Assam.
 Wheeler, Henry, C.I.E., Secy. to Govt., Bengal Fin. and Munic. Depts.
 Delevingne, Walter Norman, Dist. and Sess. Judge, Bengal.
 Webster, John Edward, Mag. and Coll., East. Bengal and Assam.
 Maxwell, William, C.I.E., Post Office of India.
 Burn, Richard, Secy. to Govt., U.P. of Agra and Oudh.
 Bell, Charles Alfred, Political Officer in Sikkim.
 Streatfield, Claude Arthur Cecil, Mag. and Coll., U.P. of Agra and Oudh.
 Atkins, Charles Herbert, Dy. Commr., Punjab.
 Thompson, Herbert, Dy. Commr., Burma.
 Parsons, Octavius Sydney, Dy. Commr., Burma.
 Fraser, James Denholm, Dy. Commr., Burma.
 Marshall, Louis, Judge, U.P. of Agra and Oudh.
 Cuming, Joseph Henry, Judge, U.P. of Agra and Oudh.
 Christie, George Francis Stephen, Dy. Commr., Burma.
 Johnston, David Landale, Judge, U.P. of Agra and Oudh.

Stuart, Louis, Mag. and Coll., U.P. of Agra and Oudh.
 Minns, Walter Hardwick Christopher, Dy. Commr., Burma.
 Parlett, Leonard Montagu, Div. Judge, Burma.
 McColl, Hugh Ernest, Div. Judge, Burma.

1892.

Morris, Thomas Walter, Mag. and Coll., U.P. of Agra and Oudh.
 King, Charles Montague, Dy. Commr., Punjab.
 Faunthorpe, John Champion, Mag. and Coll., U.P. of Agra and Oudh.
 Dobbs, Henry Robert Conway, C.I.E., Foreign Dept., Govt. of India.
 Yusuf, Muhammad, Dist. and Sess. Judge, East. Bengal and Assam.
 Mukharji, Satish Chandra, Mag. and Coll., East. Bengal and Assam.
 Samman, Herbert Frederick, Mag. and Coll., Bengal.
 Barron, Claud Alexander, Dy. Commr., Punjab.
 Thomson, William Boyd, Mag. and Coll., Bengal.
 Dampier, Gerald Robert, Supdt. Dehra Dun, U.P. of Agra and Oudh.
 Arbuthnot, Robert Edward Vaughan, Dy. Commr., Burma.
 Hughes-Buller, Ralph Buller, C.I.E., Inspectr.-Genl. of Police, East. Bengal and Assam.
 Grahame, William Fitzwilliam, Dy. Commr., Burma.
 English, Alexander Emanuel, Registrar of Co-operative Credit Societies, Burma.
 Dundas, Charles Lawrence, Div. Judge, Punjab.
 Kerr, John Henry, Mag. and Coll., Bengal.
 Pearson, James Rae, Mag. and Coll., U.P. of Agra and Oudh.
 Kendall, Edward Austin, Judge, U.P. of Agra and Oudh.
 Beachcroft, Charles Porten, Dist. and Sess. Judge, Bengal.
 Rankin, James Thomson, Secy. to Bd. of Rev., East. Bengal and Assam.
 Forde, Arthur Brownlow, Mag. and Coll., U.P. of Agra and Oudh.
 Rice, Walter Francis, C.S.I., Chief Secy. to Govt., Burma.
 Kettlewell, Arthur Bradley, Dy. Commr., Punjab.
 Brigstocke, Arthur Montagu, Financial Dept., Govt. of India.
 Ezechiel, Joseph Aloysius, Mag. and Coll., Bengal.
 Blenkinsop, Edward Robert Kaye, Commr. of Settts. and Dir. of Land Records, Central Provs.

1893.

Hailey, Hammett Reginald Clode, Jt. Secy., Board of Rev., U.P. of Agra and Oudh.
 Hamilton, William Stirling, Dir. of Land Records, &c., Punjab.

1894.

Foley, Blanchard, Mag. and Coll., Bengal.
 Arnold, George Frederick, Rev. Secy. to Govt., Burma.
 Gruning, John Frederick, Mag. and Coll., East. Bengal and Assam.
 Clarke, Robert Lucas Hyrapiet, Mag. and Coll., U.P. of Agra and Oudh.
 De, Kiran Chandra, Mag. and Coll., East. Bengal and Assam.
 Goudge, Joseph Ernest, Mag. and Coll., U.P. of Agra and Oudh.
 Forrest, Henry Telford Stonor, Mag. and Coll., Bengal.
 Watson, Hubert Digby, Dy. Commr., Punjab.
 Ingram, Gerald Constantine Winnington, Mag. and Coll., U.P. of Agra and Oudh.
 Gupta, Gyanendra Nath, Mag. and Coll., East. Bengal and Assam.
 Dewhurst, Robert Paget, Judge, U.P. of Agra and Oudh.
 Allen, Basil Copleston, Mag. and Coll., East. Bengal and Assam.
 Edwards, Thomas Cecil, Mag. and Coll., U.P. of Agra and Oudh.
 Maw, William Newton, Dy. Commr., Central Provs.
 Kitchin, Arthur James Warburton, Dy. Commr., Punjab.
 Smyth, William John, Dy. Commr., Burma.
 Low, Charles Ernest, C.I.E., Dy. Commr., Central Provs.
 Clarke, Leicester Annand Grey, Dy. Commr., Central Provs.
 Daniels, Sydney Reginald, Judge, U.P. of Agra and Oudh.
 Millar, Thomas, Dy. Commr., Punjab.
 Walker, Alexander Coull, Dy. Commr., U.P. of Agra and Oudh.
 Burkiit, William John Dwyer, Dy. Commr., U.P. of Agra and Oudh.
 McNair, Arthur Wyndham, Dy. Commr., U.P. of Agra and Oudh.
 Le Rossignol, Walter Aubin, Divl. Judge, Punjab.
 Abbott, Evelyn Robins, Dy. Commr., Punjab.
 Gauntlett, Mager Frederick, Fin. Dept., Govt. of India.
 Lyall, Frank Frederick, Mag. and Coll., Bengal.
 Lyle, David Ranken, Judge, U.P. of Agra and Oudh.
 Sen, Birendra Chandra, Mag. and Coll., Bengal.
 Paterson, George Alfred, Judge, U.P. of Agra and Oudh.
 Russell, Robert Vane, Dy. Commr., Central Provs.
 Jackson, Frank Ernest, Mag. and Coll., East. Bengal and Assam.
 Russell, Charles Lennox Somerville, Foreign Dept., Gov. of India.
 Carr, William, Divl. Judge, Burma.
 Holme, Alan Thomas, Political Resident, Mewar.
 Hamilton, Robert Clifton, Mag. and Coll., Bengal.
 Dawson, Geoffrey William, Dy. Commr., Burma.
 Hallifax, Henry Francis, Divl. and Sess. Judge, Central Provs.
 Harrison, Charles Holmes, Postmaster-General, Madras.
 Gaskin, Lionel Edward Palmer, Dy. Commr., Central Provs.

Silberrad, Charles Arthur, Dy. Commr., U.P. of Agra and Oudh.
 Twidell, John Cook, Dist. and Sess. Judge, Bengal.
 Lupton, Walter James Edwin, Dy. Commr., U.P. of Agra and Oudh.
 Lister, Edward, Mag. and Coll., Bengal.
 Tollinton, Henry Phillips, Rev. Secy. to Govt., Punjab.
 Smither, Maurice, Dist. and Sess. Judge, Bengal.
 Mant, Reginald Arthur, Finl. Secy. to Govt., Punjab.
 Dalal, Barzor J., Judge, U.P. of Agra and Oudh.
 Rigg, Arthur Edmund, Divl. Judge, Burma.
 Simpson, Frank Douglas, Judge, U.P. of Agra and Oudh.
 Barton, William Pell, For. Dept., Govt. of India.
 Walmsley, Hugh, Dist. and Sess. Judge, East. Bengal and Assam.
 Kirton, William Ferdinand, Judge, U.P. of Agra and Oudh.
 Humphreys, Robert, Dy. Commr., Punjab.
 Cooke, Arthur George, Dy. Commr., Burma.
 Danks, Eric, Dy. Commr., Central Provinces.
 Rix, Harry Sidney, Judge, U.P. of Agra and Oudh.
 Emerson, Thomas, Mag. and Coll., East. Bengal and Assam.
 Pantin, Robert Gerald, Dy. Commr., Central Provs.
 McKerron, Robert Gordon, Asst. Commr., Burma.
 Webb, William Harold, Jt. Mag., U.P. of Agra and Oudh.
 Estcourt, Ernest Alfred, Divl. Judge, Punjab.
 Cotton, William Bensley, Dy. Commr., U.P. of Agra and Oudh.
 Ashworth, Ernest Horatio, Jt. Mag., U.P. of Agra and Oudh.
 Wood, John Barry, C.I.E., Dy. Secy. to Govt. of India, Foreign Dept.
 Weston, Donald, Mag. and Coll., Bengal.
 Swann, Frederick Samuel Philip, Dy. Commr., U.P. of Agra and Oudh.
 Waring, Michael Louis, Divl. Judge, Punjab.
 Williamson, Frederick Lennox Jervis, Asst. Commr., Burma.
 Cuming, Arthur Herbert, Dist. and Sess. Judge, East. Bengal and Assam.
 Kingsford, Douglas Hollinshead, Dist. and Sess. Judge, Bengal.
 Barnes, Herbert Charles, Mag. and Coll., East. Bengal and Assam.
 King, Robert Curzon Henry Moss, 3rd Secy. to Chief Commr., Central Provs.

1895.

Pim, Alan William, Jt. Secy., Board of Revenue, U.P. of Agra and Oudh.
 Hailey, William Malcolm, Dy. Secy., Fin. Dept., Govt. of India.
 Sheepshanks, Richard, Dist. and Sess. Judge, Bengal.
 Ali, Abdullah ibn Yusuf, Khan Bahadur, Dy. Commr., U.P. of Agra and Oudh.
 Clarke, Robert Thomas, Dy. Commr., Punjab.

Coupland, Herbert, Mag. and Coll., Bengal.
 Clarke, Geoffrey Rothe, Postmaster-General, U.P. Circle.
 Leslie-Jones, Leicester Hudson, Divl. Judge, Punjab.
 Stephenson, Hugh Lansdown, Junr. Secy. to Board of Revenue, Bengal.
 Moore, Harry Christopher, Dist. Judge, Burma.
 Hart, Sidney George, Dir. of Agri., East. Bengal and Assam.
 Allen, Edward Cuthbert, Dy. Commr., U.P. of Agra and Oudh.
 Chand, Diwan Tek, Dy. Commr., Punjab.
 Webb, Charles Morgan, Asst. Commr., Burma.
 Tyler, Hector Granville Sutherland, Jt. Mag., U.P. of Agra and Oudh.
 Clarke, Loftus Otway, Mag. and Coll., East. Bengal and Assam.
 Blackwood, John Ross, Mag. and Coll., East. Bengal and Assam.
 Grant, Alfred Hamilton, C.I.E., For. Dept., Govt. of India.
 Scroope, Henry William Paul, Mag. and Coll., Bengal.
 Stevinson, John Sandbach, Jt. Mag., U.P. of Agra and Oudh.
 Fell, Godfrey Butler Hunter, C.I.E., Dy. Commr., Burma.
 Oakden, Ralph, Jt. Mag., U.P. of Agra and Oudh.
 Langley, Alexander, Registrar, Co-operative Credit Societies, Punjab.
 Hasan Ali, Ali Ahmad, Jt. Mag., U.P. of Agra and Oudh.
 Crawford, William Monod, Mag. and Coll., Bengal.
 MacKenna, James, Dir. of Agri., Burma.
 Rennie, Francis Pepys, Foreign Dept., Govt. of India.
 Turner, Frederick Charles, Dy. Commr., Central Provs.
 Lowry, William Edward, Asst. Commr., Burma.
 Dixon, Frederic Percival, Mag. and Coll., East. Bengal and Assam.
 Foster, Henry Frederick Edward Burton, Dist. and Sess. Judge, Bengal.
 Forrester, Edward Ellis, Dist. and Sess. Judge, Bengal.
 Garrett, Abraham, Mag. and Coll., Bengal.
 Colquhoun, Henry Archibald Colebrooke, Mag. and Coll., East. Bengal and Assam.
 Cabell, William Henry Lawson, Dy. Commr., Burma.
 Blennerhassett, Sir Arthur Bart., Dy. Commr., Central Provs.

1896.

Marris, William Sinclair, Jt. Mag., U.P. of Agra and Oudh.
 Keith, William John, Settlement Officer, Burma.
 Butler, Montagu Sherard Dawes, C.I.E., Dy. Commr., Punjab.
 Gracey, Stephen William, District Judge, Punjab.
 Stowell, Vere Arthur, Dy. Commr., U.P. of Agra and Oudh.
 Jeffries, Francis Joseph, Dist. and Sess. Judge, East. Bengal and Assam.

Heycock, William Bissill, Mag. and Coll., Bengal.
 Johnston, Frederick William, Pol. Agent, N.W. Frontier Prov.
 Stow, Alexander Montague, Junigr Secy. to Finl. Commr., Punjab.
 Wilbertforce, Samuel, Dist. Judge, Punjab.
 Thornton, Hugh Aylmer, Asst. Commr., Burma.
 Campbell, William Edgar Marmaduke, Jt. Mag., U.P. of Agra and Oudh.
 Clayton, Alfred Hare, Mag. and Coll., East. Bengal and Assam.
 Marr, William Alexander, Mag. and Coll., Bengal.
 Moberly, Arthur Norman, Mag. and Coll., Bengal.
 Wilkinson, Charles Robert, Asst. Commr., Burma.
 Hammond, Egbert Laurie Lucas, Mag. and Coll., Bengal.
 Ali, Shaikh Asghar, Dy. Commr., Punjab.
 Donald, James, Mag. and Coll., East. Bengal and Assam.
 Kilby, Reginald George, Mag. and Coll., Bengal.
 Fergusson, John Carlyle, Jt. Mag., U.P. of Agra and Oudh.
 Humphries, Edgar de Montfort, Jt. Mag., U.P. of Agra and Oudh.
 Duval, Herbert Philip, Dist. and Sess. Judge, Bengal.
 Pratt, Henry Sheldon, Dist. Judge, Burma.
 Stiffe, Norman Cecil, Dy. Commr., U.P. of Agra and Oudh.
 Phelps, Edwin Ashby, Asst. Commr., U.P. of Agra and Oudh.
 Skinner, Stephen Stuart, Dist. and Sess. Judge, Bengal.
 Rose, Edward Ernest Pilkington, Asst. Commr., U.P. of Agra and Oudh.
 Vernède, Arthur Henry, Mag. and Coll., Bengal.
 Panton, Edward Brooks Henderson, Dist. and Sess. Judge, Bengal.
 Bird, Benwell Harold, District Judge, Punjab.
 Johnston, James Leonard, Asst. Judge, U.P. of Agra and Oudh.
 Adie, Walter Sibbard, Financial Dept., Govt. of India.
 Coutts, William Strachan, Dist. and Sess. Judge, East. Bengal and Assam.
 Smith, James Cowlishaw, Asst. Commr., U.P. of Agra and Oudh.
 Burton, Francis Hely, Dy. Commr., Punjab.
 Barnville, John Joseph, Jt. Mag. and Dy. Coll., East. Bengal and Assam.
 Raw, William, Settlement Officer, Rajputana.
 Chotzner, Alfred James, Dist. and Sess. Judge, East. Bengal and Assam.
 Mumford, Charles Allan, Chairman, Municipal Board, Allahabad.
 Clarke, Charles Agacy, Dy. Commr., Central Provinces.
 Graham, John Fuller, Dist. and Sess. Judge, East. Bengal and Assam.
 Marten, John Thomas, Dy. Commr., Central Provinces.
 Leftwich, Charles Gerrans, Asst. Commr., Central Provinces.
 Hemingway, Percy, Asst. Commr., Central Provinces.

1897.

Chatarji, Atul Chandra, Asst. Commr., U.P. of Agra and Oudh.
 Campbell, John, Chairman, Municipal Board, Cawnpore.
 Johnston, James, Jt. Mag. and Dy. Coll., Bengal.
 Woodman, Henry Charles, Home Dept., Govt. of India.
 Malan, Walter de Merindol, Dist. Judge, Punjab.
 O'Donnell, Samuel Perry, Registrar, High Court, N.W. Provs.
 Clayton, Harold, Asst. Commr., Burma.
 Thompson, John Perronet, Dist. Judge, Punjab.
 Cobden - Ramsay, Louis Eveleigh Bawtree, Pol. Agent for Feudatory States of Orissa.
 Batchelor, Ernest, Asst. Commr., Central Provs.
 French, Lewis, Dy. Commr., Punjab (seconded).
 Henriques, Quentin Quixano, Dy. Commr., Punjab.
 Lambert, George Bancroft, Jt. Mag., U.P. of Agra and Oudh.
 Pennell, Charles Stuart, Asst. Commr., Burma.
 Cammiade, Paul Eugene, Mag. and Coll., East. Bengal and Assam.
 Dewar, Francis, Asst. Commr., Central Provinces.
 Adams, Leonard Christian, Dist. and Sess. Judge, Bengal.
 Glancy, Reginald Isidore Robert, For. Dept., Govt. of India.
 Hardiman, John Percy, Asst. Commr., Burma.
 Howard, Henry Fraser, Coll. of Customs, Calcutta.
 Cassels, Walter Seytoun, Dy. Commr., U.P. of Agra and Oudh.
 Ellis, Thomas Peter, Dist. Judge, Punjab.
 Cole, Alfred William Richardson, Jt. Mag., U.P. of Agra and Oudh.
 Malik, Satyendra Chandra, Dist. and Sess. Judge, Bengal.
 Pipon, Philip James Griffiths, Divl. Judge, N.W. Frontier Prov.
 Cook, Arthur Willsted, Jt. Mag. and Dy. Coll., Bengal.
 Kealy, Edward Herbert, Foreign Dept., Govt. of India.
 Smith, Henry Moncrieff, Jt. Mag., U.P. of Agra and Oudh.
 Bosworth-Smith, Bertrand Nigel, Asst. Commr., Punjab.
 Hignell, Sidney Robert, Jt. Mag. and Dy. Coll., Bengal.
 Hutchinson, Henry Norton, Dy. Dir. Genl., Post Office of India.
 Parker, Aubrey Hastings, Asst. Commr., Punjab.
 Gourlay, William Robert, Jt. Mag. and Dy. Coll. and Dir. of Agri., Bengal.
 Harcourt, Henry, Asst. Commr., Punjab.
 Strong, Frederick William, Mag. and Coll., East. Bengal and Assam.
 Poynting, John Whitfield Elford, Asst. Commr., Central Provinces.
 Cornes, Julian, Jt. Mag. and Dy. Coll., Bengal.
 Chamberlain, James Thomas, Asst. Commr., Central Provinces.
 Ward, Francis Wyndham, Jt. Mag. and Jt. Coll., Bengal.

1898.

Hussey, Victor Edwin Grove, Jt. Mag., U.P. of Agra and Oudh.
 Dewar, Douglas, Jt. Mag., U.P. of Agra and Oudh.
 Ross, Robert Lindsay, Registrar, High Court, Calcutta.
 Joseph, Eustace Alexander Acworth, Asst. Commr. and Settlmt. Officer, Punjab.
 Shearme, David, Secy. to Govt. of Burma.
 O'Malley, Lewis Sidney Steward, Jt. Mag. and Dy. Coll., Bengal.
 Barker, Philip Longueville, Asst. Commr., Punjab.
 Patak, Pestonji Sorabji, Asst. Commr., Central Provinces.
 Macgregor, Alexander, Dist. Judge, Burma.
 Sherring, Frank Brodie, Jt. Mag., U.P. of Agra and Oudh.
 Stevenson, Henry Louis, Asst. Commr., Burma.
 Watson, Arthur William, Jt. Mag. and Dy. Coll., Bengal.
 Gabriel, Edmund Vivian, C.V.O., Foreign Dept., Govt. of India.
 Vas, Joseph, Mag. and Coll., East. Bengal and Assam.
 Gibson, Basil Theodore, Asst. Commr., Punjab.
 Gaskell, William, Jt. Mag., U.P. of Agra and Oudh.
 Bolton, Horatio Norman, For. Dept., Govt. of India.
 Alexander, Charles Leslie, Dy. Supdt. of Family Domains of the Maharaja of Benares, U.P. of Agra and Oudh.
 Pears, Steuart Edmund, Pol. Agent, N.W. Frontier Prov.
 Colston, Edward John, Asst. Commr., Burma.
 Bathurst, James Alexander, Asst. Commr., Central Provinces.
 Mellor, Arthur, Jt. Mag. and Dy. Coll., Bengal.
 Birley, Leonard, Jt. Mag. and Dy. Coll., Bengal.
 Botham, Arthur William, Jt. Mag. and Dy. Coll., East. Bengal and Assam.
 Dentith, Arthur William, Supdt. and Vice-President, State Council, Cooch Behar.
 Muddiman, Alexander Phillips, Dy. Secy., Govt. of India, Legislative Dept.
 Monahan, George John, Jt. Mag. and Dy. Coll., Bengal.
 Ray, Gyanendra Nath, Jt. Mag. and Dy. Coll., East. Bengal and Assam.
 Townsend, Crewe Armand Hamilton, Asst. Commr. and Settlmt. Officer, Punjab.
 Stubbs, Lawrence Morley, Jt. Mag., U.P. of Agra and Oudh.
 Bentinck, Arthur Harold Walter, Jt. Mag. and Dy. Coll., East. Bengal and Assam.
 Reynolds, Leonard William, Foreign Dept., Govt. of India.
 Kennaway, Frederick Walter, Asst. Commr. and Settlmt. Officer, Punjab.
 Payne, Charles Frederick, Jt. Mag. and Dy. Coll., Bengal.
 Nelson, John Clement, Jt. Mag., U.P. of Agra and Oudh.
 Calvert, Hubert, Asst. Commr., Punjab.
 Bell, Harold Frederick Ellwood, Asst. Commr., Central Provinces.
 Keane, Michael, Settlmt. Officer, For. Dept., Govt. of India.

Crump, Leslie Maurice, Pol. Agent, N.W. Frontier Prov.
 Bradley-Birt, Francis Bradley, Jt. Mag. and Dy. Coll., Bengal.
 Lumsden, Oswald Farquhar, Asst. Commr., Punjab.
 Osborne, Charles Frederick, Asst. Commr., Punjab.
 Heald, Benjamin Herbert, Dist. Judge, Burma.
 Tute, Richard Clifford, Jt. Mag., U.P. of Agra and Oudh.
 Findlay, Charles Stewart, Asst. Commr., Central Provinces.
 Edwards, Arthur Richard, Jt. Mag. and Dy. Coll., East. Bengal and Assam.
 Reid, John, Jt. Mag. and Dy. Coll., Bengal.
 Fawcett, Edward Pinder, Jt. Mag., U.P. of Agra and Oudh.

1899.

Oppenheim, Ernest Ferdinand, Jt. Mag., U.P. of Agra and Oudh.
 Rainy, George, Jt. Mag. and Dy. Coll., Bengal.
 Scott, Gavin, Asst. Commr., Burma.
 Macpherson, Thomas Stewart, Jt. Mag. and Dy. Coll., Bengal.
 Guiterman, Charles Edward, Jt. Mag., U.P. of Agra and Oudh.
 Bray, Denys de Saumarez, For. Dept., Govt. of India.
 Irving, Miles, Asst. Commr., Punjab.
 Sladen, Francis Farquhar, Jt. Mag., U.P. of Agra and Oudh.
 Hullah, John, Under Secy. to Chief Commr., Central Provs.
 Byrne, Joseph, Jt. Mag. and Dy. Coll., Bengal.
 McSwiney, John, Jt. Mag. and Dy. Coll., East. Bengal and Assam.
 Danson, Arthur Llewelyn, Registrar, Chief Court., Punjab.
 Jopling, Lindsay Millais, Jt. Mag., U.P. of Agra and Oudh.
 Holmes, Arthur Clement, Jt. Mag., U.P. of Agra and Oudh.
 Craik, Henry Duffield, Asst. Commr., Punjab.
 Deb, Manmatha Krishna, Jt. Mag. and Dy. Coll., Bengal.
 Khan, Ghazanfur Ali, Asst. Commr., Central Provs.
 Ormrod, John Baxter, Jt. Mag., U.P. of Agra and Oudh.
 Andrew, George Percy, Asst. Commr., Burma.
 Brasher, Alfred Herbert, Asst. Commr., Punjab.
 Badhwar, Gokal Chand, Jt. Mag., U.P. of Agra and Oudh.
 Wilson-Johnston, Joseph, Asst. Commr., Punjab.
 Whitty, John Tarlton, Jt. Mag. and Dy. Coll., Bengal.
 Jack, James Charles, Jt. Mag. and Dy. Coll. and Settlmt. Officer, East. Bengal and Assam.
 Adams, George Frederic, Jt. Mag., U.P. of Agra and Oudh.
 Sams, Hubert Arthur, Postmaster-General, Bengal.
 Nelson, Arthur Edward, Asst. Commr., Central Provs.
 Duckworth, Edward Dyce, Dist. Judge, Burma.

Ireland, Samuel Gardiner de Courcy, Jt. Mag., U.P. of Agra and Oudh.
 Peterson, John Carlos Kennedy, Jt. Mag. and Dy. Coll., Bengal.
 Jelf, Arthur Roylance, For. Dept., Govt. of India.
 Walton, Henry George, Jt. Mag., U.P. of Agra and Oudh.
 Nevill, Henry Rivers, Jt. Mag., U.P. of Agra and Oudh.
 Hezlett, James, Jt. Mag. and Dy. Coll., East. Bengal and Assam.
 Dunlop, John Graham, Jt. Mag. and Dy. Coll., East. Bengal and Assam.
 Thomas, Horace Lowthorpe, Jt. Mag. and Dy. Coll., East. Bengal and Assam.
 Harrison, Michael Hermann, Asst. Commr., Punjab.
 Howell, Gerard Charles Lisle, Asst. Commr., Punjab.
 Ley, Wm. Edmund, Asst. Commr., Central Provs.

1900.

Talbot, Adelbert William James, Asst. Commr., Punjab.
 Allanson, Harry Llewelyn Lyons, Jt. Mag. and Dy. Coll., Bengal.
 Ross, John Archibald, Asst. Commr., Punjab.
 Fremantle, Alan Frederick, Jt. Mag., U.P. of Agra and Oudh.
 Milne, William Stanley, on Deputation, Tagore Estate.
 Berthoud, Edward Henry, Jt. Mag. and Dy. Coll., Bengal.
 Perrott, Henry Ronald Taylor Simpson, Jt. Mag. and Dy. Coll., Bengal.
 Maffey, John Loader, Political Agent, Khyber.
 Hance, John Edward, Asst. Commr., Central Provs.
 Marr, Alexander, Jt. Mag. and Dy. Coll., East. Bengal and Assam.
 Peters, Charles Edward Dansey, Asst. Commr., U.P. of Agra and Oudh.
 de Montmorency, Geoffrey FitzHervey, Asst. Commr., Punjab.
 Morrison, William Stalkartt, Asst. Commr., Burma.
 Howell, Evelyn Berkeley, For. Dept., Govt. of India.
 Collett, Charles Morden, Asst. Mag., U.P. of Agra and Oudh.
 Smith, Henry Alexander, Under Secy. to Govt., Punjab.
 Lambourn, George Ernest, Jt. Mag. and Dy. Coll., East. Bengal and Assam.
 Neave, Everard Reginald, Asst. Commr., U.P. of Agra and Oudh.
 McAlpin, Malcolm Caird, Jt. Mag. and Dy. Coll., Bengal.
 Laine, Abraham James, Jt. Mag. and Dy. Coll., East. Bengal and Assam.
 Dunn, Charles William, Dy. Dir. of Land Records, Burma.
 Boyd, Donald James, Asst. Commr., Punjab.
 Alder, Wilfred, Jt. Mag. and Dy. Coll., East. Bengal and Assam.
 Bill, John Hugo Hepburn, Foreign Dept., Govt. of India.

1902.

Garlick, Ralph Reynolds, Jt. Mag. and Dy. Coll., East. Bengal and Assam.
 Hemingway, Henry Edmund, Asst. Commr., Central Provs.
 Murphy, Patrick William, Jt. Mag. and Dy. Coll., Bengal.
 Macnair, Robert Hill, Finance Dept. Govt. of India.
 Lomas, Hugh Arthur, Asst. Supdt., Dehra Dun.

1901.

Keith, Robert Charles Steuart, Asst. Commr., Burma.
 Blunt, Edward Arthur Henry, Asst. Mag., U.P. of Agra and Oudh.
 Smyth, Samuel Andrew, Asst. Commr., Burma.
 Sim, George Gall, Under Secy. to Govt., U.P. of Agra and Oudh.
 Milne, George, Jt. Mag. and Dy. Coll. and Settlmt. Officer, East. Bengal and Assam.
 Johnston, Thomas K., Jt. Mag. and Dy. Coll., East. Bengal and Assam.
 Willoughby, Robert William Douglas, Asst. Mag., U.P. of Agra and Oudh.
 Swan, John Arthur Laing, Jt. Mag. and Dy. Coll., Bengal.
 Greer, Robert Francis, Secy. to Finl. Commr., Burma.
 Wills, Cecil Upton, Asst. Commr., Central Provinces.
 Dunnett, James Macdonald, Asst. Commr. and Settlmt. Officer, Punjab.
 Drake-Brockman, Digby Livingstone, Asst. Mag., U.P. of Agra and Oudh.
 Rogers, Philip Graham, Jt. Mag. and Dy. Coll., East. Bengal and Assam.
 Nanavati, Erak Manikshah, Asst. Mag., U.P. of Agra and Oudh.
 Prentice, William David Russell, Jt. Mag. and Dy. Coll., Bengal.
 Trench, Charles Godfrey Chenevix, Asst. Commr., Central Provinces.
 Liddell, Henry Crawford, Asst. Mag. and Coll., Bengal.
 Reid, Cecil Hunter, Asst. Mag. and Coll., Bengal.
 Chalmers, David Ferguson, Asst. Commr., Burma.
 Knox, Kenneth Neville, Asst. Mag., U.P. of Agra and Oudh.
 Copeland, Theodore Benfey, For. Dept., Govt. of India.
 Stinton, Selby Edwin, Jt. Mag. and Dy. Coll., East. Bengal and Assam.
 Warburton, Philip Bannerman, For. Dept., Govt. of India.
 Coldstream, John, Asst. Commr., Punjab.
 Grant, Charles Frederick, Asst. Commr., Burma.
 Williamson, Herbert Stansfield, Junr. Secy. to Finl. Commr., Punjab.
 Luce, Frank Mowbray, Asst. Mag. and Coll., Bengal.
 Forbes, Henry Flavell, Asst. Commr., Punjab.
 Graham, Gerald Edward Rutledge, Asst. Commr., Central Provinces.
 Bolster, Reginald Charles, Asst. Commr., Punjab.
 Campbell, Archibald, Asst. Commr., Punjab.

Stewart, David Macfarlane, Asst. Mag., U.P. of Agra and Oudh.
 Moore, Cecil, Asst. Mag., U.P. of Agra and Oudh.
 Furnivall, John Sydenham, Asst. Commr., Burma.
 Lewisohn, Frederick, Under Secy. to Govt., Burma.
 Sifton, James David, Asst. Mag. and Coll., Bengal.
 Lloyd, Idwal Geoffrey, Under Secy. to Govt. of India, Home Dept.
 Kendall, Charles Henry Bayley, Asst. Mag., U.P. of Agra and Oudh.
 Latifi, Alma, Asst. Commr., Punjab.
 Hubback, John Austen, Asst. Mag. and Coll. and Settlmt. Officer, Bengal.
 King, Carleton Moss, City Mag. Lucknow.
 Smith, Alan Kenyon, Asst. Commr., Central Provinces.
 Fraser, John Hugh Ronald, Judge, N.W. Frontier Prov.
 Moseley, Charles Henry, Jt. Mag. and Dy. Coll., East. Bengal and Assam.
 Connolly, Vincent, Asst. Commr., Punjab.
 Tindall, Christian, Jt. Mag. and Dy. Coll., East. Bengal and Assam.
 Goode, Samuel Walter, Dy. Chairman, Corporation of Calcutta.
 Couper, Thomas, Settlmt. Officer, Burma.
 Boughey, George Menteth, Under Sec. to Govt., Punjab.
 Wilson, Ralph Alexander, Asst. Commr., Central Provinces.
 Sachse, Frederic Alexander, Jt. Mag. and Dy. Coll. and Settlmt. Officer, East. Bengal and Assam.
 Flowers, George, Asst. Mag., U.P. of Agra and Oudh.
 Mumford, Gerald Blomfield, Asst. Mag. and Coll., Bengal.
 Prenter, Neilson Hancock, Asst. Commr., Punjab.
 Holme, Hugh Basil, Under Secy. to Govt. of India, Rev. and Agric. Dept.
 Liddiard, Edgar Stratton, Regr., Judl. Commr.'s Court, Oudh.
 Jack, Robert Ernest, Jt. Mag. and Dy. Coll., East. Bengal and Assam.
 Casson, Randal, Attaché, Govt. of India, Legislative Dept.
 Grant, Charles William, Asst. Mag., U.P. of Agra and Oudh.
 Gowan, Hyde Clarendon, Asst. Commr., Central Provinces.

1903.

Kama, Kamaji Bahramji Navroji, Divl. and Sess. Judge, Central Provs.
 Ley, Arthur Herbert, Under Secy., Com. and Ind. Dept., Govt. of India.
 Crosthwaite, Hugh Stuart, Under Secy. to Govt., U.P. of Agra and Oudh.
 Briscoe, Hugh Kynaston, Under Secy. to Govt., East. Bengal and Assam.
 Pullan, Ayrton George Popplewell, Asst. Mag., U.P. of Agra and Oudh.

Brown, Harold Arrowsmith, Asst. Commr., Burma.
 Addison, John Emeris, Asst. Commr., Burma.
 Houldley, James, Asst. Commr., Punjab.
 Begbie, Lionel Frank, Asst. Commr., Central Provs.
 Forbes, Barré Cassels, Asst. Mag., U.P. of Agra and Oudh.
 Wahl, Bruno Wolfgang, Asst. Mag., U.P. of Agra and Oudh.
 Rudkin, George Drury, Asst. Commr., Punjab.
 Dyer, James Ferguson, Regr., Judl. Commr.'s Court, Central Provs.
 Buchan, William Henderson, Registrar of Co-operative Credit Societies, Bengal.
 McCallum, James Leslie, Asst. Commr., Burma.
 Mitchell, David George, Asst. Commr., Central Provs.
 Whitehead, Richard Bertram, Asst. Commr., Punjab.
 Milligan, James Aitchison, Jt. Mag. and Dy. Coll. and Settlmt. Officer, East. Bengal and Assam.
 Robertson, Douglas Galton, Asst. Commr., Burma.
 Prasad, Kumar Jagdish, Asst. Mag., U.P. of Agra and Oudh.
 Darling, George Kenneth, Asst. Mag., U.P. of Agra and Oudh.
 Williamson, Richard Harcourt, Asst. Mag., U.P. of Agra and Oudh.
 FitzPatrick, James Alexander Ossory, For. Dept., Govt. of India.
 Jacob, Sydney Montague, Asst. Commr., Punjab.
 Murray, George Ramsay, Asst. Commr., U.P. of Agra and Oudh.
 Bell, Edward Nevinston, Asst. Commr., Burma.
 Ghosh, Sharat Kumar, Asst. Mag. and Coll., Bengal.
 Hopkyns, William Stenning, Asst. Mag. and Coll., Bengal.
 James, John Francis William, Asst. Mag. and Coll., Bengal.
 Jenkins, Owen Francis, Asst. Mag., U.P. of Agra and Oudh.
 Patterson, David Clarke, Asst. Mag. and Coll., Bengal.
 Mackenzie, Stephen Nairne, Asst. Mag. and Coll., East. Bengal and Assam.
 Jenkyns, Hugh Hobhouse, Asst. Commr., Punjab.
 Barnicott, Arthur Warren, Asst. Mag. and Coll., Bengal.
 Cosgrave, William Alexander, Jt. Mag. and Dy. Coll., East. Bengal and Assam.

1904.

McWatters, Arthur Cecil, Under Secy. to Govt. of India, Comm. and Ind. Dept.
 Darling, Malcolm Lyall, Asst. Commr., Punjab.
 Scott, Walter Lawrence, Jt. Mag. and Dy. Coll., East. Bengal and Assam.
 Mathias, Alfred Ernest, Asst. Commr., Central Provs.
 Dawson, James Alexander, Jt. Mag. and Dy. Coll., East. Bengal and Assam.
 Marsh, Cecil Henry, Asst. Mag., U.P. of Agra and Oudh.
 Collins, Bernard Abdy, Asst. Mag. and Coll., Bengal.

Baguley, John Minty, Asst. Commr., Burma.
 Irwin, Cyril James, Under Secy. to Chie Commr., Central Provs.
 Cullis, Henry Thoreau, Under Secy. to Govt., Bengal.
 Philip, Charles Lyall, Asst. Mag. and Coll., Bengal.
 Dobbs, William Evelyn Joseph, Asst. Commr., U.P. of Agra and Oudh.
 Dobson, Bernard Henry, Asst. Commr., Punjab.
 Cook, Edward Mitchener, Under Secy. to Govt., U.P. of Agra and Oudh.
 Brander, William Browne, Asst. Commr., Burma.
 Woodhead, John Ackroyd, Jt. Mag. and Dy. Coll., East. Bengal and Assam.
 Bennet, Edward, Asst. Mag., U.P. of Agra and Oudh.
 Ghosh, Mahim Chandra, Jt. Mag. and Dy. Coll., East. Bengal and Assam.
 Brown, Courtney, Asst. Commr., Central Provs.
 Skemp, Frank Whittingham, Asst. Commr., Punjab.
 Scroope, Arthur Edgar, Asst. Mag. and Coll., Bengal.
 Abraham, Edgar Garton Furtado, Asst. Commr., Punjab.
 Shettle, Philip Shakespeare, Asst. Mag. and Coll., Bengal.
 Anderson, John James, Asst. Secy. to Finl. Commr., Burma.
 Cater, Alexander Norman Ley, Foreign Dept. Govt. of India.
 Beet, Arthur Cyril, Asst. Commr., Central Provs.
 Collett, Arthur Preston, Asst. Mag., U.P. of Agra and Oudh.
 Ferguson, John Alexander, Asst. Commr., Punjab.
 Fyson, Hugh, Asst. Commr., Punjab.
 Tonkinson, Harry, Asst. Commr., Burma.
 Latimer, Courtenay, For. Dept., Govt. of India.
 Spry, Henry Ernest, Asst. Mag. and Coll., Bengal.
 Nelson, William Henry, Asst. Mag. and Coll., and Asst. Settl. Officer, Bengal.
 Cowan, Hugh Montgomerie, Jt. Mag. and Dy. Coll., East. Bengal and Assam.
 Chamier, Francis Capper, Asst. Mag., U.P. of Agra and Oudh.

1905.

Haig, Harry Graham, Asst. Mag., U.P. of Agra and Oudh.
 Strickland, Claude Francis, Asst. Commr., Punjab.
 Tanner, Evelyn Lloyd, Under Secy. to Govt., Bengal.
 Lindsay, Harry Alexander Fanshawe, Under Secy. to Govt., Bengal.
 Bromley, Thomas Edward, Asst. Commr., Central Provs.
 Jamieson, Peter Edwin, Asst. Commr., Burma.
 Clay, Joseph Miles, Asst. Mag., U.P. of Agra and Oudh.
 Dutt, Guru Saday, Asst. Mag. and Coll., Bengal.
 Soames, Geoffrey Ewart, Under Secy. to Govt., East. Bengal and Assam.
 Worsley, Geoffrey, Asst. Commr., Punjab.

Lawes, Henry Fricker, Asst. Commr., Burma.
 Muir, George Basil Fairlie, Asst. Mag., U.P. of Agra and Oudh.
 Leach, Frank Burton, Asst. Commr., Burma.
 Burdon, Ernest.
 Barker, Dalgairus Arundel, Asst. Commr., U.P. of Agra and Oudh.
 Dawson, Vernon, Under Secy. to Govt. of India, Home Dept.
 Currie, Mark Mainwaring Lee, Asst. Commr., Punjab.
 Waterston, Stewart, Asst. Commr., and Asst. to Settlmt. Commr., Central Provs.
 Brown, Ralph Roberts, Asst. Commr., Burma.
 Mundle, Indu Bhusan, Asst. Mag., U.P. of Agra and Oudh.
 Garbett, Colin Campbell, Asst. Commr., Punjab.
 Stewart, John Alexander, Asst. Commr., Burma.
 Baum, Ernest Frederick, Asst. Commr., Burma.
 Eccles, Percy, Imperial Customs Service.
 Corbett, Geoffrey Latham, Asst. Commr., Central Provs.
 Emerson, Herbert William, Asst. Commr., Punjab.
 Marsh, Percy William, Asst. Commr., U.P. of Agra and Oudh.
 Street, James Howard Algernon, Jt. Mag. and Dy. Coll., East. Bengal and Assam.
 Inglis, Arthur Loveday, Asst. Mag. and Coll., Bengal.
 Wares, Donald Horne, Asst. Mag. and Coll., East. Bengal and Assam.
 Brayne, Frank Lugard, Asst. Commr., Punjab.
 Hobart, Robert Charles Arthur Stanley, Asst. Mag., U.P. of Agra and Oudh.
 Gordon, Geoffrey, Asst. Mag. and Coll., East. Bengal and Assam.
 Brewster, John Fenwicke, Asst. Commr., Punjab.
 Trevaskis, Hugh Kennedy, Asst. Commr., Punjab.
 Waddell, Peter Hatley, Asst. Mag. and Coll., East. Bengal and Assam.
 Lindsay, James Hamilton, Asst. Mag. and Coll., Bengal.

1906.

Farmer, Edward James, Asst. Commr., Burma.
 Booth-Graveley, Walter, Asst. Secy. to Govt., Burma.
 Elliott, Ivo D'Oyly, Asst. Mag., U.P. of Agra and Oudh.
 Macnair, John Charles Hirschfeld, Asst. Mag. and Coll., East. Bengal and Assam.
 Bomford, Hugh, Asst. Mag., U.P. of Agra and Oudh.
 Leigh, Maxwell Studdy, Asst. Commr., Punjab.
 Johnston, John, Asst. Mag. and Coll., East. Bengal and Assam.
 Glancy, Bertrand James, For. Dept., Govt. of India.
 Mehta, Vinayak Nandshankar, Asst. Commr., U.P. of Agra and Oudh.
 Scott, James Edward, Asst. Mag. and Coll., East. Bengal and Assam.
 Hewett, Harold Pearce, Asst. Commr., Burma.
 Grantham, Stanley George, Asst. Commr., Burma.
 Jameson, Alexander Keith, Asst. Mag. and Coll., Bengal.

Kisch, Barthold Schlesinger, Asst. Mag., U.P. of Agra and Oudh.
 De, Birendra Nath, Asst. Commr., Central Provs.
 Dhavle, Sankara Balaji, Asst. Mag. and Coll., Bengal.
 Hamilton, Robert, Asst. Commr., Central Provs.
 Wright, Wilfrid Thomas Mermond, Asst. Mag., U.P. of Agra and Oudh.
 Clague, John, Asst. Secy. to Govt., Burma.
 Cooper, Charles Robert Plant, Asst. Commr., Burma.
 Shuttleworth, Henry Lee Hadwen, Asst. Commr., Punjab.
 Thomson, Robert Douglas, Asst. Commr., Punjab.
 Doyle, John Patrick, Asst. Commr., Burma.
 Harper, George Milne, Asst. Mag., U.P. of Agra and Oudh.
 Rowland, Francis George, Asst. Mag. and Coll., Bengal.
 Jones, Elias Henry, Asst. Commr., Burma.
 Rust, Philip John, Asst. Commr., Punjab.
 McKenzie, John Cormack, Asst. Commr., Burma.
 Perkins, Bryan Ward, Asst. Commr., Burma.
 Law, Henry Duncan Graves, Asst. Mag. and Coll., Bengal.
 French, Joseph Charles, Asst. Mag. and Coll., Bengal.
 Searle, Gilbert Alfred Hamilton, Asst. Commr., Central Provs.
 Mitchell, Alan Alexander McCaskill, Asst. Commr., Punjab.
 Higgins, John Comyn, Vice-President of the Manipur Durbar.
 Jacob, Clyde William, Asst. Mag. and Coll., East. Bengal and Assam.

1907.

Booth, John Reginald Trevor, Asst. Mag., U.P. of Agra and Oudh.
 Lloyd, Alan Hubert, Imperial Customs Service.
 Hallett, Maurice Garnier, Asst. Mag. and Coll., Bengal.
 Parsons, Alfred Alan Lethbridge, Asst. Commr., Punjab.
 Gilbert, Arthur Stuart Ahluwalia Stronge, Asst. Commr., Burma.
 Veitch, Harold Massyn, Under Secy. to Govt., East. Bengal and Assam.
 Mannooch, Edward Moore, Asst. Mag. and Coll., Bengal.
 Fitzgerald, Seymour Gonne Vesey, Asst. Commr., Central Provs.
 Mason, Philip, Asst. Mag., U.P. of Agra and Oudh.
 Ascoli, Frank David, Asst. Mag. and Coll., East. Bengal and Assam.
 Lall, Panna, Asst. Commr., U.P. of Agra and Oudh.
 Craw, Henry Hewat, Asst. Commr., Burma.
 Reid, Robert Niel, Asst. Mag. and Coll., Bengal.
 Walker, Alan Lachlan Gordon, Asst. Commr., Punjab.
 Bhide, Mahadeva Vishnu, Asst. Commr., Punjab.
 Seaton, William Alexander, Asst. Mag. and Coll., East. Bengal and Assam.
 Staples, Francis Hammond, Asst. Commr., Central Provs.

Rajan, Arunachala Tyaga, Asst. Commr., Burma.
 Luby, Thomas, Asst. Mag. and Coll., Bengal.
 Cruickshank, Fletcher Cecil Macdonald, Asst. Mag., U.P. of Agra and Oudh.
 Prance, Basil Camden, Asst. Mag. and Coll., East Bengal and Assam.
 Bridge, Timothy William, Asst. Mag. and Coll., Bengal.
 Parsons, John Reginald Silvester, Asst. Commr., Punjab.
 Friel, Ralph, Asst. Mag. and Coll., East Bengal and Assam.
 Jackson, Robert John, Asst. Commr., Central Provs.
 Shirreff, Alexander Grierson, Asst. Commr., U.P. of Agra and Oudh.
 Wilson, William Robert, Asst. Commr., Punjab.
 Page, Arthur John, Asst. Commr., Burma.
 Hamilton, Kismet Leland Brewer, Asst. Commr., Central Provs.
 Dain, John Rutherford, Asst. Mag. and Coll., Bengal.
 Smith, Harold Gordon, Asst. Mag., U.P. of Agra and Oudh.
 Parry, Nevill Edward, Asst. Mag. and Coll., East Bengal and Assam.
 Sitzler, Henry Ferdinand, Asst. Commr., Burma.
 Reynolds, Henry Osborne, Asst. Commr., Burma.
 Gould, Basil John, Under Secy. For. Dept., Govt. of India.
 Mosely, Archie Gerard, Asst. Commr., Burma.
 Lloyd, George Thomas, Asst. Mag. and Coll., East Bengal and Assam.
 Geary, Francis Joseph Grattan, Asst. Mag. and Coll., Bengal.
 Sweeney, James Augustine, Asst. Mag. and Coll., and Asst. Settl. Officer, Bengal.
 Powell, William Wallace, Asst. Commr., Punjab.
 Sale, John Ford, Asst. Mag., U.P. of Agra and Oudh.
 Gwynne, Clement Wansbrough, Asst. Mag., U.P. of Agra and Oudh.
 Walker, Norman, Asst. Mag., U.P. of Agra and Oudh.
 Bartley, Charles, Asst. Mag. and Coll., Bengal.
 Beal, Hastings Evelyn, Asst. Mag. and Coll., Bengal.

1908.

Cassells, Alexander, Asst., Mag. and Coll., Bengal.
 Young, Gerard Machworth, Asst. Commr., Punjab.
 Middleton, Leonard, Asst. Commr., Punjab.
 Bourdillon, Bernard Henry, Asst. Mag., U.P. of Agra and Oudh.
 Nichols, Harold Lacy, Asst. Commr., Burma.
 Nanavati, Dhirajlal Dayabhai, Asst. Commr., Burma.
 Nelson, John Wood, Asst. Mag. and Coll., East Bengal and Assam.
 Wright, John Moncrieff, Asst. Commr., Burma.
 Laurie, William Joseph Cornwall, Asst. Mag. and Coll., Bengal.
 Farran, Edmond Darley, Asst. Commr., Central Provs.

Gordon, Eyre, Asst. Commr., Central Provs.
 Dacres, Leonard Seymour Lambert, Asst. Commr., U.P. of Agra and Oudh.
 Beazley, John Godfrey, Asst. Commr., Punjab.
 Lane, Herbert Allardyce, Asst. Mag., U.P. of Agra and Oudh.
 Sawday, Stanley Kessen, Asst. Mag. and Coll., East Bengal and Assam.
 Metcalfe, Herbert Aubrey Francis, Asst. Commr., Punjab.
 Tew, Gilbert Charles, Asst. Commr., Burma.
 Gilliat, Algernon Earle, Asst. Commr., Burma.
 Moore, James Cecil, Asst. Mag., U.P. of Agra and Oudh.
 Boyce, William Henry, Asst. Mag. and Coll., Bengal.
 Philby, Harry St. John Bridger, Asst. Commr., Punjab.
 Phillipson, Abraham, Asst. Mag. and Coll., East Bengal and Assam.
 Maitland, Henry Comyn, Asst. Mag. and Coll., Bengal.
 Walker, George David, Asst. Mag. and Coll., East Bengal and Assam.
 Makeig-Jones, John Reeder, Asst. Mag. and Coll., Bengal.
 Saunders, James St. Clair, Asst. Commr., Burma.
 Hogg, Gilbert Pitcairn, Asst. Mag. and Coll., East Bengal and Assam.
 McDonald, Alexander, Asst. Commr., Central Provs.
 Edye, Ernest Henry Huish, Asst. Mag., U.P. of Agra and Oudh.
 O'Byrne, Gerald John Evangelist, Asst. Mag., U.P. of Agra and Oudh.
 Pattle, Ernest Godfrey, Asst. Commr., Burma.
 Drake, John Collard Bernard, Asst. Mag. and Coll., Bengal.
 Sells, Charles Claude Vincent Rodolph, Asst. Mag. and Coll., East Bengal and Assam.
 Wilkinson, James Vere Stewart, Asst. Mag., U.P. of Agra and Oudh.
 Allen, Guy Oldfield, Asst. Mag., U.P. of Agra and Oudh.
 Johnstone, Donald, Asst. Commr., Punjab.
 Smith, Rupert Barkeley, Asst. Mag., U.P. of Agra and Oudh.
 Drummond, John Graham, Asst. Mag. and Coll., Bengal.
 Marshall, John Brown, Asst. Commr., Burma.
 Sankey, Geoffrey Charles, Asst. Mag. and Coll., East Bengal and Assam.
 Bourne, John Gilbert, Asst. Commr., Central Provs.
 De, Prabodh Chandra, Asst. Mag. and Coll., Bengal.
 Malan, Charles Huntingford, Asst. Commr., Punjab.
 Norton, Ernest Lingham, Asst. Commr., U.P. of Agra and Oudh.
 Kerwood, Gerald Courtenay, Asst. Mag. and Coll., East Bengal and Assam.

1909.

Maconachie, Richard Roy, Asst. Commr., Punjab.
 Johnston, Edward Hamilton, Asst. Mag. and Coll., Bengal.

1910.

Swithinbank, Bernard Winthrop, Asst. Commr., Burma.
 Johnson, John Nesbitt Gordon, Asst. Mag., U.P. of Agra and Oudh.
 Helme, Charles George Gordon, Asst. Mag. and Coll., East Bengal and Assam.
 Knowles, Andrew Brooks, Asst. Commr., Central Provs.
 Hilton, Gordon Charles, Asst. Commr., Punjab.
 Morris, Austin Robert, Asst. Commr., Burma.
 Robertson, Frederick Wynne, Asst. Mag. and Coll., Bengal.
 Sheepshanks, Edward, Asst. Commr., Punjab.
 Sathé, Jagannath Luxman, U.P. of Agra and Oudh.
 Sworn, Leonard, Asst. Mag. and Coll., East Bengal and Assam.
 Wright, Clement, Asst. Mag., U.P. of Agra and Oudh.
 Middleton, Arthur Purling, Asst. Mag. and Coll., Bengal.
 Rees, Owen Meredith, Asst. Commr., Burma.
 Burton, Geoffrey Pownall, Asst. Commr., Central Provs.
 Thompson, William Hugh, Asst. Mag. and Coll., East Bengal and Assam.
 Darwin, John Henry, Asst. Mag., U.P. of Agra and Oudh.
 Klingenstein, Sidney, Asst. Mag. and Coll., Bengal.
 Sloan, Tennant, Asst. Mag., U.P. of Agra and Oudh.
 Roughton, Noel James, Asst. Commr., Central Provs.
 Collister, Harold James, Asst. Commr., U.P. of Agra and Oudh.
 Peck, Norman Frederick, Asst. Mag. and Coll., East Bengal and Assam.
 Wood, Christopher Francis, Asst. Mag., U.P. of Agra and Oudh.
 Duncan, Alexander Bell, Asst. Mag. and Coll., Bengal.
 Arbuthnot, William John, Asst. Mag. and Coll., East Bengal and Assam.
 Milson, Ernest, Asst. Mag. and Coll., Bengal.
 Woodward, Frank James, Asst. Commr., Central Provs.
 Rutledge, Hugh, Asst. Mag., U.P. of Agra and Oudh.
 Clark, Alexander James, Asst. Commr., Punjab.
 Quinlan, Timothy Francis, Asst. Mag. and Coll., East Bengal and Assam.
 Williams, Hubert Watson, Asst. Mag. and Coll., Bengal.
 Hallows, Basil John Knight, Asst. Mag., U.P. of Agra and Oudh.
 Fogarty, Philip Christopher, Asst. Commr., Burma.
 Hutton, John Henry, Asst. Mag. and Coll., East Bengal and Assam.
 Roberts, Allan Arbuthnot Lane, Asst. Commr., Punjab.
 Steavenson, Frederick Henry, Asst. Commr., Burma.
 Sams, Kenneth Assheton Hulton, Asst. Mag., U.P. of Agra and Oudh.

Dible, William Cuthbert, Asst. Mag., U.P. of Agra and Oudh.
 Henderson, Alan Gerald Russell, Asst. Mag. and Coll., East Bengal and Assam.
 Dunkley, Herbert Francis, Asst. Commr., Burma.
 Tallents, Philip Cubitt, Asst. Mag. and Coll., Bengal.
 Steele, Robert Balfour, Asst. Mag. and Coll., East Bengal and Assam.
 Penny, James Downing, Asst. Commr., Punjab.
 Rocchling, Godfrey Denne, Asst. Mag., U.P. of Agra and Oudh.
 Thompson, Samuel Harold, Asst. Mag., U.P. of Agra and Oudh.
 Davies, Charles Hugh, Asst. Commr., Burma.
 Wilson, James Pownall, Asst. Commr., Central Provs.
 Bartley, John, Asst. Mag. and Coll., Bengal.
 Ran Benegal Narsinga, Asst. Mag. and Coll., Bengal.
 Saunders, John Alfred, Asst. Mag. and Co., Bengal.
 Macleod, Roderick Donald William Dunning, Asst. Mag., U.P. of Agra and Oudh.
 Anderson, James Drummond, Asst. Commr., Punjab.
 Ross, Herbert Stewart, Asst. Mag., U.P. of Agra and Oudh.
 Bingeman, Leslie Steel, Asst. Mag. and Coll., Bengal.
 Gruer, Harold George, Asst. Commr., Central Provs.
 Mackney, Herbert Hoddy, Asst. Commr., Burma.
 Barry, Charles Bissell, Asst. Commr., Punjab.
 Cantlie, Keith, Asst. Mag. and Coll., East Bengal and Assam.
 Vickers, Hugh Gordon Muschamp, Asst. Mag. and Coll., East Bengal and Assam.
 Williamson, Alec, Asst. Commr., Burma.
 Rudman, Francis Reginald Rider, Asst. Commr., Central Provs.
 Ailsop, James Joseph Whittlesea, Asst. Commr., U.P. of Agra and Oudh.
 Twynam, Henry Joseph, Asst. Mag. and Coll., East Bengal and Assam.
 Tuckey, Arthur Davys, Asst. Mag. and Coll., Bengal.
 Blandy, Edmund Nicolas, Asst. Mag. and Coll., East Bengal and Assam.
 Hearn, John Whitcomb, Asst. Commr., Punjab.
 Dash, Arthur Jules, Asst. Mag. and Coll., East Bengal and Assam.
 Greenfield, Henry Challen, Asst. Commr., Central Provs.
 Davies, George Harold William, Asst. Mag. and Coll., East Bengal and Assam.
 Ibbotson, Archie William, Asst. Mag., U.P. of Agra and Oudh.
 Mitchell, John Fowler, Asst. Commr., Punjab.
 Toplis, Arthur Robert, Asst. Mag. and Coll., Bengal.
 Gibson, Edmund Currey, Asst. Commr., Central Provs.

Donovan, John Thomas, Asst. Mag. and Coll., Bengal.
 Hamilton, Archibald Henry de Burgh, Asst. Mag., U.P. of Agra and Oudh.
 Fisher, Frank, Asst. Commr., Burma.
 Hunter Douglas Campbell, Asst. Mag., U.P. of Agra and Oudh.
 Milner-White, Rudolph, Asst. Mag., U.P. of Agra and Oudh.
 Hoernle, Edward Selwyn, Asst. Mag. and Coll., Bengal.

NATIVE CIVIL SERVANTS APPOINTED UNDER
 33 VIC., CAP. 3, SEC. 6.

1886.

Muhammad Ishaq Khan, Judge, U.P. of Agra and Oudh.
 Saiyid Nurul Huda, Dist. and Sess. Judge, East Bengal and Assam.

1887.

Pandit Ram Autar Pande, Judge, U.P. of Agra and Oudh.
 Maulvi Saiyid Habib-ullah, Jt. Mag., U.P. of Agra and Oudh.
 Surjya Kumar Agasti, Mag. and Coll., Bengal.
 Ahsan-ud-din Ahmad, Mag. and Coll., Bengal.

Shankar Madho Chitnavis, Dy. Commr., Cen. Provs.
 Pandit Rama Shankar Misra, Mag. and Collr., U.P. of Agra and Oudh.

1888.

Barada Charan Mitra, Dist. and Sess. Judge, Bengal.

1889.

Pandit Jwala Prasad, Mag. and Coll., U.P. of Agra and Oudh.
 Saiyid Muhammad Ali, Judge., U.P. of Agra and Oudh.
 Maulvi Hashmat-ullah, Jt. Mag., U.P. of Agra and Oudh.

1890.

Narendra Nath, Diwan Bahadur, Dy. Commr., Punjab.

1891.

Inam Ali, Maulvi, Khan Bahadur, Divl. Judge, Punjab.
 Pandit Sri Lal, Judge, U.P. of Agra and Oudh.
 Khan Abdul Ghafur Khan, Khan of Zaida, Khan Bahadur, Divl. Judge, Punjab.

CIVIL ANNUITANTS, BENGAL ESTABLISHMENT.

Appd.	Ann.	Name.	Appd.	Ann.	Name.
1861	1896	Adams, G.	1865	1893	Charles, J. G.
1872	1897	Addis, D. F.	1871	1909	Clark, Sir W. O.
1867	1909	*Aikman, Sir R. S.	1862	1888	Clay, W. McK.
1871	1903	Alexander, E. B.	1861	1894	Coldstream, W.
1858	1890	Alexander, N. S.	1855	1877	Colvin, J. C.
1860	1894	Allen, T. T.	1873	1908	Conybeare, H. C. A.
1869	1898	Anderson, F. C.	1873	1902	Copleston, F. S.
1873	1906	Anderson, H. A., C.S.I.	1870	1895	Cornish, R.
1861	1888	Anderson, J. Chapman	1861	1887	Cornwall, W. W. G.
1875	1900	Anderson, J. D.	1867	1902	Cotton, Sir H. J. S., K.C.S.I.
1876	1902	Anderson, R. H.	1863	1897	Cowley, F. W. R.
1865	1892	Armstrong, J. Scobell	1868	1894	Crawford, J.
1869	1895	Badcock, F. W.	1871	1896	Crooke, W. [K.C.S.I.]
1879	1905	Badshah, K. J.	1858	1895	Crosthwaite, Sir Charles H. T., K.C.S.I.
1854	1884	Bainbridge, A. J. R.	1862	1898	Crosthwaite, Sir Robert J., K.C.S.I.
1869	1896	Baker, F. [K.C.M.G.]	1872	1908	Cruickshank, A. W., C.S.I.
1863	1893	Barbour, Sir D. M., K.C.S.I.	1872	1902	Cunningham, Sir A. F. D., K.C.I.E.
1874	1905	Barnes, Sir H. S., K.C.S.I.	1862	1892	Currie, G. M.
1869	1894	Barrow, F. H. [K.C.V.O.]	1863	1893	Dalton, G. J. B. T.
1862	1890	Barry, W.	1868	1898	Dames, M. L.
1861	1886	Barstow, H. C.	1849	1884	Dampier, H. L., C.I.E.
1876	1904	Bateman, H. B. J.	1874	1909	Dane, Sir R. M., K.C.I.E.
1877	1910	Barrow, O. T., C.S.I.	1854	1889	Daniell, C. A.
1856	1890	Bayley, Sir Steuart C., G.C.S.I.	1869	1894	Daukes, F. C., C.I.E.
1880	1906	Bayne, C. G., C.S.I. [C.I.E.]	1882	1909	Davis, A. W.
1864	1891	Beachcroft, F. P.	1880	1906	Davis, J. S. C.
1842	1871	Beaufort, W. M.	1875	1910	Dé, Brajendra Nath.
1845	1872	Belli, C. S.	1870	1900	Deas, J.
1867	1896	Benett, W. C.	1880	1907	Denman, J. J.
1868	1896	Benson, T.	1869	1895	Dey, G. G.
1863	1894	Benton, A. H.	1862	1889	Donovan, C.
1858	1893	Beveridge, H.	1877	1904	Douglas, S. J.
1861	1897	*Beverley, H.	1858	1891	D'Oyly, Sir W. H., Bart.
1869	1896	Bird, C. P.	1852	1878	Drummond, E.
1872	1899	Bird, H. M.	1874	1905	Drummond, J. R.
1873	1905	Birks, A. R.	1872	1897	Durand, Right Hon. Sir H. M., G.C.M.G., K.C.S.I., K.C.I.E., P.C.
1865	1900	Blennerhassett, W.	1878	1906	Eales, C. L. M.
1872	1905	Bolton, C. W., C.S.I.	1847	1883	Edwards, R. M. [C.I.E.]
1855	1877	Boulderson, A.	1849	1882	Egerton, Sir R. E., K.C.S.I.
1870	1905	Bourdillon, Sir J. A., K.C.S.I.	1858	1894	Elliot, F. E.
1884	1910	Bower, G.	1856	1895	Elliott, Sir Charles Alfred, K.C.S.I.
1842	1872	Bramly, W. J.	1864	1890	Ellison, T. E.
1881	1910	Branson, J. C. E.	1867	1902	Evans, H. F., C.S.I.
1882	1909	Brereton, R. H., C.I.E.	1871	1906	Fanshawe, Sir A. U., K.C.I.E., C.S.I., C.V.O.
1876	1901	Bridges, J. E.	1873	1901	Fanshawe, H. C., C.S.I.
1847	1873	Bright, G.	1836	1863	Fergusson, H. D. H.
1870	1904	Buckland, C. E., C.I.E.	1868	1894	Fiddian, W.
1862	1896	Buck, Sir E. C., K.C.S.I., LL.D.	1860	1886	Field, C. D., LL.D.
1864	1894	Bullock, F. D'O.	1865	1896	Finlay, H. B.
1870	1899	Bullock, F. S., C.I.E.	1875	1903	Finlay, J. F., C.S.I.
1861	1889	Bulman, A. R.	1861	1890	Fisher, J. H.
1862	1897	Cadell, A., C.S.I.	1859	1897	Fitzpatrick, Sir Dennis, G.C.S.I.
1876	1902	Cameron, D.	1882	1908	Fleming, A. S.
1877	1906	Campbell, D. J. A.			
1882	1908	Carey, L. S.			
1874	1903	Carstairs, R.			
1870	1895	Channing, F. C.			

* In receipt of a Judicial Pension.

CIVIL ANNUITANTS, BENGAL ESTABLISHMENT—continued.

Appd.	Ann.	Name.	Appd.	Ann.	Name.
1867	1902	Forbes, A., C.S.I.	1878	1905	King, L. W., C.S.I.
1871	1897	Francis, E. B.	1863	1888	Kirkwood, T. M.
1871	1908	Fraser, Sir A. H. Leith Fraser, K.C.S.I.	1873	1904	Kisch, H. M., C.S.I.
1874	1899	Fraser, H.	1874	1901	Kitts, E. J.
1863	1898	Frizelle, Sir J.	1848	1875	Lance, C. E.
1864	1903	Fryer, Sir F.W.R., K.C.S.I.	1852	1877	Lane, T. B.
1875	1906	Fuller, Sir J. B., K.C.S.I., C.I.E.	1854	1889	Lane, W.
1864	1908	*Fulton, Sir R. F.	1867	1907	La Touche, Sir J. J. D., K.C.S.I.
1864	1889	Gardiner, J. W.	1873	1900	Laurie, L. K.
1876	1908	Geidt, B. G.	1862	1889	Leupolt, J. C.
1873	1898	Giles, F.	1850	1875	Levien, A.
1877	1904	Gill, J. E.	1869	1894	Logan, R.
1869	1894	Gladstone, C. E.	1856	1877	Low, W. M.
1861	1891	Glazier, E. G.	1856	1891	Lewis, E. E.
1873	1898	Godfrey, G.	1865	1898	Luttman-Johnson, H.
1884	1910	Gordon, G.	1855	1887	Lyll, Rt. Hon. Sir Alfred, G.C.I.E., K.C.B., D.C.L.
1858	1893	Grant, T. J. C.	1867	1898	Lyll, Sir C. J., K.C.S.I., C.I.E., L.L.D.
1878	1905	Gray, P.	1861	1896	Lyll, D. R., C.S.I.
1879	1910	Greenshields, R. S.	1858	1892	Lyll, Sir James B., G.C.I.E., K.C.S.I.
1853	1879	Grey, E.	1863	1893	Macauliffe, M. A.
1873	1903	Grierson, G. A., C.I.E.	1865	1901	MacDonnell, Rt. Hon., Baron G.C.S.I., K.C.V.O.
1871	1907	Gupta, Bihari Lal.	1871	1898	Mackie, A. W.
1873	1908	Gupta Krishna Gobinda, C.S.I.	1867	1896	Mackintosh, J. S.
1878	1907	Hall, W. T., C.S.I.	1862	1890	McLaughlin, F. H.
1856	1891	Halliday, F. M.	1875	1907	McLean, J. J.
1885	1911	Hamilton, F. S.	1877	1904	Macleod, R. H.
1872	1900	Handley, F. F.	1868	1894	McMillan, A.
1856	1878	Hankey, H.	1862	1891	McMinn, C. W.
1874	1900	Harding, F. H.	1853	1881	Macnabb, Sir Donald C., K.C.I.E., C.S.I.
1871	1906	Hardy, R. G., C.S.I.	1851	1886	Macnabb, J. W.
1862	1896	Harington, A. H.	1871	1896	Maconachie, J. R.
1877	1905	Harris, E. B.	1878	1904	Maguire, H. Fitz J. T.
1877	1903	Harris, R. L.	1873	1899	Manisty, G. E.
1855	1887	Harrison, H. A.	1864	1889	Manson, A.
1871	1897	Henderson, E. P.	1872	1907	Marindin, C. R.
1849	1875	Henderson, W. H.	1875	1907	Marrriott, C. R.
1873	1901	Henry, Sir E. R., K.C.B., K.C.V.O., C.S.I.	1865	1893	Martin, W. T.
1861	1891	Henvey, F.	1869	1898	Matthews, H. F.
1853	1878	Herschel, Sir W. J., Bart.	1877	1904	Maude, H.
1861	1889	Hobart, R. T.	1870	1897	Meiklejohn, D. O.
1844	1872	Hobhouse, Sir C. P., Bart.	1861	1887	Mellor, C. W.
1872	1900	Hoey, W., Litt.D.	1852	1879	Melville, S. S.
1856	1889	Hogg, Sir F. R., K.C.I.E., C.S.I.	1864	1890	Meres, W. F.
1853	1878	Hogg, Sir S. S.	1875	1910	Merk, W. R. H., C.S.I.
1872	1901	Holderness, Sir T. W., K.C.S.I.	1879	1910	Miller, Sir J. O., K.C.S.I.
1868	1894	Holmes, W.	1858	1884	Monro, J., C.B.
1845	1875	Hope, Sir A., Bart.	1847	1883	Monro, J., C.B.
1858	1889	Howell, A. P.	1863	1898	Morris, Sir John H., K.C.S.I.
1862	1896	Howell, M. S., C.I.E.	1871	1898	Moule, H. F. d'O., C.S.I.
1861	1890	Hudson, W. H.	1865	1895	Mulock, F. B.
1849	1882	Hume, A. O., C.B.	1862	1897	Mulock, H. P.
1882	1908	Hurry, A. E.	1864	1894	Neale, W. E.
1863	1888	Irvine, W.	1867	1894	Neill, J. W.
1876	1909	Irwin, Sir A. M. B., C.S.I.	1861	1887	Neill, L.
1878	1903	Irwin, G. R., C.S.I.	1864	1895	Newberry, H. J.
1864	1896	Irwin, H. C.	1862	1887	Nicholls, G. J.
1871	1906	Ismay, S., C.S.I.	1874	1903	Norman, T.
1856	1880	Jenkinson, Sir E. G., K.C.B.	1873	1900	Norton, D., C.S.I.
1856	1885	Jones, W. B., C.S.I.	1882	1907	Obbard, R.
1858	1893	Kaye, W.	1872	1900	O'Brien, P. H.
1847	1883	Keene, H. G., C.I.E.	1882	1907	O'Donnell, C. J.
1863	1890	Kennedy, James			
1874	1900	Kennedy, Joseph			

* In receipt of a Judicial Pension.

CIVIL ANNUITANTS, BENGAL ESTABLISHMENT—continued.

Appd.	Ann.	Name.	Appd.	Ann.	Name.
1848	1837	Oldfield, Sir Richard C.	1861	1889	Smyth, T. W.
1865	1900	Oldham, W. B., C.I.E.	1875	1904	Staley, A. E.
1868	1895	Page, W. H.	1876	1909	Steel, C. D.
1875	1906	Pargiter, F. E.	1862	1889	Steel, H. W.
1851	1877	Pasley, G. B.	1861	1887	Steinbelt, J. M. C.
1863	1898	Patterson, A. B., C.I.E.	1865	1904	Stevens, Sir J. F.
1870	1896	Paul, A. W., C.I.E.	1872	1900	Stevenson, G.
1842	1872	Pearson, E. S.	1872	1899	Stoker, T., C.S.I.
1875	1901	Pennington, H. F. D.	1863	1889	Tawney, J. W.
1863	1889	Peterson, F. W. V.	1874	1902	Taylor, F. B.
1874	1900	Petre, F. L.	1870	1905	Thomson J. B.
1875	1900	Place, G. W.	1874	1899	Thomson, R. G.
1852	1885	Plowden, Sir W. C., K.C.S.I.	1864	1899	Thorburn, S. S.
1879	1907	Pope, R. R.	1880	1906	Thornton, L. M.
1878	1904	Porteous, A., C.I.E.	1856	1882	Thornton, T. H., C.S.I., D.C.L.
1865	1894	Porter, F. W.	1860	1886	Tidy, W. M.
1862	1887	Porter, G. E.	1856	1893	Tottenham, L. R.
1861	1889	Porter, J. S.	1865	1900	*Toynbee, G.
1859	1885	Powlett, C. J.	1864	1891	Trafford, R. W.
1869	1906	Pratt, J.	1860	1889	Tremlett, J. D.
1855	1904	*Prinsep, Sir H. T., K.C.I.E.	1869	1896	Troward, T.
1854	1879	Probyn, Sir L. C., K.C.V.O.	1865	1890	Tucker, H. St. G.
1865	1890	Purser, W. E.	1852	1889	Tupp, A. C.
1863	1895	Quinn, C. C.	1839	1874	Turnbull, G. D.
1861	1888	Quinn, J.	1863	1890	Twigg, J. H.
1861	1882	Ravenshaw, T. E.	1869	1899	Udny, Sir R., K.C.S.I.
1862	1896	Rawlins, T. W.	1864	1894	Venning, F.
1870	1895	Redfern, T. R.	1867	1893	Vowell, C. H.
1881	1906	Rennie, J. G. M.	1868	1895	Wace, A. A.
1856	1889	Reynolds, H. J., C.S.I.	1872	1908	Walker, Sir T. G., K.C.I.E., C.S.I., L.L.D.
1847	1879	Ricketts, G. H. M., C.B.	1867	1895	Waller, R. M.
1873	1910	Risley, Sir H. H., K.C.I.E., C.S.I.	1861	1889	Ward, G. E.
1875	1902	Ritchie, J. G.	1861	1896	Ward, Sir W. E., K.C.S.I.
1864	1907	Rivaz, Sir C. M., K.C.S.I.	1858	1878	Wavell, W.
1870	1897	Rivaz, G. W.	1861	1888	Weekes, A.
1891	1891	Rivett-Carnac, J. H., C.I.E.	1875	1906	Wells, W. F. W.
1863	1891	Roberts, T.	1861	1898	Westmacott, E. V.
1856	1877	Robertson, E. S.	1861	1890	Whalley, P.
1865	1892	Robinson, A.	1869	1898	Whish, C. W.
1862	1898	Roe, Sir Charles A.	1867	1892	White, E.
1856	1888	Ross, H. G.	1877	1910	White, Sir H. T.K.C.I.E.
1869	1895	Samuels, C. A.	1868	1893	Whiteway, R. S.
1856	1883	Sandys, M. W.	1872	1900	Wight, J. K.
1874	1909	Savage, H., C.S.I.	1868	1900	Wilkins, C. A.
1860	1890	Sells, A.	1865	1900	Williams, G. R. C.
1878	1907	Shakespeare, A. M. W.	1871	1904	Williams, H. C.
1867	1894	Sharp, H. G.	1875	1910	Wilson, Sir F., K.C.S.I.
1883	1909	Shaw, A. T. A.	1861	1887	Wilson, R. H.
1846	1877	Sherer, J. W., C.S.I.	1883	1908	Wilson, T. C., C.I.E.
1882	1910	Shirres, L. P.	1884	1910	Winter, E. F. L.
1872	1903	Silcock, J. G.	1861	1887	Wyer, F.
1870	1897	Skrine, F. H. B.	1873	1901	Wyer, T. R.
1851	1886	Sligo, Marquess of.	1864	1902	Young, Sir W. M., K.C.S.I.
1861	1888	Smith, T. Denroche.	1879	1909	Younghusband, R. E., C.S.I.
1871	1900	Smith, V. A.			
1857	1885	Smyth, J. W.			

* In receipt of a Judicial Pension.

INVALID AND REDUCED PENSIONS.

Appd.	Ann.	Name.	Appd.	Ann.	Name.
1870	1885	Abbott, L. C.	1858	1874	Humphery, P. A.
1873	1899	Allen, D. B.	1871	1885	Johnstone, P. de L. H.
1843	1860	Anson, E. H.	1891	1900	Jowers, H.
1899	1909	Birrell, H.	1890	1902	Konstam, E. M.
1888	1907	Bruce, A. B.	1862	1867	Lister, Rev. J. M.
1891	1910	Carey, H. De de M.	1881	1894	Lloyd, E. T.
1874	1889	Casey, A. E. C.	1886	1910	McBlaine, F.
1898	1910	Charles, A. P.	1861	1873	Merington, C. E. C.
1885	1895	Cuthbertson, C.	1874	1879	Millar, W. R.
1874	1881	De La Bere, J.	1871	1878	Money, E. M.
1894	1909	Dixon, F. T.	1856	1863	Outram, Sir F. B., Bt.
1859	1866	Eades, W. C.	1892	1906	Parry, R.
1867	1877	Evans, R.	1865	1874	Priestley, H.
1889	1906	Fisher, C.	1862	1875	Rogers, H. M.
1870	1885	Fisher, F. H.	1891	1904	Ross, A.
1872	1880	Haggard, A. H.	1845	1865	Tweeddale, Marquis of.
1871	1878	Harris, Hon. J. W.	1847	1862	Watson, J.
1856	1865	Hay, Lord F.	1863	1877	Webster, G. K.
1887	1904	Herron, H. G. W.	1877	1893	*Wheeler, P. C.
1895	1901	*Hodson, T. C.	1850	1872	Wigram, F. S.
1875	1892	Hughes, G.			

BENGAL ECCLESIASTICAL ESTABLISHMENT.

SEE OF CALCUTTA.

Copleston, The Most Rev. R. S., D.D.	Lord Bishop of Calcutta.
Luckman, The Ven. W. A. G., M.A.	Archdeacon and Commissary.
Godber, Rev. J., M.A.	Domestic Chaplain to the Lord Bishop.
Pearson, H. G.	Registrar of the Archdeaconry, and Secretary and Registrar of the Dioceses of Lahore, Lucknow and Nagpur.

SEE OF LAHORE.

Lefroy, The Right Rev. G. A., D.D.	Lord Bishop of Lahore.
Nicolls, The Ven. G. E., M.A.	Archdeacon and Commissary.

SEE OF RANGOON.

Fyffe, The Right Rev. Rolleston Sterritt, M.A.	Lord Bishop of Rangoon.
Cory, The Ven. C. P., M.A.	Archdeacon and Commissary.
Hamlyn, C.	Registrar.

SEE OF LUCKNOW.

Westcott, The Right Rev. G. H., M.A.	Lord Bishop of Lucknow.
Clarke, The Ven. F. J., M.A.	Archdeacon and Commissary.

SEE OF NAGPUR.

Chatterton, The Right Rev. E., D.D.	Lord Bishop of Nagpur.
Price, The Ven. C., M.A.	Archdeacon and Commissary.

* Compassionate allowance.

BENGAL ECCLESIASTICAL ESTABLISHMENT—continued.

Senior Chaplains.

BENGAL.

Luckman, W. A. G., M.A.
Winckley, C. R. T., M.A.
Cole, T. E. F., LL.B.
Macdonald, J. M., M.A.
Wickins, W. J., M.A.
Scott, S. S.
Cogan, H. B., D.D.
Stuart, R. W. H., B.A.
Smith, J. F., B.A.

PUNJAB—continued.

Bush, H. W., M.A.
Parry, J. H., M.A.
Lermit, L. H., M.A.
Naish, H.
Becker, C. M., M.A.
Syme, J. G. S., M.A.
Brookes, J. A. R., M.A.
Hickox, S. E., M.A.

UNITED PROVINCES.

Clarke, F. J.
Cowley, H. G. B.
Klugh, L.
Kirwan, R. M., M.A.
Shaw, W. L. P., B.A.
Johnson, P. J. D., B.A.
Chapman, P. H., M.A., LL.B.
Oldham, G. E., M.A.
Canney, D. A.
Menzies, H., M.A.

BURMA.

Burroughs, W. G., M.A.
Cory, C. P., M.A.
Blandford, H. W., B.A.
Collins, J. H.
Seeley, G. H.

PUNJAB.

Warlow, E. J., M.A.
Handford, W. B., M.A.

CENTRAL PROVINCES.

Palmer, C. J., M.A.
Darling, C. W., M.A.

Junior Chaplains.

PUNJAB—continued.

Firminger, W. K., M.A.
King, J. B., B.A.
Buckwell, F. C.
Castle, W. W., B.A.
Rintoul, C. R., M.A.
Selwyn, A. L. H., B.A.
Stephenson, H. S., B.A.
Bennertz, R. S., B.A.
Maunsell, A. P. G., B.D.
Henry, W. E. C., M.A.
Williams, J. E. H., M.A.
Dixon, T. H., B.A.
O'Connor, W. O., M.A.

UNITED PROVINCES.

Ninis, R. D., M.A.
Bell, W. L., M.A.
Smith, H. T. P., M.A.
Kitching, W. L. W., M.A.
Ragg, M. W., B.A.
Holman, B. W., B.A.
Wardell, A. F. G., B.A.
Irwin, B. C. B., B.A.
Leahy, A. E. B., B.A.

CENTRAL PROVINCES.

Anstey, H. C. S., M.A.
Clarke, W. L., M.A.
Molony, P. J., B.A.
Martin, F. W., M.A.
Clough, E. R.
Wardell, A. F. G.
Carter, B. B., B.A.
Ledgard, R. G., R.A.

PUNJAB.

Stewart, C., B.A.
Foster, K. G., M.A.
Cole, A. B. F., M.A.
Bell, G. A. C., B.A.
Thomas, E. S., B.A.
Wheeler, H. T., M.A.
Keeling, E. W. P., M.A.

BURMA.

Ellaby, G. A., B.A.
Price, H. E.
Campbell, R. W., B.A.
Bathurst, C. R., M.A.

CHURCH OF SCOTLAND.

Senior Chaplains.

Chree, G. J., M.A., B.D.

Gillan, D. H., M.A., B.D.

Junior Chaplain.

Jamieson, R. G., M.A.

LAW DEPARTMENT.

HIGH COURT OF JUDICATURE, CALCUTTA (ESTABLISHED 1862).

Chief Justice—Sir Lawrence Hugh Jenkins, K.C.I.E.*Puisne Judges*—R. Harington, C. M. W. Brett, C.S.I., H. L. Stephen, J. G. Woodroffe, Ashutosh Mukharji, C.S.I., C. P. Casperz, H. Holmwood, C. W. Chitty, E. E. Fletcher, Saiyid Shurf-ud-din, H. R. H. Cox, H. W. C. Carnduff, C.I.E., Digambar Chatarji, Nalini Ranjan Chatarji.

OFFICERS OF THE COURT.

Taxing Officer, Registrar, Keeper of Records, Accountant-Gen., and Sealer, &c. (Original Jurisdiction)—W. R. Fink.*Master and Official Referee*—J. H. Hechle.*Deputy Registrar*—M. Remtry.*Asst. Referee*—Satish Chandra Mitra.*Secretary to the Chief Justice and Head Clerk, Decree Dept.*—T. J. Waite.*Clerk of the Crown*—W. A. Bonnaud.*Deputy Registrar*—G. Ryper.*Asst. Registrars*—Gopal Chandra Das, Jyotish Chandra Mitra.*Coroner of Calcutta*—F. K. Dobbin.*Official Receiver*—K. K. Shelley Bonnerjee.*Official Trustee and Assignee*—C. E. Grey.*Registrar and Taxing Officer, Appellate Jurisdiction*—R. L. Ross.*Deputy Registrar*—W. H. Joyce.*Asst. Registrar*—J. Lewis.

LAW OFFICERS.

Advocate General—G. H. B. Kenrick.*Standing Counsel*—B. C. Mitra.*Government Solicitor*—C. Kesteven.*Supt. and Remembrancer of Legal Affairs*—E. P. Chapman.*Depy. Do.*—J. W. Orr.*Editor of Law Reports*—Barada Das Bose.*Senior Govt. Pleader*—Ram Charan Mitra.*Public Prosecutor*—J. T. Hume.

POST OFFICE.

Director-General of the Post Office of India—C. Stewart-Wilson.*Postmasters-General, 1st Grade*—W. Maxwell, C.I.E., E. A. Doran, C.I.E., C. H. Harrison, G. R. Clarke.*2nd Grade*—H. N. Hutchinson, F. Hannington, H. A. Sams, E. R. Jardine, H. C. Sheridan, K. Homan.*Assistant Directors-General*—G. W. Schönanman, W. J. O'Grady, W. Chard, H. S. H. Pilkington.*Deputy Postmasters-General, 1st Grade*—P. J. Gorman, C. J. H. Hogg.*2nd Grade*—C. C. Sheridan, G. W. Stanyon, M. P. C. Byrne, A. R. Anman.*3rd Grade*—P. G. C. Currie, C. K. Dutt, Rai Bahadur, H. L. Duncan.*Presidency Postmasters*—C. H. A. Stuart, H. F. P. Tulloch, M. E. Monks.*Postmaster, Rangoon*—J. P. Barker.*Postmaster, Lahore*—L. A. E. C. Byrne.*Superintendents, 1st Grade*—A. H. Sparling, C. J. Dease, H. C. Roussac, C. C. D'Albedyhl, S. S. Seth, C. L. Pigott, J. Hogan, Kali P. Sen, A. J. Faichnie, W. A. Roussac, Framji D. Kamdin, Khan Bahadur.*2nd Grade*—Augustin F. Ryan.*Superintendent Postal Workshop and Press, Aligarh*—A. F. Slater.

MINTS.

CALCUTTA.

Mint Master—Major A. L. C. McCormick, R.E.*Dy. Mint Master*—Capt. G. H. Willis, R.E.*Assay Master*—Lt.-Col. J. L. T. Jones, I.M.S., M.B., F.C.S.*Dy. Assay Master*—Major F. T. C. Hughes, I.A., F.C.S.

BOMBAY.

Mint Master—Lieut.-Col. W. G. R. Cordue, R.E.*Assay Master*—Lieut.-Col. A. Milne, M.B., F.M.S., I.M.S.*Dy. Assay Master*—Major J. J. Bourke, I.M.S.

NORTHERN INDIA SALT REVENUE DEPARTMENT.

Commissioner—R. A. Gamble.*Deputy Commissioner*—G. F. Buckley.*Assistant Commissioners*—W. H. H. Money, E. D. Nunn, A. E. Cline, H. A. R. Lyon, C. H. Jeffrey-Orchard, F. J. Dickinson.*Superintendents*—W. F. Hicks, A. M. S. Carter.

FINANCIAL DEPARTMENT.

(For SECRETARIAT, see page 8.)

Comptroller and Auditor-General (and Head Commissioner of Paper Currency)—R. W. Gillan.

ACCOUNTANTS-GENERAL.

Class I.
F. C. Harrison, C.S.I.
W. H. Michael*Class II.*
M. F. Gauntlett
H. J. Brereton*Class III.*
A. M. Brigstocke
L. E. Pritchard
J. A. Robertson
Krishnaji Bulwant Wagle
S. K. Levett-Yeats

CIVIL ACCOUNTS OFFICERS.

*Class I.*W. S. Adie
A. H. Anthony
Godrez Dorabji Pudumji
Mahomed Akbar Nazar
Ali Hydari
Krishna Lal Datta
A. Newmarch
V. C. Scott-O'Connor*Class II.*J. F. Graham
R. H. MacNair
B. W. Kissan
C. D'A. Crofton*Class III.*W. J. F. Williamson
H. G. Tomkins
Nritya Gopal Basu,
C.I.E., Rai Bahadur
H. N. Heseltine
F. D. Gordon
Upendralal Majumdar
W. H. E. Mellor
L. J. W. Worgan
Jyotish Chandra Mitra
C. W. C. Carson
W. D. Woollam
Chunilal
Mohini Kanta Ghatak
J. S. Milne*Class III—continued.*R. Waterfield
Jnan Saran Chakrabarti
P. G. Jacob
G. C. Hart
J. De Vine
Hanumanta Bhimasena Rao
C. F. Cowie
O. J. Sykes
F. A. C. Rebello
Narasinha Vijayaraghavan
A. G. Barr
T. H. Worgan*Class III—continued.*Tanjore Panchapagesa Srinivasan
C. A. G. Rivaz
J. Davidson
Jagat Prasad
A. C. Anthony
Bhupendra Nath Mitra
C. O. Slacke
Ashoke Chandra Gupta
A. J. Currie
T. K. Rajagopalan
O. A. Travers
J. W. Ebdon
J. Bhandari

PUBLIC WORKS AND RAILWAY ACCOUNTS.

EXAMINERS.

*1st Class.*Curry, W. E.
le Maistre, G. H.
Volkers, R. C. F.
Hickie, W. C.
Eické, F. W.
Ross, C. E.
Wolfe, G. C.*3rd Class.*Swetenham, C. C.
de Rhé Philipe, G.
W. V.
Bayly, W. G. G.
Sinclair, C. S. B.
Srinivasa Aiyar, R.
Carnduff, W. A. T.*4th Class, 1st Grade—continued.*Goyder, G. B.
Kaula Gangarama.
Chanter, E. D.
Wheeler, T. W. T.
Butterfield, W. R.*4th Class, 2nd Grade—continued.*Pruce, F. J.
Farrell, T. P.*4th Class, 3rd Grade.*Clifford, M. W.
Mitra, Munindra Kumar.
Davies, H.
Francis, A. H.
Milne, W. F.
Bell, J. C.
McLeod, N. C.
Smart, A. W.
Butterfield, H. H. D.
Vaughan, J. H.*4th Class, 2nd Grade.*Wood, F. P. B.
Fink, C. C.
Fisher, T. C.
Scott, W. H.
Courtenay, W.
Stanley, B.
Ryan, T. C.*4th Class, 1st Grade.*Lacey, J. E.
Kellner, P. T. R.
Hartley, J. M.
Patch, J.
Tomkins, S. C.*2nd Class.*French, V. C.
Dover, F. C. W.
Wollaston, A. H.
Muirhead, C.
Trotter, H. M. C.
Mole, P. C.
Balarama Aiyar, K.

DEPUTY EXAMINERS.

*Class I.*O'Connor, R. A.
Butterfield, A. D.
Scott, R. B. C.
Jackson, R. S.O'Brien, J.
Aiyar, A. Rajagopala.
Wood, F. J.
Deane, L. S.Mitra, B. N.
James, C. H.
Britts, W. J.
Scott, R. F. G.Judge, H. P.
Stevenson, W. R.
Napier, A. G. F.

FINANCIAL DEPARTMENT—continued.

Chief Superintendents—J. W. Pringle, W. A. E. Blakeman, W. I. Bryning, F. L. Carvalho, B. R. Woods, K. B. Datta, Chandra Bhusan Sen., Nrisinha Chandra Sarkar, Bipindra Kumar Ray Chaudhuri, S. Mitra, Haridas Mukharji, H. R. Jones, G. G. Chatre, E. Bartley.

POST OFFICE AND TELEGRAPH ACCOUNTS OFFICERS.

Post Office—E. H. Burke, W. A. St. L. Kelly, F. O'Byrne.
Telegraph—G. C. Wolfe, J. H. W. Kruger.

CHIEF ACCOUNTANTS.

Public Works—H. Ewing, Krishnaswami Rau.
Railways—J. O. Sullivan, Rai Sahib Wazir Chand Trikha.

PUBLIC WORKS DEPARTMENT.

(The names of Chief and Superintending Engineers will now be found under the Provinces and Administrations to which they are attached.)

(For SECRETARIAT, see page 8.)

RAILWAYS.

(For BOARD, see page 8.)

Secretary to Board—R. C. F. Volkers.
Assistant Secretary, Establishment—B. Stanley.
Assistant Secretary, Construction—F. A. Hadow.
Assistant Secretary, Traffic—Capt. C. F. Anderson, R.E.
Assistant Secretary, Stores—Capt. C. F. Birney, R.E.
Registrar—J. T. R. Stark.
Chief Engineer to Board—F. R. Tebbs.
Accountant-General, Railways—M. F. Gauntlett.

ENGINEER ESTABLISHMENT—IMPERIAL ENGINEER SERVICE.

CHIEF ENGINEERS.

1st Class.
 Tebbs, F. R.
 Dyson, R. C.

2nd Class.
 Deuchars, G.
 Johns, W. A., C.I.E.
 La Touche, J. N. D.

SUPERINTENDING ENGINEERS.

1st Class.
 Rennick, C. S.
 Taylor, H. B.
 Walton, Lieut.-Col.
 E. W., R.E.

2nd Class.
 Adam, J.
 Craster, Bt.-Col. S. L., R.E.
 Lyle, J. C.
 Nathan, W.
 Pratt, C.
 Rowland, A.

3rd Class.
 Couchman, F. D.
 Gales, R. R.
 Roberts, F. W.
 Rose, Lieut.-Col. C. S., R.E.
 Woodside, J.

EXECUTIVE ENGINEER CLASS.

Addis, R. B.
 Allum, F. W.
 Aserappa, R. H.
 Barrie, C. B.
 Beatson, E. B.
 Beechey, W.
 Berrie, W. C. K.
 Bhupat Rai, Rai Sahib.
 Christie, E. S.
 Coates, J.
 Dawson, F. G. R.
 Faulkner, E. T.

Furnivall, F.
 Hadow, F. A.
 Hanby, W. A. E.
 Harvey, F. J.
 Heap, J. H.
 Howard, W. H. K.
 Izat, J.
 Janson, V. T.
 Lawton, H.
 Lillie, G. E.
 Lines, A.
 Lister, E. A. C.

Lovell, J. H.
 Mathews, R. T.
 O'Hara, J. G. M.
 Pakenham - Walsh, A. R.
 Pavry, F. C.
 Pearce, N.
 Rala Ram, Rai Bahadur
 Richards, G.
 Rodgers, W. C.
 Sheo Nath, Rai Sahib.
 Sisson, W. A. C.

Stanton, W. C.
 Stapleton, B.
 Sullen, A. E. B.
 Sutherland, J.
 Verrieres, E.
 Walton, H. R.
 White, J. H.
 Wilson, C. D. D.
 Young, J. A. F.

RAILWAYS—ENGINEER ESTABLISHMENT—continued.

IMPERIAL ENGINEER SERVICE—continued.

ASSISTANT ENGINEER CLASS.

Alexander, R. D. T.
 Bayley, V.
 Bond, F. S.
 Brayshaw, M. W.
 Briggs, R. C.
 Butcher, W. V.
 Casement, R. H.
 Chalmers, C. S.
 Cookson, D. M.
 †Daly, T. W. B.
 Dani, D. G.

Edwards, C. A. H.
 Flowerdew, S. P.
 Fraser, E.
 †Harford, J. H.
 Harvey, A. F.
 Highet, J. C.
 Horn, W. R.
 Hyde, C. J. E.
 Irani, R. H.
 Maflin, P. H.

McComas, H.
 McLean, R.
 Moss, R. C.
 Neilson, J.
 Owen, C. B.
 Richardson, A. A.
 Rodwell, E. G.
 Rose, G. W. N.
 †Scott, Hon. Lieut. J.
 †Silvester, Hon. Capt.
 G. F.

†Shepherd, E. T.
 Singh, B. R.
 Sleigh, A. I.
 †Stewart, T. W.
 Varvill, M. N.
 Watson, E.
 Weller, H. O.
 Wilson, D. H.
 Young, P. C.

ROYAL ENGINEERS: EXECUTIVE ENGINEER CLASS.

Ashworth, Lieut.-Col.
 P., R.E.
 Barnardiston, Capt. E.,
 R.E.
 Barron, Capt. W. E.,
 R.E.
 Birney, Capt. C. F., R.E.
 Brough, Capt. A., R.E.
 Clarke, Capt. C. J.,
 R.E.
 Cowie, Capt. H. E. C.,
 D.S.O., R.E.

Eustace, Capt. F. R. H.,
 R.E.
 Gardiner, Capt. A.,
 R.E.
 Gracey, Capt. T., R.E.
 Hearn, Major G. R.,
 R.E.
 Hepper, Maj. H. A. L.,
 R.E.
 Hopkins, Capt. L. E.,
 R.E.
 Izat, Capt. W. R., R.E.

Macrae, Capt. W., R.E.
 Manley, Capt. E. N.,
 R.E.
 Mathews, Capt. W. F.,
 R.E.
 Muter, Maj. R. S.,
 R.E.
 Osborne, Capt. G. F.,
 F., R.E.
 Russell, Capt. W. K.,
 R.E.

Smyth, Capt. G. J. W.,
 R.E.
 Smyth, Maj. W. C.,
 R.E.
 Waghorn, Maj. W. D.,
 R.E.
 Walton, Capt. C., R.E.
 Wilkinson, Maj. C. W.,
 R.E.

ROYAL ENGINEERS: ASSISTANT ENGINEER CLASS.

Anderson, Lt. E. P., R.E.
 Bowen, Lt. J. A. B. P.,
 R.E.
 Burn, Capt. R. N., R.E.

Kent, Lt. L. M., R.E.
 Lynch, Capt. C. St. J.,
 R.E.
 Marryat, Lt. J. R., R.E.

Mount, Lt. A. H. L.,
 R.E.
 Porter, Lt. M. T., R.E.

Stallard, Lt. R. H., R.E.
 Walker, Capt. A. D.,
 R.E.
 Yule, Capt. G. U., R.E.

SPECIAL ENGINEER.

Henderson, J. J.

SUPERIOR REVENUE ESTABLISHMENT.

MANAGEMENT.

MANAGERS.

Browne, Col. C. A. R., R.E.
 Burt, H. P., C.I.E.
 Cowie, Col. C. H., R.E.

DEPUTY MANAGERS.

Bell, E. A. S.
 Taylor, F. V.
 Waghorn, Maj. W. D., R.E.

TRAFFIC DEPARTMENT.

DISTRICT SUPERINTENDENTS.

SUPERINTENDENTS.

Bean, L. C. D.
 Holmes, H. B.
 McElhinny, Maj. W.
 J., R.E.
 Priestley, N. G.

Class 2, Grade 1.

Anderson, Capt. C. F.,
 R.E.
 Boalith, V. H.
 Freeland, Capt. H. F. E.,
 R.E.
 Gilmore, H. St. G.
 Littlewood, W. J.
 Magniac, Capt. C. L.,
 R.E.
 O'Connor, M. S. S.
 Prussia, A. B.
 Rice, G. S. E.
 Schembry, M. P. W.
 Taylor, C. L.
 Upson, A.
 Wood, S. C. G.

Class 2, Grade 2.

Sage, H. C. V.
 Stowell, A. T.
 Watson, A.

Class 2, Grade 3.

Haldar, Nirmal Chandra
 Reaks, F. H.
 Sparke, H. C.
 Trench, J. S.
 William, S. E. S.

Class 2, Grade 4.

Bocquet, G. S.
 Chase, J. H.
 Chatterton, C. J.
 Keelan, D. H.
 Sandys, U. C.
 Skeal, C. O. S.
 Trevor, D. B.
 Watson, Capt. C. S.,
 R.E.

Class 3, Grade 1.

Calder, N. D.
 Carroll, W. J.
 Channan Din, Khan
 Sahib

† Provincial Engineers.

RAILWAYS—SUPERIOR REVENUE ESTABLISHMENT—continued.

Collet-White, R. J. Green, J. D. Jai Narain, Rai Sahib. Grant, M. Y.
 Freeman, W. P. Hawkins, A. V. Khair Din, Rai Sahib. Holloway, C. E.
 Green, A. D. Hince, F. A. Lockwood, H. F.

SUPERINTENDENTS AND DEPUTIES.

Biernacki, R. K.
 Crighton, A. C.
 Gregson, T.
 Hindmarsh, H. A.
 Hindmarsh, T. A.
 Williams, J. P.

DISTRICT SUPERINTENDENTS.

Class 2, Grade 1.
 Chase, A. J.
 Harnett, W. F.

SUPERINTENDENT.

Houldcroft, A. T.

DISTRICT SUPERINTENDENTS.
 Class 2, Grade 2.
 Calderbank, F.

CHIEF STORE-KEEPERS.

Keatinge, D. E.
 Keatinge, S. A. J.
 Class 2, Grade 3.
 Maule-Cole, S. H.
 Milki Ram, Rai Bahadur.
 Wadley, F. W.

LOCOMOTIVE DEPARTMENT.

DISTRICT SUPERINTENDENTS—continued.

Class 2, Grade 1—continued.

Inglis, J. J.
 Pearce, W. R.
 Silvester, J.
 Strong, E. S.

Class 2, Grade 2.

Marshall, G. A.
 Musgrave, H. A. F.
 Pearce, A. E.
 Spalding, H. H.
 White, H. G. N.
 Wright, G. E.

Class 2, Grade 3.

Burton, E.
 Kirkhope, K. M.
 Smellie, J. H.

Class 2, Grade 4.

Cole, H. L.
 Gregson, J. A.
 Joscelyne, A. H.
 McPherson, D. L.
 Silvester, C. J.

CARRIAGE AND WAGON DEPARTMENT.

DISTRICT SUPTS.—continued.

Class 2, Grade 4.

Hunter, J. C.
 McLean, A. H.

ASSISTANT SUPERINTENDENTS.

Armitstead, H.
 Chalmers, R. J.

TELEGRAPH DEPARTMENT.

Director-General.

Berrington, T. D. D.

Directors.

Class 1.
 Dempster, F. E., C.I.E.
 Lees, R. O.

Class 2.

Pinhey, H. T.
 Streathfield-James, C.

Class 3.

Hensley, J. W.
 Styan, H. S.

SUPERINTENDENTS.

Leslie, N. U. K.
 Hudson, E. J. B.
 Sowerby-Coo, C. W.
 Mayston, H.
 Sutherland, W.
 Truninger, L., C.I.E.

Armstrong, H. A.
 Babington, S.
 *Sharpe, W. S.
 Thompson, M. A.
 Pike, H. S.
 Landon, G. E.

ASSISTANT SUPERINTENDENTS.

Gunter, E. E.
 Mackenzie, J. P.
 *Jolly, C. O.
 De Monte, F. T.
 Whitting, J. M.
 MacGregor, W. D.
 Wood, S. R. A.
 Rylands, H. R.
 Reynolds, M. H.

Pasricha, M. L.
 Hopkins, G. A.
 Sice, M. F. D. J.
 James, T. L.
 Hooper, R. A. A.
 Crawford, M. N.
 Fairlie, J.
 Landon, C.
 France, H. C. N.

TECHNICAL BRANCH.

ELECTRICAL ENGINEERS.

Williams, C. P., Shields, J. C.,
 McNeil, J., Parker, J. N.,
 Lawton C.

SUPERINTENDENT OF WORKSHOPS.

Thompson, E.

* Provincial Service.

INDO-EUROPEAN TELEGRAPH DEPARTMENT.

PERSIAN GULF AND PERSIAN SECTIONS.
 (Amalgamated Staff.)

DIRECTORS.

Persian Section—R. C. Barker, C.I.E.

Gulf Section—H. W. Smith.

ENGINEER AND ELECTRICIAN.

R. C. Campbell.

SUPERINTENDENTS.

W. King-Wood, C.I.E.

W. A. Tindall.

G. W. Mungavin.

J. H. C. Kelly.

J. Wartenby.

ASSISTANT SUPERINTENDENTS.—1st Grade—B. W. Stainton, F. W. Townsend, H. Baggaley,
 J. W. Tanner, T. F. Tebbutt, J. O. Twells.

Medical Superintendent, Persian Section, Teheran—J. Scott, M.B., C.M.
 Assistant ditto Shiraz—P. C. Woollatt, M.R.C.S., L.R.C.P.

COMMANDER OF CABLE STEAMER, Patrick Stewart—W. A. Tindall.

SURVEY DEPARTMENT.

Surveyor-General of India—Col. F. B. Longe, C.B., R.E.

IMPERIAL SERVICE.

SUPERINTENDENTS.

Bt. Col. G. B. Hodgson, I.A.
 Col. S. G. Burrard, R.E.
 Lieut.-Col. J. M. Fleming, I.A.

Bt. Col. T. F. B. Renny-Tailyour, R.E.
 Lieut.-Col. W. J. Bythell, R.E.

DEPUTY SUPERINTENDENTS.

Lieut.-Col. G. P. Lenox-
 Conyngham, R.E.
 Lieut.-Col. R. T. Crichton,
 C.I.E., I.A.
 Lieut.-Col. P. J. Gordon, I.A.
 Maj. J. M. Burn, R.E.
 Maj. C. H. D. Ryder, D.S.O.,
 R.E.
 Maj. C. I. Robertson, C.M.G.,
 R.E.

Major W. M. Coldstream, R.E.
 Maj. F. W. Pirrie, I.A.
 Maj. H. H. Turner, R.E.
 Maj. G. A. Beazeley, R.E.
 Maj. H. L. Crosthwait, R.E.
 Maj. E. A. Tandy, R.E.
 Maj. A. Mears, I.A.
 Capt. H. Wood, R.E.
 Capt. H. McC. Cowie, R.E.

Capt. C. P. Gunter, R.E.
 Bt. Maj. E. T. Rich, R.E.
 Capt. A. A. McHarg, R.E.
 Capt. M. O'C. Tandy, R.E.
 Capt. F. C. Hirst, I.A.
 Capt. R. H. Thomas, R.E.
 Capt. L. C. Thuillier, I.A.
 Capt. C. M. Browne, D.S.O.,
 R.E.

ASSISTANT SUPERINTENDENTS.

Capt. R. H. Phillimore, R.E.
 Capt. M. N. MacLeod, R.E.
 Capt. F. F. Hunter, I.A.
 Capt. E. C. Baker, R.E.
 Capt. L. G. Crosthwait, I.A.
 Capt. H. J. Couchman, R.E.
 Lieut. O. H. B. Trenchard, R.E.
 Lieut. S. W. S. Hamilton, R.E.
 Capt. V. R. Cotter, I.A.
 Lieut. J. D. Campbell, R.E.

Lieut. K. W. Pye, R.E.
 Lieut. E. B. Cardew, R.E.
 Capt. R. Foster, I.A.
 Lieut. H. T. Morshead, R.E.
 Lieut. G. F. T. Oakes, R.E.
 Lieut. F. J. M. King, R.E.
 Lieut. A. H. Gwyn, I.A.
 Lieut. J. A. Field, R.E.
 Lieut. A. A. Chase, R.E.
 Lieut. C. G. Lewis, R.E.

Lieut. C. M. Thompson, I.A.
 Lieut. H. G. Bell, R.E.
 Lieut. P. G. Huddleston, R.E.
 Lieut. K. Mason, R.E.
 Lieut. F. B. Scott, I.A.
 Lieut. W. E. Perry, R.E.
 Lieut. R. S. Wahab, I.A.
 Lieut. C. F. Nation, R.E.

MATHEMATICAL EXPERTS—J. Eccles, J. de G. Hunter.
 Unclassified—T. A. Pope.

**SURVEY DEPARTMENT.
PROVINCIAL SERVICE (OLD).
EXTRA DEPUTY SUPERINTENDENTS.**

1st Grade.
C. A. Norman
G. P. Tate
J. M. Kennedy

2nd Grade.
R. Waller-Senior
O. D. Smart
A. Ewing

EXTRA ASSISTANT SUPERINTENDENTS.

1st Grade.
M. Gastaud
P. Beechey
J. P. Barker

2nd Grade.
N. Bedford
B. R. Hughes
P. J. Barrington
J. Smith
W. E. Johnson

2nd Grade—continued.
T. W. Babonau
A. B. Smart
C. G. Lee
F. S. Bell
F. B. Powell

GEOLOGICAL SURVEY.

Director—H. H. Hayden, B.A., F.G.S.

SUPERINTENDENTS.

C. S. Middlemiss, B.A., F.G.S.
E. Vredenburg, B.Sc., F.G.S.

ASST. SUPERINTENDENTS.

Parvati Nath Datta, B.Sc.
L. L. Fermor, D.Sc., F.G.S.
G. E. Pilgrim, D.Sc., F.G.S.

ASST. SUPERINTENDENTS—continued.

G. H. Tipper, M.A., F.G.S.
H. Walker, F.G.S.
E. H. Pascoe, M.A., B.Sc.
K. A. K. Hallowes, B.A., F.G.S.
G. de P. Cotter, B.A.
J. C. Brown, B.Sc., F.G.S.
Nanabhai Dayabhai Daru, B.Sc., B.A.

Chemist.—W. A. K. Christie, B.Sc., Ph.D.

BOTANICAL SURVEY.

Director—Major A. T. Gage, M.B., I.M.S.
Economic Botanist, Madras—C. A. Barber, M.A., F.L.S.
Economic Botanist, Bombay—W. Burns, B.Sc.
Economic Botanist, United Provinces—H. M. Leake, M.A., F.L.S.

ARCHÆOLOGICAL SURVEY.

Director-General of Archaeology—J. H. Marshall, M.A., C.I.E.
Superintendent, Western Circle—A. H. Longhurst.
Superintendent, Southern Circle—A. Rea.
Superintendent, Eastern Circle—D. B. Spooner, Ph.D.
Superintendent, Northern Circle—
Superintendent, Burma—Taw Sein Ko.
Superintendent, Frontier Circle—M. A. Stein, C.I.E., Ph.D.
Government Epigraphist—V. Venkayya, Rai Bahadur, M.A.

IMPERIAL CUSTOMS SERVICE.

COLLECTORS.

Class I.
A. S. Judge Coll. of Customs, Rangoon.
Class II.
A. S. A. Coll. of Customs, Bombay.
Westropp
H. F. Howard Coll. of Customs, Calcutta.

ASSISTANT COLLECTORS.

Class I.
G. A. Thomas Assistant Coll. of Customs, Madras.
Class II.
R. F. L. Whitty Assistant Coll. of Customs, Bombay.
H. H. Hood Assistant Coll. of Customs, Calcutta.

ASSISTANT COLLECTORS—continued.

Class III.
P. Eccles Assistant Coll. of Customs, Calcutta.
A. Wolferstan Assistant Coll. of Customs, Madras.
J. A. Stevens Assistant Coll. of Customs, Calcutta.
Class IV.
A. E. Boyd Assistant Coll. of Customs, Karachi.
Sadanand Trim-bak Bhandare Assistant Coll. of Customs, Bombay.

FOREIGN DEPARTMENT.

(Under Government of India.)

(For SECRETARIAT, see page 8.)

AJMER-MERWARA.

Chief Commissioner—E. G. Colvin, C.S.I.
Commissioner—Lieut.-Col. W. C. R. Stratton, I.A.
Asst. Commissioner, AJMER—B. J. Glancy.
Civil Surgeon—Lieut.-Col. H. R. Woolbert, M.B., I.M.S.
Cantonment Magistrates—Major W. J. W. Brackenbury, I.A., Capt. K. E. Anderson, I.A.
Dist. Supt. of Police—R. E. Coupland.

Principal of Mayo College—C. W. Waddington, C.I.E., M.A.
Vice Principal of Mayo College—H. Sherring.
Assist. Masters in the Mayo College—S. F. Madden, B.A., C. C. H. Twiss, W. Fanshawe.
Principal of Govt. Coll.—E. F. Harris, B.A.

BARODA.

Resident and Agent to Governor-General—H. V. Cobb, C.I.E.
First Asst. to Governor-General's Agent—Major W. Beale, I.A.

Asst. in charge, OKHAMANDAL—Capt. A. H. E. Mosse, I.A.
Asst. in charge, AMRELI MAHALS—
Cantonment Magistrate—Major A. R. Burton, I.A.

BALUCHISTAN.

Agent to Governor-General for BALUCHISTAN, and Chief Commissioner—Lieut.-Col. J. Ramsay, C.I.E., I.A.
Judicial and Revenue Commr.—Lieut.-Col. C. Archer, I.A., C.I.E.
First Asst. to Agent and Secretary to Chief Commissioner—Capt. H. B. St. John, I.A.
Second Asst. to Agent—A. N. L. Cater.
Political Agent, ZHOB—Major H. A. K. Gough, I.A.
Asst. Pol. Agent—S. S. Waterfield.
Deputy Super. of Police—E. J. Gleeson.
Commandant, Zhob Levy—Major W. W. Bickford, I.A.
Second in Command—Capt. A. E. S. Scott, I.A.
Political Agent, KALAT and BOLAN PASS—Major R. A. E. Benn, C.I.E., I.A.
Asst. to ditto—Capt. E. H. S. James, I.A.
Asst. for MEKRAK to Political Agent—T. O. Hughes.
Political Agent and Dy. Commr., QUETTA and PISHIN—Major A. L. Jacob, I.A.
Asst. Political Agent and Asst. Commr.—Capt. T. H. Keyes, I.A.

Cantonment Magistrate, QUETTA—Capt. R. H. Palin, I.A.
Extra Asst. Commr., QUETTA—A. M. Anson.
Political Agent for CHAGAI—Major F. C. Webb-Ware, I.A., C.I.E.
Agency Surgeon, QUETTA, and Administrative Medical Officer in BALUCHISTAN—Lieut.-Col. A. L. Duke, M.B., I.M.S.
Civil Surgeon, QUETTA—Major J. N. Macleod, C.I.E., I.M.S.
Extra Asst. Commr., NASIRABAD—M. Aziz-ud-din.
Dist. Supt. of Police, QUETTA, PISHIN and SIBI—F. M. A. Beaty.
Pol. Agent and Dy. Commr., SIBI—H. R. C. Dobbs, C.I.E.
Asst. ditto—
Extra Asst. Commr.—Diwan Ganpat Rai, C.I.E.
Extra Asst. Commr.—Khan Bahadur Kasi Jalal-ud-din, C.I.E., H. R. Smith.
Political Agent, LORALAI—Lieut.-Col. J. F. Whyte, I.A.
Asst. ditto—Capt. T. H. St. G. Tucker, I.A.

CENTRAL INDIA.

Agent to Governor-General—M. F. O'Dwyer, C.S.I.
First Asst. to Governor-General's Agent—E. V. Gabriel, C.V.O.
Asst. to ditto—Lieut. C. T. C. Plowden, I.A.
Police Asst. to Agent—H. G. Waterfield.
District Supt. of Police—H. R. Roe.
INDORE, Resident—C. L. S. Russell.
Residency Surgeon and Administrative Medical Officer in Central India—Lieut.-Col. J. R. Roberts, I.M.S.
Principal, Daly College—P. Hide, M.A.
Assist. Masters in the Daly College—V. A. S. Stow, B.A., F. L. Nicolls, B.A.
GWALIOR, Resident—Lieut.-Col. C. A. Kemball, C.I.E., I.A.
Residency Surgeon—Major R. W. Knox, M.B., I.M.S.
Insp.-Genl. of Education—J. W. D. Johnstone, C.I.E.
BHOPAL, Political Agent—Major P. T. A. Spence, I.A.

Agency Surgeon—Major P. B. Haig, I.M.S.
BUNDELKHAND, Political Agent—Lieut.-Col. F. W. P. Macdonald, I.A.
Asst. ditto—Capt. G. D. Ogilvie, I.A.
Agency Surgeon—Major J. H. Hugo, D.S.O., I.M.S.
BAGHELKHAND, Political Agent—Lieut.-Col. L. Impey, I.A.
Agency Surgeon—Lieut.-Col. H. E. Drake-Brockman, I.M.S.
BHOPAWUR, Political Agent—Major F. G. Beville, C.I.E., I.A.
Agency Surgeon—Capt. J. R. J. Tyrell, I.M.S.
MALWA, Political Agent—W. E. Jardine, C.I.E.
MHOW, Cantonment Magistrate—Major R. L. Morris, I.A.
NEEMUCH, Cantonment Magistrate—Capt. G. L. Cattell, I.A.
NOWGONG, Cantonment Magistrate—Major F. S. Walker, I.A.

FOREIGN DEPARTMENT—continued.

GILGIT.

Political Agent—Major A. B. Dew, I.A.
Assistant Political Agent at CHILAS—Capt. C. H. Gabriel, I.A.
Agency Surgeon—Capt. R. McCarrison, I.M.S.

HYDERABAD.

Resident—Sir C. S. Bayley, K.C.S.I.; Lieut.-Col. A. Pinkey, C.S.I., C.I.E., I.A. (*offg.*).
First Assistant—R. I. R. Glancy.
Second Assistant—Capt. R. A. Yule, I.A.
Personal Assistant to Resident—Lieut. E. J. D. Colvin, I.A.
Residency Surgeon—Lieut.-Col. P. J. Lumsden, I.M.S.
Superintendent of Police, Railway Lands—F. C. Crawford.
District Superintendent of Police—Lieut. J. E. B. Scrafton, I.A.
Cantonment Magistrates—Lieut.-Col. E. St. A. Wake, I.A., Major P. N. Leslie, I.A., Major F. C. A. Parsons, I.A., Capt. C. P. Woodward, I.A.
Civil and Small Cause Judge—Sakharam Atmaram Adhikari.

KASHMIR.

Resident—Lieut.-Col. K. D. Erskine, I.A., C.I.E. (*offg.*).
Assistants to Resident—Capt. R. H. Chenevix-Trench, I.A.; Capt. D. R. G. Oliver, I.A.
Special Assistant to Resident—Capt. D. N. Field, I.A.
Consul at KASHGAR—G. Macartney, C.I.E.
Residency Surgeon—Lieut.-Col. A. J. Macnab, I.M.S.

KHORASSAN AND SEISTAN.

Consul-General and Agent to G. G. in KHORASSAN—Major P. M. Sykes, C.M.G., I.A.
Consul for SEISTAN and KAIN—Major W. F. T. O'Connor, C.I.E., I.A.
Vice-Consul ditto—Capt. J. B. D. Hunter, I.M.S.
Agency Surgeon, and ex-officio Assistant to Consul, MESHED—Capt. F. E. Wilson, I.M.S.

MYSORE.

Resident in MYSORE (and Chief Commissioner and Judicial Commissioner of COORG)—Lieut.-Col. H. Daly, C.S.I., C.I.E., I.A.
First Asst. to Resident and Secretary to the Chief Commissioner of COORG—P. B. Warburton.
Dist. Supt. of Police, Civil and Military Station, BANGALORE—P. Hannington.
Senior Surgeon and Sanitary Commissioner with the Govt. of Mysore—Lt.-Col. J. Smyth, M.D., I.M.S.
Private Secretary to H.H. the Maharaja of Mysore—R. H. Campbell.

NEPAL.

Resident—Lieut.-Col. J. Manners-Smith, V.C., C.I.E., I.A.
Residency Surgeon and Asst. to Resid.—Major H. Burden, I.M.S.

NORTH WEST FRONTIER PROVINCE. (See page 79.)

PERSIAN GULF.

Political Resident—Lieut.-Col. P. Z. Cox, C.S.I., C.I.E., I.A.
First Assistant—Capt. R. L. Birdwood, I.A.
Second ditto—Lieut. J. S. Crosthwaite, I.A.
Political Agent at MASKAT—Major A. P. Trevor, I.A.
Consul at KERMAN—Lieut.-Col. T. W. Haig, I.A.
Political Agent, KOWEIT—Capt. W. H. I. Shakespear, I.A.
Political Agent, BAHREIN—Major S. G. Knox, C.I.E., I.A.
Consul for ARABISTAN—Lieut. A. T. Wilson, I.A.
Consul at BUNDER ABBAS and Assistant to the Political Resident—Capt. H. V. Biscoe, I.A.
Residency Surgeon, BUSHIRE—Capt. C. B. McConaghy, I.M.S.
Agency Surgeon, MASKAT—Capt. N. N. G. C. McVean, I.M.S.
Agency Surgeon, ARABISTAN and KERMANSHAH—

FOREIGN DEPARTMENT—continued.

RAJPUTANA.

Agent to Governor-General, RAJPUTANA—E. G. Colvin, C.S.I.
1st Asst. to Governor-General's Agent—R. E. Holland.
Assistants ditto—Capt. W. G. Hutchinson, I.A.; Capt. H. R. Lawrence, I.A.
Police Asst. to ditto—H. C. Clogston, C.I.E.
Asst. to ditto, Criminal Branch—L. M. Kaye.
Supt. Railway Police—H. A. C. Williams.
Asst. to Governor-General's Agent and Magistrate of ABU—
Residency Surgeon and Chief Med. Offr.—Lieut.-Col. W. H. B. Robinson, I.M.S.
MEWAR: Resident—A. T. Holme.
Residency Surgeon—Major W. R. Battye, I.M.S.
Agency Surgeon, MEWAR BHIL CORPS—Major W. Lethbridge, M.B., I.M.S.
Commandment, MEWAR BHIL CORPS—Bt.-Col. C. Hutton Dawson, I.A.
Asst. ditto—Capt. J. P. Stockley, I.A.
JAIPUR: Resident—Lieut.-Col. H. L. Showers, C.I.E., I.A.
Residency Surgeon—Major J. Fisher, D.S.O., M.B., I.M.S.

EASTERN RAJPUTANA STATES: Political Agent—Major B. E. M. Gurdon, C.I.E., D.S.O.
Agency Surgeon—Lt.-Col. E. W. Hore, M.B., I.M.S.

SOUTHERN RAJPUTANA STATES: Political Agent—Lieut.-Col. R. B. Berkeley, I.A.
WESTERN RAJPUTANA STATES: Resident—Major C. J. Windham, I.A.
Asst. to Resident—
Residency Surgeon—Major J. W. Grant, M.B., I.M.S.

HAROTI AND TONK: Political Agent—Major A. B. Drummond, I.A.
Settlement Officer—M. Keane.
Agency Surgeon—Major de V. Condon, I.M.S.
KOTA AND JHALAWAR: Political Agent—Major A. d'A. G. Bannerman, C.I.E., I.A.
Agency Surgeon—Lieut.-Col. P. Carr-White, M.B., I.M.S.

Settlement Officer—W. Raw.
BIKANER: Political Agent—
Agency Surgeon—Major J. W. Watson, I.M.S.
ALWAR: Political Agent—Lieut.-Col. H. L. Showers, C.I.E., I.A.
Agency Surgeon—Capt. C. M. Goodbody, I.M.S.

TURKISH ARABIA.

Political Resident and Consul-General—J. G. Lorimer, C.I.E.
Residency Surgeon and ex-officio Asst. to Pol. Resid.—Capt. J. McPherson, I.M.S.

MISCELLANEOUS APPOINTMENTS IN POLITICAL DEPARTMENT.

British Agent at Kabul—Malik Talib Mehdi Khan.
Tutor to the Son of H.H. the Nizam—Brian Egerton, C.I.E.
Political Officer with Sardar Ayub Khan and in charge of the ex-Amir of Kabul—Major C. T. Ducat, I.A.
Political Officer in Sikkim—C. A. Bell.
British Trade Agent at Gyantse—Capt. J. L. R. Weir, I.A.

OFFICERS OF THE POLITICAL DEPARTMENT SECONDED OR EMPLOYED OUTSIDE THE DEPARTMENT.

J. S. Donald, C.I.E.
 Capt. G. D. Ogilvie, I.A.
 Lieut.-Col. R. Shore, I.M.S.
 Major C. E. Luard, I.A.
 De de S. Bray.
 W. H. J. Wilkinson.
 E. H. Kealy.

F. W. Johnston.
 Major R. E. A. Hamilton, I.A.
 A. R. Jelf.
 Lieut.-Col. J. L. Kaye, I.A.
 Major W. G. Grey, I.A.
 C. Latimer.

OFFICERS ABSENT ON LEAVE.

Capt. C. W. Prescott, I.A.
 Capt. D. L. R. Lorimer, I.A.
 Major F. B. Prideaux, I.A.
 Major A. B. Minchin, C.I.E., I.A.
 Capt. F. M. Bailey, I.A.
 Major R. L. Kennion, I.A.
 Capt. C. T. Daukes, I.A.
 F. P. Rennie.
 C. E. F. Bunbury, C.S.I.
 T. B. Copeland.
 A. Williams.
 J. H. H. Bill.
 S. M. Fraser, C.I.E.
 O. V. Bosanquet, C.I.E.
 Major D. B. Blakeway, C.I.E., I.A.
 W. S. Davis.
 Capt. M. E. Rae, I.A.
 Lieut.-Col. S. F. Bayley, I.A.
 Major H. B. Peacock, I.A.
 Major A. D. G. Ramsay, I.A.
 Capt. H. R. N. Pritchard, I.A.
 Capt. A. J. H. Grey, I.A.
 Lieut.-Col. C. F. Minchin, I.A., D.S.O.

Capt. G. H. Anderson, I.A.
 Capt. R. Garratt, I.A.
 Capt. J. W. Little, I.M.S.
 Major S. Hunt, I.M.S.
 Lieut.-Col. R. C. Macwatt, M.D., I.M.S.
 Capt. G. D. Franklin, I.M.S.
 Lieut.-Col. W. A. Sykes, D.S.O., I.M.S.
 Capt. L. J. M. Deas, I.M.S.
 Capt. N. E. H. Scott, I.M.S.
 Capt. W. M. Anderson, I.M.S.
 Capt. H. Crossle, I.M.S.
 Lieut.-Col. G. F. Chenevix-Trench, C.I.E., I.A.
 Capt. L. B. H. Haworth, I.A.
 Major A. D. Macpherson, I.A.
 Major F. McConaghey, I.A.
 Lieut.-Col. A. McConaghey, I.A.
 Lieut.-Col. L. S. Newmarch, I.A.
 Capt. C. F. Mackenzie, I.A.
 Major F. A. Smith, M.B., I.M.S.
 Lieut. W. G. Neale, I.A.
 Capt. F. H. Humphrys, I.A.
 J. B. Wood, C.I.E.

FOREST DEPARTMENT.

[The names of Conservators and Deputy Conservators of Forests will be found under the Provinces and Administrations to which they are attached.]

IMPERIAL FOREST RESEARCH INSTITUTE AND COLLEGE AT DEHRA DUN.

President, Research Institute, and Principal Forest College—L. Mercer.
Imperial Forest Botanist—R. S. Hole.
Imperial Forest Chemist—B. O. Coventry.
Imperial Forest Economist—R. S. Pearson.
Imperial Superintendent of Forest Working-Plans and Imperial Silviculturist—R. S. Troup.
Instructors (Imperial Service)—C. M. McCrie, J. D. Maitland-Kirwan, R. N. Parker.
Ditto (Provincial Service)—Kesho Nand, Rai Bahadur, Nand Mal.

DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE.

Inspector-General of Agriculture—J. W. Mollison, C.S.I., M.R.A.C.
Asst. Inspector-General of Agriculture—A. McKerral, M.A., B.Sc.
Director of the Agricultural Research Institute and Principal of the Agricultural College, Pusa—B. Coventry.
Imperial Agricultural Chemist—J. W. Leather, Ph.D.
Imperial Mycologist—E. J. Butler, M.B.
Imperial Entomologist—H. Maxwell-Lefroy, M.A.
Second ditto—F. M. Howlett, B.A.
Imperial Bacteriologist—C. M. Hutchinson, B.A.
Imperial Economic Botanist—A. Howard, M.A.
Imperial Cotton Specialist—G. A. Gammie, F.L.S.
Super-numerary Agricultural Chemist—H. E. Annett, B.Sc.

MISCELLANEOUS APPOINTMENTS UNDER GOVERNMENT OF INDIA.

Secretary, Board of Examiners—Lieut.-Col. D. C. Phillott, I.A.
Director-General, Indian Medical Service—Surg.-Gen. C. P. Lukis, C.S.I., M.D., I.M.S.
Secretary to Director-General—Major B. G. Seton, I.M.S.
Sanitary Commissioner with the Government of India—Lieut.-Col. J. T. W. Leslie, C.I.E., M.B., I.M.S.
Statistical Officer, Sanitary and Medical Department—Major S. P. James, M.D., I.M.S.
Director, Central Research Institute, Kasauli—Lieut.-Col. Sir D. Semple, M.D., R.A.M.C. (retired).
Assistants to Director-General—Major E. D. W. Greig, M.B., I.M.S., Capt. S. R. Christophers, M.B., I.M.S., Capt. R. T. Wells, M.B., I.M.S.
Director, Pasteur Institute of India, Kasauli—Major G. Lamb, M.D., I.M.S.
Asst. Director ditto—Major W. F. Harvey, M.B., I.M.S.
Superintendent X-ray Institute, Dehra Dun—Capt. A. E. Walter, I.M.S.
Director, King Institute of Preventive Medicine—F. M. Gibson, M.B., B.Sc.
Asst. ditto—Capt. W. S. Patton, M.B., I.M.S.

MISCELLANEOUS APPOINTMENTS UNDER GOVERNMENT OF INDIA—continued.

Civil Surgeons, Simla—Lieut.-Col. H. B. Melville, M.B., I.M.S.; Major C. Duer, M.B., I.M.S.
Director-General of Indian Observatories—G. T. Walker, M.A., D.Sc., F.R.S.
Imperial Meteorologists—J. H. Field, M.A.; G. C. Simpson, D.Sc.; W. A. Harwood, M.Sc. (offg.); W. A. Bion (offg.).
Director, Kodaikanal and Madras Observatories—C. M. Smith, C.I.E., B.Sc.
Asst. Director, Kodaikanal Observatory—J. Evershed.
Director, Bombay and Alibagh Observatories, Bombay—N. A. F. Moos.
Officer in Charge of the Records of the Government of India—E. D. Ross, Ph.D.
Asst. to ditto—H. Cloughton.
Inspector-General, Civil Veterinary Department—Col. H. T. Pease, I.C.V.D., C.I.E.
Imperial Bacteriologist, ditto—Major J. D. E. Holmes, I.C.V.D.
Asst. Bacteriologist, ditto—H. E. Cross, I.C.V.D.
Camel Specialist, ditto—A. S. Leese, I.C.V.D.
Superintendent, Civil Veterinary Department, Sind, Baluchistan and Rajputana—Major A. S. Trydell, I.C.V.D.
Superintendent, Government Cattle Farm, Hissar—Lieut.-Col. J. Farmer, I.C.V.D.
Physiological Chemist—P. Hartley, B.Sc.
Superintendent of Natural History Section of Indian Museum—N. Annandale, B.A., D.Sc.
Senior Assistant ditto—S. W. Kemp, B.A.
Asst. Superintendents ditto—Banawari Lal Chaudhuri, B.A., B.Sc.; F. H. Gravely, M.Sc.
Assistant Reporter on Economic Products and Officer-in-charge, Industrial Section of Indian Museum—I. H. Burkill, M.A.
Curator, Industrial Section of Indian Museum—D. Hooper, F.C.S., F.L.S.
Chief Inspector of Mines—G. F. Adams.
Inspectors of Mines—R. R. Simpson, B.Sc.; G. C. Leach.
Controller of Printing, Stationery and Stamps—M. J. Cogswell.
Deputy ditto—E. Daltrey.
Asst. ditto—S. S. Cooper.
Superintendent of Government Printing—J. J. Meikle.
Superintendent of Linguistic Survey—G. A. Grierson, C.I.E. (Bengal Annuitant).
Chief Inspector of Explosives—Lieut.-Col. C. A. Muspratt-Williams, R.A.
Inspectors of Explosives—Hon. Capt. J. S. Rush; Hon. Capt. J. W. Turner.
Librarian, Imperial Library, Calcutta—Harinath De, B.A.
Administrator-General of Bengal—H. T. Hyde.
Deputy Administrator-General of Bengal—A. Kinney.
Director, Criminal Intelligence—C. R. Cleveland, C.I.E.
Deputy Director, Criminal Intelligence—A. B. Barnard, C.I.E.
Personal Asst. to Director, Criminal Intelligence—J. C. Kerr.
Director-General of Commercial Intelligence—Frederick Noel-Paton.
Asst. Director of Statistics—E. Sequeira.
Personal Asst. to Director-General of Commercial Intelligence—C. A. Cuttriss.
Inspector-General of Excise and Salt—C. G. Todhunter.

**CENTRAL PROVINCES.
ADMINISTRATION.**

Chief Commissioner—R. H. Craddock, C.S.I., assumed charge, 23 March, 1907.
Personal Assistant—Lieut. J. G. Wilson, I.A.
Chief Secretary—B. P. Standen, C.I.E.
Second Secretary—Lieut.-Col. R. P. Colomb, I.A.
Third Secretary—R. C. H. M. King.
Under-Secretaries—C. J. Irwin; J. Hullah.
Assistant Secretary—G. H. Sherlock-Hubbard.
Secretary, Public Works Department—G. M. Harriott, C.I.E.
Deputy Secretary, Public Works Department—F. Clayton.
Under-Secretary, Public Works Department—J. A. Baker.
Assistant Secretary, Public Works Department—W. C. Pigott.

LAND REVENUE AND GENERAL ADMINISTRATION.**CENTRAL PROVINCES.**

Financial Commissioner—M. W. Fox-Strangways, C.S.I.

COMMISSIONERS.

1st Class.
 F. A. T. Phillips.
 H. A. Crump.

2nd Class.
 J. Walker, C.I.E.
 H. M. Laurie.

CENTRAL PROVINCES.

LAND REVENUE, &c.—*continued.*CENTRAL PROVINCES—*continued.*

DEPUTY COMMISSIONERS.

1st Class.	2nd Class— <i>continued.</i>	2nd Class— <i>continued.</i>	3rd Class— <i>continued.</i>
R. A. B. Chapman.	B. P. Standen, C.I.E.	A. M. Brigstocke.	S. C. Sanyal.
C. W. E. Montgomerie.	E. H. Blakesley.	E. R. K. Blenkinsop.	R. G. Pantin.
C. R. Cleveland, C.I.E.	Rustamji Faridunji.	W. N. Maw.	E. Danks.
Shankar Madho Chitnavis.	A. Mayne.	C. E. Low, C.I.E.	R. C. H. M. King.
E. A. de Brett.	H. F. Mayes.	3rd Class.	F. C. Turner.
2nd Class.	F. S. A. Slocock.	L. A. G. Clarke.	Sir A. Blennerhassett,
A. B. Napier.	Kashinath Kesho	R. V. Russell.	Bart.
	Thakur, Rao Bahadur.	H. F. Hallifax.	C. A. Clarke.
		L. E. P. Gaskin.	J. T. Marten.

ASSISTANT COMMISSIONERS.

1st Class.	3rd Class.	3rd Class— <i>continued.</i>	3rd Class— <i>continued.</i>
C. G. Leftwich.	J. E. Hance.	C. J. Irwin.	E. Gordon.
P. Hemingway.	H. E. Hemingway.	C. Brown.	A. McDonald.
E. Batchelor.	R. H. Macnair.	A. C. Beet.	J. G. Bourne.
F. Dewar.	C. U. Wills.	T. E. Bromley.	A. B. Knowles.
J. W. E. Poynting.	C. G. C. Trench.	S. Waterston.	G. P. Burton.
2nd Class.	G. E. R. Graham.	P. Eccles.	N. J. Roughton.
J. T. Chamberlain.	H. R. Crosthwaite.	G. L. Corbett.	F. J. Woodward.
Pestonji Sorabji Patak.	A. K. Smith.	Birendra Nath De.	J. P. Wilson.
J. A. Bathurst.	R. A. Wilson.	R. Hamilton.	H. G. Gruer.
H. F. E. Bell.	H. C. Gowan.	G. A. H. Searle.	F. R. R. Rudman.
C. S. Findlay.	K. B. N. Kama.	S. G. Vesey-Fitzgerald.	H. C. Greenfield.
J. Hullah.	L. F. Begbie.	F. H. Staples.	E. C. Gibson.
G. A. Khan.	J. F. Dyer.	R. J. Jackson.	
A. E. Nelson.	D. G. Mitchell.	K. L. B. Hamilton.	
W. E. Ley.	A. E. Mathias.	E. D. Farran.	

Commissioner of Settlements and Director of Land Records—E. R. K. Blenkinsop.
 Settlement Officers—F. Dewar, J. E. Hance, H. E. Hemingway, C. G. C. Trench, H. R. Crosthwaite,
 A. K. Smith, A. E. Mathias.

BERAR.

COMMISSIONER.

F. G. Sly.

DEPUTY COMMISSIONERS.

1st Class.	2nd Class.	3rd Class.
Lt.-Col. R. P. Colomb, I.A.	Lt.-Col. F. R. M. C. de R.	Major T. C. Plowden, I.A.
F. W. A. Prideaux.	Mauduit, I.A.	M. Aziz-ud-din, M.V.O.
Lt.-Col. R. P. Horsburgh, I.A.	Maj. D. O. Morris, I.A.	

ASSISTANT COMMISSIONERS.

1st Class.	2nd Class.	3rd Class.
A. C. Currie.	F. L. Crawford.	
Saiyad Muin-ud-din Khan.	Kashinath Sriram Jatar.	
	A. D. St. C. Barr.	

EXECUTIVE BRANCH OF PROVINCIAL CIVIL SERVICE.

EXECUTIVE EXTRA ASST. COMMISSIONERS.

1st Grade.	3rd Grade— <i>continued.</i>	4th Grade— <i>continued.</i>
Mahdi Hasan.	J. May.	Siraj Ahmad.
W. J. Bagley.	D. Chisholm.	Bakhshiram Jagannath.
2nd Grade.	Rambhau Meghasham, Rao Bahadur.	Chhote Lal Govardhan Bhutt.
E. M. Kiernander.	J. J. Brindley.	Damodhar Bapu Rao Patwardhan.
Manohar Damodhar Ratnaparkhi.	Balaji Gangadhar.	W. Pasley.
3rd Grade.	4th Grade.	Panda Baijnath, Rai Bahadur.
Kuth-ud-din, Khan Bahadur.	G. Rangaya Nayadu.	R. H. Collins.
Saiyid Zakir Ali.	A. D. P. Lancaster.	Hira Lal, Rai Bahadur.
	Anant Lal, Rai Bahadur.	Nava Gopal Sarkar, Rai Bahadur.
	Bahmanji Mancherji.	

CENTRAL PROVINCES.

JUDICIAL DEPARTMENT.

Judicial Commissioner—H. V. Drake-Brockman.
 First Additional Judicial Commissioner—J. K. Batten.
 Second Additional Judicial Commissioner—H. J. Stanyon, C.I.E.
 Government Advocate—Sir Bipin Krishna Bose, Kt., Rai Bahadur, C.I.E.
 Registrar—J. F. Dyer.

DIVISIONAL AND SESSIONS JUDGES, CENTRAL PROVINCES.

J. A. C. Skinner, Senior Judge.	J. W. E. Poynting.
Kashinath Kesho Thakur, Rao Bahadur.	C. S. Findlay.
H. F. Hallifax.	K. B. N. Kama.

DISTRICT JUDGE, CENTRAL PROVINCES.
S. G. V. Fitzgerald.

DISTRICT AND SESSIONS JUDGES, BERAR.

Vinayak Moreshvar Kelkar, Rao Bahadur.	Major D. O. Morris, I.A.
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JUDICIAL BRANCH OF THE PROVINCIAL CIVIL SERVICE.

JUDICIAL EXTRA ASST. COMMISSIONERS.

1st Grade.	3rd Grade.	4th Grade.
C. H. Price.	Narayan Dajiba Wadegaonkar.	Sadasheo Ganpat Subhedar.
Lala Sheo Narayan.	C. Shesh Rao Nayadu.	Yogesh Chandra Chatarji.
2nd Grade.	Gopal Ganesh Ranade.	Prem Narayan.
Manikshah Ratanji Dastur.	Muhammad Amin Shams-ul-ulama.	Kunj Behari Lal.
Vinayak Moreshvar Kelkar, Rao Bahadur.	Narayan Subhaji Shengarpvar.	Lakshmi Narayan.
Wasudeo Ramchandra Dhoble.		

EDUCATION DEPARTMENT.

INDIAN EDUCATIONAL SERVICE.

Director of Public Instruction.—S. C. Hill, B.A., B.Sc.; A. G. Wright, M.A. (*offg.*).

A. C. Sells, M.A.	Inspector of Schools.
K. B. Williamson, M.A.	Inspector of Schools.
R. M. Beadon, M.A.	Inspector of European Schools in the Bombay Presidency and the Central Provinces.
J. L. Covernton, M.A.*	Principal, Victoria College of Science, Nagpur.
R. H. Beckett, B.Sc.	Principal, Morris College, Nagpur.
C. E. W. Jones, B.A.	Inspector of Schools.
R. Cays-Evans, B.A.	Principal, Training College, Jubbulpore.
R. McG. Spence, M.A.	Professor, Morris College, Nagpur.
E. A. Macnee, B.A.	Inspector of Schools.
E. G. G. Kilroe, M.A.	Inspector of Girls' Schools.
Miss A. Haes.	Principal, Government College, Jubbulpore.
A. Jones, M.A.	

PROVINCIAL EDUCATIONAL SERVICE.

A. P. Mitchell	Inspector of Schools.
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* Indian Educational Service of Bombay Presidency.

ECCLESIASTICAL DEPARTMENT.

The names of chaplains on the Bengal Establishment employed in the Central Provinces will be found under "India," pages 26-27.

POLICE DEPARTMENT.

Inspector-General—F. S. A. Slocock,

Deputy Inspectors-General.

A. C. Hankin, C.I.E.

H. A. Playfair.

SUPERINTENDENTS.

1st Class.	3rd Class.	4th Class.	5th Class.
F. C. Crawford.	J. G. J. Duff.	A. Brooke-Meares.	J. L. Fagan.
	W. E. Hankin.	T. Latham.	J. C. T. Fairweather.
	R. MacGill.	H. W. Merrick.	W. P. White.
	F. T. Coode.	P. D. Kirkham.	T. H. Morony.
2nd Class.	R. H. H. Thomas.	G. G. Wright.	A. F. H. B. Toulmin.
H. Spence.	D. G. Orchard.	G. H. Streatfeild.	M. F. Wren.
C. M. B. Seagrim.	K. W. Deighton.	J. H. McNeale.	F. C. Coventry.
C. C. Hughes-Hallett.			F. E. B. Mainwaring.
G. W. Gayer.			

ASSISTANT SUPERINTENDENTS—1st Class.

T. W. G. Davis.	C. C. Chitham.
A. E. M. Le Marchand.	J. A. Duke.
R. W. Illing.	D. A. Smyth.
H. N. V. Treadgold.	

Deputy Superintendents—A. R. Bambawala, A. R. Priestley, A. C. Armstrong.

FOREST DEPARTMENT.**IMPERIAL SERVICE.****CONSERVATORS.**

Chief Conservator—G. S. Hart.

Conservator, 1st Grade—A. F. Gradon.

Conservator, 3rd Grade—H. H. Haines.

DEPUTY CONSERVATORS.

G. F. Taylor.	H. E. Bartlett.	D. O. Witt.	G. M. Townsend.
A. E. Lowrie.	A. St. V. Beechey.	A. P. Percival.	J. Donald.
A. M. F. Caccia, M.V.O.	C. M. McCrie.	A. A. Dunbar-Brander.	P. S. Corbould.
E. M. Coventry.	S. L. Kenny.	V. G. Morgan.	Hon. J. W. Best.
R. M. Williamson.	R. S. Hole.	C. A. Von B. Malcolm.	C. F. Bell.

Assistant Conservator—C. E. C. Cox.

PROVINCIAL SERVICE.

Extra Deputy Conservators, 3rd Grade—Shridhar Ganesh Paranjape, R. C. Thompson.

MEDICAL DEPARTMENT.**OFFICERS OF THE INDIAN MEDICAL SERVICE IN CIVIL EMPLOY.**

Inspector-General of Civil Hospitals and Sanitary Commissioner—Col. G. W. P. Dennys, I.M.S.

CIVIL SURGEONS.**1st Class.**

Lieut.-Colonels—R. B. Roe; Hormasji Edalji Banatvala; A. Buchanan; W. D. Sutherland, M.D.

2nd Class.

Majors—P. F. Chapman, M.B.; N. R. J. Rainier; W. H. Kenrick; Padmakar Krishna Chitale; A. M. Fleming, M.B.

Captains—J. C. S. Oxley; G. Fowler; T. C. Rutherford, M.D.; J. M. A. Macmillan, M.B.

INDIAN SUBORDINATE MEDICAL DEPARTMENT.

Hon. Captain—J. Prentie.

UNCOVENANTED OFFICER.

T. W. Quinn.

Sanitary Commissioner—Capt. T. G. N. Stokes, M.B.

EXCISE, CUSTOMS AND SALT, STAMPS, REGISTRATION, ASSESSED TAXES DEPARTMENTS.

Commissioner of Excise and Miscellaneous Revenue, Chief Customs Authority, Superintendent of Stamps, and Inspector-General of Registration—A. Mayne.
Personal Assistant to Commissioner of Excise—J. J. Brindley.

FINANCIAL DEPARTMENT.

Comptroller—H. N. Heseltine.

Assistant Comptrollers—J. G. Bhandari; S. M. L. Bean.

Deputy Comptroller, Public Works—Gangaram Kaula.

Chief Superintendent—B. R. Woods.

JAIL DEPARTMENT.

Inspector-General of Prisons—Lieut.-Col. W. B. Lane, I.M.S.

Superintendents of Central Jails—Major G. Y. C. Hunter, I.M.S.; Major C. H. Bensley, I.M.S.;

Major F. O. N. Mell, M.B., I.M.S.; Lieut. D. O'C. Murphy, I.S.M.D.

[Memo.—The District Jails are usually in charge of the Civil Surgeon.]

POST OFFICE DEPARTMENT.

Postmaster-General—P. G. Rogers.

Superintendent—Sudarshan Singh Seth.

TELEGRAPH DEPARTMENT.

Director, Central Circle—J. M. Coode.

POLITICAL DEPARTMENT.

Political Agent, Chhattisgarh Feudatories, Raipur—E. H. Blakesley.

PUBLIC WORKS DEPARTMENT.

Chief Engineer—G. M. Harriott, C.I.E.

Superintending Engineers—1st Class, F. W. M. Scott; *3rd Class*, Rajeshwar Mitra, Bt. Col. W. W. Baker, R.E.

Executive Engineer Class—W. B. Starky, F. Clayton, E. A. Lugard, P. C. Lall, Jahangar Mancherji,

Vachha, Iswari Prasad, J. M. Ray, M. Ramayya, H. B. Learoyd, Nagendra Nath Mukherji,

G. L. Thomson, W. H. Todd, E. S. L. Beddy, G. A. Phear, G. W. W. Neville, Major J. P.

Blakey, R.E.; Major S. G. Rivett-Carnac, R.E.; Major L. W. S. Oldham, R.E.; Capt. A. F.

Garrett, R.E.; Capt. H. de L. Pollard-Lowsley, R.E.

Assistant Engineer Class—C. O. Henriques, A. Davison, A. B. Madapa, J. A. Baker, A. E. Joyce,

A. R. Pollard, P. Davies, Prayag Das, Bijaya Nath.

DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE.

Director of Agriculture—C. E. Low, C.I.E.

Registrar of Co-operative Credit Societies—C. U. Wills.

1st Deputy Director of Agriculture—D. Clouston.

2nd Deputy Director of Agriculture—G. Evans.

Agricultural Chemist—F. J. Plymen.

Principal, Agricultural College, Nagpur—R. G. Allan.

Economic Botanist—R. J. D. Graham.

MISCELLANEOUS.

Superintendents, Civil Veterinary Department—Major F. S. H. Baldrey, I.C.V.D.; F. Ware, I.C.V.D.

Cantonment Magistrates—Lieut.-Col. C. W. Field, I.A.; Major W. A. L. Cowie, I.A.

COORG.

Chief Commissioner and Judicial Commissioner—Lieut.-Col. H. Daly, C.S.I., C.I.E.

Commissioner and Dist. Judge—L. T. Harris.
1st Asst. Commr. and Dist. Mag.—A. J. Curgenven.

Secretary to Chief Commr.—P. B. Warburton.
Civil Surgeon, Supt. of Jail, &c.—Major J. L. Macrae, M.B., I.M.S.

Inspector of Schools—P. P. Braithwaite, B.A.*
Head Master, Central High School, Mercara—C. de St. C. Ransford, M.A.

Deputy Conservator of Forests—H. Tireman.

Asst. Director, Land Records and Agriculture—G. Haller.

Asst. Superintendent of Police—E. H. Sullivan.
Executive Engineer, Public Works Department—R. N. H. Reid.

Deputy Director of Land Records and Agriculture, Registrar of Co-operative Credit Societies, and Revenue Settlement Officer—G. Haller.

*Member of the Madras Educational Department.

PORT BLAIR AND NICOBARS.

Superintendent, Port Blair—Lieut.-Col. H. A. Browning, I.A.

Deputy Supt.—H. G. Tayler.

Asst. Supts.—H. H. D'Oyly; A. Brown; Muhammad Ashiq Ali Khan, Khan Bahadur; R. F. Lewis; W. H. Brookes.

Commandant and Dist. Supt. of Military Police—Major R. H. Anderson, I.A.

Asst. Commandant—Lieut. E. B. Fawcett, I.A.

Medical Superintendent, Jails—Capt. J. H. Murray, I.M.S.

Senior Medical Officer—Major C. F. Fearnside, M.B., I.M.S.

Dep. Conservator of Forests—Sir H. A. Farington, Bart.

Exec. Engineer, Public Works Department—C. M. de Rosario.

Senior Chaplain—Rev. H. W. Blanford, B.A.

BENGAL.

Lieutenant-Governor—SIR EDWARD NORMAN BAKER, K.C.S.I.
Assumed charge of office, 1 December, 1908.

PERSONAL STAFF.

Private Secretary—Capt. R. C. B. Williams, 35th Sikhs.

Aides-de-Camp—Capt. G. C. S. Black, 8th Rajputs; Lieut. J. S. Dallas, 6th Goorka Rifles.
Honorary Aides-de-Camp—Lieut.-Col. V. N. Hickley, V.D.; Commander C. J. C. Kendall, D.S.O., R.I.M.; Lieut.-Col. G. G. Gordon, C.I.E.; Commander E. A. Constable (Lieutenant R.N.).

Extra Aide-de-Camp—Capt. E. Magniac, 27th Punjabis.

BENGAL EXECUTIVE COUNCIL.

President—The Lieutenant-Governor.

Vice-President and First Member—F. A. Slacke, C.S.I. Took his seat, 19 Nov., 1910.

Second Member—F. W. Duke, C.S.I. Took his seat, 19 Nov., 1910.

Third Member—Rai Kisori Lal Goswami Bahadur. Took his seat, 19 Nov., 1910.

LEGISLATIVE COUNCIL OF BENGAL.

President—The Lieutenant-Governor.

Members ex-officio—F. W. Duke, C.S.I.; Rai Kisori Lal Goswami, Bahadur.

NOMINATED.

Officials.

W. C. Macpherson, C.S.I.

D. J. Macpherson, C.I.E.

E. W. Collin.

C. J. Stevenson-Moore.

J. G. Cumming.

H. Wheeler, C.I.E.

Binod Chandra Mitra.

C. H. Bompas.

C. F. Payne.

T. Butler.

G. W. Küchler.

L. F. Morshead.

S. L. Maddox.

W. R. Gourlay.

E. P. Chapman.

C. E. A. W. Oldham.

Nawab Saiyid Muhammad, Khan Bahadur.

Non-Officials.

Sir F. G. Dumayne.

Maharaja Sir Prodyot K. Tagore.

Kumar S. N. Prasad Singh.

Bhupendra N. Basu.

Sita Nath Ray, Rai Bahadur.

Lieut.-Col. G. G. Gordon, C.I.E.

ELECTED.

Sir Bijay Chand Mahtab, K.C.I.E., Maharaja-dhiraj of Burdwan.

Maharaja Manindra C. Nandi.

Maharaj-Kumar Gopal S. Narayan Singh.

Kirtanand Sinha.

Rajendra N. Bhanja Deo.

Deba Prasad Sarbadhikari.

J. G. Apar.

J. C. Shorrock.

N. McLeod.

W. J. Bradshaw.

Ghulam Husain Kasim Arif.

Dr. Abdullah-ul-Mamun Sahrawardy.

Saiyid Wasi Ahmad.

Saiyid M. Fakr-ud-din.

Hrishikesh Laha.

K. B. Dutt.

Saiyid Zahir-ud-din.

T. R. Filgate.

Shiba S. Sabai, Rai Bahadur.

Madhu Sudan Das, C.I.E.

Baikuntha Nath Sen.

Sarfaraz H. Khan, Khan Bahadur.

Braja Kishor Prasad.

Dip Narayan Singh.

Bal Krishna Sahai.

SECRETARIAT.

Chief Secretary to Government—C. J. Stevenson-Moore.

Secretary, Revenue and General Departments—J. G. Cumming.

Secretary, Financial and Municipal Departments—H. Wheeler, C.I.E.

Secretary, Judicial Department—E. P. Chapman.

Under-Secretaries—H. T. Cullis, H. A. F. Lindsay, E. L. Tanner.

Secretary to the Council and Assistant Secretary, Legislative Department—F. G. Wigley.

Assistant Secretary to the Council—A. M. Hutchison.

Secretaries to Government, Public Works Department, and Chief Engineers—T. Butler, B. K. Finnimore.

Under-Secretaries, P.W.D., and Assts. to Chief Engineers—R. C. Hodgson (Civil Buildings Branch),

W. J. Kerr (Irrigation and Railway Branches).

Assistant Secretary, P.W.D. (Estab. and Marine)—C. B. Bayley, M.V.O.

Registrars—J. S. W. Young-Craig, C. Edwards, M. F. Oonvala, C. F. H. Grose.

JUDICIAL DEPARTMENT.

HIGH COURT OF JUDICATURE, CALCUTTA—(see under "India," page 28).

DISTRICT AND SESSIONS JUDGES.

2nd Grade—continued.

1st Grade.

T. W. Richardson.

W. H. H. Vincent.

2nd Grade.

C. W. E. Pittar.

H. E. Ransom.

A. Goodeve.

Barada Charan Mitra.

E. P. Chapman.

3rd Grade—continued.

F. R. Roe.

W. N. Deleavingne.

C. P. Beachcroft.

J. C. Twidell.

3rd Grade.

Lokendra Nath Palit.

M. Smither.

D. H. Kingsford.

R. Sheepshanks.

H. F. E. B. Forster.

E. E. Forrester.

H. P. Duval.

Tej Chandra Mukharji.

S. S. Skinner.

Jogendra Nath Mukharji.

Rajendra Nath Datta.

E. B. H. Panton.

L. C. Adami.

Satyendra Chandra Mallik.

JUDICIAL DEPARTMENT—continued.

JUDICIAL COMMISSIONER, CHOTA NAGPUR.
D. H. Kingsford.

CALCUTTA SMALL CAUSE COURT.

Chief Judge—H. L. Bell.

Judges—A. F. M. Abdur Rahman, Nawab, C. D. Panioty, Hari Nath Ray, F. K. Dobbin.

Registrar—Jatindra Chandra Gupta.

JUDICIAL BRANCH OF PROVINCIAL CIVIL SERVICE.

SUBORDINATE JUDGES.

1st Grade.	3rd Grade.	3rd Grade—continued.
Nistaran Banarji. Kanti Chandra Mukharji. Rajnarayan Mukharji. Pramatha Nath Chatarji.	Hem Chandra Mukharji. Atul Chandra Batabyal. Ambika Charan Mukharji. Adwaita Prasad De. Nagendra Nath Dhar. Mohini Mohan Datta. Kishori Mohan Sikdar. Narendra Krishna Dutt. Prayag Nath. Upendra Nath Datta. Pankaja Kumar Chatarji. Tarak Nath Datta. Ashutosh Sarkar. Bankim Chandra Mitra.	Shashi Bhushan Sen. Bidhu Bhushan Banarji. Bijay Gopal Basu. Sri Hari Lahiri. Sharat Chandra Pal. Prasanna Kumar Gupta. Debendra Bijay Basu. Charu Chandra Mukharji.
2nd Grade.		
Ram Lal Datta. Durga Das Basu. Jogendra Nath Chakrabatti. Ram Narayan Sarkar. Nilalohit Mukharji. Surendra Nath Mitra. Pareesh Nath Chatarji.		

CANTONMENT MAGISTRATES.

Capt. W. T. Barry, I.A.; Major R. R. Vaughan, I.A.
Station Staff Officers at Cuttack, Darjeeling, and Lehong.

LAND REVENUE AND GENERAL ADMINISTRATION.

BOARD OF REVENUE.

Member—W. C. Macpherson, C.S.I.
Secretary—E. Lister.

Junior Secretary—H. L. Stephenson.

COMMISSIONERS.

R. T. Greer, C.S.I.
D. J. Macpherson, C.I.E.E. W. Collin.
A. Earle, C.I.E.W. Maude.
E. H. C. Walsh.
H. J. McIntosh.

MAGISTRATES AND COLLECTORS.

1st Grade.	2nd Grade.	3rd Grade.
E. Geake. J. Clark. Surjya Kumar Agasti. Ahsan-ud-din Ahmad. E. V. Levinge. H. C. Streatfeild. J. H. E. Garrett. J. H. Lea. G. Halliwell. A. Radice. C. H. Bompas. C. E. A. W. Oldham.	W. Egerton. Kumar Ramendra Krishna Deb. J. Lang. H. McPherson. H. F. Samman. W. B. Thomson. J. H. Kerr. J. A. Ezechiel. B. Foley. H. T. S. Forrest. F. F. Lyall. Birendra Chandra Sen. R. C. Hamilton.	E. Lister. D. Weston. H. Coupland. H. L. Stephenson. H. W. P. Scroope. W. M. Crawford. A. Garrett. W. B. Heycock. W. A. Marr. A. N. Moberly. E. L. L. Hammond. R. G. Kilby. A. H. Vernede.

LAND REVENUE, &c.—continued.

JOINT MAGISTRATES AND DEPUTY COLLECTORS.

1st Grade.	1st Grade—continued.	2nd Grade.	2nd Grade—continued.
J. Johnston. H. C. Woodman. L. E. B. Cobden-Ramsay. A. W. Cook. S. R. Hignell. W. R. Gourlay. J. Cornes. F. W. Ward. L. S. S. O'Malley.	A. W. Watson. A. Mellor. L. Birley. G. J. Monahan. C. F. Payne. F. B. Bradley-Birt. J. Reid. G. Rainy.	T. S. Macpherson. J. Byrne. Manmatha Krishna Deb. J. T. Whitty. J. C. K. Peterson. H. L. L. Allanson. W. S. Milne.	E. H. Berthoud. H. R. T. S. Perrott. P. W. Murphy. M. C. McAlpin. J. A. L. Swan. W. D. R. Prentice.

ASSISTANT MAGISTRATES AND COLLECTORS.

F. M. Luce. C. H. Reid. J. D. Sifton. G. B. Mumford. H. C. Liddell. J. A. Hubback. W. S. Hopkyns. J. F. W. James. Sharat Kumar Ghosh. W. H. Buchan. B. A. Collins. D. C. Patterson. A. E. Scroope. P. S. Shettle. H. E. Spry.	W. H. Nelson. Guru Saday Dutt. C. L. Philip. A. L. Inglis. A. W. Barnicott. A. K. Jameson. S. B. Dhavle. J. C. French. F. G. Rowland. J. H. Lindsay. H. D. G. Law. E. M. Mannooch. R. N. Reid. T. Luby. J. A. Sweeney.	M. G. Hallett. C. Bartley. T. W. Bridge. F. T. G. Geary. H. E. Beal. A. Cassells. H. C. Maitland. J. R. Makeig-Jones. J. G. Drummond. Prabodh Chandra De. W. H. Boyce. J. R. Dain. W. J. C. Laurie. J. C. B. Drake. E. H. Johnston.	F. W. Robertson. A. P. Middleton. S. Klingenstein. A. B. Duncan. E. Milsom. H. W. Williams. P. C. Tallents. J. Bartley. B. N. Rau. J. A. Saunders. L. S. Bingeman. A. D. Tuckey. A. R. Toplis. J. T. Donovan. E. S. Hoernle.
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Director of Land Records—H. McPherson.

Settlement Officers—J. Reid, James Taylor, J. D. Sifton, J. A. Hubback, P. W. Murphy.

Assistant Settlement Officers—J. F. W. James, W. H. Nelson, N. Bedford, J. A. Sweeney,
T. W. Bridge, F. G. Rowland, P. S. Shettle, J. H. Murphy.

EXECUTIVE BRANCH OF PROVINCIAL CIVIL SERVICE.

DEPUTY MAGISTRATES AND DEPUTY COLLECTORS.

1st Grade.	3rd Grade—continued.	4th Grade—continued.
E. McL. Smith. Shyama Charan Mitra. Kumud Nath Mukharji. Bazul-ul-Karim. Khagendra Nath Mitra.	Srish Chandra Ghosh. Chandra Shekhar Kar.	Srigopal Bhattacharji. Muhi-ud-din Ahmad. Hira Lal Sen. Ashfak Husain, Khan Bahadur. C. H. Crosse. Saiyid Karam Husain. Banka Bihari Singh. Debendra Nath Mukharji. Rakhal Mohan Banarji. Jogendra Kumar Singh. Gyanendra Nath Chaudhuri. Rakhal Das Chatarji. Charu Chandra Chatarji. Rasik Lal Sen. L. T. R. Lucas. Shiba Shankar Singh. Nibarana Chandra Ghatak. Sharat Chandra Sen Gupta. Bhabataran Chatarji. Ashutosh Banarji. (2) Satish Chandra Sen. Amim-ul-Islam. Sriram Chandra Bose. Hashmat Husain. Brajendra Nath Ray. Saiyid Ali Hasan. Hemendra Lal Khastgir. Nagendra Nath Mukharji. Ashutosh Bagchi. Ramapati Chatarji. N. N. Ray. Jatindra Mohan Singh.
2nd Grade.	4th Grade.	
Donald Sunder. Walter Henry Thomson. Mukunda Deb Mukharji. Atal Bihari Maitra. Chandi Das Ghosh. Sharat Chandra Chatarji. F. G. E. Piffard.	W. F. C. Montriou. Surendra Nath Ghosh. Manomohan Chakrabatti. Hiralal Banarji. Abdus Salam. Nanda Lal Bagchi. Mano Mohan Ray. Nityananda Bhar. Muhammad Abdullah. Abdus Samad. Gopal Ballabh Das. Abhilash Chandra Mukharji. Gati Krishna Neogi. Surendra Nath Mazumdar. Shashibhushan Basu. Dwijen Lal Ray. Amrita Lal Mukharji. Nagendra Nath Banarji. Atul Krishna Ray. Sukumar Haldar. Kanti Bhushan Sen. Chandi Charan Chatarji. Krishna Dayal Pramanik. Muhammad Habib-ullah. Hari Pada Bhattacharji. Braj Durlabh Hajra. Krishnaji Anant Shirole. J. A. Craven.	
3rd Grade.		
Mahendra Nath Mukharji. Nagendra Nath Gupta. J. S. Davidson. Bhupati Chakrabatti. Priya Nath Mukharji. C. H. Swindon. James Taylor. A. W. Stark. Manmatha Nath Ghosh. H. H. Heard. Ram Sadan Bhattacharji. Krishnakali Mukharji. A. McGavin. Basanta Krishna Bose. Bangshi Dhar Banarji. Nagendra Nath Sarkar. Sarada Prasad Sarkar.		

PUBLIC WORKS DEPARTMENT.

(For SECRETARIAT, see page 45.)

ENGINEER ESTABLISHMENT.**CHIEF ENGINEERS.***1st Class.**1st Class.*
R. E. Carter.*2nd Class.*T. Butler.
B. K. Finnimore.**SUPERINTENDING ENGINEERS.***2nd Class.*E. R. Gardiner.
M. H. Arnott.*3rd Class.*H. H. Green.
G. L. Searight.
Annada Prasad Sarkar, Rai
Bahadur.**EXECUTIVE ENGINEER CLASS.**C. P. Warde.
J. C. Hewitt.
A. H. C. MacCarthy.
Major A. C. de L. Joly de
Lotbiniere, C.I.E., R.E.
O. S. Smith.
F. A. A. Cowley.
J. Zorab.
Beni Madhab Mitra, Rai
Sahib.
W. S. Bremner.E. Arundel-Smith.
C. W. Sibold.
E. Blaber.
G. J. St. C. Sedgley.
R. C. Edge.
Madhusudan Sen Gupta.
Sarada Sundar Pal.
L. D. Cross.
Srish Chandra Chakrabatti.C. Addams-Williams.
H. Wardle.
Amar Nath Das.
H. H. Stevens.
Bhola Nath Banarji.
G. G. Dey.
R. C. Hodgson.
C. B. Lines.
Kashi Ram Bery.
B. G. Gwyther.**ASSISTANT ENGINEER CLASS.**Mahendra Nath Datta.
B. A. Blenkinsop.
R. M. Ray.
H. A. Gubbay.
W. J. Kerr.K. Kumar Chatarji.
L. M. Priday.
F. A. Betterton.
R. J. Angus.
C. P. M. Harrison.J. G. Powell.
Bishnu Swarup.†
Lala Trilok Nath.†
Hari Prasad Ghosh†
Durga Charan Chakrabatti.†*Electrical Inspectors*—R. J. Browne, A. N. McIntyre.
Consulting Architect—H. A. Crouch.**SURVEY DEPARTMENT.**

(See under "India," page 33.)

POLITICAL DEPARTMENT.**LIST OF OFFICERS IN POLITICAL EMPLOY.**

Appointment.	Place.	Name.
Governor-General's Agent for the affairs of the late King of Oudh	Calcutta	F. H. Eggar.
Supt., Pol. Pensions	Calcutta	Collector, 24-Parganas.
Supt., Tributary Mahals	Orissa	The Commissioner of Orissa.
Political Agent, Tributary and Feudatory States	Orissa	L. E. B. Cobden-Ramsay.
Deputy Commissioner	Angul	E. McLeod Smith.

† Provincial Engineers.

POLITICAL DEPARTMENT—continued.**GAZETTED OFFICERS EMPLOYED IN NATIVE STATES.**

A. W. Denfith	...	...	...	...	Superintendent and Vice-President, State Council, Cooch Behar.
J. A. Craven	...	...	...	...	Dewan, Gangpur State, Orissa.

EDUCATION DEPARTMENT.*Director of Public Instruction*—G. W. Kuchler, M.A.**INDIAN EDUCATIONAL SERVICE.**M. E. du S.
Prothero, M.A.
H. M. Percival, M.A.*Samuel Charles Hill,*
B.A., B.Sc.
Phani Bhushan
Mukharji, B.Sc.
C. Little, M.A.
Jagadish Chandra
Bose, C.I.E.,
M.A., D.Sc.N. L. Hallward,
M.A.
H. R. James, M.A.B. Heaton.
C. W. Peake, M.A.W. Tate.
C. Russell, M.A.
C. E. Cullis, M.A.,
Ph.D.
V. H. Jackson,
M.A.
E. D. Ross, Ph.D.Inspector of Schools,
Bhagalpur Division.
Professor, Presidency
College.
Director of Public Instruc-
tion, Central Provs.
Inspector of Schools,
Presidency Division.
Principal, Patna College.
Professor, Presidency
College.Inspector of European
Schools, Bengal.
Principal, Presidency
College.
Principal, Civil Engineer-
ing College, Sibpur.
Professor, Presidency Col-
lege, and Meteorologist,
Calcutta.Professor, Civil Engineer-
ing College, Sibpur.
Professor, Patna College.
Professor, Presidency
College.
Professor, Patna College.*Officer in charge of Records*
of Govt. of India, and
ex-officio Asst. Secy.,
Home Dept.

W.H. Everett, B.A.

Harinath De, B.A.

J. A. Cunningham,
B.A.
T. H. Richardson,
B.A.
L. Tipping, B.A.

H. Lambert, M.A.

J. R. Cunningham,
M.A.
W.C. Wordsworth,
M.A.E. P. Harrison,
Ph.D.

J. MacLean, B.A.

E. L. Preston, B.A.

G. E. Fawcus, B.A.

T. S. Sterling, B.A.

E. F. Oaten, B.A.

K. S. Caldwell,
B.Sc.

J. W. Holme, M.A.

Professor, Civil Engineer-
ing College, Sibpur.
Librarian, Imperial
Library, Calcutta.Inspector of Schools,
Chota Nagpur Division.
Professor, Civil Engineer-
ing College, Sibpur.Head Master, Ranchi
Zilla School.Inspector of Schools,
Burdwan Division.Asst. Director of Public
Instruction.Professor, Presidency
College.Professor, Presidency
College.Inspector of Schools,
Orissa Division.Inspector of Schools,
Patna Division.Inspector of Schools,
Bhagalpur Division.Professor, Presidency
College.Professor, Presidency
College.Professor of Chemistry,
Patna College.Professor of English,
Presidency College.**PROVINCIAL EDUCATIONAL SERVICE.****Class I.**P. J. Bruhl.
Praphulla Chandra
Ray, D.Sc.
Jogendra Nath Das
Gupta, B.A.
R.W.F. Shaw, M.A.Professor, Civil Engineer-
ing College, Sibpur.
Professor, Presidency
College.
Professor, Presidency
College.
Principal, Ravenshaw
College, Cuttack.**Class II.**Bipin Bihari Gupta,
M.A.
Debendra Nath
Mallik, B.A.,
D.Sc.
F. Walford.
Manomahan Ghosh,
B.A.
Muhammad Ibrahim,
Khan Sahib.Principal, Hooghly
College.
Professor, Presidency
College.Principal, Bihar School of
Engineering.Professor, Presidency
College.Addl. Inspector of Schools,
Burdwan Division.

EDUCATION DEPARTMENT—*continued.*
PROVINCIAL EDUCATION SERVICE—*continued.*
Class III.

H. A. Stark, B.A. ...	Inspector of Schools.
Jyoti Bhusan Bhaduri, M.A. ...	Professor, Presidency College.
Jadu Nath Sarkar, M.A. ...	Professor, Patna College.
Shams-ul-ulama Ahmad ...	Head Maulvi, Calcutta Madrassah.
E. A. Le Feuvre, B.A. ...	Inspector of Schools.
P. W. Byers ...	Teacher, Apprentices Dept., Civil Engineering College, Sibpur.

Principal, School of Art, and Keeper of the Art Gallery—P. Brown.

Inspector of Schools—Miss Lilian Brock, B.A.

Superintendent of Industries and Inspector of Technical and Industrial Institutions—A. du P. Denning, B.Sc.

Professor of Mining Engineering, Civil Engineering College, Sibpur—E. H. Robertson, B.A., M.S.C.

Mining Instructor, Civil Engineering College, Sibpur—W. T. Griffiths, A.R.S.M.

Principal, Serampore Weaving School—E. Hoogewerf.

Superintendent, Hazaribagh Reformatory School—G. A. Davis.

ECCLESIASTICAL DEPARTMENT.

The names of officers on the Bengal Ecclesiastical Establishment will be found under "India." (See pages 26 and 27.)

POLICE DEPARTMENT.

INSPECTOR-GENERAL.
L. F. Morshead.

DEPUTY INSPECTORS-GENERAL.
1st Grade—T. C. Orr, A. B. Barnard, C.I.E., C. W. C. Plowden, C.I.E.
2nd Grade—R. T. Dundas, R. C. Castle.

SUPERINTENDENTS.

1st Grade.	3rd Grade.	4th Grade.	5th Grade.
I. H. W. D. Clark.	C. E. Briscoe.	F. C. T. Halliday.	W. Y. Reily.
G. W. S. Cox.	A. R. G. Hampton.	W. Swain.	Girindra Chandra
P. A. Sandilands.	F. N. Warden.	J. E. Armstrong.	Mukharji
	C. B. Drake-Brockman.	H. A. S. Burt.	Lieut. F. S. McNamara,
	J. V. Ryan.	T. C. Simpson.	I.A.
	W. H. Cornish.	J. A. Stevens.	R. J. Hirst.
	R. E. Bradley.	E. H. Corbett.	C. A. Tegart.
2nd Grade.	F. D. Savi.	F. L. Peters.	W. A. Knyvett.
W. D. Abercrombie.	C. F. Ezechiel.	R. S. F. Macrae.	H. M. S. Clarke.
A. S. Judge.	R. B. Hyde.	A. O. Johnstone.	Capt. P. A. R. Prit-
H. C. Clogstoun, C.I.E.	H. A. Kelso.	Janaki Prasad Tiwari.	chard, I.A.
S. N. Walker.		J. D. Boylan.	Capt. A. E. J. C. Mc-
J. Cowie.		R. Clarke.	Dowell, I.A.
H. B. St. Leger.			L. H. Burton.
K. B. W. Thomas.			J. F. Dickinson.
H. C. L. Bamber.			T. J. A. Craig.
F. C. Daly.			

ASSISTANT SUPERINTENDENTS—1st Grade.

Lieut. A. P. Wodehouse, I.A.	J. P. Feeny.	H. C. Cunningham.
G. C. Denham.	C. M. C. Marsham.	L. H. Colson.
J. E. Bown.	W. A. P. Sealy.	C. T. Brett.
F. P. Walker.	C. H. Waterworth.	J. C. Farmer.
J. V. B. R. Bromage.		

DEPUTY SUPERINTENDENTS—1st Grade.

Ram Saday Mukharji.	Mazhar-ul-Hakk, Khan Bahadur.
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CALCUTTA POLICE.

COMMISSIONER.
F. L. Halliday, C.I.E., M.V.O.

DEPUTY COMMISSIONER.
F. C. T. Halliday.

SUPERINTENDENTS.

S. C. J. Aldridge.	M. B. Ellis.	G. Bowen.	R. Creagan.
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REST DEPARTMENT.

IMPERIAL SERVICE.

CONSERVATOR—*and Grade.*
C. E. Muriel.

DEPUTY CONSERVATORS.

F. Trafford.	J. W. A. Grieve.
E. P. Stebbing.	J. C. Carroll.
Sir H. A. Farrington,	J. L. Baker.
Bar.	H. K. Robinson.

ASSISTANT CONSERVATORS.

R. Kirkpatrick.
A. N. Grieve.
PROVINCIAL SERVICE.
EXTRA DEPUTY CONSERVATOR.
A. H. Mee.

MEDICAL DEPARTMENT—(INCLUDING PROFESSORS AT MEDICAL COLLEGE).

OFFICERS OF THE INDIAN MEDICAL SERVICE IN CIVIL EMPLOY.

INSPECTOR-GENERAL OF CIVIL HOSPITALS, BENGAL.

Col. G. F. A. Harris, M.D.

LIEUTENANT-COLONELS.

Crawford, D. G., M.B.	Jordan, J. G., M.B.	Sunder, C. E., M.D.
Drury, F. J., M.B.	Nott, A. H., M.B.	Maynard, F. P., M.B.
Pilgrim, Herbert W., M.B.	Calvert, J. T., M.B.	Buchanan, W. J., M.D.
Green, C. R. M., M.D.	Clarkson, F. C.	Bedford, C. H., D.Sc., M.D.
Vaughan, J. C. S., M.B.		

MAJORS.

Deare, B. H., D.P.H.	Robertson-Milne, C. J., M.B.	Delany, T. H., M.D.
Oldham, B. C.	Waters, E. E., M.D.	Anderson, S., M.B.
Bird, R., C.I.E., M.D.	Hayward, W. D., M.B.	Rait, J. W. F., M.B.
Gage, A. T., M.B.	Chatterton, B. R., M.D.	Leicester, J. C. H., M.D.
Stevens, C. R., M.D.	Stevens, A. F.	Wilson, R. P.
Maddox, R. H., M.B.	Mulvany, J.	Murray, J. G. P., M.B.
Rogers, L., M.D.	Clemesha, W. W., M.D.	Lindesay, V. E. H., M.B.
Gwyther, A., M.B.	Woolley, J. M., M.B.	McCay, D., M.B.
Newman, E. A. R., M.D.	Lane, C. A., M.D.	Urwin, J. J., M.B.

CAPTAINS.

MacGilchrist, A. C., M.D.	Thornely, M. H.	Gillitt, W., M.B.
Ross, W. C., M.B.	Masson, J., M.B.	King, G., M.B.
Thurston, E. O., M.B.	Hamilton, W. G.	Foster, H. B.
Coppinger, W. V., M.D.	Megaw, J. W. D., M.B.	

BENGAL UNCOVENANTED MEDICAL SERVICE.

Banks, C., M.D.	Pulipaka, R. H.
Watts, V. L.	Hossack, W. C., M.D.

Personal Asst. to Insp.-Genl. of Civil Hospitals—A. A. Price.
Military Assistant Surgeon—J. C. Gillmon.

SANITATION AND VACCINATION DEPARTMENT.

Sanitary Commissioner for Bengal—Major W. W. Clemesha, I.M.S.
Deputy Sanitary Commissioner—Capt. W. C. Ross, I.M.S.
Special Deputy Sanitary Commissioner for Malarial Research—Capt. A. B. Fry, M.D., I.M.S.
Sanitary Engineer—G. B. Williams.
Assistant Engineer—H. A. Gubbay.
Health Officer, Port of Calcutta—W. C. Hossack, M.D.

CUSTOMS DEPARTMENT.*Including the Preventive Service and Salt Department (Calcutta).*

Collector of Customs, Calcutta	...	...	H. F. Howard.
Assistant Collectors of Customs	...	...	P. Eccles, H. H. Hood, J. A. E. Burrup.
Assistant Collectors of Customs and Superintendents, Preventive Services and Salt Dept.	...	...	J. A. Stevens, W. W. Nind.
Superintendent Import Department	...	...	A. E. McKenna.
Head Appraisers	...	...	H. E. Girard, R. Battye.
Appraiser	...	...	E. C. G. Vanspall.
Chief Preventive Service Inspector	...	...	G. H. Maslin.

EXCISE AND SALT DEPARTMENT.

Commissioner—C. E. A. W. Oldham.
 Distillery Expert—T. H. Kingdon.
 Deputy Collectors—Abhilash Chandra Mukharji, C. H. Crosse, Satis Chandra Sen
 Nagendra Nath Mukharji.

SALT PREVENTIVE FORCE (Outside Calcutta).

Asst. Commissioner, S. G. L. Platts.

Superintendent—N. W. Parish.

FINANCIAL DEPARTMENT.

Accountant-General—L. E. Pritchard.
 Deputy Accountant-General—F. C. W. Dover.
 Assistant Accountants-General—G. Leatham, R. Waterfield, T. C. Fisher, C. O. Slacke,
 J. C. Bell.
 Inspector, Local Fund Accounts—K. Datta.
 Chief Superintendent—W. I. Bryning.
 Auditor of Accounts, Customs House, Calcutta—C. W. Sandford.

JAIL DEPARTMENT.

Appointment.	Name.
Inspector-General of Prisons, Bengal	Lieut.-Col. W. J. Buchanan, I.M.S.
Supt. of Jail Manufactures	R. P. Adams.
" Alipore Central Jail	M. S. Emerson.
" Presidency Jail	Major J. Mulvany, I.M.S.
" New Central Jail, Kalighat	Major F. S. C. Thompson, I.M.S.
" Central Jail, Midnapore	Capt. W. G. Hamilton, I.M.S.
" " Buxar	Capt. W. Gillitt, M.B., I.M.S.
" " Bhagalpur	Major J. M. Woolley, I.M.S.
" " Hazaribagh	Major A. F. Stevens, I.M.S.
Deputy Supt., Central Jail, Alipore	T. Stewart.
" " Bhagalpur	H. W. Evans.
" " Presidency Jail	J. Gray.
" " Central Jail, Buxar	E. B. Orrah.

District Jails are in most cases in charge of the Civil Surgeon.

OPIUM DEPARTMENT.*

Opium Agent, Benares—H. F. House.

SUB-DEPUTY OPIUM AGENTS.

1st Grade.	Ungraded.	Ungraded—continued.	Ungraded—continued.
R. W. Blair.	A. W. Ross.	R. W. Pyne.	G. W. W. Oliphant.
O. O'Donnell.	G. C. R. Nicholson.	G. A. Levett-Yeats.	Keshari Narayan
	C. S. Delmerick.	A. M. Alone.	Chadha.
	C. F. E. Meares.	W. S. Burt.	A. H. Biss.
	W. L. L. Reed.	C. H. S. Burt.	A. Burt.
	F. J. R. Field.	E. C. Godfrey.	J. E. Powell.
	W. H. T. Howey.	F. W. Harris.	L. S. Graham.
C. C. Lincoln.			

ASSISTANT OPIUM AGENTS.

C. F. Russell.	C. J. Davey.	Abinash Chandra Ray.
C. A. Levett-Yeats.	B. Mawson.	G. O'B. Power.
M. Salim.	Saiyid Raza Ali.	F. G. McGinn.
J. H. Hill.	A. G. S. Shuttleworth.	N. C. Wilcox.
J. E. Vaughan.	W. B. Talbot.	Shaukat Ali.
Mahima Nath Bhattacharji.	W. S. Dawe.	

POST OFFICE.

Postmaster-General, Bengal—H. A. Sams.
 Deputy-Postmaster-General, Bengal—M. P. C. Byrne.
 Presidency Postmaster, Calcutta—C. H. A. Stuart.
 Accountant-General, Post Office and Telegraphs—S. K. Levett-Yeats.
 Deputy Accountant-General, Post Office—W. A. St. L. Kelly.

TELEGRAPH DEPARTMENT.

Director, Bengal Circle—J. W. Hensley.
 Deputy Accountant-General, Telegraphs, Calcutta—G. C. Wolfe.

NOTE.—The names of other officers of the Post Office and Telegraph Departments serving in Bengal are included in the general lists of these Departments under India. (See pages 28 and 32.)

REGISTRATION DEPARTMENT.

Inspector-General of Registration—Nawab Saiyid Muhammad, Khan Bahadur.
 1st Inspector of Registration Offices—Abinash Chandra Basu.

NOTE.—All District Officers in the Regulation Provinces, and Deputy Commissioners in the Non-Regulation Provinces, are Registrars in their respective Districts.

MARINE DEPARTMENT.

PORT OFFICERS, &c.

Appointment.	Name.	Appointment.	Name.
Port Officer, Shipping Master, Calcutta, &c.	Commander C. J. C. Kendall, D.S.O., R.I.M.	Surveyors of Steam and Sailing Vessels at the Port of Calcutta	G. Robertson, C.F. Laslett, R.I.M., A.A. MacDonald, R.I.M.
Deputy Port Officer and Deputy Shipping Master	Commander C. B. Henley, R.I.M.	Marine Surgeon	Lieut.-Col. F. P. Maynard, M.B., I.M.S.
Assistant Port Officer	Lieutenant O. Goldsmith, R.I.M.	Medical Inspector of Seamen, Port of Calcutta	A. Smith Allan, M.B.
Judge of the Court for the trial of Pilots	T. Thornhill.		

* Now transferred under the Government of United Provinces of Agra and Oudh. [Ed. I.O. List, Feb. 11th.]

MARINE DEPARTMENT—continued.
PORT OFFICERS, &c.—continued.

Appointment.	Name.	Appointment.	Name.
Health Officer, Port of Calcutta	W. C. Hossack, M.D.	Port Officer, &c., Cuttack and Balasore Ports, and Customs Officer, False Point	W. G. Mayston.
Medical Officer, Port of Calcutta	Major R. Bird, C.I.E., I.M.S.	Agent for Government Consignments	Comdr. H. J. Paterson, R.N.R. (retd.)
Deputy Conservator of the Port of Calcutta	Capt. F. A. Lovell, R.N.R.		

PILOT SERVICE.

Branch Pilots.	Branch Pilots—contd.	Master Pilots.	Master Pilots.
H. Huntly.	H. S. Tozer.	Senior—contd.	Senior—contd.
L. F. G. Smyth.	W. Bryant.		
C. C. Collingwood.	C. G. Budge.	R. S. M. Curran.	A. J. R. Coachafer.
C. G. Stock.	G. F. Thorpe.	J. F. Fox.	G. E. Champness.
H. Bent.		H. G. H. Bartlett.	H. A. Cooper.
J. D. D. Kirkman.	Master Pilots.	H. G. Fox.	A. J. W. Ward.
M. H. Beattie.	Senior.	E. P. Bryant.	
F. T. Paine.	H. E. Mackenzie.	F. W. Moore.	Junior.
A. W. J. Turner.	J. H. Lindquist.	J. Hudson.	S. A. Glanley.
R. A. Hopkins.	S. J. K. Chase.	A. W. Michie.	S. H. Reaks.
E. W. J. Bartlett.	C. F. Keys.	P. J. Wilson.	J. D. Allison.
I. S. Wells.	W. H. D. Allison.	H. Ancell.	W. L. Allnutt.
J. Sherman.	R. S. Smyth.	A. F. Paull.	F. Lungley.
G. U. Mellard.	H. D. Lindquist.	E. A. Ward.	C. T. Park.
			A. H. Mauger.

AGRICULTURAL DEPARTMENT.

Director of Agriculture—W. R. Gourlay.
Deputy Director of Agriculture—F. Smith.
Principal Agricultural College—A. C. Dobbs.
Personal Assistant to Director of Agriculture—Nagendra Nath Sarkar.
Agricultural Chemist—C. Somers-Taylor.
Economic Botanist—E. J. Woodhouse.

EMIGRATION DEPARTMENT.

Protector of Emigrants and Superintendent of Emigration—C. Banks, M.D., D.P.H.
Medical Inspector for Colonial Emigrants—Major B. C. Oldham, I.M.S.

EMIGRATION AGENTS.

British Guiana and Natal—R. P. Gibbes.
French Colonies—C. Jambon.
Netherlands (Surinam)—L. Grommers.
Trinidad, Mauritius, Jamaica, Fiji, and St. Lucia, &c.—A. Marsden.

CALCUTTA MUNICIPALITY.

Chairman of the Corporation of Calcutta—S. L. Maddox.
Vice-Chairman of the Corporation—Nilambar Mukharji, C.I.E.
Deputy Chairman of the Corporation—S. W. Goode.
Chief Presidency Magistrate—T. Thornhill.
Presidency Magistrates—D. Swinhoe, Abdus Salam, Nanda Lal Bagchi.
Municipal Magistrate—Amrita Lal Mukharji.

MISCELLANEOUS APPOINTMENTS.

Superintendent, Royal Botanic Gardens, Calcutta—Major A. T. Gage, I.M.S.
Curator of Herbarium, Royal Botanic Gardens, Calcutta—W. W. Smith.
Quinologist—G. E. Shaw.
Coroner of Calcutta—F. K. Dobbin.
Collector of Income Tax, Calcutta—R. G. Girard.
Collector of Stamp Revenue, Calcutta—J. T. Baboneau.
Special Inspector of Factories in Bengal—C. A. Walsh.
Principal, Bengal Veterinary College—Col. F. Raymond, I.C.V.D.
Superintendent, Civil Veterinary Dept.—D. Quinlan, I.C.V.D.
Superintendent, Archaeological Survey, Eastern Circle—D. B. Spooner, Ph.D.
Registrar of Co-operative Credit Societies and Assistant Director of Agriculture—W. H. Buchan.

EASTERN BENGAL AND ASSAM.

Lieutenant-Governor—SIR LANCELOT HARE, K.C.S.I., C.I.E.
Assumed charge of office, 20th August, 1906.

Lieutenant-Governor Designate—Sir C. S. Bayley, K.C.S.I.

PERSONAL STAFF.

Private Secretary—Capt. L. E. Denning, 33rd Light Cavalry.

Aide-de-Camp—Lieut. O. C. Pulley, 16th Rajputs.

Honorary Aides-de-Camp—Commr. D. H. Gibsone, R.I.M.; Lieut.-Col. C. T. Jessop, C.I.E.
Hon. Col. C. Routh.

LEGISLATIVE COUNCIL.

President—The Lieutenant-Governor.

NOMINATED.

Officials.

P. G. Melitus, C.I.E. (*Vice-President*).
H. Le Mesurier, C.S.I., C.I.E.
J. C. Arbuthnott, C.I.E.
F. J. Monathan.
Lieut.-Col. P. R. T. Gurdon, I.A.
R. Nathan, C.I.E.
F. N. Fischer.
W. J. Reid.
L. J. Kershaw.
Col. R. N. Campbell, C.I.E.
N. L. Hallward.
B. B. Newbould.
Basanta Kumar Mallik.
N. D. Beatson-Bell, C.I.E.
Dulal Chandra Deb, Rai Bahadur.
F. St. G. Manners-Smith, C.I.E.

Non-Officials.

Nawab Sir Khwaja Salimulla, Bahadur, K.C.S.I.
Maharaja Girija Nath Ray, Bahadur.
Raja Prabhat Chandra Barua.
Saiyid Nawab Ali Chandhuri, Khan Bahadur.
Rai Sita Nath Ray, Bahadur.
Nabin Chandra Das (1).

ELECTED.

V. Woods.
Khwaja Muhammad Yusuf, Khan Bahadur.
Saradindu Narayan Roy.
Bhuban Ram Das, Rai Bahadur.
M. Ismail Khan Chandhuri.
Ananga Mohan Naha.
Kumar M. Ranjan Ray Chandhuri.
R. H. Henderson, C.I.E.
Manik Chandra Barua.
B. Kumar Ray Chandhuri.
Prasanna Kumar Ray.
Hemayat-ud-din Ahmad.
Saiyid H. Haidar Chandhuri, Khan Bahadur.
Taslim-ud-din Ahmad, Khan Bahadur.
Saiyid Abdul Majid.
W. Skinner.
W. T. Cathcart.
G. Morgan.

Secretary—W. Teunon.

SECRETARIAT.

Chief Secretary to Government—H. Le Mesurier, C.S.I., C.I.E.
Secretary, Revenue and General Department—B. C. Allen (*offg.*).
Secretary, Financial and Municipal Department—L. J. Kershaw.
Chief Engineer and Secretary, Public Works Department—F. St. G. Manners-Smith, C.I.E.
Under Secretary, Revenue and General Department—H. K. Briscoe.
Under Secretary, Judicial and Appointment Department—H. M. Veitch.
Asst. Secretary, Financial and Municipal Department—G. E. Soames.
Asst. Secretary, Public Works Department—W. A. Shilstone.

JUDICIAL DEPARTMENT.

HIGH COURT OF JUDICATURE, CALCUTTA—(see under "India," page 28).

DISTRICT AND SESSIONS JUDGES.

1st Grade.	2nd Grade.	3rd Grade.
W. Teunon. W. B. Brown.	Saiyid Nurul Huda. B. B. Newbould. E. G. Drake-Brockman. B. V. Nicholl. Basanta Kumar Mallik. J. E. Phillimore. J. D. Cargill.	Muhammad Yusuf. H. Walmsley. A. H. Cuming. Abdul Majid. F. J. Jeffries. W. S. Coutts. A. J. Chotzner. J. F. Graham.

Superintendent and Remembrancer of Legal Affairs—W. Teunon.

JUDICIAL BRANCH OF PROVINCIAL CIVIL SERVICE.

SUBORDINATE JUDGES.

1st Grade.	2nd Grade.	3rd Grade.
Pran Krishna Biswas. Raj Krishna Banarji.	Umesh Chandra Sen. Srish Chandra Mukharji. Satya Charan Gangali. Tarak Chandra Das. Ashwini Kumar Basu. Sripati Chatarji. Kishori Lal Sen. Dandadhari Biswas.	Shyama Kanta Nag. Jagan Mohan Sarkar. Sarada Prasad Sen. Annada Charan Sen. Ali Ahmad. Kamala Nath Das. Rebati Kanta Nag. Hari Prasanna Mukharji. Bihari Lal Chatarji. Latu Bihari Basu.

MUNSIFS.

1st Grade.	2nd Grade.	3rd Grade.
Bipin Bihari De. Sharat Chandra Sen. Rajani Kanta Chatarji.	Satkari Haldar. Kailash Chandra Sen. Biraja Charan Mitra.	Ashutosh Mitra. Banwari Lal Banarji. Sharat Kishor Basu. Debendra Mohan Sen. Ambika Charan Mazumdar.

LAND REVENUE AND GENERAL ADMINISTRATION

BOARD OF REVENUE.

First Member—P. G. Melitus, C.I.E.
Second Member—P. C. Lyon, C.S.I.Secretary—J. T. Rankin.
Junior Secretary—Muhib-ud-din-Ahmad.

COMMISSIONERS.

J. C. Arbuthnott, C.I.E. F. J. Monahan. R. Nathan, C.I.E.	Lt.-Col. P. R. T. Gurdon, I.A. N. D. Beatson-Bell, C.I.E.
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MAGISTRATES AND COLLECTORS AND DEPUTY COMMISSIONERS.

1st Grade.	2nd Grade—continued.	3rd Grade—continued.
F. C. Henniker. F. N. Fischer. N. Bonham-Carter. Lieut.-Col. J. Shakespear, C.I.E., D.S.O., I.A. Major A. A. Howell, I.A. Lt.-Col. A. E. Woods, I.A. F. C. French. L. J. Kershaw. D. H. Lees. W. J. Reid.	J. E. Webster. Major H. W. G. Cole, I.A. Satish Chandra Mukharji. R. B. Hughes-Buller, C.I.E. J. T. Rankin. Major H. M. Halliday, I.A. J. F. Gruning. Kiran Chandra De. Gyanendra Nath Gupta. B. C. Allen. F. E. Jackson.	T. Emerson. H. C. Barnes. S. G. Hart. L. O. Clarke. J. R. Blackwood. F. P. Dixon. H. A. C. Colquhoun. Major A. Playfair, I.A. A. H. Clayton. J. Donald. P. E. Cammiade. F. W. Strong. J. Vas. A. E. Harward.

2nd Grade.
Major D. Herbert, I.A.

LAND REVENUE, &c.—continued.

JOINT MAGISTRATES AND DEPUTY COLLECTORS.

1st Grade.	2nd Grade—continued.
J. J. Barniville. A. W. Botham. Gyanendra Nath Ray. A. H. W. Bentinck. A. R. Edwards. J. McSwiney. J. C. Jack. J. Hezlett. J. G. Dunlop. H. L. Thomas. A. Marr. G. E. Lambourn.	R. R. Garlick. T. K. Johnston. G. Milne. P. G. Rogers. S. E. Stinton. C. H. Moseley. C. Tindall. F. A. Sachse. R. E. Jack. J. A. Milligan. J. A. Dawson. W. A. Cosgrave. Mahim Chandra Ghosh. H. M. Cowan. J. H. A. Street.

2nd Grade.
A. J. Lainé.
W. Alder.

ASSISTANT MAGISTRATES AND COLLECTORS.

S. N. Mackenzie. J. A. Woodhead. W. L. Scott. D. H. Wares. G. Gordon. P. H. Waddell. J. C. H. Macnair. J. Johnston. J. E. Scott. J. C. Higgins. C. W. Jacob.	H. M. Veitch. F. D. Ascoli. W. A. Seaton. B. C. Prance. R. Friel. N. E. Parry. G. T. Lloyd. J. W. Nelson. S. K. Sawday. A. Phillipson.	G. D. Walker. G. P. Hogg. C. C. V. R. Sells. G. C. Sankay. G. C. Kerwood. C. G. G. Helme. L. Sworn. W. H. Thompson. N. F. Peck. W. J. Arbuthnot.	T. F. Quinlan. J. H. Hutton. A. G. R. Henderson. R. B. Steele. K. Cantlie. H. G. M. Vickers. H. J. Twynam. E. N. Blandy. A. J. Dash. G. H. W. Davies.
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Director of Land Records—N. D. Beatson-Bell, C.I.E.

Director of Agriculture—S. G. Hart.

Deputy Director of Agriculture—Bhupal Chandra Basu, Rai Bahadur.

2nd Deputy Director of Agriculture—A. G. Birt, B.Sc.

Settlement Officers—J. A. Milligan, J. C. Jack, F. A. Sachse, S. N. Mackenzie, F. D. Ascoli.

EXECUTIVE BRANCH OF PROVINCIAL CIVIL SERVICE.

DEPUTY MAGISTRATES AND DEPUTY COLLECTORS.

1st Grade.	3rd Grade—continued.	4th Grade—continued.
F. M. Clifford. E. F. Ainslie. Ganga Narayan Ray. Abul Khair Muhammad Abdus Subhan, Khan Bahadur.	Jamini Mohan Das, Rai Baha- dur. Prakash Chandra Singh. Muhammad Azhar. Bisweswar Bhattacharji. Bhupal Chandra Basu, Rai Bahadur. Prasanna Kumar Das Gupta.	Abhaya Shankar Guha. Phakir Chandra Chatarji. J. E. Friend-Pereira. Ambika Prasad Sen. Umaprasanna Guha. Suresh Chandra Sen. Kanak Lal Barua. Girish Chandra Nag (2). Ramani Mohan Das. Debendra Kumar Mitra. Jagat Chandra Basu. Jogendra Kumar Basu. Kishori Mohan Sen. Jagdish Chandra Sen. Annada Charan Gupta. Kailash Gobinda Das. Debendra Prasad Ray. Atul Chandra Dutt. Akshay Kuman Sen. Priya Lal Gangali, Rai Bahadur. R. A. Stephen.

2nd Grade.
Kunja Bihari Chatarji.
Ganga Charan Chatarji.
Girindra Chandra Banarji.
Barada Kanta Gangali.
Jatindra Nath Ray.3rd Grade.
Tara Prasanna Acharji.
Kshirod Chandra Sen.
Umesh Chandra Sen.
Gyan Sankar Sen.
Muhib-ud-din Ahmad.

DEPARTMENT OF PUBLIC INSTRUCTION.

Director of Public Instruction—N. L. Hallward.

Asst. ditto—J. A. Richey, M.A.

Inspectors of Schools—H. E. Stapelton, B.A., B.Sc.; T. O. D. Dunn, M.A.; Rai Sahib Purnananda Chatarji, B.A., D.Sc.; F. B. Wilkins, M.A.; Rai Sahib Pramada Kumar Basu, M.A.; Abdul Karim, B.A.

Principal, Dacca College—W. A. J. Archbold, M.A., LL.D. (offg.).

Professors, Dacca College—J. R. Barrow, B.A.; R. B. Ramsbotham, B.A.; E. R. Watson, M.A., B.Sc.; Bhupati Nath Das, M.A., B.Sc.; G. F. Shirras, M.A.; Kali Pada Basu, M.A.; E. Smith, M.A.

Principal, Dacca Normal College—E. E. Biss, M.A.

Vice-Principal ditto—J. A. Taylor, M.Sc.

Principal, Chittagong College—F. Turner, M.A.

Professor, Rajshahi College—Kumudini Kanta Banarji, Rai Bahadur, M.A.

Principal, Cotton College—F. W. Südmersen, B.A.

Head Master, Dacca School of Engineering—C. J. Henderson, C.E.

POLICE DEPARTMENT.

Inspector-General—R. B. Hughes Buller, C.I.E.

Deputy Inspectors-General—1st Grade—J. T. Rivett-Carnac; 2nd Grade—E. C. S. Baker, F. E. Kemp.

SUPERINTENDENTS.

1st Grade.

H. M. Parish.

2nd Grade.

A. E. H. Shuttleworth.

E. C. Ryland.

A. A. Campbell.

H. A. Reilly.

3rd Grade.

W. T. Moore.

W. A. Gayer.

R. H. S. Hutchinson.

3rd Grade—continued.

J. M. Coates.

N. Williamson.

H. C. Gordon.

W. C. M. Dundas.

F. Boxwell.

A. E. O'Sullivan.

4th Grade.

E. G. Hart.

W. M. C. Plowden.

G. P. Whalley.

4th Grade—continued.

A. R. Giles.

F. Roddis.

A. T. Halliday.

H. U. Baker.

O. Mawson.

5th Grade.

F. R. Ezechiel.

C. W. T. Feilman.

R. G. Watling.

C. H. J. Craven.

5th Grade—continued.

M. L. A. Luffman.

Major H. Chamney,

C. M. G.

F. J. Lowman.

P. L. Faulkner.

C. R. F. Bion.

F. S. R. Anley.

Capt. P. H. Kitson,

I. A.

Capt. G. A. Nevill, I. A.

E. C. Webb.

ASSISTANT SUPERINTENDENTS, 1st Grade.

A. C. Hay.

Capt. W. H. Hodgson, I. A.

P. R. Hughes.

Lieut. H. St. G. J. Pulford, I. A.

Capt. H. Stoddart, I. A.

G. W. Dixon.

T. P. M. O'Callaghan.

H. Coates.

P. C. Bamford.

W. H. M. Wilson.

P. Monckton.

DEPUTY SUPERINTENDENTS, 1st Grade—Tripura Charan Mukharji; Kshetra Mohan Banarji. Commandants, Military Police—Lt.-Col. G. H. Loch, C.I.E., I.A.; Major C. Bliss, I.A.; Capt. Sir G. Duff-Sutherland-Dunbar, Bart., I.A.

Assistant Commandants—Capt. A. M. Graham, I.A.; Capt. C. A. B. Hamilton, I.A.; Capt. R. A. H. Robertson, I.A.; Capt. A. M. Hutchins, I.A.; Capt. H. G. Bally, I.A.; Capt. E. H. Lynch, I.A.

FOREST DEPARTMENT.

CONSERVATORS, 3rd Grade—A. V. Monro, H. Carter.

DEPUTY CONSERVATORS.

E. M. Coventry.

W. F. Perrée.

A. R. Dicks.

W. A. R. Doxat.

T. H. Monteath.

F. H. Cavendish.

W. R. le G. Jacob.

ASSISTANT CONSERVATORS.

L. E. S. Teague.

H. L. Cooper.

E. O. Shebbeare.

EXTRA DEPUTY CONSERVATOR:
Upendra Nath Kanjilal.

PUBLIC WORKS DEPARTMENT.

Chief Engineer, 2nd Class—F. St. G. Manners-Smith, C.I.E.

Superintending Engineer, 1st Class—W. McM. Sweet.

Ditto, 3rd Class—Major H. W. Rushton, R.E. (offg.).

Executive Engineers—E. J. A. A. Mitchell, Matadin Sukul, W. E. Knight, C. P. Walsh, O. H. Desenne, Arabinda P. Mallik, P. C. Chatarji.

Assistant Engineers—G. A. Easson, G. S. Marsh, A. Brebner, A. F. L. H. Harrison, M. Little, E. P. Burke, J. O. Rennie.

Government Architect—J. F. Munnings, A.R.I.B.A.

Electrical Engineer—R. J. Browne.

Sanitary Engineer—G. W. Disney, M.R.San.I.

SURVEY DEPARTMENT—(see under "India," page 33).

MEDICAL DEPARTMENT.

OFFICERS OF THE INDIAN MEDICAL SERVICE IN CIVIL EMPLOY.

Inspector-General of Civil Hospitals—Col. R. N. Campbell, M.B., C.I.E.

Lieutenant-Colonels.

Carroll, E. R. W. C.

Hare, E. C.

Hall, E. A. W., M.B.

Anderson, A. R. S., M.B.

Majors.

Singh, Bawa Jiwan.

MacLeod, E. C.

Wood, H. S., M.B.

Leventon, A.

Green, D. R., M.D.

Parry, E. R.

Gidney, H. A. J.

Innes, H., M.B.

Captains.

Ritchie, W. D., M.B.

Gourlay, C. A., M.B.

McCoy, J. W.

Scott, L. B., M.D.

Dwarka Prasad Goil.

Christian, J. B.

O'Brien, C. R., M.B.

UNCOVENANTED MEDICAL SERVICE.

Ashe, R. S., M.B.; Kumar Bhabendra Narayan.

SANITATION DEPARTMENT.

Sanitary Commissioner—Lieut.-Col. E. C. Hare, I.M.S.

JAIL DEPARTMENT.

Inspector-General of Prisons—Major Bawa Jiwan Singh, I.M.S.

Superintendent, Central Jail, Dacca—Major E. R. Parry, I.M.S.

[District Jails are, in most cases, in charge of the Civil Surgeon.]

CUSTOMS DEPARTMENT.

Chief Officer of Customs, Chittagong—The Commissioner of the Chittagong Division.

EXCISE DEPARTMENT.

Commissioner of Excise—Major W. M. Kennedy, I.A.

REGISTRATION DEPARTMENT.

Inspector-General of Registration—Major W. M. Kennedy, I.A.

EASTERN BENGAL AND ASSAM.

FINANCIAL DEPARTMENT

Accountant-General—H. J. Brereton.
Deputy Accountant-General—W. H. E. Mellor.
Ditto, Public Works—W. G. G. Bayly.
Assistant Accountant-General—C. A. G. Rivaz.

POLITICAL DEPARTMENT.

Political Agent in Manipur and Superintendent of the State—Lt. Col. J. Shakespear, C.I.E., D.S.O.
Vice-President of the Manipur Durbar—J. C. Higgins.
Asst. Political Officer, Sadiya, Lakhimpur—N. Williamson.
Political Agent, Hill Tippera—Capt. H. A. Murray, I.A.
Deputy Collector, Hill Tippera—Prasanna Kumar Das Gupta.

POST OFFICE.

Postmaster-General, Eastern Bengal and Assam Circle—C. J. H. Hogg.
Superintendents—A. J. Faichnie, Kali Prasanna Sen.
Head Postmaster, Dacca—J. C. Gardiner.

TELEGRAPH DEPARTMENT.

Director, E. Bengal and Assam Circle—R. T. Gibbs.
Superintendents—L. Trüninger, C.I.E.; B. S. Singh.

MARINE DEPARTMENT.

Port Officer, Chittagong—Commander D. H. Gibsone, R.I.M.
Asst. Ditto—W. I. K. Howard.
Port Engineer, Ditto—W. H. Neilson.
Engineer and Shipwright Surveyor—J. Lush, R.I.M.

MISCELLANEOUS.

Special Inspector of Factories—C. A. Walsh.
Assistant Inspector of Factories—J. Cowan.
Superintendent, Archaeological Survey, Eastern Circle—D. B. Spooner, Ph.D.
Registrar of Co-operative Credit Societies—Kiran Chandra De (offg.).
Superintendent, Civil Veterinary Department—W. Harris, I.C.V.D.
Fibre Expert—R. S. Finlow, B.Sc.
Agricultural Chemist—A. A. Meggitt, B.Sc.

UNITED PROVINCES OF AGRA AND OUDH.

Lieutenant-Governor—Sir J. P. HEWETT, K.C.S.I., C.I.E.

Assumed charge of office, 1 January, 1907.

Private Secretary—Lieut.-Col. R. F. C. Gordon, 15th Lancers.
Aide-de-Camp—Lieut. R. V. Pollok, 15th (the King's) Hussars.
Honorary Aides-de-Camp—Lieut.-Col. E. A. Neville, V.D., Capt. A. D. Pickford, Lieut.-Col. J. H. E. Beer, C.I.E., V.D., Major P. H. Clutterbuck.

LEGISLATIVE COUNCIL OF THE LIEUTENANT-GOVERNOR.

President—The Lieutenant-Governor.

Vice-President—L. A. S. Porter, C.S.I.

MEMBERS.

H. H. Nawab Sir Muhammad Hamid Ali, Khan Bahadur, G.C.I.E., Wali of Rampur.	Madan Mohan Malaviya.
H. H. Maharaja Sir Parbhu N. Singh, Bahadur, G.C.I.E., of Benares.	Rai Sundar Lal Bahadur, C.I.E.
H. H. Raja Sir Kirti Sah, Bahadur, K.C.S.I., of Tehri.	Raja Rampal Singh, C.I.E.
L. A. S. Porter, C.S.I.	Nawab Muhammad Abdul Majid, W. G. Bevis.
D. C. Baillie, C.S.I.	Saiyid Al-i-Nabi, Khan Bahadur.
Nawab Mumtaz-ud-daula Sir Muhammad F. Ali Khan, K.C.I.E., C.S.I., of Pahasu.	Ganga Prasad Varma.
G. A. Tweedy.	Kunwar Bharat Singh.
J. A. Broun, C.S.I.	Lala Sukhbir Singh.
F. W. Brownrigg.	Thakur Kushalpal Singh.
A. L. Saunders.	Brij Nandan Prasad.
J. W. Hose.	Moti Lal Nehru.
C. E. V. Goument.	Rai Sadanand Pande, Bahadur.
N. F. McLeod.	Narsing Prasad.
A. W. Trethewy.	Raja Sir Muhammad Tasadduk Rasul Khan, K.C.S.I.
Lieut.-Col. C. MacTaggart, I.M.S.	Aftab Ahmad Khan.
H. J. Hoare.	Asghar Ali Khan, Khan Bahadur.
H. N. Wright.	Muhammad Nasim.
F. Mackinnon.	Raja F. X. Shiam Rikh.
Rai Natthi Mal, Bahadur, C.I.E.	Rai Sri Ram, Bahadur, C.I.E.
Jwala Prasad.	Col. C. C. Manifold, I.M.S.
Muhammad Rafik.	C. F. de la Fosse.
Maharaja Sir Bhagwati P. Singh, K.C.I.E.	L. Stuart.
Rai Ramanuj Dayal Bahadur.	R. Burn.
	J. Campbell.

SECRETARIAT.

Chief Secretary to Government—J. W. Hose.
Financial Secretary to Government—R. Burn.
Judicial—L. Stuart.
Under Secretaries—E. M. Cook, H. S. Crosthwaite, H. G. Haig.
Secretary to Government, Public Works Dept. (Buildings and Roads, and Railways)—C. E. V. Goument.
(Irrigation)—N. F. McLeod.
Under Secretary, P.W.D. (Irrigation)—A. C. H. Laurie.
(Buildings and Roads, and Railways)—C. H. West.
Assistant Secretary, P.W.D.—C. B. Anthony.

JUDICIAL DEPARTMENT.

HIGH COURT OF JUDICATURE, NORTH-WESTERN PROVINCES.
 ALLAHABAD.

<i>Chief Justice</i> —H. G. Richards, K.C.	<i>Dy. Registrar</i> —C. L. M. Smith.
<i>Puisne Judges</i> —Sir G. E. Knox, Pramada Charan Banarji, Saiyid Karamat Husain, H. D. Griffin, W. Tudball, E. M. Des Champs Chamier.	<i>Asst. Registrar</i> —E. P. Blanchett.
<i>Legal Remembrancer</i> —H. N. Wright.	<i>Government Advocate</i> —A. E. Ryves.
<i>Registrar</i> —S. P. O'Donnell.	<i>Assistant ditto</i> —R. Malcolmson.
	<i>Law Reporter and Secretary to Legislative Council</i> —W. K. Porter.

UNITED PROVINCES

JUDICIAL DEPARTMENT—continued.

COURT OF JUDICIAL COMMISSIONER, OUDH,
LUCKNOW.

Judicial Commissioner—
*Additional Judicial Commissioners—*L. G. Evans, T. C. Piggott.
*Registrar—*E. S. Liddiard.

DISTRICT AND SESSIONS JUDGES.

1st Grade.
Cursetjee Rustomjee.
J. Sanders.

2nd Grade.
E. O. E. Leggatt.
Muhammad Ishak Khan.
F. E. Taylor.
H. W. Lyle.
Ram Autar Pande.
H. G. Warburton.
A. Sabonadière.

3rd Grade.
Saiyid Muhammad Ali.
B. Lindsay.
W. R. G. Moir.
H. E. L. P. Dupernex.
H. E. Holme.
H. N. Wright.

4th Grade.
H. J. Bell.
F. S. Tabor.
Sri Lal.
L. Marshall.
J. H. Cuming.

4th Grade—continued.
D. L. Johnston.
E. A. Kendall.
R. P. Dewhurst.
S. R. Daniels.
D. R. Lyle.

5th Grade.
G. A. Paterson.
B. J. Dalal.
Muhammad Rafik.
F. D. Simpson.
W. F. Kirton.
H. S. Rix.

ASSISTANT JUDGE.
J. L. Johnston.

SMALL CAUSE COURT JUDGES.
H. A. Lomas. | F. C. Chamier.

JUDICIAL BRANCH OF PROVINCIAL CIVIL SERVICE.

ASSISTANT JUDGES.

Pitambar Joshi.
Ram Prasad.

Jagat Narayan.
Kanhaiya Lal.

Muhammad Siraj-ud-din.
Girraj Kishor Dat.

Muhammad Shafi, Khan Bahadur.
Srish Chandra Basu.

SMALL CAUSE COURT JUDGE—LUCKNOW.
Kunwar Parma Nand, Rai Bahadur.

Jwala Prasad.

SUBORDINATE JUDGES—AGRA.

1st Grade.
Achal Bihari.
Chhajju Mal.

2nd Grade.
Sheo Prasad.
Gokul Prasad.
Girdhari Lal.
Banke Bihari Lal.

2nd Grade—continued.
Mubarak Husain.
Ram Chandra Chaudhri.

3rd Grade.
Soti Raghubans Lal.
Kesho Deo.
P. Mohan Lal Hukhu.
Gur Prasad Dube.

3rd Grade—continued.
Shaikh Muhammad Husain.
Udit Narayan Singh.
Hari Mohan Banarji.
Pirthi Nath.
Kalka Singh.
Banke Bihari Lal (2).
Harbaudhan Lal.
Prem Bihari.

SUBORDINATE JUDGES—OUDH.

1st Grade.
Sharaf Ali.
Muhammad Taj-ud-din.

2nd Grade.
Durga Dat Joshi.
Tirbhuwan Nath Sheopuri.
Saiyid Ahmad Husain.

3rd Grade.
Muhammad Afzal Ali.
Kunj Bihari Seth.
Kishan Kunwar.
Sitla Prasad Bajpai.
Mirza Muhammad Ismail.
Muhammad Ain-ul-Hakk.
Muhammad Abdul Ghani.
Kali Charan Basu.

OF AGRA AND OUDH.

CANTONMENT MAGISTRATES.

Lieut.-Col. M. Stevens, I.A.
Major R. W. Burton, I.A.
Major W. C. S. Prince, I.A.
Major T. G. P. Lawrenson, I.A.
Major E. T. Carwithen, I.A.

Lieut.-Col. A. A. M. M. Faulk-
nor, I.A.
Lieut.-Col. C. Herbert, D.S.O.,
I.A.
Lieut.-Col. J. H. Christie, I.A.

Major E. Waller, I.A.
Major F. G. A. Wimberley,
I.A.

LAND REVENUE AND GENERAL ADMINISTRATION.

BOARD OF REVENUE.

*Members—*L. A. S. Porter, C.S.I.,
D. C. Baillie.
*Secretary—*P. Harrison.

*Joint Secretary—*A. W. Pim.
*Junior do.—*Sanwal Das, Rai Bahadur.

COMMISSIONERS OF DIVISIONS.

H. W. W. Reynolds.
G. A. Tweedy.
J. A. Broun, C.S.I.

F. W. Brownrigg.
A. L. Saunders.
J. M. Holmes, C.S.I.

W. H. Cobb.
J. S. Campbell, C.S.I., C.I.E.
H. V. Lovett.

MAGISTRATES AND COLLECTORS—1st Grade.

W. R. Partridge.
H. W. Pike.
C. W. W. Hope.
H. C. Ferard, C.I.E.
E. Rogers.

E. A. Molony.
F. J. Cooke.
D. Calnan.
P. U. Allen.
H. M. R. Hopkins.

F. J. Pert.
Rama Shankar Misra.
W. H. Moreland, C.I.E.
P. Wyndham, C.I.E.
E. J. Mardon.

H. Spencer, C.I.E.
Jwala Prasad.
C. E. Wild.
C. A. Sherring.

MAGISTRATES AND COLLECTORS—2nd Grade, AND DEPUTY COMMISSIONERS—1st Grade.

H. K. Gracey.
L. H. Turner.
P. Harrison.
H. J. Hoare.
J. H. Simpson.
S. H. Fremantle.

G. Whittle.
T. A. H. Way.
J. H. Cox.
R. Burn.
C. A. C. Streatfeild.
L. Stuart.

T. W. Morris.
J. C. Faunthorpe.
G. R. Dampier.
J. R. Pearson.
A. B. florde.

H. R. C. Hailey.
R. L. H. Clarke.
J. E. Goudge.
G. C. W. Ingram.
T. C. Edwards.

DEPUTY COMMISSIONERS—2nd Grade.

A. C. Walker.
W. J. D. Burkitt.
A. W. McNair.

C. A. Silberrad.
W. J. E. Lupton.
W. B. Cotton.

F. S. P. Swann.
A. W. Pim.
A. Yusuf Ali.

*Superintendent, Derrha Dun—*R. Oakden.

Deputy Commissioners, Kumaun Division.

W. S. Cassels (*Naini Tal*).

N. C. Stiffe (*Almora*).

V. A. Stowell (*Pawit*).

JOINT MAGISTRATES—1st Grade.

Saiyid Habib-ullah.
Hashmat-ullah.
W. H. Webb.
E. H. Ashworth.
E. C. Allen.

H. G. S. Tyler.
J. S. Stevinson.
A. A. Hasan Ali.
W. S. Marris.
W. E. M. Campbell.

J. C. Fergusson.
E. de M. Humphries.
E. A. Phelps.
E. E. P. Rose.

ASSISTANT COMMISSIONERS—1st Grade.

J. C. Smith.
W. Raw.
A. C. Chatarji.
G. B. Lambert.

A. W. R. Cole.
H. M. Smith.
V. E. G. Hussey.

UNITED PROVINCES

LAND REVENUE AND GENERAL ADMINISTRATION—continued.

JOINT MAGISTRATES AND ASSISTANT COMMISSIONERS, 2nd Grade.		
D. Dewar.	E. P. Fawcett.	G. F. Adams.
F. B. Sherring.	E. F. Oppenheim.	S. G. de C. Ireland.
W. Gaskell.	C. E. Guiterman.	H. G. Walton.
C. L. Alexander.	F. F. Sladen.	H. R. Nevill.
L. M. Stubbs.	L. M. Jopling.	A. F. Fremantle.
J. C. Nelson.	A. C. Holmes.	C. E. D. Peters.
M. Keane.	J. B. Ormrod.	C. M. Collett.
R. C. Tute.	G. C. Badhwar.	E. R. Neave.

ASSISTANT MAGISTRATES, AND (3rd Grade) ASSISTANT COMMISSIONERS.		
H. A. Lomas.	H. G. Haig.	R. B. Smith.
E. A. H. Blunt.	J. M. Clay.	E. L. Norton.
G. G. Sim.	G. B. F. Muir.	D. A. Barker.
R. W. D. Willoughby.	I. B. Mundle.	C. W. Gynne.
D. L. Drake-Brockman.	P. W. Marsh.	J. C. Moore.
E. M. Nanavati.	R. C. A. S. Hobart.	J. N. G. Johnson.
K. N. Knox.	I. D'O. Elliott.	J. L. Sathe.
D. M. Stewart.	H. Bomford.	C. Wright.
C. Moore.	V. N. Mehta.	J. H. Darwin.
C. H. B. Kendall.	B. S. Kisch.	T. Sloan.
G. Flowers.	W. T. M. Wright.	H. J. Collister.
E. S. Liddiard.	G. M. Harper.	C. F. Wood.
C. W. Grant.	J. R. T. Booth.	H. Rutledge.
H. S. Crosthwaite.	P. Mason.	B. J. K. Hallows.
A. G. P. Pullan.	Panna Lal.	K. A. H. Sams.
B. C. Forbes.	F. C. M. Cruickshank.	W. C. Dible.
B. W. Wahl.	A. G. Shirreff.	G. D. Roechling.
Kumar Jagdish Prasad.	H. G. Smith.	S. H. Thompson.
G. K. Darling.	J. F. Sale.	R. D. W. D. Macleod.
R. H. Williamson.	N. Walker.	H. S. Ross.
G. R. Murray.	B. H. Bourdillon.	J. J. Allsop.
O. F. Jenkins.	L. S. L. Dacres.	A. W. Ibbotson.
C. H. Marsh.	E. H. H. Edye.	A. H. de B. Hamilton.
W. E. J. Dobbs.	G. J. E. O'Byrne.	D. C. Hunter.
E. Bennet.	J. V. S. Wilkinson.	R. Milner-White.
A. P. Collett.	G. O. Allen.	
F. C. Chamier.		

Deputy Superintendent Family Domains, H. H. The Maharaja of Benares—C. L. Alexander.
 City Magistrate, Lucknow—C. M. King.
 Chairman, Municipal Board, Allahabad—C. A. Mumford.
 Chairman, Municipal Board, Cawnpore—J. Campbell.

EXECUTIVE BRANCH OF PROVINCIAL CIVIL SERVICE.

DEPUTY COLLECTORS.		
3rd Grade—continued.		
1st Grade.	3rd Grade—continued.	4th Grade—continued.
R. H. Niblett.	Nizam-ud-din, Khan Bahadur.	Muhammad Abdus Sami.
Sanwal Das, Rai Bahadur.	Madan Lal.	Jagmohan Nath.
Hamid-us-safar Khan, Khan Bahadur, C.I.E.	Karam Ahmad.	Richard L'Estrange Nestor.
Nihal-ud-din Ahmad.	Radha Raman, Rai Bahadur.	Ram Ratan Lal.
Saiyid Muhammad Hadi, Khan Bahadur.	Har Gobind Singh, Rai Bahadur.	Abdul Majid Khan.
2nd Grade.	J. J. Larkin.	Ram Prasad.
Muhammad Bakar Khan.		C. H. A. Emile.
Ganga Sahai, Rai Bahadur.		Muhammad Abdul Ghaffar.
Chaudhri Maharaj Singh.		Chaudhri Kishan Singh.
Ram Chand.		Muhammad Nurul Hasan Khan.
Kazi Aziz-ud-din Ahmad, Khan Bahadur.		Raghubar Dayal Misra.
Ram Singh.		Muhammad Azim Khan.
3rd Grade.		Muhammad Fasih - ud - din, Khan Bahadur.
Mirza Irfan Ali Beg.		Muhammad Ahmad.
Rai Pitambar Das.		Janardan Joshi.
E. C. C. Le Maistre.		Ghafur Khan, Nawab.
A. Niblett.		Avadh Bihari Lal.
F. C. Carleton.		Muhammad Muti-ullah Khan, Khan Bahadur.
		Shibban Lal.
		Kasim Beg Chaghtai.

PUBLIC WORKS DEPARTMENT.

FOR SECRETARIAT, see page 61.

IMPERIAL ENGINEERS.

CHIEF ENGINEER—1st Class.

McLeod, N. F.

CHIEF ENGINEER—2nd Class.

Goument, C. E. V.

SUPERINTENDING ENGINEERS.

1st Class.

Boyce, H. G.
 Atkinson, R. P.
 Nethersole, M.
 Hutton, C. H.

2nd Class.

Wood, W. G.
 Housden, W. P.

3rd Class.

Wildeblood, H. S.
 Polwhele, A. C.
 Anthony, G. T.

EXECUTIVE ENGINEER CLASS.

Rushton, W. H.
 Oertel, F. O.
 Athim, S.
 Sanders, H. C.
 Powell, R. J.
 Barlow, G. T.
 Gale, A. B.
 Bull, F. E.
 Sorabji Savakshah, Khan Sahib.
 Lall, B. C.
 Belcher, W. E. G.
 Standley, A. W. E.

Willmott, H. M.
 Chakrabatti Bipin Bihari, Rai Bahadur.
 Wildeblood, J. P.
 Streatfeild, G. H. M.
 Crookshank, Major S. D'A., R.E.
 Laurie, A. C. H.
 MacGeorge, Major J. B. B., R.E.
 Bion, F. F.
 Hall, C. E.
 West, C. H.

Verrieres, A. C., C.I.E.
 Rigg, H.
 Lal Kanhaiya.
 Lal Chhote.
 Fitzpatrick, T. S.
 Wilkins, C. F.
 Cooper, W. C.
 Hogg, Capt. P. G. H., R.E.
 Rouse, A. M.
 Richards, W. B.
 Hope, H. J.
 Hogg, Capt. C. C. H., R.E.
 Giles, Capt. V., R.E.

ASSISTANT ENGINEER CLASS.

Mukharji Ahindra Chandra.
 Tillard, P. H.
 Cantin, P. A. L.
 Spilsbury, L. B.
 Cornelius, E. H.
 Roberts, R. F.
 Darley, B. D'O.
 Oliphant, H. J.
 Greame, Lieut. J. A., R.E.
 O'Sullivan, V. D.
 Woods, A.
 Lane, H.

Pollock, Lieut. H. C., R.E.
 Bamberger, Lieut. C. D. W., R.E.
 Briggs, A. B.
 Bunting, S. A. S.
 Stampe, W. L.
 Anderson, F.
 Haig, Lieut. W. de H., R.E.
 McInerny, J. R.
 Humfress, H. T.
 Dillon, H. V. S.

Woodhead, A.
 Byrnes, W. F.
 Lee, J. S. S.
 Harris, D. G.
 Hall, R. F.
 Hyde-Smith, V. G.
 Emerson, D. B.
 Hoey, G. McC.
 * Smith, C. E. P.
 * Pant, Hari Kishan.
 * Bhattacharji, Nand Lal.

ROORKEE WORKSHOPS.

Superintendent—D. Souter-Robertson.

* Provincial Engineer.

DEPARTMENT OF LAND RECORDS AND AGRICULTURE.

Director—W. H. Moreland, C.I.E.
 Personal Assistant to Director—Mir Saiyid Hussain.
 Deputy Director, Land Records—H. J. Hoare.
 Deputy Directors, Agriculture—A. E. Parr, B.Sc.; B. C. Burt, B.Sc.
 Assistant Director, Agriculture—Saiyid Muhammad Hadi, Khan Bahadur.
 Principal, Agricultural College—A. W. Fremantle.
 Agricultural Chemists—G. Clarke, H. E. Annett, B.Sc.
 Economic Botanist—H. M. Leake, M.A.
 Superintendent, Civil Veterinary Dept.—E. W. Oliver, I.C.V.D.
 2nd Superintendent, Civil Veterinary Dept.—C. W. Wilson, I.C.V.D.

SURVEY DEPARTMENT.

The names of the officers of the Survey Department serving in the United Provinces of Agra and Oudh are included in the General Lists of the Department under "India." (See page 33.)

POLITICAL DEPARTMENT.

Lt.-Governor's Agent, Benares—The Commissioner, Benares Division.
 " " Rampur— " Rohilkand Division.
 " " Tehri— " Kumaun Division.

EDUCATIONAL DEPARTMENT.

Director of Public Instruction—C. F. de la Fosse, M.A.
 Assistant Director—P. S. Burrell, M.A.

INDIAN EDUCATIONAL SERVICE.

OFFICER ON THE GRADED LIST—1st Grade.

A. Venis, M.A. ... Principal, Queen's College, Benares, and Principal of the Sanskrit College.

OFFICERS UNDER THE NEW SCHEME.

H. Cox, M.A. ...	Professor, Muir Central College.
J. Murray, M.A. ...	Inspector of Schools.
J. G. Jennings, M.A. ...	Principal, Muir Central College.
E. G. Hill, B.A., B.Sc. ...	Professor, Muir Central College and Meteorologist, Allahabad.
E. F. Tipple, B.A. ...	Professor, Thomason College.
C. M. Mulvany, M.A., B.Litt. ...	Professor, Queen's College, Benares.
F. W. Sedgwick, M.A. ...	Professor, Thomason College.
P. S. Burrell, M.A. ...	Asst. Director of Public Instruction.
J. J. Durack, B.A. ...	Professor, Muir Central College.
E. A. Radford, B.A. ...	Professor, Muir Central College.
H. C. Norman, M.A. ...	Professor, Queen's College, Benares.
H. N. Randle, B.A. ...	Professor, Queen's College, Benares.
N. A. Rust, M.A. ...	Inspector of Schools.
A. D. Imms, B.A. ...	Professor, Muir Central College.
E. A. Richardson, M.A. ...	Inspector of Schools.
H. Banister, B.Sc. ...	Inspector of Schools.
E. Stokes, B.A. ...	Head Master, Government High School, Bareilly.
S. G. Dunn, M.A. ...	Professor, Muir Central College.
A. H. Mackenzie, M.A. ...	Principal, Higher Grade Training College, Allahabad.
J. L. Watson, M.A. ...	Professor, Higher Grade Training College, Allahabad.
W. S. Armour, B.A. ...	Head Master, Queen's Collegiate School, Benares.
C. P. W. Lloyd, B.A. ...	Professor, Muir Central College.
W. Ferrier, M.A. ...	Head Master, Government High School, Meerut.
H. R. Harrop, M.A. ...	Head Master, Government High School, Cawnpore.

EDUCATIONAL DEPARTMENT—continued.

PROVINCIAL EDUCATIONAL SERVICE.

Gyanendra Nath Chakrabatti, Rai Bahadur, M.A., LL.B.	Inspector of Schools.
J. W. Bacon, M.A. ...	" "
F. J. Moss, M.A. ...	" "
Mahendra Nath Dutt, B.A. ...	" "
Saiyid M. Husain Bilgrami, M.A. ...	" "
Kirpa Narayan, B.A. ...	" "

THOMASON COLLEGE, ROORKEE.

Principal—Major E. H. de V. Atkinson, R.E.
 Military Assistant Principal—Capt. E. W. C. Sandes, R.E.
 Professor of Mathematics and Physical Science—E. F. Tipple, B.A.
 Professor of Electrical Engineering—F. W. Sedgwick, M.A.
 Professor of Mechanical Engineering—H. P. Jordan.
 Professor of Drawing and Surveying—C. J. Veale.
 Professor of Chemistry—P. P. Phillips, Ph.D.

ECCLESIASTICAL DEPARTMENT.]

Memo.—The names of Chaplains on the Bengal Establishment employed in the United Provinces will be found under "India." (See pages 26 and 27.)

POLICE DEPARTMENT.

Inspector-General of Police—A. W. Trethewy.
 Deputy Inspectors-General, 1st Grade—E. R. Parsons, J. N. Sharpe.
 and Grade—W. J. Prince, D. M. Straight.

SUPERINTENDENTS.

1st Grade.	3rd Grade.	4th Grade.	5th Grade.
H. L. Webster.	Islam-ullah Khan.	H. R. Warner.	F. E. Down.
H. D'A. Innes.	G. W. Gregson.	G. H. B. Johnston.	L. B. Goad.
C. G. Denne.	M. L. Oakes.	H. H. Sharpe.	F. St. G. de Carteret.
	H. Kavanagh.	R. K. Moseley.	H. A. C. Williams.
	C. F. O'Dowda.	R. C. Bramley.	A. N. Gordon.
	E. L. L. Garstin.	M. C. Tweedie.	C. E. W. Sands.
	C. H. Gordon.	E. H. S. Pasley.	E. J. W. Bellairs.
	G. S. C. Cole.	E. St. J. Lawson.	A. F. K. Begbie.
	R. R. & C. Beadon.	R. Kinloch.	A. W. Richardson.
	A. R. H. Murray.	B. C. Dale.	R. E. Coupland.
	B. M. C. Hamilton.	W. G. Willcocks.	H. P. Reynolds.
	A. J. Carew.	A. D. Ashdown.	B. H. Burton.
	P. F. N. Toulmin.	W. F. Martin.	F. G. Fox.
		G. H. de M. Goutière.	H. J. C. Molony.
		E. Kaye.	R. J. Adams.
			T. A. C. Forbes.

ASSISTANT SUPERINTENDENTS—1st Grade.

U. S. Naylor.	F. Reynolds.	D. R. Wright.	M. H. Eyre.
L. McL. MacDowell.	A. H. Fawkes.	J. E. Fife.	S. H. Hollins.
R. J. S. Dodd.	I. L. Ferrier.	W. E. Acock.	S. R. Mayers.
H. W. Hicks.	T. A. L. S. O'Connor.	F. W. Galloway.	
A. A. Woodhouse.	H. Williamson.	E. H. Bruce.	

UNITED PROVINCES FOREST DEPARTMENT.

IMPERIAL FOREST SERVICE.

CONSERVATORS.

2nd Grade—H. Jackson.
3rd Grade—B. B. Osmaston.

DEPUTY CONSERVATORS.

B. A. Rebsch.	J. C. Tulloch.	F. F. R. Channer.	E. A. Courthope.
H. H. Lovegrove.	H. G. Billson.	E. R. Stevens.	F. Canning.
P. H. Clutterbuck.	R. C. Milward.	R. St. G. Burke.	T. Carr.
			J. Whitehead.

ASSISTANT CONSERVATOR.
A. E. Osmaston.

PROVINCIAL FOREST SERVICE.

Extra Deputy Conservators, 2nd Grade—Har Sarup, Rai Bahadur, Kesho Nand, Rai Bahadur, Sadanand Gairola. 3rd Grade—Nand Mal.
For Imperial Forest Research Institute, see page 38.

MEDICAL DEPARTMENT.

Inspector-General of Civil Hospitals—Col. C. C. Manifold, M.B., I.M.S.
Sanitary Commissioner and Supdt.-Gen. of Vaccination—Lieut.-Col. J. Chaytor-White, M.D., I.M.S.
Deputy Sanitary Commissioners—Major J. C. Robertson, M.B., I.M.S., Major S. A. Harris, M.B., I.M.S.

OFFICERS OF THE INDIAN MEDICAL SERVICE IN CIVIL EMPLOY.

Civil Surgeons—1st Class.
Lieutenant-Colonels.
J. F. Maclaren, M.B.
J. J. Pratt.
J. Morwood, M.D.
L. J. Pisani.

Civil Surgeons—2nd Class.
Lieutenant-Colonels.
L. G. Fischer.
G. H. Baker.
W. Vost, M.B.
J. M. Cadell, M.B.
H. B. Melville, M.B.
W. H. E. Woodwright, F.R.C.S.I.
J. K. Close, M.D.
J. Garvie, M.B.
R. J. Marks.

Majors.
J. M. Crawford, M.B.
W. Young, M.B.

Civil Surgeons—2nd Class, Majors, continued.
C. Milne.
H. A. Smith, M.B.
G. T. Birdwood, M.B.
W. Selby, D.S.O.
E. J. Morgan, M.B.
R. G. Turner.
H. J. Walton, M.B.
G. Hutcheson, M.D.
T. Hunter, M.D.
E. J. O'Meara.
J. G. Hulbert, M.B.
W. S. Willmore.
J. N. Walker.
R. F. Baird.
C. Dykes, M.B.

Captains.
W. MacM. Pearson, M.B.
R. Steen, M.D.
C. A. Sprawson, M.D.
W. Lapsley, M.B.

UNCOVENANTED AND SUBORDINATE MEDICAL OFFICERS.

E. J. Simpson.
H. A. Macleod, M.B.
Hony. Capt. G. Hynes.

Hony. Capt. J. T. Parkinson.
Hony. Lieut. W. J. A. Hogan.

PROVINCIAL MEDICAL SERVICE.
Civil Surgeon—Manna Lal, Rai Bahadur.

EXCISE, STAMPS, AND REGISTRATION DEPARTMENTS.

Inspector-General of Registration—H. J. Hoare.
Commissioner of Excise—C. E. Wild.
Assistant—H. W. Gill.
Inspector of Distilleries—T. Gibb.
District Registrars—All District and Sessions Judges, the Subordinate Judge of Dehra Dun, the Deputy Commissioners of Naini Tal, Almora and Garhwal.

OF AGRA AND OUDH.

SALT DEPARTMENT.

See NORTHERN INDIA SALT REVENUE DEPARTMENT, page 28.

FINANCIAL DEPARTMENT.

Accountant-General and Deputy Commissioner of Paper Currency—K. B. Wagle.
Deputy Accountant-General—R. H. Macnair.
Ditto (Public Works)—C. C. Swetenham, W. A. T. Carnduff.
Assistant Accountants-General—G. C. Hart, A. C. Anthony.
Ditto (Public Works)—W. R. Stevenson.
Chief Superintendent—Hari Das Mukharji.

JAIL DEPARTMENT.

Inspector-General of Prisons—Lieut.-Col. C. Mactaggart, M.B., I.M.S.

SUPERINTENDENTS OF CENTRAL PRISONS.

Lieut.-Col. E. Hudson, I.M.S.	Lieut.-Col. E. Jennings, I.M.S.
Lieut.-Col. S. H. Henderson, M.B., I.M.S.	Major C. B. Prall, I.M.S.
Lieut.-Col. W. H. Gray, I.M.S.	Capt. H. D. Peile, I.M.S.

District Jails are in most cases in charge of the Civil Surgeon.

OPIUM DEPARTMENT.

Memo.—The names of Officers of the Opium Department will be found under Bengal.
(See page 53, with footnote.)

POST OFFICE DEPARTMENT.

Postmaster-General of United Provinces—G. R. Clarke.
Deputy Postmaster-General of United Provinces—C. K. Dutt, Rai Bahadur.
Superintendents of Post Offices—H. C. Roussac, J. Hogan.
Superintendent of Postal Workshop and Press—A. F. Slater.
Postmaster, Cawnpore—W. S. McLeavy.
Postmaster, Lucknow—D. J. Murtie.
Inspector-General, Railway Mail Service—P. J. Gorman.
Superintendent, Railway Mail Service—Augustin F. Ryan.

TELEGRAPH DEPARTMENT.

Director, United Provinces Circle.—C. Streatfield-James.
Superintendents—J. J. R. Overton, G. E. Landon, S. Babington, W. S. Sharpe.

MISCELLANEOUS APPOINTMENTS.

Superintendent, Government Press—F. Luker.
Chemical Examiner, Analyst, and Bacteriologist—E. H. Hankin, M.A., D.Sc.
Archæological Surveyor—G. Sanderson (offg.).
Superintendent, Lunatic Asylum, Agra—Major A. W. R. Cochrane, M.B., I.M.S.
Special Inspector of Factories—L. A. Parker.
Inspector of Mines—G. C. Leach, M.I.M.E.
Superintendent, Tavai and Bhabar Govt. Estates—I. D. F. Campbell.
Registrar of Co-operative Credit Societies—Kunwar Mahraj Singh.
Director of Industries, Cawnpore—W. R. Wilson.

PUNJAB.

Lieutenant-Governor—SIR LOUIS WILLIAM DANE, K.C.I.E., C.S.I.
Assumed Charge, 25 May, 1908.

PERSONAL STAFF.

Private Secretary and Aide-de-Camp—Major E. C. Bayley, I.A.
Aide-de-Camp—Capt. J. C. Russell.
Honorary Aide-de-Camp—Major W. T. Wright.

LEGISLATIVE COUNCIL.

President—The Lieutenant-Governor.

Vice-President—J. McC. Douie, C.S.I.

MEMBERS.

Nominated.

Nawab Bahram Khan, C.I.E.
H. P. Burt, C.I.E.
Lieut.-Col. H. S. P. Davies, I.A.
J. C. Godley.
W. B. Gordon, C.I.E.
Hari Chand, Rai Bahadur.
Sir A. M. Ker, Kt., C.I.E.
Sayad Mahdi Shah.
A. Meredith.
Malik Mubariz Khan, Tiwana.
Mian Muhammad Shafi, Khan Bahadur.
Sardar Partab Singh, C.S.I.
Lala Sultan Singh, of Delhi.
Sardar Bahadur Sunder Singh, Majithia.

Secretary—S. W. Gracey.

Nominated—continued.

R. Humphreys.
Lieut.-Col. C. G. Parsons, I.A.
M. W. Fenton, C.S.I.
R. Mant.

Elected.

Lala Shadi Lal, Rai Bahadur.
Khawaja Ahad Shad, of Ludhiana.
Khan Bahadur Khwaja Yusuf Shah, of Amritsar.
Khan Bahadur Seth Adamji Manoonji, of Rawalpindi.
J. Currie.

SECRETARIAT.

CIVIL DEPARTMENT.

Chief Secretary—M. W. Fenton, C.S.I.
Revenue Secretary—H. P. Tollington.
Financial Secretary—R. A. Mant.
Under Secretaries—G. M. Boughiey, H. A. Smith.
Under Secretary, Police Dept.—E. L. French.

Under Secretary, Education Dept.—J. C. Godley.
Assistant Secretary, Financial and Local Funds Depts.—T. P. Russell Stracey.
Registrar—W. Burr-Bryan.

PUBLIC WORKS DEPARTMENT.

Irrigation Branch.

Secretaries—W. B. Gordon, C.I.E.; W. E. T. Bennett.
Under Secretaries—J. N. Taylor, A. C. Padday.
Personal Assistant to Chief Engineer—R. M. MacGregor.

Buildings and Roads Branch.

Secretary—J. T. Farrant.
Under Secretary—A. S. Montgomery.
Assistant Secretary—J. Brabson.

REVENUE DEPARTMENT.

Financial Commissioners—J. McC. Douie, C.S.I.,
A. H. Diack, C.V.O.
Director of Agriculture—W. C. Renouf.
Deputy Director of Agriculture—S. Milligan.
Senior Secretary to Financial Commissioner—
E. R. Abbott.

Junior Secretary to Financial Commissioner—
A. M. Stow.
Assistant Secretary to Financial Commissioner—
H. R. Goulding.
Director of Industries and Land Records,
Inspector-Genl. of Registration, and Registrar
of Joint Stock Companies—W. S. Hamilton.

OFFICERS IN THE PUNJAB COMMISSION.

EXECUTIVE BRANCH.

FINANCIAL COMMISSIONERS.

J. McC. Douie, C.S.I.

A. H. Diack, C.V.O.

COMMISSIONERS.

A. Meredith.
Lieut.-Col. H. S. P. Davies, I.A.
Lt.-Col. C. G. Parsons, I.A.

H. J. Maynard.
P. J. Fagan.

DEPUTY COMMISSIONERS.

1st Grade.
G. C. Walker, C.S.I.
E. D. MacLagan, C.S.I.
Lt.-Col. C. M. Dallas, I.A.
Lt.-Col. Sir A. H. McMahon,
K.C.I.E., C.S.I., I.A.
C. J. Hallifax.
R. Sykes.
Narendra Nath, Diwan, Bahadur
Divan.
Lieut.-Col. C. P. Egerton, I.A.
H. A. Casson.
Lieut.-Col. F. P. Young, C.I.E.,
I.A.
W. C. Renouf.
Major C. P. Thompson, I.A.
J. F. Connolly.
W. S. Talbot.
Lieut.-Col. M. W. Douglas,
C.I.E., I.A.

2nd Grade.
C. H. Atkins.
Major P. S. M. Burlton, I.A.
Maj. H. S. Fox-Strangways,
I.A.
Maj. A. E. Barton, I.A.
Maj. R. M. Lewis, I.A.
C. M. King.
C. A. Barron.
A. B. Kettlewell.
W. S. Hamilton.
H. D. Watson.
A. J. W. Kitchin.

3rd Grade.
Major A. C. Elliott, I.A.
T. Millar.
E. R. Abbott.

3rd Grade—continued.
H. P. Tollington.
R. A. Mant.
R. Humphreys.
W. M. Hailey.
R. T. Clarke.
Hari Kishan Kaul, Rai, Bahadur.
Diwan Tek Chand.
A. Langley.
Major H. C. Beadon.
M. S. D. Butler, C.I.E.
A. M. Stow.
Shaikh Asghar Ali.
H. E. A. Wakefield.
F. H. Burton.
Major C. H. Buck, I.A.
L. French.
Q. Q. Henriques.

JUDICIAL BRANCH

DIVISIONAL JUDGES.

1st Grade.
A. Williams.
W. Chevis.
H. S. Smith.

2nd Grade.
Lieut.-Col. G. C.
Beadon, I.A.
Inam Ali, Maulvi,
Khan Bahadur.
H. A. Rose.

3rd Grade.
Khan Abdul Ghafur
Khan, Khan Bahadur,
Khan of Zaida.
A. E. Martineau.
C. L. Dundas.
W. A. Le Rossignol.
P. D. Agnew.

4th Grade.
C. H. Harrison.
E. A. Estcourt.
M. L. Waring.
Major B. O. Roe, I.A.
L. H. Leslie Jones.
Narayan Das, Ahlu-
walia.
Muhammad Hussain
Khan, Khan Bahadur.

DISTRICT JUDGES.

Major A. A. Irvine, I.A.
S. W. Gracey.
Mul Raj, Rai Bahadur.

S. Wilherforce.
B. H. Bird.
W. de M. Malan.

J. P. Thompson.
T. P. Ellis.
S. S. Harris.

OFFICERS IN THE PUNJAB COMMISSION—*continued.*

GENERAL LINE.

ASSISTANT COMMISSIONERS.

1st Grade.	2nd Grade— <i>continued.</i>	3rd Grade— <i>continued.</i>
A. H. Parker.	J. Coldstream.	G. Gordon.
Major A. J. O'Brien, C.I.E., I.A.	H. S. Williamson.	J. F. Brewster.
B. N. Bosworth-Smith.	H. F. Forbes.	H. K. Trevaskis.
H. Harcourt.	R. C. Bolster.	M. S. Leigh.
Major J. C. C. Angelo, I.A.	A. Campbell.	B. J. Glancy.
Major J. Frizelle, I.A.	<i>Capt. M. L. Ferrar, I.A.</i>	H. L. H. Shuttleworth.
<i>E. A. A. Joseph.</i>	A. Latifi.	R. D. Thomson.
P. L. Barker.	V. Connolly.	P. J. Rust.
<i>B. T. Gibson.</i>	<i>G. M. Boughey.</i>	A. A. McC. Mitchell.
<i>C. A. H. Townsend.</i>	N. H. Prenter.	<i>A. A. L. Parsons.</i>
<i>F. W. Kennaway.</i>		A. L. Gordon Walker.
O. F. Lumsden.		Mahadeva V. Bhide.
C. F. Osborne.		<i>J. R. S. Parsons.</i>
M. Irving.		W. R. Wilson.
H. D. Craik.		W. W. Powell.
A. H. Brasher.		G. M. Young.
		L. Middleton.
		J. G. Beazley.
		H. A. F. Metcalfe.
		H. St. J. B. Philby.
		D. Johnstone.
		C. H. Malan.
		R. R. Maconachie.
		G. C. Hilton.
		E. Sheepshanks.
		A. J. Clark.
		A. A. L. Roberts.
		J. D. Penny.
		J. D. Anderson.
		C. B. Barry.
		J. W. Hearn.
		J. F. Mitchell.

SETTLEMENT DEPARTMENT.

Isa Charan Chandu Lal.
Major H. C. Beadon, I.A.
C. A. H. Townsend.
F. W. Kennaway.

SETTLEMENT COLLECTORS.

J. M. Dunnett.
G. F. de Montmorency.
V. Connolly.
J. Coldstream.

Fakir Sayad Iftikhar-ud-din,
C.I.E.
M. M. L. Currie.

JUDICIAL DEPARTMENT.

THE CHIEF COURT.

Chief Judge—Sir A. H. S. Reid.

Judges—F. A. Robertson ; A. Kensington ; D. C. Johnstone ; H. A. B. Rattigan.
Registrar—A. L. Danson.
Deputy Registrar—W. H. E. Fellows.
Legal Remembrancer—S. M. Robinson, S. W. Gracey (*sub pro temp.*).
Government Advocate—C. B. Petman.

[Divisional and District Judges will be found in the List of Officers in the Commission, above, and extra Judicial Assistant Commissioners in the following List of Members of the Provincial Civil Service.]

PUNJAB PROVINCIAL CIVIL SERVICE.

EXTRA JUDICIAL ASSISTANT COMMISSIONERS.

1st Grade.	4th Grade.
Chuni Lal, Rai Bahadur.	Pohu Ram, Lala.
Achru Ram, Lala.	Khuda Bakhsh, Khan, Tiwana,
Spencer, F. B. R.	Malik, Nawab.
	Zafar Ali, Mirza.
	Jwala Sahai, Misra.
	Charat Singh, Bhai.
	Rukn-ud-din, Shaikh.
	Diwan Chand, Lala.
	Gulab Singh, Sardar.
	Sri Ram, Lala.
	Sadullah Khan, Khan.
	Tapp, J. K. M.
	Ganga Ram, Soni, Lala.

1st Grade.	3rd Grade.	4th Grade— <i>continued.</i>
Bhawani Das, Rai Bahadur.	Muhammad Aslam Hayat Khan,	Iftikhar-ud-din, Fakir Sayad,
Sher Ahmad Khan, Sardar, C.I.E.	Khan.	C.I.E.
	Damodar Das, Lala.	<i>Clifford, F. M.</i>
	Taj Muhammad Khan, Khan.	Wazir Singh.
		<i>Talib Mahdi, Khan Malik.</i>
		Hotu Singh, Bhai, Rai Sahib.
		Hari Chand, Lala.
		Fazl Karim, Shaikh.
		Chela Ram, Lala.
		Mul Raj, Munshi.
		Kamr-ud-din, Pir.

CANTONMENT MAGISTRATES.

Major W. G. Hodgson, I.A.	Lieut.-Col. A. T. H. Newnam, I.A.
<i>Major W. C. S. Prince, I.A.</i>	Major J. W. H. Lyon, I.A.
Major C. J. Cumberlege, I.A.	Major G. R. P. Beaman, I.A.
Major G. C. Burn, I.A.	Major H. de V. Harvest, I.A.
Major T. C. Browning, I.A.	Lieut.-Col. W. C. C. Leslie, I.A.

PUBLIC WORKS DEPARTMENT.

FOR SECRETARIAT, *see* page 70.

BUILDINGS AND ROADS BRANCH.

IMPERIAL SERVICE.

CHIEF ENGINEER—2nd Class.

Farrant, J. T.

SUPERINTENDING ENGINEERS.

1st Class.	2nd Class.	3rd Class.
Barratt, C. H.	MacLagan, Bt.-Col. R. S., R.E.	Aikman, D. W.
Granville, H. C.		

EXECUTIVE ENGINEER CLASS.

Astbury, A. R.	Dorman, W. S.	Penn-Gaskell, P. C.
Bagley, W. A.	Holme, Capt. A. S., R.E.	Ram Singh, Bakhshi, Rai
Battye, Capt. B. C., R.E.	Montgomery, A. S.	Sahib.
Bishambhar Nath, <i>Rai Sahib.</i>	Morton, Lieut.-Col. W. R., R.E.	Robertson, L. F.
Cockburn, E. D.	Nihal Chand, <i>Rai Sahib.</i>	Stainton, V.
Crawford, E. L.	Orr, A. E.	

PUBLIC WORKS DEPARTMENT—continued.
BUILDINGS AND ROADS BRANCH—continued.

ASSISTANT ENGINEERS.
 Armstrong, A. R. B. | Heard, E. S. | Mitchell, K. D.
 Garforth, Lieut. W., R.E. | Heathcote, L. H. M. | Stubbs, S. G.
 Griffiths, H. M. | Macfarlane, D.

PROVINCIAL SERVICE.
Executive Engineer—A. H. Johnston.

IRRIGATION BRANCH.
IMPERIAL ENGINEERS—

CHIEF ENGINEERS.
1st Class. Gordon, W. B., C.I.E. | *2nd Class.*

SUPERINTENDING ENGINEERS.
1st Class. Bennett, W. E. T.
 Frost, H. F. B.
 Seratchley, A. J.
 Bird, W. J. A.
2nd Class. Davis, J. G.
 Tickell, R. H.
 Gwyther, F. E.
 Purves, R. E.
 Ward, T. R. J., C.I.E.
3rd Class. Holms, W. F.
 Rose, F. C.

EXECUTIVE ENGINEER CLASS.
 Ashton, H. F.
 Bates, F. T.
 Bostock, T. M.
 Cannell, R.
 Carne, F. W.
 Colbourne, R. L.
 Cook, J. P.
 Fleming, C. A.
 Floyd, C. J.
 Foy, E. R.
 Gee, C. D.
 Gibb, A. S.
 Gillmon, J. W.
 Hadow, R. P.
 Ives, H. W. M.
 Jeffries, A. E.
 Johnson, C. W.
 King, H. W.
 Laurie, G. C.
 Meli, J.
 Mellor, C. B.
 Middleton, J. H. T.
 Mills, W. H.
 Müller, C. H. A.
 Müller, W. C. W.
 Murray, A. R.
 Nariman, R. K.
 Padday, A. C.
 Pellereau, H. E.
 Phil Chand, Rai, Lala.
 Purves, E. H.
 Radhika Narayan, Lala.
 Ray, C. C.
 Sangster, W. P.
 Schönemann, F. W.
 Scott, C. V. G.
 Taylor, J. N.
 Wadley, A. J.
 Walker, S.
 White, N.
 Williams, C. B.
 Wilson, R. C. R.
 Yeoman, F. W. K.

ASSISTANT ENGINEER CLASS.
 Bedford, J. D. H.
 Bigsby, S. H.
 Burkhitt, F. H.
 Chambers, H. A.
 Croad, A.
 Crump, E. S.
 Curry, T. A.
 Duthy, G. W.
 Elsdon, F. V.
 Fane, A. G. C.
 Farquharson, F. A.
 Harvey, W. B.
 Hindley, O. W.
 Hughes, I. D. E.
 Jackson, J. D.
 Jesson, A. W. M.
 Lindley, E. S.
 MacGregor, R. M.
 Middleton, J.
 Morton-Moncrieff, A. O.
 Murphy, A.
 Nicholson, H. W.
 Perry, A. S. H.
 Robertson, A. N. McI.

SURVEY DEPARTMENT.

The names of the officers in Survey Department serving in the Punjab will be found under "India." (See page 33.)

POLITICAL DEPARTMENT.

AGENTS TO THE LIEUTENANT-GOVERNOR.

The Commissioner of the Delhi Division for the time being, for Pataudi, Dujana, Loharu, Kalsia, Sirmur (Nahan).
 Do. of the Jullundur Division for the time being, for Kapurthala, Mandi, Suket, Faridkot and Maler Kotla.
 Do. of the Lahore Division for the time being, for Chamba.
 Do. of the Multan Division for the time being for Frontier Tribes bordering on the districts of his Division.

POLITICAL DEPARTMENT—continued.

AGENTS TO THE LIEUTENANT-GOVERNOR—continued.

The Superintendent, Hill States, Simla, for the time being, for the Hill States.
 The Political Agent, Phulkian States and Bahawalpur, for the time being, for the Patiala, Bahawalpur, Jind, and Nabha States.

SIMLA HILL STATES.

Comprising Bilaspur (Kahlur), Bashahr, Nalagarh (Hindur), Keonthal, Baghal, Baghat, Jubbal, Kumharsain, Bhajji, Mailog, Balsan, Dhami, Kuthar, Kunihar, Mangal, Bija, Darkuti, Taroch, Sangri, Kaneti, Dalti, Koti, Theog, Madhan, Ghond, Ratesh, Rawin, and Dhadi. The Deputy Commissioner of Simla is *ex officio* Superintendent.

FRONTIER TRIBES.

The Deputy Commissioner of Dera Ghazi Khan is Political Officer with respect to the Independent Tribes bordering on his district.

PHULKIAN STATES AND BAHAWALPUR.

Political Agent—C. H. Atkins.
Personal Assistant—A. A. L. Parsons.

PATIALA STATE.

Medical Adviser—Major C. H. James, I.M.S.

EDUCATION DEPARTMENT.

Name.	Appointment.
J. C. Godley, M.A.	Director of Public Instruction.
<i>Indian Educational Service.</i>	
S. Robson, M.A.	Principal, Government College, Lahore.
A. S. Hemmy, B.A.	Professor, Government College.
M. Crosse, M.A., M.Sc.	Inspector of Schools.
Major J. Stephenson, M.B., F.R.C.S., I.M.S.	Professor, Government College.
H. T. Knowlton	Principal, Central Training College, Lahore.
W. T. Wright	Inspector of Schools.
G. A. Wathen, M.A.	Professor, Government College.
H. G. Wyatt, B.A.	Inspector of Schools.
B. M. Jones, B.A.	Professor, Government College.
F. R. Tomlinson	Head Master, Central Model School, Lahore.
R. Sanderson	Master in charge, Training Class for European Teachers.
<i>Aitchison College, Lahore.</i>	
F. A. Leslie-Jones, M.A.	Principal.
James Kelly, M.A.	Assistant Master.
J. R. Cornah, M.A.	Assistant Master.
<i>Provincial Educational Service.</i>	
Umr ud-din Maulvi, M.A.	Inspector of Schools.
W. Hawkins	Registrar, Education Department.
Lala Ruchi Ram, M.A.	Professor, Government College.
Bhai Chawla Gopal Singh, M.A.	"
Bhai Ram Singh	Principal, Mayo School of Art, Lahore.
Lala Suri Sundar Das	Inspector of Schools.

ECCLESIASTICAL DEPARTMENT.

The names of the Chaplains employed in the Punjab will be found under "India."
(See pages 26 and 27.)

POLICE DEPARTMENT.**INSPECTORS-GENERAL.**

E. L. French.

H. A. Close.*

DEPUTY INSPECTORS-GENERAL.

1st Grade.
Maj. H. T. Dennys, I.A.
R. C. Plowden.

2nd Grade.
S. E. Wallace.
G. A. Rundle.

SUPERINTENDENTS.

1st Grade.
A. C. Stewart.
H. G. FitzGerald.*

2nd Grade.
B. Egerton, C.I.E.
R. E. Blewitt.
G. T. C. Plowden.
D. Donald, C.I.E.
T. W. Temple.
C. G. D. Farquhar.
H. G. Waterfield.
L. L. Tomkins.

3rd Grade.
W. N. Ludlam.
H. L. Kemball.
A. W. Mercer.
H. L. Williams.
R. D. C. Spencer.
E. P. Broadway.
S. J. F. Berkeley.
E. W. Tomkins.*
H. V. B. Scott.
E. Chisholm.

4th Grade.
A. H. Wilkin.
C. A. Macpherson.
G. A. Cocks.
F. H. R. Kennedy.
F. M. A. Beaty.
P. Goldney.
D. S. Hadow.
R. C. Boyle.*
F. C. Isemonger.
M. G. Wall.
J. F. Rehill.

5th Grade.
C. Stead.
E. G. Gregson.*
L. C. B. Glascock.
W. A. Coventry.
G. A. W. Weston.
D. Petrie.
H. J. C. Baskett.*
F. W. Phillips.
D. Donald.
G. G. B. Iver.
E. C. Handyside.
I. W. Bowring.
B. B. Howell.

ASSISTANT SUPERINTENDENTS—1st Grade.

J. H. Adam.*
W. H. Chadwick.
F. A. J. Mackenzie.
D. Fitzgerald.

A. H. Marshall.
H. T. Wickham.*
J. McD. K. Misick.
V. A. Short.

J. M. Ewart.*
G. H. Prickard.
C. W. Foster.*
H. Lillie.

J. Slattery.
V. P. T. Vivian.
N. T. Duncan.
A. Hicks.

PROVINCIAL POLICE OFFICERS.**DEPUTY SUPERINTENDENTS—1st Grade.**

P. W. Meakins.
Sayad Bashir Hussain, Khan Bahadur.
Agha Ali Raza, Khan.

E. J. Gleeson.
T. J. Matthews.
Fakir Sayad Zafar-uddin.

FOREST DEPARTMENT.

CONSERVATOR, *2nd Grade*—C. P. Fisher.

DEPUTY CONSERVATORS—2nd Grade.

A. V. Monro.
A. W. Blunt.
McIntosh, R.
B. O. Coventry.
W. Maves.
A. J. Gibson.

A. D. Blascheck.
C. G. Trevor.
R. N. Parker.
R. Parnell.
M. R. K. Jerram.

Extra Deputy Conservator—Fazl-ud-din.

* In N.W. Frontier Province.

MEDICAL DEPARTMENT.

OFFICERS OF THE INDIAN MEDICAL SERVICE IN CIVIL EMPLOY.

Inspector-General of Civil Hospitals—Col. C. J. Bamber, I.M.S.

CIVIL SURGEONS.**FIRST CLASS.****Lieutenant-Colonels.**

H. Hendley, M.D.
D. M. Davidson, M.D.
W. R. Clark, M.B.
A. Coleman, M.B.

SECOND CLASS.**Lieutenant-Colonels.**

D. T. Lane, M.D.
J. R. Adie, M.B.
H. Smith, M.B.
Melville, H. B., M.B.

Majors.

A. W. T. Buist, M.B.

SECOND CLASS—continued.**Majors—continued.**

E. S. Peck, M.D.
J. Stephenson, M.B.
P. St. C. More, M.B.
Smith, G. McL. C., M.B.

Captain.

Corry, M., M.B.

UNCOVENANTED OFFICERS.

Dina Nath Pritha Datta, M.D.; Forrester, Capt. W.; Charters, W.C.M.

LAHORE MEDICAL COLLEGE.

Principal and Professor of Medicine—Major D. W. Sutherland, M.B., I.M.S.

Professor of Midwifery—Major R. Heard, M.B., I.M.S.

Professor of Chemistry and Chemical Examiner to the Government of Punjab—Lt.-Col. D. St. J. D. Grant, M.A., M.D., I.M.S.

Professor of Ophthalmic Surgery—Major H. Ainsworth, M.B., I.M.S.

Professor of Anatomy—Capt. H. H. Broome, M.B., I.M.S.

Professor of Surgery—Major E. V. Hugo, M.D., I.M.S.

Professor of Medicine—Major H. G. Melville, M.B., I.M.S.

Professor of Physiology—C. C. Caleb, M.B.

Professor of Pathology—Major W. C. H. Forster, M.B., I.M.S.

SANITATION AND VACCINATION DEPARTMENT.

Sanitary Commissioner—Major E. Wilkinson, I.M.S.

Deputy Sanitary Commissioner—Major E. L. Perry, I.M.S.

Chief Plague Medical Officer—Major S. B. Smith, I.M.S.

Health Officer—Capt. H. M. Mackenzie, M.B.

PUNJAB LUNATIC ASYLUM.

Superintendent—Major G. F. W. Ewens, M.D., I.M.S.

CIVIL VETERINARY DEPARTMENT.

OFFICERS OF THE INDIAN CIVIL VETERINARY DEPARTMENT.

Superintendents—Major G. K. Walker, I.C.V.D.; V. de V. H. Woodley, I.C.V.D.; G. Taylor, I.C.V.D.; S. Carless, I.C.V.D.; J. G. Cattell, I.C.V.D.

PUNJAB VETERINARY COLLEGE.

Principal—Major A. Smith, I.C.V.D.

Professor—S. H. Gaiger, I.C.V.D.

JAIL DEPARTMENT.

Inspector-General of Prisons—Lieut.-Col. G. F. W. Braide, M.B., I.M.S.

SUPERINTENDENTS, CENTRAL JAILS.

Major E. L. Ward, I.M.S. (Lahore). | Capt. R. M. Dalziel, I.M.S. (Multan).
 Capt. J. E. Clements, I.M.S. (Montgomery).

District Jails are in most cases in charge of the Civil Surgeon.

FINANCIAL DEPARTMENT.

Accountant-General—A. M. Brigstock.

Deputy Accountant-General (Civil Branch)—C. D'A. Crofton.

Asst. Accountants-General—A. J. Currie, Chuni Lal, J. Davidson.

Asst. Accountant-General and Examiner of Local Fund Accounts—J. S. Milne.

Deputy Accountant-General (Public Works Branch)—F. W. Eicke.

Asst. Accountants-General (ditto)—W. J. Britts, K. Venkatarama Aiyar.

POSTAL DEPARTMENT.

Postmaster-General—W. Maxwell, C.I.E.

Deputy Postmaster-General—A. R. Amman.

Superintendent of Post Offices—A. H. Sparling.

Postmasters—L. A. E. C. Byrne, J. F. Rodrigues, Lala Mangu Lal, Rai Bahadur.

TELEGRAPH DEPARTMENT.

Director—W. P. Henderson.

Superintendents—E. E. Gunter, J. G. Morgan, C. D. de V. Babington, M. L. Pasricha.

SALT DEPARTMENT.

See NORTHERN INDIA SALT REVENUE DEPARTMENT, page 28.

MISCELLANEOUS.

Registrar of Co-operative Credit Societies—A. Langley.

Principal, Agricultural College, and Agricultural Chemist—J. H. Barnes, B.Sc.

Economic Botanist—D. Milne, B.Sc.

Professor of Agriculture—W. Roberts, B.Sc.

NORTH-WEST FRONTIER PROVINCE.

Agent to Gov. Gen. and Chief Commr.—Bt. Lieut.-Col. Sir G. O. Roos Keppel, K.C.I.E., apptd. 8 July, 1908.

Revenue Commr.—A. L. P. Tucker, C.I.E.

Judicial Commr.—Major C. B. Rawlinson, C.I.E., I.A.

Sec. to Chief Commr.—F. W. Johnston.

Asst. Sec. to Chief Commr.—Capt. W. L. Campbell, I.A.

Personal Asst. to Chief Commr.—Capt. W. A. MacD. Garstin, I.A.

Agency Surgeon and Administrative Medical Officer—Lieut.-Col. W. R. Edwards, C.M.G., M.D., I.M.S.

Civil Surgeons—Major W. E. Scott-Moncrieff, I.M.S., Major V. G. Drake-Brockman, I.M.S., Major T. W. Irvine, M.B., I.M.S., Major F. D. S. Fayrer, I.M.S., Capt. C. I. Brierley, I.M.S., Capt. E. C. Taylor, M.B., I.M.S., Capt. G. F. I. Harkness, I.M.S.

Divisional and Sessions Judges—Lieut.-Col. S. H. Godfrey, C.I.E., I.A., Lieut.-Col. C. H. Pritchard, I.A.

District Judge—Major W. J. Keen, I.A.

DEPUTY COMMISSIONERS.

P. J. G. Pipon.
 J. H. R. Fraser.
 A. H. Grant, C.I.E.

Capt. H. Stewart, I.A.
 E. B. Howell.

ASSISTANT COMMISSIONERS.

L. M. Crump.
 J. A. O. Fitzpatrick.
 Capt. C. G. Crosthwaite, I.A.
 Capt. T. G. M. Harris, I.A.

Capt. R. J. W. Heale, I.A.
 Capt. D. G. Wilson, I.A.
 Capt. J. A. Brett, I.A.
 Capt. G. F. W. Anson, I.A.

C. Latimer.
 Capt. C. E. Bruce, I.A.
 Capt. C. W. Prescott, I.A.
 Capt. R. E. H. Griffith, I.A.

POLITICAL AGENTS.

W. P. Barton.—*Dir. Swat and Chitral.*

J. L. Maffey.—*Khyber.*

Major C. A. Smith, I.A.—*Tochi.*

S. E. Pears.—*Kurram.*

Major G. Dodd, I.A.—*Wana.*

ASSISTANT POLITICAL AGENTS.

Capt. R. A. Lyall, I.A.—*Chitral.*

—*Dir and Swat.*

Sahibzada Abdul Qaiyum, C.I.E., *Khan Bahadur—Khyber.*

OFFICERS IN PROVINCIAL SERVICE.

Rissaldar Kashi Nand, *Rai Bahadur*, M. Abdul Karim Khan, *Khan Bahadur*, Wazirzada M. Akram Khan, *Khan Hamidullah Khan.*

CANTONMENT MAGISTRATES.

Major T. C. Browning, I.A.

Major C. J. Cumberlege, I.A.

POLICE DEPARTMENT.

Inspector-General of Police—H. A. Close.

Personal Asst. to Ditto—J. M. Ewart.

Superintendents—Douglas Donald, C.I.E., E. W. Tomkins, R. C. Boyle, E. G. Gregson, H. J. C. Baskett, J. H. Adam.

Asst. Superintendents—H. T. Wickham, C. W. Forster, V. A. Short.

TELEGRAPH DEPARTMENT.

(N.W. FRONTIER PROVINCE AND KASHMIR DIVISION.)

Superintendent—M. L. Pasricha.

MISCELLANEOUS.

Inspector-General of Education—Sajjad Hussain, Khwajja, B.A. (offg.).

BURMA.

ADMINISTRATION.

Lieutenant-Governor—SIR HARVEY ADAMSON, Kt., K.C.S.I., LL.D. *
Assumed charge, 19 May, 1910.

Private Secretary—Lieut. E. L. Caldecott, R.A.

Aide-de-Camp—Lieut. E. C. Lentaigne, I.A.

Honorary Aides-de-Camp—Lt.-Col. H. Parkin, C.I.E., I.A.; Commander G. A. Rose, R.I.M.

Native Aides-de-Camp—Hony. Capt. Muzaffar Khan, *Sirdar Bahadur*; Subadar-Major Amar Singh, *Rai Bahadur*.

LEGISLATIVE COUNCIL OF THE LIEUTENANT-GOVERNOR.

Officials.
F. C. Gates, C.S.I.
H. L. Eales.
C. P. Radford-Young.
G. F. Arnold.
G. G. White.

Non-Officials.
Maung Ba Tu, C.I.E.
Maung Ket.
C. K. Finlay.
Merwanjee Cowasjee.
Lim, Chin Tsong.
Sao Mawng, C.I.E.
Mirza Abdul Hussein, Khan Bahadur.
W. R. Stikeman.
Maung Mye.

SECRETARIAT.

Chief Secretary—W. F. Rice, C.S.I.; H. Thompson (*offg.*).

Revenue Secretary—G. F. Arnold.

Secretary—D. Shearme, F. Lewisohn (*offg.*).

Under Secretaries—H. Tonkinson (*offg.*), F. B. Leach (*offg.*).

Assistant Secretaries—W. Booth-Gravely, J. G. Rutledge, H. H. Craw.

Secretary, P.W.D. and Chief Engineer—G. G. White.

Joint Secretary, P.W.D.—O. C. Lees.

Under Secretaries, P.W.D.—B. M. Samuelson, J. V. Griffin.

Assistant Secretary, P.W.D.—A. E. P. Rae.

Financial Commissioner—F. C. Gates, C.S.I.

Secretary to Financial Commissioner—R. F. Greer.

Asst. Secy. to Financial Commr.—J. J. Anderson.

Senior Registrar—E. A. C. Walker.

Registrars—W. A. Reardon, G. T. Peters.

OFFICERS IN THE BURMA COMMISSION.

COMMISSIONERS.

H. L. Eales.
N. G. Cholmeley, C.S.I.
B. Houghton.
W. H. A. St. J. Leeds.

H. M. S. Mathews.
C. C. Lewis.
B. S. Carey, C.I.E.

Lt.-Col. W. A. W. Strickland,
M.V.O., I.A.
Lt.-Col. D. J. C. Macnabb,
I.A.

DIVISIONAL JUDGES.

1st Grade.
D. Wilson.
L. M. Parlett.

2nd Grade.
H. E. McColl.
N. S. Field.

3rd Grade.
A. E. Rigg.
W. Carr.

DEPUTY COMMISSIONERS.

1st Grade.
Lt.-Col. J. J. Cronin, I.A.
E. C. S. George, C.I.E.
Lt.-Col. G. E. T. Green, I.A.
Lt.-Col. F. H. Elliott,
I.A.
W. H. Dawson.
R. C. M. Symms.
Lt.-Col. E. C. Town-
send, I.A.
A. Gaitskell.
I. H. Saunders.
H. G. A. Leveson.

1st Grade—continued.
G. E. R. Grant Brown.
M. Laurie, M.V.O.
Maj. O. J. Obbard, I.A.
2nd Grade.
J. B. Wingate.
Maj. H. Des Voeux, I.A.
Lt.-Col. S. L. Aplin,
I.A.
H. Thompson.
O. S. Parsons.
J. D. Fraser.

2nd Grade—continued.
T. J. Metcalfe.
G. F. S. Christie.
W. H. C. Minns.
E. N. Drury.
R. E. V. Arbuthnot.
W. F. Grahame.
W. J. Smyth.
G. W. Dawson.
3rd Grade.
W. V. Wallace.
C. C. T. Chapman.
Maung Myat Tun Aung.

3rd Grade—continued.
A. H. Gayer.
A. G. Cooke.
W. B. Tydd.
Maj. W. R. Stone, I.A.
W. A. Hertz.
C. M. Webb.
G. B. H. Fell, C.I.E.
J. MacKenna.
W. E. Lowry.
W. H. L. Cabell.
G. C. B. Stirling,
C.I.E.
H. N. Tuck.

DISTRICT JUDGES.

E. Ford.
E. Dawson.

H. C. Moore.
Maung Aung Zan.

H. S. Pratt.
A. Macgregor.

B. H. Heald.
E. D. Duckworth.

BURMA.

OFFICERS IN THE BURMA COMMISSION—continued.
ASSISTANT COMMISSIONERS.

1st Grade.
R. G. McKerron.
F. L. J. Williamson.
W. J. Keith.
H. A. Thornton.
C. R. Wilkinson.
H. Clayton.
C. S. Pennell.
J. P. Hardiman.
Major T. L. Ormiston,
I.A.
Major F. R. Nethersole,
I.A.
H. L. Stevenson.
E. J. Colston.
G. Scott.

2nd Grade.
G. P. Andrew.
Major C. E. Bowen, I.A.
W. S. Morrison.
C. W. Dunn.
Major F. C. Owens, I.A.
Major H. V. M. Langtry,
I.A.
R. C. S. Keith.
S. A. Smyth.
R. F. Greer.
D. F. Chalmers.
C. F. Grant.
Major W. B. T. Abbey,
I.A.

2nd Grade—continued.
E. O. Fowler.
J. S. Furnivall.
F. Lewisohn.
I. G. Lloyd.
3rd Grade.
T. Couper.
H. B. Holme.
R. Casson.
Capt. A. B. Roberts,
I.A.
H. A. Brown.
J. E. Houldley.
J. L. McCallum.
D. G. Robertson.
E. N. Bell.
Capt. F. Bigg-Wither,
I.A.
J. M. Baguley.
W. B. Brander.

4th Grade.
J. J. Anderson.
H. Tonkinson.
Capt. G. R. K. Williams,
I.A.
Capt. S. Bazett, I.A.
P. E. Jamieson.
H. F. Lawes.
F. B. Leach.

4th Grade—continued.
R. R. Brown.
J. A. Stewart.
E. F. Baum.
E. J. Farmer.
W. Booth-Gravely.
Capt. L. E. L. Burne,
I.A.
Capt. R. Hodgkins,
I.A.
Capt. A. P. Sandeman,
I.A.
H. P. Hewett.
S. G. Grantham.
J. Clague.
C. R. P. Cooper.
J. P. Doyle.
E. H. Jones.
J. C. McKenzie.
B. W. Perkins.
Capt. E. Butterfield,
I.A.
Capt. D. N. Stuart, I.A.
Capt. H. P. M. Lord, I.A.
W. Street.
A. H. Lloyd.
A. S. A. S. Gilbert.
H. H. Craw.
Arunachala T. Rajan.
A. J. Page.
H. F. Sitzler.
H. O. Reynolds.

4th Grade—continued.
A. G. Mosely.
Capt. G. H. Newcombe,
I.A.
Lieut. J. E. D. Prothero,
I.A.
H. L. Nichols.
Dhirajlal Dayabhai
Nanavati.
J. M. Wright.
G. C. Tew.
A. E. Gilliat.
J. St. C. Saunders.
E. G. Pattle.
J. B. Marshall.
Lieut. H. H. Batten, I.A.
Lieut. W. A. S. Grey,
I.A.
B. W. Swithinbank.
A. R. Morris.
O. M. Rees.
F. H. Steavenson.
P. C. Fogarty.
Lieut. V. Beadon, I.A.
Capt. T. D. H. Hackett,
I.A.
H. F. Dunkley.
C. H. Davies.
H. H. Mackney.
A. Williamson.
F. Fisher.

LAND RECORDS AND AGRICULTURE AND SETTLEMENT
DEPARTMENTS.

Settlement Commissioner and Director of Land Records—H. M. S. Mathews.

Settlement Officers—R. E. V. Arbuthnot, W. J. Keith, T. Couper, C. H. Duffin, J. S. Furnivall.

Assistant Settlement Officers—E. F. Baum, R. B. Smart, C. F. Grant, P. E. Jameson, J. C. McKenzie.

Deputy Director of Land Records—C. W. Dunn.

Assistant Director of Land Records—J. C. Clancey.

Superintendents of Land Records—1st Grade, P. Beechey. 2nd Grade, J. Haddock, L. E. Palmer.

3rd Grade, W. E. Johnson, Ba On, W. J. Baker. *4th Grade*, Kyi O, Pe Maung, H. B. Powell,

N. W. Purchase, L. Aubert, W. C. Godfrey, Do Kaing, D. O'Hara, R. S. Carrapiett, J. P. Connor.

Director of Agriculture—J. MacKenna.

Agricultural Chemist—F. J. Warth, B.Sc.

Agriculturist—E. Thompson, B.Sc.

Agricultural Botanist—

PROVINCIAL CIVIL SERVICE.

EXTRA ASSISTANT COMMISSIONERS.

1st Grade.
F. Ripley.
E. P. Cloney.
Ogh.

2nd Grade.
J. L. Lang.
R. Beale.
R. R. T. Wall.
C. E. Browne.
C. E. Hill.
S. St. C. Lightfoot.

3rd Grade.
C. H. Duffin.

3rd Grade—continued.
D. W. Rae.
San Pe.
A. W. Buchanan.
H. W. Godber.
Paw Tun.
A. G. H. Breithaupt.
Tun Nyein.
Po Thein (1).
F. W. Martin.
G. Blake.
Ba Bwa.
E. Millar.
J. G. Harris.
C. M. W. de Facieu.

4th Grade—continued.
Shaik Safdar Hussain.
Tun Lwin.
D. W. Kiernander.
D. M. Gordon.
Ngwe Kaing.
W. Scott.
R. P. Pinto.
J. T. O. Barnard.
F. W. Martin.
G. Blake.
Ba Bwa.
E. Millar.
J. G. Harris.
C. M. W. de Facieu.

4th Grade—continued.
C. Sausman.
P. Bose.
Po Thein (2).
Po Yin.
San Min.
J. Carey.
Po Pe.
C. I. B. Mealin.
Myat Tha Dun.
Pein.
Po Thaw.
Kyun Yon.
Tha Ban.

JUDICIAL DEPARTMENT.

(For Divisional and District Judges, see page 80, and Provincial Civil Service, see page 81.)

CHIEF COURT OF LOWER BURMA.

Chief Judge—Sir C. E. Fox.

Judges—H. S. Hartnoll, E. W. Ormond, D. H. R. Twomey.

Additional Judges—S. M. Robinson, L. M. Parlett.

JUDICIAL COMMISSIONER, UPPER BURMA.

G. W. Shaw, C.S.I.

ADDITIONAL JUDGE.

H. E. McColl.

LAW OFFICERS.

Government Advocate—C. P. Radford Young.

Assistant Govt. Advocate—J. E. Godfrey.

Official Assignee and Receiver, Rangoon—Purna Chundra Sen.

Assistant Secretary to Govt., Legislative Dept.
and Secretary to Legislative Council—J. G. Rutledge.

Registrars of Law Courts—W. B. Brander, E. Millar.

Assistant Registrars—S. M. Minus, Jivenji Hormsaji.

JUDGES OF SMALL CAUSE COURTS.

Rangoon—A. H. Bagley.

Additional Judge, Rangoon—Maung Pe (2).

Moulmein—R. R. Brown.

JUDICIAL EXTRA ASSISTANT COMMISSIONERS.

1st Grade.

2nd Grade.

Po Sa.

Shwe Ban.

3rd Grade.

4th Grade.

Po Bye.

Tha Zan.

Po Hnit.

4th Grade—continued.
Kyaw Nyein.
Kyaw U.
Tha Din.

PUBLIC WORKS DEPARTMENT

FOR SECRETARIAT, SEE PAGE 80.

CHIEF ENGINEERS.

1st Class.

G. G. White, O. C. Lees.

2nd Class.

SUPERINTENDING ENGINEERS.

C. C. S. Clark.

G. T. I. Oliver.

R. P. Russell.

H. W. James.

EXECUTIVE ENGINEER CLASS.

W. G. Davie.

L. W. Lewis.

P. F. Wickham.

J. M. F. Petters.

F. R. Collins.

W. H. O'Neill.

G. A. Durie.

B. M. Samuelson.

C. E. Rushton.

J. D. Stuart.

F. C. Lowis.

G. H. Bell.

ASSISTANT ENGINEERS—1st Grade.

E. D. Haffenden.

H. Marsland.

W. Burn.

J. M. B. Stuart.

G. Holme.

O. H. Teulon.

D. T. Wells.

F. D. Flint.

3rd Class.

G. C. Stawell.

F. W. Vyall.

A. J. R. Hope.

E. P. Dove.

L. C. A. Rouillard.

E. H. Liversidge.

B. B. Scott.

C. M. de Rosario.

C. E. Scovell.

E. W. Bell.

H. L. H. Hunt.

C. G. Barnett.

H. Walton.

L. G. Nunes.

A. R. Anderson.

T. Hare.

E. W. Hill.

H. Hughes.

W. R. Wells.†

H. H. Beale.†

G. Clendenning.†

ELECTRICAL INSPECTOR—B. Raikes.

* Executive Engineer 2nd grade under the old scale.

† Provincial Service.

POLITICAL DEPARTMENT.

Supt. and Political Officer of the Southern Shan

States—G. C. B. Stirling, C.I.E.

Asst. Supts.—J. Carey, C. E. Browne, S.

St. C. Lightfoot, A. G. H. Breithaupt, D. M.

Gordon, C. R. P. Cooper.

Supt., Northern Shan States—H. A. Thornton.

Asst. Supts.—E. J. Farmer, D. W. Kiernander.

Supt., Chin Hills—Capt. L. E. L. Burne, I.A.

(Off.).

Supt., Mong Mit State—A. A. Cameron.

EDUCATIONAL DEPARTMENT.

Director of Public Instruction—J. G. Covernton, M.A.

Assistant Director of Public Instruction—J. M. Symms, M.A.

Inspectors of Schools—W. G. Wedderspoon, M.A., LL.B.; A. E. Potter, M.A., B.Sc.

S. W. Cocks, M.A.; C. A. Snow, M.A.; H. S. Davis, B.A.; We Lin, B.A.

Principal of High and Normal Schools, Moulmein—H. E. Wilkins, B.A.

Principal of Collegiate and Normal Schools, Rangoon—J. P. Bulkeley, B.A.

Principal, Rangoon College—E. D. Marshall, M.A.

Professor of Chemistry, Rangoon College—M. Hunter, M.A.

Professor of Philosophy, Rangoon College—G. R. T. Ross, M.A., Phil.D.

Professor of English, Rangoon College—O. M. B. White.

Professor of English and History, Rangoon College—A. D. Keith, M.A.

Headmaster, Government School of Engineering—F. H. O'Connor-Mitchell, B.A.

Headmasters of High Schools—C. W. Ainley, M.A.; G. E. Wales.

Headmaster, Government School for Sons of Shan Chiefs at Taunggyi—F. R. Lee, M.A.

ECCLESIASTICAL DEPARTMENT—(see pages 26 and 27).

POLICE DEPARTMENT.

INSPECTOR-GENERAL—Lt.-Col. H. Parkin, C.I.E., I.A.

DEPUTY INSPECTORS-GENERAL.

1st Grade.

A. G. Mayne.

A. J. A. Jardine.

2nd Grade.

J. M. Law, C.I.E.

DEPUTY INSPECTOR-GENERAL, MILITARY POLICE—Lt.-Col. H. N. Taylor, D.S.O., I.A.

SUPERINTENDENT OF POLICE SUPPLIES—H. C. Nangle.

DISTRICT SUPERINTENDENTS.

1st Grade.

M. J. Chisholm.

P. J. Porter.

C. M. Prendergast.

2nd Grade.

W. H. Tarleton.

C. E. Lloyd.

R. A. E. Castle.

A. D. Kiernander.

W. W. Forbes.

R. E. Barber.

3rd Grade.

J. Dobson.

J. W. Davidson.

H. Deighton.

H. F. Hertz, C.I.E.

R. C. Rogers.

K. C. Macdonald.

H. C. Gadsden.

F. J. S. Whiting.

C. L. Hobson.

E. C. S. Shuttleworth.

4th Grade.

P. F. de la F. Sherman.

J. P. Algie.

W. S. Thom.

R. C. E. Underwood.

A. B. Skinner.

D. G. Orchard.

H. D. Lucas.

M. B. Comber.

H. C. Nangle.

W. M. C. Plowden.

S. Jennings.

W. J. Doveton.

J. L. Ommanney.

5th Grade.

E. W. Trotter.

C. H. M. Roberts.

T. H. D. La Touche.

T. R. Dobson.

R. C. Whiting.

G. W. B. Prideaux.

Tun Min.

C. W. B. Anderson.

G. C. Latimer.

Shwe Tha.

H. P. Tarleton.

Capt. E. S. Percy-Smith, I.A.

ASSISTANT DISTRICT SUPERINTENDENTS—1st Grade.

M. A. Hartnell.

L. A. Thruston.

Capt. R. W. Macdonald,

I.A.

Capt. H. C. Prescott,

I.A.

Lt. A. McL. Finnie,

I.A.

Capt. J. F. C. Carter,

I.A.

Capt. W. C. R. Savage,

I.A.

Lt. A. G. Frere, I.A.

Lt. C. C. Hickie, I.A.

A. C. Bateman,

I.A.

Capt. A. F. M. Slater,

I.A.

Lt. R. J. K. Potter, I.A.

Lt. A. J. D. Thomson,

I.A.

Lt. W. G. W. Durham,

I.A.

Lt. C. de M. Wellborne,

I.A.

POLICE DEPARTMENT—continued.**PROVINCIAL POLICE SERVICE.**

Deputy Superintendents, 1st Grade—H. S. Hill, J. W. Henderson, J. A. Vardon, Aung Ban, C. Blake, Po Tha, Ni, P. McD. Burke.

COMMANDANTS OF MILITARY POLICE BATTALIONS.

Major J. L. W. French-Mullen, I.A., Major F. L. Orman, I.A.

Adjutant—Major A. Bredin, I.A.

RANGOON TOWN POLICE.**Commissioner—**

Asst. Commr.—E. C. S. Shuttleworth.

Superintendents—A. E. Hopkins, H. D. Lucas, J. W. Henderson.

FOREST DEPARTMENT.**IMPERIAL FOREST SERVICE.****CONSERVATORS.**

Chief Conservator—J. H. Lace.

Conservators—T. A. Hauxwell, E. S. Carr, J. Copeland, C. G. Rogers.

DEPUTY CONSERVATORS.

J. C. Murray.	F. A. Leete.	G. K. Parker.	L. C. Davis.
H. B. Anthony.	S. Carr.	R. S. Troup.	R. E. Marsden.
G. F. R. B. Thurling.	H. S. Ker-Edie.	F. H. Todd.	J. C. Hopwood.
F. J. Branthwaite.	F. Linnell.	H. W. A. Watson.	G. R. Jeffery.
W. F. L. Tottenham.	C. B. Smiles.	J. J. Rorie.	F. W. Collings.
G. R. Long.	A. H. M. Lawson.	A. Rodger.	S. F. Hopwood.
W. T. T. McHarg.	C. W. Doveton.	A. Lawrence.	J. D. Clifford.
H. H. Forteach.	A. E. Ross.	H. C. Walker.	C. H. Philipp.
C. R. Dun.	G. E. S. Cubitt.	H. L. P. Walsh.	H. R. Blanford.
			E. V. Ellis.

ASSISTANT CONSERVATORS.

J. B. M. Adam. | N. V. Holberton. | W. A. Robertson.

PROVINCIAL FOREST SERVICE.

Extra Deputy Conservators, 1st Grade—E. M. Buchanan, C. W. Allan; *2nd Grade*—R. M. Kavanagh, F. Ryan; *3rd Grade*—C. H. H. Haldane, D. H. Allan, J. W. Ryan, R. L. Pocock, W. H. Craddock.

MEDICAL DEPARTMENT.

Inspector-General of Civil Hospitals, and Sanitary Commr.—Col. H. St. C. Carruthers, I.M.S.

Sanitary Commissioner—Major C. E. Williams, M.D., I.M.S.

Deputy Sanitary Commissioner—Major N. P. O'G. Lalor, M.B.

1st Class.**Lieutenant-Colonels.**

R. H. Castor, M.B., I.M.S.
A. O. Evans, D.P.H., I.M.S.
T. W. Stewart, M.B., I.M.S.
F. J. Dewes, I.M.S.

2nd Class.**Lieutenant-Colonel.**

Kanta Prasad, M.B., I.M.S.

Majors.

C. Duer, M.B., I.M.S.
J. Entrican, M.D., I.M.S.
J. Penny, D.P.H., I.M.S.
T. Stodart, M.B., I.M.S.

CIVIL SURGEONS.**2nd Class—continued.****Majors.**

F. A. L. Hammond, I.M.S.
P. Dee, M.B., I.M.S.
M. Dick, M.B., I.M.S.
A. Fenton, M.B., I.M.S.
E. R. Rost, I.M.S.
G. H. Stewart, I.M.S.

Captains.

L. Gilbert, M.B., I.M.S.
F. V. O. Beit, M.B., I.M.S.
J. Good, M.B., I.M.S.
R. Kelsall, M.B., I.M.S.
Ba Ket, M.B., I.M.S.
E. A. Walker, M.B., I.M.S.
R. D. Saigol, I.M.S.
R. D. MacGregor, M.B.

Assistant Surgeons.

A. H. Nolan, *Hony. Capt.*
T. W. Minty, *Hony. Capt.*

Unconvenanted.

J. A. Maddox.
R. A. Hollingsworth.
C. Martin.
C. G. Evers.
L. G. Fink, M.B.
H. J. Augustine.
H. E. Wells, M.B.

Burma Civil Surgeons.

F. X. de Attaites.
W. D. Jones.

Superintendent, Rangoon General Hospital—Major C. C. S. Barry, I.M.S.
Ophthalmic Surgeon, ditto—Major W. G. Pridmore, M.B., I.M.S.
Resident Medical Officer, ditto—Capt. H. A. Williams, M.B., D.S.O., I.M.S.
Police-Surgeon and Pathologist, ditto—Capt. A. Whitmore, M.B., I.M.S.
Superintendent, Lunatic Asylum, Rangoon—Capt. W. S. J. Shaw, M.B., I.M.S.
Chemical Examiner and Bacteriologist—Major F. N. Windsor, M.B., B.Sc., I.M.S.

JAIL DEPARTMENT.

Inspector-General of Prisons—Lieut.-Col. G. J. H. Bell, M.B., I.M.S.
Superintendents of Central Jails—Capt. A. W. Greig, I.M.S.; Capt. H. H. G. Knapp, M.D.

District Jails are in most cases in charge of the Civil Surgeon.

EXCISE (OPIUM) DEPARTMENT.

Commissioner of Excise—Major W. R. Stone, I.A.

Chief Superintendent of Excise—M. J. Chisholm.

Superintendents, 1st Grade—M. B. Comber, L. A. Thruston, F. W. Martin, W. J. S. Carrapiett, B. M. Thomas, F. A. J. Honner.

CUSTOMS DEPARTMENT.

Chief Customs Authority—F. C. Gates, C.S.I.

Chief Collector of Customs—A. S. Judge.

COLLECTORS.

The Port Officers at Bassein, Akyab and Moulmein, the Deputy Commissioners, Tavoy, Mergui, Kyaukpnyu and Sandoway, and the Sub-divisional Officer, Victoria Point.

Assistant Collectors—A. H. Lloyd, T. B. Stubbs.

Appraisers—C. R. Porter, I. N. Manook.

STAMPS.

Superintendent of Stamps—J. B. Wingate.

Assistant Superintendent of Stamps—F. Ripley.

Collectors under the Stamp Act—F. Ripley, Ogh, Po Yin, R. Beale.

ACCOUNTS DEPARTMENT.

Accountant-General—W. S. Adie.

Deputy Accountant-General—B. W. Kissan.

Ditto (Public Works)—W. E. Curry.

Asst. Accountants-General—O. T. Travers.

Ditto (Public Works)—T. P. Farrell, A. D. Butterfield.

Chief Superintendents—N. C. Sarkar, H. R. Jones.

POST OFFICE.

Postmaster-General—E. R. Jardine.

Postmaster, Rangoon—J. P. Barker.

Superintendent—W. A. Roussac.

TELEGRAPH DEPARTMENT.

Director, Burma Circle—H. E. Chappel.

Superintendents—E. L. Bagshawe, B. C. Wernicke, M. E. Nigel-Jones, F. T. de Monte, C. Landon.

SURVEY OF INDIA DEPARTMENT—(see under "India," page 33).

MARINE DEPARTMENT.

PORT OFFICERS.

Comdr. G. A. Rose, R.I.M.	Marine Transport Officer, Superinten- dent of Mercantile Marine, and of Lighthouses. Agent for Govt. Consign- ments, Civil Dept., Rangoon.	Comdr. E. J. C. Hordern, R.I.M.	Coll. of Customs, Superintendent of Mercantile Marine, Asst. Superinten- dent, Savage and Oyster Island Light- houses, and Con- servator of the Port, Akyab.
Comdr. C. R. Rowsell, R.I.M.	Coll. of Customs, Superintendent of Mercantile Marine, and Conservator of the Port, Moulmein.	Comdr. A. Hamilton, R.I.M.	Coll. of Customs, Superintendent of Mercantile Marine, and Conservator of the Port, Bassein.

Asst. Port Officers, Rangoon—Comdr. C. Gardner, R.I.M., Lieut. R. H. Graves-Burton, R.N.R.
River Surveyor—E. T. C. Cox.
Marine Transport Officers—Comdr. G. A. Rose, R.I.M., and Comdr. A. S. Balfour, R.I.M.
Superintending Engineers, Rangoon—Chief Engineer A. Mitchell, Engineer H. Robertson, R.I.M.

PORT OF RANGOON.

Deputy Conservator—H. G. G. Ashton.
Health Officer—F. A. Foy, M.B.
Resident Engineer—J. L. Holmes.

MUNICIPALITIES AND CANTONMENTS.

President, Rangoon Municipality—G. W. Dawson.
Cantonment Magistrate—Major D. G. Peart, I.A.

MISCELLANEOUS APPOINTMENTS.

Superintendent, Archæological Survey (also Examiner in Chinese)—Taw Sein Ko.
Government Translator—Tun Nyein.
Superintendent of Government Printing—R. W. Bishop.
Deputy Superintendent ditto—R. Baillie.
Superintendent, Civil Veterinary Department—Lieut.-Col. G. H. Evans, I.C.V.D.
2nd Superintendent " " —T. Rennie, I.C.V.D.
3rd " " —C. J. N. Cameron, I.C.V.D.
Superintendent of Government Kheddahs—I. H. W. Dalrymple-Clark, J. E. Armstrong.
(sub pro temp.)
Inspector of Mines—G. C. Leach.
Superintendent, Ethnography—C. C. Lowis.
Registrar under Co-operative Societies Act—A. E. English.

MADRAS.

Governor—HIS EXCELLENCY THE HON. SIR ARTHUR LAWLEY, K.C.M.G., G.C.I.E.
Took his seat 28 March, 1906.
Governor Designate—Sir Thomas Gibson-Carmichael, Bart., K.C.M.G.

PERSONAL STAFF.

Private Sec.—A. Y. G. Campbell, C.I.E.
Military Sec.—Hon. Major A. A. Duff, 3rd Gordon Highlanders.
Aides-de-Camp—Lieut. Hon. C. A. J. Annesley, Oxford Light Infantry; Lieut. W. H. J. St. L. Atkinson, 1st Royal Dragoons.
Extra Aide-de-Camp—Lieut. E. N. Nicholson, 14th King's Hussars.
Honorary Aides-de-Camp—Lieut.-Col. F. D. Bird, Col. A. W. Macrae.
Native Aide-de-Camp—Risaldar Hari Singh.
Surgeon—Capt. F. F. Elwes, I.M.S.
Commandant of Body Guard—Capt. T. G. J. Torrie, 27th Light Cavalry.
Adjutant of Body Guard—Lieut. C. Jarvis, 20th Deccan Horse.

MEMBERS OF COUNCIL.

Sir Murray Hammick, K.C.S.I., C.I.E. Took his seat 10th November, 1908.
J. N. Atkinson, C.S.I. Took his seat 5th August, 1909.
V. Krishnaswami Aiyar. Took his seat 17th January, 1911.

ADDITIONAL MEMBERS FOR MAKING LAWS AND REGULATIONS.

Elected Members.

Varada Kameswara, Rao Nayudu.
E. W. Orr.
P. Tyagaraya Chetti Garu, Rao Bahadur.
G. Raghava, Rao Pantulu.
Muhammad Habibullah, Khan Bahadur.
P. Kesava Pillai.
M. Sambanda Mudaliar.
N. Subba Rao.
N. Krishnaswami Aiyangar, Rao Bahadur.
S. T. Shanmukham Pillai.
T. V. Seshagiri Aiyar.
The Raja of Vizianagram.
The Zamindar of Doddappanayakkanur.
J. G. Hamilton.
Raja V. Vasudeva, Raja of Kollengode.
Muhammad Abdul Kuddus Badsha Sahib.
Moulvi Saiyid Murtaza, Sahib Bahadur.
H. S. Fraser.
M. Ramachandra Rao Pantulu.

Nominated Members.
Officials.

The Advocate-General.
T. Sambasiva Balakrishna Aiyar.
Surg.-Gen. P. H. Benson, M.B.
W. O. Horne.
R. B. Clegg.
A. G. Cardew, C.S.I.
C. A. Smith.
D. W. G. Cowie.
N. Aiyar Subramaniyam, Diwan Bahadur.
C. R. M. Schmidt.
J. H. Stone.
L. M. Wynch, C.I.E.
J. Twigg.
A. Butterworth.
L. Davidson.
H. E. Clerk.
A. Chatterton.

Non-Officials.

S. R. M. Ramaswami Chettiar.
R. Raghunatha Rao Diwan Bahadur, C.S.I.
T. Richmond.
F. J. E. Spring, C.I.E.
L. A. A. Govindaraghava Aiyar, Diwan Bahadur.
The Zamindar of Dharakota.
P. F. X. Saldanha.

SECRETARIAT.

Chief Secretary to Government—Sir W. S. Meyer, K.C.I.E.
Under Secretary—S. H. Slater.
Registrar—C. Reilly.

REVENUE DEPARTMENT.

Secretary—A. G. Cardew, C.S.I.
Under Secretary—F. Noyce.
Registrar—V. A. Anantarama Aiyar.

LOCAL AND MUNICIPAL, EDUCATIONAL AND LEGISLATIVE DEPARTMENTS.

Secretary—L. M. Wynch, C.I.E.
Registrar—P. T. Tharyan.

PUBLIC WORKS DEPARTMENT.

Secretary (General)—F. J. Wilson, C.I.E.
Under Secretary—P. Hawkins.
Joint Secretary (Irrigation Branch)—C. A. Smith.
Under Secretary—J. M. Lacey.
Consulting Architect—W. H. Nicholls.
Government Inspectors of Railways—W. Nathan, J. H. Lovell.

GRADATION LIST OF INDIAN CIVIL SERVANTS ON THE MADRAS ESTABLISHMENT.

1873.
Benson, Sir Ralph Sillery, Judge of the High Court of Judicature.

1877.
Hammick, Sir Murray, K.C.S.I., C.I.E., Member of Council.

1878.
Atkinson, John Nathaniel, C.S.I., Member of Council.

1879.
Weir, Charles James, First Member, Board of Revenue, &c.
Hamnett, Frederick Harper, Dist. and Sess. Judge.

Twigg, John, Third Member, Board of Revenue, &c.
Andrew, James, Fourth Member, Board of Revenue, &c.
Stuart, Andrew Edmund Castlestuart, C.S.I., Second Member, Board of Revenue, &c.

1880.
Moberly, Henry, Dist. and Sess. Judge.

1881.
Meyer, Sir William Stevenson, K.C.I.E., Chief Secy. to Govt.
Stuart, Sir Harold Arthur, K.C.V.O., C.S.I., Secretary, Home Dept., Govt. of India.
Cardew, Alexander Gordon, C.S.I., Secy. to Govt., Revenue Dept.

1882.
Horne, William Ogilvie, Coll. and Mag.

1883.
Miller, Leslie Creery, Judge of the High Court of Judicature.

1884.
Houghton, Bernard, Commr., Burma.
Morris, Robert, Coll. and Mag.
Clegg, Robert Bailey, Coll. and Mag.
Wynch, Lionel Maling, C.I.E., Secy. to Govt., Local and Municipal, &c., Depts.

1885.
Carr, Reginald Childers Culling, Resident in Travancore and Cochin.
Putterworth, Alan, Coll. and Mag.

Campbell, Richard Hamilton, Dist. and Sess. Judge.
Cowie, Donald William Garden, Insp.-Genl. of Police.
Cobb, Henry Venn, C.I.E., Foreign Dept., Govt. of India.

1886.
Walker, James, C.I.E., Commr., Central Provs.
Brodie, Norman Somerville, Coll. and Mag.
Harding, Herbert Olive Denman, Dist. and Sess. Judge.
Munro, James Hume, Judge of High Court of Judicature.
Partridge, John George Denman, Coll. and Mag.
Scott, Edwin, Coll. and Mag.

1887.
Batten, John Kaye, First Addl. Judicial Commr., Central Provs.
Michael, Walter Henry, Acct.-Genl., Bombay.
Vaughan, Ernest Llewellyn, Dist. and Sess. Judge.
Buckley, Llewellyn Eddison, Coll. and Mag.
Cumming, John Arthur, Coll. and Mag.
Bosanquet, Oswald Vivian, C.I.E., Foreign Dept., Govt. of India.
Forbes, Arthur Trevor, Dist. and Sess. Judge.

1888.
Davidson, Lionel, Coll. and Mag.
Ayling, William Bock, Dist. and Sess. Judge.
Parsons, Francis Cotton, Coll. and Mag.
Gillman, Herbert Francis Webb, Coll. and Mag.
Jardine, William Ellis, C.I.E., Foreign Dept., Govt. of India.

1889.
Robertson, John Herbert, Coll. and Mag.
Bedford, James Perch, Coll., Dist. Mag. and Govt. Agent.
Dutt, Atul Chunder, Dist. and Sess. Judge.

1890.
Chetti, Vengal Venugopal, Dist. and Sess. Judge.
Elwin, Ernest Barnes, Coll. and Mag.
Spencer, Charles Gordon, Dist. and Sess. Judge.
Francis, Walter, Coll. and Mag.
Todhunter, Charles George, Insp.-Genl. of Excise and Salt, Govt. of India.
Phillips, William Watkin, Dist. and Sess. Judge.
Rice, Percival Stanley Pitcairn, Coll. and Mag.
Oldfield, Francis Du Pré, Dist. and Sess. Judge.

INDIAN CIVIL SERVANTS—continued.

1891.
Murphy, Matthew Joseph, Dist. and Sess. Judge.
Knapp, Arthur Rowland, Coll. and Mag.
Sloccock, Francis Samuel Alfred, Insp. Genl. of Police, Centr. Provs.
Graham, Robert Arthur, Coll. and Mag.
Hannay, Alexander Lidderdale, Dist. and Sess. Judge.
Thornton, Edward Labouchere Ruthven, Dist. and Sess. Judge.

1892.
Cumming, Alexander Robertson, Coll. and Mag.
Moore, Lewis Grenville, Dist. and Sess. Judge.
Ghose, Mahimohun, Dist. and Sess. Judge.
MacIver, Stewart William Graham Iver, Sub-Coll. and Joint Mag.
Young, Matthew, Coll. and Dist. Mag.
Hughes, John William, Dist. and Sess. Judge.

1893.
Cotton, Julian James, Dist. and Sess. Judge.
Gillespie, James Thomas, Sub-Coll. and Joint Mag.
Couchman, Malcolm Edward, Director of Agriculture.
Marjoribanks, Norman Edward, Director of Land Records.
Vibert, Arthur Lionel, Sub-Coll. and Joint Mag.
Harris, Leonard Tatham, Commr. of Coorg.
Roberts, Sydney Gordon, Sub-Coll. and Joint Mag.

1894.
Macmichael, Neil, Sub-Coll. and Joint Mag.
Austin, Robert Frederick, Sub-Coll. and Joint Mag.
Burn, John Gunn, Sub-Coll. and Joint Mag.
Lloyd, Ernest Sampson, Sub-Coll. and Joint Mag.
Edgington, Arthur, Sub-Coll. and Joint Mag.
Coleridge, Francis Arthur, Sub-Coll. and Joint Mag.

1895.
Bryant, John Forbes, Sub-Coll. and Joint Mag.
Bryant, John Forbes, Sub-Coll. and Joint Mag.
Wood, Richard Boardman, Sub-Coll. and Joint Mag.
Booty, Percy Abbey, Sub-Coll. and Joint Mag.
Banerji, Albion Rajkumar, Diwan of Cochin.
Ashe, Robert William D'Estcourt, Sub-Coll. and Joint Mag.

1896.
Turing, Julius Mathison, Sub-Coll. and Joint Mag.
Campbell, Archibald Young Gipps, C.I.E., Private Secy. to Govt.
Wallace, Edward Hamilton, Sub-Coll. and Joint Mag.
Stokes, Hopetoun Gabriel, Deputy Secy., Govt. of India, Home Dept.

Braidwood, Harold Lithgow, Sub-Coll. and Joint Mag.
Holland, Robert Erskine, Foreign Dept., Govt. of India.
Waller, David Grierson, Sub-Coll. and Joint Mag.

1897.
Legh, Edmund Willoughby, Sub-Coll. and Joint Mag.
Moore, Pierce Langrishe, President, Corporation of Madras.
Paddison, George Frederick, Sub-Coll. and Joint Mag.
Smith, Boteler Chernocke, Sub-Coll. and Joint Mag.
Loftus-Tottenham, Alexander Robert, Secy. to Commrs. of Land Revenue.
Moscardi, Alexander Francis George, Sub-Coll. and Joint Mag.

1898.
Evans, Frederick Buisson, Sub-Coll. and Joint Mag.
Richards, Frederick John, Coll. of Civil and Mily. Station, Bangalore.
Innes, Charles Alexander, Sub-Coll. and Joint Mag.
Bardswell, Hugh Rosser, Sub-Coll. and Joint Mag.
Jenkins, Richard Arthur, Sub-Coll. and Joint Mag.
Hemingway, Frederick Ricketts, Sub-Coll. and Joint Mag.
Vernon, Harold Anselm Bellamy, Secy. to Commr. of Salt, Abkari and Sep. Rev.
Hannington, Frank, Postmaster-Genl., U.P. of Agra and Oudh.
Moir, Thomas Eyebrow, Sub-Coll. and Joint Mag.
Cotton, Charles William Egerton, Sub-Coll. and Joint Mag.

1899.
Reilly, Henry D'Arcy Cornelius, Registrar of the High Court of Judicature.
Cotterell, Cecil Bernard, Dy. Commr., Salt, Abkari and Customs Dept.
Jackson, Gilbert Hollinshead Blomfield, Sub-Coll. and Joint Mag.
Roy, Jotindra Nath, Sub-Coll. and Joint Mag.
Curgenven, Arthur Joseph, First Asst. Commr. and Dist. Mag., Coorg.
Huggins, John Reginald, Sub-Coll. and Joint Mag.
Davis, Eric Alan, Sub-Coll. and Joint Mag.
Dutt, Pratap Chandra, Sub-Coll. and Joint Mag.
Walsh, Ernest Pakenham, Sub-Coll. and Joint Mag.
Fotheringham, Alexander, Sub-Coll. and Joint Mag.

1900.
di Cadilhac, Arthur Mario Agricola Collier Galletti, Sub-Coll. and Joint Mag.
Molony, John Chartres, Sub-Coll. and Joint Mag.
Chadwick, David Thomas, Special Settltmt. Officer.

INDIAN CIVIL SERVANTS—continued.

Davies, Robert William, Special Settlmt. Officer.
Whitty, Richard French Lawrence, Asst.
Coll., Impl. Customs Service.

Doig, William Aitkenhead, Sub-Coll. and Jt.
Mag.

Narayana Aiyar, Rajappaya, Sub-Coll. and Jt.
Mag.

Burkitt, Harold Hamilton, Sub-Coll. and Jt.
Mag.

Robertson, Frederick William Rowntree, Sub-
Coll. and Jt. Mag.

1901.

Souter, Charles Alexander, Sub-Coll. and Jt.
Mag.

Mackay, Charles Gordon, Sub-Coll. and Jt. Mag.
Tyler, Henry Hewey Francis Macdonald,
Manager Vizianagaram Zamindari.

Lancashire, John Kenneth, Special Settlmt.
Officer.

Gharpurey, Hari Ganpat Rao, Sub-Coll. and Jt.
Mag.

McFarland, William Gregg, Special Settlmt.
Officer.

Reilly, Hugh Tempest, Sub-Coll. and Jt. Mag.

1902.

Graham, John Frederick, Dy. Acct. Genl.,
Madras.

Stuart, George Archibald Douglas, Special
Settlmt. Officer.

Bhore, Joseph William, Sub-Coll. and Jt. Mag.
Noyce, Frank, Under Secy. to Govt.

Cox, Alexander Ranken, Sub-Coll. and Jt. Mag.

1903.

Bracken, Geoffrey Thomas Hirst, Supdt.,
Pudukkottai State.

Sykes, Maurice Gaskell, Sub-Coll. and Jt. Mag.
Ellis, Robert Hawkes, Asst. Coll. and Mag.

Fowler, John Charles Hill, Asst. Coll. and Mag.
Crofton, Charles D'Arcy, Finl. Dept., Govt. of
India.

1904.

Pandurang Rao, Vombatkere, Asst. Coll. and
Mag.

Thomas, Edward Francis, Asst. Coll. and Mag.
Slater, Samuel Henry, Under Secy. to Govt.

Pate, Henry Reginald, Spl. Asst. Coll. and Mag.
Stodart, James Carlyle, Asst. Coll. and Mag.

NATIVE CIVIL SERVANTS (Appointed under 33 Vic., cap. 3, sec. 6).

1882.

Kellakka Covilagam Manavedan Raja, Dist.
and Sess. Judge.

1905.
Brackenbury, Cecil Fabian, Special Asst.
Settlmt. Officer.

Gwynn, John Tudor, Special Settlmt. Officer.
Hall, John Frederick, Asst. Coll. and Mag.

Burn, Sydney, Asst. Coll. and Mag.
Henderson, Charles Alexander, Special Settlmt.
Officer.

Tampoe, Alfred McGowan Kumaraswami, Asst.
Coll. and Mag.

1906.

Jolly, Leonard John Parker, Special Asst.
Settlmt. Officer.

Gray, John, Special Asst. Settlmt. Officer.
Glasson, John Wharton, Asst. Coll. and Mag.

Guppy, Robert Florian Bernard Lechmere,
Asst. Coll. and Mag.

1907.

Duff, Archibald Craigmile, Asst. Coll. and Mag.
Austin, Charles Greenaway, Asst. Coll. and Mag.

Matheson, Duncan Royston, Asst. Coll. and Mag.
Smith, James Ironside, Asst. Coll. and Mag.

Macqueen, Percy, Asst. Coll. and Mag.

1908.

Watson, Harold Argyll, Asst. Coll. and Mag.
Boag, George Townsend, Asst. Coll. and Mag.

Shield, Henry Sopwith, Asst. Coll. and Mag.
Todd, Arthur Henry Ashworth, Asst. Coll. and
Mag.

Tasker, Theodore James, Asst. Coll. and Mag.
Krishnamma, John Ratnam, Asst. Coll. and
Mag.

1909.

Graham, Ernest, Asst. Coll. and Mag.
Hill, Thomas Henry, Asst. Coll. and Mag.

Stewart, Francis William, Asst. Coll. and Mag.
Harvey, Ernest Anthon, Asst. Coll. and Mag.

Hood, Hugh Meggison, Asst. Coll. and Mag.
Leach, Arthur Gordon, Asst. Coll. and Mag.

1910.

Rabjohns, William, Asst. Coll. and Mag.
Brigstocke, Frank Lewis, Asst. Coll. and Mag.

Rutherford, Thomas George, Asst. Coll. and
Mag.

Courtenay, Reginald Herbert, Asst. Coll. and
Mag.

Wells, Gerald William, Asst. Coll. and Mag.

1889.

Perungavur Rajagopala Chariyar, C.I.E., *Diwan*
Bahadur, Dewan of Travancore.

MADRAS CIVIL ANNUITANTS.

Appd.	Ann.	Name.	Appd.	Ann.	Name.
1865	1906	Arundel, Sir A. T., K.C.S.I.	1848	1875	Morris, H.
1848	1876	Banbury, G.	1879	1906	Mullaly, C. M.
1881	1907	Bell, M. D.	1882	1908	Murdoch, D. D.
1862	1895	Best, J. W.	1869	1904	Nicholson, Sir F. A., K.C.I.E.
1864	1890	Bird, C. A.	1875	1902	O'Farrell, H. H.
1863	1898	Bliss, Sir H. W., K.C.I.E.	1862	1888	Pennington, J. B.
1878	1909	Bradley, H., C.S.I.	1884	1910	Pinhey, A. F.
1862	1887	Brandt, F.	1856	1884	Plumer, C. G.
1877	1909	Brodie, V. A.	1862	1897	Price, Sir J. F., K.C.S.I.
1864	1889	Burrows, L. R.	1851	1881	Puckle, R. K., C.I.E.
1855	1882	Carr-Gomm, F. C.	1875	1900	Rees, Sir J. D., K.C.I.E., C.V.O.
1871	1906	Cox, A. F., C.S.I.	1855	1886	Reid, J. W.
1863	1898	Crole, C. S., C.I.E.	1863	1884	Rouppell, N. A.
1852	1884	Davidson, R., C.S.I.	1877	1904	Russell, S.
1881	1908	Dance, G. W.	1872	1897	Sewell, E. J.
1877	1903	Dumergue, J. W. F.	1860	1891	Sewell, H.
1883	1908	Elwin, E. A.	1868	1894	Sewell, R.
1868	1896	Farmer, H. R.	1883	1910	Shipley, R. H.
1872	1909	Forbes, Sir G. S., K.C.S.I.	1878	1908	Sim, H. A., C.I.E.
1863	1894	Galton, C. A.	1863	1884	Spedding, J. B.
1864	1896	Gibson, E.	1871	1908	Stokes, Sir G., K.C.S.I.
1863	1888	Glenny, W. H.	1863	1893	Stokes, Sir H. E., K.C.S.I.
1853	1888	Goldingham, J. D.	1860	1889	Stokes, H. J.
1862	1887	Gordon, H. P.	1863	1884	Stuart, A. J.
1863	1899	Grahame, W. F.	1864	1899	Sturrock, J., C.I.E.
1880	1906	Hewetson, J.	1849	1874	Swinton, R. B.
1876	1903	Higgins, A. W. B.	1879	1906	Tate, A. C.
1877	1902	Holmes, W. C.	1885	1910	Taylor, H. D.
1860	1890	Horsfall, J. G., C.I.E.	1855	1889	Thomas, H. S.
1863	1888	Hughesdon, J. C.	1871	1906	Thomson, Sir J., K.C.S.I.
1857	1893	Hutchins, Sir P. P., K.C.S.I.	1875	1902	Thorburn, W. M.
1863	1891	Irvine, G. D.	1875	1901	Tremenheere, J. H. A.
1863	1889	Kelsall, J.	1864	1895	Turner, E.
1855	1880	Kindersley, F. M.	1864	1890	Turner, H. G.
1867	1894	Kough, C.	1870	1897	Underwood, W. G.
1864	1890	Lee-Warner, John.	1842	1872	Walhouse, M. J.
1865	1900	Le Fann, W. J. H.	1857	1887	Webster, E. F., C.I.E.
1863	1890	Lister, A. L.	1867	1896	Weir, T.
1862	1888	Logan, W.	1868	1893	Weld, M. R.
1863	1891	McCarthy, S. T.	1876	1901	Welsh, W. H.
1855	1882	Macgregor, A.	1863	1884	Wigram, H.
1869	1904	Mackenzie, G. T.	1863	1893	Wilkinson, F. H.
1865	1895	Maclean, C. D.	1869	1898	Willock, W. A.
1880	1905	Macleod, B.	1869	1903	Winterbotham, Sir H. M., K.C.S.I.
1875	1905	Martindale, Sir A. H. T., K.C.S.I.	1873	1898	Wynne, S. H.
1852	1880	Master, J. H.			

INVALID AND REDUCED PENSIONS.

1867	1887	Cumming, C. L. B.	1867	1880	Maltby, T. J.
1877	1886	Frazer, R. W.	1868	1885	McIver, Sir L., Bart., M.P.
1891	1908	Grimley, R. F.	1857	1879	McQuhae, W.
1876	1900	Horsfall, T. M.	1862	1874	Roberts, P. L.
1857	1870	Hutchins, A. R.	1889	1908	Slight, A. M.
1856	1867	Kerr, W. H.	1894	1906	Thompson, A.
1895	1910	Kershasp, P.	1863	1883	Wallace, J.
1868	1892	Knox, H. T.	1877	1903	Wolfe-Murray, F. D'A. O.
1862	1872	Lilly, W. S.			
1893	1909	Lys, W.			

JUDICIAL DEPARTMENT.**HIGH COURT OF JUDICATURE.**

ESTABLISHED 1862.

Chief Justice—Sir Charles Arnold White.*Puisne Judges*—Sir R. S. Benson; J. E. P. Wallis; L. C. Miller; J. H. Munro; C. Sankaran Nair, C.I.E.; Abdur Rahim; P. R. Sundara Aiyar.**LAW OFFICERS.***Advocate General*—P. S. Sivaswami Aiyar, C.I.E.*Government Solicitor*—W. O. David.*Crown Prosecutor*—J. Adam.*Administrator-General and Official Trustee*—N. Subramaniam, *Diwan Bahadur*.**OFFICERS OF THE HIGH COURT.***Registrar*—H. D'A. C. Reilly.**ORIGINAL SIDE.***Deputy Registrar*—J. R. Atkinson.**APPELLATE SIDE.***Deputy Registrar*—A. Davies.*Sheriff of Madras*—A. E. Lawson.**INDIAN CIVIL SERVICE.—JUDICIAL BRANCH.****DISTRICT AND SESSIONS JUDGES.****1st Grade.**F. H. Hamnett.
H. Moberly.**2nd Grade.**K. C. Manavedan Raja.
R. H. Campbell.
H. O. D. Harding.
E. L. Vaughan.
A. T. Forbes.
W. B. Ayling.
A. C. Dutt.
V. Venugopal Chetti.**3rd Grade.**M. O. Parthasarathi Aiyangar,
Diwan Bahadur.
C. G. Spencer.
W. W. Philips.
F. D. P. Oldfield.
M. J. Murphy.
A. L. Hannay.
E. L. R. Thornton.**4th Grade.**Mandappa Bangera, *Diwan Bahadur*.
L. G. Moore.
M. Ghose.
J. W. Hughes.
J. J. Cotton.
T. Sadasiva Aiyar.**MADRAS CITY CIVIL COURT.***Judge*—C. V. Kumaraswami Sastri.**SMALL CAUSE COURT, MADRAS.***Chief Judge*—J. H. Bakewell.*Judges*—C. Krishnan, Sir V. C. Desikacharyar.*Registrar*—F. B. Lavery.**PRESIDENCY MAGISTRATES, MADRAS.***Chief Presidency Magistrate*—F. D. Bird.*Second Presidency Magistrate*—S. Venkatrama Das Nayudu, *Diwan Bahadur*.*Third Presidency Magistrate*—S. M. Vapuchi Maricayar Usman Sahib, *Bahadur*.*Fourth Presidency Magistrate*—W. S. Marshall.**PROVINCIAL CIVIL SERVICE.—JUDICIAL BRANCH.****DISTRICT AND SESSIONS JUDGES.**M. O. Parthasarathi Aiyangar, *Diwan Bahadur*.

M. Mandappa Bangera.

T. Sadasiva Aiyar.

C. V. Kumaraswami Sastri.

SUBORDINATE JUDGES.**2nd Grade—continued.**N. Lakshmana Rao Pantulu.
S. Ramaswami Aiyangar.
D. Venkoba Rao Pantulu.
K. Ramanatha Aiyar.**3rd Grade—continued.**V. K. Desikachariyay.
A. Raghunatha Rao Pantulu.
T. Gopalakrishna Pillai.
K. Imbichunni Nayar.
C. Krishnaswami Rao.
A. N. Anantarama Aiyar.
V. Narayanaswami Aiyar.**3rd Grade.**

D. Raghavendra Rao Pantulu.

1st Grade.C. K. Srinivasa Rao.
J. C. Fernandez.
V. Kulu Eradi.
V. Subramanyam Pantulu.**2nd Grade.**

T. V. Anantan Nayar.

LAND REVENUE AND GENERAL ADMINISTRATION.**BOARD OF REVENUE.***First Member*—C. J. Weir.*Second Member*—A. E. C. Stuart, C.S.I.*Third Member*—J. Twigg.*Fourth Member*—J. Andrew.*Secretary to Comms. of Land Revenue*—A. R. Loftus-Tottenham.*Asst. Secretary to Comms. of Land Revenue*—S. Swaminatha Aiyar, *Diwan Bahadur*.*Secretary to the Commr. of Salt, Abkari and Separate Revenue*—H. A. B. Vernon.*Asst. Secretary*—R. G. A. Thomson.*Secretary to the Commr. of Revenue Settlement, Survey, Land Records and Agri.*—L. D. Swamikannu Pillai, *Diwan Bahadur*.**COLLECTORS AND DISTRICT MAGISTRATES.****1st Grade.**W. O. Horne.
R. Morris.
R. B. Clegg.
A. Butterworth.
N. S. Brodie.
J. G. D. Partridge.
E. Scott.**2nd Grade—continued.**L. Davidson.
F. C. Parsons.
H. F. W. Gillman.
J. H. Robertson.
J. P. Bedford.
P. Rajugopala Chariyar,
C.I.E., *Diwan Bahadur*.
R. Ramachandra Rao.
Muhammad Aziz-ud-din
Husain Sahib Bahadur,
Khan Bahadur.
E. B. Elwin.**2nd Grade—continued.**Muhammad Kadir Navar
Khan Sahib, Khan Ba-
hadur.
W. Francis.
P. S. P. Rice.
A. R. Knapp.**3rd Grade.**R. A. Graham.
A. R. Cumming.
S. W. G. I. MacIver.
M. Young.
M. E. Couchman.**SUB-COLLECTORS AND JOINT MAGISTRATES.****1st Grade.**J. T. Gillespie.
N. E. Marjoribanks.
A. L. Vibert.
S. G. Roberts.
N. Macmichael.
R. F. Austin.
J. G. Burn.
E. S. Lloyd.
A. Edgington.
F. A. Coleridge.
J. F. Bryant.
R. B. Wood.
P. A. Booty.
R. W. d'E. Ashe.
J. M. Turing.
E. H. Wallace.
H. L. Braidwood.
C. B. Cotterell.**2nd Grade.**D. G. Waller.
E. W. Legh.
G. F. Paddison.
B. C. Smith.
A. F. G. Moscardi.
F. B. Evans.
C. A. Innes.
H. R. Bardswell.
R. A. Jenkins.
F. R. Hemingway.
T. E. Moir.
C. W. E. Cotton.
G. H. B. Jackson.
J. R. Huggins.
E. A. Davis.**3rd Grade.**J. N. Roy.
P. C. Dutt.
E. Pakenham-Walsh.
A. Fotheringham.
A. M. A. C. Galetti di
Cadilhac.
J. C. Molony.
W. A. Doig.
R. Narayana Aiyar.
H. H. Burkitt.
F. W. R. Robertson.
C. A. Souter.
C. G. Mackay.
H. G. Gharpurey.
J. W. Bhone.
H. T. Reilly.
A. R. Cox.
M. G. Sykes.**ASSISTANT COLLECTORS AND MAGISTRATES.**R. H. Ellis.
V. Pandurang Rao.
E. F. Thomas.
H. R. Pate.
S. H. Slater.
J. C. H. Fowler.
J. F. Hall.
S. Burn.
A. M. G. C. Tampoe.
J. C. Stodart.
R. F. B. L. Guppy.C. G. Austin.
D. R. Matheson.
J. I. Smith.
A. C. Duff.
J. W. Glasson.
T. J. Tasker.
A. H. A. Todd.
P. Macqueen.
H. A. Watson.
G. T. Boag.
J. R. Krishnamma.
H. S. Shield.E. Graham.
T. H. Hill.
F. W. Stewart.
E. A. Harvey.
H. M. Hood.
A. G. Leach.
W. Rabjohns.
F. L. Brigstocke.
T. G. Rutherford.
R. H. Courtenay.
G. W. Wells.

LAND REVENUE AND GENERAL ADMINISTRATION—continued.

PROVINCIAL CIVIL SERVICE.—EXECUTIVE BRANCH.

COLLECTORS AND DISTRICT MAGISTRATES.

R. Ramachandra Rao.
Muhammad Aziz-ud-din Hussain, Khan Bahadur.

Muhammad Kadir Navaz, Khan Bahadur.

DEPUTY COLLECTORS.

1st Grade.

W. C. McMurray.
S. Venkataramadas Nayudu, Diwan Bahadur.

2nd Grade.

S. Swaminatha Aiyar, Diwan Bahadur.
J. T. Lever.
T. Sundara Rao.
P. Krishna Rao.
Charles Gahan.

3rd Grade.

T. Gopalan Nayar.
E. A. Smith.
J. R. Coombes.
S. Annaswami Aiyar.
C. J. M. Blake.
T. Raghavayya, Rao Bahadur.
S. M. Vapuchi Maricayar Usman, Khan Bahadur.

4th Grade.

P. Rajaratna Mudaliyar.
V. Parthasaradhi Chetti.
P. Sita Rao Pantulu.
J. Ramayya Pantulu.
Muhammad Sufdar Hussain, Khan Bahadur.
P. Duraiswami Aiyangar.
A. Ramacha Nedungadi.
K. Narasimha, Rao Pantulu.
R. Swaminatha Aiyar.
P. Sitaramayya.
K. V. Srinivasa Aiyangar.
J. Williams.
W. S. Marshall.
T. Vijayaraghava Charya.
G. T. Vurgese.
G. Gopalan Nayan.
M. V. Narayanaswami Pillai.
Mahdi Husain Sahib Bahadur.
T. V. Gopalswami Aiyar.
V. Ramachandra Rao.

REVENUE SETTLEMENT, SURVEY, LAND RECORDS AND AGRICULTURE.

Commissioner of Revenue Settlement, Survey, Land Records and Agriculture—A. E. C. Stuart, C.S.I.
Secretary—L. D. Swamikannu Pillai, Diwan Bahadur.

ASSISTANT COMMISSIONERS.

D. Krishnayya Pantulu, Rao Bahadur, J. Sundarayya Pantulu.

SPECIAL SETTLEMENT OFFICERS.

R. W. Davies.
D. T. Chadwick.
J. K. Lancashire.

G. A. D. Stuart.
C. A. Henderson.

W. G. McFarland.
J. T. Gwynn.

SPECIAL ASSISTANT SETTLEMENT OFFICERS.

J. Gray, C. F. Brackenbury, L. J. P. Jolly.

Director of Agriculture—M. E. Couchman.
Dy. Director of Agriculture—H. C. Sampson.
Principal, Agricultural College and Research Institute, and Superintendent, Central Farm—R. W. B. C. Wood.
Agricultural Chemist—W. H. Harrison.

Government Botanist—C. A. Barber, D.Sc.
Director of Land Records—N. F. Marjori-banks.
Director of Industries—A. Chatterton, B.Sc.
Assistant.—K. T. B. Tressler.

CIVIL VETERINARY DEPARTMENT.

Superintendent—Capt. W. O. Dawson, I.C.V.D.
Principal, Madras Veterinary College—D. A. D. Aitchison, I.C.V.D.

REVENUE SURVEY DEPARTMENT.

Director—D. G. Hatchell.

DEPUTY DIRECTORS.

1st Class.
C. C. MacHutchin.

2nd Class.
W. A. Hasted.
H. S. Mullins.

3rd Class.
R. H. L. Lushington.
P. R. Narayana Aiyar.

4th Class.
F. V. P. Gompertz.
W. F. Bateman.

PUBLIC WORKS DEPARTMENT.

(For SECRETARIAT, see page 87.)

ENGINEERING ESTABLISHMENT.

CHIEF ENGINEERS.

1st Class.
Wilson, F. J., C.I.E.

2nd Class.
Smith, C. A.

SUPERINTENDING ENGINEERS.

1st Class.
Clerk, H. E.
Pears, S. D.

2nd Class.
Mackenzie, A. T.
Allen, P. R.

3rd Class.
Ellis, Col. W. M., R.E.
Wood, C. W.

EXECUTIVE ENGINEER CLASS.

Inglis, J.
Murray, S. B.
Langston, A. C.
Wickham, L. L.
Smyth, T. W. S.
Loam, M.
Subrahmanya Aiyar, S.A., Rai Sahib.
Keeling, H. T.
Srinivasa Aiyangar, R.A., Rai Sahib.
Mildred, C.
Romilly, A. G.
Wilson, J. S.
Howley, W. J. J.

Reid, R. N. H.
Marshall, D.
Hutton, W.
Morin, A. H.
Lacey, J. M.
Parker, J. M. M.
de Chazal, A. R.
Ramalinga Aiyar, A.V., Rao Sahib.
Kharegat, M. R.
Hawkins, P.
Venkatarama Aiyar, L. D.
Lutman, J. B.
Brown, M.
Mullings, C. T.

Molesworth, W. G.
Rama Aiyar, G. S.
Arogyaswami Mudaliyar, R.N.
Stoney, R. F.
Formby, R. W.
Peddie, C.
Laurie, A. S.
Greg, L. H.
Morgan, F. E.
Ferns, A. E.
Dawson, H. F.
Walsh, E. W. P.
Lucas, P. N. A.
Bushell, C. L.
Shore, H. A.

ASSISTANT ENGINEER CLASS.

Srinivasa Aiyangar, R., Rai Sahib.
Venkatarama Aiyar, G. R.
Hart, V.
Robert, A. W.
Tressler, K. T. B.

Nicholson, H. L.
Clift, F. C. L.
Lace, E. W.
Way, J. D.
Ronald, A. G.
Northey, H. S.

O'Brien, M.
Wainwright, F. M.
Connell, C. B.
Dowley, F. M.
Vipan, A.

PROVINCIAL ENGINEERS.

Assistant Engineer—Cornwell, F. W.
Electrical Inspector—Cardew, J. H.

ACCOUNTS BRANCH.

Examiners—Balarama Aiyar, K., Srinivasa Aiyar, R.
Assistant Accountants-General—Scott, R. B. C., Rajagopala Aiyar, A.
Chief Accountant—Krishnaswami Rao, Arni.

SANITARY ENGINEERS TO GOVERNMENT.

Sanitary Engr.—Hutton, W.
Asst. Sanitary Engr.—Nowroji Hormusji.

POLICE DEPARTMENT—continued.

DISTRICT SUPERINTENDENTS—continued.

<i>4th Grade.</i> F. S. S. George. F. A. Hamilton. F. E. Coningham. H. F. T. Phillips. Mir Siraj-ud-din, <i>Sahib</i> <i>Bahadur.</i> H. R. G. Hasted.	<i>4th Grade—continued.</i> E. T. H. Stevenson. G. W. Deane. S. F. Chetham. <i>5th Grade.</i> T. W. Blackstone. G. H. Bernays.	<i>5th Grade—continued.</i> J. T. W. Filson. B. Swire. J. Moore. M. E. A. Anderson. D. Squire. E. H. Jones. H. E. Williams.
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ASSISTANT SUPERINTENDENTS, 1st Grade.

A. Subba Rao.	E. L. Skinner.	O. E. Windle.
E. B. Loveluck.	R. H. Hitchcock.	E. H. Sullivan.
C. McAtkinson.	E. J. Rowlandson.	L. Withinsaw.
C. B. Cunningham.	W. H. Pitt.	H. Dawson.
G. S. P. Percival.	H. G. Clinch.	

Deputy Superintendents of Police—P. Parankusam Nayudu, Rao Bahadur ; J. McLaughlin.
Inspector of Steam-Boilers, Prime-Movers, and Factories—H. T. Walters.

FOREST DEPARTMENT.

CONSERVATORS.

1st Grade.	2nd Grade.	3rd Grade.
C. E. Brasier.	A. W. Lushington.	F. A. Lodge.
DEPUTY CONSERVATORS.		
T. P. Peake.	G. F. F. Foulkes.	H. FitzG. Arbuth.
J. S. Battie.	H. B. Bryant.	J. S. Scot.
P. M. Lushington.	F. C. L. Cowley-Brown.	C. B. Dawson.
E. R. Murray.	H. A. Latham.	B. H. Barlow-Po.
C. D'A. McCarthy.	S. Cox.	R. D. Richmond.
C. du Pre Thornton.	H. F. A. Wood.	D. T. Barry.
A. B. Jackson.	H. Tireman.	
C. M. Hodgson.	C. E. C. Fischer.	

ASSISTANT CONSERVATORS.

H. C. Bennett. | B. F. Rigold. | A. Wimbush. | T. A. Whitehead.
 SUPERNUMERARY EXTRA DEPUTY CONSERVATOR, 2nd Grade.
M. Muttanna, Rai Bahadur.

MEDICAL DEPARTMENT.

OFFICERS OF THE INDIAN MEDICAL SERVICE IN CIVIL EMPLOY.

Name.	Appointment.
Surgeon-General P. H. Benson, M.B. ...	Surgeon-General with the Government of Madras.
Capt. F. F. Elwes, M.D. ...	Personal Assistant to ditto.
Lt.-Col. H. Thomson, M.D. ...	Sanitary Commissioner.
F. M. Gibson, M.B., B.Sc. ...	Director, the King Institute of Preventive Medicine (<i>sub. pro tem.</i>).
Capt. W. S. Patton ...	Assistant ditto.
Capt. W. A. Justice, M.B. ...	Depy. Sanitary Commr. and Insp. of Vaccination.
W. R. Macdonald, M.B. ...	Health Officer, Madras Municipality.
Major J. W. Cornwall, M.D. ...	Director, Pasteur Institute of S. India, Coonoor.
Capt. A. G. McKendrick, M.B. ...	Assistant ditto.

MEDICAL DEPARTMENT—continued.

OFFICERS OF THE INDIAN MEDICAL SERVICE IN CIVIL EMPLOY—continued.

Name.				Appointment.
PRESIDENCY HOSPITALS.				
Lt.-Col. C. M. Thompson	...	...	...	Principal, Medical College, and Senior Medical Officer, General Hospital.
Major P. C. Gabbett	...	...	...	Professor of Surgery, Medical College, and First Surgeon, General Hospital.
Major W. J. Niblock, M.B.	...	...	...	Professor of Anatomy, Medical College, Second Surgeon, General Hospital, Port and Marine Surgeon.
Major H. Kirkpatrick, M.B.	...	...	...	Professor of Pathology, Medical College, and Third Physician (Joint Resident Medical Officer), General Hospital.
Major T. H. Symons	...	...	...	Professor of Biology, Medical College, and Third Surgeon, General Hospital.
Capt. E. W. Browne	...	...	...	Professor of Materia Medica, Medical College, and Fourth Physician, General Hospital.
Capt. W. C. Long	...	...	...	Resident Medical Officer, General Hospital, and Professor of Hygiene and Bacteriology, Medical College.
Major R. H. Elliot, M.D.	...	...	...	Professor of Ophthalmology, Medical College, and Superintendent, Ophthalmic Hospital.
Lt.-Col. J. L. Van Geyzel, M.B.	...	...	...	Professor of Chemistry, Medical College, and Chemical Examiner.
Lt.-Col. G. G. Giffard	...	...	...	Professor of Midwifery, Medical College, and Superintendent, Government Maternity Hospital.
Capt. Satis Bose, M.B.	...	...	...	Asst. Superintendent, Government Maternity Hospital.
Major R. Bryson	...	...	...	Superintendent, Lunatic Asylum, and Lecturer on Mental Diseases, Medical College.
Capt. F. F. Elwes, M.B.	...	...	...	Surgeon to His Excellency the Governor.
PRESIDENCY SURGEONS.				
Lt.-Col. W. Molesworth, M.B.	...	...	...	Surgeon, 1st District, and Medical Inspector of Emigrants.
Lt.-Col. R. Robertson, M.B.	...	...	...	Professor of Medicine, Medical College, First Physician, General Hospital, and Surgeon, 2nd District.
Major C. Donovan, M.D.	...	...	...	Professor of Physiology, Medical College, Second Physician, General Hospital, and Surgeon, 3rd District.
Major T. S. Ross	...	...	...	Professor of Medical Jurisprudence, Medical College, and Surgeon, 4th District.

DISTRICT MEDICAL AND SANITARY OFFICERS.

<i>1st Class Stations.</i> <i>Lieut.-Colonels.</i> E. H. Wright. <i>Majors.</i> T. H. Foulkes. E. M. Illington. R. K. Mitter, M.B. C. B. Harrison, M.B. T. E. Watson, M.B. <i>2nd Class Mofussil Stations.</i> <i>Lieut.-Colonels.</i> F. C. Pereira, M.B.	<i>2nd Class Mofussil Stations—continued.</i> <i>Majors.</i> C. G. Webster. A. Miller, M.B. F. D. S. Fayrer. <i>Captains.</i> P. L. O. Neill. Piaraylal Atal. D. C. Kemp. W. H. Tucker. J. Forrest, M.B. M. N. Chaudhuri, M.B. A. Chalmers, M.B. T. W. Harley, M.B. F. C. Rogers.	<i>2nd Class Mofussil Stations—continued.</i> <i>Captains—continued.</i> D. S. A. O'Keefe. R. D. Willcocks, M.B. J. W. Illius. Dewan Ganpat Rai. W. R. J. Scroggie. R. B. E. Foster. Shaikh Abdur Ruzzak. <i>Uncovenanted Medical Officers.</i> N. Muhammad Usman, <i>Sahib</i> <i>Bahadur, Khan Sahib.</i> E. L. Chalke, M.D. C. A. Lafrenais. A. P. Fernandez.
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FINANCIAL DEPARTMENT.

Accountant-General and Commissioner of Paper Currency—A. Newmarch (offg.).
Deputy Accountant-General—J. F. Graham.
Assistant Accountant-General and Examiner of Local Fund Accounts—P. G. Jacob.
Chief Superintendents—F. L. Carvalho, E. Bartley.

JAIL DEPARTMENT.

Inspector-General of Prisons—Lieut.-Col. R. J. Macnamara, M.D., I.M.S.

Superintendents of Central Jails.—1st Class: E. H. Gadsden (Coimbatore), R. L. Shubrick (Trichinopoly), Capt. J. J. Robb, I.M.S. (Rajahmundry), Capt. J. P. Cameron, I.M.S. (Madras), J. E. Young (Vellore). 2nd Class: W. Chamier (Cannanore), Capt. F. W. Cragg, M.B., I.M.S. (Bellary).

POST OFFICE DEPARTMENT.

Postmaster-General, Madras—C. H. Harrison.
Deputy Postmaster-General, Madras—G. W. Stanyon.
Presidency Postmaster—M. E. Monks.
Superintendent of Post Offices—C. L. Pigott.

TELEGRAPH DEPARTMENT.

Director, Madras Circle—H. C. A. Goodall.
 MADRAS DIVISION. *Superintendent*—H. S. Olphert.
 TRICHINOPOLY DIVISION. " M. N. Crawford.
 MADRAS OFFICE. " G. P. Roy.

CUSTOMS DEPARTMENT.

Collector of Customs—G. A. Thomas.
Asst. Collector of Customs—A. H. P. Wolferstan. | *Head Appraiser*—C. F. Deane.

SALT, ABKARI, AND SEPARATE REVENUE DEPARTMENT.

Commissioner of Salt, Abkari, and Separate Revenue—J. Twigg.
Secretary to the Commissioner—H. A. B. Vernon.
Assistant Secretary—R. G. A. Thomson.
Deputy Commissioner, Northern Division—B. McMaster.
Deputy Commissioner, Central Division—F. G. Marshall.
Deputy Commissioner, Southern Division—C. B. Cotterell.
Deputy Commissioner of Abkari—E. Bennett.

ASSISTANT COMMISSIONERS OF SALT, ABKARI AND CUSTOMS DEPARTMENT.

1st Grade.	3rd Grade.	3rd Grade—continued.
G. W. Brown.	C. V. Dalrymple-Hay.	R. G. A. Thomson.
A. Krishnaswami Aiyangar,	C. Mack. Sherman.	B. W. B. T. Fleming.
Diwan Bahadur.	A. S. Kearns.	H. W. F. Wroughton.
2nd Grade.	H. C. Sherman.	
R. W. Kite.	R. M. Thurley.	
T. R. Barter.	C. E. Rhenius.	

STAMPS AND STATIONERY AND PRINTING DEPARTMENTS.

Superintendent of Stamps and Stationery—A. R. Cumming.
Superintendent of Government Press—T. Fisher.

REGISTRATION DEPARTMENT.

Inspector-General of Registration—C. R. M. Schmidt.
District Registrar (First Grade)—C. Sarvottama Rao.

MARINE DEPARTMENT.

Presidency Port Officer, Registrar of Shipping and Marine Transport Officer—Commander T. A. L. de Berry, R.I.M.
Deputy Conservator of the Port of Madras—Comdr. M. W. Farewell, R.I.M.
Agent for Government Consignments and Personal Assistant to the Presidency Port Officer—H. S. Brown (Lieut. R.N.R., ret'd.).

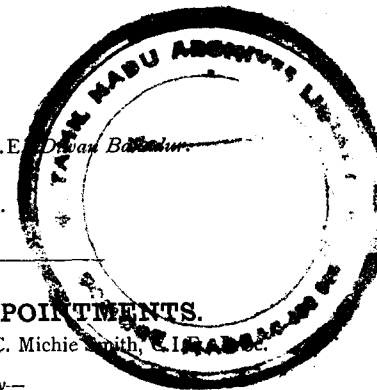
PORT OFFICERS.	PORT OFFICERS.	PORT OFFICERS.
1st Grade.	2nd Grade.	3rd Grade.
H. S. Brown (Lieut. R.N.R., ret'd.), Madras.	F. Icely, Vizagapatam.	R. L. Swann.
G. Leverett.	H. J. Boas, Tuticorin.	J. H. White, Negapatam.

OFFICERS LENT TO NATIVE STATES OR PUBLIC BODIES.

President of the Corporation of Madras—P. L. Moore.
Revenue Officer, ditto—T. Raghaviah.
Diwan, Cochin State—A. R. Banerji.
Chief Judge, ditto—V. Kulu Eradi.
Superintendent of Excise—H. W. M. Brown.
Superintendent for Pudukkottai—G. T. H. Bracken.
Diwan, Travancore State—P. Rajagopala Chariyar, C.I.E.
Superintendent of Police—F. S. S. George.
Conservator of Forests—M. Rama Rao.
Manager, Vizianagram Zamindari—H. H. F. M. Tyler.

MISCELLANEOUS APPOINTMENTS.

Director of the Kodaikanal and Madras Observatories—C. Michie Smith.
Asst. Director of Kodaikanal Observatory—J. Evershed.
Supt., Govt. Central Museum, and Supt. of Ethnography—A. Rea.
Superintendent, Archaeological Survey—W. M. Standen.
Director of Government Cinchona Plantations—W. M. Standen.
Piscicultural Expert—H. C. Wilson.
Marine Assistant in Fishery Dept.—J. Hornell.
Persian and Hindustani Translator to Government—Major A. R. Nethersole, I.A.
Registrar of Co-operative Credit Societies—R. Ramachandra Rao.
Scientific Officer for Planting Industries of S. India—R. D. Anstead.



BOMBAY.

Governor—HIS EXCELLENCY SIR GEORGE SYDENHAM CLARKE,
G.C.M.G., G.C.I.E.

Took his seat 18th October, 1907.

PERSONAL STAFF.

Private Secretary—C. C. Watson.

Military Secretary—Major J. G. Greig, 121st
Pioneers.

Aides-de-Camp—Capt. E. G. Drummond, 2nd
Bn., 4th Gurkha Rifles, Capt. G. A. Sullivan,
1st Oxford Light Infantry.

Extra Aides-de-Camp—Capt. C. T. Davis, 107th
Pioneers; Capt. V. A. Coaker, 3rd Skinner's
Horse.

Honorary Aides-de-Camp—Col. R. W. L.
Dunlop, commanding Bombay Volunteer Rifles,
Lieut. Shrimant Bala Sahib Daphle of Jath,
Khan Shri Fatchdinkhanji Gazfarkhanji, Chief
of Manavadar.

Indian Aide-de-Camp—Risaldar Bhagavan Singh,
Governor's Body Guard.

Surgeon—Capt. T. C. Lucas, M.B., R.A.M.C.
Commandant of the Governor's Body Guard—
Capt. G. W. C. Lucas, 34th Cavalry.

Adjutant of the Governor's Body Guard—Lieut.
A. H. M. Wilson, 12th Lancers.

COUNCIL.

R. A. Lamb, C.S.I., C.I.E., took his seat 6
August, 1910.

Mahadev Bhaskar Chaubal, took his seat
9 March, 1910.

W. T. Morison, C.S.I., took his seat 19 May, 1910.

ADDITIONAL MEMBERS FOR MAKING LAWS AND REGULATIONS. (ELECTED AND NOMINATED.)

*Rafuddin Ahmad.

L. Basavprabhu, Sar Desai of Vantmuri.

*Ghulam Muhammad Khan valad Khan Bahadur Wali
M. Bhurgri.

W. L. S. L. Cameron, C.S.I.

G. Carmichael.

G. S. Curtis.

Motilal Chunal.

*Purshottamdas V. Desai.

*Fazilbhai K. Ibrahim.

*Saiyid Ali Saiyid El Edrus.

*Siddhanath D. Garud.

*Narayanrao Govind, alias Baba S. Ghorpade, Chief
of Ichalkaranji.

M. C. Gibb.

N. S. Glazebrook.

*W. L. Graham.

H. R. Greaves.

*Naharsingji Ishvarsangji, Thahor of Amod.

Lieut.-Col. J. Jackson, M.B., I.M.S.

Shambhusingh A. Jadhavray, Raje of Malegaon.

M. R. Jardine.

Secretary—G. D. French.

SECRETARIAT.

REVENUE, FINANCIAL, AND SEPARATE DEPARTMENTS

Chief Secretary—G. Carmichael.

Under Secretary—R. D. Bell.

Assistant Secretary—Rustam B. Vakil, Khan
Bahadur.

POLITICAL, SPECIAL, JUDICIAL, AND LEGISLATIVE DEPARTMENTS.

Secretary—C. A. Kincaid.

Under Secretary—J. E. B. Hotson.

Assistant Secretaries—W. S. Mangan, J. Bocarro,
Chimanlal N. Mehta.

Remembrancer of Legal Affairs—L. C. Crump.

Assistant Remembrancer of Legal Affairs—G. D.
French.

GENERAL, EDUCATIONAL, MARINE AND ECCLESIASTICAL DEPARTMENTS.

Secretary—L. Robertson.

Assistant Secretary—J. A. Hypher.

PUBLIC WORKS DEPARTMENT.

General, Buildings and Roads, and Irrigation
Branches.

Secretary—W. L. S. L. Cameron, C.S.I.

Joint Secretary—A. Hill, C.I.E.

Under Secretary—R. T. Harrison.

Assistant Secretary—V. F. Barker.

Assistant Secretary (Railway Branch)—Cyprian
Noronha.

ORIENTAL TRANSLATOR TO GOVERNMENT.
Saiyid Shams-ud-din Saiyid Mian Kadri, Khan Bahadur.

* Elected Members.

GRADATION LIST OF INDIAN CIVIL SERVANTS ON THE BOMBAY ESTABLISHMENT.

1877.
Younghusband, Arthur Delaval, C.S.I., Commr.
in Sind.

1878.
Drew, William Wilson, Commr.

1879.
Lamb, Richard Amphlett, C.S.I., C.I.E., Member
of Governor's Council.
Jenkins, John Lewis, C.S.I., Ordinary Member
of Govr.-Genl.'s Council.
Beaman, Frank Clement Offley, Judge of the
High Court.

1881.
Heaton, Joseph John, Judge of the High Court.
Morison, William Thomson, C.S.I., Member of
Governor's Council.
Gibb, Malcolm Couper, Commr.

1882.
Maconochie, Alexander Francis, Senior Collector.
Tucker, Alexander Lauzun Pendock, C.I.E.,
Judicial Commr., N.W. Frontier Prov.

1883.
Gamble, Reginald Arthur, Commr., Northern
India Salt Revenue.

1884.
Fraser, Stuart Mitford, C.I.E., Resdt. in Mysore,
and Chief Commr. of Coorg.

1885.
Barrow, Reginald Pocock, Commr.
Quin, Henry Osborne, Senior Collector.
Robertson, Benjamin, C.S.I., C.I.E., Secy. to
Govt. of India, Comm. and Industry Dept.

1886.
Carmichael, George, Chief Secy. to Govt.
Bonus, Arthur Rivers, Senior Collr.
Sheppard, William Didsbury, C.I.E., Commr.
Pratt, Edward Millard, Judl. Commr., Sind.
Hervey, Hamilton Law, Judge.

1887.
Tyabji, Mohsin Badr-ud-din, Judge.
Sladen, Joseph, Senior Collr.
Hill, Claude Hamilton Archer, C.S.I., C.I.E.,
Commr. and Agent to the Govr., Kathiawar.
Hudson, Charles William Maitland, Senior Collr.

1888.
Curtis, George Seymour, Settlement Commr.,
Dir. of Land Records and Insp.-Gen. of
Registration, &c.
Lucas, William Henry, Senior Collr.
Orr, James Peter, Senior Collr.
Arthur, Sigismund Raynor, Senior Collr.
Hayward, Maurice Henry Weston, Addl. Judl.
Commr., Sind.

1889.
Du Boulay, James Houssemayne, C.I.E., Private
Secy. to Govr.-Genl.
Batchelor, Stanley Lockhart, Judge of the High
Court.
Brown, Richard Cecil, Senior Collr.
Enthoven, Reginald Edward, C.I.E., Senior
Collr.
Maconochie, Evan, Senior Collr.
Fry, Thomas Duncan, Judge.

1890.
Lawrence, Henry Staveley, Junr. Collr.
McNeill, James, Junr. Collr.
Fawcett, Charles Gordon Hill, Judge.
Boyd, Charles Clifford, Judge.
Pratt, Frederick Greville, Junr. Collr.
Crump, Louis Charles, Judge, and Remem-
brancer of Legal Affairs.

1891.
Seddon, Charles Norman, Settlement Commr.,
Baroda.
Kincaid, Charles Augustus, Secy. to Govt.,
Pol., Spl. and Judl. Depts.
Cadell, Patrick Robert, Municipal Commr. for
City of Bombay.
Leggatt, Ernest Hugh Every, Judge.
Chuckerbutty, Alfred William Goodeve, Junr.
Collr.
Calcraft-Kennedy, Bennet Christian Hunting-
don, Judge.

1892.
Madgaonkar, Govind Dinanath, Judge.
Mountford, Lewis James, Junr. Collr.
Brendon, Benjamin Adams, Junr. Collr.
Swifte, Latham Coddington, Junr. Collr.

1893.
Anderson, Francis Geoffrey Hartnell, Junr.
Collr.
de Souza, Francis Xavier, Judge.
Robertson, Laurence, Secy. to Govt., Genl.,
Edl., Marine and Eccl. Depts.
Hatch, George Washington, Junr. Collr.
Westropp, Alexander Sligo Anderson, Collr.
Impl. Customs Service.
Rieu, Jean Louis, Junr. Collr.
Clements, Ernest, Judge.

INDIAN CIVIL SERVANTS—continued.

1894.
Wales, John Adolphus Gatgens, Junior Collr.
Roper, Campbell Rowley, Judge.
Shepherd, Walter Curzon, Junior Collr.
Sale, Edward Little, Supdt. of Stamps, &c.
Mead, Percy James, 1st Asst.
Keatinge, Gerald Francis, Junr. Collr., and Dir.
of Agric., &c.
Simcox, Arthur Henry Addenbrooke, 1st Asst.

1895.
Percival, Philip Edward, Judge.
Ghosal, Jyotsnanath, 1st Asst.
Painter, Harold Liscombe, 1st Asst.
Varley, Frederick John, Judge.
Baker, Charles Maurice, Dy. Commr., Sind.
Edwardes, Stephen Meredyth, Commr. of Police,
Bombay.

1896.
Rendall, Hugh Davey, Pol. Agent, and Judicial
Asst. to the Agent, Kathiawar.
Palmer, Charles Edgar, 1st Asst.
Boyd, Frederick Kennedy, 1st Asst.
Vernon, Charles Venables, 1st Asst.
Monteath, George, 1st Asst.
Tupper, John Holman Eyre, Talukdari Settlt.
Officer.

1897.
Baker, William Thomas Webb, 1st Asst.
Emanuel, Alfred Edward Lewis, 2nd Asst.
Wilkinson, Walter Hugh John, Foreign Dept.
Govt. of India.
Beyts, Clement Ayerst, 1st Asst.

1898.
Watson, Charles Cunningham, Pte. Secy. to Govr.
Alcock, Wilfred Owen, 2nd Asst.
Turner, Ernest George, 2nd Asst.
Laird-MacGregor, Edwin George Lister, 2nd
Asst.
French, George Douglas, Asst. Rembr. of
Legal Affairs and Secy. to Governor's Legis.
Council.

1899.
Gubbay, Moses Mordecai Simeon, Collr. of
Customs, &c., Bombay.
Rothfeld, Otto, 2nd Asst.
Chatfield, George Ernle, 2nd Asst.
Wild, Arthur Clement, 2nd Asst.
Murphy, Stephen James, 2nd Asst.
Campbell, Charles Stewart, Registrar Co-operative
Credit Societies.
Dutt, Charu Chandra, Asst. Coll.
Elliott, Robert Ernest Algernon, Registrar,
High Court.
Hudson, Walter Frank, 2nd Asst.

1900.
Monie, Peter William, Under Secy. to Govt.
of India, Home Dept.
Brander, James Paterson, 2nd Asst.
Blathwayt, Charles Hugh, 2nd Asst.
Smart, Wilfrid Wilmot, 2nd Asst.

Ferrers, Vyvyan MacLeod, 2nd Asst.
Waterfield, Edward Hope, 2nd Asst.
Hotson, John Ernest Buttery, Under Secy. to
Govt.
Thomas, George Arthur, Imperial Customs Ser-
vice.
Henderson, Claude Gordon, 2nd Asst.
Ram, Balak, 2nd Asst.

1901.
Crerar, James, Asst. Commr. in Sind.
Varley, Alec Winn, Asst. Coll.
Clayton, Hugh Byard, Asst. Coll.
Barlee, Kenneth William, Asst. Coll.
Mackie, Alfred William White, Asst. Coll.
Martin, James Rea, Manager, Sind Encumbered
Estates.
Moysey, Edward Luttrell, Asst. Coll.
Allison, Frederick William, Supdt., Managed
Estates, Kathiawar.
Tudor-Owen, William Courtenay, Administrator,
Palitana State.

1902.
Bell, Robert Duncan, Under Secy. to Govt.
Jukes, John Edwin Clapham, Under Secy. to
Govt. of India, Fin. Dept.
Haigh, Percy Barnes, Asst. Coll.
Gibson, Raymond Evelyn, Colonization Officer
in Sind.
Scotson, John Thomas, Asst. Coll.
Monteath, John, Administrator, Radhanpur
State.
Ker, James Campbell, Personal Asst., to Director
of Criminal Intelligence, Govt. of India.

1903.
Turner, Charles William Aldis, Asst. Coll.
Macmillan, Archibald Morven, Asst. Coll.
Bolus, Edward John, Addl. Special Coll.
Montgomerie, Alexander, Asst. Coll.
Cowan, George Herbert, Asst. Coll.
Kindersley, Arthur Fasken, Asst. Coll.
Kissan, Bernard William, Finl. Dept., Govt. of
India.
Husbands, John Edwin, Asst. Coll.
Fox, Herbert Louis, Asst. Coll.

1904.
Graham, Lancelot, Asst. Coll.
Abdul Ali, Hamid Moizudin, Supdt., Land
Records, Sind.
Gordon, Roland Graham, Asst. Coll., and Supt.
of Land Records and Registration.
Wiles, Gilbert, Asst. Coll. and Supt. of Land
Records, &c.
Webb, Maurice, Asst. Coll.
Garrett, Joseph Hugh, Asst. Coll.
Greer, William, Asst. Coll.
Smyth, John William, Asst. Coll.

1905.
Covernton, Stephen Harris, Asst. Coll.
Broomfield, Robert Stonehouse, Asst. Coll.
Milne, Robert Blair, Asst. Coll.
Robertson, Ludovic Vander Meulen, Asst. Coll.
Kirk, Richard Thomas Francis, Asst. Coll.

INDIAN CIVIL SERVANTS—continued.

1906.
Leathem, George, Asst. Coll.
Starte, Oliver Harold Baptist, Asst. Coll.
Nissim, Joseph, Asst. Coll.
Hey, Norman Heather, Asst. Coll.
Shillidy, John Armstrong, Asst. Coll.
Master, Alfred, Asst. Coll.
Sedgwick, Leonard John, Asst. Coll.
Maxwell, Reginald Maitland, Asst. Coll.

1907.
Mackenzie, Duncan George, Asst. Coll.
Ewbank, Robert Benson, Asst. Coll.
Critchley, Charles Blythe, Asst. Coll.
Pope, James Alister, Asst. Coll.
Collett, John Stratford, Asst. Coll.
Shannon, Gerald Cairns, Asst. Coll.
Hardy, Gordon Sidey, Asst. Coll.

1908.
Dalal, Ardeshir Rustamji, Asst. Coll.

NATIVE CIVIL SERVANTS (appointed under 33 Vict., cap. 3, sec. 6).

1882.
Kharsedji Ratanji Bahmanji, Senior Collector.

1884.
Narsinghrav Bholanath Divatia, 1st Asst.

Brayne, Albert Frederic Lucas, Asst. Coll.
Steward, Arthur Eric Willoughby, Asst. Coll.
Cowie, William Patrick, Asst. Coll.
Hartshorne, John Francis Byng, Asst. Coll.
Montgomery, Henry, Asst. Coll.

1909.
Jolly, Evelyn Hugh Parker, Asst. Coll.
Wadia, Nowrojee Jehangir, Asst. Coll.
Madan, Janardan Atmaran, Asst. Coll.
Denning, Howard, Asst. Coll.
Abbott, John, Asst. Coll.
Green, Alan Michael, Asst. Coll.

1910.
Carter, George Edward Lovelace, Asst. Coll.
Braham, Harry Vincent, Asst. Coll.
Knight, Henry Foley, Asst. Coll.
Dow, Hugh, Asst. Coll.
Hore, Alfred Daniel Guy, Asst. Coll.

1885.
Dayaram Gidumal, Judge.

1888.
Jehangir Kaikhasru Navroji Kabraji, Senr. Coll.

BOMBAY CIVIL ANNUITANTS.

Appt.	Ann.	Name.	Appt.	Ann.	Name.
1870	1896	Acworth, H. A., C.I.E.	1864	1890	Grant, G. F. M.
1876	1901	Alcock, J. B.	1851	1879	Grey, A. E. D.
1880	1909	Atkins, J. De C.	1869	1897	Hamilton, T. S.
1869	1906	Aston, H. F.	1868	1894	Hammick, S.
1882	1909	Bagnell, H. W. J.	1869	1897	Hart-Davies, T.
1870	1895	Baines, Sir J. A., C.S.I.	1857	1877	Hogg, C. M.
1870	1908	Batty, H.	1853	1888	Hope, Sir T. C., K.C.S.I., C.I.E.
1870	1890	Blathwayt, C. G.	1870	1896	Horsley, W. H.
1854	1880	Bosanquet, T.	1879	1904	Jacob, G.
1865	1903	*Candy, Sir E. T., C.S.I.	1856	1883	Jacomb, H. E.
1878	1905	Cappel, E. L., C.I.E.	1865	1900	James, Sir H. E. M., K.C.I.E., C.I.E.
1865	1893	Carey, A. D.	1864	1897	Jardine, Sir John, K.C.I.E., M.P.
1869	1898	Charles, F. L.	1867	1898	Johnston, J. L.
1878	1903	Crawford, J. A.	1873	1901	Jopp, C. H.
1868	1893	Crawley-Boevey, A. W.	1865	1892	Keyser, A.
1867	1904	Crowe, W. H.	1884	1910	Kharegat, M. P.
1870	1901	Cunningham, Sir W. J., K.C.S.I.	1860	1886	King, J.
1872	1896	Davidson, J.	1884	1910	Knight, R.
1881	1910	Deshmukh Lakshman Gopal.	1878	1904	Lawrence, E.
1882	1909	Doderet, W.	1869	1895	Lee-Warner, Sir W., G.C.S.I.
1863	1891	East, W. A.	1869	1905	Lely, Sir F. S. P., K.C.I.E., C.S.I.
1867	1900	Ebden, E. J.	1868	1896	Loch, W. W.
1879	1909	Edgerley, Sir S. W., K.C.V.O., C.S.I.	1851	1877	Lodwick, R. W.
1867	1897	Fleet, J. F., C.I.E.	1883	1909	Lucas, A.
1870	1897	Frost, C. E.	1872	1897	McCorkell, G.
1869	1907	Fulton, Sir E. McG. H., C.S.I.	1857	1878	Macfarlan, J.
			1865	1897	Mackenzie, T. D.

* In receipt of a Judicial Pension.

BOMBAY CIVIL ANNUITANTS—continued.

Appd.	Ann.	Name.	Appd.	Ann.	Name.
1860	1895	Macpherson, G. M., LL.D.	1864	1897	Satyendranath Tagore.
1865	1890	Middleton, J. R.	1863	1893	Scott, M. H.
1870	1905	Monteath, Sir J., K.C.S.I.	1864	1889	Sheppard, G. F.
1882	1908	Moore, R. A. L.	1873	1897	Shewan, A.
1876	1902	Moscardi, E. H.	1876	1901	Snow, P. C. H., C.I.E.
1867	1896	Muir, J. F.	1865	1900	Spence, J. K.
1876	1910	Muir-Mackenzie, Sir J. W. P., K.C.S.I.	1856	1881	Spens, A. L.
1862	1889	Mulock, W. B. Homan.	1876	1902	Symonds, W. P.
1862	1892	Naylor, J. R., C.S.I.	1861	1901	Trevor, Sir A. C., K.C.S.I.
1868	1902	Ollivant, Sir E. C. K., K.C.I.E.	1869	1896	Unwin, A. H.
1870	1896	*Ommanney, H. T.	1868	1893	Walker, J. W., LL.B.
1867	1900	Parsons, H. J.	1885	1911	Walker, T.
1867	1894	Pollen, A. D., LL.D.	1860	1887	Wedderburn, Sir William, Bart.
1871	1903	Pollen, J., C.I.E.	1856	1892	*West, Sir Raymond, K.C.I.E., LL.D.
1867	1896	Porteous, W.	1869	1904	Whitworth, G. C.
1856	1885	Pratt, W. R.	1869	1902	Wingate, Sir A., K.C.I.E.
1851	1884	Ravenscroft, E. W., C.S.I.	1872	1900	Woodburn, A. F.
1867	1897	Reid, G. B.	1871	1898	Woodward, H.
1851	1886	Robertson, E. P.	1863	1890	Woodward, W.

INVALID AND REDUCED PENSIONS.

1887	1895	Brown, C. D.	1846	1863	Leighton, D. C. R.
1874	1890	Courtenay, R.	1852	1863	Lindsay, H. B.
1897	1904	Cross, G. H.	1880	1889	Lord, W. F.
1870	1888	Fitzgerald, J. R.			

JUDICIAL DEPARTMENT.

HIGH COURT OF JUDICATURE.

(Established 1862.)

Chief Justice—Sir Basil Scott, Kt.
Puisne Judges—L. P. Russell, Sir Narayan Ganesh Chandavarkar, J. J. Heaton, S. L. Batchelor, Dinshah Dhanjibhai Davar, F. C. O. Beaman, N. C. McLeod.

LAW OFFICERS.

Advocate General—T. J. Strangman.
Remembrancer of Legal Affairs—L. C. Crump.
Asst. Ditto—G. D. French.
Government Solicitor and Public Prosecutor—E. F. Nicholson.
Clerk of the Crown—M. R. Jardine.
Reporter to the High Court—L. J. Robertson.
Official Assignee—Rustamji Dhanjibhai Sethna.

* In receipt of a Judicial Pension.

JUDICIAL DEPARTMENT—continued.
OFFICERS OF THE HIGH COURT.

ORIGINAL SIDE.

Master and Registrar in Equity and Commr. for taking Accounts and Local Investigations, and Taxing Officer—Jijibhai Edalji Modi.
Prothonotary, Testamentary and Admiralty Registrar—Abdeali Muhammad Ali Kaziji.
Head Asst., Prothonotary's Office, and Commr. for taking Affidavits—Phirozshah Behramji Malbari.
Asst. Commr. for taking Accounts and Asst. Taxing Officer—Kaikhosru Framji Modi.
Chief Clerk, Insolvent Debtors' Court—Ranchhod-bhai B. Patel.
First Deputy Registrar and Commissioner for taking Affidavits, &c.—W. J. Howard.
Administrator General and Official Trustee—J. S. Slater.
Sheriff—Shapurji Parjorji Broacha.
Deputy Sheriff—H. J. Miles.

APPELLATE SIDE.

Registrar—R. E. A. Elliott.
Deputy Registrar and Sealer of the Appellate Side—Temuras Navroji Sanjana.
Asst. Registrar, and Superintendent of High Court Press—Nasurwanji Dinshahji Gharda.

COURT OF THE JUDICIAL COMMISSIONER OF SIND.

Judicial Commissioner—E. M. Pratt.
Additional Judicial Commissioners—H. N. Crouch, M. H. W. Hayward.

DISTRICT AND SESSIONS JUDGES.

1st Grade.

Dayaram Gidumal.
 C. G. H. Fawcett.
 L. C. Crump.

2nd Grade.

Mohsin Badruddin Tyabji.
 T. D. Fry.
 C. C. Boyd.
 E. H. E. Leggatt.
 H. L. Hervey.

3rd Grade.

B. C. H. Calcraft-Kennedy.
 Govind Dinanath Madgaonkar.
 F. X. de Souza.
 E. Clements.
 Hanumant Sheshgir Phadnis.
 C. R. Roper.
 P. E. Percival.
 F. J. Varley.

Judicial Assistant and Political Agent, Kathiawar—H. D. Rendall.

SMALL CAUSE COURTS.

BOMBAY.

Chief Judge—N. W. Kemp.
Second Judge—A. K. Donald.
Third Judge—Krishnalal Mohanlal Javeri.
Fourth Judge—Husain Badr-ud-din Tyabji.
Fifth Judge—Sorabji Framji Bilimoria.

POONA.

Judge—Raghunath Gangadhar Bhadbhade.
 AHMEDABAD.
Judge—Ratanji Mancherji.
 SURAT.
Judge—Jahangir Edalji Modi.
 KARACHI.
Judge—E. Wilkin.

PRESIDENCY MAGISTRATES.

Chief Magistrate and Revenue Judge—A. H. S. Aston.
Second—Phiroze Hoshang Dastur.
Third—J. W. S. Dracup.
Fourth—Chunilal Harilal Setalvad, Rao Bahadur.
Chief Clerk—A. W. Lester.

JUDICIAL DEPARTMENT—continued.

CITY MAGISTRATES.

A. E. Cumming.	H. L. Cross. Edalji Behramshah Hodivala.
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SUBORDINATE JUDGES OF THE FIRST CLASS.

1st Grade.

Gulabdas Laldas Nanavati.
Vadilal Tarachand Parikh.
Shridhar Balkrishna Upasani.

2nd Grade.

Manohar Vishnu Kathavate.
Shivram Sitaram Wagle.
Vaman Narayan Rahurkar.
Gopal Ramchandra Gokhale.

3rd Grade.

Ramchandra Daji Nagarkar.
Nandkrishnalal Ratanlal Majmudar.
Pandurang Shridhar Pathak.
Temuras Navroji Sanjana.
Gokaldas Vithaldas Saraiya.
Dattatraya Ganesh Medhekar.
Dattatraya Sadashiv Sapre.
Govind Narayan Kelkar.
Mohanrai Daulatrai.
Trimbak Vithal Kalsulkar.
Ganesh Vinayak Patvardhan.

LAND REVENUE AND GENERAL ADMINISTRATION.

COMMISSIONERS.

1st Grade.
W. W. Drew.
M. C. Gibb.
R. P. Barrow.

2nd Grade.
W. D. Sheppard, C.I.E.
C. H. A. Hill, C.S.I., C.I.E.

Commissioner in Sind—A. D. Younghusband, C.S.I.

SENIOR COLLECTORS AND MAGISTRATES.

A. F. Maconochie. K. R. Bahmanji. H. O. Quin. A. R. Bonus.	J. Sladen. C. W. M. Hudson. J. K. N. Kabraji. G. S. Curtis.	W. H. Lucas. J. P. Orr. S. R. Arthur.	R. C. Brown. R. E. Enthoven, C. E. Maconochie.
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JUNIOR COLLECTORS AND MAGISTRATES.

H. S. Lawrence. J. McNeill. F. G. Pratt. C. N. Seddon.	A. W. G. Chuckerbutty. L. J. Mountford. B. A. Brendon. L. C. Swift.	F. G. H. Anderson. G. W. Hatch. J. L. Rieu.	J. A. G. Wales. W. C. Shepherd. G. F. Keatinge.
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COLLECTOR—SIND.

H. C. Mules, M.V.O.

DEPUTY COMMISSIONERS—SIND.

M. D. Mackenzie. C. M. Baker.

FIRST ASSISTANTS.

N. B. Divatia. E. L. Sale. P. J. Mead. A. H. A. Simcox. J. Ghosal.	H. L. Painter. C. M. Baker. M. S. Advani. H. D. Rendall.	C. E. Palmer. F. K. Boyd. C. V. Vernon. G. Monteath.	W. T. W. Baker. P. J. Taleyarkhan. C. A. Beyts. A. E. L. Emanuel.
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SECOND ASSISTANTS.

J. D. Dikshit. E. G. Turner. E. G. L. Laird-MacGregor. G. D. French. M. M. S. Gubbay. O. Rothfeld. A. C. Wild. C. S. Campbell.	W. O. Alcock. G. E. Chatfield. S. J. Murphy. W. F. Hudson. C. H. Blathwayt. W. W. Smart. V. MacL. Ferrers.	E. H. Waterfield. J. E. B. Holson. G. A. Thomas. P. W. Monie. J. P. Brander. Balak Ram. C. G. Henderson.
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LAND REVENUE AND GENERAL ADMINISTRATION—continued.

ASSISTANT COLLECTORS.

C. C. Dutt. H. B. Clayton. K. W. Barlee. A. W. W. Mackie. J. R. Martin. E. L. Moysey. F. W. Allison. J. Crerar. W. C. Tudor-Owen. R. D. Bell. J. E. C. Jukes. P. B. Haigh. R. E. Gibson. J. C. Ker. J. T. Scotson. J. Monteath. A. W. Varley. C. W. A. Turner.	A. M. Macmillan. E. J. Bolus. A. Montgomerie. G. H. Cowan. A. F. Kindersley. B. W. Kissan. J. E. Husbands. H. L. Fox. L. Graham. Hamid Moizudin Abdul Ali. R. G. Gordon. G. Wiles. M. Webb. J. H. Garrett. W. Greer. J. W. Smyth. S. H. Covernton.	R. S. Broomfield. L. V. M. Robertson. R. T. F. Kirk. R. B. Milne. G. Leatham. O. H. B. Starte. J. Nissim. N. H. Hey. J. A. Shillidy. R. M. Maxwell. L. J. Sedgwick. A. Master. D. G. Mackenzie. R. B. Ewbank. C. B. Critchley. J. A. Pope. J. S. Collet. G. C. Shannon.	G. S. Hardy. A. R. Dalal. A. F. L. Brayne. A. E. W. Steward. W. P. Cowie. J. F. B. Hartshorne. H. Montgomery. E. H. P. Jolly. N. J. Wadia. J. A. Madan. H. Denning. J. Abbott. A. M. Green. G. E. L. Carter. H. V. Braham. H. F. Knight. H. Dow. A. D. G. Hore.
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TALUKDARI SETTLEMENT OFFICER—J. H. E. Tupper.
ASSISTANT SURVEY SETTLEMENT OFFICER—Pestanj Rustamji Mehta, Khan Bahadur.
MANAGER, SIND ENCUMBERED ESTATES—J. R. Martin.
ASSISTANT COMMISSIONER IN SIND—J. Crerar.
COLONIZATION OFFICER IN SIND—C. H. Blathwayt.
ASSISTANT DITTO—Divan Govindram Salamatrai.

LAND RECORDS AND AGRICULTURE.

Settlement Commissioner and Director of Land Records—G. S. Curtis. Superintendent, Photoincographic Department—J. A. McIver. Superintendents of Land Records—G. Wiles, Hari Vinayak Sathe, R. G. Gordon, Hamid Moizudin Abdul Ali. Director of Agriculture and of Co-operative Credit Societies—G. F. Kentinge. Registrar of Co-operative Credit Societies—C. S. Campbell.	Deputy Director of Agriculture—T. F. Main, B.Sc. Second Deputy Director of Agriculture—G. S. Henderson. Principal, Agricultural College and Agricultural Chemist—H. H. Mann, D.Sc. Professor of Agriculture—J. B. Knight, M.Sc. Economic Botanist—W. Burns, B.Sc. Agricultural Engineer—A. A. Musto. Superintendent, Civil Veterinary Dept.—Lieut.-Col. H. M. Maxwell, I.C.V.D.
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PROVINCIAL CIVIL SERVICE.

DEPUTY COLLECTORS AND MAGISTRATES.

1st Grade. Dhanjishah Edalji Kothawala. Phirozshah Pestanji Jahangir.	4th Grade—continued. Vinayak Krishna Namjoshi. Naraindas Motaram. Hasmatrai Anuprai. Vinayak Narayan Khopkar. Venkatrav Subrav Koppikar. Keshav Janardan Agashe. Edalji Behramshah Hodivala. Vali Muhammad Hasan Ali. E. Sands. Saiyid Fakkrudin Abubakr Edrus. Vishvanath Narayan Sathaye. Gopalshankar Venishankar Bhachech. Madandas Dhanrajmal. Krishnaji Balvant Moghe. Jamshedji Bejanji Vachha. Abdullah Mian Oosman Mian Koreishi. Vaman Ganesh Rale. Shivram Sadashev Bhide. Divan Govindram Salamatrai. Ganesh Hari Anjangaonkar. Dattatraya Mahadev Patvardhan. F. C. D'Abreo.
2nd Grade. Shaikh Sadikh Ali Sher Ali. S. A. Whittle. Rudragauda Chenvirgauda Artal. Pestanj Rustamji Mehta, Khan Bahadur.	
3rd Grade. Hari Vinayak Sathe. W. Plunkett. Ichharam Bhagavandas. Lakshman Moreshtar Deshpande. C. F. D'Abreo. Sorab Manekshah Bharucha. T. H. Marston.	
4th Grade. H. L. Cross. Saiyid Shams-ud-din Saiyid Mian Kadri. Ramchandra Narayan Jogalekar.	

MUNICIPALITIES AND CANTONMENTS.

BOMBAY MUNICIPALITY.

Municipal Commissioner—P. R. Cadell.

CANTONMENT MAGISTRATES.

Major N. T. Parker, I.A.
Lieut.-Col. F. J. B. Campbell, I.A.
Major V. de V. Hunt, I.A.
Major W. C. Anderson, I.A.

Major A. B. Sangster, I.A.
Major H. O. Warren Codrington, I.A.
Major A. T. Kirkwood, I.A.

PUBLIC WORKS DEPARTMENT.

SECRETARIAT—See page 102.

ENGINEERING ESTABLISHMENT.

Imperial Engineers.

CHIEF ENGINEERS.

1st Class.
W. L. S. L. Cameron, C.S.I.

2nd Class.
A. Hill, C.I.E.

SUPERINTENDING ENGINEERS.

1st Class.
T. Summers.
W. L. Strange.

2nd Class.
H. V. R. Kemball.
P. J. Fitzgibbon.
H. F. Beale.

3rd Class.
G. McC. Harrison.
F. L. Sprott.

EXECUTIVE ENGINEER CLASS.

D. W. Herbert.
Ali Akbar.
Parashuram Krishna Chitale.
Major W. V. Scudamore, R.E.
F. R. Bader.
F. Wright.
Major F. M. Westropp, R.E.
Karpur Shrinivasrav.
A. W. Shepard.
Lalit Mohan Bose.
T. B. Robertson.

F. St. J. Gebbie.
R. J. Kent.
Nanjundayya Belvadi.
Bangalore Krishnarav.
H. O. B. Shoubridge.
Vinayak Trimbak Agashe.
Kadambi Shrinivasachar.
Chunilal Jivanlal Hansoti.
J. B. Chapman.
E. M. Proes.
J. K. Williams.

R. M. MacFarlaine.
Kuvurji Khandubhai Desai.
Vishnu Narayan Vartak.
A. Nazareth.
R. T. Harrison.
V. M. Griffiths.
A. H. Whyte.
J. B. S. Thubron.
R. W. Murphy.
A. F. Thorpe.
C. S. C. Harrison.

ASSISTANT ENGINEER CLASS.

C. B. Pooley.
C. D. A. McIver.
C. M. Lane.
A. W. Hancckel.
P. L. Bowers.
D. R. H. Browne.
R. Haines.
C. O. Lowsley.
S. C. Mould.
N. B. Baxter.

M. A. Mirza.
S. R. Perfect.
W. L. C. Trench.
J. E. MacDougall.
H. J. M. Cousens.
E. M. Duggan.
W. R. Philpot-Brookes.
D. R. Sawheney.
W. E. A. James.
C. C. Inglis.

T. S. Pipe.
H. B. Evington.
F. Norman.
Sulaiman Badruddin Tyabji.
W. N. Cartland.
C. H. H. Philpot-Brookes.
H. C. Crossle.
Lieut. F. H. E. Townsend, R.E.
Lieut. D. S. Johnston, R.E.

Provincial Engineers.

Executive Engineer.—H. Wray.

Assistant Engineers.—Kaikhosru S. Framji, A. B. de Souza.

POLITICAL DEPARTMENT.

Name.	Station.
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AGENT TO THE GOVERNOR IN KATHIAWAR.

C. H. A. Hill, C.S.I., C.I.E. Kathiawar.

POLITICAL AGENTS.

1st Grade.

Lieut.-Col. G. E. Hyde-Gates, I.A.	...	...	Mahi Kantha.
Lieut.-Col. H. M. Abud, I.A.	...	...	Cutch.
Lieut.-Col. H. D. Merewether, I.A.	...	...	Palanpur.

2nd Grade.

Lieut. Col. J. Davies, I.A.	...	...	Kathiawar.
Maj. F. W. Wodehouse, I.A.	...	...	Southern Maratha Country and Kolhapur.
H. D. Rendall	...	...	Kathiawar.

ASSISTANT POLITICAL AGENTS.

Major H. F. Jacob, I.A.	...	...	Aden.
Major J. W. B. Merewether, I.A.	...	...	Bombay.
Major R. S. Pottinger, I.A.	...	...	Aden.
Major F. De B. Hancock, I.A.	...	...	Kathiawar.
Major W. Beale, I.A.	...	...	Baroda.
Major J. R. B. G. Carter, I.A.	...	...	Kathiawar.
Major N. S. Coghill, I.A.	...	...	Kathiawar.
Major C. F. Harold, I.A.	...	...	Aden.
Major H. Harrison, I.A.	...	...	Southern Maratha Country.
Major E. O'Brien, I.A.	...	...	On furlough, 1 Jan., 1911.
Major T. A. F. R. Oldfield, I.A.	...	...	Palanpur.
Major H. W. Berthon, I.A.	...	...	Savantvadi.
Major W. M. P. Wood, I.A.	...	...	On furlough, 1 Jan., 1911.
Major J. K. Condon, I.A.	...	...	Aden.
Capt. H. S. Strong, I.A.	...	...	Kathiawar.
Capt. R. J. C. Burke, I.A.	...	...	On furlough, 1 Jan., 1911.
Capt. A. H. E. Mosse, I.A.	...	...	Baroda.
Lieut. C. C. J. Barrett, I.A.	...	...	Aden.
Lieut. A. S. Meek, I.A.	...	...	On furlough, 1 Jan., 1911.
Lieut. B. R. Reilly, I.A.	...	...	On special duty.
Lieut. J. C. Tate, I.A.	...	...	Kolhapur.
Lieut. L. E. Lang, I.A.	...	...	Mahi Kantha.
Lieut. H. M. Wightwick, I.A.	...	...	Aden.
Lieut. H. W. Bell, I.A.	...	...	Kolhapur.

Officers of the I.C.S. holding appointments in the Political Department but drawing pay according to their standing in the Civil Service.

F. W. Allison	...	...	Kathiawar.
W. C. Tudor-Owen	...	...	Kathiawar.
J. Monteath	...	...	Radhanpur.

POLITICAL DEPARTMENT—*continued*.

Name.	Designation.
OFFICERS OF THE POLITICAL DEPARTMENT NOT ON THE GRADED LIST.	
Brig.-Gen. J. A. Bell, I.A. ...	Political Resident, &c., Aden.
Capt. D. W. H. Humphreys, I.A. ...	Aide-de-Camp to Political Resident, Aden.
H. V. Cobb, C.I.E. ...	Resident, Baroda.
C. N. Seddon ...	Chief Revenue Officer, Baroda.
A. D. Younghusband, C.S.I. ...	Commissioner, Sind.
J. Crerar ...	Assistant Commissioner, Sind, and Sindhi Translator.

DEPUTY ASSISTANTS TO THE POLITICAL AGENTS.

1st Grade.	2nd Grade.
R. B. Vithalrai Himatram.	Anant Sadashev Tambe, Rao Bahadur. Hormasji Jamshedji Antia.

OFFICERS HOLDING SPECIAL APPOINTMENTS UNDER CONTROL OF THE POLITICAL DEPARTMENT.

F. W. Allison ...	Supdt., Managed Estates, and <i>ex officio</i> Asst. to the Agent to the Governor, Kathiawar.
W. C. Tudor-Owen ...	Administrator, Palitana State.
H. J. Inman ...	Police Officer in charge H.H. the Ex-King Theebaw, Ratnagiri.
Capt. R. J. C. Burke, I.A. ...	Administrator, Sangli State.
J. Monteath ...	Administrator, Radhanpur State.
Abdullah Mian Oosman Mian Koreishi ...	Naib Dewan, Junagadh State.
H. S. Davies ...	Agency Engineer, Kathiawar.

EDUCATIONAL DEPARTMENT.

W. H. Sharp, M.A. ...	Director of Public Instruction.
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INDIAN EDUCATIONAL SERVICE.

Major W. V. Scudamore, R.E. ...	Principal (Senior) and Professor of Civil Engineering, College of Science, Poona.
O. V. Muller, M.A. ...	Professor of History and Political Economy, Elphinstone College.
F. W. Bain, M.A. ...	Principal (Junior) and Professor of History and Political Economy, Deccan College.
J. N. Fraser, M.A. ...	Principal, Training College for Teachers in Secondary Schools, Bombay.
R. D. Prior, M.A. ...	Educational Inspector, Central Division.
A. G. Wright, M.A. ...	Director of Public Instruction, Central Provinces.
A. L. Covernton, M.A. ...	Principal and Professor of English Literature, Elphinstone College.
Cecil L. Burns ...	Principal, Sir J. J. School of Art and Industry.
H. N. Allen, B.Sc. ...	Professor of Physics and Electrical Engineering, College of Science, Poona.
A. C. L. Wilkinson, M.A. ...	Professor of Mathematics, Deccan College.
F. B. P. Lory, M.A. ...	Inspector of European Schools in the Bombay Presidency and the Central Provinces.
M. Hesketh, M.A. ...	Lady Superintendent, Mahalaxmi College, Ahmedabad.
Miss M. E. Chubb ...	Asst. to Director of Public Instruction.
P. Wren, M.A. ...	Head Master, Karachi High School.
H. G. D. Turnbull, B.A. ...	Professor of English Literature, Deccan College.
F. W. Marrs, M.A. ...	Principal, Elphinstone High School.
W. Rowbotham ...	Vice-Principal, Sir J. J. School of Art and Industry.
O. H. T. Dudley, M.A. ...	Head Master, Poona High School.
R. Marrs, B.A. ...	Professor of Logic and Moral Philosophy, Elphinstone College.
H. G. Rawlinson, M.A. ...	Professor of English Literature, Deccan College.
N. B. Macmillan, B.Sc. ...	Professor of Mechanical Engineering, College of Science, Poona.
G. Anderson, M.A. ...	Professor of English and History, Elphinstone College.
C. J. J. Fox, Ph.D., B.Sc. ...	Professor of Chemistry, College of Science, Poona.
R. S. C. Brown, B.Sc. ...	Professor of Engineering, College of Science, Poona.

EDUCATIONAL DEPARTMENT—*continued*.

PROVINCIAL EDUCATIONAL SERVICE.

Ravji Balaji Karandihar, B.A. ...	Educational Inspector, Southern Division.
Kavasji Dadabhai Naygamvala, M.A. ...	Professor of Optics and Astronomy, College of Science, Poona.
Fardunji Mancherji Dastur, M.A. ...	Professor of Mathematics, Elphinstone College.
Kharshedji Nasarvanji Contractor, Khan Bahadur, B.A. ...	Head Master, Ahmedabad High School.
Bhaskar Yashvant Jathar... ..	Head Master, Dharwar High School.
Ramchandra Parasharam Godbole.	Head Master, Garud High School, Dhulia.

C. W. Waddington, M.A., C.I.E., Principal, Rajkumar College, Rajkot.
C. J. W. Mayne, M.A., Ditto.
P. Hide, M.A., Vice-Principal, Rajkumar College, Rajkot.
J. T. Turner, M.A., Ditto.

For Professors at GRANT MEDICAL COLLEGE, BOMBAY, see Medical Department, page 114. The Superintendents and Teachers of the MEDICAL SCHOOLS at Poona, Hyderabad, and Ahmedabad, are drawn from the Civil Surgeons, page 115.

ECCLESIASTICAL ESTABLISHMENT.

SEE OF BOMBAY.

Right Rev. E. J. Palmer, M.A., D.D. ...	Lord Bishop of Bombay.
Rev. G. R. A. Courtice, M.A., B.Sc. ...	Domestic Chaplain to the Lord Bishop.
Ven. W. A. Dickins ...	Archdeacon and Commissary.
J. C. G. Bowen ...	Registrar of the Diocese.

SENIOR CHAPLAINS.

Grove, P. S., B.A.	Dickins, Ven. W. A.	Barham, C. M., M.A.
Rountree, H. T. H.	Nelson, H. W., M.A.	Kennelly, W. J. McK., B.A.
Leigh-Lye, S., B.A.	De Coetlogon, C. E. C., M.A.	Mould, H.

JUNIOR CHAPLAINS.

Courtice, G. R. A., M.A., B.Sc.	Tibbs, P. G., B.A.	Hill, E. E.
Foote, H.	Arnould, H. Ll., M.A.	Hamerton, F. W. M., M.A.
D'Alessio, E. S. J., B.A.		

CHURCH OF SCOTLAND.

SENIOR CHAPLAINS.

Cameron, J., M.A., B.D.	Mathew, J. C., B.D.	Cant, A., B.Sc.
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JUNIOR CHAPLAIN.

Gordon, J. D., B.D., B.Sc.

SURVEY DEPARTMENT.

See under INDIA, page 33.

POLICE DEPARTMENT.

Inspector-General of Police—M. Kennedy.
Commissioner of Police, Bombay—S. M. Edwardes.

DEPUTY INSPECTORS-GENERAL.

1st Grade. H. G. Gell, M.V.O. L. H. Spence. 2nd Grade. W. L. B. Souter, C.I.E. J. A. Guider, C.I.E.

SUPERINTENDENTS.

1st Grade. H. M. Gibbs.
D. Davies.
2nd Grade. C. A. B. Beatty.
R. MacTier.
E. F. Green.
T. J. B. Thatcher.
J. B. W. Biddle.
3rd Grade. J. V. Cooke.
R. P. Lambert.
H. R. Hume.
3rd Grade—continued. W. H. Luck.
A. H. M. Ostrehan.
J. W. Fellowes.
R. M. Phillips.
4th Grade. W. Heyland.
E. H. Ingle.
D. G. Ommanney.
T. S. Greenaway.
F. A. M. H. Vincent.
W. G. Clabby.
O. C. G. Hayter.
C. S. Marston.
5th Grade. K. C. Rushton.
G. H. White.
F. M. Gadney.
F. C. Griffith.
W. M. F. Clarke.
W. C. Holman.
J. B. Jenkins.
R. L. McCulloch.
E. Priestley.
Rustamji Hormasji Kotval.
J. A. Wallinger.
H. Stanley.

ASSISTANT SUPERINTENDENTS—1st Grade.

Risaldar Sadashiv Krishna Bapat.
G. S. Wilson.
E. E. Turner.
S. F. Ellis.
I. C. Boyd.
P. A. Kelly.
R. R. Boyd.
A. C. Daniel.
C. H. Longley.
A. H. Gordon.
P. O'Brien.
W. Sloane.

FOREST DEPARTMENT.

CONSERVATORS.

1st Grade. A. D. Wilkins.
G. M. Ryan.
E. G. Oliver.
L. S. Osmaston.
W. F. D. Fisher.
O. H. L. Napier.
2nd Grade. G. P. Millett.
DEPUTY CONSERVATORS. G. R. Duxbury.
W. E. Copleston.
D. A. Thomson.
J. Dodgson.
A. G. Edie.
E. M. Hodgson.
3rd Grade. T. R. D. Bell.
R. S. Pearson.
C. S. McKenzie.
G. E. Marjoribanks.
H. L. Newman.
J. C. Maitland-Kirwan.
P. E. Aitcheson.
C. E. L. Gilbert.
J. Hamilton.
ASSISTANT CONSERVATORS. D. R. S. Bourke.
EXTRA DEPUTY CONSERVATORS. Noshirvan Gustasp.

1st Grade—Rustamji Hormasji Madan.
2nd Grade—W. A. Wallinger.

MEDICAL DEPARTMENT.

OFFICERS OF THE INDIAN MEDICAL SERVICE IN CIVIL EMPLOY.

Name.	Appointment.
Surg.-Gen. H. W. Stevenson ...	Surgeon-General with the Government of Bombay.
Major J. H. McDonald, M.B. ...	Personal Asst. to ditto.
Lieut.-Col. H. P. Dimmock, M.D.	AT THE PRESIDENCY. Principal and Professor of Midwifery, Grant Medical College; Senior Medical Officer and Obstetric Physician, Jamsetjee Jijibhoy Hospital, and in charge of Bai Motlibai and Sir D. M. Pettit Hospitals.
Major P. P. Kilkelly, M.B. ...	Professor of Ophthalmic Medicine and Surgery, Grant Medical College; Ophthalmic Surgeon, Jamsetjee Jijibhoy Hospital.

MEDICAL DEPARTMENT—continued.

OFFICERS OF THE INDIAN MEDICAL SERVICE IN CIVIL EMPLOY—continued.

Name.	Appointment.
Lieut.-Col. L. F. Childe, M.B. ...	First Physician, Jamsetjee Jijibhoy Hospital; Professor of Medicine and Clinical Medicine and Therapeutics, Grant Medical College.
Lieut.-Col. C. H. L. Meyer, M.D.	Second Physician, Jamsetjee Jijibhoy Hospital; Professor of Pathology and Morbid Anatomy, and Curator of Pathological Museum, Grant Medical College.
Major L. T. R. Hutchinson, M.D.	Professor of Physiology, Histology, and Hygiene, Grant Medical College.
Lieut.-Col. W. H. Quicke, F.R.C.S.	Senior Surgeon, Jamsetjee Jijibhoy Hospital; Professor of Surgery and Clinical and Operative Surgery, Grant Medical College.
Capt. W. H. Dickinson, M.B. ...	Professor of Chemistry, Grant Medical College; Chemical Analyser to Government.
Lieut.-Col. A. Street, M.B. ...	Second Surgeon, Jamsetjee Jijibhoy Hospital; Presidency Surgeon, First District; Professor of Anatomy and Curator of Museum, Grant Medical College.
Maj. S. H. Burnett, M.D. ...	Presidency Surgeon, Second District and Marine Surgeon; Supdt., Lunatic Asylum, Colaba; in Medical Charge, Elphin- stone College.
W. E. Lt.-Col. J. Crimmin, C.I.E.	Presidency Surgeon, Third District. In Medical charge of Common Prison, House of Correction, and Byculia Schools.
Lieut.-Col. M. A. T. Collicie, M.B.	Physician to St. George's Hospital, Bombay.
Major T. S. Novis ...	Resident Surgeon, St. George's Hospital, Professor of Materia Medica and Pharmacy, Grant Medical College.
Lieut.-Col. W. E. Jennings, M.D.	Health Officer of the Port of Bombay.

CIVIL SURGEONS.

FIRST CLASS MOFUSSIL STATIONS.

Lieutenant-Colonels.

J. B. Smith, M.B.
C. T. Hudson.
B. B. Grayfoot, M.D.

Major.

T. Jackson, M.B.

SECOND CLASS MOFUSSIL STATIONS.

Lieutenant-Colonel.

J. B. Jameson, M.B.

Majors.

H. Bennett, M.B.
V. B. Bennett, M.B.
S. C. Evans, M.B.
A. Hooton.
A. F. W. King.

Majors—contd.

C. R. Bakhale.
K. V. Kukde.
G. McPherson, M.B.
A. G. Sargent.
R. W. Anthony, M.B.
E. F. G. Tucker.
E. C. G. Maddock, M.B.
A. W. Tuke.

Captains.

C. C. Murison.
L. P. Stephen, M.B.
W. M. Houston, M.B.

Civil Assistant Surgeon.

J. E. Bocarro.

Port Surgeon and Medical Officer, &c., Aden—Lieut.-Col. S. E. Prall, M.B.

Health Officer, Port of Karachi.—H. C. Venis, M.D.
SURGEON TO CORONER, BOMBAY, AND POLICE SURGEON.
S. A. Powell, M.B.

MEDICAL DEPARTMENT—*continued.*

SANITARY DEPARTMENT.

Sanitary Commissioner—Lt.-Col. T. E. Dyson, M.B., I.M.S.
Sanitary Engineer, Member and Secretary of the Sanitary Board—H. V. R. Kemball.
Deputy Sanitary Commissioner, Western Registration District—Major J. L. Marjoribanks, M.D., I.M.S.
Do. *Do.* *Central Registration District*—Maj. H. A. F. Knapton, I.M.S.
Do. *Do.* *Southern Registration District*—Major F. H. G. Hutchinson, M.B., I.M.S.
Do. *Do.* *Sind Registration District*—Capt. W. O'S. Murphy, M.B., I.M.S.
Do. *Do.* *Gujarat Registration District*—Lieut.-Col. H. C. L. Arnim, I.M.S.

GOKULDAS TEJPAL NATIVE GENERAL HOSPITAL.
Surgeon—Lieut.-Col. J. G. Hojel, M.B., I.M.S.

PESTANJI HORMASJI CAMA HOSPITAL FOR WOMEN AND CHILDREN.
First Physician—Miss A. M. Benson, M.D.

BOMBAY BACTERIOLOGICAL LABORATORY.

Director—Lieut.-Col. W. B. Bannerman, M.D., I.M.S.
Assistants to Director—Capt. F. P. Mackie, M.B., I.M.S.; Major W. G. Liston, M.D., I.M.S.; Capt. T. H. Gloster, M.B.; Capt. W. D. H. Stevenson, M.B., I.M.S.

VETERINARY COLLEGE AND HOSPITAL.

Principal and Professor of Veterinary Science—K. Hewlett, I.C.V.D.
Assistant Principal—M. H. Sowerby, I.C.V.D.

FINANCIAL DEPARTMENT.

Accountant-General and Commr. of Issue of State Paper Currency—W. H. Michael.
Deputy Accountant-General—Godrez Dorabji Pudumji.
Ditto, Public Works—V. C. French.
Assistant Accountants-General—L. J. W. Worgan, F. A. C. Rebello, C. F. Cowie, T. H. Worgan.
Chief Superintendent—W. A. E. Blakeman.

JAIL DEPARTMENT.

Inspector-General of Prisons—Lieut.-Col. J. Jackson, M.B., I.M.S.

SUPERINTENDENTS OF CENTRAL PRISONS.

1st Class. Major H. J. R. Twigg, M.B., I.M.S., YERAVDA. | *2nd Class.* Capt. C. S. Lowson, M.B., I.M.S., AHMEDABAD.
 The District and Extramural Prisons are in most cases in charge of the Civil Surgeon.
Superintendent, Deccan Convict Gang—H. A. Hall.

POST OFFICE DEPARTMENT.

Postmaster-General—E. A. Doran, C.I.E.
Deputy Ditto—P. G. C. Currie.
Presidency Postmaster—H. F. P. Tulloch.
Superintendent—C. C. D'Albedyhl.

TELEGRAPH DEPARTMENT.

DIRECTOR, BOMBAY CIRCLE—R. O. Lees.

SUPERINTENDENTS.

BOMBAY DIVISION.—H. Mayston.
 BOMBAY OFFICE DIVISION.—H. A. Armstrong.
 BELGAUM DIVISION.—M. A. Thompson.
 AHMEDABAD DIVISION.—G. W. Talbot.
 KARACHI DIVISION.—H. R. Rylands.
 QUETTA DIVISION.—J. G. Berrie.

CUSTOMS DEPARTMENT.

Commissioner of Customs, &c., and Reporter-General of External Commerce for Bombay—W. W. Drew.
Collector of Customs, Bombay—A. S. A. Westropp, M. M. S. Gubbay.
Assistant Collectors of Customs (Imperial Service)—R. F. L. Whitty, Sadanand Trimbak Bhandare.
Assistant Collectors (Provincial Service)—F. S. Punnett, H. Crawford, R. W. Maidment.
Collector of Customs in Sind—Jahangir Dosabhai Framji.
Assistant Collectors—A. E. Boyd (Imperial Service), C. F. D'Abreo (Provincial Service).

MINT—(see under INDIA, page 28).

SALT AND OPIUM DEPARTMENTS.

Commissioner—W. W. Drew.
Collector of Salt Revenue—W. H. Lucas.
Collector of Opium Revenue, Bombay—M. M. S. Gubbay.

ASSISTANT COLLECTORS.

1st Class—C. A. Pogson, H. G. Bulkley, C. R. Macnamara.
2nd Class—R. L. Sinclair, Dayabhai Surajlal Thatti.
3rd Class—W. S. Threlfall, G. A. Laughton, A. E. Stanyon.

EXCISE DEPARTMENT.

Collector of Bombay—E. L. Sale.
Assistant Collectors of Excise—Rustam Pestanji Jahangir, S. D. Smith, F. A. Ingle, J. J. S. Lorimer.
Assistant Commissioner of Salt, Excise, and Opium in Sind—P. Philipowsky.
Distillery Expert—W. C. McDonald.

MISCELLANEOUS.

Commissioner of Income Tax and Superintendent of Stamps and Stationery—E. L. Sale.
Assistant to ditto—P. B. Haigh.
Collector of Income Tax—L. W. Hartley.
Assistant Superintendent of Stamps—Balkrishna Vasudev Pandurang.
Inspector-General of Registration—G. S. Curtis.
Shipping Master, Bombay—R. H. H. Hopkins.
Engineer and Shipwright Surveyor, ditto—E. J. Ellery, R.I.M.
Director of Government Observatory at Colaba—Nanabhai Ardesar F. Moos, B.Sc.
Superintendent, Government Central Press—E. E. Coombs.
Superintendent, Archaeological Survey—A. H. Longhurst.
Chief Inspector of Steam Boilers and Prime Movers—D. R. MacIntosh.
1st Inspector ditto—E. F. Elton.
1st Inspector of Factories—J. D. F. Engel.
Additional Inspector of Factories—W. Whitaker.
Special Collector under the Land Acquisition Act—Jahangir Dosabhai Framji.

INDIAN CIVIL SERVICE.
LIST OF CANDIDATES SELECTED FOR I.C.S. AT OPEN
COMPETITION, 1910, AND THE PROVINCES TO WHICH
THEY ARE ALLOTTED.

No. in Order of Merit (as Selected Candidate).	Name.	Province or Presidency to which assigned.
59	Acton, Theodore J. C. ...	Upper Bengal.†
44	Ali, Waris Ameer- ...	Upper Bengal.
36	Ansorge, Eric C. ...	Bengal.
53	Austin, Thomas ...	Madras.
39	Barclay, Francis C. ...	Burma.
19	Baskerville, Henry D. ...	Bombay.
28	Bayly, Bernard M. ...	Bombay.
9	Bishop, Theodore B. W. ...	Upper Bengal.
25	Bles, David G. ...	Madras.
34	Blomfield, Henry G. ...	Bengal.
54	Blosse, Hely R. Lynch- ...	Bombay.
48	Bristow, Charles H. ...	Bombay.
7	Brown, Leslie N. ...	Bombay.
15	Butler, Frank G. ...	Madras.
3	Clough, Thomas ...	Bengal.
20	Comrie, Martin C. ...	Upper Bengal.
21	Cousins, Edmund R. J. R. ...	Bengal.
43	Crump, Robert H. ...	Upper Bengal.
52	Cunningham, George ...	Upper Bengal.
45	Edgley, Norman G. A. ...	E. Bengal and Assam.
49	Fawcus, Louis R. ...	E. Bengal and Assam.
2	Fitze, Kenneth S. ...	Upper Bengal.
60	Fraser, Donald S. ...	E. Bengal and Assam.
17	Gimson, Christopher ...	E. Bengal and Assam.
47	Gould, Herbert R. ...	Bombay.
8	Gurner, Cyril W. ...	E. Bengal and Assam.
16	Hoey, William V. ...	Burma.
10	Horsfield, Herbert E. ...	Bengal.
1	Horwood, Thomas B. ...	Upper Bengal.
31	Hoyle, Arthur L. ...	Upper Bengal.
12	Jackson, Guy H. ...	Madras.
24	Johnston, William ...	Bengal.
58	Killick, Alexander E. H. ...	Burma.
42	King, Archibald J. ...	Madras.
38	Lister, Tom ...	Burma.
32	Lothian, William A. C. ...	Bengal.
5	McDowall, Roger G. ...	Burma.
30	Macleod, Allan ...	Upper Bengal.
14	Macnabb, Archibald C. ...	Upper Bengal.
55	Madan, Francis F. ...	Bengal.
56	Merriman, John L. ...	Bengal.
23	Minson, Herbert ...	Upper Bengal.
57	Nobes, Fortescue J. ...	Madras.
37	Patterson, Arthur A. ...	Bengal.
6	Prichard, Henry M. ...	E. Bengal and Assam.
35	Richardson, Reginald C. ...	Upper Bengal.
50	Robertson, George M. ...	Madras.
33	Ross, James A. ...	E. Bengal and Assam.
46	Salisbury, Charles V. ...	Upper Bengal.
26	Scott, Francis W. ...	Burma.
22	Strathie, David M. ...	Madras.
11	Thorp, Maurice ...	Bengal.
4	Townend, Herbert P. V. ...	Bengal.
40	Vivian, Graham L. ...	Upper Bengal.
27	Wallace, Charles L. ...	Upper Bengal.
13	Waterfall, Charles F. ...	Upper Bengal.
29	White, Leslie S. ...	Upper Bengal.
18	Wilson, George B. ...	Upper Bengal.
51	Yorke, Robert L. ...	Upper Bengal.
41	Ziman, Solomon N. ...	Bombay.

† "Upper Bengal" signifies the United Provinces of Agra and Oudh, the Punjab, and the Central Provinces.

ROYAL INDIAN MARINE.

Director of Royal Indian Marine (Bombay).—Capt. Walter Lumsden, R.N., A.D.C.
Deputy do. (Calcutta).—Capt. G. S. Hewett, R.I.M.
Assistant do. (Bombay).—Capt. A. W. McArthur, R.I.M.
Marine Surgeon (Bombay).—Major J. H. MacDonald, M.B., I.M.S.
Do. (Calcutta).—Major B. C. Oldham, I.M.S.

DOCKYARDS.

BOMBAY DOCKYARD.		CALCUTTA DOCKYARD.	
<i>Staff Officer</i> ...	Comdr. B. H. Jones, R.I.M.	<i>Staff Officer</i> ...	Comdr. J. J. W. Calderon, R.I.M.
<i>Chief Constructor</i> ...	T. Avery.	<i>Constructor</i> ...	E. P. Newnham.
<i>Constructor</i> ...	D. H. North.	<i>Marine Storekeeper</i> ...	J. H. O'Brien.
<i>Marine Storekeeper</i> ...	R. F. Smith.	<i>Insp. of Machinery</i> ...	Chief Engr. D. J. Taylor, R.I.M.
<i>Insp. of Machinery</i> ...	Chief Engr. H. Johnston, R.I.M.	<i>Engineer in charge of Factory</i> ...	Engr. R. Vincent, R.I.M.
<i>Engineer in charge of Factory</i> ...	Engr. W. C. Constable, R.I.M.		
<i>Engineer for super-intending the work in Ships</i> ...	Eng. E. S. Borner, R.I.M.		

GRADATION LIST OF OFFICERS OF THE ROYAL INDIAN MARINE.

COMMANDERS.

1st Grade.			2nd Grade.			3rd Grade.		
E. J. Beaumont.	W. Mitchell.	G. A. Rose.	C. F. Fletcher.	N. F. J. Wilson.	C. R. Rowsell.	J. J. W. Calderon.	C. W. Shearme.	C. B. Henley.
St. L. S. Warden.	T. A. L. de Berry.	G. S. Hewett.	S. D. Vale.	W. B. Huddleston.	A. J. Marsack.	E. J. C. Hordern.	A. S. Balfour.	B. H. Jones.
C. J. C. Kendall, D.S.O.	C. G. Sinclair.	A. W. McArthur.	F. Dobson.	C. S. Hickman.	D. H. Gibsons.	M. W. Farewell.	D. F. Vines.	E. G. Mills.

CHIEF ENGINEERS.

E. Johnston.	F. F. Pickard.	C. J. I. Jones.	E. G. Venn.	D. J. Taylor.	S. H. Stevenson.	A. Mitchell.	H. F. White.	G. H. Sharvell.	V. A. Brown.
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MARINE SURVEY OF INDIA.

SURVEYOR IN CHARGE.		2nd Class.	
Comdr. C. S. Hickman, R.I.M.		Lt. A. G. Bingham, R.I.M.	Lt. C. R. Campbell, R.I.M.
ASSISTANT SURVEYORS.		SURGEON-NATURALIST.	
1st Class.			
Lt. W. C. Taylor, R.I.M.	Lt. E. J. Headlam, F.R.G.S., R.I.M.		

PORT OFFICERS, &c.

The names of Port Officers will be found under the Provinces to which they are attached.

COMMANDERS AND CHIEF ENGINEERS ON THE RETIRED LIST OF THE ROYAL INDIAN MARINE.

(With dates of retirement.)

Anderson, Chief Engr. T., 30 April, 1897.
 Andrews, Chief Engr. J., 20 April, 1910.
 Barrett, Comdr. J. S., 11 Dec., 1898.
 Barrett, Chief Engr. W., 1 May, 1892.
 Barwick, Comdr. F. M., 14 Sept., 1903.
 Baugh, Comdr. G. J., 31 July, 1907.
 Bean, Comdr. M., 9 Oct., 1896.
 Beauchamp, Comdr. W. G., 9 Sept., 1910.
 Bishop, Comdr. E., 9 April, 1895.
 Black, Comdr. H. S., 26 July, 1907.
 Blair, Chief Engr. B., 19 June, 1890.
 Brebner, Comdr. J. M., 18 March, 1890.
 Brown, Chief Engr. J., 1 Nov., 1898.
 Brownlow, Comdr. R. D. C., 13 Oct., 1907.
 Bunyer, Chief Engr. B. C., 25 Sept., 1907.
 Campbell, Comdr. A., D.S.O., C.I.E., 1 Aug., 1894.
 Chandler, Comdr. W., 1 March, 1910.
 Collins, Chief Engr. W. A., 1 June, 1898.
 Downes, Comdr. P., 26 March, 1903.
 Elcock, Chief Engr. H., 1 Sept., 1893.
 Elderton, Comdr. F. H., D.S.O., 16 Dec., 1909.
 Falle, Comdr. P. J., 31 May, 1901.
 Ferguson, Chief Engr. J., 1 Oct., 1890.
 Fuller, Chief Engr. C., 22 Feb., 1904.
 Gadsden, Chief Engr. F. O., 19 Oct., 1903.
 Goodridge, Rear-Admiral W. S., C.I.E., R.N., 5 March, 1904.
 Gwyn, Comdr. A., 5 Feb., 1901.
 Hewett, Comdr. C. W., 24 Aug., 1902.
 Hewett, Comdr. G. B., 24 Sept., 1885.
 Hext, Rear-Adml. Sir J., K.C.I.E., R.N., 27 Feb., 1898.
 Holland, Comdr. G. E., C.I.E., D.S.O., 11 Aug., 1905.
 Hooper, Comdr. C. W. R., 1 Oct., 1908.
 Hooper, Comdr. H. B., F.R.G.S., 16 Sept., 1899.
 Jones, Comdr. R. D. P., 30 June, 1894.
 Lamb, Chief Engr. F. S., 2 June, 1910.
 Malcolm, Chief Engr. A., 1 Oct., 1883.
 Mathews, Chief Engr. W. G. K., 28 Oct., 1907.
 Newman, Chief Engr. W. W., 8 June, 1901.
 Peck, Comdr. G., 3 June, 1888.
 Piffard, Comdr. A. J. G., 13 June, 1907.
 Platts, Comdr. W. J., 9 April, 1888.
 Powell, Comdr. W. J., 15 February, 1896.
 Pryce, Comdr. H. J., 4 April, 1893.
 Read, Chief Engr. B., 4 May, 1891.
 Robertson, Comdr. J., 13 June, 1885.
 Rowand, Comdr. A., D.S.O., 21 May, 1909.
 Searle, Comdr. W. H. W., 28 Feb., 1893.
 Searle, Comdr. W. L., 1 April, 1882.
 Shopland, Comdr. E. R., 8 March, 1897.
 Simpson, Comdr. H. B., 19 June, 1902.
 Slater, Chief Engr. F. T., 20 Dec., 1896.
 Stiffe, Comdr. A. W., 1 April, 1888.
 Street, Comdr. H. A., 9 May, 1899.
 Taylor, Comdr. A. D., 1 July, 1882.
 Torrie, Chief Engr., 1 May, 1910.
 Walker, Chief Engr. R., 1 May, 1910.
 Warden, Comdr. F., 6 Sept., 1890.
 Williamson, Comdr. F. R., 28 Aug., 1877.
 Wilson, Comdr. G., C.I.E., 27 Feb., 1905.

THE LATE INDIAN NAVY.

OFFICER RETIRED BEFORE THE ABOLITION OF THE NAVY.

1851 Capel, Midsh. G. B., 2nd Feb., 1857.

OFFICERS RETIRED ON THE ABOLITION OF THE NAVY.

Appt.	Name.	Commission.	Remarks.
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COMMANDER.

1839	H. A. Fraser	1 Nov., 1860	{ Captain (Honorary), 30th April, 1863.
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LIEUTENANTS.

1841	C. Lloyd	13 Sept., 1847	{ Commander (Honorary), 30th April, 1863.
1845	W. H. Barker	12 April, 1854	
—	*W. L. Searle	19 April, 1855	
—	A. W. Stiffe	21 Nov., 1857	
1850	H. M. Liardet	3 March, 1861	
1851	G. B. Hewett	12 Oct., 1858	

* Granted the designation of Captain by the Government of India for special services.

OFFICERS RETIRED ON THE ABOLITION OF THE NAVY—continued.

Appt.	Name.	Commission.	Remarks.
MATES.			
1851	G. C. Sconce	20 June, 1856	Lieutenants (Honorary), 30th April, 1863.
—	L. G. Lewis	11 Dec., 1856	
—	F. L. Seaton	4 March, 1857	
1852	F. Warden	15 Sept., 1857	
1853	A. H. Hall	5 Aug., 1858	
1852	J. M. Brebner	30 March, 1859	
1852	W. F. Hewison	23 April, 1860	
1856	T. W. Burt	29 July, 1861	
1856	W. J. Powell	20 June, 1862	
1856	B. H. Clark	2 Sept., 1862	

MIDSHIPMEN.

1855	W. A. Wetherall	16 July, 1855	
1857	W. Cuthell	20 Jan., 1857	
—	A. Mayo, E.C.	19 Feb., 1857	
—	F. W. Fry	13 June, 1857	
—	A. J. Keiley	26 Aug., 1857	
—	A. P. Young	3 Sept., 1857	
1858	G. D. Mercer	27 March, 1858	
—	R. W. Booker	"	
—	C. S. Mainwaring	29 May, 1858	
—	E. Bishop	1 July, 1858	
—	C. H. E. Morton	10 July, 1858	
—	F. C. Turner	21 July, 1858	
—	F. B. Girdlestone	6 Oct., 1858	
—	G. M. Richmond	30 Dec., 1858	
—	F. W. T. Willaume	1 June, 1859	
1860	H. J. Chalke	27 Jan., 1860	
—	W. A. Wheler	11 Feb., 1860	
—	E. Bradbery	20 May, 1860	
1861	A. Fuller	27 Oct., 1861	

PURSERS.

Name.	Date of Appt.	Remarks.
J. N. C. Beyts	21 April, 1848	
W. Johnston	23 May, 1854	

INDIA OFFICE LIBRARY.

The Library was founded in 1801 by the East India Company. It contains about 70,000 printed books, principally relating to the East, and 15,000 Oriental manuscripts and xylographs. There are the following catalogues, and others are in preparation :—

ORIENTAL MANUSCRIPTS AND XYLOGRAPHS.

IN PRINT.

- Sanskrit.**—Mackenzie Collection. H. H. Wilson. Calcutta, 1828, 2 vols.
 " General Collection. J. Eggeling. London, 1888, &c.
 " Burnell Collection (Vedic MSS.). A. C. Burnell. London, 1869.
 " Hodgson Collection. Sir W. W. Hunter. (*Life of B. H. Hodgson*, p. 344. London, 1896.)
 " Tagore Collection. S. Mohun Tagore. Calcutta, 1890.
 " " T. Aufrecht. (*Zeitsch. der Deutsch. Morgenländ. Gesellschaft*, lviii, pp. 525-38, 1904.)
 " Bühler Collection. G. Bühler. (*Zeitsch. der Deutsch. Morgenländ. Gesellschaft*, xlii, pp. 530-52, 1883.)
 " Royal Society Collection. C. H. Tawney and F. W. Thomas. London, 1903.
 " Aufrecht Collection (MSS., Indices, Pratika-lists, &c.). F. W. Thomas. (*Journal of the Royal Asiatic Society*, London, 1908, pp. 1029-63.)
Arabic.—O. Loth. London, 1877.
Arabic and Persian.—Royal Society Collection. E. Denison Ross and E. G. Browne. London, 1902.
Persian.—H. Ethé. Vol. I. Oxford, 1903.
Chinese.—Rev. J. Summers. London, 1872.
 " (Tripitaka). S. Beal. Devonport, 1876.
 " Bunyiu Nanjio. Oxford, 1883.
Javanese.—S. Keyser. (*Bijdragen tot de Taal- Land- en Volkenkunde van Neêrlandsch Indië*, The Hague, 1854, part II, pp. 339-42.)
Malay.—H. van der Tuuk. (*Tijdschr. voor Nederlandsch Ind.*, 1849 (1), pp. 385-400.)
Pali.—H. Oldenberg. (*Journ. Pali Text Soc.*, London, 1882, pp. 59-128.)
 " (Mandalay), V. Fausbell. (*Journ. Pali Text Soc.*, Woking, 1897, pp. 1-52.)

IN MANUSCRIPT.

- Sanskrit.**—Mackenzie Collections (R. Rost: incomplete).
Hindustani.—Delhi Collection.
Arabic.—Delhi Collection.
Persian.—Delhi Collection.
Ethiopic and Syriac.—By W. Wright.
Chinese.—By S. Beal.
 " Royal Society Collection. By H. A. Giles.
Burmese.—By E. Chevallion.
 " (Mandalay), by Taw Sein Ko (Notes).
Siamese.—By H. Alabaster.
Batta.—By H. Van der Tuuk.

PRINTED BOOKS AND LITHOGRAPHS.

- Catalogue, London, 1845, and Supplement, 1851 (superseded).
 " Vol. I and Index. London, 1888.
 " Supplement. London, 1895.
 " Supplement 2: 1895-1908. London, 1909.
 " Vol. II, Pt. 1. Sanskrit Books. R. Rost. London, 1897.
 " Pt. 2. Hindustani Books. J. F. Blumhardt. London, 1900.
 " Pt. 3. Hindi, Panjabi, Pushtu, and Sindhi Books. J. F. Blumhardt. Lond., 1902.
 " Pt. 4. Bengali, Oriya, and Assamese Books. J. F. Blumhardt. London, 1905.
 " Pt. 5. Marathi and Gujarati Books. J. F. Blumhardt. London, 1907.

Extract from the Rules for the use of the Library :—

1. The use of the Library (including the Reading Room) is restricted to members of the establishment of the India Office and to such other persons as have previously obtained tickets for that purpose.
2. Books can be borrowed only with the sanction of the Librarian, who shall require from each person an acknowledgment for whatever work he may be permitted to consult or take away on loan. In the case of an Oriental manuscript, the approval of the authorities must first be obtained: and, except in special cases, a bond for the safe return of the manuscript will be required.
3. No book thus borrowed shall be kept *more than three months*; but when returned, it may be borrowed again by the same reader, unless wanted by another reader, or required in the Library for any purpose. In the case, however, of scholars engaged in special investigations, it shall be in the power of the Librarian to extend the loan of any book without insisting on its being previously returned, provided that the borrower has certified in writing that the book is in good condition. No periodical shall be kept longer than one week. A work may be recalled at any time, at the discretion of the Librarian.
4. The Library is generally open on ordinary weekdays from 10 a.m. to 5 p.m., and on Saturdays till 1 p.m.

CHRONOLOGICAL LISTS OF HEADS OF ADMINISTRATION IN INDIA AND AT HOME.

CHAIRMEN AND DEPUTY-CHAIRMEN OF THE EAST INDIA COMPANY. (SINCE THE REGULATING ACT OF 1773.)

Year.	Chairman.	Deputy-Chairman.
1773	Henry Crabbe Boulton (a).	Edward Wheeler.
1774	Edward Wheeler.	John Harrison.
1775	John Harrison.	John Roberts.
1776	John Roberts.	William James.
1777	George Wombwell.	William Devaynes.
1778	George Wombwell (b) (2nd time).	William James (f) (2nd time).
1779	Sir William James, Bart.	William Devaynes (2nd time).
1780	William Devaynes.	Laurence Sullivan.
1781	Laurence Sullivan.	Sir William James, Bart. (3rd time).
1782	Robert Gregory.	Henry Fletcher (g).
1783	Sir Henry Fletcher, Bart. (c).	Nathaniel Smith.
1784	Nathaniel Smith.	William Devaynes (3rd time).
1785	William Devaynes (2nd time).	Nathaniel Smith (2nd time).
1786	John Michie.	John Motteux.
1787	John Motteux.	Nathaniel Smith (3rd time).
1788	Nathaniel Smith (2nd time).	John Michie (h).
1789	William Devaynes (3rd time).	Stephen Lushington.
1790	Stephen Lushington (d).	William Devaynes (4th time).
1791	John Smith Burges.	Francis Baring.
1792	Francis Baring.	John Smith Burges.
1793	William Devaynes (4th time).	Thomas Cheap.
1794	William Devaynes (5th time).	John Hunter.
1795	Sir Stephen Lushington, Bart. (2nd time).	David Scott.
1796	David Scott.	Hugh Inglis.
1797	Hugh Inglis.	Jacob Bosanquet.
1798	Jacob Bosanquet.	Sir Stephen Lushington, Bart. (2nd time).
1799	Sir Stephen Lushington, Bart. (3rd time).	Hugh Inglis (2nd time).
1800	Hugh Inglis (2nd time).	David Scott (2nd time).
1801	David Scott (2nd time).	Charles Mills.
1802	John Roberts (2nd time).	Jacob Bosanquet (2nd time).
1803	Jacob Bosanquet (2nd time).	John Roberts (2nd time).
1804	Hon. W. Fullarton Elphinstone.	Charles Grant.
1805	Charles Grant.	George Smith.
1806	Hon. W. Fullarton Elphinstone (2nd time).	Edward Parry.
1807	Edward Parry.	Charles Grant (2nd time).
1808	Edward Parry (2nd time).	Charles Grant (3rd time).
1809	Charles Grant (2nd time).	William Astell.
1810	William Astell.	Jacob Bosanquet (3rd time).
1811	Jacob Bosanquet (3rd time).	Sir Hugh Inglis, Bart. (3rd time).
1812	Sir Hugh Inglis, Bart. (3rd time).	Robert Thornton.
1813	Robert Thornton.	Hon. W. Fullarton Elphinstone.
1814	Hon. W. Fullarton Elphinstone (3rd time).	John Inglis.
1815	Charles Grant (3rd time).	Thomas Reid.
1816	Thomas Reid.	John Bebb.

(a.) On the death of Mr. Boulton, the Court, on October 12, appointed Edward Wheeler, Chairman, and John Harrison, Deputy.
 (b.) Afterwards Sir George Wombwell, Bart.
 (c.) Sir Henry Fletcher being disqualified, the Court, on November 26, appointed Nathaniel Smith, Chairman, and on the next day, William Devaynes, Deputy.
 (d.) Afterwards Sir Stephen Lushington, Bart.
 (e.) Mr. Scott resigned the Chair, and, on September 2, the Court appointed Chas. Mills, Chairman, and John Roberts, Deputy.
 (f.) Afterwards Sir William James, Bart.
 (g.) Afterwards Sir Henry Fletcher, Bart. Mr. Gregory being disqualified, the Court, on July 31, appointed Sir Henry Fletcher, Chairman, and, the next day, Nathaniel Smith, Deputy.
 (h.) William Devaynes appointed, 2nd December, Deputy Chairman, in place of John Michie, deceased.

CHRONOLOGICAL LISTS.

CHAIRMEN AND DEPUTY-CHAIRMEN OF THE EAST INDIA COMPANY—continued.

Year.	Chairman.	Deputy-Chairman.
1817	John Bebb.	James Pattison.
1818	James Pattison.	Campbell Marjoribanks.
1819	Campbell Marjoribanks.	G. A. Robinson.
1820	G. A. Robinson.	Thomas Reid (2nd time).
1821	Thomas Reid (2nd time).	James Pattison (2nd time).
1822	James Pattison (2nd time).	William Wigram.
1823	William Wigram.	William Astell (2nd time).
1824	William Astell (2nd time).	Campbell Marjoribanks (2nd time).
1825	Campbell Marjoribanks (2nd time).	Sir G. A. Robinson, Bart. (2nd time).
1826	Sir G. A. Robinson, Bart. (2nd time).	Hon. Hugh Lindsay.
1827	Hon. Hugh Lindsay.	James Pattison (3rd time).
1828	William Astell (3rd time).	John Loch.
1829	John Loch.	William Astell (3rd time).
1830	William Astell (4th time).	Robert Campbell.
1831	Sir Robert Campbell, Bart.	J. G. Ravenshaw.
1832	J. G. Ravenshaw.	Campbell Marjoribanks (3rd time).
1833	Campbell Marjoribanks (3rd time).	William Wigram (2nd time).
1834	John Loch (2nd time).	Henry St. George Tucker.
1835	Henry St. George Tucker.	W. S. Clarke.
1836	W. S. Clarke.	James Rivett-Carnac.
1837	Sir James Rivett-Carnac, Bart.	John Loch (2nd time).
1838	Sir James Rivett-Carnac, Bart. (2nd time).	Major-General Sir James L. Lushington, K.C.B.
1839	Sir James L. Lushington.	Richard Jenkins.
1840	Sir Richard Jenkins, G.C.B.	William B. Bayley.
1841	William B. Bayley.	George Lyall.
1842	George Lyall.	Major-General Sir James L. Lushington, G.C.B. (2nd time).
1843	Major-General Sir James L. Lushington, G.C.B. (2nd time).	John Shepherd.
1844	John Cotton.	Sir Henry Willock.
1845	John Shepherd.	James Weir Hogg.
1846	Sir Henry Willock.	Henry St. George Tucker (2nd time).
1847	James Weir Hogg.	Lieutenant-General Sir James L. Lushington, G.C.B. (3rd time).
1848	Henry St. George Tucker (2nd time).	Major-General A. Galloway, C.B.
1849	Lieutenant-General Sir James L. Lushington, G.C.B. (3rd time).	John Shepherd (2nd time).
1850	Major-General Sir A. Galloway, K.C.B.	Sir Jas. Weir Hogg, Bart. (2nd time).
1851	John Shepherd (2nd time).	Sir Jas. Weir Hogg, Bart. (3rd time).
1852	John Shepherd (3rd time).	Russell Ellice.
1853	Sir Jas. Weir Hogg, Bart. (2nd time).	Major J. Oliphant.
1854	Russell Ellice.	Elliot Macnaghten.
1855	Major J. Oliphant.	Colonel W. H. Sykes.
1856	Elliot Macnaghten.	Ross Donnelly Mangles.
1857	Colonel W. H. Sykes.	Sir Fred. Currie, Bart.
1858	Ross Donnelly Mangles.	Captain W. J. Eastwick.
1859	Sir Fred. Currie, Bart.	

SECRETARIES OF THE EAST INDIA COMPANY.

Year of Appointment.	Name.	Year of Appointment.	Name.	Year of Appointment.	Name.
1600	R. Wright.	1666	R. Blackborne.	1792	W. Ramsay.
1607	W. Leighton.	1701	T. Woolley.	1814	J. Cobb.
1613	F. Sadler.	1728	T. Michell.	1818	J. Dart.
1620	R. Bacon.	1731	C. Mole.	1829	P. Auber.
1625	E. Sherburne.	1748	R. James.	1836	J. C. Melvill (a).
1641	R. Swinglehurst.	1768	P. Michell.	1858	J. D. Dickinson.
1654	J. Stanyan.	1783	T. Morton.		

NOTE.—The dates against the first three names on the above list indicate years in which those gentlemen are known to have held the post of Secretary. The exact date of their respective appointments is uncertain.
 (a) Afterwards Sir James C. Melvill, K.C.B.

PRESIDENTS OF THE BOARD OF CONTROL.

Name.	Date of Appointment.	Name.	Date of Appointment.
Lord Sydney, P.C., created Viscount Sydney, 9 June, 1789	4 Sept., 1784	Viscount Melville, P.C. (3rd time)	4 Feb., 1828
The Right Hon. W. W. Grenville, created Baron Grenville, 25 Nov., 1790	6 March, 1790	Lord Ellenborough, P.C. (f) ...	19 Sept., 1828
The Right Hon. Henry Dundas (a)	22 June, 1793	The Right Hon. Charles Grant (g) ...	1 Dec., 1830
Viscount Lewisham, P.C. (b) ...	25 April, 1801	Lord Ellenborough, P.C. (2nd time)	18 Dec., 1834
Viscount Castlereagh, P.C. (c) ...	6 July, 1802	The Right Hon. Sir John Cam	23 April, 1835
Lord Minto, P.C. (d) ...	11 Feb., 1806	Hobhouse, Bart. (h) ...	4 Sept., 1841
The Right Hon. Thomas Grenville	15 July, 1806	Lord Ellenborough, P.C. (3rd time) (f) ...	23 Oct., 1841
The Right Hon. George Tierney	30 Sept., 1806	Lord Fitzgerald and Vesce, P.C. (i) ...	17 May, 1843
The Right Hon. Robert Dundas (e)	4 April, 1807	The Earl of Ripon, P.C. ...	8 July, 1846
Lord Harrowby, P.C., created Earl of Harrowby, 18 July, 1809	11 July, 1809	The Right Hon. Sir John Cam	
The Right Hon. Robert Dundas, became Viscount Melville, 29 May, 1811 (2nd time)	7 Nov., 1809	Hobhouse, Bart., created Baron Broughton de Gyfford, 26 Feb., 1851 (2nd time)	
The Earl of Buckinghamshire, P.C.	4 April, 1812	The Right Hon. Fox Maule (j) ...	5 Feb., 1852
The Right Hon. George Canning	4 June, 1816	The Right Hon. John Charles Herries	28 Feb., 1852
The Right Hon. Charles Bragge Bathurst	12 Jan., 1821	The Right Hon. Sir Charles Wood, Bart. (k) ...	28 Dec., 1852
The Right Hon. Charles Watkin Williams Wynn	4 Feb., 1822	The Right Hon. Robert Vernon Smith (l) ...	28 Feb., 1855
		The Earl of Ellenborough, P.C. (4th time)	26 Feb., 1858
		Lord Stanley, P.C. (m) ...	5 June, 1858

(a). Afterwards (by creation) Viscount Melville.
 (b). " (by succession) Earl of Dartmouth.
 (c). " (by succession) Marquis of Londonderry.
 (d). " (by creation) Earl of Minto.
 (e). " (by succession) Viscount Melville.
 (f). " (by creation) Earl of Ellenborough.
 (g). " (by creation) Baron Glenelg.

(h). Afterwards (by creation) Baron Broughton de Gyfford.
 (i). Baron Fitzgerald and Vesce of Irish peerage.
 (j). Afterwards (by succession) Baron Panmure and then Earl of Dalhousie.
 (k). " (by creation) Viscount Halifax.
 (l). " (by creation) Baron Lyveden.
 (m). " (by succession) Earl of Derby.

SECRETARIES OF STATE FOR INDIA.

Name.	Assumed charge of office.	Name.	Assumed charge of office.
Lord Stanley, P.C. (a) ...	2 Sept., 1858	The Earl of Kimberley, K.G., P.C. (2nd time)	7 Feb., 1886
The Right Hon. Sir Charles Wood, Bart. (b) ...	18 June, 1859	The Right Hon. Sir Richard Assheton Cross, G.C.B., P.C., created Viscount Cross, 19 Aug., 1886	4 Aug., 1886
Earl de Grey and Ripon, P.C. (c) ...	16 Feb., 1866	The Earl of Kimberley, K.G., P.C. (3rd time)	19 Aug., 1892
Viscount Cranborne (d) ...	6 July, 1866	The Right Hon. H. H. Fowler (h) ...	10 March, 1894
The Right Hon. Sir Stafford Northcote, Bart. (e) ...	9 March, 1867	Lord George F. Hamilton, P.C. ...	5 July, 1895
The Duke of Argyll, K.T., P.C. (2nd time)	10 Dec., 1868	The Right Hon. St. John Brodrick (i) [O.M.] (f) ...	10 Oct., 1903
The Marquis of Salisbury, P.C. (2nd time)	22 Feb., 1874	The Right Hon. John Morley, The Right Hon. The Earl of Crewe, K.G.	12 Dec., 1905
The Right Hon. Gathorne Hardy, P.C., created Viscount Cranbrook, 14 May, 1878 (f) ...	30 March, 1878	The Right Hon. Viscount Morley of Blackburn, O.M.	8 Nov., 1910
The Marquis of Hartington, P.C. (g) ...	28 April, 1880		7 March, 1911
The Earl of Kimberley, P.C. ...	16 Dec., 1882		
Lord Randolph Churchill, P.C. ...	24 June, 1885		

(a). Afterwards (by succession) Earl of Derby.
 (b). " (by creation) Viscount Halifax.
 (c). " (by creation) Marquis of Ripon.
 (d). " (by succession) Marquis of Salisbury.
 (e). " (by creation) Earl of Idlesleigh.
 (f). " (by creation) Earl Cranbrook.

(g). Afterwards (by succession) Duke of Devonshire.
 (h). " (by creation) Viscount Wolverhampton, G.C.S.I.
 (i). " (by succession) Viscount Midleton.
 (j). " (by creation) Viscount Morley of Blackburn, O.M.

UNDER SECRETARIES OF STATE FOR INDIA.

PERMANENT UNDER SECRETARIES.

Name.	Assumed charge of office.	Name.	Assumed charge of office.
Sir George Russell Clerk, K.C.B.	30 Sept., 1858	Arthur Godley, C.B. (a) ...	30 Sept., 1883
Herman Merivale, C.B., D.C.L.	13 April, 1860	Sir Richmond Ritchie, K.C.B. ...	11 Oct., 1909
Sir Louis Mallet, C.B. ...	16 Feb., 1874		

(a). Afterwards Sir Arthur Godley, G.C.B., and now Baron Kilbracken.

PARLIAMENTARY UNDER SECRETARIES OF STATE.

Name.	Assumed charge of office.	Name.	Assumed charge of office.
Henry James Baillie, M.P. ...	30 Sept., 1858	Sir Ughtred Kay-Shuttleworth, Bart., M.P. (f) ...	7 Feb., 1886
Thomas George Baring, M.P. (a) ...	25 June, 1859	Edward Stafford Howard, M.P. ...	12 April, 1886
Earl de Grey and Ripon (b) ...	21 Jan., 1861	Sir John E. Gorst, K.C., M.P. ...	4 Aug., 1886
Thomas George Baring, M.P. (a) ...	31 July, 1861	The Hon. G. N. Curzon, M.P. (g) ...	9 Nov., 1891
(2nd time)		G. W. E. Russell, M.P. ...	19 Aug., 1892
Lord Wodehouse (c) ...	25 April, 1864	Lord Reay, G.C.S.I., G.C.I.E. ...	11 March, 1894
Lord Dufferin and Clandeboye, K.P., K.C.B. (d) ...	16 Nov., 1864	The Earl of Onslow, G.C.M.G. ...	5 July, 1895
James Stansfeld, M.P. ...	17 Feb., 1866	The Earl of Hardwicke ...	17 Jan., 1901
Sir James Fergusson, Bart., M.P. ...	6 July, 1866	Earl Percy, M.P. ...	18 Aug., 1902
Lord Clinton ...	31 July, 1867	The Earl of Hardwicke (2nd time), died 29 Nov. 1904.	12 Oct., 1903
M. E. Grant Duff, M.P. (h) ...	10 Dec., 1868	The Marquess of Bath ...	20 Jan., 1905
Lord George F. Hamilton, M.P. ...	22 Feb., 1874	John Edward Ellis, M.P. ...	12 Dec., 1905
Hon. Edward Stanhope, M.P. ...	6 April, 1878	Charles E. H. Hobhouse, M.P. (i) ...	1 Feb., 1907
The Marquis of Lansdowne ...	29 April, 1880	Rt. Hon. T. R. Buchanan, M.P. ...	16 April, 1908
Viscount Enfield (e) ...	1 Sept., 1880	The Master of Elibank, M.P. (j) ...	29 June, 1909
John Kynaston Cross, M.P. ...	16 Jan., 1883	Hon. E. S. Montagu, M.P. ...	21 Feb., 1910
Lord Harris ...	25 June, 1885		

(a) Afterwards (by succession) Lord Northbrook, and (by creation) Earl of Northbrook.
 (b) Afterwards (by creation) Marquis of Ripon.
 (c) Afterwards (by creation) Earl of Kimberley.
 (d) Afterwards (by creation) Marquis of Dufferin and Ava.
 (e) Afterwards (by succession) Earl of Strafford.
 (f) Afterwards (by creation) Baron Shuttleworth.

(g) Afterwards (by creation) Baron Curzon of Kedleston.
 (h) Afterwards the Rt. Hon. Sir M. E. Grant-Duff, G.C.S.I., C.I.E.
 (i) Afterwards the Rt. Hon. Charles E. H. Hobhouse, M.P.
 (j) Afterwards the Rt. Hon. The Master of Elibank, M.P.

ASSISTANT UNDER SECRETARIES OF STATE.

1858, Sept. 3. James Cosmo Melville.
 1872, July 11. Thomas L. Secombe, C.B. (a)
 1883, Nov. 27. Horace G. Walpole, C.B. (b)
 1907, April 1. Colin G. Campbell, C.B.
 (a) Afterwards Sir Thomas L. Secombe, G.C.I.E., K.C.S.I., C.B.
 (b) Afterwards Sir Horace G. Walpole, K.C.B.

MEMBERS OF THE COUNCIL OF INDIA.

Name.	Date of Appointment.	Remarks.
Charles Mills ...	As Director of E.I.Co., 28 Aug., 1822	Resigned, 21 Sept., 1868.
John Shepherd ...	Ditto, 17 June, 1835	Died, 12 Jan., 1859.
Sir J. W. Hogg, Bart. ...	Ditto, 11 Sept., 1839	Resigned, 25 Jan., 1872.
Elliot Macnaghten ...	Ditto, 8 June, 1842	Resigned, 2 Nov., 1871.
Ross D. Mangles ...	Ditto, 14 April, 1847	Resigned, 1 Sept., 1874.
Capt. W. J. Eastwick ...	Ditto, 30 June, 1847	Resigned, 3 Sept., 1868.
Hy. T. Prinsep ...	Ditto, 31 July, 1850	Resigned, 29 April, 1874.
Sir Fredk. Currie, Bart. ...	Ditto, 12 April, 1854	Died, 10 Sept., 1875.
Sir J. P. Willoughby, Bart. ...	Ditto, 12 April, 1854	Died, 15 Sept., 1866.
Sir H. C. Rawlinson, Bart., K.C.B.	(Ditto, 10 April, 1856)	Resigned, 16 April, 1859, on appointment as Envoy to Persia.
	{ Re-appointed, 9 Oct., 1868	Died, 5 March, 1895.

MEMBERS OF THE COUNCIL OF INDIA—continued.

Name.	Date of Appointment.	Remarks.
Sir R. J. H. Vivian, K.C.B. ...	As Director of E.I. Co., 21 April, 1856.	Resigned, 31 Dec., 1874.
Sir H. C. Montgomery, Bart. ...	On transfer of Government to the Crown in 1858.	Resigned, 13 Nov. 1876.
Sir J. L. M. Lawrence, Bart., G.C.B.	Ditto	Resigned, 8 Dec., 1863, on appoint- ment as Governor-General of India
Sir P. T. Cautley, K.C.B. ...	Ditto	Resigned, 30 Sept., 1868.
W. U. Arbuthnot ...	Ditto	Died, 11 Dec., 1874.
Col. H. M. Durand, C.B. ...	18 Jan., 1859	Resigned, 3 Feb., 1861, on appoint- ment as Foreign Secretary to the Government of India.
Sir T. E. Perry, Kt. ...	8 Aug., 1859	Died, 22 April, 1882.
Col. W. E. Baker ...	18 July, 1861	Resigned, 1 Jan., 1876.
Sir G. R. Clerk, K.C.B., K.C.S.I.	14 Dec., 1863	Resigned, 28 Nov., 1876.
Sir H. B. E. Frere, G.C.S.I. ...	12 Nov., 1866	Resigned, 1 March, 1877.
Sir Robert Montgomery, K.C.B., G.C.S.I.	21 Sept., 1868	Died, 28 Dec., 1887.
Sir F. J. Halliday, K.C.B. ...	29 Sept., 1868	Resigned, 31 Dec., 1886.
Sir H. J. S. Maine, K.C.S.I., D.C.L.	2 Nov., 1871	Died, 3 Feb., 1888.
Sir Louis Mallet, C.B. ...	8 Feb., 1872	Resigned, 15 Feb., 1874, on appoint- ment as Permanent Under Secre- tary of State. [Parliament.
Sir G. Campbell, K.C.S.I. ...	16 Feb., 1874	Resigned, 10 April, 1875, on entering Period of office expired, 29 April, 1884.
A. Cassels ...	30 April, 1874	Resigned, 6 Feb., 1877, on appoint- ment as Member of Governor- General's Council in India.
Maj.-Gen. E. B. Johnson ...	1 Sept., 1874	Resigned, 12 July, 1878, on appoint- ment as President of the Famine Commission in India (appointment not filled up in interval).
Maj.-Gen. R. Strachey, C.S.I.	5 Jan., 1875	Resigned, 2 Oct., 1889, on appoint- ment as Chairman of the East India Railway Company.
Hon. E. Drummond ...	9 Feb., 1875	Period of office expired, 8 Feb., 1885.
Sir B. H. Ellis, K.C.S.I. ...	14 July, 1875	Resigned, 14 May, 1889.
Col. Hy. Yule, C.B. ...	23 Oct., 1875	Died, 7 Feb., 1878.
Maj.-Gen. Sir A. T. Wilde, K.C.B., C.S.I.	1 Jan., 1876	Resigned, 24 June, 1878, on appoint- ment as High Commissioner, Cyprus.
Maj.-Gen. Sir G. J. Wolseley, K.C.B., G.C.M.G. (a)	13 Nov., 1876	Resigned, 15 Dec., 1885, on appoint- ment as Principal, Edinburgh Died, 9 Oct., 1877. [University.
Sir W. Muir, K.C.S.I. ...	28 Nov., 1876	Period of office expired, 31 Oct., 1887.
R. S. Ellis ...	17 April, 1877	Resigned, 30 Nov., 1883, on appoint- ment as Governor of Jamaica.
R. A. Dalryell, C.S.I. ...	1 Nov., 1877	Period of office expired, 21 July, 1888.
Col. Sir W. L. Merewether, K.C.S.I., C.B.	1 Nov., 1877	Period of office expired, 10 Dec., 1895.
Lieut.-Gen. Sir H. W. Nor- man, K.C.B.	25 Feb., 1878	Died, 9 July, 1887.
Maj.-Gen. C. J. Foster, C.B. ...	22 July, 1878	Period of office expired, 30 Nov., 1893.
B. W. Currie ...	11 Dec., 1880	Died, 5 Jan., 1887.
Hon. Sir Ashley Eden, K.C.S.I.	24 April, 1882	Period of office expired, 2 March, 1895.
Maj.-Gen. Sir P. S. Lumsden, K.C.B., C.S.I.	1 Dec., 1883	Period of office expired, 13 July, 1895.
J. R. Bullen-Smith, C.S.I. ...	6 June, 1884	Died 26 March, 1900.
Sir R. H. Davies, K.C.S.I., C.I.E.	3 March, 1885	
Sir John Strachey, G.C.S.I., C.I.E.	14 July, 1885	
Gen. Sir D. M. Stewart, Bart., G.C.B., G.C.S.I., C.I.E.	16 Dec., 1885	
	Re-appointed, 16 Dec., 1895	

(a) Afterwards (by creation) Viscount Wolseley.

MEMBERS OF THE COUNCIL OF INDIA—continued.

Name.	Date of Appointment.	Remarks.
Col. Sir O. T. Burne, K.C.S.I., C.I.E.	1 Jan., 1887	Period of office expired, 31 Dec., 1896.
R. Hardie ...	17 March, 1887	Period of office expired, 16 Mar., 1897.
Sir A. J. Arbuthnot, K.C.S.I., C.I.E.	1 Nov., 1887	Period of office expired, 31 Oct., 1897.
Sir J. B. Peile, K.C.S.I. ...	12 Nov., 1887	Period of office expired, 11 Nov., 1902.
Sir A. C. Lyall, K.C.B., K.C.I.E.	Re-appointed, 12 Nov., 1897	Period of office expired, 16 Jan., 1903.
Sir C. A. Turner, K.C.I.E. ...	17 Jan., 1888	Period of office expired, 20 Feb., 1898.
Lieut.-Gen. Sir A. Alison, Bart., G.C.B.	21 Feb., 1888	Period of office expired, 31 Dec., 1898.
Sir Charles H. T. Crosthwaite, K.C.S.I.	1 Jan., 1889	Period of office expired, 2 March, 1905.
Sir Stuart C. Bayley, K.C.S.I., C.I.E.	3 March, 1895	Period of office expired, 15 Sept., 1905.
F. C. Le Marchant ...	16 Sept., 1895	Period of office expired, 26 Feb., 1906.
Gen. Sir J. H. Gordon, K.C.B.	27 Feb., 1896	Period of office expired, 31 Dec., 1906.
Sir Dennis Fitzpatrick, K.C.S.I.	1 Jan., 1897	Period of office expired, 23 April, 1907.
Sir J. L. Mackay, K.C.I.E. ...	24 April, 1897	Reappointed for 5 years, 27 April, 1907.
Sir John Edge, K.C. ...	27 April, 1897	Period of office expired, 29 Mar., 1908.
Sir P. P. Hutchins, K.C.S.I. ...	30 March, 1898	Period of office expired, 31 July, 1908.
Sir James Westland, K.C.S.I.	1 Aug., 1898	Died, 9 May, 1903.
Lieut.-Gen. A. R. Badcock, C.B., C.S.I.	8 Aug., 1899	Died, 23 March, 1907.
Sir William Lee-Warner, K.C.S.I.	26 March, 1901	Still a Member of Council.
Rt. Hon. Sir Antony P. Mac- Donnell, G.C.S.I. (a)	12 Nov., 1902	Resigned, Jan., 1905. Did not act, having held appointment of U.S. for Ireland concurrently.
J. F. Finlay, C.S.I. ...	17 Jan., 1903	Resigned, 4 Dec., 1906, on appoint- ment as Member of Governor- General's Council in India.
Sir Hugh S. Barnes, K.C.S.I., K.C.V.O.	10 May, 1903	Still Members of Council.
Lieut.-Col. Sir David W. K. Barr, K.C.S.I.	9 May, 1905	Resigned, 2 March, 1909.
Sir F. O. Schuster, Bart. ...	16 Aug., 1905	Still a Member of Council.
T. Morison ...	26 April, 1906	Resigned, 31 March, 1909, on appoint- ment as Chief Justice of the High Court of Calcutta.
Gen. Sir Charles C. Egerton, G.C.B., D.S.O.	19 Dec., 1906	Still Members of Council.
Sir W. R. Lawrence, Bart., G.C.I.E.	5 Feb., 1907	
Sir James J. D. La-Touche, K.C.S.I.	16 Oct., 1907	
Saiyid Husain Bilgrami, C.S.I.	1 Nov., 1907	
Krishna Gobinda Gupta ...	11 Nov., 1907	
Sir Lawrence Hugh Jenkins, K.C.I.E.	9 March, 1908	
Sir James Thomson, K.C.S.I.	30 March, 1908	
Sir Steyning William Edgerley, K.C.V.O., C.I.E.	11 Sept., 1908	
Sir Thomas Raleigh, K.C.S.I., D.C.L.	15 March, 1909	
Mirza Ali Abbas Baig ...	2 April, 1909	
	4 June, 1910	

(a) Afterwards (by creation) Baron MacDonnell.

PRESIDENTS AND GOVERNORS OF FORT WILLIAM IN BENGAL,
FROM THE ESTABLISHMENT OF THE BENGAL PRESIDENCY IN 1700.

Name.	Assumed charge of office.	Name.	Assumed charge of office.
Sir Charles Eyre ...	26 May, 1700	William Barwell ...	18 April, 1748
John Beard (b) ...	7 Jan., 1701	Adam Dawson ...	17 July, 1749
Anthony Weltiden ...	20 July, 1710	William Fytche ...	5 July, 1752
John Russell ...	4 March, 1711	Roger Drake ...	8 Aug., 1752
Robert Hedges ...	3 Dec., 1713	Colonel Robert Clive ...	27 June, 1758
Samuel Feake ...	12 Jan., 1718	John Z. Holwell ...	28 Jan., 1760
John Deane ...	17 Jan., 1723	Henry Vansittart ...	27 July, 1760
Henry Ffrankland ...	30 Jan., 1726	John Spencer ...	3 Dec., 1764
Edward Stephenson ...	17 Sept., 1728	Lord Clive ...	3 May, 1765
John Deane ...	18 Sept., 1728	Harry Verelst ...	29 Jan., 1767
John Stackhouse ...	25 Feb., 1732	John Cartier ...	26 Dec., 1769
Thomas Braddyll ...	29 Jan., 1739	Warren Hastings ...	13 April, 1772
John Forster ...	4 Feb., 1746		

(b) Upon the death of Mr. Beard, in July, 1705, the post of president was left for a time in abeyance, the members of council presiding in rotation.

GOVERNORS-GENERAL OF FORT WILLIAM IN BENGAL.

Name.	Assumed charge of office.	Remarks.
Warren Hastings	20 Oct., 1774	Appointed Governor of Bengal, 13 April, 1772, and first Governor-General under an Act passed in 1773 (13 Geo. III, cap. 63).
Sir John Macpherson, Bart.	8 Feb., 1785	Also Commander-in-Chief.
Earl Cornwallis, K.G. (a)	12 Sept., 1786	
Sir John Shore, Bart. (b)	28 Oct., 1793	
Lieut.-General the Hon. Sir Alured Clarke, K.C.B.	17 March, 1798	Officiating. Senior Member of Council; also Commander-in-Chief.
The Earl of Mornington, P.C. (c)	18 May, 1798	
The Marquis Cornwallis, K.G. (2nd time)	30 July, 1805	Also Commander-in-Chief; died at Ghazipur, 5 October, 1805.
Sir George H. Barlow, Bart.	10 Oct., 1805	Confirmed, 25 Feb., 1806.
Lord Minto, P.C. (d)	31 July, 1807	
The Earl of Moira, K.G., P.C. (e)	4 Oct., 1813	Also Commander-in-Chief.
John Adam	13 Jan., 1823	Officiating. Senior Member of Council.
Lord Amherst, P.C. (f)	1 Aug., 1823	
William Butterworth Bayley	13 March, 1828	Officiating. Senior Member of Council.
Lord William Cavendish Bentinck, G.C.B., G.C.H., P.C.	4 July, 1828	Also Commander-in-Chief from 16 May, 1833.

(a) Created Marquess Cornwallis, 15 Aug., 1792.

(b) Afterwards (by creation) Baron Teignmouth.

(c) Created Marquess Wellesley, 2 Dec., 1799.

(d) Created Earl of Minto, 24 Feb., 1813.

(e) Created Marquess of Hastings, 2 Dec., 1816.

(f) Created Earl Amherst, 2 Dec., 1826.

GOVERNORS-GENERAL OF INDIA.

Name.	Assumed charge of office.	Remarks.
Lord William Cavendish Bentinck, G.C.B., G.C.H., P.C.	14 Nov., 1834	Also Commander-in-Chief.
Sir Charles Metcalfe, Bart. (a)	20 March, 1835	Officiating upon nomination of the Directors, which was disallowed by His Majesty's Govt.
Lord Auckland, G.C.B., P.C. (b)	4 March, 1836	
Lord Ellenborough, P.C. (c)	28 Feb., 1842	
William Wilberforce Bird	15 June, 1844	Officiating. Senior member of council.
The Right Hon. Sir Henry Hardinge, G.C.B. (d)	23 July, 1844	
The Earl of Dalhousie, P.C. (e)	12 Jan., 1848	
Viscount Canning, P.C. (f)	29 Feb., 1856	

(a) Afterwards (by creation) Baron Metcalfe.

(b) Created Earl of Auckland, 21 Dec., 1839.

(c) Afterwards (by creation) Earl of Ellenborough.

(d) Created Viscount Hardinge, 2 May, 1846.

(e) Created Marquess of Dalhousie, 25 Aug., 1849.

(f) Afterwards (by creation) Earl Canning.

VICEROYS AND GOVERNORS-GENERAL OF INDIA.

Name.	Assumed charge of office.	Remarks.
Viscount Canning, P.C. (a)	1 Nov., 1858	First G.M.S.I. (1861).
The Earl of Elgin and Kincardine, K.T., G.C.B., P.C.	12 March, 1862	Died at Dharmasala, 20 Nov., 1863.
Major-General Sir Robert Napier, K.C.B. (b)	21 Nov., 1863	Officiating, pending the arrival of the Governor of Madras. Senior Member of Council.
Colonel Sir William T. Denison, K.C.B.	2 Dec., 1863	Officiating under the Act of 1861. Governor of Madras.

(a) Created Earl Canning, 21 May, 1859.

(b) Afterwards (by creation) Baron Napier (of Magdala).

VICEROYS AND GOVERNORS-GENERAL OF INDIA—continued.

Name.	Assumed charge of office.	Remarks.
The Right Hon. Sir John Lawrence, Bart., G.C.B., K.C.S.I. (a)	12 Jan., 1864	
The Earl of Mayo, K.P.	12 Jan., 1869	Assassinated at Port Blair, 8 Feb., 1872.
John Strachey (b)	9 Feb., 1872	Officiating, pending the arrival of the Governor of Madras. Senior Member of Council.
Lord Napier of Merchistoun, K.T. (c)	23 Feb., 1872	Governor of Madras, Officiating.
Lord Northbrook, P.C. (d)	3 May, 1872	
Lord Lytton, G.C.B. (e)	12 April, 1876	
The Marquess of Ripon, K.G., P.C.	8 June, 1880	
The Earl of Dufferin, K.P., G.C.B., G.C.M.G., P.C. (f)	13 Dec., 1884	First G.M.I.E. (1887).
The Marquess of Lansdowne, G.C.M.G.	10 Dec., 1888	
The Earl of Elgin and Kincardine, P.C.	27 Jan., 1894	
Baron Curzon of Kedleston, P.C.	6 Jan., 1899	Governor of Madras, Officiating.
Baron Amptill	30 April, 1904	Reappointed.
Baron Curzon of Kedleston, P.C.	13 Dec., 1904	
The Earl of Minto, K.G., P.C., G.C.M.G.	18 Nov., 1905	
Baron Hardinge of Penshurst, P.C., G.C.B., G.C.M.G., G.C.V.O., I.S.O. (g)	23 Nov., 1910	

(a) Afterwards (by creation) Baron Lawrence.

(b) Afterwards Sir John Strachey, G.C.S.I., C.I.E.

(c) Afterwards (by creation) Baron Napier of Ettrick.

(d) Afterwards (by creation) Baron Northbrook.

(e) Created Earl of Lytton, 28 April, 1880.

(f) Created Marquis of Dufferin and Ava, 12 Nov. 1888.

(g) During tenure of office, the Viceroy is Grand Master and First and Principal Knight of the two Indian Orders (G.M.S.I. and G.M.I.E.). On quitting office, he becomes G.C.S.I. and G.G.I.E., with the date of his assumption of the Viceroyalty.

COMMANDERS-IN-CHIEF IN INDIA.

SINCE THE REGULATING ACT OF 1773.

Name.	Assumed charge of office.	Remarks.
Lieut.-General John Clavering	27 Oct., 1774	Appointed Member of Council of Governor-General in the Act of 1773; took his seat 20 Oct., 1774. Died, 30 August, 1777.
Brig.-General Giles Stibbert	16 Oct., 1777	Officiating.
Lieut.-General Sir Eyre Coote, K.B.	25 Mar., 1779	Member of Council from 24 March, 1779, Died, 26 April, 1783.
Brig.-General Giles Stibbert	27 April, 1783	Officiating.
General Robert Sloper	21 July, 1785	Member of Council from 21 July, 1785.
Earl Cornwallis, K.G.	12 Sept., 1786	Also Governor-General.
Maj.-Gen. Sir Robert Abercromby, K.B.	28 Oct., 1793	Member of Council from 28 Oct., 1793.
Lieut.-General Sir Alured Clarke, K.B.	17 May, 1798	Member of Council from 17 Mar., 1797.
Lieut.-General Gerard Lake (a)	14 May, 1801	Member of Council from 14 Mar., 1801, to 26 Feb., 1807.
The Marquis Cornwallis, K.G.	30 July, 1805	Also Governor-General. Died 5 Oct., 1805.
Lieut.-General Lord Lake	10 Oct., 1805	Member of Council from 14 Mar., 1801, to 26 Feb., 1807.
Lieut.-General Sir George Hewitt	17 Oct., 1807	Member of Council from 17 Oct., 1807.
Lieut.-Gen. Sir George Nugent, Bart.	14 Jan., 1812	Member of Council from 14 Jan., 1812, to 2 Dec., 1814.
General The Earl of Moira, K.G., P.C. (b)	4 Oct., 1813	Also Governor-General.
Lieut.-General The Hon. Sir Edward Paget, G.C.B.	13 Jan., 1823	Member of Council; took his seat, 13 Jan., 1823.
General Lord Combermere, G.C.B., G.C.H.	7 Oct., 1825	Member of Council; took his seat, 7 Oct., 1825.

(a) Afterwards (by creation) Baron Lake (1804), and Viscount Lake (1807).

(b) Created Marquess of Hastings, 2 December, 1816.

COMMANDERS-IN-CHIEF IN INDIA—*continued.*

Name.	Assumed charge of office.	Remarks.
Lieut.-General The Earl of Dalhousie, G.C.B.	1 Jan., 1830	Member of Council; took his seat, 1 Jan., 1830.
Lieut.-General Sir Edward Barnes, G.C.B.	10 Jan., 1832	Member of Council; took his seat 10 Jan., 1832.
General Lord Wm. C. Bentinck, G.C.B.	16 May, 1833	Also Governor-General. Left India, 20 March, 1835.
Lieut.-General Sir Henry Fane, G.C.B.	5 Sept., 1835	Extraordinary Member of Council; took his seat, 5 Sept., 1835.
General Sir Jasper Nicolls, K.C.B.	7 Dec., 1839	Extraordinary Member of Council; took his seat, 7 Dec., 1839.
General Sir Hugh Gough, G.C.B. (a)	11 Aug., 1843	Extraordinary Member of Council; took his seat, 11 Aug., 1843.
General Sir Charles J. Napier, G.C.B.	7 May, 1849	Extraordinary Member of Council; took his seat, 7 May, 1849. Resigned, Dec., 1850.
General Sir Wm. M. Gomm, K.C.B.	6 Dec., 1850	Extraordinary Member of Council; took his seat, 6 Dec., 1850.
General The Hon. Geo. Anson	23 Jan., 1856	Extraordinary Member of Council; took his seat, 23 Jan., 1856. Died, 27 May, 1857.
Lieut.-General Sir Colin Campbell, G.C.B. (b)	13 Aug., 1857	Extraordinary Member of Council; took his seat, 31 Aug., 1857.
General Sir Hugh H. Rose, G.C.B. (c)	4 June, 1860	Extraordinary Member of Council; took his seat, 6 July, 1860.
General Sir Wm. Rose Mansfield, K.C.B. (d)	23 March, 1865	Extraordinary Member of Council; took his seat, 27 April, 1865.
General Lord Napier of Magdala, G.C.B., G.C.S.I.	9 April, 1870	Extraordinary Member of Council; took his seat, 25 May, 1870.
General Sir Fred P. Haines, K.C.B.	10 April, 1876	Extraordinary Member of Council; took his seat, 15 April, 1876.
General Sir Donald M. Stewart, G.C.B., C.I.E.	8 April, 1881	Extraordinary Member of Council; took his seat, 8 April, 1881.
General Sir Fred. S. Roberts, V.C., G.C.B., C.I.E. (e)	28 Nov., 1885	Extraordinary Member of Council; took his seat, 29 Jan., 1886.
General Sir Geo. S. White, V.C., G.C.I.E., K.C.B.	8 April, 1893	Extraordinary Member of Council from 1 April, 1893.
Lieut.-General Sir Charles Edward Nairne, K.C.B.	20 March, 1898	Provisional. Extraordinary Member of Council from 4 April, 1898.
General Sir W. S. A. Lockhart, G.C.B., K.C.S.I.	4 Nov., 1898	Extraordinary Member of Council from 4 Nov., 1898. Died, 18 March, 1900.
General Sir A. P. Palmer, K.C.B.	19 March, 1900	Provisional. Confirmed, 26 March, 1901. Extraordinary Member of Council from 22 April, 1901.
General Viscount Kitchener of Khartoum, G.C.B., O.M., G.C.M.G.	28 Nov., 1902	Extraordinary Member of Council; took his seat, 28 Nov. 1902.
General Sir O'Moore Creagh, V.C., G.C.B.	10 Sept., 1909	Extraordinary Member of Council; took his seat, 10 Sept., 1909.

(a) Created Baron Gough, 25 April, 1846, and afterwards Viscount Gough.

(b) Created Baron Clyde, 3 July, 1858.

(c) Afterwards (by creation), Baron Strathnairn.

(d) Afterwards (by creation), Baron Sandhurst.

(e) Afterwards (by creation) Earl Roberts.

MEMBERS OF THE COUNCIL OF THE GOVERNOR-GENERAL
EXCEPTING COMMANDERS-IN-CHIEF (see page 131).

Name.	Assumed charge of office.	Remarks.
Colonel George Monson	20 Oct., 1774	Died, 25 Sept., 1776.
Richard Barwell	20 Oct., 1774	Resigned, 1 Oct., 1781.
Philip Francis	20 Oct., 1774	Resigned, 12 Dec., 1781.
Edward Wheler	11 Dec., 1777	Died, 10 Oct., 1784.
John Macpherson	1 Oct., 1781	Became Governor-General, 8 Feb., 1785.
John Stables	12 Sept., 1786	Re-appointed. Resigned, 17 Jan., 1787.
	11 Nov., 1782	
	12 Sept., 1786	Re-appointed. Resigned, 19 Jan. 1787.

MEMBERS OF THE COUNCIL OF THE GOVERNOR-GENERAL—*contd.*

Name.	Assumed charge of office.	Remarks.
Charles Stuart	28 Feb., 1785	Re-appointed. Resigned, 21 Jan., 1793.
	12 Sept., 1786	Became Governor-General, 28 Oct., 1793.
John Shore (a)	22 Jan., 1787	Resigned, 2 Oct., 1801.
Peter Speke	17 Sept., 1789	Resigned, 25 Feb., 1801.
William Cowper	6 Nov., 1790	Resigned, 28 Oct., 1793.
Thomas Graham	21 Jan., 1793	Re-appointed. Resigned, 2 Oct., 1801.
	28 Feb., 1801	Became acting Governor-General, 10 Oct., 1805.
George Hilario Barlow	2 Oct., 1801	Resigned, 31 July, 1807.
George Udney	2 Oct., 1801	Temporary.
John Lumsden	14 Oct., 1805	Confirmed. Resigned, 30 Oct., 1812.
Neil Benjamin Edmonstone	21 July, 1807	Resigned, 17 Jan., 1818.
Archibald Seton	30 Oct., 1812	Resigned, 8 Dec., 1817.
George Dowdeswell	23 Dec., 1812	Temporary.
	2 Aug., 1815	Confirmed. Resigned, 29 Dec., 1820.
James Stuart	30 Oct., 1817	Resigned, 23 Feb., 1822.
Charles Milner Ricketts	12 Dec., 1817	Resigned, 23 Jan., 1819.
John Adam	29 Jan., 1819	Officiated as Governor-General, from 13 Jan. to 1 Aug., 1823.
	1 Aug., 1823	Re-appointed. Resigned, 15 April, 1825.
Sir James E. Colebrooke, Bart.	21 Jan., 1820	Temporary. Resigned, 19 May, 1820.
John Fendall	20 May, 1820	Died, 10 Nov., 1825.
John Herbert Harington	21 Dec., 1822	Resigned, 1 Aug., 1823.
	22 April, 1825	Re-appointed. Resigned, 8 July, 1827.
William Butterworth Bayley	23 Feb., 1822	Temporary. Resigned, 21 Dec., 1822.
	11 Nov., 1825	Resigned, 11 Nov., 1830. Officiated as Governor-General, 13 Mar. to 4 July, 1828.
Sir Charles Theo. Metcalfe, Bart.	24 Aug., 1827	Became Governor of Agra, 14 Nov., 1834.
		Became Governor-General, 20 March, 1835.
George Swinton	13 March, 1828	Temporary.
William Blunt	11 Nov., 1830	Became Governor of Agra, 20 March, 1835.
Alexander Ross	8 Jan., 1833	Temporary.
	15 Oct., 1833	Confirmed. Became Governor of Agra, 1 Dec., 1835.
	27 April, 1836	Re-appointed. Resigned, 15 Oct., 1838.
Lieut.-Colonel William Morrison, C.B.	15 June, 1834	Resigned, 17 June, 1839.
Thomas Babington Macaulay (b)	21 Nov., 1834	Resigned, 17 Jan., 1838. First holder of the post of Law Member. He and his successors down to 1853 had no power to sit and vote except at meetings for the purpose of making laws and regulations.
Henry Shakspear	26 Oct., 1835	Died, 20 March, 1838.
Thomas Campbell Robertson	11 Nov., 1835	Resigned, 27 Jan., 1840.
Andrew Amos	19 March, 1838	(Law.) Resigned, 28 Feb., 1842.
William Wilberforce Bird	21 March, 1838	Resigned, 17 Sept., 1838.
	15 Oct., 1838	Re-appointed. Officiated as Gov.-General, 15 June to 23 July, 1844. Resigned, 19 Sept., 1848.
		Died, 16 April, 1844.
Major-General Sir William Case-ment, K.C.B.	17 June, 1839	
Henry Thoby Prinsep	11 Feb., 1840	Resigned, 6 March, 1843; also temporary, 20 March to 26 Oct., 1835.
Sir William Hay Macnaghten, Bart.	...	Provisional, 2 June, 1840. Killed at Cabul, 23 Dec., 1841.
Thomas Herbert Maddock	11 March, 1843	Re-appointed. Resigned, 10 March, 1849.
	11 March, 1848	(Law.) Resigned, 4 March, 1848. Also temporary, January-March, 1838.
Charles Hay Cameron	15 Feb., 1843	Resigned, 1 Dec., 1848.
Frederick Millett	17 April, 1844	Resigned, 31 March, 1847.
Major-General Sir G. Pollock, G.C.B.	20 Sept., 1844	Provisional, 27 Nov., 1844.
George Russell Clerk	...	

(a) Afterwards (by creation) Baron Teignmouth.

(b) Afterwards (by creation) Baron Macaulay.

MEMBERS OF THE COUNCIL OF THE GOVERNOR-GENERAL—*contd.*

Name.	Assumed charge of office.	Remarks.
Sir Frederick Currie, Bart. ...	1 April, 1847	Resigned, 14 Jan., 1848.
Major-General Sir John Hunter Littler, K.C.B. ...	12 March, 1849	Re-appointed. Resigned, 6 May, 1853.
J. E. Drinkwater Bethune ...	21 Feb., 1848	Resigned, 7 Dec., 1852.
John Lewis ...	11 April, 1848	(Law.) Died, 12 Aug., 1851.
Lieut.-Gen. Sir W. R. Gilbert, G.C.B. ...	1 Dec., 1848	Resigned, 1 Dec., 1853.
Charles Robert M. Jackson ...	14 Dec., 1852	Resigned, 7 Feb., 1853.
Barnes Peacock ...	19 Sept., 1851	Temporary to 2 April, 1852.
J. A. Dorin ...	2 April, 1852	(Law.) Appointed Chief Justice of the Supreme Court, 1859.
Frederick James Halliday ...	10 May, 1853	Resigned, 1 May, 1858.
Colonel John Low, C.B. ...	2 Dec., 1853	Became Lieut.-Governor of Bengal, 28 April, 1854.
John Peter Grant ...	22 Sept., 1853	Resigned, 10 April, 1858.
Henry Ricketts ...	1 May, 1854	Became Lieut.-Governor of Bengal, 1 May, 1859.
Major-Gen Sir James Outram, G.C.B. ...	16 April, 1858	Resigned, 4 Jan., 1860.
Robert Montgomery ...	...	Resigned, 18 July, 1860.
Sir Henry Bartle Edward Frere, K.C.B. ...	21 Dec., 1859	Provisional, 29 Sept., 1858.
H. B. Harington ...	17 June, 1859	Became Governor of Bombay, 24 April, 1862.
Rt. Hon. James Wilson ...	11 April, 1862	Temporary to 21 Dec., 1859.
Samuel Laing ...	29 Nov., 1859	Re-appointed. Resigned, 26 April, 1865.
Cecil Beadon ...	10 Jan., 1861	Died, 11 Aug., 1860.
	11 Aug., 1860	Resigned, 12 July, 1862.
	30 Nov., 1860	Temporary.
Maj.-Gen. Sir Robert C. Napier, K.C.B., R.E. (a) ...	11 Feb., 1861	Confirmed. Appointed Lieut.-Governor of Bengal, 24 April, 1862.
W. Ritchie ...	18 Oct., 1861	Resigned, 10 March, 1865.
W. Grey ...	23 April, 1862	Acting Viceroy and Governor-General, 21 Nov. to 2 Dec., 1863.
	30 Mar., 1863	(Law.) Died, 22 March, 1862.
Sir Charles Edward Trevelyan, K.C.B. ...	13 Jan., 1863	Temporary to 12 June, 1862.
Henry Sumner Maine ...	12 Nov., 1862	Member, 13 June to Nov., 1862.
G. N. Taylor ...	3 Feb., 1868	Provisional.
Rt. Hon. William Nathaniel Massey ...	10 March, 1865	Re-appointed. Became Lieut.-Governor of Bengal, 24 April, 1867.
Colonel H. M. Durand, C.B. ...	10 April, 1865	Resigned, 9 April, 1865.
	27 April, 1865	(Law.)
	25 July, 1865	Re-appointed. Resigned, 9 Oct., 1869.
Sir G. U. Yule, K.C.S.I., C.B. ...	17 May, 1867	Resigned, 27 March, 1869.
Sir William Muir, K.C.S.I. ...	3 Jan., 1868	Resigned, 25 April, 1868.
J. Strachey ...	7 March, 1868	Temporary.
Sir Richard Temple, K.C.S.I. ...	25 April, 1868	Confirmed. Became Lieut.-Governor of the Punjab, 1 June, 1870.
B. H. Ellis ...	27 Mar., 1869	Resigned, 2 Jan., 1868.
James Fitzjames Stephen, Q.C. ...	2 May, 1870	Temporary. Resigned, 6 March, 1868.
Major-Gen. Henry Wylie Norman, C.B. ...	14 Dec., 1869	Resigned, 18 Nov., 1872.
Arthur Hobhouse, Q.C. (b) ...	1 June, 1870	Acting Viceroy and Governor-General, 9 to 23 Feb., 1872.
E. C. Bayley, C.S.I. ...	25 May, 1872	Resigned, 8 April, 1874.
John Forbes David Inglis, C.S.I. ...	13 June, 1872	Temporary to 30 Oct., 1869.
Sir William Muir, K.C.S.I. ...	6 Mar., 1873	Re-appointed. Resigned, 26 April, 1875.
The Hon. A. Eden ...	9 April, 1874	(Law.) Resigned, 22 April, 1872.
Sir Alexander J. Arbuthnot, K.C.S.I. ...	20 Nov., 1874	Resigned, 18 March, 1877.
Sir Alexander J. Arbuthnot, K.C.S.I. ...	28 April, 1875	(Law.) Resigned, 10 April, 1877.
Colonel Sir Andrew Clarke, R.E., K.C.M.G., C.B. ...	10 June, 1875	Temporary.
	15 June, 1875	Resigned, 14 April, 1878.
Sir John Strachey, K.C.S.I. ...	23 Dec., 1876	Temporary. Resigned, 16 Dec., 1874.
		Resigned, 9 Nov., 1876.
		Temporary. Resigned, 20 Oct., 1875.
		Resigned, 17 April, 1880.
		Member for Public Works purposes under the Indian Councils Act, 1874. Resigned, 15 June, 1880.
		Resigned, 25 Dec., 1880.

(a) Afterwards (by creation) Baron Napier, of Magdala.

(b) Afterwards (by creation) Baron Hobhouse.

MEMBERS OF THE COUNCIL OF THE GOVERNOR-GENERAL—*contd.*

Name.	Assumed charge of office.	Remarks.
Major-General Sir E. B. Johnson, K.C.B., R.A. ...	19 March, 1877	Resigned, 13 Sept., 1880.
Whitley Stokes, C.S.I. ...	18 April, 1877	(Law.)
A. Rivers Thompson, C.S.I. ...	19 April, 1882	Re-appointed. Resigned 28 April, 1882.
Lieut.-General R. Strachey, R.E., C.S.I., F.R.S. ...	18 April, 1878	Appointed Lieut.-Governor of Bengal, 24 April, 1882.
Lieut.-General Sir Samuel Brown, V.C., G.C.B., K.C.S.I. ...	12 July, 1878	Temporary to 29 Jan., 1879.
General Sir N. B. Chamberlain, G.C.B., G.C.S.I. ...	9 Aug., 1878	Temporary to 5 Nov., 1878.
Major-General Alexander Fraser, C.B., R.E. ...	6 Nov., 1878	Temporary to 14 Jan., 1879.
James Gibbs, C.S.I. ...	2 March, 1880	Temporary, to 14 June, 1880.
Lieut.-General Sir Donald Martin Stewart, K.C.B. ...	10 May, 1880	Resigned, 9 May, 1885.
Major Evelyn Baring, R.A., C.S.I. (a) ...	13 Sept., 1880	Appointed Commander-in-Chief, 7 April, 1881.
Major-General T. F. Wilson, C.B. ...	27 Dec., 1880	Resigned, 28 Aug., 1883.
Courtenay P. Ilbert ...	2 May, 1881	Died, 28 Feb., 1886.
Theodore Cracraft Hope, C.S.I. ...	1 May, 1882	(Law.) Resigned, 30 Nov., 1886.
	15 April, 1882	Temporary, to 22 May, 1882.
	22 July, 1882	Member for Public Works purposes under the Indian Councils Act, 1874. Resigned, 23 Dec., 1887.
Sir Stuart C. Bayley, K.C.S.I., C.I.E. ...	8 May, 1882	Appointed Lieut.-Governor of Bengal, 2 April, 1887.
Sir Auckland Colvin, K.C.M.G. ...	8 Oct., 1883	Became Lieut.-Govr. of N.W. Provs. and Chief Commr. of Oudh, 21 Nov., 1887.
Major-General T. E. Hughes, R.A. ...	29 Jan., 1886	Temporary.
Colonel O. R. Newmarch ...	1 March, 1886	Confirmed. Died, 24 May, 1886.
Major-General G. T. Chesney, C.S.I., R.E. ...	29 May, 1886	Temporary, to 23 July, 1886.
J. B. Peile, C.S.I. ...	24 July, 1886	Resigned, 25 April, 1891; also temporary, 8 April to 1 May, 1881.
Andrew R. Scoble, Q.C. ...	4 Oct., 1886	Temporary, to 21 March, 1887, and from 9 April to 8 Oct., 1887.
Sir C. U. Aitchison, K.C.S.I., C.I.E. ...	16 Dec., 1886	(Law.) Resigned, 7 April, 1891.
Sir C. A. Elliott, K.C.S.I. ...	2 April, 1887	Resigned, 17 Nov., 1888; also temporary, 12 July to 30 Dec., 1880.
	6 Jan., 1888	Became Lieut.-Govr. of Bengal, 17 Dec., 1890.
P. P. Hutchins, C.S.I. ...	17 Nov., 1888	Resigned, 29 Nov., 1893.
David Miller Barbour, C.S.I. ...	22 Nov., 1888	Resigned, 24 Nov., 1893.
Sir C. H. T. Crosthwaite, K.C.S.I. (b) ...	18 Dec., 1890	Resigned, 14 Feb., 1891.
	7 April, 1892	Re-appointed. Became Lieut.-Governor of the N.W. Provs. and Chief Commr. of Oudh, 28 Nov., 1892.
Col. R. C. B. Pemberton, R.E. ...	16 Feb., 1891	Temporary, to 6 April, 1892.
Sir A. E. Miller, Q.C. ...	8 April, 1891	(Law.) Resigned, 7 April, 1896.
Lieut.-General H. Brackenbury, C.B., R.A. ...	25 April, 1891	Resigned, 26 April, 1896.
Sir C. B. Pritchard, K.C.I.E., C.S.I. ...	29 Nov., 1892	Resigned, 23 Feb., 1896.
Sir A. P. MacDonnell, K.C.S.I. (b) ...	30 Nov., 1893	Resigned, 7 April, 1895.
		Became Lieut.-Govr. of Bengal, 18 Dec., 1895.
		Govr. of the N.W. Provs. and Chief Commr. of Oudh, 6 Nov., 1895.
James Westland, C.S.I. ...	27 Nov., 1893	Resigned, 28 March, 1899; and temporary, 10 Aug., 1887, to 21 Nov., 1888.
Sir A. Mackenzie, K.C.S.I. ...	10 April, 1895	Became Lieut.-Govr. of Bengal, 18 Dec., 1895.
A. C. Trevor, C.S.I. ...	20 April, 1895	Temporary, to 21 Oct., 1895.
J. Woodburn, C.S.I. ...	2 May, 1896	Resigned, 18 May, 1901.
A. Cadell, C.S.I. ...	23 Dec., 1895	Became Lieut.-Govr. of Bengal, 8 April, 1898.
M. D. Chalmers ...	24 Feb., 1896	Temporary, to 1 May, 1896.
Maj.-Gen. Sir E. H. H. Collen, K.C.I.E. ...	8 April, 1896	(Law.) Resigned, 2 April, 1899.
	27 April, 1896	Resigned, 11 April, 1901.

(a) Afterwards (by creation) Earl of Cromer.

(b) Afterwards (by creation) Baron MacDonnell.

MEMBERS OF THE COUNCIL OF THE GOVERNOR-GENERAL—*contd.*

Name.	Assumed charge of office.	Remarks.
C. M. Rivaz, C.S.I.	9 April, 1898	<i>And temporary from 18 Oct., 1897, to 19 Feb., 1898. Became Lieut.-Govr. of the Punjab, 5 March, 1902.</i>
Clinton Edward Dawkins	29 Mar., 1899	Resigned, 30 March, 1900.
Thomas Raleigh	3 April, 1899	(Law.) Resigned, 17 April, 1904.
Lieut.-Col. Richard Gardiner, R.E. ...	6 June, 1899	<i>Temporary, to 19 Oct., 1899.</i>
Sir E. FitzG. Law, K.C.M.G.	31 Mar., 1900	Resigned, 9 Jan., 1905.
Maj.-Gen. Sir E. R. Elles, K.C.B. ...	11 April, 1901	Resigned, 18 Nov., 1905.
A. T. Arundel, C.S.I.	18 May, 1901	Resigned, 15 Oct., 1906.
D. C. J. Ibbetson, C.S.I.	5 Mar., 1902	<i>And temporary, 4 Dec., 1899, to 5 April, 1900. Became Lieut.-Govr. of the Punjab, 5 March, 1907.</i>
J. F. Finlay, C.S.I.	5 April, 1902	<i>Temporary, to 25 Sept., 1902. Reappointed, 1 Jan., 1907.</i>
H. Erle Richards	18 April, 1904	(Law.) Resigned, 17 April, 1909.
J. P. Hewett, C.S.I., C.I.E.	22 Aug., 1904	<i>Temporary, until 23 Dec., 1904.</i>
...	23 Dec., 1904	Became Lieut.-Govr. of the United Provs., 1 Jan., 1907.
E. N. Baker, C.S.I.	10 Jan., 1905	Resigned 5 July, 1908. Became Lieut.-Govr. of Bengal, 30 Nov., 1908.
Sir C. L. Tupper, K.C.I.E., C.S.I. ...	27 April, 1905	<i>Temporary, to 19 Oct., 1905. Also from 2 April to 28 Sept., 1906.</i>
Maj.-Gen. C. H. Scott, C.B., R.A. ...	18 Nov., 1905	Retired, 31 March, 1909, on the abolition of the Military Supply Dept.
Sir Harvey Adamson, C.S.I.	15 Oct., 1906	Became Lieut.-Govr. of Burma, 19 May, 1910.
J. F. Finlay, C.S.I.	1 Jan., 1907	Resigned, 28 Feb., 1908.
J. O. Miller, C.S.I.	6 Mar., 1907	Resigned, 3 July, 1910.
W. L. Harvey, C.I.E.	3 July, 1908	<i>And temporary from 5 March, 1908. Resigned, 24 March, 1910.</i>
J. S. Meston, C.S.I.	5 July, 1908	<i>Temporary to 9 Nov., 1908.</i>
Sir Guy Fleetwood Wilson, K.C.B., K.C.M.G. ...	9 Nov., 1908	
Satyendra Prasanna Sinha	19 April, 1909	(Law.) Resigned, 21 Nov., 1910.
Sir H. H. Risley, K.C.I.E., C.S.I. ...	16 Aug., 1909	<i>Temporary to 11 Feb., 1910.</i>
B. Robertson, C.S.I., C.I.E.	24 Mar., 1910	<i>Temporary, to 24 Nov., 1910.</i>
J. L. Jenkins, C.S.I.	19 May, 1910	
R. W. Carlyle, C.S.I., C.I.E.	4 July, 1910	
S. H. Butler, C.S.I., C.I.E.	15 Nov., 1910	
Saiyid Ali Imam	23 Nov., 1910	
W. H. Clark, C.M.G.	24 Nov., 1910	(Law.) <i>And temporary from 21 Nov., 1910.</i>

PRESIDENTS AND GOVERNORS OF FORT ST. GEORGE IN MADRAS.

Name.	Assumed charge of office.	Remarks.
William Gyfford (a)	16 June, 1684	
Elihu Yale (b)	25 July, 1687	
Nathaniel Higginson	3 Oct., 1692	
Thomas Pitt	7 July, 1698	
Gulston Addison	18 Sept., 1709	Died at Madras, 17 Oct., 1709.
Edmund Montague	17 Oct., 1709	Acting governor.
William Fraser	3 Nov., 1709	Acting governor.
Edward Harrison	11 July, 1711	
Joseph Collet	8 Jan., 1717	
Francis Hastings	18 Jan., 1720	Acting governor.
Nathaniel Elwick	15 Oct., 1721	
James Macrae	15 Jan., 1725	
George Morton Pitt	14 May, 1730	
Richard Benyon	23 Jan., 1735	
Nicholas Morse (c)	17 Jan., 1744	
John Hinde (d)	...	
Charles Floyer (e)	16 April, 1747	
Thomas Saunders (f)	19 Sept., 1750	
George Pigot	14 Jan., 1755	
Robert Palk	14 Nov., 1763	
Charles Bouchier	25 Jan., 1767	
Josias DuPre	31 Jan., 1770	
Alexander Wynch	2 Feb., 1773	
Lord Pigot (g)	11 Dec., 1775	Suspended from the service.
George Stratton	23 Aug., 1776	
John Whitehill	31 Aug., 1777	Acting governor.
Sir Thomas Rumbold, Bart.	8 Feb., 1778	
John Whitehill (h)	6 April, 1780	Acting governor, 2nd time.
Charles Smith	8 Nov., 1780	Acting governor.
Lord Macartney, K.B.	22 June, 1781	

(a) Madras, which had previously been an Agency under the jurisdiction of the Presidency of Bantam in Java, was created a Presidency in 1652, Bantam being in turn placed under Madras, and the President, Mr. Baker, transferred to the latter station. This arrangement, however, continued only to 1655, when the settlement again became an Agency, and so remained till 1684, when the Agent, Mr. Gyfford, was made "President and Governor of all the English East India Company's affairs upon the coast of Choromandel and in the Bay of Bengala."

(b) Mr. Yale also acted during Mr. Gyfford's absence in Bengal from 8th Aug., 1684, to 26th Jan., 1685.

(c) Madras having been captured by the French on the 10th September, 1746, the government of the Settlement devolved on Mr. John Hinde, the Deputy Governor of Fort St. David.

(d) Mr. Hinde died at Fort St. David on the 14th April, 1747, previous to the receipt of the Court of Directors despatch of 24th Jan., 1747, creating Fort St. David the Head Settlement, and appointing Mr. Hinde president and governor.

(e) The Court's despatch ordering Mr. Floyer's dismissal from the service was received at Fort St. David on the 6th July, 1750.

(f) The seat of government was re-established at Madras on the 5th April, 1752, four years after its restoration to the English by the Treaty of Aix-la-Chapelle.

(g) Governor for the second time. By order of Mr. George Stratton and the majority of the Council he was placed under arrest and detained at St. Thomas's Mount on the 24th Aug., 1776. He was allowed to return to the Madras Garden House on the 28th April for change of air, and died there on the 10th May, 1777.

(h) Acting governor second time. Suspended by the Governor-General and Council under Section IX of the Regulating Act.

GOVERNORS OF MADRAS.

Name.	Assumed charge of office.	Remarks.
Lord Macartney, K.B. ...	12 Feb., 1785	Appointed governor of Madras, 2 Sept., 1784, under Act 24 Geo. III., cap. 25.
<i>Alexander Davidson</i> ...	14 June, 1785	<i>Acting governor.</i>
Major-General Sir Archibald Campbell, K.B. ...	6 April, 1786	Also commander-in-chief.
<i>John Holland</i> ...	7 Feb., 1789	<i>Acting governor.</i>
<i>Edward J. Holland</i> ...	13 Feb., 1790	<i>Acting governor.</i>
Major-General William Medows ...	20 Feb., 1790	Also commander-in-chief.
Sir Charles Oakeley, Bart. ...	1 Aug., 1792	
Lord Hobart ...	7 Sept., 1794	
Major-General George Harris... ..	21 Feb., 1798	<i>Acting governor. Also commander-in-chief.</i>
Lord Clive... ..	21 Aug., 1799	
Lord William Cavendish Bentinck ...	30 Aug., 1803	
<i>William Petrie</i> ...	11 Sept., 1807	<i>Acting governor.</i>
Sir George Hilario Barlow, Bart., K.B. ...	24 Dec., 1807	
<i>Lieut.-General the Hon. John Abercromby</i> ...	21 May, 1813	<i>Came out as commander-in-chief and temporary governor.</i>
The Right Hon. Hugh Elliot ...	16 Sept., 1814	
Major-General Sir Thomas Munro, Bart., K.C.B. ...	10 June, 1820	Also commander-in-chief. Died, 6 July, 1827.
<i>Henry Sullivan Græme</i> ...	10 July, 1827	<i>Acting governor.</i>
Stephen Rumbold Lushington ...	18 Oct., 1827	
Lieut.-General Sir Frederick Adam, K.C.B. ...	25 Oct., 1832	
<i>George Edward Russell</i> ...	4 March, 1837	<i>Acting governor.</i>
Lord Elphinstone, G.C.H., P.C. ...	6 March, 1837	
Lieut.-General the Marquess of Tweeddale, K.T., C.B. ...	24 Sept., 1842	Also commander-in-chief.
<i>Henry Dickinson</i> ...	23 Feb., 1848	<i>Acting governor.</i>
Major-General the Right Hon. Sir Henry Pottinger, Bart., G.C.B. ...	7 April, 1848	
<i>Daniel Elliott</i> ...	24 April, 1854	<i>Acting governor.</i>
Lord Harris ...	28 April, 1854	
Sir Charles Edward Trevelyan, K.C.B. ...	28 March, 1859	
<i>William Ambrose Morehead</i> ...	8 June, 1860	<i>Acting governor.</i>
Sir Henry George Ward, G.C.M.G. ...	5 July, 1860	Died at Madras, 2 August, 1860.
<i>William Ambrose Morehead</i> ...	4 Aug., 1860	<i>Acting governor second time.</i>
Sir William Thomas Denison, K.C.B. ...	18 Feb., 1861	<i>Acting Viceroy and Governor-General, 2 Dec., 1863 to 12 Jan., 1864.</i>
<i>Edward Maltby</i> ...	26 Nov., 1863	<i>Acting governor to 18 Jan., 1864.</i>
Lord Napier of Merchistoun, K.T. (a) ...	27 March, 1866	<i>Acting Viceroy and Governor-General, 23 Feb. to 3 May, 1872.</i>
<i>Alexander John Arbuthnot, C.S.I.</i> ...	19 Feb., 1872	<i>Acting governor.</i>
Lord Hobart ...	15 May, 1872	Died at Madras, 27 April, 1875.
<i>William Rose Robinson, C.S.I.</i> ...	29 April, 1875	<i>Acting governor.</i>
The Duke of Buckingham and Chandos ...	23 Nov., 1875	
The Right Hon. W. P. Adam ...	20 Dec., 1880	Died at Ootacamund, 24 May, 1881.
<i>William Hudleston</i> ...	24 May, 1881	<i>Acting governor.</i>
The Right Hon. M. E. Grant Duff ...	5 Nov., 1881	

(a) Afterwards (by creation) Baron Napier, of Ettrick.

GOVERNORS OF MADRAS—continued.

Name.	Assumed charge of office.	Remarks.
The Right Hon. Robert Bourke, P.C. ...	8 Dec., 1886	Lord Connemara, 12 May, 1887 (by creation).
<i>John Henry Garstin, C.S.I.</i> ...	1 Dec., 1890	<i>Acting governor.</i>
Baron Wenlock ...	23 Jan., 1891	
Sir Arthur Elibank Havelock, G.C.M.G. ...	18 March, 1896	
Baron Ampthill ...	28 Dec., 1900	Acting Viceroy and Governor-General, 30 April to 13 Dec., 1904.
<i>James Thomson, C.S.I.</i> ...	30 April, 1904	<i>Acting Governor to 13 Dec., 1904.</i>
<i>Gabriel Stokes, C.S.I.</i> ...	15 Feb., 1906	<i>Acting Governor pending the arrival of Sir Arthur Lawley.</i>
Hon. Sir Arthur Lawley, K.C.M.G., G.C.I.E. ...	28 March, 1906	

COMMANDERS-IN-CHIEF IN MADRAS FROM 1784.

Name.	Assumed charge of office.	Remarks.
Lieut.-General Robert Sloper ...	— June, 1785	
Lieut.-General Sir J. Dalling ...	21 July, 1785	
Major-General Sir Archibald Campbell, K.B. ...	6 April, 1786	Also governor.
Major-General William Medows ...	20 Feb., 1790	Also governor.
Sir Charles Oakeley ...	1 Aug., 1792	Also governor.
Lord Hobart ...	7 Sept., 1794	Also governor.
Major-General Alured Clarke ...	15 Jan., 1796	
Major-General George Harris... ..	27 March, 1797	Also acting governor.
Lieut.-General Jas. Stuart ...	1 Aug., 1801	
Major-General Sir J. F. Cradock ...	13 Feb., 1805	
Lieut.-General Hay McDowall ...	17 Sept., 1807	
<i>Lieut.-General George Hewitt</i> ...	10 April, 1810	<i>Commanding the forces.</i>
<i>Major-General Sir Samuel Auchmuty</i> ...	27 Sept., 1810	<i>Commanding the forces.</i>
Lieut.-General The Hon. John Abercromby ...	21 May, 1813	Also temporary governor.
Lieut.-General Sir Thomas Hislop ...	25 May, 1814	
Major-General Sir Thomas Munro, K.C.B. ...	10 June, 1820	Also governor.
Lieut.-General Sir Alexander Campbell, K.C.B. ...	15 June, 1821	Died, 11 December, 1824.
<i>Lieut.-General T. Bowser</i> ...	12 Dec., 1824	<i>Provisionally.</i>
Lieut.-General Sir George Townshend Walker, G.C.B. ...	3 March, 1826	
Lieut.-General Sir Robert W. O'Callaghan, K.C.B. ...	11 May, 1831	
Lieut.-General Sir Peregrine Maitland, K.C.B. ...	11 Oct., 1836	
Lieut.-General Sir Jasper Nicolls, K.C.B. ...	21 Dec., 1838	
Lieut.-General Sir Samuel F. Whittingham, K.C.B., K.C.H. ...	1 Aug., 1840	Died, 19 January, 1841.
<i>Major-General James Allen, C.B.</i> ...	20 Jan., 1841	<i>Provisionally.</i>
<i>Major-General Sir Robert H. Dick, K.C.B., K.C.H.</i> ...	11 Feb., 1841	<i>Provisionally.</i>
Lieut.-General The Marquis of Tweeddale, K.T. ...	24 Sept., 1842	Also governor.
Lieut.-General Sir George H. F. Berkeley, K.C.B. ...	13 March, 1848	

COMMANDERS-IN-CHIEF IN MADRAS FROM 1784—continued.

Name.	Assumed charge of office.	Remarks.
Lieut.-General Sir Richard Armstrong, C.B.	29 Sept., 1851	
Lieut.-General William Staveley, C.B.	27 Oct., 1853	Died, 4 April, 1854.
Major-General William H. Sewell, C.B.	5 April, 1854	Provincial commander-in-chief.
Lieut.-General The Hon. George Anson	23 Sept., 1854	
Major-General Marcus Beresford	15 Jan., 1856	Provisionally.
Lieut.-General Patrick Grant, C.B.	10 June, 1856	
Major-General Richard Budd	27 Feb., 1861	Provincial commander-in-chief.
Lieut.-General Sir James Hope Grant, G.C.B.	26 Dec., 1861	
Lieut.-General Sir John G. Le Marchant, G.C.M.G.	25 May, 1865	
Lieut.-General W. A. McCleverty	8 Nov., 1867	
Major-General Richard Shubrick	5 March, 1871	Provincial commander-in-chief.
Lieut.-General Sir Frederick P. Haines, K.C.B.	22 May, 1871	
Major-General Charles Elmhirst, C.B.	25 Dec., 1875	Provincial commander-in-chief.
Lieut.-General Sir Neville B. Chamberlain, G.C.B., G.C.S.I.	2 Feb., 1876	
Major-General W. Payn, C.B.	3 Feb., 1881	Provincial commander-in-chief.
Lieut.-General Sir Frederick S. Roberts, V.C., G.C.B., C.I.F. (a)	28 Nov., 1881	
Major-General Hugh Rowlands, V.C., C.B.	18 Aug., 1885	Provincial commander-in-chief.
Lieut.-General Sir Herbert T. Macpherson, V.C., K.C.B., K.C.S.I.	1 March, 1886	Died, 20 October, 1886.
Lieut.-General Sir Charles G. Arbuthnot, K.C.B.	9 Dec., 1886	
Lieut.-General Sir James C. Dormer, K.C.B.	6 March, 1891	Died, 3 May, 1893.
Major-General R. C. Stewart, C.B.	4 May, 1893	Provisionally.
Major-General C. B. East, C.B.	20 June, 1893	Provisionally.
Lieut.-General C. M. Clarke, C.B.	28 Oct., 1893	Post abolished, 1 April, 1895.

(a) Now Field-Marshal Earl Roberts, V.C., K.G., &c.

MEMBERS OF THE MADRAS COUNCIL SINCE 1784,
EXCEPTING COMMANDERS-IN-CHIEF (see page 138).

Name.	Assumed charge of office.	Remarks.
Alexander Davidson	12 Feb., 1785	Acted as governor, 4 June, 1785, to 6 April, 1786. Resigned, 18 June, 1787.
James Daniell	12 Feb., 1785	Resigned, 12 Jan., 1786.
Charles Floyer	12 Jan., 1786	Resigned, 6 April, 1786.
James H. Casamajor	6 April, 1786	Resigned, 12 Feb., 1790.
William Petrie	11 Sept., 1807	Provisional. Resigned, 13 Dec., 1813.
	18 June, 1787	Resigned, 31 July, 1787.
	19 June, 1791	Resigned, 25 May, 1792.
	2 Jan., 1799	Acted as governor, 11 Sept. to 24 Dec., 1807.
John Hollond	31 July, 1787	Resigned, 31 Aug., 1810.
Robert Maunsell	31 July, 1787	Acted as governor, 7 Feb., 1789, to 13 Feb., 1790, when he resigned office.
Edward J. Hollond	6 April, 1789	Resigned, 6 April, 1789.
James Taylor	12 Feb., 1790	Acted as governor, 13-20 February, 1790.
John Turing	21 April, 1790	Resigned, 21 April, 1790.
		Resigned, Jan., 1791.

MEMBERS OF THE MADRAS COUNCIL SINCE 1784—continued.

Name.	Assumed charge of office.	Remarks.
Edward Saunders	21 April, 1790	Resigned, 15 Oct., 1790.
	12 Sept., 1794	Resigned, 2 Jan., 1799.
	14 June, 1790	Resigned, Jan., 1791.
Morgan Williams	15 Oct., 1790	Became governor, 1 Aug., 1792.
Sir Charles Oakeley, Bart.	15 Oct., 1790	Resigned, 15 March, 1792.
John Hudleston	11 April, 1792	Resigned, 2 Nov., 1801.
Ernest W. Fallofield	21 Feb., 1794	Resigned, 12 Sept., 1794.
George Westcott	2 Nov., 1801	Resigned, 4 May, 1803.
Mungo Dick	4 May, 1803	Resigned, 8 March, 1805.
John Chamier	8 March, 1805	Temporary. Not confirmed by Court of Directors.
James Strange	5 March, 1813	Resigned, 25 May, 1814.
	12 Aug., 1806	Resigned, 5 March, 1813.
Thomas Oakes	30 Nov., 1813	Resigned, 10 June, 1820.
Robert Fullerton	13 Dec., 1813	Resigned, 1 Jan., 1819.
R. Alexander	1 Jan., 1819	Resigned, 1 Jan., 1820.
John Hodgson	3 Jan., 1820	Resigned, 10 June, 1820.
John H. D. Ogilvie	13 July, 1824	Period of office expired, 12 July, 1829.
	10 June, 1820	Resigned, 6 Jan., 1824.
George Stratton	10 June, 1820	Died, 11 Jan., 1823.
William Thackeray	10 June, 1823	Acted as governor, 10 July to 18 Oct., 1827.
Henry Sullivan Græme		Period of office expired, 9 June, 1828.
James Cochrane	6 Jan., 1824	Resigned, 13 July, 1824.
	— Dec., 1824	Resigned, 16 Sept., 1825.
James Taylor	16 Sept., 1825	Vacated office, March, 1826.
	10 June, 1828	Vacated office, 1 March, 1831.
	13 July, 1829	Period of office expired, 12 July, 1834.
Charles Harris	1 March, 1831	Period of office expired, 29 Feb., 1836.
William Oliver	12 Sept., 1834	Acted as governor, 4-6 March, 1837.
George Edward Russell		Resigned, Jan., 1838.
	1 March, 1836	Resigned, Nov., 1840.
John Sullivan	23 Jan., 1838	Period of office expired, 22 Jan., 1843.
Charles M. Lushington	4 Nov., 1840	Resigned, 30 June, 1845.
John Bird	23 Jan., 1843	Resigned, 14 Jan., 1848.
Henry Chamier	1 July, 1845	Acted as governor, 23 Feb. to 7 April, 1848.
Henry Dickinson		Resigned, 16 Feb., 1850.
	15 Feb., 1848	Acted as governor, 24-28 April, 1854.
Daniel Elliott		Resigned, 20 May, 1854.
	18 Feb., 1850	Period of office expired, 17 Feb., 1855.
John F. Thomas	16 Dec., 1854	Period of office expired, 15 Dec., 1859.
Walter Elliot	19 Feb., 1855	Resigned, 29 Oct., 1857.
Sir Henry C. Montgomery, Bart.	29 Oct., 1857	Acted as governor, 8 June to 5 July, 1860,
William A. Morehead		and again, 4 Aug., 1860, to 18 Feb., 1861.
		Period of office expired, 28 Oct., 1862.
	16 Dec., 1859	Acted as governor, 26 Nov., 1863, to 18 Jan., 1864.
Edward Maltby		Period of office expired, 15 Dec., 1864.
	29 Oct., 1862	Period of office expired, 28 Oct., 1867.
Thomas Pycroft	16 Dec., 1864	Resigned, 12 Nov., 1869.
Henry D. Phillips	29 Oct., 1867	Acted as governor, 19 Feb. to 15 May, 1872.
Alexander J. Arbuthnot, C.S.I.		Period of office expired, 28 Oct., 1872.
	7 March, 1870	Period of office expired, 7 March, 1875.
James D. Sim, C.S.I.	29 Oct., 1872	Temporary.
Robert S. Ellis, C.B.	26 Nov., 1872	Confirmed. Resigned, 5 Dec., 1873.
	9 March, 1875	Resigned, 12 March, 1877.
	8 Aug., 1873	Temporary. Resigned, 15 Aug., 1873.
William Hudleston	13 March, 1877	Temporary.
	12 June, 1877	Confirmed. Acted as governor, 24 May to 5 Nov., 1881.
		Period of office expired, 11 June, 1882.
	22 Aug., 1873	Acted as governor, 29 April to 23 Nov., 1875.
William R. Robinson, C.S.I.		Resigned the service, 5 Dec., 1878.
	30 Aug., 1878	Temporary.
David F. Carmichael	10 Dec., 1878	Confirmed. Period of office expired, 9 Dec., 1883.
	12 June, 1882	Resigned, 7 Dec., 1886.
Henry E. Sullivan	8 Jan., 1884	Period of office expired, 8 Jan., 1889.
Charles G. Master	8 Dec., 1886	Became member of Governor-General's Council, 17 Nov., 1888.
Philip P. Hutchins, C.S.I.		

CHRONOLOGICAL LISTS OF MEMBERS OF THE MADRAS COUNCIL SINCE 1784—continued.

Name.	Assumed charge of office.	Remarks.
Henry E. Stokes...	9 Nov., 1888	Period of office expired, 9 Nov., 1893.
John H. Garstin, C.S.I. ...	9 Jan., 1889	Acted as governor, 1 Dec., 1890, to 23 Jan., 1891. Period of office expired, 9 Jan., 1894.
H. W. Bliss, C.I.E. ...	9 Nov., 1893	Period of office expired, 8 Nov., 1898.
James Grose ...	9 Jan., 1894	Died 7 June, 1898.
Arundel Tagg Arundel ...	20 Sept., 1898	Appointed member of Governor-General's Council, 18 May, 1901.
Henry Martin Winterbotham ...	19 Dec., 1898	Resigned, 8 Nov., 1903.
J. Thomson ...	9 May, 1901	Acted as governor, 30 April to 13 Dec., 1904.
G. S. Forbes ...	12 June, 1906	Period of office expired, 8 May, 1906. And temporary, for various periods previously. Retired, 8 July, 1906.
Gabriel Stokes, C.S.I. ...	9 Nov., 1903	Acted as governor, 15 Feb. to 28 March, 1906.
Murray Hammick, C.S.I., C.I.E. ...	10 Nov., 1908	And temporary, for various periods previously. Temporary.
H. Bradley, C.S.I. ...	14 Feb., 1908	And temporary from 9 July, 1909. [viously.]
J. N. Atkinson, C.S.I. ...	5 Aug., 1909	Resigned, 16 Jan., 1911.
Maharaja Sir Venkata Svetachalapati Ranga Rao, K.C.I.E. of Bobbili	24 Mar., 1910	
V. Krishnaswami Aiyar ...	17 Jan., 1911	

GOVERNORS OF BOMBAY.

Name.	Assumed charge of office.	Remarks.
Sir Abraham Shipman (a) ...	...	Appointed 'General and Governor' on 19 March, 1662, but was prevented from landing in Bombay by the Portuguese, and died on the island of Anjediva in October, 1664.
Humfrey Cooke ...	...	Secretary to Sir Abraham Shipman, succeeded him in command, and came to Bombay as governor in February, 1665. He remained in power till 5 November, 1666.
Sir Gervase Lucas ...	5 Nov., 1666	Died 21 May, 1667.
Captain Henry Garey ...	22 May, 1667	Officiating.
Sir George Oxenden ...	23 Sept., 1668	Died in Surat, 14 July, 1669.
Gerald Aungier ...	14 July, 1669	Died in Surat, 30 June, 1677.
Thomas Rolt ...	30 June, 1677	
Sir John Child, Bart. (b) ...	27 Oct., 1681	
Bartholomew Harris ...	4 Feb., 1690	Died in Surat, 10 May, 1694.
Daniel Annesley ...	10 May, 1694	Officiating.
Sir John Gayer (c) ...	17 May, 1694	
Sir Nicholas Waite ...	— Nov., 1704	
William Aislabie ...	— Sept., 1708	
Stephen Strutt ...	11 Oct., 1715	Officiating.

(a) The first four governors held Bombay for the Crown. The Island was handed over to the Company on the 23rd Sept., 1668. For the next nineteen years (1668-1687), except for occasional visits, and during three years (1672-1675) of Governor Aungier's rule, the Governors of Bombay spent almost the whole of their time in Surat, of which factory they were presidents. During this time, Bombay was administered by an officer styled Deputy-Governor. The transfer, in 1687, of the headquarters of the Company's power to Bombay to a great extent did away with the need of a Deputy-Governor. But in spite of the change the title continued for many years to be borne by the second member of the Council. It would seem to have fallen into disuse some time between 1720 and 1738.

(b) Child was Governor and General, with his headquarters in Bombay, whither he moved from Surat on the 2nd May, 1687, and where he died on the 4th Feb., 1690. In the year 1683, Bombay was the scene of a revolt against the Company's authority. The head of the rebellion was Captain Richard Keigwin, the third member of the Council. Placing the Deputy-Governor under arrest, Keigwin ruled Bombay in the King's name from the 27th Dec., 1683, to the 19th Nov., 1684, when on promise of pardon he handed over the Island to Admiral Sir Thomas Grantham.

(c) Under Gayer, Waite, and Aislabie—that is, from 1694 to 1715—Bombay Governors held the title of General. During the last three years (1701-1704) of his nominal command, Gayer was in confinement in Surat.

PRESIDENTS AND GOVERNORS OF BOMBAY.

Name.	Assumed charge of office.	Remarks.
Charles Boone ...	26 Dec., 1715	On 11 March, 1715, the Court of Directors resolved to appoint a President for Bombay, and on the 16th <i>idem</i> Mr. Boone was nominated to that post.
William Phipps ...	9 Jan., 1722	
Robert Cowan ...	10 Jan., 1729	
John Horne ...	22 Sept., 1734	Dismissed the service of government.

HEADS OF ADMINISTRATION. PRESIDENTS AND GOVERNORS OF BOMBAY—continued.

Name.	Assumed charge of office.	Remarks.
Stephen Law ...	7 April, 1739	Officiating.
John Gashie ...	15 Nov., 1742	
William Wake ...	26 Nov., 1742	
Richard Bouchier ...	17 Nov., 1750	
Charles Crommelin ...	28 Feb., 1750	
Thomas Hodges ...	27 Jan., 1767	Died, 23 February, 1771.
William Hornby ...	26 Feb., 1771	
Rawson Hart Boddam ...	1 Jan., 1784	

GOVERNORS OF BOMBAY—continued.

Name.	Assumed charge of office.	Remarks.
Rawson Hart Boddam ...	6 Jan., 1785	Appointed 3 Sept., 1784, under the Act 24 Geo. III., cap. 25.
Andrew Ramsay ...	9 Jan., 1788	Officiating.
Major-General William Medows ...	16 Sept., 1788	Also commander-in-chief.
Colonel Robert Abercromby (a) ...	21 Jan., 1790	Also commander-in-chief.
George Dick ...	26 Nov., 1792	Officiating.
John Griffith ...	9 Nov., 1795	Officiating.
Jonathan Duncan ...	27 Dec., 1795	Died, 11 August, 1811.
George Brown ...	11 Aug., 1811	Officiating.
Sir Evan Nepean, Bart. ...	12 Aug., 1812	
The Hon. Mountstuart Elphinstone ...	1 Nov., 1819	
Major-General Sir John Malcolm, G.C.B. ...	1 Nov., 1827	
Lieut.-General Sir Thomas Sidney Beckwith, K.C.B. ...	1 Dec., 1830	Also commander-in-chief. Died, 15 January, 1831.
John Romer ...	17 Jan., 1831	Officiating.
The Earl of Clare ...	21 March, 1831	
Sir Robert Grant, G.C.H. ...	17 March, 1835	Died, 9 July, 1838.
James Farish ...	11 July, 1838	Officiating.
Sir J. Rivett-Carnac, Bart. ...	31 May, 1839	
Sir William Hay Macnaghten, Bart. (b) ...	28 April, 1841	Officiating.
George William Anderson ...	9 June, 1842	
Sir George Arthur, Bart., K.C.H. ...	6 Aug., 1846	Officiating.
Lestock Robert Reid ...	23 Jan., 1847	
George Russell Clerk ...	1 May, 1848	
Viscount Falkland ...	26 Dec., 1853	
Lord Elphinstone, G.C.H., P.C. ...	11 May, 1860	
Sir George Russell Clerk, K.C.B. (and time) ...	24 April, 1862	
Sir Henry Bartle Edward Frere, K.C.B. ...	6 March, 1867	
The Right Hon. William Robert Seymour Vesey Fitzgerald ...	6 May, 1872	
Sir Philip Edmund Wodehouse, K.C.B. ...	30 April, 1877	
Sir Richard Temple, Bart., K.C.S.I. ...	13 March, 1880	Acting governor.
Lionel Robert Ashburner, C.S.I. ...	28 April, 1880	
The Right Hon. Sir James Fergusson, Bart., K.C.M.G. ...	27 March, 1885	Acting governor.
James Braithwaite Peile, C.S.I. ...	30 March, 1885	
Baron Reay ...	12 April, 1890	
Baron Harris ...	16 Feb., 1895	Acting governor.
Herbert Mills Birdwood, C.S.I. ...	18 Feb., 1895	
Baron Sandhurst ...	17 Feb., 1900	
Baron Northcote, C.B. ...	5 Sept., 1903	Acting governor.
Sir James Montath, K.C.S.I. ...	12 Dec., 1903	
Baron Lamington, G.C.M.G., G.C.I.E. ...	28 July, 1907	Acting governor.
J. W. P. Muir-Mackenzie, C.S.I. ...	18 Oct., 1907	
Sir George Sydenham Clarke, G.C.M.G., G.C.I.E. ...	...	

(a) Proceeded to Madras on duty in Aug., 1793, and thence joined the Council of the Governor-General as Commander-in-Chief in India on the 28th Oct., 1793.

(b) Was appointed Governor of Bombay by the Honourable the Court of Directors, on the 4th Aug., 1841, but, before he could take charge of his appointment, he was assassinated in Cabul on the 23rd Dec., 1841.

CHRONOLOGICAL LISTS OF COMMANDERS-IN-CHIEF IN BOMBAY FROM 1785.

Name.	Assumed charge of office.	Remarks.
Brig.-General Lawrence Nilson ...	6 Jan., 1785	
Major-General William Medows ...	6 Sept., 1788	Also governor.
Colonel Robert Abercromby ...	21 Jan., 1790	Also governor.
Major-General James Balfour ...	— 1794	Commanding the forces.
Major-General James Stuart ...	17 Jan., 1797	
Major-General R. Bowles ...	— 1800	Commanding the forces.
Major-General R. Nicholson ...	— —	Commanding the forces.
Major-General Oliver Nicolls ...	22 Jan., 1801	
Major-General J. Bellasis ...	— 1808	Commanding the forces.
Major-General R. Jones ...	— —	Commanding the forces.
Major-General the Hon. John Abercromby	28 Nov., 1809	
Major-General W. Wilkinson ...	— 1813	Commanding the forces.
Major-General C. Boye ...	— 1815	Commanding the forces.
Lieut.-General Sir Miles Nightingall, K.C.B.	24 Feb., 1816	
Lieut.-General the Hon. Sir Chas. Colville, G.C.B., G.C.H.	9 Oct., 1819	
Major-General S. Wilson ...	— 1826	Commanding the forces.
Lieut.-General Sir Thomas Bradford, K.C.B.	3 May, 1826	
Lieut.-General Sir Thomas S. Beckwith, K.C.B.	3 Dec., 1829	Also governor. Died, 15 January, 1831.
Major-General J. S. Barns, C.B.	— 1832	Commanding the forces.
Lieut.-General Sir Colin Halkett, K.C.B., G.C.H.	21 Jan., 1832	
Major-General Sir J. S. Barns, K.C.B.	— 1834	Commanding the forces.
Lieut.-General Sir John Keane, K.C.B., G.C.H.	2 July, 1834	
Major-General Sir J. F. Fitzgerald, K.C.B.	— 1838	Commanding the forces.
Lieut.-General Sir Thomas McMahon, Bart., K.C.B.	14 Feb., 1840	
Lieut.-General Sir Willoughby Cotton, G.C.B.	8 April, 1847	
Lieut.-General Sir John Grey, K.C.B.	30 Dec., 1850	
Lieut.-General Lord Frederick Fitz-Clarence, G.C.H.	22 Nov., 1852	
Lieut.-General Sir Henry Somerset, K.C.B., K.H.	26 March, 1855	
Lieut.-General Sir Hugh H. Rose, G.C.B. (a)	— March, 1860	Became commander-in-chief in India, 4 June, 1860.
Lieut.-General Sir Wm. Rose Mansfield, K.C.B. (b)	16 May, 1860	Became commander-in-chief in India, March, 1865.
Major-General Sir Charles Van-Straubensee, K.C.B.	15 March, 1865	Commanding the forces.
Lieut.-General Sir Robert C. Napier, K.C.B. (c)	30 Nov., 1865	
Major-General the Hon. A. H. Gordon, C.B.	29 May, 1868	Provincial commander-in-chief.
Lieut.-General the Hon. Sir Augustus A. Spencer, K.C.B.	27 Aug., 1869	
Major-General Sir Charles W. D. Staveley, K.C.B.	7 Oct., 1874	
Lieut.-General H. J. Warre, C.B.	9 Oct., 1878	
Lieut.-General the Hon. A. E. Hardinge, C.B.	30 March, 1881	
Lieut.-General Sir Robert Phayre, K.C.B.	11 Dec., 1885	Provincial commander-in-chief.
Lieut.-General Sir Charles G. Arbuthnot, K.C.B.	16 Feb., 1886	
Lieut.-General H. R. H. the Duke of Connaught, K.G., K.T., K.P., &c.	10 Dec., 1886	

(a) Afterwards (by creation) Baron Strathnairn.

(b) Afterwards (by creation) Baron Sandhurst.

(c) Afterwards (by creation) Baron Napier of Magdala.

COMMANDERS-IN-CHIEF IN BOMBAY FROM 1785—continued.

Name.	Assumed charge of office.	Remarks.
Lieut.-General A. Carnegie ...	— May, 1887	Provincial commander-in-chief during H.R.H.'s absence on furlough.
Lieut.-General Sir G. R. Greaves, K.C.B., K.C.M.G.	14 March, 1890	
Lieut.-General Sir J. Hudson, K.C.B.	1 April, 1893	Died, 9 June, 1893.
Major-General R. Blundell-Hollins-head-Blundell	10 June, 1893	Provincial commander-in-chief.
Lieut.-General C. E. Nairne, C.B.	4 Sept., 1893	Post abolished on 1 April, 1895.

MEMBERS OF THE BOMBAY COUNCIL SINCE 1784.

EXCEPTING COMMANDERS-IN-CHIEF (see page 143).

Name.	Assumed charge of office.	Remarks.
Robert Sparks ...	6 Jan., 1785	Resigned, 8 Jan., 1789.
Richard Church ...	8 March, 1785	Resigned, Feb., 1787.
Andrew Ramsay ...	9 April, 1787	Acted as governor, 9 Jan. to 6 Sept., 1788.
John Beaumont ...	9 Jan., 1788	Died, 26 Feb., 1788.
David Carnegie ...	16 Feb., 1788	Resigned, 17 Feb., 1792.
George Green ...	6 Sept., 1788	Died, 26 Feb., 1790.
George Dick ...	26 Feb., 1790	Acted as governor from 26 Nov., 1792. Removed from council, 1795.
Daniell Crockatt ...	18 Nov., 1791	Removed from council, 28 April, 1795.
William Lewis ...	17 Feb., 1792	Resigned, 15 Jan., 1795.
Daniel Seton ...	15 Jan., 1795	Resigned, 19 Jan., 1796.
John Griffith ...	9 Nov., 1795	Acted as governor, 9 Nov. to 27 Dec., 1795. Resigned, 19 Jan., 1796.
William Whitehill ...	29 Feb., 1796	Resigned, 26 March, 1797.
John Spencer ...	31 March, 1796	Resigned, 26 March, 1797.
Sir C. W. Malet, Bart.	9 April, 1797	Resigned, 9 Jan., 1798.
William Page ...	9 April, 1797	Resigned, 23 May, 1797.
James Rivett ...	9 Jan., 1798	Resigned, 22 Dec., 1801.
John H. Cherry ...	23 May, 1797	Died, 17 July, 1802.
Thomas Lechmere ...	16 April, 1802	Died, 7 June, 1803.
George Parry ...	17 July, 1802	Resigned, 23 July, 1811.
Robert Holford ...	13 Nov., 1803	Resigned, 10 Dec., 1803.
Lewis Corkran ...	10 Dec., 1803	Resigned, 18 Sept., 1804.
Robert Rickards ...	18 Sept., 1804	Resigned, Feb., 1808.
George Brown ...	10 July, 1808	Resigned, 23 July, 1811.
John Elphinstone ...	23 July, 1811	Acted as governor, 11 Aug., 1811, to 12 Aug 1812. Resigned, 7 Sept., 1817.
Alexander Bell ...	23 July, 1811	Resigned, 29 Sept., 1817.
G. L. Prendergast ...	14 Oct., 1813	Resigned, 24 Feb., 1816.
Francis Warden ...	7 Sept., 1817	Period of office expired, 7 Sept., 1822.
Henry Shank ...	12 Oct., 1817	Resigned, 8 July, 1823.
Richard T. Goodwin ...	11 Jan., 1819	Resigned, 9 Oct., 1819.
James J. Sparrow ...	29 Jan., 1823	Retired from Council, June, 1828.
John Romer ...	13 Oct., 1822	Resigned, 27 Nov., 1822.
William Newnham ...	8 July, 1823	Period of office expired, 8 July, 1828.
James Sutherland ...	23 Nov., 1825	Resigned, 3 May, 1826.
Edward Ironside ...	4 June, 1828	Died, 2 Oct., 1829. [Resigned, Jan., 1832.
James Farish ...	9 July, 1828	Acted as governor, 17 Jan. to 21 March, 1831.
George W. Anderson ...	8 Oct., 1829	Period of office expired, 8 Oct., 1834.
John A. Dunlop ...	1 March, 1831	Period of office expired, 1 March, 1836.
James H. Crawford ...	9 Oct., 1834	Resigned, Jan., 1838.
Lestock R. Reid ...	1 March, 1836	Acted as governor, 11 July, 1838, to 31 May, 1839. Resigned, March, 1841.
	8 March, 1838	Acted as governor, 28 April, 1841, to 9 June, 1842. Resigned, Feb., 1844.
	25 July, 1838	Resigned, 31 May, 1839.
	28 April, 1841	Period of office expired, 28 April, 1846.
	1 March, 1844	Acted as governor, 6 Aug., 1846, to 23 Jan., 1847. Period of office expired, 1 March, 1849.

CHRONOLOGICAL LISTS OF MEMBERS OF THE BOMBAY COUNCIL SINCE 1784—continued.

Name.	Assumed charge of office.	Remarks.
John P. Willoughby	28 April, 1846	Period of office expired, 28 April, 1851.
David A. Blane	1 March, 1849	Period of office expired, 28 Feb., 1854.
Alexander Bell	28 April, 1851	Retired, 29 June, 1853.
John Warden	9 July, 1853	Left India, 28 Sept., 1854.
James G. Lumsden	28 Feb., 1854	Resigned, Aug., 1857.
Arthur Malet	7 April, 1855	Period of office expired, 7 April, 1860.
Henry W. Reeves	15 Aug., 1857	Resigned, 12 March, 1862.
William E. Frere	7 April, 1860	Period of office expired, 7 April, 1865.
Jonathan D. Inverarity	24 March, 1862	Resigned, 14 March, 1865.
Barrow H. Ellis	13 April, 1865	Became member of supreme council, 14 May, 1867.
Claudius J. Erskine	31 Oct., 1865	Resigned, 14 May, 1867.
Samuel Mansfield, C.S.I.	14 May, 1867	Period of office expired, 13 May, 1872.
Henry P. St. G. Tucker	7 April, 1869	Period of office expired, 7 April, 1874.
Alexander Rogers	26 June, 1872	Period of office expired, 26 June, 1877.
James Gibbs	7 April, 1874	Period of office expired, 7 April, 1879.
Lionel R. Ashburner, C.S.I.	28 June, 1877	Temporary.
	1 Aug., 1877	Confirmed. Acted as governor, 13 March to 28 April, 1880. Resigned the service, 23 Dec., 1882.
Edward W. Ravenscroft, C.S.I.	15 April, 1879	Resigned the service, 28 March, 1884.
James B. Peile, C.S.I.	23 Dec., 1882	Acted as governor, 27 to 30 March, 1885. Became temporary member of supreme council, 9 April, 1887.
Maxwell Melvill	8 April, 1884	Died 5 Aug., 1887.
James B. Richey, C.S.I.	27 Oct., 1886	Temporary.
	15 Aug., 1887	Confirmed. Resigned, 19 March, 1890.
Raymond West	12 Nov., 1887	Resigned, 24 April, 1892.
John G. Moore	19 March, 1890	Temporary to 9 Nov., 1890.
Charles B. Pritchard, C.S.I.	9 Nov., 1890	Became member of Governor-General's Council, 3 Dec., 1892.
Herbert M. Birdwood	24 April, 1892	Acted as governor, 17 Feb., 1895. Period of office expired, 23 April, 1897.
Arthur C. Trevor	16 Nov., 1892	Became member of Governor-General's Council, 2 May, 1896.
J. K. Spence	25 April, 1896	Temporary to 11 July, 1896.
J. Nugent	12 July, 1896	And temporary, 12 April, 1895, to 24 April 1896. Died 5 Aug., 1900.
Sir E. C. K. Ollivant, K.C.I.E.	24 April, 1897	Retired, 24 April 1902.
H. E. M. James, C.S.I.	29 July, 1898	Temporary to 21 Jan., 1899; and again from 23 April to 13 Oct., 1899.
J. Monteath, C.S.I.	6 Aug., 1900	Acted as Governor, 5 Sept., 1903, to 12 Dec., 1903. Retired, 6 Aug., 1905.
J. McG. H. Fulton	24 April, 1902	Retired, 21 April, 1907.
E. W. P. Muir-Mackenzie	6 Aug., 1903	And temporary, 6 Sept., to 12 Dec., 1903. Acted as governor, 23 July, 1907, to 18 Oct., 1907. Retired, 6 Aug., 1910.
Sir S. W. Edgerley, K.C.V.O., C.I.E.	21 April, 1907	And temporary, 15 Oct., 1904, to 7 April, 1905. Retired, 16 March, 1909.
W. T. Morison	28 July, 1907	Temporary. Confirmed, 19 May, 1910.
J. L. Jenkins, C.S.I.	11 Nov., 1907	Temporary. Confirmed, 4 March, 1909. Became member of Governor-General's Council, 19 May, 1910.
Mahadev Bhaskar Chabhal	9 March, 1910	
R. A. Lamb, C.S.I., C.I.E.	6 Aug., 1910	

LIEUTENANT-GOVERNORS OF BENGAL.

Name.	Assumed charge of office.	Remarks.
Frederick J. Halliday	1 May, 1854	
John P. Grant	1 May, 1859	
Cecil Beadon	24 April, 1862	
William Grey	24 April, 1867	
George Campbell	1 March, 1871	
Sir Richard Temple, Bart., K.C.S.I.	9 April, 1874	
The Hon. Ashley Eden, C.S.I.	8 Jan., 1877	
Sir Stuart C. Bayley, K.C.S.I.	15 July, 1879	Confirmed, 1 June, 1877.
A. Rivers Thompson, C.S.I., C.I.E.	24 April, 1882	Officiating until 1 Dec., 1879, during the absence on special duty of Sir Ashley Eden.

HEADS OF ADMINISTRATION.

LIEUTENANT-GOVERNORS OF BENGAL—continued.

Name.	Assumed charge of office.	Remarks.
H. A. Cockerell, C.S.I.	11 Aug., 1885	Officiating until 17 September, 1885, during Sir A. R. Thompson's absence on leave.
Sir Steuart C. Bayley, K.C.S.I., C.I.E.	2 April, 1887	
Sir Charles Alfred Elliott, K.C.S.I.	17 Dec., 1890	
Sir A. P. MacDonnell, K.C.S.I.	30 May, 1893	Officiating until 30 November, 1893, during Sir C. A. Elliott's absence on leave.
Sir Alexander Mackenzie, K.C.S.I.	18 Dec., 1895	Retired 6 April, 1898.
Charles Cecil Stevens, C.S.I.	23 June, 1897	Officiating until 21 Dec., 1897, during the absence of Sir Alexander Mackenzie on leave.
Sir John Woodburn, K.C.S.I.	7 April, 1898	Died, 21 Nov., 1902.
J. A. Bourdillon, C.S.I.	22 Nov., 1902	Officiating.
Sir A. H. Leith Fraser, K.C.S.I.	2 Nov., 1903	
Lancelot Hare, C.S.I., C.I.E.	10 April, 1906	Officiating during the absence of Sir A. H. L. Fraser on leave. Became Lieutenant-Governor of Eastern Bengal and Assam, 20 August, 1906.
F. A. Slacks	16 Aug., 1906	Officiating until 8 Oct., 1906, during the absence of Sir A. H. L. Fraser on leave.
Sir E. N. Baker, K.C.S.I.	1 Dec., 1908	

GOVERNORS OF AGRA.

Name.	Assumed charge of office.	Remarks.
Sir C. T. Metcalfe, Bart., G.C.B.	14 Nov., 1834	
W. Blunt	20 March, 1835	
A. Ross	1 Dec., 1835	

LIEUTENANT-GOVERNORS OF THE NORTH-WESTERN PROVINCES.

Name.	Assumed charge of office.	Remarks.
Sir C. T. Metcalfe, Bart., G.C.B.	1 June, 1836	
The Right Hon. the Governor-General in the North-Western Provinces (Lord Auckland)	1 June, 1838	
T. C. Robertson	4 Feb., 1840	
The Right Hon. the Governor-General in the North-Western Provinces (Lord Ellenborough)	31 Dec., 1842	
Sir G. R. Clerk, K.C.B.	30 June, 1843	
James Thomason	22 Dec., 1843	Died at Bareilly, 29 September, 1853.
A. W. Begbie	10 Oct., 1853	In charge.
J. R. Colvin	7 Nov., 1853	Died at Agra, 9 September, 1857.
E. A. Reade	10 Sept., 1857	In charge.
Colonel H. Fraser, C.B., Chief Commissioner, N.W. Provinces	30 Sept., 1857	
The Right Hon. the Governor-General administering the N.W. Provinces (Viscount Canning)	9 Feb., 1858	
Sir G. F. Edmonstone	19 Jan., 1859	
R. Money	27 Feb., 1863	In charge.
The Hon. Edmund Drummond	7 Mar., 1863	
Sir William Muir, K.C.S.I.	10 Mar., 1868	
Sir John Strachey, K.C.S.I.	7 April, 1874	
Sir George Couper, Bart., C.B.	26 July, 1876	Confirmed, 17 January, 1877.

CHRONOLOGICAL LISTS OF

CHIEF COMMISSIONERS OF OUDH.

Name.	Assumed charge of office.	Remarks.
Major-General Sir James Outram, K.C.B.	1 Feb., 1856	
C. C. Jackson	8 May, 1856	Officiating.
Major-General Sir Henry M. Lawrence, K.C.B.	21 March, 1857	Killed at Lucknow, July, 1857.
Major J. S. Banks	5 July, 1857	Killed at Lucknow, July, 1857.
Lieut.-General Sir James Outram, G.C.B.	11 Sept., 1857	
R. Montgomery	3 April, 1858	
C. J. Wingfield, C.B.	15 Feb., 1859	
Lieutenant-Colonel L. Barrow, C.B.	20 April, 1860	Officiating.
G. U. Yule, C.B.	4 April, 1861	Officiating.
R. H. Davies	26 Aug., 1865	Officiating.
J. Strachey	17 March, 1866	
R. H. Davies	24 May, 1867	Officiating. Confirmed 9 March, 1868.
Major-General L. Barrow, C.B.	18 Jan., 1871	
Sir George Couper, Bart., C.B.	20 April, 1871	Officiating. Confirmed 8 December, 1873.
J. F. D. Inglis, C.S.I.	15 March, 1875	Officiating until 15 Nov., 1875, and from 26 July, 1876, to 15 Feb., 1877.

NOTE.—Mr. J. F. D. Inglis made over charge on the 15th February, 1877, from which date the offices of Chief Commissioner of Oudh and Lieutenant-Governor of the North-Western Provinces were amalgamated under the order of the Government of India, Home Department, No. 45, dated 17th January, 1877 (*Gazette of India*, 20th January, 1877, Part I).

LIEUTENANT-GOVERNORS OF THE NORTH-WESTERN PROVINCES AND CHIEF COMMISSIONERS OF OUDH.

Name.	Assumed charge of office.	Remarks.
Sir George Couper, Bart., C.B., K.C.S.I.	15 Feb., 1877	
Sir Alfred Comyns Lyall, K.C.B. ...	17 April, 1882	
Sir Auckland Colvin, K.C.M.G., C.I.E.	21 Nov., 1887	
Sir Chas. H. T. Crosthwaite, K.C.S.I.	28 Nov., 1892	
Alan Cadell	9 Jan., 1895	Officiating to 6 November, 1895.
Sir Antony P. MacDonnell, K.C.S.I. (a)	6 Nov., 1895	
Sir J. J. D. La Touche, K.C.S.I. ...	14 Nov., 1901	And officiating from 6 May to 6 Nov., 1898.

(a) Afterwards (by creation) Baron MacDonnell.

LIEUTENANT-GOVERNORS OF THE UNITED PROVINCES OF AGRA AND OUDH.

Name.	Assumed charge of office.	Remarks.
Sir J. J. D. La Touche, K.C.S.I. ...	22 Mar., 1902	
Sir J. P. Hewett, K.C.S.I., C.I.E. ...	1 Jan., 1907	
L. A. S. Porter, C.S.I.	30 April, 1910	Officiating to 20 Oct., 1910.

HEADS OF ADMINISTRATION. LIEUTENANT-GOVERNORS OF THE PUNJAB.

Name.	Assumed charge of office.	Remarks.
Sir John Lawrence, Bart., G.C.B. ...	1 Jan., 1859	
Sir Robert Montgomery, K.C.B. ...	25 Feb., 1859	Officiating. Confirmed 1 May, 1859.
Donald Friell McLeod, C.B.	10 Jan., 1865	
Major-General Sir Henry Durand, K.C.S.I., C.B.	1 June, 1870	Died at Tonk, in the Dehra Ismail Khan District, 1 January, 1871.
R. H. Davies, C.S.I.	20 Jan., 1871	
R. E. Egerton, C.S.I.	2 April, 1877	
Sir Charles U. Aitchison, K.C.S.I., C.I.E.	3 April, 1882	
James Broadwood Lyall	2 April, 1887	
Sir Dennis Fitzpatrick, K.C.S.I. ...	5 March, 1892	
William Mackworth Young, C.S.I. ...	6 March, 1897	
Sir C. M. Rivaz, K.C.S.I.	6 March, 1902	
Sir D. C. J. Ibbetson, K.C.S.I.	6 March, 1907	And Officiating 27 April, 1905, to 19 October, 1905. Resigned 22 January, 1908.
T. G. Walker, C.S.I.	22 May, 1907	Officiating to 12 August, 1907, and from 22 January, 1908.
Sir Louis W. Dane, K.C.I.E., C.S.I.	25 May, 1908	

CHIEF COMMISSIONERS OF THE CENTRAL PROVINCES.

Name.	Assumed charge of office.	Remarks.
Colonel E. K. Elliot	11 Dec., 1861	
Lieut.-Colonel J. K. Spence	27 Feb., 1862	Officiating.
R. Temple	25 April, 1862	Officiating.
Colonel E. K. Elliot	18 Dec., 1863	
J. S. Campbell	12 March, 1864	Officiating.
R. Temple	17 March, 1864	
J. S. Campbell	24 April, 1865	Officiating.
R. Temple	6 Nov., 1865	
J. H. Morris	4 April, 1867	Officiating.
G. Campbell	27 Nov., 1867	
J. H. Morris	16 April, 1868	Officiating. Confirmed 27 May, 1870.
W. C. Colonel R. H. Keatinge, C.S.I.	8 July, 1870	Officiating.
J. H. Morris, C.S.I.	6 July, 1872	
C. Grant	11 April, 1879	Officiating.
J. H. Morris, C.S.I.	15 Nov., 1879	
W. B. Jones, C.S.I.	30 April, 1883	
C. H. T. Crosthwaite	1 April, 1884	Officiating. Confirmed 27 January, 1885.
D. Fitzpatrick	15 Dec., 1885	Officiating.
J. W. Neill	19 Feb., 1887	Officiating.
A. Mackenzie, C.S.I.	24 March, 1887	
R. J. Crosthwaite	22 July, 1889	Officiating until 7 October, 1889.
J. W. Neill	18 Nov., 1890	Officiating.
A. P. MacDonnell, C.S.I.	28 Jan., 1891	
J. Woodburn, C.S.I.	25 May, 1893	Officiating. Confirmed 30 Nov., 1893.
C. J. Lyall, C.S.I., C.I.E.	21 Dec., 1895	
D. C. J. Ibbetson, C.S.I.	14 July, 1898	
A. H. L. Fraser, C.S.I.	27 Nov., 1899	
J. P. Hewett, C.S.I., C.I.E.	16 Sept., 1902	Officiating. Confirmed 5 March, 1902.
F. S. P. Lely, C.S.I.	18 March, 1904	Officiating. Confirmed 2 Nov., 1903. Member of Govr.-Gen.'s Council, 23 Dec., 1904.
J. O. Miller, C.S.I.	4 May, 1905	Officiating. Confirmed 23 Dec., 1904.
S. Ismay, C.S.I.	21 July, 1906	Officiating until 22 Oct., 1906.
F. A. T. Phillips	5 March, 1907	Officiating until 25 March, 1907. Also from 20 May to 22 Nov., 1909.
R. H. Craddock, C.S.I.	25 March, 1907	

CHIEF COMMISSIONERS OF BRITISH BURMA.

Name.	Assumed charge of office.	Remarks.
Lieut.-Colonel A. P. Phayre, C.B.	31 Jan., 1862	
Colonel A. Fytche, C.S.I.	16 Feb., 1867	
Lieut.-Colonel R. D. Ardagh	7 April, 1870	Officiating until 26 June, 1870.
The Hon. Ashley Eden, C.S.I. ...	18 April, 1871	
A. R. Thompson, C.S.I.	14 April, 1875	Officiating. Confirmed 30 April, 1877.
C. U. Aitchison, C.S.I.	30 March, 1878	
C. E. Bernard, C.S.I.	2 July, 1880	Officiating. Confirmed 4 April, 1882.
C. H. T. Crosthwaite	2 March, 1883	Officiating until 28 Feb., 1884.

CHRONOLOGICAL LISTS OF

CHIEF COMMISSIONERS OF BURMA.

Name.	Assumed charge of office.	Remarks.
Sir C. E. Bernard, K.C.S.I. ...	25 Sept., 1886	
C. H. T. Crosthwaite, C.S.I. ...	12 March, 1887	
A. P. MacDonnell, C.S.I.(a) ...	8 Sept., 1889	<i>Officiating until 8 December, 1889.</i>
Alexander Mackenzie, C.S.I. ...	10 Dec., 1890	
D. M. Smeaton ...	2 May, 1892	<i>Officiating until 23 May, 1892, and from 25 April to 9 August, 1896.</i>
Sir F. W. R. Fryer, K.C.S.I....	3 April, 1895	
		<i>And officiating 23 May, 1892, to 3 May, 1894.</i>
		<i>Lieutenant-Governor, 1 May, 1897.</i>

(a) Afterwards (by creation) Baron MacDonnell.

(a) Afterwards (by creation) Baron MacDonnell.

LIEUTENANT-GOVERNORS OF BURMA.

Name	Assumed charge of office.	Remarks.
Sir F. W. R. Fryer, K.C.S.I. ...	1 May, 1897	Formerly Chief Commissioner.
Sir H. S. Barnes, K.C.S.I., K.C.V.O.	4 April, 1903	
Sir H. T. White, K.C.I.E. ...	9 May, 1905	
Sir Harvey Adamson, K.T., K.C.S.I., L.L.D.	19 May, 1910	

CHIEF COMMISSIONERS OF ASSAM.

Name.	Assumed charge of office.	Remarks.
F.E. Colonel R. H. Keatinge, C.S.I.	7 Feb., 1874	<i>Officiating. Confirmed 17 June, 1880.</i>
Sir S. C. Bayley, K.C.S.I. ...	22 June, 1878	
C. A. Elliott, C.S.I. ...	25 March, 1881	
W. E. Ward ...	8 July, 1883	
Dennis Fitzpatrick, C.S.I. ...	31 Oct., 1887	<i>Officiating until 7 October, 1883, and again from 27 February, 1885.</i>
J. Westland, C.S.I. ...	16 July, 1889	
J. W. Quinton, C.S.I. ...	22 Oct., 1889	<i>Murdered at Manipur, 24 March, 1891. Officiating.</i>
Brig.-General Sir H. Collett, K.C.B. ...	3 April, 1891	
W. E. Ward, C.S.I. ...	27 May, 1891	<i>Officiating until 4 Oct., 1894.</i>
C. J. Lyall, C.S.I. ...	17 July, 1894	
H. J. S. Cotton, C.S.I. ...	27 Nov., 1896	<i>Officiating until 1 Aug., 1900.</i>
J. B. Fuller, C.I.E. ...	1 May, 1900	
J. B. Fuller, C.I.E. ...	29 April, 1902	<i>Officiating. Confirmed 20 October, 1902. Officiating to 30 July, 1903.</i>
C. W. Bolton, C.S.I. ...	27 April, 1903	

LIEUTENANT-GOVERNORS OF EASTERN BENGAL AND ASSAM.

Name.	Assumed charge of office.	Remarks.
J. B. Fuller, C.S.I., C.I.E. ...	16 Oct., 1905	Resigned, 20 August, 1906.
Lancelot Hare, C.S.I., C.I.E. ...	20 Aug., 1906	
Sir C. S. Bayley, K.C.S.I. ...	19 May, 1908	<i>Officiating until 15 Nov., 1908.</i>

HEADS OF ADMINISTRATION.

CHIEF COMMISSIONERS OF COORG.

Name.	Assumed charge of office.	Remarks.
L. B. Bowring, C.S.I. ...	24 Feb., 1869	<i>Officiating.</i>
Col. R. J. Meade, C.S.I. ...	21 Feb., 1870	
R. A. Dalyell ...	1 April, 1875	
C. B. Saunders, C.B. ...	5 June, 1876	
J. D. Gordon, C.S.I. ...	1 April, 1878	

RESIDENTS IN MYSORE AND CHIEF COMMISSIONERS OF COORG.

J. D. Gordon, C.S. ...	25 March, 1881	<i>Officiating until 4 December, 1882. Officiating. Confirmed 7 December, 1883. Officiating until 2 March, 1885. Officiating.</i>
J. D. Sandford ...	1 May, 1882	
J. B. Lyall ...	8 June, 1883	
Colonel T. G. Clarke ...	17 Dec., 1884	
A. H. T. Martindale ...	21 May, 1885	
C. E. R. Girdlestone ...	2 June, 1885	<i>Officiating during Mr. Lyall's absence on furlough. Gazetted 18 March, 1887, but did not assume charge. Officiating during Sir Charles Bernard's [absence on furlough.]</i>
Sir Charles E. Bernard, K.C.S.I. ...	...	
D. Fitzpatrick, C.S.I. ...	20 March, 1887	<i>Officiating.</i>
Brig.-General Sir H. N. D. Prendergast, K.C.B., R.E.	10 Oct., 1887	
Colonel Sir Oliver B. C. St. John, K.C.S.I., R.E.	15 Jan., 1889	<i>Officiating.</i>
Brig.-General Sir H. N. D. Prendergast, K.C.B., R.E.	1 June, 1891	
Colonel P. D. Henderson, C.S.I. ...	16 April, 1892	<i>Officiating until 13 October, 1892.</i>
Colonel H. P. Peacock ...	12 July, 1892	
W. Lee-Warner, C.S.I. ...	20 Feb., 1895	<i>Officiating. Confirmed, 10 Feb., 1897. Officiating until 26 Nov., 1899, and from 29 May to 5 Dec., 1901.</i>
W. M. Young, C.S.I. ...	18 Sept., 1895	
Lieut.-Colonel D. Robertson ...	7 Dec., 1896	
J. A. Crawford ...	28 June, 1899	
J. A. Bourdillon, C.S.I. ...	5 Nov., 1903	<i>Officiating to 30 Oct., 1904. Officiating to 22 Nov., 1905, and again from 15 March, 1907.</i>
A. L. P. Tucker, C.I.E. ...	29 July, 1904	
A. Williams ...	22 May, 1905	
S. M. Fraser, C.I.E. ...	22 Nov., 1905	
Lieut.-Col. H. Daly, C.S.I., C.I.E. ...	26 Aug., 1910	

CHIEF COMMISSIONERS OF AJMER AND MERWARA.

(NOTE.—The Agent to the Governor General in Rajputana is ex-officio Chief Commissioner of Ajmer and Merwara.)

Name.	Assumed charge of office.	Remarks.
F.E. Colonel R. H. Keatinge, C.S.I.	1 April, 1871	<i>Officiating.</i>
Colonel J. C. Brooke ...	1 April, 1871	
Colonel Sir L. Pelly, K.C.S.I. ...	21 June, 1873	
Colonel W. H. Beynon ...	6 April, 1874	
A. C. Lyall ...	12 Nov., 1874	<i>Officiating.</i>
Major C. K. M. Walter ...	18 Aug., 1876	
Lieut.-Col. E. R. C. Bradford, C.S.I.	12 Dec., 1878	<i>Officiating until 28 November, 1882.</i>
Lieutenant-Colonel C. K. M. Walter	17 March, 1881	
Colonel C. K. M. Walter ...	27 March, 1887	<i>Officiating. Confirmed with retrospective effect from 1st April, 1887.</i>
Colonel G. H. Trevor, C.S.I. ...	20 March, 1890	
Colonel P. W. Powlett, C.S.I. ...	27 Aug., 1891	<i>Officiating until 2 Dec., 1891. Officiating until 11 Jan., 1894.</i>
Colonel W. F. Prideaux ...	22 Nov., 1893	
R. J. Crosthwaite, C.S.I. ...	20 March, 1895	<i>Officiating.</i>
A. H. T. Martindale ...	10 March, 1898	
Lieut.-Col. W. H. C. Wyllie, C.I.E. ...	1 May, 1900	<i>Officiating to 1 April, 1901. Officiating to 3 Feb., 1902.</i>
Lieut.-Col. A. P. Thornton ...	1 April, 1901	
E. G. Colvin ...	1 April, 1905	<i>Officiating. Confirmed 1 Oct., 1905. Officiating.</i>
Lieut.-Col. Charles Herbert ...	10 July, 1906	
Lieut.-Col. A. F. Pinkey, C.I.E. ...	6 Nov., 1908	<i>Officiating until 17 Oct., 1909.</i>

151 CHRONOLOGICAL LISTS OF HEADS OF ADMINISTRATION.

CHIEF COMMISSIONERS OF BRITISH BALUCHISTAN.

(NOTE.—The Agent to the Governor General in Baluchistan is ex-officio Chief Commissioner of British Baluchistan.)

Name.	Assumed charge of office.	Remarks.
Colonel Sir R. G. Sandeman, K.C.S.I.	19 June, 1887	Appointed while on furlough. Died 29 Jan., 1892.
Colonel Sir O. B. C. St. John, K.C.S.I.	19 June, 1887	Officiating until 11 December, 1887.
Y.C. General Sir H. N. D. Prendergast, K.C.B., R.E.	3 April, 1889	Officiating until 8 October, 1889.
H. S. Barnes	23 April, 1891	Held charge until 8 May, 1891.
Colonel Sir O. B. C. St. John, K.C.S.I., R.E.	9 May, 1891	Officiating. Died 4 June, 1891.
H. S. Barnes	5 June, 1891	Officiating until 9 July, 1891.
Colonel J. Biddulph	10 July, 1891	Officiating until 16 November, 1891.
H. S. Barnes	30 Jan., 1892	Sub. pro tem., after the death of Sir R. Sandeman, until 21 March, 1892.
Major-General Sir J. Browne, K.C.S.I., C.B., R.E.	22 March, 1892	Died at Quetta 13 June, 1896.
J. A. Crawford	14 June, 1896	Officiating to 14 Nov., 1896.
H. S. Barnes	15 Nov., 1896	Appointed 14 June, 1896, and officiating from 8 Oct. to 8 Dec., 1892.
Colonel H. Wylie, C.S.I.	12 April, 1899	Officiating until 21 Dec. 1899.
Bt.-Col. C. E. Yate, C.S.I., C.M.G.	20 Nov., 1900	Officiating. Confirmed 24 Dec., 1900.
Major J. Ramsay, C.I.E.	14 Jan., 1904	Retired 31 Oct., 1904.
Major A. H. McMahon, C.I.E., C.S.I.	1 Jan., 1905	Officiating to 12 April, 1904. Sub. pro tem., 4 Nov., 1904, to 23 Jan., 1905.
A. L. P. Tucker, C.I.E.	7 July, 1905	Officiating.

CHIEF COMMISSIONERS OF THE NORTH-WEST FRONTIER PROVINCE.

Name.	Assumed charge of office.	Remarks.
Lieut.-Col. H. A. Deane, C.S.I.	9 Nov., 1901	Died, 7 July, 1908.
Bt.-Lieut.-Col. Sir G. O. Roos-Keppel, K.C.I.E.	8 July, 1908	
W. R. H. Merk, C.S.I.	16 Nov., 1909	Officiating to 31 Oct., 1910.

SUPERINTENDENTS OF PORT BLAIR.

Name.	Assumed charge of office.	Remarks.
Maj.-Gen. Donald Martin Stewart, C.B.	15 July, 1872	Officiating. Confirmed 18 February, 1873.
Captain Montague Protheroe	7 May, 1875	Officiating.
Maj.-Gen. Charles Arthur Barwell, C.B.	26 May, 1875	Officiating. Confirmed 24 March, 1876.
Captain Montague Protheroe	27 Nov., 1876	Officiating until 27 February, 1878.
Captain Reginald Justus Wimberley	13 Dec., 1878	Officiating until 24 February, 1879.
Y.C. Major Thomas Cadell	12 Dec., 1879	Officiating. Confirmed 21 December, 1880.
Major Montague Protheroe	17 Oct., 1881	Officiating until 28 February, 1883.
Lieut.-Col. Reginald Justus Wimberley	12 Feb., 1887	Officiating until 25 February, 1887.
Lieut.-Col. Louis Henry Emile Tucker	5 Oct., 1888	Officiating until 29 April, 1889.
Colonel Norman Macleod Thomas Horsford	16 April, 1892	
Edward Horace Man, C.I.E.	25 July, 1894	Officiating until 3 August, 1894.
Major Richard Carnac Temple, C.I.E.	3 Aug., 1894	Officiating. Confirmed 3 September, 1895.
Col. Frank William Chatterton, C.I.E.	3 Sept., 1896	Retired 25 January, 1904.
Lieut.-Col. George Wemyss Anson	21 Jan., 1898	Officiating until 24 November, 1896.
Colonel Somerset Henry Paul Graves	9 May, 1901	Officiating until 31 January, 1900.
F. E. Tuson	1 May, 1903	Officiating until 13 November, 1901.
W. R. H. Merk, C.S.I.	9 April, 1904	Officiating until 25 Jan., 1904, and sub. pro tem. until 9 April, 1904.
Major H. A. Browniug	15 April, 1906	
H. G. Tayler	24 Sept., 1907	Officiating.
Col. L. Herbert, C.V.O., I.A.	10 Oct., 1907	Officiating.

ORDER OF THE BATH.

HONORARY KNIGHTS GRAND CROSS (G.C.B.).

M.M. Siraj-ul-millat wad-din, Habibullah Khan, Amir of Afghanistan, G.C.M.G., 12 Jan., 1907.
Hony. Lieut.-Gen. H.H. Asaf Jah Nawab Mir Sir Mahbub Ali Khan Bahadur Fateh Jang, Nizam of Hyderabad, G.C.S.I., 3 Dec., 1902.

KNIGHT GRAND CROSS (G.C.B.).

Hony. Maj.-Gen. H.E. Maharaja Sir Chandra Shamsher Jang, Rana Bahadur, Prime Minister and Marshal of Nepal, G.C.S.I., 9 July, 1908.

OFFICERS OF HIS MAJESTY'S INDIAN SERVICES WHO ARE MEMBERS OF THE MOST HONOURABLE ORDER OF THE BATH, WITH THE DATES OF THEIR APPOINTMENTS.

MILITARY KNIGHTS GRAND CROSS (G.C.B.).

Y.C. Field-Marshal the Right Hon. Frederick Sleigh, Earl Roberts of Kandahar and Pretoria, and Waterford, K.G., K.P., O.M., G.C.S.I., G.C.I.E., 21 Sept., 1880.
Lumsden, Gen. Sir Peter Stark, C.S.I., 3 July, 1885.
Brownlow, Field-Marshal Sir Charles Henry, 21 June, 1887.
*Taylor, Gen. Sir Alexander, R.E., 25 May, 1889.
*Y.C. Hills-Johnes, Lieut.-Gen. Sir J., R.A., 3 June, 1893.
Y.C. Gough, Gen. Sir Charles J. S., 25 May, 1895.
Low, Gen. Sir Robert Cunliffe, 21 Jan., 1896.
Y.C. Prendergast, Gen. Sir Harry North Dalrymple, R.E., 26 June, 1902.
Y.C. Watson, Gen. Sir John, 26 June, 1902.
Egerton, Gen. Sir Charles Comyn, D.S.O., 24 June, 1904.
*Fraser-Tytler, Gen. Sir James M. B., 30 June, 1905.
*Blood, Gen. Sir Bindon, R.E., 25 June, 1909.
Gaselee, Gen. Sir Alfred, G.C.I.E., 25 June, 1909.
Barrow, Lieut.-Gen. Sir Edmund George, 25 June, 1909.
Y.C. Creagh, Gen. Sir O'Moore, 25 June, 1909.
Y.C. Probyn, Gen. the Rt. Hon. Sir Dighton M., G.C.B. (Civ.), G.C.V.O., K.C.S.I., I.S.O., 2 June, 1910.

CIVIL KNIGHTS GRAND CROSS (G.C.B.).

Bradford, Col. Sir E. R. C., Bart., G.C.V.O., K.C.S.I., 25 June, 1897.
Y.C. Probyn, Gen. the Rt. Hon. Sir Dighton M., G.C.B. (Mily.), G.C.V.O., K.C.S.I., I.S.O., 11 July, 1902.
*Ridgeway, Col. The Rt. Hon. Sir Joseph West, G.C.M.G., K.C.S.I., 9 Nov., 1906.
*Kilbracken, Baron (Home Service), 26 June, 1908.

MILITARY KNIGHTS COMMANDERS (K.C.B.).

Tanner, Lieut.-Gen. Sir O. V., 18 Nov., 1882.
*Maunsell, Gen. Sir F. R., 22 June, 1897.
Moore, Lieut.-Gen. Sir H., C.I.E., 22 June, 1897.
Gib, Gen. Sir W. A., 22 June, 1897.
Westmacott, Maj.-Gen. Sir R., D.S.O., 20 May, 1898.
Edwardes, Gen. Sir Stanley de Burgh, 21 May, 1898.
*Gordon, Lieut.-Gen. Sir Benjamin Lumsden, R.A., 3 June, 1899.
Gordon, Gen. Sir T. E., K.C.I.E., C.S.I., 23 May, 1900.
*Reid, Maj.-Gen. Sir A. J. F., 29 Nov., 1900.
*D.C. Idar, Hon. Maj.-Gen. H.H. the Maharaj Dhiraj Sir Partab Singh Bahadur of, G.C.S.I. (Hony.), 29 Nov., 1900.
*De Renzy, Surg.-Gen. Sir A. C. C., 26 June, 1902.
Sale-Hill, General Sir R. S., 26 June, 1902.
Stedman, Gen. Sir Edward, K.C.I.E., 26 June, 1902.
Elliot, Lieut.-Gen. Sir Edward Locke, D.S.O., 26 June, 1902.
Y.C. Hammond, Col. Sir Arthur George, D.S.O., 1 Jan., 1903.
*B.S. Colvin-Smith, Surgn.-Gen. Sir Colvin, 26 June, 1903.
*Thornton, Dy. Surg.-Gen. Sir J. H., 24 June, 1904.
Chapman, Gen. Sir Edward Francis, 29 June, 1906.
Toker, Maj.-Gen. Sir Alliston Champion, 29 June, 1906.
Mackenzie, Col. Sir Alfred Robert Davidson, 28 June, 1907.
Fitzgerald, Col. Sir Charles John Oswald, 28 June, 1907.
Gatacre, Maj.-Gen. Sir John, 28 June, 1907.
Duff, Lieut.-Gen. Sir Beauchamp, K.C.S.I., K.C.V.O., C.I.E., 28 June, 1907.
*Graham, Maj.-Gen. Sir Thomas, R.A., 26 June, 1908.
Barrett, Maj.-Gen. Sir Arthur Arnold, 14 Aug., 1908.
Sym, Maj.-Gen. Sir John Munro, 26 June, 1908.
Lance, Lieut.-Gen. Sir Frederick, 26 June, 1908.
Tregear, Maj.-Gen. Sir Vincent William, 25 June, 1909.
*B.S. Spencer, Surg.-Gen. Sir Lionel Dixon, 25 June, 1909.
Jennings, Gen. Sir Robert Melvill, 25 June, 1909.
*Richardson, Lieut.-Gen. Sir George Lloyd Reilly, C.S.I., C.I.E., 25 June, 1909.
*Scott, Maj.-Gen. Sir Charles Henry, 25 June, 1909.
*Browne, Lieut.-Gen. Sir Arthur George Frederic, D.S.O., 25 June, 1909.
Beatson, Major-Gen. Sir Stuart Brownlow, K.C.S.I., 24 June, 1910.
Martin, Lieut.-Gen. Sir Alfred Robert, 24 June, 1910.

* Signifies retired from the Service.

CIVIL KNIGHTS COMMANDERS (K.C.B.).

*Lyall, Rt. Hon. Sir Alfred Comyns, G.C.I.E., D.C.L., 24 May, 1881.
 *Jenkinson, Sir Edward George, 2 June, 1888.
 *Kirk, Sir John, M.D., G.C.M.G., 18 July, 1890.
 *Walpole, Sir Horace G. (Home Service), 20 Aug., 1892.
 *Markham, Sir C. R. (Home Service), 20 May, 1896.
 *V.C. Thackeray, Col. Sir E. T., R.E., 22 June, 1897.

*Chamberlain, Col. Sir N. F. Fitz G., 11 Aug., 1903.
 Ritchie, Sir Richmond T. W. (Home Service), 28 June, 1907.
 *Smith, Sir Henry Babington, C.S.I., 25 June, 1908.
 *Henry, Sir Edward Richard, K.C.V.O., C.S.I., 24 June, 1910.

MILITARY COMPANIONS (C.B.).

*Holland, Major-Gen. H. W., 2 June, 1869.
 Aitchison, Gen. C. T., 29 May, 1875.
 *Malcolmson, Major-Gen. John Henry Porter, 25 July, 1879.
 *Tyndall, Major-Gen. Henry, 19 Nov., 1879.
 Dawson, Gen. Francis, 22 Feb., 1881.
 F.C. Lyster, Lieut.-Gen. Harry Hammon, 22 Feb., 1881.
 Wemyss, Major-Gen. Henry Manley, 22 Feb., 1881.
 Martin, Col. Cunliffe, 22 Feb., 1881.
 *Manderson, Major-Gen. George Rennie, R.A., 22 Feb., 1881.
 Maclean, Major-Gen. Charles Smith, C.I.E., 22 Feb., 1881.
 *FitzHugh, Major-Gen. Alfred, 22 Feb., 1881.
 Upperton, Major-Gen. John, 18 Nov., 1882.
 *Coghill, Col. K. J. W., 18 Nov., 1882.
 *Borradaile, Col. George William, 18 Nov., 1882.
 *Webster, Col. A. G., 21 May, 1884.
 *Walcott, Col. Edmund S., 25 Aug., 1885.
 *Beckett, Col. Stephen, 25 Aug., 1885.
 F.C. Thackeray, Col. Sir E. T., R.E., 29 May, 1886 (K.C.B. Civil).
 Harris, Gen. Philip H. F., 25 Nov., 1886.
 *Laughton, Col. Arthur F., 25 Nov., 1886.
 Dowker, Gen. Howard Codrington, 21 June, 1887.
 Bannerman, Gen. Wm., 21 June, 1887.
 F.C. Moore, Major-Gen. Arthur Thomas, 21 June, 1887.
 *Stewart, Major-Gen. George, 21 June, 1887.
 *Tillard, Major-Gen. John Arthur, R.A., 1 July, 1887.
 Bromhead, Col. Sir B. P., Bart., 9 April, 1889.
 *Lovett, Maj.-Gen. Beresford, C.S.I., R.E., 10 April, 1889.
 Pratt, Col. Henry Marsh, 10 April, 1889.
 Sartorius, Col. G. C., 12 Nov., 1889.
 Dicken, Col. W. P., D.S.O., 30 May, 1891.
 Browne, Major-Gen. Swinton John, 30 May, 1891.
 Boileau, Col. Francis Wm., 30 May, 1891.
 Clifford, Lieut.-Gen. Robt. Cecil R., 30 May, 1891.
 Stewart, Major-Gen. James Calder, 30 May, 1891.
 *Durand, Col. A. G. A., C.I.E., 12 July, 1892.
 *Cowie, Major-Gen. Crombie, 3 June, 1893.
 Beville, Gen. G. F., 3 June, 1893.
 *Prinsep, Lieut.-Gen. A. H., 3 June, 1893.
 Handcock, Lieut.-Gen. A. G., 3 June, 1893.
 Barnes, Col. Osmond, 3 June, 1893.
 *Swinley, Major-Gen. George, 3 June, 1893.

Gordon, Col. J. H., D.S.O., 3 June, 1893.
 Evans, Gen. H. M., 26 May, 1894.
 *Caldecott, Maj.-Gen. F. J. R.A., 26 May, 1894.
 *Hastings, Major-Gen. F. E., 26 May, 1894.
 McInroy, Col. Charles, 26 May, 1894.
 Ward, Major-Gen. F. W., 26 May, 1894.
 Jopp, Col. John, 26 May, 1894.
 Eyre, Col. E. H., 26 May, 1894.
 *Holdich, Col. Sir T. H., K.C.M.G., K.C.I.E., 26 May, 1894.
 Kelly, Col. James Graves, 16 July, 1895.
 *Smyth, Col. Etwall Walter, 21 Jan., 1896.
 *Dyce, Col. George Hugh Coles, 21 Jan., 1896.
 Wilson, Col. Edward Hales, 21 Jan., 1896.
 Shone, Maj.-Gen. William Terence, D.S.O., R.E., 21 Jan., 1896.
 *Biscoe, Lieut.-Gen. Wm. Walter, 20 May, 1896.
 *Eardley-Wilmot, Major-Gen. Revell, 20 May, 1896.
 Hogg, Major-Gen. George Crawford, 20 May, 1896.
 Begbie, Major-Gen. Elphinstone Water, D.S.O., 20 May, 1896.
 *Patch, Col. Robert, 20 May, 1896.
 *Maitland, Maj.-Gen. Pelham James, 20 May, 1896.
 *Collen, Lieut.-Gen. Sir E. H. H., G.C.I.E., 22 June, 1897.
 Hughes, Major-Gen. C. F., 22 June, 1897.
 Money, Col. E. A., 22 June, 1897.
 Turner, Col. A. H., 22 June, 1897.
 *Young, Col. G. F., 22 June, 1897.
 *Wace, Major-Gen. R., R.A., 22 June, 1897.
 *Hobday, Col. T. F., 22 June, 1897.
 *Broadbent, Col. John Edward, R.E., 20 May, 1898.
 *Christopher, Maj.-Gen. L. W., 20 May, 1898.
 *Keighley, Col. C. M., D.S.O., 20 May, 1898.
 *Goldney, Col. T. H., 20 May, 1898.
 Abbot, Col. H. A., 20 May, 1898.
 F.C. Adams, Maj.-Gen. R. B., 20 May, 1898.
 F.C. McRae, Col. H. N., 20 May, 1898.
 F.C. Cooch Behar, Hony. Col. H. H. Maharaja Sir Nripendra Narayan Bhup Bahadur of, G.C.I.E., 20 May, 1898.
 *McLeod, Gen. Sir D. J. S., K.C.I.E., D.S.O., 20 May, 1898.
 *Mayne, Col. Richard Charles Graham, 4 Oct., 1898.
 Hay, Col. James, 3 June, 1899.
 *Cook, Major-Gen. James, 3 June, 1899.
 Rivaz, Col. V., 23 May, 1900.
 Bruce, Col. A. McC., 23 May, 1900.

* Retired from the Service.

Brownlow, Col. C. C., 23 May, 1900.
 *Sweetenham, Col. R. A., 23 May, 1900.
 *Stewart, Maj.-Gen. Sir N. R., Bart., 29 Nov., 1900.
 *Cummings, Maj.-Gen. J. T., D.S.O., 29 Nov., 1900.
 *Campbell, Maj.-Gen. L. R. H. D., 29 Nov., 1900.
 *Bookey, Col. J. T. B., I.M.S., 29 Nov., 1900.
 Gartside-Tipping, Lieut.-Col. R. F., 29 Nov., 1900.
 Bond, Col. W. J. H., 29 Nov., 1900.
 Ramsay, Col. J. G., 29 Nov., 1900.
 Younghusband, Col. G. J., 29 Nov., 1900.
 *Chamberlain, Col. Sir N. F. Fitz G., K.C.B. (Civil), 29 Nov., 1900.
 *Dawson, Col. H. L., C.V.O., 29 Nov., 1900.
 Bayly, Maj.-Gen. A. W. L., C.S.I., D.S.O., 29 Nov., 1900.
 Lumsden, Lieut.-Col. D. M., Ind. Volrs., 29 Nov., 1900.
 *Price, Lieut.-Col. Thomas, 29 Nov., 1900.
 Davidson, Col. John, 26 June, 1902.
 *Gwatkin, Col. Frederick Stapleton, 26 June, 1902.
 *Muir, Col. Charles Wemyss, C.I.E., 26 June, 1902.
 *O'Connor, Lieut.-Col. Patrick Fenelon, I.M.S., 26 June, 1902.
 Nixon, Lieut.-Gen. John Eccles, 26 June, 1902.
 Bond, Lieut.-Col. Francis George, R.E., 26 June, 1902.
 Wickham, Col. William James Richard, 22 Aug., 1902.
 *Henry, Lieut.-Gen. G., R.E., 26 June, 1903.
 *Reid, Surg.-Gen. Adam Scott, 26 June, 1903.
 Woon, Maj.-Gen. John Blaxell, 26 June, 1903.
 Pollock, Maj.-Gen. John Archibald Henry, 26 June, 1903.
 *Massy, Col. Harry Stanley, 26 June, 1903.
 *Manning, Col. Sir William Henry, K.C.M.G., 7 Aug., 1903.
 Des Vœux, Lieut.-Gen. C. H., 24 June, 1904.
 Fancourt, Col. St. J. M., 24 June, 1904.
 *Spratt-Bowring, Col. F. T. N., R.E., 24 June, 1904.
 *Pulley, Col. Charles, 24 June, 1904.
 *Schalch, Col. V. A., 24 June, 1904.
 Pearson, Maj.-Gen. A. A., 24 June, 1904.
 *Masters, Col. Alexander, 24 June, 1904.
 Hawkes, Maj.-Gen. H. M. P., C.S.I., 24 June, 1904.
 Mansfield, Maj.-Gen. Herbert, 24 June, 1904.
 Gray, Maj.-Gen. W. du G., 24 June, 1904.
 Scallan, Maj.-Gen. Sir R. Irvin, K.C.I.E., D.S.O., 24 June, 1904.
 Hamilton, Surg.-Gen. Henry, I.M.S., 24 June, 1904.
 Fasken, Maj.-Gen. C. G. M., 6 Sept., 1904.
 Swann, Maj.-Gen. J. C., 6 Sept., 1904.
 *Swayne, Bt.-Col. E. J. E., 6 Sept., 1904.
 Read, Col. Hastings, 16 Dec., 1904.
 *Waddell, Lieut.-Col. L. A., C.I.E., I.M.S., 16 Dec., 1904.
 Kerr, Bt.-Col. M. A., 16 Dec., 1904.
 Brander, Bt.-Col. H. R., 16 Dec., 1904.
 De Brath, Maj.-Gen. E., C.I.E., 30 June, 1905.
 *F.C. Ridgeway, Col. R. K., 30 June, 1905.
 Bruce, Col. E., 30 June, 1905.
 *Wauhope, Col. R.A., C.I.E., C.M.G., 30 June, 1905.

*Heath, Col. H. H. R., 30 June, 1905.
 Wheatley, Col. H. S., 30 June, 1905.
 *Deane, Bt.-Col. G. W., 30 June, 1905.
 *Radford, Bt.-Col. O. C., C.I.E., 30 June, 1905.
 Mullaly, Col. H., R.E., C.S.I., 30 June, 1905.
 Tulloch, Bt.-Col. J. W. G., 16 March, 1906.
 Stevenson, Bt.-Col. F., 29 June, 1906.
 Lyons-Montgomery, Col. H. F., 29 June, 1906.
 *Monteith, Bt.-Col. J., 29 June, 1906.
 Grover, Maj.-Gen. M. H. S., 29 June, 1906.
 Hastings, Maj.-Gen. E. S., D.S.O., 29 June, 1906.
 Phayre, Maj.-Gen. A., 29 June, 1906.
 *McKay, Col. H. K., C.I.E., I.M.S., 29 June, 1906.
 *Bonham, Hony. Col. J., 29 June, 1906.
 *Hogge, Bt.-Col. Charles, 28 June, 1907.
 Rundall, Bt.-Col. Frank Montague, D.S.O., 28 June, 1907.
 *MacLeod, Bt.-Col. Roderick William, 28 June, 1907.
 Molesworth, Col. Edward Hogarth, 28 June, 1907.
 Fenton, Col. Alexander Bulstrode, 28 June, 1907.
 *Hall, Col. Lewis Montgomery Murray, 28 June, 1907.
 Bradshaw, Maj.-Gen. Laurence Julius Elliott, 28 June, 1907.
 Welchman, Bt.-Col. Edmund Walter St. George, 28 June, 1907.
 Beatson, Col. Charles Henry, I.M.S., 28 June, 1907.
 Nicoll, Gen. Henry, 28 June, 1907.
 Anderson, Gen. Harry Cortlandt, 28 June, 1907.
 Stirling-Hamilton, Gen. Sir William, Bart., 28 June, 1907.
 Chamier, Maj.-Gen. Francis Edward Archibald, C.I.E., 28 June, 1907.
 *Pemberton, Maj.-Gen. Robert Charles Boileau, C.S.I., R.E., 28 June, 1907.
 *Traill, Maj.-Gen. George Balfour, 28 June, 1907.
 F.C. Cadell, Col. Thomas, 28 June, 1907.
 *Nuthall, Bt.-Col. Henry John, 28 June, 1907.
 *Langmore, Col. Edward Ham, 28 June, 1907.
 Watkis, Maj.-Gen. Henry Bulckley Burlton, 26 June, 1908.
 Keir, Col. John Lindesay, 26 June, 1908.
 Kelly, Col. Francis Henry, 26 June, 1908.
 *Ellis, Col. Charles Conyngham, R.E., 26 June, 1908.
 Powell, Maj.-Gen. Charles Herbert, 26 June, 1908.
 Atkinson, Col. Francis Garnett, 26 June, 1908.
 Westmorland, Col. Charles Henry, 26 June, 1908.
 *Drummond, Maj.-Gen. Francis Henry Rutherford, C.I.E., 26 June, 1908.
 Presgrave, Col. Edward Robert John, D.S.O., 26 June, 1908.
 Wallace, Col. Alexander, 26 June, 1908.
 *Yeilding, Col. William Richard, C.I.E., D.S.O., 26 June, 1908.
 Davison, Bt.-Col. Kenneth Stewart, 26 June, 1908.
 *Shearer, Lt.-Col. Johnston, D.S.O., I.M.S., 26 June, 1908.
 *Lang, Col. Arthur Moffatt, 26 June, 1908.
 *Campbell, Col. Aylmer McIver, I.S.C., 26 June, 1908.

* Retired from the Service.

ORDER OF THE BATH.

Phillips, Bt.-Col. Walter Ernest, 14 August, 1908.
 Buchanan, Lieut.-Col. Kenneth James, 14 Aug., 1908.
 Carruthers, Lieut.-Col. Robert Alexander, 14 Aug., 1908.
 *Coats, Bt.-Col. George Henry B., 25 June, 1909.
 O'Malley, Bt.-Col. William Arthur D'Oyly, 25 June, 1909.
 Fairbrother, Bt.-Col. William Tomes, 25 June, 1909.
 Fowle, Col. Frederick Trenchard Thomas, 25 June, 1909.
 Dickie, Col. John Elford, R.E., 25 June, 1909.

Even, Bt.-Col. George Eusèbe, 25 June, 1909.
 Tinley, Col. Gervase Francis Newport, 25 June, 1909.
 Gordon, Bt.-Col. Louis Augustus, 25 June, 1909.
 Preston, Lieut.-Col. Jenico Edward, D.S.O., 25 June, 1909.
 Huggins, Lieut.-Col. Ponsonby Glenn, D.S.O., 25 June, 1909.
 Mackenzie - Kennedy, Major-Gen. Edward Charles William, 24 June, 1910.
 Bower, Major-Gen. Hamilton, 24 June, 1910.
 Campbell, Col. Frederick, D.S.O., 24 June, 1910.
 Longe, Col. Francis Bacon, R.E., 24 June, 1910.

CIVIL COMPANIONS (C.B.).

*Green, Major-Gen. Sir W. H. R., K.C.S.I., 3 Dec., 1859.
 *Ricketts, G. H. M., 18 May, 1860.
 *Hume, A. O., 18 May, 1860.
 *Trotter, Lieut.-Col. Sir Henry, K.C.M.G., R.E., 20 April, 1880.
 *Waterfield, Sir Henry, G.C.I.E., K.C.S.I. (Home Service), 31 Dec., 1885.
 *Durand, Lieut.-Col. Sir Edward Law, Bart., 13 Feb., 1887.
 *Monro, J., 2 June, 1888.
 *Tulloch, Major H., R.E., 8 Jan., 1895.
 Macdonald, Col. Sir J. R. L., K.C.I.E., R.E., 16 Jan., 1900.

*Harrington, Major Sir John Lane, K.C.V.O., K.C.M.G., 11 July, 1902.
 *Sadler, Lieut.-Col. Sir James Hayes, K.C.M.G., 11 July, 1902.
 *Ross, Major R., I.M.S., 11 June, 1902.
 *Sandford, Charles Thomas, 17 Nov., 1903.
 Cordeaux, Capt. H. E. S., C.M.G., 9 Nov., 1904.
 Clayton, Major Sir E. G., R.E., 30 June, 1905.
 Hirtzel, Frederick Arthur (Home Service), 28 June, 1907.
 Abrahams, Lionel (Home Service) 26 June, 1908.
 Campbell, Colin George (Home Service), 24 June, 1910.

THE MOST EXALTED ORDER OF THE STAR OF INDIA.

INSTITUTED 1861. ENLARGED 1866, 1875, 1876, 1897, AND 1902.

SOVEREIGN OF THE ORDER.

THE KING, EMPEROR OF INDIA.

GRAND MASTER OF THE ORDER.

The VICEROY and GOVERNOR-GENERAL OF INDIA for the time being.

(His Excellency the Right Hon. CHARLES, BARON HARDINGE OF PENSHURST, G.C.B., G.C.M.G., G.M.I.E., G.C.V.O., I.S.O.).

HONORARY KNIGHTS GRAND COMMANDERS (G.C.S.I.).

H.R.H. Sultan Massoud Mirza, Yemin-ed-Dowleh, Zil-es-Sultan, of Persia, 1 Nov., 1887.
 Prince and Duke Auguste Louis Albéric d'Arenberg, 1 Jan., 1909.

EXTRA KNIGHT GRAND COMMANDERS (G.C.S.I.).

Field-Marshal H.R.H. Arthur William Patrick Albert, Duke of Connaught and Strathearn, K.G., K.T., K.P., G.C.B., G.C.M.G., G.C.I.E., G.C.V.O., 1 Jan., 1877.

KNIGHTS GRAND COMMANDERS (G.C.S.I.).

(18 Indian Chiefs, &c. 18 Europeans. With ex-Viceroy's additional.)

- 1 Hony. Col. H.H. Raja Sir Hira Singh Malvinder Bahadur, G.C.I.E., of Nabha, 29 July, 1879.
- 2 Hony. Lieut.-Gen. H.H. Asaf Jah, Nawab Mir Sir Mahbub Ali Khan Bahadur Fateh Jang, G.C.B. (Hony.), Nizam of Hyderabad, 17 Nov., 1884.
- 3 H.H. Maharaja Sir Sayaji Rao Gaekwar Sena Khas Khel Shamsher Bahadur, of Baroda, 15 Feb., 1887.
- 4 H.H. Maharaja-dhiraj Sir Fateh Singh Bahadur, of Udaipur, 15 Feb., 1887.
- 5 H.H. Maharaja-dhiraj Sawai Sir Madho Singh Bahadur, G.C.I.E., G.C.V.O., of Jaipur, 1 Jan., 1888.
- 6 H.H. Maharaja Sir Bala Rama Varma, G.C.I.E., of Travancore, 24 May, 1888.
- a The Right Hon. Henry Charles Keith Petty, Marquess of Lansdowne, K.G., G.C.M.G., G.C.I.E., 10 Dec., 1888. (Additional.)

* Retired from the Service.

ORDER OF THE STAR OF INDIA.

- 7 The Right Hon. Donald James, Baron Reay, G.C.I.E., 18 March, 1890.
- 8 Hony. Maj.-Gen. H.H. Maharaja Sir Partab Singh, Bahadur, of Jammu and Kashmir, 25 May, 1892.
- 9 The Right Hon. Richard Assheton, Viscount Cross, G.C.B., 1 Aug., 1892.
- 10 E.C. Field-Marshal the Right Hon. Frederick Sleigh, Earl Roberts of Kandahar and Pretoria, and Waterford, K.G., K.P., G.C.B., O.M., G.C.I.E., 2 June, 1893.
- a The Right Hon. Victor Alexander, Earl of Elgin and Kincardine, K.G., G.C.I.E., 27 Jan., 1894. (Additional.)
- 11 H.H. Sir Shahu Chhatrapati Maharaj, G.C.V.O., Maharaja of Kolhapur, 1 Jan., 1895.
- 12 E.C. Hony. Major-Gen. H. H. Maharaja Sir Madho Rao Sindhia Bahadur, of Gwalior, G.C.V.O., 25 May, 1895.
- 13 The Right Hon. George Robert Canning, Lord Harris, G.C.I.E., 25 May, 1895.
- 14 The Right Hon. Beilby, Baron Wenlock, G.C.I.E., K.C.B., 1 Jan., 1896.
- 15 H.H. Maharaja Sir Vyankat Raman Singh Bahadur of Rewa, 22 June, 1897.
- 16 Sir Joseph Dalton Hooker, O.M., C.B., M.D., 22 June, 1897.
- 17 *The Right Hon. Antony Patrick, Baron MacDonnell, K.C.V.O., 22 June, 1897.
- 18 E.C. Hony. Maj.-Gen. H.H. Maharaja-dhiraj Sir Pratapsinhji Bahadur, K.C.B., of Idar, 22 June, 1897.
- 19 E.C. Field-Marshal Sir George Stuart White, G.C.B., O.M., G.C.M.G., G.C.I.E., G.C.V.O., 11 Jan., 1898.
- a The Right Hon. George Nathaniel, Baron Curzon of Kedleston, G.C.I.E., 6 Jan., 1899. (Additional.)
- 20 The Right Hon. William Mansfield, Baron Sandhurst, G.C.I.E., 9 March, 1900.
- 21 The Right Hon. Lord George Francis Hamilton, 1 Jan., 1903.
- 22 H.H. Raja Sri Rama Varma, of Cochin, 1 Jan., 1903.
- 23 Arthur Oliver Villiers, Baron Amphil, G.C.I.E., 2 Sept., 1904.
- 24 Hon. Major-Gen. H. E. Maharaja Sir Chandra Shamsher Jang, Rana Bahadur, G.C.B., Prime Minister and Marshal of Nepal, 2 Jan., 1905.
- a The Right Hon. Gilbert John, Earl of Minto, K.G., G.C.M.G., G.C.I.E., 18 Nov., 1905.
- 25 H.H. Maharaja Mahindra Sawai Sir Pratap Singh Bahadur, G.C.I.E., of Orchha, 1 Jan., 1906.
- 26 Hony. Col. H.H. Maharaja Sri Sir Krishnaraja Wodeyar Bahadur, of Mysore, 1 Jan., 1907.
- 27 *Field-Marshal the Right Hon. Horatio Herbert, Viscount Kitchener of Khartoum, G.C.B., O.M., G.C.M.G., G.C.I.E., 25 June, 1909.
- 28 H.H. Nawab Sultan Jahan, Begum of Bhopal, 1 Jan., 1910.
- 29 *Sir Stuart Colvin Bayley, C.I.E., 2 Jan., 1911.
- 30 *Sir Dennis Fitzpatrick, 2 Jan., 1911.
- 31 Sir William Lee-Warner, 2 Jan., 1911.

KNIGHTS COMMANDERS (K.C.S.I.) (85), AND 5 ADDITIONAL APPOINTMENTS.†

- 1 *Major - Gen. Sir William Henry Rodes Green, C.B., 25 May, 1866.
- 2 E.C. Gen. the Right Hon. Sir Dighton Macnaghten Probyn, G.C.B., G.C.V.O., I.S.O., 7 March, 1876.
- 3 *Sir Robert Eyles Egerton, C.I.E., 29 July, 1879.
- 4 *Sir John Henry Morris, 2 May, 1883.
- 5 The Right Hon. Evelyn, Earl of Cromer, G.C.B., O.M., G.C.M.G., C.I.E., 4 Aug., 1883.
- 6 *Col. Sir Edward Ridley Colborne Bradford, Bart., G.C.B., G.C.V.O., Eq., 6 June, 1885.
- 7 *Col. the Right Hon. Sir Joseph West Ridgeway, G.C.B., G.C.M.G., 22 July, 1885.
- 8 *Sir Theodore Cracraft Hope, C.I.E., 29 May, 1886.
- 9 *Sir William Chichele Plowden, 29 May, 1886.
- 10 *Sir Charles Alfred Elliott, 15 Feb., 1887.
- 11 *Sir James Broadwood Lyall, G.C.I.E., 24 May, 1888.
- 12 *Sir Charles Haukes Tod Crosthwaite, 24 May, 1888.
- 13 *Sir David Miller Barbour, K.C.M.G., 1 Jan., 1889.
- 14 *The Right Hon. Sir Andrew Richard Scoble, 21 May, 1890.
- 15 *Sir Philip Perceval Hutchins, 30 May, 1891.
- 16 *Sir Henry Edward Stokes, 25 May, 1892.
- 17 *Sir Henry Waterfield, G.C.I.E., C.B., 3 July, 1893.
- 18 *The Right Hon. Sir Henry Mortimer Durand, G.C.M.G., K.C.I.E., 2 Jan., 1894.
- 19 *Maj.-Gen. Sir Oliver Richardson Newmarch, 26 May, 1894.
- 20 *Sir Frederick William Richards Fryer, 1 Jan., 1895.
- 21 H.H. Maharao Sir Kesri Singh Bahadur, G.C.I.E., of Sirohii, 1 Jan., 1895.
- 22 *Sir Courtenay Peregrine Ilbert, K.C.B., C.I.E., 1 Jan., 1895.
- 23 *Lieut.-Col. Sir George Scott Robertson, I.M.S., M.P., 15 July, 1895.
- 24 Gen. The Right Hon. Sir Henry Brackenbury, G.C.B., 1 Jan., 1896.
- 25 *Sir William Erskine Ward, 20 May, 1896.
- 26 *Brig. Surg.-Lieut.-Col. Sir Alfred Swaine Lethbridge, M.D., I.M.S., 20 May, 1896.

* Retired from the Service.

† Authorised in commemoration of the 50th Anniversary of the Assumption of the Government of India by the Crown.

- 27 H.H. Maharao Raja Sir Ranghubir Singh Bahadur, G.C.I.E., of Bundi, 1 Jan., 1897.
 28 *Sir Edward Charles Buck, 1 Jan., 1897.
 29 *Sir William Mackworth Young, 22 June, 1897.
 30 *Sir Charles James Lyall, C.I.E., 22 June, 1897.
 31 *Sir Robert Joseph Crosthwaite, 22 June, 1897.
 32 *Sir William John Cunningham, 22 June, 1897.
 33 H.H. Raja Sir Jagatjit Singh Bahadur, of Kapurthala, 22 June, 1897.
 34 *Sir Richard Udny, 22 June, 1897.
 35 Colonel Sir Howard Melliss, 22 June, 1897.
 36 *Sir Arthur Charles Trevor, 1 Jan., 1898.
 37 *Sir John Frederick Price, 1 Jan., 1898.
 38 Hony. Major H.H. Maharao Sir Umed Singh Bahadur, of Kota, G.C.I.E., 23 May, 1900.
 39 *Sir Charles Montgomery Rivaz, 1 Jan., 1901.
 40 Sir James John Digges La Touche, 9 Nov., 1901.
 41 H.H. Raja Sir Surindar Bikram Prakash Bahadur, of Sirmur, 9 Nov., 1901.
 42 Sultan Sir Ahmad Fadhl, of Lahej, 9 Nov., 1901.
 43 Lieut.-Col. Sir David William Keith Barr, 26 June, 1902.
 44 *Sir Henry John Stedman Cotton, 26 June, 1902.
 45 Vice Admiral Sir Charles Carter Drury, K.C.B., 1 Jan., 1903.
 46 *Sir Henry Martin Winterbotham, 1 Jan., 1903.
 47 *Sir James Monteath, 1 Jan., 1903.
 48 Lieut.-Col. Sir Donald Robertson, 1 Jan., 1903.
 49 *Sir Andrew Henderson Leith Fraser, 1 Jan., 1903.
 50 Sir Hugh Shakespear Barnes, K.C.V.O., 1 Jan., 1903.
 51 *Sir Hony. Col. Sir William Roe Hooper, 1 Jan., 1903.
 52 *Col. Sir Colin Campbell Scott Moncrieff, K.C.M.G., 1 Jan., 1903.
 53 H.H. Raja Sir Kirti Sah, of Tehri (Garhwal), 1 Jan., 1903.
 54 Kunwar Sir Ranbir Singh, of Patiala, 1 Jan., 1903.
 55 *Sir Arundel Tagg Arundel, 1 Jan., 1904.
 56 *Sir James Austin Bourdillon, 1 Jan., 1904.
 57 Sir Thomas Raleigh, 18 March, 1904.
 58 *Sir Hony. Col. H.H. Maharaja Raj Rajeshwar Shiromani Sri Sir Ganga Singh Bahadur, G.C.I.E., of Bikanir, 24 June, 1904.
 59 H.H. Sir Bhavsinhji Takhtsinhji, Thakur Sahib of Bhaunagar, 24 June, 1904.

- 60 *Sir Arthur Henry Temple Martindale, 24 June, 1904.
 61 Sir James Thomson, 2 Sept., 1904.
 62 *Sir Joseph Bampfylde Fuller, C.I.E., 1 Jan., 1906.
 63 H.H. Raja Sir Bhure Singh, C.I.E., of Chamba, 1 Jan., 1906.
 64 Lieut.-Col. Sir Arthur John Bigge, G.C.V.O., K.C.B., K.C.M.G., I.S.O., 19 March, 1906.
 65 Maj.-Gen. Sir Stuart Brownlow Beatson, K.C.B., 19 March, 1906.
 66 Sir John Prescott Hewett, C.I.E., 1 Jan., 1907.
 67 Sir Thomas William Holderness, 28 June, 1907.
 68 Sir Lancelot Hare, C.I.E., 28 June, 1907.
 69 Sir Charles Stuart Bayley, 26 June, 1908.
 70 Sir Edward Norman Baker, 26 June, 1908.
 71 H.H. Raj Rana Sir Bhawani Singh of Jhalawar, 26 June, 1908.
 72 Raja Sir Tasadduk Rasul Khan of Jahan-girabad, Oudh, 26 June, 1908.
 73 *Sir John William Pitt Muir-Mackenzie, 1 Jan., 1909.
 74 Nawab Bahadur Sir Khwaja Salimulla of Dacca, 1 Jan., 1909.
 75 *Sir James Wilson, 1 Jan., 1909.
 76 H.H. Maharaja Sir Sawai Jai Singh Bahadur, of Alwar, 1 Jan., 1909. (Additional.)
 77 *Sir Henry Erle Richards, K.C., 1 Jan., 1909. (Additional.)
 78 Sir Gabriel Stokes, 1 Jan., 1909. (Additional.)
 79 H.H. Farzand-i Dilband Rasikh-ul-Itikad Daulat-i-Inglishia, Raja-i-Rajagan Raja Sir Ranbir Singh, Bahadur of Jind, 1 Jan., 1909. (Additional.)
 80 H.H. Maharana Shri Sir Ajitsinghji Jaswatsinghji, of Dhrangadhra, 1 Jan., 1909. (Additional.)
 81 *Sir George Stuart Forbes, 25 June, 1909.
 82 Hony. Capt. H.H. Raja Sir Sajjan Singh, of Ratlam, 25 June, 1909.
 83 Sir James Lyle Mackay, G.C.M.G., K.C.I.E., 1 Jan., 1910.
 84 Sir Harvey Adamson, 1 Jan., 1910.
 85 Lieut.-Gen. Sir Beauchamp Duff, K.C.B., K.C.V.O., C.I.E., 1 Jan., 1910.
 86 Ihtisham-ul-Mulk Rais-ud-Daula Amir-ul-Omrh Nawab, Sir Asif Kadr Saiyid Wasif Ali Mirza, Khan Bahadur, Mahabut Jang Nawab Bahadur of Murshidabad, 1 Jan., 1910.
 87 Lieut.-Col. Sir James Robert Dunlop-Smith, C.I.E., 1 Jan., 1910.
 88 Sir John Ontario Miller, 2 Jan., 1911.
 89 Sir Lionel Montague Jacob, 2 Jan., 1911.
 90 Sir Murray Hammick, C.I.E., 2 Jan., 1911.

COMPANIONS (C.S.I.) (170), AND 10 ADDITIONAL APPOINTMENTS.†

- 1 *John Walter Sherer, 25 May, 1866.
 2 *Lieut.-Col. William Dickinson, 4 June, 1869.
 3 Gen. Sir Peter Stark Lumsden, G.C.B., 25 March, 1870.

- 4 *Gen. Sir Martin Dillon, G.C.B., 1 May, 1870.
 5 *Major-Gen. Beresford Lovett, R.E., C.B., 14 Feb., 1873.

- 6 *Gen. Sir Thomas E. Gordon, K.C.B., K.C.I.E., 7 Aug., 1874.
 7 *Edwd. Wm. Ravenscroft, 31 Dec., 1875.
 8 Major-Gen. Philip Durham Henderson, 7 March, 1876.
 9 *Thomas Henry Thornton, D.C.L., 1 Jan., 1877.
 10 Bakhshi Khoman Singh, of Indore, 1 Jan., 1877.
 11 Col. Leopold John Herbert Grey, 1 Jan., 1877.
 12 *Sir George Christopher Molesworth Birdwood, M.D., LL.D., K.C.I.E., 1 Jan., 1877.
 13 *Robert Davidson, 24 May, 1878.
 14 *Major-Gen. Henry Wylie, 1 March, 1881.
 15 Major-Gen. William Tweedie, 1 March, 1881.
 16 *Sir Donald Campbell Macnabb, K.C.I.E., 24 May, 1881.
 17 Col. Sir Edward Charles Ross, 23 May, 1882.
 18 *William Brittain Jones, 25 May, 1883.
 19 Sir Henry William Primrose, K.C.B., I.S.O., 1 Jan., 1885.
 20 Herbert John Reynolds, 6 June, 1885.
 21 Lieut.-Gen. Michael Weekes Willoughby, 6 June, 1885.
 22 Raja Piar Mohan Mukharji, of Uttarpara, 15 Feb., 1887.
 23 *Sir Frederick Russell Hogg, K.C.I.E., 15 Feb., 1887.
 24 Col. Charles Edward Yate, C.M.G., 15 Feb., 1887.
 25 *William Rudolph Henry Merk, 15 Feb., 1887.
 26 Rao Chhatrapati Bahadur, Jagirdar of Alipura, 15 Feb., 1887.
 27 Col. Edward L. Ommanney, 25 May, 1889.
 28 Col. John Clerk, C.V.O., 14 Oct., 1889.
 29 *James Richards Naylor, 21 May, 1890.
 30 *David Robert Lyall, 1 Jan., 1891.
 31 Sardar Jiwan Singh, of Shahzadpur, Umballa, 1 Jan., 1891.
 32 Col. George Herbert Trevor, 30 May, 1891.
 33 *Colonel Frederick J. Home, R.E., 25 May, 1892.
 34 Lieut.-Col. Henry St. Patrick Maxwell, 25 May, 1892.
 35 Raja Udai Partab Singh, of Bhinga, 2 Jan., 1893.
 36 *Sir Jervoise Athelstane Baines, C.I.E., 2 Jan., 1894.
 37 Sir Thomas Salter Pyne, 2 Jan., 1894.
 38 *Major-Gen. Robert Charles Boileau Pemberton, R.E., C.B., 26 May, 1894.
 39 Col. Wm. Francis Prideaux, 1 Jan., 1895.
 40 *Alan Cadell, 25 May, 1895.
 41 *Arthur Forbes, 25 May, 1895.
 42 Kerala Varma Valiya Koil Tamburan, of Travancore, 25 May, 1895.
 43 *Sir Arthur Upton Fanshawe, K.C.I.E., C.V.O., 1 Jan., 1896.
 44 *Col. George Fletcher Ottley Boughey, R.E., 21 Jan., 1896.
 45 *James Fairbairn Finlay, 20 May, 1896.
 46 *Joseph Parker, 17 Sept., 1896.
 47 John Molesworth Macpherson, 22 June, 1897.
 48 *Charles Walter Bolton, 22 June, 1897.

- 49 *Horace Frederick D'Oyly Moule, 22 June, 1897.
 50 *Surg.-Gen. James Cleghorn, M.D., I.M.S., 22 June, 1897.
 51 *Col. Thomas Gracey, R.E., 22 June, 1897.
 52 *Col. James Aloysius Miley, 22 June, 1897.
 53 *Sir Henry Babington Smith, K.C.B., 22 June, 1897.
 54 *Henry Aiken Anderson, 22 June, 1897.
 55 Lieut.-Col. Sir Arthur Henry McMahon, K.C.I.E., 22 June, 1897.
 56 *Sir Henry Evan Murchison James, K.C.I.E., 1 Jan., 1898.
 57 *James Knox Spence, 1 Jan., 1898.
 58 *Charles William Odling, 1 Jan., 1898.
 59 *Alexander Walmesley Cruickshank, 1 Jan., 1898.
 60 *David Norton, 1 Jan., 1898.
 61 *Thomas Stoker, 21 May, 1898.
 62 *Col. Maule Campbell Brackenbury, R.E., 21 May, 1898.
 63 *Sir Edward Richard Henry, K.C.B., K.C.V.O., 21 May, 1898.
 64 *Lucas White King, 21 May, 1898.
 65 Sir Mackenzie Dalzell Chalmers, K.C.B., 31 Dec., 1898.
 66 *Col. William Pleace Warburton, M.D., I.M.S., 31 Dec., 1898.
 67 *Surg.-Gen. David Sinclair, M.B., I.M.S., 31 Dec., 1898.
 68 *Henry Farrington Evans, 3 June, 1899.
 69 Lt.-Col. John Muir Hunter, 3 June, 1899.
 70 *Richard Gillies Hardy, 1 Jan., 1900.
 71 *Sir Frederick Robert Upcott, K.C.V.O., 23 May, 1900.
 72 *Herbert Charles Fanshawe, 23 May, 1900.
 73 *Sir Frederick Styles Philpin Lely, K.C.I.E., 1 Jan., 1901.
 74 *George Robert Irwin, 1 Jan., 1901.
 75 *Lieut.-Gen. Sir George Lloyd Reilly Richardson, K.C.B., C.I.E., 24 July, 1901.
 76 Stanley Ismay, 9 Nov., 1901.
 77 *Robert Burton Buckley, 9 Nov., 1901.
 78 *Arthur Frederick Cox, 9 Nov., 1901.
 79 *Charles Gerwien Bayne, 9 Nov., 1901.
 80 *Hartley Kennedy, 26 June, 1902.
 81 *Sir Edwin Grant-Burles, 26 June, 1902.
 82 *Sir Edward Townshend Candy, 1 Jan., 1903.
 83 *Major-Gen. Trevor Bruce Tyler, R.A., 1 Jan., 1903.
 84 William Charles Macpherson, 1 Jan., 1903.
 85 *Col. St. George Corbet Gore, R.E., 1 Jan., 1903.
 86 *Lt.-Col. James Alexander Lawrence Montgomery, 1 Jan., 1903.
 87 Reginald Henry Craddock, 1 Jan., 1903.
 88 Lt.-Gen. Henry Doveton Hutchinson, 1 Jan., 1903.
 89 Lieut.-Col. Hugh Daly, C.I.E., 1 Jan., 1903.
 90 Raja Ban Bihari Kapur, of Burdwan, 1 Jan., 1903.
 91 Nawab Sir Mumtaz-ud-Daula Muhammad Faiyaz Ali Khan, K.C.I.E., of Pahasu, 1 Jan., 1903.
 92 Sardar Badan Singh, of Malaudh, 1 Jan., 1903.
 93 *Sir Thomas Gordon Walker, K.C.I.E., LL.D., 26 June, 1903.

* Retired from the Service.

† Specially authorised in commemoration of the 50th Anniversary of the Assumption of the Government of India by the Crown.

* Retired from the Service.

ORDER OF THE STAR OF INDIA.

- 94 Col. James White Thurnburn, R.E., 26 June, 1903.
 95 *Sir Edmund McGildowny Hope Fulton, 1 Jan., 1904.
 96 Alfred Brereton, 1 Jan., 1904.
 97 *William Thomas Hall, 1 Jan., 1904.
 98 Richard Townsend Greer, 1 Jan., 1904.
 99 *Col. Robert Henry Jennings, R.E., 1 Jan., 1904.
 100 Sir Harold Arthur Stuart, K.C.V.O., 1 Jan., 1904.
 101 Sir Herbert Hope Risley, K.C.I.E., 24 June, 1904.
 102 Sir Louis William Dane, K.C.I.E., 24 June, 1904.
 103 *Sir Alfred Macdonald Bulteel Irwin, Kt., 24 June, 1904.
 104 *Henry Savage, 24 June, 1904.
 105 Lt.-Col. James Bird Hutchinson, 24 June, 1904.
 106 Raja Ram Pal of Kotlehr, 24 June, 1904.
 107 *Hermann Michael Kisch, 2 Jan., 1905.
 108 Cecil Michael Wilford Brett, 1 Jan., 1906.
 109 Apar Alexander Apar, 1 Jan., 1906.
 110 *Herbert Bradley, 1 Jan., 1906.
 111 James McCrone Douie, 1 Jan., 1906.
 112 Frank Campbell Gates, 1 Jan., 1906.
 113 George Casson Walker, 1 Jan., 1906.
 114 John Mitchell Holms, 1 Jan., 1906.
 115 Percy Seymour Vesey Fitzgerald, 1 Jan., 1906.
 116 Elliot Graham Colvin, 29 June, 1906.
 117 Leslie Alexander Selim Porter, 29 June, 1906.
 118 John Lewis Jenkins, 29 June, 1906.
 119 *Lt.-Col. Willoughby Pitcairn Kennedy, 29 June, 1906.
 120 *William Henry White, 1 Jan., 1907.
 121 Raja Narendra Chand, 28 June, 1907.
 122 Arthur Delaval Younghusband, 28 June, 1907.
 123 *Oscar Theodore Barrow, 28 June, 1907.
 124 Col. Howard Goad, 28 June, 1907.
 125 Francis Alexander Slacke, 1 Jan., 1908.
 126 John Nathaniel Atkinson, 1 Jan., 1908.
 127 *Saiyid Husain Bilgrami, 1 Jan., 1908.
 128 Percy Comyn Lyon, 1 Jan., 1908.
 129 *Algernon Robert Sutherland, 1 Jan., 1908.
 130 Michael Francis O'Dwyer, 26 June, 1908.
 131 James Scorgie Meston, 26 June, 1908.
 132 George Watson Shaw, 26 June, 1908.
 133 *William Arbuthnot Inglis, 26 June, 1908.
 134 *Romer Edward Younghusband, 26 June, 1908.
 135 Col. Herbert Mullaly, R.E., C.B., 14 Aug., 1908.
 136 Spencer Harcourt Butler, C.I.E., 1 Jan., 1909.
 137 John Alexander Broun, 1 Jan., 1909.
 138 William Thomson Morison, 1 Jan., 1909.
 139 *Col. Henry Finnis, R.E., 1 Jan., 1909.
 140 Maharaj Bhairon Singh, 1 Jan., 1909.

OFFICERS OF THE ORDER.

Secretary—Lieut.-Col. Sir A. H. McMahon,
K.C.I.E., C.S.I., I.A.

Registrar—Col. Sir Douglas Dawson,
K.C.V.O., C.M.G.

* Retired from the Service.

ORDER OF ST. MICHAEL AND ST. GEORGE.

HONORARY KNIGHT GRAND CROSS (G.C.M.G.).

H.M. Siraj-ul-millat wad-din, Habibullah Khan, Amir of Afghanistan, G.C.B. (Honorary).

OFFICERS OF HIS MAJESTY'S INDIAN SERVICES WHO ARE MEMBERS OF THE ORDER WITH THE DATES OF THEIR APPOINTMENTS.

KNIGHTS GRAND CROSS (G.C.M.G.).

*Kirk, Sir John, M.D., K.C.B., 2 Feb., 1886.
 *Ridgeway, Col. the Rt. Hon. Sir Joseph West, G.C.B., K.C.S.I., 1 Jan., 1900.
 *Durand, Rt. Hon. Sir Henry Mortimer, K.C.S.I., K.C.I.E., 23 May, 1900.

Mackay, Sir J. L., K.C.S.I., K.C.I.E., 9 Nov., 1902.
 Clarke, Sir George Sydenham, G.C.I.E., 11 Dec., 1905.

KNIGHTS COMMANDERS (K.C.M.G.).

*Fitzgerald, Sir Gerald, 15 May, 1885.
 *Moncrieff, Col. Sir Colin Campbell Scott, R.E., K.C.S.I., 21 June, 1887.
 *Sanderson, Lieut. Sir Percy, 3 June, 1899.
 *Barbour, Sir David Miller, K.C.S.I., 17 July, 1899.
 *Holdich, Col. Sir Thomas Hungerford, K.C.I.E., C.B., 11 Dec., 1902.

*Manning, Col. Sir W. H., C.B., 6 Sept., 1904.
 *Trotter, Lieut.-Col. Sir Henry, C.B., 29 June, 1906.
 Sadder, Lt.-Col. Sir J. H., C.B., 9 Nov., 1907.
 *Harrington, Maj. Sir J. L., K.C.V.O., C.B., 25 June, 1909.

COMPANIONS (C.M.G.).

*Heath, Lieut.-Col. J. M., 28 Jan., 1886.
 *Rind, Col. Alexander T. S. A., 15 Feb., 1887.
 *Owen, Lieut.-Col. Charles William, C.I.E., I.M.S., 15 Feb., 1887.
 Yate, Col. Charles Edward, C.S.I., 2 June, 1888.
 *Western, Lieut.-Col. James Halifax, R.E., 2 June, 1888.
 Edwards, Lieut.-Col. William Rice, M.D., I.M.S., 29 Nov., 1900.

Chamney, Maj. Henry, Ind. Volrs., 29 Nov., 1900.
 Cordeaux, Capt. H. E. S., C.B. (Civil), 26 June, 1902.
 Sykes, Major P. M., 26 June, 1902.
 Robertson, Maj. Charles Lonsdale, R.E., 9 Nov., 1903.
 *Wauchope, Col. R. A., C.B., C.I.E., R.E., 30 June, 1905.
 Napier, Lieut.-Col. Hou. H. D., 27 June, 1907.

THE MOST EMINENT ORDER OF THE INDIAN EMPIRE.

INSTITUTED 1ST JANUARY, 1878, ENLARGED 1886, 1887, 1892, 1897 AND 1902.

SOVEREIGN OF THE ORDER.

THE KING, EMPEROR OF INDIA.

GRAND MASTER OF THE ORDER.

The VICEROY and GOVERNOR-GENERAL of INDIA for the time being
 (His Excellency the Right Hon. CHARLES, BARON HARDINGE OF PENSHURST, G.C.B., G.M.S.I., G.C.M.G., G.C.V.O., I.S.O.)

HONORARY KNIGHTS GRAND COMMANDERS (G.C.I.E.).

The Emperor of Korea, 17 Dec., 1900.
 H.H. Saiyid Faisal bin Turki, Sultan of Muskat, 15 Nov., 1903.

EXTRA KNIGHT GRAND COMMANDERS (G.C.I.E.).

Field-Marshal H.R.H. the Duke of Connaught and Strathearn, K.G., K.T., G.C.B., K.P., G.C.S.I., G.C.M.G., G.C.V.O., 21 June, 1887.

KNIGHTS GRAND COMMANDERS (G.C.I.E.) (32. *Ex-Viceroy and Governors Additional.*)

- a The Right Hon. Donald James, Baron Reay, G.C.S.I., 21 June, 1887. (*Additional.*)
 1 E.C. Field-Marshal the Right Hon. Frederick Sleigh, Earl Roberts of Kandahar and Pretoria, and Waterford, K.G., K.P., O.M., G.C.B., G.C.S.I., 21 June, 1887.
 2 H.H. Maharao Sir Khengarji Bahadur, Rao of Cutch, 30 June, 1887.
 3 E.C. Hon. Col. H.H. Maharaja Sir Nripendra Narayan Bhup Bahadur, of Cooch Behar, C.B., 23 Feb., 1888.

* Retired from the Service.

- a The Right Hon. Henry Charles Keith Petty, Marquess of Lansdowne, K.G., G.C.S.I. G.C.M.G., 10 Dec., 1888. (Additional.)
- a The Right Hon. George Robert Canning, Baron Harris, G.C.S.I., 21 May, 1890. (Additional.)
- 4 H.H. Nawab Sir Muhammad Ibrahim Ali Khan Bahadur, of Tonk, 21 May, 1890.
- a The Right Hon. Beilby, Baron Wenlock, G.C.S.I., K.C.B., 27 Jan., 1891. (Additional.)
- 5 *Sir James Broadwood Lyall, K.C.S.I., 25 May, 1892.
- 6 F.E. Field-Marshal Sir George S. White, G.C.B., O.M., G.C.S.I., G.C.M.G., G.C.V.O., 6 March, 1893.
- a The Right Hon. Victor Alexander, Earl of Elgin and Kincardine, K.G., G.C.S.I., 27 Jan., 1894. (Additional.)
- 7 H.H. Beglar Begi Mir Sir Mahmud Khan, Wali of Kalat, 10 Aug., 1894.
- a The Right Hon. William, Baron Sandhurst, G.C.S.I., 20 Feb., 1895. (Additional.)
- 8 *The Right Hon. Sir Alfred Comyns Lyall, K.C.B., D.C.L., 1 Jan., 1896.
- 9 H.H. Maharaja Sir Bhanwar Pal Deo Bahadur, of Karauli, 22 June, 1897.
- 10 H.H. Sir Bhagwatsinghji Sagramji, Thakur Sahib of Gondal, 22 June, 1897.
- 11 H.H. Sir Waghji Ravaji, Thakur Sahib of Morvi, 25 July, 1897.
- 12 Sir George Faudel Faudel-Phillips, Bart., 15 Oct., 1897.
- 13 H.H. Maharaja Sir Prabhu Narayan Singh Bahadur, of Benares, 1 Jan., 1898.
- 14 H.H. Sir Sher Muhammad Khan, Zorawar Khan Diwan of Palanpur, 1 Jan., 1898.
- a The Right Hon. George Nathaniel, Baron Curzon of Kedleston, G.C.S.I., 6 Jan., 1899. (Additional.)
- a Henry Stafford, Baron Northcote, G.C.M.G., C.B., 17 Feb., 1900. (Additional.)
- 15 H.H. Maharaja-dhiraj Sawai Sir Madho Singh Bahadur, G.C.S.I., G.C.V.O., Maharaja of Jaipur, 23 May, 1900.
- 16 H.H. Maharaja Mahindra Sawai Sir Pratap Singh Bahadur, G.C.S.I., of Orchha, 23 May, 1900.
- a The Right Hon. Arthur Oliver Villiers, Baron Ampthill, G.C.S.I., 28 Dec., 1900. (Additional.)
- 17 *Lieut.-Gen. Sir Edwin Henry Hayter Collen, C.B., 1 Jan., 1901.
- 18 H.H. Maharaja Raja Sir Ranghubir Singh Bahadur, K.C.S.I., of Bundi, 1 Jan., 1901.
- a Gen. Sir Alfred Gaselee, G.C.B., 24 July, 1901. (Additional.)
- 19 H.H. Maharaja Sir Kesri Singh, Bahadur, K.C.S.I., of Sirohi, 9 Nov., 1901.
- 20 H.H. Agha Sir Sultan Muhammad Shah, Agha Khan, 26 June, 1902.
- 21 *Sir Henry Waterfield, K.C.S.I., C.B., 26 June, 1902.
- 22 H.H. Maharaja Sir Bala Rama Varma, G.C.S.I., of Travancore, 1 Jan., 1903.
- 23 Hony. Col. H.H. Raja Sir Hira Singh Malvinder Bahadur, G.C.S.I., of Nabha, 1 Jan., 1903.
- a Charles Wallace Alexander Napier, Baron Lamington, G.C.M.G., 12 Dec., 1903. (Additional.)
- 24 H.H. Nawab Sultan Jahan, Begum of Bhopal, G.C.S.I., 24 June, 1904.
- a The Right Hon. Gilbert John, Earl of Minto, K.G., G.C.S.I., G.C.M.G., 18 Nov., 1905.
- 25 Maj.-Gen. Sir Edmund Roche Elles, K.C.B., 1 Jan., 1906.
- 26 Nawab Sidi Sir Ahmad Khan, of Janjira, 1 Jan., 1906.
- 27 *Sir Walter Roper Lawrence, Bart., 19 March, 1906.
- a The Hon. Sir Arthur Lawley, K.C.M.G., 28 March, 1906. (Additional.)
- 28 Hony. Col. H. H. Maharajah Raj Rajeshwar Siromani Sri Sir Ganga Singh Bahadur, K.C.S.I., of Bikanir, 1 Jan., 1907.
- 29 Hony. Major H. H. Maharao Sir Umed Singh Bahadur, K.C.S.I., of Kota, 28 June, 1907.
- a *Sir George Sydenham Clarke, G.C.M.G., 18 Oct., 1907. (Additional.)
- 30 *Field-Marshal the Right Hon. Horatio Herbert, Viscount Kitchener of Khartoum, G.C.B., O.M., G.C.M.G., G.C.S.I., 1 Jan., 1908.
- 31 A.D.C. Hony. Col. H. H. Nawab Sir Muhammad Hamid Ali Khan Bahadur of Rampur, 1 Jan., 1908.
- 32 Maharaja Peshkar Sir Kishan Parshad, 24 June, 1910.

HONORARY KNIGHTS COMMANDERS (K.C.I.E.).

- Sir Leon E. Clément-Thomas, 31 Aug., 1893.
- H.E. Sir Hussein Kuli Khan, Mokhber-ed-Dowlet, 26 June, 1902.
- Sir Sven Hedin, Ph.D., 9 Nov., 1909.
- H. E. Sardar Arfa, Amir Nuyan, Sheikh Khazal Khan ibn Haji Jabir Khan, Sheikh of Mohammerah, 15 Oct., 1910.

KNIGHTS COMMANDERS (K.C.I.E.)

- 1 Sir Alexander Meadows Rendel, 15 Feb., 1887.
- 2 *Sir Donald Campbell Macnabb, C.S.I., 15 Feb., 1887.
- 3 *Sir George Christopher Molesworth Birdwood, M.D., LL.D., C.S.I., 15 Feb., 1887.
- 4 *Surg.-Gen. Sir Benjamin Simpson, M.D., 15 Feb., 1887.
- 5 *Sir Albert James Leppoc Cappel, 15 Feb., 1887.
- 6 Sir Donald Mackenzie Wallace, K.C.V.O., 15 Feb., 1887.
- 7 *Sir Alfred Woodley Croft, 15 Feb., 1887.
- 8 Sir Bradford Leslie, 15 Feb., 1887.
- 9 Sir Arthur Nicolson, Bart., K.C.B., K.C.V.O., G.C.M.G., 20 March, 1888.
- 10 *Sir Raymond West, 24 May, 1888.
- 11 *Sir Guildford Lindsay Molesworth, 24 May, 1888.
- 12 *Sir Frederick Russell Hogg, C.S.I., 24 May, 1888.
- 13 Raja Velugoti Sri Sir Rajagopala Yachendra, of Venkatagiri, 24 May, 1888.

* Retired from the Service.

† Authorised in commemoration of the 50th Anniversary of the Assumption of the Government of India by the Crown.

- 14 *Right Hon. Sir Henry Mortimer Durand, G.C.M.G., K.C.S.I., 1 Jan., 1889.
- 15 *Sir Arthur George Macpherson, 1 Jan., 1889.
- 16 *Sir William Markby, D.C.L., 1 Jan., 1889.
- 17 *Sir Henry Stuart Cunningham, 1 Jan., 1889.
- 18 Maharana Sri Sir Wakht Singhji, Raja of Lunawara, 25 May, 1889.
- 19 *Sir Roper Lethbridge, 1 Jan., 1890.
- 20 *Sir Edward Charles Kayll Ollivant, 25 May, 1892.
- 21 *Sir Charles Pontifex, 25 May, 1892.
- 22 Sir Henry Hoyle Howorth, 25 May, 1892.
- 23 Sir Henry Seymour King, M.P., 15 Aug., 1892.
- 24 Sir Wm. Brereton Hudson, 2 Jan., 1893.
- 25 Gen. Sir Thomas Edward Gordon, K.C.B., C.S.I., 3 June, 1893.
- 26 *Sir John Lambert, 3 June, 1893.
- 27 Sir James Lyle Mackay, G.C.M.G., K.C.S.I., 1 Jan., 1894.
- 28 *Col. Sir Henry Ravenshaw Thuillier, R.E., 1 Jan., 1895.
- 29 Maharaja Sir Venkatachalapathi Ranga Rao, Zamindar of Bobbili, 1 Jan., 1895.
- 30 *Sir William R. Brooke, 25 May, 1895.
- 31 Maharaja Sir Ravaneshwar Prasad Singh Bahadur, of Gidhaur, 25 May, 1895.
- 32 Lieut.-Col. Sir Adelbert Cecil Talbot, 12 Aug., 1895.
- 33 *Maj.-Gen. Sir Thomas Dennehy, 1 Jan., 1896.
- 34 H.H. Maharaja Sawai Sir Ranjor Singh Bahadur, of Ajaiagarh, 1 Jan., 1897.
- 35 *Sir Henry William Bliss, 22 June, 1897.
- 36 Nawab Sir Amir-ud-din Ahmad Khan Bahadur, of Loharu, 22 June, 1897.
- 37 *Col. Sir William Sinclair Smith Bisset, R.E., 22 June, 1897.
- 38 Gen. Sir Edward Stedman, K.C.B., 22 June, 1897.
- 39 *Sir John Jardine, M.P., 22 June, 1897.
- 40 *Rear-Admiral Sir John Hext, R.N., 22 June, 1897.
- 41 Sir Mancherjee Merwanjee Bhowanagree, 22 June, 1897.
- 42 *Col. Sir Thomas Hungerford Holdich, K.C.M.G., C.B., R.E., 22 June, 1897.
- 43 *Rt. Hon. Sir Arthur Wilson, 1 Jan., 1898.
- 44 *Sir Francis W. Maclean, K.C., 11 Jan., 1898.
- 45 *Sir Andrew Wingate, 31 Dec., 1898.
- 46 Kunwar Sir Harnam Singh, Ahluwalia, 31 Dec., 1898.
- 47 *Diwan Bahadur Sir S. Subramaniya Aiyar, 1 Jan., 1900.
- 48 *Sir Alexander Frederick Douglas Cunningham, 1 Jan., 1901.
- 49 *Sir Henry Evan Murchison James, C.S.I., 1 Jan., 1901.
- 50 Nawab Sir Shahbaz Khan, Bugti of Baluchistan, 9 Nov., 1901.
- 51 *Sir James George Scott, 9 Nov., 1901.
- 52 Maharaja Sir Rameshwara Singh Bahadur, of Darbhanga, 26 June, 1902.
- 53 *Sir Thomas Higham, 26 June, 1902.
- 54 Col. Sir Samuel Swinton Jacob, 26 June, 1902.
- 55 Sir Lawrence Hugh Jenkins, 1 Jan., 1903.
- 56 *Sir Herbert Thirkell White, 1 Jan., 1903.
- 57 *Surg.-Gen. Sir Benjamin Franklin, 1 Jan., 1903.
- 58 *Sir Frederick Augustus Nicholson, 1 Jan., 1903.
- 59 *Sir Arthur Upton Fanshawe, C.S.I., C.V.O., 1 Jan., 1903.
- 60 Raja Dhiraj Sir Nahar Singhji, of Shahpura, 1 Jan., 1903.
- 61 Sir Gangadhar Rao Ganesh, Chief of Miraj (Senior Branch), 1 Jan., 1903.
- 62 Sardar Sir Ghaus Bakhsh, Raisani, 1 Jan., 1903.
- 63 Sir Purna Narasingharao Krishna Murti, 1 Jan., 1903.
- 64 Sir Henry Thoby Prinsep, 25 March, 1904.
- 65 Sir Pheroze Shah Merwanji Mehta, 24 June, 1904.
- 66 *Col. Sir Buchanan Scott, R.E., 24 June, 1904.
- 67 *Col. Sir John Walter Ottley, R.E., 24 June, 1904.
- 68 H.H. Raja Sir Jaswant Singh, of Sailana, 24 June, 1904.
- 69 *Lieut.-Col. Sir Francis Edward Young-husband, 16 Dec., 1904.
- 70 Bt.-Col. Sir James R. L. Macdonald, C.B., R.E., 16 Dec., 1904.
- 71 Sri Sir Ugyen Wangchuk, Tongsa Penlop of Bhutan, 2 Jan., 1905.
- 72 *Sir Frederic Styles Philpin Lely, C.S.I., 2 Jan., 1905.
- 73 Sir Louis William Dane, C.S.I., 31 May, 1905.
- 74 Lieut.-Col. Sir Arthur Henry McMahon, C.S.I., 1 Jan., 1906.
- 75 *Gen. Sir Donald James Sim McLeod, C.B., D.S.O., 29 June, 1906.
- 76 Maharaja Sir Bhagwati Prasad Singh of Balrampur, 29 June, 1906.
- 77 Sir Herbert Hope Risley, C.S.I., 1 Jan., 1907.
- 78 *Sir Francis Whitmore Smith, 1 Jan., 1907.
- 79 Nawab Sir Mumtaz-ud-Daula Muhammad Faiyaz Ali Khan, C.S.I., of Pahasu, 28 June, 1907.
- 80 Rajgarh H.H. Raja Sir Bane Singh Bahadur, 1 Jan., 1908.
- 81 Sir Thomas Gordon Walker, C.S.I., LL.D., 1 Jan., 1908.
- 82 *Sir Arthur Naylor Wollaston, 1 Jan., 1908.
- 83 A.D.C. Honr.-Col. Nawab, Sir Muhammad Aslam Khan, Sardar Bahadur, 26 June, 1908.
- 84 *Sir Thomas Henry Holland, F.R.S., 26 June, 1908.
- 85 Nawab, Afsar-i-Jang, Afsar-ud-Daula Bahadur, Honr. Lt.-Col. Sir Muhammad Ali Beg, M.V.O., of Hyderabad, 26 June, 1908.
- 86 Bt.-Lieut.-Col. Sir George Olaf Roos-Keppel, 14 Aug., 1908.
- a H.H. Maharajadhiraja Sir Madan Singh Bahadur, of Kishangarh, 1 Jan., 1908. (Additional.)
- a Hony. Capt. H.H. Raus-ud-Daula Sipahdar-ul-Mulk Maharajadhiraja Sri Sawai Maharaj, Rana Sir Ram Singh Lokindar Bahadur, Diler Jang Jai Deo, of Dholpur, 1 Jan., 1909. (Additional.)

* Retired from the Service.

- a Raja Sir Muhammad Ali Muhammad Khan, Khan Bahadur, of Mahrudabad, 1 Jan., 1909. (Additional.)
 a Sir Trevredyn Rashleigh Wynne, 1 Jan., 1909. (Additional.)
 Surg.-Gen. Sir Gerald Bomford, M.D., I.M.S., 1 Jan., 1909. (Additional.)
 a Sir Richard Morris Dane, 1 Jan., 1909. (Additional.)
 a Maharajadhiraja, Sir Bijay Chand, Mahtab. Bahadur of Burdwan, 1 Jan., 1909. (Additional.)
 a Raja Sir Baldeo Singh of Pooneh, 1 Jan., 1909. (Additional.)

EX-OFFICIO COMPANIONS, ACCORDING TO THE DATE OF APPOINTMENT (C.I.E.).

- *Sir Robert E. Egerton, K.C.S.I., 1 Jan., 1878.
 The Right Hon. Evelyn, Earl of Cromer, O.M., G.C.B., G.C.M.G., K.C.S.I., 27 Dec., 1880.
 Sir Courtenay P. Ilbert, K.C.B., K.C.S.I., 11 May, 1882.
 *Sir Theodore C. Hope, K.C.S.I., 22 July, 1882.

HONORARY COMPANIONS (C.I.E.).

- Laurent Marie Emile Beauchamp, 30 July, 1897.
 General Albert Houtum-Schindler, 23 May, 1900.
 Jean Etienne Justin Schneider, 28 June, 1907.

COMPANIONS (C.I.E.).†

- 1 *Richard Kaye Puckle, 1 Jan., 1878.
 2 Lieut.-Gen. Sir Henry Moore, K.C.B., 1 Jan., 1878.
 3 Gen. William Gordon, 1 Jan., 1878.
 4 Thomas Mitchell Gibbon, 1 Jan., 1878.
 5 George Smith, 1 Jan., 1878.
 6 *Col. John H. Rivett-Carnac, V.D., 1 Jan., 1878.
 7 *Lieut.-Col. The Hon. George Campbell Napier, 1 Jan., 1878.
 8 Roscoe Bocquet, 1 Jan., 1878.
 9 Bamanji Jamsaji Dastur, 1 Jan., 1879.
 10 *Surg.-Major Daniel Robert Thompson, 1 Jan., 1879.
 11 *Lieut.-Gen. James F. Tennant, 1 Jan., 1879.
 12 Pierre François Henri Nanquette, 30 June, 1879.
 13 *Stephen Paget Walter Vyvyan Luke, 1 Jan., 1880.
 14 Sir Charles James Lyall, K.C.S.I., 1 Jan., 1880.
 15 Charles Edward Pitman, 1 Jan., 1880.
 16 Raja Sir Saurindra Mohan Tagor, 1 Jan., 1880.
 17 *Richard Isaac Bruce, 5 Feb., 1881.
 18 *Sir Stuart Colvin Bayley, G.C.S.I., 24 May, 1881.
 19 *Lieut.-Col. Charles William Owen, C.M.G., I.M.S., 24 May, 1881.
 20 *Henry Lucius Dampier, 1 Jan., 1882.
 21 *George Felton Mathew, 1 Jan., 1882.
 22 Khan Bahadur Pestanji Jehangir, 1 Jan., 1882.
 23 *Hony. Col. John Robertson, 1 Jan., 1882.
 24 *Sir Henry Christopher Mance, 1 Jan., 1883.
 25 *Henry George Keene, 1 Jan., 1883.
 26 Sir Caspar Purdon Clarke, C.V.O., 1 Jan., 1883.
 27 *Surg.-Gen. George Bidie, 1 Jan., 1883.
 28 Maj.-Gen. Thomas Ross Church, 24 May, 1883.
 29 Samuel Jackson, 24 May, 1883.
 30 Thakur Bichu Singh, 24 May, 1883.
 31 Pandit Het Ram, 1 Jan., 1884.
 32 *John Faithfull Fleet, 1 Jan., 1884.
 33 Rev. William Miller, D.D., 23 May, 1884.
 34 Benjamin Lewis Rice, 23 May, 1884.
 35 *Col. Robert Parry Nisbet, 6 June, 1885.
 36 James Burgess, 6 June, 1885.
 37 Raja Sir Savalai Ramaswami Mudaliyar, 6 June, 1885.
 38 *Mortimer Sloper Howell, 1 Jan., 1886.
 39 *Rai Bahadur Sarat Chandra Das, 1 Jan., 1886.
 40 Maj.-Gen. Viscount Downe, K.C.V.O., C.B., 10 March, 1886.
 41 *Dy. Surg.-Gen. Alexander Morison Dallas, 29 May, 1886.
 42 Frederick Charles Kennedy, 29 May, 1886.
 43 *Sir George Watt, M.B., 28 June, 1886.
 44 *Sir John W. Tyler, M.D., 28 June, 1886.
 45 *Lieut.-Gen. Augustus Le Messurier, R.E., 28 June, 1886.
 46 *Lieut. Joseph Ralph Edward John Royle, 28 June, 1886.
 47 Rai Mahta Punna Lalji, 1 Jan., 1887.
 48 *Brig.-Surg. Henry Elmsley Busted, M.D., 1 Jan., 1887.

* Retired from the Service.
 † Additional appointments were authorised in commemoration of the 50th Anniversary of the Assumption of the Government of India by the Crown.

- 49 *Lieut.-Col. Frederick D. Raikes, 15 Feb., 1887.
 50 *William Wordsworth, 15 Feb., 1887.
 51 Sardar Sher Ahmad Khan, 15 Feb., 1887.
 52 Henry Montagu Matthews, 15 Feb., 1887.
 53 *Colonel John Stewart, R.A., 15 Feb., 1887.
 54 *The Rt. Hon. Saiyid Ameer Ali, 15 Feb., 1887.
 55 William James Maitland, 15 Feb., 1887.
 56 *Col. Charles Wemyss Muir, C.B., 25 July, 1887.
 57 Sir Frank Forbes Adam, 1 Jan., 1888.
 58 Frederick Thomas Granville Walton, 1 Jan., 1888.
 59 Major-Gen. Charles Smith Maclean, C.B., 20 March, 1888.
 60 *Edmund Webster, 24 May, 1888.
 61 Maj.-Gen. James Cavan Berkeley, 24 May, 1888.
 62 *Charles Henry Tawney, 24 May, 1888.
 63 Henry Irwin, 24 May, 1888.
 64 *Arthur H. Hildebrand, 24 May, 1888.
 65 Sir James L. Walker, 24 May, 1888.
 66 *Ramkrishna Gopal Bhandarkar, 1 Jan., 1889.
 67 *Surg.-Maj. John Findlay, M.B., 1 Jan., 1889.
 68 *Alfred Wallis Paul, 1 Jan., 1889.
 69 Rayner Child Barker, 10 April, 1889.
 70 *Lieut.-Col. Charles Henry Ellison Adamson, 25 May, 1889.
 71 *Bde.-Surg.-Lt.-Col. Isidore Bernadotte Lyon, 25 May, 1889.
 72 *Col. William Merriman, R.E., 1 Jan., 1890.
 73 Gen. William Percival Tomkins, R.E., 1 Jan., 1890.
 74 *Berthold Ribbentrop, 1 Jan., 1890.
 75 *Langton P. Walsh, 1 Jan., 1890.
 76 Sir James Buckingham, 21 May, 1890.
 77 *Jeremiah G. Horsfall, 21 May, 1890.
 78 *James George H. Glass, 21 May, 1890.
 79 *Edmund Neel, 21 May, 1890.
 80 Major George L. Holford, C.V.O., 21 May, 1890.
 81 *Maj.-Gen. L. H. E. Tucker, 1 Jan., 1891.
 82 *Brigade-Surgeon Thomas Edwin Burton Brown, M.D., 1 Jan., 1891.
 83 *James Edward O'Connor, 1 Jan., 1891.
 84 *Col. Thomas Holbein Hendley, I.M.S., 1 Jan., 1891.
 85 Ernest Octavius Walker, 1 Jan., 1891.
 86 Sir John Prescott Hewett, K.C.S.I., 30 May, 1891.
 87 Mancherji Kavasji Murzban, Khan Bahadur, 30 May, 1891.
 88 *Frederick C. Daukes, 1 Jan., 1892.
 89 *Lieut.-Col. Henry Percy Poingdestre Leigh, 1 Jan., 1892.
 90 *Sir J. Bampfylde Fuller, K.C.S.I., 1 Jan., 1892.
 91 Frederick E. Robertson, 25 May, 1892.
 92 Lieut.-Col. Hugh Daly, C.S.I., 25 May, 1892.
 93 *George Pringle Rose, 25 May, 1892.
 94 Diwan Ganpat Rai, 25 May, 1892.
 95 Sir William Turner Thiselton - Dyer, K.C.M.G., 25 May, 1892.
 96 *William B. Oldham, 2 Jan., 1893.
 97 *Major-Gen. G. F. L. Marshall, R.E., 2 Jan., 1893.
 98 Edward Horace Man, 2 Jan., 1893.
 99 *Commr. Alexander Campbell, R.I.M., D.S.O., 2 June, 1893.
 100 Shaikh Baha-ud-Din, Nawab-i-Am, 2 June, 1893.
 101 *Col. David D. Cunningham, M.B., 2 June, 1893.
 102 Bertram S. Carey, 2 June, 1893.
 103 *Lieut.-Gen. Sir G. L. R. Richardson, K.C.B., C.S.I., 28 July, 1893.
 104 Paul Gregory Melitus, 1 Jan., 1894.
 105 *Lieut.-Col. Sir George Montgomerie Moore, R.A., 1 Jan., 1894.
 106 Col. Ernest H. Fenn, R.A.M.C., 1 Jan., 1894.
 107 *Lt.-Col. Sir Richard Carnac Temple, Bart., 1 Jan., 1894.
 108 Edward C. S. George, 1 Jan., 1894.
 109 *Robert W. E. H. Vincent, 1 Jan., 1894.
 110 *Lt.-Col. J. Manners Smith, 1 Jan., 1894.
 111 John Stuart Donald, 1 Jan., 1894.
 112 Col. Frank William Chatterton, 26 May, 1894.
 113 *George A. Grierson, 26 May, 1894.
 114 *Francis J. E. Spring, 26 May, 1894.
 115 Graham Anderson, 26 May, 1894.
 116 *Rao Bahadur Sri Ram Bhikaji Jatar, 26 May, 1894.
 117 Fazulbhai Visram, 1 Jan., 1895.
 118 Col. H. S. Jarrett, 1 Jan., 1895.
 119 Col. H. B. Sanderson, 1 Jan., 1895.
 120 H.H. Maharaja Jujhar Singh Bahadur of Charkhari, 1 Jan., 1895.
 121 Arthur C. Hankin, 1 Jan., 1895.
 122 *Adam G. Tytler, 1 Jan., 1895.
 123 Gangadhar Rao Madhav Chitnavis, 25 May, 1895.
 124 *Charles E. Buckland, 25 May, 1895.
 125 *Alexander B. Patterson, 25 May, 1895.
 126 *Harry A. Acworth, 25 May, 1895.
 127 Col. C. A. Porteous, 25 May, 1895.
 128 Col. C. T. Lane, 25 May, 1895.
 129 Sir Steyning W. Edgerley, K.C.V.O., 25 May, 1895.
 130 Maulvi Abdul Jabbar, Khan Bahadur, 25 May, 1895.
 131 *Col. W. R. Yeilding, C.B., D.S.O., 25 May, 1895.
 132 Henry J. Stanyon, 25 May, 1895.
 133 Sir Patrick Playfair, 1 Jan., 1896.
 134 Rana Dalip Singh, of Baghat, 1 Jan., 1896.
 135 Frederick John Johnstone, 1 Jan., 1896.
 136 *Col. Samuel Haslett Browne, M.D., I.M.S., 1 Jan., 1896.
 137 Dr. Rash Behari Ghosh, C.S.I., 1 Jan., 1896.
 138 Frank Henry Cook, 1 Jan., 1896.
 139 Francis Erskine Dempster, 1 Jan., 1896.
 140 Lieut.-Col. John Shakespear, D.S.O., 20 May, 1896.
 141 Lieut.-Col. James John Macleod, 20 May, 1896.
 142 Capt. Norman Franks, 20 May, 1896.
 143 Sir William Earnshaw Cooper, 1 Jan., 1897.
 144 Maharaj Rajashri Sankara Subbaiyar, 1 Jan., 1897.
 145 Lieut. Eaton Wallace Petley, R.N. (Retired), 1 Jan., 1897.
 146 Khan Bahadur Naoroji Pestonji, Vakil, 1 Jan., 1897.

ORDER OF THE INDIAN EMPIRE.

- 147 *Col. Russell Richard Pulford, R.E., 22 June, 1897.
 148 *Col. Algernon George Arnold Durand, C.B., 22 June, 1897.
 149 *Frederick Shore Bullock, 22 June, 1897.
 150 Lieut.-Gen. Sir Beauchamp Duff, K.C.S.I., K.C.V.O., K.C.B., 22 June, 1897.
 151 *Col. Robert Alexander Wauhope, C.B., C.M.G., R.E., 22 June, 1897.
 152 *Edwin Darlington, 22 June, 1897.
 153 J. Strachan, 22 June, 1897.
 154 Dr. Waldemar M. Haffkine, 22 June, 1897.
 155 *Dr. Augustus Frederick Rudolf Hoernle, 22 June, 1897.
 156 Rustamji Dhanjibhai Mehta, 22 June, 1897.
 157 *Charles Godolphin William Hastings, 22 June, 1897.
 158 Khan Bahadur Mancherji Rustamji Dholu, 22 June, 1897.
 159 *Col. John Charles F. Gordon, 31 July, 1897.
 160 Maj.-Gen. F. H. R. Drummond, C.B., 31 July, 1897.
 161 *Charles Stewart Crole, 1 Jan., 1898.
 162 Sahibzada Muhammad Bakhtiyar Singh, 1 Jan., 1898.
 163 Benjamin Robertson, C.S.I., 1 Jan., 1898.
 164 Duncan James Macpherson, 1 Jan., 1898.
 165 John Campbell Arbuthnott, 1 Jan., 1898.
 166 Robert Warrand Carlyle, C.S.I., 1 Jan., 1898.
 167 Henry Cecil Ferard, 1 Jan., 1898.
 168 Lt.-Col. John Ramsay, 1 Jan., 1898.
 169 *Robert Batson Joyner, 1 Jan., 1898.
 170 *Charles George Palmer, 1 Jan., 1898.
 171 *Lieut.-Col. Samuel John Thomson, I.M.S., 1 Jan., 1898.
 172 Lieut.-Col. Sir David Parkes Masson, 1 Jan., 1898.
 173 *Lieut.-Col. Frederick Fitzgerald MacCartie, I.M.S., 1 Jan., 1898.
 174 Rai Bahadur Sir Bipin Krishna Bose, 1 Jan., 1898.
 175 *P. C. H. Snow, 21 May, 1898.
 176 *Surg.-Gen. A. M. Branfoot, I.M.S., 21 May, 1898.
 177 *E. F. Jacob, 21 May, 1898.
 178 Hony. Lieut.-Col. Kunwar Bir Bikram Singh, of Sirmur, 21 May, 1898.
 179 Major A. B. Minchin, 21 May, 1898.
 180 *W. T. Van Someren, 21 May, 1898.
 181 Col. Charles Still, 21 May, 1898.
 182 *Col. H. K. McKay, C.B., I.M.S., 31 Dec., 1898.
 183 *A. Izat, 31 Dec., 1898.
 184 Rai Bahadur Dhanpat Rai, Sardar Bahadur, 31 Dec., 1898.
 185 Khan Bahadur Dhanjibhai Fakirji Commadore, 31 Dec., 1898.
 186 *Lieut.-Col. W. B. Browning, I.M.S., 31 Dec., 1898.
 187 Lieut.-Col. J. J. Holdsworth, 31 Dec., 1898.
 188 *Jack Francis Needham, 31 Dec., 1898.
 189 Edalji Dinshah, 31 Dec., 1898.
 190 *Robert Giles, 3 June, 1899.
 191 Vishwanath Patankar Madhava Rao, 3 June, 1899.
 192 *Col. Walter Gawen King, I.M.S., 3 June, 1899.
 193 *James Sykes Gamble, 3 June, 1899.
 194 *George William Forrest, 3 June, 1899.
 195 Lieut.-Col. Frank Popham Young, 3 June, 1899.
 196 *Reginald Hawkins Greenstreet, 3 June, 1899.
 197 Khan Bahadur Kazi Jalal-ud-din, Akhundzada, of Kandahar, 3 June, 1899.
 198 Charles Leslie Sutherland, 3 June, 1899.
 199 *John Sturrock, 1 Jan., 1900.
 200 *John Stuart Beresford, 1 Jan., 1900.
 201 *Lieut.-Col. Malcolm John Meade, 1 Jan., 1900.
 202 *Edward Louis Cappel, 1 Jan., 1900.
 203 Sir Lancelot Hare, K.C.S.I., 1 Jan., 1900.
 204 George Moss Harriott, 1 Jan., 1900.
 205 Maung On Gaing, 1 Jan., 1900.
 206 *Frederick George Brunton Trevor, 1 Jan., 1900.
 207 Rai Bahadur Kalika Das Datta, 1 Jan., 1900.
 208 *Diwan Bahadur P. Rajaratna Mudaliyar, 23 May, 1900.
 209 *Sir Waller Charleton Hughes, 23 May, 1900.
 210 *Col. Sydney Long Jacob, R.E., 23 May, 1900.
 211 *Edmund Penny, 23 May, 1900.
 212 Henry Marsh, 23 May, 1900.
 213 Col. Aylmer Martin Crofts, I.M.S., 23 May, 1900.
 214 Major Bertrand Evelyn Mellish Gurdon, D.S.O., 23 May, 1900.
 215 George Macartney, 23 May, 1900.
 216 Rai Bahadur Kailash Chandra Bose, 23 May, 1900.
 217 Henry Felix Hertz, 23 May, 1900.
 218 Courtenay Walter Bennett, 21 June, 1900.
 219 H.H. Raja Sir Bhure Singh, K.C.S.I., of Chamba, 1 Jan., 1901.
 220 *Rear-Admiral Walter Somerville Goodridge, R.N., 1 Jan., 1901.
 221 *Col. Solomon Charles Frederick Peile, 1 Jan., 1901.
 222 Bertram Prior Standen, 1 Jan., 1901.
 223 *Henry Alexander Sim, 1 Jan., 1901.
 224 Lieut.-Col. Sir James Robert Dunlop-Smith, K.C.S.I., 1 Jan., 1901.
 225 *E.C. Lieut.-Col. John Crimmin, I.M.S., 1 Jan., 1901.
 226 Lieut.-Col. Granville Henry Loch, 1 Jan., 1901.
 227 *Fardunji Kuvarji Tarapurvala, 1 Jan., 1901.
 228 Babu Kali Nath Mitter, 1 Jan., 1901.
 229 *Frederick William Latimer, 1 Jan., 1901.
 230 Sir William Jameson Soulsby, C.B., 1 Jan., 1901.
 231 Col. William John Read Rainsford, R.A.M.C., 24 July, 1901.
 232 *Col. Oswald Claude Radford, C.B., 24 July, 1901.
 233 Col. George Kenneth Scott-Moncrieff, C.B., R.E., 24 July, 1901.
 234 Major John James Carl Watson, R.A.M.C., 24 July, 1901.
 235 Maj. Thomas Edwin Scott, D.S.O., 24 July, 1901.

* Retired from the Service.

ORDER OF THE INDIAN EMPIRE.

- 236 *Lieut.-Col. Laurence Austine Waddell, C.B., I.M.S., 24 July, 1901.
 237 Sardar Mir Asaf Ali Khan, 24 July, 1901.
 238 Subadar-Major Sardar Khan, 24 July, 1901.
 239 *Hony. Capt. Yasin Khan, Sardar Bahadur, 24 July, 1901.
 240 *Commander Gerald Edward Holland, D.S.O., R.I.M., 24 July, 1901.
 241 *Sidney Preston, 9 Nov., 1901.
 242 Sir Murray Hammick, K.C.S.I., 9 Nov., 1901.
 243 *Sir Alexander Pedler, 9 Nov., 1901.
 244 Richard Amphlett Lamb, C.S.I., 9 Nov., 1901.
 245 Alexander Lauzun Pendock Tucker, 9 Nov., 1901.
 246 Diwan Bahadur Kanchi Krishnaswami Rao, 9 Nov., 1901.
 247 Lieut.-Col. John Clibborn, 9 Nov., 1901.
 248 Col. George Wingate, 9 Nov., 1901.
 249 *Lieut.-Col. George Hart Desmond Gimlette, M.D., I.M.S., 9 Nov., 1901.
 250 Arthur Henry Wallis, 9 Nov., 1901.
 251 Alexander Johnstone Dunlop, 9 Nov., 1901.
 252 *George Herbert Dacres Walker, 9 Nov., 1901.
 253 Lieut.-Col. Alexander Fleetwood Pinhey, C.S.I., 9 Nov., 1901.
 254 Rai Bahadur Nanak Chand, 9 Nov., 1901.
 255 Spencer Harcourt Butler, C.S.I., 9 Nov., 1901.
 256 Major Frank Cooke Webb Ware, 9 Nov., 1901.
 257 *Hony. Major Thomas Henry Hill, I.S.M.D., 9 Nov., 1901.
 258 *Alexander Porteous, 26 June, 1902.
 259 *Col. Thomas Elwood Lindsay Bate, I.M.S., 26 June, 1902.
 260 *Hon. Lockhart Mathew St. Clair, 26 June, 1902.
 261 Marshall Reid, 26 June, 1902.
 262 Rao Bahadur Pandit Sakheo Parshad, 26 June, 1902.
 263 Stuart Mitford Fraser, 26 June, 1902.
 264 John Gordon Lorimer, 26 June, 1902.
 265 Lieut.-Col. Herbert Lionel Showers, 26 June, 1902.
 266 Lieut.-Col. Percy Zachariah Cox, C.S.I., 26 June, 1902.
 267 Maj.-Gen. Francis Edward Archibald Chamier, C.B., 26 June, 1902.
 268 Maj.-Gen. Ernest De Brath, C.B., 1 Jan., 1903.
 269 *Rai Bahadur Sir Pratul Chandar Chatterji, Kt., 1 Jan., 1903.
 270 *Frederick Gurr Maclean, 1 Jan., 1903.
 271 *Walter Bernard de Winton, 1 Jan., 1903.
 272 *Algernon Elliott, 1 Jan., 1903.
 273 Lieut.-Col. Charles Arnold Kemball, 1 Jan., 1903.
 274 Herbert William Cameron Carnduff, 1 Jan., 1903.
 275 Lieut.-Col. William Loch, 1 Jan., 1903.
 276 Lieut.-Col. John Hodding, V.D., 1 Jan., 1903.
 277 Edward Giles, 1 Jan., 1903.
 278 Havilland Le Mesurier, C.S.I., 1 Jan., 1903.
 279 Robert Nathan, 1 Jan., 1903.
 280 *Lieut.-Col. Alfred William Alcock, I.M.S., 1 Jan., 1903.
 281 Arthur Hill, 1 Jan., 1903.
 282 Douglas Donald, 1 Jan., 1903.
 283 Jagadish Chandra Bose, 1 Jan., 1903.
 284 Mehtar Shuja-ul-Mulk, of Chitral, 1 Jan., 1903.
 285 Mir Muhammad Nazim Khan, Mir of Hunza, 1 Jan., 1903.
 286 Raja Sikandar Khan, of Nagar, 1 Jan., 1903.
 287 Sir William Dickson Cruickshank, 1 Jan., 1903.
 288 Thomas Jewell Bennett, 1 Jan., 1903.
 289 Henry Wenden, 1 Jan., 1903.
 290 Charles Henry Wilson, 1 Jan., 1903.
 291 Rao Bahadur Shyam Sundar Lal, Diwan of Kishangarh, 1 Jan., 1903.
 292 Robert Herriot Henderson, 1 Jan., 1903.
 293 Kun Kyi, Sawbwa of Mong Nai, 1 Jan., 1903.
 294 Mir Mehrulla Khan, Raisani, 1 Jan., 1903.
 295 Nawab Fateh Ali Khan, Kazilbash, 1 Jan., 1903.
 296 Faridoonji Jamsbedji, 1 Jan., 1903.
 297 Charles Henry West, 1 Jan., 1903.
 298 *John Pollen, 26 June, 1903.
 299 *Charles Brown, 26 June, 1903.
 300 Lieut.-Col. Henry Beaufoy Thornhill, 26 June, 1903.
 301 George Huddleston, 26 June, 1903.
 302 Lieut.-Col. Montagu William Douglas, 26 June, 1903.
 303 *Charles James Keene, 26 June, 1903.
 304 Lieut.-Col. Havelock Hudson, 26 June, 1903.
 305 Major Arthur D'Arcy Gordon Bannerman, 26 June, 1903.
 306 *Rai Bahadur Gunga Ram, 26 June, 1903.
 307 Gopal Krishna Gokhale, 1 Jan., 1904.
 308 *Robert Douglas Hare, 1 Jan., 1904.
 309 William Bell, 1 Jan., 1904.
 310 Claude Hamilton Archer Hill, C.S.I., 1 Jan., 1904.
 311 Edward Henry Scamander Clarke, 1 Jan., 1904.
 312 Webster Boyle Gordon, 1 Jan., 1904.
 313 James Walker, 1 Jan., 1904.
 314 Major Robert Arthur Edward Benn, 1 Jan., 1904.
 315 Madhu Sudhan Das, 1 Jan., 1904.
 316 *George James Perram, 1 Jan., 1904.
 317 Raja Partab Bahadur Singh, of Kila Partabgarh, 1 Jan., 1904.
 318 C. Sankaran Nayar, 24 June, 1904.
 319 *William Innis Porter, 24 June, 1904.
 320 Stephen Finney, 24 June, 1904.
 321 Edward Waller Stoney, 24 June, 1904.
 322 *Alexander Monro, 24 June, 1904.
 323 *Walter Home, 24 June, 1904.
 324 Alexander Vansittart Knyvett, 24 June, 1904.
 325 C. W. Waddington, 24 June, 1904.
 326 Raja Rampal Singh of Kori Sadhauli, 24 June, 1904.
 327 Khan Bahadur Barjorji Dorabji Patel, 24 June, 1904.
 328 John Claude White, 16 Dec., 1904.
 329 Major W. F. T. O'Connor, R.A., 16 Dec., 1904.
 330 Lionel Truninger, 16 Dec., 1904.
 331 Major Robert Bird, I.M.S., 2 Jan., 1905.
 332 *David Bayne Horn, 2 Jan., 1905.
 333 Major Charles Brooke Rawlinson, 2 Jan., 1905.

* Retired from the Service.

- 334 *Richard Grant Peter Purcell McDonnell, 2 Jan., 1905.
 335 *Captain George Wilson, R.I.M., 2 Jan., 1905.
 336 Comdr. Thomas Webster Kemp, R.N., 2 Jan., 1905.
 337 William Harrison Moreland, 2 Jan., 1905.
 338 Edward Sneade Boyd Stevenson, 2 Jan., 1905.
 339 Pirajirao Babu Saheb Ghatge, C.S.I., Chief of Kagal (Senior) in Kolhapur, 2 Jan., 1905.
 340 Sardar Jallab Khan, 2 Jan., 1905.
 341 Henry Robert Conway Dobbs, 31 May, 1905.
 342 Rai Sri Ram Bahadur, 1 Jan., 1906.
 343 *Surg.-Gen. William Richard Browne, M.D., I.M.S., 1 Jan., 1906.
 344 Montague de Pomeroy Webb, 1 Jan., 1906.
 345 *Hugh William Orange, 1 Jan., 1906.
 346 Lieut.-Col. Charles Archer, 1 Jan., 1906.
 347 Lionel Maling Wynch, 1 Jan., 1906.
 348 Charles Rait Cleveland, 1 Jan., 1906.
 349 *Arthur William Uglow Pope, 1 Jan., 1906.
 350 Nicholas Dodd Beatson-Bell, 1 Jan., 1906.
 351 *George Frederick William Thibaut, 1 Jan., 1906.
 352 Col. William Arthur Watson, 1 Jan., 1906.
 353 Major Alain Chartier de Lotbinière Joly de Lotbinière, R.E., 1 Jan., 1906.
 354 Major Arthur Francis Ferguson-Davie, D.S.O., 1 Jan., 1906.
 355 Major Aubrey John O'Brien, 1 Jan., 1906.
 356 Herbert Cunningham Clogstoun, 1 Jan., 1906.
 357 Thomas Robert John Ward, 1 Jan., 1906.
 358 Lieut.-Col. Rolls Estouteville Grimston, 19 March, 1906.
 359 Lieut.-Col. Charles Ferguson Campbell, 19 March, 1906.
 360 Lieut.-Col. Harry Davis Watson, 19 March, 1906.
 361 Hon. Derek William George Keppel, C.M.G., M.V.O., 15 May, 1906.
 362 Commander Sir Charles Leopold Cust, Bart., C.M.G., M.V.O., R.N., 15 May, 1906.
 363 *Lieut.-Col. David PRAIN, M.B., I.M.S., 29 June, 1906.
 364 James Houssemayne Du Boulay, 29 June, 1906.
 365 Col. William John Daniell Dundee, R.E., 29 June, 1906.
 366 Brian Egerton, 29 June, 1906.
 367 Hony. Lieut. Malik Umar Hayat Khan, Tiwana, of Kalra, 29 June, 1906.
 368 Ibrahim Rahimtoola, 1 Jan., 1907.
 369 Pandit Sundar Lal, Rai Bahadur, 1 Jan., 1907.
 370 Edward Albert Gait, 1 Jan., 1907.
 371 *Robert Greig Kennedy, 1 Jan., 1907.
 372 Hony. Col. Arthur Hills Gleadowe-Newcomen, 1 Jan., 1907.
 373 Edward Anthony Doran, 1 Jan., 1907.
 374 Col. Henry Thomas Pease, 1 Jan., 1907.
 375 Major Malcolm Sydenham Clarke Campbell, R.A., 1 Jan., 1907.
 376 Major Arthur Le Grand Jacob, D.S.O., 1 Jan., 1907.
 377 *John Bolster, 1 Jan., 1907.
 378 John Stratheden Campbell, C.S.I., 28 June, 1907.
 379 Frederick Palmer, 28 June, 1907.
 380 Nawab Bahram Khan, 28 June, 1907.
 381 Shrimant Anand Rao Gaekwar, 28 June, 1907.
 382 Thomas Henry Stillingfleet Biddulph, 28 June, 1907.
 383 Surgn.-Lieut.-Col. Sir Warren Roland Crooke-Lawless, Kt., 28 June, 1907.
 384 Lieut.-Col. Alexander John Maunsel MacLaughlin, V.D., 28 June, 1907.
 385 George Claudius Beresford Sterling, 28 June, 1907.
 386 Francis St. George Manners-Smith, 28 June, 1907.
 387 Major David Melville Babington, R.A., 28 June, 1907.
 388 Sir Chinubhai Madhavlal, Kt., 28 June, 1907.
 389 Samuel Digby, 28 June, 1907.
 390 Palamaneri Sundaram Sivaswami Aiyar, 1 Jan., 1908.
 391 *Francis Guy Selby, 1 Jan., 1908.
 392 *C. Col. William Riddell Birdwood, C.S.I., D.S.O., 1 Jan., 1908.
 393 *Saint-Hill Eardley-Wilmot, 1 Jan., 1908.
 394 *William Herbert Dobbie, 1 Jan., 1908.
 395 Alfred Hamilton Grant, 1 Jan., 1908.
 396 Sao Mawng, K.S.M., Sawbwa of the Shan State of Yawng Hwe, 1 Jan., 1908.
 397 Khan Bahadur Sahibzada Hamid-uz-Zafar Khan, 1 Jan., 1908.
 398 Major John Norman MacLeod, M.B., 1 Jan., 1908.
 399 Alfred Gibbs Bourne, 26 June, 1908.
 400 Sir Arthur Mitford Ker, Kt., 26 June, 1908.
 401 *Rear-Admiral George Hayley-Hewett, R.N., 26 June, 1908.
 402 Ralph Buller Hughes-Buller, 26 June, 1908.
 403 Lieut.-Col. Joseph Binning, V.D., 26 June, 1908.
 404 *Lieut.-Col. Francis Frederic Perry, F.R.C.S., I.M.S., 26 June, 1908.
 405 Major Francis Granville Beville, 26 June, 1908.
 406 Michael Filose, 26 June, 1908.
 407 Rai Sahib Diwan Daya Kishen Kaul, 26 June, 1908.
 408 Lieut.-Col. Stuart Hill Godfrey, 14 Aug., 1908.
 409 Major Denys Brooke Blakeway, 14 Aug., 1908.
 410 Khan Bahadur Sahibzada Abdul Qaiyum Khan, 14 Aug., 1908.
 411 Maung Ba Tu, 1 Jan., 1909.
 412 Col. Ernest William Stuart King Maconchy, D.S.O., I.A., 1 Jan., 1909.
 413 William Maxwell, 1 Jan., 1909.
 414 Archdale Earle, 1 Jan., 1909.
 415 William Ellis Jardine, 1 Jan., 1909.
 416 Lieut.-Col. John Tasman Waddell Leslie, M.B., 1 Jan., 1909.
 417 Thomas Corby Wilson, 1 Jan., 1909.
 418 Lieut.-Col. Alfred Horsford Bingley, I.A., 1 Jan., 1909. (Additional.)
 419 Frederick Loch Halliday, M.V.O., 1 Jan., 1909. (Additional.)
 420 Lieut.-Col. Charles Thorp Jessop, V.D., 1 Jan., 1909. (Additional.)
 421 Percy Wyndham, 1 Jan., 1909. (Additional.)
 422 Hugh Spencer, 1 Jan., 1909. (Additional.)
 423 Charles Ernest Low, 1 Jan., 1909. (Additional.)

* Retired from the Service.

- 429 Rai Natthi Mal Bahadur of Khurja, 25 June, 1909.
 430 Rai Bahadur Buta Singh of Rawaipindi, 25 June, 1909.
 431 Henry Alexander Kirk, 25 June, 1909.
 432 James Bennett Brunyate, 1 Jan., 1910.
 433 Frederick James Wilson, 1 Jan., 1910.
 434 Henry Wheeler, 1 Jan., 1910.
 435 Reginald Edward Enthoven, 1 Jan., 1910.
 436 Col. Wilfred Malleon, 1 Jan., 1910.
 437 Henry Venn Cobb, 1 Jan., 1910.
 438 *Reginald Hugh Brereton, 1 Jan., 1910.
 439 Nritya Gopal Basu, Rai Bahadur, 1 Jan., 1910.
 440 James Macdonald Law, 1 Jan., 1910.
 441 William Lochiel Berkeley Souter, 1 Jan., 1910.
 442 Prabashankar Pattani, Dewan of Bhavnagar, 1 Jan., 1910.
 443 Joseph John Mullaly, 24 June, 1910.
 444 William Didsbury Sheppard, 24 June, 1910.
 445 *Col. Roderick Macrae, M.B., 24 June, 1910.
 446 Lieut.-Col. Victor Reginald Brooke, D.S.O., 24 June, 1910.
 447 Oswald Vivian Bosanquet, 24 June, 1910.
 448 Tanjore Madava Rao Ananda Rao, 24 June, 1910.
 449 John Hubert Marshall, 24 June, 1910.
 450 William Arthur Johns, 24 June, 1910.
 451 Charles Michie Smith, 24 June, 1910.
 452 Marc Aurel Stein, 24 June, 1910.
 453 Lieut.-Col. Arthur Grey, 24 June, 1910.
 454 John Barry Wood, 2 Jan., 1911.
 455 Lieut.-Col. George Grant Brown, V.D., 2 Jan., 1911.
 456 Col. Ralph Champneys Broome, I.A., 2 Jan., 1911.
 457 Col. Frank Goodwin, V.D., 2 Jan., 1911.
 458 Lieut.-Col. George Frederick Chenevix-Trench, I.A., 2 Jan., 1911.
 459 Archibald Young Gibbs Campbell, 2 Jan., 1911.
 460 Andrew Bigoe Barnard, 2 Jan., 1911.
 461 James Adolpus Guider, 2 Jan., 1911.
 462 John Paul Warburton, 2 Jan., 1911.
 463 James William Douglas Johnstone, 2 Jan., 1911.
 464 Fakir Sayad Iftakhar-ud-din, 2 Jan., 1911.

OFFICERS OF THE ORDER.

Secretary—Lieut.-Col. Sir A. H. McMahon, K.C.I.E., C.S.I., I.A.

Registrar—Col. Sir Douglas Dawson, K.C.V.O., C.M.G.

ROYAL VICTORIAN ORDER.

KNIGHTS GRAND CROSS (G.C.V.O.).

- *D.E. Hony. Major-Gen. H. H. Maharaja Sir Madho Rao Sindhia Bahadur, of Gwalior, G.C.S.I., 31 March, 1903.
 H.H. Maharaja-dhiraj Sir Sawai Madho Singh Bahadur, of Jaipur, G.C.S.I., G.C.I.E., 31 March, 1903.
 H.H. Maharaja Sir Shahu Chhatrapati Bahadur, of Kolhapur, G.C.S.I., 31 March, 1903.

OFFICERS OF HIS MAJESTY'S INDIAN SERVICES WHO ARE MEMBERS OF THE ORDER, WITH THE DATES OF THEIR APPOINTMENTS.

KNIGHTS GRAND CROSS (G.C.V.O.).

F.C. Probyn, General Rt. Hon. Sir D. M., G.C.B., K.C.S.I., I.S.O., 25 May, 1896.
 Bradford, Col. Sir E. R. C., Bart., G.C.B., K.C.S.I., 9 Nov., 1902.

* Retired from the Service.

ROYAL VICTORIAN ORDER.

KNIGHT COMMANDERS (K.C.V.O.).

- *Blanc, Dy. Surg.-Gen. Sir H. J., M.D., I.M.S., 23 July, 1901.
- Barnes, Sir Hugh Shakespear, K.C.S.I., 31 March, 1903.
- *MacDonnell, Rt. Hon. Antony Patrick, Baron, G.C.S.I., 11 Aug., 1903.
- *Harrington, Major Sir J. L., K.C.M.G., C.B., 9 Nov., 1903.
- Edgerley, Sir S. W., C.I.E., 14 Nov., 1905.
- *Upcott, Sir F. R., C.S.I., 19 March, 1906.
- Duff, Lieut.-Gen. Sir Beauchamp, K.C.B., K.C.S.I., C.I.E., 19 March, 1906.
- *Stuart, Sir H. A., C.S.I., 19 March, 1906.
- *Charles, Lt.-Col. Sir R. H., M.D., I.M.S., 19 March, 1906.
- *Henry, Sir E. R., K.C.B., C.S.I., 29 June, 1906.

COMMANDERS (C.V.O.).

- *Dawson, Col. Harry Leonard, C.B., 22 Aug., 1902.
- Herbert, Col. Lionel, 31st March, 1903.
- Diack, A. H., 15 Dec., 1905.
- Gabriel, F. V., 5 Jan., 1906.
- *Fanshawe, Sir A. U., K.C.I.E., C.S.I., 19 March, 1906.
- *Rees, Sir John David, K.C.I.E., 26 June, 1908.

MEMBERS, 4TH CLASS (M.V.O.).

- *Freeth, Lieut.-Col. W., 14 Oct., 1902.
- Waterfield, Maj. Arthur Charles Malleson, 9 Nov., 1902.
- Wigram, Bt. Major Clive, 31 March, 1903.
- Bruce, Bt. Major Hon. C. G., 21 July, 1903.
- *Drummond, Capt. G. R. B., 12 Aug., 1904.
- McBarnet, Major A. E., D.S.O., 12 Aug., 1904.
- Gell, H. G., 14 Nov., 1905.
- Smallwood, Major F. G., R.A., 19 Dec., 1905.
- Halliday, F. L., C.I.E., 5 Jan., 1906.
- Eggar, Sir H. C., Kt., 5 Jan., 1906.
- Bayley, C. B., 5 Jan., 1906.
- Laurie, Maxwell, 15 Jan., 1906.
- Strickland, Lieut.-Col. W. A. W., 17 Jan., 1906.
- Muhammad Ali Beg, Hony. Lt.-Col. Nawab, Sir Afsar-i-Jang Bahadur, K.C.I.E., 15 Feb., 1906.
- Mules, H. C., 19 March, 1906.
- Roberts, Lieut.-Col. H. L., 19 March, 1906.
- Aziz-ud-din, Munshi, C.I.E., 19 March, 1906.
- Campbell, Capt. H., 24 June, 1906.
- Strachey, Lieut.-Col. J., 1 July, 1907.
- Pennington, Major A. W., 25 July, 1907.
- Norman, Capt. C. L., 13 July, 1908.
- Holland-Pryor, Major P., 9 July, 1909.

MEMBERS, 5TH CLASS (M.V.O.).

- Ghulam Rasa Khan, Risaldar Major, 31 March, 1903.
- Mirza Umrao Beg, Ressaidar Bahadur, 31 March, 1903.
- Caccia, Antony Mario, 31 March, 1903.
- Mirza Karim Beg, Major Sirdar Bahadur, 19 March, 1906.

DISTINGUISHED SERVICE ORDER (D.S.O.).

OFFICERS OF HIS MAJESTY'S INDIAN SERVICES WHO ARE MEMBERS OF THE ORDER, WITH
THE DATES OF THEIR APPOINTMENTS.

- *Channer, Col. Bernard, 25 Nov., 1886.
- Preston, Lieut.-Col. Jenico E., C.B., 25 Nov., 1886.
- *Downes, Bt. Col. William K., 25 Nov., 1886.
- *Campbell, Comdr. A., R.I.M., C.I.E., May, 1887.
- Dicken, Col. William Popham, C.B., 1 July, 1887.
- Gordon, Col. James Henry, C.B., 1 July, 1887.
- *Campbell, Col. Colin C., 1 July, 1887.
- *Cummins, Maj.-Gen. James T., C.B., 1 July, 1887.
- *McLeod, Genl. Sir Donald J. S., K.C.I.E., C.B., 1 July, 1887.
- *Hennell, Col. Sir Reginald, 1 July, 1887.

* Retired from the Serv e.

DISTINGUISHED SERVICE ORDER.

- *Wright, Lieut.-Col. F. W., I.M.S., 1 July, 1887.
- Elliot, Lt.-Gen. Sir Edward L., K.C.B., 1 July, 1887.
- Sykes, Lt.-Col. William A., I.M.S., 1 July, 1887.
- Hastings, Major-Gen. Edward Spence, C.B., 1 July, 1887.
- Bayly, Maj.-Gen. Alfred W. L., C.B., C.S.I., 1 July, 1887.
- Sinclair, Lieut.-Col. Alfred Law, 1 July, 1887.
- Teversham, Col. Richard K., 1 July, 1887.
- Huggins, Lt.-Col. Ponsonby Glenn, C.B., 1 July, 1887.
- Shone, Maj.-Gen. W. T., C.B., R.E., 1 July, 1887.
- *Goodwyn, Maj. H. E., R.E., 1 July, 1887.
- Westlake, Bt. Col. Almond Paul, 1 July, 1887.
- Scallon, Maj.-Gen. Sir Robert Irvin, C.B., K.C.I.E., 2 Aug., 1888.
- *Rogers, Col. George W., 2 Nov., 1888.
- F. C. Hammond, Col. Sir A. G., K.C.B., 7 Dec., 1888.
- Keighley, Col. C. M., C.B., 7 Dec., 1888.
- *Doyle, Major I. P., I.M.S., 23 Aug., 1889.
- O'Donnell, Col. H., 23 Aug., 1889.
- Fowler, Lt.-Col. F. J., 23 Aug., 1889.
- Tighe, Bt. Col. M. J., 23 Aug., 1889.
- *Holland, Commander G. E., C.I.E., R.I.M., 28 July, 1890.
- Westmacott, Maj.-Gen. Sir R., K.C.B., 28 July, 1890.
- Skinner, Col. George John, 28 July, 1890.
- *Murphy, Lt.-Col. W. R., I.M.S., 28 July, 1890.
- *Browne, Lieut.-Gen. Sir Arthur G. F., K.C.B., 28 July, 1890.
- *Rogers, Lieut.-Col. Frederick A., I.M.S., 28 July, 1890.
- Shakespear, Lieut.-Col. J., C.I.E., 28 July, 1890.
- *Lugard, Major Edward J., 28 July, 1890.
- Begbie, Maj.-Gen. Elphinstone W., C.B., 30 May, 1891.
- *Wilkins, Col. J. S., I.M.S., 30 May, 1891.
- Egerton, Gen. Sir Charles C., G.C.B., 30 May, 1891.
- *Yeilding, Col. William R., C.B., C.I.E., 30 May, 1891.
- Rundall, Col. Frank Montague, C.B., 19 Nov., 1891.
- Maconchy, Col. Ernest W. S. K., C.I.E., 19 Nov., 1891.
- Keary, Col. H. D'U., 18 March, 1892.
- Badcock, Major Francis F., 12 July, 1892.
- Moberly, Maj. F. J., 10 Aug., 1893.
- Caulfield, Bt. Col. Gordon N., 29 Dec., 1893.
- Taylor, Lieut.-Col. Hugh N., 29 Dec., 1893.
- Henegan, Lieut.-Col. John, 29 Dec., 1893.
- Presgrave, Col. E. R. J., C.B., 12 Feb., 1895.
- Borradaile, Col. H. B., 16 July, 1895.
- Jones, Lieut.-Col. H. J., 16 July, 1895.
- Edwardes, Lieut.-Col. S. M., 16 July, 1895.
- Gurdon, Major B. E. M., C.I.E., 16 July, 1895.
- Beynon, Bt. Lieut.-Col. W. G. L., 16 July, 1895.
- *Thompson, Col. W. O., 27 Aug., 1895.
- Ewart, Bt.-Col. R. H., 27 Aug., 1895.
- Herbert, Lieut.-Col. C., 27 Aug., 1895.
- *Hornby, Major M. L., 27 Aug., 1895.
- Peterson, Lieut.-Col. F. H., 27 Aug., 1895.
- *Gordon, Col. S. V., 21 Jan., 1896.
- *Hadow, Col. R. C., 21 Jan., 1896.
- Abbott, Col. H. E. S., R.E., 21 Jan., 1896.
- Edwards, Bt. Col. J. B., 21 Jan., 1896.
- Low, Major R. B., 21 Jan., 1896.
- Baldwin, Maj. G. M., 21 Jan., 1896.
- Seton-Browne, Capt. C. L. S., 10 June, 1897.
- Barratt, Bt. Col. W. C., 11 Oct., 1897.
- Scott, Major T. E., C.I.E., 11 Oct., 1897.
- *Shearer, Lt.-Col. J., C.B., I.M.S., 20 May, 1898.
- Campbell, Col. F., C.B., 20 May, 1898.
- Biggs, Major H. V., R.E., 20 May, 1898.
- Thackwell, Bt. Col. C. G. R., 20 May, 1898.
- Edwards, Lieut.-Col. Fitzj. M., 20 May, 1898.
- Fisher, Major J., I.M.S., 20 May, 1898.
- Selby, Major W., I.M.S., 20 May, 1898.
- Lucas, Major F. G., 20 May, 1898.
- Macquoid, Major C. E. E. F. K., 20 May, 1898.
- Climo, Major S. H., 20 May, 1898.
- Winsloe, Major A. R., R.E., 20 May, 1898.
- Ferguson-Davie, Major A. F., C.I.E., 20 May, 1898.
- Rawlins, Major A. K., 20 May, 1898.
- Tillard, Major A. B., 20 May, 1898.
- Rattray, Bt. Maj. H. B., 20 May, 1898.
- Tomkins, Major H. L., 20 May, 1898.
- F. C. Maxwell, Major F. A., 20 May, 1898.
- Hugo, Major J. H., I.M.S., 20 May, 1898.
- Pratt, Capt. H. R. E., 20 May, 1898.
- Wheatley, Capt. L. L., 20 May, 1898.
- Van Someren, Capt. W. W., 20 May, 1898.
- Jacob, Major A. LeG., C.I.E., 4 Oct., 1898.
- Barton, Bt. Col. M. C., R.E., 16 May, 1899.
- *Rowcroft, Bt. Col. G. F., 16 May, 1899.
- Hill, Major J., 16 May, 1899.
- Elliott-Lockhart, Major P. C., 16 May, 1899.
- Price, Bt. Col. C. H. U., 7 July, 1899.
- Evatt, Col. J. T., 9 Jan., 1900.
- Shore, Lieut.-Col. O. B. S. F., 29 Nov., 1900.
- Minchin, Lieut.-Col. C. F., 29 Nov., 1900.
- Macandrew, Major H. J. M., 29 Nov., 1900.
- Molyneux, Major E. M. J., 29 Nov., 1900.
- Holman, Major H. C., 29 Nov., 1900.
- Williams, Capt. A. F. C., 29 Nov., 1900.
- Rutherford, Capt. J. B., Ind. Volrs., 29 Nov., 1900.
- Pugh, Lieut. H. O., Ind. Volrs., 29 Nov., 1900.
- F. C. Cobbe, Bt. Lt.-Col. A. S., 29 Nov., 1900.
- *Philipps, Major I., M.P., 29 Nov., 1900.
- Griffin, Major C. P. G., 29 Nov., 1900.
- *Rowcroft, Major E. C., 29 Nov., 1900.
- Gausson, Major J. R., 29 Nov., 1900.
- Bainbridge, Major W. F., 29 Nov., 1900.
- Cobbe, Major H. H., 29 Nov., 1900.
- Fulton, Major H. T., 29 Nov., 1900.
- Driscoll, Capt. D. P., Ind. Volrs., 29 Nov., 1900.
- Williams, Capt. H. A., I.M.S., 29 Nov., 1900.
- Macpherson, Capt. J., 29 Nov., 1900.
- Marsh, Capt. C. H., 29 Nov., 1900.
- *Elderton, Comdr. F. H., R.I.M., 29 Nov., 1900.
- Flanagan, Lieut. E. B., 29 Nov., 1900.
- Hunt, Lieut. F. E., 18 March, 1901.
- Shea, Major J. S. M., 10 Sept., 1901.
- Clifford, Lieut. E. S., Indn. Volrs., 28 Jan., 1902.
- *Armstrong, Col. O. C., 26 June, 1902.
- Norie, Major C. E. de M., 26 June, 1902.

* Retired from the Service.

DISTINGUISHED SERVICE ORDER.

*Elliot, Lieut.-Col. W. H. W., I.M.S., 26 June, 1902.
 Perkins, Lieut.-Col. J. C. C., 26 June, 1902.
 *Cooke, Capt. A. St. J., 26 June, 1902.
 Knight, Lieut.-Col. Wyndham Charles, 22 Aug., 1902.
 Willis, Capt. E. S. C., 22 Aug., 1902.
 *Malcolm, Major P., 2 Sept., 1902.
 *Kirkpatrick, Major W., 2 Sept., 1902.
 Swanston, Major C. O., 2 Sept., 1902.
 McBarnet, Major A. E., M.V.O., 2 Sept., 1902.
 Cox, Major W. H., I.M.S., 2 Sept., 1902.
 Sheppard, Bt. Major S. H., R.E., 2 Sept., 1902.
 McVean, Major D. A. D., 2 Sept., 1902.
 *Alexander, Capt. E. C., 2 Sept., 1902.
 Grant, Capt. G. P., 2 Sept., 1902.
 Hodson, Bt. Col. George Benjamin, 12 Sept., 1902.
 Knowles, Capt. George, 12 Sept., 1902.
 *Alexander, Col. Aubrey de Vere, 26 June, 1903.
 *Rowand, Comdr. Alexander, R.I.M., 26 June, 1903.
 *Hall, Lieut. Percy Byng, 26 June, 1903.
 Davies, Major C. H., 3 July, 1903.
 Browne, Lieut. Charles M., R.E., 3 July, 1903.

Kendall, Commndr. C. J. C., R.I.M., 6 Sept., 1904.
 Aplin, Bt. Col. P. J. H., 6 Sept., 1904.
 Eustace, Lieut.-Col. A. H., 6 Sept., 1904.
 Hudson, Capt. Corrie, I.M.S., 6 Sept., 1904.
 Horton, Capt. J. H., I.M.S., 6 Sept., 1904.
 Mullaly, Col. Alexander, 16 Dec., 1904.
 Murray, Lieut.-Col. Frank, 16 Dec., 1904.
 Lye, Lieut.-Col. Robert Cobb, 16 Dec., 1904.
 Moore, Major C. H. G., 16 Dec., 1904.
 Humphreys, Capt. D. W. H., 16 Dec., 1904.
 Hodgson, Capt. George Cecil, 16 Dec., 1904.
 Delamain, Bt. Col. W. S., 14 April, 1905.
 Ryder, Major C. H. D., R.E., 5 Sept., 1905.
 *B.C. Birdwood, Col. William Riddell, C.S.I., C.I.E., 14 Aug., 1908.
 Unwin, Bt.-Col. Gaston Bouverie, 14 Aug., 1908.
 Fowler, Lieut.-Col. Charles Astley, 14 Aug., 1908.
 Gilbert, Major Gerald Edwin Lloyd, 14 Aug., 1908.
 Allen, Major Hugh Morris, 14 Aug., 1908.
 Gray, Major Frederick William Barton, 14 Aug., 1908.
 Tarver, Major Alexander Leigh, 14 Aug., 1908.

VICTORIA CROSS (V.C.).

OFFICERS OF HIS MAJESTY'S INDIAN SERVICES WHO HAVE WON THE DECORATION, WITH DATES OF NOTIFICATION.

*Hills-Johnes, Lieut.-Genl. Sir J., G.C.B., 24 Apl., 1858.
 Probyn, Genl. Rt. Hon. Sir D. M., G.C.B., G.C.V.O., K.C.S.I., I.S.O., 18 June, 1858.
 Watson, Gen. Sir J., G.C.B., 18 June, 1858.
 Field-Marshal Rt. Hon. Frederick Sleigh, Earl Roberts of Kandahar and Pretoria and Waterford, K.G., G.C.B., K.P., O.M., G.C.S.I., G.C.I.E., R.A., 24 Dec., 1858.
 Gough, Genl. Sir C. J. S., G.C.B., 2 Sept., 1859.
 Lyster, Lt.-Genl. H. H., C.B., 2 Sept., 1859.
 Prendergast, Genl. Sir H. N. D., G.C.B., 2 Sept., 1859.
 Moore, Maj.-Genl. A. T., C.B., 3 Aug., 1860.
 *Mayo, A., late Indian Navy, 25 Feb., 1862.
 Cadell, Col. T., C.B., 29 Apl., 1862.
 *Thackeray, Col. Sir E. T., K.C.B., R.E., 29 Apl., 1862.
 Goodfellow, Lt.-Genl. C.A., R.E., 16 Apl., 1863.

Creagh, Gen. Sir O'M., G.C.B., 17 Nov., 1879.
 *Ridgeway, Col. R. K., C.B., 8 May, 1880.
 Hammond, Col. Sir A. G., K.C.B., D.S.O., 15 Oct., 1881.
 Crimmin, Lt.-Col. J., C.I.E., I.M.S., 17 Sept., 1889.
 Grant, Lt.-Col. C. J. W., 26 May, 1891.
 Boisragon, Maj. G. H., 12 July, 1892.
 Smith, Lieut.-Col. J. M., C.I.E., 12 July, 1892.
 Adams, Maj.-Gen. R. B., C.B., 9 Nov., 1897.
 Costello, Capt. E. W., 9 Nov., 1897.
 Wyll, Capt. G. G. E., 23 Nov., 1900.
 *D.C. Melliss, Col. C. J., 15 Jan., 1901.
 Maxwell, Maj. F. A., D.S.O., 8 March, 1901.
 Cobbe, Bt. Lt.-Col. A. S., D.S.O., 20 Jan., 1903.
 Walker, Bt.-Col. W. G., 7 Aug., 1903.
 Carter, Capt. Herbert A., 19 Dec., 1903.
 Grant, Capt. J. D., 6 July, 1904.

* Retired from the Service.

IMPERIAL ORDER OF THE CROWN OF INDIA.

INSTITUTED 1ST JANUARY, 1878.

SOVEREIGN OF THE ORDER.
 THE KING, EMPEROR OF INDIA.

LADIES OF THE ORDER (C.I.).
 (With the Dates of their Appointments.)

Her Majesty The Queen, 25 May, 1889.
 H.M. Queen Alexandra, 1 Jan., 1878.
 H.M. the Queen of Norway, 6 Aug., 1887.
 H.R.H. the Princess Royal (Duchess of Fife), 6 Aug., 1887.
 H.R.H. the Princess Victoria, 6 Aug., 1887.
 H.R.H. the Princess Christian of Schleswig-Holstein, 1 Jan., 1878.
 H.R.H. the Princess Louise (Duchess of Argyll), 1 Jan., 1878.
 H.R.H. the Princess Beatrice, Princess Henry of Battenberg, 1 Jan., 1878.
 H.I. and R.H. the Dowager Duchess of Saxe-Coburg and Gotha, 1 Jan., 1878.
 H.R.H. the Duchess of Connaught, 13 March, 1879.
 H.R.H. the Duchess of Albany, 26 April, 1882.
 H.R.H. the Duchess of Cumberland, 25 Feb., 1879.
 H.R.H. the Princess Frederica, Baroness von Pawel-Rammingen, 27 June, 1878.
 H.R.H. the Dowager Grand Duchess of Mecklenburg-Strelitz, 1 Jan., 1878.
 H.R.H. the Princess Ferdinand of Roumania, 11 Dec., 1893.
 H.I. and R.H. the Grand Duchess Cyril of Russia, 11 Dec., 1893.
 H.R.H. the Hereditary Princess of Hohenlohe-Langenburg, 15 Oct., 1897.
 H.R.H. the Crown Princess of Sweden, 15 Jan., 1900.
 H.H. the Princess Victoria of Schleswig-Holstein, 25 May, 1889.
 H.H. the Princess Marie-Louise of Schleswig-Holstein, 11 Dec., 1893.
 Mary, Baroness Kinloss, 1 Jan., 1878.
 Blanche Julia, Dowager Countess of Mayo, 1 Jan., 1878.
 Mrs. Charles Coates, 1 Jan., 1878.
 Lady Jane Emma Crichton, 1 Jan., 1878.
 Anne Jane Charlotte, Dowager Baroness Napier and Ettrick, 1 Jan., 1878.
 Edith, Dowager Countess of Lytton, 1 Jan., 1878.

Harriette Katherine, Dowager Baroness Lawrence, 1 Jan., 1878.
 Mary Augusta, Lady Temple, 1 Jan., 1878.
 Mary Cecilia, Dowager Baroness Napier of Magdala, 31 May, 1879.
 Anna Julia, Lady Grant Duff, 24 May, 1883.
 Harriet Georgiana, Dowager Marchioness of Dufferin and Ava, 15 Dec., 1884.
 Mrs. George Cornwallis - West, 18 Aug., 1885.
 Fanny Georgiana Jane, Baroness Reay, 18 Aug., 1885.
 H.H. Maharani Suniti Devi, of Cooch Behar, 18 March, 1887.
 Maud Evelyn, Marchioness of Lansdowne, 10 Dec., 1888.
 Lucy Ada, Baroness Harris, 14 April, 1890.
 H.H. Maharani Sakhiya Raja Sahiba Sindhia, Alijah Bahadur, of Gwalior, 1 Jan., 1891.
 Constance Mary, Baroness Wenlock, 27 Jan., 1891.
 H.H. Maharani Sahib Chimna Bai Gaikwar, 2 Aug., 1892.
 H.H. Lady Nundkumar Bai Bhugwat Singh, Jareja, Rani Sahib, of Gondal, 2 Aug., 1892.
 H.H. the Dowager Maharani of Mysore, 3 June, 1893.
 Lady George Hamilton, 20 Nov., 1895.
 H.H. the Maharani Sahiba, Consort of Maharana Dhiraj Fateh Singh, of Udaipur, 15 Oct., 1897.
 Alice, Baroness Northcote, 17 Feb., 1900.
 Nora Henrietta, Countess Roberts, 23 Feb., 1900.
 Marina Katherine, Dowager Lady Stewart, 6 March, 1900.
 Amelia Maria, Lady White, 6 March, 1900.
 Mary Katherine, Lady Lockhart, 30 Nov., 1900.
 Margaret, Baroness Amptill, 28 Dec., 1900.
 Mary Caroline, Countess of Minto, 9 Nov., 1909.
 Winifred Selina, Baroness Hardinge of Penshurst, 23 Nov., 1910.

ROYAL RED CROSS.

Barker, Miss Mary Ellen, Q.A.M.N.S.I., 21 April, 1899.
 Waterhouse, Miss A. M., Q.A.M.N.S.I., 10 Dec., 1901.
 Clay, Mrs. Isabel May, Q.A.M.N.S.I., 28 Nov., 1905.

*James, Miss Josephine Mabel, Q.A.M.N.S.I., 11 June, 1907.
 Wildman, Miss Elizabeth Annie, Q.A.M.N.S.I., 9 July, 1908.
 Gray, Miss Mary Emily, Q.A.M.N.S.I., 10 Nov., 1908.

GENERAL ALPHABETICAL LIST OF PERSONS WHOSE NAMES ARE INCLUDED IN THE FOREGOING HONOURS LISTS.

(PAGES 152 TO 170.)

Abbott, Lieut.-Col. Henry Alexius, C.B., 20 May, 1898.
Abbott, Col. Herbert Edward Stacey, R.E., D.S.O., 21 Jan., 1896.
Abdul Jabbar, Maulvi, Khan Bahadur, C.I.E., 25 May, 1895.
Abdulla Khan, Nawab Sir Hafiz Muhammad, Alizai, K.C.I.E. (addtl.), 1 Jan., 1909.
Abrahams, Lionel, C.B. (Civil), 26 June, 1908.
*Acworth, Harry Arbuthnot, C.I.E., 25 May, 1895.
Adam, Sir Frank Forbes, C.I.E., 1 Jan., 1888.
Adams, Maj.-Gen. Robert Bellew, C.B., 20 May, 1898; V.C., 9 Nov., 1897.
*Adamson, Lieut.-Col. Charles Henry Ellison, C.I.E., 25 May, 1889.
Adamson, Sir Harvey, K.C.S.I., 1 Jan., 1910.
Afghanistan, H.M. The Amir of, G.C.M.G. (hony.), G.C.B. (hony.), 12 Jan. 1907.
Agha Khan, H.H. Agha Sultan Muhammad Shah, G.C.I.E., 26 June, 1902.
Ahmad, Mirza Ghulam, C.I.E., 24 May, 1881.
Ahmad bin Fadhl, Sultan of Lahej, K.C.S.I., 9 Nov., 1901.
Aitchison, Gen. Charles Terrington, C.B., 29 May, 1875.
Aiyar Sivaswami, P. S., C.I.E., 1 Jan., 1908.
Ajaigarh, H.H. Sawai Sir Ranjor Singh, Bahadur, Maharaja of, K.C.I.E., 1 Jan., 1897.
Albany, H.R.H. the Duchess of, C.I., 26 April, 1882.
*Alcock, Lieut.-Col. Alfred William, I.M.S., C.I.E., 1 Jan., 1903.
Alexander, Capt. E. C., D.S.O., 2 Sept., 1902.
Alexander, Col. Aubrey de Vere, D.S.O., 26 June, 1903.
Alexandra, H.M. Queen, C.I., 1 Jan., 1878.
Ali Khan, Mumtaz-ud-Daula Muhammad Faiyaz, Nawab of Pahasu, C.S.I., 1 Jan., 1903.
Allen, Major H. M., D.S.O., 14 Aug., 1908.
Alwar, H. H. Maharaja Sir Sawai Jai Singh, Bahadur, of, K.C.S.I. (addtl.), 1 Jan., 1909.
*Ameer Ali, Saiyid, the Right Hon., C.I.E., 15 Feb., 1887.
Amir-ud-din Ahmad Khan, Nawab Bahadur, Chief of Loharu, K.C.I.E., 22 June, 1897.
Amphill, Margaret, Baroness, C.I., 28 Dec., 1900.
Amphill, the Right Hon. Arthur Oliver Villiers, Baron, G.C.I.E. (addtl.), 28 Dec., 1900; G.C.S.I., 2 Sept., 1904.
Anand, Shrimant, Rao Gaekwar, C.I.E., 28 June, 1907.
Anderson, Graham, C.I.E., 26 May, 1894.
*Anderson, Henry Aiken, C.S.I., 22 June, 1897.
Anderson, Gen. H. C., C.B., 28 June, 1907.
Apcar, A. A., C.S.I., 1 Jan., 1906.
Aplin, Bt.-Col. P. J. H., D.S.O., 6 Sept., 1904.
Arbuthnot, John Campbell, C.I.E., 1 Jan., 1898.
Archer, Lieut.-Col. Charles, C.I.E., 1 Jan., 1906.
Argyll, H.R.H. Princess Louise, Duchess of, C.I., 1 Jan., 1878.
*Armstrong, Col. O. C., D.S.O., 26 June, 1902.
*Arundel, Sir Arundel Tagg, K.C.S.I., 1 Jan., 1904.
Asaf Ali Khan, Sardar Mir, C.I.E., 24 July, 1901.
Asaf Jah, H.H. Nizam of Hyderabad, G.C.S.I., 17 Nov., 1884, G.C.B. (hony.), 3 Dec., 1902.
*A. S. Aslam Khan, Hony. Col. Sir M. K.C.I.E., 26 June, 1908.
Asif Kadr Saiyid Wasif Ali Mirza, Sir, Nawab Bahadur of Murshidabad, K.C.S.I., 1 Jan., 1910.
Atkinson, Col. Francis Garnett, C.B., 26 June, 1908.
Atkinson, John Nathaniel, C.S.I., 1 Jan., 1908.
Aziz-ud-din, Munshi, M.V.O., 19 March, 1906; C.I.E. (addtl.), 1 Jan., 1909.
Babington, Major D. M., R.A., C.I.E., 28 June, 1907.
Badan Singh, Sardar, of Malaudh, C.S.I., 1 Jan., 1903.
Badcock, Major Francis Frederick, D.S.O., 12 July, 1892.
Badock, Walter, C.S.I., 2 Jan., 1911.
Baghat, Rana Dalip Singh of, C.I.E., 1 Jan., 1896.
Baha-ud-din, Shaikh, Nawab-i-Am, C.I.E., 2 June, 1893.
Bahram, Khan, C.I.E., 28 June, 1907.
Baillie, Duncan Colvin, C.S.I., 24 June, 1910.
Bainbridge, Major William Frank, D.S.O., 29 Nov., 1900.
*Baines, Sir Jervoise Athelstane, C.S.I., 2 Jan., 1894.
Baker, Sir Edward Norman, K.C.S.I., 26 June, 1908.
Bakshi Khoman Singh, of Indore, C.S.I., 1 Jan., 1877.
Bakshi, Maulvi Rahim, C.I.E. (addtl.), 1 Jan., 1909.
Bakshi, Sardar Sir Ghaus, Raisani, K.C.I.E., 1 Jan., 1903.
Baldwin, Major Guy Melfort, D.S.O., 21 Jan., 1896.
Babrampur, Maharaja Sir Bhagwati Prasad Singh of, K.C.I.E., 29 June, 1906.

* Retired from the Service.

Baluchistan, Nawab Sir Shahbaz Khan, Bugti of, K.C.I.E., 9 Nov., 1901.
Bamanji Jamsaji Dastur, C.I.E., 1 Jan., 1879.
Ban Bihari Kapur, Raja of Burdwan, C.S.I., 1 Jan., 1903.
Bannerman, Gen. William, C.B., 21 June, 1887.
Bannerman, Major A. D. A. G., C.I.E., 26 June, 1903.
*Barbour, Sir David Miller, K.C.S.I., 1 Jan., 1889; K.C.M.G., 17 July, 1899.
Barjorji Dorabji Patel, Khan Bahadur, C.I.E., 24 June, 1904.
Barker, Miss Mary Ellen, Q.A.M.N.S.I., Royal Red Cross, 21 April, 1899.
Barker, Rayner Child, C.I.E., 10 April, 1889.
Barnard, Andrew Bigoe, C.I.E., 2 Jan., 1911.
Barnes, Sir Hugh Shakespeare, K.C.S.I., 1 Jan., 1903; K.C.V.O., 31 March, 1903.
Barnes, Colonel Osmond, C.B., 3 June, 1893.
Baroda, H.H. Sir Sayaji Rao Maharaja Gaekwar of, G.C.S.I., 15 Feb., 1887.
Barr, Lieut.-Col. Sir David William Keith, K.C.S.I., 26 June, 1902.
Barratt, Bt. Col. William Cross, D.S.O., 11 Oct., 1897.
Barrett, Maj.-Gen. Sir A. A., K.C.B., 14 Aug., 1908.
Barrow, Lieut.-Gen. Sir Edmund George, G.C.B., 25 June, 1909.
*Barrow, O. T., C.S.I., 28 June, 1907.
Barton, Bt.-Col. Maurice Charles, R.E., D.S.O., 16 May, 1899.
Basu Nitraya Gopal, Rai Bahadur, C.I.E., 1 Jan., 1910.
*Bate, Col. Thomas Elwood Lindsay, I.M.S., C.I.E., 26 June, 1902.
Battenberg, H.R.H. the Princess Beatrice, Princess Henry of, C.I., 1 Jan., 1878.
Bayley, C. B., M.V.O., 5 Jan., 1906.
Bayley, Sir Charles Stuart, K.C.S.I., 26 June, 1908.
*Bayley, Sir Steuart Colvin, G.C.S.I., 2 Jan., 1911; C.I.E., 24 May, 1881.
Bayly, Maj.-Gen. Alfred William Lambert, C.B., 29 Nov., 1900; D.S.O., 1 July, 1887; C.S.I. (addtl.), 1 Jan., 1909.
*Bayne, Charles Gerwien, C.S.I., 9 Nov., 1901.
Beatrice, H.R.H. the Princess, Princess Henry of Battenberg, C.I., 1 Jan., 1878.
Beatson, Col. C. H., I.M.S., C.B., 28 June, 1907.
Beatson, Maj.-Gen. Sir Stuart Brownlow, K.C.S.I., 19 March, 1906; K.C.B., 24 June, 1910.
Beatson-Bell, N. D., C.I.E., 1 Jan., 1906.
Beauchamp, Laurent Marie Emile, C.I.E. (Hony.), 30 July, 1897.
*Beckett, Col. Stephen, C.B., 25 Aug., 1885.
Beer, Col. James Henry Elias, V.D., C.I.E., 25 June, 1909.
Beggie, Maj.-Gen. Elphinstone Waters, C.B., 20 May, 1896; D.S.O., 30 May, 1891.
Bell, William, C.I.E., 1 Jan., 1904.
Benares, H.H. Maharaja Sir Prabhu Narayan Singh Bahadur of, G.C.I.E., 1 Jan., 1898.
Benn, Maj. R. A. E., C.I.E., 1 Jan., 1904.
Bennett, Courtney Walter, C.I.E., 26 June, 1900.
Bennett, Thomas Jewell, C.I.E., 1 Jan., 1903.
Benton, Sir John, K.C.I.E., 2 Jan., 1911.
*Beresford, John Stuart, C.I.E., 1 Jan., 1900.
Berkeley, Maj.-Gen. James Cavan, C.I.E., 24 May, 1882.
Beville, Major Francis Granville, C.I.E., 26 June, 1908.
Beville, Gen. George Francis, C.B., 3 June, 1893.
Beynon, Bt. Lieut.-Col. William George Lawrence, D.S.O., 16 July, 1895.
Bhagwati Prasad Singh, Maharaja Sir, of Balrampur, K.C.I.E., 29 June, 1906.
Bhairon Singh, Maharaj, C.S.I., 1 Jan., 1909.
Bhandarkar, Ramkrishna Gopal, C.I.E., 1 Jan., 1889.
Bhavnagar, H.H. Sir Bhavsinghji Takhtsinghji, Thakur Sahib of, K.C.S.I., 24 June, 1904.
*Bhikaji Jatar, Rao Bahadur Sri Ram, C.I.E., 26 May, 1894.
Bhopal, H.H. Nawab Sultan Jahan, Begum of, G.C.I.E., 24 June, 1904; G.C.S.I., 1 Jan., 1910.
Bhownaggee, Sir Mancherjee Merwanjee, K.C.I.E., 22 June, 1897.
Bhutan, Tongsa Penlop of, K.C.I.E., 2 Jan., 1905.
Bichu Singh, Thakur, C.I.E., 24 May, 1883.
Biddulph, T. H. S., C.I.E., 28 June, 1907.
*B. S. Bidie, Surg.-Gen. George, I.M.S., C.I.E., 1 Jan., 1883.
Bigge, Lieut.-Col. Sir A. J., G.C.V.O., K.C.B., K.C.M.G., I.S.O., K.C.S.I., 19 March, 1906.
Biggs, Major Henry Vero, R.E., D.S.O., 20 May, 1898.
*B. C. Bikanir (Rajputana), Hony. Col. H.H. Sir Ganga Singh, Bahadur, Maharaja of, G.C.I.E., 1 Jan., 1907; K.C.S.I., 24 June, 1904.
*Bilgrami Saiyid Husain, C.S.I., 1 Jan., 1908.
Bingley, Lieut.-Col. Alfred Horsford, I.A., C.I.E. (addtl.), 1 Jan., 1909.
Binning, Lieut.-Col. Joseph, V.D., C.I.E., 26 June, 1908.
Bir Bikram Singh, Kunwar, Hony. Lieut.-Col. C.I.E., 21 May, 1898.
Bird, Major Robert, I.M.S., C.I.E., 2 Jan., 1905.
*Birdwood, Sir George Christopher Molesworth, M.D., LL.D., C.S.I., 1 Jan., 1877; K.C.I.E., 15 Feb., 1887.
*B. C. Birdwood, Col. William Riddell, C.S.I., 1 Jan., 1910; C.I.E., 1 Jan., 1908; D.S.O., 14 Aug., 1908.
Biscoe, Lieut.-Gen. William Walters, C.B., 20 May, 1896.
*Bisset, Col. Sir William Sinclair Smith, R.E., K.C.I.E., 22 June, 1897.
Blakeway, Major Denys Brooke, C.I.E., 14 Aug., 1908.
*Blanc, Dy. Surg.-Gen. Sir H. J., M.D., I.M.S., K.C.V.O., 23 July, 1901.
*Bliss, Sir Henry William, K.C.I.E., 22 June, 1897.
*Blood, Gen. Sir Bindon, R.E., G.C.B., 25 June, 1909.
Bobbili Zamindar of, K.C.I.E., 1 Jan., 1895.
Bocquet, Roscoe, C.I.E., 1 Jan., 1878.
Boileau, Col. Francis William, C.B., 30 May, 1891.
Boisragon, Maj. Guy Hudleston, V.C., 12 July, 1892.

* Retired from the Service.

- *Bolster, John, C.I.E., 1 Jan., 1907.
 *Bolton, Charles Walter, C.S.I., 22 June, 1897.
 *Bomford, Surg.-Gen. Sir Gerald, I.M.S., K.C.I.E. (addtl.), 1 Jan., 1909.
 Bond, Lt.-Col. F. G., R.E., C.B., 26 June, 1902.
 Bond, Col. Wensley James Hodson, C.B., 29 Nov., 1900.
 *Bonham, Hon. Col. J., C.B., 29 June, 1906.
 *Bookey, Col. John Thomas Brownrigg, I.M.S., C.B., 29 Nov., 1900.
 *Borradaile, Col. George William, C.B., 18 Nov., 1882.
 Borradaile, Bt.-Col. Harry Benn, D.S.O., 16 July, 1895.
 Bosanquet, Oswald Vivian, C.I.E., 24 June, 1910.
 Bose, Sir Bipin Krishna, Rai Bahadur, C.I.E., 1 Jan., 1898.
 Bose, Jagadish Chandra, C.I.E., 1 Jan., 1903.
 Bose, Kailas Chandra, Rai Bahadur, C.I.E., 23 May, 1900.
 *Boughey, Col. George Fletcher Ottley, R.E., C.S.I., 21 Jan., 1896.
 *Bourdillon, Sir James Austin, K.C.S.I., 1 Jan., 1904.
 Bourne, Alfred Gibbs, D.Sc., F.R.S., C.I.E., 26 June, 1908.
 Bower, Major-Gen. Hamilton, C.B., 24 June, 1910.
 Brackenbury, Gen. The Rt. Hon. Sir Henry, G.C.B.; K.C.S.I., 1 Jan., 1896.
 Brackenbury, Col. Maule Campbell, R.E., C.S.I., 21 May, 1898.
 Bradford, Col. Sir Edward Ridley Colborne, Bart., G.C.B. (Civil), 25 June, 1897; K.C.S.I., 6 June, 1885; G.C.V.O., 9 Nov., 1902.
 *Bradley, Herbert, C.S.I., 1 Jan., 1906.
 Bradshaw, Bt.-Col. L. J. E., C.B., 28 June, 1907.
 Brander, Bt.-Col. H. R., C.B., 16 Dec., 1904.
 *Branfoot, Surg.-Gen. Arthur Mudge, M.B., I.M.S., C.I.E., 21 May, 1898.
 Brereton, Alfred, C.S.I., 1 Jan., 1904.
 *Brereton, Reginald Hugh, 1 Jan., 1910.
 Brett, C. M. W., C.S.I., 1 Jan., 1906.
 *Broadbent, Col. John Edward, R.E., C.B., 20 May, 1898.
 Bromhead, Col. Sir Benjamin Parnell, Bart., C.B., 9 April, 1889.
 Brooke, Lieut.-Col. Victor Reginald, D.S.O., C.I.E., 24 June, 1910.
 *Brooke, Sir William Robert, K.C.I.E., 25 May, 1895.
 Broome, Col. Ralph Champneys, I.A., C.I.E., 2 Jan., 1911.
 Broun, John Alexander, C.S.I., 1 Jan., 1909.
 *Brown, Charles, C.I.E., 26 June, 1903.
 *Brown, Brigade-Surgn. Thomas Edwin Burton, M.D., C.I.E., 1 Jan., 1891.
 *Browne, Lieut.-Gen. Sir Arthur George Frederick, D.S.O., 28 July, 1890; K.C.B., 25 June, 1909.
 Browne, Lieut. Charles M., R.E., D.S.O., 3 July, 1903.
 *Browne, Col. Samuel Haslett, M.D., I.M.S., C.I.E., 1 Jan., 1896.
 Browne, Maj.-Gen. Swinton John, C.B., 30 May, 1891.
- *Browne, Surg.-Gen. William R., M.D., I.M.S., C.I.E., 1 Jan., 1906.
 *Browning, Lieut.-Col. Winthrop Benjamin, C.I.E., 31 Dec., 1898.
 Brownlow, Bt. Col. Celadon Charles, C.B., 23 May, 1900.
 Brownlow, Field-Marshal Sir Charles Henry, G.C.B., 21 June, 1887.
 Bruce, Col. Andrew McCrae, C.B., 23 May, 1900.
 Bruce, Maj. Hon. C. G., M.V.O., 21 July, 1903.
 Bruce, Col. E., C.B., 30 June, 1905.
 *Bruce, Richard Isaac, C.I.E., 5 Feb., 1881.
 Brunyate, James Bennett, C.I.E., 1 Jan., 1910.
 Buchanan, Lt.-Col. K. J., C.B., 14 Aug., 1908.
 *Buck, Sir Edward Charles, K.C.S.I., 1 Jan., 1897.
 Buckingham, Sir James, C.I.E., 21 May, 1890.
 *Buckland, Charles Edward, C.I.E., 25 May, 1895.
 *Buckley, Robert Burton, C.S.I., 9 Nov., 1901.
 *Bullock, Frederick Shore, C.I.E., 22 June, 1893.
 Bunbury, Cecil Edward Francis, C.S.I., 24 June, 1910.
 Bundi, H.H. Sir Raghuraj Singh, Bahadur, Maharaja Raja of, K.C.S.I., 1 Jan., 1897; G.C.I.E., 1 Jan., 1901.
 Burdwan, Maharajahdiraja Sir Bijay Chand Mahtab Bahadur of, K.C.I.E. (addtl.), 1 Jan., 1909.
 Burdwan, Raja of, C.S.I., 1 Jan., 1903.
 Burgess, James, C.I.E., 6 June, 1885.
 *Burlis, Sir E. Grant, C.S.I., 25 June, 1902.
 Burt, Henry Parsall, C.I.E., 25 June, 1903.
 Butler, Montagu Sherard Daves, C.I.E., 25 June, 1909.
 *Busteed, Brigade-Surgn. Henry Elmsley, M.D., C.I.E., 1 Jan., 1887.
 Butler, Spencer Harcourt, C.I.E., 9 Nov., 1901; C.S.I., 1 Jan., 1909.
- Caccia, Antony Mario, M.V.O., 31 March, 1903.
 *Cadell, Alan, C.S.I., 25 May, 1895.
 Cadell, Bt.-Col. Thomas, V.C., 29 April, 1862; C.B., 28 June, 1907.
 *Caldecott, Maj.-Gen. Francis James, R.A., C.B., 26 May, 1894.
 Cameron, William Lochiel Sapte Lovett, C.S.I. (addtl.), 1 Jan., 1909.
 *Campbell, Comdr. Alexander, R.I.M., C.I.E., 2 June, 1893; D.S.O., May, 1887.
 Campbell, Archibald Young Gipps, C.I.E., 2 Jan., 1911.
 *Campbell, Col. Aylmer McIver, C.B., 26 June, 1908.
 Campbell, Col. Colin Charles, D.S.O., 1 July, 1887.
 *Campbell, Lieut.-Col. C. F., C.I.E., 19 March, 1906.
 Campbell, Colin George, C.B. (Civil), 24 June, 1910.
 Campbell, Col. Frederick, D.S.O., 20 May, 1898; C.B., 24 June, 1910.
 Campbell, Capt. H., M.V.O., 24 June, 1906.
 Campbell, J. S., C.I.E., 28 June, 1907; C.S.I. (addtl.), 1 Jan., 1909.
 Campbell, Major M. S. C., C.I.E., 1 Jan., 1907.
 *Campbell, Maj.-Gen. Lorn Robert Henry Dick, C.B., 29 Nov., 1900.

* Retired from the Service.

- Campbell, Col. Robert Neil, M.B., C.I.E., 25 June, 1909.
 *Candy, Sir Edward Townshend, C.S.I., 1 Jan., 1903.
 Cappel, Sir Albert James Leppoc, K.C.I.E., 15 Feb., 1887.
 *Cappel, Edward Louis, C.I.E., 1 Jan., 1900.
 Cardew, Alexander Gordon C.S.I., 24 June, 1910.
 Carey, Bertram Saumarez, C.I.E., 2 June, 1893.
 Carlyle, Robert Warrand, C.I.E., 1 Jan., 1898; C.S.I., 24 June, 1910.
 Carnuff, Herbert William Cameron, C.I.E., 1 Jan., 1903.
 Carruthers, Lt.-Col. R.A., C.B., 14 Aug., 1908.
 Carter, Capt. H. A., V.C., 19 Dec., 1903.
 Caulfield, Bt.-Col. Gordon Napier, D.S.O., 29 Dec., 1893.
 Chalmers, Sir Mackenzie Dalzell, K.C.B., C.S.I., 31 Dec., 1898.
 Chamba, H.H. Raja Sir Bhure Singh of, C.I.E., 1 Jan., 1901; K.C.S.I., 1 Jan., 1906.
 Chamberlain, Col. Sir Neville Francis Fitzgerald, C.B., 19 April, 1901, K.C.B. (Civil), 11 Aug., 1903.
 *Chamier, Lt.-Gen. Stephen Henry Edward, R.A., C.B., 29 May, 1886.
 Chamney, Major Henry, Ind. Volrs., C.M.G., 19 April, 1901.
 Chand, Sir Bijay Maharajahdiraja, Mahtab Bahadur of Burdwan, K.C.I.E. (addtl.), 1 Jan., 1909.
 Chand, Nanak, Rai Bahadur, C.I.E., 9 Nov., 1901.
 Chand, Raja Narendra, C.S.I., 28 June, 1907.
 *Channer, Col. Bernard, D.S.O., 25 Nov., 1886.
 Chapman, Gen. Sir Edward Francis, R.A., K.C.B., 29 June, 1906.
 Chariyar, P. Rajagopala, Diwan Bahadur of Travancore, C.I.E. (addtl.), 1 Jan., 1909.
 Charkhari, H.H. Jujhar Singh, Bahadur Maharajah of, C.I.E., 1 Jan., 1895.
 *Charles, Lt.-Col. Sir R. H., M.D., I.M.S., K.C.V.O., 19 March, 1906.
 Chatrapati, Rao Bahadur, C.S.I., 15 Feb., 1887.
 *Chatterji, Sir Pratul Chandar, Rai Bahadur, Kt., C.I.E., 1 Jan., 1903.
 Chatterton, Col. Frank William, C.I.E., 26 May, 1894.
 Chenevix-Trench, Lieut.-Col. George Frederick, I.A., C.I.E., 2 Jan., 1911.
 Chichele-Plowden, Cecil Ward, C.I.E. (addtl.), 1 Jan., 1909.
 Chitnavis, Gangadhar Rao Madhav, C.I.E., 25 May, 1895.
 Cholmeley, Norman Goodford, C.S.I., 1 Jan., 1910.
 Christian of Schleswig-Holstein, H.R.H. the Princess of, C.I., 1 Jan., 1878.
 *Christopher, Maj.-Gen. Leonard William, C.B., 20 May, 1898.
 Church, Maj.-Gen. Thomas Ross, C.I.E., 24 May, 1883.
 Clarke, Sir Caspar Purdon, C.V.O., C.I.E., 1 Jan., 1883.
 Clarke, Sir George S., G.C.M.G., G.C.I.E. (addtl.), 18 Oct., 1907.
- Clarke, E. H. S., C.I.E., 1 Jan., 1904.
 Clay, Mrs. Isabel May, Q.A.M.N.S.I., Royal Red Cross, 28 Nov., 1905.
 Clayton, Maj. Sir E. G., C.B. (Civ.), 30 June, 1905.
 *Cleghorn, Surgn.-Gen. James, I.M.S., C.S.I., 22 June, 1897.
 Clément-Thomas, Sir Leon E., K.C.I.E. (Hony.), 31 Aug., 1893.
 Clerk, Col. John, C.V.O., C.S.I., 14 Oct., 1889.
 Cleveland, C. R., C.I.E., 1 Jan., 1906.
 Clibborn, Lt.-Col. John, C.I.E., 9 Nov., 1901.
 Clifford, Lieut. E. S., Indn. Volrs., D.S.O., 28 Jan., 1902.
 Clifford, Lt.-Gen. Robert Cecil Richard, C.B., 30 May, 1891.
 Climo, Bt. Maj. Skipton Hill, D.S.O., 20 May, 1898.
 Clogstoun, H. C., C.I.E., 1 Jan., 1906.
 Coates, Mrs. Charles, C.I., 1 Jan., 1878.
 *Coats, Bt. Col. George Henry B., C.B., 25 June, 1909.
 Cobb, Henry Venn, C.I.E., 1 Jan., 1910.
 Cobbe, Major Alexander Stanhope, D.S.O., 29 Nov., 1900; V.C., 20 Jan., 1903.
 Cobbe, Major Henry Hercules, D.S.O., 29 Nov., 1900.
 Coburg, H.R. and I.H. the Dowager Duchess of Saxe-Coburg-Gotha (Grand Duchess of Russia), C.I., 1 Jan., 1878.
 Coburg, H.R.H. Princess Victoria Melita of Saxe-Coburg and Gotha, C.I., 11 Dec., 1893.
 Cochin, H.H. Raja Sri Sir Rama Varma of, G.C.S.I., 1 Jan., 1903.
 *Coghill, Col. Kendal Josiah William, C.B., 18 Nov., 1882.
 *Collen, Lieut.-Gen. Sir Edwin Henry Hayter, C.B., 22 June, 1897; G.C.I.E., 1 Jan., 1901.
 Colvin, E. G., C.S.I., 29 June, 1906.
 *Colvin, E. G., C.S.I., 29 June, 1906.
 *Commodore, Dhanjibhai Fakirji, Khan Bahadur, C.I.E., 31 Jan., 1898.
 Connaught and Strathearn, H.R.H. the Duke of, K.G., K.T., G.C.B., K.P., G.C.M.G., G.C.V.O.; G.C.S.I., 1 Jan., 1877; G.C.I.E., 21 June, 1887.
 Connaught, H.R.H. the Duchess of, C.I., 13 March, 1879.
 *Cooch Behar, Hony. Col. H.H. Sir Nripendra Narayan Bhup., Bahadur, Maharaja of, C.B., 20 May, 1898; G.C.I.E., 23 Feb., 1888.
 Cooch Behar, H.H. the Maharani of, C.I., 18 March, 1887.
 Cook, Frank Henry, C.I.E., 1 Jan., 1896.
 *Cook, Col. James, C.B., 3 June, 1899.
 Cooke, Capt. A. St. J., D.S.O., 26 June, 1902.
 Cooper, Sir William Earnshaw, C.I.E., 1 Jan., 1897.
 Cordeaux, Capt. H. E. S., C.M.G., 26 June, 1902; C.B. (Civil), 9 Nov., 1904.
 Cornwallis-West, Mrs. George, C.I., 18 Aug., 1885.
 Costello, Capt. E. W., V.C., 9 Nov., 1897.
 *Cotton, Sir Henry John Stedman, K.C.S.I., 26 June, 1902.

* Retired from the Service.

*Cowie, Maj.-Gen. Crombie, R.A., C.B., 3 June, 1893.
 *Cox, Arthur Frederick, C.S.I., 9 Nov., 1901.
 Cox, Lieut.-Col. Percy Zachariah, C.I.E., 26 June, 1902; C.S.I., 25 June, 1909.
 Cox, Major W. H., I.M.S., D.S.O., 2 Sept., 1902.
 Craddock, Reginald Henry, C.S.I., 1 Jan., 1903.
 Creagh, Gen. Sir O'Moore, V.C., 17 Nov., 1879; G.C.B., 25 June, 1909.
 Crichton, Lady Jane Emma, C.I., 1 Jan., 1878.
 Crichton, Lieut.-Col. Richmond Trevor, I.A., C.I.E., (addtl.) 1 Jan., 1909.
 Crimmin, Lt.-Col. John, I.M.S., C.I.E., 1 Jan., 1901; V.C., 17 Sept., 1889.
 *Croft, Sir Alfred Woodley, K.C.I.E., 15 Feb., 1887.
 Crofts, Col. Aylmer Martin, I.M.S., C.I.E., 23 May, 1900.
 *Crole, Charles Stewart, C.I.E., 1 Jan., 1898.
 Cromer, the Right Hon. the Earl of, O.M., G.C.B., G.C.M.G.; K.C.S.I., 4 Aug., 1883; C.I.E., 27 Dec., 1880.
 Crooke-Lawless, Surgn.-Lieut.-Col. Sir W. R., Kt., C.I.E., 28 June, 1907.
 Cross, the Right Hon. Viscount, G.C.S.I., 1 Aug., 1892.
 *Croschwaite, Sir Charles Haukes Tod, K.C.S.I., 24 May, 1888.
 *Croschwaite, Sir Robert Joseph, K.C.S.I., 22 June, 1897.
 *Cruckshank, Alexander Walmesley, C.S.I., 1 Jan., 1898.
 Cruckshank, Sir William Dickson, C.I.E., 1 Jan., 1903.
 Cumberland, H.R.H. the Duchess of, C.I., 25 Feb., 1879.
 *Cummins, Maj.-Gen. James Turner, C.B., 29 Nov., 1900; D.S.O., 1 July, 1887.
 *Cunningham, Sir William John, K.C.S.I., 22 June, 1897.
 *Cunningham, Sir Alexander Frederick Douglas, K.C.I.E., 1 Jan., 1901.
 Cunningham, Bde.-Surgn. Lieut.-Col. David Douglas, M.B., I.M.S., C.I.E., 2 June, 1893.
 *Cunningham, Sir Henry Stuart, K.C.I.E., 1 Jan., 1889.
 Curzon of Kedleston, the Right Hon. George Nathaniel, Baron, G.C.S.I. (addtl.), 6 Jan., 1899; G.C.I.E. (addtl.), 6 Jan., 1899.
 Cust, Comdr. Sir C. L., Bart., C.M.G., M.V.O., R.N.; C.I.E., 15 May, 1906.
 Cutch, H.H. Maharao Sawai Sir Khengarji Bahadur, Rao of, G.C.I.E., 30 June, 1887.
 Cyril H.R. and H.I. Grand Duchess, of Russia, C.I., 11 Dec., 1893.

Daga, Seth Kastur Chand, Diwan Bahadur, of Bikanir, C.I.E., 25 June, 1909.
 Dalip Singh, Rana, of Baghat, C.I.E., 1 Jan., 1896.
 *Dallas, Dy. Surg.-Gen. Alexander Morison, C.I.E., 29 May, 1886.
 Daly, Lieut.-Col. Hugh, C.I.E., 25 May, 1892; C.S.I., 1 Jan., 1903.
 *Dampier, Henry Lucius, C.I.E., 1 Jan., 1882.

Dane, Sir L. W., K.C.I.E., 31 May, 1905; C.S.I., 24 June, 1904.
 *Dane, Sir Richard Morris, K.C.I.E. (addtl.), 1 Jan., 1909.
 d'Arenberg, Prince and Duke Auguste Louis Aléric, G.C.S.I., (Honorary) 1 Jan., 1909.
 Darbhanga, Sir Rameshwara Singh Bahadur, Maharaja of, K.C.I.E., 26 June, 1902.
 *Darlington, Edwin, C.I.E., 22 June, 1897.
 Das, Madhu Sudhan, C.I.E., 1 Jan., 1904.
 Das, Sarat Chandra, Rai Bahadur, C.I.E., 1 Jan., 1886.
 Dastur, Bamanji Jamasji, C.I.E., 1 Jan., 1879.
 Datta, Kalika Dass, Rai Bahadur, C.I.E., 1 Jan., 1900.
 *Daukes, Frederick Clendon, C.I.E., 1 Jan., 1892.
 Davidson, Col. John, C.B., 26 June, 1902.
 *Davidson, Robert, C.S.I., 24 May, 1878.
 Davies, Major C. H., D.S.O., 3 July, 1903.
 Davison, Col. Kenneth Stewart, C.B., 26 June, 1908.
 Dawson, Gen. Francis, C.B., 22 Feb., 1881.
 *Dawson, Col. Harry Leonard, C.B., 29 Nov., 1900; C.V.O., 22 Aug., 1902.
 *Deane, Col. G. W., C.B., 30 June, 1905.
 De Brath, Maj.-Gen. Ernest, C.I.E., 1 Jan., 1903; C.B., 30 June, 1905.
 Delamain, Lieut.-Col. W. S., D.S.O., 14 April, 1905.
 de Lotbinière, Major A. C. de L. Joly, C.I.E., 1 Jan., 1906.
 Dempster, Francis Erskine, C.I.E., 1 Jan., 1896.
 Dennehy, Maj.-Gen. Sir Thomas, K.C.I.E., 1 Jan., 1896.
 *De Renzy, Surg.-Gen. Sir Annesley Charles Castriot, K.C.B., 26 June, 1902.
 Des Vœux, Lt.-Gen. C. H., C.B., 24 June, 1904.
 *de Winton, Walter Bernard, C.I.E., 1 Jan., 1903.
 Dhanjibhai Fakirji Commodore, Khan Bahadur, C.I.E., 31 Dec., 1898.
 Dhanpat Rai, Sardar Bahadur, Rai Bahadur, C.I.E., 31 Dec., 1898.
 Dholpur, H.H. Maharaj Rana Sir Ram Singh, Lokindar Bahadur of, K.C.I.E. (addtl.), 1 Jan., 1909.
 Dholu, Mancherji Rustamji, Khan Bahadur, C.I.E., 22 June, 1897.
 Dhrangadhra, H.H. Sir Ajitsinhji, Jasvat-sinhji Bahadur of, K.C.S.I. (addtl.), 1 Jan., 1909.
 Diack, A. H., C.V.O., 15 Dec., 1905.
 Dicken, Col. William Popham, C.B., 30 May, 1891; D.S.O., 1 July, 1887.
 Dickie, Col. John Elford, R.E., C.B., 25 June, 1909.
 Dickinson, Lieut.-Col. William, C.S.I., 4 June, 1869.
 Digby, S., C.I.E., 28 June, 1907.
 Dillon, Gen. Sir Martin, G.C.B., 26 June, 1902; C.S.I., 31 May, 1870.
 Dinshah, Edalji, C.I.E., 31 Dec., 1898.
 *Dobbie, William Herbert, C.I.E., 1 Jan., 1908.
 Dobbs, Henry Robert Conway, C.I.E., 31 May, 1905.
 Donald, Douglas, C.I.E., 1 Jan., 1903.
 Donald, John Stuart, C.I.E., 1 Jan., 1894.
 Doran, E. A., C.I.E., 1 Jan., 1907.

* Retired from the Service

Douglas, Lieut.-Col. M. W., C.I.E., 26 June, 1903.
 Douie, J. McC., C.S.I., 1 Jan., 1906.
 Dowker, Gen. Howard Codrington, C.B., 21 June, 1887.
 Downe, Maj.-Gen. Viscount, C.I.E., 10 March, 1886.
 *Downes, Col. William Knox, D.S.O., 25 Nov., 1886.
 *Doyle, Major Ignatius Purcell, I.M.S., D.S.O., 23 Aug., 1889.
 Dring, William Arthur, C.I.E. (addtl.), 1 Jan., 1909.
 Driscoll, Capt. D. P., Indn. Volrs., D.S.O., 29 Nov., 1900.
 *Drummond, Maj.-Gen. Francis Henry Rutherford, C.I.E., 31 July, 1897; C.B., 26 June, 1908.
 Drummond, Capt. G. R. B., M.V.O., 12 Aug., 1904.
 Drury, Vice-Admiral Sir C. C., K.C.B., K.C.S.I., 1 Jan., 1903.
 Du Boulay, J. H., C.I.E., 29 June, 1906.
 Duff, Lieut.-Gen. Sir Beauchamp, C.I.E., 22 June, 1897; K.C.V.O., 19 March, 1906; K.C.B., 28 June, 1907; K.C.S.I., 1 Jan., 1910.
 Duff, Anna Julia, Lady Grant, C.I., 24 May, 1883.
 Dufferin and Ava, Harriet Georgiana, Dowager Marchioness of, C.I., 15 Dec., 1884.
 Duke, Frederick William, C.I.E., 24 June, 1910.
 Dundee, Col. W. J. D., R.E., C.I.E., 29 June, 1906.
 Dunlop, Alexander Johnstone, C.I.E., 9 Nov., 1901.
 Dunlop-Smith, Lieut.-Col. Sir James Robert, C.I.E., 1 Jan., 1901; K.C.S.I., 1 Jan., 1910.
 *Durand, Col. Algernon George Arnold, C.B., 12 July, 1892; C.I.E., 22 June, 1897.
 *Durand, Lieut.-Col. Sir Edward Law, Bart., C.B. (Civ.), 13 Feb., 1887.
 *Durand, Right Hon. Sir Henry Mortimer, K.C.S.I., 2 Jan., 1894; G.C.M.G., 23 May, 1900; K.C.I.E., 1 Jan., 1889.
 *Dyce, Col. George Hugh Coles, C.B., 21 Jan., 1896.
 *Eardley-Wilmot, Maj.-Gen. Revell, C.B., 20 May, 1896.
 *Eardley-Wilmot, Saint-Hill, C.I.E., 1 Jan., 1908.
 Earle, Archdale, C.I.E., 1 Jan., 1909.
 Edalji Dinshah, C.I.E., 31 Dec., 1898.
 Edgerley, Sir Steynning William, C.I.E., 25 May, 1895; K.C.V.O., 14 Nov. 1905.
 Edwardes, Gen. Sir Stanley de Burgh, K.C.B., 21 May, 1898.
 Edwardes, Lieut.-Col. Stanley Malcolm, D.S.O., 16 July, 1895.
 Edwards, Lieut.-Col. FitzJames Maine, D.S.O., 20 May, 1898.
 Edwards, Bt. Col. John Burnard, D.S.O., 21 Jan., 1896.
 Edwards, Lieut.-Col. William Rice, M.D., I.M.S., C.M.G., 19 April, 1901.
 Egerton, Brian, C.I.E., 29 June, 1906.
 Egerton, Gen. Sir Charles Comyn, G.C.B., 24 June, 1904; D.S.O., 30 May, 1891.

*Egerton, Sir Robert Eyles, K.C.S.I., 29 July, 1879; C.I.E., 1 Jan., 1878.
 Eggar, Sir H. C., Kt., M.V.O., 5 Jan., 1906.
 *Elderton, Comdr. F. H., R.I.M., D.S.O., 26 Nov., 1900.
 Elgin and Kincardine, the Rt. Hon. the Earl of, K.G.; G.C.S.I. (addtl.), 27 Jan., 1894; G.C.I.E. (addtl.), 27 Jan., 1894.
 Elliott-Lockhart, Major Percy Clare, D.S.O., 16 May, 1899.
 Elles, Maj.-Gen. Sir E. Roche, K.C.B., R.A., G.C.I.E., 1 Jan., 1906.
 Elliot, Lieut.-Gen. Sir Edward Locke, K.C.B., 26 June, 1902; D.S.O., 1 July, 1887.
 *Elliott, Lieut.-Col. W. H. W., I.M.S., D.S.O., 26 June, 1902.
 *Elliott, Algernon, C.I.E., 1 Jan., 1903.
 *Elliott, Sir Charles Alfred, K.C.S.I., 15 Feb., 1887.
 *Ellis, Col. C. C., R.E., C.B., 26 June, 1908.
 Enthoven, Reginald Edward, C.I.E., 1 Jan., 1910.
 Erskine, Lieut.-Col. Keith David, I.A., C.I.E. (addtl.), 1 Jan., 1909.
 Eustace, Lieut.-Col. A. H., D.S.O., 6 Sept., 1904.
 *Evans, Henry Farrington, C.S.I., 3 June, 1899.
 Evans, Lt.-Gen. Horace Moule, C.B., 26 May, 1894.
 Evatt, Col. John Thorold, D.S.O., 10 Jan., 1900.
 Even, Bt. Col. George Eusèbe, C.B., 25 June, 1909.
 Ewart, Bt.-Col. Richard Henry, D.S.O., 27 Aug., 1895.
 Eyre, Col. Edmund Henry, C.B., 26 May, 1894.

Fairbrother, Bt. Col. William Tones, C.B., 25 June, 1909.
 Faiyaz Ali Khan, Sir Mumtaz-ud-Daula Muhammad, Nawab, of Pahasu, C.S.I., 1 Jan., 1903; K.C.I.E., 28 June, 1907.
 Fancourt, Col. St. J. M., C.B., 24 June, 1904.
 *Fanshawe, Sir Arthur Upton, C.S.I., 1 Jan., 1896; K.C.I.E., 1 Jan., 1903; C.V.O., 19 March, 1906.
 *Fanshawe, Herbert Charles, C.S.I., 23 May, 1900.
 Fardunji Kuvorji Tarapurvala, C.I.E., 1 Jan., 1901.
 Faridoonji Jamshedji, C.I.E., 1 Jan., 1903.
 Fasken, Col. C. G. M., C.B., 6 Sept., 1904.
 Fateh Ali Khan, Nawab, Kazilbash, C.I.E., 1 Jan., 1903.
 Faudel-Phillips, Sir George Faudel, Bart., G.C.I.E., 15 Oct., 1897.
 Fazulbhai Visram, C.I.E., 1 Jan., 1895.
 Fell, Godfrey Butler Hunter, C.I.E., 25 June, 1909.
 Fenn, Col. Ernest Harold, R.A.M.C., C.I.E., 1 Jan., 1894.
 Fenton, Col. A. B., C.B., 28 June, 1907.
 Fenton, Michael William, C.S.I., 2 Jan., 1911.
 Ferard, Henry Cecil, C.I.E., 1 Jan., 1898.
 Ferdinand of Roumania, H.R.H. Princess, C.I., 11 Dec., 1893.
 Ferguson-Davie, Major Arthur Francis, D.S.O., 20 May, 1898; C.I.E., 1 Jan., 1906.

* Retired from the Service.

- Fife, H.R.H. the Princess Royal, Duchess of, C.I., 6 Aug., 1887.
 Filose, Michael, C.I.E., 26 June, 1908.
 *Findlay, Surg.-Maj. John, M.B., C.I.E., 1 Jan., 1889.
 *Finlay, James Fairbairn, C.S.I., 20 May, 1896.
 Finney, Stephen, C.I.E., 24 June, 1904.
 *Finnis, Col. Henry, R.E., C.S.I., 1 Jan., 1909.
 Fisher, Major John, I.M.S., D.S.O., 20 May, 1898.
 Fitzgerald, Col. Sir Charles John Oswald, K.C.B., 28 June, 1907.
 *Fitzgerald, Sir Gerald, K.C.M.G., 15 May, 1895.
 Fitzgerald, Percy Seymour Vesey, C.S.I., 1 Jan., 1906.
 *FitzHugh, Maj.-Gen. Alfred, C.B., 22 Feb., 1881.
 *Fitzpatrick, Sir Dennis, G.C.S.I., 2 Jan., 1911.
 Flanagan, Lieut. E. B., D.S.O., 29 Nov., 1900.
 *Fleet, John Faithfull, C.I.E., 1 Jan., 1884.
 *Forbes, Arthur, C.S.I., 25 May, 1895.
 *Forbes, Sir G. S., K.C.S.I., 25 June, 1909.
 *Forrest, George William, C.I.E., 3 June, 1899.
 Fowle, Col. Frederick Trenchard Thomas, C.B., 25 June, 1909.
 Fowler, Lt.-Col. C. A., D.S.O., 14 Aug. 1908.
 Fowler, Lt.-Col. Francis John, D.S.O., 23 Aug., 1889.
 Fox-Strangways, Maurice Walter, C.S.I. (addtl.), 1 Jan., 1909.
 *Fox, Franklin, Surg.-Gen. Sir Benjamin, I.M.S., K.C.I.E., 1 Jan., 1903.
 Franks, Capt. Norman, C.I.E., 20 May, 1896.
 *Fraser, Sir Andrew Henderson Leith, K.C.S.I., 1 Jan., 1903.
 Fraser, Stuart Mitford, C.I.E., 26 June, 1902.
 Fraser-Tyler, Gen. Sir James M. Bannatyne, G.C.B., 30 June, 1905.
 Frederica, H.R.H. the Princess, Baroness von Pawel-Rammingen, C.I., 27 June, 1878.
 Freer-Smith, Comdr. Sir Hamilton Pym, R.N. (ret'd.), C.S.I., 1 Jan., 1910.
 Freeth, Lieut.-Col. W., M.V.O., 14 Oct., 1902.
 *Fryer, Sir Frederick William Richards, K.C.S.I., 1 Jan., 1895.
 *Fuller, Sir Joseph Bampfylde, C.I.E., 1 Jan., 1892; K.C.S.I., 1 Jan., 1906.
 *Fulton, Sir Edmund McG. H., C.S.I., 1 Jan., 1904.
 Fulton, Major Harry Townsend, D.S.O., 29 Nov., 1900.
 Gabriel, E. V., C.V.O., 5 Jan., 1906.
 Gaikwar, H.H. Maharani Sahib Chimna Bai, C.I., 2 Aug., 1892.
 Gaing, Maung On, C.I.E., 1 Jan., 1900.
 Gait, E. A., C.I.E., 1 Jan., 1907.
 *Gamble, James Sykes, C.I.E., 3 June, 1899.
 Gangadhar Rao Madhav Chitnavis, C.I.E., 25 May, 1895.
 Ganpat Rai, Diwan, C.I.E., 25 May, 1892.
 Gartside-Tipping, Lieut.-Col. Robert Francis, C.B., 29 Nov., 1900.
 Gaselee, Gen. Sir Alfred, G.C.B., 25 June, 1909; G.C.I.F. (addtl.), 24 July, 1901.
 Gatacre, Maj.-Gen. Sir John, K.C.B., 28 June, 1907.
 Gates, F. C., C.S.I., 1 Jan., 1906.
 Gausson, Major James Robert, D.S.O., 29 Nov., 1900.
 Gell, H. G., M.V.O., 14 Nov., 1905.
 George, Edward Claudius Scotney, C.I.E., 1 Jan., 1894.
 Ghatge, Pirajirao Babu Saheb, Chief of Kagal, C.I.E., 2 Jan., 1905; C.S.I., 2 Jan., 1911.
 Ghaus Bakhsh, Sardar Sir, Raisani, K.C.I.E., 1 Jan., 1903.
 Ghosh Kali Prasanna, Rai Bahadur of Dacca, C.I.E. (addtl.), 1 Jan., 1909.
 Ghosh, Rash Behari, C.I.E., 1 Jan., 1896; C.S.I., 25 June, 1909.
 Ghulam Prince, Muhammad Ali Khan, Bahadur of Arcot, K.C.I.E. (addtl.), 1 Jan., 1909.
 Ghulam Rasa Khan, Risaldar Major, M.V.O., 31 March, 1903.
 Gib, Gen. Sir William Anthony, K.C.B., 22 June, 1897.
 Gibbon, Thomas Mitchell, C.I.E., 1 Jan., 1878.
 Gidhaur, Maharaja Sir Ravaneshwar Prasad Singh Bahadur of, K.C.I.E., 25 May, 1895.
 Gilbert, Major G. E. L., D.S.O., 14 Aug., 1908.
 Giles, Edward, C.I.E., 1 Jan., 1903.
 *Giles, Robert, C.I.E., 3 June, 1899.
 *Gimlette, Lieut.-Col. George Hart Desmond, M.D., I.M.S., C.I.E., 9 Nov., 1901.
 *Glass, James George Henry, C.I.E., 21 May, 1890.
 Gleadowe-Newcomen, Hon. Col. A. H., C.I.E., 1 Jan., 1907.
 Goad, Col. H., C.S.I., 28 June, 1907.
 Godfrey, Lieut.-Col. Stuart Hill, C.I.E., 14 Aug., 1908.
 Gokhale, Gopal Krishna, C.I.E., 1 Jan., 1904.
 *Goldney, Col. Thomas Holbrow, C.B., 20 May, 1898.
 Gondal, H.H. Sir Bhagwatsinhji Sagramji Thakur Sahib of, G.C.I.E., 22 June, 1897.
 Gondal, H.H. Rani Sahib of, C.I., 2 Aug., 1892.
 Goodfellow, Lieut.-Gen. Charles Augustus, R.E., V.C., 16 April, 1863.
 *Goodridge, Rear-Admiral Walter Somerville, R.N., C.I.E., 1 Jan., 1901.
 Goodwin, Col. Frank, V.D., C.I.E., 2 Jan., 1911.
 *Goodwyn, Maj. Henry Edward, R.E., D.S.O., 1 July, 1887.
 Gopal Krishna Gokhale, C.I.E., 1 Jan., 1904.
 *Gordon, Lieut.-Gen. Sir Benjamin Lumsden, R.A., K.C.B., 3 June, 1899.
 Gordon, Lieut.-Col. George Grant, V.D., C.I.E., 2 Jan., 1911.
 Gordon, Col. James Henry, C.B., 3 June, 1893; D.S.O., 1 July, 1887.
 *Gordon, Col. John Charles Frederick, C.I.E., 31 July, 1897.
 Gordon, Bt. Col. Louis Augustus, C.B., 25 June, 1909.
 *Gordon, Col. Stannus Verner, D.S.O., 21 Jan., 1896.
 Gordon, Gen. Sir Thomas Edward, K.C.B., 23 May, 1900; C.S.I., 7 Aug., 1874; K.C.I.E., 3 June, 1893.
 Gordon, Webster Boyle, C.I.E., 1 Jan., 1904.
 Gordon, Gen. William, C.I.E., 1 Jan., 1878.

* Retired from the Service.

- *Gore, Col. St. George Corbet, R.E., C.S.I., 1 Jan., 1903.
 Gough, Gen. Sir Charles John Stanley, G.C.B., 25 May, 1895; V.C., 2 Sept., 1859.
 Gracey, Col. Thomas, C.S.I., 22 June, 1897.
 *Graham, Maj.-Gen. Sir Thomas, R.A., K.C.B., 26 June, 1908.
 Grant, Alfred Hamilton, C.I.E., 1 Jan., 1908.
 Grant, Lieut.-Col. Charles James William, V.C., 26 May, 1891.
 Grant, Capt. G. P., D.S.O., 2 Sept., 1902.
 Grant, Lieut. J. D., V.C., 6 July, 1904.
 Gray, Major F. W. B., D.S.O., 14 Aug., 1908.
 Gray, Miss M. E., Q.A.M.N.S.I., Royal Red Cross, 10 Nov., 1908.
 Gray, Col. W. Du G., C.B., 24 June, 1904.
 *Green, Maj.-Gen. Sir William Henry Rodes, C.B. (Civil), 3 Dec., 1859; K.C.S.I., 25 May, 1866.
 *Greenstreet, Reginald Hawkins, C.I.E., 3 June, 1899.
 Greer, Richard Townsend, C.S.I., 1 Jan., 1904.
 Grey, Lieut.-Col. Arthur, I.A., C.I.E., 24 June, 1910.
 Grey, Col. Leopold John Herbert, C.S.I., 1 Jan., 1877.
 *Grierson, George Abraham, C.I.E., 26 May, 1894.
 Griffin, Maj. Cecil Pender Griffiths, D.S.O., 29 Nov., 1900.
 Grimston, Lieut.-Col. R. E., C.I.E., 19 March, 1906.
 Grover, Col. M. H. S., C.B., 29 June, 1906.
 Guider, James Adolphus, C.I.E., 2 Jan., 1911.
 *Gunga Ram, Rai Bahadur, C.I.E., 26 June, 1903.
 Gupta, Krishna Gobinda, C.S.I., 25 June, 1909.
 Gurdon, Major Bertrand Evelyn Mellish, C.I.E., 23 May, 1900; D.S.O., 16 July, 1895.
 *H. C. Gwalior, Hon. Major-Gen. H.H. Sir Madho Rao Sindia, Bahadur, Maharaja of, G.C.V.O., 31 March, 1903; G.C.S.I., 25 May, 1895.
 Gwalior, H.H. the Maharani of, C.I., 1 Jan., 1891.
 *Gwatkin, Col. F. S., C.B., 26 June, 1902.
 Habibullah Khan, H.M., Amir of Afghanistan, G.C.M.G. (Hony.), G.C.B. (Hony.), 12 Jan., 1907.
 *Hadow, Col. Reginald Campbell, D.S.O., 21 Jan., 1896.
 Haffkine, Dr. Waldemar Mordecai, C.I.E., 22 June, 1897.
 *Hall, Bt.-Col. L. M. M., C.B., 28 June, 1907.
 *Hall, Lieut. P. B., D.S.O., 26 June, 1903.
 *Hall, William Thomas, C.S.I., 1 Jan., 1904.
 Halliday, F. L., M.V.O., 5 Jan., 1906; C.I.E. (addtl.), 1 Jan., 1909.
 Hamid-uz-Zafar Khan, Khan Bahadur, C.I.E., 1 Jan., 1908.
 Hamilton, Lord George, G.C.S.I., 1 Jan., 1903.
 Hamilton, Lady George, C.I., 20 Nov., 1895.
 Hamilton, Surg.-Genl. Henry, I.M.S., C.B., 24 June, 1904.
 Hammick, Sir Murray, K.C.S.I., 2 Jan., 1911; C.I.E., 9 Nov., 1901.
 Hammond, Col. Sir Arthur George, K.C.B., 1 Jan., 1903; V.C., 15 Oct., 1881; D.S.O., 7 Dec., 1888.
 Handcock, Lieut.-Gen. Arthur Gore, C.B., 3 June, 1893.
 Hankin, Arthur Crommelin, C.I.E., 1 Jan., 1895.
 Hardinge, Rt. Hon. Baron, G.C.B., G.C.M.G., G.C.V.O., I.S.O., G.M.S.I., 23 Nov., 1910; G.M.I.E., 23 Nov., 1910.
 Hardinge, Baroness, C.I., 23 Nov., 1910.
 *Hardy, Richard Gillies, C.S.I., 1 Jan., 1900.
 Hare, Sir Lancelot, C.I.E., 1 Jan., 1900; K.C.S.I., 28 June, 1907.
 *Hare, Richard Douglas, C.I.E., 1 Jan., 1904.
 Harnam Singh, Kunwar Sir, Ahluwalia, K.C.I.E., 31 Dec., 1898.
 *Harrington, Major Sir J. L., K.C.M.G., 25 June, 1909; K.C.V.O., 9 Nov., 1903; C.B. (Civil), 11 July, 1902.
 Harriott, George Moss, C.I.E., 1 Jan., 1900.
 Harris, the Right Hon. George Robert Canning, Baron, G.C.S.I., 25 May, 1895; G.C.I.E. (addtl.), 21 May, 1890.
 Harris, Lucy Ada, Baroness, C.I., 14 April, 1890.
 Harris, Gen. Philip Henry Farrell, C.B., 25 Nov., 1886.
 Harrison, Francis Capel, C.S.I., 25 June, 1909.
 *Hastings, Charles Godolphin William, C.I.E., 22 June, 1897.
 Hastings, Maj.-Gen. Edward Spence, C.B., 29 June, 1906; D.S.O., 1 July, 1887.
 *Hastings, Maj.-Gen. Francis Eddowes, C.B., 26 May, 1894.
 Hawkes, Maj.-Gen. H. M. P., C.B., 24 June, 1904; C.S.I., 25 June, 1909.
 Hay, Col. James, C.B., 3 June, 1899.
 *H. C. Hayley-Hewett, Rear-Admiral George, R.N., C.I.E., 26 June, 1908.
 *Heath, Col. H. H. R., C.B., 30 June, 1905.
 *Heath, Lieut.-Col. John Macclesfield, C.M.G., 28 Jan., 1886.
 Hedin, Sir Sven, Ph.D., K.C.I.E. (Hony.), 9 Nov., 1909.
 Henderson, Major-Gen. Philip Durham, C.S.I., 7 March, 1876.
 Henderson, Robert Herriot, C.I.E., 1 Jan., 1903.
 *Hendley, Col. Thomas Holbein, I.M.S., C.I.E., 1 Jan., 1891.
 Henegan, Lieut.-Col. John, D.S.O., 29 Dec., 1893.
 Hennell, Col. Sir Reginald, D.S.O., 1 July, 1887.
 *Henry, Sir Edward Richard, C.S.I., 21 May, 1898; K.C.V.O., 29 June, 1906; K.C.B. (Civ.), 24 June, 1910.
 *Henry, Lieut.-Gen. G., R.E., C.B., 26 June, 1903.
 Herbert, Lieut.-Col. Charles, I.A., C.S.I. (addtl.), 1 Jan., 1909.
 Herbert, Lieut.-Col. Claude, D.S.O., 27 Aug., 1895.
 Herbert, Col. Lionel, C.V.O., 31 March, 1903.
 Hertz, Henry Felix, C.I.E., 23 May, 1900.
 Het Ram, Pandit, C.I.E., 1 Jan., 1884.
 Hewett, Sir John Prescott, K.C.S.I., 1 Jan., 1907; C.I.E., 30 May, 1891.
 *Hext, Rear-Admiral Sir John, R.N., K.C.I.E., 22 June, 1897.
 *Hildebrand, Arthur Hedding, C.I.E., 24 May, 1888.

* Retired from the Service.

- Hill, Arthur, C.I.E., 1 Jan., 1903.
 Hill, C. H. A., C.I.E., 1 Jan., 1904; C.S.I., 24 June, 1910.
 Hill, Hony. Major John, D.S.O., 16 May, 1899.
 Hill, Major Thomas Henry, I.S.M.D., C.I.E., 9 Nov., 1901.
 *Hills-Johnes, Lieut.-Gen. Sir James, R.A., G.C.B., 3 June, 1893; V.C., 24 April, 1858.
 Hirtzel, F. A., C.B. (Civ.) 28 June, 1907.
 Hobart, Mary Catherine Lady (Mrs. Charles Coates), C.I., 1 Jan., 1878.
 Hobday, Col. Thomas Francis, C.B., 22 June, 1897.
 Hodding, Lieut.-Col. John, V.D., C.I.E., 1 Jan., 1903.
 Hodgson, Capt. George Cecil, D.S.O., 16 Dec., 1904.
 Hodson, Bt. Col. G. B., D.S.O., 12 Sept., 1902.
 *Hoernle, Dr. Augustus Frederick Rudolph, C.I.E., 22 June, 1897.
 *Hogg, Sir Frederick Russell, C.S.I., 15 Feb., 1887; K.C.I.E., 24 May, 1888.
 Hogg, Maj.-Gen. George Crawford, C.B., 20 May, 1896.
 *Hogge, Bt. Col. Chas., C.B., 28 June, 1907.
 Hohenlohe-Langenburg, H.R.H. the Hereditary Princess of, C.I., 15 Oct., 1897.
 Holderness, Sir Thomas William, K.C.S.I., 28 June, 1907.
 *Holdich, Col. Sir T. Hungerford, R.E., C.B., 26 May, 1894; K.C.I.E., 22 June, 1897; K.C.M.G., 11 Dec., 1902.
 Holdsworth, Lieut.-Col. John Joseph, C.I.E., 31 Dec., 1898.
 Holford, Major George Lindsay, C.V.O., C.I.E., 21 May, 1890.
 *Holland, Commander Gerald Edward, R.I.M., C.I.E., 24 July, 1901; D.S.O., 28 July, 1890.
 *Holland, Maj.-Gen. Henry William, C.B., 2 June, 1869.
 *Holland, Sir Thomas Henry, F.R.S., K.C.I.E., 26 June, 1908.
 Holland-Pryor, Major P., M.V.O., 9 July, 1909.
 Holman, Major H. C., D.S.O., 29 Nov., 1900.
 Holms, J. M., C.S.I., 1 Jan., 1906.
 *Home, Col. Frederick Jervis, R.E., C.S.I., 25 May, 1892.
 *Home, Walter, C.I.E., 24 June, 1904.
 Hooker, Sir Joseph Dalton, O.M., C.B., G.C.S.I., 22 June, 1897.
 *H. S. Hooper, Hony. Col. Sir William Roe, I.M.S., K.C.S.I., 1 Jan., 1903.
 *Hope, Sir Theodore Cracraft, K.C.S.I., 29 May, 1886; C.I.E., 22 July, 1882.
 *Horn, D. B., C.I.E., 2 Jan., 1905.
 *Hornby, Major Montague Leyland, D.S.O., 27 Aug., 1895.
 *Horsfall, Jeremiah Garnett, C.I.E., 21 May, 1890.
 Houtum-Schindler, Gen. A., C.I.E. (Hony.), Horton, Capt. J. H., I.M.S., D.S.O., 6 Sept., 1904.
 *Howell, Mortimer Sloper, C.I.E., 1 Jan., 1886.
 Howorth, Sir Henry Hoyle, K.C.I.E., 25 May, 1892.
 Huddleston, George, C.I.E., 26 June, 1903.

* Retired from the Service.

- Hudson, Captain Corrie, I.M.S., D.S.O., 6 Sept., 1904.
 Hudson, Lieut.-Col. H., C.I.E., 26 June, 1903.
 Hudson, Lt.-Col. Sir William Brereton, V.D., K.C.I.E., 2 Jan., 1893.
 Huggins, Lt.-Col. Ponsonby Glenn, D.S.O., 1 July, 1887; C.B., 25 June, 1909.
 Hughes, Maj.-Gen. Charles Frederick, C.B., 22 June, 1897.
 *Hughes, Sir Walter Charleton, C.I.E., 23 May, 1900.
 Hughes-Buller, Ralph Buller, C.I.E., 26 June, 1908.
 Hugo, Major James Henry, I.M.S., D.S.O., 20 May, 1898.
 *Hume, Allan Octavian, C.B. (Civ.), 18 May, 1860.
 Humphreys, Capt. D. W. H., D.S.O., 16 Dec., 1904.
 Hunt, Capt. Allen Thomas, R.N., C.S.I., 2 Jan., 1911.
 Hunter, Lt.-Col. John Muir, C.S.I., 3 June, 1899.
 Hunza, Mir Muhammad Nazim Khan, of, C.I.E., 1 Jan., 1903.
 Hussein Kuli Khan, H.E. Sir, Mokher-ed-Dowlet, K.C.I.E. (Hony.), 26 June, 1902.
 *Hutchins, Sir Philip Percival, K.C.S.I., 30 May, 1891.
 *Hutchinson, Lieut.-Gen. Henry Doveton, C.S.I., 1 Jan., 1903.
 Hutchinson, Col. J. B., C.S.I., 24 June, 1904.
 Hyderabad, Hony. Lieut.-Gen. H.H. Nizam-ul-Mulk, Sir Mahbub Ali Khan, Bahadur, Nizam of, G.C.B. (Hony.), 3 Dec., 1902; G.C.S.I., 17 Nov., 1884.
 Ibrahim, Rahimtoola, C.I.E., 1 Jan., 1907.
 *I. B. E. Idar, Major-Gen. H.H. Maharajahdiraja Sir Pratap-sinhji, Maharaja of, K.C.B. (Hony.), 29 Nov., 1900; G.C.S.I., 22 June, 1897; G.C.I.E., 1 Jan., 1903.
 Itakhar-ud-din Fakir Sayad, C.I.E., 2 Jan., 1911.
 *Ilbert, Sir Courtenay Peregrine, K.C.B., K.C.S.I., 1 Jan., 1895; C.I.E., 11 May, 1882.
 *Inglis, William Arbuthnot, C.S.I., 26 June, 1908.
 *Irwin, Sir A. M. B., Kt., C.S.I., 24 June, 1904.
 *Irwin, George Robert, C.S.I., 1 Jan., 1901.
 Irwin, Henry, C.I.E., 24 May, 1888.
 Ismay, Stanley, C.S.I., 9 Nov., 1901.
 *Izat, Alexander, C.I.E., 31 Dec., 1898.
 Jackson, Samuel, C.I.E., 24 May, 1883.
 Jacob, Major Arthur Le Grand, D.S.O., 5 Oct., 1898; C.I.E., 1 Jan., 1907.
 *Jacob, Edward Fountaine, C.I.E., 21 May, 1898.
 Jacob, Sir L. M., K.C.S.I., 2 Jan., 1911.
 Jacob, Col. Sir Samuel Swinton, K.C.I.E., 26 June, 1902.
 *Jacob, Col. Sydney Long, R.E., C.I.E., 23 May, 1900.
 Jagadish Chandra Bose, C.I.E., 1 Jan., 1903.

- Jaipur, H.H. Maharajahdiraja Sawai Sir Madho Singh Bahadur, of, G.C.V.O., 31 March, 1903; G.C.S.I., 1 Jan., 1888; G.C.I.E., 23 May, 1900.
 Jalal-ud-din, Khan Bahadur Kazi, Akhundzada, of Kandahar, C.I.E., 3 June, 1899.
 Jallab Khan, Sardar, C.I.E., 2 Jan., 1905.
 *James, Sir Henry Evan Murchison, C.S.I., 1 Jan., 1898; K.C.I.E., 1 Jan., 1901.
 James, Miss Josephine Mabel, Q.A.M.N.S.I., Royal Red Cross, 11 June, 1907.
 Jammu and Kashmir, Maj.-Gen. H.H. Sir Partab Singh, Maharaja of, G.C.S.I., 25 May, 1892.
 Jamshedji, Faridoonji, C.I.E., 1 Jan., 1903.
 Jang, Hony. Maj.-Gen. H.E. Maharaja Sir Chandra Shamsheer, Rana Bahadur, Prime Minister of Nepal, G.C.S.I., 2 Jan., 1905; G.C.B., 9 July, 1908.
 Janjira, H.H. Sidi Sir Ahmad Khan, Nawab of, G.C.I.E., 1 Jan., 1906.
 *Jardine, Sir John, M.P., K.C.I.E., 22 June, 1897.
 Jardine, William Ellis, C.I.E., 1 Jan., 1909.
 Jarrett, Col. Henry Sullivan, C.I.E., 1 Jan., 1895.
 *Jatar, Sri Ram Bhikaji, C.I.E., 26 May, 1894.
 Jehangir, Pestanjji, C.I.E., 1 Jan., 1882.
 Jenkins, J. L., C.S.I., 29 June, 1906.
 Jenkins, Sir Lawrence Hugh, K.C.I.E., 1 Jan., 1903.
 *Jenkinson, Sir Edward George, K.C.B. (Civil), 2 June, 1888.
 Jennings, Col. Robert Henry, R.E., C.S.I., 1 Jan., 1904.
 *Jennings, Gen. Sir Robert Melvill, K.C.B., 25 June, 1909.
 Jessop, Lieut.-Col. Charles Thorpe, V.D., C.I.E., (addtl.), 1 Jan., 1909.
 Jhalawar, H.H. Raj Rana Sir Bhawani Singh of, K.C.S.I., 26 June, 1903.
 Jind, H.H. Raja-i-Rajagan Raja Sir Ranbir Singh Bahadur of, K.C.S.I. (addtl.), 1 Jan., 1909.
 Jiwan Singh, Sardar, of Shahzadpur, C.S.I., 1 Jan., 1891.
 Johns, William Arthur, C.I.E., 24 June, 1910.
 Johnstone, Frederick John, C.I.E., 1 Jan., 1896.
 Johnstone, James William Douglas, C.I.E., 2 Jan., 1911.
 Joly de Lotbinière, Major A. C. de L., C.I.E., 1 Jan., 1906.
 Jones, Lieut.-Col. Herbert John, D.S.O., 16 July, 1895.
 *Jones, William Brittain, C.S.I., 25 May, 1883.
 Jopp, Col. John, C.B., 26 May, 1894.
 *Joyner, Robert Batson, C.I.E., 1 Jan., 1898.
 Kali Nath Mitter, C.I.E., 1 Jan., 1901.
 Kalika Dass Datta, Rai Bahadur, C.I.E., 1 Jan., 1900.
 Kanchi Krishnaswami Rao, Diwan Bahadur, C.I.E., 9 Nov., 1901.
 Kapur, Ban Bihari, Raja of Burdwan, C.S.I., 1 Jan., 1903.
 Kapurthala, H.H. Raja Sir Jagatjit Singh Bahadur of, K.C.S.I., 22 June, 1897.
 Karauli, H.H. Sir Bhanwar Pal Deo, Bahadur, Maharaja of, G.C.I.E., 22 June, 1897.
 Kashmir, Raja Sir Amar Singh of, K.C.S.I., 10 Nov., 1891.
 Keary, Col. Henry D'Urban, D.S.O., 18 Mar., 1892.
 *Keene, Charles James, C.I.E., 26 June, 1903.
 *Keene, Henry George, C.I.E., 1 Jan., 1883.
 Keighley, Col. Charles Marsh, C.B., 20 May, 1898; D.S.O., 10 April, 1889.
 Keir, Col. John Lindesay, C.B., 26 June, 1908.
 Kelly, Col. Francis Henry, C.B., 26 June, 1908.
 Kelly, Col. James Graves, C.B., 16 July, 1895.
 Kembell, Lieut.-Col. Charles Arnold, C.I.E., 1 Jan., 1903.
 Kemp, Commr. T. W., R.N., C.I.E., 2 Jan., 1905.
 Kendall, Commr. C. J. C., R.I.M., D.S.O., 6 Sept., 1904.
 Kennedy, Frederick Charles, C.I.E., 29 May, 1885.
 *Kennedy, Hartley, C.S.I., 26 June, 1902.
 *Kennedy, R. G., C.I.E., 1 Jan., 1907.
 Kennedy, Lt.-Col. W. P., C.S.I., 29 June 1906.
 Keppel, Hon. D. W. G., C.M.G., M.V.O., C.I.E., 15 May, 1905.
 Ker, Sir Arthur Milford, Kt., C.I.E., 26 June, 1908.
 Kerala Varma Valiya Koil Tamburan, C.S.I., 25 May, 1895.
 Kerr, Bt. Col. M. A., C.B., 16 Dec., 1904.
 Khan, Bahram, C.I.E., 28 June, 1907.
 Khan, Hamid-uz-Zafar, Khan Bahadur, C.I.E., 1 Jan., 1908.
 Khan Nawab, Sir Hafiz Muhammad Abdulla Khan, Alizai, K.C.I.E. (addtl.), 1 Jan., 1907.
 Khan, Raja Sir Muhammad Ali Muhammad, Khan Bahadur, K.C.I.E. (addtl.), 1 Jan., 1909.
 Khan, Sahibzada Abdul Qaiyum, Khan Bahadur, C.I.E., 14 Aug., 1908.
 Khan, Sardar Jallab, C.I.E., 1 Jan., 1905.
 Khun Lai, Sawbwa of Laihka, C.I.E. (addtl.), 1 Jan., 1909.
 Khwaja, Sir Salimulla of Dacca, Nawab Bahadur, K.C.S.I., 1 Jan., 1909.
 *Kilbracken, Baron, G.C.B. (Civil), 26 June, 1908.
 King, Sir Henry Seymour, M.P., K.C.I.E., 15 Aug., 1892.
 *King, Lucas White, C.S.I., 21 May, 1898.
 *King, Col. Walter Gawen, I.M.S., C.I.E., 3 June, 1899.
 King-Wood, William, C.I.E. (addtl.), 1 Jan., 1909.
 Kinloss, Mary, Baroness, C.I., 1 Jan., 1878.
 Kirk, Henry Alexander, C.I.E., 25 June, 1909.
 *Kirk, Sir John, M.D., K.C.B., 18 July, 1890; G.C.M.G., 2 Feb., 1886.

* Retired from the Service.

ALPHABETICAL HONOURS LIST.

- *Kirkpatrick, Maj. W., D.S.O., 2 Sept., 1902.
Kisch, H. M., C.S.I., 2 Jan., 1905.
Kishangarh, H.H. Maharajah Sir Madan Singh Bahadur of, K.C.I.E. (addtl.), 1 Jan., 1909.
Kishen Kaul, Rai Sahib Diwan Daya, C.I.E., 26 June, 1908.
Kitchener, Field-Marshal Viscount of Khartoum, G.C.B., O.M., G.C.M.G., G.C.I.E., 1 Jan., 1908; G.C.S.I., 25 June, 1909.
Knight, Lieut.-Col. W. C., D.S.O., 22 Aug., 1902.
Knowles, Capt. G., D.S.O., 12 Sept., 1902.
Knox, Maj. Stuart George, C.I.E., 25 June, 1909.
Knyvett, A. V., C.I.E., 24 June, 1904.
Kolhapur, H.H. Sir Shahu Chhatrapati Maharaj, Maharaja of, G.C.V.O., 31 March, 1903; G.C.S.I., 1 Jan., 1895.
Korea, the Emperor of, G.C.I.E. (Hony.), 17 Dec., 1900.
Kori Sadhau, Raja Rampal Singh of, C.I.E., 24 June, 1904.
Kota, H.H. Hony. Maj. Sir Umed Singh, Bahadur, Maharao of, K.C.S.I., 23 May, 1900; G.C.I.E., 28 June, 1907.
Kotlehr, Raja Ram Pal of, C.S.I., 24 June, 1904.
Krishna Murti, P.N., K.C.I.E., 1 Jan., 1903.
Lahej, Sultan Sir Ahmad Fadhl of, K.C.S.I., 9 Nov., 1901.
Lal, Pandit Sundar, Rai Bahadur, C.I.E., 1 Jan., 1907.
Lall, Shyam Sundar, Rao Bahadur, Diwan of Kishangarh, C.I.E., 1 Jan., 1903.
Lamb, Richard Amplett, C.I.E., 9 Nov., 1901; C.S.I., 25 June, 1909.
*Lambert, Sir John, K.C.I.E., 3 June, 1893.
Lamington, Baron, G.C.M.G., G.C.I.E. (addtl.), 12 Dec., 1903.
Lance, Lt.-Gen. Sir Frederick, K.C.B., 26 June, 1908.
Lane, Col. Clayton Turner, C.I.E., 25 May, 1895.
*Lang, Col. Arthur Moffatt, C.B., 26 June, 1908.
*Langmore, Lieut.-Col. E. H., C.B., 28 June, 1907.
Lansdowne, the Right Hon. the Marquess of, K.G., G.C.M.G.; G.C.S.I. (addtl.), 10 Dec., 1888; G.C.I.E. (addtl.), 10 Dec., 1888.
Lansdowne, Maud Evelyn, Marchioness of, C.I., 10 Dec., 1888.
*Latimer, Frederick William, C.I.E., 1 Jan., 1901.
La Touche, Sir James John Digges, K.C.S.I., 9 Nov., 1901.
Laughton, Col. Arthur Frederick, C.B., 25 Nov., 1886.
Laurie, Maxwell, M.V.O., 15 Jan., 1906.
Law, James Macdonald, C.I.E., 1 Jan., 1910.
Lawley, Hon. Sir Arthur, G.C.M.G.; G.C.I.E. (addtl.), 28 March, 1906.
Lawrence, Harriette Katherine, Dowager Baroness, C.I., 1 June, 1878.
Lawrence, Sir Walter Roper, Bart., G.C.I.E., 19 March, 1906.
Lee-Warner, Sir William, G.C.S.I., 2 Jan., 1911.
*Leigh, Lt.-Col. Henry Percy Poingdestre, C.I.E., 1 Jan., 1892.
*Lely, Sir Frederick Styles Philpin, C.S.I., 1 Jan., 1901; K.C.I.E., 2 Jan., 1905.
*Le Messurier, Lieut.-Gen. Augustus, R.E., C.I.E., 28 June, 1886.
Le Mesurier, Haviland, C.I.E., 1 Jan., 1903; C.S.I., 24 June, 1910.
Leslie, Sir Bradford, K.C.I.E., 15 Feb., 1887.
Leslie, Lieut.-Col. John Tasman Waddell, M.B., I.M.S., C.I.E., 1 Jan., 1909.
Lethbridge, Lt.-Col. Sir Alfred Swaine, I.M.S., K.C.S.I., 20 May, 1896.
*Lethbridge, Sir Roper, K.C.I.E., 1 Jan., 1890.
Loch, Lieut.-Col. Granville Henry, C.I.E., 1 Jan., 1901.
Loch, Lieut.-Col. William, C.I.E., 1 Jan., 1903.
Lockhart, Mary Katherine, Lady, C.I., 30 Nov., 1900.
Loharu, Chief of, K.C.I.E., 22 June, 1897.
Longe, Col. Francis Bacon, R.E., C.B., 24 June, 1910.
Lorimer, John Gordon, C.I.E., 26 June, 1902.
Louise, H.R.H. the Princess, Duchess of Argyll, C.I., 1 Jan., 1878.
*Lovett, Maj.-Gen. Beresford, R.E., C.B., 10 April, 1889; C.S.I., 14 Feb., 1873.
Low, Charles Ernest, C.I.E. (addtl.), 1 Jan., 1909.
Low, Maj. Robert Balmain, D.S.O., 21 Jan., 1896.
Low, Gen. Sir Robert Cunliffe, G.C.B., 21 Jan., 1896.
Lucas, Maj. Frederic George, D.S.O., 20 May, 1898.
*Lugard, Major Edward James, D.S.O., 28 July, 1890.
*Luke, Stephen Paget Walter Vyvyan, C.I.E., 1 Jan., 1880.
Lukis, Surg.-Gen. Charles Pardey, M.D., C.S.I., 24 June, 1910.
Lumsden, Lieut.-Col. Dugald McTavish, Ind. Vols., C.B., 29 Nov., 1900.
Lumsden, Gen. Sir Peter Stark, G.C.B., 3 July, 1885; C.S.I., 25 March, 1870.
Lunawara, Maharana Sri Sir Wakhatsinghji, Raja of, K.C.I.E., 25 May, 1889.
Lyll, Rt. Hon. Sir Alfred Comyns, D.C.L., K.C.B. (Civil), 24 May, 1881; G.C.I.E., 1 Jan., 1896.
*Lyll, Sir Charles James, LL.D., K.C.S.I., 22 June, 1897; C.I.E., 1 Jan., 1880.
*Lyll, David Robert, C.S.I., 1 Jan., 1891.
*Lyll, Sir James Broadwood, K.C.S.I., 24 May, 1888; G.C.I.E., 25 May, 1892.
Lye, Lieut.-Col. Robert Cobb, D.S.O., 16 Dec., 1904.
*Lyon, Bde.-Surg. Lieut.-Col. Isidore Bernadotte, C.I.E., 25 May, 1889.
Lyon, Percy Comyn, C.S.I., 1 Jan., 1908.
Lyons-Montgomery, Col. H. F., C.B., 29 June, 1906.

* Retired from the Service.

ALPHABETICAL HONOURS LIST.

- Lyster, Lieut.-Gen. Harry Hammon, C.B., 22 Feb., 1881; V.C., 2 Sept., 1859.
Lyton, Edith, Dowager Countess of, C.I., 1 Jan., 1878.
Macandrew, Maj. Henry John Milnes, D.S.O., 29 Nov., 1900.
Macartney, George, C.I.E., 23 May, 1900.
MacBarnet, Major A. E., D.S.O., 2 Sept., 1902; M.V.O., 12 Aug., 1904.
*MacCartie, Lieut.-Col. Frederick Fitzgerald, M.B., I.M.S., C.I.E., 1 Jan., 1898.
Macdonald, Col. Sir James Ronald Leslie, C.B. (Civil), 16 Jan., 1900; K.C.I.E., 16 Dec., 1904.
*MacDonnell, The Rt. Hon. Baron, G.C.S.I., 22 June, 1897; K.C.V.O., 11 Aug., 1903.
*MacDonnell, R. G. P. P., C.I.E., 2 Jan., 1905.
McInroy, Col. Charles, C.B., 26 May, 1894.
*McKay, Col. Henry Kellock, I.M.S., C.B., 29 June, 1906; C.I.E., 31 Dec., 1898.
Mackay, Sir James Lyle, K.C.I.E., 1 Jan., 1894; G.C.M.G., 9 Nov., 1902; K.C.S.I., 1 Jan., 1910.
Mackenzie, Col. Sir Alfred Robert Davidson, K.C.B., 28 June, 1907.
Mackenzie-Kennedy, Maj.-Gen. E. C. W., C.B., 24 June, 1910.
MacLagan, Edward Douglas, C.S.I. (addtl.), 1 Jan., 1909.
MacLaughlin, Lieut.-Col. A. J. M., V.D., C.I.E., 28 June, 1907.
Maclean, Maj.-Gen. Charles Smith, C.B., 22 Feb., 1881; C.I.E., 20 March, 1888.
*Maclean, Sir Francis William, K.C., K.C.I.E., 11 Jan., 1898.
*Maclean, Frederick Gurr, C.I.E., 1 Jan., 1903.
*McLeod, Gen. Sir Donald James Sim, K.C.I.E., 29 June, 1906; C.B., 20 May, 1898; D.S.O., 1 July, 1887.
MacLeod, Lieut.-Col. James John, C.I.E., 20 May, 1896.
MacLeod, Major John Norman, C.I.E., 1 Jan., 1908.
*MacLeod, Bt. Col. R. W., C.B., 28 June, 1907.
McMahon, Lieut.-Col. Sir Arthur Henry, C.S.I., 22 June, 1897; K.C.I.E., 1 Jan., 1906; Secretary of the Orders of the Star of India and of the Indian Empire.
*Macnabb, Sir Donald Campbell, C.S.I., 24 May, 1881; K.C.I.E., 15 Feb., 1887.
Maconchy, Col. Ernest William Stuart King, D.S.O., 19 Nov., 1891; C.I.E., 1 Jan., 1909.
*Macpherson, Sir Arthur George, K.C.I.E., 1 Jan., 1889.
Macpherson, Duncan James, C.I.E., 1 Jan., 1898.
Macpherson, Capt. J., D.S.O., 29 Nov., 1900.
Macpherson, John Molesworth, C.S.I., 22 June, 1897.
Macpherson, William Charles, C.S.I., 1 Jan., 1903.
Macquoid, Capt. Charles Edward Every Francis Kirwan, D.S.O., 20 May, 1898.
*McRae, Col. Henry Napier, C.B., 20 May, 1898.
*Macrae, Col. Roderick, M.B., C.I.E., 24 June, 1910.
McVean, Major D. A. D., D.S.O., 2 Sept., 1902.
Madhavlal, Sir Chinubhai, Kt., C.I.E., 28 June, 1907.
Madho Lal, Munshi, C.S.I. (addtl.), 1 Jan., 1909.
Mahon, Col. Reginald Henry, C.B., C.I.E., 2 Jan., 1911.
Madhu Sudhan Das, C.I.E., 1 Jan., 1904.
Mahta Punna Lalji, Rai, C.I.E., 1 Jan., 1887.
*Maitland, Maj.-Gen. Pelham James, C.B., 20 May, 1896.
Maitland, William James, C.I.E., 15 Feb., 1887.
Malaudh, Sardar Badan Singh, of, C.S.I., 1 Jan., 1903.
Mal Natthi, Rai Bahadur of Khurja, C.I.E., 25 June, 1909.
*Malcolm, Maj. P., D.S.O., 2 Sept., 1902.
*Malcolmson, Maj.-Gen. John Henry Porter, C.B., 25 July, 1879.
Malik Umar Hayat Khan, Tiwana, Hon. Lieut., of Kalra, C.I.E., 29 June, 1906.
Malleson, Col. Wilfred, C.I.E., 1 Jan., 1910.
Man, Edward Horace, C.I.E., 2 Jan., 1893.
*Mance, Sir Henry Christopher, C.I.E., 1 Jan., 1883.
Mancherji Kavasji Murzban, Khan Bahadur, C.I.E., 30 May, 1891.
Mancherji Rustamji Dholu, Khan Bahadur, C.I.E., 22 June, 1897.
*Manderson, Maj.-Gen. George Rennie, C.B., 22 Feb., 1881.
Manners-Smith, F. St. G., C.I.E., 28 June, 1907.
*Manning, Col. Sir William Henry, C.B., 7 Aug., 1903; K.C.M.G., 6 Sept., 1904.
Mansfield, Maj.-Gen. H., C.B., 24 June, 1904.
Markby, Sir William, D.C.L., K.C.I.E., 1 Jan., 1889.
Marie-Louise of Schleswig-Holstein, H.H. The Princess, C.I., 11 Dec., 1893.
*Markham, Sir Clements Robert, K.C.B. (Civil), 20 May, 1896.
Marsh, Lieut. C. H., D.S.O., 29 Nov., 1900.
*Marsh, Henry, C.I.E., 23 May, 1900.
Marshall, Maj.-Gen. George Frederick Leicester, C.I.E., 2 Jan., 1893.
Marshall, John Hubert, C.I.E., 24 June, 1910.
Martin, Lieut.-Gen. Sir A. R., K.C.B., 24 June, 1910.
Martin, Col. Cunliffe, C.B., 22 Feb., 1881.
*Martindale, Sir Arthur Henry Temple, K.C.S.I., 24 June, 1904.
Masson, Lieut.-Col. Sir David Parkes, C.I.E., 1 Jan., 1898.
*Massy, Col. H. S., C.B., 26 June, 1903.
*Masters, Col. Alexander, C.B., 24 June, 1904.
*Mathew, George Felton, C.I.E., 1 Jan., 1882.
Matthews, Henry Montagu, C.I.E., 15 Feb., 1887.
*Maunsell, Gen. Sir Frederick Richard, K.C.B., 22 June, 1897.
Maxwell, Maj. Francis Aylmer, V.C., 8 March, 1901; D.S.O., 20 May, 1898.
Maxwell, Lieut.-Col. Henry St. Patrick, C.S.I., 25 May, 1892.
Maxwell, William, C.I.E., 1 Jan., 1909.

* Retired from the Service.

- Mayne, Col. Richard Charles Graham, C.B., 4 Oct., 1898.
 *Mayo, Arthur, late Indian Navy, V.C., 25 Feb., 1862.
 Mayo, Blanche Julia, Dowager Countess of, C.I., 1 Jan., 1878.
 *Meade, Lt.-Col. Malcolm John, C.I.E., 1 Jan., 1900.
 Mecklenburg-Strelitz, H.R.H. the Dowager Grand Duchess of, C.I., 1 Jan., 1878.
 Mehrulla Khan, Raisani, C.I.E., 1 Jan., 1903.
 Mehta, Sir Pherozechah Merwanji, K.C.I.E., 24 June, 1904.
 Mehta, Rustamji Dhanjibhai, C.I.E., 22 Jan., 1897.
 Melitus, Paul Gregory, C.I.E., 1 Jan., 1894.
 *Melliss, Col. Charles John, V.C., 15 Jan., 1901.
 Melliss, Col. Sir Howard, K.C.S.I., 22 June, 1897.
 Meston, James Scorgie, C.S.I., 26 June, 1908.
 *Merk, William Rudolf Henry, C.S.I., 15 Feb., 1887.
 *Merriman, Col. William, C.I.E., 1 Jan., 1890.
 Meyer, Sir William Stevenson, K.C.I.E., 25 June, 1909.
 *Miley, Col. James Aloysius, C.S.I., 22 June, 1897.
 *Miller, Sir John Ontario, K.C.S.I., 2 Jan., 1911.
 Miller, Rev. William, D.D., C.I.E., 23 May, 1884.
 Minchin, Major Alfred Beckett, C.I.E., 21 May, 1898.
 Minchin, Lt.-Col. Charles Frederick, D.S.O., 29 Nov., 1900.
 Minto, the Rt. Hon. the Earl of, K.G., G.C.M.G., G.C.S.I. (addtl.), 18 Nov., 1905; G.C.I.E. (addtl.), 18 Nov., 1905.
 Minto, Mary Caroline, Countess of, C.I., 9 Nov., 1909.
 Miraj (Senior Branch), Sir Gangadhar Rao Ganesh, Chief of, K.C.I.E., 1 Jan., 1903.
 Mirza Karim Beg, Major, Sirdar Bahadur, M.V.O., 19 March, 1906.
 Mirza Umrao Beg, Ressaidar Bahadur, M.V.O., 31 March, 1903.
 Moberly, Major Frederick James, D.S.O., 10 Aug., 1893.
 Mohammera, Sheikh of, K.C.I.E. (Hony.), 15 Oct., 1910.
 Molesworth, Col. E. H., C.B., 28 June, 1907.
 *Molesworth, Sir Guilford Lindsay, K.C.I.E., 24 May, 1888.
 Mollison, James, C.S.I., 2 Jan., 1911.
 Molyneux, Major Edward Mary Joseph, D.S.O., 29 Nov., 1900.
 *Moncrieff, Sir Colin Campbell Scott, R.E., K.C.S.I., 1 Jan., 1903; K.C.M.G., 21 June, 1887.
 Money, Col. Elliott Alexander, C.B., 22 June, 1897.
 Mông Nai, Kun Kyi, Sawbwa of, C.I.E., 1 Jan., 1903.
 *Monro, Alexander, C.I.E., 24 June, 1904.
 *Monro, J., C.B. (Civ.), 2 June, 1888.
 *Monteath, Sir James, K.C.S.I., 1 Jan., 1903.
 *Monteith, Bt. Col. J., C.B., 29 June, 1906.
 *Montgomery, Lt.-Col. James Alexander Lawrence, C.S.I., 1 Jan., 1903.
 Moore, Maj.-Gen. Arthur Thomas, C.B., 21 June, 1887; V.C., 3 Aug., 1860.
 Moore, Major C. H. G., D.S.O., 16 Dec., 1904.
 Moore, Lt.-Col. Sir George Montgomerie, R.A., C.I.E., 1 Jan., 1894.
 Moore, Lt.-Gen. Sir Henry, K.C.B., 22 June, 1897; C.I.E., 1 Jan., 1878.
 Moreland, W. H., C.I.E., 2 Jan., 1905.
 Morison, Sir Theodore, K.C.I.E., 1 Jan., 1910.
 Morison, William Thomson, C.S.I., 1 Jan., 1909.
 *Morris, Sir John Henry, K.C.S.I., 2 May, 1883.
 Morvi, H. H. Sir Waghji Ravaji Thakur Sahib of, G.C.I.E., 25 July, 1897.
 *Moule, Horace Frederick D'Oyly, C.S.I., 22 June, 1897.
 Mudaliyar, Pakam Rajaratna, Diwan Bahadur, C.I.E., 23 May, 1900.
 Muhammad Ali, Prince Ghulam Khan Bahadur of Arcot K.C.I.E. (addtl.), 1 Jan., 1909.
 Muhammad Ali Beg, Hon. Lt.-Col. Nawab, Sir Afsar-i-Jang Bahadur, K.C.I.E., 26 June, 1908; M.V.O., 15 Feb., 1906.
 *Muhammad Aslam Khan, Hony. Col. Nawab, Sir Sardar Bahadur, K.C.I.E., 26 June, 1908.
 Muhammad Bakhtiyar Singh, Sahibzada, C.I.E., 1 Jan., 1898.
 *Muir, Col. Charles Wemyss, C.I.E., 25 July, 1887; C.B., 26 June, 1902.
 *Muir-Mackenzie, Sir J. W. P., K.C.S.I., 1 Jan., 1909.
 Mukharji, Ashutosh, D. L., C.S.I., 25 June, 1909.
 Mukharji, Raja Piari Mohan of Uttarpara, C.S.I., 15 Feb., 1887.
 Mukherji, Rajendra Nath, C.I.E. (addtl.), 1 Jan., 1909.
 Mules, H. C., M.V.O., 19 March, 1906.
 Mullaly, Col. Alexander, D.S.O., 16 Dec., 1904.
 Mullaly, Col. H., R.E., C.B., 30 June, 1905; C.S.I., 14 Aug., 1908.
 Mullaly, Joseph John, C.I.E., 24 June, 1910.
 Mumtaz-ud-Daula Muhammad Faiyaz Ali Khan, Sir, Nawab of Pahasu, C.S.I., 1 Jan., 1903; K.C.I.E., 28 June, 1907.
 *Murphy, Lt.-Col. William Reed, I.M.S., D.S.O., 28 July, 1890.
 Murray, Lieut.-Col. Frank, D.S.O., 16 Dec., 1904.
 Murzban, Mancherji Kavassji, Khan Bahadur, C.I.E., 30 May, 1891.
 Muskat, H. H. Saiyid Faisal bin Turki, Sultan of, G.C.I.E. (Hony.), 15 Nov., 1903.
 Mysore, Hony. Col. H. H. Maharaja Sri Sir Krishnaraja Wodiar Bahadur of, G.C.S.I., 1 Jan., 1907.
 Mysore, H. H. the Dowager Maharani of, C.I., 3 June, 1893.
 Nabha, Hony. Col., H. H. Raja Sir Hira Singh Malvinder Bahadur of, G.C.S.I., 29 July, 1879; G.C.I.E., 1 Jan., 1903.
 Nagar, Raja Sikander Khan of, C.I.E., 1 Jan., 1903.
 Nanak Chand, Rai Bahadur, C.I.E., 9 Nov., 1901.
 Nanquette, Pierre François H., C.I.E., 30 June, 1879.

* Retired from the Service.

- Naoroji Manekji Wadia, C.I.E., 2 Jan., 1893.
 Naoroji Pestonji, Wakil, Khan Bahadur, C.I.E., 1 Jan., 1897.
 Napier of Magdala, Mary Cecilia, Dowager Baroness, C.I., 31 May, 1879.
 Napier and Ettrick, Anne Jane Charlotte, Dowager Baroness, C.I., 1 Jan., 1878.
 Napier, Col. Hon. George Campbell, C.I.E., 1 Jan., 1878.
 Napier, Lieut.-Col. Hon. H. D., C.M.G., 27 June, 1907.
 Narendra Chand, Raja, C.S.I., 28 June, 1907.
 Nathan, Robert, C.I.E., 1 Jan., 1903.
 Nayar, C. Sankaran, C.I.E., 24 June, 1904.
 *Naylor, James Richard, C.S.I., 21 May, 1890.
 Nazim Khan, Mir Muhammad, Mir of Hunza, C.I.E., 1 Jan., 1903.
 *Needham, Jack Francis, C.I.E., 31 Dec., 1898.
 *Neel, Edmund, C.I.E., 21 May, 1890.
 Nepal, Hony. Major-Gen. H. E. Maharaja Sir Chandra Shamsheer Jang, Rana Bahadur, Prime Minister and Marshal of, G.C.B., 9 July, 1908; G.C.S.I., 2 Jan., 1905.
 Newlands, John, C.I.E., 25 June, 1909.
 Newmarch, Maj.-Gen. Sir Oliver Richardson, K.C.S.I., 26 May, 1894.
 Nicoll, Gen. Henry, C.B., 28 June, 1907.
 *Nicholson, Sir Frederick Augustus, K.C.I.E., 1 Jan., 1903.
 Nicolson, Sir Arthur, Bart., G.C.B., K.C.V.O., G.C.M.G.; K.C.I.E., 20 March, 1888.
 Nilambar Mukharji, C.I.E. (addtl.), 1 Jan., 1909.
 *Nisbet, Col. Robert Parry, C.I.E., 6 June, 1885.
 Nixon, Lieut.-Gen. J. E., C.B., 26 June, 1902.
 Norrie, Major C. E. de M., D.S.O., 26 June, 1902.
 Norman, Capt. C. L., M.V.O., 13 July, 1908.
 Northcote, Henry Stafford, Baron, C.B., G.C.I.E. (addtl.), 17 Feb., 1900.
 Northcote, Alice, Baroness, C.I., 17 Feb., 1900.
 *Norton, David, C.S.I., 1 Jan., 1898.
 Norway, H.M. the Queen of, C.I., 6 Aug., 1887.
 *Nuthall, Bt.-Col. H. J., C.B., 28 June, 1907.
 O'Brien, Major A. J., C.I.E., 1 Jan., 1906.
 *O'Connor, Lieut.-Col. P. F., I.M.S., C.B., 26 June, 1902.
 O'Connor, Capt. W. F. T., R.A., C.I.E., 16 Dec., 1904.
 *O'Connor, James Edward, C.I.E., 1 Jan., 1891.
 *Odling, Charles William, C.S.I., 1 Jan., 1898.
 O'Donnell, Col. Hugh, D.S.O., 23 Aug., 1889.
 O'Dwyer, Michael Francis, C.S.I., 26 June, 1908.
 *Oldham, William Benjamin, C.I.E., 2 Jan., 1893.
 *Ollivant, Sir Edward Charles Kayll, K.C.I.E., 25 May, 1892.
 O'Malley, Bt. Col. William Arthur D'Oyly, C.B., 25 June, 1909.
 Ommaney, Col. Edward Lacon, C.S.I., 25 May, 1889.
 On Gaing, Maung, C.I.E., 1 Jan., 1900.
 *Orange, Hugh W., C.I.E., 1 Jan., 1906.
 Orchha, H. H. Mahindra Sawai Sir Pratap Singh, Bahadur, Maharaja of, G.C.I.E., 23 May, 1900; G.C.S.I., 1 Jan., 1906.
 *Ottley, Col. Sir John Walter, R.E., K.C.I.E., 24 June, 1904.
 *Owen, Lieut.-Col. Charles William, I.M.S., C.M.G., 15 Feb., 1887; C.I.E., 24 May, 1881.
 Pahasu, Nawab of, C.S.I., 1 Jan., 1903; K.C.I.E., 28 June, 1907.
 Pal, Raja Ram, of Kutlah, C.S.I., 24 June, 1904.
 Palanpur, H. H. Sir Sher Muhammad Khan, Diwan of, G.C.I.E., 1 Jan., 1898.
 *Palmer, Charles George, C.I.E., 1 Jan., 1898.
 Palmer, F., C.I.E., 28 June, 1907.
 *Parker, Joseph, C.S.I., 17 Sept., 1896.
 Parkin, Lieut.-Col. Henry, C.I.E., 25 June, 1909.
 Parshad, Rao Bahadur Pandit Sakheo, C.I.E., 26 June, 1902.
 Parshad, Maharaja Peshkar Sir Kishan, G.C.I.E., 24 June, 1910.
 Partab Bahadur Singh, Raja, of Kila Partabgarh, C.I.E., 1 Jan., 1904.
 Patch, Col. Robert, C.B., 20 May, 1896.
 Patel, Khan Bahadur Barjorji Dorabji, C.I.E., 24 June, 1904.
 Patiala, Sir Ranbir Singh, Kunwar of, K.C.S.I., 1 Jan., 1903.
 Pattani, Prabashankar, Diwan of Bhavnagar, C.I.E., 1 Jan., 1910.
 *Patterson, Alexander Bleakley, C.I.E., 25 May, 1895.
 *Paul, Alfred Wallis, C.I.E., 1 Jan., 1889.
 Pawel - Kammingen, H.R.H. the Princess Frederica, Baroness von, C.I., 27 June, 1878.
 Pearson, Maj.-Gen. A. A., C.B., 24 June, 1904.
 Pease, Col. H. T., C.I.E., 1 Jan., 1907.
 *Pedler, Sir Alexander, C.I.E., 9 Nov., 1901.
 *Peile, Col. Solomon Charles Frederick, C.I.E., 1 Jan., 1901.
 *Pemberton, Maj.-Gen. Robert Charles Boileau, R.E., C.S.I., 26 May, 1894; C.B., 28 June, 1907.
 Pennington, Major A. W., M.V.O., 25 July, 1907.
 *Penny, Edmund, C.I.E., 23 May, 1900.
 Perkins, Lieut.-Col. J. C. C., D.S.O., 26 June, 1902.
 *Perram, George James, C.I.E., 1 Jan., 1904.
 *Perry, Lt.-Col. Francis Frederic, I.M.S., C.I.E., 26 June, 1908.
 Persia, H.R.H. Sultan Massoud Mirza, Yamin-ed-Dowlah, Zil-es-Sultan, of, G.C.S.I. (Hony.), 1 Nov., 1887.
 Pestanji Jehangir, Khan Bahadur, C.I.E., 1 Jan., 1882.
 Peterson, Lieut.-Col. Frederick Hopewell, D.S.O., 27 Aug., 1895.
 Petley, Lieut. Eaton Wallace, R.N. (ret'd.), C.I.E., 1 Jan., 1897.
 Phayre, Maj.-Gen. A., C.B., 29 June, 1906.
 Pherozechah M. Mehta, Sir, K.C.I.E., 24 June, 1904.
 Phillips, Bt.-Col. W. E., C.B., 14 Aug., 1908.
 *Philipps, Major Ivor, M.P., D.S.O., 29 Nov., 1900.
 Piari Mohan Mukarji, C.S.I., 15 Feb., 1887.
 Pinhey, Lieut.-Col. Alexander Fleetwood, C.I.E., 9 Nov., 1901; C.S.I., 2 Jan., 1911.

* Retired from the Service.

Pitman, Charles Edward, C.I.E., 1 Jan., 1880.
 Playfair, Sir Patrick, C.I.E., 1 Jan., 1896.
 *Plowden, Sir William Chichele, K.C.S.I., 29 May, 1886.
 *Pollen, John, C.I.E., 26 June, 1903.
 Pollock, Col. J. A. H., C.B., 26 June, 1903.
 *Pontifex, Sir Charles, K.C.I.E., 25 May, 1892.
 *Pope, A. W. U., C.I.E., 1 Jan., 1906.
 *Porteous, Alexander, C.I.E., 26 June, 1902.
 Porteous, Col. Charles Arkcol, C.I.E., 25 May, 1895.
 Porter, L. A. S., C.S.I., 29 June, 1906.
 *Porter, W. N., C.I.E., 24 June, 1904.
 Powell, Maj.-Gen., Charles Herbert, C.B., 26 June, 1908.
 Prain, Lieut.-Col. D., I.M.S., C.I.E., 29 June, 1906.
 Prakash, H.H. Sir Surindar Bikram, Raja of Sirmur, K.C.S.I., 9 Nov., 1901.
 Pratt, Col. Henry Marsh, C.B., 10 April, 1889.
 Pratt, Capt. Henry Roger Evelyn, D.S.O., 20 May, 1898.
 Pratul, Sir Chandra Chatterji, Rai Bahadur, Kt., C.I.E., 1 Jan., 1903.
 Prendergast, Gen. Sir Harry North Dalrymple, R.E., G.C.B., 26 June, 1902; V.C., 2 Sept., 1899.
 Presgrave, Col. Edward Robert John, D.S.O., 12 Feb., 1895; C.B., 26 June, 1908.
 Preston, Lt.-Col. Jenico Edward, D.S.O., 25 Nov., 1886; C.B., 25 June, 1909.
 *Preston, Sidney, C.I.E., 9 Nov., 1901.
 Price, Lt.-Col. Charles Henry Uvedale, D.S.O., 7 July, 1899.
 *Price, Sir John Frederick, K.C.S.I., 1 Jan., 1898.
 *Price, Lt.-Col. T., C.B., 29 Nov., 1900.
 Prideaux, Col. William Francis, C.S.I., 1 Jan., 1895.
 Primrose, Sir Henry William, K.C.B., I.S.O.; C.S.I., 1 Jan., 1885.
 Prinsep, Lt.-Gen. Arthur Haldimand, C.B., 3 June, 1893.
 Prinsep, Sir Henry Thoby, K.C.I.E., 25 March, 1904.
 Probyn, Gen. the Right Hon. Sir Dighton Macnaghten, G.C.B. (Mily.), 2 June, 1910; G.C.B. (Civ.), 11 July, 1902; G.C.V.O., 25 May, 1896; K.C.S.I., 7 March, 1876; V.C., 18 June, 1858.
 *Puckle, Richard Kaye, C.I.E., 1 Jan., 1878.
 Pugh, Lieut. H. O., late Lumsden's Horse, D.S.O., 29 Nov., 1900.
 Pulford, Col. Russell Richard, R.E., C.I.E., 22 June, 1897.
 *Pulley, Col. Charles, C.B., 24 June, 1904.
 Pyne, Sir Thomas Salter, C.S.I., 2 Jan., 1894.
 Qaiyum Abdul Sahibzada, Khan Bahadur, C.I.E., 14 Aug., 1908.
 Queen, Her Majesty the, L.G.; C.I., 25 May, 1889.
 *Radford, Col. Oswald Claude, C.I.E., 24 July, 1901; C.B., 30 June, 1905.
 Rahimtoola, Ibrahim, C.I.E., 1 Jan., 1907.

Retired from the Service.

*Raikes, Lieut.-Col. Frederick Duncan, C.I.E., 15 Feb., 1887.
 Rainsford, Col. William John Read, R.A.M.C., C.I.E., 24 July, 1901.
 Rajagopala Yachendra, Raja Sir, of Venkatagiri, K.C.I.E., 24 May, 1888.
 *Rajaratna Mudaliyar, Pakam, Diwan Bahadur, C.I.E., 23 May, 1900.
 Rajgarh, H.H. Raja Sir Bane Singh, Bahadur of, K.C.I.E., 1 Jan., 1908.
 Raleigh, Sir Thomas, K.C.S.I., 2 April, 1904.
 Ram Pal, Raja, of Kotlahr, C.S.I., 24 June, 1904.
 *Ram, Rai Bahadur Gunga, C.I.E., 26 June, 1903.
 Ram, Pandit Het, C.I.E., 1 Jan., 1884.
 Ram, Rai Bahadur Sri, C.I.E., 1 Jan., 1906.
 Ramaswami Mudaliyar, Sir Savalai, C.I.E., 6 June, 1885.
 Rameshwara Singh, Maharaja Bahadur of Darbhanga, K.C.I.E., 26 June, 1902.
 *Ramkrishna Gopal Bhandarkar, C.I.E., 1 Jan., 1889.
 Rampal Singh, Raja, of Kori Sadhau, C.I.E., 24 June, 1904.
 A.D.C. Rampur, Hony. Lieut.-Col. H.H. Nawab Sir Muhammad Hamid Ali, Khan Bahadur of, G.C.I.E., 1 Jan., 1908.
 Ramsay, Lieut.-Col. John, C.I.E., 1 Jan., 1898.
 Ramsay, Col. John George, C.B., 29 Nov., 1900.
 Ranbir Singh, Sir, Kunwar of Patiala, K.C.S.I., 1 Jan., 1903.
 Rao, Rabgundai Raghunatha, Diwan Bahadur, C.S.I. (addtl.), 1 Jan., 1909.
 Rao, Tanjore Madava Rao Ananda, C.I.E., 24 June, 1910.
 Rao, Vishwanath Patankar Madhava, C.I.E., 3 June, 1899.
 Ratlam, Capt. H.H. Raja Sir Sajjan Singh of, K.C.S.I., 25 June, 1909.
 Rattray, Capt. Haldane Burney, D.S.O., 20 May, 1898.
 Ravaneshwar Prasad Singh Bahadur, Maharaja Sir, of Gidhaur, K.C.I.E., 25 May, 1895.
 *Ravenscroft, Edward William, C.S.I., 31 Dec., 1875.
 Rawling, Capt. Cecil Godfrey, C.I.E., 25 June, 1909.
 Rawlins, Major Arthur Kennedy, D.S.O., 20 May, 1898.
 Rawlinson, Major C. B., C.I.E., 2 Jan., 1905.
 Read, Col. Hastings, C.B., 16 Dec., 1904.
 Reay, the Right Hon. Donald James, Baron, G.C.S.I., 18 March, 1890; G.C.I.E. (addtl.), 21 June, 1887.
 Reay, Fannie Georgiana Jane, Baroness, C.I., 18 Aug., 1885.
 *Rees, Sir John David, K.C.I.E., 24 June, 1910; C.V.O., 26 June, 1908.
 *Reid, Maj.-Gen. Sir Alexander John Forsyth, K.C.B., 29 Nov., 1900.
 *Reid, Surg.-Gen. Adam Scott, C.B., 26 June, 1903.
 Reid, Marshall, C.I.E., 26 June, 1902.
 Rendel, Sir Alexander Meadows, K.C.I.E., 15 Feb., 1887.
 Rewa, H.H. Maharaja Vyankat Raman Singh, of, G.C.S.I., 22 June, 1897.

Reynolds, Herbert John, G.C.S.I., 6 June, 1885.
 *Ribbentrop, Berthold, C.I.E., 1 Jan., 1890.
 Rice, Benjamin Lewis, C.I.E., 23 May, 1884.
 Rice, Walter Francis, C.S.I., 24 June, 1910.
 *Richards, Sir Henry Erle, K.C., K.C.S.I. (addtl.), 1 Jan., 1909.
 *Richardson, Lieut.-Gen. Sir George Lloyd Reilly, K.C.B., 25 June, 1909; C.S.I., 24 July, 1901; C.I.E., 28 July, 1893.
 *Ricketts, George Henry Mildmay, C.B. (Civ.), 18 May, 1860.
 *Ridgeway, Col. the Right Hon. Sir Joseph West, G.C.B. (Civ.), 9 Nov., 1906; K.C.S.I., 22 July, 1885; G.C.M.G., 1 Jan., 1900.
 *Ridgeway, Col. Richard Kirby, V.C., 8 May, 1880; C.B., 30 June, 1905.
 *Rind, Col. Alexander Thomas Seton Abercromby, C.M.G., 15 Feb., 1887.
 Risley, Sir Herbert Hope, K.C.I.E., 1 Jan., 1907; C.S.I., 24 June, 1904.
 Ritchie, Sir Richmond Thackeray Willoughby, K.C.B. (Civ.), June, 1907.
 *Rivaz, Sir Charles Montgomery, K.C.S.I., 1 Jan., 1901.
 Rivaz, Col. Vincent, C.B., 23 May, 1900.
 *Rivett-Carnac, Col. John Henry, V.D., C.I.E., 1 Jan., 1878.
 Roberts, Field Marshal the Right Hon. Frederick Sleigh, Earl Roberts of Kandahar, and Pretoria and Waterford, K.G., K.P., O.M.; G.C.B., 21 Sept., 1880; G.C.S.I., 2 June, 1893; G.C.I.E., 21 June, 1887; V.C., 24 Dec., 1858.
 Roberts, Lieut.-Col. H. L., M.V.O., 19 March, 1906.
 Roberts, Nora Henrietta, Countess, C.I., 23 Feb., 1900.
 Robertson, Benjamin, C.I.E., 1 Jan., 1898; C.S.I., 1 Jan., 1910.
 Robertson, Major C. L., R.E., C.M.G., 9 Nov., 1903.
 Robertson, Lieut.-Col. Sir Donald, K.C.S.I., 1 Jan., 1903.
 Robertson, Frederick Ewart, C.I.E., 25 May, 1892.
 *Robertson, Lieut.-Col. Sir George Scott, I.M.S., M.P., K.C.S.I., 15 July, 1895.
 *Robertson, Hony. Col. John, C.I.E., 1 Jan., 1882.
 *Rogers, Lieut.-Col. Frederick Arthur, I.M.S., D.S.O., 28 July, 1890.
 *Rogers, Col. George Walters, D.S.O., 9 April, 1889.
 Roos-Keppel, Bt. Lieut.-Col. Sir George Olof, K.C.I.E., 14 Aug., 1908.
 *Rose, George Pringle, C.I.E., 25 May, 1892.
 Ross, Col. Sir Edward Charles, C.S.I., 23 May, 1882.
 *Ross, Major R., I.M.S., C.B. (Civ.), 11 July, 1902.
 Roumania, H.R.H. Princess Ferdinand of, C.I., 11 Dec., 1893.
 *Rowand, Comdr. A., R.I.M., D.S.O., 26 June, 1903.
 *Rowcroft, Major Ernest Clive, D.S.O., 29 Nov., 1900.
 *Rowcroft, Bt.-Col. George Francis, D.S.O., 16 May, 1899.

* Retired from the Service.

Royle, Lieut. Joseph Ralph Edward John, C.I.E., 28 June, 1886.
 Rundall, Col. Frank Montague, D.S.O., 19 Nov., 1891; C.B., 28 June, 1907.
 Russia, H.I. and R.H. The Grand Duchess Cyril of, C.I., 11 Dec., 1893.
 Rutherford, Capt. John Brownley, Ind. Volrs., D.S.O., 29 Nov., 1900.
 Ryder, Major C.H.D., R.E., D.S.O., 5 Sept., 1905.
 *St. Clair, Hon. Lockhart Mathew, C.I.E., 26 June, 1902.
 *Sadler, Lieut.-Col. Sir J. H., K.C.M.G., 9 Nov., 1907; C.B. (Civ.), 11 July, 1902.
 Sailana, H.H. Raja Sir Jaswant Singh, of, K.C.I.E., 24 June, 1904.
 *Saiyid, Husain Bilgrami, C.S.I., 1 Jan., 1908.
 Sakheo Parshad, Rao Bahadur Pandit, C.I.E., 26 June, 1902.
 Sale-Hill, Gen. Sir Rowley Sale, K.C.B., 26 June, 1902.
 Salimulla of Dacca, Nawab Bahadur Sir Khwaja, K.C.S.I., 1 Jan., 1909.
 Sanderson, Col. Henry Bristow, C.I.E., 1 Jan., 1895.
 *Sanderson, Lt. Sir Percy, K.C.M.G., 3 June, 1899.
 Sandhurst, the Right Hon. William Mansfield, Baron, G.C.S.I., 9 Mar., 1900; G.C.I.E. (addtl.), 20 Feb., 1895.
 *Sandiford, C. T., C.B. (Civil), 17 Nov., 1903.
 Sankara Subbaiyar, Maharaj Rajashri, C.I.E., 1 Jan., 1897.
 Sankaran Nayar, C., C.I.E., 24 June, 1904.
 *Sarat Chandra Das, Rai Bahadur, C.I.E., 1 Jan., 1886.
 Sardar Khan, Subadar Major, C.I.E., 24 July, 1901.
 Sardar Partab Singh, Ahluwalia, C.S.I. (addtl.), 1 Jan., 1909.
 Sartorius, Col. George Conrad, C.B., 12 Nov., 1889.
 *Savage, Henry, C.S.I., 24 June, 1904.
 Saxe-Coburg and Gotha, H.I. and R.H. the Dowager Duchess of, C.I., 1 Jan., 1878.
 Scallan, Major-Gen. Sir Robert Irvin, K.C.I.E., 24 June, 1910; C.B., 24 June, 1904; D.S.O., 2 Aug., 1888.
 *Schalch, Col. V. A., C.B., 24 June, 1904.
 Schleswig-Holstein, H.R.H. Princess Christian of, C.I., 1 Jan., 1878.
 Schleswig-Holstein, H.H. Princess Marie-Louise of, C.I., 11 Dec., 1893.
 Schleswig-Holstein, H.H. Princess Victoria Louise Sophie Augusta Amelia Helena of, C.I., 25 May, 1889.
 *Schlich, Sir Wilhelm, K.C.I.E., Ph.D., 25 June, 1909.
 Schneider, Jean E. J., C.I.E. (Hony.), 28 June, 1907.
 *Scoble, Rt. Hon. Sir Andrew Richard, K.C.S.I., 21 May, 1890.
 *Scott, Col. Sir Buchanan, R.E., K.C.I.E., 24 June, 1904.
 *Scott, Maj.-Gen. Sir Charles Henry, R.A., K.C.B., 25 June, 1909.

- *Scott, Sir James George, K.C.I.E., 9 Nov., 1901.
 Scott, Major Thomas Edwin, C.I.E., 24 July, 1901; D.S.O., 11 Oct., 1897.
 Scott-Moncrieff, Sir C. C. (see Moncrieff).
 Scott-Moncrieff, Col. George Kenneth, C.B., C.I.E., 24 July, 1901.
 Selby, Major William, I.M.S., D.S.O., 20 May, 1898.
 *Selby, Francis Guy, C.I.E., 1 Jan., 1908.
 Seton-Browne, Major Clement Lawrence Seton, D.S.O., 10 June, 1897.
 Shahbaz Khan, Nawab Sir, Bugti of Baluchistan, K.C.I.E., 9 Nov., 1901.
 Shahrpura, Sir Dhiraj Nahar Singh, Raja of, K.C.I.E., 1 Jan., 1903.
 Shakespear, Lieut.-Col. John, C.I.E., 20 May, 1896; D.S.O., 28 July, 1890.
 Shaw, George Watson, C.S.I., 26 June, 1908.
 Shea, Major J. S. M., D.S.O., 10 Sept., 1901.
 *Shearer, Lt.-Col. Johnston, I.M.S., D.S.O., 20 May, 1898; C.B., 26 June, 1908.
 Sheppard, Bt. Major S. H., R.E., D.S.O., 2 Sept., 1902.
 Sheppard, William Didsbury, C.I.E., 24 June, 1910.
 Sher Ahmad Khan, Sardar, C.I.E., 15 Feb., 1887.
 *Sherer, John Walter, C.S.I., 25 May, 1866.
 Shone, Maj.-Gen. William Terence, R.E., C.B., 21 Jan., 1896; D.S.O., 1 July, 1887.
 Shore, Lieut.-Col. Offley Bohun Stovin Fairless, D.S.O., 29 Nov., 1900.
 Showers, Lieut.-Col. Herbert Lionel, C.I.E., 26 June, 1902.
 Shrimant Anand Rao Gaekwar, C.I.E., 28 June, 1907.
 Shuja-ul-Mulk, Mehtar, of Chitral, C.I.E., 1 Jan., 1903.
 Shyam Sunder Lall, Rao Bahadur, Diwan of Kishangarh, C.I.E., 1 Jan., 1903.
 Sikandar Khan, Raja, of Nagar, C.I.E., 1 Jan., 1903.
 *Sim, Henry Alexander, C.I.E., 1 Jan., 1901.
 *Simpson, Surg.-Gen. Sir Benjamin, M.D., I.M.S., K.C.I.E., 15 Feb., 1887.
 Sinclair, Lt.-Col. Alfred Law, D.S.O., 1 July, 1887.
 *Sinclair, Surg.-Gen. David, M.B., I.M.S., C.S.I., 31 Dec., 1898.
 Singh, Sir Baldeo Raja of Poona, K.C.I.E. (addtl.), 1 Jan., 1909.
 Singh, Buta, Rai Bahadur of Rawalpindi, C.I.E., 25 June, 1909.
 Singh, Jiwan, Sardar, of Patiala, C.S.I., 1 Jan., 1891.
 Singh, Maharaj Bhairon, C.S.I., 1 Jan., 1909.
 Singh, Raja Ram, of Rampura, C.I.E. (addtl.), 1 Jan., 1909.
 Singh, Thakur Bichu, C.I.E., 24 May, 1883.
 Sirmur, H.H. Sir Surendar Bikram Parkash, Bahadur, Raja of, K.C.S.I., 9 Nov., 1901.
 Sirohi, H.H. Maharao Sir Kesri Singh Bahadur, of, K.C.S.I., 1 Jan., 1895; G.C.I.E., 9 Nov., 1901.
 Sivaswami, Aiyar P. S., C.I.E., 1 Jan., 1908.
 Skinner, Col. George John, D.S.O., 28 July, 1890.
 Slacke, F. A., C.S.I., 1 Jan., 1908.
 Slade, Rear-Admiral Sir Edmond John Warre, M.V.O., R.N., K.C.I.E., 2 Jan., 1911.
 Smallwood, Major F. G., R.A., M.V.O., 19 Dec., 1905.
 Smith, Charles Michie, C.I.E., 24 June, 1910.
 Smith, Sir Francis Whitmore, K.C.I.E., 1 Jan., 1907.
 Smith, George, LL.D., C.I.E., 1 Jan., 1878.
 *Smith, Sir Henry Babington, K.C.B., 26 June, 1908; C.S.I., 22 June, 1897.
 Smith, Lieut.-Col. John Manners, C.I.E., 1 Jan., 1894; V.C., 12 July, 1892.
 Smyth, Col. Etwall Walter, C.B., 21 Jan., 1896.
 *Snow, Philip Chicheley Hyde, C.I.E., 21 May, 1898.
 Soulsby, Sir William Jameson, C.B.; C.I.E., 1 Jan., 1901.
 Sourindra Mohan Tagor, Raja Sir, C.I.E., 1 Jan., 1880.
 Souter, William Lochiel Berkeley, C.I.E., 1 Jan., 1910.
 *Spence, James Knox, C.S.I., 1 Jan., 1898.
 Spencer, Hugh, C.I.E. (addtl.), 1 Jan., 1909.
 *B. R. S. Spencer, Surg.-Gen. Sir Lionel Dixon, K.C.B., 25 June, 1909.
 *Spratt-Bowring, Col. F. T. N., R.E., C.B., 24 June, 1904.
 *Spring, Francis Joseph Edward, C.I.E., 26 May, 1894.
 Sri Ram, Rai Bahadur, C.I.E., 1 Jan., 1906.
 Standen, Bertram Prior, C.I.E., 1 Jan., 1901.
 Stanyon, Henry John, C.I.E., 25 May, 1895.
 Stedman, Gen. Sir Edward, K.C.B., 26 June, 1902; K.C.I.E., 22 June, 1897.
 Stein, Marc Aurel, C.I.E., 24 June, 1910.
 Stevenson, E. S. B., C.I.E., 2 Jan., 1905.
 Stevenson, Bt. Col. F., C.B., 29 June, 1906.
 *Stewart, Maj.-Gen. George, C.B., 21 June, 1887.
 Stewart, Maj.-Gen. James Calder, C.B., 30 May, 1891.
 *Stewart, Col. John, R.A., C.I.E., 15 Feb., 1887.
 *Stewart, Maj.-Gen. Sir Norman Robert, Bart., C.B., 29 Nov., 1900.
 Stewart, Marina Katherine, Dowager Lady, C.I., 6 March, 1900.
 Sterling, G. C. B., C.I.E., 28 June, 1907.
 Still, Col. Charles, C.I.E., 21 May, 1898.
 Stirling-Hamilton, Gen. Sir William, Bart., C.B., 28 June, 1907.
 *Stoker, Thomas, C.S.I., 21 May, 1898.
 Stokes, Sir Gabriel, K.C.S.I. (addtl.), 1 Jan., 1909.
 *Stokes, Sir Henry Edward, K.C.S.I., 25 May, 1892.
 Stoney, E. W., C.I.E., 24 June, 1904.
 Strachan, James, C.I.E., 22 June, 1897.
 *Strachey, Lieut.-Col. J., M.V.O., 1 July, 1907.
 Strickland, Lieut.-Col. W. A. W., M.V.O., 17 Jan., 1906.
 Stuart, Andrea Edmund Castle Stuart, C.S.I., 1 Jan., 1910.

* Retired from the Service.

- Stuart, Sir Harold Arthur, C.S.I., 1 Jan., 1904; K.C.V.O., 19 March, 1906.
 *Sturrock, John, C.I.E., 1 Jan., 1900.
 *Subramaniya Aiyar, Sir S., Diwan Bahadur, K.C.I.E., 1 Jan., 1900.
 Sultan Ahmad Fadhl, of Lahej, K.C.S.I., 9 Nov., 1901.
 Sundar Lal, Pandit, Rai Bahadur, C.I.E., 1 Jan., 1907.
 *Sutherland, Algernon Robert, C.S.I., 1 Jan., 1908.
 Sutherland, Charles Leslie, C.I.E., 3 June, 1899.
 Swann, Maj.-Gen. J. C., C.B., 6 Sept., 1904.
 Swanson, Maj. C. O., D.S.O., 2 Sept., 1902.
 *Swaine, Bt. Col. E. J. E., C.B., 6 Sept., 1904.
 Sweden, H.R.H. the Crown Princess of, C.I., 15 Jan., 1900.
 *Swetenham, Col. Robert Alexander, C.B., 23 May, 1900.
 *Swinley, Maj.-Gen. George, R.A., C.B., 3 June, 1893.
 Sykes, Capt. P. M., C.M.G., 26 June, 1902.
 Sykes, Lt.-Col. William Ainley, I.M.S., D.S.O., 1 July, 1887.
 Sym, Maj.-Gen. Sir John Munro, K.C.B., 26 June, 1908.
 Tagor, Raja Sir Sourindro Mohan, C.I.E., 1 Jan., 1880.
 Talbot, Lieut.-Col. Sir Adelbert Cecil, K.C.I.E., 12 Aug., 1895.
 Tamburan, Kerala Varma Valiya Koil, C.S.I., 25 May, 1895.
 Tanner, Gen. Sir Oriel Viveash, K.C.B., 18 Nov., 1882.
 *Tarapurwalla, Fardunji Kuvarti, C.I.E., 1 Jan., 1901.
 Tarver, Major A. L., D.S.O., 14 Aug., 1908.
 Tasadduk, Sir Rasul Khan, Raja, K.C.S.I., 26 June, 1908.
 *Tawney, Charles Henry, C.I.E., 24 May, 1888.
 *Taylor, Gen. Sir Alexander, R.E., G.C.B., 25 May, 1889.
 Taylor, Lieut.-Col. Hugh Neufville, D.S.O., 29 Dec., 1893.
 Tehri (Garhwal), H.H. Sir Kirti Sah, Raja of, K.C.S.I., 1 Jan., 1903.
 Temple, Mary Augusta, Lady, C.I., 1 Jan., 1878.
 *Temple, Lieut.-Col. Sir Richard Carnac, Bart., C.I.E., 1 Jan., 1894.
 *Tennant, Lieut.-Gen. James Francis, C.I.E., 1 Jan., 1879.
 Teversham, Col. Richard Kinloch, D.S.O., 1 July, 1887.
 *Thackeray, Col. Sir Edward Talbot, R.E., C.B., 20 May, 1886; K.C.B. (Civ.), 22 June, 1897; V.C., 29 April, 1862.
 Thackwell, Col. Colquhoun Grant Roche, D.S.O., 20 May, 1898.
 *Thibaut, G. F. W., C.I.E., 1 Jan., 1906.
 Thiselton-Dyer, Sir William Turner, K.C.M.G., C.I.E., 25 May, 1892.
 *Thompson, Surg.-Major Daniel Robert, C.I.E., 1 Jan., 1879.
 *Thompson, Col. William Oliver, D.S.O., 27 Aug., 1895.
 Thomson, Sir James, K.C.S.I., 2 Sept., 1904.
 *Thomson, Lt.-Col. S. J., I.M.S., C.I.E., 1 Jan., 1898.
 Thornhill, Lt.-Col. H. B., C.I.E., 26 June, 1903.
 *Thornton, Dep. Surg.-Gen. Sir James Howard, M.D., K.C.B., 24 June, 1904.
 *Thornton, Thomas Henry, D.C.L., C.S.I., 1 Jan., 1877.
 Thuillier, Col. Sir Henry Ravenshaw, R.E., K.C.I.E., 1 Jan., 1895.
 Thurburn, Col. J. W., R.E., C.S.I., 26 June, 1903.
 *Thurston, Edgar, C.I.E., 25 June, 1909.
 Tighe, Lt.-Col. Michael Joseph, D.S.O., 23 Aug., 1889.
 Tillard, Major Arthur Basil, D.S.O., 20 May, 1898.
 *Tillard, Major-Gen. John Arthur, R.A., C.B., 1 July, 1887.
 Tinley, Col. Gervase Francis Newport, C.B., 25 June, 1909.
 Toker, Major-Gen. Sir Alliston Champion, K.C.B., 29 June, 1906.
 Tomkins, Major Harry Leith, D.S.O., 20 May, 1898.
 Tomkins, Gen. William Percival, R.E., C.I.E., 1 Jan., 1890.
 Tonk, H.H. Sir Muhammad Ibrahim Ali Khan, Bahadur, Nawab of, G.C.I.E., 21 May, 1890.
 *Traill, Col. G. B., C.B., 28 June, 1907.
 Travancore, H.H. Raja Sir Bala Rama Varma, Bahadur, Maharaja of, G.C.S.I., 24 May, 1888; G.C.I.E., 1 Jan., 1903.
 Tregear, Maj.-Gen. Sir Vincent William, K.C.B., 25 June, 1909.
 *Trevor, Sir Arthur Charles, K.C.S.I., 1 Jan., 1898.
 *Trevor, Frederick George Brunton, C.I.E., 1 Jan., 1900.
 Trevor, Col. George Herbert, C.S.I., 30 May, 1891.
 *Trotter, Lieut.-Col. Sir Henry, R.E., C.B. (Civ.), 20 April, 1880; K.C.M.G., 29 June, 1906.
 Truninger, Lionel, C.I.E., 16 Dec., 1904.
 Tu, Maung Ba, C.I.E., 1 Jan., 1909.
 Tucker, Alexander Lauzun Pendock, C.I.E., 9 Nov., 1901.
 Tucker, Major-Gen. Louis Henry Emile, C.I.E., 1 Jan., 1891.
 *Tulloch, Major H., R.E., C.B. (Civil), 8 Jan., 1895.
 Tulloch, Col. J. W. G., C.B., 16 March, 1906.
 Turner, Col. Augustus Henry, C.B., 22 June, 1897.
 Tweedie, Major-Gen. William, C.S.I., 1 March, 1881.
 *Tyler, Sir John William, M.D., C.I.E., 28 June, 1886.
 *Tyler, Maj.-Gen. Trevor Bruce, R.A., C.S.I., 1 Jan., 1903.
 *Tyndall, Major-Gen. Henry, C.B., 19 Nov., 1879.
 *Tytler, Adam Gillies, C.I.E., 1 Jan., 1895.

* Retired from the Service.

Udai Partab Singh, Raja, C.S.I., 2 Jan., 1893.
 Udaipur, H.H. Maharaja-dhiraja Sir Fateh Singh, Bahadur of, G.C.S.I., 15 Feb., 1887.
 Udaipur, H.H. the Maharani Sahiba of, C.I., 15 Oct., 1897.
 *Udny, Sir Richard, K.C.S.I., 22 June, 1897.
 Ugyen Wangchuk, Sri Sir, K.C.I.E., 2 Jan., 1905.
 Unwin, Bt. Col. G. B., D.S.O., 14 Aug., 1908.
 *Upcott, Sir Frederick Robert, C.S.I., 23 May, 1900; K.C.V.O., 19 March, 1906.
 Upperton, Major-Gen. John, C.B., 18 Nov., 1882.

*Van Someren, William Taylor, C.I.E., 21 May, 1898.
 Van Someren, Capt. William Weymouth, D.S.O., 20 May, 1893.
 Vencata Svetachalapati Ranga Rao Maharaja Sir, Zamindar, of Bobbili, K.C.I.E., 1 Jan., 1895.
 Venkatagiri, Raja Sri Sir Rajagopala Yachendra of, K.C.I.E., 24 May, 1888.
 Verrières, Albert Claude, C.I.E. (addtl.) 1 Jan., 1909.
 Victoria, H.R.H. the Princess, C.I., 6 Aug., 1887.
 Victoria of Schleswig-Holstein, H.H. the Princess, C.I., 25 May, 1889.
 *Vincent, Robert William Edward Hampe, C.I.E., 1 Jan., 1894.
 Vishwanath Patankar Madhava Rao, C.I.E., 3 June, 1890.
 Visram, Fazulbhai, C.I.E., 1 Jan., 1895.

*Wace, Maj.-Gen. Richard, R.A., C.B., 22 June, 1897.
 *Waddell, Lieut.-Col. Laurence Austine, I.M.S., C.I.E., 24 July, 1901; C.B., 16 Dec., 1904.
 Waddington, C. W., C.I.E., 24 June, 1904.
 *Walcott, Col. Edmund Scopoli, C.B., 25 Aug., 1885.
 Walker, Ernest Octavius, C.I.E., 1 Jan., 1891.
 Walker, George C., C.S.I., 1 Jan., 1906.
 *Walker, George Herbert Dacres, C.I.E., 9 Nov., 1901.
 Walker, James, C.I.E., 1 Jan., 1904.
 Walker, Sir James Lewis, C.I.E., 24 May, 1888.
 Walker, Sir T. G., LL.D., C.S.I., 26 June, 1903; K.C.I.E., 1 Jan., 1908.
 Walker, Bt.-Col. W. G., V.C., 7 Aug., 1903.
 Wallace, Col. Alexander, C.B., 26 June, 1908.
 Wallace, Sir Donald Mackenzie, K.C.V.O.; K.C.I.E., 15 Feb., 1887.
 Wallis, Arthur Henry, C.I.E., 9 Nov., 1901.
 *Walpole, Sir Horace George, K.C.B. (Civ.), 20 Aug., 1892.
 *Walsh, Langton Prendergast, C.I.E., 1 Jan., 1890.
 Walton, Frederick Thomas Granville, C.I.E., 1 Jan., 1888.

Wangchuk, Sri Sir Ugyen, K.C.I.E., 2 Jan., 1905.
 *Warburton, John Paul, C.I.E., 2 Jan., 1911.
 Warburton, Col. William Pleace, M.D., I.M.S., C.S.I., 31 Dec., 1898.
 Ward, Maj.-Gen. Francis William, C.B., 26 May, 1894.
 Ward, T. R. J., C.I.E., 1 Jan., 1906.
 *Ward, Sir William Erskine, K.C.S.I., 20 May, 1896.
 Ware, Major Frank Cooke Webb, C.I.E., 9 Nov., 1901.
 Waterfield, Bt. Major A. C. M., M.V.O., 9 Nov., 1902.
 *Waterfield, Sir Henry, C.B. (Civ.), 21 Dec., 1885; K.C.S.I., 3 July, 1893; G.C.I.E., 26 June, 1902.
 Waterhouse, Miss A. M., Q.A.M.N.S.I., Royal Red Cross, 10 Dec., 1901.
 Watkis, Maj.-Gen. Henry Bulckley Burlton, C.B., 26 June, 1908.
 Watson, Lieut.-Col. H. D., C.I.E., 19 March, 1906.
 Watson, Gen. Sir John, G.C.B., 26 June, 1902; V.C., 18 June, 1858.
 Watson, Major John James Carl, R.A.M.C., C.I.E., 24 July, 1901.
 Watson, Lieut.-Col. W. A., C.I.E., 1 Jan., 1906.
 *Watt, Sir George, M.B., C.I.E., 28 June, 1886.
 *Wauhope, Col. Robert Alexander, R.E., C.B., 30 June, 1905; C.M.G., 30 June, 1905; C.I.E., 22 June, 1897.
 Webb, Montague de P., C.I.E., 1 Jan., 1906.
 *Webster, Col. Arthur George, C.B., 21 May, 1884.
 *Webster, Edmund Forster, C.I.E., 24 May, 1888.
 Welchman, Bt.-Col. E. W. St. G., C.B., 23 June, 1907.
 Wemyss, Maj.-Gen. Henry Manley, C.B., 22 Feb., 1881.
 Wenden, Henry, C.I.E., 1 Jan., 1903.
 Wenlock, the Right Hon. Beilby, Baron, K.C.B.; G.C.S.I., 1 Jan., 1896; G.C.I.E. (additional), 27 Jan., 1891.
 Wenlock, Constance Mary, Baroness, C.I., 27 Jan., 1891.
 West, Charles Henry, C.I.E., 1 Jan., 1903.
 West, Mrs. George Cornwallis, C.I., 18 Aug., 1885.
 *West, Sir Raymond, LL.D., K.C.I.E., 24 May, 1888.
 *Western, Lt.-Col. James Halifax, R.E., C.M.G., 2 June, 1888.
 Westlake, Col. Almond Paul, D.S.O., 1 July, 1887.
 Westmacott, Maj.-Gen. Sir Richard, K.C.B., 20 May, 1898; D.S.O., 28 July, 1890.
 Westmorland, Col. Charles Henry, C.B., 26 June, 1908.
 Wheatley, Col. H. S., C.B., 30 June, 1905.
 Wheatley, Capt. Leonard Lane, D.S.O., 20 May, 1898.
 Wheeler, Henry, C.I.E., 1 Jan., 1910.
 White, Amelia Maria, Lady, C.I., 6 March, 1900.
 White, Field-Marshal Sir George Stewart, V.C., G.C.B., O.M., G.C.M.G., G.C.V.O.; G.C.S.I., 11 Jan., 1898; G.C.I.E., 6 March, 1893.
 *White, Sir Herbert Thirkell, K.C.I.E., 1 Jan., 1903.
 White, John Claude, C.I.E., 16 Dec., 1904.

* Retired from the Service.

White, W. H., C.S.I., 1 Jan., 1907.
 Whittle, Alfred Thomas, C.I.E. (addtl.), 1 Jan., 1909.
 Wickham, Col. W. J. R., C.B., 22 Aug., 1902.
 Wigram, Bt. Major Clive, M.V.O., 31 March, 1903.
 Wildman, Miss Elizabeth Annie, Q.A.M.N.S.I., Royal Red Cross, 9 July, 1908.
 *Wilkins, Col. James Sutherland, I.M.S., D.S.O., 30 May, 1891.
 Williams, Capt. Arthur Frederick Carlisle, D.S.O., 29 Nov., 1900.
 Williams, Capt. H. A., I.M.S., D.S.O., 29 Nov., 1900.
 Willis, Lieut. E. S. C., D.S.O., 22 Aug., 1902.
 Willoughby, Lt.-Gen. Michael Weekes, C.S.I., 6 June, 1885.
 *Wilson, Rt. Hon. Sir Arthur, K.C.I.E., 1 Jan., 1898.
 Wilson, Charles Henry, C.I.E., 1 Jan., 1903.
 Wilson, Col. Edward Hales, C.B., 21 Jan., 1896.
 Wilson, Frederick James, C.I.E., 1 Jan., 1910.
 *Wilson, Capt. George, R.I.M., C.I.E., 2 Jan., 1905.
 *Wilson, Sir James, K.C.S.I., 1 Jan., 1909.
 Wilson, Thomas Corby, C.I.E., 1 Jan., 1909.
 *Wingate, Sir Andrew, K.C.I.E., 31 Dec., 1898.
 Wingate, Col. George, C.I.E., 9 Nov., 1901.
 Winsloe, Major A. R., R.E., D.S.O., 20 May, 1898.
 *Winterbotham, Sir Henry Martin, K.C.S.I., 1 Jan., 1903.
 *Wollaston, Sir Arthur Naylor, K.C.I.E., 1 Jan., 1908.
 Wood, John Barry, C.I.E., 2 Jan., 1911.

Woon, Maj.-Gen. J. B., C.B., 26 June, 1903.
 Wordsworth, William, C.I.E., 15 Feb., 1887.
 *Wright, Lt.-Col. Frederick William, I.M.S., D.S.O., 1 July, 1887.
 Wylie, Maj.-Gen. Henry, C.S.I., 1 March, 1881.
 Wyllie, Lieut. G. G. E., V.C., 23 Nov., 1900.
 Wynch, L. M., C.I.E., 1 Jan., 1906.
 Wyndham, Percy, C.I.E. (addtl.), 1 Jan., 1909.
 Wynne, Sir Trevredyn Rashleigh, K.C.I.E. (addtl.), 1 Jan., 1909.

*Yasin Khan, Hony. Capt., Sardar Bahadur, C.I.E., 24 July, 1901.
 Yate, Col. Charles Edward, C.S.I., 15 Feb., 1887; C.M.G., 2 June, 1888.
 Yaunghe, Saw Maung, Sawbwa of C.I.E., 1 Jan., 1908.
 *Yeilding, Col. William Richard, C.B., 26 June, 1908; C.I.E., 25 May, 1895; D.S.O., 30 May, 1891.
 Young, Lt.-Col. Frank Popham, C.I.E., 3 June, 1899.
 *Young, Col. George Frederick, C.B., 22 June, 1897.
 *Young, Sir William Mackworth, K.C.S.I., 22 June, 1897.
 Youngusband, Arthur Delaval, C.S.I., 28 June, 1907.
 *Youngusband, Lieut.-Col. Sir Francis Edward, K.C.I.E., 16 Dec., 1904.
 Youngusband, Bt.-Col. George John, C.B., 29 Nov., 1900.
 *Youngusband, Romer Edward, C.S.I., 26 June, 1908.

* Retired from the Service.

KAISAR-I-HIND MEDAL—FOR PUBLIC SERVICE IN INDIA.

RECIPIENTS OF 1ST CLASS MEDALS.

23 May, 1900.

Adamji Pirbhaj.
H.H. the Maharaja of Bikanir in Rajputana, K.C.S.I., K.C.I.E.
Lieut.-Col. Alfred Horsford Bingley, C.I.E., I.A.
Oswald Vivian Bosanquet, C.I.E.
Major-General Charles John Burnett, C.B. Denis Calnan.
Col. Robert Neil Campbell, C.I.E., M.B., I.M.S.
Alfred Chatterton, B.Sc.
Major-General Thomas Arthur Cooke.
Maharaja Rameshwara Singh Bahadur of Darbhanga, K.C.I.E.
*Hony. Col. H.H. Maharaja Sir Madho Rao Sindhia, G.C.S.I., G.C.V.O., of Gwalior.
Walter Home, C.I.E.
Robert Humphreys, B.A.
The Maharani of Hutwa.
Major Charles Henry James, I.M.S.
Richard Amplett Lamb, C.S.I., C.I.E.
*Sir Francis William Maclean, K.C.I.E., K.C.
Francis St. George Manners-Smith, C.I.E.
Vishwanath Patankar Madhava Rao, C.I.E.
Behramji Mehrvanji Malabari, J.P.
Muhammad Yusuf Ismail.
Rai Bahadur Nanak Chand, C.I.E.
Colonel Duncan George Pitcher.
Henry Sharp, M.A.
William Didsbury Sheppard, C.I.E.
Babu Sri Ram, Rai Bahadur.
Raja Venugopala Bahadur of Venkatagiri.
*Edgar Francis Latimer Winter.

1 January, 1901.

Brij Raj Singh.
*Arthur Frederick Cox, C.S.I.
Archdale Earle, C.I.E.
Sir Thomas William Holderness, K.C.S.I.
Rev. R. A. Hume.
H.H. Raja Sir Jaswant Singh, K.C.I.E.
Lalshankar Umishankar Tarvadi.
Dr. Arthur Neve, L.R.C.P., F.R.C.S.
Rao Bahadur Pandit Sakheo Parshad, C.I.E.
Col. James Sutherland Wilkins, D.S.O., I.M.S.
Arthur Delaval Younghusband, C.S.I.
*Lieut.-Col. Sir Francis Edward Younghusband, K.C.I.E., I.A.

9 November, 1901.

Shankar Madho Chitnavis.
Lieut.-Col. Herbert Edward Deane, R.A.M.C.
Khan Bahadur Dhanjibhai Fakirji Commodore, C.I.E.
Lieut.-Col. Thomas Edward Dyson, I.M.S.
Mrs. E. J. Firth.
N. S. Glazebrook.
*Sir Sydney Hutton Cooper Hutchinson.
Colonel Sir Samuel Swinton Jacob, K.C.I.E.
Rai Bahadur Kamaleshwari Pershad Singh.
Harrington Verney Lovett.

9 November, 1901—cont.

Herbert Frederick Mayes.
*Col. James McCloghry, I.M.S.
Sardar Khan Bahadur Mir Abdul Ali.
*William Florey Noyce.
Major Edmund Wilkinson, I.M.S.

26 June, 1902.

Raja Bhagwan Bakhsh Singh, of Amethi.
*John Montriau Campion.
Wilfred Henry Luck.
Charles Evelyn Arbuthnot William Oldham.
*Lieut.-Col. John Leopold Poynder, I.M.S.
Taw Sein Ko.
Edgar Thurston, C.I.E.

1 January, 1903.

Rev. Samuel Scott Allnutt, M.A.
*Albert Frederick Ashton.
Lieut.-Col. Charles Hutton Dawson, I.A.
Major Alain C. de L. Joly de Lotbinière, R.E., C.I.E.
Rev. J. A. Graham, M.A.
Pandit Jwala Parshad.
Clarence Kirkpatrick.
Col. Robert William Steele Lyons, I.M.S.
Merwanjee Cowasjee.
*John Nisbet.
Lieut.-Col. Sir David Semple, R.A.M.C.
Rev. J. D. W. Sewell, S.J.
Rev. David Whitton.

1 January, 1904.

Dr. Louis Klopsch, Ph.D.
Lieut.-Col. Edward St. Aubyn Wake, I.A.
Ravi Varma, Koli Tamburan, Travancore.

24 June, 1904.

*Harry Lindsay Tilly.
*Henry Cousens, M.R.A.C.
*Edalji Dorabji Talati.

1 January, 1905.

Babu Harendra Lal Roy.
Leonard William Reynolds.
Frederick David Reid.
*John Walsh.
Major Robert E. A. Hamilton, I.A.
*Major Ernest Barnes, I.A.

1 January, 1906.

Lieut.-Col. Robert Shore, M.D., I.M.S.
Rev. Canon Edward Sell, D.D.
Rev. J. C. R. Ewing, M.A., D.D.
G. D. Oswell, M.A.
Rev. F. Hain.
Babu Purnendra Narayan Sinha, M.A., B.L.
Jankibai, widow of Daulatram Umrasingh.

29 June, 1906.

Margaret, Baroness Amphill, C.I.
Rev. Lars Orsen Skrefsrud.

* Retired from the Service.

RECIPIENTS OF 1ST CLASS MEDALS—continued.

1 January, 1907.

H.H. Maharaja Bir Singh Deo Bahadur, of Samthar.
F. M. A. Beaty.
Nawab Mirza Mahdi Husain, Khan Bahadur, of Lucknow.
Capt. W. C. T. G. G. Plant, I.A.

28 June, 1907.

Countess of Minto.
Mehtarjeo Bahram Khan, of Kanti.
Rev. William Miller, C.I.E., M.A., LL.D., D.D.
Rai Bahadur Dr. A. Mitra, L.R.C.P., L.R.C.S.
Mrs. Adeline B. Sheppard.

1 January, 1908.

Rev. E. Guilford.
Lieut.-Col. R. C. Macwatt, I.M.S.
*Hony. Capt. J. Morrison.
Venkatarama Krishnaswami Aiyar Avargal.

26 June, 1908.

William Egerton.
Mrs. D. King.
Sri Appala Kondayamba, Maharaja-Kumarika, Sahiba of Vizianagram.

1 January, 1909.

Benjamin Russell Barber, Ph.B.
Richard Burn.
Mrs. Amina Hydari.
Sardar Coopswami Vizianagram Mudaliar.
Mrs. Surojini Naidu.
Capt. Eugene J. O'Meara, I.M.S.
Capt. Charles Alban Grevis Shoubridge.

RECIPIENTS OF 2ND CLASS MEDALS.

23 May, 1900.

Apji Dhul Singh.
Azam Vishwanath Janardan Karandikar.
Baburao Valavalkar, LL.B.
Munshi Badri Prasad.
Bahmanji Mancherji.
Capt. Thomas Baker.
Nicholas Dodd Beatson Bell, C.I.E.
Major Francis Granville Beville, C.I.E., I.A.
Raja Binaya Krishna Deb.
Lala Bisheshwar Nath.
Babu Bolinarayan Borrah.
Pundit Brahmanand.
Rev. Andrew Campbell.
Miss Susan Campbell, L.R.C.P.
Diogo Cardoz.
Chinnappa Singaravelu Pillai.
Sergt. J. Desmond.
Thakur Dip Singh.
Dosabhoj Ardeshar Choksi.
Alexander Johnstone Dunlop, C.I.E.
Fardunji Kuvvarji Tarapurvala, C.I.E.
Liston Garthwaite, Esq.
Capt. John Weymis Grant, M.B., I.M.S.
Peter Mawe Greany.
Babu Harendra Nath Ray.
Hari Narayan Apte.
Capt. Lionel Berkeley Holt Haworth, I.A.
Miss I. Hewlett.
*Andrew Frank Higgins.

1 January, 1909—cont.

Rev. Stephen Sylvester Thomas.
Mrs. Fanny Walker.
Arthur Roberts Wood.

25 June, 1909.

Francis Colomb Crawford.
Major Herbert De Vere Harvest, I.A.
Rai Bahadur Dr. Kailash Chandra Bose, C.I.E.
Maulve Muhammad Aziz Mirza.
Dr. Temulji Bhikaji Nariman.
Miss Cornelia Sorabji.

1 January, 1910.

Mrs. Alice Comley.
George Morgan.
Sarat Chandra Rai Chaudhuri.
N. Subramanyam, Diwan Bahadur.
Lieut.-Col. Joseph Charles Stoelke Vaughan, M.B., I.M.S.
George Edward Campbell Wakefield.

24 June, 1910.

The Rev. Mother Marie de Kostka.
Capt. W. G. Hutchinson, I.A.
Capt. Robert McCarrison, M.D., I.M.S.
T. L. Pennell, M.D.
Rev. Edward Montague Wheeler, M.A.

2 January, 1911.

Lady Therese Muir-Mackenzie.
Lieut.-Col. Henry Smith, M.D., I.M.S.
Mrs. Edwin Davies.
Major Thoma Walter Irvine, M.B., I.M.S.
*Ardeshir Dinshaji Chinai, Khan Bahadur.

23 May, 1900—cont.

Capt. Hyla Napier Holden, I.A.
Pandit Jainath.
Raoji Janardhan Bhide.
Sirdar Jowala Singh.
C. R. Judd.
Henry Staveley Lawrence.
Leong Chye.
Leycester Hudson Leslie-Jones.
Julius Lohr.
George Lund.
Rev. G. MacAlister, M.A., D.D.
Munshi Mehtab-ud-din.
Mian Bhai Abdul Hussain.
Major Robert Lee Morris, I.A.
Mir Mubarak Ali.
Oswald Valdemar Müller, M.A.
Babu Narain Pershad.
Lieut.-Col. Kaikhasro Sorabji Nariman, I.M.S.
Narpatt Singh.
Nolin Behari Sarkar.
Adolphe Ernest Orr.
James Peter Orr.
Raja Padmanand Singh Bahadur.
Major John Charles Digby Pinney, I.A.
Diwan Bahadur Pulicat Ramaswami Chettiyar.
Raghunath Gajanand.
Rattansi Mulji.
James Robinson.
Lala Roshan Lal.

* Retired from the Service.

KAISAR-I-HIND MEDAL.

RECIPIENTS OF 2ND CLASS MEDALS—continued.

23 May, 1900—cont.
 Risaldar Sadashiva Krishna Bapat.
 Lieut.-Col. David Wilson Scotland, M.B., I.M.S.
 Muhammad Nawaz Shah, Hakim.
 Major Arthur Poole Shewell, I.A.
 Rao Bahadur Shyam Sunder Lall, C.I.E.,
 Diwan of Kishangarh.
 Raja Shyam Singh.
 Arthur Henry Addenbrooke Simcox.
 Thakur Sitla Bakhsh Singh.
 Mrs. Henry Smith, M.D.
 J. D. St. Joseph.
 Lieut.-Col. Henry Wickham Stevenson, I.M.S.
 Capt. Hugh Stewart, I.A.
 Malik Talib Mehdi Khan.
 Miss Theobald.
 R. C. Thompson.
 Umed Ali.
 *Saiyid Wajid Husain.

1 January, 1901.
 Lieut.-Col. Mathew Lorenz Bartholomeusz,
 M.B., I.M.S.
 Capt. Arthur Grant Bremner, R.E.
 Chhote Lal.
 Miss Alice Corthorn, M.D., B.Sc.
 Stanley William Coxon.
 Mrs. Charles Hutton Dawson.
 Rai Bahadur Dhanpat Rai, Sardar Bahadur,
 C.I.E.
 Lala Deonath Sahai.
 Rev. John Douglas, M.A.
 Charles Lawrence Dundas.
 Chaudhuri Hira Singh.
 Capt. Bernard Frederick Roper Holbrooke, I.A.
 Diwan Bahadur Seth Kastur Chand, C.I.E.
 Capt. Robert Walter Edmond Knollys, I.A.
 John Lang.
 Charles Ernest Low, C.I.E.
 Duncan McGregor.
 Seth Mallani Ram Gopal.
 Rev. A. Margoschis.
 Frank Shepherd Old.
 Khan Bahadur Barjorji Dorabji Patel, C.I.E.
 Major William Henry Banner Robinson, I.M.S.
 Captain Cyril Harcourt Roe, R.E.
 Rustamji Faridunji.
 Rev. James Shepherd.
 Miss Ellen Smith.
 John Norman Taylor.
 George Edward Campbell Wakefield.
 Malik Zorawar Khan Umar Khan.

9 November, 1901.
 John Ross Blackwood.
 Miss E. Branch.
 Miss Kate Campbell.
 Rev. K. C. Chatarji.
 Capt. Edward Arnold Edgell, R.E.
 Mrs. Emanuel.
 Rao Saheb Ganesh Venkatesh Joglekar.
 Sri Sri Nara Dev Dakshinpat Adhikar Goswami.
 Capt. Henry Harrison, I.A.
 Miss Rose Harvey.
 Miss Sarah J. Higby.
 Thomas Ker.
 Asst. Surg. Julius Augustus Lobo.
 Major John Norman Macleod, C.I.E., M.B.,
 I.M.S.
 David Alfred McCready.

9 November, 1901—cont.
 Syed Shah Mohamad Kamal.
 Khan Bahadur Muhammad Yusuf.
 Major Edward O'Brien, I.A.
 Rev. A. Outram.
 Major Trevor Chichele Plowden, I.A.
 Frank Winckworth Austice Prideaux.
 Reginald Leahy Sinclair.
 Khan Sultan Ahmad.
 Alfred Prideaux Taylor.
 Diwan Bahadur Wasudeo Mahadeo Samarth.
 Rev. A. Wood.
 Miss J. Yerbury, M.D.

26 June, 1902.
 *Major Ernest Barnes, I.A.
 Rev. William Henry Blake, B.A.
 Major Thomas French, I.A.
 Elliott Hill.
 Hon.-Lieut. James Hunter.
 Khan Bahadur Kazi Farzand Ahmed.
 Rao Bahadur Krishna Rao Mulye.
 Major Ralph Henry Maddox, M.B., I.M.S.
 *Khan Bahadur Manekji Kharsedji Nariman.
 Rajeswar Mitra.
 Motiram Showkiram Advani.
 Miss Margaret Norris, M.D.
 Rev. George W. Park.
 Joseph Samuels.
 Lionel Linton Tomkins.

1 January, 1903.
 Mrs. Adams-Wylie.
 Rev. Adam Andrew.
 Mir Aziz Hasan.
 Babu Baijnath Goenka.
 Edward Robert Kaye Blenkinsop.
 Thakur Durjan Singh.
 George Eaglesome.
 Rev. Father Etienne Freynet.
 Rev. Robert Jones, B.A.
 Miss F. Joss.
 Miss Mitcheson.
 Miss Margaret O'Hara, M.D.
 T. L. Pennell, M.D.
 Bhai Ram Singh.
 Santokh Singh.
 Bibi Soghra.
 Muhammad Zahur-ul-Husain.

1 January, 1904.
 Col. Muhammad Abdul Majid Khan.
 Munshi Amar Singh.
 Mrs. Isabel Brander.
 Rev. William Isaac Chamberlain, Ph.D.
 John Charles Clancey, F.R.A.S., F.R.G.S.
 Miss R. Greenfield.
 Alan Bertram Napier.

27 June, 1904.
 Mrs. R. S. Benson.
 Bhuban Mohan Maitra.
 Charles Edward Browne.
 Gopal Chandra Chakrabatti.
 Miss Agnes Henderson, M.D.
 T. O. Hughes.
 Rai Sahib Murli Dhar.
 Richard Parsons.
 Rev. Dr. James Sommerville.
 Rao Bahadur Vithal Narayan Patak.

* Retired from the Service.

KAISAR-I-HIND MEDAL.

RECIPIENTS OF 2ND CLASS MEDALS—continued.

2 January, 1905.
 Allen Meillers Anscorb.
 Lala Kidar Nath.
 Miss Anna Sarah Kugler, M.D.
 Pandit Ram Sahai Patak.
 Rai Bahadur Pandit Sham Nath.

1 January, 1906.
 Abdul Kadar.
 Mufti Aziz-ul-Hasan.
 Rao Bahadur Bangalore Perumal Annaswami
 Mudaliar.
 Rev. Anthony Watson Brough.
 Miss Emma Carr.
 *Mirza Kalich Beg Faridun Beg.
 Srimati Mahadevi.
 Sister Mary of St. Vincent (Rangoon).
 *Mokshagundam Visvesvaraya.
 Nadirshah Nowroji Khujoorina.
 Charles Wylkins Simkins.
 Rai Sahib Sunder Lal.
 Rev. John Cameron Young, M.B.

29 June, 1906.
 Miss Grace Mackinnon.
 Maung Po O.
 Asst. Surg. Robert James Owen.

1 January, 1907.
 Miss Anne Jane Askwith.
 Haji Ahmed Deoji.
 Sister Marie (Mandalay).
 Vasudeo Ramkrishna Pandit.
 Doctor Gopal Rao Ramchandra Tambe.

28 June, 1907.
 Miss Sarah Secunda Hewlett.
 Oliver Hill McCowen, B.A., LL.B.
 Rev. Father Augustus Müller, S.J.
 Lala Nathu Mall.
 W. Parsons.
 Pandit Raj Bahadur.

1 January, 1908.
 Maulvi Abdul Rahim.
 Mrs. Grant, nee Miss Lilian Blong, M.D.
 Rev. Thomas Vincent Campbell, M.A., M.B.
 Mrs. Mary Aphrasia de Kantzow.
 Lala Joti Prasad.
 Nursing Sister Dora Louisa Truslove Moore,
 Q.A.M.N.S.I.
 Pribhdas Shewakram.

26 June, 1908.
 Mrs. Goodbody.
 Miss Krishnabai Kelavkar.
 Arthur Colborne Lankester, M.B.
 Munshi Nabi Baksh.
 Sardar Raza Ali Khan.
 Munshi D. R. Ranjit Singh.
 Maung Tet Pyo.

1 January, 1909.
 Khan Bahadur Mahommed Abdul Rahaman.
 Miss Sophia Bland.
 Griffith Bowen.
 Lieut.-Col. Fredrick Joseph Dewes, I.M.S.

1 January, 1909—cont.
 Dr. Dina Nath Pritha Datta, M.D.
 Rev. Henry Forman.
 Alfred Charles Fox.
 Patrick James Gorman.
 Haiyati Inabhi.
 Miss Louisa Hart.
 Rev. John Peter Jones, M.A., D.D.
 Rev. Kesari Prasad Shinde.
 Capt. Robert Welland Knox, M.B., I.M.S.
 Maung Ne Dun, K.S.M.
 Raghunath Balwant Sheore.
 Lieut. Charles Stuart Hamilton Roberts, I.A.
 Mrs. Edith Mary Roe.
 Thakurain Sri Ram Kunwar.
 Mai Thai Bai.

25 June, 1909.
 Munshi Abdul Ghani.
 Pandit Balkrishna Govind Bhate.
 Rev. William Bonnar.
 Mrs. Sarah Cain.
 Thomas Carr.
 Miss Marie Correa.
 Miss Ellen Dawe.
 Maung Htoon Myat.
 Robert Stewart King.
 Rao Bahadur Arcot Maigandadeva Mudaliar.
 Miss Preciosa Pinto.
 Surebhan Janji.

1 January, 1910.
 Prof. Jamininath Banerji.
 Sister Jane Frances.
 Maung Kyi.
 Mrs. Ethel Stevens.
 Miss Florence Swainson.
 Dr. William James Wanless.

24 June, 1910.
 Sister M. Simon.
 Miss Jessie Eleanor George, L.R.C.P.
 Thomas Stewart.
 Anondo Mohan Biswas.
 Major Edward Charles Bayley, I.A.
 Dr. Henry Tristram Holland, M.B.
 Mahommed Allanur Khan.
 Trimbak Waman Joshi, L.M. & S.
 Dr. Rukhmabai.
 Miss Sarah Isabella Hatch.

2 January, 1911.
 Lieut.-Col. Frederick August Christian Kreyer,
 I.A.
 Mrs. Mitter.
 Ma Ma Gyi.
 Mrs. Jwala Prasad (Srimati Purnima Devi).
 Lal Bihari Shah.
 Charles Banks, M.D., D.P.H.
 Mrs. Sasi Mukhti Nag.
 Rev. Frederick Volkomor Paul Schultze.
 Miss Bertha Thorn.
 Sheikh Sala-ud-Din.
 Munshi Gulam Hafiz Mahommed.
 *Lala Das Ram.
 Major Robert James Blackham, R.A.M.C.

* Retired from the Service.

WARRANT OF PRECEDENCE IN INDIA.

VICTORIA, by the Grace of God of the United Kingdom of Great Britain and Ireland Queen, Defender of the Faith, Empress of India,—

To all to whom these presents shall come : WHEREAS it hath been represented unto Us that it is advisable that the rank and precedence of persons holding appointments in the East Indies as regulated by Our Royal Warrant, dated the 18th day of October, 1876, should be altered, We do therefore hereby declare that it is Our will and pleasure that in lieu of the table laid down in Our said recited Warrant, the following table be henceforth observed with respect to the rank and precedence of the persons hereinafter named, viz. :—

1. Governor-General and Viceroy of India.
2. Governors of Madras and Bombay.
3. President of the Council of the Governor-General.
4. Lieutenant-Governor when in his own territories.
5. Commander-in-Chief in India.
6. Lieutenant-Governor.
7. Chief Justice of Bengal.
8. Bishop of Calcutta, Metropolitan of India.
9. Ordinary Members of the Council of the Governor-General.
10. Commander-in-Chief of Her Majesty's Naval Forces in the East Indies.
11. Chief Justice of a High Court other than that of Bengal.
12. Bishops of Madras and Bombay.
13. Ordinary Members of Council in Madras and Bombay.
14. Lieutenant-Generals Commanding the Forces, Punjab, Bengal, Madras, and Bombay, Chief of the Staff.
15. Chief Commissioners of the Central Provinces and Assam, Residents at Hyderabad and in Mysore, and Agents to the Governor-General in Rajputana, Central India, and Baluchistan. The Agent to the Governor-General and Chief Commissioner of the North-West Frontier Province.
16. Puisne Judges of a High Court.
17. Chief Judge of a Chief Court.
18. Military Officers above the rank of Major-General.
19. Additional Members of the Council of the Governor-General for making Laws and Regulations ; Chairman of the Railway Board.
20. Bishops of Lahore, Rangoon, Nagpur and Lucknow.
21. Secretaries to the Government of India, Joint Secretary to the Government of India in the Public Works Department ; and Member of the Railway Board.
22. Commissioner in Sind.
23. Judges of a Chief Court, Recorder of Rangoon and Judicial Commissioners, Burma.
24. Chief Secretaries to the Governments of Madras and Bombay.
25. Major-Generals, Members of a Board of Revenue, Commissioners of Revenue and Customs, Bombay ; Financial Commissioners, Punjab and Burma ; and the Inspector-General of Irrigation.
26. Judicial Commissioners, including Additional Judicial Commissioners of Oudh, the Central Provinces, and Sind.
27. Additional Members of the Councils of the Governors of Madras and Bombay for making

Laws and Regulations, Members of the Legislative Council of a Lieutenant-Governor.

28. Vice-Chancellors of Indian Universities.

FIRST CLASS.

29. Members of the Indian Civil Service of 30 years' standing.
30. Advocate-General, Calcutta.
31. Comptroller and Auditor-General.
32. Commissioners of Divisions, the Superintendent of Port Blair, and Residents, Political Agents, and Superintendents drawing Rs. 2,000 a month and upwards (not being Collectors or Deputy Commissioners of British Districts), within their respective charges ; the Revenue and Judicial Commissioners in Baluchistan, within Baluchistan and the Agency Territories.
33. Chief Secretaries to Local Governments other than those of Madras and Bombay.
34. Surveyor-General of India, Directors-General of the Post Office, of Telegraphs in India, and of Railways, Chief Engineers, first class, the Directors of Railway Construction and Railway Traffic, Accountants-General, Military and Public Works Departments, Director, Royal Indian Marine, and Manager, North-Western Railway.
35. Bishops (not territorial) under license from the Crown.
36. Archdeacons of Calcutta, Madras and Bombay.
37. Brigadiers-General.
38. Commissioners of Divisions ; the Revenue and Judicial Commissioners in Baluchistan when in Kalat or Las Bela or elsewhere without the limits of his charge.
39. Commissioner of Northern India Salt Revenue, Opium Agents, Benares and Bihar, and Director, Central Criminal Intelligence Department.
40. Secretaries and Joint Secretaries to Local Governments, and Private Secretary to the Viceroy.

SECOND CLASS.

41. Members of the Indian Civil Service of 23 years' standing and Colonels.
42. Military Secretary to the Viceroy.
43. Judicial Commissioners of the Hyderabad Assigned Districts and Baluchistan ; the Superintendent of Port Blair ; Residents, Political Agents, and Superintendents drawing Rs. 2,000 a month and upwards (not being Collectors or Deputy Commissioners of British Districts).
44. Inspector-General of Forests in India, Director of the Geological Survey, and Director-General of Education in India.
45. Standing Counsel to the Government of India.
46. Directors of Public Instruction, and Inspectors-General of Police and Prisons under Local Governments, and Accountants-General.
47. Survey Commissioner and Director of Land Records and Agriculture, Bombay ; Commissioners of Settlements ; and Controllers of Military Accounts.
48. Chief or Senior Civil Secretary to a Local Administration.
49. Chief Engineers, second and third classes ; Deputy Surveyor-General ; Deputy Director-General of Telegraphs in India, and Director-in-Chief, Indo-European Telegraph Department, and Secretary to the Railway Board.

50. Divisional, and District and Sessions Judges, Collectors and Magistrates of Districts ; Deputy Commissioners of Districts ; Deputy Superintendent of Port Blair ; and the Chief Officer of each Presidency Municipality ; within their respective charges ; Officers in charge of Zhoob, Quetta, Pishen, and Thal-Chobali Districts throughout their respective charges.

51. Archdeacons of Lahore, Lucknow, Rangoon, and Nagpur.

52. Deputy Secretaries to the Government of India and Director-General of Commercial Intelligence.

53. The Senior Chaplains of the Church of Scotland in Bengal, Madras, and Bombay.

54. Remembrancers of Legal Affairs and Government Advocates under Local Governments.

55. Officers in the First Class Graded List of Civil Offices not reserved for Members of the Indian Civil Service ; Controller of Printing and Stationery.

THIRD CLASS.

56. Members of the Indian Civil Service of 18 years' standing and Lieutenant-Colonels.

57. The Deputy Director, Royal Indian Marine.

58. The Assistant Director, Royal Indian Marine.

59. Commanders and Inspectors of Machinery, Royal Indian Marine.

60. Political Agents and Superintendents drawing less than Rs. 2,000 a month (not being Collectors or Deputy Commissioners of British Districts) within their own charges ; District Judges in Lower Burma and Judge of the Small Cause Court, Rangoon, within their respective charges.

61. Secretaries to Local Administrations other than those already specified ; the First Assistant to the Agent to the Governor-General in Baluchistan ; First Assistants to the Residents at Hyderabad and Mysore, and to the Agents to the Governor-General in Rajputana and Central India.

62. Consulting Engineers to the Government of India for Railways ; Consulting Architect and Chief Inspector of Explosives.

63. Private Secretaries to Governors.

64. Military Secretaries to Governors.

65. Administrators-General.

66. Sanitary Commissioners under Local Governments ; Postmasters - General ; the Comptroller, Post Office ; and Conservators of Forests, first grade.

67. Directors of Public Instruction, Inspectors-General of Police and Prisons under Local Administrations, Comptrollers and Deputy Auditors-General, and Deputy Director, Central Criminal Intelligence Department.

68. Managers of State Railways other than the North-Western Railway ; Chairmen of the Port Trust, Bombay, and Rangoon ; and Chairman of the Port Trust, Calcutta.

69. Vice-Chairman of the Port Trust, Calcutta ; Directors of Traffic and Construction, Indian Telegraph Department ; Examiners of Accounts, Public Works Department, first class ; Officers of the Superior Revenue Establishment of State Railways, first class, first grade ; Superintending Engineers, Public Works Department, first class ; Superintendents of the Survey of India Department, first grade.

70. Inspectors-General of Registration and Directors of Land Records and Agriculture, under Local Governments.

71. Senior Chaplains other than those already specified.

72. Sheriffs within their own charges.

73. Officers in the Second Class Graded List of Civil Offices not reserved for Members of the Indian Civil Service ; Political Agents and Superintendents in Baluchistan drawing less than Rs. 2,000, and Political Agents in Haroti and Tonk, when outside their respective charges (unless their Army rank or standing in the Civil Service gives them a higher place).

FOURTH CLASS.

74. Members of the Indian Civil Service of 12 years' standing, and Majors ; District Judges in Lower Burma and Judge of Small Cause Court, Rangoon (outside their respective charges).

75. Lieutenants of over 8 years' standing, and Chief Engineers of the Royal Indian Marine.

76. Government Solicitors.

77. Inspectors-General of Registration, Sanitary Commissioners, and Directors of Land Records and Agriculture under Local Administrations.

78. Officers in the Third Class Graded List of Civil Offices not reserved for Members of the Indian Civil Service.

The entries in the above table apply exclusively to the persons entered therein, and, while regulating their relative precedence with each other, do not apply to the non-official community resident in India, the members of which shall take their place according to usage.

Officers in the above table will take precedence in order of the numbers of the entries. Those included in one number will take precedence *inter se* according to the date of entry into that number.

When an officer holds more than one position in the table, he will be entitled to the highest position accorded to him.

Officers who are temporarily officiating in any number in the table will rank in that number below permanent incumbents.

All officers not mentioned in the above table, whose rank is regulated by comparison with rank in the army, to have the same rank with reference to civil servants as is enjoyed by Military Officers of equal grades.

All other persons who may not be mentioned in this table, to take rank according to general usage, which is to be explained and determined by the Governor-General in Council in case any question shall arise.

Nothing in the foregoing Rules to disturb the existing practice relating to precedence at Native Courts, or on occasions of intercourse with Natives, and the Governor-General in Council to be empowered to make rules for such occasions in case any dispute shall arise.

All ladies to take place according to the rank herein assigned to their respective husbands, with the exception of wives of Peers, and of ladies having precedence in England independently of their husbands, and who are not in rank below the daughters of Barons, such ladies to take place according to their several ranks, with reference to such precedence in England, immediately after the wives of Members of the Council of the Governor-General.

Given at Our Court at Windsor this tenth day of December, in the year of Our Lord One thousand eight hundred and ninety-eight, and in the sixty-second year of Our Reign.

By Her Majesty's Command.

(Signed) GEORGE HAMILTON.

SUPPLEMENTARY GRADED LIST OF CIVIL OFFICES NOT RESERVED FOR MEMBERS OF THE INDIAN CIVIL SERVICE PREPARED UNDER THE ORDERS OF THE GOVERNOR-GENERAL IN COUNCIL.

***FIRST CLASS—(No. 55 of the Warrant).**

Assay Master of the Mint, Calcutta and Bombay.
Chief Judges of Presidency Courts of Small Causes.
Commissioners of Police, Calcutta, Madras, Bombay, and Rangoon.
Deputy Comptroller-General.
Director-General of Archaeology.
Director-General of Statistics.
Director of the Botanical Survey of India.
Inspector-General of Agriculture in India.
Masters of the Mint, Calcutta and Bombay.
Meteorological Reporter to the Government of India.
Superintendent of Revenue Survey, Madras.
Superintendent, Trigonometrical Surveys.

***SECOND CLASS—(No. 73 of the Warrant).**

Adviser on Chinese Affairs in Burma.
Agent General in India for the British Protectorates in Africa under the Administration of the Foreign Office.
Chief Collector of Customs, Burma.
Chief Inspector of Mines in India.
Chief Presidency Magistrates.
Chief Superintendents of the Telegraph Department.
Collector of Customs and Salt Revenue, Sind.
Collectors and Magistrates of Districts; and Deputy Commissioners of Districts and of Settlements.
Conservators of Forests, 2nd and 3rd Grades.
Deputy Accountants-General under Local Governments.
Deputy Inspectors-General of Police.
Deputy Superintendent of Port Blair.
Directors of the Persian Gulf Section, and of the Persian Section of the Indo-European Telegraph Department.
Divisional and District and Sessions Judges.
Examiners of Accounts, Public Works Department, 2nd and 3rd Classes.
Government Astronomer, Madras.
Imperial Bacteriologist.
Inspector of Mines to the Government of India.
Librarian, Imperial Library.
Officers in charge of the Records of the Government of India.
Officers of the Indian Educational Service, and of the graded Educational Service drawing Rs. 1,250 a month and upwards.
Officers of the Superior Revenue Establishment of State Railways, 1st Class, 2nd and 3rd Grades.
Principal of the Mayo College at Ajmere.
Principal of the Rajkumar College at Rajkot.
Reporter on Economic Products.
Superintendent of the Royal Botanical Gardens, Calcutta.
Superintendents, Geological Survey of India.

Superintendents of Revenue Survey and Assessment, Bombay.
Superintendents of the Survey of India Department, 2nd Grade.
Superintending Engineers, Public Works Department, 2nd and 3rd Classes.
Under Secretaries to the Government of India.

***THIRD CLASS—(No. 78 of the Warrant).**

Agricultural Chemist.
Assistant Inspector-General of Forests.
Assistant Secretaries to the Government of India.
Collector of Stamp Revenue, Superintendent of Excise Revenue, and Deputy Collector of Land Revenue, Calcutta.
Commander of the steamer employed in the Persian Gulf Section of the Indo-European Telegraph Department.
Deputy Collector of Salt Revenue, Bombay.
Deputy Commissioner of Northern India Salt Revenue.
Deputy Commissioners of Police, Calcutta and Bombay.
Deputy Commissioners of Salt, Abkari and Customs Department, Madras.
Deputy Conservators of Forests drawing Rs. 800 a month and upwards.
Deputy Director of Land Records and Agriculture, Madras.
Deputy Director of the Imperial Forest School, Dhera Dun.
Deputy Directors of Revenue Settlements and Deputy Superintendents of Revenue Surveys, Madras.
Deputy Postmasters-General of the 1st, 2nd and 3rd grades.
Deputy Superintendents, Geological Survey of India.
Deputy Superintendents, Survey of India Department.
District Superintendents of Police drawing Rs. 800 a month and upwards.
Engineer and Electrician of the Persian Gulf Section of the Indo-European Telegraph Department.
Examiners of Accounts, Public Works Department, 4th class, 1st and 2nd grades.
Executive Engineers, Public Works Department, 1st and 2nd Grades.
Inspector-General of Railway Mail Service.
Judge of the City Civil Court, Madras.
Judges of Presidency Courts of Small Causes, and First Judge of the Small Cause Court, Rangoon.
Officers of the Indian Educational Service and of the graded Educational Service, drawing less than Rs. 1,250 a month, but more than Rs. 1,000 a month.
Officers of the Superior Revenue Establishments of the State Railways, Second Class, 1st and 2nd Grades.
Palæontologist, Geological Survey of India.
Presidency Magistrates.

* The entries in each class are arranged in alphabetical order.

Protector of Emigrants and Superintendent of Emigration, Calcutta.
Public Prosecutor in Sind.
Registrars to the High Courts and to the Chief Court, Punjab.
Sub-Deputy Opium Agents drawing Rs. 800 a month and upwards.

Superintendent of the Indian Museum.
Superintendent of Land Records and Agriculture in Sind.
Superintendents of Stamps and Stationery.
Superintendents, Telegraph Department, 1st and 2nd Grades.

TABLE OF SALUTES IN INDIA.

Persons.	No. of Guns.	
Imperial Salute	101	From saluting stations within Indian territories and seas,* and on being fallen in with, by, or visiting any of His Majesty's ships within those limits.
The King and Emperor when present in person	31	
Members of the Royal Family	31	
Royal Standard and Royal Salute	31	
Viceroy and Governor-General in India ...	21	
Independent Asiatic Sovereigns	21	
Other Foreign Sovereigns	21	
Members of their Families and their Standards...	19	
Ambassadors	17	
Governors of Presidencies	17	
The President of the Council of India ...	17	From saluting stations within Indian territories and seas, and by His Majesty's ships within those limits.
Governor-General of Portuguese Settlements in India	17	
Governor of Pondicherry	17	
Governors of His Majesty's Colonies ...	15	
Lieutenant-Governors of Provinces in India	15	
Field-Marsals or Admirals of the Fleet ...	13	
Commander-in-Chief in India	13	
Commander-in-Chief of His Majesty's Naval Forces	13	
Provisional Commander-in-Chief	15	
Generals and Admirals, or their Flags ...	15	According to military rank. According to naval rank.
Members of Council	15	
Plenipotentiaries and Envoys	15	
Lieut.-Governors of His Majesty's Colonies	13	
Vice-Admirals, Lieut.-Generals, or their Flags	13	
Agents to the Viceroy and Governor-General	13	
Agent to the Governor of Bombay in Kathiawar	13	
Residents	13	
Chief Commissioners of Provinces, and Commissioner of Sind	11	
Rear-Admirals & Major-Generals, or their Flags	11	At any place where there is a saluting station, within the Indian territories and seas, and by His Majesty's ships within those limits. Gun for gun, but only when such ships are saluting the national flag on arrival.
Political Agents and Charges d'Affaires ...	9	
Commodores of the first-class, and Brigadier-Generals	9	
Consuls-General	9	
The Portuguese Governor of Damaun	9	
The Governor of Diu	9	
Return salutes to Foreign Men-of-war ...	7	
Return salutes to Captains of the Navy, and Naval Officers of inferior rank †	7	

* Indian territories are understood to include all the waters of India within three miles of the coast thereof. Indian seas to extend from the North-West entrance of the Straits of Malacca to Cape Comorin, excepting Ceylon, and from Cape Comorin to Aden, including the Maldivé and Laccadive Islands, and the Persian Gulf.

† Personal salutes are not returned.

Salutes of 21 guns.

Salutes of 19 guns,

Kalat.

*Kolhapur
*Mewar

of.	*Travanc
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Salutes of 17 guns.

Karauli
Kota

Marwar

Salutes of 15 guns

*Idar.

Jalsalm
Khairp

of.	Kishan
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ol.	*Orchha Purabi
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Sikkim

Sirohi,

TABLE OF PERSONAL SALUTES.

Salutes of 21 guns.

Sir Madho Singh B

Business Sir Fateh Singh

1. *W. m. m.* 1900

Bala Rama Varma, C
Shahy Chhatrapati Ma

Solutes of 10 grains.

ani Kempa Nanjamma

ri Sir Rāma Varma, G

Salutes of 17 guns
 (in honor of Bahadur)

TABLE OF LOCAL SALUTES.

Salutes of 21 guns.

6.)

f. { Within the limits

a of.)

TABLE OF LOCAL PERSONAL SALUTES.

Salutes of 12 guns

Fired by British Ship

termination of an ob-

Salute of 11 guns.
British Ships of War

official visit by this cha

Salutes of 5 guns.

ammerah. } Fired on
 } Majesty

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(Fired on occasio

1. } Ships as his f

ALPHABETICAL LIST, WITH TITLES (ABBREVIATED), OF NATIVE CHIEFS OF INDIA INCLUDED IN THE PRECEDING TABLES OF SALUTES.

- Ajaigarh. His Highness Maharaja Sawai Sir Ranjor Singh Bahadur, K.C.I.E.
Born 29 Sept., 1848. Succeeded 9 Sept., 1859.
- Ali Rajpur. Rana Pratap Singh.
Born 1881. Succeeded 17 August, 1890.
- Alwar. His Highness Maharaja Sir Sawai Jey Singh Bahadur, K.C.S.I.
Born 14 June, 1882. Succeeded 5 June, 1892.
- Bahawalpur. His Highness Nawab Sadiq Muhammad Khan.
Born 30 Sept., 1904. Succeeded 4 Mar., 1907.
- Balasinor. Nawab Jamiat Khan, Babi of.
Born 10 Nov., 1894. Succeeded 11 Sept., 1899.
- Bansda. Maharawal Shri Pratapsinghji Gulab-singhji, Raja of.
Born 23 Nov., 1864. Succeeded 29 Feb., 1876.
- Banswara. His Highness Maharawal Sri Shambhu Singh, Bahadur.
Born 14 Oct., 1868. Succeeded 30 April, 1905.
- Baoni. His Highness Nawab Riaz-ul-Hassan Khan Bahadur.
Born 28 Oct., 1876. Succeeded 2 Aug., 1894.
- Baraundha. Raja Gaya Pershad.
Born 1865. Succeeded 9 July, 1909.
- Bariya. Maharawal Sri Ranjit Singhji Mansinghji, Raja of.
Born 10 July, 1886. Succeeded 7 May, 1908.
- Baroda. His Highness Maharaja Sir Sayaji Rao Gaekwar Bahadur, G.C.S.I.
Born 16 Mar., 1863. Succeeded 27 May, 1875.
- Barwani. Rana Ranjit Singh.
Born 26 Dec., 1888. Succeeded 14 Dec., 1894.
- Benares. His Highness Maharaja Sir Prabhu Narayan Singh Bahadur, G.C.I.E.
Born 4 Oct., 1899. Succeeded 27 Aug., 1900.
- Bhavnagar. His Highness Maharaja Sir Bhavsinhji Takhtsinghji, K.C.S.I.
Born 26 Apr., 1875. Succeeded 10 Feb., 1896.
- Bhopal. Her Highness Nawab Sultan Jahan Begum, G.C.S.I., G.C.I.E.
Born 9 July, 1858. Succeeded 17 June, 1901.
- Bijawar. His Highness Maharaja Sawai Sawant Singh Bahadur.
Born 25 Nov., 1877. Succeeded 26 June, 1900.
- Bikaner. Col. His Highness Maharaja Sir Ganga Singh Bahadur, G.C.I.E., K.C.S.I., A.D.C.
Born 3 Oct., 1880. Succeeded 31 Aug., 1887.
- Bundi. His Highness Maharao Raja Sir Raghubir Singh Bahadur, G.C.I.E., K.C.S.I.
Born 21 Sept., 1869. Succeeded 28 Mar., 1889.
- Cambay. His Highness Nawab Jafar Ali Khan Sahib Bahadur.
Born 26 Aug., 1848. Succeeded 25 April, 1880.
- Chamba. His Highness Raja Sir Bhure Singh, K.C.S.I., C.I.E.
Born 17 Dec., 1869. Succeeded 23 Jan., 1904.
- Charkhari. His Highness Maharajadhiraja Jujhar Singh, Bahadur, C.I.E.
Born 14 April, 1847. Succeeded 16 June, 1908.
- Chhatarpur. His Highness Maharaja Vishwanath Singh Bahadur.
Born 29 Aug., 1866. Succeeded 4 Nov., 1867.
- Chhota Udaipur. Maharawal Shri Fatehsinghji Motisinghji.
Born 23 Oct., 1884. Succeeded 12 Mar., 1906.
- Cochin. His Highness Raja Sri Sir Rama Varma, G.C.S.I.
Born 27 Dec., 1852. Succeeded 23 Oct., 1895.
- Cooch Behar. Colonel His Highness Maharaja Sir Nripendra Narayan Bhup Bahadur, G.C.I.E., C.B., A.D.C.
Born 4 Oct., 1862. Succeeded Aug., 1863.
- Cutch. His Highness Maharao Sawai Sir Khengarji Bahadur, G.C.I.E., Rao of.
Born 23 Aug., 1866. Succeeded 1 Jan., 1876.
- Datia. His Highness Maharaja Lokendra Gobind Singh Bahadur.
Born 21 June, 1886. Succeeded 5 Aug., 1907.
- Dewas (Senior Branch). His Highness Raja Tukoji Rao Puar.
Born 1 Jan., 1888. Succeeded 13 Oct., 1899.
- Dewas (Junior Branch). His Highness Raja Malhar Rao, Baba Sahib Puar.
Born 10 Aug., 1877. Succeeded 23 May, 1892.
- Dhar. His Highness Raja Udaji Rao Puar.
Born 30 Sept., 1886. Succeeded 29 July, 1898.
- Dharampur. Maharana Shri Mohandevji Narayandevji, Raja of.
Born 9 Jan., 1863. Succeeded 7 Aug., 1891.
- Dholpur. Captain His Highness Maharaj Rana Sir Ram Singh Lokindar Bahadur, K.C.I.E.
Born 26 May, 1883. Succeeded 20 July, 1901.
- Dhrangadhra. His Highness Maharana Sir Ajitsinghji Jasvatsinghji, K.C.S.I.
Born 18 Jan., 1872. Succeeded 2 Dec., 1900.
- Dhol. Thakur Sahib Harisinghji Jaisinghji.
Born 24 June, 1845. Succeeded 26 Oct., 1886.
- Dungarpur. His Highness Maharawal Bijay Singh Bahadur.
Born 17 July, 1887. Succeeded 13 Feb., 1898.
- Faridkot. His Highness Raja Brij Indar Singh Bahadur.
Born 26 Oct., 1896. Succeeded 11 Feb., 1906.
- Gondal. His Highness Thakur Sahib Sir Bhagwatsinghji Sagramji, G.C.I.E.
Born 24 Oct., 1865. Succeeded 14 Dec., 1869.
- Gwalior. Major-Gen. His Highness Maharaja Sir Madho Rao Sindhia Bahadur, G.C.S.I., G.C.V.O., A.D.C.
Born 20 Oct., 1876. Succeeded 21 June, 1886.
- Hsi Paw. Saw Hke, Sawbwa of.
Born 1872. Succeeded 1906.
- Hyderabad. Lieut.-Gen. His Highness Nizam-ul-Mulk Sir Mahbub Ali Khan Bahadur, G.C.B., G.C.S.I.
Born 17 Aug., 1866. Succeeded 1 Mar., 1869.
- Idar. Major-General His Highness Maharajadhiraja Sir Pratapsinghji, G.C.S.I., K.C.B., A.D.C.
Born 21 Oct., 1845. Succeeded 12 Feb., 1902.
- Indore. His Highness Maharajadhiraja Sawai Tukoji Rao Holkar Bahadur.
Born 26 Nov., 1890. Succeeded 31 Jan., 1903.
- Jaipur. Colonel His Highness Maharajadhiraja Sir Sawai Madho Singh Bahadur, G.C.S.I., G.C.I.E., G.C.V.O.
Born 28 Aug., 1862. Succeeded 18 Sept., 1880.
- Jaisalmer. His Highness Maharajadhiraja Maharawal Salivahan Bahadur.
Born 12 June, 1887. Succeeded 12 Apr., 1891.
- Jammu and Kashmir. Major-General His Highness Maharaja Sir Partab Singh Bahadur, G.C.S.I.
Born 14 July, 1850. Succeeded 12 Sept., 1885.
- Janjira. His Highness Nawab Sidi Sir Ahmad Khan, G.C.I.E.
Born 31 Aug., 1862. Succeeded 11 June, 1879.
- Jaora. Captain His Highness Nawab Muhammad Iftikhar Ali Khan Bahadur.
Born 17 Jan., 1883. Succeeded 6 Mar., 1895.
- Jhabua. His Highness Raja Udai Singh.
Born 1876. Succeeded 26 Apr., 1895.
- Jhalawar. His Highness Raj-Rana Sir Bhawani Singh Bahadur, K.C.S.I.
Born 4 Sept., 1874. Succeeded 6 Feb., 1899.
- Jind. His Highness Raja-i-Rajagan Raja Sir Ranbir Singh Bahadur, K.C.S.I.
Born 11 Oct., 1879. Succeeded 7 Mar., 1887.
- Junagarh. (See page 701.)
- Kahlur (Bilaspur). His Highness Raja Bije Chand.
Born 27 Jan., 1873. Succeeded 3 Feb., 1889.
- Kalat. His Highness Mir Sir Mahmud Khan, G.C.I.E., Wali of Kalat.
Born 1864. Succeeded 15 Aug., 1893.
- Kapurthala. His Highness Raja-i-Rajagan* Raja Sir Jagatjit Singh Bahadur, K.C.S.I.
Born 24 Nov., 1872. Succeeded 5 Sept., 1877.
- Karauli. His Highness Maharaja Sir Bhanwar Pal Deo Bahadur, G.C.I.E.
Born 24 Feb., 1864. Succeeded 14 Aug., 1886.
- Karond (Kalahandi). Raja Brijmohan Deo.
Born 14 May, 1896. Succeeded 20 Oct., 1897.
- Keng Tung. Sao Kawn Kiao Intaleng, K.S.M., Sawbwa of.
Born 1874. Succeeded 9 Feb., 1897.
- Khairpur. His Highness Mir Imam Baksh Khan.
Born Dec., 1860. Succeeded 5 Mar., 1909.
- Khilchipur. Rao Bahadur Durjan Sal Singh.
Born 26 Aug., 1897. Succeeded 19 Jan., 1908.
- Kishangarh. Captain His Highness Maharajadhiraja Sir Madan Singh Bahadur, K.C.I.E.
Born 1 Nov., 1884. Succeeded 18 Aug., 1900.
- Kolhapur. His Highness Maharaja Sir Shahu Chhatrapati Maharaj, G.C.S.I., G.C.V.O.
Born 26 June, 1874. Succeeded 17 Mar., 1884.
- Kota. Major His Highness Maharao Sir Umed Singh Bahadur, G.C.I.E., K.C.S.I.
Born 15 Sept., 1873. Succeeded 11 June, 1889.
- Limri. Thakur Sahib Dolatsinghji Jasvatsinghji.
Born 11 July, 1868. Succeeded 14 April, 1908.
- Lunawara. Maharana Shri Sir Wakhatsinghji, K.C.I.E., Maharana of.
Born 28 Aug., 1861. Succeeded 31 Oct., 1867.
- Maihar.
- Maler Kotla. His Highness Nawab Ahmad Ali Khan, Bahadur.
Born 10 Sept., 1881. Succeeded 23 Aug., 1908.
- Mandi. His Highness Raja Bhawani Sen Bahadur.
Born 17 Apr., 1883. Succeeded 10 Dec., 1902.
- Manipur. His Highness Raja Chura Chand Singh.
Born 15 Apr., 1885. Succeeded 18 Sept., 1891.
- Marwar (Jodhpur). (See page 701.)
- Mewar (Udaipur). His Highness Maharajadhiraja Maharana Sir Fateh Singh Bahadur, G.C.S.I.
Born 1849. Succeeded 21 Dec., 1884.
- Mong Nai. Hkun Kyi, C.I.E., K.S.M., Sawbwa of.
Born 1847. Succeeded 1875.
- Morvi. His Highness Thakur Sahib Sir Waghji Ravaji, G.C.I.E.
Born 17 Feb., 1858. Succeeded 17 Feb., 1870.
- Mysore. Colonel His Highness Maharaja Sri Sir Krishnaraja Wodiar Bahadur, G.C.S.I.
Born 4 June, 1884. Succeeded 1 Feb., 1895.
- Nabha. Colonel His Highness Raja-i-Rajagan Raja Sir Hira Singh Malvinder Bahadur, G.C.S.I., G.C.I.E.
Born 18 Dec., 1843. Succeeded 9 June, 1871.
- Nagod. Raja Jadabindra Singh.
Born 30 Dec., 1855. Succeeded 23 Feb., 1874.

* The title of Raja-i-Rajagan is in reference to the Chief's position in Oudh.

TABLES OF SALARIES SANCTIONED FOR THE CHIEF OFFICERS* OF THE
ADMINISTRATION OF INDIA—*continued.*
(SEE NOTE ON PREVIOUS PAGE.)

	Pay per Annum. Rs.
Political Residents, 1st class ...	48,000
" " 2nd class...	33,000
" " 3rd class...	30,000
" Agents, 1st class ...	27,000
" " 2nd class ...	21,600
" " 3rd class ...	18,000
" " 4th class ...	14,400
" Assistants, 1st class ...	10,800
" " 2nd class...	8,400
" " 3rd class...	6,000

PAY OF SOME OF THE PRINCIPAL APPOINTMENTS CON-
NECTED WITH THE GENERAL ADMINISTRATION IN
THE VARIOUS PROVINCES.

N.B.—Acting and other allowances are not included in the salaries shown.

BENGAL.

	Pay per Annum. Rs.
1 Lieutenant Governor ...	1,00,000
3 Members of Council...	60,000
2 Members of the Board of Revenue	45,000
7 Commissioners of Divisions	35,000
1 Chief Secretary to Government	35,000
2 Secretaries to Government	40,000
3 Under Secretaries to Government	33,000
1 Opium Agent ...	12,000
1 Excise Commissioner ...	30,000 to 36,000
1 Chairman of Corporation of Calcutta	27,000
1 Collector of Customs, Calcutta	42,000
12 Magistrates and Collectors, 1st grade	27,000
13 " " 2nd " ...	27,000
13 " " 3rd " ...	27,000
20 Joint Magistrates and Deputy Collectors, 1st grade	18,000
12 " " 2nd " ...	10,800
63 Assistant Magistrates and Collectors " " 2nd " ...	8,400
72 District and Sessions Judges, 1st grade	4,800 to 6,000
9 District and Sessions Judges, 2nd grade	36,000
12 " " 3rd " ...	30,000
1 First Judge, Presidency Courts of Small Causes	24,000
4 Judges " " " " ...	24,000 to 30,000
1 Advocate General ...	12,000, 13,500
1 Solicitor to Government ...	15,600 and 16,800
2 Registrars, High Court ...	48,000
1 Inspector-General of Police ...	160,000

EASTERN BENGAL AND ASSAM.

	Pay per Annum. Rs.
1 Lieutenant Governor ...	1,00,000
2 Members of the Board of Revenue	42,000
1 Chief Secretary to Government ...	36,000
2 Secretaries to Government ...	27,000
3 Under Secretaries to Government ...	12,000
5 Commissioners ...	35,000
10 Magistrates and Collectors and Deputy Commissioners, 1st grade	27,000

* The pay of members of the Indian Civil Service is subject to a deduction of 4 per cent. for subscription towards annuity.
† Include the Superintendent and Remembrancer of Legal Affairs.
‡ Contract allowance.

PAY OF SOME OF THE PRINCIPAL APPOINTMENTS CONNECTED WITH THE
GENERAL ADMINISTRATION IN THE VARIOUS PROVINCES—*continued.*

(SEE NOTE ON PAGE 200.)

EASTERN BENGAL AND ASSAM—*continued.*

	Pay per Annum. Rs.
11 Magistrates and Collectors and Deputy Commissioners, 2nd grade	21,600
17 " " 3rd " ...	18,000
11 Joint Magistrates and Deputy Collectors, 1st grade	10,800
12 " " 2nd " ...	8,400
39 Assistant Magistrates and Collectors " " 2nd " ...	4,800 to 6,000
2 District and Sessions Judges, 1st grade	36,000
7 " " 2nd " ...	30,000
8 " " 3rd " ...	24,000
1 Inspector-General of Police ...	30,000 to 36,000

UNITED PROVINCES OF AGRA AND OUDH.

	Pay per Annum. Rs.
1 Lieutenant Governor ...	1,00,000
1 Chief Secretary to Government ...	36,000
2 Members of the Board of Revenue	42,000
2 Secretaries to Government	27,000
1 Secretary to Board of Revenue	22,000
3 Under Secretaries to Government	12,000
8 Commissioners of Divisions	35,000
1 Commissioner for Kumaon	30,000
18 Magistrates and Collectors, 1st grade	27,000
15 " " 2nd " ...	22,000
4 Deputy Commissioners, 1st grade	22,000
10 " " 2nd " ...	20,000
14 Joint Magistrates, 1st grade	12,000
6 Assistant Commissioners, 1st grade	9,600
20 Joint Magistrates and Assistant Commissioners, 2nd grade	8,400
75 Assistant " " " " ...	4,800 to 6,000
3 Deputy Commissioners for Kumaon	12,000, 12,000 and 18,000
1 Superintendent, Dehra Dun	18,000
1 Judicial Commissioner	42,000
2 Additional Judicial Commissioners	40,000
2 District and Sessions Judges, 1st grade	36,000
7 " " 2nd " ...	30,000
6 " " 3rd " ...	27,000
10 " " 4th " ...	22,000
3 " " 5th " ...	20,000
1 Registrar, High Court ...	19,200
1 Inspector-General of Police ...	30,000 to 36,000

PUNJAB.

	Pay per Annum. Rs.
1 Lieutenant Governor ...	1,00,000
1 Chief Secretary to Government ...	36,000
2 Secretaries to Government	18,000
2 Under Secretaries to Government	12,000
1 Under Secretary, Police Department, and Inspector-General of Police	30,000 to 36,000
1 Under Secretary, Educational Department	21,000
2 Financial Commissioners	42,000
2 Secretaries to Financial Commissioner	10,800 and 18,000
6 Commissioners	33,000
10 Deputy Commissioners, 1st grade	27,000
11 " " 2nd " ...	21,600
13 " " 3rd " ...	18,000
8 Assistant Commissioners, 1st grade	10,800
12 " " 2nd " ...	8,400
60 " " 3rd " ...	4,800 to 6,000

PARTICULARS REGARDING ADMISSION TO THE INDIAN SERVICES.

CONTENTS.

Civil—

	Page.
Agricultural Service	206
Civil Veterinary Department	207
Customs	214
Ecclesiastical Establishments (Church of England)... ..	208
" " (Church of Scotland)	210
Educational Appointments	212
Finance Department	212
Forest Service	214
Geological Survey	217
India Office... ..	218
Indian Civil Service	218
Police Force... ..	224
Public Works Department, Executive Branch	230
State Railways, Traffic Department	233
Telegraph Department	236

Military—

Indian Army	236
King's India Cadetships	239
Conditions of Service of Royal Engineer Officers in India	240
Indian Medical Service	243
Queen Alexandra's Military Nursing Service for India	247

Marine—

Royal Indian Marine Officers	250
" " Engineers	251
Bengal Covenanted Pilot Service	253

Physical Examination—

General Physical Requirements	254
Standard of Vision required of Candidates	255
Form of Medical Declaration, to be filled up by Candidates	257
Preliminary Medical Examination	257

Sterling Equivalents of Rupee Salaries

... ..	258
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INDIAN AGRICULTURAL SERVICE.

1. The appointments in the Indian Agricultural Service include those of Deputy Director of Agriculture, Agricultural Chemist, Economic Botanist, Mycologist, Entomologist, Professors of Agriculture, Chemistry and Botany at Agricultural Colleges, and the like. Some of these are included in the Imperial Department of Agriculture under the direct control of the Government of India, but the majority are included in the Departments of Agriculture of the several provinces of India. In some cases candidates will be appointed direct to these posts, but in most cases they will be appointed as supernumeraries, will undergo a further course of training in India in Indian agriculture, and will be appointed to posts, for which in the opinion of the Government they are considered suitable, on the regular establishment as vacancies occur.

2. Appointments are made by the Secretary of State for India as occasion may require, and applications regarding them should be addressed to the Revenue Secretary, India Office, London, S.W.

3. Candidates must, as a rule, be not less than 23, nor more than 30 years of age. Exceptions will be made as regards the maximum limit only in the case of appointments requiring special qualifications. Candidates must furnish evidence of having received a good general education, and of possessing a thorough knowledge of the science of agriculture or of the particular science required for the appointment applied for. Preference is given to British-born subjects and to distinguished graduates of some University in the British Empire.

4. Applications should be submitted upon the form provided for the purpose, and should be accompanied by testimonials setting forth fully the Candidate's personal and professional qualifications and practical experience.

5. Candidates whose applications are selected for consideration will be required to present themselves for an interview with an official at the India Office. In selecting Candidates for appointment, weight will be given to the possession of (a) a University degree in honours in science or the diploma of a recognised school of agriculture or other like distinction; (b) qualifications in a special science according to the nature of the vacancy to be filled; (c) practical experience. Importance is also attached to bodily activity and ability to ride, and

selected Candidates have to undergo an examination by the Medical Board of the India Office as to their physical fitness for service in India.

6. Newly appointed officers are required, before leaving this country, to enter into an agreement with the Secretary of State embodying the conditions of their appointment. They are also required to leave for India within three months of their appointment by the Secretary of State, and are provided at the expense of Government with a first-class passage to India, the cost of which they will be required to refund if they voluntarily relinquish the service of Government before the close of three years from the date of the appointment. If an officer's service be determined at the expiration of the term of three years, or if prior to the expiration of that term he shall be compelled by ill-health (certified to the satisfaction of Government) to give up the service, a first-class passage to England will be provided at the expense of Government. Pay commences from the date of arrival in India.

7. An officer appointed to the Agricultural Service, whether as a supernumerary or otherwise, and whatever his initial salary may be, will be on probation in India for three years. He will be required to pass an examination in a vernacular language within two years of his arrival in India or of his first appointment to the service, whichever is later. His appointment may be cancelled for failure to pass this examination, or at any time for unfitness or misconduct. At the end of his three years' term of probation the Government of India will decide whether to retain or dispense with his services.

8. Officers of the Agricultural Service are expected to give their whole time to the duties of the service, and are liable to transfer from one appointment or province to another.

9. The salary attached to posts in the Indian Agricultural Service will ordinarily be:—

	Rs.
For the first year	400 per mensem
" second year	430 "
" third year	460 "
" fourth and subsequent years	500 rising by annual increments of Rs. 50 a month to Rs. 1,000 a month.

INDIAN AGRICULTURAL SERVICE—continued.

Candidates who are required to undergo a further course of training in India under paragraph 1 above will be appointed on this scale of salary, commencing on a pay of Rs. 400. Where, for special reasons, a Candidate is recruited for direct appointment to one of the regular posts under paragraph 1, his initial pay will be determined with reference to the special qualifications and the length of European experience required for the appointment for which he is specially selected, but his subsequent increments of salary will be regulated by the foregoing scale.

In addition to this scale of pay, officers filling appointments directly under the Government of India, as distinguished from appointments under Local Governments (but not including officers holding supernumerary posts, the post of Inspector-General, or the post of Director of the Pusa Institute) will be eligible for local allowances* on the following scale:—

Rs.	
From the 4th to the 10th year of service† ...	100 per mensem.
From the 11th to the 15th year of service ...	150 "
Over 15 years' service ...	200 "

An officer appointed on an initial pay exceeding Rs. 400 will be allowed to count service for the local allowance (but not for leave or pension), as if he had served for the period entitling him to that rate of salary on the ordinary scale. For instance if he commences service on an initial salary of Rs. 500 he will be eligible for a local allowance of Rs. 100 in the first year of his service.†

The grant of the local allowance is, in each case, conditional on approved good work, and the Government reserves to itself the fullest discretion as to granting, withholding, or withdrawing them.

INDIAN CIVIL VETERINARY DEPARTMENT.

1. The Officers of the Indian Civil Veterinary Department perform or supervise all official veterinary work in India, other than that of the Army, and are debarred from private professional practice in India. Their duties may be divided into three classes, under the following heads:—
 - (a) Educational work in veterinary colleges;
 - (b) Horse and mule breeding;
 - (c) Cattle disease and cattle breeding.
2. Appointments to this Department are made, as vacancies occur, by the Secretary of State for

India, and applications regarding them should be addressed to the Revenue Secretary, India Office, London, S.W.

3. Candidates must not (except on special grounds to be approved by the Secretary of State) be over 26 years of age, and must possess a diploma from the Royal College of Veterinary Surgeons. Evidence of a knowledge of bacteriology, and of capacity for carrying out original research, will be specially taken into account in estimating the claims of candidates. Good

* NOTE.—A local allowance does not enter into the calculation of pension or leave allowances and is drawn in full by the person actually doing the work of the appointment to which it is attached.

† Including service on a Provincial Staff.
‡ Officers already filling these appointments may be admitted to the local allowances on the scale prescribed in this rule at the discretion of the Government of India in each case and for special reasons, when the term of their existing agreements, if they are at present under special agreements, expires. The Government of India reserve the right of applying the same rule to officers recruited directly from England under special probationary agreements for

INDIAN CIVIL VETERINARY DEPARTMENT—continued.

health, a sound constitution, and active habits are essential, and candidates must be certified by the Medical Board of the India Office to be physically fit for service in India.

4. Pay will be as follows* :—On arrival in India Rs. 500 a month, rising by Rs. 40 each year to Rs. 1,100, which rate will continue from the beginning of the 16th to the end of the 20th year of service; after the beginning of the 21st year Rs. 1,200 a month. The pay of the Inspector-General, the administrative head of the Department, will be Rs. 1,800 a month.

Extra allowances of Rs. 80 to 100 a month are attached to certain appointments, and house rent is allowed in certain cases.

5. Appointments will be made on probation for five years. Officers may be required from time to time to qualify in the vernacular language of the province within two years from date of arrival in India, or, in the event of transfer from one province to another, within two years from date of transfer.

6. On appointment a free first-class passage to India will be granted, subject to the condition that its cost shall be refunded in the event of an officer resigning the service, on grounds other than certified ill-health, within five years from the date of his arrival in India. If on the expiry of the five years of probation the officer's

service is determined, or if he is compelled by certified ill-health to resign the service before such expiry, he will be provided with a free first-class passage back to England.

7. Officers who, after satisfactory completion of the period of probation, remain in the service of the Government of India, will become entitled to the benefit of the Leave and Pension Rules for European Officers contained in the Indian Civil Service Regulations (see p. 259), and will reckon service for leave and pension from the date of arrival in India on first appointment. Retirement is obligatory at 55 years of age.

The Inspector-General will be eligible for the extra pension of Rs. 1,000 per annum admissible to an officer after at least three years' approved service as head of a department, if considered deserving of the special concession.

8. Officers will be required to make provision for their families by subscribing to a Provident Fund under such regulations as Government may from time to time lay down.

9. Each officer will be required, before leaving this country, to enter into an agreement with the Secretary of State for India embodying the conditions of his appointment.

INDIA OFFICE,

February, 1903.

ECCLESIASTICAL ESTABLISHMENTS (CHURCH OF ENGLAND).

Appointments of Chaplains on Probation are made from time to time by the Secretary of State for India, as vacancies occur.

Candidates for these appointments must be Priests who are between the ages of twenty-seven and thirty-four years, and have been for three years altogether in Holy Orders.

Applications for nominations should be submitted to the Secretary of State. Candidates should fill in the form of application which may be obtained from the India Office; and should give the names of at least two clergymen and two laymen, who have recent and intimate knowledge of the candidate's character and qualifications, and to whom reference may be made. Applications should be addressed to "The Secretary of State, India Office," and not to the Secretary of State personally.

A free passage will be provided by the India Office; but if the Chaplain within three years, on grounds other than certified ill-health, relinquishes his appointment, or is removed from it for misconduct, he must refund the cost of such passage.

The payment of salary, and service counting for leave and pension, will not commence until the date on which the Chaplain reports his arrival, either at the headquarters of the Diocese to which he is attached, or at any other station to which he may be appointed and to which he may proceed direct.

A Chaplain will be on probation for three years (a); if confirmed in his appointment at the end of that period, he will be admitted as a Junior Chaplain.

He will be required from the date of his appointment on probation to provide a pension for his family under the Indian Service Family Pension Regulations, a copy of which can be obtained on application to the Government in India, or to the Director of Funds, India Office. This pension is in addition to any pension or compassionate allowance granted under the Royal Pay Warrant for the time being in force.

The marriage donation referred to in the Indian Service Family Pension Regulations may be paid in instalments extending over a period of 24 months.

(a) A clergyman resident in India at the time of his nomination as a probationer will be allowed to count in his probationary period any service rendered by him under the Additional Clergy Society or other service approved by the Government of India, with the exception that service rendered before the probationer had attained the age of twenty-seven years, and before he had been in Holy Orders for three years, will not be counted. He will not be entitled to any gratuity in respect of such service if compelled (from whatever cause) to relinquish his position during the probationary period, nor be allowed to count for furlough or gratuity his period of service in India prior to his nomination as a probationer. No extension of the limit of age for nomination as a probationer is allowed on account of such service.

* For the present sterling equivalents of the salaries specified, see page 258.

ECCLESIASTICAL ESTABLISHMENTS (CHURCH OF ENGLAND)—continued.

The salaries * of Chaplains are :—

Senior Chaplains, Rs. 10,200 per annum for five years, and then Rs. 12,000 per annum.

Junior Chaplains, Rs. 6,360 per annum for five years, and thereafter Rs. 8,160 per annum until promoted to be Senior Chaplains.

Chaplains on Probation, Rs. 5,760 per annum.

A Junior Chaplain becomes a Senior Chaplain after ten years' service, excluding the period of probation.

The retiring pay of Chaplains is regulated by the following scale :—

	Per Annum.
£	s. d.
After 23 years' service, with an actual residence in India of 20 years, including the period of probation	365 0 0
On Medical Certificate.	
After 18 years' actual residence in India, including the period of probation	292 0 0
After 13 years' ditto	173 7 6
After 10 years' ditto	127 15 0

INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES AFTER THEIR PROVISIONAL NOMINATION BY THE SECRETARY OF STATE.

When a Candidate has received a Notification from the India Office that the Secretary of State has provisionally nominated him to a Chaplaincy on probation, he should, as soon as possible, forward his Letters of Orders—Deacon and Priest—to the Secretary in the Public Department, India Office, together with the following documents :—

1. Testimonial, in the form given below.
2. Statement of the cure or cures in which the Candidate has been engaged.
3. The names of two or three private referees (clerical).

These documents will be forwarded to the Bishop of London (to whom all nominations are referred) by this office.

4. The printed form of Chaplain's certificates which he receives from this Office on his nomination.

He should also, unless he has already appeared before the Medical Board, state on what Tuesday, at an early date, he can attend at the India Office for examination by the Medical Board.

When the Candidate has satisfied the Bishop of London regarding his qualifications, and when arrangements have been made for his passage, he will receive a certificate of appointment.

Chaplains must intimate to the India Office the proposed date of their departure, in order that their passage may be secured. They must, except as stated below, proceed to their destination at some date within four months from the date of their first nomination for appointment by the Secretary of State; and if they fail to do so, without leave obtained from the Secretary of State, their appointments will lapse. Chaplains will not, as a general rule, be allowed to time their departure so as to arrive in India, for the first time, during the hot weather, i.e., between the 1st April and the 1st October.

* For the present sterling equivalents of these salaries, see page 258.

ECCLESIASTICAL ESTABLISHMENTS (CHURCH OF SCOTLAND).

The appointments of Chaplains of the Church of Scotland on probation are made from time to time by the Secretary of State for India, according as vacancies occur.

Candidates for these appointments must have been licensed for three years and be under thirty-four years of age.

Applications for nominations should be submitted to the General Assembly's Committee on Indian Churches along with testimonials based on a personal knowledge of the candidate's qualifications. Full particulars should be given as to the candidate's family, age, places of education (both school and college), and occupation since leaving college. The Committee on Indian Churches will recommend to the Secretary of State for nomination the candidate whom they consider most suitable, and will forward with the recommendation all the particulars stated above.

Chaplains must proceed to their destination within four months from the date of their nomination by the Secretary of State; and if they fail to do so, without leave obtained from the Secretary of State, their appointments will lapse.

A free passage will be provided by the India Office, but if the Chaplain within three years, on grounds other than certified ill-health, relinquishes his appointment, or is removed from it for misconduct, he must refund the cost of such passage.

The salary will not commence until arrival in India.

Chaplains will be on probation for three years (a); if confirmed in their appointment at the end of that period, they will be admitted as Junior Chaplains.

(a) A clergyman resident in India at the time of his nomination as a probationer will be allowed to count in his probationary period any service rendered by him under the Additional Clergy Society or other service approved by the Government in India, but he will not be entitled to any gratuity in respect of such service if

They will be required from the date of their appointment on probation to provide pensions for their families under the Indian Service Family Pension Regulations, a copy of which can be obtained on application to the Government in India, or to the Director of Funds, India Office. These pensions are in addition to any pensions or compassionate allowances granted under the Royal Pay Warrant for the time being in force.

The salaries* of Chaplains are :—

Senior Chaplains, Rs. 10,200 per annum, and then Rs. 12,000 per annum.

Junior Chaplains, Rs. 6,360 per annum for five years, and thereafter Rs. 8,160 until promoted to be Senior Chaplains.

Chaplains on probation, Rs. 5,760 per annum.

A Junior Chaplain becomes a Senior Chaplain after ten years' service, excluding the period of probation.

The retiring pay of Chaplains is regulated by the following scale :—

	Per annum.
£	s. d.
After 23 years' service, with an actual residence in India of 20 years, including the period of probation	365 0 0
On Medical Certificate.	
After 18 years' actual residence in India, including the period of probation	292 0 0
After 13 years' ditto	173 7 6
After 10 years' ditto	127 15 0

compelled (from whatever cause) to relinquish his position during the probationary period, nor be allowed to count for furlough or gratuity his period of service in India prior to his nomination as a probationer. The rule as to the limit of age is not affected by such service.

INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES AFTER THEIR NOMINATION BY THE SECRETARY OF STATE.

When a Candidate has received a Notification from the India Office that the Secretary of State is prepared to nominate him for appointment to a Chaplaincy on Probation, he should at once inform the Secretary in the Public Department, India Office, on what Tuesday, at an early date, he can appear before the Medical Board of that Office. Should the Board report him to be physically fit for service in India, a certificate of Nomination by the Secretary of State will be sent to the Presbytery of Edinburgh for endorsement of the nominee's induction by that body.

Chaplains must intimate to the India Office the proposed date of their departure, in order that their passage may be secured and a Certifi-

cate of their appointment be furnished to them. Candidates are required to forward the following documents to the Clerk of the Presbytery of Edinburgh, which inducts to their office Chaplains nominated by the Secretary of State for India :—

1. Letter of acceptance of nomination.
2. Certificate of license if a licentiate; or ordination if ordained.
3. Certificate of character from the Presbytery in which he has been residing; and in the case of the candidate residing out of Scotland, sufficient proof that he is of good moral character, and still retains his status as a Minister or licentiate of the Church of Scotland.

* For the present sterling equivalents of these salaries, see page 258.

EDUCATIONAL APPOINTMENTS.

1. The Indian Educational Service comprises those posts in the Educational Department to which appointments are made in England by the Secretary of State, and is thus distinguished from the Provincial Educational Services, which are recruited exclusively in India.

2. It consists of two branches, the teaching, including Principalships and Professorships in the various Government Colleges and Head Masterships in certain High Schools; and the inspecting, including Inspectorships of Schools; but officers may be transferred at the discretion of Government from one branch to the other, and the conditions of pay and service are the same for both. It also includes certain special appointments, such as those of Superintendents of Schools of Art, for which special qualifications are required and special terms of engagement are prescribed.

3. Appointments are made by the Secretary of State as occasion may require. Only laymen are eligible, and applications should be addressed to the Secretary, Judicial and Public Department, India Office, London.

4. Candidates must as a rule be not less than 23, nor more than 30 years of age. Exceptions are made as regards the maximum limit only in the case of appointments requiring special qualifications. They must be British subjects, and must furnish evidence of having received a liberal education, and of some knowledge of the theory and practice of teaching. Preference is given to distinguished graduates of Universities in the United Kingdom.

5. The application should be submitted upon the form provided for the purpose, and should be accompanied by copies of not more than six testimonials, one at least of which should relate to knowledge and practice of teaching.

6. Candidates whose applications are selected for consideration will be required to present themselves for an interview with an official at the India Office (at present the Secretary, Judicial and Public Department). There is no literary examination, but a candidate will have to undergo a medical examination by the Medical Board at the India Office with reference to his physical fitness for service in India.

7. In selecting candidates for appointment, weight will be given to the possession of (a) a University degree in Honours, or other like distinction; (b) a University certificate or diploma in teaching; (c) experience as a teacher; (d) qualifications in special subjects, depending on the nature of the vacancy to be filled. In selecting candidates for teaching posts, importance is also attached to bodily activity and some proficiency in games.

8. Newly appointed officers are required, before leaving this country, to enter into an agreement with the Secretary of State embodying the conditions of their appointment. They are also required to leave for India within three months of their appointment by the Secretary of State,

and are provided at the expense of Government with a first-class passage to India, the cost of which they will be required to refund should they voluntarily relinquish the service of Government before the close of five years from the date of appointment.

9. An officer appointed to the Educational Service will be on probation in India for two years, within which time he will have to pass an examination in a vernacular language. His appointment may be cancelled for failure to pass this examination, or at any time for unfitness or misconduct.

10. Officers of the Indian Educational Service are expected to give their whole time to the duties of the Service.

11. The salaries paid are as follows:—A newly appointed Inspector or Professor receives Rs. 500* a month, rising by annual increments of Rs. 50* a month to Rs. 1,000* a month. Beyond this point, which is reached in 10 years by the mere effluxion of time, the increase of his emoluments depends upon his promotion, and takes the form of allowances ranging from Rs. 200* to Rs. 500*, in addition to the salary of Rs. 1,000*. There are at present 20 such allowances. There is in every Province a Director of Public Instruction. The posts of the Indian Educational Service are reserved for members of that Service so long as members of that Service can be found well qualified to fill them. Their pay differs in different Provinces:—

Three receive a salary of Rs. 2,000—100—
2,500* a month.
Three receive a salary of Rs. 2,000* a month.
Two receive a salary of Rs. 1,500—100—
2,000* a month.

Head Masters are at present appointed on an initial pay of Rs. 500*, rising by annual increments of Rs. 50* a month to Rs. 750* a month, but they are eligible for subsequent professorships, and are chosen with a view of being so promoted or transferred after satisfactory service.

In addition to the salaries and allowances mentioned above, exchange compensation allowance is at present granted to officers of the Indian Educational Service appointed from England. This allowance, under present conditions, is equivalent to an addition of 6½ per cent. to the officer's pay, subject to certain limitations.

Quarters are provided for a few of the Head Masters, Professors, and Principals, but usually an officer has to lodge and find himself.

12. Members of the Indian Educational Service draw travelling allowances for journeys on duty as officers of the first class under the Civil Service Regulations. They are subject to the rules as to leave for European services contained in the same Regulations, an abstract of which

EDUCATIONAL APPOINTMENTS—continued.

can be seen at the India Office.* Officers of the teaching branch enjoy annual vacations during the time the colleges or schools where they are employed are closed. They also earn pensions from the date of taking up their duties in India under the pension rules for European services. Under these rules a pension may be granted if the service amounts to 10 years and is less than 25 years at the rate of one-sixtieth of average emoluments for each completed year of service, but subject to a maximum limit of Rs. 200 for each year completed. After 25 years' service a pension of half average emoluments may be granted, but not exceeding Rs. 5,000 per annum. The average is calculated on the last three years of service. Pensions paid in England are converted at the rate of 1s. 9d. per rupee, and a pension of Rs. 5,000 a year is consequently equal to £437 10s.

13. Retirement is ordinarily required at 55

years of age, unless for special reasons the officer is retained after attaining that age.

TEMPORARY APPOINTMENTS.

14. The Secretary of State is sometimes requested by the Government of India to supply persons to fill temporary vacancies in the Indian Educational Service, generally professorships in Colleges.

Such appointments are made for not less than a university year (about nine months), with a prospect, in the case of thoroughly approved service, of future selection, through the agency of the Secretary of State, to fill either a temporary or a permanent appointment.

The salary is Rs. 500 a month.

A free passage (first-class) to India is given, and a free return passage on the termination of the engagement, provided it is claimed within six months from that date.

FINANCE DEPARTMENT.†
FINANCE (MILITARY) DEPARTMENT.‡
CUSTOMS DEPARTMENT.

REGULATIONS.

The following General Regulations, which apply to appointments to all the above Departments, and are made by the Secretary of State for India in Council, are liable to alteration from time to time.

1. *Appointments.*—The Secretary of State for India in Council will during each summer make such appointments as may be necessary to fill vacancies in the Finance Department, the Finance (Military) Department, and the Customs Department.

In making these appointments he will act with the advice of a Selection Committee.

2. A candidate may make an application for an appointment in any or all of the departments mentioned in paragraph 1. Applications must be made on the prescribed form, which may be obtained on application to the Secretary, Judicial and Public Department, India Office, S.W.

3. Appointments will as a rule be made in July of each year, and any person desiring to become a candidate for appointment in July of any year must submit his application not later than the 31st May of that year.

4. *Age.*—Every applicant must have attained the age of 22 years, and must not have attained the age of 25 years on the first day of August of the year in which he is a candidate for appointment. No exception to this rule will be allowed.

5. *Nationality.*—Every candidate must be a natural-born subject of His Majesty. Natives of India will not ordinarily be appointed by the Secretary of State in England.

6. A candidate must be prepared to attend at the India Office, if required, at his own expense, to reply to any enquiries which may be considered necessary in connection with his application.

7. *Medical Examination.*—A selected Candidate will be required to appear before the Medical Board of the India Office, by whom he

must be certified as physically fit for service in India, before he can be definitely appointed.

8. *Educational Qualifications, &c.*—A candidate must, in order that his application may receive consideration, be in possession of a University degree with honours, or have taken a good place at the open competition for the Home (Class I.) and Indian Civil Services, or otherwise show evidence of a high standard of education. For the Finance Departments, preference will be given to candidates who produce evidence of proficiency in mathematics. For the Customs Department, a knowledge of modern languages, and proficiency in chemistry and physics is desired.

9. *Departure for India.*—Newly appointed officers will, as a rule, be expected to proceed to India early in September. They will be provided at the Government expense with a first-class passage to India, the cost of which they will be required to refund, should they voluntarily relinquish the Service of Government before the close of two years.

10. The pay of a newly-appointed officer commences from the date of his arrival in India. Particulars of the establishments and pay of the different departments are given in the appendices.

11. Newly-appointed officers will be on probation as explained in appendices Nos. I. to III. to these regulations, and will be required to subscribe to a Provident Fund.

12. The Regulations relating to Leave, Pension, and Provident Fund are similar to those for the Public Works Department. (See pages 232 and 233.)

INDIA OFFICE,
September, 1910.

* For the present sterling equivalents of these salaries, see page 258.

* An Abstract of these Regulations is also printed in this List (see pages 261 to 318).
† The Public Works Department (Accounts Branch) has been amalgamated with the Finance Department, and future recruitment will be made to the latter Department only.

‡ The Military Accounts Department is now known as the Finance (Military) Department.

APPENDIX I.

THE FINANCE DEPARTMENT.

[NOTE.—For General Regulations, *see* page 212. The arrangements and salaries hereinafter described are subject to revision according to the requirements of the service.]

1. The appointments for which probationers admitted to the Finance Department will in future be eligible are as follows:—

Rupees a Month.

14 probationers	200 and upwards, if appointed in India. 300, with yearly increments of Rs. 50 (subject to certain regulations as regards passing departmental examinations), if appointed in England (<i>see</i> below, paragraph 3).
121 officers on the General List, Class III	300, rising by annual increments of Rs. 50 to Rs. 1,250, and thereafter by biennial increments of Rs. 50 to Rs. 1,500.
11 officers on the General List, Class I	1,500, rising by annual increments of Rs. 60 to Rs. 1,800.

Note.—No addition in the nature of Exchange Compensation Allowance is made to these salaries.

In addition, five Accountant-Generalships (salaries varying from Rs. 2,250 to Rs. 2,750) may be given to officers of the Finance Department as the reward of conspicuous merit, if there is, when a vacancy occurs, such an officer in all respects competent to fill the appointment efficiently.

2. Vacancies in the Finance Department are filled partly in England and partly in India.

3. The initial pay of officers selected in England as probationers will be Rs. 300 a month; but these officers will rank for seniority with, and not above, the Indian recruited officers, whose initial pay as probationers is Rs. 200 a month.

4. Probationers are required to pass certain departmental examinations, particulars of which can be obtained on application to the Financial Secretary, India Office. The rules are liable to pass these departmental examinations within a period considered reasonable will involve loss of appointment.

5. Officers of the Finance Department are liable to serve in any part of India and in Burma, and they are occasionally lent for Foreign Service in the Native States of India, Siam, &c.

APPENDIX II.

THE FINANCE (MILITARY) DEPARTMENT.

[NOTE.—For General Regulations, *see* page 212. The arrangements and salaries hereinafter described are subject to revision according to the requirements of the service.]

1. The establishment of the Finance (Military) Department consists at present of the following appointments:—

Rupees a Month.

50 Second Class Accountants on	300, rising by annual increments of Rs. 50 to Rs. 1,250, and thereafter by biennial increments of Rs. 50 to Rs. 1,500 (subject to certain regulations as regards passing departmental examinations).
4 First Class Accountants on	1,650.
4 Controllers of Military Accounts on	2,200.
1 Accountant-General on	2,500.

Note.—No addition in the nature of Exchange Compensation Allowance is made to these salaries.

2. Vacancies in the Finance (Military) Department are filled in England.

3. The Members of the Finance (Military) Department appointed before the autumn of 1909 are all officers of the Indian Army. From the autumn of 1909 onwards all vacancies are to be filled by the appointment of civil officers under the conditions above stated.

4. Probationers will be required to pass certain departmental examinations, particulars of which can be obtained on application to the Military Secretary, India Office. The rules are liable to alteration by the Government of India. Failure to pass these departmental examinations within a period considered reasonable will involve loss of appointment.

APPENDIX III.

THE CUSTOMS DEPARTMENT.

[NOTE.—For General Regulations, *see* page 212.]

1. The Imperial Customs Service consists as at present sanctioned of the following appointments:—

	Salary. Rupees a Month.	Maximum local allowance ad- missible to officers stationed at Calcutta, Bombay and Rangoon. Rupees a Month.
1 Collectorship on...	2,500	250
2 Collectorships on ...	2,250	250
2 Collectorships on ...	2,050	200
3 Assistant Collectorships, Class I., on ...	1,400	75
3 Assistant Collectorships, Class II., on ...	1,150	75
3 Assistant Collectorships, Class III., on ...	900	75
5 Assistant Collectorships, Class IV., on ...	650	75
4 Assistant Collectorships, Class V., on ...	450	75
3 Probationerships on ...	300	—

Note.—No addition of the nature of Exchange Compensation Allowance is made to these salaries.

Of the above-mentioned appointments, three Collectorships, and one Assistant Collectorship in each of the three higher classes, are reserved for members of the Indian Civil Service. Otherwise vacancies, as they occur, are filled either by recruitment from England, or in India by first appointment or by promotion from the Subordinate Service.

2. Newly appointed probationers are required, before leaving this country, to enter into an agreement with the Secretary of State embodying the conditions of their appointment.

3. A probationer will draw pay from the date of his arrival in India. He will be posted, in the first instance, to a Presidency town or Rangoon, and after the expiry of a year he will be required to undergo a departmental examination in Hindustani, in Customs work, and in law and procedure. His appointment will be subject to confirmation by the Government of India at the end of two years, and it may be cancelled for failure to pass the departmental examination, or at any time for unfitness or misconduct.

4. On being confirmed in his appointment, a probationer will become eligible, as from the date of his arrival in India, for leave allowances and pension, under the provisions of the Civil Service Regulations applicable to the Department. These regulations are liable to be modified by the Government of India from time to time (*see* pages 261 and 318).

5. Promotion to the higher grades will depend on qualification and merit, and on the existence of vacancies in those grades. It must be distinctly understood that mere seniority of service, unaccompanied by proved ability and steady devotion to duty, gives no claim to promotion into the higher grades of the service.

INDIAN FOREST SERVICE.

REGULATIONS AS TO THE APPOINTMENT OF PROBATIONERS, 1911.

Note.—The Regulations for 1912 will be the subject of separate consideration by the Secretary of State in Council. An announcement will be made concerning them in due course.

1. *Appointments.*—The Secretary of State for India in Council will, in the summer of 1911, make not less than five appointments of Probationers for the Indian Forest Service, provided that so many candidates are considered to be in all respects qualified.

In making these appointments, he will act with the advice of a Selection Committee.

2. *Applications for Appointment.*—Applications for appointment must be made on a printed form, to be obtained from the Secretary, Judicial and Public Department, India Office, Whitehall, London, S.W., and to be returned to him not later than Saturday, the 1st July, 1911.

Candidates must be prepared to present themselves for an interview with the Selection Committee within three weeks from that date.

3. *Age Limits.*—Candidates must be under the age of 23 years on the 1st July, 1911.

4. *Nationality, &c.*—Every candidate must be a natural-born British subject. He must be unmarried, and if he marries before he reaches India, he will forfeit his appointment. He must be of good physique, and must produce evidence of character to satisfy the Secretary of State for India in Council that he is suited for the Indian Forest Service.

INDIAN FOREST SERVICE—continued.

5. *Qualifications.*—Preference will be given to Candidates who can show that, in addition to a good general education as described in the next paragraph, they have passed with honours in a public examination for a degree in some branch of Natural Science, held by a University in Great Britain or Ireland.

6. In case the number of duly qualified candidates, who have taken such a degree, is not sufficient to fill the number of appointments, the Secretary of State for India in Council will nominate candidates who bring evidence to show that they have received a good general education, and that they have a good knowledge of Chemistry and Mechanics and Physics as indicated in the Syllabus, a copy of which can be obtained from the Secretary, Judicial and Public Department, India Office. A good general education should be understood to include, at the least, a fair knowledge of English Composition, Mathematics up to and including Plane Trigonometry, and either German or French. The production of school certificates granted by the examining authorities of Universities, or of certificates that a candidate has passed the Matriculation examination of a University in the subjects named, or of other certificates held by the Secretary of State in Council to be equivalent, will be taken to show that a candidate satisfies the requirements of this clause. Candidates of this class must not be less than 19 years of age on the 1st July, 1911.

Should there be more candidates considered by the Selection Committee to be qualified in every respect, than vacancies to be filled, the Secretary of State reserves the right to require them to pass a competitive examination conducted by the Civil Service Commissioners, on the results of which their final selection would depend.

7. *Medical Examination.*—Those candidates who are selected as Probationers will be required to undergo a strict examination by a Medical Board at the India Office, at which particular stress will be laid on good vision and hearing.*

On passing this medical examination, candidates will be deemed to be Probationers for the Indian Forest Service.

8. *Period of Probation.*—In the case of Probationers who have passed with Honours in Natural Science, as indicated in paragraph 5, the period of probation will extend over two years. In the case of students who have obtained a Diploma in Forestry the period may be two years or less, as may be specially arranged. The probationers will be required to undergo a special course of study at Oxford, and to become members of the University, if not so already. During the vacations, they will receive, under suitable supervision, practical instruction in such British and Continental forests as may be selected for the purpose. Excursions are also made for purposes of study in term-time.

* See Regulations as to Physical Examination, pages 254 to 257.

In the case of Probationers who have not passed with Honours in Natural Science, the period of probation will extend over about three years.

Probationers must obtain the Diploma of Forestry of the University of Oxford; those who have passed with Honours in Natural Science within two years, and the others have already obtained at another University such a Diploma will be specially considered.

9. *Charges.*—The Probationers will be required to defray all expenses of lodging, board, tuition and excursions while at Oxford, and on practical instruction in Britain and on the Continent, with the exception of fees payable to local forest officers in Britain and on the Continent.

10. *Allowances.*—The Secretary of State for India in Council will pay to each Probationer possessing a degree in Natural Science, or a Diploma in Forestry, the sum of £120 annually, or a total of £240 (besides the fees to local officers mentioned above). These payments will be made on the following dates in each year:—

On the 1st December	...	£
On the 1st March	...	30
On the 1st June	...	30
	...	60

In the case of Probationers who have not passed with Honours in Natural Science or obtained a Diploma in Forestry before being appointed Probationers, the Secretary of State in Council will give the same total allowance of £240 (in such instalments as may be required to meet the expenses of the practical work), and will defray (as above) the fees payable to local forest officers.

The grant of the allowances is subject to the following conditions:—

- that the progress of the Probationer in his studies is satisfactory.
- that the Probationer gives security to refund the payments in case he fails to join the Indian Forest Service at the end of the period of probation.

11. *Conduct.*—Every Probationer will be required to conduct himself during the period of probation in a manner satisfactory to the Secretary of State, and to give evidence of satisfactory progress in his studies in such manner as may be required, failing which, or in the event of serious misconduct, he will be liable to have his name removed from the list of Probationers.

12. *Appointment and Seniority.*—Probationers who obtain the Diploma of Forestry, and are of sound constitution and free from physical defects which would render them unsuitable for employment in the Indian Forest Service, will be appointed Assistant Conservators in the Indian Forest Department. Their position in the provincial Forest Lists will be determined by the results of the examinations held during

INDIAN FOREST SERVICE—continued.

their probation; but in making selections for the post of Conservator, officers of the same year are reckoned as equal in seniority.

They will be allowed at the end of the period of probation to state their preference in respect to the Provinces to which they desire to be allotted; but the distribution will be made to the several Provinces according to the needs of the public service, at the discretion of the Secretary of State for India. Officers are, however, at all times liable to be transferred from one Province to another at the pleasure of the Government of India.

13. *Riding.*—Every Probationer, before proceeding to India, will be required to satisfy the Secretary of State, in such manner as may be determined, of his ability to ride.

14. *Articles of Agreement, &c.*—Within a month of his nomination as Assistant Conservator, each nominee must sign articles of agreement describing the terms and conditions of his appointment; he must embark for India when required to do so by the Secretary of State, and must engage his own passage. Failure to embark at the stated time will, in the absence of satisfactory explanation, lead to forfeiture of appointment.

15. *Salary.*—An Assistant Conservator of Forests will draw pay at the rate of Rs. 380 a month (equivalent to £304 a year when the rupee is at 1s. 4d.) from the date of his reporting his arrival in India.

16. *Promotion, Leave, Pension, and Provident Fund.*—Promotion, leave, and pension will be governed by the Regulations laid down by the Government of India, and applicable to Forest officers, such regulations being subject to any modifications or alterations which may be made in them from time to time by the Government of India, and their interpretation in case of any doubt arising being left to that Government. A copy of the existing regulations can be seen on application at the India Office.

Certain information regarding appointments in the upper controlling staff of the Indian Forest Service, the pay of which has been recently improved, will be found in Appendix I.; and regarding Pensions in Appendix II. The regulations relating to Provident Fund and Leave are similar to those for the Indian Police Force (see pages 229 and 230).

INDIA OFFICE,
November, 1910.

APPENDIX I.

† LIST OF APPOINTMENTS OPEN TO MEMBERS OF THE IMPERIAL BRANCH OF THE INDIAN FOREST SERVICE.

[Note.—This list is liable to alteration at any time.]

Number according to existing sanctioned scale.	Appointment.	Salary.*
1	Inspector-General of Forests	Rs. 2,650 a month.
§1	Assistant Inspector-General of Forests	...
2	Chief Conservators (Burma and Central Provinces)	Rs. 2,150 a month.
20	Conservators, in three grades	Rs. 1,900 a month Rs. 1,700 a month Rs. 1,500 a month } respectively.
183	Deputy and Assistant Conservators	Rs. 380 a month, rising by annual increments of Rs. 40 a month to Rs. 700 a month; thereafter, by annual increments of Rs. 50 a month to Rs. 1,250 a month, in the twentieth year of service.
5	Foreign Service appointments (four temporary)	...
16	Officers employed at the Forest Research Institute and College, Dehra Dun.	...

NOTE.—Under the improved scale of salary shown above, no Exchange Compensation Allowance is granted.

* For the present sterling equivalents of the salaries specified see page 258.

† The sanctioned appointments in the Imperial Forest Service are allotted to the various provinces as follows:—Burma, 66; Madras, 34; Bombay, 27; Central Provinces, 24; Bengal, 11; United Provinces, 19; Punjab, 12; and Eastern Bengal and Assam, 18.

‡ These draw an allowance of Rs. 150 a month in addition to their grade pay, with the exception of the Principal of the College, in whose case the allowance is at the rate of Rs. 200 a month.

§ The officer holding this appointment draws, in addition to the pay of his grade, a minimum local allowance of Rs. 200 a month.

|| Until he has passed the prescribed Departmental examinations, an Assistant Conservator may not draw pay at a higher rate than Rs. 460 a month. On passing the examinations he will resume drawing pay under the time scale at the rate to which his length of service entitles him.

INDIAN FOREST SERVICE—continued.
APPENDIX II.

PENSIONS.

1. The following is a summary of the principal pension rules applicable to officers of the Indian Forest Service appointed by the Secretary of State from the United Kingdom.

An officer of the Indian Forest Service is eligible for a pension on voluntary retirement after completing twenty years' qualifying service or attaining the age of fifty-five years. If at an earlier date he is compelled to retire from the service through ill-health, not occasioned by irregular or intemperate habits, he becomes eligible for an invalid pension or a gratuity, according to the length of his service.

The amount of pension or gratuity is regulated as follows:—

After a service of less than ten years, an invalid gratuity not exceeding one month's emoluments for each completed year of service.

After a service of not less than ten years, an invalid pension not exceeding the following amounts:—

Years of Completed Service.				Maximum Limit of Pension.	
				A Year or Month.	
				Rs.	Rs.
10	...	...	...	1,000	83½
11	...	...	...	1,400	116½
12	...	...	...	1,800	150
13	...	...	...	2,200	183½
14	...	...	...	2,600	216½
15	}	...	...	3,000	250
16					
17					
18					
19					

After a service of not less than 20 years, a retiring pension not exceeding the following amounts:—

Years of Completed Service.	Scale of Pension.	Maximum Limit of Pension.
	Sixtieths of Average Emoluments.	
20 to 24	30	Rs. 4,000 a year, or
25 and above		Rs. 333½ a month.
		Rs. 5,000 a year, or
		Rs. 416½ a month.

Officers who have shown special energy and efficiency during an effective service of three years as Inspector-General of Forests or Conservator may, at the discretion of the Government of Rs. 1,000 a year, subject to the condition that the officer must not retire voluntarily before the completion of a total qualifying service of 28 years.

Subject to certain prescribed conditions, rupee pensions are now issued to pensioners residing in countries where the Indian rupee is not legal tender at the rate of exchange of 1s. 9d. the rupee.

INDIAN GEOLOGICAL SURVEY.

The Geological Survey Department is at present constituted as follows:—
Monthly Salary.*

	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
1 Director	2,000		
3 Superintendents	1,000 rising by 80 to		1,400
15 Assistant Superintendents:—			
For the first five years	350	30	500
Thereafter	500	50	1,000
1 Chemist	500	50	1,000

1. A local allowance of Rs. 150 per mensem is granted to the officer doing the work of Palaeontologist at headquarters. The officer holding the appointment of Museum Curator receives special Presidency house-rent allowance of Rs. 150 per mensem.

No allowance of the nature of exchange compensation will be given.

2. Appointments to the Department are made by the Secretary of State for India. They will usually be made about July of each year, and the probable number of appointments will, if possible, be announced about two years in advance. The age of candidates should not exceed 25. Every candidate must be in sound

bodily health, and will be required to satisfy the Medical Board at the India Office of his physical fitness in all respects to perform the duties of the Geological Survey, which involve considerable fatigue and exposure.†

3. Besides a good general education, a sound education in geology is essential: a University degree and a knowledge of French or German will be regarded as important qualifications; and certificates of a high moral character will be required.

4. Candidates must also have had one or two years' practical training in mines, or in technical laboratories, as may be required by the Government of India.

* For the present sterling equivalents of the salaries specified, see page 258.
† See Regulations as to Physical Examination, pages 254 to 257.

INDIAN GEOLOGICAL SURVEY—continued.

5. First appointments are probationary for two years, at the end of which time the probationer, if found qualified and continued in the Department, will reckon his service for leave and pension from the date of arrival in India.

6. A first-class passage to India is given subject to the condition that its cost shall be refunded in the event of an officer resigning the service, on grounds other than certified ill-health, before the expiry of the period of probation. If, on the expiry of the period of probation, the officer's service is determined, or if he is compelled by certified ill-health to resign the service before such expiry, he will be provided with a free first-class passage back to England. Pay commences from date of arrival in India. Travelling allowances regulated by the rules applicable to the Department are allowed at a rate calculated to cover actual expenses of tentage and locomotion.

7. Under ordinary circumstances all Assistants, unless they have special claims from previous training and experience elsewhere, will enter the Department in the lowest class, on a salary of Rs. 350 per mensem. This will increase annually at the rate of Rs. 30 per mensem for the first five years; thereafter at the rate of Rs. 50 per mensem, until the limit of pay for the grade, namely, Rs. 1,000 per mensem, is reached; the first increase to be from the date on which the Assistant shall be declared to have passed the ordinary examination in the language of the country by the first or lower standard,

according to the general rules provided for such examinations.

8. This annual increase will in all cases be granted only on the certificate of the Head of the Department, that the Assistants so recommended have proved fully deserving of the promotion by the intelligence and zeal with which their duties have been performed.

9. Promotion to the grade of Superintendent will depend on qualification and merit and on the existence of vacancies in that grade. In the case of an officer who joined the Department before the end of 1893, but not in the case of one who joined later, the following rule applies, viz., that he may, if specially qualified, count all service on the maximum pay of a grade towards increment in the salary of the next higher grade.

10. While local experience and training must always hold a very prominent place in estimating the position or the promotion of Assistants, it must be distinctly understood that mere seniority of service, unaccompanied by proved ability and steady devotion to duty, gives no claim to promotion into the higher grades of the staff of the Survey.

11. The leave, leave allowances and pensions of officers of the Department will be governed by the provisions of the Civil Service Regulations applicable thereto.* These regulations are liable to be modified by the Government of India from time to time.

INDIA OFFICE,
September, 1908.

INDIA OFFICE.

Vacancies in the clerical establishment of the Secretary of State for India are filled from among the successful candidates at the General Examinations (Class I. and Second Division), which are held from time to time by the Civil Service Commissioners for appointments in the Home Civil Service. The Examination for Class I. Clerkships is the same as the open Competitive Examination for the Civil Service of India, the nature of which is shown in the Syllabus given on page 222. Further particulars may be obtained upon application to the Secretary, Civil Service Commission, Burlington Gardens, London, W.

INDIAN CIVIL SERVICE.

An open Competitive Examination for admission to the Civil Service of India will be held in London, under the subjoined Regulations, commencing on the 1st August, 1911.

The number of persons to be selected at this Examination will be announced hereafter. No person will be admitted to compete from whom the Secretary, Civil Service Commission, has not received, on or before the 1st July, 1911, an application on the prescribed form. No question as to the delay or loss in the post of any such Application Form can be entertained. Candidates who delay their applications until the last days will do so at their own risk.

Acknowledgments of such Application Forms are sent, and any Candidate who has filled up and returned the printed Application Form, but has not received an acknowledgment of it within four complete days, should at once write to the Secretary, Civil Service Commission, Burlington Gardens, London, W. Failure to comply with this provision will deprive the Candidate of any claim to consideration.

The Order for admission to the Examination will be posted on the 20th July, 1911, to the address given on the Form of Application. It will contain instructions as to the time and place at which candidates will be required to attend, and as to the manner in which the fee (£6) is to be paid.

Civil Service Commission,
August, 1910.

* An abstract of these Regulations is printed in this List (see pages 261 to 278).

REGULATIONS.

**** The following Regulations, made by the Secretary of State for India in Council, are liable to alteration from year to year.**

1. An Examination for admission to the Civil Service of India, open to all qualified persons, will be held in London in August of each year, for such number of appointments to that service as the Secretary of State may on each occasion determine. The date of the Examination and the number of appointments to be made for each Province will be announced beforehand by the Civil Service Commissioners.

2. No person will be deemed qualified who shall not satisfy the Civil Service Commissioners:—

(i.) That he is a natural-born subject of His Majesty.

(ii.) That he had attained the age of twenty-two, and had not attained the age of twenty-four, on the first day of August of the year in which the Examination is held. [N.B.—In the case of Natives of India, it will be necessary for a Candidate to obtain a certificate of age and nationality issued under Notification of the Government of India, No. 2,252, dated 21st August, 1888, as amended by Notification No. 404, dated 19th May, 1898, and signed, should he be a resident in British India, by the Secretary to Government of the Province, or the Commissioner of the Division within which his family resides, or, should he reside in a Native State, by the highest Political Officer accredited to the State in which his family resides.]

(iii.) That he has no disease, constitutional affection, or bodily infirmity, unfitting him, or likely to unfit him, for the Civil Service of India.*

(iv.) That he is of good moral character.

3. Should the evidence upon the above points be *prima facie* satisfactory to the Civil Service Commissioners, the Candidate, on payment of the prescribed fee, will be admitted to the Examination. The Commissioners may, however, in their discretion, at any time prior to the grant of the Certificate of Qualification hereinafter referred to, institute such further inquiries as they may deem necessary; and if the result of such inquiries in the case of any Candidate should be unsatisfactory to them in any of the above respects, he will be ineligible for admission to the Civil Service of India, and, if already selected, will be removed from the position of a Probationer.

4. The Open Competitive Examination will take place only in the following 33 subjects (a):—

	Maximum Marks.
English Composition ...	500
Sanskrit Language and Literature ...	600
Arabic Language and Literature ...	600

* The Civil Service Commissioners will regard no person as constitutionally fitted for appointment to the Civil Service of India who has not been satisfactorily vaccinated within the last seven years.

(a) A syllabus, defining the character of the Examination in the various subjects, may be obtained on application to the Secretary, Civil Service Commission, London, W. It is reprinted on pages 222-224.

	Maximum Marks.
Greek, not less than two sub-divisions, of which one must be Translation:—	
Translation ...	400
Prose Composition ...	200
Verse Composition ...	200
Literature, &c. ...	300
Latin, not less than two sub-divisions, of which one must be Translation:—	
Translation ...	400
Prose Composition ...	200
Verse Composition ...	200
Literature, &c. ...	300
English Language and Literature	300
Italian Translation, Composition, and Conversation ...	600
Italian, History of the Language and Literature ...	400
French Translation, Composition and Conversation ...	200
French, History of the Language and Literature ...	400
German Translation, Composition and Conversation ...	200
German, History of the Language and Literature ...	400
[The History of these Languages and their Literatures can only be taken by Candidates who also offer themselves for the rest of the examination in those languages.]	200
Lower Mathematics	
Higher Mathematics ...	1,200
Natural Science, i.e., any number not exceeding four of the following, or Mathematics be also taken:—	1,200
Chemistry ...	600
Physics ...	600
Geology ...	600
Botany ...	600
Zoology ...	600
Animal Physiology ...	600
Geography ...	600
Greek History (Ancient, including Constitution) ...	600
Roman History (Ancient, including Constitution) ...	500
English History (either or both sections may be taken):—	500
i. to A.D. 1485 ...	400
ii. A.D. 1485 to 1848 ...	400
General Modern History ...	400
Logic and Psychology ...	500
Moral and Metaphysical Philosophy ...	600
Political Economy and Economic History ...	600
Political Science ...	600
Roman Law ...	500
English Law ...	500

From the marks assigned to Candidates in each subject such deduction will be made as the Civil Service Commissioners may deem necessary in order to secure that no credit be allowed for merely superficial knowledge.

Consistently with the limitations specified above, Candidates are at liberty to name any of the foregoing subjects provided that the maximum number of marks that can be obtained from the subjects chosen is limited to 6,000. If this maximum is exceeded by a Candidate's selection, he will be required to indicate one of his subjects, the marks for which should, in his case, be reduced so as to bring his maximum marks within the prescribed limit. The marks so reduced will be subject to a correspondingly reduced deduction.

Moreover, if a Candidate's handwriting is not easily legible a further deduction will, on that account, be made from the total marks otherwise accruing to him (a).

5. A list of the competitors shall be made out in order of their proficiency as disclosed by the aggregate marks finally awarded to each competitor, and in that order so many competitors, up to the determined number of appointments, as are found by the Civil Service Commissioners to be qualified by examination, shall be designated to be Selected Candidates for the Civil Service of India, provided that they appear to be duly qualified in other respects. Should any Selected Candidate become disqualified, the Secretary of State for India will determine whether the vacancy thus created shall be filled or not. In the former case, the Candidate next in order of merit, and in other respects duly qualified, shall be deemed to be a Selected Candidate.

6. Selected Candidates, before proceeding to India, will be on probation for one year, at the end of which time they will be examined, with a view of testing their progress in the following subjects (b):—

Compulsory—	Marks.
1. Indian Penal Code ...	400
2. Code of Criminal Procedure ...	200
3. The Indian Evidence Act ...	200
4. Indian History ...	400
*5. The Principal Vernacular Language of the Province to which the Candidate is assigned ...	400
Optional—[Not more than one of the following subjects.]—	
1. Hindu and Muhammadan Law	450
2. Sanskrit ...	400
3. Arabic ...	400
4. Persian ...	400
5. Hindustani (for Candidates assigned to the Province of Burma only) ...	400

* The principal Vernacular Language prescribed for each Province to which Candidates are assigned is as follows:—

For the United Provinces of Agra and Oudh, the Punjab, and the Central Provinces ...	Hindustani.
For Bengal ...	Hindustani or Bengali
(At the option of the Candidate).	

(a) The number of marks deducted for bad handwriting may be considerable.
(b) Instructions showing the extent of the examination will be issued to Selected Candidates as soon as possible after the result of the open competition is declared.

For Eastern Bengal and Assam ...	Bengali.
(Unless it is the Candidate's mother tongue).	
For Burma ...	Burmese.
For Bombay ...	Marathi.
For Madras ...	Tamil or Telugu.
(At the option of the Candidate).	

In Hindustani the Candidate will be required to be acquainted with both the Persian and the Nagari character. A Candidate assigned to Eastern Bengal and Assam, whose mother tongue is Bengali, must offer for examination Hindustani; and a Candidate assigned to Madras or Bengal, whose mother tongue is either of the languages shown against his Province, must offer the other for examination.

† These subjects may not be offered by any Candidate who has offered them at the open competition.

In this Examination, as in the Open Competition, the merit of the Candidates examined will be estimated by marks (which will be subject to deductions in the same way as the marks assigned at the Open Competition), and the number set opposite to each subject denotes the greatest number of marks that can be obtained in respect of it. The Examination will be conducted on paper and *viva voce*, as may be deemed necessary. This Examination will be held at the close of the year of probation, and will be called the "Final Examination."

If any Candidate is prevented by sickness or any other adequate cause from attending such examination, the Commissioners may, with the concurrence of the Secretary of State for India in Council, allow him to appear at the Final Examination to be held in the following year, or at a special examination.

7. The Selected Candidates will also be tested during their probation as to their proficiency in riding.

The Examinations in riding will be held as follows:—

(1.) Shortly after the result of the Open Competitive Examination has been declared, or at such time or times as the Commissioners may appoint during the course of the probationary year.

(2.) Again, at the time of the Final Examination. Candidates who may then fully satisfy the Commissioners of their ability to ride well and to perform journeys on horseback will be awarded from 100 to 200 marks, according to the degree of proficiency displayed, to be added to their marks in the Final Examination. Candidates who fail to obtain 100 marks, but are reported by the Civil Service Commissioners to have reached a minimum standard of proficiency in riding, and are certified by the said Commissioners to be entitled to be appointed to the Civil Service of India, will, on their arrival in India, be subjected to such further tests in riding as may be prescribed by their Government, and shall receive no increase to their initial salary until they have passed such tests to the satisfaction of that Government.

INDIAN CIVIL SERVICE—continued.

A Candidate who fails at the end of the year of probation to satisfy the Civil Service Commissioners that he has reached the minimum standard of proficiency in riding will be liable to have his name removed from the list of Selected Candidates.

8. The Selected Candidates who, on examination, shall be found to have a competent knowledge of the subjects specified in Regulation 7, and who shall have satisfied the Civil Service Commissioners of their eligibility in respect of nationality, age, health, character, conduct during the period of probation, and ability to ride, shall be certified by the said Commissioners to be entitled to be appointed to the Civil Service of India, provided they shall

comply with the regulations in force, at the time, for that Service.

9. Persons desirous to be admitted as Candidates must apply on Forms, which may be obtained from "The Secretary, Civil Service Commission, London, W.," at any time after the 1st December in the year previous to that in which the Examination is to be held. No person will be admitted to the Examination from whom the Secretary to the Civil Service Commissioners has not received on or before the 1st July (or, if that date should fall upon a Sunday or public holiday, then, on or before the first day thereafter on which their office is open), in the year in which the Examination is to be held, an application, in the handwriting of the Candidate, on the prescribed form.

The Civil Service Commissioners are authorized by the Secretary of State for India in Council to make the following announcements:—

(1) Selected Candidates will be allotted to the various provinces upon a consideration of all the circumstances, including their own wishes; but the requirements of the Public Service will rank before every other consideration.

(2) An allowance amounting to £150 will be given to any Candidate who passes his probation at one of the Universities or Colleges which have been approved by the Secretary of State, viz., the Universities of Oxford, Cambridge, Dublin, Glasgow, Edinburgh, St. Andrews, Aberdeen, London (University College or King's College), and Victoria University, Manchester.

This allowance will be paid to the selected Candidate in four instalments on the following dates respectively:—December 24th, after his selection, March 25th, June 24th, and the date of his signing his covenant on being finally appointed to the Service.

With the final instalment an allowance on account of passage to India will be paid to each newly appointed civilian to the amount of £37 10s. 6d., for passage to Calcutta, Madras or Bombay, and £43 for passage to Rangoon, the Officer then making his own arrangements for his passage.

The payment of each of the first three instalments will be conditional on the receipt, by the Secretary of State, through the Civil Service Commissioners, of a Certificate that the Candidate has fulfilled up to date the requirements of the Authorities, and shown satisfactory conduct at the Authorized University or College; the fourth and final instalment will be paid as soon as the selected Candidate has signed his covenant, and for its payment no certificate from College Authorities will be required.

The whole probation must ordinarily be passed at the same Institution. Migration will not be permitted except for special reasons approved by the Secretary of State.

(3) Each Candidate will be required before receiving the first instalment of his allowance to execute an agreement binding himself to refund all monies he may have received from the Secretary of State for India in the event of—

(i) his failure to pass the Final Examination within the time prescribed by the Regulations, and to satisfy the Civil Service Commissioners of his fitness for admission to the Civil Service of India, or

(ii) his subsequent failure to execute the usual covenant, and to proceed to India, as and when he shall be directed by the Secretary of State for India.

(4) All Candidates obtaining Certificates will be also required to enter into covenants, by which, amongst other things, they will bind themselves to make such payments as, under the Rules and Regulations for the time being in force, they may be required to make towards their own pensions, or for the pensions of their families. The stamps payable on these covenants amount to £1.

(5) The seniority in the Civil Service of India of the Candidates obtaining Certificates will be determined according to the order in which they stand on the list resulting from the combined marks of the Open Competitive and Final Examinations.

(6) Candidates obtaining Certificates will be required to report their arrival in India within such period after the grant of their Certificates of Qualification as the Secretary of State may in each case direct.

(7) Candidates who fail to satisfy the Civil Service Commissioners at the Final Examination held in any year will be definitely rejected, and will not be allowed to present themselves for re-examination, unless it shall appear to the Secretary of State in Council, after reference to the Civil Service Commissioners, that such failure is due to circumstances wholly exceptional and beyond the control of the Candidate.

INDIAN CIVIL SERVICE—continued.

A Manual of Rules and Regulations applicable to members of the covenanted Civil Service of India has been compiled by permission of the Government of India, and may now be procured from the under-mentioned Agents for the sale of Indian Official publications. Price 2s. 6d.
London.—E. Arnold, 41 and 43, Maddox Street, Bond Street, W.; A. Constable & Co., 10, Orange Street, Leicester Square, W.C.; P. S. King & Son, 2 and 4, Great Smith Street, Westminster, S.W.; Kegan Paul, Trench, Trübner & Co., 43, Gerrard Street, Soho, W.; B. Quaritch, 11, Grafton Street, New Bond Street, W.; Henry S. King & Co., 65, Cornhill, E.C.; Grindlay & Co., 54, Parliament Street, S.W.; T. Fisher Unwin, 1, Adelphi Terrace, W.C.; W. Thacker & Co., 2, Creed Lane, Ludgate Hill, E.C.; Luzac & Co., 46, Great Russell Street, W.C. Oxford.—B. H. Blackwell, 50 and 51, Broad Street. Cambridge.—Deighton,

Bell & Co., Trinity Street. Germany.—Friedländer & Sohn, 11, Carl-Strasse, Berlin, N.W., 6; Otto Harrassowitz, Leipzig; Karl W. Hiersemann, 29, Königstrasse, Leipzig; Rudolph Haupt, Leipzig. France.—Ernest Leroux, Rue Bonaparte, Paris. Holland.—Martinus Nijhoff, The Hague.

The Commissioners have been requested by the Secretary of State for India to draw the attention of Selected Candidates to the prefatory note attached to this Manual, as it is considered important that it should be clearly understood that this compilation is not to be regarded in any other light than that of a collection, made for facility of reference, of certain information and rules, that it is by no means exhaustive, and that it is liable to such modifications as may from time to time be sanctioned by competent authority.

SYLLABUS

SHOWING THE EXTENT OF THE EXAMINATION IN CERTAIN SUBJECTS AT THE OPEN COMPETITION FOR THE CIVIL SERVICE OF INDIA, CLERKSHIPS (CLASS I) IN THE HOME CIVIL SERVICE, AND EASTERN CADETSHIPS.

English Composition.—An Essay to be written on one of several specified subjects.

English Language and Literature.—The Examination will be in two parts. In the one the Candidates will be expected to show a general acquaintance with the course of English Literature, as represented (mainly) by the following writers in verse and prose, between the reign of Edward III. and the accession of Queen Victoria:

Verse—Chaucer, Langland, Spenser, Shakespeare, Milton, Dryden, Pope, Gray, Collins, Johnson, Goldsmith, Crabbe, Cowper, Campbell, Wordsworth, Scott, Byron, Coleridge, Shelley, Keats.
Prose—Bacon, Sir Thomas Browne, Milton, Cowley, Bunyan, Dryden, Swift, Defoe, Addison, Johnson, Burke, Scott, Macaulay (Essays and Biographies).

A minute knowledge of the works of these authors will not be looked for in this part of the Examination, which will, however, test how far the Candidates have studied, at first hand, the chief productions of the greatest English writers, and are acquainted with the leading characteristics of their thought and style, and with the place which each of them occupies in the history of English Literature. Candidates will also be expected to show that they have studied in these authors the history of the English Language in respect of its vocabulary, syntax, and prosody.

The other part of the Examination will relate to one of the periods named below, which will follow each other year by year in the order indicated.

* The books specified for the year 1911 are:—

Wordsworth: Sonnets. Shelley: Prometheus Unbound; Adonais; Hellas. Sydney Smith: Works. Keats: Poems. Rejected Addresses. Scott: Heart of Midlothian; The Antiquary; Old Mortality. Jane Austen: Novels. Byron: Letters.

† In Italian, before the time of Dante.

	1800	1832.
1.		
(1911)	[Nineteenth Century writers to the death of Scott]	
2.	1360	1600.
(1912)	[Chaucer to Spenser]	
3.	1600	1700.
(1913)	[Shakespeare to Dryden]	
4.	1700	1800.
(1914)	[Pope to Cowper]	

The Examination in this part will require from Candidates a more minute acquaintance with the history of the English Language and Literature, as illustrated in the chief works produced in each period, and will be based to a considerable extent, but by no means exclusively, on certain books specified each year by the Commissioners.* The names placed beside the dates are intended to suggest the general character of the literary development of the period, and, consequently, the natural limits of the Examination. All the works of Shakespeare, for example, will be regarded as falling within the period 1600 to 1700; all the works of Swift within the period 1700 to 1800; all the works of Scott and Wordsworth, and all the works of Macaulay, within the period 1800 to 1832.

French, History of the Language and Literature.—Passages for translation may be set, and questions asked demanding a knowledge of the language in its early stages; but it will not be obligatory upon Candidates to master in detail the old forms in use before 1500.†

German Language and Literature.—As in French.

INDIAN CIVIL SERVICE—continued.

Italian Language and Literature.—As in French.

Latin Literature.—Critical questions on the Latin Language (including questions on Philology) and Literature.

Greek Language and Literature.—As in Latin.

Sanskrit Language and Literature.—Translation from Sanskrit (Vedic and Classical) into English, and from English into Classical Sanskrit. History of Sanskrit Literature, critical questions on the Sanskrit Language (Vedic and Classical) (including a knowledge of such Indian history as bears upon the subject). Candidates are expected to make a special study of the Seventh Mandala of the Rig-veda, but other Vedic hymns may also be set in the examination.

Arabic Language and Literature.—Translation from Arabic into English, and from English into Arabic; original composition in Arabic; History of Arabic Literature (including a knowledge of such Arabian History as bears upon the subject); Arabic Grammar; Arabic Prosody.

English Law.—Law of Contract; Law of Evidence; Law of the Constitution; Criminal Law; Law of Torts.

English History.—The subject will include (a) The Political history of Great Britain, Ireland, and the Colonies; (b) The Constitutional History of the United Kingdom. Candidates should be acquainted with the following authorities:—

Period 1 (to 1485).

Stubbs—Select Charters.

Period 2 (1485 to 1848).

Prothero—Statutes and Constitutional Documents.

Gardiner—Documents of the Puritan Revolution.

All published by Clarendon Press, Oxford.

In each period the number of marks assigned to the question or questions dealing with the text of the prescribed books, will be about one-sixth of that assigned to the whole period. Candidates must be prepared to answer questions on historical geography, and to draw sketch maps.

General Modern History.—Candidates may, at their choice, be examined in any one of the following periods:—

1. From the accession of Charlemagne to the Third Crusade. [800—1193.]
2. From the Third Crusade to the Diet of Worms. [1193—1521.]
3. From the Diet of Worms to the death of Louis XIV. [1521—1715.]
4. From the accession of Louis XV. to the French Revolution of 1848. [1715—1848.]
5. From the Peace of Paris to the Treaty of Berlin. [1763—1878.]

Periods 3, 4 and 5 will include Indian History.

Candidates are warned that high marks will not be awarded in this subject unless the text of the prescribed books has been carefully studied by them. Candidates must be prepared to answer questions on historical geography, and to draw sketch maps.

Candidates should be acquainted with the following authorities:—

Period 1 (800—1193).

Einhard: Vita Caroli Magni, from 800 A.D.—Ed.: (1) Pertz.; (2) Scriptores Rerum Germanicarum.

Lambert of Hersfeld.—Ed.: Pertz.
Suger: Vita Ludovici VI.—Ed.: (1) Migne; (2) Société de l'Histoire de France, 1868.
Otto of Freising: De gestis Frederici I.—Ed.: Pertz. The continuators are included.

Period 2 (1193—1521).

Joinville, St. Louis.—Ed.: (1) Petitot; (2) Michaud et Poujoulat; (3) Buchon; (4) Société de l'Histoire de France, 1868.

Philippe de Comines: Mémoires.—Ed.: (1) Petitot; (2) Michaud et Poujoulat; (3) Buchon; (4) de Mandrot [Picard, Paris, 1901—3].
Machiavelli: The Prince.

English translation by Thompson: Clarendon Press.

Period 3 (1521—1715).

Sully, Mémoires, up to the Treaty of Vervins.—Ed.: (1) Petitot; (2) Michaud et Poujoulat.
Torcy: Mémoires.—Ed.: (1) Petitot; (2) Michaud et Poujoulat.

Period 4 (1715—1848).

Frederick II.—Histoire de mon Temps, and La Guerre de Sept Ans. Ed.: (1) Boutaric; (2) Œuvres de Frédéric II. Decker, Berlin, 1846.

Malmesbury (First Earl of).—Diaries and Correspondence; London, Bentley, 1844; Vol. II. Mission to the Hague, pp. 66—443; Vol. III. Mission to Lisle, pp. 369—599.

Metternich.—Aus Metternich's nachgelassenen Papieren. Autorisirte Original-Ausgabe. Vienna, 1880. Or in English translation—Memoirs of Prince Metternich. London, Richard Bentley and Son, 1880—1882 (to be studied up to the year 1815).

Period 5 (1763—1878).

Malmesbury.—As for Period 4.
Metternich.—As for Period 4.

Bianchi.—La politique du Comte Camille de Cavour, 1852—1861 (Turin, 1885).

Bismarck.—Gedanken und Erinnerungen von Bismarck (Ed.: H. Kohl, Stuttgart, 1898). Or in English Translation—Bismarck, the Man and the Statesman: Reflections and Reminiscences, &c. Translated under supervision of A. J. Butler (London, Smith and Elder, 1898). To be studied up to the year 1878.

Greek History.—Questions (a) on the General and (b) on the Constitutional History of Greece to the death of Alexander.

Roman History.—Questions (a) on the General, and (b) on the Constitutional History of Rome to the death of Trajan.

In Greek and Roman History candidates will be expected to show a knowledge of the original authorities, and must also be prepared to answer questions on historical geography, and to draw sketch maps.

Lower Mathematics.—Plane Geometry including conic sections; Solid Geometry including the method of orthogonal projection; Algebra and

INDIAN CIVIL SERVICE—continued.

Plane Trigonometry; Elementary Plane Coordinate Geometry; Elementary Mechanics of solids and fluids; Geometrical Optics; Elements of Differential and Integral Calculus with simple illustrations from other branches of the subject.

The questions may involve the use of drawing instruments. The use of the slide rule is allowed.

Higher Mathematics.—Higher Algebra (including Theory of Equations), Plane and Spherical Trigonometry, Differential Calculus, Integral Calculus, Differential Equations, Analytical Geometry (Plane and Solid), Statics including Attractions, Dynamics of a Particle, Rigid Dynamics, Hydrodynamics, the Mathematical Theory of Electricity and Magnetism.

The questions may involve the use of drawing instruments. The use of the slide rule is allowed.

Chemistry, Physics, Geology, Botany, Zoology, Animal Physiology.—Candidates are warned that the practical Examinations carry a large proportion of the marks.

Geography.—The history of geographical ideas and methods.

The construction and use of the more familiar map-projections. A general knowledge of the methods of exploratory surveying.

The characteristics and cartographical analysis of the physical regions of the world.

The configuration of the continents and of the bed of the ocean. The characteristics and distribution of typical land-forms. The circulation of air and water. The climatic characteristics of different parts of the earth. The distribution of plant- and animal-associations.

The classification and distribution of the races of mankind. Past and present lines of communication. The influence of geographical environment (physical features and other natural conditions) upon the habits, arts, industries, social organisation and, generally, the political and economical development of the more important existing peoples.

Logic and Psychology. Moral and Metaphysical Philosophy.—In both cases the history of the subject will be included.

Political Economy and Economic History.—Candidates will be expected to possess a knowledge of economic theory; of the existing economic conditions; of statistical methods; and of the history of industry, land tenure and economic legislation in the United Kingdom.

Political Science.—The Examination will not be confined to Analytical Jurisprudence, Early Institutions, and Theory of Legislation, but may embrace Comparative Politics, the History of political Theories, &c.

Candidates will be expected to show a knowledge of original authorities.

INDIAN POLICE FORCE.

REGULATIONS FOR ADMISSION BY A COMPETITIVE EXAMINATION, COMMENCING ON TUESDAY THE 27TH JUNE, 1911.

I. *Place of Examination.*—The Examination will be conducted by the Civil Service Commissioners. Candidates may undergo the written part of their Examination in London, Edinburgh, or Dublin, or at any of the provincial centres at which the simultaneous examination of candidates for admission to the Royal Military College, Sandhurst, is to be held. A list of the probable centres may be obtained from the Civil Service Commissioners at any time after January, 1911. The oral and practical parts of the Examination will be held in London only.

Examination Fee.—A fee of £2 is required from candidates examined in London, but when the written Examination is conducted elsewhere than in London the fee is £3. Candidates examined at a college or school will probably be required to pay a local fee (in order to defray the expenses of superintendence), as to which they should obtain early information from the college or school authorities. The fee payable to the Civil Service Commissioners must be paid by means of stamps of the specified amount. Instructions on this point will be issued to candidates about ten days before the Examination.

II. *Number of Appointments.*—The number of candidates to be selected will probably be 32, viz., for Madras 4, Bombay 2, Bengal 6, United Provinces 4, Punjab 5, Burma 5, Eastern Bengal and Assam 3, and Central Provinces and Berar 3.

III. *Conditions of Eligibility.*—Every Candidate must be a British subject of European descent, and at the time of his birth his father must have been a British subject, either natural-born or naturalized in the United Kingdom. The decision of the Secretary of State in Council as to whether a candidate satisfies this condition shall be final. Candidates must, without exception on any ground, be above nineteen and under twenty-one years of age on the 1st June, 1911. They must be unmarried, and if they marry before reaching India they will forfeit their appointments. (See Note below.)

IV. *Form of Application.*—Application to compete at the Examination must be made on a printed form to be obtained from the Secretary, Judicial and Public Department, India Office, Whitehall, London, S.W., and to be returned to him, with the necessary documents, not later than Monday, the 1st May, 1911.

No applications received after that date can be considered.

Note.—Parents and guardians of candidates are warned that European descent will be regarded as essential. In order to prevent disappointment, in cases of doubt where there has been some admixture of non-European blood, an application should be made to the Secretary of State for India in Council for a decision as to the candidate's eligibility to

INDIAN POLICE FORCE—continued.

compete at the examination. In the absence of such a decision, the fact that a candidate has been admitted to the examination will give him no claim to an appointment should it be discovered afterwards that he is not of European descent.

Candidates must be prepared to attend at the India Office, if required, at their own expense, to reply to any enquiries which may be considered necessary in connection with their application.

V. *Subjects of Examination.*—The subjects* and the marks assigned to each are given below:—

	Marks.	
English ...	2,000	Not more than five subjects may be taken up, of which English must be one.
Mathematics (I) ...	2,000	
Mathematics (II) ...	2,000	
Latin ...	2,000	
Greek ...	2,000	
French ...	2,000	
German ...	2,000	
History ...	2,000	
Science ...	2,000	

In addition to the above-mentioned subjects, candidates may take up Freehand Drawing, to which 250 marks will be allotted. Candidates must obtain such an aggregate of marks in the examination as a whole as may indicate, in the judgment of the Civil Service Commissioners, a competent amount of general proficiency.

VI. *Medical Examination.*—Those candidates who are successful in the Literary Examination will be required, shortly after the result of that examination is declared, to undergo a strict examination by a Medical Board,† at the India

Office, as to their physique and capacity for active out-door work in the plains of India. Instructions as to the date and time of this examination will be issued to successful candidates by the India Office.

VII. *Appointment of Probationers.*—The Secretary of State will nominate as probationers such competitors as attain the highest aggregate of marks (provided that they obtain the minimum aggregate referred to above, and that they pass the medical examination and satisfy the requisite conditions in other respects).

VIII. *Riding Test.*—Selected Candidates will be examined by the Civil Service Commissioners as to their ability to ride, and will be required to produce—

(a) A certificate from the Civil Service Commissioners that they are able to ride well and to perform journeys on horseback; or
(b) A certificate from the Civil Service Commissioners of minimum proficiency in riding. In the latter case they will be subjected, on their arrival in India, to such further tests in riding as may be prescribed by their Government, and will not be appointed Assistant Superintendents of Police until they shall have passed such tests to the satisfaction of their Government.

IX. *Allotment to Provinces.*—Selected candidates who have successfully passed the above-mentioned tests will be allotted, as probationers, to the various provinces upon a consideration of all the circumstances, including their own wishes; but the requirements of the Public

INDIAN POLICE FORCE—continued.

Service will rank before every other consideration. The allotment will also be subject to the right of the Government of India to make transfers, if necessary.

X. *Outfit.*—It is an ordinary condition of appointment to the Police Department that a successful candidate shall be supplied by his parents or guardians (a) either with a uniform, or with the cost of it, and (b) with not less than £50 for the purchase of a horse and saddle in India.

XI. *Departure for India.*—The probationers will be required to start for India not later than October, 1911, so as to arrive in the course of November. Failure to embark in time will, in the absence of satisfactory explanation, lead to forfeiture of appointment. Free passages to India will be provided by the India Office, but any probationer resigning his appointment within three years on any ground but that of health, supported by a medical certificate, will be required to refund the cost of his passage.

XII. *Salary during Probation.*—On arrival in India, probationers will receive an initial salary of Rs. 300 a month.

XIII. *Period of Probation.*—Probationers will be required to qualify by passing the necessary

departmental Examinations (as well as the riding test, if necessary, see Rule VIII) within two years of their arrival in India.

XIV. *Liability of Probationers to Removal.*—Any Probationer who may fail to pass the prescribed Examinations within two years, or be found unfit for Police duties, will be liable to removal from the Service. Any probationer so removed from the Service will be furnished with a free passage to England, provided he utilizes such passage within three months from the date of such removal.

XV. *Promotion after Probation.*—No probationer will be eligible for promotion, either acting or substantive, until he has passed the prescribed departmental examinations, including the riding test.

XVI. *Leave, Pension, and Provident Fund.*—Officers joining the Indian Police under these conditions will find a summary of information regarding Leave, Pensions and Provident Fund on pages 229 and 230.

XVII. *Articles of Agreement.*—Probationers will be required to sign articles of agreement, describing the terms and conditions of their appointment, prior to embarkation for India.

INDIA OFFICE, October, 1910.

APPENDIX I.—SYLLABUS.

ENGLISH.—English essay. Précis. Reproduction of passage read out.

HISTORY.*—A general paper on English history. A paper on a military biography, prescribed annually.† *Either* (a) A paper on a period of European history prescribed, *or* (b) a general paper on ancient history, *i.e.*, Greek history to Alexander, and Roman history to Domitian, inclusive.

FRENCH.—Translation from French. Translation into French. Colloquial—(1) examiners to converse, candidate to interpret in English; (2) candidate to talk in French. An essay or letter on one of two or more alternative subjects.

GERMAN.—As for French.

LATIN.—Translation of English into Latin. Translation of Latin into English. *Either* Latin verse composition, *or*, a paper of general questions on Roman literature.

GREEK.—As for Latin.

MATHEMATICS I.—*Arithmetic.*—The ordinary rules, with applications more especially to the mensuration of plane figures and solids. Use of four-figure logarithms, and the slide rule. The metric system, and the use of decimals in

approximate calculation, will be insisted upon. The use and theory of recurring decimals are not required.

Neatness and accuracy of working are expected; and the methods of solution employed must be clearly indicated. Results may be obtained by the slide rule in cases in which it allows of sufficient accuracy. There will be no objection to the intelligent use of algebraic formulæ and symbols.

Geometry.—Geometrical drawing and practical geometry of plane figures, including the use of Marquois and other scales. The substance of Euclid, Books I to VI. The special treatment of incommensurables will not be required. Proportion may be treated algebraically, and the complications of Euclid's definitions and nomenclature avoided.

Algebra.—Including indices and the simpler properties of surds; graphs of the simpler algebraic functions; quadratic equations; use of graphs in solving equations, and in illustrating and solving practical questions; rate of variation of a function and gradient of a graph; graphic interpolation.

Grasp of elementary principles and readiness in practical application will be looked for. Numerical results should be worked out to a few significant figures, and candidates should

* All candidates must have a sufficient knowledge of the geography of countries studied.

† For the examination of June, 1911, Period: 1756 to 1871 inclusive; a considerable choice of questions will be allowed; and candidates are not expected to show a detailed knowledge of the whole period. Biography: Gustavus Adolphus.

* For Syllabus, see page 226. Reprints of the papers set at certain of the previous examinations, with tables of the marks assigned to the candidates, have been published by direction of the Civil Service Commissioners, and, if not out of print, copies may be purchased either directly, or through any bookseller, from the following agents: Wyman & Sons, Limited, Fetter Lane, London, E.C.; Oliver & Boyd, Tweeddale Court, Edinburgh; and E. Ponsonby, Ltd., 116, Grafton Street, Dublin. The price is one shilling.

† With a view to prevent parents and guardians from incurring the inconvenience and expense of preparing candidates who may be physically unfit for the Police Service, it is suggested that, before any such preparation is begun, candidates be submitted to examination by the medical adviser of the family, or any other qualified medical practitioner, with regard to the points indicated in the Regulations as to the Physical Examination of Candidates printed on pages 254 to 257.

It is to be understood that this private examination is merely suggested to lessen the chances of disappointment, and that it is by no means intended to take the place of, or to influence in any way, the official examination. Candidates may, if they wish it, undergo a preliminary examination by the Medical Board which meets at the India Office every Tuesday, not more than two years before they are qualified to compete, under the following conditions:—

(a.) Applications must be addressed to the Under Secretary of State, India Office, Whitehall, London, accompanied by a fee of two guineas and by a statement of the candidate's age.

(b.) Candidates must pay their travelling expenses.

(c.) Candidates considered to be unfit by the Medical Board at this preliminary examination are not bound to accept its opinion, but may, at their own risk, continue their studies, with the knowledge that they will have to submit themselves for a final medical examination by the Medical Board, in the event of their being successful in the literary examination.

(d.) On the other hand, it must be distinctly understood that the preliminary examination by the Medical Board is held solely for the candidate's information, and that, if after that examination he is reported to be apparently fit, he has not on that account any claim to be accepted as physically fit when he presents himself for the final Medical Examination, upon which alone his acceptance or rejection will depend. Candidates may be considered fit for the Service at the preliminary examination, but may be found at the final examination to be unfit, either on account of some physical defect which did not exist or passed undetected at the preliminary examination, or for other reasons.

‡ Candidates are warned that the certificate of minimum proficiency in riding, without which they will not be allowed to proceed to India, is only granted to those who can qualify in a series of tests, which includes jumping. It is therefore most important that riding lessons should not be postponed until after the result of the literary examination is declared.

The chief tests will be: Saddling and Bridling; Mounting and Dismounting; Trotting and Cantering; Riding without stirrups at a trot; Riding with stirrups but without reins at a trot; Jumping a moderate hedge hurdle. Although the examination will, in the main, be confined to these points, the examiner will not be debarred from applying any other tests which may appear desirable.

INDIAN POLICE FORCE—continued.

be accustomed to checking the accuracy of their results. Skill in elaborate analysis, such as the simplification of complicated fractions, will not be looked for.

Trigonometry.—Up to and including solution of plane triangles; graphs of trigonometrical functions; use of four-figure tables.

Readiness in straightforward practical applications, but no great analytical skill will be demanded.

Dynamics.—Graphical proofs of formulæ for uniformly accelerated motion; impact, work, energy, circular motion.

Statics.—Composition and resolution of forces; parallel forces; centre of gravity; three-force problems; friction; mechanical powers, e.g., lever, wedge, pulleys, &c.

Practical Work.—Measurement of length—vernier, calipers, micrometer, screw-gauge, spherometer. Measurement of angles—use of protractor, &c. Measurement of areas—by dimensions, by squared paper, by weighing; area of cross section of a tube, calibration of a tube. Measurement of volume—by dimensions, by graduated jar or burette. Measurement of weight—use of balance. Principles of Archimedes—measurement of volume by weighing. Specific gravity. Experimental verification of the above theoretical work, such as the measurement of velocity, impact, work, energy, &c. Construction of the mechanical powers.

MATHEMATICS II.—Includes Mathematics I., together with—

Geometry.—The substance of Euclid, Book XI., with application to mensuration of solids. Elements of solid geometrical drawing.

Algebra.—Elementary knowledge of the use of indeterminate co-efficients, especially with partial fractions. A working knowledge (without rigorous fundamental demonstrations) of the elementary infinite series for $(1+x)^m$, e^x , $\log(1+x)$, $\sin x$, $\cos x$, $\tan^{-1}x$, and their use in approximate calculations, especially in finding the slope at a given point of the graph of a function.

Differential and Integral Calculus.—A working knowledge of the notation and fundamental principles in so far as they can be illustrated graphically, with simple applications to the properties of curves, to turning values, and to easy mechanical and physical problems. Further discussion of geometrical applications to be treated under co-ordinate geometry.

Co-ordinate Geometry.—The elementary principles and methods, with straightforward applications to the straight line, circle, ellipse, parabola, hyperbola, cycloid, catenary, logarithmic spiral, and other curves of common occurrence; also to the straight line and plane in space of three dimensions. A systematic knowledge of conics (either geometrical or analytical) is not required; thus, for example, the general theory of the classification of curves of the 2nd degree would not be asked for. The methods of the Calculus may be used freely.

Mechanics.—Elementary statics of liquids and gases.

Practical Work.—The practical syllabus of Mathematics I., treated with greater fullness and more reference to exact measurement, and in addition, centre of gravity and centre of pressure; specific gravity; barometer; Boyle's law; laws of pendulum; determination of g ; impact; co-efficient of restitution; compressibility, rigidity; Young's modulus by stretching and flexure.

SCIENCE (PHYSICS AND CHEMISTRY).—The papers on this subject will be framed so that candidates will be able to obtain about three-fourths of the total marks allotted by showing a thorough knowledge of either Chemistry or Physics.

PHYSICS. — Mensuration.—Measurement of length, area, volume, weight, time.

Heat.—Simple thermometry. Numerical work on expansion, specific heat and latent heat, vapour pressure. Simple experiments on radiation, conduction, and convection of heat. Calorimetry. Mechanical equivalent of heat.

Light.—Rectilinear propagation. Shadows. Velocity of light. Photometry. Experimental proof of laws of refraction and reflection. Total reflection. Mirrors. Prisms. Dispersion. The spectroscope. Complementary colours of thin lenses. Simple telescopes. Microscopes. Explanation of simple phenomena. Outline of wave theory.

Magnetism.—Magnets and their properties. Permanent and induced magnetism. Methods of magnetization. Molecular theory. Magnetic fields and lines of force. Terrestrial magnetism. Elementary quantitative notions of strength of pole; and of magnetic force due to a pole. Magnetic moment. Comparison of magnetic fields and moments.

Static Electricity.—Electrification. Induction. Gold leaf electroscope. Electrophorus. Elementary quantitative notions of electric density, potential, and capacity, with application to condensers. General explanation of electrostatic machines.

Current Electricity.—Construction of batteries. Magnetic field due to current. Simple galvanometers. Ohm's law with simple applications. Current, electromotive force and resistance. Chemical action of the current. Electro-chemical equivalents. Electromagnetism. Heating effects of currents. Transformations of energy. The broad principles of the induction coil, telephone, dynamo, and motors. Elementary idea of electric waves.

Practical Work.—Surface tension. The thermometer. Melting and boiling points. Co-efficient of expansion of a solid and of a liquid. Specific heats. Latent heats. Focal lengths of mirrors and lenses. Photometry. Minimum angle of deviation of a given ray by a prism. Mapping of lines of force in a magnetic field. Comparison of magnetic fields and moments. Equipotential lines on a current sheet. Simple experimental applications of Ohm's law. Resistance of wires and cells. The Wheatstone bridge. Comparison of electro-motive forces. Electro-chemical equivalent.

INDIAN POLICE FORCE—continued.

CHEMISTRY.—Study of air and water.—Solution in water. Natural waters. Evaporation, distillation, solidification of water. Pressure of the air. Qualitative and quantitative composition of air and water. Elements, compounds, mixtures. Chemical action.—Combustion, flame. Plant and animal life. Conservation of matter. Oxides.—Acidic, basic and neutral. Acid and salts.—Formation of acids from acidic oxides. Neutralization of acids by bases. Laws of chemical combination. Equivalents. Atoms and atomic weights. Avogadro's law. Molecules and molecular weights, vapour density. Calculations based on chemical formulæ. Valency.

Study of the non-metallic elements, hydrogen, oxygen, nitrogen, sulphur, carbon, chlorine, with their more simple and common compounds, with special stress on oxides, acids and bases, allotropy, oxidation and reduction.

Commercial preparations to be omitted except in cases where such preparations are particularly instructive, e.g., Brin's process for the preparation of oxygen. In commercial preparations, such as in the preparation of sulphuric acid, all details of the structure of apparatus to be omitted.

The metals:—Sodium, zinc, iron, lead, tin, copper; an elementary study of their oxides and more common salts.

Technical details and metallurgical processes to be omitted.

Practical Work.—Soluble and insoluble substances.—Quantitative estimation of solid in solution. Quantitative examination of a mixture containing a soluble and an insoluble substance. Action of heat in air on common elements.—Quantitative examination of gain in weight. Examination of the properties of the bodies formed. Neutralization of bases by acids and preparation of simple salts. Method of crystallization.—Determination of water of crystallization in a salt. Preparation of hydrogen, oxygen, and nitrogen by the simpler methods. Formation of an oxide of one of the before-named metals. Reduction and separation of the metal from an oxide of one of the before-named metals. Preparation of chlorine, hydrochloric acid, ammonia, nitric acid, sulphur dioxide, carbon dioxide. Simple gravimetric experiments:—Examples of synthesis and analysis, preferably with the metals before-named; formation of a nitrate, chloride, or sulphide of one of the above-named metals; decomposition of a salt or compound of one of these metals by heating in air or with an acid, as sulphuric.

Volumetric analysis.—Determination of the equivalent of a metal, e.g., magnesium. The making of a standard or normal solution of acids and alkalis, and use of same. Making a normal acid solution and using it for finding the hydrogen equivalent of the metal.

APPENDIX II.—LISTS OF APPOINTMENTS IN INDIA ORDINARILY RESERVED FOR THE POLICE DEPARTMENTS OF THE SEVERAL PROVINCES.*

N.B.—These Lists show only the existing sanctioned scale, which is liable to alteration at any time. Officers entering the service after the re-organization of 1906 will not receive exchange compensation allowance. Natives of India holding the rank of Deputy-Superintendent are eligible for promotion to District Charges, but in no province is any specific number of District-Superintendentships at present reserved to be filled in this manner. The Government of India expressly reserve to themselves the right to resort to other methods of recruitment whenever they think it necessary to do so, and to grade officers so recruited in the cadre at their discretion, whether for the purpose of regulating promotion or otherwise.

Madras Presidency.

					Rs.
1 Inspector-General of Police†	...	...	...	on 2,500—100—3,000	a month.
5 Deputy Inspectors-General (including the Commissioner of Police, Madras City†)	...	...	...	{ 2 on 1,800	"
				{ 3 " 1,500	"
				{ 2 " 1,200	"
				{ 5 " 1,000	"
34 District Superintendents of Police	...	...	...	{ 9 " 900	"
				{ 8 " 800	"
				{ 10 " 700	"
				{ 14 " 500	"
36 Assistant Superintendents of Police	...	...	...	{ 14 " 400	"
				{ 8 " 300	"

* For the present sterling equivalents of the salaries specified, see page 258.

These appointments are not set apart exclusively for members of the Police Department, and the Government reserves discretion to fill them by the selection of any officers who are considered best fitted for them, whether in the Department or outside it.

INDIAN POLICE FORCE—continued.

Bombay Presidency.

1	Inspector-General of Police†	on 2,500—100—3,000 Rs. a month.
1	Commissioner of Police (Bombay City)†	Rs. on 1,800 a month.
4	Deputy Inspectors-General ...	2 " 1,800 "
		2 " 1,500 "
		2 " 1,200 "
34	District Superintendents of Police ...	5 " 1,000 "
		8 " 900 "
		8 " 800 "
		11 " 700 "
31	Assistant Superintendents... ..	12 " 500 "
		13 " 400 "
		6 " 300 "

Bengal.

1	Inspector-General of Police†	on 2,500—100—3,000 Rs. a month.
1	Commissioner of Police (Calcutta)†	on 1,500—100—2,000 Rs. a month.
4	Deputy Inspectors-General ...	2 " on 1,800 a month.
		2 " 1,500 "
45	District Superintendents of Police (including 4 Deputy Commissioners of Police, Calcutta) ...	7 " 1,200 "
		11 " 1,000 "
		11 " 900 "
		11 " 800 "
46	Assistant Superintendents of Police (including one Assistant Commissioner of Police, Calcutta) ...	14 " 700 "
		17 " 500 "
		18 " 400 "
		11 " 300 "

United Provinces of Agra and Oudh.

1	Inspector-General of Police†	on 2,500—100—3,000 Rs. a month.
4	Deputy Inspectors-General ...	2 " on 1,800 a month.
		2 " 1,500 "
		3 " 1,200 "
54	District Superintendents of Police ...	8 " 1,000 "
		13 " 900 "
		14 " 800 "
		16 " 700 "
48	Assistant Superintendents of Police ...	19 " 500 "
		19 " 400 "
		10 " 300 "

Punjab (including the North-West Frontier Province and British Baluchistan).

1	Inspector-General of Police, Punjab†	on 2,500—100—3,000 Rs. a month.
1	Inspector-General North-West Frontier Province†	Rs. on 2,000 a month.

Punjab—continued.

4	Deputy Inspectors-General ...	Rs. 2 on 1,800 a month.
		2 " 1,500 "
		2 " 1,200 "
41	District Superintendents of Police ...	6 " 1,000 "
		10 " 900 "
		10 " 800 "
		13 " 700 "
42	Assistant District Superintendents ...	16 " 500 "
		16 " 400 "
		10 " 300 "

Burma.

1	Inspector-General of Police†	on 2,500—100—3,000 Rs. a month.
4	Deputy Inspectors-General (including the Commissioner of Police, Rangoon) ...	Rs. 2 on 1,800 a month.
		2 " 1,500 "
43	District Superintendents of Police ...	2 " 1,200 "
		6 " 1,000 "
		11 " 900 "
		11 " 800 "
		13 " 700 "
42	Assistant District Superintendents ...	16 " 500 "
		17 " 400 "
		9 " 300 "

Eastern Bengal and Assam.

1	Inspector General of Police†	on 2,500—100—3,000 Rs. a month.
3	Deputy Inspectors-General ...	Rs. 1 on 1,800 a month.
		2 " 1,500 "
		2 " 1,200 "
29	District Superintendents ...	4 " 1,000 "
		7 " 900 "
		7 " 800 "
		9 " 700 "
35	Assistant Superintendents ...	13 " 500 "
		14 " 400 "
		8 " 300 "

Central Provinces and Berar.

1	Inspector-General†	Rs. on 2,250 a month.
2	Deputy Inspectors-General ...	1 " 1,800 "
		1 " 1,500 "
		1 " 1,200 "
28	District Superintendents ...	4 " 1,000 "
		7 " 900 "
		7 " 800 "
		9 " 700 "
25	Assistant District Superintendents ...	10 " 500 "
		10 " 400 "
		5 " 300 "

For Note † see page 227A.

INDIAN POLICE FORCE—continued.

APPENDIX III.

Regulations as to Physical Examination. See pages 254 to 257.)

APPENDIX IV.—LEAVE.

1. The following is a summary of the principal regulations relating to the leave admissible to officers appointed to the Indian Police by the Secretary of State from the United Kingdom.

Short Leave.

2. Privilege Leave is a holiday which may be granted to the extent of one-eleventh part of the time that an officer has been on duty without interruption; and it may be accumulated up to three months, earned by 33 months' service. During privilege leave, the officer retains a lien on his appointment, and receives an allowance equal to the salary which he would receive if he were on duty in the appointment on which he has a lien. An interval of six months must elapse between two periods of absence on privilege leave.

Privilege Leave may be prefixed to furlough, special leave, or extraordinary leave without allowances. The whole period of leave thus taken in combination is known as combined leave. Combined leave cannot be granted for a shorter period than six months, nor, except on medical certificate, may it be extended beyond two years.

3. Extraordinary Leave without allowances may be granted in case of necessity, and, except in certain specified cases, only when no other kind of leave is by rule admissible. It may be granted in continuation of other leave.

4. Subsidiary Leave, usually with half average salary, is granted to an officer proceeding on or returning from leave out of India, or on retirement, to enable him to reach the port of embarkation or to rejoin his appointment. It is admissible only at the end, and not at the beginning, of combined leave.

5. Short Leave is also granted to enable officers to appear at examinations, &c.

Long Leave.

6. Furlough and Special Leave with allowances (see paragraph 8) are admissible to an aggregate maximum amount of six years during an officer's service. The amount of furlough "earned" is one-fourth of an officer's active service, and the amount of furlough "due" is that amount less any enjoyed.

Furlough without medical certificate can, if due, be generally taken after eight years' active service, and again after intervals of not

less than three years' continuous service. It is limited to two years at a time.

Furlough on medical certificate may be granted (a) to an officer who has rendered three years' continuous service, for not more than two years, but capable of extension up to three years, and (b) to an officer who has not rendered three years' continuous service, up to one year in any case, and up to such longer period, if any (but not exceeding two years), as the officer may have furlough "due" to him.

7. The allowances admissible during furlough are:—

- (1) During the first two years of furlough without medical certificate and during so much of furlough with medical certificate as may be "due,"—half average salary, subject to certain maximum and minimum limits.
- (2) After the expiration of the period for which the foregoing allowances are admissible—one quarter of average salary, subject to certain maximum and minimum limits.

8. Special Leave may be granted at any time for not more than six months, with intervals of six years' service; allowances, calculated as during furlough, are given during the first six months only, whether taken in one or more instalments.

General Rules.

9. Leave of absence can never be claimed as of right, and is given or refused at the discretion of Government.

10. After five years' continuous absence from duty, an officer is considered to be out of the employment of Government.

11. When leave allowances other than privilege leave pay, are paid at the Home Treasury, or in a Colony where the standard of currency is gold, rupees are converted into sterling at the rate of exchange fixed for the time being for the adjustment of financial transactions between the Imperial and Indian Treasuries, unless any other rate has been exceptionally authorised. But for the present the rate of conversion is subject to a minimum of 1s. 6d. to the rupee. [Privilege Leave pay when issued from the Home Treasury (this is only admissible when Privilege Leave is combined with other leave), is converted at 1s. 4d. to the rupee.]

APPENDIX V.—PENSIONS AND PROVIDENT FUND.

1. The following is a summary of the pension rules applicable to officers of the Indian Police appointed by the Secretary of State from the United Kingdom.

An officer of the Indian Police becomes eligible for a pension on completing 30 years'

qualifying service, or on attaining the age of 55 years. If at an earlier date he is compelled to retire from the service through ill-health not occasioned by irregular or intemperate habits, he becomes eligible for an invalid pension or a gratuity according to the length of his service.

INDIAN POLICE FORCE—continued.

The amount of pension or gratuity is regulated as follows:—

After a service of less than 10 years.—A gratuity not exceeding one month's emoluments for each completed year of service.

After a service of not less than 10 years.—

A pension not exceeding the following amounts:—

Years of Completed Service.	Sixtieths of Average Emoluments.	Maximum Limit of Pension.
10	10	Rs. 2,000 a year.
11	11	2,200 "
12	12	2,400 "
13	13	2,600 "
14	14	2,800 "
15	15	3,000 "
16	16	3,200 "
17	17	3,400 "
18	18	3,600 "
19	19	3,800 "
20	20	4,000 "
21	21	4,200 "
22	22	4,400 "
23	23	4,600 "
24	24	4,800 "
25 and above	30	5,000 "

Officers who have shown special energy and efficiency during an effective service of three

years in certain appointments may, at the discretion of the Government of India, be allowed an additional pension of Rs. 1,000 a year, subject to the condition that an officer must not retire voluntarily before the completion of a total qualifying service of 28 years.

Subject to certain prescribed conditions, rupee pensions are now issued at the rate of exchange of 1s. 9d. the rupee to pensioners residing in countries in which the Indian Government rupee is not legal tender.

2. A Provident Fund has also been established on the following basis:—

- (1) The contribution is compulsory up to 6½ per cent. on salaries, with voluntary contributions of not more than a further 6½ per cent. Subscriptions on leave of any kind will be optional.
- (2) Compound interest on such payments is annually credited by Government to each officer subscribing, the rate being at present 4 per cent. per annum.
- (3) The sum which thus accumulates to the credit of an officer is his absolute property, subject to the rules of the Fund, and is handed over to him, unconditionally, on quitting the service; or in the event of his death before retirement, to his legal representatives.

INDIAN PUBLIC WORKS DEPARTMENT—continued.

Civil Engineer at the time when they appear before the Selection Committee. Those who have taken no college course should have had a full three years of such practical experience. In the event of any Candidate being selected who has not, in the opinion of the Selection Committee, had sufficient practical experience, he may be required to undergo, after arrival in India, a year's probation in charge of works, and his final appointment may be made dependent upon the result of such probation.

8. Candidates must be prepared, if called upon, to attend at the India Office, at their own expense, for a personal interview with the Selection Committee, not later than the 31st May, 1911.

9. They will further be required, before final appointment by the Secretary of State in Council, to appear before the Medical Board at the India Office for examination as to their physical fitness for service in India.

A copy of the "Regulations as to the Physical Examination" of Candidates for Indian appointments will be forwarded on application to the Under Secretary of State. (See pages 254 to 257.)

10. Candidates will also be required, before final appointment, to satisfy the Secretary of State, in such manner as he may determine, of their ability to ride.

11. They will on appointment be provided with a free first class passage to India, and they will be expected to proceed thither about the end of September, 1911.

Their pay will begin from the date of their landing in India, and, if they so desire, they will be able to obtain in India an advance of two months' pay, recoverable by monthly instalments of one-third of salary.

12. They will enter the Service as Assistant Engineers, Third Grade, on a salary of Rs. 4,560 a year (equivalent to £304 a year, when the rupee is at 1s. 4d.).

13. The instruments required by Assistant Engineers are supplied to them in India.

14. Particulars as to their prospects of pay, pension, &c., will be found on pages 232 and 233.

INDIA OFFICE,

24th October, 1910.

NOTE FOR THE INFORMATION AND GUIDANCE OF CANDIDATES.

The Selection Committee of 1906 drew attention to the subjects which were held to be of most importance for the Public Works Service, viz. :—

Pure Mathematics, including a knowledge of the differential and integral calculus.

Applied Mathematics.

Geometrical and Engineering Drawing.

Surveying and Geodesy.

Strength of Materials and Theory of Structures.

Hydraulics.

Heat Engines.

Materials used in Construction.

Building Construction.—Wood and metal work, limes and cements, and building with stone, brick, and concrete.

Knowledge of the principles of road-making, waterworks, sanitary and railway engineering. (Important.)

The Selection Committee were further of opinion that all candidates should have had some workshop training.

The following announcement regarding the recruitment of the Public Works Department in future years is published for the information of intending candidates:—

- (i.) The foregoing Regulations apply only to the appointment of Assistant Engineers in the permanent establishment of the Public Works Department in 1911, but it is the intention of the Secretary of State for India in Council, as at present advised, to recruit the permanent establishment of the Department in succeeding years on the same general lines as those already laid down.

He is, however, unable to give any undertaking that the Regulations will remain unaltered in the future.

APPENDIX I.

LIST OF DEGREES REFERRED TO IN PARAGRAPH 6.

- University of London.*—B.Sc. (Engineering).
University of Cambridge.—B.A. Honours (Mechanical Sciences Tripos).
University of St. Andrews.—B.Sc. (Engineering).
University of Glasgow.—B.Sc. (Engineering).
University of Edinburgh.—B.Sc. (Engineering).
Victoria University of Manchester (or Victoria University).—B.Sc. (with honours in Engineering), and B.Sc. Tech. (Honours Division in the Final Examination).

INDIAN PUBLIC WORKS DEPARTMENT.

REGULATIONS AS TO APPOINTMENTS OF ASSISTANT ENGINEERS, 1911.

1. The Secretary of State for India in Council will, in the summer of 1911, make not less than twenty-three appointments of Assistant Engineers in the Public Works Department of the Government of India.

In making these appointments he will act with the advice of a Selection Committee, including at least one eminent representative of the engineering profession.

2. Applications for the appointments must be made on a printed form to be obtained from the Secretary, Judicial and Public Department, India Office, Whitehall, London, S.W., and to be returned so as to reach him not earlier than 1st March, 1911, or later than Monday, the 1st May, 1911.

No application received after the latter date will be considered.

3. Candidates must have attained the age of 21, and not attained the age of 24 years on the 1st July, 1911. To this rule no exception can be made.

4. Every Candidate except as provided in Regulation 5, must be a British subject of European descent, and at the time of his birth his father must have been a British subject, either natural-born or naturalised in the United

Kingdom. The decision of the Secretary of State in Council as to whether a Candidate satisfies this condition shall be final. He must also be of good moral character and sound physique.

5. Natives of India who are British subjects are eligible for appointment, and shall be selected to the extent of 10 per cent. of the total number of Assistant Engineers thus recruited, if duly qualified.

6. Candidates must produce evidence that they have (1) passed the A.M.I.C.E. examination or obtained one of the University degrees mentioned in Appendix I., or (2) obtained such diploma or other distinction in Engineering as may, in the opinion of the Selection Committee, be accepted as approximately equivalent thereto.

It will, therefore, be for the Selection Committee to decide, in dealing with the applications, whether they will recommend any candidate under head (2).

7. It is advisable that Candidates who have been through a college course and obtained one of the degrees mentioned in Appendix I. should have had at least one full year's practical experience of Civil Engineering under a qualified

STATE RAILWAYS—continued.

7. They will further be required, before final appointment by the Secretary of State in Council, to appear before the Medical Board at the India Office for examination as to their physical fitness for service in India.

A copy of the "Regulations as to the Physical Examination" of Candidates for Indian appointments will be forwarded on application to the Under Secretary of State.

8. Selected Candidates with the qualification referred to in Clause 5, Sub-clause (a), will be appointed Assistant Traffic Superintendents on the non-pensionable establishment on Rs. 300, Rs. 350 or Rs. 400 per mensem, according to their qualifications.

9. Selected candidates appointed under the foregoing clause on Rs. 300 per mensem will be required to undergo the further training specified in Appendix I., and will be promoted to Rs. 350 per mensem on passing the professional examination referred to therein.

10. Selected Candidates with the qualifications referred to in Clause 5, Sub-clause (b), will be appointed Assistant Traffic Superintendents on the non-pensionable establishment on Rs. 300 per mensem, and they will be promoted to Rs. 350 on passing the professional examination prescribed in Appendix I. on the completion of their period of training as

Probationers. This period of training will ordinarily extend over one year.

11. Selected Candidates will be required to execute an agreement for three years' service.

12. On the termination of this agreement by effluxion of time, the service may be extended indefinitely on the same terms, if agreeable to Government and to the officers, except that the service will be terminable at any period at six months' notice on either side.

13. Officers will not be entitled to pension or bonus on quitting the Service, but will be eligible throughout their service to the benefits of the State Railway Provident Institution.

14. Candidates will on appointment be provided with free first-class passages to India.

Their pay will begin from the date of their landing in India, and, if they so desire, they will be able to obtain an advance of two months' pay, recoverable by monthly instalments of one-third of salary. Of this advance a proportion not exceeding one-half may be received in England, and the balance can be drawn in India.

15. Particulars as to the pay and conditions of service of officers in the several grades of the Traffic Department and the leave regulations applicable to them, and also as to the State Railway Provident Institution, are contained in Appendices II., III., and IV.

APPENDIX I.

TRAINING AND EXAMINATIONS.

1. Assistant Traffic Superintendents mentioned in Clause 9 of the Regulations will on first appointment be located at the headquarters of a District under the orders of a District Traffic Superintendent, who will superintend their training and will submit quarterly reports on their progress. The necessary instruction will be imparted by competent subordinates of each class deputed for the purpose.

2. On the completion of the period of training Probationers will be required to appear for the final examination to qualify for confirmation as Assistant Traffic Superintendents.

This examination will be divided into two parts, i.e.:

(i.) A written examination in the following subjects:—

(1) The general rules for Indian railways and the Revenue Code.

(2) The Traffic Manual, working orders, and station arrangements and working.

(3) The principle of rates.

(4) The general products of the country traversed by the railway and the direction in which these products are working; also the steps necessary for the further development of traffic, both passengers and goods.

(5) The general principles to be followed in dealing with claims cases.

(6) The preparation of time-tables.

(ii.) A *viva voce* examination lasting about an hour and embracing subjects connected with the general working of the Department, as well as those relating to any branch of work upon which the Candidate may have been particularly engaged. This part of the examination, which will be left entirely in the hands of the examining committee, will test the amount of insight gained by the Candidate into the practical working of the Traffic Department.

STATE RAILWAYS—continued.

APPENDIX II.

PARTICULARS REGARDING THE SUPERIOR TRAFFIC DEPARTMENT OF STATE RAILWAYS.

1. The establishment of the Superior Traffic Department of Indian State Railways consists of a staff of officers, military and civil, engaged on the various railways administered by the State in India.

2. This establishment is recruited from the following sources:—

(i.) Officers of Royal Engineers;

(ii.) Persons appointed by the Secretary of State by selection from the United Kingdom;

(iii.) Persons appointed in India;

(iv.) Occasional admission of other qualified persons.

3. The various ranks of the Department are as follows:—

	Salary per annum.
	Rs.
Traffic Superintendents up to maximum of	24,000
Deputy Traffic Superintendents up to maximum of	18,000
Class II., Grade 1	11,400
" Grade 2	9,600
" Grade 3	8,400
" Grade 4	7,200

	Salary per annum.
	Rs.
Class III., Grade 1	6,000
" Grade 2	4,800
" Grade 3	4,200
" Grade 4	3,000

4. Officers with practical experience, who are selected from the United Kingdom for appointment to the Traffic Department, under Clause 5, Sub-clause (a), of the conditions of appointment, will be appointed to Class III., Grade 2, Class III., Grade 3, or as Probationers to Class III., Grade 4, according to their qualifications.

5. Officers selected as Probationers under the above clause or under Clause 5, Sub-clause (b), will be appointed to Class III., Grade 4, on a special scale of pay of Rs. 3,600 per annum, until they qualify. As soon as they qualify, they will be posted to Class III., Grade 3, on the usual scale of pay of that grade.

6. No officer appointed under the two foregoing clauses will receive promotion until reported competent for the work of an Assistant Superintendent, and until he has passed an examination in the vernacular.

APPENDIX III.

PROVIDENT FUND.

The State Railway Provident Fund is established on the following basis:—

(i.) The contribution is compulsory up to one-twelfth of salary, to which will be added half-yearly the following bonus:—

(a) A first sum out of the gross revenue of the railway equal to one-half of such subscriptions;

(b) A second sum not exceeding one-half of such subscriptions; and also not exceeding one per cent. of net earnings, calculated before any contributions to the fund have been added to the working expenses.

(ii.) Voluntary deposits may also be made up to a limit of Rs. 500 a year, and to Rs. 3,000 in all, exclusive of interest.

(iii.) Interest at the rate of 3 per cent. per annum in the case of accounts kept in

sterling, and at 3½ per cent. in the case of accounts kept on a rupee basis is at present allowed on compulsory deposits and bonus, and at rates applicable to deposits in the Government Post Office Savings Bank on voluntary deposits. European and Eurasian subscribers will have the option, to be exercised within six months of joining the fund, of having their accounts kept in sterling or in rupees. The Government reserves the right to vary the rate of interest allowed on compulsory deposits and bonus.

(iv.) The sum which thus accumulates to the credit of an officer, is paid to him on quitting the Service; or, in the event of his death before retirement, to his legal representatives.

APPENDIX IV.

LEAVE.

The regulations relating to leave are similar to those for the Indian Police Force (see page 229).

TELEGRAPH DEPARTMENT.

[The arrangements and salaries hereinafter described are subject to revision according to the requirements of the service.]

1. The Superior Establishment of the Indian Telegraph Department is engaged on the construction and maintenance of the various telegraph lines belonging to the Government of India, and in the supervision of the offices in connection therewith.

2. The Department is chiefly recruited from the United Kingdom.

3. The various ranks of the Superior Establishment are as follows:—

	Maximum Salary per mensem.*
	Rs.
Director-General... ..	3,000
Deputy Director-General	2,000
Directors	1,800
Deputy Directors	1,600
Chief Superintendents, 1st Class ...	1,400
" " 2nd Class	1,250
Superintendents, 1st Grade	1,000
" " 2nd Grade	850
Assistant Superintendents, 1st Grade	700
" " 2nd Grade	550
" " 3rd Grade	450
" " 4th Grade	350

4. Officers who are selected from the United Kingdom for appointment to the Indian Telegraph Department will, in the absence of any special reasons to the contrary, be appointed to the rank of Assistant Superintendents, 4th Grade.

5. Promotions from one grade or class to another are dependent on the occurrence of vacancies in the sanctioned establishment.

6. Promotion is made by selection, with due regard to seniority, which, by itself, is not considered to confer a claim to it.

7. It is to be clearly understood that the Government reserves the right of appointing

any person not in the regular telegraph service to any post in the Department for which they may consider him specially qualified, and also generally regulating promotions and retirements in the Department as appears to them most conducive to the interests of the public service.

THE PENSION RULES AND PROVIDENT FUND RULES embodied in Arts. 9 and 10 of the Particulars regarding the Indian Public Works Department (*see* pages 232 and 233), are at present applicable to officers appointed to the telegraph Department from the United Kingdom.

HIS MAJESTY'S INDIAN ARMY.**REGULATIONS FOR ADMISSION.**

1. A certain number of appointments to the Indian Army are offered to Cadets of the Royal Military College, and a certain number to candidates from the Universities.†

2. All King's cadets (British and Indian) and Honorary King's cadets nominated by the Secretary of State for India in Council have the option, during their last term at the Royal Military College, of electing for appointment to the Unattached List for the Indian Army, or for appointment to commissions in British Cavalry or Infantry. The appointments to the Unattached List for the Indian Army remaining

after the claims of the King's Cadets and Honorary King's Cadets (Indian) have been satisfied are allotted in order of merit to Cadets who satisfy the requirements of the Regulations respecting admission to the Royal Military College, and who elect to compete for such appointments at the final Examination at Sandhurst.

3. Election is made during a cadet's last term at the Royal Military College and is final; no candidate for the Indian Army will thereafter be eligible for transfer to the Cavalry or Infantry of the Line except by exchange.

* For the present sterling equivalents of these salaries, *see* page 258.

† For information regarding the "Regulations respecting admission to the Royal Military College, and for first appointments therefrom to the Army," and the "Regulations under which commissions in the Army may be obtained by University Candidates," application should be made to the War Office.

INDIAN ARMY—continued.**REGULATIONS FOR ADMISSION—continued.**

4. A successful candidate is gazetted as Second Lieutenant on the Unattached List of the British Army, will be attached by the War Office to a British battalion serving in India, and is provided with passage to that country. He is required to embark within two months of being gazetted. From the date of first commission to the date of arrival in India he will receive the British pay of his rank.

5. On arrival in India he joins the British Regiment to which he has been attached, and receives Indian pay and allowances as an officer of the British Army,* and, after passing the higher standard examination in Hindustani, an additional allowance of Rs. 100 a month. While so attached, leave (excepting recreation, district or privilege leave) may only be granted to him on medical certificate or under the most pressing and exceptional circumstances, and during any leave out of India he will be restricted to the British pay of his rank.†

6. At the expiration of one year's actual duty with a British Regiment (exclusive of all leave excepting recreation, district or privilege leave, and of any period of absence in hospital), he is admitted to the Indian Army in the rank of Second Lieutenant and appointed to a Native Regiment.

7. At the expiration of two years and three months' service from the date of first commission he will be promoted to the rank of Lieutenant.

8. He will not be permitted to remain in the Service unless during the first three years from date of first commission his retention therein is shown to be in every respect desirable.

9. Within three years of the date of his admission to the Indian Army he will be required to pass the higher standard examination in

Hindustani and the professional examination required under Indian Regulations.

10. Until he shall have passed the above examinations he will not be eligible to hold any permanent or officiating appointment (regimental or other) except that of Squadron or Double Company Officer.

11. Should he not pass the Examinations within the period of three years, he will be allowed the option of resigning the Service, and if he declines to do so he will be removed from it, and in either case (if in India) he will be provided with passage to Europe or to a colony; he may also be allowed, at the discretion of the Government of India, or of the Secretary of State, a gratuity not exceeding one year's British pay of his rank. If rendered unfit for further service by medical unfitness caused by duty, he may be granted temporary or permanent half-pay at the British Infantry rate, but in this case he will not also receive a gratuity.

12. Extension of the period within which the examinations must be passed will not be allowed except on account of delay or illness resulting from employment on field service, or special causes beyond the officer's control, and then only with the special sanction of the Secretary of State for India in Council.

13. Any Officers who may from time to time be required to supplement the direct supply from Sandhurst are drawn from the Cavalry and Infantry of the Line, and the Royal Artillery serving in India. (*See* conditions stated below.)

14. Under special circumstances or in special cases the Secretary of State for India in Council may deviate from any of the above regulations.

CONDITIONS OF TRANSFER TO THE INDIAN ARMY UNDER PARAGRAPH 13 OF THE FOREGOING REGULATIONS.

I. An officer serving in India is eligible for appointment on the following conditions:—

(i) He must have completed one year's actual regimental duty in India at date of application.

(ii) He must be under 26 years of age at date of appointment.‡

(iii) He must have passed the lower standard examination in Hindustani at date of application.

His application must be accompanied by certificates of physical fitness, character, &c., in forms prescribed by Indian Army Regulations, and must be recommended by his Commanding Officer.

II. An Officer selected for appointment will be transferred permanently to the Indian Army, and will not be permitted to revert to a British regiment except by exchange.

III. A Second Lieutenant of under two and a quarter years' service at the date of appointment to the Indian Army will be promoted to the rank of Lieutenant on completing that service. A Second Lieutenant of over two and a quarter years' service from date of first commission will be promoted to the rank of Lieutenant on appointment, his promotion being antedated to the day following that on which he completed two and a quarter years' service. A Lieutenant entering the Indian Army will have his rank antedated or postdated, as the case may be, to the day following the date of completing two and a quarter years' service.

IV. An officer will not be permitted to remain in the service unless, during the first three years from date of first commission, his retention therein is shown to be in every respect desirable.

* Infantry, Rs. 202 12a. 5p. a month, Cavalry, Rs. 250 10a. 4p.

‡ Officers entering the Indian Army from dismounted units are not eligible for appointments in Native Cavalry if over 23 years of age without the special sanction of the Commander-in-Chief in India.

† 5s. 3d. a day.

INDIAN ARMY—continued.

CONDITIONS OF TRANSFER—continued.

V. Within three years of the date of his admission to the Indian Army, every officer will be required to pass the higher standard examination in Hindustani, and the professional examination prescribed by Indian regulations.

VI. Until he shall have passed the above examinations he will not be eligible to hold any permanent or officiating appointment (regimental or other) except that of Squadron or Double Company Officer.

VII. Should he not pass the examinations within the period of three years, he will be allowed the option of resigning the Service, and if he declines to do so he will be removed from it, and in either case (if in India) he will be provided with passage to Europe, or a colony; he may also be allowed, at the discretion of the Government of India, or of the Secretary of State, a gratuity not exceeding one year's British pay of his rank. If rendered unfit for further service by medical unfitness caused by duty

he may be granted temporary or permanent half-pay at the British Infantry rate, but in this case he will not also receive a gratuity.

VIII. Extension of the period within which the examinations must be passed will not be allowed except on account of delay or illness resulting from employment on field service or special causes beyond the officer's control, and only then with the special sanction of the Secretary of State for India in Council.

IX. In addition to admission under the above conditions, any officer of the British Army who may show exceptional qualifications for service in India may, with the concurrence of the Army Council, be specially selected for the Indian Army. His transfer will be permanent, and he will not be permitted to revert to a British regiment except by exchange.

X. Under special circumstances or in special cases the Secretary of State for India in Council may deviate from any of the above regulations.

EXCHANGES.

An exchange may be permitted between an officer of the British Service and an officer of the Indian Army, provided both officers are not above the rank of Captain and have under eighteen years' service, and that the officer exchanging into the Indian Army has served at least one year in India, and has passed the lower standard in Hindustani, that immediate and suitable employment is available for him, and that he is physically fit for service in India. He will be required to pass the higher standard in Hindustani, and the professional examination prescribed by Indian

regulations, within eighteen months from date of exchange, failing which he will be liable to be removed from the service.

Exchanges are subject to the condition that on transfer to the Indian Army the date of Lieutenancy in the case of a Lieutenant, and the dates of Lieutenancy and Captaincy in the case of a Captain, are to be adjusted to the time scale of promotion obtaining in the Indian Army. A Lieutenant who has completed nine years' service will be promoted to Captain from the date following that on which he completed it.

APPOINTMENTS THROUGH THE SUPPLY AND TRANSPORT CORPS.

Officers of the British Army with not less than three or more than ten years' Army service, provided they are serving in India and have done at least one year's actual duty in India, and have passed the lower standard examination in Hindustani, are eligible for appointment to the Supply and Transport Corps with liability to reversion to their British corps during the first three years if found unsuitable. In order to qualify for transfer to the Indian Army and permanent employment in the Supply and

Transport Corps, they must pass the higher standard examination in Hindustani within three years. A limited number of officers of the Army Service Corps are also posted to the of duty, with a prospect of transfer to the Indian Army for permanent employment in the Supply and Transport Corps. These transfers conditions as exchanges in regard to adjustment of dates of rank.

EXAMINATIONS IN THE NATIVE LANGUAGES.

The following are the tests laid down for the examinations (higher and lower standards) in Hindustani:

- (a.) Written translation from English.
- (b.) A *viva voce* translation from a text-book into English.
- (c.) Reading and *viva voce* translation of manuscript.
- (d.) Conversation.

LANGUAGES OF REGIMENTS.

In addition to the above tests, officers serving with Native regiments are required to pass an examination in the language chiefly spoken by the men of their regiments. The tests are similar to those prescribed for the Hindustani examinations, but with certain variations.

INDIAN ARMY—continued.

PROFESSIONAL EXAMINATION FOR THE INDIAN ARMY.

The following are the tests of the professional examination required for the Indian Army.

- (a.) Drilling a regiment of cavalry or infantry.
- (b.) Regimental duties, including matters relating to discipline, interior economy, pay and pensions, double company accounts and books, arms, ammunition, equipment, supply of clothing and necessaries, the

classes of which the corps is composed and recruited, and, for cavalry officers, the supply of horses and saddlery.

(c.) Indian military law, and musketry if the officer is not in possession of an officer's musketry certificate.

(d.) (For cavalry officers) Veterinary treatment and shoeing, fitting of saddlery.

For information regarding pay, promotion, retirement, &c., of officers of the Indian Army, see page 326 and following pages.

KING'S INDIA CADETSHIPS.

1. King's India Cadets are nominated from among the sons of persons who have served in India in the Military or Civil Service of His Majesty or of the East India Company.

2. The claims of all Candidates who are eligible for nomination are brought forward half-yearly (in the spring and in the autumn) for consideration by the Secretary of State for India in Council, and the nominations are then conferred on the Candidates whose claims are found to be highest, under certain prescribed and established conditions.

3. A Candidate is not eligible for nomination as a King's India Cadet if he be under 17½ or over 19½ (the half year being reckoned by calendar months) years of age on the first of

June for nomination in the previous spring, and on the first of December for nomination in the previous autumn.

4. A Candidate is not eligible for nomination and his claims will in no circumstances be considered until he has obtained (a) a Leaving Certificate, as defined in Art. 9 of the Regulations for Admission to the Royal Military College, Sandhurst, or (b) a Qualifying Certificate, as defined in Art. 12 of the same Regulations. The Regulations referred to are published by the War Office.

5. The fees of King's India Cadets at the Royal Military College are not payable by the State, except in cases where, after due inquiry, their pecuniary circumstances are ascertained to be such as to justify the payment.

Honorary King's India Cadetships.

6. Three Honorary King's India Cadets are nominated annually by the Secretary of State for India.

7. Such Cadets are appointed from—

(a.) The sons of officers of the Indian Army, who were killed in action, or who have died of wounds received in action within six months of such wounds having been received, or from illness brought on by fatigue, privation, or exposure incident to active operations in the field before an enemy, within six months after their having been first certified to be ill.

(b.) The sons of officers of the Indian Army, who have obtained the brevet or substantive

rank of Major or Lieutenant-Colonel, and have performed long or distinguished service.

Note.—The sons of Royal Artillery officers who have elected for continuous service in India, and of Royal Engineer officers who have completed 20 years' service for Indian Pension, are eligible under the same conditions as the sons of officers of the Indian Army.

8. The age limits, times of nomination, and conditions of eligibility as regards Leaving and Qualifying Examinations, are the same as for King's India Cadetships.

9. An Honorary King's Cadetship carries with it no pecuniary advantage.

KING'S INDIA CADETSHIPS—continued.

GENERAL RULES REGARDING BOTH CLASSES OF CADETSHIPS.

10. The prescribed form of application can be procured from the India Office. It should be filled up and submitted by the Candidate himself, and not by anyone acting on his behalf. Unless the Candidate is prepared to join the Royal Military College at the commencement of the next term, his application will be returned to him for submission at the proper time. Applications must be received not later than 30th April or 31st October from candidates who wish to enter the Royal Military College in the following September or February respectively.

11. For all information regarding, and permission to attend, the examinations, application

must be made to the Secretary, Civil Service Commission, Burlington Gardens, London, W.
12. After a Candidate for nomination has been recorded on the list at the India Office, no further application should be made by him or on his behalf. All the necessary communications will be addressed to him direct.

13. A Candidate for nomination should immediately report to the India Office any change of his address, and he should also report any material changes in his family, such as the death of his father or mother.

There are no India Cadetships at the Royal Military Academy, Woolwich.

NOTE REGARDING KING'S CADETSHIPS.

King's Cadets are appointed by the Secretary of State for War. The sons of officers of the Indian Army are not eligible for appointment.
INDIA OFFICE, May, 1910.

CONDITIONS OF SERVICE OF ROYAL ENGINEER OFFICERS IN INDIA.

Memorandum of 1st January, 1904.

The Secretary of State for India in Council having decided, with the concurrence of the Secretary of State for War, that the system of election for continuous service in India by officers of Royal Engineers shall be abandoned, no officer shall be allowed to elect for continuous service after the 31st December, 1904.

Officers who have already elected for continuous service shall be permitted to cancel their election at any time.

Officers who have elected for continuous service, and do not cancel their election, and officers who may, before the 1st January, 1905, be allowed to elect, shall continue to enjoy all the rights and privileges of continuous service officers.

The following rules shall apply to officers upon the Indian establishment at this date, and to those who may in future proceed to India for a tour of service, except in the case of officers who, having elected for continuous Indian service, do not cancel their election, and of any who may be allowed to elect between this date and the 31st December, 1904.

SERVICE IN INDIA.

I. A tour of Indian service for an officer of Royal Engineers shall be five years, reckoning from the date on which he is posted to the Indian establishment.

An officer who, after a term of Indian service, has reverted to the Imperial establishment, as provided in Rule II, will, if again posted to the Indian establishment, be required to complete a five years' tour as before.

Leave out of India shall reckon as part of a tour.

II. At the expiration of a five years' tour, an officer may be permitted to extend his Indian service indefinitely.

An officer may apply for permission to revert to the Imperial establishment on completion of a five years' tour of Indian service, or at any subsequent date, giving six months' notice of his wish to revert.

The Secretary of State for India, with the concurrence of the Secretary of State for War, may at any time terminate the Indian service of an officer.

LEAVE.

III. During his five years of Indian service, an officer shall be under the leave rules applicable to the British service in India.

After the expiration of his first five years of Indian service, an officer,—

(a) If in military employment,—
(1) May be granted leave under the leave rules for the Indian Army, subject to the following conditions:—

(i) An officer's service for leave allowances shall be,—

When he has less than twenty years' service for Indian pension, reckoned as in Rule VIII, his service on the Indian establishment;

When he has not less than twenty years' service for Indian pension, reckoned as in Rule VIII, his service for Indian pension.

CONDITIONS OF SERVICE OF ROYAL ENGINEER OFFICERS IN INDIA—continued.

Or,

(2) May be granted leave under the rules applicable to the British service in India, should he prefer these rules to the Indian Army leave rules.

(b) If in civil employment,—

(1) May be granted leave under civil leave rules as laid down in the Civil Service Regulations, subject to the following conditions:—

(i) For purposes of reckoning the amount of furlough earned by an officer, "active service" will include all "active service" in India, as defined in the Civil Service Regulations, whether passed in military or in civil employment. In no case will any service on the British establishment count for furlough under civil rules.

(ii) The furlough at the credit of an officer will be the amount earned (viz., one-fourth of his active service, as defined in the previous paragraph), less any leave with pay out of India actually taken. The furlough thus at the credit of an officer may be partly in respect of service passed in military employment, and partly in respect of service passed in civil employment.

(iii) During furlough credited to an officer as above, the furlough pay will be equal to one-half the officer's "average salary," as defined in the Civil Service Regulations, subject to the following minimum rates:—

During furlough earned by service in civil employment, £125 a quarter, or his last salary, whichever is less.

During furlough earned by service in military employment, the rate to which the officer would have been entitled under the Indian Army leave rules at the time of taking the furlough had he been in military instead of in civil employment.

(iv) That portion of the furlough at the credit of an officer which has been earned by service in civil employment may be taken before the portion earned by service in military employment.

(v) An officer who reverts from civil to military employment forfeits the claim to enjoy, during any leave granted to him while in military employment, the rate of furlough allowance ordinarily admissible during furlough earned in respect of service in civil employment.

Or,

(2) May be granted leave under the rules applicable to the British service in India, should he prefer these rules to civil leave rules.

Note.—The provisions of Rule III shall not apply to an officer who, under existing regulations, is entitled to leave under the Military Furlough Rules of 1868, and may desire to remain under these rules.

STAFF EMPLOYMENT.

IV. An officer who has completed twenty years' service for Indian pension, reckoned as in Rule VIII, will be considered as an Indian officer for purposes of staff employment and command.

VACATION OF APPOINTMENT.

V. An officer in military employment, who has been placed upon the half-pay list under the Regulations of the Royal Warrant governing promotion and appointment, shall vacate his appointment, but may be re-employed in a Colonel's, or in a higher appointment.

An officer in civil employment will be removed from employment under the civil rules in force. If placed on the half-pay list under military regulations, he will not be removed from civil employment unless required to vacate under civil rules. If retired from the Army he will vacate his civil appointment, and can only be re-appointed with the special sanction of the Government of India.

UNEMPLOYED PAY.

VI. A Colonel or Lieutenant-Colonel on the Indian establishment removed from employment, either on account of age or of being placed upon the half-pay or unemployed list, shall receive until re-employment or retirement—

(a) When he has less than twenty years' service for Indian pension, reckoned as in Rule VIII, the rate of half-pay prescribed in the Royal Warrant regulating the pay of the Royal Engineers generally;

(b) When he has not less than twenty years' service for Indian pension, reckoned as in Rule VIII, if residing in India, the Indian pay and allowances of a Lieutenant-Colonel of Royal Engineers, namely, Rs. 1,002.4.0 a month; and if residing out of India, the leave pay to which he may be entitled under the leave rules for the Indian Army, subject to a minimum of £600 a year.

PENSION.

VII. An officer, who has completed not less than twenty years' Indian service for pension, reckoned as in Rule VIII, shall, on retirement, receive a pension consisting of the retired pay to which he would be entitled under the Royal Warrant regulating the retired pay of the Royal Engineers generally, and in addition such a portion of the difference between the said retired pay and the Indian Army pension belonging to his total length of service as is represented by the proportion his Indian pension service bears to the minimum total service that would have qualified him for the before-mentioned Indian Army pension.

In calculating the Indian pension service, any broken period of fifteen days and upwards shall be reckoned as one month, and any broken period of less than fifteen days shall not be counted.

An officer of the Royal Engineers, who has not less than twenty years' service for Indian pension, reckoned as in Rule VIII, and who

CONDITIONS OF SERVICE OF ROYAL ENGINEER OFFICERS IN INDIA—continued.

has served upon the Indian establishment as a general officer, shall be eligible on retirement to receive the Indian Army pension due to the rank he held while upon the Indian establishment.

An officer of the Royal Engineers who has the necessary service shall also be eligible for Indian invalid pension under the conditions applicable to the officers of the Indian Army.

VIII. The following will reckon as service for Indian pension:—

- (a) Service on the British establishment not exceeding three years, provided that such service has been rendered before the completion of fifteen years' total service.
- (b) All service in India—which need not be continuous—from the date of first arrival in India, except service in India on exchange with a continuous service officer under regulations in force previous to the date of these rules.
- (c) Time spent on leave, provided the officer is still borne on the Indian establishment, except in the case of an officer under the furlough regulations of 1868, whose leave will reckon as service only to the extent provided for in those rules.
- (d) Time spent under the regulations in England under instruction at a school of Military Engineering, provided the officer is borne on the Indian Establishment.
- (e) Time spent on duty out of India, provided the officer is borne on the Indian establishment, and provided that, if in "foreign service," as defined in the Civil Service Regulations, contribution for pension is duly paid, as laid down in those Regulations.

(f) Time spent by a continuous* service officer on exchange out of India under regulations in force previous to the date of these rules.

(g) Time spent on unemployed service on the half-pay list after completion of five years' service in the rank of Regimental Lieutenant-Colonel, or on vacation of appointment in a higher rank, provided in either case that the officer at the date of being placed upon the half-pay or unemployed list was borne upon the Indian establishment, and had completed 20 years' service for Indian pension.

FAMILY PENSIONS.

IX. An officer, during his Indian service, will be allowed, on payment of the required donations, to subscribe for the benefits of the Indian Military Service Family Pension Regulations, and to continue to subscribe so long as he remains upon the Indian establishment.* On reversion to the Imperial establishment such an officer cannot continue a subscriber; but he will be entitled to receive back such portion of his contributions as may be in excess of the risk borne during the term of his membership. In the event of an officer retiring while subscribing, he may continue to subscribe, provided that he has not less than twenty years' service for Indian pension, reckoned as in Rule VIII, at the date of his retirement, or provided that he may withdraw, receiving back such portion of his contributions as may be in excess of the risk borne during the term of his membership.

EXPLANATIONS AND DECISIONS IN REGARD TO THE NEW CONDITIONS OF SERVICE OF ROYAL ENGINEER OFFICERS IN INDIA.

I. The period of the first voyage to India counts as part of a tour of Indian service (Rule I., Corps Memorandum, No. 612), but does not reckon as service for Indian pension (Rule VIII (b)):

The period of the voyage from India on completion of a first tour of Indian service, and those of voyages to and from India on any subsequent tours, reckon as service for Indian pension, provided that during the periods in question the officer is borne upon the Indian establishment, and is paid from Indian revenues.

II. Service in civil employment under the Government of India, subsequent to an officer's retirement from the Army, will not qualify the officer for an increased rate of military pension.

III. An officer to whom an Indian increment of pension has been assigned, will be treated as regards commutation of pension as an officer of the Indian Army, and may be permitted to commute, under Indian regulations, a portion of his total military pension.

IV. Officers of the Royal Engineers upon the Indian establishment, continue to be eligible for widows' and families' pensions, &c., as laid down in the Royal Warrant for Pay and Promotion.

V. An officer of the Royal Engineers, to whom on retirement an Indian increment of pension has been assigned, continues to be eligible for widows' and families' pension, &c., as laid down in the Royal Warrant for Pay and Promotion.

VI. The sons of officers who have completed 20 years' service for Indian pension, reckoned as in Rule VIII, will be eligible for King's India Cadetships, and Honorary King's India Cadetships, on the same footing as sons of officers of the Indian Army.

VII. Officers who have completed 20 years' service for Indian pension, reckoned as in Rule VIII, will be eligible for Indian good service pensions.

* Officers must make their election within three months of the date of their arrival in India, furnishing a satisfactory medical certificate of health. The donation payable on joining will be at the special rate applicable for continuous service officers; subscriptions commence from the date of electing to subscribe. For rules, see page 353.

INDIAN MEDICAL SERVICE.

REGULATIONS FOR THE EXAMINATION OF CANDIDATES FOR ADMISSION TO HIS MAJESTY'S INDIAN MEDICAL SERVICE.

1. The regulations are those in force at the present time. They are subject to any alterations that may be determined on.

2. Candidates must be natural-born subjects of His Majesty, of European or East Indian descent, of sound bodily health, and, in the opinion of the Secretary of State for India in Council, in all respects suitable to hold commissions in the Indian Medical Service. They may be married or unmarried. They must possess, under the Medical Acts in force at the time of their appointment, a qualification registrable in Great Britain and Ireland. No candidate will be permitted to compete more than three times.

Candidates for the January examination in each year must be between 21 and 28 years of age on the 1st February in that year, and candidates for the July examination must be between 21 and 28 years of age on the 1st August.

3. They must subscribe and send in to the Military Secretary, India Office, Westminster, so as to reach that address by the date fixed in the advertisement of the examination, a declaration in the prescribed form.

4. This declaration must be accompanied by the following documents:—

- a. Proof of age, either by Registrar General's certificate, or, where such certificate is unattainable, by the candidate's own statutory declaration, forms for which can be obtained at the India Office, supported, if required by the Secretary of State, by such evidence as he may consider satisfactory. A certificate of baptism which does not afford proof of age will be useless.

[N.B.—In the case of Natives of India it will be necessary for a Candidate to obtain a certificate of age and nationality issued under G.O. No. 477, dated 22nd May, 1903, Military (Medical) Department. (See page 245.)]

- b. A recommendation and certificate of moral character from two responsible persons—a magistrate, or minister of the religious denomination to which the candidate belongs, not members of the candidate's own family—to the effect that he is of regular and steady habits and likely in every respect to prove creditable to the service if admitted.

- c. A certificate of having attended a course of instruction for not less than three months at an ophthalmic hospital, or the ophthalmic department of a general hospital, which course shall include instruction in the errors of refraction.

d. Some evidence of having obtained a registrable qualification.

e. Any European educated in India and ever-Native of that country will be required to produce a certificate signed by the Director-General, Indian Medical Service, that he is a suitable person to hold a commission in the Indian Medical Service.

5. The Secretary of State for India reserves the right of deciding whether the candidate may be allowed to compete for a commission in His Majesty's Indian Medical Service.

6. The physical fitness of each candidate will be determined by a Board* of Medical Officers, who are

required to certify that his vision is sufficiently good to enable him to pass the tests† laid down by the regulations.

Every candidate must also be free from all organic disease, and from constitutional weakness, or other disability likely to unfit him for military service in India. More detailed regulations as to the physical requirements will be found on pages 254-256.

7. Candidates who pass the physical examination will be required to pay a fee of £1 before being permitted to compete.

8. On proving possession of the foregoing qualifications, the candidate will be examined by the Examining Board in the following subjects, and the highest number of marks obtainable will be distributed as follows:—

(1.) Medicine, including Therapeutics	1,200 Marks.
(2.) Surgery, including diseases of the eye	1,200 "
(3.) Applied Anatomy and Physiology	600 "
(4.) Pathology and Bacteriology	900 "
(5.) Midwifery and Diseases of Women and Children	600 "
(6.) Materia Medica, Pharmacology and Toxicology	600 "

N.B.—The Examination in Medicine and Surgery will be in part practical, and will include operations on the dead body, the application of surgical apparatus, and the examination of medical and surgical patients at the bedside.

No syllabus is issued in the subjects of the examination, but it will be conducted so as to test the general knowledge of the candidate in all subjects.

* For information as to preliminary medical examinations by the Medical Board of the India Office, see page 257.

† These will be found on page 256.

INDIAN MEDICAL SERVICE—continued.

No candidate shall be considered eligible who shall not have obtained at least *one-third* of the marks obtainable in each of the above subjects and *one-half* of the aggregate marks for all the subjects.

For the clinical examinations each candidate should provide himself with note-book, pencil, stethoscope, and ophthalmoscope.

In drawing up reports on cases the following points should be observed, viz. :—

- a. A brief history of the case as given by patient, including such points in the family or personal history as have a distinct bearing on patient's case.
- b. A detailed account of the subjective symptoms and physical signs elicited by the candidate's personal examination of the patient, noting the absence of any which might be expected to be present in a similar case.
- c. Where there is any reasonable doubt in the mind of the candidate as to the exact diagnosis, he is to give the alternatives, with his reasons for making the selection.
- d. A commentary upon the case as a whole, pointing out the symptoms which may be considered typical, and those which appear to be unusual or only accidental complications.
- e. Suggestions as to treatment, both immediate and possibly necessary at a later date.
- f. A forecast of the progress and probable termination of the case.
- g. Having gained a place at the entrance examination, the successful candidates will be appointed Lieutenants-on-Probation, and will be granted about a month's leave. They will then be required to attend two successive courses of two months each at the Royal Army Medical College, Millbank, and at Aldershot respectively.

The course at the Royal Army Medical College will be in :—

- (1.) Hygiene.
- (2.) Military and Tropical Medicine.
- (3.) Military Surgery.
- (4.) Pathology of diseases and injuries incidental to Military and Tropical Service.

The course at Aldershot will include instruction in :—

- (1.) Internal Economy.
- (2.) Indian Military Law.
- (3.) Hospital Administration.
- (4.) Stretcher and Ambulance Drill.
- (5.) Equitation.
- (6.) Map reading.

At the end of each course they will be examined in the subjects taught, and in order to qualify each Lieutenant on probation must obtain 50 per cent. of the total maximum marks. A Lieutenant on probation who fails to qualify in either of these examinations will be liable to removal from the service, but may be allowed to undergo both courses again, if specially recommended, and should he then qualify in both he will be placed at the bottom of the list and his commission post-dated. Should he again

fail in either examination his commission will not be confirmed. A Lieutenant on probation specially allowed a second trial will receive no pay in the interval between the first and second periods of instruction.

A Lieutenant on probation who is prevented by sickness from attending the examinations at the conclusion of the courses of instruction may be permitted to go through them again or be granted a special examination. His pay when granted sick leave is governed by paragraph 12. 10. The candidate's commission as Lieutenant will bear the date on which the result of the examination is announced, but his rank will not be gazetted until he has passed the final examination held at the conclusion of his period of instruction.

PAY AND UNIFORM WHILE IN THIS COUNTRY.

11. From the day on which the result of the examination is announced Lieutenants on probation will receive an allowance of 14s. per diem (except under the provisions of paragraphs 12 and 14); and during the period of instruction they will be provided with quarters, or, when quarters are not provided, with the usual allowances of a subaltern in lieu thereof, to cover all costs of maintenance. They will be required to provide themselves with uniform (viz., the regulation undress uniform and the mess dress of a Lieutenant of the Indian Medical Service, as described in Indian Army Regulations, vol. vii., with Sam Browne belt; a detailed list of the Articles of uniform required will be sent to the successful candidates).

SICK LEAVE PAY.

12. A Lieutenant on probation who is granted sick leave before the completion of his course of instruction and final admission to the service will receive pay at the rate of 10s. 6d. a day for the period of his sick leave. (See also paragraph 4 of the Memorandum on page 339.)

13. Candidates will be required to conform to such rules of discipline as may from time to time be laid down.

14. A Lieutenant who, within a reasonable period before the date at which he would otherwise sail for India, furnishes proof of his election to a Resident Appointment or to a preliminary appointment leading in due course to a Resident appointment at a recognised civil hospital,* may be seconded for a period not exceeding one year from the date on which he takes up such appointment, provided that he joins it within three months of passing his final examination, and that he holds himself in readiness to sail for India within fourteen days of the termination of the appointment. While seconded, he will receive no pay from Indian funds, but his service towards promotion, increase of pay, and pension, will reckon from the date borne on his commission. No officer can be seconded until he has passed his final examination.

In special cases permission may be granted to Lieutenants to delay their departure for India, in order to sit for some further professional examination. Lieutenants remaining in England

INDIAN MEDICAL SERVICE—continued.

under such circumstances will receive no pay for any period beyond two months from the date of the termination of the course of instruction, unless the period elapsing before the day on which the majority of the Lieutenants of the same seniority sail to India exceeds two months, in which case Lieutenants allowed to remain in England will receive pay up to that day. In such cases pay will recommence on the day of embarkation for India.

All the provisions of this clause are subject to the general exigencies of the Service.

15. Before the commission of a Lieutenant on probation is confirmed, he must be registered under the Medical Acts in force at the time of his appointment.

16. Officers appointed to the Indian Medical Service will be placed on one list, their position on it being determined by the combined results of the preliminary and final Examinations. They will be liable for military employment in any part of India, but with a view to future transfers to civil employment, they will stand posted to one of the following civil areas :—(1) Madras and Burma; (2) Bombay, with Aden; (3) Upper Provinces, i.e., United Provinces, Punjab, and Central Provinces; (4) Lower Provinces, i.e., Bengal, and Eastern Bengal and Assam.

The allocation of officers to these areas of employment will be determined upon a consideration of all the circumstances, including as far as possible the candidate's own wishes.

Officers transferred to civil employment, though ordinarily employed within the area to which they may have been assigned, will remain liable to employment elsewhere according to the exigencies of the Service.

17. A successful candidate, who has been specially employed in consequence of a national emergency, either as an officer, or in a position usually filled by an officer, will be allowed, under certain circumstances, to reckon such service towards pension.

INDIA OFFICE,
May, 1910.

Examinations for admission to the Service are held twice in the year, usually in January and July.

N.B.—The exact date of the next examination and the number of appointments will be notified in the newspapers in due course.

Candidates will be supplied, on application, with copies of the papers set at previous examinations.

For information regarding pay, promotion, &c., see pages 340-342.

CERTIFICATES OF AGE AND NATIONALITY REQUIRED BY NATIVES OF INDIA.

MEDICAL DEPARTMENT.

No. 477.—The Governor-General in Council is pleased to publish the following rules under which certificates of age and nationality will be issued to natives of India who are candidates for the examinations for the Indian Medical Service held in England :—

GENERAL RULES APPLICABLE TO ALL CANDIDATES.

I. A candidate for admission to compete in England for the Indian Medical Service is required before leaving India to obtain a certificate of age and nationality, signed, should he be a resident in British India, by the Secretary to Government of the Province, or the Commissioner of the Division, within which his family resides; or, should he reside in a Native State, by the highest Political Officer accredited to the State in which his family resides.

NOTE.—In the case of a candidate who has proceeded to England without obtaining a certificate, the certificate may be granted to his father or guardian, provided that the latter produces the requisite evidence, and, when making the application, states when the candidate went to England, and where he has been residing during his stay in that country.

II. In order to obtain a certificate, a candidate is required, if resident in British India, to prove the date and place of his birth before the

Magistrate of the district in which his family resides, or, if resident in a Native State, before the Political Officer of the State in which his family resides.

III. A candidate must, if resident in British India, signify to the Secretary to Government of the Province or the Commissioner of the Division in which his family resides, his desire to compete not less than three months before the date on which he proposes to go to England. If resident within a Native State, he must signify his desire in like manner to the highest Political Officer accredited to the State within which his family resides.

The officer to whom the application is made shall forward it for the purpose of enquiry to the Magistrate of the district or Political Officer of the State in which the applicant's family resides.

IV. The Magistrate or Political Officer to whom such application has been forwarded shall call upon the candidate to appear and give evidence of the date and place of his birth, and of his nationality within one month. He will carefully examine into the value of the evidence given, and forward a summary of it with certified copies of all documents tendered, and his comments and opinion, to the officer who forwarded the application to him for enquiry.

* See List on page 247.

INDIAN MEDICAL SERVICE—continued.

V. The documentary evidence which a candidate may be expected to produce comprises—

- The horoscope.
- Family books.
- Tradesmen's account books showing entries relating to the birth.
- The record of admission in the registers of the school in which the candidate was educated, and the record of the candidate's age at various periodical school examinations.
- If the candidate is matriculated, a certified copy of his application to the Registrar.

Oral testimony of persons acquainted with the candidate's family or otherwise able to give relevant evidence, will also be taken; and the candidate is required to comply to the best of his power with any requisition the Magistrate or Political Officer, as the case may be, may make in order to clear up any doubt as to the purport of the documentary proof.

VI. Any declaration of age made after the application of these rules on the occasion of seeking admission to any university examination, educational institution, or Government office, or otherwise recorded in a formal and deliberate manner, will be taken as conclusive evidence in disproof of the subsequent assertion by the same person that he is of different age to that so declared or recorded.

RULES TO APPLY TO CANDIDATES BORN IN HIS MAJESTY'S DOMINIONS.

VII. If the Secretary to Government, Commissioner of a Division, or the highest Political Officer accredited to the State, as the case may be, shall be satisfied by the papers submitted that the candidate has stated the date and place of his birth correctly, he will issue a certificate declaring that the candidate has submitted the proofs of his birth to the Magistrate of the district or the Political Officer of the State, as the case may be, and has satisfied him that he was actually born on or about the dates stated by him, viz., the _____ day of _____ at _____, a place within His Majesty's Dominions. The nature of the evidence produced by the candidate must be stated in the certificate, which shall be given in the following form:—

I hereby certify that _____, who is a candidate for the Indian Medical Service, has submitted the proofs of his birth detailed below, and has satisfactorily shown that he was actually born on or about the date stated, viz., the _____ day of _____ at _____, a place within His Majesty's Dominions.
(Here enter Details.)

VIII. If the Secretary to Government, Commissioner of a Division, or the highest Political Officer accredited to the State, as the case may be, finds reasons to disbelieve that the candidate was born on the day or at the place asserted by him, the certificate will be refused, and the candidate will be unable to obtain admission to the competitive examination for the Indian Medical Service.

IX. Where the date and place of the birth have been formally registered in a register kept by any public officer in British India, an extract from the register, duly certified by the proper official, shall be accepted as sufficient proof of the date and place of the birth.

RULES TO APPLY TO CANDIDATES NOT BORN IN HIS MAJESTY'S DOMINIONS.

X. In addition to the particulars required by Rule II., a candidate not born in his Majesty's Dominions must also prove that he is the son or grandson of a person born in those dominions.

XI. If the Secretary to Government, Commissioner of a Division, or the highest Political Officer accredited to the State, as the case may be, shall be satisfied by the papers submitted that the candidate has stated the date and place of his birth correctly, and has established the fact that, though born without the limits of His Majesty's Dominions, he is the son or grandson of a person born in those dominions, he will issue a certificate in the following form, stating the nature of the evidence produced regarding the candidate's birth:—

I hereby certify that _____, who is a candidate for the Indian Medical Service, has submitted the proofs of his birth detailed below and has satisfactorily shown that he was actually born on or about the date stated, viz., the _____ day of _____, and that he was born at _____, a place without His Majesty's Dominions, but that he is the _____ son _____ of a person born in those Dominions.

(Here enter Details.)

XII. If the Secretary to Government, Commissioner of a Division, or the highest Political Officer accredited to the State, as the case may be, finds reason to doubt that the candidate was born on the day asserted by him, or that he is the son or grandson of a person born in his Majesty's Dominions, the certificate will be refused, and the candidate will be unable to obtain admission to the competitive examination for the Indian Medical Service.

LIST OF RECOGNISED CIVIL HOSPITALS.

England and Wales.

London:—
St. Bartholomew's Hospital.
Charing Cross Hospital.
Guy's Hospital.
King's College Hospital.
London Hospital.
Middlesex Hospital.
St. George's Hospital.
St. Mary's Hospital.
St. Thomas's Hospital.
University College Hospital.
Westminster Hospital.

Birmingham:—
General Hospital.
Queen's Hospital.

Bristol:—
Royal Infirmary.
General Hospital.

Cambridge:—Addenbrooke's Hospital.

Cardiff:—Cardiff Infirmary.

Leeds:—General Infirmary.

Liverpool:—
Royal Infirmary.
Southern Infirmary.

Manchester:—Royal Infirmary.

Newcastle-on-Tyne:—Royal Infirmary.

Oxford:—Radcliffe Infirmary.

Sheffield:—
Royal Infirmary.
Royal Hospital.

Scotland.

Aberdeen:—Royal Infirmary.
Dundee:—Royal Infirmary.
Edinburgh:—Royal Infirmary.
Glasgow:—
Royal Infirmary.
Western Infirmary.

Ireland.

Belfast:—Royal Victoria Hospital.
Cork:—
North Infirmary.
South Infirmary.
Dublin:—
The Adelaide Hospital.
The City of Dublin Hospital.
The Jervis Street Hospital.
The Mater Misericordiae Hospital.
The Meath Hospital.
Mercer's Hospital.
The Richmond, Whitworth, and Hardwicke Hospital.
St. Vincent's Hospital.
Sir Patrick Dun's Hospital.
Dr. Steeven's Hospital.
Galway:—
The County Hospital.
The Union Hospital.

QUEEN ALEXANDRA'S MILITARY NURSING SERVICE FOR INDIA.

Conditions of Appointment, &c.

Applications for admission to the Service, if made in England, should be addressed to the Under Secretary of State, India Office, St. James's Park, London, S.W.; if made in India, to the Principal Medical Officer, His Majesty's Forces in India.

1. The Nursing Establishment consists of three grades, viz.:—

- Lady Superintendents.
- Senior Nursing Sisters.
- Nursing Sisters.

Note.—The term "lady nurse" as used in the following paragraphs includes all three grades.

The numbers in these grades are subject to alteration: but at present the service is composed of 71 Nursing Sisters, 16 Senior Nursing Sisters, and 4 Lady Superintendents.

2. Nursing Sisters must be, at the time of appointment, over 27 and under 32 years of age, and before admission to the Service they must satisfy the Nursing Board at the India Office (or such persons in India as may be selected for the purpose), in a personal interview, as to their general suitability, and must be certified by a Military Medical Board to be physically fit for service in India. They must have had at least three years' preliminary training and service combined in a British general hospital, or hospitals, of not less than 100 beds, in which adult male patients receive medical and surgical treatment, and in which a staff of Nursing Sisters is maintained.

3. On production of evidence of qualification under the above conditions an application for admission to the register of candidates may be accepted. But no application is likely to be favourably considered until the candidate produces evidence of capacity for hospital management acquired by experience in some hospital appointment or appointments of responsibility. Employment in private nursing is not by itself considered sufficient test of such capacity.

4. The duration of a term of service, for all grades of lady nurses, is five years. The lady nurse who desires to re-engage, and who has been pronounced by a Medical Board to be physically fit for further service in India, may be permitted to do so for a second and third term at the option of the Government, and again for a fourth term if specially recommended by the Commander-in-Chief in India. No lady nurse will, however, in any circumstances, be re-engaged for a term of service which would involve her serving in the grade of Lady Superintendent beyond the age of 55 years, or in either of the other grades beyond the age of 50 years.

ROYAL INDIAN MARINE. Officers.

All first appointments of Officers in the Royal Indian Marine are made by the Secretary of State for India in Council.

The limits of age for appointment to the junior executive rank, that of Sub-Lieutenant, are 17 and 22 years, and no candidate will be appointed who does not possess the full ordinary Board of Trade certificate of a Second Mate. Certificates for foreign-going steamships will not be accepted.

An application for appointment must be made on the prescribed form, which can be procured from the India Office. It must be accompanied by the candidate's Board of Trade certificate, and by certificates of his birth and character which will be returned after being noted. It will be recorded, but will not be submitted for the orders of the Secretary of State until a vacancy occurs.

The names of candidates will be removed from the list on their attaining the age of 22 years.

The selection of candidates is not affected by absence from England, but a candidate who has been selected will be required to report himself to the Military Secretary, India Office, London, S.W., or, in the circumstances set forth in the footnote,* to the Director, Royal

Indian Marine, Bombay, before the expiry of six calendar months from the date of the letter notifying his selection.

A selected candidate will not be appointed to the service unless a Medical Board* certifies his fitness for service in India.

On appointment a first-class passage to Bombay will be provided, and, if required, an advance of pay, not exceeding £25, recoverable in India, will be made in aid of outfit.

Pay commences from the date of embarkation for India.

An officer's service for pension reckons from date of joining his ship or appointment, if he is 19 years of age or over; otherwise from the date of attaining that age.

As a condition of appointment, Officers are required, from the date of arrival in India, to subscribe for the benefits of family pensions, under the Indian Military Service Family Pension Regulations.

Applications for appointment, or for further information, should be addressed to the Military Secretary, India Office, London, S.W.

For conditions of appointment of Engineers, see page 251.

PAY AND ALLOWANCES.

The establishment of officers of the Royal Indian Marine and their allowances are as follows:—

32 Commanders ...	On pay ranging from Rs. 350 to Rs. 500, in addition to staff or command pay.
Lieutenants on completing eight years' seniority ...	On Rs. 300.
Lieutenants on completing six years' seniority ...	On Rs. 250.
72 Lieutenants on completing three years' seniority ...	On Rs. 200.
Lieutenants under three years' seniority ...	On Rs. 150.
Sub-Lieutenants ...	On Rs. 125.
Sub-Lieutenants ...	On Rs. 100.

Total - 104.

In addition, 3 Commanders and 8 Lieutenants are at present employed in the Marine Survey of India.

Note.—A Sub-Lieutenant, after completing two years' service and obtaining certificates of good character, receives Rs. 125 per mensem, and on completing four years' service from date of entry, he is promoted to Lieutenant provided he has obtained the necessary certificates and conducted himself satisfactorily.

* In general, the selected candidate will be examined by the Medical Board of the India Office, but arrangements can be made, if desired, for the medical examination to be held in India if the candidate at the time of selection is in Indian waters, or if his homeward route would be via India.

† For the present sterling equivalents of the rates specified see page 258.

The above establishment is subject to such increase or decrease in any grades as may be required by any addition to, or reduction in, the vessels of the Royal Indian Marine.

COMMAND ALLOWANCES.

For the command of a sea-going ship in commission:—

	Per diem.
Rs. A.	
Over 300 and under 500 tons (gross)	2 0
" 500 " 1,000 "	3 8
" 1,000 " 1,500 "	5 0
" 1,500 " 2,000 "	7 0
" 2,000 —	10 0

For the command of a harbour ship in commission, or a sea-going ship in reserve, or out of commission, when specially appointed to command—half the above rates.

For the command of a river steamer:—

Over 200 and under 300 tons (gross)	2 0
" 300 —	3 8

For the command of a small vessel not a tender to another ship, and not coming under any of the above denominations, and when the officer is specially appointed to command

CHARGE ALLOWANCES.

For the senior officer of any vessel over 1,000 tons, when doing executive duty as such, and having not less than three years' service as a Lieutenant; in addition to his pay

For the senior officer of any vessel under 1,000 tons, when doing executive duty as such, and having not less than three years' service as a Lieutenant; in addition to his pay

1 0

ROYAL INDIAN MARINE—continued.

APPOINTMENTS RESERVED FOR OFFICERS OF THE ROYAL INDIAN MARINE.

A certain number of Shore, Port, and Marine Survey appointments are usually reserved for officers of the Royal Indian Marine. The numbers so reserved, and the allowances attached (in addition to pay of grade), are as follows:—

		Allowances.
4 Shore appointments ...	...	400—1000 rupees per mensem.
16 Port appointments ...	...	320—870 " " per diem.
11 Marine Survey appointments ...	...	4—20 " " per diem.

FOR LEAVE AND PENSION RULES OF OFFICERS OF THE ROYAL INDIAN MARINE, see pages 362 and 366.

Engineers.

A candidate must not be less than 21 nor more than 25 years of age.

His application, which should be made on a form which can be obtained from the India Office, must be accompanied by the following:—

- A Board of Trade certificate of competency as 1st or 2nd class Engineer, or its equivalent from a Colony or one of the Local Government Boards in India;*
- Satisfactory testimonials, from past and present employers, as to ability and character.
- A continuous statement of his service and experience up to the date of application.

The application will be recorded and will be considered along with those of the other candidates whenever a vacancy occurs. The applicant's name will be removed from the list of candidates when he attains the age of 25.

Selection for an appointment is provisional only in the first instance, and will not be confirmed unless the selected candidate satisfies a medical board as to his constitutional fitness for service in India.

If he is confirmed in his appointment he will be required to enter into articles of agreement, and to provide himself with the uniform of his rank in the Service. An advance of pay, of £20, rank in the Service. An advance of pay, of £20, recoverable from his pay in India, will be made to him in aid of outfit. Pay will begin from the date of signing Articles of Agreement in this country, and a second-class passage to Bombay will be provided.

He will be required to subscribe, from date of his arrival in India, for the benefit of family pension, under the Indian Military Service Family Pension Regulations.

The Director of the Royal Indian Marine is authorised to detail officers of the Engineer Establishment of the Indian Marine for temporary

service for other duties whenever he considers it necessary to do so.

Service may be terminated, either by the Government or the officer, on giving six calendar months' notice.

PAY AND ALLOWANCES.

The sanctioned establishment of the Engineers branch of Marines numbers 81, of whom, at present, 9 are Chief Engineers, and the remainder Engineers and Assistant Engineers.

The pay† of rank of the various grades is as follows:—

	Rs. per mensem.
Four Chief Engineers promoted by selection after 20 years' service in all or after five years' service as Chief Engineer ...	400
Other Chief Engineers ...	350
Engineers of 16 years' approved service as such ...	325
Engineers of 12 years' approved service as such ...	300
Engineers of 9 years' approved service as such ...	275
Engineers of 7 years' approved service as such ...	250
Engineers of 5 years' approved service as such ...	225
Engineers of 3 years' approved service as such ...	200
Engineers of less than 3 years ...	175
Assistant Engineers with a Board of Trade certificate of efficiency as a 1st Class Engineer, or its equivalent granted by a Colony or a Local Government Board in India* ...	165
Assistant Engineers with a Board of Trade certificate of efficiency as a 2nd Class Engineer, or its equivalent as above ...	150

* See note on page 253.

† For the present sterling equivalents of the rates specified, see page 258.

ROYAL INDIAN MARINE—continued.

The sanction of Government is necessary to the grant of the higher rate of pay to Chief Engineers.

In addition to the above rates of pay, Chief Engineers, Engineers, and Assistant Engineers, when in charge of engines of ships in commission, receive the following allowances:—

When in charge of engines of—	Per diem.
500 and under 750 indicated h.-p.	Rs. A.
750 " 1,000 " "	1 8
1,000 " 1,500 " "	1 12
1,500 " 2,000 " "	2 0
2,000 " 2,500 " "	2 8
2,500 " 3,000 " "	3 8
3,000 " 3,500 " "	4 4
3,500 " 4,000 " "	5 0
4,000 " 4,500 " "	5 8
4,500 " 5,000 " "	6 4
5,000 " 5,500 " "	7 0
5,500 " 6,000 " "	7 8
6,000 " 6,500 " "	8 4
6,500 " 7,000 " "	9 0
7,000 " 7,500 " "	9 8
7,500 " 8,000 " "	10 4
8,000 " 8,500 " "	11 0
8,500 " 9,000 " "	11 8
9,000 " 9,500 " "	12 4
9,500 " 10,000 " "	13 0
10,000 " 10,500 " "	13 8
10,500 " 11,000 " "	14 4
11,000 " 11,500 " "	15 0
11,500 " 12,000 " "	15 8
12,000 " 12,500 " "	16 4
12,500 " 13,000 " "	17 0
13,000 " 13,500 " "	17 8
13,500 " 14,000 " "	18 4
14,000 " 14,500 " "	19 0
14,500 " 15,000 " "	19 8
15,000 " 15,500 " "	20 4
15,500 " 16,000 " "	21 0
16,000 " 16,500 " "	21 8
16,500 " 17,000 " "	22 4
17,000 " 17,500 " "	23 0
17,500 " 18,000 " "	23 8
18,000 " 18,500 " "	24 4
18,500 " 19,000 " "	25 0
19,000 " 19,500 " "	25 8
19,500 " 20,000 " "	26 4
20,000 " 20,500 " "	27 0
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BENGAL COVENANTED PILOT SERVICE—continued.

eyesight and general physical fitness for the performance of their duties. All Pilots who continue in the service after attaining the age of 55 years will be similarly examined every year.

Pilots are not entitled to any salary while on pilotage duty, but receive as their remuneration a share, at present 50 per cent., but liable to alteration at the discretion of the Government of Bengal, of the pilotage dues paid by ships piloted by them.

The Government of Bengal reserves to itself the right to require all Pilots to obtain a Home

Trade Master Mariner's Certificate before they are promoted to be Senior Master Pilots.

The leave and pension rules at present in force are contained in Chapter XXXIII of the Civil Service Regulations, fifth edition, but it is to be understood that the rules are subject to alteration at the discretion of the Government of India. Pilots are required to contribute towards the cost of pensions for their widows and orphans. A summary of the rules can be obtained on application to the Under Secretary of State, India Office.

October, 1909.

Regulations as to the PHYSICAL EXAMINATION of Candidates for Appointments under the Government of India.

NOTE.

These Regulations are published for the convenience of candidates and in order to enable them to ascertain the probability of their coming up to the required physical standard. But it must be clearly understood that the Secretary of State reserves to himself an absolute discretion to reject as unfit any candidate whom he may consider, after hearing the opinion of his medical advisers, to be physically disqualified for the public service; and that his discretion is in no respect limited by these Regulations.

The Regulations for the Physical Examination of Candidates for the Indian Civil Service are made by the Civil Service Commissioners, to whom any inquiry should be addressed.

GENERAL PHYSICAL REQUIREMENTS.

1. A candidate must be in good mental and bodily health, and free from any physical defect likely to interfere with efficient performance of duty.

2. In the examination of candidates the Medical Board will apply the following table of correlation of age, height, and chest girth:—

Age.	Height without Shoes.	Chest.	
		Girth when Expanded.	Range of Expansion.
	Inches.	Inches.	Inches.
18 to 19	62 and under 65	34½	2
	65 " 68	35	2
	68 " 72	35½	2
	72 and upwards	36	2½
19 to 20	62½ and under 65	35	2
	65 " 68	35	2
	68 " 70	35½	2
	70 " 72	36	2
	72 and upwards	36½	2½
21 and upwards.	62½ and under 65	35	2
	65 " 68	35½	2
	68 " 70	36	2
	70 " 72	36½	2½
	72 and upwards	37	2½

3. *Measurement of Height.*—The candidate will be placed against the standard with his feet together, and the weight thrown on the heels, and not on the toes or outside of the feet. He will stand erect without rigidity, and with the heels, calves, buttocks, and shoulders touching the standard; the chin will be depressed to bring the vertex of the head level under the horizontal bar, and the height will be noted in parts of an inch to eighths. In the Indian Police Force a minimum height of 5 ft. 4 ins. is required, but in other Departments no fixed limit of height is imposed.

4. *Measurement of Chest.*—The candidate will be made to stand erect with his feet together, and to raise his hands above his head. The tape will be carefully adjusted round the chest, with its posterior upper edge touching the inferior angles of the shoulder blades, and its anterior lower edge the upper part of the nipples. The arms will then be lowered to hang loosely by the side, and care will be taken that the shoulders are not thrown upwards or backwards so as to displace the tape. The candidate will then be directed to empty his chest of air as much as is possible. This is best done by continuous whistling with the lips as long as sound can be produced. The tape is carefully gathered in during the process, and when the minimum measurement is reached it is recorded. The candidate will then be directed to inflate his chest to its utmost capacity. This maximum measurement will

GENERAL PHYSICAL REQUIREMENTS—continued.

likewise be noted. The girth with the chest fully expanded and the range of expansion between the minimum and maximum will then be recorded.

5. The hearing must be good.

6. The speech without impediment.

7. The teeth in good order, i.e., decayed or broken teeth must be properly stopped or crowned, and deficient teeth replaced by artificial teeth where necessary for effective mastication.

8. The chest must be well formed, the lungs and heart sound.

9. Rupture, hydrocele, varicocele, varicose veins in a severe degree, or other condition likely to cause inefficiency will disqualify a

candidate, unless such condition is cured by operation.

10. The limbs, feet, and toes must be well formed and developed, with free and perfect motion of all the joints.

11. A candidate must have no congenital malformation or defect likely to interfere with efficiency.

12. A candidate must not be the subject of chronic skin disease.

13. Evidence of previous acute or chronic disease pointing to an impaired constitution will disqualify.

14. The regulations as to the standard of vision required are shown separately for each department.

REGULATIONS AS TO THE STANDARD OF VISION.

THE ECCLESIASTICAL, EDUCATION, GEOLOGICAL SURVEY, AGRICULTURAL, INDIAN FINANCE, CUSTOMS, CIVIL VETERINARY DEPARTMENTS, AND OTHER DEPARTMENTS NOT SPECIALLY PROVIDED FOR IN THE FOLLOWING PAGES:—

1. A candidate may be admitted into the Civil Services of the Government of India if ametropic in one or both eyes, provided that, with correcting lenses, the acuteness of vision be not less than $\frac{6}{8}$ in one eye and $\frac{6}{8}$ in the other; there being no morbid changes in the fundus of either eye.

2. Cases of myopia, however, with a posterior staphyloma, may be admitted into the service, provided the ametropia in either eye does not exceed 2½ D, and no active morbid changes of choroid or retina be present.

3. A candidate who has a defect of vision arising from nebula of the cornea is disqualified if the sight of either eye be less than $\frac{6}{12}$; and in such a case the acuteness of vision in the better eye must equal $\frac{6}{8}$, with or without glasses.

4. Squint or any morbid condition, subject to the risk of aggravation or recurrence, in either eye, may cause the rejection of a candidate. The existence of imperfection of colour sense will be noted on the candidate's papers.

THE DEPARTMENTS OF FOREST, SURVEY, TELEGRAPH, FACTORIES, AND FOR VARIOUS ARTIFICERS.*

1. If myopia in one or both eyes exists, a candidate may be passed, provided the ametropia does not exceed 2½ D, and if with correcting glasses, not exceeding 2½ D, the acuteness of vision in one eye equals $\frac{6}{8}$ and in the other $\frac{6}{8}$, there being normal range of accommodation with the glasses.

2. Myopic astigmatism does not disqualify a candidate for service provided the lens or the combined spherical and cylindrical lenses required to correct the error of refraction do not exceed — 2½ D; the acuteness of vision in one

eye, when corrected, being equal to $\frac{6}{8}$, and in the other eye $\frac{6}{8}$, together with normal range of accommodation with the correcting glasses, there being no evidence of progressive disease in the choroid or retina.

3. A candidate having total hypermetropia not exceeding 4 D is not disqualified, provided the sight in one eye (when under the influence of atropine) equals $\frac{6}{8}$, and in the other eye equals $\frac{6}{8}$, with + 4 D or any lower power.

4. Hypermetropic astigmatism does not disqualify a candidate for the service, provided the lens or combined lenses required to cover the error of refraction do not exceed 4 D, and that the sight of one eye equals $\frac{6}{8}$ and of the other $\frac{6}{8}$, with or without such lens or lenses.

5. A candidate having a defect of vision arising from nebula of the cornea is disqualified if the sight of one eye be less than $\frac{6}{12}$. In such a case, the better eye must be emmetropic. Defects of vision arising from pathological or other changes in the deeper structures of either eye, which are not referred to in the above rules, may exclude a candidate for admission into the service.

6. Squint or any morbid condition, subject to the risk of aggravation or recurrence, in either eye, may cause the rejection of a candidate. The existence of imperfection of colour sense will be noted on the candidate's papers.

PUBLIC WORKS DEPARTMENT AND SUPERIOR ESTABLISHMENTS, RAILWAY DEPARTMENT.

1. If myopia in one or both eyes exists, a candidate may be passed, provided the ametropia does not exceed 3½ D, and if, with correcting glasses not exceeding 3½ D, the acuteness of vision in one eye equals $\frac{6}{8}$ and in the other $\frac{6}{8}$, there being normal range of accommodation with the glasses.

2. Myopic astigmatism does not disqualify a candidate, provided the lens or the combined

* Artificers engaged in map and plan drawing may be considered separately, and this standard relaxed if it appears to be desirable.

REGULATIONS AS TO STANDARD OF VISION—continued.

spherical and cylindrical lenses, required to correct the error of refraction, does not exceed 3.5 D; the acuteness of vision in one eye, when corrected, being equal to $\frac{6}{6}$, and in the other $\frac{6}{6}$, together with normal range of accommodation with the correcting glasses, there being no evidence of progressive disease in the choroid or retina.

3. A candidate having total hypermetropia not exceeding 4 D is not disqualified, provided the sight in one eye (when under the influence of atropine) equals $\frac{6}{6}$, and in the other eye equals $\frac{6}{6}$, with + 4 D glasses, or any lower power.

4. Hypermetropic astigmatism does not disqualify, provided the lens or combined lenses required to cover the error of refraction do not exceed 4 D, and that the sight of one eye equals $\frac{6}{6}$, and of the other $\frac{6}{6}$, with or without such lens or lenses.

5. A candidate having a defect of vision arising from nebula of the cornea is disqualified if the sight of one eye be less than $\frac{1}{12}$. In such a case the better eye must be emmetropic. Defects of vision arising from pathological or other changes in the deeper structures of either eye, which are not referred to in these rules, may exclude a candidate.

6. Squint or any morbid condition, subject to the risk of aggravation or recurrence, in either eye, may cause the rejection of a candidate. Any imperfection of the colour sense is a disqualification for appointment to the Engineering Branch of the Railway Department, or as Assistant Superintendent in the Traffic Department. In all other cases a note as to any imperfection of colour sense will be made on the candidate's papers.

THE INDIAN MEDICAL SERVICE AND THE POLICE DEPARTMENT.

1. Squint, or any morbid condition of the eyes or of the lids of either eye liable to the risk of aggravation or recurrence, will cause the rejection of the candidate.

2. The examination for determining the acuteness of vision includes two tests, one for distant the other for near vision. The Army test types will be used for the test for distant vision, without glasses, except where otherwise stated below, at a distance of 20 feet; and Snellen's Optotypi for the test for near vision, without glasses, at any distance selected by the candidate. Each eye will be examined separately, and the lids must be kept wide open during the test. The candidate must be able to read the tests without hesitation in ordinary daylight.

3. A candidate possessing acuteness of vision, according to one of the standards herein laid down, will not be rejected on account of an error of refraction, provided that the error of refraction, in the following cases, does not exceed the limits mentioned, viz.:—(a) in the case of myopia, that the error of refraction does not exceed 2.5 D; (b) that any correction for astigmatism does not exceed 2.5 D; and, in the case of myopic astigmatism, that the total error of refraction does not exceed 2.5 D.

4. Subject to the foregoing conditions, the standards of the minimum acuteness of vision with which a candidate will be accepted are as follows:—

Standard I.

Right Eye. Left Eye.
Distant vision.—V = 6/6. V = 6/6.
Near vision.—Reads o, 6. Reads o, 6.

Standard II.

Better Eye. Worse Eye.
Distant vision.—V = 6/6. V, without glasses, = not below 6/60; and after correction with glasses, = not below 6/24.
Near vision.—Reads o, 6. Reads 1.

Standard III.

Better Eye. Worse Eye.
Distant vision.—V, without glasses, = not below 6/24; and after correction with glasses, = not below 6/6.
Near vision.—Reads o, 8. Reads 1.

N.B.—In all other respects, candidates for these two branches of the service must come up to the standard of physical requirements laid down for candidates for commissions in the Army.

THE INDIAN PILOT SERVICE, AND CANDIDATES FOR APPOINTMENT AS GUARDS, ENGINE-DRIVERS, SIGNALMEN, AND POINTSMEN ON RAILWAYS.

1. A candidate is disqualified unless both eyes are emmetropic, his acuteness of vision and range of accommodation being perfect.
2. A candidate is disqualified by any imperfection of his colour sense.
3. Strabismus, or any defective action of the exterior muscles of the eyeball, disqualifies a candidate for these branches of service.

THE INDIAN MARINE SERVICE, INCLUDING ENGINEERS AND FIREMEN.

1. A candidate is disqualified if he have an error of refraction in one or both eyes which is not neutralised by a concave or by a convex D lens, or some lower power.
2. A candidate is disqualified by any imperfection of his colour sense.
3. Strabismus, or any defective action of the exterior muscles of the eyeball, disqualifies a candidate for this branch of service.

SPECIAL DUTY.

Candidates for special duty under Government must possess such an amount of acuteness of vision as will, without hindrance, enable them to perform the work of their office for the period their appointment may last. In all cases of imperfection of colour sense a note will be made on the candidate's paper.

Form of Medical Declaration to be filled up by Candidates.

FOR ALL APPOINTMENTS UNDER THE INDIAN GOVERNMENT A DECLARATION, AS FOLLOWS, IS REQUIRED FROM CANDIDATES:—

I, _____

declare upon honour that, to the best of my knowledge and belief, I am not at present suffering or affected with any form of disease or bodily infirmity, such as—

- (a) Disease of the heart or lungs.
- (b) Venereal disease.
- (c) Fits.
- (d) Rupture.
- (e) Varicocele or varicose veins.
- (f) Hydrocele.
- (g) Malformation.
- (h) Congenital defect.
- (i) Defective sight or hearing.
- (j) Loss of teeth.
- (k) Impediment in speech.
- (l) Gout or rheumatism.

2. That I have not to my knowledge any

hereditary tendency or predisposition to mental or constitutional disease, such as—

- (a) Fits or insanity.
- (b) Cancer.
- (c) Consumption or scrofula.

3. That I will fully reveal to the Medical Board all circumstances within my knowledge that concern my health and fitness for the appointment for which I am a candidate.

4. That I have _____ previously been examined by a Medical Board for the public service and was declared _____ on the

Signature _____

Date _____

N.B.—A wilful mis-statement by a candidate will invalidate any subsequent appointment obtained.

Preliminary Examination of Candidates by the India Office Medical Board.*

Candidates for appointments referred to on pages 255-6 may, if they wish it, undergo a preliminary examination by the Medical Board, which meets at the India Office every Tuesday, under the following conditions:—

(a) Applications must be addressed to the Under Secretary of State, India Office, Whitehall, London, accompanied by a fee of two guineas, and a statement as to the particular appointment which the candidate desires to obtain.

(b) Candidates must pay their travelling expenses.

(c) Candidates considered to be unfit by the Medical Board at this preliminary examination are not bound to accept its opinion, but may, at their own risk, continue their studies, with the knowledge that they will have to submit themselves for a final medical examination by the Medical Board, prior to the examination, or to their appointment.

(d) On the other hand, it must be distinctly understood that the preliminary examination by the Medical Board is held solely for the candidate's information, and that, if after that examination he is reported to be apparently fit, he has not on that account any claim to be accepted as physically fit when he presents himself for the final Medical Examination, upon which alone his acceptance or rejection will depend. Candidates may be considered fit for the Service at the preliminary examination, but may be found at the final examination to be unfit, either on account of some physical defect which did not exist or passed undetected at the preliminary examination, or for other reasons.

* These rules do not apply to candidates for appointment to the Indian Civil Service (see note on page 254) and His Majesty's Indian Army (see the second footnote on page 236).

STERLING EQUIVALENTS.

N.B.—In calculating the sterling equivalents of rupee salaries drawn by Europeans appointed in England to permanent service in India, it is necessary to bear in mind that in some cases Exchange Compensation Allowance is drawn in addition to salary. This allowance is at present at the rate of $6\frac{1}{4}$ per cent. on the salary, subject to a maximum of Rs. 138.14.3 a month; but the rate is subject to alteration in the event of any material variation in the average rate of exchange between England and India.

The following table shows the approximate equivalent in sterling of the rupee salaries stated, (a) when Exchange Compensation Allowance is not granted, (b) when it is granted at the rate just mentioned:—

STERLING EQUIVALENTS.											
Rupces per Mensem.	Rupces per Annum.	Equivalent without E.C.A.	Equivalent with E.C.A.	Rupces per Mensem.	Rupces per Annum.	Equivalent without E.C.A.	Equivalent with E.C.A.	Rupces per Mensem.	Rupces per Annum.	Equivalent without E.C.A.	Equivalent with E.C.A.
100	1,200	8	58	650	7,800	520	552	1,600	19,200	1,280	1,360
125	1,500	100	90	700	8,400	560	595	1,700	20,400	1,360	1,445
150	1,800	120	127	750	9,000	600	637	1,800	21,600	1,440	1,530
175	2,100	140	149	800	9,600	640	680	1,900	22,800	1,520	1,615
200	2,400	160	170	850	10,200	680	722	2,000	24,000	1,600	1,700
250	3,000	200	212	900	10,800	720	765	2,100	25,200	1,680	1,785
300	3,600	240	255	950	11,400	760	807	2,200	26,400	1,760	1,870
350	4,200	280	297	1,000	12,000	800	850	2,300	27,600	1,840	1,951
400	4,800	320	340	1,100	13,200	880	935	2,400	28,800	1,920	2,031
450	5,400	360	382	1,200	14,400	960	1,020	2,500	30,000	2,000	2,111
500	6,000	400	425	1,300	15,600	1,040	1,105	2,600	31,200	2,080	2,191
550	6,600	440	467	1,400	16,800	1,120	1,190	2,700	32,400	2,160	2,271
600	7,200	480	510	1,500	18,000	1,200	1,275	2,800	33,600	2,240	2,351

ABSTRACT OF THE FIFTH EDITION OF THE CIVIL SERVICE REGULATIONS, RELATING TO SALARY, LEAVE, PENSION, AND TRAVELLING ALLOWANCES.

[Want of space has rendered it necessary to omit many rules which, it should be understood, are of equal force with those here printed. A complete copy of the Civil Service Regulations can be seen on personal application at the Record Department of the India Office.]

GENERAL ARRANGEMENT OF THE REGULATIONS.

		PAGE.
PART I.—PRELIMINARY.		
Chapter I.	General Scope	261
" II.	Definitions	261
PART II.—RULES REGARDING PAY AND ALLOWANCES.		
Chapter III.	General Rules	265
" IV.	Deputation to Europe	265
" V.	Acting Allowances—General Rules	*
" VI.	" " Rules for Calculation	266
" VII.	Regulation of Progressive Salaries	*
" VIII.	Combination of Appointments and Salaries	*
" IX.	Joining Time	266
" X.	Officers Dismissed, Suspended, or Imprisoned	*
PART III.—LEAVE RULES.		
Chapter XI.	General Conditions of Leave	267
" XII.	Short Leave	271
" XIII.	Long Leave—European Services	272
" XIV.	" " Indian "	279
PART IV.—ORDINARY PENSIONS.		
Chapter XV.	General Rules	281
" XVI.	Conditions of Qualifying Service	282
" XVII.	Rules for Reckoning Service	283
" XVIII.	Conditions of Grant of Pension	284
" XIX.	Amount of Pensions	286
" XX.	Special Rules for the Police	*
" XXI.	Re-employment of Pensioners	*
PART V.—RULES APPLICABLE TO SPECIAL DEPARTMENTS OR SPECIAL OFFICERS.		
Chapter XXII.	The Governor-General, Governors, Lieutenant-Governors, and Members of Council... ..	288
" XXIII.	Judges of the High Courts... ..	289
" XXIV.	Barrister Appointments	292
" XXV.	Members of the Indian Civil Service	292

* Not included in the following Abstract.

PART V.—RULES APPLICABLE TO SPECIAL DEPARTMENTS OR SPECIAL OFFICERS—continued.

Chapter		PAGE.
Chapter XXVI.	Statutory Civil Servants	*
" XXVII.	Ecclesiastical Officers	294
" XXVIII.	Military Officers	298
" XXIX.	Civil Veterinary Department... ..	299
" XXX.	Civil Engineers and Telegraph Officers	300
" XXXI.	Law Officers	304
" XXXII.	State Railway Establishments	*
" XXXIII.	Bengal Covenanted Pilot Service	*
" XXXIV.	Port Blair Police	*
" XXXV.	Assam Military Police	*
" XXXVI.	Calcutta and Suburban Police Forces	*
" XXXVII.	Burma Military Police... ..	*

PART VI.—WOUND AND OTHER EXTRAORDINARY PENSIONS.

Chapter XXXVIII.	Wound and other Extraordinary Pensions	*
------------------	---	---

PART VII.—FOREIGN SERVICE AND SERVICE UNDER LOCAL FUNDS.

Chapter XXXIX.	General Definitions and Conditions	304
" XL.	Foreign Service of the First and Second Kinds	305
" XLI.	Foreign Service of the Third Kind... ..	*
" XLII.	Service under Local Funds	309

PART VIII.—RECORD OF SERVICE.

Chapter XLIII.	Record of Service	*
----------------	--------------------------	---

PART IX.—PROCEDURE RELATING TO LEAVE.

Chapter XLIV.	Applications for and Grant of Leave	309
" XLV.	Payment of Leave Allowances	310
" XLVI.	Last Pay Certificates	311

PART X.—PROCEDURE RELATING TO PENSIONS.

Chapter XLVII.	Applications for and Grants of Pensions	311
" XLVIII.	Payments	312
" XLIX.	Members of the Indian Civil Service	313
" L.	Chaplains	313

PART XI.—TRAVELLING ALLOWANCES.

Chapter LI.	Definitions and General Rules	*
" LII.	Mileage Allowances	*
" LIII.	Journeys on Tour	*
" LIV.	Other Journeys	314
" LV.	Special Rates for Special Localities	*
" LVI.	Special Rules for High Officers	*
" LVII.	Indian Members of the Council of India	314
" LVIII.	Rules of Procedure	*

PART XII.—APPENDICES	315
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* Not included in the following Abstract.

PART I.—PRELIMINARY.

CHAPTER I.—GENERAL SCOPE.

1. These Regulations are intended to define the conditions under which salaries, and leave, and pension, and other allowances are earned by service in the Civil Departments, and in what manner they are calculated. They do not deal otherwise than indirectly and incidentally with matters relating to recruitment, promotion, official duties, discipline, or the like.

4. The Government of India reserve to themselves the right of changing the rules in these Regulations regarding pay and acting allowance and leave and pension, from time to time at their discretion, and of interpreting their meaning in case of dispute.

An Officer's claim to pay and allowances is regulated by the rules in force at the time in respect of which the pay and allowances are earned; to leave by the rules in force at the time the leave is applied for and granted; and to pension by the rules in force at the time when the Officer resigns or is discharged from the service of Government.

Note 1.—[In all contracts for service in India to which the Secretary of State is a party provision is made for the exercise of these rights by the Government of India.]

Note 2.—[Extract from a Resolution (No. 4853, dated 4th Dec., 1891) by the Government of India relating to the rights reserved by Government in this Article:—

"The Government of India have always been careful to exercise the right of altering

rules with due consideration for the rights of their servants. The ordinary course adopted to prevent hardship arising from any change of rule found necessary has been either to defer the introduction of the change for some time after its publication, or to give the Officers affected the right of choosing whether they shall come under the operation of the old or of the new rules. It has been decided that the right of altering rules must be maintained, that care should be taken, as in the past, to prevent the introduction of any new rules from operating harshly, but that the Local Governments and the Government of India should not consider themselves precluded from recommending an exception in any case of individual hardship which may arise in spite of the precautions taken. If any case of apparent hardship arises, the local authorities should understand that, when the officer applies to retire, they are not precluded from examining into its merits and ascertaining whether, in their opinion, he has substantially suffered from the introduction of a rule not in force at the time he entered the service. If, after comparing the advantages secured to the officer by the altered rules with any disadvantages incidentally involved, they find that he has on the whole substantially suffered, the point may be taken into consideration in determining whether some compensation ought not to be granted in the particular instance.]

CHAPTER II.—DEFINITIONS.

5. Unless there be something repugnant in the subject or context, the terms defined in this chapter are used in the Regulations in the sense here explained.

6. *Absentee* means an Officer absent from an appointment on which he has a lien, either on leave or on deputation to another appointment, whether permanent or temporary, or on special duty unconnected with his own appointment, or on joining time during transfer to another appointment, or under suspension.

7. *Accountant General* includes 'Comptroller General' and 'Comptroller.'

8. *Active Service* includes, besides time spent on duty in India—

(i) Privilege Leave and Subsidiary Leave.

(ii) Examination leave under Articles 279 and 280, provided that not more than twelve months of such leave can be so reckoned; and that leave under clauses (a) (ii) and (b) of Article 280 is not reckoned as active service, unless the Officer passes the examination for which the leave is granted. Leave under Article 281 also counts as active service, provided that the Officer successfully passes the examination for which the leave is granted.

(iii) Time spent on the voyage to India by an Officer who is recalled to duty before the

expiry of any recognised leave out of India, provided his return to duty is compulsory (see Article 199).

(iv) For purposes of pension, the period of absence from India of an Officer deputed or detained out of India on duty.

9. In the case of a Member of the Indian Civil Service, Active Service includes also—

(i) The interval between the date of an Officer's first arrival in India, and the date on which he joins his first appointment.

(ii) Time passed in India, out of employ, on Subsistence Allowance, but not on Furlough.

10. In the case of a Military Officer subject to the Civil Leave Rules, 'Active Service,' for the purpose of calculating the amount of leave admissible under Article 302, commences from the date of becoming subject to these rules; and additional leave in respect of previous service is credited under Article 303. An Officer of the Staff Corps, or of the Indian Medical Service, becomes subject to the Civil Leave Rules from the date of first substantive appointment in the Civil Department, or from the date of completion of three years' continuous officiating service in the Civil Department, whichever may be the

earlier. A Continuous Service Royal Engineer Officer becomes subject to the Civil Leave Rules from the date of entry into permanent civil employ if it is subsequent to the date of his election for continuous Indian Service, or from the date of such election if it is subsequent to the entry into permanent civil employ. A Non-continuous service Royal Engineer Officer becomes subject to the Civil Leave Rules, if he elects these rules, from the date of entry into permanent civil employ if it is subsequent to the date on which he completes five years' Indian Service, or from the date of completion of five years' Indian Service if it is subsequent to the entry into permanent civil employ.

[Note.—Article 9, clause (ii) above, applies to Military Officers subject to the Civil Leave Rules.]

11. In the case of Engineers appointed from the Royal Indian Engineering College at Cooper's Hill, who passed out of the College from the years 1878 to 1889, both inclusive, Active Service includes also the whole period from date of appointment to the service to date of joining their appointments in India, provided they reached India on or before the 1st of December of the year in which they passed out of College.

12. In the case of officers of the Telegraph Department appointed from the Royal Indian Engineering College at Cooper's Hill from the years 1883 to 1891, both inclusive, Active Service includes also the whole period from date of appointment to the service to date of joining their appointments in India, provided they reached India within the period named in their letter of appointment; otherwise from date of arrival in India.

15. *Audit Officer* means the Account and Audit Officer, whatever his official designation, in whose circle of audit a public servant is serving or (in respect to verification of service) has served, i.e.—

For service in an ordinary civil establishment—
—the Accountant-General.

For service in the Public Works Department—
—the Examiner of P. W. Accounts.

For service in the Post Office Department—
—the Comptroller or Deputy Comptroller, Post Office.

For service in the Telegraph Department—
—the Examiner of Telegraph Accounts.

For service in the Military and Marine Departments—
—the Controller of Military Accounts.

16. *Average Salary* means the average of the salary which an Officer has earned during so much of the three years preceding the day on which he gives up office as he has passed on duty or on Privilege Leave.

17. *Barrister* means a practising Barrister of England or Ireland, and a practising Member of the Faculty of Advocates of the Court of Session of Scotland. It does not include a person who, though a Barrister, has never practised the profession of Barrister.

18. *Calendar Month*.—The following examples show how a period stated in Calendar Months should be calculated:—

Examples.

A period of six Calendar Months beginning on the—		ends on the—
28th February ...	...	27th August.
31st March or 1st April ...	...	30th September.
29th August ...	...	28th February.
30th August to 1st Sept.	...	last day of February.
A period of three Calendar Months beginning on the—		ends on the—
29th November ...	...	28th February.
30th Nov. or 1st Dec.	...	last day of February.

21. *Consolidated Pay* includes Military Pay and Allowances or Staff Corps Pay, which cannot be separately drawn.

22. *Continuous Service and Continuous Active Service* mean the Service, and Active Service, of an Officer since his last return from Furlough or Extraordinary Leave lasting more than three months; or, if he have not had such Leave, since the beginning of his Active Service. No leave may be included in Continuous Service, except Privilege Leave and Special Leave; and in the case of a Royal Engineer who has elected for Continuous Service in India, furlough on urgent private affairs under Rule XI. of the Rules of 1868.

1. Examination Leave, under Articles 279 and 280, may also be included, unless the Officer have already had twelve months such Leave, or in the case of Leave granted under Clauses (a, ii) and (b) of Article 280, unless the Officer have failed to pass the Examination for which the Leave was granted.

Leave admissible under Article 281, may also be included, unless the Officer fails to pass the Examination for which the Leave is granted.

24. *Extraordinary Leave* means Special Furlough granted under Rule 8 of the Military Furlough Rules of 1875, Leave without allowances, granted under Article 339 of these Regulations, and Leave of Absence from Duty granted (see Article 332) otherwise than under the Leave Rules.

Example.—Leave in extension of the three years admissible under Article 312.

26. *First Appointment* includes the appointment of a person not at the time holding any appointment under Government, even though he may have previously held such an appointment.

27. *Foreign Service* means service under a Native State, Municipality, Port Trust, Court of Wards, or other body financially independent of the Government of India.

28. *General Revenues* for the purposes of Pension includes Provincial Revenues and the Revenues of Mysore, so far as regards service rendered in Mysore before the 1st October, 1882, by civil and military Officers who either had a status in the service of the British Government apart from their particular employment in Mysore, or having no such status were employed in Mysore when under British administration, and transferred to British service proper before that date.

PART I.—PRELIMINARY—continued.

29. *Grade and Class*.—Appointments are said to be in the same 'Class' when they are in the same Department, and bear the same designation, or have been declared by the Government of India to be in the same Class. Appointments in the same Class are sometimes divided into 'Grades,' according to pay.

29a. Imperial Branch or Service—

The term applies—

- (i) To those services or branches of services which are composed of gazetted Officers recruited in England, e.g., Indian Civil Service, Military Officers filling gazetted Civil appointments, and 'the Imperial' as distinguished from the 'Provincial' gazetted ranks of the Public Works Department, Forest, Indian Educational Service, Police, Agricultural, Civil Veterinary Departments;
- (ii) To such appointments as are specially declared by the Government of India to be 'Imperial' appointments.

30. *Indian Civil Service* means the service formerly known as the Covenanted Civil Service.

31. *Lien on Appointment*.—When an Officer is said to have a lien on an appointment, it is meant that the right of such an Officer to resume on return to duty a substantive or an acting appointment on which he has a lien is subject to the same condition of conformity with the interest of the public service as the tenure of the appointment is. An Officer may have a lien on an appointment without having actually joined it.

32. (a) *Local Allowance* is an Allowance not specially declared to be 'Pay' or 'Salary,' given in addition to pay or salary, either for duties which do not properly belong to an Officer's office, or in consideration of exceptional local circumstances, such as the unhealthiness or expensiveness of the locality or duty, or the specially arduous nature of the work.

(b) Subject to the provisions of Articles 62 and 267 to 270, a Local Allowance is paid in full to the Officer actually present on duty, and is not taken into account in calculating Leave Allowances or Pension.

33. *Local Fund*.—The expression 'Local Fund' denotes:—

- (i) Revenue administered by bodies which by law or rule having force of law come under the control of Government, whether in regard to the proceedings generally, or to specific matters such as the sanctioning of their budgets, sanction to the creation or filling up of particular appointments, the enactment of leave, pension, or similar rules;
- (ii) The revenues of any body which may be specially notified by the Government of India as such.

34. *Local Government*.—The Governments and Administrations, Departments and Officers

who, under these Regulations, exercise, in full and in part, the powers of a Local Government, are specified in Appendix I.

35. (a) *Military Officers*.—'A Military Officer subject to the Civil Leave Rules' means a Military Commissioned Officer in permanent Civil Employ who is not subject to the Military Furlough Rules of 1868, nor to the British Army Leave Rules.

(b) All Military Officers in permanent Civil Employ who entered the Staff Corps or the Indian Medical Service after the 31st December, 1875, or were subject, previous to their entering Civil employ, to the Leave Rules promulgated by Army Circular dated 30th April, 1886, and continuous service Royal Engineer Officers in permanent Civil Employ, or non-continuous service Royal Engineer Officers in permanent Civil Employ, who, after completing five years' Indian Service, do not elect the British Army Leave Rules, are 'subject to the Civil Leave Rules.'

(c) 'A Military Officer subject to the Military Leave Rules' means a Military Commissioned Officer in permanent Civil Employ who is subject to the Military Furlough Rules of 1868, or the British Army Leave Rules, a Departmental Commissioned Officer, a Commissioned Officer of the Indian Subordinate Medical Department, or a Warrant Officer. Such an Officer is not included in the term 'an Officer' used in the Leave Rules.

Note.—[The term 'Military Commissioned Officer,' when used in these Regulations, does not include a Departmental Commissioned Officer, or a Commissioned Officer of the Indian Subordinate Medical Department, or a Warrant Officer].

(d) All Military Officers who were in Civil Employ on the 30th December, 1875, and have been since continuously in such employ, are 'subject to the Military Leave Rules,' excepting any who may have elected the Rules of 1875 before the 7th December, 1877.

(e) The term 'all Military Officers' means both Military Officers subject to Civil Leave Rules, and Military Officers subject to the Military Leave Rules.

1. A Military Officer in the Military Secretariat of the Government of India, the Military Secretary to the Resident at Hyderabad, and a Military Officer appointed from military employment to be Private Secretary to a Lieutenant-Governor, are not in Civil Employ.

2. A Military Officer who has officiated in the Civil Department continuously for not less than three years is considered to be in permanent Civil Employ. The period of foreign employ of an officer transferred direct from officiating Civil employ to foreign service is included in this officiating service, but not furlough or leave (other than privilege leave), which, unless it is granted on medical certificate, operates as a break, cancelling past officiating service for the purposes of this rule.

CHAPTER II.—DEFINITIONS—continued.

3. A Military Officer does not come under the Civil Leave Rules by reason of his being transferred to an appointment in the Civil Department of which the tenure is limited to a definite period. Such Officers remain subject to the Military Leave Rules, except as regards privilege leave. (See Article 241.)

4. When a Military Officer subject to the Civil Leave Rules is temporarily deputed to the Military Department, but retains a lien on his appointment in the Civil Department, the period of his deputation, qualifies for leave under the Civil Leave Rules.

5. An officer of the Indian Medical Service who is subject to the Civil Leave Rules becomes subject to the Military Leave Rules on promotion to the rank of Colonel or Surgeon-General.

36. *Ministerial Officer* means an Officer, whether gazetted or not, whose duties are not of an administrative or executive character, but who is employed as a member of an office establishment.

37. *Native of India* means any person born and domiciled within the dominions of His Majesty in India, or within the territories of Indian Princes tributary to, or in alliance with, His Majesty, of parents habitually resident in India, and not established there for temporary purposes only.

38. *Pay and Salary.*—

(a) 'Pay' means 'Monthly Substantive Pay.'

(b) For the purposes of the Leave Rules in Chapter XIII., 'Pay' includes also the Subsistence Allowance of a Member of the Indian Civil Service or a Military Officer subject to the Civil Leave Rules who has an officiating, but not a substantive appointment. (But see Rule 2 under Article 35 (c).)

(c) 'Salary' means the sum of Pay and Acting Allowance or Charge Allowance under Article 94 of Chapter VIII.

1. Personal Allowance is treated, for the purposes of calculating Leave Allowances and Pensions, as part of an Officer's Substantive Pay, but not for purposes of travelling allowance, unless it has been granted to protect from loss an officer, the pay of whose appointment has been changed.

2. The allowances of an Officer holding conjointly with another office a Professorship or Lectureship in any Government Institution, are part of his salary.

3. 'Salary' does not include a Local Allowance, House-rent, Tentage, or Travelling Allowance, whether daily, monthly, or yearly.

4. The charge allowance admissible to Inspectors for line maintenance in the Persian Section, Indo-European Telegraph Department, are included in pay for the purpose of calculating the leave allowances of such Officers.

Note.—[These definitions do not necessarily apply to the Statutory Rules under Articles 543, 567, &c.]

39. The 'Pay of an Appointment' means the pay which any particular Officer would receive monthly if he held the appointment substantively.

1. The allowances of an Officer acting in an appointment the pay of which is subject to increase upon the passing of an examination or upon the completion of a certain period of service, are calculated upon the pay which he would from time to time receive if he held the appointment substantively.

2. The allowances of an Officer acting in an appointment the pay of which has been reduced with effect from the next succession thereto, are calculated upon the reduced pay.

3. In the case of an appointment reserved for Officers of a graded service, the pay of which varies according to the grade of the incumbent for the time being, the pay of an office of the current duties of which an Officer is appointed to be in charge under the provisions of Articles 161 and 162, and the pay of any additional appointments which an Officer is appointed temporarily to hold or officiate in under the provisions of Article 168 is, for the purpose of calculating the incumbent's salary, the pay of the appointment left vacant in the lowest grade or class from which the office or additional appointment is usually filled.

40. (a) The 'Pay of an Officer' is, in the case of an Officer with a substantive appointment, the amount which he would receive monthly, under any of the following designations, in his substantive appointment:—

Military Pay and Allowances and Staff Salary.

Staff Corps Pay and Staff Salary.

Substantive Pay.

Consolidated Pay.

(b) In the case of an Officer without a substantive appointment—his monthly Subsistence Allowance (if a Member of the Indian Civil Service, a Statutory Civil Servant, or a Military Officer subject to the Civil Leave Rules); and his Military Pay and Allowances or Staff Corps Pay (if a Military Officer subject to the Military Leave Rules).

41. *Pension.*—Except when the term 'Pension' is used in contradistinction to 'Gratuity,' 'Pension' includes 'Gratuity.'

43. *Progressive Appointment* means an appointment the pay of which is progressive, that is, pay which, subject to the good behaviour of an Officer, rises, by periodical increments, from a minimum to a maximum.

Note.—[For brevity's sake, a Progressive Pay is described by three groups of figures, namely: the minimum, the increment, and the maximum, thus:—A pay of Rs. 100-20-200 means a pay rising from Rs. 100 by a yearly increment of Rs. 20 to Rs. 200.]

46. *Staff Salary* is an allowance to a Military Officer in addition to the Military Pay and Allowances or the Staff Corps Pay of his rank.

47. *Statutory Civil Servant.*—A Statutory Civil Servant is a Native of India who was appointed under Notification No. 1,534 of the Government of India, Home Department, dated the 22nd of August, 1879, to an office, place or employment referred to in Section 6 of 33 Vict., c. p. 3.

PART II.—RULES REGARDING PAY AND ALLOWANCES.

48. *Warrant Officer.*—A Departmental Officer with honorary rank or Warrant Officer, includes all Departmental Officers with honorary rank and Warrant Officers of all Indian Army Departments to whichever Military Furlough Rules they may be subject. These officers are:—

(a) Departmental Officer with honorary rank—

- (i) Deputy Commissary.
- (ii) Assistant Commissary.
- (iii) Deputy Assistant Commissary.
- (iv) Senior Assistant Surgeon.

(b) Warrant Officer—

- (i) Conductor.
- (ii) Sub-Conductor.
- (iii) Assistant Surgeon of the 1st, 2nd, 3rd or 4th class.

PART II.—RULES REGARDING PAY AND ALLOWANCES.

CHAPTER III.—GENERAL RULES.

51. A person whose age exceeds twenty-five years may not ordinarily be admitted into the service of the State in superior service without the sanction of the Head of the Department or a Commissioner of a Division.

52. Unless it be otherwise provided by special rule or contract, the salary of an Officer begins when he takes charge of the appointment in respect of which it is earned.

60. *Promotion during Leave.*—An Officer on long leave has no claim to substantive promotion. Such promotion may, however, be given, but, except in the case provided for in the Note under Article 585 (a), the promotion has effect only from the date on which the Officer returns to duty.

If an Officer, while absent on 'short leave,' during which the amount of his leave allowances depends upon the substantive or officiating appointment which he would hold if present on duty, obtains promotion, substantive or officiating, or an increase of pay or acting allowance which involves no change in, or addition to, his duties or responsibilities, the promotion or increase has effect at once.

64. (a) *Advances and their Recovery.*—An advance may be made to any public Officer in the Civil Department:—

(i) On arrival in India on first appointment, of an amount not exceeding two months' pay, less the amount of any advance made in England.

(ii) On return from long leave or special duty out of India, not exceeding two months' pay or Rs. 1,000, whichever is less, in addition to any advance made by the Secretary of State in England.

CHAPTER IV.—DEPUTATION TO EUROPE.

84A. Ordinarily the sanction of the Secretary of State is required to any deputation to, or detention on duty in a country outside India.

In the case, however, of a deputation to, or detention in, Ceylon, or other British Possessions in Asia, for a period not exceeding six months, the sanction of the Government of India is sufficient.

Note 1.—[The period of the special duty runs from the date on which he makes over charge of his office in India to the date on which he resumes it, when the Officer is deputed outside India, and for the time occupied by the duty when the Officer is detained outside India.]

Note 2.—[Time spent on duty out of India is not an interruption of service for leave, but it does not, without the special sanction of the Secretary of State, count as service for leave.]

(b) The advance may be drawn under the orders of the Audit Officer from any treasury in India to be specified in such orders.

(c) Such advances, as well as similar advances issued by the Home Government, are to be recovered by monthly instalments of one-third of salary.

Note.—[Clause (c) does not apply in the case of a military officer in civil employ subject to the Military Leave Rules granted an advance under those Rules; nor does it apply to Covenanted Engine-drivers, Mechanics, Boiler-makers, &c., recoveries from whom are regulated by Article 667.]

65. An Officer returning from leave out of India may be granted an advance of his leave allowance for the unexpired portion of his leave subject to a maximum of thirty-five days from the date of embarkation for India.

66. An advance of pay made in England to enable an Officer to return to duty in India, or to one appointed in England proceeding to India to join his appointment, is recovered at the rate of exchange fixed for the adjustment of financial transactions between the Imperial and Indian Governments for the year in which the advance was made.

67. *Transfer on Duty.*—(a) No Officer (unless he has been newly appointed to the service of Government) can begin to draw any pay or allowances at any treasury in India, or at the Home Treasury of the Government of India, without producing a last-pay certificate from the Treasury where his pay or allowances were last disbursed, or from the Accountant-General within whose jurisdiction this treasury is,

85. An Officer of Government, whether paid from General Revenues, a Local Fund, or in Foreign service who is deputed to, or detained in, Europe on special duty is entitled to not more than two-thirds of the salary which he would draw were he on duty in India.

Note 1.—[When privilege leave is interrupted by a period of deputation in Europe, the allowance admissible under this article will be issued by the Home Treasury of the Government of India for a period equal to that of the deputation, but commencing on the day following the termination of the original period of privilege leave; but in any case, in which this rule would prevent the Officer from drawing his deputation allowance before his return to India, it will be issued to him before his embarkation for India.]

CHAPTER VI.—ACTING ALLOWANCES—RULES FOR CALCULATION.

107. An Officer without a substantive appointment is entitled to subsistence allowance with an acting allowance of half the pay of the appointment in which he officiates.

108.—(a) The subsistence allowance of a Member of the Indian Civil Service and of a Military Officer subject to the Civil Leave Rules, is as follows:—

	Rs.
For an Officer of not more than eight years' actual residence in India ...	250 a month.
For an Officer of more than eight, but less than	

	Rs.
twelve years' actual residence in India ...	320 a month.
For an Officer of twelve or more years' actual residence in India ...	400 "
(b) And of a Military Officer subject to the Military Leave Rules, as follows:—	
	Rs.
For an Officer of the rank of Captain or Subaltern ...	250 a month.
For an Officer of the rank of Major ...	320 "
For an Officer of higher rank than Major ...	400 "

CHAPTER IX.—JOINING TIME.

175. Joining Time is the time allowed to an Officer to proceed from one Station to another when his appointment is changed, or when, being unemployed, he is appointed to any office. An Officer is held to be on duty during Joining Time, if he is entitled to allowances.

176. Only one day is allowed for joining an appointment which does not necessarily involve a change of residence from one station to another.

Note.—[Sundays are included in the calculation of the joining time of one day admissible under this Article. An officer who gives over charge on Saturday forenoon must, therefore, take charge on Saturday afternoon, and an Officer who gives over charge on Saturday afternoon must take charge on Monday forenoon.]

177. In cases involving a change of Station, joining Time is calculated as follows, subject to a maximum of thirty days. Sundays not actually spent in travelling are not included in the calculation:—

(i) Six days for preparation; and, in addition thereto,—	
for the portion of the journey which the Officer travels, or might travel,—	
a day for each	
by Railway ... 250 miles.	
by Ocean Steamer 200 "	} or any longer time actually occupied in the journey.
by River Steamer 80 "	
by Mail Cart or other public stage conveyance drawn by horses 80 "	
in any other way ... 15 "	

An extra day is allowed for any fraction of distance over that prescribed.

(ii) When part of the journey is by steamer, the days intervening between the Officer being set free from his office, or, if he has no office, receiving his orders, and the

departure of the steamer, or his start duly regulated to catch the steamer, shall be added.

178. By whatever route the Officer travels, his Joining Time shall, unless the Local Government specially permit otherwise, be calculated by the route which travellers habitually use.

185. *Allowances.*—Except in the case mentioned in Article 188, an Officer draws, during Joining Time, the pay or salary which he drew in his old appointment, or that which he will draw on joining his new appointment, whichever is less; provided that an Officer transferred from one officiating appointment to another shall not draw any acting allowance during Joining Time if he had not a superior lien on either of the officiating appointments to that of the Officer relieved by or relieving him. If the Officer is entitled to tentage in his old appointment, and tentage is also attached to his new appointment, he may draw tentage during Joining Time at the lower of the two rates. If the Officer in his old appointment drew a local allowance granted on account of special expensiveness of living or unhealthiness of climate, in any district, province, or locality, and the transfer is to another appointment within the same district, province or locality, he may draw the local allowance during joining time. Provided that, if the rates differ in the two appointments or parts of the local area, he may draw the lower rate only.

189. An Officer who does not join his new appointment within his Joining Time, is entitled to no allowances after the end of his joining Time, and, after a week, ceases to have a lien on any appointment. But if the "authority making the appointment" considers that his default was due to circumstances beyond his control, it may exempt him from the loss of his appointment.

Note.—[The expression 'allowances' in this Article does not include travelling allowance.]

PART III.—LEAVE RULES.

CHAPTER XI.—GENERAL CONDITIONS OF LEAVE.

196. The rules in this Chapter apply to all Officers in civil employ, except in as far as they are inconsistent with, or over-ridden by, the special conditions of leave which obtain in the case of the following classes of Officers:—

(a) Lieutenant-Governors and Members of Council (*see* Chapter XXII.).

(b) Judges of the High Courts (*see* Chapter XXIII.).

(c) Barristers holding the appointments specified in Article 547 (*see* Chapter XXIV.).

(d) Statutory Civil Servants (*see* Chapter XXVI.).

(e) Ecclesiastical Officers (*see* Chap. XXVII.).

(f) Officers subject to the Military Leave Rules (*see* Chapter XXVIII.).

(g) Army Veterinary Officers of the Civil Veterinary Department (*see* Chapter XXIX.).

(h) Law Officers (*see* Chapter XXXI.).

(i) State Railway Establishments (*see* Chapter XXXII.).

(j) Bengal Covenanted Pilot Service (*see* Chapter XXXIII.).

(k) Port Blair Police (*see* Chapter XXXIV.).

(l) Assam and Dacca Military Police (*see* Chapter XXXV.).

(m) Calcutta and Suburban Police Forces (*see* Chapter XXXVI.).

(n) Burma Military Police (*see* Chapter XXXVII.).

(o) Officers serving under Special Contracts. (Their Contract.)

1. An Officer appointed under contract for any term of years without any prospect of permanent employment is not entitled to leave except in accordance with the terms of his contract.—(*See* Note under Article 352.)

Note.—[If the health of an Officer, who is serving under an agreement which does not give a title to leave until the expiry of a fixed period, fails during that period, his engagement should be terminated unless—

(i) he has exhibited such special ability that it is desirable on public grounds to retain him, even at the cost of the difference between a leave allowance and any passage money, &c., due under his agreement; and

(ii) it is certified that he will in all probability be able to return to duty at or before the end of six months.

In cases in which the engagement is not terminated, leave may be granted for a period not exceeding six months, and on allowances not exceeding half pay.]

197. *Discretion of Government.*—(a) Leave of absence cannot be claimed as of right. Nothing in these regulations must be understood to limit the free discretion of the Government to refuse or revoke leave of absence of any description, at any time, according to the exigencies of the Public Service.

(b) The Local Government may refuse to grant the full amount of leave applied for in any case, and should, by the exercise of this power, so regulate the date of an officer's return from leave as to cause as little change as possible in administrative arrangements.

198. *Maximum Leave Admissible.*—After five years' continuous absence, whether with or without leave, an Officer is considered to be out of Government employ, but this rule may, on public grounds and with the sanction of the Secretary of State in Council, be relaxed in the case of any civil officer other than a member of the Indian Civil Service.

Note.—[This article does not apply to Officers transferred to Foreign Service in India.]

199. *Recall from Leave.*—An Officer recalled to duty before the expiry of leave of any kind, is entitled to no concession if the return to duty is optional. If the return to duty is compulsory he is entitled (a) to take the balance of his leave, together with any leave which was admissible at the time of recall, or for which he has subsequently become eligible, as soon as he can be spared from duty.

(b) If the leave from which he is recalled is out of India—

(i) to the concessions in Articles 8 (iii) and 1, 127 subject to the conditions and limitations, specified therein; and

(ii) to leave allowances during the voyage to India; and for the period from the date of landing in India to the date of joining his appointment to the subsidiary leave allowance which he would have drawn had he not been recalled, but simply returned on the termination of his leave.

Note.—[All Orders recalling an Officer to India before the expiry of his leave should distinctly state whether the return to duty is optional or compulsory. Orders recalling an Officer from leave out of India should be communicated to him officially through the Secretary of State.]

SERVICE QUALIFYING FOR LEAVE.

202. (a) *Probationers.*—An Officer appointed as Probationer for a certain period before formal appointment, is entitled to the same leave as if he held a substantive appointment.

Note.—Officers appointed in England on probation in view to permanent service in India are entitled to leave as follows:—

(i) Officers appointed for three years or more (*see* Appendix No. 33), the same leave as if they held permanent appointments.

(ii) Officers appointed for less than three years (*see* Appendix No. 33), privilege leave and if necessary, leave on medical certificate, not more than six months of of such leave carrying allowances.

Note.—Leave on medical certificate under clause (i) or (ii) shall not be granted for a period extending beyond the term of an officer's contract unless or until it has been decided to retain him in permanent employment.

(b) Police Probationers and temporary and officiating Assistant Superintendents of Police in all Provinces count their service as follows:—

(1) If recruited in England, from the date on which they report their arrival in India.

(2) If recruited in India under the orders in Secretary of State's despatch No. 14, dated the 15th March, 1894, from the date of assuming charge of their appointments.

(3) If recruited in India before the date of the orders of 1894 mentioned in (2) above, from the date either of attaining the age of 20 years or of assuming charge of their appointments, whichever is later, provided that the service has been continuous.

204. *Service under other Rules.*—An Officer transferred to an office to which these rules apply is not entitled to Long Leave under them in respect of service rendered in an office to which they do not apply. But service in the Army which under Article 356 counts towards civil pension qualifies also for leave under civil rules. Any leave taken by an Officer during such service will in the calculation of future leave be treated as if it had been taken under these Regulations.

205. *Service before Discharge, Resignation, or Dismissal.*—(a) An Officer who is discharged on reduction of establishment from, or resigns the public service, and is re-employed after an interval, cannot, without the permission of the authority sanctioning the re-employment, count his former service towards leave.

(b) An Officer who is dismissed or removed from the public service and who is reinstated on appeal cannot count his former service towards leave unless the authority who, on revision or appeal, reverses the order of dismissal or removal, declares that his former qualifying service shall count.

206. *Service as Private Secretary* to the Governor-General, a Governor, or a Lieutenant-Governor, qualifies for leave, provided that the Officer (before his appointment as Private Secretary) belonged to the Civil Service (whether the Indian Civil Service or not) or to the Staff Corps, or to any of the Indian Establishments of the British Army.

207. After a continuous service of three years, a Private Secretary, whose case is not provided for by the preceding article, may be granted leave on medical certificate to the extent of one year, with a leave allowance equal to half his salary, and subject to a maximum of £1,000 a year.

RETENTION OF APPOINTMENT.

210. *Lien on Appointment.*—An Officer on Privilege Leave has a lien on his substantive appointment; he has also a lien on his officiating appointment, so long as it is not resumed by an Officer having a superior lien on it.

211. (a) An Officer under the European Service Leave Rules, on Ordinary Furlough, or on Special Leave, has a lien on his substantive appointment or on a substantive appointment of a like character and not less pay. He has no lien on an acting appointment.

(b) On other Furlough, a Member of the Indian Civil Service, or a Military Officer subject to the Civil Leave Rules, has no lien; but a Civil Engineer or other Officer subject to the European Service Rules has a lien. (See also Article 313.)

212. An Officer on Long Leave under the Indian Service Leave Rules retains a lien on his substantive appointment, but has no lien on an acting appointment.

213. An Officer on Subsidiary Leave has or has not a lien on an appointment according as he has or has not such lien on the first or last

day, as the case may be, of the leave to which it is subsidiary.

Note.—[A Military Officer subject to the Military Leave Rules does not lose his lien during Subsidiary Leave preparatory to Furlough.]

214. An Officer on leave may not surrender his lien on his substantive appointment and, except as provided in Articles 90 and 786, a Local Government may not fill up substantively, even for a time, an appointment on which an Officer has a lien, without transferring him to another substantive appointment, which, save in cases of misbehaviour or inefficiency, must be one of not less pay.

215. An Officer cannot obtain Ordinary Furlough or Special Leave unless he has a substantive appointment.

Note.—[A Military Officer who has officiated continuously in the Civil Department for at least three years is an Officer with a substantive appointment for the purposes of this rule.]

217. *Compulsory Retirement.*—If when an Officer is going on leave out of India it is necessary to consider the propriety of removing him for incapacity, whether mental or physical, which is of such a nature that it is not possible to say, before his departure from India, whether it will be permanent or temporary, or if for any reason it is considered inexpedient that an Officer who is on leave should return to India, the Local Government should report the circumstances fully (in the case of the Government of Madras or Bombay, direct; otherwise through the Government of India) to the Secretary of State. A communication of this nature should not be made direct to the Officer concerned. The report should be made in time to enable the Secretary of State to take any necessary measures before the Officer would in ordinary course be permitted to return to duty, and in any case should reach the India Office at latest three months before the end of the officer's leave.

COMMENCEMENT AND END OF LEAVE.

220. Ordinarily leave in India, including subsidiary leave, and leave out of India when subsidiary leave is not taken, begins on the day on which transfer of charge is effected, or, if charge is transferred after noon, on the following day. Similarly such leave ordinarily ends on the day preceding that on which charge is resumed, or, if charge is resumed after noon on that day. But if a Sunday or one or more gazetted holidays fall on the day immediately preceding that on which the leave begins, or on the day on which the leave or the joining time between two appointments ends, an officer may leave his station at the close of the day before, or return to it at the end of, such holidays, provided his departure or return does not involve—

- (i) the immediate transfer of an officer from or to another station or the loss of his appointment by an officer appointed temporarily to the service.
- (ii) the taking over of money, unless, subject to the condition that the departing officer remains responsible for the money in his charge, the Local Government specially allows transfer of charge to take place before or after the holidays.

If holidays are as above prefixed to leave, the leave and the consequent rearrangement of allowances, if any, take effect from the first day after the holidays on which the office is open for business, and if holidays are affixed to leave, the leave is treated as having terminated on, and the rearrangement of allowances, if any, takes effect from the day on which the officer would have resumed charge had holidays not followed the leave.

In cases in which the application of the above rules as to prefixing and affixing holidays to leave is doubtful or inequitable, the Local Government shall decide which officer shall be held to have been in charge, and to which the salary of the office for the Sunday or holiday shall be paid.

221. When subsidiary leave is taken, furlough and special leave out of India begin on, and include, the day of the departure from the port where the officer first meets it, of the vessel in which he sails. If an Officer remains in India after the end of subsidiary leave, his furlough or special leave dates from the beginning of his subsidiary leave, unless he is specially exempted from forfeiture of his subsidiary leave by his Local Government under the provisions of Article 323 (b). Furlough and special leave out of India end on, and include, the day before the arrival at the port where the Officer last quits it of the vessel in which he returns, and subsidiary leave begins the day after.

Note 1.—[The furlough or special leave of an officer sailing from Calcutta in a vessel which touches at Madras begins on the departure of the vessel from Calcutta, and not from Madras.]

Note 2.—[The day on which the vessel in which the officer sails quits her moorings or anchorage, whether she leaves the limits of the port or not on that day, is the day of the departure of the vessel. The day of arrival of the vessel in which the officer returns, is the day on which the vessel reaches her moorings or anchorage in port.]

221A. Special rules* have been laid down for reckoning leave in the case of officers of the Foreign Department stationed in certain remote districts outside India.

222. An Officer taking Furlough or Special Leave out of India, whether by itself or in combination with privilege leave, must report his embarkation, through the Audit Officer, to the Local Government (or other Authority) which granted his leave, and his arrival in England, to the Secretary of State.

RETURN TO DUTY.

Note.—[Articles 223 to 229 apply to Military officers in Civil Employ subject to the Military Leave Rules.]

223. *Permission to Return.*—An Officer may not, without the permission of the Authority which granted him leave, return to duty more than fourteen days before the end of Long Leave.

224. An Officer on Long Leave in Europe must, if the leave was granted or has been extended on account of ill-health, whether it be technically leave on medical certificate or not,

satisfy the Medical Board at the India Office as to his fitness to return to duty. Ordinarily he must attend at the India Office for examination by the Board, but, in special cases, particularly if he be residing at a distance of more than sixty miles from London, a certificate in a form to be obtained from the India Office from two medical practitioners may be accepted. On the required evidence of fitness being furnished, the officer will receive from the India Office permission to return to India. An officer whose leave was not granted, and has not been extended, on medical grounds, does not require permission from the India Office to return to India. He must however take steps, either personally or through his agents, to obtain from the India Office a last pay certificate, and should also inform the authority in India who granted him the leave, of the date on which he expects to return to duty, at least a month before he is due to arrive in India.

225. An Officer on leave in India, or in any place out of Europe, taken on account of ill-health, whether the leave be technically leave on medical certificate or not, may be required by the authority who granted the leave to produce, before he is permitted to return to duty, a medical certificate of fitness signed by such medical officer as the authority may direct.

226. An Officer is not entitled, at the end of Long Leave or Subsidiary Leave affixed thereto, to resume, as a matter of course, without further orders the particular appointment which he vacated before his Leave. He should report his return to duty in the manner prescribed in Article 228, and await orders.

227. *Change of Appointment.*—If the appointment of an Officer is changed during Long Leave in India, he must join his new appointment within his leave. But if he have not had sufficient notice of the change, the Local Government may allow him joining time. During such joining time his allowances will be the same as for subsidiary leave on return from furlough.

228. *Report of Return.*—A gazetted Officer must report his return to duty to the Local Government under which he is employed. A Member of the Indian Civil Service on the Bengal Establishment employed directly under the Government of India, returning from Long Leave, must also report his return to the Government of India in the Home Department.

229. *Overstaying Leave.*—An Officer who remains absent after the end of his Leave is entitled to no allowance for the period of such absence, and ceases to have a lien on any appointment—

- (i) If his Leave was Furlough without Medical Certificate under the European Service Leave Rules; or Furlough under the Indian Service Leave Rules,—immediately; and
- (ii) If it was Furlough on Medical Certificate, or Special Leave, under the European Service Leave Rules; Leave on Medical Certificate or on Private Affairs under the Indian Service Leave Rules; or Privilege Leave,—after a week. In the

* Not included in this Abstract.

CHAPTER XI.—GENERAL CONDITIONS OF LEAVE—continued.

case of officers to whom exception (ii) under Article 251 applies, the week commences from the end of the fifteen days mentioned therein.

Note 1.—[This Article does not affect the liability of an Officer overstaying leave to forfeit past service under the rule in Article 420 (b).]

Note 2.—[The Government of India are empowered to grant to Officers, who overstay the period of their Furlough on Medical Certificate or Leave on Medical Certificate out of India, extensions of such Leave not exceeding a week, whenever it may be necessary to do so, and provided the Leave has been earned.]

COMBINATION, EXTENSION, AND COMMUTATION OF LEAVE.

232. No kind of leave, except Extraordinary Leave under Articles 332 and 339, leave under Articles 199 (a), 233 and 288, and in certain cases Examination Leave, can be granted in continuation of any other kind of leave; leave under Article 288 may also be followed by any other kind of leave. Any leave granted under these regulations may be retrospectively changed for any other kind or period of leave for which the Officer was qualified when the original leave was granted; the authority who has the power to sanction leave may also commute retrospectively periods of absence without leave into leave without allowances (*see* Article 421).

Note.—[Subsidiary leave is not, for the purposes of this rule, regarded as a continuation of leave.]

233. Privilege leave to the amount due may be prefixed as such to furlough, leave on medical certificate, special leave on urgent private affairs, leave on private affairs, and extraordinary leave without allowances, subject to the following conditions:—

- (i) When Privilege Leave is combined with Furlough, the amount of combined leave shall not exceed two years;
- (ii) When Privilege Leave is combined with Special Leave under the European Service Leave Rules or Leave on Private Affairs under the Indian Service Leave Rules, the combined leave shall not exceed six months;
- (iii) When, however, Furlough, Special Leave, or Leave on Private Affairs, granted in combination with Privilege Leave, is extended on medical certificate, the full period of Furlough, Special Leave, or Leave on Private Affairs ordinarily admissible under rule may be allowed irrespective of the limits prescribed in clauses (i) and (ii).
- (iv) When Privilege Leave is combined with leave of any kind, the combined leave must, except in cases falling under Article 199 (a), be for not less than six months;
- (v) The periods mentioned in (i), (ii) and (iv) count from the beginning of the Privilege Leave to the end (under the ordinary rules) of the leave with which it is combined.

Note.—[If the maximum limit prescribed in clause (i) or clause (ii) of this Article is exceeded, the excess (if not due to an extension of leave on medical certificate) shall be dealt

with under Article 229. If on the other hand an Officer returns from leave before the end of the minimum period of six months fixed by clause (iv) of the Article, the requirements of the rule shall be held to have been practically met if the date of return is not more than 14 days before the end of the six months.]

234. The grant of Extension of Furlough, under Article 232 (otherwise than on medical certificate), is subject to Proviso (v) under Article 308 (b).

235. If an Officer subject to the Indian Service Leave Rules, who is absent on leave on private affairs or on Furlough, takes in continuation leave on medical certificate under Article 336, the whole of his absence is treated as leave under that Article.

236. Extraordinary leave without allowances cannot be converted retrospectively into leave on medical certificate; but leave on medical certificate may be given in continuation of Extraordinary Leave without allowances.

237. *Extension of leave out of India.*—(a) An Officer absent on Long Leave in Europe or in any of the colonies in America or the West Indies, who wishes to have his leave extended or commuted, must apply to the Secretary of State about three months before the expiration of his leave, and produce with his application evidence that the Local Government has been referred to by him, and has no objection to the extension or commutation desired.

(b) Officers returning to India at times other than those fixed for them by their own Government, are liable to be kept on subsistence allowance until a suitable vacancy occurs to which to post them.

(c) The Secretary of State reserves to himself the power of granting extension or commutation of leave to an Officer in any case in which it appears to him that sufficient ground has been shown for the application being made, without the previous approval of the Local Government; but in the event of it being found necessary by the Secretary of State to telegraph to India in regard to any such application, the cost of the telegrams to and from India will be charged to the applicant.

Note.—[The Secretary of State in granting extension of leave sometimes declines to guarantee retention of appointment, if there is no time to communicate with the Local Government in India.]

(d) Furlough out of India on medical certificate may be commuted into leave without medical certificate if such leave was due at the time when the original furlough was granted, and if the Officer seeking commutation is certified, as prescribed in Article 224, to have recovered his health. When extension of the commuted furlough is applied for, the application must be supported by evidence that the Officer's Local Government consents to the extension of his leave.

Applications for extensions of Commuted Furlough on medical certificate should be dealt with by Local Governments in such a way that officers who have preferential claims to furlough under Article 310 are not thereby debarred for a considerable time from availing themselves of the furlough at their credit.

PART III.—LEAVE RULES—continued.

Note.—[This Article applies to the placing of Officers who are on leave out of India on special duty in extension of the leave.]

238. An Officer on Long Leave in any of the colonies or dependencies named in Appendix No. 15, except the colonies in America or the West Indies, who wishes to have his leave extended or commuted, must apply three months before the expiry of the leave to the authority in India which granted it.

239. When Privilege Leave is, on medical certificate, retrospectively changed for Furlough out of India, so much of the leave passed before the departure of the vessel in which the Officer sails may be treated as Subsidiary Leave under Clause (i) of Article 321 (a) as might have been

granted as Subsidiary Leave if the Officer had originally obtained Furlough and not Privilege Leave, notwithstanding that a portion of such retrospective Furlough has been passed in India.

Note.—[This Article will not apply when the subsequent order grants leave in continuation of the Privilege Leave under Article 233.]

240. In the case of a Military Officer subject to the Military Leave Rules, leave may be retrospectively commuted by the Authority which granted it to any other kind of leave which the said Authority would have been competent to allow when the original leave was sanctioned.

Note.—[Articles 237 to 239 apply to Military Officers subject to the Military Leave Rules.]

CHAPTER XII.—SHORT LEAVE.

241. *Extent of Application.*—The rules in this chapter regulate the Short Leave of all Officers in civil employ (whatever may be the rules to which they are subject in regard to other leave) except

- (a) The Governor-General, Governors, Lieutenant-Governors, and Members of Council (*see* Chapter XXII.).
- (b) Judges of High Courts (*see* Chapter XXIII.).
- (c) Barristers holding the appointments referred to in Chapter XXIV., except as stated in that chapter.
- (d) Ecclesiastical Officers appointed before July 29th, 1906. But Articles 264, 279 and 280 do apply (*see* Chapter XXVII.).
- (e) Law Officers, except as stated in Chapter XXXI.
- (f) State Railway Establishments, except as stated in Chapter XXXII.
- (g) Bengal Covenanted Pilots, except as stated in Chapter XXXIII.
- (h) Port Blair Police (*see* Chapter XXXIV.).
- (i) Calcutta and Suburban Police Forces (*see* Chapter XXXVI.).

1. Medical Storekeepers to Government and Subordinates of the Army employed in the Military Works Department are subject to these Regulations as regards Privilege Leave, but as regards other Leave the former remain subject to the Leave Rules, Military or Civil, under which they were serving at the time of their transfer to the Medical Store Department, and the latter are treated as in military employ.

PRIVILEGE LEAVE.

245. The amount of Privilege Leave earned by an Officer is one-eleventh part of the time during which he has been on duty without interruption: Provided that no Privilege Leave can be earned by an Officer by duty performed, while three months' such leave is due to him, and that, whenever duty is interrupted, all claim to Privilege Leave earned theretofore is forfeited. Absence on Privilege Leave, though not counting as duty, is not an interruption of duty within the meaning of this Article.

247. The calculation must be made as follows:—One calendar month for every eleven complete calendar months of duty, and one day for every eleven days of the balance.

251. *Limit.*—The amount of Privilege Leave admissible at one time is limited to three calendar months.

Exception.—Officers stationed in the Andamans and Nicobars; officers stationed in Persia at places such as Ahwaz and Kermanshah, and in the Persian Gulf, or at Maskat and Baghdad, Gyantse or in Chumbi; and European officers in Burma who take Privilege Leave by itself and spend it out of Burma or India, are allowed, on each occasion when they may wish to take Privilege Leave, the option between the following two courses, namely:—

- (i) To accumulate Privilege Leave up to three months and fifteen days.
- (ii) To overstay any Privilege Leave due by fifteen days without forfeiting pay or appointment, provided that, in the case of such overstay, the Officer shall not begin to count service towards future Privilege Leave until he shall have served a period of time proportionate to the amount of overstay—that is, eleven times the period of overstay.

252. The Privilege Leave due to an Officer is the Privilege Leave which he has earned since the last interruption of duty, less the period during which he has been absent on Privilege Leave.

260. *Condition of Grant.*—To an Officer who has been on duty, without interruption, for eleven calendar months, and who has not, for six calendar months been absent on Privilege Leave, the whole or any part of the Privilege Leave due to him may be granted. But when Privilege Leave is combined with other leave under Article 233, the amount due may be granted irrespective of these conditions.

261. *Leave Allowances.*—Except as provided in Articles 266, 271 and 275, an Officer on Privilege Leave is entitled to a Leave Allowance equal to the salary which he would receive if he were on duty in the appointment on which he has a lien, and he is entitled to this allowance even though another Officer be appointed to act for him.

263. An Officer who has no lien on an appointment is entitled, during Privilege Leave—

- (i) In the case of a Member of the Indian Civil Service or a Military Officer subject to the Civil Leave Rules—to Subsistence Allowance.

CHAPTER XII.—SHORT LEAVE—continued.

(ii) In the case of any other Civil Officer—to no allowance.

264. Save when Privilege Leave or vacation is combined with other leave under the rules, the right to receive Privilege Leave or Vacation Allowances is contingent (except in the case of death) upon the return of an Officer to duty on the expiry of such leave or vacation.

PRIVILEGE LEAVE IN CASES OF REGULAR VACATIONS.

271. Privilege Leave is not admissible to Officers serving in Departments in which regular vacations are allowed, during which the Officers are permitted to be absent from duty, as Judicial Officers (other than District and Sessions Judges), Educational Officers, Officers in a High Court. But in case of urgent necessity, Privilege Leave may be granted to any such Officer under the ordinary Rules, subject to the conditions—

- (i) That the Officer shall, during his absence, receive only half the salary and allowances ordinarily admissible during Privilege Leave, and
- (ii) That the leave cannot in any case be combined with vacation.

272. The preceding Article does not apply to the case of an Officer who is, by general or special orders issued by competent authority, prevented in any year from availing himself of the vacation or vacations by reason of his having to remain at his post on duty. In such a case Privilege Leave may be granted under the Ordinary rules; provided always that the leave shall not in any case be combined with vacation.

Note.—[In the case of every Officer to whom Articles 271 and 272 apply, the presumption is that he will avail himself of the vacation. No certificate of title to Privilege Leave, except the leave in 'case of urgent necessity,' under Article 271, can be given for the period of service rendered between two vacations, until the second vacation expires. If, however, the conditions required by this Article or by Article 273 to render an Officer eligible for Privilege Leave under the ordinary rules are subsequently fulfilled in respect of the second vacation, any Privilege Leave which may have been granted on half salary under Article 271, in consequence of the presumption that the Officer would avail himself of the vacation, may be commuted into Privilege Leave on full salary. Privilege Leave on full salary may be combined with Privilege Leave on half salary, to the extent due, granted under Article 271.]

CHAPTER XIII.—LONG LEAVE—EUROPEAN SERVICES.

EXTENT OF APPLICATION.

297. The rules in this Chapter apply to—
(a) Members of the Indian Civil Service.
(b) Military Officers subject to the Civil Leave Rules.

(c) The Officers enumerated in Appendix 3 of the Second Edition of these Regulations, and also all Officers belonging to the class enumerated in Article 330 (c) of that Edition, and appointed thereto by the Secretary of State, or with his particular sanction.

(d) Members of the Imperial Branch of the General (Executive and Judicial) Administra-

274. An Officer who is, by general or special orders issued by competent authority, prevented from availing himself of a part only of a periodical vacation may, during Privilege Leave subsequently taken, draw his full salary for a period bearing the same proportion, if the vacation be annual, to a month, or if it be half-yearly, to half a month, as the time spent on duty during the vacation bears to the whole vacation.

275. An Officer transferred from a department to which the ordinary Privilege Leave Rules apply, to one in which Articles 271 to 274 apply, loses all claim to take the Privilege Leave at his credit, provided that—

- (i) Any Privilege Leave granted to him during the first three years after his transfer, under Articles 271 and 274, may, to the extent of the Privilege Leave at his credit as aforesaid, be leave on full salary not exceeding the salary which would have been admissible if he had taken the leave immediately before being transferred.
- (ii) If he returns to a department in which Privilege Leave is regulated by the ordinary rules, he shall be reckoned on such return to have at his credit the amount of Leave which was at his credit at the time of the first transfer, less any amount enjoyed under proviso (i).

276. The reckoning under the preceding Article shall not, in any case, extend backwards over an interruption of duty.

277. Officers to whom Privilege Leave under the ordinary rules and conditions is not admissible (Article 271), may combine vacation with long leave (either at the beginning or end thereof) on the same conditions as those on which other Officers are allowed to combine Privilege Leave under Article 233.

278. The foregoing rules do not apply to District and Sessions Judges: to them privilege leave is granted under the ordinary rules.

- District and Sessions Judges may combine :—
- (a) Privilege leave with long leave under the conditions of Article 233.
 - (b) Vacation with either privilege leave or long leave taken separately when such combination can be arranged without additional expenditure, and is admissible under the terms of Article 220, the days occupied by the vacation being treated for this purpose as gazetted holidays.

They may not, however, take vacation together with combined leave.

tion; the Education Department; the Forest Department; and the Survey Department.
(e) Officers substantively holding any of the appointments enumerated below.

JUDICIAL DEPARTMENT.

- (i) Judges (other than Chief Judges) and Registrars of Presidency Small Cause Courts; Judges of the Small Cause Court, Rangoon; Presidency Magistrates; Legal Remembrancer and Secretary to the Legislative Council, Punjab; when these appointments are held by Barristers.

PART III.—LEAVE RULES—continued.

- (ii) Registrar, Original Side, Calcutta High Court; Master and Registrar in Equity, Original Side, Bombay High Court; Prothonotary, Testamentary and Admiralty Registrar, Original Side, Bombay High Court; Deputy Registrar, Original Side, Madras High Court; when these appointments are held by Barristers.

POLICE DEPARTMENT.—Assistant Superintendents, and Officers of higher rank.

JAIL DEPARTMENT.—Inspectors-Gen. and Superintendents of Central and Presidency Jails.

EDUCATION DEPARTMENT.—Principals of the following institutions :—Lawrence Military Asylum, Sanawar; Mayo College, Ajmere; Presidency College, Indore; Government College, Ajmere; Rajkumar College, Rajkot.

BERAR COMMISSION.—Assistant Commissioners and Officers of higher rank appointed by the Secretary of State, or with his particular sanction.

PORT BLAIR COMMISSION.—Assistant Superintendents and Officers of higher rank.

ACCOUNT DEPARTMENT (CIVIL).—ENROLLED LIST :—

- (1) Officers appointed in England by the Secretary of State.
- (2) Other Officers on pay not less than Rs. 800 a month.

ACCOUNT DEPARTMENT (POSTAL).—Comptroller and Senior Deputy Comptroller, Post Office.

MILITARY ACCOUNTS DEPARTMENT.—Civilian members in the grade of Military Accountant, Class IV., on Rs. 1,000 a month, or in any higher grade.

POSTAL DEPARTMENT.—Officers of higher rank than Superintendent.

OPIMUM DEPARTMENT.—Sub-Deputy Opium Agents, and Officers of higher rank.

SALT DEPARTMENT.—Assistant Commissioners and Assistant Collectors, and Officers of higher rank.

MINOR SCIENTIFIC DEPARTMENTS.—Civil Officers of the Civil Veterinary Department and all other Officers originally appointed to the Public Service by the Secretary of State, or with his special sanction.

IMPERIAL CUSTOMS DEPARTMENT.—

- (1) Officers appointed in England by the Secretary of State.
- (2) Other Officers on pay of not less than Rs. 900 a month.

PUBLIC WORKS DEPARTMENT (GENERAL).—Officers of the Engineer Establishment, the Superior Accounts Branch, and the Superior Revenue Establishment of State Railways, appointed thereto by the Secretary of State or with his particular sanction.

Engineer Establishment.—Engineer Officers of whatever rank in the Department, who belong to the Imperial branch of the Establishment.

Executive Engineers of Grade II. and Officers of higher rank, except those who were appointed as natives of India, or who belong to the Provincial Branch of the Establishment.
Special Engineers (ungraded) who were taken over from the service of

Guaranteed Railway Companies when the lines were transferred from the Companies to the Government, from the time they reach a substantive pay of Rs. 850, or over.

Superior Accounts Branch.—Officers of Class IV., Grade 2, and of higher rank.

Superior Revenue Establishment of State Railways.—Officers of Class II., Grade 2, and of higher rank of the Managerial, Traffic, Locomotive, and Stores Departments.

Government of India Public Works Department Secretariat.—Under-Secretary not being a member of a grade deestablishment.

INDIAN TELEGRAPH DEPARTMENT.—The Imperial Branch of the Department.

INDO-EUROPEAN TELEGRAPH DEPARTMENT.—Officers of the Graded Establishment of Directors; Electrician; Superintendents and Assistant Superintendents.

Medical Officers, if appointed by the Secretary of State.

The Commander, First and Second Officers, and Chief Engineer of the Cable Ship.

MARINE DEPARTMENT.—Constructors, Bombay and Kidderpore Dockyards.

ARCHAEOLOGICAL DEPARTMENT.—Director-General, Epigraphist, and Superintendents of Circles.

PRINTING DEPARTMENT.—Superintendents of Government Printing, India, Madras, Bombay, Bengal, United Provinces and Burma, on pay not less than Rs. 800 a month.

OTHER OFFICERS.—The First Engineer and Shipwright Surveyor to the Government of Bengal, and the Agent for Government Consignments, Calcutta.

(f) Officers specially admitted by the Government of India to the benefit of the rules in this chapter.

FURLOUGH.

299. *General Limitation.*—The amount of Furlough admissible to a Member of the Indian Civil Service, or a Military Officer subject to the Civil Leave Rules, and the aggregate amount of Furlough and of Special Leave with Allowances, admissible to any other Officer to whom these rules apply (see Article 297) is six years. All the rules in this part of the regulations are subject to this limitation.

300. The following leave under other Rules is counted as Furlough under the preceding Article :—
(a) In the case of a Military Officer subject to the Civil Leave Rules :—

- (i) All Leave and Furlough under the Military Furlough Regulations of 1868 which count as part of the maximum of eight years admissible under those Regulations;
- (ii) Furlough under Rules 1 and 6 of the Military Furlough and Leave Rules of 1875; and
- (iii) Leave out of India with pay under the Leave Rules for the Staff Corps (1886).

(b) In the case of any other Officer to whom these Rules apply :—Furlough and Leave with Allowances on Medical Certificate and Leave on private affairs under the Indian Service Leave Rules.

301. *Leave after completion of Term of Service.*

(a) The limitations affecting Members of the Indian Civil Service, whose term of service is complete, are prescribed in Article 555, and those affecting Military Officers, in Article 620.

(b) Any other Officer subject to the Rules of this Chapter, who is retained in the service after the age of fifty-five years, may, after attaining that age, be granted Privilege Leave, or any Special Leave to which he may be otherwise entitled, or Subsidiary Leave preparatory to retirement, or Extraordinary Leave without Allowances under Article 332. The total leave granted, under the heads of Special or Extraordinary, must not exceed six months in all. No other kind of leave may be granted, and any leave, other than Privilege Leave or Special Leave, granted to such an Officer before the date on which he attains the age of fifty-five years, ceases to have effect on that date.

Note.—[Except in the case of an Officer, who, after the age of fifty-four years, has been refused Leave, owing to the exigencies of the Public Service, the grant of leave under Clause (b) to this Article is subject to the condition that the Officer returns to duty at the end of the Leave. In applying for Leave the Officer must record a declaration that he has no intention of retiring for three months after his return to duty.]

302. The *Amount of Furlough 'earned'* by an Officer is one-fourth of his Active Service. (See also Article 305.)

303. A Military Officer subject to civil rules may, if he desire it, add to Furlough earned by service under civil rules an amount of Furlough in respect of his previous service calculated as shown below. Such an Officer may be granted at any time any Leave which he has earned under civil rules, and may defer or forego the Leave he has earned under Military Regulations.

(i) An Officer who, at the time of coming under Civil Leave Rules, was subject to the Military Furlough Regulations of 1868 or 1875, may be credited with the Furlough that may have accrued to him, less any Furlough already taken which, under those rules, would reduce the amount of Furlough due. The amount of Furlough accrued shall, in that case, be calculated proportionably on the whole service qualifying for Furlough, without reference to the minimum periods of service which those rules require to be rendered before Furlough can be granted.

(ii) The service for Furlough of an Officer whose case does not fall under Clause (iii) of this Article, and who, when he came under the Civil Leave Rules, was subject to the Staff Corps Leave Rules (1886), shall be calculated in accordance with Article 302 retrospectively from the date of his arrival in India; i.e., he shall be credited with an amount of Furlough equivalent to one-fourth of his active service, as defined in Article 8, less any leave with pay out of India actually taken. The provisions of this clause apply to Officers of the Royal Engineers in

Civil employ who, while serving under British Army Leave Rules, either (1) have elected for continuous service in India, whether the election was made before or after their entry into Civil employment, or (2) have completed five years' Indian Service and elect to come under Civil Leave Rules.

Note.—[An Officer of the Royal Engineers who has not elected for continuous service in India, remains under British Army Leave Rules till he completes five years' Indian Service.]

(iii) In the case of an Officer who, before electing the Leave Rules for the Staff Corps (1886), was subject to the Military Furlough Regulations of 1868 or 1875, the amount of Furlough to be added to Furlough earned under the Civil Leave Rules shall be calculated in the following manner:—

(a) For the period the Officer was subject to the Military Furlough Regulations of 1868 or 1875, he shall be credited with Furlough calculated in accordance with Clause (i) of this Article;

(b) for the period the Officer was under the Leave Rules for the Staff Corps (1886), he shall be credited with Furlough calculated in the manner described in Clause (ii), except that the calculation shall be made from the date of coming under the Staff Corps Rules, instead of from the date of arrival in India.

Note.—[When a Military Officer becomes subject to the Civil Leave Rules, the Account Officer in charge of his record of pension service will, on application, and on being furnished with the date of commencement of Active Service, furnish to the Audit Officer to whose audit he becomes subject, a memorandum showing the Furlough earned, the different kinds of leave taken (distinguishing those which should be deducted from the *maximum* Furlough permissible), and the balance of Furlough due under Military Rules.]

304. The *Amount of Furlough 'due'* to an Officer is the amount which he has 'earned,' diminished:—

(a) In the case of a Member of the Indian Civil Service, or a Military Officer subject to the Civil Leave Rules, by the Furlough which he has enjoyed under these Rules.

(b) In the case of an Officer other than an Officer of the Indian Civil Service or the Army, by the Furlough or Special Leave with allowances which he has enjoyed under these Rules. (See also Article 305.)

305. The following rules regulate the calculation of the Furlough due to an Officer who after being subject to the Indian Service Leave Rules becomes entitled to the Rules contained in this Chapter:—

(a) In the case of an Officer who becomes entitled to the Rules in this Chapter on or after 11th October, 1893, the date of receipt of the Secretary of State's Despatch, No. 188, of September 21st, 1893, by reason of his acquiring on or after that date the qualification specified in Article 257 (d) or (e):—

(i) The amount of Furlough due to him shall be taken at one-eighth of his active

PART III.—LEAVE RULES—continued.

service while under the Indian Service Leave Rules, less the amount of furlough or of leave on private affairs enjoyed by him under Articles 337 and 338.

(ii) Leave on Medical Certificate shall in this calculation reckon neither as service qualifying for Furlough nor as Furlough taken, but the amount of Furlough due shall not exceed the amount which would be due if the Officer had been under the European Service Leave Rules from the beginning of his service, and the leave taken by him on medical certificate had been Furlough on Medical Certificate under the Rules in this Chapter.

(b) In the case of an Officer who is brought under the Rules in this Chapter for the first time, by the operation of the orders in the despatch of the 21st September, 1893, but who would have come under them at an earlier date if they had been in force at the time, the calculation of Furlough and other leave due shall be made as follows:—

(i) If under those orders he would have been under the Rules in this Chapter from the commencement of his service, the calculation shall be made as if such Rules had applied to him from the commencement of his service, and all leave taken by him had been taken under those Rules.

(ii) If under those orders he would at some stage in his service have passed from the Indian Service Leave Rules to the Rules in this Chapter, then the calculation shall be made under the Rules in Clause (a) under this Article, as if he had come under the Rules in this Chapter at such earlier stage. He shall be held to have been under the Rules in this Chapter from the said earlier date, and all Furlough, leave on private affairs, or leave on medical certificate taken after such date, shall be treated as Furlough taken under the Rules in this Chapter:

Provided that in the case of the Officers mentioned in Article 297 (c) who came under the Rules in this Chapter before the 11th October, 1893 the calculation shall continue to be made under the following Rules:—

In calculating the Furlough 'earned,' only half the Active Service rendered by the Officer in offices other than those included in Article 330 of the Second Edition of these Regulations is taken into account. The whole of the Active Service rendered by the Officer whilst officiating in any of those offices is taken into account.

In calculating the Furlough 'due,' the Furlough 'earned' is diminished by the Furlough, Leave on private affairs, and Leave on medical certificate with allowances, which the Officer has enjoyed under the Indian Service Leave Rules.

306. The Rules in Articles 304 and 305 are subject to the proviso that, if more than two years' furlough be due to an Officer when he first becomes subject to the Rules in this Chapter, the excess shall be cancelled.

307. An Officer who comes under the Rules in this Chapter while he is on leave under the

Indian Service Leave Rules may, at his option:—

(a) Change his leave allowances to the amount admissible under the European Service Leave Rules, and come under them immediately; or

(b) Postpone his coming under them until his return from leave.

308. *Furlough Admissible.*—To an Officer who has rendered three years' Continuous Service, Furlough for not more than two years may be granted, as follows:—

(a) On medical certificate,—unconditionally (see Articles 828 to 832).

(b) Without medical certificate,—subject to these provisos:—

(i) That the Furlough be due to him;

(ii) That he has rendered eight years' Active Service in Civil employ;

(iii) That an interval of not less than eighteen months has elapsed between last return from Privilege Leave of over six weeks' duration, and the Furlough, or Privilege Leave, if any, with which the Furlough is combined. In the case of Privilege Leave combined with other Leave which does not interrupt continuous service (Article 22), the period of eighteen months begins to run from the date subsequent to that of the end of the combined Leave.

(iv) If a Military Officer subject to the Civil Leave Rules, who has not rendered eight years' Active Service in Civil employ; and

(1) If the Furlough which he applies for is his first Furlough—that he has two years' Furlough due to him under the calculation in Article 303; or

(2) If the Furlough applied for be other than his first Furlough—that he has rendered three years' Continuous Service since his return from Furlough;

(v) That the whole number of Officers absent on Furlough and Special Leave does not exceed the limit (if any) appointed by the Government of India (see Articles 309 and 310).

309. Except on medical certificate, or on very urgent private affairs, Furlough or Special Leave may not be granted to any Member of the Indian Civil Service, or to any Military Officer whether subject to the Civil or the Military Leave Rules, or to any other Officer who is, it employed in Oudh, the Central Provinces, Burma, Assam, Ajmir, Coorg, or Berar, a Member of the Commission, or who is, if employed elsewhere, the holder of an office corresponding to that of a Member of a Commission, or of all Officers holding appointments similar to those of Members of a Commission, as the case may be, are already absent on Furlough or Special Leave.

310. (a) If under the operation of proviso (v), Article 308, the applications for Furlough (including those under Article 232) cannot all be complied with, Furlough will be granted in the following order:—

First.—To the applicant to whom the most Furlough is due;

Secondly.—Of two or more applicants to whom the same amount is due; to him who has rendered longest Continuous Active Service;

Thirdly.—Of two or more such applicants who have rendered the same Continuous Active Service;—to the Senior.

(b) This Article refers to applications registered for a Furlough not yet vacant. The order of date in which such applications are made has no significance. The Article cannot affect applications made for a Furlough already vacant unless they happen to arrive by the same post.

311. To an Officer who has not rendered three years' Continuous Service, Furlough may be granted on medical certificate as follows:—

(a) If the Furlough due exceeds a year, to the extent due, not exceeding two years;

(b) If the Furlough due does not exceed a year, for not more than one year.

312. *Extension of Furlough.*—(a) Furlough granted under Article 308 may, on medical certificate, be extended to not more than three years.

(b) Furlough granted under Article 311 for less than two years under Clause (a), or less than one year under Clause (b), may, on medical certificate, be extended to the extent of the Furlough, due to the officer, not exceeding two years, or to one year, respectively.

313. *Ordinary Furlough* can, under no circumstances, extend beyond two years at one time; it includes—

(i) The first two years of each separate period of Furlough under Article 308, including any extension under Article 312 (a);

(ii) So much of Furlough under Article 311, including any extension under Article 312 (b) as may be due.

314. *Leave Allowances.*—An Officer on ordinary Furlough is entitled to a Leave allowance equal to half his average salary, subject to the following limits:—

(a) In the case of a Member of the Indian Civil Service—

(i) If paid at the Home Treasury of the Government of India, maximum £1,000 a year and minimum £500 a year, or the salary last drawn by him on duty, whichever is less;

(ii) If paid in India, maximum Rs. 833½ a month, and minimum Rs. 416½ a month, or the salary last drawn by him on duty, whichever is less.

(b) In the case of a Military Officer subject to the Civil Leave Rules, the same maxima and minima as in the case of a Member of the Indian Civil Service: Provided that, during Furlough added under Article 303 to the Furlough earned under Civil Rules, the minimum shall (in the case of an Officer who became subject to the Civil Leave Rules on or after the 1st April, 1888) be that prescribed by the Military Rules to which an Officer was subject immediately before coming under the Civil Leave Rules; and that in the case of an Officer of the Royal Engineers, whose case is governed by Clause (ii) under Article 303, the minimum shall be the rate prescribed by the Leave Rules for the Indian Army, according to the length of his service for Indian pension. In the case, however, of an Officer of the Royal Engineers serving under British Army Leave Rules, the minimum for so much of the Furlough credited under

Article 303 (ii) as has been earned by service in Civil employment shall be at the rate of—

(i) £500 a year—if he elected for continuous service in India before the 1st February, 1898;

(ii) £500 a year, or the salary last drawn by him on duty, whichever is less—if he elects to come under the Civil Leave Rules after completing 5 years' Indian Service.

(c) In the case of any other Officer subject to these Rules—

(i) If paid at the Home Treasury of the Government of India, maximum £800 a year; no minimum, except as provided in Article 320.

(ii) If paid in India, maximum Rs. 666½ a month; no minimum, except as provided in Article 320.

Provided always that the allowances of an Officer during Leave shall in no case exceed his actual salary when he takes Leave.

1. In the case of a Military Officer subject to the Military Leave Rules who takes subsidiary or preparatory leave before Furlough, the words 'prior to his proceeding on Furlough' in Rule V. of the Military Furlough Regulations of the 10th November, 1868, shall be understood to mean *before he is relieved of his duties.*

2. An Officer on Furlough does not forfeit his past Leave allowances by resigning the service without returning to India.

315. An Officer on Furlough other than ordinary is entitled—

(i) If a member of the Indian Civil Service, or a Military Officer subject to the Civil Leave Rules, to subsistence allowance. [See Article 108 (a).]

(ii) If an Officer not in the Indian Civil Service or in the Army, to £480 a year paid at the Home Treasury, or Rs. 400 a month paid in India, or to one-quarter of his average salary, whichever is less. In the case provided for in Article 320, quarter average salary is subject to the minima prescribed in that Article.

Note.—[Absentee allowances in respect of Leave spent out of India, if paid in India, are subject to the Rupee limits prescribed in Articles 314 and 315.]

SPECIAL LEAVE.

316. Subject to the rule laid down in Article 232, special Leave on urgent private affairs may be granted at any time for not more than six months.

Provided that an Officer who has had Special Leave must render six years' Active Service before he can again have such Leave.

(1) Furlough under Rule XI. of the Military Furlough Rules of 1868, is 'Special Leave' within the meaning of this proviso.

317. An Officer promoted from an office subject to the Indian Service Leave Rules, is not debarred from obtaining Special Leave with allowances under the preceding Article by reason of his having had Leave on Private Affairs under the Indian Service Leave Rules, which is Furlough in another form.

PART III.—LEAVE RULES—*continued.*

318. *Leave Allowances.*—(a) For the first six months for which an Officer is on Special Leave, whether the six months be included in the same leave or not, he is entitled to the leave allowance admissible under Article 314. Thereafter he is entitled to no leave allowance.

(b) An Officer on Special Leave does not forfeit his past leave allowances by resigning the Service without returning to India.

319. A Military Officer in Civil employ, subject to the Furlough Rules of 1868, is entitled, during the first six months of Special Leave under Article 316, to an allowance of half average salary, subject to a maximum of £1,000, and a minimum of £250 a year. The title to this allowance is not affected by any leave previously taken under Rule XI. of the Rules of 1868.

MINIMUM LEAVE ALLOWANCE.

320. The leave allowances of an Officer of the classes referred to in Article 314 (c) on leave out of India are subject to the following minima:—

(a) if the leave is Furlough on Medical Certificate under Article 308 (a) or Article 311; or

(b) if the leave, although not Furlough on Medical Certificate under Article 308 (a) or Article 311, has been granted on account of ill-health.

N.B.—[In order to claim the benefit of this Article the leave application must be supported by a medical certificate in the form prescribed in Chapter XLIV., recommending leave out of India.]

On Ordinary Furlough or Special Leave—
When paid in England...£200 a year, or 3ths of the salary last drawn on duty, whichever is less.

When paid in India...Rs. 166½ a month, or 3ths of the salary last drawn on duty, whichever is less.

On Furlough other than Ordinary—
When paid in England...£100 a year, or 37½ per cent. of the salary last drawn on duty, whichever is less.

When paid in India...Rs. 83½ a month, or 37½ per cent. of the salary last drawn on duty, whichever is less.

Note 1.—[The minimum rate of Leave allowance prescribed in this Article is also admissible in the case of any Leave out of India (other than Extraordinary Leave without pay) which has been extended on medical certificate, or which has been commuted into Leave on Medical Certificate. The certificate should be in the same form as that required by the Civil Service Regulations to entitle an Officer to

Leave on Medical Certificate, and should recommend Leave out of India.]

Note 2. [For the purposes of this Article Ceylon is not held to be 'out of India.']

SUBSIDIARY LEAVE.

321. (a) Subsidiary Leave is the time allowed—

(i) To an Officer leaving India, on retiring from the Service, or on Furlough or Special Leave, to break up his domestic establishment and travel to the port of embarkation; and

(ii) To an Officer returning to India from Furlough, or Special Leave, to travel from the port of debarkation and re-organise his domestic establishment.

No Subsidiary Leave is admissible to an Officer who does not leave India by sea.

(b) Subsidiary Leave granted to an Officer preparatory to retirement ceases when he actually resigns the Service.

1. An Officer serving in Persia or Turkish Arabia reckons Subsidiary Leave to or from the port or frontier town by which he leaves or returns to the country. The date of departure or return must be certified by the British Consul or, if there be no British Consul, by the Officer himself.

2. An Officer either of the Persian or the Persian Gulf Section of the Indo-European Telegraph Department, who practically has to go on or return from leave by an Indian port, whether it be Karachi or Bombay, may reckon Subsidiary Leave to or from such port.

322. (a) The grant to an Officer leaving India—

(i) Of permission to retire from the Service; or

(ii) Of Furlough or Special Leave out of India, carries with it the grant of Subsidiary Leave. But Subsidiary Leave is admissible only at the end, and not at the beginning of Leave out of India, when such Leave is combined with Privilege Leave under Article 233.

(b) An Officer returning to India without the permission of the authority which granted him leave, more than fourteen days before the end of his Furlough or Special Leave, is not entitled to Subsidiary Leave, save under the special orders of the Local Government.

323. *Leave in and out of India.*—(a) An Officer (including a Military Officer subject to the Military Leave Rules) may take Furlough or Special Leave partly in and partly out of India. But Subsidiary Leave is not admissible unless the Furlough or Special Leave begins or, as the case may be, ends, as Furlough or Special Leave out of India.

(b) If an Officer going on Furlough or Special Leave out of India is prevented by sickness or other reason not within his own control,—such, for example, as the postponement of the departure of the vessel in which his passage is engaged,—from embarking within his Subsidiary Leave, the Local Government may order that his Furlough or Special Leave shall begin in India at the end of the Subsidiary Leave otherwise admissible, without forfeiture of his Subsidiary Leave.

CHAPTER XIII.—LONG LEAVE—EUROPEAN SERVICES—continued.

324. *Period admissible.*—The minimum Subsidiary Leave is ten days; otherwise Subsidiary Leave is calculated according to the rules and restrictions laid down in Chapter IX. for 'Joining Time.'

330. *Leave Allowances.*—An Officer on Subsidiary Leave is entitled to allowances as follows:—

(a) If the leave be subsidiary to Special Leave, and the Officer have had leave subsidiary to a former Special Leave.—no allowance.

(b) If the leave be subsidiary to Ordinary Furlough or Special Leave (otherwise than as provided in Clause (a)) :—the allowance admissible under Article 314, but calculated, in the case of a Member of the Indian Civil Service, or a Military Officer subject to the Civil Leave Rules, without the limitations of maximum or minimum prescribed by Clauses (a) and (b) of Article 314. The limitations prescribed by Clause (c) of Article 314 apply to the allowances of any other Officer subject to this Article on Subsidiary Leave.

(c) If the leave be subsidiary to Furlough other than Ordinary :—the allowance admissible under Article 315.

(d) If the Officer has been absent on Extraordinary Leave, the duration of which exceeds a fortnight, or has, under Article 229, ceased to have a lien on a substantive appointment:—

(i) In the case of a Member of the Indian Civil Service, or a Military Officer subject to the Civil Leave Rules :—Subsistence Allowance; and

(ii) In the case of any other Officer subject to this Article :—no allowance.

(e) If the leave be preparatory to retirement :—the allowances which would be admissible if the Officer were proceeding on Leave of such description as may be admissible to him; and if no leave is admissible :—Subsistence Allowance only.

331. An Officer may draw allowances as if he were on Privilege Leave, for any part of his Subsidiary Leave under Clause (i) of Article 321 (a) for which, if he were not retiring from the Service, or going on Furlough or Special Leave, Privilege Leave would be admissible to him. It is to be observed that an Officer who has no lien on an appointment cannot benefit by this Rule. (See Article 263.)

Note.—[This Article will have no application in cases in which Privilege Leave is combined with other Leave under Article 233, as Subsidiary Leave is not then admissible. See Article 322 (a).]

EXTRAORDINARY LEAVE.

332. Subject always to the provisions of any Statute applicable to the case, the Local Government (or, if the Officer be on Furlough or Special Leave in Europe, the Secretary of State) may in special circumstances, and when no other kind of leave is by rule admissible, grant Leave of absence from duty otherwise than under these Regulations: Provided that—

(i) Such Leave may not be granted in combination with the grant of other Leave, except as provided in Article 233. But it may be granted in continuation of other

Leave if circumstances arise which, in the opinion of the Local Government, are such as to justify the concession. No Officer is entitled to Extraordinary Leave.

(ii) An Officer absent from duty on Leave so granted shall receive no absentee allowance; and

(iii) If he is a Member of the Indian Civil Service, or a Military Officer subject to the Civil Leave Rules, he shall retain no lien upon any office, except when Extraordinary Leave, not exceeding a fortnight, is granted in continuation of other Leave. (See Clause (d) of Article 330.)

1. In cases in which the duration of the Extraordinary Leave to be granted does not exceed two months, the Local Government may dispense with the condition in this Article that the Leave can be granted only when no other kind of Leave is by rule admissible.

Note.—[This Article does not refer to Casual Leave for short periods. Such Leave is not recognised, and is not subject to any rule. Technically, therefore, an Officer on Casual Leave is not treated as absent from duty, and his salary is not intermitted. Casual Leave, however, must not be given so as to cause evasion of the rules regarding—

(i) Date of reckoning } allowances
(ii) Charge of office } (see Articles 52 to 55),
(iii) Commencement & }
end of Leave } (see Articles 220 to 231),
(iv) Return to duty }

or so as to extend the term of Privilege or other Leave beyond the time admissible by rule.]

Explanation.—This note is not to be read as precluding the treatment as casual leave, of absence from duty following on leave granted under the rules, so long as such absence is due to reasons involving no evasion of the rules in regard to the matters above specified, as for instance when it is necessitated by detention in plague camps on the way to rejoin, or by orders not to attend office in consequence of the presence of infectious disease in the family or household of the person concerned.

When, however, absence from duty for reasons of the nature above indicated exceeds the period which may reasonably be treated as casual leave under the discretion vested in the head of the office, the case should be dealt with as follows:—

(1) If the person concerned has further leave due to him carrying the same allowances as the leave already granted, he will be required to take an extension of leave to cover his further absence from duty.

(2) If the further absence from duty cannot be covered in this way, the period, or such part of it as remains uncovered, will be treated as leave without allowances, unless the person concerned prefers to substitute leave of another description for that which he has previously taken.

Example.—A, who has had two months' Privilege Leave, is detained for a further period of one month in a plague camp. If he has a month or less Privilege Leave still due, this

PART III.—LEAVE RULES—continued.

must be reckoned against the further period of detention. If he has no Privilege Leave due but has Furlough to his credit, he has the option of converting the entire period of his absence from duty into Furlough, or of taking leave without allowances for the extra month.

333. A Military Officer subject to the Civil Leave Rules, who has exhausted the full period of Furlough admissible to him under these Regulations, and who is granted Extraordinary Leave on medical certificate, will continue to be

treated as wholly in civil employ for all purposes, with the exception that, if the Medical Board at the India Office report that there is no prospect of the Officer returning to duty within a reasonable period, he will be placed on military half-pay. If an Officer thus placed on half-pay is afterwards permitted to revert to the effective list, and returns to duty in India, he will not be entitled to be reinstated in civil employment, but will be posted to civil or military duty as may be decided in India.

CHAPTER XIV.—LONG LEAVE—INDIAN SERVICES.

EXTENT OF APPLICATION.

334. The rules in this Chapter apply to all Officers who are not entitled to Leave under the other chapters of these Regulations. They apply fully only to those Officers whose pay is not less than 100 rupees a month, and who have substantive appointments on permanent establishments under the Government.

335. (a) Leave may, however, be granted under this chapter to an Officer (whether he be a Superior or an Inferior servant), whose pay is less than 100 rupees, so far as it can be done without imposing any cost upon the State. The Absentee Allowance of the substantive incumbent must not exceed what remains from the pay of the appointment after provision is made for the efficient discharge of his duties during his absence, except, when in the resultant acting arrangements, an officer who has no substantive appointment, is given more than half the pay of the appointment in which he acts, in which case the excess over half pay granted to him may at the discretion of the Local Government be disregarded altogether in calculating the sum available for the leave allowance of the absentee, and the acting allowances paid in consequence of his absence. The Local Government may delegate its power under this clause to Heads of Offices and Departments.

(b) No leave in excess of the Leave admissible under these rules may be granted to such an Officer, with allowances, or counting as service for pension.

LONG LEAVE.

336. *Leave on Medical Certificate* may be granted for three years in all, but not for more than two years at one time; and no Officer can have Leave on medical certificate out of India more than twice.

337. *Leave on Private Affairs* for six months may be granted to an Officer who has not had Furlough; after six years' service, and repeated after intervals of six years.

1. Leave on Private Affairs does not accumulate, and cannot be taken in instalments.

2. Leave on Medical Certificate counts as service for Leave on Private Affairs.

338. *Furlough* may be granted as follows:—

(a) After ten years' service, one year or any less period, and thereafter at intervals of not less than eight years, one year, or such other period as together with all periods already spent on Furlough may not exceed two years; or

(b) After eighteen years' service, two years

or any less period, and thereafter at intervals of not less than eight years, any such period as together with all periods already spent on Furlough may not exceed two years.

Provided:—

(i) That the service for Furlough of an Officer who has had Leave on Private Affairs counts only from the date of his last return from such leave.

(ii) That the aggregate amount of Furlough or of Furlough and Leave on Private Affairs taken together shall not exceed two years.

(iii) That an interval of not less than eighteen months has elapsed between last return from Privilege Leave of over six weeks duration, whether taken by itself or in combination with Leave on Medical Certificate, and the Furlough, or Privilege Leave, if any, with which the Furlough is combined.

1. Leave on Medical Certificate counts as service for Furlough.

339. *Extraordinary Leave without allowances* may in case of necessity, and when no other Leave is by rule admissible, be granted for such time as may be necessary. Time spent on Leave under this Article does not count as service for other Leave. Subject to the provisions of Article 198, there is no limit to the length or frequency of Leave under this Article. It may not be granted in combination with the grant of other Leave, except as provided in Article 233. But it may be granted in continuation of other Leave if circumstances arise which prevent the return by the Officer to duty, and which in the opinion of the Local Government, or the authority empowered to grant the Leave, are such as to justify the concession. No Officer is entitled to Extraordinary Leave.

1. In cases in which the duration of the Extraordinary Leave to be granted does not exceed two months, the Local Government or the authority empowered to grant the leave may dispense with the condition in this Article that the leave can be granted only when no other kind of leave is by rule admissible.

2. An Officer who has a temporary or officiating appointment only may, at the discretion of the Local Government or the head of the Officer's office, be allowed leave under this Article for not more than three months.

Note.—[See the note to Article 332, which applies to this Article also.]

CHAPTER XIV.—LONG LEAVE—INDIAN SERVICES—continued.

340. *Leave Allowances.*—(a) An Officer on Leave on medical certificate under Article 336 is entitled to half his average salary for the first fifteen months of each period of absence, but not for more than thirty months in all. For the rest of his Leave under Article 336 he is entitled to a quarter of his average salary.

(b) An Officer on Furlough or on Leave on Private Affairs is entitled to half his average salary.

341. (a) Half average salary is subject to a maximum of Rs. 500 a month if paid in India, and £600 a year if paid at the Home Treasury.

(b) Quarter average salary is subject to a maximum of Rs. 400 a month if paid in India, and £480 a year if paid at the Home Treasury.

(c) For non-gazetted Officers whose salary is not less than Rs. 300, the minimum of half average salary is Rs. 150, and, of quarter average salary, Rs. 75 a month.

Note 1.—[Absentee allowances in respect of Leave spent out of India, if paid in India, are subject to the Rupee limits prescribed in this Article.]

Note 2.—[For the purposes of this Article Ceylon is not held to be 'out of India.']

342. The half average salary and quarter average salary of an Officer subject to the rules in this Chapter on leave out of India are subject to the following minima:—

(a) If the leave is Leave on Medical Certificate under Article 336; or

(b) if the leave, although not Leave on Medical Certificate under Article 336, has been granted on account of ill-health.

N.B.—[In order to claim the benefit of this Article, the leave application must be supported by a medical certificate in the form prescribed in Chapter XLIV. recommending leave out of India.]

Half average salary—	Minima.
If paid in England ...	£200 a year or $\frac{3}{4}$ ths of the salary last drawn on duty, whichever is less.
If paid in India ...	Rs. 166 $\frac{2}{3}$ a month, or $\frac{3}{4}$ ths of the salary last drawn on duty, whichever is less.

Quarter average salary—	
If paid in England ...	£100 a year, or $\frac{3}{8}$ per cent. of the salary last drawn on duty, whichever is less.
If paid in India ...	Rs. 83 $\frac{1}{3}$ a month, or $\frac{3}{8}$ per cent. of the salary last drawn on duty, whichever is less.

Note 1.—[The minimum rate of Leave allowance prescribed in this Article is also admissible in the case of any Leave out of India (other than Extraordinary leave without pay) which has been extended on Medical Certificate, or which has been commuted into Leave on Medical Certificate. The certificate should be in the same form as that required by the Civil

Service Regulations to entitle an Officer to Leave on Medical Certificate, and should recommend Leave out of India.]

Note 2.—[For the purposes of this Article, Ceylon is not held to be 'out of India.']

343. All the rules in Article 340 are subject to the proviso that the allowances of an Officer during Leave shall in no case exceed his actual salary when he takes Leave.

344. An Officer does not forfeit the allowances to which he is entitled under Articles 340 to 343 by resigning the service at the end of the Leave.

345. *Leave after Fifty-five years of age.*—An Officer in superior service who is subject to the Rules of this Chapter is eligible, after he attains the age of fifty-five years, for Privilege Leave, for any Leave on Private Affairs (Article 337) to which he may be otherwise entitled, for Subsidiary Leave preparatory to retirement, and also for Leave without allowances under Article 339, provided that the total Leave granted, whether on private affairs or without allowances, does not exceed six months in all, and for no other kind of Leave. Any Leave, other than Privilege Leave, or Leave on Private Affairs, or Subsidiary Leave preparatory to retirement, granted to such an Officer before the date on which he attains the age of fifty-five years, ceases to have effect on this date.

Note.—[Except in the case of an Officer who after the age of 54 years has been refused leave owing to the exigencies of the Public Service, the grant of leave under this Article is subject to the condition that the Officer returns to duty at the end of the leave. In applying for leave the Officer must record a declaration that he has no intention of retiring for three months after his return to duty.]

SUBSIDIARY LEAVE.

346. An Officer going on or returning from Leave out of India on Medical Certificate, Leave on Private Affairs, or Furlough, is entitled to Subsidiary Leave under the Rules in Articles 321 and 323 to 331, and the grant of such Leave carries with it the grant of Subsidiary Leave including, as in the cases referred to in Article 321 (a), Clause (ii), Subsidiary Leave on return to duty.

Note.—[When Privilege Leave is combined with other leave under Article 233, Subsidiary Leave is not admissible to an Officer going on leave.]

347. Subsidiary Leave on half-pay for not more than fourteen days may be granted to an Officer leaving India by sea on retirement, provided that the grant causes no additional expense to the State.

348. (a) An Officer on Subsidiary Leave prefixed to other Leave is entitled to half average salary. But he may draw allowances as if he were on Privilege Leave, for any part of this Leave for which, if he were not going on leave out of India, Privilege Leave would be admissible.

Note.—[See Note under Article 331.]

(b) An Officer on Subsidiary Leave following other Leave is entitled to half or quarter average salary, according to the rate of allowance to which he is entitled at the end of the Leave to which it is subsidiary.

PART IV.—ORDINARY PENSIONS.

CHAPTER XV.—GENERAL RULES.

EXTENT OF APPLICATION.

348A. Every pension shall be held to have been granted subject to the conditions contained in Chapter XXI.

349. The conditions of service of Officers of the following classes include special rules for Pension which are laid down in the chapters noted against each, viz.:—

(a) Judges of the High Courts (see Chapter XXIII.).

(b) Barristers holding the appointments specified in Article 547 (see Chapter XXIV.).

(c) Members of the Indian Civil Service (see Chapter XXV.).

(d) Statutory Civil Servants (see Chapter XXVI.).

(e) Ecclesiastical Officers (see Chapter XXVII.).

(f) Civil Engineers and Telegraph Officers (see Chapter XXX.).

(g) State Railway Establishments (see Chapter XXXII.).

(h) Bengal Covenanted Pilots (see Chapter XXXIII.).

(i) Police Officers drawing less than Rs. 20 a month (see Chapter XX.).

(j) Port Blair Police (see Chapter XXXIV.).

(k) Army Veterinary Officers of the Civil Veterinary Department (see Chapter XXIX.).

(l) Burma Military Police (see Chapter XXXVII.).

350. The Pensions of all other Officers are regulated by the rules in this Part: Provided that it is open to a Local Government to rule that the service of any class of officers serving under it does not qualify for pension.

351. Future good conduct is an implied condition of every grant of a pension. The Local Government, the Government of India, and the Secretary of State in Council, reserve to themselves the right of withholding or withdrawing a pension, or any part of it, if the pensioner be convicted of serious crime or be guilty of grave misconduct.

The decision of the Secretary of State in Council on any question of withholding or withdrawing the whole or any part of a pension under this Regulation shall be final and conclusive.

Note.—[This rule is applicable to all the officers enumerated in Article 349 except Judges of the High Courts, Bishops, Army Veterinary Officers of the Civil Veterinary Department and members of the Indian Civil Service appointed before 16th January, 1904.]

CHAPTER XVI.—CONDITIONS OF QUALIFYING SERVICE.

BEGINNING OF SERVICE.

358. (a) Except for compensation gratuity, an Officer's service does not in the case of superior service qualify till he has completed twenty years of age.

(b) In other cases, unless it be otherwise

CASES IN WHICH CLAIMS ARE INADMISSIBLE.

352. In the following cases, no claim to pension is admitted:—

(a) When an Officer is appointed for a limited time only, or for a specified duty, on the completion of which he is to be discharged.

(b) When a person is employed temporarily on monthly wages without specified limit of time or duty; but a month's notice of discharge should be given to such a person, and his wages must be paid for any period by which such notice falls short of a month.

(c) When a person's whole time is not retained for the public service, but he is merely paid for work done for the State.

1. This clause applies, among others, to the following officers:—Advocate General, Solicitor to Government, Government Pleaders and Law Officers not debarred from private practice, Sheriffs in Presidency Towns, Coroners, Roman Catholic Priests.

(d) When a public servant holds some other pensionable office, he earns no pension in respect of an office of the kind mentioned in Clause (c) or in respect of duties paid for by a Local Allowance.

(e) When an Officer serves under a covenant which contains no stipulation regarding pension, unless the Government of India specially authorises an Officer to count such service towards pension.

353. Pension may not be granted to an Officer whom it is desired to remove for misconduct, insolvency or inefficiency.

354. *Claims of Widow.*—(a) It being the duty of every Government Officer himself to provide for his family, the Government recognises no claim by a widow on account of the services of her husband, and is almost invariably under the painful necessity of rejecting recommendations made in contravention of this rule.

(b) The submission of such recommendations, save under very extraordinary circumstances, is disapproved, as calculated only to give rise to hopes which cannot be fulfilled.

355. *Limitations.*—(a) An Officer cannot earn two pensions in the same office at the same time, or by the same continuous service.

(b) Two Officers may not simultaneously count service in respect of the same office.

356. *Military Service.*—Service which is pensionable under Military Rules does not count, and an Officer who is counting service for Military Pension, cannot simultaneously count service for Civil Pension.

provided by special Rule or Contract, the service of every Officer begins when he takes charge of the office to which he is first appointed.

Note.—[In every covenant with an Officer appointed in England by the Secretary of State, not being a Member of the Indian Civil Service

CHAPTER XVI.—CONDITIONS OF QUALIFYING SERVICE—continued.

or a Civil Engineer or Telegraph Officer educated at the Royal Engineering College, Cooper's Hill, or a Forest Officer, a clause is inserted to the effect that service for leave and pension begins only from the date on which the Officer joins his first appointment in India.]

359. The following exceptions are admitted to the Twenty Years' Rule:—

- (i) All Officers appointed in England by the Secretary of State; 'Indian College Engineers' (see Article 627 (e)); and Police probationers appointed in India under the orders contained in the despatch of the Secretary of State No. 14 (Judicial), dated 15th March, 1894.

CONDITIONS OF QUALIFICATION.

361. The service of an Officer does not qualify for pension unless it conforms to the following three conditions:—

First. The service must be under Government.

Second. The employment must be substantive and permanent.

Third. The service must be paid by Government.

These three conditions are fully explained in the following sections:—

362. *First Condition.*—The service of an Officer does not qualify unless he is appointed and his duties and pay are regulated by the Government, or under conditions determined by the Government.

368. *Second Condition.*—Service does not qualify unless the Officer holds a substantive office on a permanent establishment: but, upon such conditions as it may think fit in each case to impose, the Local Government may allow temporary service to count for pension, if the pension does not exceed ten rupees a month.

369. An establishment, the duties of which are not continuous, but are limited to certain fixed periods in each year, is not a temporary establishment. Service in such an establishment, including the period during which the establishment is not employed, qualifies; but the concession of counting as service the period during which the establishment is not employed does not apply to an Officer who was not on actual duty when the establishment was discharged, after completion of its work, or to an Officer who was not on actual duty on the first day on which the establishment was again re-employed.

370. An Officer transferred from a temporary to a permanent appointment can count his service in the temporary office, if, though at first created experimentally, or temporarily, it eventually becomes permanent.

371. An Officer without a substantive appointment officiating in an office which is vacant, or the permanent incumbent of which does not draw any part of the pay or count service, may,

if he is confirmed without interruption in his service, count his officiating service.

373. The service of a probationer who holds a substantive office, and draws substantive pay, qualifies. So does that of an Officer who is on probation for a substantive office, if he is employed in a vacancy reserved for him, pending probation, and in which no other Officer simultaneously counts service.

374. Police probationers and temporary and officiating Assistant Superintendents of Police in all provinces count their service as follows:—

- (1) If recruited in England—from the date on which they report their arrival in India.
- (2) If recruited in India under the orders in Secretary of State's Despatch No. 14, dated the 15th March, 1894—from the date of assuming charge of their appointments.
- (3) If recruited in India before the date of the orders of 1894 mentioned in (2) above—from the date either of attaining the age of 20 years or of assuming charge of their appointments, whichever is later provided that the service has been continuous.

385. *Third Condition.*—Service which satisfies the conditions prescribed in Sections II. and III. qualifies, or does not qualify, according to the source from which it is paid; with reference to this Article service is classified as follows:—

- (a) Paid from the General Revenues.
- (b) Paid from Local Funds.
- (c) Paid from funds in respect to which the Government holds the position of trustee.
- (d) Paid by fees levied by law, or under the authority of the Government, or by Commission.
- (e) Paid by the grant, in accordance with law or custom, of a tenure in land, or of any source of income, or right to collect money.

386. Service paid from the General Revenues qualifies. The fact that arrangements are made for the recovery on the part of the Government of the whole or part of the cost of an establishment or Officer, does not affect the operation of this principle: Provided that the establishment or Officer is appointed, controlled, and paid by the Government.

390. Service paid from a Local Fund qualifies, or does not qualify, according to the rules laid down in Chapter XLII.

391. *Trust Funds.*—Service paid from funds which Government holds only as a trustee, such as under a Court of Wards or in an Attached Estate, does not qualify.

392. *Fees and Commission.*—Except when fees or commission are drawn in addition to pay from the General Revenues, service in an office paid only by fees, whether levied by law or under the authority of Government, or by a commission, does not qualify.

CHAPTER XVII.—RULES FOR RECKONING SERVICE.

SPECIAL ADDITIONS.

403. Subject to the restriction specified against the first three offices, an incumbent of

one of the offices enumerated below, appointed on account of professional or other special qualifications, whose whole pensionable service

PART IV.—ORDINARY PENSIONS—continued.

has been passed in one or other of such offices, shall, if appointed at an age exceeding 25, be entitled to reckon as service qualifying for superannuation pension (but not for any other class of pension) the number of completed years by which his age may, at the time of appointment, have exceeded 25 years, subject to the proviso that five years shall be the maximum period which can be so added.

- (i) Deputy Legal Remembrancers, Bengal, and Eastern Bengal and Assam
- (ii) Presidency Magistrates.
- (iii) Judges of the Small Cause Court at a presidency Town (other than the Chief Judges) and at Rangoon.

When Barristers, Advocates, Solicitors or Vakil.

(iv) The Astronomer, Madras.

(v) The Director of the Colaba Observatory.

(vi) Members of the Indian Educational Service who entered that service after 23rd July, 1896.

Note.—[The extra years conceded under this Article count towards the limit of 28 years' qualifying service prescribed in Article 475 in the case of the Officers mentioned in the latter rule, or to whom its provisions may be specially extended.]

404. In the case of Officers who were in the Education Department on 23rd July, 1896, the following rule applies:—

For the purpose of calculating the amount of pension ordinarily admissible to an Officer, not being a Native of Asia, whose qualifying service began after 25 years of age, and whose service for which pension is claimed amounts to not less than ten years, and has been passed wholly in one or other of the following offices, three years shall be added to the qualifying service:—

- (i) Directors of Public Instruction.
- (ii) Inspectors of Schools.
- (iii) Principals and Professors of Colleges.
- (iv) Headmasters of Colleges and High Schools.

405. A period not exceeding one year is added to the service of any specially deserving Officer who, during employment on *Famine Duty in Madras* in 1877-78, received no extra allowance for such duty, and whose total salary during such duty did not exceed Rs. 600 a month.

PERIODS OF LEAVE.

407. *Superior Service.*—Except as provided in Article 408, time passed on leave other than privilege leave or subsidiary leave does not count as superior service. Time passed on leave subsidiary to leave on medical certificate by an Officer subject to the Indian Service Leave Rules, who has twice before had leave on medical certificate out of India, does not count.

408. Time passed on leave with allowances counts as service as follows:—

If the total service of the officer is not less than—	He counts as service a period of leave out of India not exceeding—	He counts as service a period of leave in India not exceeding—
15 years	1 year	1 year.
20 "	2 years	"
25 "	3 "	"
30 "	4 "	2 years.
35 "	5 "	"

Note 1.—[The periods in columns 2 and 3 are not cumulative, that is, an Officer may not count two years' leave in 15 years' service, or more than four years' leave in 30 years' service. The maximum amount of leave both in and out of India which may be counted is that shown in column 2.]

Note 2.—[Total service in this Article means total service reckoning from the date of commencement of service qualifying for pension, and includes periods of leave.]

Note 3.—[For the purposes of this Article, Ceylon is not held to be 'out of India.']

412. *Deputation out of India.*—When an Officer is deputed out of India on duty, the whole period of his absence from India counts. When an Officer on leave out of India is employed, or is detained after the termination of his leave, on duty, the period of such employment or detention counts.

413. *Recall to duty.*—Time spent on the voyage to India by an Officer who is recalled to duty before the expiry of any recognised leave, and (if, within a year from the date on which he can be spared, the Officer takes the unexpired portion of the leave from which he was recalled) the time spent on the return voyage to Europe counts.

SUSPENSIONS, RESIGNATIONS, BREAKS AND DEFICIENCIES IN SERVICE.

416. (a) *Time passed under Suspension* pending inquiry into conduct counts, if the suspension is immediately followed by reinstatement, but, time passed under suspension adjudged as a specific penalty does not count.

418. *Resignations and Dismissals.*—(a) Resignation of the public service, or removal from it for misconduct, insolvency, inefficiency not due to age, or failure to pass a prescribed examination, entails forfeiture of past service (see also Appendix No. 7).

(b) Resignation of an appointment to take up another appointment, service in which counts, is not a resignation of the public service.

419. Any authority who, on revision or appeal, reverses an order dismissing an Officer, may declare that the Officer's past service counts.

420. An *interruption* in the service of an Officer entails forfeiture of his past service, except in the following cases:—

(a) Authorised Leave of Absence.

(b) Unauthorised absence in continuation of authorised leave of absence, so long as the office of the absentee is not substantively filled; if his office is substantively filled, the past service of the absentee is forfeited:

Provided that, if the absentee is subsequently reinstated, the authority whose duty it is to make the appointment, within three months, or, the Local Government, within one year, from the end of the authorised leave of absence, may declare, in an order to be communicated to the Audit Officer, that his previous service, or any part of it, shall not be forfeited.

CHAPTER XVII.—RULES FOR RECKONING SERVICE—continued.

- (c) Suspension immediately followed by reinstatement, which need not be to the same office.
- (d) Abolition of office or loss of appointment owing to reduction of establishment.
- (e) Transfer to non-qualifying service in an establishment under Government control. The transfer must be made by competent authority; an Officer who voluntarily resigns qualifying service, cannot claim the benefit of this exception. Transfer to a grant-in-aid school entails forfeiture.
- (f) Transfer to service on the household establishment of the Viceroy.
- (g) Time occupied in transit from one appointment to another, provided that the Officer is transferred under the orders of competent authority, or, if he is a non-gazetted Officer, with the consent of the head of his old office.

421. The authority who sanctions the pension may commute retrospectively periods of absence without leave into leave without allowances.

422. *Condonation of Interruptions and Deficiencies.*—Upon such conditions as it may think fit, in each case, to impose—

- (i) The Government of India may condone all interruptions in service not exceeding twelve months in all; and the Local Government may condone all interruptions not exceeding three months in all.
- (ii) If the proposed pension does not exceed fifty rupees a month, the Government of India may condone interruptions in service, whatever their duration; and the Local Government may exercise the same power if the applicant for pension is serving on a Provincial Establishment; otherwise it may condone interruptions not exceeding twelve months in all.

Note 1.—The power conferred by this article may be exercised by all subordinate authorities in all cases in which they are empowered to sanction pensions under the rules, up to two months under clause (i) and six months under clause (ii).

Note 2.—[The Local Government may condone short interruption between Settlement "or Survey" and subsequent qualifying service,

and declare the whole to be continuous for the purposes of Article 381 (b) when from the extreme shortness of the break, or from the ascertained circumstances of the case it is satisfied that the intention was to keep the officer continuously employed, and that the break was presumably due to faulty arrangements. This power should not be exercised when the circumstances clearly indicate that such a presumption would be incorrect, as for example, in a case when even a short period of temporary service had intervened.]

423. (1) Upon any conditions which it may think fit to impose, the Government of India or, if the applicant for pension be serving on a Provincial establishment, the Local Government may, in all cases, condone a deficiency of three months in qualifying service. If the applicant for pension be serving on an Imperial establishment, the Local Government may not condone a deficiency of more than one month.

(2) (a) If, besides his qualifying service, an Officer has rendered service (actual) paid from the General Revenues, but not counting for pension, or, if an Officer claiming a pension for Superior service has also rendered inferior service, the Government of India, or, if the officer be serving on a Provincial establishment, the Local Government may condone a deficiency in the Officer's qualifying service not exceeding half his non-qualifying, or, as the case may be, inferior service, and, also, not exceeding twelve months in all.

(b) The Local Government may, if the applicant for pension is serving on an Imperial establishment, condone in these cases a deficiency not exceeding one-fourth the Officer's non-qualifying, or, as the case may be, inferior service, and, also, not exceeding three months.

Note.—[The two clauses of this section are alternative and not cumulative.]

423A. When the applicant for pension is serving on a Provincial establishment, and the pension may be sanctioned under the rules by a subordinate authority, that authority may exercise the power conferred by Articles 422 and 423 (1) as follows:—

- Under 422 clause (i) up to two months.
- Under 422 clause (ii) up to six months.
- Under 423 clause (1) up to two months.

CHAPTER XVIII.—CONDITIONS OF GRANT OF PENSION.

CLASSIFICATION OF PENSIONS.

424. Pensions for 'Superior Service' are divided into four classes, the rules for which are prescribed in the following sections of this chapter:—

- (a) Compensation Pensions—see Section II.
- (b) Invalid Pensions—see Section III.
- (c) Superannuation Pensions—see Section IV.
- (d) Retiring Pensions—see Section V.

COMPENSATION PENSION.

426. A Compensation Pension is awarded to an Officer discharged from the public service because, on a reduction of establishment, his appointment is abolished, and other suitable employment cannot be found for him. An appointment, the pay of which is reduced as part of a general scheme of revision, is abolished within the meaning of this Article.

PART IV.—ORDINARY PENSIONS—continued.

427. To pension an Officer still capable of useful service is a waste of public money; before a pension is granted to such an Officer discharged on abolition of appointment, it must be carefully considered whether he cannot be otherwise provided for.

INVALID PENSION.

441. An Invalid pension is awarded, on his retirement from the public service, to an Officer who by bodily or mental infirmity is permanently incapacitated for the public service, or for the particular branch of it to which he belongs.

442. *Rules regarding Medical Certificates.*—If an Officer applying for an Invalid pension is sixty years old or upwards, no certificate by a Medical Officer is necessary; it suffices for the head of the office to certify to the incapacity of the applicant. Otherwise incapacity for service must be established by a Medical Certificate.

444. A simple certificate that inefficiency is due to old age or natural decay from advancing years is not sufficient in the case of an Officer whose recorded age is less than fifty-five years, but a medical officer is at liberty, when certifying that the Officer is incapacitated for further service by general debility, to state his reasons for believing the age to be understated. An Officer's pension should not be reduced under Article 478 (a) on the ground of such a belief having been expressed, unless it is clearly shown by the medical and other evidence that the age has been intentionally understated.

445. *Form of Medical Certificate in England.*—The form of the medical certificate given by the Medical Board attached to the India Office, respecting an Officer applying for pension in England, is as follows:—

We have carefully examined Mr. Taking into account all the facts of the case as well as his present condition, we consider that he is incapable of discharging the duties of his situation, and that such incapability is likely to be permanent. We therefore recommend that he be permitted to retire from the service of Government on the pension or gratuity for which he may be eligible.

452. *Restrictions.*—An Officer discharged on other grounds has no claim under Article 441, even although he can produce medical evidence of incapacity for service.

454. If the incapacity is the result of irregular or intemperate habits, no pension can be granted.

455. *Applicant to be Discharged.*—An Officer who has submitted under Article 442 a Medical Certificate of incapacity for further service, must not (except for special reasons to be reported to the Local Government) be retained in active service pending a decision on his application for pension, nor can he obtain leave of absence, except subsidiary leave preparatory to retirement. Without the further special sanction of the Local Government, service after the date of a Medical Certificate does not count for pension.

456. The object of Article 455 is to discourage tentative applications.

457. Article 455 refers only to the retention in active service of an Officer who has furnished a medical certificate in support of an application for invalid pension or gratuity while in India. The retirement of an Officer who is absent on leave other than Privilege Leave, when such certificate is submitted, may have effect from the termination of his leave, and the Officer may continue to draw leave allowance to the end of his leave.

SUPERANNUATION PENSION.

458. A Superannuation Pension is granted to an Officer in Superior service entitled or compelled, by Rule, to retire at a particular age.

459. (a) An Officer who has attained the age of fifty-five may be required to retire by the Local Government under which he is employed. The Local Government may delegate this power, in respect of non-gazetted officers, to the head of the latter's office or department, not being under the rank of a Collector or District Judge.

(b) The rule should be worked with discretion in order to avoid depriving the State of the valuable experience of really efficient Officers, and adding unnecessarily to the non-effective charges. In the case of Officers holding superior appointments, the standard of efficiency by which retention is to be decided is above the standard required in lower appointments. In every case in which the rule is enforced, the reasons for enforcing it should be recorded.

(c) Each such Officer's case should be taken up when he is fifty-five years old and before the expiry of each extension of service. In every case the extension should be given for not more than one year at a time.

(d) An Officer who has attained the age of sixty cannot be retained in the service of Government save in very exceptional circumstances, and with the sanction of the Local Government.

461. Officers of the Imperial and Provincial Services of the Survey of India cease to be in employ on attaining the age of fifty-five years, unless specially permitted by the Secretary of State, in the interests of the public service, to remain in the Department for a further definite period.

1. The Government of India may, however, grant an extension of service, without previous reference to the Secretary of State, to an Officer in charge of a survey party who attains the age of fifty-five years in the middle of the survey year, provided the extension in no case exceeds six months, and is granted solely in the interests of the public service. Cases in which such extensions of service are sanctioned by the Government of India should be reported to the Secretary of State for information.

464. *Optional Retirement at Fifty-five.*—An Officer in Superior Service, who has attained the age of fifty-five years, may, at his option, retire on a Superannuation pension.

RETIRING PENSION.

465. A Retiring Pension is granted to an Officer who voluntarily retires after completing qualifying superior service for thirty years, or

CHAPTER XVIII.—CONDITIONS OF GRANT OF PENSION—continued.

such less time as may for any special class of officers be prescribed.

466. No Officer, civil or military, may retire with the view of being re-employed, (and drawing pension in addition to pay) whether in the General Service or in the service of any Local Fund (Art. 509A; Chapter XXI in 1910 Edition).

467. An Officer holding two or more separate appointments may not, save with the express sanction of the Government of India, in the

Finance Department or, if pensions are a provincial charge, of the Local Government, resign one or more of such appointments on a pension, without retiring from the Public Service altogether. There is no objection to his being relieved from one or more of such appointments at any time, without being compelled to leave the service altogether, but in such case any pension admissible to him for service in the office or offices from which he is relieved will be deferred until he finally retires.

CHAPTER XIX.—AMOUNT OF PENSIONS.

GENERAL RULES.

468. The amount of pension that may be granted is determined by length of service, as set forth in Articles 474 to 485. Fractions of a year are not taken into account in the calculation of any pension admissible to an Officer under this part of these regulations.

469. *Currency*.—A pension is fixed in rupees, and not in sterling money, even though it is to be paid in England.

470. (a) The *full pension* admissible under the Rules is not to be given as a matter of course, or unless the service rendered has been really approved.

(b) If the service has not been thoroughly satisfactory, the authority sanctioning the pension should make such reduction in the amount as it thinks proper.

471. *Limitations*.—An Officer entitled to pension may not take a gratuity instead of pension.

473. An Officer, not being a Military Officer, or a Member of the Indian Civil Service, transferred to service under a Colonial Government, on final retirement from the Colonial service on pension or compensation allowance receives, from Indian Revenues, for each completed year of qualifying and uninterrupted service in India, a pension of one-sixtieth of his average emoluments at the time of his transfer, such average emoluments to be calculated for the last three years, or, if the whole service in India is less than three years, for the whole period of service. The pension is subject to a maximum limit of Rs. 2,000 a year for an Indian service not exceeding ten years, and Rs. 4,000 a year in any other case.

Note.—[The sanction of the Government of India is required to the transfer of an Officer to any service of the description mentioned in this article.]

AMOUNT OF SUPERIOR PENSION.

474. The amount of a pension is regulated as follows:—

(a) After a service of less than ten years, a gratuity not exceeding (except in special cases and under the orders of the Government of India) one month's emoluments for each completed year of service. If the emoluments of the Officer have been

reduced during the last three years of his service otherwise than as a penalty, average emoluments may, at the discretion of the Local Government, be substituted for emoluments.

(b) After a service of not less than ten years, a pension not exceeding the following amounts:—

Years of completed service.	Scale of Pension.	Maximum limit of Pension.
10	10-sixtieths of average emoluments.	a year or a month Rs. 2,000 Rs. 166½
11	11 " " "	2,200 183½
12	12 " " "	2,400 200
13	13 " " "	2,600 216½
14	14 " " "	2,800 233½
15	15 " " "	3,000 250
16	16 " " "	3,200 266½
17	17 " " "	3,400 283½
18	18 " " "	3,600 300
19	19 " " "	3,800 316½
20	20 " " "	4,000 333½
21	21 " " "	4,200 350
22	22 " " "	4,400 366½
23	23 " " "	4,600 383½
24	24 " " "	4,800 400
25 & above 30	" " "	5,000 416½

Note.—[For the precise meaning of average emoluments, see Articles 486 and 487.]

475. Officers holding any of the appointments enumerated below, and belonging to what was formerly termed the Uncovenanted Service, may be allowed by the Local Government an additional pension of Rs. 1,000 a year, provided they have rendered not less than three years of effective service (that is service of the same nature as that which, under the provisions of Article 644, counts for the special pensions admissible under Article 642), in such appointment, and provided also that in each case during such service the Officer has shown such special energy and efficiency as may be considered deserving of the concession.

In the case of Officers entering Government service after the 31st December, 1909, the grant of the additional pension is subject to the further condition that they must in the event of voluntary retirement have completed twenty-eight years of qualifying service. Voluntary retirement for the purpose of this rule should be taken as retirement under Articles 464 and 465.

PART IV.—ORDINARY PENSIONS—continued.

REGISTRATION DEPARTMENT.—Inspectors-Genl. under Local Governments, but not under Chief Commissionerships.

POLICE DEPARTMENT.—Inspectors-General and Deputy Inspectors-General under Local Governments and Administrations, and the Commissioners of Police, Calcutta, Madras, Rangoon and Bombay.

JAIL DEPARTMENT.—Inspectors-General under Local Governments, but not under Chief Commissionerships.

EDUCATION DEPARTMENT.—Directors of Public Instruction under Local Governments and Administrations.

ACCOUNT DEPARTMENT (Civil).—(a) Comptroller and Auditor-General, Accountants-General. (b) In the case of officers of the Enrolled List who have elected the scale of pay sanctioned in the Secretary of State's despatch No. 51 Financial, dated 11th May, 1906—Appointments in Class I of the List. (c) In the case of officers of the Enrolled List who have not elected the scale above referred to—Deputy Comptroller-General, Deputy Auditors-General, Comptroller, India Treasuries, and Comptroller, Central Provinces.

POSTAL DEPARTMENT.—Director-General of the Post Office, Deputy Director-General of the Post Office, Postmaster-General.

AGRICULTURAL DEPARTMENT.—Inspector-General of Agriculture.

FOREST DEPARTMENT.—Inspector-General of Forests, and Conservators.

ARCHÆOLOGICAL DEPARTMENT.—Director-General.

GEOLOGICAL SURVEY DEPARTMENT.—Director.

SURVEY DEPARTMENT.—Surveyor-General, Deputy Surveyor-General, and Superintendents First Grade.

METEOROLOGICAL DEPARTMENT.—Director-General of Observatories.

POLITICAL DEPARTMENT.—Officers of the rank of Resident in the graded list of the Political Department.

GENERAL ADMINISTRATION.—Commissioners of Divisions.

JUDICIAL DEPARTMENT.—Divisional Judges of the First Grade in Burma.

CIVIL VETERINARY DEPARTMENT.—Inspector-General, if he is a Civil Officer of the Department.

CRIMINAL INTELLIGENCE DEPARTMENT.—Deputy-Director of Criminal Intelligence.

LAND REVENUE DEPARTMENT.—Settlement Commissioner and Director of Land Records in Burma.

PRINTING, STATIONERY AND STAMPS DEPARTMENT.—Controller.

IMPERIAL CUSTOMS DEPARTMENT.—Collectors.

476. The following special scale of pension is admissible to Officers appointed in England to the Forest and Geological Survey Departments:—

(a) After a service of less than ten years, an invalid gratuity on the scale laid down in Article 474 (a).

(b) After a service of not less than ten years, an invalid pension not exceeding the following amounts:—

Years of completed service.	Scale of Pension.	Maximum limit of Pension.
		a year or a month Rs. Rs. 8½
10	20-sixtieths of average emoluments.	1,400 116½
11	21 " " "	1,600 133½
12	22 " " "	1,800 150
13	23 " " "	2,000 166½
14	24 " " "	2,200 183½
15	25 " " "	2,400 200
16	26 " " "	2,600 216½
17	27 " " "	2,800 233½
18	28 " " "	3,000 250
19	29 " " "	3,200 266½

(c) After a service of not less than twenty years, a retiring pension not exceeding the following amounts:—

	a year or month Rs. Rs.
* 20 to 24 } 30-sixtieths of average emoluments.	4,000 " 333½
25 and above }	5,000 " 416½

478. *Reduction in Certain Cases*.—(a) A superannuation pension, or an invalid pension granted on account of incapacity for further service due to old age or natural decay from advancing years, shall, if the Officer's qualifying service began after the 20th January, 1871, and after he attained the age of thirty years, be reduced by one-fortieth for every year or part of a year by which his age at the commencement of his qualifying service exceeded thirty years.

Note 1.—[Article 478 (a) is not applied in the case of an Officer re-employed after discharge owing to abolition of appointment or ill-health. In the case of an Officer re-employed after resignation, or discharge for misconduct or inefficiency, the words 'exceeded thirty years' at the end of Article 478 (a) should read 'exceeded the sum of thirty years, and the term of the previous qualifying service.']

Note 2.—[The amount of pension under this Article is now $P \left(\frac{70-X}{40} \right)$, where P is the full pension, and X is the age at entry into service (and therefore greater than 30).]

Note 3.—[In the case of Jail Officers who, previous to joining the Jail Department, had served in the army, the limit of age for the purpose of this Article is 38 years.]

Note 4.—[This Article does not apply to Port Officers in Madras, to the Second Assistant Port Officer, Rangoon, to the officers subject to Articles 403 and 404, or to persons appointed to a judicial office in the Provincial service in Madras directly from the Bar.]

(b) Gratuities are not subject to any reduction, and in the case of pensions the fixed limits are to be applied before, and not after, making the reduction.

480. In the case of an Officer whose qualifying service began after he attained the age of thirty years, the attention of the Examining Medical Officer should always be called to Article 478 (a), in order that he may adapt his certificate accordingly.

CHAPTER XIX.—AMOUNT OF PENSIONS.

ALLOWANCES RECKONED FOR PENSION.

486. The term *emoluments* when used in this part of the regulations means the emoluments which the Officer was receiving immediately before his retirement, and includes—

- (a) Pay;
- (b) Personal allowance; continues to reckon as part of 'emoluments,' even when it is wholly or partly absorbed in acting allowance not so reckoning;
- (c) Fees or commission, if they are the authorised emoluments of an appointment, and are in addition to pay. In this case 'emoluments' means the average earnings for the last six months of service;
- (d) Charge Allowance to Signallers in the Indian and Indo-European Telegraph Departments;
- (e) Commission in the case of a Thugyi in Lower Burma, 'emoluments' in this case being held to mean the average of his monthly receipts in commission during the three years' actual service previous to retirement: but see example (3) under Article 489;
- (f) Bullock Train allowance in the Post Office Department;
- (g) Allowances attached to a Minor Professorship in a Medical College under the Medical Warrant of 1867;
- (h) Allowance attached to a Professorship or Lecturership in a Government Institution;

- (i) Acting allowances of an Officer without a substantive appointment if the acting service counts under Article 371, and allowances drawn by an Officer appointed provisionally or substantively *pro tempore* to an office which is substantively vacant, and on which no Officer has a lien, or to an office temporarily vacant in consequence of the absence of the permanent incumbent on leave without allowances, or on transfer to foreign service.

487. The term *average emoluments* means the average calculated upon the last three years of service.

7. If, during the last three years of his service, an Officer has been absent from duty on leave with allowances, or, having been suspended, has been reinstated without forfeiture of service, his emoluments, for the purpose of ascertaining the average, should be taken at what they would have been had he not been absent from duty or suspended: Provided always that his pension must not be increased on account of increase in pay not actually drawn. But if his absence during recess is reckoned as service under Article 409, only the allowances, if any, actually received during the recess should be taken into account.

489. Any part of an Officer's pay or emoluments, which is specially intended to provide for expenses incidental to his duty, must be excluded.

CHAPTER XX. contains Special Rules for the POLICE, and CHAPTER XXI. relates to the RE-EMPLOYMENT OF PENSIONERS.

PART V.—RULES APPLICABLE TO SPECIAL DEPARTMENTS OR SPECIAL OFFICERS.

CHAPTER XXII.—THE GOVERNOR-GENERAL, GOVERNORS, LIEUTENANT-GOVERNORS, AND MEMBERS OF COUNCIL.

532. The following is the Statute Law applicable to the Governor-General, Governors, and Members of Council who hold or enjoy pensions:—

'Provided always and be it enacted, that if any Governor-General, Governor, or Ordinary Member of the Council of India, or any Member of the Council of any Presidency, shall hold or enjoy any pension, salary, or any place, office, or employment of profit under the Crown, or any public office, or the said Company (East India Company), or any annuity payable out of the Civil or Military Fund of the said Company, the salary of his office of Governor-General of

India, Governor, or Member of Council, shall be reduced by the amount of the pension, salary, annuity, or profits of office so respectively held or enjoyed by him.'—(3 & 4 Will. 4, cap. 85, s. 77.)

533. If an Ordinary Member of Council hold or enjoy any pension or any annuity payable out of the Civil or Military Fund, the salary of his office of Member of Council is to be reduced under Acts 3 & 4 Will. 4, cap. 85, s. 77, by the amount of the pension or annuity held by him. A good service pension enjoyed by Military Officers comes within the meaning of pension under the Act cited above.

PART V.—RULES APPLICABLE TO SPECIAL DEPARTMENTS OR SPECIAL OFFICERS—continued.

534. *Lieutenant-Governors.*—(a) Leave on medical certificate for not more than six months may be granted to a Lieutenant-Governor. On resuming his duties after such leave, a Lieutenant-Governor is entitled to half his salary for the period of his absence. If he is prevented from resuming his duties, he is entitled to no Absentee Allowances.

(b) A Lieutenant-Governor is not entitled to any other leave.

Note 1.—[Service as a Lieutenant-Governor does not qualify for any leave under the ordinary rules, but counts as continuous service for the purpose of Article 308, and does not interrupt any leave previously earned.]

Note 2.—[The provisions of Article 215 do not apply to a member of the Indian Civil Service who on resigning the office of Lieutenant-Governor takes furlough or special leave under the ordinary rules. If he resigns preparatory to retirement he is entitled to subsidiary leave on half average salary.]

Note 3.—[A Lieutenant-Governor who is granted leave during the term of his office is required to conform to the rule—Article 224 of these regulations—as regards obtaining a certificate of fitness to return to duty.]

535. *Members of Council.*—The tenure by a Member of Council of his office begins from the date on which he first takes upon himself the execution of his office, whether as a temporary member appointed in India, or after the issue of His Majesty's warrant of appointment; and the resignation of his office must be by a Member of Council, whose successor has by a Member of Council, whose successor has not entered upon his office, takes effect from the day following that of his embarkation at any port in India, excluding Aden, or from the expiry of his five years' tenure of office, whichever date is earlier. Any time during which a Member of Council (not being himself granted leave) draws less than full pay shall not be computed as part of his five years' tenure of office.

537. The leave admissible to an ordinary Member of the Executive Council of the Governor-General, or of the Governor of Madras or Bombay, is regulated by Statute 24 & 25 Vic., cap. 67, s. 26, as follows:—

Section 26.—It shall be lawful for the Governor-General in Council, or Governor in Council of either of the Presidencies, as the case may be, to grant to an ordinary Member of Council Leave of Absence, under medical certificate, for a period not exceeding six months, and such Member, during his absence, shall retain his office, and shall, on his return and resumption of his duties, receive half his salary for the period of such absence; but, if his absence shall exceed six months, his office shall be vacated.

Note 1.—[Service as a Member of Council does not qualify for any leave under the ordinary rules, but counts as continuous service for the purpose of Article 308, and does not interrupt any leave previously earned.]

Note 2.—[The provisions of Article 215 do not apply to a Member of the Indian Civil Service who on resigning the office of Member of Council takes furlough or special leave under the ordinary rules. If he resigns preparatory to retirement he is entitled to subsidiary leave on half average salary.]

Note 3.—[A Member of Council who is granted leave during the term of his office is required to conform to the rule—Article 224 of these regulations—as regards obtaining a certificate of fitness to return to duty.]

538. Subject to any special orders by the Government of India to the contrary, Leave or Absence granted to an ordinary Member of the Council of the Governor-General (if taken out of India) commences on the day after such Member embarks at any port in India, excluding Aden, and ends on the day before he disembarks at any port in India, excluding Aden: Provided always that such Member has not been relieved of the charge of his office until he embarks, and that he resumes charge immediately upon his disembarkation.

542. A public officer nominated to be an Additional Member of the Imperial Legislative Council shall receive while on deputation with the Council the pay or salary which he would have drawn from time to time if he had not been so deputed. He is, in addition, entitled to draw the allowances admissible under Article 1148.

CHAPTER XXIII.—JUDGES OF THE HIGH COURTS.

STATUTORY RULES.

543. The following Rules made under Statute 24 & 25 Vic., cap. 104, sec. 6, by the Secretary of State in Council of India, regulate the salaries, allowances, furloughs, retiring pensions, and (when necessary) expenses for equipment and the voyage of the Chief Justices and Judges of the several High Courts established under the said Statute. They have effect from the 25th day of April, 1899.

1. In these Rules, unless there is something repugnant in the subject or context,—

'Acting Chief Justice' means a Judge appointed under sec. 7 of Statute 24 & 25 Vic., cap. 104, to perform the duties of Chief Justice of a High Court.

'Acting Judge' means a person appointed under the said sec. 7 to perform the duties of Judge of a High Court.

'Judge' includes a Chief Justice and Acting Chief Justice, and an Acting Judge, except where the contrary is expressed.

'Actual Service' includes,—

- (a) Time spent by a Judge on duty as Judge, or in the performance of such other functions as he may be directed to discharge by the Governor-General of India in Council;
- (b) Time spent by a Judge on privilege or subsidiary leave;
- (c) Duly authorised vacations (provided that the Judge is not absent on furlough or on extraordinary leave under Rule 26).

PART V.—RULES APPLICABLE TO SPECIAL DEPARTMENTS OR SPECIAL OFFICERS—*continued*.

SECTION I.—SALARIES.

2. The Chief Justice, or Acting Chief Justice, of the High Court at Calcutta, shall be paid a salary at the rate of Rs. 72,000 per annum.

3. The Chief Justice, or Acting Chief Justice, of the High Courts at Madras and at Bombay, and for the North-Western Provinces respectively, shall be paid a salary at the rate of Rs. 60,000 per annum.

4. A Judge, or Acting Judge, of the High Courts at Calcutta, Madras, and Bombay, and for the North-Western Provinces respectively, shall be paid a salary at the rate of Rs. 48,000 per annum: provided always that every Judge of the High Court at Calcutta appointed before the 18th day of January, 1881, shall be paid a salary at the rate of Rs. 50,000 per annum.

5. Every Chief Justice or Acting Chief Justice, and every Judge or Acting Judge, shall be allowed to draw, in addition to his salary, any exchange compensation allowance which may be sanctioned for public servants generally, subject always to the conditions and limitations prescribed in the rules relating to such allowance.

5a. If a Judge of a High Court shall be nominated under Section 10 of the Indian Councils Act, 1861, to be an additional Member of the Council of the Governor-General, for the purpose of making laws and regulations, he shall be entitled to receive, so long as he shall be engaged as a Member of the Council on any special legislative measure on behalf of the Government, a deputation allowance at the rate of Rs. 166½ a month, in addition to the salary of his appointment as Judge.

SECTION II.—LEAVE.

6. One year's furlough shall be placed to the credit of each Judge after the completion of the fourth, eighth, and twelfth years of actual service. Provided that the aggregate amount of all furlough which can during the whole period of his service be granted to a Judge shall not exceed three years; provided further, that the maximum amount of furlough which may be taken at any one time is fifteen months.

7. Except under Rules 9 and 10, no Furlough shall be granted until at credit under Rule 6. But any Judge already in the service of the Government at the time of being appointed to the High Court, who, when so appointed, had at his credit, under the rules applicable to the branch of the service to which he belonged, Furlough without Medical Certificate, may be granted Furlough for a term not exceeding the amount so at his credit: Provided that such Furlough shall not be taken until the completion of two years' actual service in the High Court, and shall not exceed one year.

8. Except under Rules 9 and 10, Furlough shall not be granted until after the completion of three years' actual service from the date of the last

return from Furlough or from Extraordinary Leave.

9. Under Medical Certificate Furlough may be granted before it is at credit under Rule 6, and although three years' actual service may not have been completed since the last return from Furlough or from Extraordinary Leave.

9a. A Judge on long leave in Europe must, if the leave was granted or has been extended on account of ill-health, whether it be technically leave on medical certificate or not, satisfy the Medical Board at the India Office as to his fitness to return to duty. Ordinarily he must attend at the India Office for examination by the Board, but, in special cases, particularly if he be residing at a distance of more than 60 miles from London, a certificate in a form to be obtained from the India Office from two medical practitioners may be accepted. On the required evidence of fitness being furnished, the Judge will receive from the India Office permission to return to India.

10. On urgent private affairs, Furlough may be granted to a Judge before it is at credit under Rule 6, and although three years of actual service have not been completed since the last return from Furlough or Extraordinary Leave: Provided that Furlough under this Rule shall not exceed six months, and shall be granted only once during the whole period of a Judge's service.

11. Furlough taken in India shall be reckoned from the date on which the Judge quits his office to the date of his resuming duty. Furlough taken out of India shall be reckoned from the date of embarkation at the port of departure from India to the date of debarkation on return to India, except in a case falling under Rule 24.

12. If Furlough be taken partly in India and partly out of India, the commencement and termination of the Furlough shall be respectively determined under the provisions of Rule 11, according as the Furlough begins or ends in or out of India.

13. For the interval between the date of quitting his office and the commencement of Furlough out of India, and between the termination of Furlough out of India and resuming his office, a Judge may be allowed Subsidiary Leave not ordinarily exceeding thirty days, which in special cases may be extended.

14. A Judge, when on Furlough, shall receive allowances at the rate of Rs. 833-5-4 a month, if the Furlough be taken in India, and at the rate of £1,000 a year if the Furlough be taken out of India and payment be made in England. A Judge, when on Subsidiary Leave, shall receive allowances at the rate of Rs. 833-5-4 a month.

15. Except under Medical Certificate, the number of Furloughs to be granted at any one time,

PART V.—RULES APPLICABLE TO SPECIAL DEPARTMENTS OR SPECIAL OFFICERS—*continued*.

and the grant of Furlough to individual Judges, shall be subject to and limited by the exigencies of the service, which exigencies shall be determined exclusively by the authority with whom rests the question of granting the Furlough.

16. Applications for Furlough not supported by Medical Certificate shall be granted usually in the following order:—

The Judge who has the greatest amount of Furlough to his credit under Rule 6 shall have the preference. If two or more applicants are on an equality in this respect, preference shall be given to the applicant whose actual service in a High Court is longest, reckoning, in the case of a Judge who has not taken Furlough or Extraordinary Leave, from the date of the commencement of his service in the High Court, and in the case of a Judge who has taken Furlough, Subsidiary, or Extraordinary Leave, from the date of his last return from such Furlough or Extraordinary Leave. If two or more applicants are equal in both the above-mentioned respects, the preference shall be given to the senior in the Court.

17. Subject to the exigencies of the public service, a Judge who has completed eleven months' continuous duty, including the Vacation, may take Privilege Leave for one month in each year, but, except as provided in Clause (a), his salary will cease during such Leave. A Judge may not take Privilege Leave in instalments, or more than a month at a time; and, except as provided in Clause (b), Privilege Leave may not be combined with Vacation.

(a) A Judge who has been detained on duty as Vacation Judge may, provided that he has not in the meantime had any furlough or leave of any kind, during his next subsequent privilege leave draw his Salary for any period not exceeding one month in the whole by which his Vacation may, by reason of his being on duty, have fallen short of one month.

(b) Once in three years, and not oftener, Privilege Leave may be prefixed or affixed to the Vacation.

18. Rule 17 does not apply to the following Judge:—

Prinsep, Sir H. T., Knt. Calcutta, to whom privilege leave may be granted under the following Rules:—

(Here follow the Rules.)

19. Every Judge applying for Privilege Leave must sign a Declaration that he intends to return to duty on the expiration of the Leave applied for, and that he has no intention of resigning his office or retiring from the Service, or taking his leave of any kind, within three months after his return to duty. Such declaration shall not be held absolutely to debar the person making it from applying for permission to resign his office or to retire from the Service, or to take leave, within three months after his return to duty: but every such application must be accompanied under an explanation of the special circumstances under which it is made, and it shall be in the absolute discretion of the Government to grant or withhold the permission sought.

20. Privilege Leave may be prefixed but not affixed to Furlough. This rule is to have effect as from 25th January, 1901.

21. Applications for Leave shall in all cases be submitted in such manner as the Government shall, from time to time, prescribe.

22. Leave allowance shall be payable monthly if payment is made in India, and quarterly if in England.

Note.—[Leave allowance is now paid monthly in arrear, if payment is made in England.]

23. No substantive appointment shall be vacated merely by reason of Leave being granted under the Rules.

24. If a Judge overstates any Leave, he shall forfeit all salary during the time of his remaining so absent; and if he overstates his leave for more than one week, his office shall be liable to be declared vacant. But a Judge on Leave (other than Leave under Rule 17 or 18) is not obliged to return to duty on an authorised holiday, unless another Officer is officiating as Judge in consequence of his absence. A Judge may be allowed to combine vacation on full pay with leave, as shown in (A) and (B) below, provided that no acting allowance is sanctioned or additional expense is incurred by the State in consequence of his absence during the vacation:—

(A) Where the vacation of the High Court consists of one period, a Judge may be allowed to combine vacation on full pay with leave, either at the beginning or end thereof, but not both.

(B) Where the annual long vacation is not continuous, but is divided into two separate portions, a Judge may be allowed either:—

(a) to combine one part of a vacation on full pay with leave, either at the beginning or end thereof, but not both; or

(b) to combine both parts of one annual vacation on full pay with leave for the intervening period.

25. No Leave except Privilege Leave and Leave Subsidiary to Furlough shall count as service for Pension.

26. If the Government shall in its discretion deem it necessary, in any special instance, to grant to any Judge Leave of Absence which is not expressly provided for in the foregoing Rules, such Leave shall be without pay: Provided always that in no case shall such Leave exceed six months, or be granted more than once in the whole course of the Judge's service.

SECTION III.—PENSIONS.

27. A Chief Justice of the High Court at Calcutta after an actual service of eleven and a half years as Judge of a High Court, of which period at least five years and nine months shall have been as Chief Justice of the High Court at Calcutta, shall receive a pension not exceeding £1,800 per annum.

28. A Chief Justice of the High Courts at Madras and Bombay, and for the North-Western Provinces, respectively, after an actual service

CHAPTER XXIII.—JUDGES OF THE HIGH COURTS—continued.

of eleven and a half years as Judge of a High Court, of which period at least five years and nine months shall have been as Chief Justice, shall receive a pension not exceeding £1,500 per annum.

29. A Judge of a High Court, not being eligible for pension at a higher rate under Rules 27 or 28, shall, after an actual service of eleven and a half years as Judge, receive a pension not exceeding £1,200 per annum.

30. A Chief Justice or Judge who retires on medical certificate after six years and nine months' actual service, shall receive a pension not exceeding one half the amount of pension allowed for the full period of service.

31. In the event of a Judge receiving a pension under the preceding Rules, he will not be entitled to any other pension or retiring allowance.

32. When a Judge who, at the time of his appointment to a High Court, was a member of one of the Government Services in India, is permitted to retire without a pension under the preceding rules, he shall receive such a pension as he might receive under the rules applicable to the branch of the Service to which he belonged when so appointed, reckoning the period of his service as a Judge of a High Court towards service for that pension.

33. If a Judge who, at the time of his appointment to a High Court, was a member of one of the Government Services in India, shall be permitted to retire on medical certificate after six years and nine months of actual service as Judge, he shall have the option of taking his pension or retiring allowance either under these Rules or under the Rules applicable to the branch of the Service to which he belonged when appointed.

34. No Judge, selected from the Covenanted Civil Service, shall receive any pension under those Rules unless he shall have fully complied with all the rules and regulations in force for the time being as to payments to be made by him as a member of the Covenanted Civil Service on account of the provision for his own pension or retiring allowance, and for pensions to his wife and children.

35. If a Judge be transferred from one High Court to another, the period he shall have served in each Court shall count towards his qualification for pension.

36. If a Judge be appointed to be a Chief Justice in the Court in which he has theretofore served, or in another Court, the period of his service as Judge will count for pension according to the rate of a Judge's pension, and the period of his service as Chief Justice will count for pension according to the rate of pension of a Chief Justice of the Court to which he may have been appointed.

37. If a Chief Justice of the High Court at Madras, at Bombay, or for the North-Western Provinces be appointed Chief Justice of the High Court at Calcutta, his period of service in the Court from which he is transferred will count for pension according to the rate of pension of a Chief Justice of that Court, and his period of service as Chief Justice of the High Court at Calcutta will count for pension accord-

ing to the rate of pension of a Chief Justice of the High Court at Calcutta.

38. A Judge appointed under Statute 24 & 25 Vic., cap. 104, sec. 7, to perform the duties of Chief Justice, is not a Chief Justice within the meaning of these Rules as to pension: Provided that, if such Judge be afterwards appointed to be a Chief Justice, the period during which he performed the duties of Chief Justice as aforesaid shall count as service for pension, at the rate of £1,500 or of £1,800 per annum, as the case may be: Provided also, that the period during which a Judge performs (under section 7 of the Statute 24 & 25 Vic., cap. 104) the duties of Chief Justice of the High Court at Calcutta shall not count towards pension at a rate exceeding £1,500 a year, unless such Judge is subsequently appointed to the office of Chief Justice of the said High Court at Calcutta.

39. These Rules numbered respectively 1 to 26 inclusive and 33 to 38 inclusive shall apply to every Chief Justice and Judge now holding office, as well as to those who may be hereafter appointed. Rules 27 to 32 inclusive shall not apply to any Chief Justice or Judge now holding office, who shall before the 1st day of July, 1899, give notice to the Government of India that he elects to remain under the operation of the Rules under which he now may be serving.

SECTION IV.—EXPENSES FOR EQUIPMENT AND VOYAGE.

40. For the purpose of defraying the expenses of equipment and voyage from Europe on first appointment, there shall be allowed—

To a Chief Justice or Judge of any High Court, £300. But no such allowance shall be made to any person who, being in India, is appointed to the office of Chief Justice or Judge, or who, having been in India, is in Europe at the time of his appointment with the intention of returning to India.

544. *Reversion to the General Service.*—(a) An Officer subject to the Rules of any of the other Chapters of these Regulations who has for a time been removed from the operation of such Rules by reason of officiating as Judge of the High Court, shall, on return to general service, have to his credit the same amount of service towards Privilege Leave as was at his credit when he began to officiate as High Court Judge.

(b) In addition to this, he is entitled to count towards Privilege Leave, under the Rules to which he is subject, any period that has elapsed since he last obtained Privilege Leave or enjoyed vacation as High Court Judge, which he could have counted for Privilege Leave as a High Court Judge if his officiating service had been prolonged until leave became admissible under the Rules applicable to Judges of the High Court.

545. If a Judge, who is a Member of the Indian Civil Service, or a Statutory Civil Servant, shall be permitted to resign his office and remain in the service, all leave which he may have taken as a Judge of the High Court shall be reckoned as if it had been taken under the Rules for the leave of absence of Members of the Indian Civil Service or Statutory Civil Servants, as the case may be.

546. No Civil Officer, whether a Member of the Indian Civil Service or otherwise, is

PART V.—RULES APPLICABLE TO SPECIAL DEPARTMENTS OR SPECIAL OFFICERS—continued.

entitled to any special privileges by reason of his being a Barrister, unless, on his first admission to the service, he is appointed to some office in which the Local Government, with the sanction of the Government of India, has declared it to be necessary on public grounds to employ a Barrister.

1. A Barrister without a substantive appointment, appointed to act in an office which is either reserved for a Barrister, or for which a Barrister is generally selected, may, with the special sanction of the Local Government, be allowed to draw an acting allowance not exceeding two-thirds of the pay of the appointment.

547. The following Officers, not being Members of the Indian Civil Service, are entitled to the special privileges detailed in this Chapter:—

Barrister and Pleader Judges of the Chief Courts of the Punjab and Lower Burma.

First Judges of Small Cause Courts of Presidency towns.

Secretary to the Government of India in the Legislative Department.

Judicial Commissioner or Additional Judicial Commissioner of Oudh.

Administrator-General of Bengal. Judge of the Court of Small Causes, Rangoon.

Additional Judicial Commissioner of Sindh.

Administrator - General and Official Trustee, Bombay.

If Barristers.

548. *Leave.*—(a) Except in the case of the Legal Remembrancer and Secretary to the Legislative Council, Punjab, the Statutory Rules which regulate the Furlough and Leave of Absence of High Court Judges (Article 543, Rules 5 to 26) are also applicable to the Officers named in the preceding Article.

(b) The allowances of these Officers while on

Furlough or Subsidiary Leave must not exceed half their salaries at the time of proceeding on leave, and are limited also to the rate prescribed in Statutory Rule No. 14, Article 543.

(c) The Privilege Leave of the Secretary to the Government of India in the Legislative Department, of the Judicial Commissioner or Additional Judicial Commissioner of Oudh, of the Judge of the Court of Small Causes, Rangoon, of the Administrator-General of Bengal, and of the Administrator-General and Official Trustee, Bombay, is regulated by the Rules in Part III.

549. (a) Special pensions are admissible as follows, but the Officers named in Article 547 are otherwise subject to the 'Ordinary Pension' regulations in Part IV. :—

(1) After an active service of not less than 11½ years, a retiring pension of £1,000 a year in the case of Judges of the Chief Courts of the Punjab and of Lower Burma; and £750 a year in the case of persons holding any of the other Barrister appointments specified in Article 547.

(a) After an active service of not less than 6½ years, an invalid pension not exceeding one-half the amount of pension allowed for the full period of service.

(b) The Active Service of the Officers referred to in Article 547 includes, besides time spent on duty, whether in substantive or acting service, Privilege Leave, Subsidiary Leave, and periods of vacation during which the Officer is not on Furlough or Extraordinary Leave.

550. *Compulsory Retirement.*—Officers to whom the rules of this Chapter applied on the 25th June, 1901, are exempt from the rule in Article 459 regarding retirement at fifty-five years of age. Officers who after that date become subject to the rules in this Chapter are required to retire on attaining the age of sixty years.

CHAPTER XXV.—MEMBERS OF THE INDIAN CIVIL SERVICE.

551. From the 5th May, 1869, the date of an Officer's first arrival in India is held to be as follows:—

(a) In the case of an Officer who is posted in England to Upper India, and arrives *via* Bombay, and who has been instructed by the Secretary of State to inquire at the Secretariat of the Government of Bombay for any orders as to his ultimate destination—

(i) If he receives no orders at Bombay:—the date on which he reports himself at Allahabad to the Secretary to the Government of India in the Home Department, and to the Secretary to the Government of the United Provinces;

(ii) If he receives orders at Bombay:—the date on which he reports his arrival at any Station or Province to which he is attached by such orders.

(b) In the case of any other Officer:—the date on which he reports his arrival at the capital town of the Presidency or Province to which he is attached.

Note 1.—[Before the 31st January, 1868, the date to be taken is the date of his actual arrival in India.]

Note 2.—[From the 31st January, 1868, to the

4th May, 1869, inclusive, the date to be taken is the date on which he reported his arrival at the capital town of the Presidency to which he was attached, or, if he was attached to the United Provinces or the Punjab, and had permission to enter into India *via* Bombay, the date on which he reported his arrival at Bombay.]

552. Article 187 in Chapter IX. (joining time) provides for the case of an Officer being unable from illness to proceed to the seat of Government.

554. The leave rules applicable are the European Service Leave Rules in Part III.

1. The rules applicable to a Member of the Indian Civil Service occupying the position of a High Court Judge are laid down in Chapter XXIII.

2. The grant of privilege leave to a Member of the Indian Civil Service occupying the position of a Judge of the Chief Court of the Punjab or of Lower Burma is regulated by Rules 17 and 20, Article 543.

555. Except in the case of Judges of Chief Courts, no leave but Privilege Leave and Subsidiary Leave preparatory to retirement may be granted to an officer who has completed thirty-five years' service. Any leave other than Privilege Leave and Subsidiary Leave preparatory to retirement granted before such date

CHAPTER XXV.—MEMBERS OF THE INDIAN CIVIL SERVICE—continued.

ceases to have effect on the date the officer completes thirty-five years' service.

556. *Annuity Deductions.*—(a) Four per cent. shall be deducted at the time of payment from every Officer's pay, and from such of his other public emoluments as are mentioned below:—

If the Officer was in the Service in 1875 or was appointed to it after passing a competitive examination held before the end of the year 1875, and belongs to the—

Bengal Establishment.—Every Allowance, excepting:—

- (1) Minimum Furlough Allowance,
- (2) Subsistence Allowance while on Furlough,
- (3) Establishment Allowance,
- (4) Sumptuary Allowance, and
- (5) Travelling Allowance.

Madras or Bombay Establishment.—The following allowances, viz.:—

- (1) Acting Allowance,
- (2) Deputation Allowance,
- (3) Personal Allowance,
- (4) Fees,
- (5) Allowances while on Privilege or Subsidiary Leave,
- (6) Subsistence Allowance when not on leave other than Privilege and Subsidiary Leave, and
- (7) Local Allowances other than Travelling Allowance and Tentage.

Note 1.—[Fees or honoraria paid by Government to Examiners for conducting examinations, and rewards for passing examinations in languages are not liable to annuity deductions.]

Note 2.—[An Assistant or Head Assistant Collector in the Madras Presidency is not required to pay the contribution on account of annuity on that part of his consolidated pay, which, before the orders of the Government of India, in the Finance Department, No. 956, dated 1st June, 1880, was drawn as house-rent allowance.]

If the Officer is appointed to the Service after passing a competitive examination held in or after the year 1876—

Every allowance, excepting:—

- (1) Minimum Furlough Allowance,
- (2) Subsistence Allowance while on Furlough,
- (3) Establishment Allowance,
- (4) Sumptuary Allowance,
- (5) Travelling Allowance, and
- (6) Tentage.

Note.—[The deduction prescribed in this Article is not made from the salary of an ordinary member of the Council of the Governor-General, or of the Council of the Governor of Madras or Bombay.]

(b) The deduction required by this Article is included in the contribution levied from an Officer on foreign service of the first and second kinds under the rules in Part VII.; when, however, an Officer is on foreign service, and no contribution is made by him or on his behalf under Part VII., he is required to contribute four per cent. under Clause (a).

557. *Civil Fund Deductions.*—Deductions on account of subscriptions to civil funds shall be made at the time of payment from the emoluments of Officers according to the rules of the fund to which the Officer belongs. The Funds are—

- A.—Bengal Civil Fund.
- B.—Madras Civil Fund.
- C.—Bombay Civil Fund.
- D.—Indian Civil Service Family Pension Regulations.

561. *Retirement and Annuity.*—An Officer who has been twenty-five years in the Service, counting from the date of his covenant, or from the date of the despatch of the Secretary of State announcing his appointment (whichever may have been earlier), and who has rendered twenty-one years' active service, is entitled, on his resignation of the service being accepted, to an annuity of £1,000.

562. An Officer who resigns the Service will, by such resignation, vacate any Office under the Government which he may then be holding. But this Rule does not apply to the offices of Viceroy and Governor-General of India, Governor of Madras, and Governor of Bombay.

563. The resignation of the Civil Service by a Lieutenant-Governor, Member of the Council of the Governor-General, or of the Council of the Governor of Madras or Bombay, or a Judge of a High Court, shall not be accepted unless his resignation of his office is at the same time tendered and accepted.

564. An Officer who, having proceeded to India and made or become liable to any payment on account of the provision for the annuity to which he might become entitled under Article 561, is declared by a medical certificate in due form to be incapacitated for further service, and is thereupon permitted to resign the service before he is entitled to such an Annuity, is entitled to a Gratuity or Annuity as follows:—

- (i) For less than five years' service—a Gratuity of £500.
- (ii) For five years' completed service—an Annuity of £150, rising by £20 for each additional year up to twelve.
- (iii) For twelve years' service—an Annuity of £290, rising by £30 for each additional year up to twenty-three.
- (iv) For twenty-three years' service—an Annuity of £620.
- (v) For twenty-four years' service—an Annuity of £660.
- (vi) For twenty-five years' service (of which less than twenty-one have been active service)—an Annuity of £700.

564a. The power of withholding or withdrawing the whole or any part of an annuity under Article 351 shall be exercised only by the Secretary of State in Council.

565. *Compulsory Retirement.*—(a) After thirty-five years' service, counting from the date of his arrival in India, an Officer shall not, except for special reasons, and with the sanction of the Secretary of State, retain his office, or be appointed to any new office. Provided that if such an Officer has held his office for less than five years he may, for special

PART V.—RULES APPLICABLE TO SPECIAL DEPARTMENTS OR SPECIAL OFFICERS—continued.

reasons, with the sanction of the Government of India, be permitted to retain his office until he has held it for five years. The term 'office' in this Article includes an officiating appointment.

Note.—[This rule does not apply to an officer holding the appointment of a Judge of a Chief Court. Such an officer is required to vacate his appointment on attaining the age of 60 years.]

(b) The period of five years begins to run from the date on which the Officer first takes

up the office, whether substantively or temporarily, provided that if temporary, he is confirmed without reverting to his substantive appointment; but the currency of the period is not interrupted by any subsequent temporary promotion to a higher appointment.

Note.—[The term 'office' as used in this Article does not include any office held under direct appointment by His Majesty the King-Emperor of India, but the retention of such an office should be subject to the condition prescribed in Article 563.]

CHAPTER XXVI. relates to STATUTORY CIVIL SERVANTS.

CHAPTER XXVII.—ECCLESIASTICAL OFFICERS.

BISHOPS.

567. The leave of absence of the Bishops of Calcutta, Madras, and Bombay is regulated by the following Statutory Rules, made under Royal Warrant, dated 4th November, 1884, under Statute 34 and 35 Vic., cap. 62, and amended by Royal Warrants, dated 28th July, 1888, and 11th February, 1901. [The italicised headings are introduced merely to facilitate reference, and are not in the Statutory Rules.]

Statutory Rules.

1. Bishops may be allowed leave of absence either on medical certificate or on furlough.

Leave on Medical Certificate.

2. The amount of leave of absence on medical certificate admissible to a Bishop is limited to two years.

3. Subject to the limitation in Rule 2, leave of absence may be granted to a Bishop upon medical certificate for a period not exceeding one year. Leave so granted may be extended upon medical certificate to any period not exceeding eighteen calendar months.

Furlough.

4. The amount of furlough admissible to a Bishop at one time is limited to six calendar months.

5. The amount of furlough earned by a Bishop is one-eleventh of the time during which he has been on duty, provided that no additional furlough can be earned by duty done while six months' furlough is due. The furlough due to a Bishop is the furlough which he has earned less the period during which he has been absent on furlough.

6. To a Bishop who has been on duty without interruption for thirty-three calendar months, and who has not for twelve calendar months been absent on furlough, the whole or any part of the furlough due to him may be granted.

Note.—[For the purposes of this rule, leave on medical certificate is, and furlough is not, an interruption of duty.]

Extraordinary Furlough.

6a. The Governor-General in Council may grant furlough when not otherwise admissible under the Rules for a period limited to three months, to the Metropolitan, or, on the recommendation of the Metropolitan and with the concurrence of the Government of Madras or Bombay as the case may be, to the Bishop of Madras or Bombay.

The grant of such extraordinary furlough will be subject to the limitation that no further expenditure of the revenues of India be thereby entailed, and to the following conditions:—

- (a) That the purpose for which the leave is granted shall be specified in the Gazette Notification granting it;
- (b) That it shall not be granted more than twice during a Bishop's tenure of his office;
- (c) That a second period shall in no case be granted unless six years' active service has been rendered after the first period.

NOTE.—[The grant of furlough under this rule is limited to cases in which it is essentially required for the purpose of consulting the ecclesiastical authorities of England, or of furthering in other ways the general interests of the Church by a visit to that country. It is inadmissible for private or domestic reasons, however emergent they may be.]

6b. Extraordinary furlough under Rule 6a may be prefixed or affixed to ordinary furlough subject to a maximum limit for the combined leave of six months in all.

7. Furlough and leave on medical certificate cannot be taken in continuation of each other; but furlough granted under these rules may be retrospectively changed into leave on medical certificate.

7a. A Bishop on long leave in Europe must, if the leave was granted or has been extended on account of ill-health, whether it be technically leave on medical certificate or not, satisfy the Medical Board at the India Office as to his fitness for return to duty. Ordinarily he must attend at the India Office for examination by the Board, but, in special cases, particularly if he be residing at a distance of more than 60 miles from London, a certificate in a form to be obtained from the India Office from two medical practitioners may be accepted. On the required evidence of fitness being furnished the Bishop will receive from the India Office permission to return to India.

Acting allowance of locum tenens.

8. An Archdeacon or a Chaplain appointed to hold charge of a diocese during the absence of the Bishop is entitled to an allowance of Rs. 500 a month in addition to the pay of his substantive office.

Absentee Allowance.

9. A Bishop while absent upon furlough or

upon leave on medical certificate is entitled to full pay less Rs. 500 a month, but not to any other allowances.

Travelling and similar allowances of locum tenens.

10. An Archdeacon or a Chaplain appointed to hold charge of a diocese during the absence of the Bishop upon leave on medical certificate, is entitled to the travelling and other similar allowances admissible to the Bishop.

Acting allowances of locum tenens of Metropolitan.

11. The allowances of the Bishop of Madras or Bombay, when performing the functions of the Bishop of Calcutta during his absence on leave, are regulated by 5 & 6 Vic., cap. 119. In such case the Bishop of Madras or Bombay is entitled to an allowance at the rate of Rs. 833-5-4 per mensem in addition to his salary as Bishop of Madras or Bombay, and the Bishop of Calcutta will receive, during such absence, the salary of his office less Rs. 833-5-4 per mensem.

Grant of Leave.

12. Leave under these Rules may be granted to the Metropolitan by the Governor-General in Council, and to the Bishops of Madras and Bombay by the Governments of those Presidencies, on the recommendation of the Metropolitan.

568. A Bishop of Madras or Bombay exercising the episcopal jurisdiction and functions appertaining to the See of Calcutta during a vacancy of the See by the demise of the Bishop thereof for the time being, or otherwise, is entitled to the full pay fixed for the office, viz., Rs. 3,831-6-8.

569. An Archdeacon or a Chaplain appointed to hold charge of the Diocese of Calcutta, Madras, or Bombay, during a vacancy in the See is entitled to an allowance of Rs. 500 a month in addition to the pay of his substantive office, provided that the arrangement does not involve any extra expense to the State beyond what would be incurred if the Bishop were present on duty. He is also entitled to the travelling and other similar allowances admissible to the Bishop; but the grant of visitation allowance is subject to the restriction laid down in Articles 1112 and 1149.

570. The official status of the Bishops of Lahore, Rangoon, Lucknow and Nagpur, is that of a Senior Chaplain, and, as such, they are subject to the rules in Articles 573 to 599. Article 567 does not apply to them.

CHAPLAINS.

573. **Residence and Service.**—(a) Residence (or Active Service) is reckoned, in the case of a Chaplain appointed in England, from the date of his arrival in India; and, in the case of a Chaplain appointed while resident in India, from the date on which he takes charge of his office, but he must not assume charge before the despatch from the Secretary of State appointing him is received in India. Residence includes besides time spent on duty—

- (i) Privilege and Subsidiary Leave.
- (ii) Time passed out of employ in India, otherwise than on leave.

(b) 'Service' includes 'Residence,' and also, all time spent on Leave of any description, but not time before the beginning of 'Residence.'

574. **Date of arrival in India.**—A Chaplain is

held to have arrived in India on the date on which he reports his arrival either at the headquarters of the Diocese to which he is attached (in the case of the Church of Scotland, at the headquarters of the Presidency to which he is appointed), or at any other Station to which he may be appointed or directed to proceed.

575. (a) A Chaplain on the Bengal Establishment, who is posted in England to the Lahore Diocese or to any Station in the Central Provinces, or north of Allahabad, who comes to India via Bombay, or by direct steamer to Karachi, and who is instructed by the Secretary of State to inquire from the Secretary to the Government of Bombay, or at Karachi, from the Commissioner in Sind, for orders as to his ultimate destination, is held to have arrived in India on the date on which he reports his arrival at the Station to which he is directed to proceed in the orders he receives at Bombay, or at Karachi, if he travels by direct steamer to that port.

(b) A Chaplain who is not on the Bombay Establishment, and who is not posted to any Station in the Lahore Diocese, or to any Station in the Central Provinces or north of Allahabad, but who comes out to India via Bombay, is held to have arrived in India from the date on which he reports his arrival at the Presidency town of the Presidency to which he is attached, or, if he receives orders at Bombay to proceed to any particular Station, from the date of his arrival at that Station.

(c) The report of arrival in each instance is to be made to the Bishop of the Diocese to which the Chaplain is attached.

In the case of the Church of Scotland, report of arrival is made to the Presidency Senior Chaplain of the Presidency to which the Chaplain is appointed.

576. **Probationers.**—A Chaplain serves on probation for three years, at the end of which he is, if reported fit by a Medical Board in India and considered qualified by the Bishop of his Diocese (in the case of the Church of Scotland, by the Presidency Senior Chaplain of the Presidency), confirmed as a Junior Chaplain. Time spent in India on service under the Additional Clergy Society, or on other approved service, may be included in the period of probation. Probationary service, which is passed under the Government, counts in all cases towards leave and gratuity, and if the Chaplain was appointed after the 17th March, 1892, it also counts towards pension. Probationary service, which is not passed under the Government, does not count towards leave or gratuity, but if the Chaplain was appointed after the 17th March, 1892, it counts towards pension.

Note.—[A Chaplain on probation is entitled to the same leave as if he held a substantive appointment. This condition does not apply in the case of the Church of Scotland Establishment.]

580. The amount of Furlough 'admissible' to a Chaplain is limited to six years. All the Rules in this Section are subject to this limitation.

581. The amount of Furlough 'earned' by a Chaplain is one-fourth of his Active Service, and (in the case of Chaplains appointed before the 29th July, 1906), three months in addition thereto.

PART V.—RULES APPLICABLE TO SPECIAL DEPARTMENTS OR SPECIAL OFFICERS—continued.

582. The amount of Furlough 'due' to a Chaplain is the amount which he has earned, diminished by the amount of Furlough which he has enjoyed.

583. (a) To a Chaplain who has rendered three years' Continuous Service, Furlough for not more than two years may be granted as follows:—

First. On medical certificate, unconditionally (see Articles 828 to 832 and 836 to 838, for the Procedure Rules).

Secondly. Without medical certificate, subject to the following provisos:—

- (i) That the Furlough be due to him;
- (ii) That he have rendered seven years' Active Service;
- (iii) That a period of not less than eighteen months has elapsed since his last return from privilege leave of over six weeks' duration;
- (iv) That the whole number of Chaplains absent on Furlough and Special Leave do not exceed the limit appointed by the Government of India. Except on medical certificate or on very urgent private affairs, Furlough or Special Leave may not be granted to a Church of England Chaplain if twenty per cent. of the whole number of Chaplains belonging to his Diocese (or to a Church of Scotland Chaplain, if twenty per cent. of the whole number of Chaplains belonging to his Presidency) are already absent on Furlough or Special Leave. The Bishop of Calcutta will report to the Government of India when the limit is reached, and the Bishops of Lucknow, Lahore, or Rangoon, as the case may be, to their respective Local Governments. In the case of the Church of Scotland, the Presidency Senior Chaplain, Bengal Presidency, will report to the Government of India, and the Presidency Senior Chaplains of Madras and Bombay to their respective Governments.

(b) Furlough taken under this Article may, on medical certificate, be extended to not more than three years.

(c) The Furlough of a Chaplain is strictly limited to a period of three years at one time, and cannot be extended even without allowances. But the Secretary of State reserves to himself the power of allowing a Chaplain to remain in Europe beyond three years, should special and exceptional circumstances require it.

584. (a) To a Chaplain who has not rendered three years' Continuous Service, Furlough may be granted on medical certificate as follows:—

- (i) If the Furlough due exceeds a year—to the extent due, not exceeding two years;
- (ii) If the Furlough due does not exceed a year—for not more than one year.

(b) Furlough granted for less than two years under clause (a) (i), or less than one year under clause (a) (ii), may, on medical certificate, be extended to the extent of the Furlough due not exceeding two years, or to one year, respectively.

585. **Furlough Allowances.**—(a) A Chaplain on Furlough is entitled to allowances as follows:—

Ordinary Furlough. Other Furlough.

Archdeacon of Calcutta, Madras, or Bombay, and the Presidency Senior Chaplain of the Church of Scotland at the same places	... £600 a year	£480 a year.
Senior Chaplain	... £500 "	£384 "
Junior Chaplain	... £350 "	£300 "

An Archdeacon of Rangoon or Lahore draws no extra Furlough Allowance by reason of his office as Archdeacon.

Note.—[A Junior Chaplain appointed a Senior Chaplain while on furlough is entitled to the higher furlough allowance specified in this Article from the date of such appointment.]

(b) To a Chaplain proceeding on Furlough to England (not combined with Privilege Leave) an advance of the first quarter's allowances may be made, which advance is not recoverable in the event of his death.

(c) Ordinary Furlough includes—

- (i) The first two years of each separate period of Furlough under Article 583.
- (ii) So much of Furlough under Article 584 as may be due, provided that the Chaplain have rendered six months' Continuous Active Service.

A Chaplain on Furlough or Special Leave does not forfeit his past Leave Allowances by resigning the Service without returning to India.

586. A Chaplain returning from furlough out of India is not granted an advance of Allowances for more than thirty-five days beyond the date of embarkation for India.

587. **Special Leave** on urgent private affairs may be granted at any time for not more than six months:

Provided that a Chaplain, who has had Special Leave, must render six years' Active Service before he can again have such leave.

588. For the first period of a Chaplain's Special Leave, he is entitled to the Leave Allowance admissible during ordinary Furlough. In subsequent periods he is entitled to no Leave Allowance.

589. **The Subsidiary Leave** of a Chaplain and the beginning and ending of his Furlough and Special Leave are regulated by the Rules in Chapter XIII.

590. A Chaplain on Subsidiary Leave is entitled to the same Allowances as during the Leave to which it is Subsidiary.

591. A Chaplain may draw Allowances as if he were on Privilege Leave for any part of his Subsidiary Leave for which if he were not retiring from the Service or going on furlough or on Special Leave, Privilege Leave would be admissible to him.

592. **Privilege Leave** may be granted (a) To a Chaplain appointed on or after 29th July, 1906, under the Rules in Chapter XII.

(b) To a Chaplain appointed before 29th July, 1906, as follows:—

- (i) After five months' uninterrupted duty,—for not more than one month.
- (ii) After ten months' uninterrupted duty,—for not more than two months.

(iii) After fifteen months' uninterrupted duty, —for not more than three months.

Note.—[Time spent by a Chaplain in Kashmir under Foreign Department Order No. 84, dated 13th March, 1863, counts as time spent on duty, except for the purposes of this Article.]

593. Privilege leave to the amount due may be prefixed as such to furlough, special leave on urgent private affairs, and extraordinary leave without allowances, under the conditions prescribed in Article 233: Provided that when privilege leave is so combined, the amount of the privilege leave due shall be calculated under the Rules in Chapter XII.

594. In applying for Privilege Leave, a Chaplain must, except when the leave is combined with other leave under Article 593, record the declaration prescribed in Article 826.

1. An Officer who has been granted privilege leave in combination with other leave is not permitted to resign the service until a period of at least six months has elapsed from the beginning of his combined leave.

595. A Chaplain may not take Privilege Leave in instalments.

596. A Chaplain on Privilege Leave is entitled to the same pay and house-rent as if he were on duty.

597. *Extraordinary leave* may be granted under Article 332.

598. *Benefices in the United Kingdom.*—The orders in the following despatch from the Secretary of State, No. 132 Public, dated 27th December, 1888, regarding the acceptance by Chaplains of Benefices in the United Kingdom, should be strictly adhered to:—

'A Chaplain accepting a Benefice in the United Kingdom must forthwith report his having done so to the Government under which he is serving, if he is in India, or to the Secretary of State if he is out of India on Furlough; and on the expiry of any leave which may (whether before or after such acceptance) have been granted to him; his Indian appointment will be deemed vacant. If he desires to retain his Indian appointment he must, before the expiry of his leave, resign the Benefice, having first obtained the consent of the Secretary of State and of the Bishop of the Diocese in which the Benefice is situated, to his doing so.

'No extension of leave will under any circumstances be granted to a Chaplain on furlough who has accepted a Benefice in the United Kingdom, unless he has resigned the same before the expiry of such furlough with the consent before mentioned.'

Note.—[In applying these orders in the case of a Chaplain of the Church of Scotland the word "Presbytery" should be substituted for the words "Bishop of the Diocese."]

599. *Pensions.*—Chaplains are entitled to pension according to the following scale:—

Gratuity and Pension on Medical Certificate.

Chaplains appointed before 17th March, 1892.

	Per annum.	£	s.	d.
Seven years' residence and over	127	15	0	
Ten years residence and over	173	7	6	
Fifteen years' residence and over	292	0	0	

Chaplains appointed after 17th March, 1892.

	£	s.	d.
Under ten years' residence, for each completed year, a gratuity of	0	0	0
Ten years' and over a pension of	127	15	0
Thirteen years' and over a pension of	173	7	6
Eighteen years' and over a pension of	292	0	0

Retiring Pension.

Chaplains appointed before 17th March, 1892.

	Per annum.	£	s.	d.
After 17 years' residence and 20 years' service	365	0	0	

Chaplains appointed after 17th March, 1892.

	Per annum.	£	s.	d.
After 20 years' residence and 23 years' service	365	0	0	

NOTES.—(a) Gratuities are subject to a maximum of £800 and a minimum of £200.

(b) The Invalid pensions of £127 15s., and £173 7s. 6d. a year, are admissible only after a trial of a temperate climate and upon a certificate from the Medical Board attached to the India Office that the officer is permanently unfit to serve in India.

599A. *Right and title to pension.*—A non-statutory Bishop of Lahore, Rangoon, Lucknow or Nagpur, if not borne upon the ecclesiastical establishment previous to appointment, shall be entitled to reckon as residence and service qualifying for retiring pension (but not for invalid pension) the number of completed years by which his age may at the time of appointment have exceeded 30 years, subject to the proviso that five years shall be the maximum period which can be so added.

600. *Retirement.*—A Chaplain must retire after twenty-five years' service, unless specially exempted by the Secretary of State, on the recommendation of the Governor-General in Council, or, if he belong to the Madras or Bombay Establishment, of the Governor in Council of his Presidency.

601. No leave, other than Privilege Leave under Article 592, may be granted to a Chaplain who has completed twenty-five years' service. Leave other than Privilege Leave granted to a Chaplain before completion of twenty-five years' service ceases to have effect on such completion.

Note.—[Articles 600 and 601 do not apply to the Bishops of Lahore, Rangoon, Lucknow, and Nagpur, (see Article 570).]

MINISTERS OTHER THAN CHAPLAINS.

602. A Clergyman appointed under the orders of the Government to perform the duties of a Chaplain on the Regular Establishment, is entitled to an allowance of Rs. 100 a month.

603. The allowances of a Clergyman (whether of the Additional Clergy Society or any other recognised Society) are regulated by the Local Government within an annual grant for each Government.

PAY, ALLOWANCE AND LEAVE RULES.

604. The acting allowances of Military Officers in Civil employ are governed by the rules in Articles 104 to 116, and the Leave of Military Officers subject to the Civil Leave Rules is granted under the European Service Leave Rules in Chapter XIII.

605. The Local Government may grant Furlough or Leave under Military Rules, or Special Leave under Article 316, to a Military Officer subject to the Military Leave Rules.

Note 1.—[The grant of furlough other than on medical certificate to a Military Officer in Civil employ is subject to the condition that a period of not less than eighteen months has elapsed since his last return from privilege leave of over six weeks' duration.]

Note 2.—[The grant of Furlough or Leave, other than Privilege Leave, out of India to a Military Officer subject to the Military Leave Rules carries with it the grant of Subsidiary Leave under the provisions of Article 322.]

606. A Local Government may also grant Short Leave (under Civil or Military rules as the case may be) to a Military Officer subject to the Military Leave Rules.

Note 1.—[This Article also applies to officers of the British service employed in a Civil Department in India.]

Note 2.—[Privilege leave in combination with other leave is admissible to a Military Officer in Civil employ under the conditions and limitations in Article 233 but not under the military rules promulgated with India Army Order No. 64, dated 1st February 1904.]

Note 3.—[A Military Officer employed in the Military Secretariat of the Government of India, or as Military Secretary to the Resident at Hyderabad, or as Private Secretary to a Lieutenant-Governor, or as an A.-D.-C., appointed from Military employment, is not entitled to Privilege Leave under Chapter XII of these Regulations.]

607. No other leave of absence may be granted under the Regulations in Part III. to a Military Officer subject to the Military Leave Rules.

COMPULSORY RETIREMENT FROM CIVIL EMPLOY.

612. (a) A Military or Naval Officer in Civil employ, after attaining the age of 55 years, shall not, except for special reasons, with the sanction of the Secretary of State, retain his office or be appointed to any new office: Provided that, if such an Officer has held his office for less than five years, he may, for special reasons, with the sanction of the Government of India, be permitted to retain his office until he has held it for

¹ The following is the Rule of the Military Department for regulating the treatment of regimental officers selected for temporary employment in certain Civil Departments:

CLAUSE 129. With the sanction of the Secretary of State for India, it is notified that a regimental Officer selected for temporary employment with a department of the State in an appointment other than those* whose seconding is regulated by the provisions of paragraph 4 of G. G. O. No. 811 of 1877 will, on the expiration of a year of such temporary duty, be seconded, provided that the department employing him certifies that

five years. The term 'office' in this Article includes an officiating appointment, and the currency of the period of five years is not interrupted by any subsequent temporary promotion to a higher appointment.

(b) The period of five years begins from the date on which the Officer first takes up the office, whether substantively or temporarily: Provided that, if temporary, he is confirmed without reverting to his substantive appointment; but the currency of the period is not interrupted by any subsequent temporary promotion to a higher appointment.

[*Exception.*—Medical Officers of the Administrative Grades—namely, Surgeon-Generals and Colonels, are not compelled to retire from the Service until they attain the age of sixty years.]

613. The undermentioned Officers cease to be in Civil employ on attaining the age of fifty-five years:—

(a) Military Officers in the Survey of India, unless specially permitted by the Secretary of State, in the interests of the Public Service, to remain in the department for a further definite period;

(b) Officers of the Indian Medical Service below the rank of Colonel, except Lieut.-Colonels, who are granted extensions of service beyond the age of 55 years until they complete 30 years' service.

(c) Departmental Officers and Warrant Officers.

614. On succession to the Colonel's Allowance, a Military Officer (not holding an appointment, the tenure of which is limited to five years) must vacate any Civil appointment which he then holds. But, with the sanction of the Secretary of State in Council, he is eligible for reappointment or for employment in the same or any other appointment, at the discretion of the Government of India in the Military Department. In such a case his civil pay will be reduced by the amount of his Colonel's allowance, which will be included in, and not given in addition to, his consolidated salary.

615. *Public Works Department.*—A Military Officer in the Public Works Department, who, on reaching the age of 50 years, has not attained the rank of Superintending Engineer, will be liable to be called upon to vacate his appointment.

616. Military Officers in the Public Works and Telegraph Departments cease to be in Civil employ on attaining the age of 55 years.

617. A Military Officer serving in the Public Works Department must vacate absolutely any appointment he may hold in that Department on succession to the Colonel's allowance.

there is a fair likelihood of his being brought on the permanent establishment of that department; otherwise he must immediately be returned to his regiment.

An Officer so seconded must either return to his regiment at the end of five years, or be struck off its strength on retention in a department for any period beyond that term. [*Indian Army Circulars, Military Department, No. 1451, dated 20th October, 1880.*]

* Army or personal staff appointments tenable for fixed period.

CHAPTER XXVIII.—MILITARY OFFICERS—continued.

620. *Leave after completion of period of Civil Employ.*—(a) No leave but Privilege Leave may be granted to a Military Officer in Civil employ, whether subject to the Civil or Military Leave Rules, or to any Naval Officer who is more than fifty-five years old. Any leave, other than Privilege Leave, granted in the Civil Department to a Military or Naval Officer in Civil employ before he is fifty-five years old ceases to have effect on his fifty-fifth birthday, on which date he reverts to Military employ. The absentee allowances of a Military Officer in Civil employ on leave other than Privilege Leave become a Military charge and he becomes subject to Military Rules on his fifty-fifth birthday,

whether his leave was granted in the Military or the Civil Department.

Note.—[In the case of a Military or Naval Officer in Civil employ, who reverts to Military employ under the operation of the rules in this section, privilege leave cannot be granted at the end of his service in the Civil Department for any period which will expire within the three months previous to his reversion.]

(b) In applying Clause (a) to Medical Officers of the administrative grades—namely, Surgeon-Generals and Colonels—'sixty' or 'sixtieth' as the case may be, should be substituted for 'fifty-five' or 'fifty-fifth.'

CHAPTER XXIX.—CIVIL VETERINARY DEPARTMENT.

Note.—[The rules contained in this chapter apply only to those Officers of the Civil Veterinary Department who were transferred to it from the Army Veterinary Department.]

621. Officers officiating in the Department draw the pay of their military rank *plus* half the civil allowance attached to that rank.

622. The leave and leave allowances of Civil Veterinary Officers are regulated by the rules in Chapter XIII., applicable to military officers subject to the Civil Leave Rules, with the following special conditions:—

(a) Officers on ordinary furlough draw half the pay of their military rank *plus* half their civil allowances.

(b) Civil Veterinary Officers are treated, in applying the rules mentioned, as if they had, before entering the civil Department, been subject to the Leave Rules for the Staff Corps (1886) from the date of their arrival in India.

623. The pension rules of the Civil Veterinary Department are as follow:—

(a) No officer becomes qualified for pension under the scale fixed for the Department until he has rendered ten years' service in it.

(b) Pensions are granted at the rates prescribed for the Army Veterinary Department by the Army Regulations in force for the time being, plus an addition made on the following scale:—

After 10 years' service in the Civil Veterinary Department £72 a year;
after 15 years' service in the Civil Veterinary Department £96 a year;
after 20 years' service in the Civil Veterinary Department £120 a year.

(c) Leave, apart from privilege leave, counts as service qualifying towards pension to the extent of two months for every year of actual service.

(d) Retirement is optional after twenty years' service and allowed on medical certificate after fifteen years' service. An officer, other than the Inspector-General, who resigns the Civil Veterinary Department before retirement, forfeits all claims to pension under the scale fixed for the Department.

The pension of the Insp.-Genl., if he has qualified under clause (a), is at the rate of £700 a year after three years' tenure of office. Should an officer have completed five years' tenure of the post of Insp.-Genl. before having rendered ten years' service in the Department, he is eligible for a pension of £600 a year.

Officers retiring before having completed ten years' service in Civil employ are dealt with under military rules for pension or gratuity. In the case of an officer invalided before completing ten years' service in the Civil Veterinary Department, the gratuity or pension earned by him under Military rules is increased in the same proportion as the total Civil allowances bear to the total Military allowances earned by him during his period of service in India.

[*Note.*—Previous service in an appointment absorbed into the Civil Veterinary Department counts as service rendered in that Department for the purposes of this rule.]

624. The rules in Chapter XXVIII. relating to the retirement of Military Officers in Civil employ upon attaining the age of fifty-five years, apply to Army Veterinary Officers in the Civil Veterinary Department.

625. *Family Pensions.*—The family of a Civil Veterinary Officer recruited from the Veterinary Staff of the Army are eligible for pension under the provisions of the Royal Warrant, 'Pay and Non-effective Pay,' applicable to the families of Army Veterinary Officers.

PART V.—RULES APPLICABLE TO SPECIAL DEPARTMENTS OR SPECIAL OFFICERS—continued.

CHAPTER XXX.—CIVIL ENGINEERS AND TELEGRAPH OFFICERS.

LEAVE ALLOWANCES.

627. The rules in this Chapter apply, to the extent stated in the several Articles, to the following Officers:—

(a) Officers of the Public Works and Telegraph Departments appointed from the Royal Indian Engineering College at Cooper's Hill.

(b) Stanley Engineers.

(c) Other Civil Engineers and Telegraph Officers appointed by the Secretary of State.

(d) Indian College Engineers appointed in India.

(e) Other Civil Engineers not of purely Asiatic descent, appointed in India.

628. *Commencement of Service.*—If a Cooper's Hill Engineer lands in India on or before the 1st December of the year in which he passes out of College, his service counts from the preceding 1st October, unless another date should be specified in his letter of appointment.

629. If a Cooper's Hill Engineer is, after completing his three years' residence at College, required to go through a course of practical engineering in England under a Civil or Mechanical Engineer, his service, unless another date should be specified in his letter of appointment, will reckon from the commencement of the practical course, or from such later date as will be consistent with the regulation that he may count as service towards pension the time spent on such practical course to the extent of one year only.

630. The service of a Cooper's Hill Engineer, whose case is not provided for in Articles 628 or 629, and who does not land in India by the 1st December, and that of any other Civil Engineer appointed by the Secretary of State, counts from the date on which he lands in India.

631. The service of an Officer appointed to the Telegraph Department, after training or competitive examination by the Secretary of State, begins as follows:—

(i) If appointed after competitive examination, from date of covenant.

(ii) If appointed after training at Cooper's Hill, from date of sailing of vessel selected by the Secretary of State, or 1st October in the year of passing out of the College, whichever is named in his letter of appointment, provided that he reaches India within two months of that date or other approximate date named in his letter of appointment; otherwise from date of arrival in India.

632. The service of an Officer appointed in India begins ordinarily from the date on which he takes charge of the office to which he is first appointed.

634. The Civil Engineers and Telegraph Officers whose leave is regulated by the European Service Leave Rules (Chapter XIII.) are enumerated in Article 297, Clauses (c) and (e).

(e). The leave of all other Officers is regulated by the Indian Service Leave Rules (Chapter XIV.).

PENSION RULES.

635. The rules in this section apply to all Officers of the classes described in clauses (a) to (c) of Article 627, and also to those Engineers whose names are given in Appendix 12.

Note.—[The Rules in Article 643 apply to all classes of Officers of the Public Works and Telegraph Departments.]

636. The pensionary claims of Indian College Engineers, and of other Civil Engineers (whether of purely Asiatic descent or not) appointed in India, and of Telegraph Officers not included under Clauses (a) and (c) of Article 627, are governed by the ordinary rules in Part IV. But in the case of Officers of this class who may rise to the rank of Superintending Engineer, or in the Telegraph Department, of Superintendent 1st grade, or in the Indo-European Telegraph Department, of Director, the Government of India will be prepared to consider favourably their admission to the pension rules, including those contained in Article 642, applicable to the Officers specified in Article 635.

Provided that Civil Engineers and Telegraph Officers who are Members of the Provincial Services of the Public Works and Telegraph Departments are not eligible for the concession described in this Article.

1. The concessions made under this Article do not affect the operation of the rules which determine the age from which qualifying service begins.

637. The Government of India may, on special grounds, recommend for sanction of the Secretary of State the grant of an invalid pension, on the scale below to an Officer belonging to the classes referred to as appointed in India, in Article 627, provided that he be not of purely Asiatic descent. This Article does not apply to Officers of the Provincial Service.

Not less than Rs. 1,000 or more than Rs. 2,000 a year:—

If the qualifying service of the Officer be not less than—

	Forty-fifth part of the Officer's average emoluments.
10 years	10
11 " " " " " "	11
12 " " " " " "	12
13 " " " " " "	13
14 " " " " " "	14

638. Unless there is something repugnant in the subject or context, the rules of Part IV. apply to Officers defined in Article 635, but they are modified in the points noted in the following Articles.

639. The rule which excludes service under the age of twenty years does not apply to the officers defined in Article 635, or to Indian College Engineers.

640. Privilege leave and subsidiary leave count as service. Other leave counts to the extent stated in Article 408.

641. The following special scale of Pensions is admissible to the Officers defined in Article 635:—

(a) After a service of less than ten years, an invalid gratuity on the scale laid down in Article 474 (a).

CHAPTER XXX.—CIVIL ENGINEERS AND TELEGRAPH OFFICERS—continued.

(b) After a service of not less than ten years, an invalid pension not exceeding the following amounts :—

Years of completed service.	Scale of Pension.	Maximum limit of Pension.
		a year or month.
10	20-sixtieths of Average Emoluments	Rs. 1,000 Rs. 83½
11	21	1,400 116½
12	22	1,800 150
13	23	2,200 183½
14	24	2,600 216½
15	25	3,000 250
16	26	
17	27	
18	28	
19	29	

(c) After a service of not less than twenty years, a retiring pension not exceeding the following amounts :—

20 to 24	30-sixtieths of Average Emoluments	4,000 333½
25 & above	age Emoluments	5,000 416½

642. *Special Additional Pensions.*—One or other, but not both, of the following special additional pensions over and above those allowed in Article 641 may be granted by the Local Government to officers of the classes specified in Article 635, limited in the case of the Engineer Establishment to those appointed not later than 1898, and of the Telegraph Department to those appointed not later than 1897, as rewards of approved service in the responsible positions mentioned below :—

(a) *Additional Pensions of Rs. 2,000 per annum to those who have served three years as—*

- (i) Chief Engineers, or Officers who may have been graded as such.
- (ii) Director-General, or Deputy-Director-General, of Telegraphs.
- (iii) Managers, North-Western, Oudh and Rohilkhand and Eastern Bengal State Railways.

Note.—[If an officer to whom this clause applies is compelled to retire under the 55 years' rule, or on medical certificate, before he has served the full period of three years, he may, with the special sanction of the Local Government, receive a special pension, which bears the same ratio to the full pension of Rs. 2,000, as the number of complete months' service in the grades referred to in this clause bears to the full period of 3 years.]

(b) *Additional Pensions of Rs. 1,000 per annum to those who have served three years as—*

- (i) Superintending Engineers.
- (ii) Director of Construction; Director

of Traffic; Deputy Director of Construction; Deputy Director of Traffic; or chief Superintendent in the Indian Telegraph Department.

(iii) Directors of the Persian and Persian Gulf Telegraphs in the Indo-European Telegraph Department.

Note 1.—[For the purpose of awarding these special additional pensions, Civil Engineers, of the classes enumerated in Article 635, in Class I. of the State Railway Revenue establishments, or in Classes I., II., and III. of Examiners, Public Works Accounts, and the Under Secretary to the Government of India, Public Works Department, Irrigation, Roads and Buildings (Civil Works Branch), are treated as of equivalent rank to a Superintending Engineer.]

Note 2.—[The provisions of this Article apply to officers of the Indo-European Telegraph Department appointed up to the 28th July, 1896. Those appointed thereafter come wholly under Article 643.]

Note 3.—[It is important to bear in mind that these additional pensions cannot be claimed as a matter of right, but will be granted at the discretion of the Local Government as rewards of 'approved service.' See special addition to certificate in Form No. 26 (Pension).]

643. For Officers to whom special additional Pensions under Article 642 are not admissible, the following special additional pensions may be allowed by the Local Government :—

Additional Pensions of Rs. 1,000 per annum to those who have rendered not less than three years of effective service in the following appointments, provided that in each case during such service the Officer has shown such special energy and efficiency as may be considered deserving of the concession. In the case of Officers entering Government service after the 31st December, 1909, the grant of the additional pension is subject to the further condition that they must, in the event of voluntary retirement, have completed twenty-eight years of qualifying service. Voluntary retirement for the purpose of this rule should be taken as retirement under Articles 464 and 465 :—

Secretary to the Government of India, Public Works Department.

Accountant-General, Public Works Department, and Deputy Secretary, Public Works Department, Accounts Branch.

* Chief Engineers and Officers of corre-

* Detailed list of appointments referred to in this head under Public Works Department as at present held.

Madras (2)	Chief Engineer and Secretary, and Chief Engineer and Joint Secretary, Public Works Department.
Bombay (2)	" " and Secretary, Buildings and Roads Branch and Irrigation Branch.
Rengal (2)	" " and Secretary, Buildings and Roads Branch, and Irrigation Branches.
United Provinces (2)	" " and Secretary, Buildings and Roads Branch, Chief Engineer and Secretary, and Chief Engineer and Joint Secretary, Irrigation Branch.
Punjab (3)	" " and Secretary, Buildings and Roads Branch, Chief Engineer and Secretary, and Chief Engineer and Joint Secretary, Irrigation Branch.
Burma (2)	" " and Secretary, and Chief Engineer and Joint Secretary, Public Works Department.
Eastern Bengal and Assam (1)	" " and Secretary, Public Works Department.
Central Provinces (1)	" " " "
Railway Department (5)†	" " " "

Managers, North-Western, Oudh and Rohilkhand and Eastern Bengal State Railways.

Senior Government Inspector of any constituted circle, when the appointment is held by a Chief Engineer.

Engineers-in-Chief of Railways under survey, construction, or open, when the appointment is held by a Chief Engineer.

† N.B.—The present sanctioned number of appointments carrying the rank of Chief Engineer in the Railway Department is five.

PART V.—RULES APPLICABLE TO SPECIAL DEPARTMENTS OR SPECIAL OFFICERS—continued.

sponding rank in the Public Works and Railway Departments.

Officers graded as Chief Engineer and seconded from the Department holding appointments of corresponding rank and responsibility in foreign service.

Director-General of Telegraphs in India.

Deputy Director-General of Telegraphs in India.

Director-in-Chief of the Indo-European Telegraph Department, when the office is held by a member of either the Indian or the Indo-European Telegraph Department.

Traffic Superintendents, Locomotive Superintendents and Deputy Managers in Class 1 of the State Railway Revenue Establishment on pay exceeding Rs. 1,500 a month.

Examiners, Class 1, Superior Accounts Branch, Public Works Department.

Director and Deputy-Director of Traffic, and Director and Deputy-Director of Construction, Indian Telegraph Department.

Superintending Engineers, Class 1, Public Works and Railway Departments.

Under Secretary to the Government of India, Public Works Department (Civil Works Branch).

644. (a) An officer who holds a qualifying appointment substantively counts all active service, whether in the appointment or on deputa-tion on special duty, and also periods of privilege leave taken by him during his incumbency of the appointment. Periods of leave, other than privilege leave, do not count.

(b) All officiating and temporary service counts, except periods during which an officer officiates for another absent on privilege leave.

645. The following Officers of the Indo-European Telegraph Department, are subject to the pension rules in this Section for Officers of the Public Works Department :—Leach, E. A., Kelly, J. H. C.

1. Officers of the Indian Telegraph Department, who may be transferred to the Indo-European Telegraph Department, retain the pensionary privileges of their own branch of the department.

COMPULSORY RETIREMENT.

646. The tenure of the appointment of Director-General of Telegraphs is limited to five years. Extensions of this term can be sanctioned by the Secretary of State alone.

647. No Chief Engineer of the Engineer Branch of the Public Works Department, nor any officer of corresponding rank in the Superior Revenue Establishment of State Railways, or the Superior Accounts Establishment of the Public

Works Department, nor any officer holding the office of Secretary or Deputy Secretary to the Government of India in the Public Works Department, can, without re-appointment, hold the same post for more than five years.

648. The following rules apply to officers, whether Civil or Military, holding the appointments enumerated below :—

Secretary to Government of India, Public Works Department, Railways.

Secretary to the Government of India, Public Works Department, Irrigation, Roads, and Buildings.

Director of Railway Construction.

Director of Railway Traffic.

Accountant-General, Public Works Department.

Chief Engineers, Class 1, who have held one appointment with that rank for five years continuously.

Director-General of Telegraphs.

(1) An officer who is granted a special extension of time in any high appointment in the Public Works or Telegraph Department, the tenure of which is limited by rule, shall not be allowed any leave during such extension except privilege leave; and, should longer leave be necessary on account of ill-health, urgent private affairs, or other cause, the extension shall, *ipso facto*, cease from the departure of the officer on such leave.

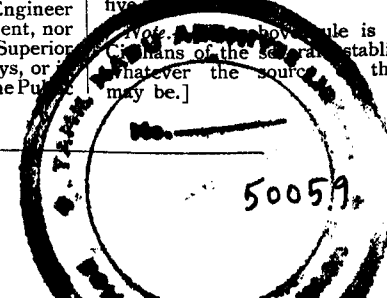
(2) An officer who has served his full time in any of the above appointments, who is not given an extension, and for whom no other suitable appointment is available, or who vacates his appointment under Rule 1, may be allowed any leave admissible under rule.

(3) Appointments vacated under the above rules will be treated as substantively vacant from the date of commencement of furlough, whether taken by itself or as combined leave.

649. Any Civil Engineer of the Public Works Department, who, on reaching the age of fifty years, has not attained the rank of Superintending Engineer, will be liable to be called upon to retire.

650. All Civil Engineers in the Public Works Department, Civilian Under, and Assistant, Secretaries in the Public Works Branch of the Secretariat of the Government of India, or of a Local Government or Administration, and Civilians in the Superior Accounts Branch of the Public Works Department, in the Superior Railway Revenue Establishment, and in the Superior Establishment of the Telegraph Department, are required to retire on attaining the age of fifty-five.

Note.—The above rule is applicable to all Civilians of the several establishments named, whatever the source of their appointment may be.]



CHAPTER XXXI.—LAW OFFICERS.

651. In this Chapter, unless there is something repugnant in the subject or context, the term 'Law Officer' includes—

- An Advocate General; a Standing Counsel; the Administrator General at Madras; an Official Trustee; an Official Assignee.
- A Receiver of a High Court; an Officer of a High Court who holds an appointment which, by law, can be held only by a Barrister.
- A Secretary in the Legislative Department to a Local Government.
- A Remembrancer or Deputy Remembrancer of Legal Affairs.
- A Government Advocate, or Assistant to the Government Advocate in Burma, and the Junior Government Advocate in the Punjab.
- A Clerk of the Crown; a Government Solicitor; a Government Pleader.
- A Government Prosecutor; the Assistant Secretary to the Government of Bengal in the Legislative Department.

652. The Leave of Absence and Acting Allowances of a Law Officer who is a Member of the Indian Civil Service or a Statutory Civil Servant are regulated by the rules applicable to the service to which the Officer belongs.

653. A Government Pleader or Government Prosecutor is entitled to such Leave of Absence and Allowances when on Leave, and to such Acting Allowances, as the Authority who appoints him may think fit to grant, provided that no extra expense be caused to the Government.

654. *Officers on full-timed Salaries.*—The Leave of Absence and Acting Allowances of a Law Officer who is not a Member of the Indian Civil Service or a Statutory Civil Servant, or a Government Pleader or a Government Prosecutor, but whose pay is fixed, and whose whole time is retained for the service of Government, are regulated as if he were a Member of the Indian Civil Service.

Note.—[See the rule under Article 546.]

655. *Officers retained on fixed Allowances.*—The Leave of Absence and Acting Allowances of a Law Officer who is not a Member of the Indian Civil Service or a Statutory Civil Servant, or a Government Pleader, or a Government Prosecutor, whose pay is fixed, but whose whole time is not retained for the public service, are regulated by the following Rules.

Active Service.

1. 'Active Service' includes, besides Time spent on Duty, Leave of Absence taken under Rule 3, and Subsidiary Leave of Absence taken under Rule 8.

Application.

2. An Application for Leave of Absence must be submitted, through the Officer who passes his pay, to the Authority to whom the Officer is directly subordinate.

Leave during Vacation.

3. Leave of Absence during the Vacation of the High or Chief Court within whose jurisdiction the Officer serves, may be granted without deduction of pay, provided that no expense be caused by the grant of such Leave.

Medical Certificate.

4. Leave may be granted on Medical Certificate for a period not exceeding one year; and Leave so granted may, on Medical Certificate, be extended to twenty months.

5. Leave of Absence on Medical Certificate may not be granted again until after three years 'Active Service.'

Private Affairs.

6. Leave of Absence on Private Affairs for a period not exceeding six months may be granted once only to an Officer who has rendered six years 'Active Service.'

Furlough.

7. After four years 'Active Service,' Furlough without Pay, but with retention of appointment, may be granted for a period not exceeding one year.

Subsidiary Leave.

8. In very urgent cases Subsidiary Leave of absence may be granted under Chapter XIII., provided that no expense be caused by the grant of such Leave.

Commutation of Leave.

9. Excepting Subsidiary Leave, no kind of Leave may be granted in continuation of any other kind of Leave; but any Leave granted under these Rules may be retrospectively changed for any other kind or amount of Leave which might at first have been granted.

Commencement and termination of Leave.

10. If an Officer, who has obtained Leave of Absence, makes over charge of his office before noon, his Leave begins on, and includes, the day on which he makes over charge; otherwise it begins on, and includes, the following day.

11. If an Officer resumes charge of his Office after noon, his Leave of Absence ends on, and includes, the day on which he resumes charge; otherwise, it ends on, and includes, the day before he resumes charge.

Leave Allowances.

12. An Officer, while on Leave under Rule 4, 5, or 6, is entitled to half-pay: Provided that his maximum Leave Allowance shall be, if paid in India, 8334 rupees a month, and, if paid at the Home Treasury, £250 a quarter.

Note.—[An Officer compelled to take Leave out of India under Rule 4, 5, or 6 owing to ill-health is entitled to the benefits of Article 342. In applying that Article the word 'pay' should be substituted for the word 'salary'.]

PART V.—RULES APPLICABLE TO SPECIAL DEPARTMENTS OR SPECIAL OFFICERS—continued.

Acting Officers.

13. (a) An Officer officiating for an Officer on Leave under these Rules is entitled to the pay of the appointment, less the fraction of it drawn by the Absentee, in addition to the same fraction of the pay of his own substantive office, if any. In calculating this fraction, the maximum Leave Allowance of £250 a quarter, payable from the Home Treasury, is held to be equal to 2,500 rupees.

(b) Provided that—

- (i) The minimum salary of a Standing Counsel at Calcutta is Rs. 1,000 a month.
- (ii) The minimum salary of a Government Advocate at Lahore, Allahabad, Rangoon, or Moulemein is three-quarters of the pay of the appointment.

Deputation Vacancy.

14. An Officer officiating for an Officer deputed to act in another appointment, or on special duty, is entitled to two-thirds of the pay of the appointment in which he officiates, plus one-third of the pay of his own substantive appointment, if any.

Note.—[The Government of India may in special cases increase the allowance under this

rule to an amount not exceeding the full pay of the appointment.]

Combination of Offices.

15. If an Officer holds more than one appointment, his salary is regulated by Chapter VIII.

656. *Officers paid by Fees.*—Leave may be granted under the Rules in the preceding Article to a Law Officer who is paid by Fees, whether his whole time be retained for the service of Government or not, on condition that he make such arrangements for the performance of his duties as are satisfactory to the Authority by which he is appointed, and on condition that, in case of his obtaining Leave on Private Affairs under Rule 6, the officiating Officer shall receive the whole of the Fees attached to the office.

657. *Other Officers.*—An officiating Law Officer, who is not subject to the foregoing rules, draws, as acting allowance, the difference between the allowance attached to the appointment and the portion of it drawn by the absentee for whom he officiates. Provided the maximum salary (see Article 96) is not exceeded.

658. *Extraordinary Leave* under Article 332 may be granted to the Officers in this chapter.

CHAPTER XXXII. relates to STATE RAILWAY ESTABLISHMENTS.

CHAPTER XXXIII. relates to the BENGAL COVENANTED PILOT SERVICE; CHAPTER XXXIV. to the PORT BLAIR POLICE; CHAPTER XXXV. to the ASSAM AND Dacca MILITARY POLICE; CHAPTER XXXVI. to the CALCUTTA AND SUBURBAN POLICE FORCES; and CHAPTER XXXVII. to the BURMA MILITARY POLICE.

PART VI.—Chapter XXXVIII. contains the RULES FOR THE GRANT OF WOUND AND OTHER EXTRAORDINARY PENSIONS.

PART VII.—FOREIGN SERVICE AND SERVICE UNDER LOCAL FUNDS.

CHAPTER XXXIX.—GENERAL DEFINITIONS AND CONDITIONS.

750. Foreign Service is of three kinds, viz. :—

First.—When an Officer of Government is allowed to take service under an employer who is not under the orders of Government, and is allowed while in such service to maintain his claim to pension and leave in the same way as if he were still in the service of Government.

Examples.—Officers lent to Egypt, or to the Colonies, or to a Native State, or a Port Trust, or a Municipality, or a Railway Company.

Second.—When Government having obtained control over or having received in trust certain funds other than General Revenues, creates special appointments or special establishments at the cost of the said funds for the purpose of exercising such control or trust.

Examples.—Administrators of Native States, Managers of Courts of Wards' Estates.

Third.—When additions are made to an existing service or an existing establishment to provide for work which has to be done under the supervision and control of the supervising and controlling Officers of the Service or Establishment, the cost of the

additions being charged to, or recovered from, the persons or bodies in whose interest the work is done.

Examples.—Political Agents appointed at the cost of the States concerned; Assistant Opium Agents in Native States and their Establishments; Establishments employed in Government Offices for the control of local funds, the members of which are appointed and controlled by Government, but the cost of which is recovered from the foreign services or local funds.

751. (a) Foreign Service of the first and second kinds qualifies for leave and pension or for pension only in the case of Officers transferred by competent authority from qualifying service under Government with the privilege of retaining their title to leave or pension, which in all but special cases is made subject to payment of contributions to Government in respect of the cost of such leave or pension.

(b) Foreign Service of the third kind qualifies for leave and pension in the same way as service in the rest of the department or establishment, of which the appointment forms a part: but arrangements are made for the recovery of the cost, as laid down in Chapter XLI.

CHAPTER XL.—FOREIGN SERVICE OF THE FIRST AND SECOND KINDS.

753. An Officer may not be transferred to Foreign service of the first kind unless the following conditions are complied with:—

- (1) The service required of the Officer transferred is such as should for public reasons (and not merely in the interest of the Officer concerned) be provided for by a servant of the Government of India.

- (2) The transfer is made by competent authority—

- (a) In the case of transfer to Foreign Service in India the sanction of the Local Government under which the Officer is serving is sufficient, provided his pay in Foreign Service does not exceed that specified in clause (iv) of this Article, and that if transferred to a Native State, he is not allowed any further emoluments other than those specified in Rule III of Appendix No. 31.

- (b) The sanction of the Government of India is required to all transfers to Foreign Service out of India, and also in cases of transfer to Foreign Service in India, which do not fall within the terms of clause (ii) (a) above.

- (3) The officer transferred either,
 - (a) Has ten years' qualifying service (for pension) under Government:—

Note.—[This condition may be relaxed by the Local Government in any case in which the transfer is for not more than one year. It does not apply to the following Officers:—

- (i) Assistant Surgeons and Hospital Assistants—employed under Local Bodies, Railway Companies, and other bodies to which their services may be lent by the Local Government.
- (ii) Any Government Officer appointed to service under the Court of Wards.
- (iii) Officers of the Agricultural and Civil Veterinary Departments—employed under Local Bodies, or under Agricultural Associations or Societies such as those for the prevention of cruelty to animals.
- (iv) Agricultural Assistants—deputed to Foreign Service in connection with Agricultural experiment or demonstration.

- (b) Or belongs to one of the following services:—The Indian Civil Service; the Army; the "Commission" of any Non-Regulation Province; the graded Political Departments; the Superior Service of the Public Works (including Railway Revenue, and Account Branches), Telegraph, Survey, or Forest Department; the graded Educational Service; the Indian Educational Service; the Royal Indian Marine.

- (4) The pay admissible shall ordinarily be determined by the following rules:—

- (a) If an Officer is transferred to a post the duties of which are similar to those of the appointment which he held at the time of his transfer, his pay (1) if he belongs to a graded service, shall not exceed that of the grade to which he would next

rise if he remained in British service; (2) if he does not belong to a graded service, shall not exceed by more than 25 per cent. his pay in British service.

Note.—If at the time of transfer an Officer is receiving acting allowance for officiating in an appointment from which it is unlikely that he will revert, his initial pay in Foreign service may be calculated with reference to his salary at the time of transfer.

- (b) If an Officer is transferred to a post the duties of which entail unusual responsibility and require special capacity, or to a post belonging to a branch of the public service different from that in which he was previously serving, his pay, whether he belongs to a graded service or not, shall not exceed the pay ordinarily allowed for similar duties in British service.

- (c) Increases of pay are regulated as follows:—(1) When an Officer, whose pay was originally fixed under Clause (a) (1), would have been promoted in the British service to a higher grade, he may be permitted to draw the pay of the grade next above that to which he would have been so promoted with effect from the date of such promotion; (2) in all other cases no increase of pay above the amount sanctioned at the time of transfer will be granted to any Officer until he has served for three years in Foreign service, after that period and subsequently at intervals of not less than three years increments not exceeding 20 per cent. of the original pay in Foreign service may be allowed on the intimation of the Foreign employer, if, in the opinion of the Local Government or the Government of India, as the case may be, the increase is justified both with reference to the qualifications of the Officer and the nature of his duties.

- (d) The officiating allowance of an Officer appointed to officiate during the absence of the permanent incumbent of a sanctioned appointment in Foreign Service, shall be regulated in accordance with the rules in Part II.

- (5) The Officer transferred shall remain, while on Foreign Service, subject to the general and disciplinary rules which apply to Officers on active Government service.

753A. A copy of the order sanctioning an Officer's transfer to Foreign Service must always be communicated to the Audit Officer (Article 772) by the authority by whom the transfer is sanctioned.

Note.—[Service under a landholder who retains the management of his own estate is not 'Foreign Service' for the purpose of these Regulations, unless, in an altogether exceptional case, the importance of the estate or its owner is, in the opinion of the Local Government, such as to justify the transfer of the services of a Government Officer to occupy an important position, such as manager, &c.]

PART VII.—FOREIGN SERVICE AND SERVICE UNDER LOCAL FUNDS—continued.

754. *Contribution required.*—Whatever may be the actual pay and allowances drawn by an Officer in Foreign Service from his employers, his salary, for the purpose of calculating the pension and the share of the leave allowances payable to him by Government, and of requiring a contribution towards the cost of such pension and leave allowances shall be assumed to be as follows:—

- (a) If he is a member of any of the special services mentioned in Article 753 (iii)—

	Members of the Indian Civil Service.	Other Special Services.
(i) During the first two years of his service reckoning from the first day of April next following his arrival in India or date of appointment if he was appointed in India	Rs. 400	Rs. 350
(ii) For each subsequent year of service	Rs. 100	Rs. 50
Upto a maximum of	Rs. 2,500	Twice the maximum Furlough allowance admissible to the officer concerned.*

* *Example.*—If the official rate of exchange for the year is 16 pence per rupee, the maximum on which a contribution is required would, in a case in which the maximum furlough allowance is £250 a quarter, be Rs. 2,500 a month, and in one in which it is £120 a quarter, Rs. 1,200 a month.

Note.—[Percentage deductions (e.g., for Civil Fund in the case of a Member of the Indian Civil Service) will be calculated upon the 'assumed salary.']

- (b) If the Officer is not a member of any of the above services, then—

- (i) If he belongs to a graded service, his name will be retained on it (as seconded), substantive promotion from grade to grade being given to him in due course, and his assumed pay will be that of the grade in which from time to time he is.

Note.—[If the Officer belongs to a graded service in which the pay of appointments is progressive, his assumed pay will be the pay he last drew in Government employ. If he is promoted to a higher grade while in foreign service, his assumed pay will be the minimum pay of the grade to which he is promoted.]

- (ii) If he does not belong to a graded service, the assumed pay will be that which he last drew in Government service. If, while he remains in Foreign service, he is substantively promoted by the Local Government under which he was last employed to another appointment on higher pay, the assumed pay shall be the pay of such appointment.

Exception.—In the case of an Officer promoted from a subordinate grade to any of the special services, who was lent to Foreign service after the 30th August, 1905, assumed pay shall be taken as the pay he would draw from time to time on the Government list of the special service.

Note.—[No such officer may, while on Foreign service, be substantively promoted to an appointment in Government service on higher pay than that which he drew when last in Government

employ, unless the nature of his duties while in Foreign service and the manner in which he discharged them qualify him for the same: nor shall any such officer on reversion to Government employ be appointed to any post on higher pay than he drew when last in Government employ except on the same condition.]

755. (a) From every Officer transferred in the manner specified in Article 753, who does not wholly resign the service of the British Government, or who is not, for recorded special and public reasons, exempted from the operation of the rules in this chapter, a contribution is levied as follows:—

- (i) In the case of Officers of the special services mentioned in Article 753 (iii), on account of leave allowances (excepting privilege leave) and pension—one-fourth of the assumed-pay: provided that in the case of an Officer whose pension is subject to the maximum of Rs. 5,000 a year the contribution shall not be calculated on a higher salary than Rs. 1,500 a month if he is subject to the European Services leave rules, and Rs. 1,250 a month if he is subject to the Indian Services leave rules.

Note 1.—[In the case of Officers transferred to foreign service before 1st September, 1896, the maximum salaries on which contribution is calculated are Rs. 1,250 and Rs. 1,000 respectively for officers subject to the European and the Indian Service leave rules.]

Note 2.—[In the case of Officers subject to the European Service leave rules a higher limit has been fixed because of the higher maximum furlough allowance drawn by them.]

Note 3.—[The pensions of Officers who, though not yet eligible, may in the future become eligible for the special additional pensions admissible under Article 642, are not considered to be subject to the maximum of Rs. 5,000 a year.]

- (ii) In the case of others, on account of pension only—one-eighth of the assumed pay: Provided that, in the case of an Officer whose pension is subject to the maximum of Rs. 5,000 a year the contribution shall not be calculated on a higher salary than Rs. 1,000 a month.

Note.—[In the case of an Officer transferred to Foreign Service before the 1st September, 1896, the contribution is not calculated on a higher salary than Rs. 833 a month.]

(b) An Officer is not permitted to withhold the contribution upon condition that the time of his Foreign service shall not count for pension or leave: he must either wholly resign the British service or, unless he is specially exempted, make the contribution required by this Article.

(c) An Officer of a Local Fund transferred to Foreign Service of the first kind cannot make any contribution under the terms of this section even though the Local Fund by which he is employed may contribute for a pension for him under these Regulations. Transfers to Foreign Service of the first kind can only be made from qualifying (British) service.

756. (a) The rates of Contribution prescribed in Article 755 apply to all Officers transferred

CHAPTER XL.—FOREIGN SERVICE OF THE FIRST AND SECOND KINDS—*continued.*

to Foreign service after 7th January, 1889. The rates previously in force continue to operate, in the case of officers transferred before that date, subject to the following conditions :—

(1) That in the case of Officers of the Public Works Department transferred to the service of a Railway Company on terms agreed upon between Government and the Company, their appointments under the Company remain unchanged. If their appointments are changed, or if they enter on fresh engagements even without returning to the service of Government, they become subject to the new rates of contribution. It will rest with the Government of India in the Public Works Department to decide whether the appointments have been changed or not;

(2) That in the case of all Officers transferred to Foreign Service, the former rates of contribution will operate only until the new rates are applied, in each case, under the orders of the Local Government by whom the Officer was transferred. In all cases in which the new rates have not been so applied, and in which the Officer's salary may not under existing rules be increased without the sanction of the British Government, such sanction will, in future, be subject to the condition that the increase shall not be liable to contribution and shall not be reckoned for any purpose of leave allowance or pension.

(b) Previous to the 7th January, 1889, the rates of contribution were determined by the following Rules :—

From every Officer transferred to Foreign service who does not wholly resign the service of the British Government, or who is not, for recorded special and public reasons, exempted from the operation of this rule, a contribution is levied as follows :—

(A) In the case of a Member of the Indian Civil Service :—at the rate of 16½ per cent. (one-sixth) on the gross salary which he receives from his Foreign employers.

(B) In the case of any other Officer :—at the rate of 14½ per cent. (one-seventh) on the gross salary which he receives from his Foreign employers; provided always that the contribution from a Civil Officer, other than a Member of the Indian Civil Service, or a Civil Engineer, shall in no case exceed Rs. 166½ a month, and from a Civil Engineer, Rs. 233½ a month.

757. (a) *Foreign Service out of India.*—Officers transferred for service to Foreign Service out of India contribute for pension only. Such contributions are regulated by the provisions of Articles 754 and 755. The rate leviable in the case of officers of the special services mentioned in Article 753 (iii) (b) is one-sixth of their assumed pay, which represents the proportionate share on account of pension only, of the one-fourth prescribed in Article 755 (a) (i) for both leave and pension.

(b) Foreign Service out of India does not count as service for leave under Indian rules; and the lent Officers will be subject to the rules as to leave and leave allowances laid down by their foreign employers; or to such arrangements as may be made on their behalf by the

Government of India or by the Secretary of State in Council. They should make themselves acquainted with such rules or arrangements in regard to leave before accepting foreign employment.

Note 1.—[Members of the Indian Civil Service on Foreign Service out of India must continue to pay annuity deductions on their assumed pay, as prescribed in Note 1, Article 779.]

Note 2.—[In the case of a Military Officer, the contribution covers the liability of Indian revenues for temporary half-pay, or half-pay pension in any case of an Officer losing his health during Foreign Service out of India, before becoming entitled to ordinary so-called full-pay pension.]

Note 3.—[See note under Article 772 (c).]

757A. An Officer on furlough is not permitted to accept employment in Foreign service, except with the previous sanction of the Secretary of State or the Government of India, according as his furlough is taken out of or in India.

758. (a) An Officer lent for other than Imperial purposes, either to His Majesty's Government in England, or to a British Colony, or to a foreign State or Municipality, makes a contribution to the Indian Exchequer in accordance with the rules in this chapter.

Note.—[An Officer holding any appointment out of India, Civil or Military, under His Majesty's Government, and paid from the Imperial, that is, the Home Revenues, as distinguished from local, municipal or Colonial funds, is considered as having been lent for Imperial purposes, and is therefore exempt from payment of contribution.]

(b) But if an Officer while absent on furlough is permitted to take employment of the above kind, or if an Officer is allowed to take furlough for the purpose of taking such employment, he may draw his furlough allowance from Indian revenues in addition to any allowance which may be assigned to him for the employment; in this case the contribution is not required for the period of the Officer's employment as above, but will be payable from the date of the expiry of the furlough should the Officer continue in it. Service under His Majesty's Government in England, or under any Colonial or Foreign Government outside of India, will, in this case, be held to begin from the date of the expiry of the furlough.

Note.—[The sanction of the Government of India is required to the transfer of an Officer to any service of the description mentioned in this Article.]

759. No Officer employed as above on any duty unconnected with India shall, except as provided in Articles 758 and 760, receive any allowances from Indian revenues while so employed.

760. If an Officer is, when transferred, entitled to Privilege Leave, and obtains it with the avowed intention of taking employment under the Egyptian Government, he may draw his Privilege Leave Allowances from Indian revenues, in addition to any allowance from the Egyptian Government, without being required during the period of leave to contribute for pension in respect of employment in Egypt. The right to receive Privilege Leave Allowance is, however, contingent on his return to duty under the Indian Government on the expiry of

PART VII.—FOREIGN SERVICE AND SERVICE UNDER LOCAL FUNDS—*continued.*

the leave; if, therefore, he continues in the service of the Egyptian Government after the end of seven days from the date of expiry of his leave, the leave will be considered as cancelled, and the Officer's foreign service will be held to have begun on the date from which he availed himself of his Privilege Leave.

Temporary Transfers.

761. (a) No contribution is levied from an Officer transferred to foreign service in India for a special temporary duty not lasting more than six months: Provided that exemption can only be claimed under this Article if it is specially provided for from the beginning as part of the terms of the arrangement under which the transfer is made.

Note.—[In determining whether contributions are payable or not, the point to be considered is the duration of the appointment or duty to which the Officer is transferred and not the duration of the particular Officer's employment in the appointment or on the special duty.]

(b) In these cases the rule in Article 753 (iii) as to ten years' qualifying service need not be applied, and the Officer cannot, for the purposes of leave allowance and pension, count for the time passed in such service higher salary than he had when he was transferred to it.

1. In arranging for the transfer of an Officer's services under this Article it should always be stipulated that in the event of the transfer exceeding the limit of six months, the prescribed contribution must be paid for the whole period of transfer.

762. The Local Government may remit the contribution for any period during which an Officer on foreign service is temporarily employed under the British Government on duties additional to, or distinct from, his duties on foreign service.

RULES FOR PAYMENT OF CONTRIBUTION.

770. If the salary of an Officer is paid under the orders of the Accountant-General at a British Government Treasury, the required contribution is deducted at the time of payment. In all other cases the Officer himself must pay the amount directly to the British Government in the manner prescribed in the following rules*; the Government will not ordinarily enter into any direct arrangements with the foreign employers of its Officers or make any direct demands upon them.

GENERAL CONDITIONS OF SERVICE.

779. *Leave and Pension.*—(a) In return for the contributions prescribed in Article 755 (a) (i) the Government accepts the charge for the Officer's pension, and also that for his absentee allowances (except on Privilege Leave, when it pays only its share, according to the Rule of Proportions calculated on the assumed pay referred to in Article 754 (a), and during which contribution calculated on the share of the leave allowances payable by the foreign body, must be paid as if the Officer were on duty), in the same manner and to the same extent as if he were in the regular service of Government, saving only that the calculation of pension or

absentee allowance is based upon the pay upon which he contributes (see Article 754) and not upon the amount which he receives from his foreign employer.

Note 1.—[In calculating the leave allowances of a Member of the Indian Civil Service one twenty-fourth must be added to the assumed or actual salary, in order to provide for the four per cent. annuity deduction. For example: if the average salary is Rs. 960 (net) the half average fixed for Leave Allowance will be Rs. 500, and not Rs. 480; because the Leave Allowance of Rs. 500, being subject to four per cent. deduction, the net amount payable will be only Rs. 480.]

Note 2.—[The allowance admissible under this article during subsidiary leave to an Officer who has privilege leave due to him is the amount which would be admissible during privilege leave if the salary of the Officer were actually payable at the "assumed" rate. The whole of the subsidiary leave allowance thus paid is chargeable to Government.]

(b) In return for the contribution prescribed in Article 755 (a) (ii), the Government accepts the charge for the Officer's pension, but not for his Absentee Allowances, of which it pays only its share according to the Rule of Proportions, calculated on assumed pay. [Article 754 (b).]

780. In return for the contribution prescribed in Clauses (a) and (b) of Article 768, the Government accepts the charge for the Officer's pension and absentee allowances (except during privilege leave, when it pays only its share according to the Rule of Proportions; and during which the contribution is paid as if the Officer were on duty), in the same way as if he were in its own service.

781. An Officer who contributes for pension only must, during Privilege Leave, pay his contribution as if he were on duty, and if, after return to his British appointment, he takes Privilege Leave, a portion of which is earned by foreign service, he will receive from the General Revenues the Government share of his Leave Allowance, according to the Rule of Proportions, and must pay to the General Revenues the contribution required by Article 755 (a) (ii) for that portion of his Privilege Leave which was earned by his foreign service.

782. The pension and leave of an Officer on foreign service, whether acting or permanent, are regulated by the rules which apply to Officers of the Government of India. And an Officer may not get leave, unless he actually quits duty and proceeds on leave.

783. Subject to the regular rules, any saving arising from the absence of a permanent Officer accrues to his employer, except when an Officer is exempted from the payment of the contribution prescribed in Article 755 [see Article 763, *Exception (b)*], when the saving should be paid to the British Government.

784. Except with the sanction of the Government of India, no Officer of Government, who is lent on foreign service conditions, may accept a pension or gratuity from his foreign employer in respect of such service.

787. *Lien on Government Appointment.*—An Officer so transferred (i.e., transferred,

* Omitted from this Abstract.

CHAPTER XLV.—PAYMENT OF LEAVE ALLOWANCES—*continued*.

appointment is held. If he visits England, this certificate is to be presented at the India Office.

1. A Military Officer subject to the Military Leave Rules proceeding on Furlough cannot obtain the certificate in this Article until he submits to the Audit Officer a certificate in Form 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, or 6, as the case may be, by the Account Officer in charge of his record of pension service.

(b) If the Officer afterwards desires to draw his leave allowances at the Home Treasury, or at some Colonial treasury, he must obtain a last-pay certificate from the Audit Officer in whose circle of audit he was employed when he proceeded on leave.

872. An Officer proceeding on Long Leave to a Colony in America or the West Indies, must take with him a certificate in the form prescribed in the preceding Article. If he visits

England, or has occasion to apply for an extension of leave, the certificate should be presented at the India Office. If not previously presented, it must be forwarded to the India Office when permission to return to duty is applied for.

873. An Officer proceeding on Extraordinary Leave without allowances, to Europe or to a Colony in America or the West Indies, must take with him a certificate of leave in Form 11 from the Audit Officer in whose circle of audit his appointment is held. If the Officer visits England, or has occasion to apply for an extension of leave, the certificate should be presented at the India Office. If not previously presented, it must be forwarded to the India Office when permission to return to duty is applied for. The Audit Officer should, when he issues this certificate, send a duplicate to the India Office.

CHAPTER XLVI.—LAST-PAY CERTIFICATES.

874. Except as provided in Article 879, no Officer can begin to draw his leave allowances at any treasury in India, or at the Home Treasury, without producing a Last-pay Certificate from the Accountant-General of the Province to which he belongs.

1. No-demand certificates are not required by an Officer going on leave.

886. An Officer proceeding to Europe should present his Last-pay Certificate at the India Office. When he returns to India, he should obtain a Last-pay Certificate from the India Office.

PART X.—PROCEDURE RELATING TO PENSIONS.

CHAPTER XLVII.—APPLICATIONS FOR AND GRANTS OF PENSIONS.

905. The Rules in this Chapter apply to all Officers applying for pension under these Regulations, except—

(a) Members of the Indian Civil Service—(*Chapter XLIX*).

(b) Chaplains—(*Chapter L*).

(c) Judges of the High Courts, for whom no special procedure is laid down.

906. There is no limitation on the period after retirement within which an application for pension or gratuity must be submitted; but, apart from special orders, a pension applied for after the Officer has retired begins from the date of application. (*See also Article 930.*) An Officer may be admitted to pension while absent on leave, whether in or out of India.

912. In the case of an Officer in superior service, who retires before he is sixty years of age, it should be stated in the column for 'Any other remarks,' on the third page of the application for pension, whether retirement is

compulsory or optional, and, when compulsory, the order sanctioning retirement should be quoted, and cause of inefficiency specified.

915. (a) The Government of India is ordinarily unwilling to pass orders on questions affecting the pension of an Officer until he actually retires, because their premature discussion occupies valuable time almost always to no purpose and uselessly.

918. A pension which is certified by the responsible Audit Officer to be clearly and strictly admissible under rule may be sanctioned—

- (a) in any case, by the Local Government;
- (b) in the case of non-gazetted Officers, by the Officer who has the authority to fill the appointment vacated by the retiring Officer.

922. Should the amount granted to an Officer be afterwards found to be in excess of that to which he is entitled under the regulations, he will be called upon to refund such excess.

PART X.—PROCEDURE RELATING TO PENSIONS—*continued*.

CHAPTER XLVIII.—PAYMENTS.

GENERAL RULES.

933. When a pension is stated in rupees, it is payable at any treasury in India; or, at the pensioner's option, at the Home Treasury.

934. Pensions granted in rupees which are drawn at or through the Home Treasury, are converted into sterling at the rate of exchange from time to time fixed for the adjustment of transactions between the British and Indian Governments, subject to the condition that in the case of persons resident in any country in which the Indian Government rupee is not legal tender, *rs. 9d.* the rupee is fixed as the minimum rate at which the conversion into sterling shall be effected. The same rate of exchange applies to the issue of gratuities to persons residing in any country in which the rupee is not legal tender; but when the service of an officer to whom a gratuity is granted terminates in India, the gratuity should be paid in India.

Note 1.—[Ordinarily, a pensioner who has been residing in India or other country in which the Indian Government rupee is legal tender, and who proceeds to a country in which the rupee is not legal tender is entitled to draw his pension from or through the Home Treasury at the minimum rate of *rs. 9d.* the rupee from the date only when he quitted the former country. But a pensioner who leaves India within six months of his retirement and proceeds to a country in which the rupee is not legal tender is entitled to draw his pension from or through the Home Treasury at the minimum rate of *rs. 9d.* the rupee from the date to which it has been paid in India, or if no payment has been made there, from the date of its commencement.]

Note 2.—[A pensioner who has been drawing his pension at the minimum rate of *rs. 9d.* the rupee, if he proceeds to a country in which the rupee is legal tender and continues to draw his pension from the Home Treasury, is allowed the benefit of that minimum rate for six months from the date of his arrival in such country.]

Note 3.—[In the event of a case arising which appears not to be covered by the foregoing rules, reference must be made to the Secretary of State.]

935. The rule in Article 934 applies to an Officer under covenant who is entitled by his covenant to pension: the covenanted rate of exchange for his pay and allowances does not, unless it is expressly so stated, apply to his pension.

936. Transfer of a pension from an Indian Treasury to the Home Treasury and *vice versa* is permitted within reasonable limits whenever desired.

Note.—[Frequent transfers of a pension to and fro are not permissible.]

Procedure in Paying

940. A gratuity is paid in a single sum, and not by instalments.

943. A pension is payable in India monthly on and after the first day of the following month.

Payment in England.

964. The annuities and pensions of all officers are issued at the Home Treasury monthly in arrears on the 16th day of each calendar month.

They are made up to the following quarterly dates, *vis.*, to the 15th March, 15th June, 15th September and 15th December; and they are paid in monthly instalments, the first two instalments in each quarter being the net amount accrued, omitting shillings and pence, and the third instalment being the balance due for the quarter.

Payment in a Colony.

966. The Rules in this Section apply to pensions granted under the Rules in any Chapter of these Regulations. The pension of a pensioner residing in any Colony named in Appendix 15 may be paid there.

971. Pensions stated in Indian money shall, in a Colony, in which the Indian Government rupee is not legal tender, except when it is otherwise arranged, be paid in sterling money at the rate of exchange annually fixed for the adjustment of transactions between the British and Indian Governments, subject to the condition that *rs. 9d.* the rupee is fixed as the minimum rate at which the conversion into sterling shall be effected. Any payments made at a different rate or otherwise erroneously, should be adjusted in subsequent payments.

Note 1.—[The same rate of exchange applies to the issue of gratuities to persons residing in any country in which the rupee is not legal tender; but when the service of an officer to whom a gratuity is granted terminates in India, the gratuity should be paid in India.]

Note 2.—[Notes 1 to 3 under Article 934, apply, *mutatis mutandis*, to this Article.]

972. *Transfer of Payment.*—(a) Transfer of a pension from an Indian Treasury to a Colony, the payments in which are adjusted in the accounts of the Home Treasury, is permitted only once; but a pensioner can at any time have payment transferred from a Colony to an Indian Treasury, or from a Colony the payments in which are adjusted in the accounts of the Home Treasury, to England, for direct payment from the Home Treasury.

(b) In case a Pensioner desires transfer of payment of his pension from one Colony to another, the Government of India will recognise the proceedings of the Colonial Authorities sanctioning such transfer, which should, however, be reported separately by the pensioner to the Government of India and to the Under-Secretary of State for India.

973. Upon his return to India, an Officer should deliver up his copy of the Warrant, which will serve the purpose of a last-pay certificate.

CHAPTER XLIX.—MEMBERS OF THE INDIAN CIVIL SERVICE.

APPLICATIONS.

977. *Retirement during leave to Europe.*—(a) An Officer who wishes to retire from the service while on leave in Europe, must submit his application to the Secretary of State.

(b) When an Officer makes his application under this Article, whether after completing his full period of service, or after having been declared by the Medical Board to be unfit for further service in India, his resignation is accepted, subject to the adjustment of any demands that may be standing against him in India; and he is directed to apply to the Government of India, the Government of Madras, or the Government of Bombay, as the case may be, for the annuity or gratuity to which his length of service may entitle him.

PAYMENT.

979. The annuity of an Officer who leaves India by sea, when retiring from the service at the end of subsidiary leave, begins, and his subsidiary leave ends, on the day of the departure of the vessel in which he sails.

980. The annuity of a Member of Council who has not previously resigned his seat in Council, or whose successor has not entered upon his office, commences from the day following that on which the vessel in which he leaves India sails, or from the expiry of his five years' tenure of office, whichever date is earlier.

982. Annuities are payable in arrear, monthly, and to date of decease.

983. (a) Payment of annuities and gratuities may be taken at the Home Treasury in sterling money, or in India in rupees, at the following rate:—

(i) If the annuitant was on the Bengal establishment—10½ rupees for each pound sterling.

(ii) If the annuitant was on the Madras or Bombay establishment—10½ rupees for each pound sterling.

Note.—[The reasons for the difference in the rates of exchange are to be found in the history of the Annuity Funds. The rates of exchange differ considerably in the various Service Funds.]

(b) Provided that any annuitant who is a permanent resident in India, may, if he wishes to draw his annuity in that country, exercise the option of receiving it at the rate of exchange annually fixed for the adjustment of transactions between the British and Indian Exchequers.

Note.—[This rule applies to all Officers whose pensions are stated in sterling, and who, being resident in Asia, take payment in India.]

984. Transfer from the Home Treasury to an Indian treasury, and *vice versa*, is permitted twice only.

987. Payment of annuities may be made in any Colony named in Appendix 15, in accordance with the procedure laid down in Articles 966 to 973.

CHAPTER L.—CHAPLAINS.

988. Applications may be made to, and pensions are granted either by the Government of India, the Government of Bombay, or the Government of Madras (as the case may be), or by the Secretary of State.

1. At least six months before a Chaplain, whether of the Church of England or the Church of Scotland, completes his full period of service, a statement should be furnished by the Local Government concerned to the Government of India in the Home Department, for transmission to the Secretary of State, showing the date on which the Chaplain completes such service, whether he is in England or in India. It should also be stated whether he is on duty or on leave, and, if the latter, for what period. [A Chaplain who proceeds to Europe on leave should give the Secretary of State at least four months' notice if he decides to retire without returning to India.]

989. A Chaplain proceeding to England on retirement without applying for pension should procure a certificate in Form 30:—

(i) If he is a Chaplain on the Bengal Establishment, or a Chaplain of the Church of Scotland serving in the Bengal Presi-

dency—from the Comptroller, India Treasuries;

(ii) If he is a Chaplain on the Bombay or the Madras Establishment, or a Chaplain of the Church of Scotland serving in Madras or Bombay—from the Accountant-General at Bombay or Madras (as the case may be).

990. A Chaplain of the Church of England, who wishes to obtain pension from the authorities in India, must submit his application, through the Archdeacon or Bishop of his diocese, to the Government of India in the Home Department if he belongs to the Bengal Ecclesiastical Establishment, and to the Local Government if he belongs to the Madras or Bombay Ecclesiastical Establishment.

991. A Chaplain of the Church of Scotland, who wishes to obtain pension from the authorities in India, must submit his application through the Presidency Senior Chaplain, if he is not himself the Presidency Senior Chaplain, to the Government of India in the Home Department, if he is serving in the Bengal Presidency, and to the Local Government if he is serving in Madras or Bombay.

PART X.—PROCEDURE RELATING TO PENSIONS—continued.

992. The Home Department, or the Government of Madras or Bombay, before accepting the resignation of a Chaplain, should obtain a certificate from the Comptroller, India Treasuries, or the Accountant-General, Madras or Bombay, as the case may be, showing the Chaplain's service, residence, and the amount of pension to which he is entitled.

993.—(a) In the case of the Bengal Presidency, if the Chaplain's resignation is accepted, the case should be forwarded to the Finance Department of the Government of India, in

which department the pension to which the Chaplain is entitled will be sanctioned.

(b) In the case of the Madras or Bombay Presidency, the procedure is the same, but the pension is sanctioned by the Government of Madras or Bombay, as the case may be.

994. A Chaplain to whom pension has been granted in India, should be careful before proceeding to England to obtain the usual certificate of the last issue of pay or pension to him in India.

PART XI.—CHAPTERS LI. TO LVII. contain Regulations relating to TRAVELLING ALLOWANCES.

EXTRACT FROM CHAPTER LIV.—OFFICERS APPOINTED IN EUROPE.

1087. The rules regarding—

(a) Passage to India, and outfit allowances (in case of appointment in Europe),

(b) Return to Europe (on termination of appointment), of certain high officers, which have been framed by the Secretary of State, are given in Appendix 28.

1088. Officers appointed in Europe to the public service in India are ordinarily allowed by the Secretary of State a free passage to India.

1090. A Chaplain who, during his period of probation, is declared by a Medical Board to be permanently incapacitated for further service in India, is entitled on retirement to a free passage to his country, provided that he has not before retirement taken leave on medical certificate.

A probationer removed from the service for misconduct of any kind, or who resigns his position for any cause other than certified ill-health, is not entitled to a return passage to his country, and is bound to refund the cost of his passage to India.

The Local Government may, however, waive the claim to a refund in cases not involving misconduct, when satisfied that the circumstances justify this concession.

1091. An Officer appointed to the Bengal Pilot Service is granted an Outfit Allowance of £200.

1092. An Officer who is appointed by the Secretary of State while resident in Europe, and who is not one of the High Officers referred to in Article 1087, is entitled to Travelling Allowance at the rates laid down in Chapter LII., from the capital town of the Presidency to which he is attached to the first station to which he is posted.

1093. (a) If such an Officer disembarks India at any port other than the capital town of the Presidency to which he is attached, he is entitled to Travelling Allowance from such port to the first station to which he is posted, limited to the amount to which he would have been entitled under the preceding Article if he had disembarked at such capital town.

(b) But if an Officer is directed by the Secretary of State to proceed to a particular port, he is entitled to Travelling Allowance from that port.

Note.—[For the purposes of the preceding Articles, an Officer attached to any Province other than Bombay or Madras, is held to be attached to the Bengal Presidency.]

EXTRACT FROM CHAPTER LVI.—SPECIAL RULES FOR HIGH OFFICERS.

1144A. *Indian Members of the Council of India.*—A gentleman who is habitually resident in India at the time of receiving notice of his intended appointment to the Council of India, shall receive Rs. 4,500 as allowance for equipment and voyage.

PART XII.—APPENDICES.

APPENDIX No. 15.

Referred to in Articles 862 and 966.

LIST OF COLONIAL TREASURERS, COMMAND PAYMASTERS, AND OTHER IMPERIAL AGENTS IN THE COLONIES AND OTHER PARTS OF THE BRITISH DOMINIONS.

Dominion, Colony, or Protectorate.	Designation of Paying Officer.
Africa :—	
British East Africa	Treasurer, Nairobi.
Central Africa	Treasurer, Zomba.
Gambia	Treasurer, Bathurst.
Gold Coast Colony	Treasurer, Accra, Gold Coast Colony.
Northern Nigeria	Treasurer, Zungeru, Northern Nigeria.
Southern Nigeria	Financial Commissioner, Lagos, Southern Nigeria.
Uganda	Treasurer, Entebbe.
Australia :—	
New South Wales... ..	State Treasurer, Sydney. ¹
Queensland	State Treasurer, Brisbane.
South Australia	State Treasurer, Adelaide.
Victoria	State Treasurer, Melbourne.
West Australia	State Treasurer, Perth.
New Zealand	The Treasurer, Wellington.
Tasmania	State Treasurer, Hobart.
Canada (including British Columbia)	The Officer paying Imperial Pensions, Ottawa.
Newfoundland	The Minister of Finance, St. John's.
Bahamas	Registrar of Records, Nassau.
Barbados (and all other West India Islands except Jamaica)	Colonial Treasurer, Barbados.
British Guiana	Government Secretary, Georgetown.
British Honduras	Colonial Treasurer, Belize.
Falkland Islands	Treasurer, Stanley.
Fiji	Treasurer, Suva.
St. Helena	Colonial Treasurer, St. Helena.
Bermuda	Command Paymaster, Bermuda.
Ceylon	Command Paymaster, Ceylon.
Egypt	Command Paymaster, Cairo.
Gibraltar	Command Paymaster, Gibraltar.
Hong Kong	Command Paymaster, Hong Kong.
Jamaica... ..	Command Paymaster, Jamaica.
Malta	Command Paymaster, Malta.
Mauritius	Command Paymaster, Mauritius.
Sierra Leone	Command Paymaster, Sierra Leone.
South Africa	Command Paymaster, Pretoria.
Straits Settlements	Command Paymaster, Singapore.
Wei-hai-Wei	Command Paymaster, Tientsin.

APPENDIX No. 28.

Referred to in Article 1087.

RULES REGARDING THE ALLOWANCES FOR EQUIPMENT AND VOYAGE OF CERTAIN OFFICERS.

- * RULES made under the Statute 43 Vic., cap. 3, by the Secretary of State in Council of India, fixing the Allowances for Equipment and Voyage of the Governor-General of India, Members of Council of the Governor-General of India, Governors of Madras and Bombay, Commander-in-Chief of the Forces in India, and the Bishops of Calcutta, Madras, and Bombay. Dated 5th day of October, 1910.

I.

1. The allowance for equipment and voyage of a Governor-General of India, resident in Europe at the time of his appointment, is fixed at £5,000. If a Governor-General at the time of his

PART XII.—APPENDICES—continued.

appointment is resident in India or Ceylon, he shall receive an allowance of £3,000 for equipment, but no allowance for voyage. If he is resident elsewhere than in Europe, India, or Ceylon, he shall receive an equipment allowance of £3,000, and such further allowance for voyage not exceeding £500, as shall be decided by the Secretary of State in Council according to the circumstances of the case.

2. Except as declared in these Rules, Government will make no arrangements for, and will defray none of the expenses connected with, the conveyance or passage of a Governor-General, his family, or suite, to or from India.

3. A newly appointed Governor-General proceeding to India from Europe to enter upon his office may be accompanied by three combatant military officers for his personal staff, the expenses of whose passage to India or to Aden, as the case may be, will be defrayed by Government according to the rules in force in the Military Department as to military officers proceeding to India on duty. For such newly appointed Governor-General proceeding to India a steamer belonging to the Royal Indian Marine will (if consistent with the requirements of the public service, and in accordance with the wishes of such Governor-General) be provided to convey him and his family and suite from Aden to Bombay. Should he make use of this steamer, he will bear the cost of entertainment and messing incurred while on board in respect of himself and his party, according to the rules in force relating to the conveyance of passengers in Royal Indian Marine troopships, and his allowance will be issued at the rate of £3,500 only.

4. For an ex-Governor-General returning to Europe on resignation, a steamer belonging to the Royal Indian Marine will (if consistent with the requirements of the public service) be gratuitously provided, to convey him and his family and suite to Suez; but the homeward voyage of the ship thus provided shall not be continued beyond Suez. The ex-Governor-General will bear the cost of entertainment and messing incurred while on board, in respect of himself and his party, according to the rules in force relating to the conveyance of passengers in Royal Indian Marine troopships.

5. No grant from Indian revenues will be made to any ex-Governor-General for his homeward journey from Suez.

6. An ex-Governor-General returning to Europe may be accompanied by two officers of his personal staff, for whom free passages to England will be allowed according to the rules in the Military Department, and also free return passages to India, if they start on their return voyage within two months from the date of quitting India.

7. In the event of a Governor-General dying, and leaving a widow in India, a steamer belonging to the Royal Indian Marine will (if consistent with the requirements of the public service) be provided to convey her to Suez in like manner as in the case of an ex-Governor-General. The widow of a deceased Governor-General so returning to Europe may be accompanied by one officer of the personal staff, on the conditions mentioned in the preceding rule, and shall bear all such expenses as would, in ordinary course, be borne by an ex-Governor-General returning to Europe.

II.

8. The allowance for equipment and voyage of a Governor of Madras or Bombay is fixed at £1,000, and that of a Commander-in-Chief of the Forces in India at £500, if resident in Europe at the time of appointment. If resident in India or Ceylon at the time of his appointment, a Governor shall receive £750, and a Commander-in-Chief £400 for equipment, but no allowance for voyage. If at the time of his appointment a Governor or Commander-in-Chief is resident elsewhere than in Europe, India, or Ceylon, he shall receive the same equipment allowance of £750 or £400, as the case may be, and such further allowance for voyage, not exceeding in the one case £250, and in the other case £100, as shall be decided by the Secretary of State in Council, according to the circumstances of the case.

9. A Commander-in-Chief of the Forces in India proceeding from Europe to assume his command may be accompanied by three combatant military officers for his personal staff, and newly appointed Governors of Madras and of Bombay, similarly proceeding from Europe to take up their duties, may respectively be accompanied by two combatant military officers for their personal staff, the passages of these officers being provided at the expense of Government, according to the rules in force in the Military Department as to military officers proceeding to India on duty; but, with these exceptions, Government will make no arrangements for, and will defray none of the expenses connected with, the passage or conveyance of any of the officers mentioned in Rule 8, or of their families, to or from India.

10. An ex-Governor of Madras or Bombay, or an ex-Commander-in-Chief of the Forces in India, (or the widow of a Governor or of a Commander-in-Chief who may die in India leaving a widow there), returning to Europe, may be accompanied by one officer of his personal staff, for whom a free passage will be allowed by Government according to the rules in force in the Military Department, and also a free return passage, if he starts on the return voyage within two months from the date of quitting India.

RULES REGARDING THE ALLOWANCES AND EQUIPMENT AND VOYAGE OF CERTAIN OFFICERS—
continued.

III.

11. The allowance for equipment and voyage of Members of the Council of the Governor-General of India, and of Bishops of Calcutta, of Madras, and of Bombay, if resident in Europe at the time of appointment, respectively is fixed at £300. If resident in India or Ceylon at the time of his appointment, a Councillor or Bishop shall receive £225 for equipment, but no allowance for voyage. If at the time of his appointment a Councillor or Bishop is resident elsewhere than in Europe, India, or Ceylon, he shall receive the same equipment allowance of £225, and such further allowance for voyage, not exceeding £75, as shall be decided by the Secretary of State in Council according to the circumstances of the case. Provided that no such Councillor or Bishop who is, when appointed, a Member of the Government Services in India shall receive any allowance wherever he may be at the time of his appointment.

12. An officer serving or residing out of Europe, but appointed during a temporary visit to Europe, shall not be deemed to be residing in Europe for the purpose of these rules.

IV.

RULES made under Statute 24 & 25 Vic., cap. 104, sec. 6, by the Secretary of State in Council of India, fixing the Expenses for Equipment and Voyage of the Chief Justices and Judges of the several High Courts established under the said Statute. Dated 1st of January, 1888.

39. For the purposes of defraying the expenses of equipment and voyage from Europe on first appointment, there shall be allowed,—

To a Chief Justice or Judge of any High Court £300

But no such allowance shall be made to any person who, being in India, is appointed to the office of Chief Justice or Judge, or who, having been in India, is in Europe at the time of his appointment with the intention of returning to India.

APPENDIX No. 31.

Referred to in Article 753 (ii).

RULES REGULATING THE EMOLUMENTS OF GOVERNMENT OFFICERS WHOSE SERVICES ARE LENT
FOR EMPLOYMENT IN NATIVE STATES.

I. When the loan of an officer's services for employment under a Native State is sanctioned, the salary which it is proposed that the officer shall receive shall be precisely specified; and, if it is desired that he shall receive any remuneration or emolument in addition to his salary proper, the exact nature and value thereof shall be detailed in the orders approving his transfer to foreign service. No officer will be permitted to receive any remuneration or emolument, whether in cash or otherwise, other than as may be expressly enumerated in the order of sanction. If the orders are silent as to any particular form of remuneration the intention is that it shall not be received.

II. The concessions which may be sanctioned by a Local Government, in those cases in which it has the power under the rules in the Civil Service Regulations of sanctioning the transfer of an officer to service under a Native State, are as follows:—

- (i) Contributions towards leave and pension under the ordinary rules of the Civil Service Regulations.
- (ii) Exchange compensation allowance, in the case of officers who were in receipt of it prior to the loan of their services to the Native State, and to whom the State desires to grant it.
- (iii) Travelling allowance under the ordinary rules of the Civil Service Regulations or under the local rules of the Darbar if these are not more favourable. This does not extend to the grant of a fixed monthly travelling allowance, which may not be granted in any case without the previous sanction of the Government of India, but conveyance and horse allowances may be granted in special cases where the circumstances so require.
- (iv) Tents, boats and transport on tour, under circumstances in which they would ordinarily be sanctioned in the case of an officer of corresponding position in British India, and on a similar scale, and subject to the Rules of the Civil Service Regulations as to travelling allowance, &c. As an exception to this rule, a more extensive scale may be sanctioned for Indian officers only, provided that a reasonably equivalent reduction of the travelling allowance admissible under the ordinary rule is at the same time directed.

PART XII.—APPENDICES—*continued.*

(v) Free quarters to both European and Indian officers—

- (a) when an officer of corresponding position in British India would be entitled to such a concession;
- (b) when an officer is employed as a tutor, private secretary, or resident medical attendant, provided that such addition to his total emoluments is duly considered in fixing an appropriate rate of pay to be drawn by him;
- (c) otherwise, and provided always that the concession is considered in determining an appropriate rate of pay—
 - (1) to a European officer, only if no other houses but such as are the property of the Darbar are available and the State is unwilling to accept rent;
 - (2) to an Indian officer, if having regard to the nature of his appointment such a concession is in accordance with local custom and the wishes of the State.

When quarters are occupied which are the property of the Native State, whether free or on the payment of rent, reasonable repairs to them may be effected at the cost of the State, but all material additions or alterations should receive the special sanction of the Local Government in each case.

- (vi) Free furniture in quarters which are the property of the State to Indian officers, and in the case of European officers, only when employed as a tutor, private secretary or medical officer resident with a Chief, and only if in accordance with local custom and the wishes of the Darbar. The value of the concessions shall be considered in determining an appropriate rate of pay to be permitted to the officer concerned.
- (vii) The use of Darbar carriages and animals by an Indian officer, and in the case of European officers, only when employed as a tutor, private secretary or medical officer resident with a Chief, if the concession is in accordance with local custom and the wishes of the Darbar and subject to consideration in determining the rate of pay to be allowed.

III. The following concessions may not be sanctioned by a Local Government. If it is desired to recommend the grant of any of them, the orders of the Government of India should be taken:—

- (i) Local and personal allowances.
- (ii) Free quarters to European and Indian officers under circumstances other than those provided for in paragraph II (v) above.
- (iii) The use of free furniture by European officers other than tutors, private secretaries or medical officers resident with a Chief.
- (iv) The use of Darbar carriages and animals by European officers other than tutors, private secretaries or medical officers resident with a Chief, at head-quarters.
- (v) Fixed monthly travelling allowances.
- (vi) Any other concession not within the powers of sanction of the Local Government as stated in paragraph II above.

IV. The following concessions are explicitly prohibited and will not be allowed in any case:—
Free provisions in any circumstances, and free lighting, fuel, fodder and supplies of any description at head-quarters.

EXTRACTS FROM THE RULES REGULATING THE GENERAL PROVIDENT FUND.

SCOPE OF FUND.

1. The fund will be a general fund open to all civil officers in permanent pensionable posts in service which is superior within the meaning of Article 397 of the Civil Service Regulations; but it shall not be open to European members of the Indian Civil Service, subscribers to the State Railway Provident Fund, or any class of officers for whom a compulsory family pension fund has already been established.

CONDITIONS OF MEMBERSHIP OF NEW FUND; CLOSURE OF EXISTING PROVIDENT FUNDS.

2. As regards officers in the service of Government at the date of the institution of the new fund:—

- (a) Officers in whose case subscription to an existing service fund is optional, or who are not entitled to subscribe to such a fund, will be permitted to join the new fund as optional subscribers at any time.
- (b) Officers in whose case subscription to an existing fund is compulsory will be permitted to join the new fund as compulsory subscribers at any time within two years after its institution.
- (c) When subscribers to an existing fund join the new fund, their accounts with the existing fund, including any liability for the refund of advances, will be transferred to the new fund.
- (d) Officers who join the new fund, whether as compulsory or as optional subscribers, will cease to be eligible to subscribe to any existing Provident fund, with effect from the date of joining the fund.
- (e) The rules applicable to subscribers to existing funds who do not exercise the option of joining the new fund will remain unchanged, but all existing funds will be closed to new subscribers, with effect from the date of the institution of the new fund.

3. As regards officers entering the service of Government after the institution of the new fund:—

- (a) Subscription to the new fund will be compulsory in the case of all Europeans and Eurasians on attaining a substantive pay of Rs. 100 a month or more.
- (b) All Europeans and Eurasians drawing less than Rs. 100 a month, and all Natives of India, will be permitted to join the new fund as optional subscribers.
- (c) The existing service funds specified below will be absolutely closed to future entrants into Government service, namely, the Civil Engineers Provident Fund and the Provident Funds of the Finance, Police, Geological Survey, Opium, Northern India Salt Revenue, Forest and Civil Veterinary Departments.

4. If an officer, who is entitled to subscribe to the new fund, is on foreign service, he shall

be subject to these rules except where otherwise stated in the same manner as if he were not so transferred.

5. In the case of all officers the privilege of optional subscription will lapse if subscriptions are discontinued (otherwise than on leave) more than three times. In the event of such a lapse of subscription no right to withdrawal of the sum at credit of the subscriber will be recognised other than is provided for in Rule 10.

RATE OF INTEREST.

6. Compound interest at 4 per cent. will be allowed on subscriptions; but Government reserve the right to reduce this rate at any time for officers who become subscribers to the fund after Government have announced their intention of reducing the rate.

RATE OF SUBSCRIPTION.

7. The monthly subscription must be not less than $6\frac{1}{2}$ per cent. and not more than $12\frac{1}{2}$ per cent. on the salary of each subscriber for the month. If the officer is on foreign service, the subscription will be calculated on his assumed pay.

Within these limits a subscriber may alter his rate of subscription, with effect from the beginning of any financial year, by giving notice before the end of the preceding year.

SUBSCRIPTION DURING LEAVE.

8. Subscriptions on leave of any kind will be optional. Subject to the limits of $6\frac{1}{2}$ and $12\frac{1}{2}$ per cent. they will be calculated on the allowances admissible during leave.

REALISATION OF SUBSCRIPTIONS.

9. Subscriptions will be recovered by deduction from pay-bills, but they may be made by remittance in cash to the Audit Office when an officer is in foreign service, or is on leave and draws his leave allowances from a Colonial Treasury.

When a subscriber draws his leave allowances from the Home Treasury of the Government of India, his subscriptions may be paid by deductions from leave allowances, the remittances to India being effected by means of the remittance account between England and India, and the credit to the officer's account in the Fund in respect of such remittances being given at the rate of 15 rupees to the £1.

An officer who desires to subscribe during leave must notify his intention beforehand in order to allow of the deductions from his leave allowances being noted in his leave and pay certificate. He will not be permitted to discontinue subscribing during leave.

WITHDRAWAL ON RETIREMENT.

10. (1) Subject to the provisions of this rule, the sum which accumulates to the credit of the officer will be his absolute property to be handed over to him unconditionally on quitting

the service. In the event of his death before retirement (a) it will be divided between his widow or widows and children in accordance with any request that he may have submitted in the prescribed form, which request must state the person to whom sums intended for the benefit of minors are to be paid; (b) failing such a request it will be divided in equal shares between his widow or widows and children, to the exclusion of adult sons and of married daughters whose husbands are alive, any sum due to a minor being paid to the minor's legal guardian to be used for the minor's benefit, or, failing a legal guardian, to any person who, in the opinion of the officer whose duty it is to make payment, is entitled to receive it on the minor's behalf; (c) failing a widow and children entitled to participate under (b) it will be distributed among other persons in accordance with any request submitted by the subscriber in the prescribed form; and (d) if no such request has been submitted it will be paid to the legal representative of the estate, as determined by a civil court having competence to pass orders in this respect.

(2) Government will not be bound by, or recognise, any assignment or trust executed or attempted to be created by any officer during his service.

(3) The sum at credit of the officer is not liable to forfeiture on dismissal or on conviction by a Criminal Court except for an offence for which the penalty of forfeiture of the whole of the offender's property is prescribed by law.

ADVANCES FOR SPECIAL PURPOSES.

11. No final withdrawal will be allowed until the subscriber quits the service or dies. But when the pecuniary circumstances of a subscriber are such that the indulgence is absolutely necessary, a temporary advance not ordinarily exceeding three months' pay may be allowed from the sum at his credit at the discretion of the sanctioning authority, who shall be—

- (i) the Local Government, for gazetted officers;

- (ii) the head of the Department, for non-gazetted officers in receipt of Rs. 100 *per mensem* or over;
- (iii) the head of the office, for other officers.

The following may be recognised as legitimate occasions for advances:—

- (a) to pay expenses incurred in connection with the illness of a subscriber or a member of his family;
- (b) to pay for the passage of any member of a subscriber's family coming from beyond the sea to join him, or requiring to make a journey beyond the sea from some urgent cause;
- (c) to pay expenses in connection with marriages, funerals, or ceremonies which by the religion of the subscriber it is incumbent upon him to perform and in connection with which it is obligatory that expenditure should be incurred.

Advances will be recovered at the discretion of the sanctioning authority, in not less than twelve instalments or more than twenty-four. Recoveries will commence from the first payment of a full month's salary after the advance is granted or (in the case of advances to an officer going on leave) after the officer's return from leave. The instalments will be paid by compulsory deductions from salary, and will be in addition to the usual subscription.

12. The authority who sanctions advances may also, on a subscriber's application, direct the payment from the sum at his credit of—

- (a) the premia upon a policy of insurance on the subscriber's life, which has been assigned to the Accountant-General;
- (b) his subscriptions to a recognised pension fund.

RESERVATION OF POWER TO GOVERNMENT TO ALTER RULES.

13. The Government reserves to itself the power to amend or alter the rules as may be required.

THE INDIAN CIVIL SERVICE FAMILY PENSION REGULATIONS.

The following regulations are designed to secure suitable provisions for the widows and orphans of members of the Covenanted Indian Civil Service not being subscribers to the Bengal, Madras, or Bombay Civil Funds.

The Secretary of State for India in Council reserves to himself the absolute right to regulate from time to time the contributions to be required from Civil Servants under these regulations, and to make any alterations in the regulations themselves that may appear to him equitable: provided always, that the scale of pensions fixed thereby shall not be reduced in the case of actual incumbents. The Secretary of State in Council will endeavour to adjust the contributions to be levied from officers exactly, so that they shall neither be too large nor too small to supply the pensions provided for by these regulations. But if it should appear on experience that they have been fixed too low, the Government will not require any supplementary retrospective payments; and if they are found to have been fixed too high, no claim to refund will be admitted.

No insurance fund is established by these regulations. The contributions will be credited and the pensions charged directly to the Indian revenues as civil receipts and charges. But in order to adjust the rates of contribution from time to time to what is necessary to supply the pensions provided for by these regulations and no more, a separate *pro forma* account will be kept of all contributions levied and all payments made under these regulations, and of the interest which would have been allowed upon such contributions if a mutual insurance fund had actually been established.

In accordance with the principle announced in this notification, that the Government does not intend that the pensions provided by these regulations shall bring any charge on the Indian

revenues in excess of the amount specially sanctioned for the purpose, the rates of interest and of exchange with England, to be allowed in this *pro forma* account, will be the rates which may be fixed from time to time by the Secretary of State in Council, upon a consideration of the market rates of the day.

All needful statistics of ages, births, deaths, and marriages, will be carefully registered, and these statistics, with the *pro forma* accounts, will be submitted at such periods as may be determined by the Secretary of State in Council to such actuary or actuaries as he may select, with instructions to investigate and ascertain whether the rates of contribution are such as will, at the rate of interest and exchange then to be reconsidered and refixed, supply the pensions payable under these regulations, and no more. The expense of such actuarial inquiries and reports shall be debited in the *pro forma* accounts reported upon.

Upon the report of the actuary or actuaries the Secretary of State in Council will order any necessary alterations in the rates of contribution.

The report of the actuary or actuaries, with the orders of the Secretary of State in Council thereupon, shall be published in the *Gazette of India*, and no alteration ordered in the rates of contribution will take effect before the beginning of the month following the date of such publication. No retrospective adjustments will be made.

The benefits provided at the cost of the State are shown in the regulations; but should it at any time appear from a valuation that the aggregate liabilities on account of those benefits, when the pension list shall have reached a normal state, will exceed £35,000 per annum, they will be subject to such reduction as may be necessary to restrict the annual assistance to £35,000 per annum, but the reduction shall in no case affect the benefits payable to incumbent annuitants.

REGULATIONS FOR THE PROVISION OF PENSIONS FOR THE WIDOWS AND ORPHANS OF COVENANTED CIVILIANS (EXCEPT NATIVES OF INDIA) IN THE SERVICE OF THE GOVERNMENT OF INDIA.

1. Every covenanted civil servant (except Natives of India), not being entitled to the benefits of any of the late Civil Funds, must, as a condition of his appointment, make the contributions and payments prescribed by these regulations according to his class, whether he is married or unmarried, and with or without children. Subscriptions will commence from the date of arrival in India.

2. For the purposes of these regulations civil servants are classed as follows:—

- Class I.—From 18 years' completed service.
 " II.—From 15 to 18 years' completed service.
 " III.—From 12 to 15 years' completed service.
 " IV.—From 7 to 12 years' completed service.
 " V.—Up to 7 years' completed service.

3. The pensions provided under these regulations are payable quarterly in advance, on or after 1st January, 1st April, 1st July, and 1st October.

4. The amounts of the pensions provided are as follows:—

TABLE I.—Annual Pension to a Widow during Widowhood, according to the Class of her Husband at the time of his death.

	Class of Husband at Death.				
	I.	II.	III.	IV.	V.
Provided by Subscriber	£ 300	£ 240	£ 180	£ 140	£ 100
" Government	—	60	120	110	150
Total	300	300	300	250	250

Widows retain half pension on re-marriage, and revert to full rate on second widowhood. Reduction to the half rate to have effect from the commencement of the quarter following that in which the re-marriage takes place, and the full pension to be restored from the day following the death of the second husband.

TABLE II.—Annual Pensions to the Orphan Children of all Classes alike.

	From Birth till Age of 6 years.	From Age of 6 till Age of 12 years.	From Age of 12 till Age of 21 years for Boys, and for Girls till Marriage.
Provided by Subscriber	£ s. d. 18 15 0	£ s. d. 37 10 0	£ s. d. 75 0 0
" Government	6 5 0	12 10 0	25 0 0
Total	25 0 0	50 0 0	100 0 0

The pensions of motherless orphans at all ages will be made up by the Government to £100 from the day following the death of the mother.

On marriage, daughters will be granted a donation of £250, to be provided by the Government.

Annuitants residing in India may either receive their pensions in Indian currency at the official rate of exchange, or in England in sterling, but, having once exercised the option, any subsequent change can only be permitted at the commencement of the official year.

5. The pension of a minor orphan will be paid to his or her mother, or other duly-appointed or recognized guardian.

Contributions.

6. The contributions for pensions under these regulations, and the pensions of widows, will be regulated by the class of the contributing member. A subscriber cannot secure a higher pension for his widow by contributing as if he belonged to a higher class.

7. Contributions will be deducted from salaries at the time of issue.

8. The circumstance that an officer is not in receipt of pay does not relieve him from the necessity of paying his contributions.

9. Donations may be paid in one sum, or in twelve equal monthly instalments. If a donation be paid in instalments, interest on the unpaid portion will be levied at the rate of 4½ per cent. per annum. The balance of any contribution due at an officer's death will be recovered rateably, without interest, from the pensions of his widow and orphans in four quarterly instalments.

10. Contributions which become due from subscribers when in Europe must be paid in England in sterling. If a subscriber, previous to quitting India, has commenced the payment of any donation by instalments, he may either complete the payment of the donation in India before leaving or pay the remaining instalments in England at English rates.

11. The following are the rates of donations, disparity fines, and monthly contributions prescribed for the present:—

TABLE III.—Donations on entering the Service Married, on Marriage or Re-marriage, according to the Age of Members.

Member's Age on Marriage.	Donation.	Member's Age on Marriage.	Donation.	Member's Age on Marriage.	Donation.
21	£ 60	33	£ 105	45	£ 385
22	62	34	110	46	410
23	64	35	115	47	435
24	68	36	125	48	450
25	72	37	140	49	470
26	76	38	160	50	490
27	80	39	190	51	505
28	84	40	220	52	520
29	88	41	260	53	535
30	92	42	300	54	560
31	96	43	330	55	580
32	100	44	360	56	600

Disparity of Age.

If the age of the husband exceed that of the wife by five years or more, then the marriage donation shall be regulated by a disparity table (Table IV), a copy of which can be obtained on application to the Director of Funds, India Office, or to either of the Fund Offices in India.

TABLE V.—Monthly Contribution by every Subscriber according to his Class.

Class.	Years' Service.	By each Married Subscriber.		By each Subscriber who is Unmarried or a Widower.	
		Fixed Sterling Rates.	Reduced temporarily $12\frac{1}{2}$ per cent.	Fixed Sterling Rates.	Reduced temporarily $12\frac{1}{2}$ per cent.
V.	0 to 7	£ s. d. 1 13 4	£ s. d. 1 9 2	£ s. d. 1 5 0	£ s. d. 1 1 10
IV.	7 to 12	2 16 8	2 9 7	1 15 0	1 10 7
III.	12 to 15	4 6 8	3 15 10	2 12 0	2 5 6
II.	15 to 18	6 16 8	5 19 7	3 12 0	3 3 0
I.	18 and over	9 13 4	8 9 2	—	—
	18 to 23	—	—	4 15 0	4 3 1
	23 to 28	—	—	5 15 0	5 0 7
	28 till retirement	—	—	7 5 0	6 6 10
After retirement, irrespective of Class		4 3 4	3 12 11	2 1 8	1 16 5

TABLE VI.—Monthly Contribution payable by all Classes alike, on the Birth of a Child, and on entering the Service for each Child then living.

	Fixed Sterling Rates.	Reduced temporarily $12\frac{1}{2}$ per cent.
For a son	£ s. d. 0 11 5	s. d. 10 0
For a daughter	1 1 3	18 7

The monthly contribution continues in the case of sons until 21 years of age, and for daughters until marriage.

Arrears.

12. Interest at the rate of $4\frac{1}{2}$ per cent. per annum will be charged on arrears. Donations become due from the date of marriage; but interest will not be charged on sums paid within one month from the date on which they become due.

Reports of Marriages, Births, and Deaths.

13. A Civil Servant who is married at the date of his admission into the service must report the fact of his marriage* at the time, and the names and dates of birth of his children, if any have been born to him. A member in the service must report his marriage,* or the birth of a child born in wedlock, or the death of a wife or child, within one month of the occurrence, to the Comptroller, India Treasuries, Calcutta, or the Director of Funds, India Office, when an officer is out of India.

14. The birth of every child born alive must be reported; but if a child die before it is 30 days old, no payment in respect to it will be required. If the report of birth be not made within one month of the occurrence a fine of 12s. will be imposed, and an additional 2s. will be charged for each succeeding month's delay.

15. If the report of a marriage be not made within one month of the occurrence, the donation payable will be increased $2\frac{1}{2}$ per cent., and interest thereon charged from the date of marriage. After six months' delay the donation will be increased 5 per cent., and interest charged as above.

16. In the event of the report of a marriage or the birth of a child not being made by a subscriber during his lifetime, in accordance with the rules, the widow or child will not be entitled to any benefits.

Posthumous Child.

17. A pension will be granted to a posthumous child without any payment, provided the birth be reported within one month of the occurrence.

* Reports of marriage must be accompanied by a certified copy of the registry, together with the dates of birth of the member and his wife.

Duration of Pensions.

18. If a widow re-marry she will retain half her pension during coverture, but if she again become a widow she will be entitled to revert to full pension as widow of her first husband, or, if her last husband have been a contributor, to receive a pension at her option as his widow. A widow can only receive one pension.

19. The pension of a male orphan is payable until he attains the age of 21 years.

20. The mother or guardian of a male orphan who has completed the age of 15 may, at any time thereafter, have the residue of his pension commuted into a single payment, for the due application of which the mother or guardian will be held responsible.

21. The pension of a female orphan continues until her marriage, and then ceases absolutely. It does not revive on widowhood.

Good Conduct.

22. The pensions provided under these regulations shall in all cases be held during good behaviour only, and will be withheld if any pensioner is found to be leading an immoral life, or on proof of any gross misconduct. The order of the Secretary of State for India in Council in any such case shall be final and conclusive.

Alienation of Pension.

23. A pension paid under these regulations may not be transferred or assigned, or in any way alienated from the pensioner to whom or for whose benefit it is payable.

Retired Members.

24. All members who retire from the service on annuities may continue to subscribe at the monthly rates laid down in these regulations.

25. Married annuitants may commute their monthly contribution by a single payment representing the value thereof during the joint lives of husband and wife, and father and child.

26. In the event of the wife dying after the date of commutation, contribution at the unmarried rate must be resumed, or, as an alternative, it may be commuted.

27. An annuitant who has commuted will on re-marrying become liable for marriage donation and the difference between the married and unmarried rates of contribution, or the commuted value on the joint lives.

28. Widowers and bachelors may also commute their monthly contribution for life. On each subsequent marriage they will become liable for the donation and difference of contribution laid down in the previous article.

29. Contribution or its commuted value must be paid for all children born to a subscriber after his retirement from the service.

30. An annuitant withdrawing his name from the list of subscribers will forfeit all claim to pension in respect of his widow and children, and will not be entitled to any refund of his payments under these regulations.

Dismissed Members.

31. A subscriber who is dismissed the service by competent authority will cease, *ipso facto*, to be a contributor. He will have no claim to any refund, and his family will not be entitled to any pensions under these regulations.

Certificates.

32. Declarations as to continued widowhood and the survival of children must be furnished quarterly to the Accountant-General, India Office, by whom pensions in Europe are paid under the authority of the Director of Funds, or to the proper officer in India.

NOTE.—In England all reports and applications for pensions must be made to the Director of Funds, India Office, Whitehall, London, S.W.

SELECTIONS FROM THE INDIAN MILITARY REGULATIONS.

CONTENTS.

Indian Army—	
Examination for Promotion	326
Promotion	"
Pay	327
Salaries of Appointments...	"
Leave Pay under 1886 and 1875 Leave Rules	330
Leave Rules—	
Leave Rules of 1886 for the Indian Army	331
Combined Leave	333
Residence in or out of India	334
Temporary Half-Pay	"
Retirement	335
Unemployed Supernumerary List	"
Wound Pensions and Gratuities	336
Family Pensions	"
Military (late Lord Clive's Fund) Pensions	"
British Service in India—Indian Pay and Allowances of Officers	337-8
Indian Medical Service—Pay, Promotion, Leave, Pensions, &c.	339
Issue of Furlough and Retired Pay	343
Advances of Pay	"
Commutation of Pensions	"
Instruction in England	345
Indian Staff College, Regulations for Admission, &c.	346
Study Leave for Officers of the Indian Medical Service	"
Royal Engineers, Instruction at Chatham	348
Modern Languages, Study by Indian Officers of	350
Indian Military Service Family Pension Regulations	353
Departmental Officers with Honorary Rank, Warrant Officers and Assistant-Surgeons—	
Leave Rules	357
Courses of Instruction	358
Treatment at Military Hospitals	"
Temporary Half-Pay	359
Pensions	"
Enquiries regarding Officers and Men killed or wounded in India	361
"Not-Entitled" Passages	"

SELECTIONS FROM THE INDIAN MILITARY REGULATIONS.

The following regulations are published for information, but it should be understood that they are only selections. Complete copies of the Indian Army Regulations can be seen on personal application to the Military Department, India Office.

INDIAN ARMY.

Examinations for Promotion.

Officers of the Indian Army, except those in permanent civil employ, are required to pass an examination in the rank of Lieutenant for promotion to Captain, and again in the rank of Captain for promotion to Major. The tests are similar to those enjoined for Officers of the British Service, varied as may be necessary to suit the requirements of India.

The Staff College certificate exempts an officer from examination, and certain other certificates are accepted in lieu of examination in particular subjects.

Officers are not appointed to the command of regiments until they have passed an examination in "Tactical fitness for command."

Promotion.

Under Royal Warrant promotion in the Indian Army is governed by such Regulations as the Secretary of State for India may make from time to time.

The existing regulations for promotion, up to the rank of Lieutenant-Colonel, are—

I. Except as otherwise provided, promotion is regulated by length of service from date of first permanent commission.

Officers after 2 years 3 months' service become Lieutenants;

After 9 years' service they become Captains;

After 18 years' service, they become Majors; and

After 26 years' service, they become Lieutenant-Colonels.

II. No officer is promoted unless he is pronounced fit and is recommended for promotion.

An officer whose promotion has been retarded under this rule is not entitled to further promotion until he has served nine years in the rank of Captain and eight years in the rank of Major.

III. A Lieutenant of not less than six years' service from date of first permanent commission may be promoted to the rank of Captain if he holds or is appointed to the command of a Squadron or Double Company.

The number of promotions under this rule is limited to five in each year.

IV. A Captain may be promoted to the rank of Major if he holds or is appointed to one of the following posts:—

(a) Second in command of a regiment or battalion;

(b) Deputy Assistant Adjutant-General or Deputy Assistant Quartermaster-General;

(c) Supply and Transport Officer, Second or Third class.

The number of promotions under this rule is limited to five in each year.

V. A Major may be promoted to the rank of Lieutenant-Colonel on appointment to one of the following posts:—

(a) Command of a regiment or battalion;

(b) Supply and Transport Officer, First class;

INDIAN ARMY—continued.

(c) Controller of Military Accounts; subject as regards (b) to the officer only being promoted if specially selected for promotion.

VI. An officer specially promoted under Rules III. and IV. is eligible, subject to Rule II., for further promotion after not more than nine years' service in the rank of Captain, and eight years' service in the rank of Major.

Time on half pay not exceeding one year is allowed to reckon as service for promotion in the case of an officer placed on half pay on account of medical unfitness caused by duty, military or civil, but no officer can be promoted while actually on the half-pay list.

Promotion to the rank of Colonel is made by selection to an establishment. The present establishment is 110.

An officer holding the rank of Lieutenant-Colonel is promoted to the brevet rank of Colonel on appointment as Aide-de-Camp to the Sovereign.

Officers above the rank of Lieutenant are eligible for promotion by brevet as a reward for

distinguished service in the field, or for distinguished service of an exceptional nature other than in the field.

The establishment of General Officers is as follows:—

Major-Generals...	...	24
Lieutenant-Generals ...	...	6
Generals...	...	3

Promotion to the ranks of Major-General and Lieutenant-General is made by selection. Promotion to the rank of General is ordinarily made by seniority, but a Lieutenant-General appointed to be Commander-in-Chief in India succeeds to the next vacancy in the rank of General irrespective of seniority. Promotion to the ranks of Major-General, Lieutenant-General, and General, may be made as a reward for distinguished service without regard to establishment.

Officers in civil employ, after ten years' absence from military duty, are removed from the effective list of the army, and placed on a supernumerary list, rising thereon, under the regulations in force, to the rank of Lieutenant-Colonel, but to no higher rank.

Pay.*

INDIAN ARMY PAY (WHILE REQUIRED OR PERMITTED TO REMAIN IN INDIA).

	For any Month.				For any Month.		
	R.	A.	P.		R.	A.	P.
Colonel in the Army and Lieutenant-Colonel ...	827	14	0	Captain ...	400	0	0
Major ...	640	14	0	Lieutenant ...	280	0	0
				Second Lieutenant...			

Salaries of Appointments.*

Officers holding appointments receive either a staff salary in addition to the above pay, or consolidated pay inclusive of it. The monthly

rates of consolidated pay and staff salaries are at present as follows:—

Secretariat, Government of India.	Rupees.	
Secretary, Army Department ...	3,500	} Consolidated.
Deputy Secretary ...	1,700	
Assistant Secretary ...	1,000	

* For the present sterling equivalents of the rupee rates specified see page 258.

INDIAN ARMY—continued.

SALARIES OF APPOINTMENTS—continued.*

Army Head Quarters.			Rupees.		
Commander-in-Chief in India	...	...	8,333½	} Consolidated. With pay of rank.	
Military Secretary to Commander-in-Chief ...	...	...	1,500		
Assistant Military Secretary and Interpreter ...	...	...	450		
General Staff Branch :—					
Chief of the General Staff	...	...	4,500	} Consolidated.	
Director of Military Operations	...	...	2,100		
Director of Staff Duties and Military Training ...	...	...	800		
General Staff Officers { 1st Grade	...	...	700	} With pay of rank.	
2nd Grade	...	...	400		
3rd Grade... ..	...	...	250		
Adjutant-General's Branch :—					
Adjutant-General in India	...	...	2,500	} Consolidated.	
Deputy Adjutant-General	...	...	1,000		
Assistant Adjutant-General	...	...	700		
Deputy Assistant Adjutant-General	...	...	400	} With pay of rank.	
Quartermaster-General's Branch :—					
Quartermaster-General in India	...	...	2,500		} Consolidated.
Deputy Quartermaster-General	...	...	1,000		
Assistant Quartermaster-General	...	...	700		
Deputy Assistant Quartermaster-General... ..	...	...	400	} With pay of rank.	
Staff Captain	...	...	250		
Inspecting Officer of Cantonments	...	...	1,000		
Supply and Transport Branch. See Supply and Transport Corps, page 329.					
Northern and Southern Armies.					
Lieutenant-General Commanding	...	...	4,500	} Consolidated.	
Deputy Adjutant-General	...	...	2,000		
Deputy Assistant Adjutant-General	...	...	400		
Divisions and Brigades.					
Divisional Commander	...	...	3,500	} Consolidated.	
Brigade Commander and Political Resident, Aden ...	...	...	3,000		
Brigade Commander { Major-General	...	...	2,340		
{ Brigadier-General	...	...	2,100	} With pay of rank.	
{ Colonel on the Staff... ..	...	...	1,800		
General Staff Officer, 1st Grade	...	...	700		
Assistant Adjutant-General	...	...		} With pay of rank.	
Assistant Quartermaster-General	...	...			
General Staff Officer, 2nd Grade	...	...	400		
Deputy Assistant Adjutant-General	...	...		} With pay of rank.	
Deputy Assistant Quartermaster-General	...	...			
Brigade Major	...	...	250		
General Staff Officer, 3rd Grade	...	...		} With pay of rank.	
Staff Captain	...	...			
Stations, Garrisons, and Depôts.					
Station Command, 1st Class	...	...	200	} With pay of rank.	
1st Class	...	...	200½		
Station Staff Officer { 2nd Class	...	...	150½		
{ 3rd Class	...	...	30½	} With pay of rank.	
Garrison Quartermaster	...	...	250		
†Commandant, Convalescent { 1st Class	...	...	200		
Depôt { 2nd Class	...	...	100		
Personal Staff.					
Military Secretary and Aide-de-Camp to the Governor-General	...	...	1,500	} Consolidated.	
Military Secretary and Aide-de-Camp to Governor, Madras and Bombay	...	...	1,000		
Assistant Military Secretary and Aide-de-Camp to Lieutenant-General Commanding Northern or Southern Army	...	...	1,000		

* For the present sterling equivalents of the salaries specified see page 258.

† These appointments are usually held by officers of the British Army.

‡ Without exchange compensation allowance.

INDIAN ARMY—continued.

LEAVE RULES of 1886 FOR THE INDIAN ARMY.*

(India Army Circulars, April, 1886, Clause 51, published 16th April, with subsequent decisions.)

I. An officer may be granted,—

Privilege leave under such regulations as may from time to time be in force.

Leave out of India, for no longer period than one year, capable of extension to two years' absence from duty, on the following pay:—

After appointment to the Indian Army ... 200 a year.

After the commencement of the 5th year's service

for pension ... 250 "

Do., do., 15th, do., do., do. 300 "

Do., do., 20th, do., do., do. 450 "

Do., do., 25th, do., do., do. 600 "

Do., do., 30th, do., do., do. 700 "

Leave in India, but for the period of one year only, on full military pay, and half the Staff salary of appointment.

II. No extension of leave involving absence from duty for more than two years, whether taken in or out of India, can be granted except on specially urgent grounds and without pay.

III. An officer unable on account of the state of his health to return to duty within the maximum period of two years' absence, will, unless he is under rule II. specially granted an extension of leave without pay, be placed on temporary half pay or the retired list, as the circumstances of the case may seem to require. An officer will also be liable to be placed on half pay or the retired list should his health require an undue amount of leave, whether in or out of India. This power will be exercised by the Government of India, at the instance of the authority empowered to sanction the leave, should the officer be in India, or, should he be at home, by the Secretary of State in Council.

IV. All leave, in or out of India, counts as service for pension.

V. Leave, whether it is leave in India or leave out of India, will not involve forfeiture of appointment, and may be granted at any time, but solely at the discretion of the sanctioning authority. In the case of officers temporarily serving under the Lieutenant-General of a command other than their own, application for leave should be forwarded for final sanction through the Lieutenant-General of the command in which they are serving to the Lieutenant-General of the command to which they belong, except in urgent cases, when the authority to grant leave will rest with the former, a report of the grant in every case being at once made to the Deputy Adjutant-General of the command to which the officer belongs.

VI. An officer on leave, whether in India or out of India, will be required to rejoin at once on being recalled to duty, unless certified by a Medical Board as unfit to do so.

VII. The above rules shall apply to—

Officers whose admission to the Indian Army bears date subsequent to the 30th June, 1886.

Officers of the Indian Army, including probationers, in military employment, who may have elected them within twelve months of that date.

Officers in civil employ on that date, subsequently reverting to military duty, may elect them within six months from the date of being replaced at the disposal of the Military Department. Such officers who may be on leave when so replaced must make their election at once. Those taking leave within the six months must make their election before going on leave.

Continuous Indian Service officers of R.E. and R.A. in military employ.

They shall not apply to—

Officers in permanent civil employ.

Officers commanding districts or holding other appointments under special regulations as to leave of absence, who continue subject to such regulations.

Note.—The above does not preclude general officers commanding districts, who before their appointment were subject to the leave rules of 1886 for the Indian Army, from being granted short leave in India under these rules.

VIII. Officers who, have elected to come under these rules count all previous leave as service for pension. The position of those who have not elected them remains unchanged.

IX. The Secretary of State in Council reserves the right of making any change in the foregoing regulations which circumstances may require.

Officers who have not elected for the above rules in the manner and within the period laid down in Rule VII have no further opportunity of election, but remain under previous rules. It must also be clearly understood that no modifications of the existing codes will be sanctioned, and that there is no middle course between abiding by them and acceptance of these new rules.

Military officers in civil employ on 30th June, 1886, who may desire to retire direct from such employment, have, on such retirement, the option of electing the new rules.

When it may be necessary to convert sterling rates of pay under these rules into rupee currency, or *vice versa*, the conversion will be made at the rate of exchange in force for the period when the pay became due, as fixed from time to time for the adjustment of financial transactions between the Indian and Imperial Governments.

The rules which govern the allowances of officers acting for absentees remain unchanged.

INDIAN ARMY—continued.

LEAVE RULES of 1886 FOR THE INDIAN ARMY—continued.

INDIAN MEDICAL SERVICE.

The rules laid down for the grant of leave to officers of the Indian Army apply equally to officers of the Indian Medical Service in military employ, with the following modification in regard to the rates of pay whilst on leave out of India:—

After arrival in India ... 250 a year.

After the commencement of the

10th year's service for pension 300 "

Ditto, ditto, 15th ditto ... 450 "

Ditto, ditto, 20th ditto ... 600 "

Ditto, ditto, 25th ditto ... 700 "

The rules apply to all Medical Officers admitted to the service after the 30th June, 1886, and to officers who may elect them under the provisions of Rule VII.

SUBSIDIARY RULES.

1. Officers in permanent civil employment, while they continue in such employment, are not affected by these rules; but if desirous of retiring on pension direct from such employment, they will, whether on duty or on furlough, be given the benefit of the rule which allows all previous leave to count as service for pension.

It is, however, to be clearly understood that no officer in civil employment will be allowed to place himself out of employment for the purpose of taking leave under these rules, or for any purpose but immediate retirement.

2. Leave in or out of India commences on the date an officer is "struck off duty," which means the date following the day of relief, and terminates on, and includes, the day preceding the date on which he rejoins his regiment or appointment on return from leave. An officer granted leave from India on the recommendation of a Medical Board, reckons his leave from the date of embarkation, but his leave is subject to the condition laid down in Rule 4.

3. In the case of an officer obliged to leave his station to appear before a Medical Board at another station, the date of being "struck off duty" will mean the date he is permitted to quit the station where he is examined and invalidated. An officer so circumstanced is entitled to full pay and Staff salary up to and for the date preceding that on which he is permitted to quit the station where he is examined and invalidated. In the case of an officer on the sick list, while actually present with his corps, or at his station, the date of being "struck off duty" means the date on which he leaves his corps or station.

4. Under these rules, absence from duty with pay, which is restricted to two years, is reckoned from the date of being "struck off duty" to date of rejoining appointment or regiment.

5. Up to date of leaving India, and from date of return to India to date of rejoining regiment or appointment, an officer granted leave out of India under these rules will receive Indian pay and half staff salary, provided, in any case, the two years' absence from duty is not exceeded.

6. An officer subject to these rules who holds a permanent departmental or regimental staff appointment, promoted while on leave out of India, is only entitled, from date of debarkation in India to that of joining his appointment, to

the Indian pay and allowances of his rank, and the half staff salary of the appointment he held at the time he proceeded on leave.

7. An officer holding a permanent departmental or regimental staff appointment, promoted while on leave in India, will draw the Indian pay and allowances of his rank, and the half staff salary of the appointment he held at the time he proceeded on leave, until he assumes charge of the duties of the appointment to which he has been promoted.

8. The Indian Pension Regulations are unaffected by these leave rules, except that all leave from date of commencement of service for pension will, under them, be allowed to count as service for pension.

9. Time passed at Addiscombe after the attainment of the age of 16 years will reckon as service for pension in calculating the rates of pay under Rule I.

10. The periods of service for pension in Rule I of the leave rules entitle an officer taking leave to the pay fixed for such periods of service, without any limitation based on the rule which prevents an officer from retiring on the pension fixed for a particular period of service, unless he has served half of that service in the Indian Army.

11. The provisions of the rules with regard to duration of leave do not apply to probationers for the Indian Army.

12. The limit of two years laid down for leave will not apply to time spent at the Staff College, or that spent in Russia to qualify in the Russian language, which counts as duty.

13. Officers recalled from leave granted under these rules will be given free passage to India, or not, according to the Transport Regulations in force at the time.

14. Advances of pay to officers proceeding on and returning from leave out of India will be granted at the rates shown on page 343.

15. Extensions of leave, except on medical certificate or in special or urgent cases in which the Secretary of State decides according to circumstances, cannot be granted without the assent of the proper authority in India as defined in Clause V of the rules.

16. Extensions of leave beyond one year under these rules are not claimable in any way as a right, but are admissible only at the discretion of the proper authority, and then on special and urgent grounds.

17. An officer subject to these rules on promotion to Major-General, or on attainment of Colonel's allowance, cannot be granted leave under them, and, if permitted to reside in England or elsewhere out of India, is restricted to the English pay of his rank.

18. Officers subject to these rules, who are in the following categories, and who entered the Indian Army before the 1st July, 1881,* may elect to reside out of India on the allowances admissible under them until succession to the Colonel's allowance or promotion to Major-General, whichever may happen first; or to remain in India on the unemployed Indian pay and allowances of their rank if unemployed:—

* For the Leave Rules of 1875 see India Office List for 1909 *et ante*.

* See also page 334.

INDIAN ARMY—continued.

LEAVE RULES OF 1886 FOR THE INDIAN ARMY—continued.

- (a) Officers vacating regimental commands, remaining in the service for the attainment of G. G. O. 209 of 1882, para. 7. the highest retirement pension, or the Colonel's allowance.
- (b) Officers over 55 years of age, who may be required under the rules to vacate staff, departmental, or civil appointments, and for whom other suitable employment cannot be found.
- (c) Officers of the Commissariat-Transport, Military Accounts, and Judge Advocate General's Department, who vacate their appointments on attaining to 52 years of age.
- (d) Officers who on the 8th August, 1884, were holding appointments of unlimited tenure to which they were appointed before the 1st January, 1884, and who vacate their appointments on completing seven years' tenure from date of appointment or such further extension as may be granted to enable them to complete 32 years' service for pension not exceeding nine years in all.
- (e) Squadron or double-company commanders who vacate their appointments on attaining G. G. O. 310 of 1885. 52 years of age.
- (f) Colonels who entered the Indian Army after the 12th September, 1866, and before the 1st July, 1881, and Colonels of the General List, after transfer to the Unemployed Supernumerary List.

The limit of absence from duty imposed by these leave rules is not applicable to these officers.

19. Officers who may have entered civil employment after the 30th June, 1886, and before the 1st July, 1887, without having elected these rules, will be entitled, on reverting to military duty, to elect them under the conditions laid down in the third clause of Rule VII. (See note to next paragraph.)

20. Officers who may have entered civil employment after the 30th June, 1886, having previously elected these rules, and officers who may have entered the Indian Army under them and subsequently taken civil employment, are absolutely under the leave rules contained in the Civil Service Regulations so long as they remain in permanent civil employment, but on reverting to military duty within ten years of their entry into civil employment, as allowed under G. G. O. No. 135 of 1884, they again come under these rules.

Note.—An officer does not come under civil rules by reason of being transferred to a civil appointment the tenure of which is limited to a definite period, nor by officiating for less than three years in the civil department.

21. Officers struck off the effective list of the army under the provisions of G. G. O. No. 135 of 1884, after ten years' absence from military

duty, cannot elect or revert to these rules except for the purpose of immediate retirement, with the advantage of counting all leave as service for pension, as provided for in paragraph 1.

22. The service for furlough of an officer who, at the time of coming under the civil leave rules, was subject to the leave rules of 1886 for the Indian Army, is calculated in accordance with the civil leave rules retrospectively from the date of his arrival in India, i.e., he is credited with an amount of furlough equivalent to one-fourth of his active service, less any leave out of India actually taken.

It is notified that all officers in military employ, irrespective of rank or the furlough or leave regulations to which they may be subject, who require an extension on private affairs of their furlough or leave out of India, must obtain the previous assent of the authorities in India under whom they may be serving, to apply for such extension.

This permission, when obtained, must be attached to their application to the India Office for the required extension.

Note.—This memorandum has been compiled for easy reference, but it is not intended for quotation as of official authority.

COMBINED LEAVE.

Officers under the 1886 Leave Rules or the 1875 Furlough Rules may be permitted to combine any privilege leave due to them with leave on private affairs or on medical certificate, provided that the period of such combined leave does not exceed eight months. Any extension beyond this period will involve the conversion of the whole period into ordinary leave. Combined leave must be taken between 15th Feb. and 15th Nov., except in the case of officers of

the Indian Medical Service, the Military Works Services, and the Military Accounts Department. At the discretion of sanctioning authorities combined leave may be granted between 1st Feb. and 1st Dec. in exceptional cases. In the Quetta Division (excluding stations in the late Sind District) the combined leave season is between 1st Dec. and 1st Sept. — 1st Oct. in exceptional cases, at the discretion of the sanctioning authority.

INDIAN ARMY—continued.

RESIDENCE IN OR OUT OF INDIA.

Unemployed General Officers who entered the Indian Army on or after 1st July, 1881, who are residing out of India receive pay at the following rates (in India the equivalent in Rupees):—

	Yearly.		Yearly.
	£		£
Field Marshal	1,300	Lieutenant-General	800
General	900	Major-General	700

Officers who joined the Indian Army on or after the 1st July, 1881, and who have not attained the rank of Major-General, will, on qualifying for permission to reside in or out of India, when unemployed, be given the option of residing in or out of India under the following conditions until they attain the age for compulsory retirement:—

I. *During residence in India.*—They will receive the Indian Army pay of their rank.

II. *During residence out of India.*—Officers serving under the leave rules of 1886 may avail

themselves in the first instance of such leave as may be admissible. After the expiration of such leave they will be granted unemployed pay at the rate of £500 a year, provided that they have completed 24 years' service for Indian pension. Officers who have adhered to the Furlough Regulations of 1875, whether they entered the Indian Army before or after 1st July, 1881, will, provided they have completed 24 years' service for Indian pension, also be granted unemployed pay at £500 a year during residence out of India.

Conditions of Service on Temporary Half-Pay.

An officer of the Indian Army or Indian Medical Service placed on temporary half-pay on the recommendation of the Medical Board of the India Office will be examined every two years by the same Board as to his fitness to return to duty, and if still reported unfit at the third examination, that is, after six years on temporary half-pay, he will be transferred to the retired list on permanent half-pay, or on pension if entitled to it. If, after two years on temporary half-pay, he is reported unfit for duty, or if, at any time, he is reported to be permanently incapacitated for further service in India, he may be permitted to retire forthwith, if he wishes to do so, on permanent half-pay, or on pension if entitled to it.

Travelling expenses and lodging allowance on the War Office scale will be issued to an officer ordered to appear before the Medical Board for the periodical examinations mentioned in the first paragraph; but an officer who appears before the Board at other times with a view to restoration to the active list or to being trans-

ferred to the retired list, will do so at his own expense.

An officer who is unable to appear before the Board at the prescribed times will be required to furnish a certificate to that effect signed by two registered medical practitioners; if he is unable to appear for six years he will be placed on the retired list without further report.

If the removal to the temporary half-pay list is due to medical unfitness caused by duty, time spent on temporary half-pay up to a maximum of one year is reckoned as service for pension, and, after restoration to the active list, as service for promotion. An officer cannot be promoted while on half-pay.

Transfer to temporary half-pay involves the vacation of any regimental or other appointment.

An officer on temporary half-pay must not leave the United Kingdom without the permission of the India Office.

INDIA OFFICE.

September, 1909.

Half-pay granted to combatant officers below the rank of Major-General on account of certified unfitness for duty is at the rates in force in the British Service, namely:—

	Daily.		Daily.
	s. d.		s. d.
Lieutenant-Colonel	11 0	Lieutenant	3 0
Major	9 6	„ (after six years' commissioned service)	4 0
Captain	7 0		
„ having higher rank by brevet	8 0		

The rates of half-pay for officers of the Indian Medical Service are given on page 342.

MILITARY (LATE LORD CLIVE'S) FUND. WIDOWS' PENSIONS—continued.

Pensions at diminished rates (the amount of which will be decided by the Secretary of State in Council) will, however, be granted in certain cases in which the property possessed exceeds the above limits. A diminished pension cannot be granted of a lower amount than £10. This modification of the old rule has effect from 18th February, 1890.

4. The pension of a widow may be withheld or discontinued should her conduct be such as to render her, in the opinion of the Secretary of State, unworthy of it.

5. The pension is liable to be discontinued or reduced if at any time after the officer's death his widow receives any accession of property or income.

6. Pensions lapse on re-marriage and are not restored on a second widowhood.

7. Pensioners neglecting to claim the pension for three half-years will be considered as dead; and no arrears for a longer period than two years back from the date of application for admission or re-admission, as the case may be, will be allowed either to claimants or to pensioners after admission.

8. The widows of officers formerly of the Indian service, who have joined the British

army, are permitted to make their choice between these pensions and Royal Warrant pensions.

9. The widows of officers who have retired from the service are not eligible for the benefit of these pensions.*

10. The widows of officers who at the time of their death were pensioners on the Military (late Lord Clive's) Fund, are entitled to the benefits of the Fund provided they were married to their husbands prior to the latter becoming pensioners on the Fund.

11. The pensions are payable quarterly, on the 1st January, 1st April, 1st July, and 1st October.

12. In the event of any question arising concerning the qualifications of widows claiming these pensions, the decision rests with the Secretary of State in Council.

13. These regulations are subject to any alterations which may be decided on by the Secretary of State in Council.

Note.—Applications for pensions should be addressed to—

The Military Secretary,
India Office,
London, S.W.

SALARIES OF THE ORDNANCE DEPARTMENT.†

Officers of the Royal Artillery.	For any month. Rupees.	
Director-General of Ordnance in India	2,500	Consolidated.
Director of Ordnance Factories	2,200	
" " Stores	2,000	
" " Inspection	2,000	
Assistant Ordnance Consulting Officer	625	Charge allowance, in addition to Staff pay and Indian pay of rank and branch.
Deputy Director-General of Ordnance	200	
Assistant Director-General of Ordnance	100	
Deputy Director of Ordnance Stores	100	
Assistant Director of Ordnance Stores	100	Staff pay, in addition to Indian pay of rank and branch.
Deputy Director of Ordnance Factories	100	
Assistant Director of Ordnance Inspection	100	
Officers 1st to 3rd year of departmental service	100	
" 4th to 6th year	250	Local allowance, in addition to Staff pay and Indian pay of rank and branch.
" 7th to 9th year	300	
" 10th to 12th year	350	
" 13th to 15th year	400	
" 16th to 18th year	450	
" over 18 years	500	
Superintendents of Factories	600	
Chief Ordnance Officer in charge of two divisions...	600-800	
" " " " one division	200	
Senior Ordnance Officer, Burma	100	
Proof Officer	100	
Inspection Officer...	100	
	100	

* Except in the case of the widows of General Officers compulsorily retired under the provisions of the Royal Warrants of 31st December, 1877, and 1st May, 1878.

† For the present sterling equivalents of the rates specified see page 258.

INDIAN REGIMENTAL PAY AND ALLOWANCES (BRITISH ARMY).*

	Pay and Indian Allowance.		
	For any month.		
	R.	A.	P.
<i>Horse Artillery and Cavalry.</i>			
Brevet Colonel and Lieutenant-Colonel	1,037	0	0
Major of Horse Artillery, and of Cavalry after 2 years' service as such	809	6	4
Major of Cavalry under 2 years' service as such	691	1	0†
Major of Cavalry, appointed second-in-command of a regiment, in addition to pay as Major	50	0	0
Captain	473	0	4
Lieutenant	305	4	0
Second Lieutenant	250	10	4
<i>Field and Garrison (A) Artillery and Engineers (B).</i>			
Lieutenant-Colonel	1,002	4	0
Major	759	3	0
Captain of Engineers	433	10	0
Captain of Artillery	417	7	8
Lieutenant	265	12	0
Second Lieutenant	213	5	0
(A) With Armament pay (Rs. 40-100) in addition for Garrison Artillery. (B) With Engineer Pay (Rs. 100-300) and Command or Charge Pay (Rs. 50-800), in addition when employed on Military Works' Services.			
<i>Infantry.</i>			
Brevet Colonel and Lieutenant-Colonel	1,002	4	0
Major after 2 years' service as such...	759	3	0
Major under 2 years' service as such	640	14	0†
Major appointed second-in-command of a battalion, in addition to pay as Major	30	0	0
Captain	415	6	0
Lieutenant	256	10	0
Second Lieutenant	202	12	5
<i>Royal Army Medical Corps.</i>			
Principal Medical Officer His Majesty's Forces, and Surgeon-General	1,200	0	0
Colonel	1,000	0	0
Lieutenant-Colonel	1,150	0	0
Lieutenant-Colonel specially selected for increased pay	1,250	0	0
Major	789	3	0
Major after 15 years' total service	825	11	5
Captain	475	0	0
Captain after 7 years' total service	530	0	0
Captain after 10 years' total service...	650	0	0
Lieutenant	420	0	0
Charge allowance (Rs. 60-240) is given to the Senior Medical Officer in charge of a station, and specialist pay (Rs. 60) to officers below the rank of Lieut.-Colonel, appointed to certain posts.			
<i>Army Veterinary Service.</i>			
Principal Veterinary Officer in India	1,320	0	0
Colonel	1,220	0	0
Lieut.-Colonel	1,120	0	0
Major	750	0	0
Major after 5 years as such	800	0	0
Captain	570	0	0
Captain after 5 years as such	650	0	0
Lieutenant	480	0	0

* For the present sterling equivalents of the rates specified see page 258.]

† Includes Horse Allowance for one horse.

INDIAN MEDICAL SERVICE.

Various Regulations.

1. This memorandum is based on the regulations in force at the present time. They are subject to any alterations that may be determined on.

PASSAGE TO INDIA.

2. Officers on appointment are, when possible, provided with passage to India by troop transport; when such accommodation is not available, passage at the public expense is provided by private steamer, or a passage allowance granted, if preferred.

3. Any officer who may neglect or refuse to proceed to India, if ordered to do so, within two months from the date of terminating his course of instruction, or within 14 days of the termination of his hospital appointment if the Secretary of State for India has permitted him to hold one, will be considered as having forfeited his commission, unless special circumstances shall, in the opinion of the Secretary of State in Council, justify a departure from this regulation.

PAY PREVIOUS TO ARRIVAL IN INDIA.

4. The rate of pay drawn by Lieutenants of the Indian Medical Service previous to arrival in India is laid down in paras. 11, 12, and 14 of the regulations on page 244. A Lieutenant who is detained by illness in this country will be paid at the rate of £250 a year from the date on which he would otherwise have embarked until the date of embarkation, and at the rate of 14s. a day during the voyage to India.

Pay under the regulations referred to above is issued in this country up to the date of embarkation if required, and an advance of two months' pay at the same rate is also made prior to embarkation, which is adjusted in India in accordance with the rate laid down in para. 16 below.

(For rates subsequent to their landing in India, see paras. 16, 17, 18, and 19 below.)

GRADES AND PRECEDENCE.

5. The grades of Officers in the Indian Medical Service are six in number, viz. :—

1. Surgeon-General (ranking as Major-General*).
2. Colonel.

3. Lieutenant-Colonel.
4. Major.
5. Captain.
6. Lieutenant.

PROMOTION.

6. A Lieutenant's Commission dates from the day on which the result of the examination at which he is admitted is announced.

7. A Lieutenant is promoted to Captain on completion of three years' full-pay† service from date of first Commission, if he has previously qualified for promotion in such manner as may be prescribed.

8. A Captain is promoted to Major on completion of 12 years' full-pay† service, but this promotion may be accelerated by six months in the case of Officers who fulfil certain specified conditions.

9. A Major is promoted to Lieutenant-Colonel on completion of 8 years' full-pay† service in the rank of Major, and a certain number of Lieutenant-Colonels may be specially selected for increased pay for ability and merit.

10. All promotions from the rank of Lieutenant-Colonel to that of Colonel, and from the rank of Colonel to that of Surgeon-General, are given by selection for ability and merit.

11. On appointment as Honorary Physician or Honorary Surgeon to His Majesty an Officer below the rank of Colonel is promoted to that rank, remaining supernumerary until absorbed.

12. For distinguished service an Officer of the Indian Medical Service may receive special promotion.

TENURE OF OFFICE IN ADMINISTRATIVE GRADES.

13. The tenure of office of Surgeon-Generals and Colonels is limited to five years.

14. Colonels, if not disqualified by age, are eligible either for employment for a second tour of duty in the same grade, or for employment in the higher grade of Surgeon-General by promotion thereto.

15. Absence on leave in excess of eight months, exclusive of privilege leave, during a five years' tour of duty involves forfeiture of appointment.

INDIAN MEDICAL SERVICE—continued.

PAY AND ALLOWANCES.*

16. The following are the monthly rates of Indian pay drawn by Officers of the Indian Medical Service from the date of their arrival in India :—

Rank.	Unemployed Pay.	Grade Pay.	Staff Pay.	In Officiating Medical Charge of a Regiment.	In Permanent Medical Charge of a Regiment (i.e. Grade Pay + Staff Pay).
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Lieutenant	420	350	150	425	500
Captain	475	400	150	475	550
„ after 5 years' service	475	450	150	525	600
„ after 7 years' service	—	500	150	575	650
„ after 10 years' service	—	550	150	625	700
Major	—	650	150	725	800
„ after 3 years' service as Major ..	—	750	150	825	900
Lieutenant-Colonel	—	900	350	1,075	1,250
„ „ after 25 years' service	—	900	400	1,100	1,300
„ „ specially selected for increased pay†	—	1,000	400	1,200	1,400

NOTES.—a. Unemployed pay is drawn by Officers of less than 7 years' service who are not holding officiating or substantive charge of native regiments, provided they have passed the examination in Hindustani known as the "Lower Standard." (See para. 19). Officers of more than 7 years' service draw grade pay alone when unemployed. Staff pay is the pay of a command and is drawn in addition to grade pay.

b. Horse allowance is granted to Officers in charge of cavalry regiments at the rate of Rs. 90 a month to Lieutenant-Colonels and Majors, and Rs. 60 a month to Captains and Lieutenants.

17. The principal administrative appointments are held by Colonels and Surgeon-Generals on the following consolidated salaries :—

Colonel, 16 (some in civil employ), from Rs. 1,800 to Rs. 2,500 per mensem.

Surgeon-General, 1 @ Rs. 2,200 per mensem.

„ 2 @ Rs. 2,500 per mensem.

„ (the Director-General I.M.S.), 1 @ Rs. 3,000 per mensem.

18. Specialist pay at the rate of Rs. 60 a month is granted to officers below the rank of Lieutenant-Colonel who may be appointed to certain posts.

19. No officer, however employed, can draw more than the grade pay of his rank (see para. 16) until he has passed the examination in Hindustani known as the "Lower Standard." But failure to pass disqualifies an officer, even when holding a substantive or officiating charge, from receiving any portion of the staff allowances of the appointment.

20. Surgeon-Generals and Colonels, on vacating office at the expiration of the five years'

tour of duty, are permitted to draw in India an unemployed salary of Rs. 1,350 per mensem in the former, and Rs. 1,000 in the latter case, for a period of six months from the date of their vacating office, after which they are placed while unemployed on the following scale of pay :—

	Surgeon-General.	Colonel.
	Per diem.	Per diem.
	£ s. d.	£ s. d.
After 30 years' service on full pay	2 5 0	1 14 0
After 25 years' service on full pay	2 5 0	1 10 0
After 20 years' service on full pay, or on promotion, should this period of service not be completed ..	2 0 0	1 8 0

PRIVATE PRACTICE.

21. Except in the administrative grades, and in certain special appointments, medical officers are not debarred from taking private practice, so long as it does not interfere with their proper duties.

* Note to paras. 16 to 20.—Under present arrangements, officers of the Indian Medical Service who are not statutory natives of India receive exchange compensation allowance, to compensate them for the fall of the value of the rupee. The allowance consists of an addition to their salaries (subject to certain limitations) equal to half the difference between their salaries converted at (1) 1s. 6d. the rupee, and (2) the standard Government rate, which has been fixed at 1s. 4d. the rupee until further notice. (See note on page 258.)
For the present sterling equivalents of the salaries specified see page 258.

* The Director-General, Indian Medical Service will rank either as Major-General or Lieutenant-General as may be decided in each case by the Secretary of State for India in Council.
† See, however, para. 41.

INDIAN MEDICAL SERVICE—continued.

Issue of Furlough and Retired Pay.

Military and Marine Furlough Pay is made up to the 31st March, 30th June, 30th September and 31st December, and is payable on the first day of each calendar month. Retired Pay is made up at the India Office to the 15th February, 15th May, 15th August, and 15th

November, and is payable on the 16th of each calendar month. The sum payable each month is approximately one-third of the quarterly sum, but only complete pounds are issued, the balance being made up at the end of each quarter.

Advances of Pay.

Rules regarding advances of pay to Officers under the Furlough Rules of 1868 and 1875, and the Leave Rules of 1886 for the Indian Army:—

Officers proceeding on furlough to Europe may, if they desire it, receive an advance on the following scale:—

General Officers ...	Rs. 3,000
Field Officers...	1,500
Officers below the rank of Field Officer ...	1,000

Officers returning from furlough or from temporary half-pay will similarly be granted advances of pay at the following rates, on obtaining permission to return:—

For a Subaltern ...	£65
For all higher ranks ...	100

No advance, however, will be issued to an officer who obtains from the fund to which he is a subscriber a loan equal to or greater than the advance authorized for his rank, and an officer who obtains from

his fund a loan less in amount than such advance will be granted only the difference between the two.

Recovery of the advances made in England will be effected in India in monthly instalments of one-third of emoluments at the rate of exchange fixed for the year in which the advance was made.

The following advances on return to duty will be issued to Departmental Officers with honorary rank, Warrant Officers, Senior Assistant Surgeons and Assistant Surgeons, Indian Subordinate Medical Department, on the same conditions:—

Departmental Officers with honorary rank, and Senior Assistant Surgeons ...	£35
Conductors and 1st and 2nd Class Asst. Surgeons ...	20
Sub-Conductors and 3rd and 4th Class Asst. Surgeons...	15

REGULATIONS FOR THE COMMUTATION OF PENSIONS OF OFFICERS OF THE INDIAN SERVICE.

1. These Regulations are applicable only to officers retired on or after the 1st July, 1887.

2. An officer may be allowed to commute a portion, not exceeding one-third, of his pension, which commutation may take place on retirement, or at any time subsequent thereto.

3. An officer in Europe desirous of commuting must make application, in writing, to the Under Secretary of State for India, stating his desire so to commute, and furnishing information as to his age, rank, and the amount of his pension.

4. If the Secretary of State for India in Council shall approve the commutation, the officer will be so informed, and his application will be referred to the Medical Board at the India Office.

5. The Board will require the officer to give such information as to his health and habits as is usual in the case of persons proposing to assure their lives in assurance companies, and he will be required to submit himself for personal examination by the Board at the India Office.

COMMUTATION OF PENSIONS—continued.

6. An officer in India desirous of commuting must address the authorities in that country. He will be required to go through similar forms. He may appear before a Medical Board at any station in India that may be convenient, such Board being assembled under the orders of the Local Government and presided over by the Chief Civil Medical Administrative Officer of the Province where practicable.

An Officer residing in a Colony and desirous of commuting will be required to go through forms similar to those in the case of an officer residing in Europe except that he will apply to the Under Secretary of State for India through the official from whom he draws his pension. If the application is approved the officer will be informed accordingly, and a special civil medical board will be assembled under the orders of the Local Colonial Government.

The Medical Board will report in the following form:—

"We have carefully examined and are of opinion that he is (or is not) in good bodily health, and has (or has not) the prospect of an average duration of life. We therefore (or do not) recommend compliance with his application to be allowed to capitalise a portion of his pension."

In the case of impaired lives in which compliance with the officer's application is recommended, but with an addition of years of age, the following should be added:—"but as he is suffering his age for purposes of commutation should be taken to be years."

7. The basis of commutation, subject to an addition of years of age in the case of impaired lives, shall be the following table, the age of the officer being reckoned at the age he will attain on the birthday next succeeding the date upon which the capitalised sum will become payable—

Age next Birthday.	Number of Years' Purchase.	Present Value of the Annuity of £100.	Age next Birthday.	Number of Years' Purchase.	Present Value of the Annuity of £100.
		£ s. d.			£ s. d.
21	15'00258	1,500 5 2	51	11'21356	1,121 7 1
22	14'96111	1,496 2 3	52	10'98143	1,098 2 11
23	14'92519	1,492 10 5	53	10'75133	1,075 2 8
24	14'88969	1,488 19 5	54	10'52560	1,052 11 3
25	14'85191	1,485 3 10	55	10'30351	1,030 7 0
26	14'80890	1,480 17 10	56	10'08363	1,008 7 3
27	14'74746	1,474 14 11	57	9'86670	986 13 5
28	14'67951	1,467 19 0	58	9'64896	964 17 11
29	14'60551	1,460 11 0	59	9'42649	942 13 0
30	14'52581	1,452 11 8	60	9'19800	919 16 0
31	14'44054	1,444 1 1	61	8'95666	895 13 4
32	14'35005	1,435 0 1	62	8'70132	870 2 8
33	14'25257	1,425 5 2	63	8'43435	843 8 8
34	14'14731	1,414 14 8	64	8'16571	816 11 5
35	14'03442	1,403 8 10	65	7'89583	789 11 8
36	13'91478	1,391 9 7	66	7'62437	762 8 9
37	13'79016	1,379 0 4	67	7'37082	737 1 8
38	13'66060	1,366 1 2	68	7'11881	711 17 8
39	13'52738	1,352 14 9	69	6'86850	686 17 0
40	13'38854	1,338 17 1	70	6'62170	662 3 5
41	13'24313	1,324 6 3	71	6'38068	638 1 4
42	13'08568	1,308 11 4	72	6'14448	614 8 11
43	12'92050	1,292 1 0	73	5'90561	590 11 3
44	12'74483	1,274 9 8	74	5'65540	565 10 10
45	12'55834	1,255 16 8	75	5'39538	539 10 9
46	12'36096	1,236 1 11	76	5'12566	512 11 4
47	12'14690	1,214 13 10	77	4'81532	481 10 8
48	11'92339	1,192 6 9	78	4'50565	450 11 3
49	11'69128	1,169 2 7	79	4'20762	420 15 3
50	11'45362	1,145 7 3	80	3'91477	391 9 6

8. The commutation having been sanctioned, by the Government of India in cases in which the applicant is residing there, and by the Secretary of State in all other cases, the applicant will be informed accordingly and will have the option of withdrawing his application within one month after receiving notice.

9. If the applicant shall not withdraw his application within that period, the decision will be considered final, and the commutation of pension will take place absolutely.

10. The capitalised sum will be payable in India if the commutation is effected there, the sterling amount being converted at £1=Rs. 15; in all other cases it will be payable in England. Payment will be made at the expiration of one month, from the date of the commutation being sanctioned. In each case the officer's pension will be issued in full up to the date of payment unless any delay has been caused by the officer's own fault or that of his agents. When the capitalised value of a commuted pension

COMMUTATION OF PENSIONS—*continued.*

becomes payable under regulation on a Sunday or on an authorised holiday payment shall be made on the last business day preceding the Sunday or holiday and the payment of the commuted portion of the pension will cease from the same date.

11. In any case in which a pensioner shall accept public employment, involving the withholding of pension, a deduction will be made

from the salary payable to him equal to the amount which would have been abated from the pension if it had not been commuted, and in the event of his becoming entitled to a pension in respect of such employment, the amount of such pension granted to him shall not exceed the amount which he might have received had his pension not been so commuted.

September, 1908.

Training and Instruction of Officers of the Indian Army in England.

MEMORANDUM RELATING TO THE ATTACHMENT OF OFFICERS TO UNITS OF THEIR OWN BRANCH OF THE SERVICE, AND TO THEIR ATTENDANCE AT SCHOOLS OF INSTRUCTION.

1. Not more than 24 officers of the Indian Army, below the rank of Major, are attached each year, while on leave in England, to units of their own branch of the service, for periods of one month each during the drill season at suitable training centres. They receive full Indian pay and staff pay (but no additional allowances) for the period of attachment, and travelling warrants in respect of the journeys between their place of residence and place of training, or if residing out of the United Kingdom, between the port of disembarkation and the place of training. No other expenses are refunded.

2. An officer desiring to be so attached should apply in the first instance to the Government of India through his Commanding Officer. Such an application will be provisional only, and a further application must be made in England to the India Office before an officer is definitely considered as an applicant for attachment. When this second application has been made, the officer will not, except under very special circumstances, be permitted to withdraw it.

3. Where quarters are available, they are allotted to the attached officers on the understanding that they pay the usual sum for the hire of furniture (2d. a day for a field officer, 1d. a day for a captain or subaltern), and that, if using a mess in barracks, they pay the usual stoppage of 1d. a day for mess furniture.

4. Officers on leave in England may be permitted to attend any class of instruction for military officers announced in Army Orders. Applications should be submitted through the proper regimental or other channel in India. Applications addressed to the India Office direct cannot be accepted. An application once made cannot be withdrawn, except under special circumstances.

5. Officers attending classes of instruction are granted lodging allowance when quarters are not provided, servants' allowance when a servant is not provided, and mess allowance when required to contribute to a mess. Neither servants' allowance nor mess allowance, however, can be drawn in combination with lodging allowance, except in the case of officers under instruction at the School of Mounted Infantry, Aldershot.

6. These allowances are granted at the following rates:—

Lodging allowance for a field officer	8s. a day.
Lodging allowance for a captain	6s. "
" " " " subaltern	4s. "
Servants' allowance	3s. "
Mess allowance	10s. a month.

To enable an officer to receive any of these allowances, he must send to the India Office, on completing the course, his certificate of qualification* (which will be returned), and also a certificate signed by competent authority, stating the dates from and to which he was under instruction, and showing that he was not provided with quarters or with a servant, or that he was required to contribute to a mess, as the case may be.

No travelling or other allowances, beyond the above, are granted.

7. On joining for training or instruction an officer must take his uniform with him.

8. Extension of leave will not be granted to enable an officer to complete a period of training or instruction.

INDIA OFFICE,
September, 1910.

* No certificates of qualification are issued in respect of courses at the School of Musketry, Hythe, or of training in Mounted Infantry duties at Longmoor. In these cases, the issue of allowances depends on the receipt of a satisfactory report from the Commandant.

INDIAN STAFF COLLEGE.

Regulations for Admission.

The Indian Staff College is maintained for the purpose of training officers of both the British and Indian Services for employment on the Staff in war and in peace.

The College is open to officers of all arms on the Indian establishment, except officers of the Army Service Corps attached to the Supply and Transport Corps for fixed periods. The course commences in February of each year, and lasts for two years. The examination for admission, which is held in December, will take place in India only. Twenty-four vacancies are filled by competition and by nomination, annually, of which approximately one-third will be allotted to the British and two-thirds to the Indian Service. Not more than two officers of the Royal Artillery and one officer of the Royal Engineers will be included in this number. There will be no limit to the number of officers permitted to compete, but so far as admission by competition is concerned, only one officer of any regiment of British Cavalry or battalion of British Infantry will belong to the College at one time; an exception to this rule may, however, be made when an officer has been unable to complete the course within the prescribed period. The right of nominating officers to the Staff College is vested in His Excellency the Commander-in-Chief, and is unrestricted.

The qualifications required from candidates will be those laid down in King's Regulations, for officers entering the Staff College, Camberley. Attachment to the Staff for one month as required by these Regulations, will be requisite.

Applications to compete for admission will be submitted on Indian Army Form X-1837, a note being made thereon whether the applicant is married or single, and if the former, whether accommodation for the wife is required at Quetta. Applications will be forwarded through General Officers Commanding, Brigades and Divisions, to the Chief of the Staff, Army Head Quarters. No application will be attended to which does not reach the office of the Chief of the Staff, complete and correct, by the 1st November.

The syllabus of examination is notified from time to time in India Army Orders. The examination consists of two parts, one obligatory, the other voluntary.

Regulations regarding the Grant of Study Leave to Officers of the Indian Medical Service.

1. Extra furlough for the purpose of study may be granted to officers of the Indian Medical Service on the recommendation of the Director-General, Indian Medical Service.

2. The period of such Study Leave will be calculated, in the case of an officer under Military Leave Rules, at the rate of one month for each year of pension service, and in the case of an officer under Civil Leave Rules, at the rate of one month for each year of active service, as defined in the Civil Service Regulations, up to a total in either case of 12 months in all during an officer's service.

3. Study Leave may be taken at any time, but will not be granted more than twice in the course

of an officer's service. Every candidate will be required to qualify, i.e., to obtain 75 in each of the obligatory papers. The voluntary subjects may be taken at the option of the candidate. The marks gained therein, added to the marks gained in obligatory subjects, will be reckoned in determining his position in the list of competitors; but an aggregate of 2,500 marks will be required for qualification. Handwriting not easily legible will disqualify.

Students at the Indian Staff College belonging to the Indian Army, and to British corps which may have quitted India, will be seconded in their regiments, but students belonging to the British Service whose corps are on the Indian establishment will not be seconded. Officers of the British Service will receive Indian pay of rank; and officers of the Indian Army, regimental or departmental pay of rank and full staff pay of their permanent appointments. Officers of Royal Engineers serving with corps of Sappers and Miners, will receive Indian pay of rank and full Staff pay of their permanent appointments; other officers of Royal Engineers will draw Indian pay of rank and Engineer and charge pay.

Adjutants and Quartermasters must vacate those appointments, with effect from the date of joining the College.

All officers will be required to be in possession of two horses or ponies while at the College, and such of them as are not otherwise in receipt of horse allowance will receive it in addition at the rate of Rs. 30 per mensem for each horse or pony not exceeding two. Officers of British Cavalry will receive horse allowance for only two horses or ponies while at the College.

No donation or subscription will be required, except that officers will pay to the College Mess the subscription which they would pay to their regiments if present with them. While at the College they will not be required to pay any subscriptions to their regiments.

Any officer recommended by the Commandant and the Military Board for removal in consequence of marked deficiency or neglect, or as unlikely to make an efficient Staff Officer, may be required to withdraw.

of an officer's service. This restriction does not apply to an officer who has part of his furlough converted into Study Leave under Rule 8.

4. The minimum period of study which will render an officer eligible for Study Leave shall be two months.

5. The minimum period of leave granted solely as Study Leave shall be six months. Time spent on the journey to and from India by an officer whose Study Leave is not combined with any other kind of leave, will reckon as Study Leave, but the allowance specified in Rule 10 will be granted during the period of study only. An officer whose Study Leave is combined with any other kind of leave will, however, be

STUDY LEAVE TO OFFICERS—continued.

required to take his period of Study Leave at such a time as to retain, at its conclusion, a balance of other previously sanctioned leave sufficient to cover his return journey to India.

When an officer has been granted a definite period of Study Leave, and finds after arrival in England that his course of study will fall short of the sanctioned period to any considerable extent, his absence from India will be reduced by the excess period of Study Leave unless he produces the assent of the authorities in India to his taking it as ordinary furlough.

6. Study Leave can be combined with any other kind of leave, provided the period occupied in study is not less than two months, and, in the case of leave on medical certificate, provided that the medical board at the India Office certifies that the officer is fit for study. In the case, however, of officers in military employment, Study Leave cannot be taken in continuation of the combined privilege leave and furlough admissible under the terms of India Army Order No. 64 of 1904, if the total period would thereby exceed eight months, but Study Leave may be so taken provided such leave is for not less than two months and the total period of combined privilege, leave, furlough and Study Leave does not exceed eight months; this limitation to eight months does not, however, apply in the case of Study Leave combined with privilege leave alone. The total period of absence from duty in India, in the case of officers under the Leave Rules of 1886 for the Indian Army, will be strictly limited to two years.

7. Except as provided in Rule 8 all applications for Study Leave shall be submitted, with the audit officer's certificate, to the Director-General, Indian Medical Service, through the prescribed channel, and the course or courses of study contemplated and any examination the candidate proposes to undergo shall be clearly specified therein.

8. Officers on furlough who wish to have part of their furlough converted into Study Leave should address the Under Secretary of State, India Office, and should furnish a statement showing how it is proposed to spend the Study Leave. Similarly officers on furlough or other leave who desire to have it extended for purposes of study should address the Under Secretary of State, but in addition to the statement of the proposed study they must support their applications with documentary evidence of their having obtained the approval of the authorities concerned in India to their applying for an extension of leave.

9. An officer who is at home on combined leave may be permitted to commence a course of study before the end of his privilege leave, and to count the period so spent as part of his Study Leave, without forfeiting his privilege leave allowances during such period.

10. For the course of study lodging allowance at the rate of 8s. a day for a field officer, 6s. for a Captain, and 4s. for a Lieutenant will be granted on the production of the certificate required by Rule 12. It is to be understood that in order to qualify for the grant of Study Leave or for the receipt of Lodging Allowance, a definite course of study at a recognised institution, which will occupy the time of the officer for five or six days a week, must be pursued. This allowance will not be admissible to an officer

who retires from the Service without returning to duty in India after a period of Study Leave.

Lodging allowance will be admissible up to 14 days for any period of vacation.

11. The rate of pay admissible during Study Leave to an officer under civil rules is determined as follows:—

A. If the rate of pay admissible during furlough earned by service under civil rules is higher in his case than that admissible during furlough earned by service under military rules, then—

- (1.) He draws pay at the former rate for such period of his Study Leave as has been earned by his service under civil rules, and
- (2.) for the remainder, if any, he can elect either—

(a) to draw pay at the rate admissible during furlough earned by service under military rules, or,

(b) to draw it at the rate admissible during furlough earned by service under civil rules for a period not exceeding the amount of such furlough at his credit. In this case an equal period of the furlough at his credit earned by service under civil rules will be treated as if it had been earned by service under military rules.

B. If the rate of pay admissible during furlough earned by service under military rules is higher in his case than that admissible in respect of service under civil rules, then—

- (1.) He draws pay at the former rate for such portion of his Study Leave as has been earned by his service under military rules, and—
- (2.) for the remainder, if any, he can elect either—

(a) to draw pay at the rate admissible during furlough earned by service under civil rules, or—

(b) to draw it at the rate admissible during furlough earned by service under military rules for a period not exceeding the amount of such furlough at his credit. In this case an equivalent period of the furlough at his credit earned by service under military rules will be treated as if it had been earned by service under civil rules.

12. On completion of a course of study a certificate on the proper form, which may be obtained from the India Office, together with any remarks by the instructor, should be forwarded to the Under Secretary of State, India Office, who will arrange for the transmission of copies of the documents to the Director-General, Indian Medical Service. Officers may also be called upon to report themselves in person to the President of the Medical Board, India Office, on the conclusion of their course of study.

13. Study Leave will count as service for promotion and pension, but, except so far as it may be taken during privilege leave (see Rule 9), it will not count for furlough or any other leave. It will not affect any leave which may already be due to an officer; and will not be taken into account in reckoning the aggregate amount of furlough taken by an officer towards the maximum period of six years admissible under Article 299 of the Civil Service Regulations.

INDIA OFFICE, October, 1910.

ROYAL ENGINEERS.

Instruction at Chatham.

REGULATIONS UNDER WHICH OFFICERS OF ROYAL ENGINEERS ON LEAVE FROM INDIA MAY ATTEND VOLUNTARY COURSES OF INSTRUCTION AT THE SCHOOL OF MILITARY ENGINEERING.

1. A limited number of officers not above the rank of Major may be allowed, while on leave from India, to go through special courses of instruction in the following subjects:—

- (a) Steam and mechanical engineering.
- (b) Electrical engineering and demonstrations.
- (c) Reconnaissance.
- (d) Astronomy.
- (e) Military engineering.
- (f) Photography.
- (g) Construction.

Part I.—Applied mechanics, details of building and building materials.

Part II.—Sanitary engineering and routine.

2. No officer will ordinarily be allowed to undertake a course of instruction which cannot be completed without an extension of his leave; and the period spent under instruction will not be counted as duty.

3. Application for permission to attend any

course of instruction should be addressed to the Under Secretary of State for India at least five weeks before the course begins.

4. An officer will be required to obtain from the Commandant a certificate that he has made good use of his time while under instruction.

5. An officer who produces a certificate stating that he has gone through any of the courses mentioned in para. 1, that he was not provided with quarters, and that his work was satisfactory, will receive lodging allowance at the following rates:—

For a Major ...	8s. a day.
" Captain ...	6s. "
" Lieutenant ...	4s. "

6. Travelling expenses on the War Office scale will be allowed for any journey ordered to be undertaken in connection with a course, but no travelling expenses incurred in joining or quitting the School of Military Engineering will be recoverable.

REGULATIONS UNDER WHICH ENGINEER OFFICERS SERVING IN INDIA ARE APPOINTED TO THE INDIAN CLASS AT THE SCHOOL OF MILITARY ENGINEERING, CHATHAM.

OBLIGATORY COURSE.

1. Every officer of Royal Engineers below the rank of Lieutenant-Colonel, who has not given notice of his intention to revert to Imperial service (see next paragraph), will be required, as soon as may be convenient after he has completed 10 years' Indian Service, to join the School of Military Engineering at Chatham, so that he may become acquainted with the progress made in military science and engineering.

2. The number of such officers who will be appointed to the School of Military Engineering in any one year will not exceed 15. They will be selected by the Government of India. Every officer who has attended this course will be expected to complete a further period of three years' Indian service before reverting to the Imperial establishment.

INSTRUCTION.

3. The course of instruction will last about six months commencing on or about the 20th of March, divided into two periods which will be devoted to obligatory and optional subjects, and will be arranged in accordance with the syllabus shown in paragraph 5. Officers belonging to the Survey of India Department will not be required to join at Chatham before the 1st May.

4. The courses of instruction will be as follows:—

Obligatory—	Days.
Survey and Lithography ...	21
Electricity ...	21
Field works, and the tactical application thereof ...	14
Construction ...	21
Military Training ...	14
Workshops ...	14
Total ...	105

Special—

1. Study of special subjects selected by the Government of India, or by the Heads of Departments or Services to which the officers concerned belong ...	Days.
2. Study of any special subject selected by the Government of India, and (if required) report thereon ...	30
	45
Total ...	75

5. Survey officers who do not attend the survey and lithography and electricity courses will be instructed in these or other optional subjects for an equal period at the close of the special courses. In the case of officers serving in the Public Works Department the construction course may be omitted, a course selected by the officer being substituted. The short course of military training is intended to be a refreshing course only; it is not intended for preparation for passing promotion examinations. The Commandant may vary the length of the course in each subject of the obligatory course to suit the requirements of each class, and may vary the length of the special courses to meet the requirements of each officer.

6. The number of days allotted for the various courses are inclusive of Sundays, but exclusive of Easter leave (five days). The Commandant may also give casual leave for not more than two days at a time and up to a limit of fourteen days.

ROYAL ENGINEERS—continued.

7. (a) Selected officers of each class will be called upon to furnish reports during the period of the special courses, regarding the latest advances in European engineering practice in the particular subjects with which they are best acquainted, and special facilities will accordingly be afforded them for visiting works, manufactories, &c. The subjects of these reports will be selected by the Government of India. The allotment of subjects to officers will be made by the Commandant of the School of Military Engineering.

(b) During the period allowed for the preparation of the reports, officers may reside elsewhere than at Chatham, provided the distances to be covered by railway warrants are not thereby increased. They may draw allowances as in paragraph 13 (iii.), and will be given railway warrants enabling them to visit works, &c., from their places of residence.

(c) If the subject selected for a special course or for report is outside the scope of the School of Military Engineering, the officer concerned may, under arrangements to be made by the India Office, be detached to the School or Institution which deals with that subject, or to the station presenting the best facilities for the purpose of instruction or investigation. While so detached he may draw allowances as in paragraph 13 (iii.), and will be given railway warrants enabling him to visit works, &c., from his station. He will also be entitled to field allowances under War Office regulations when authorized to attend manoeuvres in connection with his special course.

(d) In order that the reports on special subjects may reach India as expeditiously as possible, they should be handed in to the Commandant, School of Military Engineering, within the period of 45 days allotted for the study of the subjects and preparation of the reports, and sent by him direct to the India Office for transmission to India.

(e) No reports will be required on the special subject for which the period of 30 days is allotted, but they will be so chosen that the experience gained will, upon the return of the officers to India, be of use to the services to which they belong.

8. At the end of the course each officer will be specially reported on by the Commandant.

ESTIMATION OF THE PERIOD OF THE COURSE FOR PENSION, LEAVE, FURLOUGH, &c.

9. An officer serving in India who is appointed to the course will, unless leave is specially granted to him, be regarded as being on military duty from the date of quitting his station to the date of his return to his permanent appointment in India.

The whole period passed on duty will reckon as service for Indian pension and furlough; but not for privilege leave, though it will not interrupt privilege leave already earned.

In the case of an officer, who is appointed to the school while on leave, the period of duty will commence from the date on which he joins at Chatham.

GRANT OF LEAVE, FURLOUGH, &c.

10. An officer who is not in civil employ may, on obtaining the assent of the proper authority in India, be granted leave on the termination of the course of instruction, or if on leave when appointed, be allowed to avail himself of any unexpired portion of that leave.

Privilege leave may be taken either—

- (a) between the date of giving over charge in India and joining at Chatham, or
- (b) between the date of leaving Chatham and embarking in England for India.

An officer in civil employ will not be allowed leave at the completion of the course; except casual leave pending arrangements being made for his passage to India.

11. On return to India, all officers in civil employ will be posted for four months for practical military training to either the Military Works Services, or the Sappers and Miners, or the Indian Submarine Mining Corps, as may be decided by the Commander-in-Chief, during which time they will receive the pay and allowances of Royal Engineer officers of corresponding rank in similar military employ. The return of an officer to his civil employment at the conclusion of this period will be contingent on his satisfying the Commander-in-Chief with regard to his military efficiency.

PASSAGES.

12. An officer who is appointed to attend the course will receive free passage, or travelling allowance in lieu, under the Indian and War Office Regulations, from his station to Chatham and back as follows:—

If in India and on duty when appointed, and if returning to India immediately after the completion of the course, without an intervening period of leave other than casual leave	Free passage by land and by sea.
If on leave when appointed, and if returning to India immediately after the completion of the course without an intervening period of leave other than casual leave	Free passage back by land and sea.
If on leave when appointed, and if he proceeds on leave on the completion of the course	Nil.

Officers receiving a free passage by sea will be entitled to passages for their wives and families by transport.

ROYAL ENGINEERS—continued.

PAY.

13. Officers appointed to the course will receive pay as follows:—

- (i) From date of relief to embarkation and from disembarkation, on return, to date of joining appointment. } Indian regimental pay and allowances of rank.
- (ii) For the periods of the voyages, when travelling on duty. } English pay and Engineer pay of rank.

(iii) After arrival in England; and at the School of Military Engineering, while under instruction, and pending embarkation for India.

As for (ii), with allowances for quarters,* servants, fuel and light, and travelling allowances for the inspection of works, &c., when admissible under the War Office Regulations.

MODERN LANGUAGES.

Regulations for the Study of Languages by Officers of the Indian Army† (including Officers of Royal Engineers and Indian Medical Service).

The Civil Service Commissioners hold examinations in London four times a year for the purpose of examining officers for the interpretership in modern languages. Officers of the Indian Army can be examined in any of the languages specified in these regulations. They may also apply for examination in other languages, for which no rewards are granted. The examinations commence on the third Tuesday in January and October, on the second Tuesday in June, and on that Tuesday in April which first follows after the date on which Easter Sunday falls.

The syllabus for European languages (including Russian) is as follows:—

PART I.—ORAL.		Marks.
(i) Conversation	...	60
(ii) Reading short M.S. reports, notes, telegrams, &c., and dictating answers thereto	...	20
(iii) Knowledge of technical, military, and local terms,† to be tested by direct questions, and by oral translation from a British or foreign training manual	...	20
		100

PART II.—WRITTEN.

	Marks.
(iv) Translation into English, from the language, of unseen passages	20
(v) Translation from English, into the language, of unseen passages	30
(vi) Dictation	10
(vii) Translation into English, of official and private correspondence (manuscript)	10
(viii) Writing a private or official letter in the language, a <i>précis</i> being given	20
(ix) Extempore translation from the language	10
(x) Extempore translation into the language	20
	120

The syllabus for the examinations in other than European languages will be forwarded on application to the India Office.

Officers who obtain 75 of the total marks will be noted in their record of service as "Passed" in the language, and those who obtain 8 will be noted as "qualified to be Interpreters."

* Married officers, whose families reside with them at Chatham, may draw lodging allowance instead of occupying Government quarters, even when such quarters are available.

† As regards study of the Russian language, officers in civil or political employ (whether temporarily or permanently) are subject to other rules, which can be obtained on application at the India Office.

‡ Including titles of leading officials and terms of etiquette in dealing with them, terms used in travel, reconnaissance, transport duties, collection of supplies, &c.

§ To be taken from an ordinary newspaper, and read out by the examiner.

MODERN LANGUAGES—continued.

Officers on leave from India wishing to attend these examinations should apply in writing to the Under Secretary of State for India, India Office, on or before the following dates, after which no application will be entertained:—

For the January examination, on 10th Dec.	
" April " on 23rd Feb.	
" June " on 1st May.	
" October " on 10th Sept.	

As late withdrawals from these examinations entail considerable inconvenience, and involve some expense, officers who withdraw their names after the above dates will in each case be required to give their reasons for doing so.

Any officer may enter for the interpretership examination, and if he passes or qualifies as an interpreter, his qualification will be recorded in the Indian Army List; but rewards will only be given to officers who have qualified for them by periods of residence abroad under the conditions laid down in the following paragraphs:—

Rewards for qualifying as Interpreter in European Languages other than Russian.

An officer wishing for leave to proceed to any European country other than Russia for the purpose of studying the language and obtaining a reward, should apply for it through the proper regimental or other channel. The application should contain an outline of the officer's plans, and a statement of the facilities that he expects to obtain for studying in the country to which he desires to proceed. Such leave will be granted by the India Office on the recommendation of the Government of India. It will in no case be granted in addition to the ordinary maximum period of combined leave, and it will count towards the two years' maximum absence from duty allowable under the leave rules for the Indian Army. During such leave an officer will receive his English leave pay.

An officer who has spent at least two months (which need not be in one continuous period) in a foreign country for the purpose of learning its language, under the conditions of para. 5, and who subsequently qualifies as an interpreter, will receive a reward according to the following scale, provided that he is under forty years of age at the date of the examination:—

French	...	...	...	£	25
German	...	...	...	...	50
Italian	...	...	...	...	30
Dutch	...	...	...	...	30
Modern Greek	...	...	...	...	30
Portuguese	...	...	...	...	30

An officer who has been informed that he has qualified as an interpreter, and who is entitled to a reward, will submit a claim to the India Office, certifying the amount of leave he has spent in the country concerned.

An officer may requalify after five years by obtaining 80 per cent. of the marks at the oral part of the examination, together with the extempore translation from and into the language. Although such requalification is not

compulsory, it must be remembered that the value of an officer's certificate depends to a great extent on its date. Such requalification will not carry any reward.

The total amount of expenditure to be incurred under the above rules is limited to 300*l.* a year, and the number of officers who will be granted language leave will be restricted accordingly.

These regulations are not retrospective as regards leave taken before the date of their issue. An officer who has qualified as an interpreter before the date of their issue will not be permitted to qualify again in the same language in order to earn a money grant, nor will his previous qualification entitle him to any grant.

No rewards are granted to officers in permanent civil employment except to those serving in the Political Department.

Study of Russian.

An officer of not less than five and not more than eleven years' service, who passes the preliminary examination described in the next paragraph, and who has in addition been the subject of a special recommendation (mentioned below) by the Government of India, may be permitted to proceed to Russia for a further course of study of the Russian language.

The preliminary examination is held on the same date as the interpretership examination. The syllabus is as follows:—

Part I.—Conversation. Conversing with reasonable fluency and accuracy on general and military topics of a simple kind.

Part II.—Written translation from and into the language of simple unseen passages or sentences.

In order to procure the necessary special recommendation to be permitted to proceed to Russia, he should apply as early as possible beforehand through the proper regimental or other channel. The recommendation will not be given unless his Commanding Officer certifies that, by his intelligence, manners, and aptitude for acquiring a knowledge of foreign languages, he is likely to make a good interpreter. The recommendation, if granted, will be forwarded to the India Office by the Government of India, and its receipt will be notified by the India Office to the officer concerned.

After passing the elementary test, if he receives permission to proceed to Russia, he must start from England within a fortnight from the date of the India Office letter conveying such permission, unless specially authorised to defer his departure. He must on no account start for Russia until he has received a letter of instructions on the subject from the India Office.

No officer on leave on medical certificate will be permitted to proceed to Russia on duty unless reported fit to do so by the India Office Medical Board.

MODERN LANGUAGES—continued.

On starting for Russia he may, if he requires it, be granted an advance of pay of the same amount as he would be entitled to receive if he were returning to India from leave, and such advance will be recovered by eight equal monthly instalments after his arrival in Russia.

On arrival in Russia he shall report to the India Office his address and the date of his crossing the Russian frontier. Any subsequent change of his address shall likewise be reported.

Every officer is expected to present himself for final examination twelve months after passing the elementary test, and of those twelve months at least ten must have been spent in Russia.

Two months before his final examination he shall notify to the India Office the address in England to which the instructions as to time and place of examination should be sent by the Civil Service Commissioners.

On his return to England he shall report to the India Office in writing his arrival and the date of his crossing the Russian frontier on his return. If he left India on medical certificate, he shall apply for permission to appear before the Medical Board at the India Office. He shall not leave Russia, either temporarily or permanently, earlier than fourteen days before the final examination, without obtaining leave of absence for a definite period from the Military Secretary, India Office.

If he succeeds at the final examination in qualifying to be an Interpreter in the Russian language, he will be paid by the India Office a gratuity of £125, and a sum of £32 or £42 in respect of his travelling expenses to and from St. Petersburg or Moscow, as the case may be. He will also be granted a free passage from England to India unless granted leave on private affairs to return to India (*see below*); and will before returning to India (*see below*) be treated with retrospective effect* as an entitled passenger to England or to Russia when first proceeding there. No grant on account of travelling expenses will be made to an officer who fails to qualify to be an Interpreter; but he may earn the gratuity, travelling allowance and passages (or payments in lieu) by qualifying as an Interpreter at any subsequent examination, provided that he has more than 12 years' service at the time of re-examination.

If he succeeds in passing a further examination five years after qualifying as an Interpreter he will be entitled to a further gratuity of £75. This further examination is held both in London and in India, and its syllabus is the same as

that of the interpretership examination, with the omission of items 4, 5 and 6. In order to qualify, 80 per cent. of the total marks must be obtained. An officer is allowed two chances of requalifying, and two only, and in the event of failure at the second attempt, his name will be removed from the list of officers qualified to act as Russian interpreters.

Whether successful or not at the final examination, all officers (unless expressly granted further leave under the usual conditions) should start for India within one month from the announcement of the result of the examination. If successful, an officer will be granted passage (*see footnote*) by the India Office either by troopship or otherwise as may be convenient. If unsuccessful, he should make his own arrangements and report to the Military Secretary on what date and in what vessel he is to return.

He will be entitled to count as Indian duty for promotion and pension the period spent in Russia, and to draw for such period the equivalent, at the privileged rate of exchange, of the Indian pay and allowances of his rank, and the half staff salary of his substantive appointment; provided that if the sterling amount be less than his leave pay under the Leave Rules for the Indian Army, then leave pay shall be allowed. He will be considered as on leave before arrival in Russia, and from the date of quitting Russia until he rejoins his appointment in India under the conditions of the preceding paragraph. The period spent in Russia will not be considered as part of the two years' maximum absence from duty allowable under the Leave Rules for the Indian Army.

In the case of any officer of the Indian Service at the Staff College wishing to proceed to Russia to study the language after the termination of the Staff College course, he should apply through his Commanding Officer in India for the special recommendation (referred to above) four months before leaving the Staff College.

On receipt of the special recommendation of the Government of India, the India Office will grant the officer leave (if admissible to him under the regulations to which he is subject) to remain in England until the result of the first examination in Russian held after the date of his leaving the Staff College is known. Should he fail to pass the elementary test, he will be required to rejoin his appointment in India within two months from the date on which the result is known; should he succeed, he will

* *i.e.*, (1.) If he came to England from India at his own expense, he will receive passage allowance at the authorised rate in respect of his voyage to England, and will be provided with a passage to India by the India Office; or, if he took a return ticket on leaving India, he may claim the amount paid for it.

(2.) If he came to England from India as a not-entitled passenger on a transport, he will receive a refund of his messing charges and an entitled passage to India.

(3.) If he went from India direct to Russia, he will receive a single fare at the British India Steam Navigation Company's rate from the port of embarkation to Port Said, a sum of £32 or £30 in respect of his travelling expenses from that port to St. Petersburg or Moscow, as the case may be, a sum of £16 or £12 in respect of his travelling expenses from St. Petersburg or Moscow to London, and an entitled passage from England to India.

In any of the three cases he will be entitled to receive, after returning to India, his travelling expenses from his station to the port of embarkation before starting for England.

MODERN LANGUAGES—continued.

come under the same conditions as other officers on leave permitted to proceed to Russia.

Officers coming under the foregoing para. will be provided with passage to India as if they had returned to India at the conclusion of the Staff College course.

If an officer on combined leave attends the preliminary examination in Russian in October, and does not come on duty (in Russia or in India, as the case may be) until after the expiration of his combined leave, he is required to refund the difference between privilege leave pay and ordinary leave pay for the privilege leave portion of his combined leave.

Ten officers under the rank of substantive Major (including unseconded Staff officers, and any officiating in other staff appointments, the staff pay of which does not exceed Rs. 200 a month) will be officially appointed as Russian Interpreters, and granted, while serving in India, an extra allowance of Rs. 100 a month. This allowance will cease during absence on any account except privilege leave not combined with other leave.*

When an officer who has qualified as a Russian Interpreter under these rules is on leave in England, he may, with the approval of the Commander-in-Chief, and the sanction of the Secretary of State, be permitted to proceed to Russia to keep up his knowledge of the language; and, provided that he remains in Russia at least two months, he will, on his return to London, receive a sum of £32 or £42 in respect of his travelling expenses to and from St. Petersburg or Moscow, as the case may be, and, if desired, he will have his leave extended by two months without prejudice to

the advantages accruing under the rules relating to combined leave, if on combined leave. Not more than four officers will be allowed the benefit of this rule in any one year.

Not more than 15 officers altogether of the Indian Army and Indian Medical Service in Military employ will be allowed to proceed on duty to Russia in any official year, whether they have passed the test at the examinations in London or in India.

If more than 18 months have elapsed since an officer passed the test, he will be required to undergo a fresh examination before receiving permission to proceed to Russia.

Half-yearly examinations in India are held in January and July, and the names of the officers who are recommended by the Government of India for permission to proceed direct from India to Russia will be communicated to the India Office as soon as the result of the examination is known. The names of the officers who are finally selected will be communicated by the India Office to the Government of India, who will give authority to each officer to take up his residence in Russia, to which country he should proceed about May or November, so as to be on the same footing as the officers of his batch who proceed from England.

The passport of an officer proceeding direct from India to Russia will be issued either by the Governor-General of India or by the Governor of Madras or of Bombay. The necessary *visé* should be procured by the officer at Port Said, or any other place on the route where there is an accredited Russian agent.

INDIA OFFICE, May, 1910.

* The June examination was instituted for the benefit of officers on combined leave, and by taking it they are able to avoid the loss of pay which may result from their taking the October examination.

THE INDIAN MILITARY SERVICE FAMILY PENSION REGULATIONS.

SELECTIONS FROM THE REGULATIONS FOR THE PROVISION OF PENSIONS FOR THE WIDOWS AND ORPHANS OF MILITARY, MEDICAL, MARINE, AND ECCLESIASTICAL OFFICERS IN THE SERVICE OF THE GOVERNMENT OF INDIA.

Pensions will be provided under these regulations for the widows and orphans of the following officers on the Indian Establishment, not being entitled to the benefits of any of the late Military and Medical Funds:—

Officers of the Indian Army.

Officers of the Indian Medical Service, including natives who avail themselves of the option given to them of becoming subscribers.

Chaplains, including probationary Chaplains.*

Any officer who has entered the service before the 1st January, 1873, may provide pensions for his family under these regulations or not, at his option.†

Every officer who enters the service on and after the 1st January, 1873, must, as a condition of his appointment, provide pensions for his family under these regulations.

For the purposes of these regulations officers are classed as follows (for Marine officers see below):—

Class I.—Lieutenant-Colonels in receipt of Colonel's allowances and Surgeon-Generals.

Class II.—Officers of the Indian Army, Royal Artillery and Royal Engineers of 26 years' service,‡ Archdeacons, Officers of the Medical Service of 20 years' service.

Class III.—Officers of the Indian Army, Royal Artillery, and Royal Engineers of 18 years' service,‡ Senior Chaplains and Officers of the Medical Service of 12 years' service.

Class IV.—Officers of the Indian Army, Royal Artillery and Royal Engineers of 9 years' service,‡ Junior and probationary Chaplains and Officers of the Medical Service of more than six years' service.

Class V.—Officers of the Indian Army, Royal Artillery and Royal Engineers under 9 years' service,‡ Officers of the Medical Service of less than six years' service.

NOTE.—No Officer of the Indian Army, Royal Artillery, or Royal Engineers, will be compelled to subscribe in Classes II, III, or IV who has not attained the rank of Lieutenant-Colonel, Major, or Captain, as the case may be. Such an Officer must elect, within three months of the date of completing the qualifying service, whether he will (i) subscribe in the Class in which his length of service places him, or (ii) continue to subscribe in the lower Class. If he elects (i) he will be charged the

donation and increased subscription from the date of completing the prescribed service; if (ii) he will, in the event of subsequent promotion, be charged the donation and increased subscription from the date of such promotion.

An Officer cannot enter a higher Class unless he has previously subscribed in the Class immediately below it.

Royal Artillery and Royal Engineer officers who have been selected or who have elected for continuous service in India have the option of subscribing under these regulations, in accordance with the conditions laid down in Army Regulations, India, Vol. I.

Royal Engineer officers under the 1904 conditions of service must elect within three months of their arrival in India, whether they desire to subscribe for benefits under these Regulations, and they must submit a satisfactory medical certificate. On payment of the prescribed donations, according to their rank at the time of their application, they will be allowed to subscribe for so long as they remain on the Indian Establishment. On reversion to the Imperial Establishment, such officers cannot continue subscribers; but they will be entitled to receive back such portion of their contributions as may be in excess of the risk borne during the term of their membership. In the event of an officer retiring while subscribing, he may continue to subscribe, provided that he has not less than 20 years' service for Indian pension, reckoned as in paragraph 720, Army Regulations, India, Vol. I (1905 edition), at the date of his retirement, or provided that he retires on an Indian invalid pension; or he may withdraw, receiving back such portion of his contributions as may be in excess of the risk borne during the term of his membership.

Officers and engineers who entered the Royal Indian Marine prior to the 1st January, 1893, were allowed the option of subscribing under these regulations from that date. Those who elected to do so will not be permitted to discontinue their subscription so long as they remain in the service, neither will those who declined to subscribe be allowed at any future time to become subscribers.

Officers and engineers admitted to the Royal Indian Marine subsequently to the 1st January, 1893, must subscribe under these regulations as a condition of their appointment to the service.

* A probationary Chaplain is required to subscribe, but in the event of his not being appointed a junior Chaplain on completion of probation he will be granted a refund, if married, under the provisions of Regulation 26, and if unmarried of the amount of his contributions without interest.

† Officers who elect to become subscribers must pay their subscriptions and donations from the date of the establishment of the fund, with interest.

‡ Reckoned from date of first commission.

INDIAN MILITARY SERVICE FAMILY PENSION REGULATIONS—continued.

TABLE VI.—Monthly Contribution by every Officer according to his Class.*

Class of Contributor.	By each married Officer.		By each Officer who is unmarried or a widower.	
	Full Rates.	Half Rates.	Full Rates.	Half Rates.
Class I	£ s. d. 4 15 10	£ s. d. 2 7 11	£ s. d. 2 8 0	£ s. d. 1 4 0
" II	3 16 8	1 18 4	1 10 8	0 15 4
" III	2 17 6	1 8 9	1 3 0	0 11 6
" IV	1 18 4	0 19 2	0 13 4	0 6 8
" V	0 19 2	0 9 7	0 7 8	0 3 10

NOTE.—Half rates are payable by Officers on leave, excepting privilege leave, in or out of India; Officers in receipt of Colonel's pay and allowances at the English rate, and Officers permitted to reside out of India who have attained the age of 51 years. For Half-pay Officers, and for Retired Officers, see below.

TABLE VII.—Additional Monthly Contribution*, payable by all Classes alike for each Child living on the first day of the month.

	s. d.
For a son until age of 21	1 11
For a daughter, until marriage ...	4 10

Duration of Pensions.

If a widow re-marry her pension will cease during coverture, but if she again become a widow she will be entitled to revert to her pension as widow of her first husband, or, if her last husband have been a contributor, to receive a pension at her option as the widow of her last husband. A widow can only receive one pension.

The pension of a male orphan is payable until he attains the age of 21 years.

Subscribers can make special provision for pension to sons who may become permanently incapacitated from earning a livelihood.

The pensions so provided for will commence at the age of 21, if the son be then fatherless, or, after that age, on his becoming fatherless, and as regards the amounts of such pensions, and the subscriptions to be paid to secure them, each case will be considered and determined on its merits.

The pension of a female orphan continues until her marriage, and then ceases absolutely. It does not revive on widowhood.

Passage Money.

An Officer may, by a special contribution, provide passage money from India for his widow and orphans. The amount so secured will be paid to the widow, or to any children of the deceased officer, for the provision of their passage money and contingent expenses. If, however, the surviving members of the deceased Officer's family are not in India, or do not wish to leave India for any other country, the money will be credited to the deceased Officer's estate, and payment can be made in India in rupees, or in England at the official rate of exchange, according to the election of the person or persons entitled to receive the money. The amount

secured must not exceed Rs. 3,000, and a health certificate must in every case be furnished by the subscriber.

This insurance may be effected by an immediate payment in one sum, or, if the subscriber so desires it, by instalments extending over four years, subject to interest on arrears at the rate of 3½ per cent. per annum, and in the event of a subscriber dying before completion of the payment, the balance due at the date of his death will be deducted from the sum assured.

On the permanent departure of a subscriber from India with his family, or at any time thereafter, he may take the surrender value of his insurance.

Officers transferred to the British Army and Officers who resign.

Officers who may be transferred from the Indian Army to the British Army, officers of the Royal Artillery and the Royal Engineers who revert to the Imperial Establishment, and officers who resign the service, will be entitled, if married and with or without children, or on account of their children, if widowers, to receive back such portion of their contributions as may be in excess of the risk borne during their membership, but no refund will be made in respect of unmarried subscriptions, nor for risks that have terminated by death or otherwise. None of the above officers can continue subscribers.

As an exception to this rule, an officer who is granted a compassionate allowance on resigning the service, may continue to subscribe at the half rate of subscription.

Half-pay.

Married officers on temporary half-pay must continue to subscribe for full benefits, but while in receipt of half-pay they will have the option of paying only half rates for their wives. In the latter case, however, they will on retirement, or reversion to full-pay, be required to pay arrears, with interest; and in the event of the death of a subscriber while on temporary half-pay or before the arrears have

* All subscriptions and donations are subject to a temporary reduction of 25 per cent. on the rates shown in the tables; the monthly instalments are inclusive of interest.

INDIAN MILITARY SERVICE FAMILY PENSION REGULATIONS—continued.

been paid the amount due will be recovered from the pension granted to the widow. Unmarried officers must continue to subscribe at the half rate of subscription.*

Retired Officers.

Married officers who retire from the service on a pension may continue to subscribe at the half rate of subscription, or they may withdraw, receiving back such portion of their contributions as is in excess of the risk borne during the term of their membership; but the usual subscription will be deducted from the pension of all such officers until they shall have intimated

* This regulation applies also to officers and engineers of the Royal Indian Marine, who are temporarily transferred to the Retired List.

in writing their intention of withdrawing. Unmarried officers may continue their subscription on the same terms as married officers, but will not be entitled on retirement to any refund in the event of their withdrawal.

No refund is made in any case in respect of risks that have terminated by death or otherwise.

Dismissed Officers.

29. An officer who is dismissed the service by sentence of a court-martial, or by other competent authority, will cease, *ipso facto*, to be a contributor under these regulations, and will have no claim to any refund. His family will not be entitled to any pensions under these regulations.

DEPARTMENTAL OFFICERS WITH HONORARY RANK, WARRANT OFFICERS OF DEPARTMENTS, AND ASSISTANT SURGEONS, INDIAN SUBORDINATE MEDICAL DEPARTMENT.

The grades and ranks of Commissioned Officers of Departments in India, as amended by Royal Warrant dated 2nd January, 1904, are as Follows:—

Grades.	Honorary Rank.
Commissary	Captain on promotion, and Major after 15 years' commissioned service on full pay.
Deputy Commissary	Captain.
Assistant Commissary	Lieutenant.

FURLOUGH.—Leave Rules of 1889.

A departmental officer with honorary rank, warrant officer, senior assistant-surgeon, or assistant-surgeon, Indian Subordinate Medical Department, subject to these rules may be granted—

- Privilege leave under such regulations as may from time to time be in force.
- Leave in or out of India for one year, capable of extension to two years' absence from duty on the following pay:—

	Per annum.
Commissary	£220
Deputy Commissary	165
Assistant Commissary	140
Conductor	120
Sub-Conductor	110

During any time within one year spent on leave in India other than privilege leave a member of the Subordinate Medical Department will draw three-fourths of his grade pay and of his house rent. After one year, and up to the limit of two years, he will draw half of his grade pay and of his house rent.

During leave out of India the following rates of pay will be drawn by members of the Indian Subordinate Medical Department:—

	Per annum.
Senior Assistant-Surgeon, with the honorary rank of Captain ...	170
Senior Assistant-Surgeon, with the honorary rank of Lieutenant ...	125
Assistant-Surgeon, 1st Class ...	120
Assistant-Surgeon, 2nd Class ...	90
Assistant-Surgeon, 3rd Class ...	70
Assistant-Surgeon, 4th Class ...	55

Leave may be granted at any time at the discretion of the sanctioning authority.

Leave in or out of India in excess of one year cannot be claimed as a right, but extensions for any period up to two years' absence from duty in all may be granted on medical certificate or on special or urgent grounds, at the discretion of the sanctioning authority. The previous assent of the authority under whom the individual may be serving will be required for such extensions, except on medical certificate, and

DEPARTMENTAL OFFICERS WITH HONORARY RANK AND WARRANT OFFICERS—continued.

must be obtained by the applicant. Extensions beyond two years' absence from duty will only be admissible in very special cases, and without any pay whatever.

Leave in or out of India will reckon as service for pension, and will not involve forfeiture of appointment.

Those who have elected these rules will be entitled to count all past furlough as service for pension.

A departmental officer with honorary rank, warrant officer, senior assistant-surgeon, or an assistant-surgeon, Indian Subordinate Medical Department, unable on account of

ill-health to return to his duty within the maximum period of two years' absence will, unless specially granted leave without pay, be placed on temporary half-pay, or on the retired list, according to the circumstances of his case. An undue amount of leave on account of ill health will likewise render an officer liable to be transferred to half-pay or to the retired list, and the power of such transfer will be exercised by the Government of the Presidency or the Secretary of State for India, as the case may be.

Advances of pay on proceeding on, or returning from, leave will be granted in accordance with the regulations. (See page 343.)

Memorandum regarding Courses of Instruction.

1. Departmental officers with honorary rank, and warrant officers, of the Indian Ordnance Department, may be selected, with their own consent, to go through courses of instruction in any of the Government Departments during their leave. Attendance at such courses forms no ground for any extension of leave.

2. The following allowances are granted during the courses :—

	Allowance per Month in addition to Furlough Pay and Travelling Expenses.		
	£	s.	d.
Deputy Commissaries (Honorary Captains) ...	15	0	0
Assistant Commissaries (Honorary Lieutenants)	12	0	0
Deputy Assistant Commissaries (Honorary Lieutenants)...			
Conductors ...	6	0	0
Sub-Conductors ...	4	10	0

NOTE.—All claims for these allowances must be supported by a certificate from the head of the department to which these men may have been attached for instruction, stating that the applicant has attended regularly, has conducted himself well, and has availed himself fully of the opportunities afforded him for learning. Without such a certificate the allowances will not be passed. All allowances are granted provisionally on satisfactory certificates being obtained on completion of the courses of instruction.

Treatment of Warrant Officers of the Indian Service at Military Hospitals.

With the sanction of the Secretary of State for War, warrant officers of the Indian Service requiring medical attendance while on sick leave, or on leave on private affairs, may obtain treatment on the following conditions :—

(a) As in-patients, at any military hospital in the United Kingdom. Separate accommodation for warrant officers exists only at Netley, Woolwich, Aldershot, and the Curragh Camp; at all other stations warrant officers will be treated as ordinary sick, in the same manner as non-commissioned officers.

(b) As out-patients, provided they reside within a radius of one mile from a hospital, or, if there be no hospital, within a mile of a point to be fixed by the General Officer Commanding and the Principal Medical Officer of the district. The wives and children of warrant officers on leave from India may also, if accommodation exists, be admitted into a hospital for soldiers' wives and children, or be provided with medical attendance and medicines as out-patients, on the same conditions as the warrant officers. Warrant officers and their families are not

DEPARTMENTAL OFFICERS WITH HONORARY RANK AND WARRANT OFFICERS—continued.

entitled to treatment by a Civil Medical Practitioner at the public expense.

A charge of 2s. per diem for the period of treatment of each in-patient will be recovered by the Local District Paymaster direct from the India Office, and the following amounts will be recovered from the warrant officer by the India Office—

For the warrant officer... s. d.
For his wife and for each child 2 0 7 per diem.

No charge will be made for treatment of out-patients at Military Hospitals.

Applicants for treatment as in-patients must address themselves to the Under-Secretary of State for India, India Office, London, S.W., for instructions, forwarding their medical cases. They may be required to appear before the Medical Board at the India Office in order to obtain a recommendation for treatment at a hospital.

Applicants for treatment as out-patients should apply to the Army Medical Officer in charge at the station at which they desire to be treated.

INDIA OFFICE, April, 1907.

Temporary Half-pay.

A member of either of the above classes, when ineligible for further furlough, but not permanently disabled, may, on the recommendation of a Medical Board, be placed on half-pay, either in India or in England. He may be permitted to remain on half-pay till his total continuous absence from duty, on furlough and half-pay together, amounts to four years. If then still unfit to return to duty, he must be pensioned on the rate of pension for which he had qualified at the time of being placed on half-pay.

No period which he spends on half-pay will count as service for Indian pension, nor will he be eligible for promotion while he is on half-pay. When replaced on the effective list, on return

to duty from half-pay, he will be re-employed at once, being borne as a supernumerary in his grade until absorbed by the next vacancy.

He will be required to appear before a Medical Board at the expiration of one year on half-pay, and again, if retained on the half-pay list, at the end of the second year; and if, in view of being restored to the effective list, he should wish to appear before the Board at other times than those specified, he may be permitted to do so. When ordered periodically to appear before the Board he will be allowed, if in England, his *bona fide* travelling expenses, and lodging allowance at the rates stated below, but if appearing at other times, and at his own wish, he must do so at his own expense.

	RATES OF LODGING ALLOWANCE,		RATES OF HALF-PAY.	
	per diem.	In England, per annum.	In India, per mensem.	
	s. d.	£	Rs.	
Commissary...	2 3	120	120	
Deputy Commissary ...	2 0	80	80	
Assistant Commissary ...	2 0	60	60	
Conductor ...	1 4	50	50	
Sub-Conductor ...	1 4	48	48	
Senior Assistant Surgeon, with honorary rank of Captain after three years' service as such ...	2 3	100	100	
Senior Assistant Surgeon, with honorary rank of Captain, under three years' service as such ...	2 0	100	100	
Senior Assistant Surgeon, with honorary rank of Lieutenant ...	2 0	65	65	
Asst.-Surgeon, 1st Class...	1 4	52	52	
" " 2nd " ...	1 4	40	40	
" " 3rd or 4th Class ...	1 4	26	26	

Pension Regulations.

1. All Departmental Officers with honorary rank, or Warrant Officers, of combatant departments, on the Establishment on 16th Sept., 1881, are allowed the option of electing the old or the new scale of pensions at any time previous to retirement, and are permitted, on one occasion only after retirement, the privilege of reconsidering their past decision on this point. The distinction between the invalid pension, which

can be drawn only in India, and the retiring pension is abolished.

2. The periods of service entitling Departmental Officers with honorary rank, or Warrant Officers of Indian Army Departments, to retiring pensions are as follows :—

24 years' total service in Europe and India, including 16 years in the department.

PENSION REGULATIONS—continued.

26 years' total service in Europe and India, including 14 years in the department.

28 years' total service in Europe and India, including 12 years in the department.

3. The retiring pensions for Departmental Officers with honorary rank and Warrant Officers of Indian Army Departments admitted to pension on or after 1 April, 1904, are—

	England or the Colonies.	India.
	Per annum.	Per mensem.
Commissary ..	£216	Rs. 216
Deputy Commissary, over 3 years in grade	180	180
Deputy Commissary ...	160	160
Assistant Commissary, over 3 years in grade	140	140
Assistant Commissary	125	125
Conductor ...	100	100
Sub-Conductor ...	85	85

4. A Senior Assistant Surgeon or Medical Warrant Officer is entitled to the pension of his rank and class after 25 years' service, reckoning from the date of his appointment as Assistant Surgeon, 4th class.

The rates of pension are as follows—

	England or the Colonies.	India.
	Per annum.	Per mensem.
Senior Asst. Surgeon with honorary rank of Captain	£175	Rs. 175
After 1 year's service as such	185	185
" 2 years' "	195	195
" 3 " "	200	200
Senior Assistant Surgeon with honorary rank of Lieutenant ...	150	150
Assistant Surgeon, 1st Class	100	100
" " 2nd "	85	85
" " 3rd "	60	60
" " 4th "	40	40

5. A Departmental Officer with honorary rank or a Warrant Officer of any grade, wishing to retire after 21 years' total service, receives a pension of £65 per annum during residence in England or the Colonies, or Rs. 65 per mensem while residing in India. A Senior Assistant Surgeon or Assistant Surgeon receives, in similar circumstances, £54 per annum, or Rs. 50 per mensem.

6. A Departmental Officer with honorary rank or a Warrant Officer declared by a Medical Board to be unfit for further service in India, on account of sickness or other disability not due to irregular or intemperate habits, or compulsorily retired on superannuation after completion of half the periods of service, army and departmental, laid down in paragraph 2, receives—

	England or the Colonies.	India.
	Per annum.	Per mensem.
Commissary ...	£172	Rs. 172
Deputy Commissary, over 3 years in grade	140	140
Deputy Commissary ...	130	130
Assistant Commissary, over 3 years in grade	110	110
Assistant Commissary	100	100
Conductor ...	80	80
Sub-Conductor ...	70	70

7. If he has served less than half the prescribed periods, but more than 14 years altogether, he receives—

	England or the Colonies.	India.
	Per annum.	Per mensem.
Commissary ...	£115	Rs. 115
Deputy Commissary, over 3 years in grade	107	107
Deputy Commissary ...	96	96
Assistant Commissary, over 3 years in grade	93	93
Assistant Commissary	83	83
Conductor ...	65	65
Sub-Conductor ...	51	51

8. If he has not served 14 years altogether, his case will be specially considered.

9. A Senior Assistant Surgeon or Assistant Surgeon, who has been invalided in circumstances detailed in paragraph 6, after 15 years' service, is entitled to the pension of his rank and grade. A Medical Warrant Officer of under 15 years' service will have his claim to pension specially considered if he is invalided in consequence of wounds or injuries received in, or of diseases contracted in and caused by, the service.

10. A Sub-Conductor invalided from the service at 50 years of age will receive a pension of £75 a year in Europe or a colony, or Rs. 75 in India.

11. Retirement is compulsory for all classes at the age of 55 years.

12. Pensions are admissible to the widow and children of a Departmental Officer with honorary rank, senior assistant surgeon and a Departmental Warrant Officer who may die, either while in the service or on the Pension establishment, provided, in the latter case, that she married the deceased previously to his retiring from the army or being invalided.

13. Portions of the pensions, not exceeding one-sixth of the whole, may be commuted under rules similar to those stated on page 345, and subject to the production of evidence that commutation will be a distinct and permanent advantage to the individual, and after the production of the written consent of the pensioner's wife if married.

NOTE.—The pensions laid down in Articles 6 and 7 are not claimable as a right, but represent the maximum rates that may be granted as an indulgence, if the circumstances are considered by the Government of India to justify the grant of pension.

REPORTS OF CASUALTIES AMONG OFFICERS SERVING IN INDIA.

A telegraphic report is immediately sent from India on the death of any officer serving in that country. In the case of officers of the British Service, the report is sent to the War Office; in the case of officers of the Indian Army, the report is made to the India Office. The next-of-kin in this country is communicated with by the Department which receives the report.

ENQUIRIES REGARDING OFFICERS AND MEN KILLED OR WOUNDED IN INDIA.

The following arrangements have been made with the Government of India with a view to securing early information for the relatives and friends of British officers and men killed or wounded in India:—

The Government of India will—

- (1) Telegraph, as promptly as possible, the names of officers and men killed or wounded in action, or in the performance of duty.
- (2) Specify as to wounds whether they are dangerous, severe, or slight.
- (3) Telegraph the names of any officers or men who may die of wounds.
- (4) During a campaign, telegraph weekly a brief report of the condition of the wounded generally, specifying the names of any who may not be progressing favourably.

The Government of India will also telegraph the names of any officers who may be severely wounded by fanatics or others.

In order, however, to assist those who may be anxious to obtain further information, and who appear to the Secretary of State to have a special claim on him, messages may be sent in either of the following forms, at the expense of the inquirer:—

(a) On prepayment of £2, which will include the cost of the reply,—

"Telegram and reply prepaid. Telegraph progress of following person reported wounded. Reply not to exceed six words, including address."

(b) On prepayment of £1 10s., which will likewise include the cost of the reply,—

"Telegram and reply prepaid. Telegraph nature of wound(s) and progress of following person reported wounded. Reply not to exceed ten words, including address."

Owing to the system of telegraphic codes in use by the Secretary of State and the Government of India, these charges are much less than what would be the cost of similar messages to any person who is dependent on the ordinary means of communication.

The Secretary of State is obliged, however, to reserve to himself the full right to decline to send such messages whenever it appears to him to be for any reason inexpedient to do so.

Enquiries should be addressed: "The Under-Secretary of State, India Office."

"Indulgence" Passages to and from India.

Military officers, and officers of the Indian Marine not holding shore appointments of Rs. 1,000 per mensem, Chaplains of the Ecclesiastical Establishment and their families, are eligible for the grant of "Not-Entitled" passages in government hired transports, when proceeding on or returning from furlough, provided there is vacant accommodation.

Should such passages be granted, the actual cost of the messing* on board will be charged, and is payable before disembarkation.

Allotment takes place strictly in the order of juniority of rank of the officers who desire passages for themselves or for members of their families, but preference is given to officers who are proceeding on sick leave or returning therefrom. Passages are restricted to one passage in three years unless spare berths are available.

Passages cannot be allotted until within a few days of the date of the sailing of the vessel, nor can any definite information be given beforehand of the likelihood of passages being allotted.

Applications from officers of the Indian Service for "Not-Entitled" passages to India should be addressed to the Military Secretary, India Office. Officers of the British Service should address the War Office. Applications for passages from India should be made through the usual channels.

*MESSING CHARGES.

	Per diem.
Officers ...	s. d.
Ladies of 16 and upwards...	6 6
Sons over 16 years of age...	5 6
Children of 7 and under 16 years	6 6
" " 1 " "	4 0
" " under 1 year " "	2 6
Female servants ...	nil
Wines, &c., are charged for as extras.	2 6
Only European servants are permitted to embark.	

SELECTIONS FROM THE ROYAL INDIAN MARINE REGULATIONS.

	PAGE.
Leave Rules	362
Temporary Retirement... ..	364
Pension Regulations	364
Instruction in England... ..	366
Family Pensions (see pages 353-357).	
"Not-Entitled" Passages (see page 361).	

Leave Rules of 1892.

(WITH SUBSEQUENT ALTERATIONS.)

These rules apply to—

- All officers appointed to the Royal Indian Marine after 26 April, 1892.
- Officers who elected them within one year of the above date.*

NOTE.—The term "officers" includes the Graded and Supernumerary List of Executive Officers and the Graded List of Engineers.

Leave out of India, not exceeding eight months, is allowed to the Director and Deputy Director of the Royal Indian Marine once during their five years' tenure of office with absentee allowance as follows, and subject to the maximum of £1,000 per annum:—

Director, half-consolidated salary.
Deputy Director, half grade pay with half staff allowance.

In the case of Royal Indian Marine Officers, this leave will count as service for pension.

Rules.

An officer subject to these rules may be granted—

- Privilege leave and temporary leave under such regulations as may from time to time be in force.
- Leave in or out of India for one year, capable of extension to two years' absence from duty under conditions stated below.

Leave in or out of India other than privilege temporary leave.

During leave in or out of India other than privilege or temporary leave, the following rates of pay will be drawn, whether an officer holds a shore appointment or not:—

	Rs. per mensem.
Commanders, 1st Grade... ..	550
" 2nd Grade	450
" 3rd Grade	350
Lieutenants of eight years' seniority ...	300
" six " "	250
" three " "	200
" under ditto	150
Sub-Lieutenants on Rs. 125 per mensem	125
Sub-Lieutenants on Rs. 100 per mensem	110
Chief Engineers on Rs. 400 per mensem ...	320
" " on Rs. 350 per mensem	295
Engineers on Rs. 345	280
" on Rs. 300	265
" on Rs. 275	250
" on Rs. 250	230
" on Rs. 225	215
" on Rs. 200	200
" on Rs. 175	190
Assistant Engineers	165

An officer promoted while on leave will be entitled to the higher rate of leave pay from date of promotion.

LEAVE RULES—continued.

Leave may be granted at any time at the discretion of the Government of India, on the recommendation of the Director of the Royal Indian Marine. Leave in or out of India, subject to the limit of one year, may be granted at any time by the Director of the Royal Indian Marine.

Extensions of leave in or out of India in excess of one year, but not exceeding two years' absence from duty in all, may be granted on medical certificate or on special or urgent grounds, at the discretion of the sanctioning authority. The previous assent of the Government of India will be required for extensions, except on medical certificate, and must be obtained by the applicant through the Director of the Royal Indian Marine. Extensions beyond two years' absence from duty will only be admissible in very special cases, and without any pay whatever.

Leave in or out of India will reckon as service for pension.

An officer unable on account of ill-health to return to his duty within the maximum period of two years' absence will, unless specially granted leave without pay, be placed on temporary or permanent retirement, according to the circumstances of his case. An undue amount of leave on account of ill-health will likewise render an officer liable to be transferred to temporary or permanent retirement.

An officer arriving in Europe on leave must report his arrival in writing to the Military Secretary at the India Office, and state his address; and for extension of leave or for permission to return to duty, if on sick leave, he must also apply to the Military Secretary. An officer applying for extension of leave on private affairs must, except in very special or urgent circumstances, attach an intimation of the assent of the Government of India.

An officer proceeding to the Colonies on leave should apply to India for extensions of leave and for permission to return to duty.

Leave pay under these rules, when issued out of India, will be converted into sterling at the official rate of exchange in force for the period when the pay becomes due, as fixed from time to time for the adjustment of financial transactions between the India and Imperial Governments, subject to the condition that is. 6d. to the rupee is fixed as the minimum rate at which the conversion into sterling shall be effected.

Advances not exceeding three months' full pay of grade, subject to a limit of 100l. to Commanders, and 65l. to officers of junior rank, will be allowed on proceeding on or returning from leave, and on returning from temporary retirement. Advances made in England will be recovered in India by monthly instalments of one-fourth of the pay drawn by the officers, which will include all permanent or temporary allowances drawn by them. This recovery will be made at the official rate of exchange fixed for the year in which the advance is made.

Marine officers not holding shore appointments of 1,000 rupees per mensem will be eligible for the grant of non-regulation passages in troopships when such passages are available. (See page 361.)

An officer below the rank of Commander or Chief Engineer will, when proceeding on leave to England on medical certificate, be granted Rs. 750 in aid of passage both ways, or Rs. 400 if he receives a free passage from India; in the latter case the amount will be drawn in England if the officer makes his own arrangements for returning to India. An officer who has received Rs. 750, and who subsequently provides himself with passage one way only, will be required to refund Rs. 350.

No deduction will be made from the grant in aid of passage on account of messing. The choice of route and class of passage is left to the officer.

Privilege and Temporary Leave under these Rules.

Subject to the exigencies of the service Marine officers may be allowed 60 days' privilege leave during each year, and such leave may be taken in instalments.

Accumulated privilege leave for 90 days may be granted to an officer who has had no privilege leave during the preceding 33 months, but no "leave in or out of India," if exceeding six months, can be counted as part of the fixed 33 months.

An officer who has privilege leave (ordinary or accumulated) at his credit, when proceeding on "leave in or out of India," does not forfeit it, but privilege leave cannot be taken in continuation of "leave in or out of India," nor can "leave in or out of India" be taken in continuation of privilege leave.

Privilege leave may, however, be converted into "leave in or out of India" with the sanction of the Government of India.

An officer returning from accumulated privilege leave granted in one year and extending into the next is eligible for ordinary privilege leave during the period when such leave is available in the year in which he returns, provided he rejoins before proceeding on ordinary privilege leave.

Privilege leave will be granted by the Director of the Royal Indian Marine, but only on the understanding that no additional expense is thereby caused to the State either directly or indirectly, that the applicant's services can be spared, and that satisfactory arrangements for the performance of his duties during his absence can be made. This only applies to officers employed afloat or in Dockyards; in the case of officers serving under Local Governments or Port Departments, if it is necessary to specially appoint an officer serving afloat to act for anyone on privilege leave, acting allowances will be granted as sanctioned in para. 64, Marine Regulations, Volume I., Part II.

Privilege leave (ordinary or accumulated) reckons as service for pension.

Temporary leave not exceeding ten days and not in anticipation or in extension of any other kind of leave, may be granted by the Director and Deputy Director of the Royal Indian Marine.

Temporary leave not exceeding 72 hours may be granted by Commanders of vessels and heads of departments to officers under their command.

* Under certain conditions officers may be permitted to elect who did not do so within that period.

Temporary Retirement.

(Sanctioned by Despatch to Government of India, No. 369, dated 16th December, 1886.)

Officers of the Royal Indian Marine, who, after exhausting the furlough admissible to them are unfit for service, but not irremediably broken in health, may be temporarily transferred to the retired list. Temporary retirement is subject to the condition that the disease which necessitates it must have been contracted in and by the service.

An officer granted temporary retirement may be permitted to remain in that position till his total continuous absence from duty, on furlough and temporary retirement together, amounts to four years. If then still unfit to return to duty, he must be placed on the permanent retired list, receiving the pension (if any) or gratuity for which he had qualified at the time of being granted temporary retirement.

No period spent on temporary retirement will count as service for pension, nor will an officer be eligible for promotion while he is in that position. An officer replaced on the effective list, on becoming fit to return to duty, will be restored to the grade from which he retired, and his name will be placed in the same numerical position in that grade which it occupied at the time of temporary retirement.

Officers will be required to appear before a Medical Board at the expiration of one year on temporary retirement, and again, if retained in that position, before the end of the second year; and those who, in view of being restored to the effective list, may wish to appear before the Board at other times than those specified, may be permitted to do so. Officers ordered periodically to appear before the Board will be allowed, in the United Kingdom, their *bona fide* travelling expenses, and lodging allowance at the rates stated below, but those appearing at other times, and at their own wish, must do so at their own expense.

Rates of Lodging Allowances.

	s.	d.
Commander	5	0 per diem.
Lieutenant	4	0 "
Sub-Lieutenant	3	0 "
Chief Engineer... ..	5	0 "
Engineer... ..	4	0 "
Assistant Engineer	3	0 "

The rate of pension admissible to an officer or engineer during temporary retirement will be the same as that to which he would be entitled if permanently retired.

Pension Regulations.

1885 RULES.

1. The following is the scale of pensions and compassionate allowances admissible to officers and engineers of the Royal Indian Marine and to their families.

2. The service for pension of an officer of the Royal Indian Marine reckons from the date of his arrival in India if his appointment was confirmed in England, and from the date of joining for duty if it was made subject to a report of fitness by a Medical Board in India: provided that in either case he had attained the age of 19 on the date mentioned, otherwise his service reckons from the date on which he attained that age.

3. A superannuation pension, or an invalid pension, granted on account of incapacity for further service due to old age or natural decay from advancing years, shall, if the officer's qualifying service began after he attained the

age of 30 years be reduced by one-fortieth for every year or part of a year by which his age at the commencement of his qualifying service exceeded 30 years.

4. Retirement at the age of 55 years will be compulsory. Should an officer holding the appointment of Director or Deputy Director of the Indian Marine attain that age during his incumbency, he may, with the approval of the Government of India, complete five years in the appointment. The amount of superannuation pension is that which would be admissible as an invalid pension. The retirement of Royal Indian Marine Officers while on furlough or on leave in England will be carried out by the Secretary of State.

[This rule will not be applicable to those officers who have already received special extension of tenure.]

PENSION REGULATIONS—continued.

5. The following is the scale of pensions:—

Designation.	Officers invalided after 3 and under 15 years' service, owing to disease contracted in and by the service.					
	After 3 years' service.	After 6 years' service.	After 10 years' service.	After 15 years' service, if invalided, and 20 years' without invaliding.	After 25 years' service.	After 30 years' service.
	Per mensem.					
	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Commanders, 1st Grade	—	—	—	270	410	490
" 2nd Grade	—	—	—	220	330	400
" 3rd Grade	—	—	167 6 6	190	280	340
Lieutenants of six years' seniority	—	—	121 12 0	140	210	260
" " three years' seniority... ..	—	76 1 6	116 10 8	—	—	—
" " under three years' seniority	68 7 9	76 1 6	90 0 0	—	—	—
Sub-Lieutenants on Rs. 125 per mensem	53 4 3	—	—	—	—	—
Chief Engineers on Rs. 400 per mensem	—	—	—	210	320	380
" " Rs. 350 per mensem	—	—	—	180	270	320
Engineers of seven years' service as such	—	—	167 6 6	150	230	280
" " five years' service as such	—	76 1 6	121 12 0	—	—	—
" " three years' service as such	—	76 1 6	121 12 0	—	—	—
" " under three years' service as such	68 7 9	76 1 6	121 12 0	—	—	—
Assistant Engineers	53 4 3	68 7 9	—	—	—	—

An engineer of 14 years' service as such, if invalided owing to disease contracted in and by the Service, receives Rs. 165 per mensem.

The periods of service mentioned in the foregoing table are inclusive of the periods of furlough allowed to count towards pension.

6. The following extra pension will be granted to an officer of the Royal Indian Marine retiring after five years' service, including not more than eight months' absence on leave, as Deputy Director or Director:—

	Per annum.
For five years' continuous service as Director	Rs. 2,000
For five years' continuous service as Deputy Director	1,000
For five years' continuous service, partly as Deputy Director and partly as Director, of which not less than two years shall have been as Director... ..	1,500

7. Service in the survey, or in port or dockyard appointments, gives no claim to any higher pension than that fixed for an officer's rank in the Marine. Officers not on the Marine list now serving in such appointments will remain under their present rules.

8. The pensions of warrant officers, gunners, and clerks will be calculated under the rules for the Uncovenanted Service, as laid down in the Civil Pension Code, Rs. 60 per mensem (compensation in lieu of board and lodging) being added to their pay for the calculation of pension.

9. Pensions will be payable in rupees in India. If drawn at or through the Home Treasury they are converted at the rate of exchange from time to time fixed for the adjustment of financial transactions between the Imperial and Indian Governments, subject to the condition (with effect from the 1st April, 1890) that in the case of persons resident in any country in which gold is the standard of currency and the Indian Government rupee is not legal tender, the rate of 1s. 9d. the rupee is fixed as the minimum rate at which the conversion into sterling shall be effected.

10. An officer may be allowed to commute a portion, not exceeding one-third, of his pension, the commuted value being payable in India, under rules which are identical with those for Military Officers (see page 343).

PENSION REGULATIONS—continued.

11. Compassionate allowance on the following scale will be granted to the families of officers who may be drowned or meet with a violent death in the execution of duty :—

	Widow.	Child.
Commander	£100 a year, or Rs. 100 a month.	£20 a year, or Rs. 20 a month.
Port Officer		
Chief Engineer		
Lieutenant... ..	£75 a year, or Rs. 75 a month.	£15 a year, or Rs. 15 a month.
Engineer		
Sub-Lieutenant		
Assistant Engineer	£50 a year, or Rs. 50 a month.	£10 a year, or Rs. 10 a month.

The cases of the families of the Director or Deputy Director will be specially considered.

12. The regulations and conditions under which all such compassionate allowances are to be awarded will be analogous to those prescribed for the military service.

Officers and others who have not elected the above rules or who are not eligible for them, and who are entitled to pension, will be granted pensions and gratuities under the rules contained in the Civil Service Regulations.

Pay and Allowances of Officers, Engineers, &c., of the Royal Indian Marine when undergoing Instruction, or on Special duty in England.

Officers, engineers, warrant officers and others of the Royal Indian Marine, on special duty or undergoing instruction in England, will receive the full pay of their grade, *plus* subsistence and travelling allowances, according to the following scales :—

Subsistence Allowance.		Per diem.	2. In calculating the travelling allowances the first and last days spent in travelling will only reckon as half-days, and this rule will also apply when the journey is completed in one day.
		s. d.	
Commanders	...	7 6	3. The allowance for provisions and lights, &c., viz., 1s. 6d. a day, which is included in the scale of subsistence, will be held in abeyance while the travelling allowance is being drawn, and the lodging money will only be admissible concurrently with the travelling allowance in the case of an officer producing a certificate showing that his lodgings were retained and paid for while he was travelling.
Lieutenants and Sub-Lieutenants, when not provided with quarters	...	5 0	
Lieutenants and Sub-Lieutenants, when provided with quarters...	...	4 3	
Chief Engineers	...	5 0	
Engineers, Assistant Engineers, and Warrant Officers	...	3 6	
Travelling Allowances.			
Commanders	...	15 0	
Lieutenants and Chief Engineers	...	10 0	
Sub-Lieutenants, Engineers, and Assistant Engineers	...	7 6	
Warrant Officers	...	5 0	
Petty Officers and Seamen, when travelling singly	...	3 0	

INDIA.

The following article is compiled from the 'Imperial Gazetteer of India,' New Edition; the statistics have been brought up to date as far as possible.

In the following pages exchange is calculated at the rate of 15 rupees to the pound sterling.

Physical Features of India.—By India is meant not merely that great triangular peninsula, the base of which rests upon the Himalayan ranges and the sides of which are washed by the Arabian Sea on the west and the Bay of Bengal on the east, but also the vast entourage of mountainous plateaux across which, through all historic ages, its land approaches have been found. Physically, economically, and politically, the India of to-day is held to include those outlying territories over which Indian administration extends its control, even to the eastern and southern limits of Persia, Russia, Tibet and China.

Two great Divisions.—There are two great divisions of India—first, the extra-peninsular area of highland and lowland; second, the true peninsula. The former includes the recently elevated plains and peaks of Baluchistan, Afghanistan, Kashmir, the Himalayas, and Burma; the latter, which includes the great depression of the Indo-Gangetic plain, is the ancient India of the dim geological past—the India of old-world fable and of English history.

Physical Aspects.—The continent of India extends from the eighth degree to the thirty-seventh degree of north latitude, that is to say, from the equatorial regions to within the temperate zone. It presents extraordinary variety in its physical aspects. In the north rise magnificent mountains bound by snowfield and glacier in eternal solitude. At their feet lie smooth wide spaces of depressed river-basins, either sandy, dry, and sun-scoured, or cultivated and water-logged under a steamy moisture-laden atmosphere. To the south spreads a great central plateau, where indigenous forest still hides the scattered clans of aboriginal tribes, flanked on the west by the broken crags and castellated outlines of the ridges overlooking the Indian Ocean, and on the south by gentle, smooth, rounded slopes of green upland.

Dimensions and Area.—Roughly speaking, the length from north to south is equal to the greatest breadth, about 1,900 miles. According to the revised areas adopted in the census of 1901, the Indian Empire contains 1,773,168 square miles of country, and is therefore greater by 12,000 square miles than the whole of Europe, excluding Russia.

Ancient Physical Aspects.—Oldest of all the physical features which intersect the continent

are the Aravalli Mountains striking across the Peninsula from north-east to south-west, and overlooking the sandy wastes of Rajputana. This range of mountains is the depressed and degraded relic of a far more prominent system which once formed the western ocean boundary of the Peninsula; its disintegrated rocks and débris are now spread out in wide red sandstone plains eastwards. The eastern coast has apparently remained unchanged in outline since Palæozoic times, when India was represented by a central plateau with the Aravalli Mountains for its northern fringe, its eastern boundary washed by the Bay of Bengal, and its western limits connected with Africa by dry land. This central plateau has apparently never since then been depressed beneath the sea, not a single marine fossil being found within its area.

Changes in Extra-Peninsular Area.—Northwards and westwards, from the Persian Gulf to the Aravalli Mountains, a wide and shallow sea ebbed and flowed, where now are Baluchistan, Afghanistan, the Indus Valley, Rajputana, and the great extension of the North-Western Himalayas. Sandy deposits gradually spread out to form the outlines of the leading features of to-day. In the far north there commenced an upheaval acting through many ages, which within the Tertiary Period has raised marine limestone deposits, containing Nummulites of the same age as the London clay, to a height of 20,000 feet above the sea, resulting in the most stupendous mountain system of the world. The North-Western Himalayas, Tibet and Burma were gradually upraised and fashioned during this period, the sea was driven back and a great depression formed. At first this depression was a wide and deep partition between the central plateau and the Himalayas, with the great river of the West, the Indus, draining the whole Himalayan system. The collected alluvium of ages gradually filled up the depression, and comparatively recent developments formed an eastern (the Gangetic) depression, causing the final dividing of the waters into two great river-systems, those of the Indus and the Ganges.

Changes in the Peninsula.—Within the limits of the Peninsula changes were at the same time in progress. A series of volcanic cataclysms

covered 200,000 square miles of the surface of India with lava and volcanic deposits (known as Deccan trap) to a depth of thousands of feet, and the Deccan landscape was shaped to its present outlines. The Western Ghats became elevated at a comparatively recent period, forming the watershed of river systems flowing eastwards into the Bay of Bengal and westwards over the continent, now submerged, which once linked India with Africa.

Sulaiman and Kirthar Mountains.—Westwards from the Indus Valley plains, and facing the Aravalli Mountains, the Sulaiman Mountains shut off North Baluchistan from the Punjab. Stretching southwards from these the Kirthar range, dividing Sind from Baluchistan, presents for hundreds of miles to the Karachi frontier impassable walls of great natural strength. At points transverse lines of drainage open up ways more or less constricted; such are the passes of Mula, Mashkat and Bolan. At one point opposite to Jacobabad in Sind a deep indentation or bay, the Gandava Basin, opens the way to Quetta which lies in an open plain 5,500 feet above sea-level.

Pathan Frontier.—The Sulaiman ranges extend northward to the Gomal river which, politically, marks the northern limit of Baluchistan. Northwards stretch the narrow irregular border districts of the Pathan frontier, now known as the North-West Frontier Province. The country is all mountainous, and through it there run the chief passes into Afghanistan—the Gomal, the Tochi, the Kurram and the Khyber. Parting the Kurram and Khyber valleys almost at right angles runs the great transverse Safed Koh range, a southern offshoot of which separates the Kurram and the Tochi.

Afghanistan.—Behind and beyond these bands of border mountains lies Afghanistan, which slopes gently downwards from north-east to south-west but is never lower than 1,500 feet above sea-level. Four great river basins drain the country—the Kabul in the north-east, the Oxus on the north, the Helmand in the centre and south-west, and the tributaries of the Indus westwards. The country is in parts exceptionally fertile and some of its valleys are visions of luxuriant beauty. The northern hills are rich with verdure, their summits crowned with pines.

Hindu Kush Mountains.—The Hindu Kush mountains, flanking the northern province of Afghanistan, have several depressions which form comparatively easy byways between north and south, the most famous of which is the Hindu Kush ('dead Hindu'), leading from the Oxus basin to Kabul, over which Alexander the Great led his Greek soldiers. But the approaches to this range from the north are inconceivably difficult, thus forming the real northern mountain barrier of India in this direction. Near Herat, in the far west, there exists the only break in the otherwise continuous and formidable wall of mountains which traverses Asia from the Behring Straits to the Caspian Sea. Near Herat it is possible to pass from the Russian outposts and railway system into India without encountering any formidable altitude—and this is possible nowhere else.

The Pamirs.—The crest of the Hindu Kush pushes forward to the Little Pamir, of which it forms the southern boundary, and unites at the extreme eastern limits of the Pamir with two other gigantic mountain ranges; one, running northward, separates Russia from China; the other, running south-east (under the name of Muztagh), divides again into two mighty arms—the Kwen Lun range eastward and the Himalayas south-eastward. These enclose between them the rugged and elevated horn of North-Western Tibet, parting those desolate uplands from Chinese-Turkestan on the north and from the Trans-Indus borderlands of Kashmir on the south-west.

Kashmir and Jammu.—The mountainous Kashmir country is traversed from south-east to north-west by the Indus, which suddenly, near Gilgit, turns to the south-west towards the plains of Peshawar through wild unapproachable mountain districts as yet only partially explored. North-west of the bend are the passes from Gilgit into Chitral and to the Pamirs. Southwards are the valleys of Buner, Swat, and Bajaur. To the west stretch the long offshoots of the Hindu Kush; to the north the Muztagh and its extension the Karakoram.

The Himalaya Mountains.—The great bend of the Indus in Kashmir is caused by the initial peaks of the Himalaya Mountains, no part of which lies beyond the river either north or west. Literally the name is equivalent to 'the abode of snow'; the mountains were known to early geographers as Imaus or Himaus and Hemodas. From the great peak of Nanga Parbat (26,182 feet) in Kashmir, the Himalayas stretch in a broad mass, 100 miles wide, eastward for 1,500 miles through 20° of longitude, in a curve which has been compared to the blade of a scimitar, the edge facing the plains of India. Barely one-third of this vast range is known with any degree of accuracy.

Himalayan System.—The system may be divided into three portions. (1) The central or main axis, though it is the highest and contains peaks rising to over 28,000 feet (Everest) (Kanchenjanga), is not a true watershed. It is bordered by the Tarai or Duars, generally reckoned the most deadly of all the fever-haunted jungles of Northern India. North of it lies the range, forming the boundary between India and Tibet, which shuts off the Indus valley. (2) From the central axis spurs, known as the Outer Himalayas, diverge in a south-easterly or south-westerly direction, which cease with a sudden abruptness, so that their elevation is from 8,000 to 9,000 feet a few miles from the plains. (3) Skirting the Outer Himalayas is a lower range of recent formation known as the Siwaliks, famous in geological annals for the wealth of palæontological evidence they have given to the world. The elevated valleys or Dun enclosed by these mountains are of great richness. The line of perpetual snow varies from 15,000 to 16,000 feet on the southern expanses; glaciers extend downwards to 12,000 feet or even lower. On the vast store house formed by the Himalayan system largely depends the prosperity of Northern India, for the great rivers which derive their water from the Himalayas have a perpetual supply, which may diminish in

years of drought, but cannot fail absolutely to feed the system of canals drawn from them.

Himalayan Passes.—The main passes across the Himalayas may be divided into three groups. The Shipki group, marked by the passage of the Sutlej River, makes the line of connection with Tibet and probably determined the position of Simla. There is a well-engineered road for a considerable part of the length, but as a trade route it has never proved a success. The Almora group which determined the position of Naini Tal and Almora forms a line of communication through which traffic is maintained chiefly by the agency of sheep as transport animals. A little to the east of this group the River Gogra effects an opening. The third group crosses the northern barriers of Sikkim from Darjeeling to Southern Tibet and Lhasa. None of these passes at present contributes anything material to the commercial prosperity of India.

Brahmaputra and Indus.—On the north-west the Himalayas are enclosed by the Indus river; the Himalayas are enclosed by the Indus river; which on the north-east by the Brahmaputra, which rises from nearly the same central point as does the Indus. The two rivers form deep troughs at the back of the Himalayan system during their earlier and glacier-fed stages of existence. They are the natural drains of this gigantic ice-bound district, pouring their glacial floods in opposite directions to either side of India. Their deeply eroded valleys are, however, but scratches on the vast surface of the elevated region of which the Himalayas form the abutment.

Assam.—Between the Eastern Himalayan system and Northern Burma lie the Assam Hills and plateaux, the Garo, Khasi, Jaintia and Naga Hills, probably a part of the ancient mainland of India, which extended to Africa. There are comparatively wide undulating uplands with cliff-bound edges and spurs radiating from them in irregular formation. River and mountain combine to form an unending panorama of scenic beauty similar to that of Burma. Terraced gardens for the growth of tea climb the hillsides or fill up the undulations of the river bank; there are enormous tracts of waste country and vast impenetrable jungles.

Burmese Hills.—The Burmese Hills, which flank the Brahmaputra bend, and the Chindwin river, are of newer formation. Folding and curving like waves of the sea, the hills reach down the western coast of Burma till they terminate southwards in the Arakan Yoma which parts the Irrawaddy basin from the narrow littoral of the Bay of Bengal. So stiff, so steep, and so forest-covered are these solid waves that they have so far proved an insurmountable stumbling block to railway engineering.

Upper and Lower Burma.—Beyond them to the east the Chindwin, Irrawaddy and Salween rivers form delightful valleys full of cultivation. Orchid-bedecked forests and undulating wheat-covered plateaux are the chief characteristics; the intersecting drainage lines are deep and steeply enclosed, making it difficult to cross, and railway construction is almost prohibitive. Lower Burma, with a more humid atmosphere, is inimical to European existence; the productive soil of the great deltas of the Irrawaddy and Salween ensures its wealth on easy terms of agricultural labour.

Indo-Gangetic Depression.—In some respects the Indo-Gangetic Depression is the most important physical feature of India. Within the Ganges basin have ever been founded the chief kingdoms, the most ancient cities, the earliest centres of civilization, of industry, and of wealth. From the delta of the Ganges to the delta of the Indus stretches a strange wide depression within which is not to be found a boulder, nor even a pebble, to break the monotony of its alluvial surface.

Basins of the Ganges and Mahanadi.—The total length of the Ganges is 1,550 miles. The heat-stricken plains of its basin have given India its colouring in history, and from them are derived the popular conception of the India of the last century. The thick humid atmosphere of the Gangetic basin makes all the land green with vegetation—rice-fields, mango groves, tamarinds, and palms—until the river widens out into the deadly swamps and flats of the Sunderbunds. The basin of the Mahanadi is separated from the plains of Lower Bengal by a broad band of hill country, but it differs very little from them in most essential physical characteristics. The delta forms the chief feature of the fertile flats of Orissa.

Indus Basin.—The Indus plain presents an aspect of flat treeless landscape, a broad grey sea expanding to a level horizon, though not so very long ago forests grew on the Indus. The disappearance of the forests has greatly changed the meteorological conditions. Nowadays the rainfall is scanty, and the heat from April to July is occasionally terrific. The hot dry climate prevents the growth of the vegetation which is found in the reeking atmosphere of Bengal; tamarisk and other scrub fringe the river banks. Irrigation is gradually changing this, and there are green spots which are once again surely altering the character of the landscape if not of the climate also. The frontier stations below Kohat form oases in the desert, but their humidity, born of excessive irrigation, renders them unhealthy even in the midst of the dry desert air.

Rivers of the Punjab.—All the rivers of the Punjab have their sources in the Himalayas, but the Indus and its most important tributary, the Sutlej, alone rise beyond the northern range. Between these two rivers are three other great tributaries of the Indus, the Jhelum, Chenab, and Ravi. These three rivers, with the Sutlej and its tributary, the Beas, all flow from the Kashmir Mountains, and form the five rivers which give the name Punjab to this district. From the natural reservoir in Kashmir these rivers roll down their mud-coloured flood in the snow-melting time, or wind in snaky twists about the floor of their wide beds in the cold season in ever-changing channels which completely baffle the restraint of engineering science.

The Indian Desert.—Between the Indus and the Aravalli Mountains lies the Thar or Indian Desert, extending for 300 miles in width, arid, hot and desolate, yet said to be bracing and wholesome beyond any other part of India. Sand-dunes from 50 to 100 feet high are ranged in curves which move in obedience to the westerly winds; there is little vegetation and only a single river-bed of any importance, that of the

Luni, draining the northern slopes of the Aravallis. The desert terminates in the Rann of Cutch, a broad depression, once wholly covered by the sea, now chiefly dry land; a salt, barren, blinding waste of sand, where only the wild ass can thrive. These wastes are of recent formation and may again return to the sea. Kathiawar, which borders the Cutch is possibly of as ancient formation as the Aravallis, but south of it in the Gulf of Cambay, and northwards beyond the mouths of the Indus and on the coast of Makran, the process of silting is proceeding apace owing to the influence of the south-west monsoon currents and the action of the rivers. Parts of Kathiawar have yielded to the sea, especially in the neighbourhood of Dwarka, and there are traditions of islands, further south, fringing the coast, which have altogether disappeared.

Narbada and Tapti Rivers.—The Narbada and the Tapti further south, flowing into the Gulf of Cambay, form an exception to the general rule which governs the course of the rivers of the Peninsula, inasmuch as they flow from east to west in comparatively deep and narrow valleys. They only remain of the river-system of the submerged western continent. They divide the plains of the Vindhyan system from the Deccan traps and the central plateaux. The two rivers are separated from one another by the Satpura hills which are thickly clad with forest.

The Deccan.—South of the Tapti river commences the Deccan, a great three-cornered upheaval, sloping gently from the Western Ghats (3,000 feet) to the Eastern Ghats, overlooking the Bay of Bengal. It consists of wide rust-coloured plains streaked and dotted with hills with intervening bare patches or stunted forests. In the gneissic regions, granite tors and bosses, sometimes of immense size, frequently stud the plains. Black soil, locally known as 'cotton soil,' prevails near the rivers, and there is no more productive soil in India. The highlands are drained by the Godavari, Kistna, Cauvery and Pennar with their countless tributaries. Fringing this plateau on either side is a narrow strip of coast land comprising the lowlands of Bombay on the west and of Madras on the east, which form the India known to mediæval tradition, and it was on them that the sea-faring foreigner, pushing forward his commercial interests, first set his foot.

Western Coast.—The Western Ghats south of Bombay have their seaward slopes clothed with dense forests. The intersecting valleys are filled with luxuriant vegetation nourished by seaborne mists and vapours. The lowland coast strip is known as the Konkan, Kanara and Malabar. In the district of Malabar the Ghats merge into the Nilgiris (Blue Hills) 7,000 to 8,000 feet high, at the apex of the triangle of the Peninsula, then drop suddenly into the Palghat Gap. The Ghats continue southwards through the Anaimalai group to Cape Comorin. A warm climate and an abundant rainfall (80 to 100 inches annually in the neighbourhood of the Nilgiris), give an abundance of natural flower growth and an indigenous sub-tropical vegetation. Imported Australian trees, eucalyptus, wattle, &c., thrive here.

Eastern Coast.—From these hills to the eastern coast, known as the Coromandel coast, stretches an expanse of lowland 100 miles wide, which forms the richest section of the Madras Presidency. The Eastern Ghats start from the apex near the Nilgiris and follow the coast line until they reach the watershed of the Narbada and Mahanadi basins. All the rivers of Central and Southern India break through the range on their way to the Indian Ocean; the deltas of the Godavari and Kistna and of the Cauvery, with their systems of irrigation, form a remarkable feature in the economic geography of Madras. The rainfall is about 40 to 50 inches; rice and palms are cultivated and a highly developed system of irrigation is employed. Here are found busy centres of native culture and industry, where alone throughout the breadth and length of the continent are seen evidences of a really indigenous native art. The strip of maritime territory between Cape Comorin and the Mahanadi basin, known as the Carnatic, has a humid enervating atmosphere but faintly relieved by the freshness of the sea. The climate and easy abundance of food tell against physical development, and the swarming, indolent, rice-eating population contribute little to the strength of the Empire.

Southern Limits.—In the extreme south the Southern Ghats shut the districts of Tinnevely and Madura from the western maritime state of Travancore. Tinnevely and Madura consist mostly of open red, treeless plains, with isolated hills and masses of rocks, presenting a desolate appearance. Groves of palmyra and coco-nut flourish near the coast and along the river-banks. Travancore is very picturesque with undulating country and magnificent primeval forests on the Ghats, and one unbroken mass of coco-nut and areca palms in the maritime lowland strip. The rainfall is abundant, giving effects of climate and scenery like those of Ceylon.

Ceylon.—The Southern Island of Ceylon is a Crown Colony, politically separated from India. It is geographically connected with the continent by Adam's Bridge, in which are two narrow passages for ships passing between Palk Strait on the north and the Gulf of Manaar on the south. The Manaar passage is navigable for small boats, the Pamban admits vessels drawing 10 feet of water. The Indian coast line is broken by shoals, rocks and reefs, with many evidences of the submergence which separated the Island from the mainland.

Andaman and Nicobar Islands.—The Andaman and Nicobar Islands with the Preparis and Cocos groups are formed by the summits of a submarine range extending in a curve for 700 miles, connected with the Arakan Yoma of Burma and Sumatra. The convict settlement of Port Blair in the Andamans forms the chief interesting feature.

Maldivé and Laccadive Islands.—The Maldivé and Laccadive Islands are the visible remains of a great submerged Indo-African continent. Between the Maldivé Islands and the Seychelle Islands, which are connected with Madagascar and Africa by comparatively shallow waters, there exists a submarine bank which cuts off the deep ice-cold currents of the Antarctic from the

Arabian Sea. The Maldivé Islands belong administratively to Ceylon.

Aden and its Dependencies.—The peninsula and isthmus of Aden on the south coast of the province of Yemen, Arabia, with the island of Sirah and the peninsula of Jebel Ihsan, or Little Aden, are British territory, being politically attached to the Government of Bombay. Aden consists of a huge crater walled round by precipices, the highest peak being 1,775 feet above the sea. In spite of the high average temperature, Aden is not an unhealthy station for troops, and is exceptionally free from infectious diseases and epidemics; it is unfit for long residence. The rainfall varies from $\frac{1}{2}$ inch to 8 $\frac{1}{2}$ inches, with an irregular average of 3 inches. Water for drinking purposes is largely obtained by condensation. Attached to the settlement are the islands of Perim, a volcanic island in the Straits of Bab-el-Mandeb, Sokotra, a coaling station, in the Arabian Sea, and Kuria Muria, on which are large guano deposits.

Mergui Archipelago.—These Islands, which are of wild, fantastic and picturesque beauty, lie off the Mergui coast, Tenasserim. Mangroves grow extensively round the coasts of the northern islands; the pearl fisheries are important, and tin is believed to exist in some of the islands. Edible birds' nests are obtained on almost every rocky island.

Foreign Possessions.—The only possessions held in India by European powers, other than ourselves, are (1) Goa, Daman and Diu Island, on the west coast, belonging to Portugal, (2) Pondicherry, on the south-west coast, Chandernagore on the Hoogly, Karikal on the Cauvery, Yanam on the Godavari and Mahe on the west coast, belonging to France.

Ethnography.—India is a mosaic of races, religions and languages, having nothing in common with each other, and this segregation is carried to an indefinite extent by the isolating institution of caste. The differences between the countries of India are not less than those between the countries of Europe, and the diversities of religion and race are not less wide in India than in Europe. The Madrassi differs widely from the Sikh, and the languages of Southern India are quite as unintelligible in Lahore as they would be in London.

Seven Main Types.—The Ethnographic Survey of the peoples of India is still in progress, but analysis of the data up to the year 1905 renders it possible to distinguish provisionally three main classes—Aryan, Dravidian and Mongoloid—in opposition to the older theory that divided the population into two classes—Aryan and aboriginal. Composing these three great classes are seven main physical types—the Dravidian, Turko-Iranian, Indo-Aryan, Scytho-Dravidian, Aryo-Dravidian, Mongolo-Dravidian and Mongoloid.

Dravidian.—The Dravidians may be regarded as the earliest inhabitants of India of whom we have any knowledge. It is the oldest and most primitive of all the types, and occupies the oldest geological formation in India, Madras, Hyderabad, the Central Provinces, most of Central India, and Chota Nagpur. Labour is the birthright of the Dravidian; he is recognizable by his black skin, squat figure, long head, and the negro-like proportions of his nose.

Turko-Iranian.—The Turko-Iranians are represented by the Baloch, Brahui, and Afghans of Baluchistan and the North-West Frontier Province, and are the result probably of a fusion of Turki and Persian elements in which the former predominate. The stature is above the mean, complexion fair, eyes mostly dark, hair on face plentiful, head broad, nose moderately narrow, prominent and very long.

Indo-Aryan.—The Indo-Aryan type is represented by the Jats, Rajputs and Khattris of the Punjab, Rajputana, and Kashmir. The stature is mostly tall, skin a very light transparent brown, complexion fair, eyes dark, hair on face plentiful, head long, nose prominent and narrow but not specially long. Very slight physical differences exist between the higher and lower groups of the social scale, and the bonds of caste are less rigid than elsewhere. The type shows practically no signs of having been modified by contact with the Dravidians. It is supposed that the race advanced by slow degrees from the north-west as climatic conditions made it necessary, through tracts, once fertile but now desert, lying towards the south-east of Persia and Central Asia.

Scytho-Dravidian.—The Scytho-Dravidian type comprises the Maratha Brahmans, the Kunbis and the Coorgs of Western India, and is probably formed by a mixture of Dravidian elements with Scythian invaders from Central Asia westwards into the Punjab, Sind, Gujarat, Rajputana and Central India. The type is clearly distinguished from the Turko-Iranian by a lower stature, a greater length of head, a higher nasal index, a shorter nose and a lower orbito-nasal index.

Aryo-Dravidian.—The Aryo-Dravidian or Hindustani type is found in the United Provinces, parts of Rajputana and in Bihar, and is probably the result of the intermixture, in varying proportions, of Indo-Aryans and Dravidians. The complexion varies from lightish-brown to black, the head-form is long, and the nose broader, and the stature less, than among the Indo-Aryans.

Mongolo-Dravidian or Bengali.—The Mongolo-Dravidians or Bengalis of Lower Bengal and Orissa, comprise the Bengal Brahmans and Kayasths, the Muhammadans of Eastern Bengal, and other groups peculiar to this part of India. The type is probably a blend of Dravidian and Mongoloid elements with a strain of Indo-Aryan blood in the higher groups. The head is broad, complexion dark, stature and nose medium, and hair on face plentiful. This is one of the most distinctive types in India; the physical degeneration that has taken place may be due to a relaxing climate, enfeebling diet and early marriage.

Mongoloid.—The Mongoloid type of the Himalayas, Nepal, Assam and Burma is represented by the Kanets, Lepchas, Limbus, Murmis, and Gurungs, the Bodo of Assam and the Burmese. The head is broad, complexion dark with a yellowish tinge, hair on face scanty, stature short or below the average, nose fine and broad, face flat and eyelids often oblique.

The Operation of Caste.—There is a remarkable correspondence, in all parts of India except the Punjab, between variations of physical type and differences of grouping and social position.

This is due to the operation of the caste system. Nowhere else in the world do we find the population of a large sub-continent broken up into an infinite number of mutually exclusive aggregates, the members of which are forbidden by an inexorable social law to marry outside the group to which they themselves belong. Whereas all the nations of Europe are the result of a fusion of a number of distinct tribal types into a more or less definable national type, in India the process of fusion was long ago arrested, and the degree of progress which it had made up to the point at which it ceased to operate is expressed in the physical characteristics of the groups which have been left behind. There is consequently no national type and no nation in the ordinary sense of the word.

Definition of Caste.—A caste may be defined as a collection of families or groups of families, bearing a common name, which usually denotes, or is associated with, a specific occupation; claiming common descent from a mythical ancestor, human or divine; and professing to follow the same calling. A member of the large circle denoted by the common name of the caste is invariably prohibited from marrying outside that circle, but within the circle there are usually a number of smaller circles to each of which the same prohibition applies. Thus a Brahman cannot marry any woman who is a Brahman; his wife must be chosen from the same endogamous division of the Brahman caste.

Evolution of Caste.—The census of 1901 showed that there were 2,378 main castes and tribes. There is throughout India a tradition that originally there were four castes, and everywhere the Brahman or priest heads the list. The boundary of a caste may be said to be fixed by the rule restricting intermarriage, but its social status depends on the nature of the occupation of its members and their habits in respect to diet. Caste restrictions impose many disabilities, a sign of which is the energy with which a number of Hindu communities endeavour to improve their position in the social scale accorded to them by their co-religionists by imitating Brahman ways as far as possible. The name of the caste is changed, degrading callings are given up, vegetarianism is adopted and Brahmans of the less scrupulous kind are invited to officiate at domestic ceremonies. The members of the new sub-caste hold themselves aloof from former equals and look among other sub-castes for brides for their sons and husbands for their daughters. In this way new sub-castes and even new castes are constantly originating, and the almost insensible transformation, by various agencies, of tribes into castes, can to-day be traced all over India.

Influence of Environment.—To the racial differences before described must be added variations due to environment which have been developed during the course of many centuries. In the north-west the dry climate and incessant struggles with man and nature have combined to produce a brave, hardy race of good physique, while the easy life in the steamy and fertile rice plains of the Gangetic delta, though encouraging a rapid increase in numbers, has sapped energy and stunted growth.

Condition of the People.—The native of India is, with a few marked exceptions, of slighter build and weaker frame than the European; his diet, often from choice and often from necessity, is wholly or mainly vegetarian; he is deficient in energy and capacity for sustained labour; his earnings are much smaller, but his wants are simpler and more easily met—food grains are cheap, rents low, houses inexpensive, and clothing is often a matter of decency rather than of necessity. The normal rate of mortality is high, especially among young children, owing to ignorance and prejudice, and in years of drought it rises still higher, not so much on account of direct deaths from starvation, as through dysentery and diarrhoea, due to the eating of improper food, general debility, and the epidemics of cholera so frequent in famine years.

Population and Area.—According to the revised areas adopted in the census of 1901, the Indian empire contains 1,773,168 square miles of country. The Provinces under British administration comprise 1,097,901 square miles, or 61.9 per cent. of the whole, and the aggregate area of the Native States is 675,267 square miles, or 38.1 per cent. The population, as recorded on the night of March 1st, 1901, was 294,361,056 persons, or about one-fifth of that of the whole world, of whom 232,072,832 were enumerated in British territory and 62,288,224 in the Native States. If Afghanistan, Nepal and Bhutan be taken into account, the totals for Native States would be, according to the latest (1908) details, approximate area, 765,000 square miles, population 64,000,000.

Statistics relating to the population of India, including the Native States, are given at page 402.

Average Density.—As a whole, the average density is 167 persons to the square mile; 213 per square mile in British territory and 92 in the Native States. There are, however, great local variations, and while the fertile and well-watered alluvial tract forming the Gangetic plain supports upwards of 400 inhabitants per square mile, the great desert of Western Rajasthan has barely five. Nearly two-thirds of the total population of India occupy one-quarter of the whole area; the remaining three-quarters of the area is very sparsely inhabited, and nowhere contains as many as 200 persons to the square mile.

Highest Density.—The greatest density of population is found in the great Gangetic plain, and the next greatest in the narrow maritime coast strips of the Peninsula. Rainfall and irrigation, tempered by the character of the land and the influence of climate, are the causes of the high density in certain areas, as will be seen from a reference to the table on page 404. Overcrowding is but a relative term, and one of the most prosperous and progressive tracts in the Empire is the densely inhabited portion of Eastern Bengal.

Urban Population.—One-tenth of the people are found in municipalities and cantonments of over 5,000 inhabitants, and of these more than one-half are in places of over 20,000 inhabitants. Towns are undoubtedly growing in both number and population owing to the expansion of industries, such as cotton and jute mills and railway workshops, and the developments due to im-

proved means of communication. Only 29 cities, however, have a population of not less than 100,000, as compared with 39 such towns in England.

Increase of Population.—Since the first systematic attempt to ascertain the population of India, between 1867 and 1872, the numbers have grown steadily by 23 per cent. in 1872-1881, 13 per cent. in 1881-1891, and 2.4 per cent. in 1891-1901, that is from 206,162,360 in 1867-

1872 to 294,361,056 in 1901. There is no reason to suppose that the country cannot support a much larger population, and it is noticeable that the greatest proportionate increases since 1891 occurred in the districts which in that year had already a density of from 500 to 600 per square mile.

The following table compares the results of the census of 1891 with those of the census of 1901:—

	In 1891.	In 1901.	Increase or Decrease.	Percentage.
British Provinces	221,376,957	232,072,832	+10,695,875	+4.83
Feudatory States	65,937,714	62,288,224	-3,649,490	-5.53
Total	287,314,671	294,361,056	+7,046,385	+2.45

Internal Migration.—The large centres of modern trade and industrial enterprises attract people from other parts of the country, and the tea-gardens of Assam and the rice-fields of Burma are mainly worked by labourers from Bengal and Madras, but at the last census it was found that more than nine-tenths of the inhabitants of India were resident in districts where they had been born. The barren waste of the Rechna Doab, in the Punjab, has received in ten years, owing to the Chenab Canal irrigation works, a population of three quarters of a million, whilst the opening of irrigation works in other parts has attracted many settlers from surrounding districts.

External Migration.—In 1901 there were 641,854 foreign settlers in India as against 408,572 twenty years earlier. Of these nearly 250,000 were from Nepal, and were due to intermarriages and recruitment for the Army and the military police. The immigrants from Afghanistan numbered 116,000, from China 47,000, from Arabia 33,000; the remainder of the foreign residents are mostly Europeans, 96,653 being from the United Kingdom. The demand for labour in South Africa, Mauritius, Ceylon, British Guiana and the Straits Settlements attracts some one and a quarter million emigrants from India. Persons who recruit coolies are required by law to repatriate them on the expiration of the term of service. A table showing the number of coolie emigrants embarked during the last ten years from Indian ports for various colonies will be found on page 419.

Occupations.—In 1901 nearly two-thirds of the people depended on some form of agriculture as their principal means of subsistence; 52 per cent. were either landlords or tenants, 12 per cent. were field labourers. In addition to these, about 9.1 per cent. were, doubtless, supported in the main by work in the fields. The preparation and supply of food, drink, textile fabrics and dress maintained about 15 per cent.; domestic and sanitary services provided for only 4 per cent., and commerce, the learned and artistic professions and service under Government, barely 2 per cent. each. Division of

labour is practically unknown in India; the devolution of occupation from father to son, so closely bound up with the caste system, is perhaps the most striking feature in the functional distribution of the people of India, though of late years the influence of heredity on function is growing weaker. All paths of employment are now open to high and low alike; education is no longer the prerogative of the higher castes, and people are thus beginning to desert the avocations of their ancestors in favour of others which they regard as more remunerative or more respectable.

Religions.—In the census of 1901 the population is classified as follows:—

	Adherents.
Indo-Aryan	207,147,026
{ Hindus	9,476,759
{ Buddhists	2,195,339
{ Sikhs	1,334,148
{ Jains	8,584,148
Primitive	94,190
Iranian	62,458,077
{ Zoroastrians	2,923,241
{ Christians	18,228
{ Jews	
Miscellaneous	129,900
{ Minor religions and religions not returned	
Total... ..	294,361,056

These figures show the mass of the population to be divided between the Hindu and the Muhammadan religions, the proportion being about 1 Muhammadan (Musalmán) to 3.1 Hindus. Of the Buddhists 97 per cent. are found in Burma. The numbers of the various religions in each province, State, and agency, and further statistics showing the distribution of the whole population according to religion will be found on pages 405-6.

Languages.—Excluding the greater part of Baluchistan, British Afghanistan, Swat, Kohistan, Chitral, Hunza-Nagar, and certain wild hill tracts in Burma, where it was found impracticable to take a language census, it was found in 1901 that there were 147 distinct languages recorded as current in the Indian Empire. Of this number, the Indo-Chinese

groups account for 92, found in the Himalayan regions, Burma, and North East India. The names of the languages which are spoken by upwards of 100,000 persons are shown on page 403. The languages of India proper belong to two great families, the Dravidian-Munda family and the Indo-European family, a sub-family of the Aryan. The languages of the ancient inhabitants of India belong to the Dravidian-Munda family, which is divided into two groups, the Dravidian and the Munda. The Munda group includes Santali, Kol, and other languages spoken by nearly 3,180,000 people in the north-east of the central plateau of India, the hills of the Santal pargannahs, Chota Nagpur, Orissa, Chhattisgarh, and North East Madras; they have no written character of their own. The Dravidian group comprises Tamil, Malayalam, Kanarese, Telugu, and a number of others, spoken by over 56½ millions of the south of the Indian Peninsula.

The Indo-European family has two branches, the Iranian and the Indo-Aryan. The former includes Baloch and Pashtu which are spoken by about 1,380,000 people. The Indo-Aryan branch includes the Sanscritic Indo-Aryan languages—Hindi, Bengali, Bihari, Oriya, Punjabi, Gujarati, Marathi, Kashmiri, Sindi (each with a different written character) and others spoken by nearly 220,000,000 people. Several languages spoken in the mountainous regions north and west of Kashmir, though clearly Indo-Aryan, appear to have been developed independently of Sanscrit.

Hindustani.—Hindustani is spoken over the whole of the north and west of continental India as a second language, or *lingua franca*, used alike in the court and the market-place by every one with any claim to education. Urdu is that form of Hindustani which is written from right to left in the Persian character; it makes a free use of Persian (including Arabic) in its vocabulary. The Hindi form of Hindustani is written from left to right in the Devanagari characters. Rekhta is the form of Hindustani used in poetry; Dakhani is the form used by Musalmans in the Deccan, it is written like Urdu, but is not so much Persianized.

Education.—In 1901 it was found that only 53 per thousand of the people could both read and write, viz., one male in ten, and one female in 144. It is probable that these proportions are somewhat smaller than is really the case. Burma, with its extensive system of indigenous free education imparted by the monks, easily holds the first place, two-fifths of its male and one-eleventh of its female population being able to read and write, but the number of really educated people is probably smaller here than in any other province. There are more literate persons among the people who speak the Dravidian and Mongolian languages than among those whose vernaculars belong to the Aryan family. The Parsis are the best educated, with two-thirds of their total able to read and write. Then come the Jains with 25 per cent., then the Buddhists and the Christians with about 22 per cent. The Sikhs and Hindus have only 6 and 5 per cent. respectively, the Muhammadans 3 per cent., and the Animists only ½ per

cent. Sixty-eight males and seven females per 10,000 of the total population were literate in English in 1901.

The number of scholars in public and private institutions is shown on page 419; fuller statistics showing the distribution of population according to religion and education will be found on page 406.

Meteorology.—India probably presents a greater variety of meteorological conditions, actions and features, than any area of similar size in the world. The normal annual rainfall varies from 460 inches at Cherrapunji, in the Assam Hills, and from between 300 and 400 inches at exposed positions on the Western Ghats and the Arakan and Tenasserim Hills, to less than 3 inches in Upper Sind. In 1861 a rainfall of 905 inches was measured at Cherrapunji, while at stations in Upper Sind it has been nil. A rainfall exceeding 25 inches in 24 hours is of occasional occurrence, and falls exceeding 15 inches are comparatively frequent.

Internal and External Influences.—For many years it was assumed that India was an isolated independent meteorological area, protected by lofty mountains from the cold winds of the northern regions; that the weather was mainly determined by internal conditions; and that the only outside influence was that of equatorial sea currents. The intervention of the Himalayas undoubtedly increases the temperature of the Indo-Gangetic basin, but other meteorological conditions are very largely determined by outside influences. India is in its lower air movements cut off, towards the north, north-east, and north-west, from the lower air movements of Central Asia, and Northern India becomes at one season of the year the goal of the sea winds of the lower strata and at another season the source of land winds blowing to the neighbouring seas. But the origin of these movements in the lower air strata is not to be found directly in the heating and cooling of the large elevated area of Central Asia. The cold weather rainfall in India is largely dependent upon storms which originate in the higher atmosphere to the north-west of India, and the distribution of the monsoon rains is in part dependent upon conditions in the distant Indian Ocean and in part upon conditions in East Africa, the Persian area (probably), and perhaps to a slight extent in Central Asia.

The Monsoons.—The primary fact in the meteorology of India is the alternation of seasons known as the south-west and north-east monsoons. The former is a season of winds of oceanic origin, of high humidity, and of frequent and heavy rain over the whole area; the north-east monsoon is a season of winds of continental origin and great dryness. From this point of view the terms wet and dry monsoons seem to be more appropriate. The causes of the monsoons are many and complex, but the fundamental facts that underlie the explanation of their origin are the differences of temperature in the winter and summer months between Central and Southern Asia, and the Pacific and Atlantic Oceans in the same latitudes.

Dry Monsoon.—The dry monsoon lasts from about the middle of December to the end of

May, and may be divided into two periods, one of comparatively low, the other of increasing and high, temperature. The former, the cold weather of Northern India, includes the months of January and February, the latter extends from March to May.

Wet Monsoon.—The wet monsoon may also be divided into two periods: the first, from June to September, is the monsoon proper, when general and heavy rain falls occasionally or frequently in nearly all parts of India; the second is the retreating monsoon period, lasting from October to December, when the area of rainfall contracts southwards and the intensity and volume of the fall diminish.

Normal Rainfall.—The following gives a statement of the mean or normal rainfall in India, derived from the average data of about 2,000 stations distributed somewhat unequally over the whole of the country:—

	Inches.
Cold weather (January—February) ...	0.99
Hot weather (March—May) ...	4.58
South-west monsoon (June—September) ...	34.65
Retreating south-west monsoon (October—December) ...	4.95

The rainfall of the first half of the wet monsoon is much less valuable and effective, on the whole, for agricultural purposes than the rainfall of the second half. It is essential that there should be occasional to frequent rain in August and September and occasional rain in October, in order to bring the chief food crops to perfection. An abrupt termination of the rains in August may cause the whole of the rice crop in a province to fail to come to maturity. In North-Western and Central India not only may the rains of the south-west monsoon fail more or less completely, but also the preceding or following cold-weather rains, and failure of the first is, in about two cases out of three, accompanied by failure of the second. This double drought is most disastrous.

Average Temperature.—Temperature is perhaps, next to rainfall, the most important feature of meteorological observation in India from the economic standpoint. The highest day temperatures usually occur in Northern India in the month of May. The hottest area is the Pat desert of Upper Sind, of which Jacobabad is imperfectly representative, and after that, the adjacent tracts including the South Western Punjab and North Western Rajputana. At Jacobabad, in seventeen out of the last twenty years, the highest day temperature ranged from 117° to 126°; the average mean temperature at this station for the year is 80°·4. The average mean temperature at other stations in the plains varies between that of Jacobabad and 71° at Rawal Pindi. In the hill stations the average mean varies from 42°·6 at Leh to 70°·4 at Pachmarhi.

Agriculture.—The soil of India for agricultural purposes may be divided into three great classes:—Alluvial tract, Deccan trap, and crystalline tract. The alluvial tracts are the most extensive and the most important; they occupy the greater portions of Sind, Gujerat, Rajputana, the Punjab, the United Provinces,

Bengal, the Godaveri, Kistna, and Tanjore Districts of Madras, extensive parts of Assam and Burma, and the maritime strips and river courses of the Peninsula. Water is found at moderate depths, but in some parts of the Punjab and the United Provinces the wells are deep. Alluvial soils are generally suitable for irrigation; with moderate and well-distributed rainfall a great variety of autumn and spring crops can be grown.

The Trap Soils.—The Deccan trap covers the greater portion of Bombay, the whole of Berar, one-third of the Central Provinces, and one-half of Hyderabad. The fertility of the soil varies to an extraordinary degree; the rich black cotton-soil is highly retentive of moisture, and this is the only kind that is generally adaptable for irrigation purposes. Canals and tanks are not suitable for irrigation in the broken country of the Deccan trap areas, but a considerable area is cultivated under wells, and this represents some of the highest farming in the country.

Crystalline Tracts.—The crystalline tracts occupy the remainder of the Peninsula area, including Madras and Mysore, as well as a long strip along the coast of Southern Burma. The soils vary considerably; the more fertile districts are irrigated with advantage from tanks and wells, and will, under suitable conditions, repay the cost quite as well as the alluvial soils. Rice forms the chief product, though the best soils are suitable for a large variety of crops.

Conservation of Manures.—The chief obstacle to the improvement of Indian agriculture is the lack of manure, due to the use of dung as fuel, and the reluctance of the people, owing to their caste restrictions, to make use of many valuable manures. The Government have reserved areas where firewood may be looked for in the future, with a view to removing one of these obstacles; in the forests under State control timber and minor produce are granted free, or at reduced rates, to local residents. Improved sanitary methods, both for towns and villages, in the form of sewage farms, septic tank systems, or the poudrette system, have been the means of enormously increasing the size of crops in some districts, and the better conservation of manure will, with further extension of these systems, greatly benefit agriculture. Mineral manures are not plentiful in India and their cost is high.

Rotation of Crops.—The practice of regular rotation of crops is followed in many parts of India, whilst the common Indian system of mixed crops serves in many respects the same purposes. This latter practice is undoubtedly successful and profitable, and it enables the cultivator in an unfavourable year to minimise the risk of total failure of his crops. The pulse crop is in every province mixed with other crops; it enriches the soil with nitrogen, and its long tap-roots enable it to withstand drought.

Principal Crops.—The principal crops are rice, wheat, millet (two types, jowar and bajra), pulse (grain or chick-pea), oil-seed (sesamum, linseed, rape, mustard, castor,

ground-nut, poppy-seeds, and coco-nut seeds), sugar-cane, cotton, jute, tobacco, opium-yielding poppy, pepper, tea, coffee, cinchona (for quinine), indigo, and many kinds of vegetables and fruits. The areas under cultivation in 1908-09 will be found on page 407.

Rice and Wheat.—Nearly one-third of the cropped area in India is under rice, of which 1,500,000 tons were exported in 1908-9. The total yield of cleaned rice in 1908-9 was 19,945,000 tons. Wheat occupies about 10 per cent. of the whole cultivated area. The total yield in 1908-9 was 7,581,000 tons, of which 109,750 tons were exported.

Draught and Dairy Cattle.—In India cows are kept chiefly to produce work cattle, and milk is obtained largely from buffaloes. Camels are employed for tillage to some extent in Northern India, but agricultural operations as a whole, and also the transport of goods by road, mainly depend upon the draught power of bullocks and male buffaloes. In the forests elephants are utilized for removing timber. The sanctity of the cow among the Hindus and the general disinclination to take life results in the maintenance of a considerable number of old and decrepit animals which are the first to succumb during periods of scarcity and famine. Hay-making is not practised by the Indian cultivator and reserve stocks of fodder are not maintained. In the deltaic areas and in rice tracts generally the cattle are miserably weak. Grazing lands are here scarce, and rice straw, which provides little nourishment, is the only fodder available in any quantity. Hides are exported in very large quantities, but their quality is variable. The Government dairy farms and cantonment grass farms are gradually leading up to improved methods.

Sheep and Goats.—Sheep and goats are bred most successfully in areas receiving a moderate rainfall. In peninsular India the shepherds own large flocks with which they wander from place to place. The sheep are generally inferior both as mutton and as wool producers; they are clipped twice a year, and a fleece rarely weighs more than 1½ lbs. Goats are valued for their meat and milk, and in the Himalayas for their hair. The flesh of goats is largely used instead of mutton.

Horses and Mules.—Horses are bred mainly for sale to the Army Remount Department and the police. The purchase of remounts is facilitated, and horse-breeding has been gradually encouraged, by prizes offered at old-established fairs. For many years attention has been given to the breeding of mules for military purposes.

Co-operative Credit Associations.—The agriculture of India is, generally speaking, in the hands of men with small holdings who work mostly on borrowed capital. To minimise the evils of borrowing from private money-lenders the Government has in some districts curtailed the peasant's right to raise money on his land, whilst credit associations of a co-operative character are encouraged. Sums are also advanced by Government for specific purposes at from 5 to 6½ per cent. as against the ordinary rate of 12 to 24 per cent. exacted by the village money-lender. For the year which ended in

June, 1909, there were 2,008 societies, with a membership of 184,889. The amount of the loans issued to private persons and members was £494,017, as compared with £272,999 issued in the previous year.

Agricultural Researches.—Agricultural research and experiment in India are still more or less in their infancy. An agricultural chemist was appointed in 1892, and within the last few years experts have been engaged to investigate problems connected with the economic botany, the entomology, and the agricultural bacteriology of the country. The education of the agricultural classes is slowly being advanced by means of research institutes and agricultural colleges in each important province, several of which are now nearly complete. In each large province, with the exception of the United Provinces, the Department of Agriculture has been separated from the Department of Land Records and placed under a separate Director, and Deputy Directors have been appointed in seven provinces.

Mines and Minerals.—The high quality of native-made iron, the early manufacture of high-class steels, and artistic products in copper and brass gave India a prominent position in the ancient metallurgical world, while until about forty years ago the country was the chief source of the nitre used in the manufacture of explosives. The chemical manufacturer of Europe, armed with cheap supplies of sulphuric acid and alkali, has been enabled to stamp out, in all but remote localities, the once flourishing native manufactures of alum, alkaline compounds, blue vitriol, coppers, copper, lead, steel and iron, and seriously to curtail the export trade in nitre and borax. Practically nothing has been done to develop those minerals which are essential to modern metallurgical and chemical industries, while most striking progress has been made during recent years in opening out deposits from which products are obtained suitable for export, or for consumption in the country, by what may be called direct processes. Articles, not manufactured but directly obtained from minerals, to the value of about £10,000,000, and manufactured articles to the value of £8,000,000, are annually imported into India, nearly all of which are among the known resources of India.

Coal.—Coal is the most valuable mineral product being worked. The production of Indian coal has risen from 1,397,818 tons in 1884 to 12,770,000 tons in 1908. While in 1884 only 68·9 per cent. of the coal used on Indian railways was of domestic origin, 98 per cent. of the coal consumed by the railways in 1908 was obtained from Indian collieries. The imports of foreign coal have decreased from 848,367 tons in 1894 to 484,064 tons in 1909-10, while 447,590 tons of Indian coal were exported from Indian ocean ports 1909-10. The chief sources of coal are the Gondwana coalfields of the Peninsula, the remainder being obtained from seams of Tertiary age in Burma, Assam, the Punjab, and Baluchistan. Gondwana coal is found in the Darjeeling area and in Bhutan and Assam, but the seams are difficult to work.

Mineral Oil.—The petroleum resources of India are confined to the systems of folded

rocks at either end of the Himalayan arc; the Iranian system on the west, including the Punjab and Baluchistan and extending into Persia; and the Arakan system on the east, including Assam and Burma and extending into Sumatra, Java, and Borneo. In 1894 the production amounted to 1½ million gallons of crude oil; in 1908 it had risen to 177 million gallons. This represents only about 1·29 per cent. of the world's supply, and India imports oil in large quantities.

Amber, Graphite, and Mica.—Amber is found in very small quantities in Burma. Graphite is found in small quantities in various places, but no progress has been made in mining except in Travancore. India has for many years been the leading producer of mica, turning out more than half of the world's supply.

Gold.—Gold is washed in small quantities in the river gravels of various parts of India, and it is mined from a rich reef on the Kolar field in the State of Mysore. In 1908 the production of gold amounted to 567,780 ozs., valued at £2,177,847; of this, 535,653 ozs. came from the Mysore goldfields. Electric power for working the mines is obtained from the Cauvery Falls. Gold mining has taken place in the Hutti and Wundalli mines of Hyderabad and the Kyaukpazat mine in Upper Burma, but the only one now being worked is the Hutti mine, where 16,437 ozs. were produced in 1908.

Tin, Copper, Silver, Lead and Antimony.—The only persistent attempt to mine tin is in Burma, but the output is insignificant. Copper is found in Southern India, in Rajputana, and at various places along the outer Himalayas, but the ore is smelted for the metal alone, no attempt being made to utilize the by-products. An attempt is being made to work lodes near Pangyang, in the Northern Shan States, for the production of silver and lead, and in Southern Burma for antimony.

Iron.—Iron smelting is still carried on in the more remote tracts of the Peninsula, and in some parts of the Central Provinces signs of slight improvement are shown. Iron works exist at Barakar, Bengal, where basic steel is now manufactured. The output in 1908 was only 59,224 tons, but further developments are anticipated in the near future.

Manganese.—India takes the second place among the manganese producing countries of the world, the output in 1907 being 898,330 tons. The deposits occur in the Central Provinces, and Central India, in parts of Madras and Bombay, in Gwalior, and in Southern Burma. In some parts of the Nagpur area the deposits extend for 6 miles, and are 100 feet thick with pure ore.

Salt.—About 1,400,000 tons of salt are consumed annually in India, and of this, 1,279,937 tons were manufactured in 1908, the remainder being imported. Of the manufactured salt, about 63 per cent. was produced by evaporation from sea water, 28 per cent. from sub-soil water and lakes, and 9 per cent. was obtained by mining and quarrying. Deposits of rock-salt are confined to the Punjab and the North-West Frontier Province, and about 114,000 tons a year are here obtained by mining or quarrying. The principal source of supply is the Mayo Mines,

near Khewra, in the Salt Range, where the salt deposits have an aggregate thickness of 550 feet, 275 feet of which are of very pure material of a pink or light red colour. The Sambhar Lake in Rajputana is the most important inland source of supply by evaporation.*

Gem Stones.—The only precious and semi-precious stones at present mined in India are the diamond, ruby, sapphire, spinel, tourmaline, garnet, rock-crystal, agate, carnelian, jadeite and amber. Amber has already been referred to; of the rest only the ruby and jadeite attain any considerable value in production. In 1908-9 uncut precious stones and pearls were imported to the value of £344,116. The output of diamonds is comparatively unimportant. The ruby-mining industry of Burma has lately undergone a favourable change, but the average annual value of the stones produced is but about £89,000.

Famine in India.—Famine is a disease of all agricultural countries. India is, and always has been, mainly agricultural and agricultural under conditions peculiarly exposed to famine. The soil is parcelled out in minute farms. The farmers have no capital and depend on unorganized local credit, which shrinks when harvests fail. Off the land, but dependent on it, are millions of agricultural labourers, the vast majority of whom have only casual employment and are thrown out of work when harvests fail. Thus, the masses of the Indian people depend upon the harvests, and these depend upon a periodic, but by no means regular, rainfall. But not every failure of the rains causes famine, since the people are not generally dependent upon the out-turn of a single harvest, and the spring harvest may be good although the autumn crops have failed.

Famine Relief.—Modern famine policy is thus a struggle against nature and has two objects, the one remedial the other protective; it seeks to relieve distress when droughts come and in many ways to fortify the people against drought. Under the stern but efficient teaching of experience, an elaborate system of relief has been worked out, which attempts to save life without inducing the population to rely upon Government aid rather than upon their own industry and thrift. Standing preparations are made on a large scale in ordinary times; the country is mapped out into relief-circles of convenient size, and programmes of suitable relief works are revised annually in every District, matters being so arranged that a telegram from head-quarters can mobilize relief. Precautions against possible outbreaks of cholera, &c., are also made in order that the disease may not be spread to the non-affected areas.

Famine Protection.—The efforts of the Government of India are, however, not confined to relief, but are mainly directed to ascertaining how far it is possible to diminish the severity of famines or to place the people in a better condition for enduring them. Most of these efforts will be found more fully described under other sections. A sum of not less than £1,000,000 is annually appropriated for the

* Some further particulars will be found under the head of "Salt Duty."

purpose of famine relief and insurance. When the outlay on direct famine relief is less than this sum the balance is used (1) for the construction or maintenance of protective railways and irrigation works, and (2) for the construction of ordinary public works which would otherwise require additional borrowing. Railways have revolutionized the conditions, and an absolute dearth of food is now unknown; increased knowledge of the economic conditions of the country and the social conditions of the people, and an elaborate system of agricultural intelligence, enable the government to grapple with famine problems as never before. Irrigation works are undertaken, whether commercially profitable or not, to protect areas that are liable to drought. The land revenue is reduced or remitted, and co-operative credit societies have been founded in order to assist the landowners in times of scarcity; and attempts are made to draw the surplus population from agricultural pursuits to find a means of subsistence in manufactures or some such employment.

Forests of India.—Forests form the head-works of Nature's irrigation scheme in India, not only by storing rainfall water in the soil, but also by supplying, by transpiration from the foliage, moisture to the atmosphere. The grazing which they afford to countless herds in years of drought assumes a special value in conserving the cattle upon which the agriculture of the country depends. The supply of material for house building, fuel, &c., and the use of forest leaves as manure for the cultivator's fields, are sources of material wealth to the inhabitants in the vicinity, whilst the timber and other products which are utilized throughout the world are a valuable asset to the State.

Area and Classification.—The State forests in 1901 covered an area of 208,369 square miles, or nearly 22 per cent. of the total area of British India; the percentage of forest land to the whole area varies considerably, from 3.86 in the United Provinces to 44.06 in Assam, 61.19 in Burma and 97.55 in the Andamans. The forests are divided into four classes—Reserved, Protected, Unclassed and Public—according to the degree in which they are given over to or protected from the use of the public. In Burma a forest estate is being built up, which in the future will be unique in organization and value.

Control and Revenue.—The duties of demarcation and survey, of protecting forests from men, cattle and fire, devolve upon the India Forest Department, comprising an Imperial and a Provincial Service. Subject to the general supervision of the Government of India, the control of Forest Administration rests with the Local Government in each province. Forest operations are subject to the control of the local executive officers in matters affecting the rights of the people. The net revenue from Indian forests has risen from £93,000 in 1865 to £1,691,865 in 1908-09, and the yield of the State forests, as the result of protection and improvement, will be more than sufficient to meet increased demands on their produce hereafter.

Irrigation and Canals.—Irrigation has been resorted to in India from time immemorial as a

means of supplementing the natural rainfall and of storing water for use at critical periods. In general it may be said that the security of the harvest depends on the existence of some form of irrigation in almost all parts of India, except in tracts such as Eastern Bengal, Assam, or Lower Burma where the average rainfall is not less than 70 inches in the year. As an example of the magnitude of some of the works undertaken by the Government of India may be mentioned the Chenab Canal which irrigates nearly 2,000,000 acres, equal to about two-fifths of the whole cultivable area of Egypt, with an ordinary discharge of 11,000 cubic feet per second, or about six times that of the Thames at Teddington.

Types of Works.—Irrigation works are of three great types—lift, storage and river works—which are represented by wells, tanks, or reservoirs, and canals. Nearly 30 per cent. of the irrigated area, or 13,000,000 acres are irrigated from wells; the average area irrigated by tanks is about 8,000,000 acres and over 14,000,000 acres are irrigated by canals. The wells and smaller tanks are often the property of private individuals, but the larger tanks and the canals are undertaken by the Government. The capital outlay on irrigation works for the last ten years is shown on page 410, whilst the gross revenue is shown on page 409. The principal results of the operations for the year ended 31st March, 1909, are shown on page 415.

Financial Considerations.—Financially considered, irrigation works are classed as 'major' or 'minor'. The former class includes all works which have been undertaken from loan funds, and also those famine protection works which are constructed out of the annual grant from revenue for famine relief and insurance. The cost of 'minor' works, as well as the sums annually required for their working and maintenance, are met from the ordinary revenues. Having regard to the very remunerative character of the greater part of the outlay, and to the immense value in times of scarcity of the food supplies which can be relied on with confidence from the irrigated area, the Government of India has resolved to spare no efforts to make ample provision for irrigation works. The tracts in which the net revenue would probably exceed the expenditure on new works, namely in Punjab, Sind and parts of Madras, are not usually liable to famine. Where irrigation works are most needed for protective purposes, such as the Deccan districts of Bombay and Madras, the Central Provinces and Bundelkhand, they would not prove directly remunerative.

Navigable Canals.—Irrigation canals are not always suitable for navigation, and many canals have been constructed for navigation which do not irrigate a single acre. Not one navigable canal is directly remunerative, and in many cases the navigation receipts do not cover the working expenses. The great rivers are navigable by steamers all the year round, and there are innumerable small rivers, tributaries, creeks and backwaters which are fully utilized by small native craft.

Railways.—Experience gained from the famines of 1866, 1868, and 1878, showed the

imperative need for extending communications and the construction of protective railways has long been recognized as a leading feature in the policy of famine insurance. The intensity of the distress due to famine has been enormously reduced by railways, although the area of distress may have been somewhat extended. Railways have substituted famines which are of money only for famines in which both food and money were lacking, and by giving access to large markets they have undoubtedly increased the incomes of landowners and cultivators.

Guaranteed Companies.—Railway construction began in India about the year 1850, and was, for a number of years, carried out through the agency of joint stock companies under contract with the State. The companies were given a guarantee of 5 per cent. on their capital outlay, with half the surplus profits in addition. No capital expenditure beyond that involved by the grant of free land was entailed on the State, but the general revenues had to meet the amount by which the net receipts fell short of the guaranteed interest. The eight railways which were constructed on these terms have played an important part in the development of the country. Although British capital was thus attracted into India, without which these great works could hardly at that time have been constructed, yet for many years these railways imposed a considerable burden on Indian revenues. All the old guaranteed companies have now been purchased by the Government under their contracts, the last one, the Madras Railway, having been purchased on 31 Dec., 1907.

Direct State Agency.—In 1870 Government began to borrow money for railway developments by direct State agency, but expenditure was to be met by the receipts from the guaranteed railways, and no increased charge was to be thrown on the revenues. In 1879 this system ceased, and the capital outlay was limited to what the Government could borrow in India without unduly pressing the market or could spare from revenue.

Assisted Companies.—These restrictions would, however, have hampered the work of construction, and economic progress would have been severely checked, had not the Government in 1880-81 decided again to evoke the aid of private capital, which it was hoped, would be obtained on better terms than in the days of the old guaranteed companies. From that time onwards a number of companies have assisted in the development of Indian railways. The terms of their contracts vary considerably; some have a guaranteed rate of interest or rebates on traffic interchanged with trunk lines, others receive a subsidy, others have received no more than a free gift of the land required for the construction of the line.

Policy of Advance.—In 1883 the Government proposed a more ambitious programme; railways were to be made as required, but were, as a rule, to have a good prospect of repaying their interest charge, those for famine purposes being paid for, with irrigation works, from the famine insurance grant. Since 1885, when the first programme under the new conditions was

introduced, the annual expenditure on railways has constantly increased. The present condition of many of the open lines entails a large expenditure, on rolling stock, stations and goods sheds, permanent way, &c.

Main Results.—As the net result of nearly sixty years' construction policy, India on 31st March, 1910, had been provided with 31,614 miles of railway, of which 909 were opened in 1909-10. The capital outlay was over £322,000,000, of which over £40,000,000 were spent on the purchase of companies' lines. Up to the end of the year 1899 railways were worked at a loss to the Government; from 1899-1900 to 1906-07 the average net gain was £1,002,000 and in 1907 the net gain was £2,552,000. In 1908-09 for the first time since 1899 the railways were worked at a loss, there being a net deficit of £1,242,250; this was due to bad harvests, general stagnation of trade, increased working expenses caused by a rise in the price of coal, a revision of the scale of wages, &c. The accounts for 1909-10 show an improvement of over £2,000,000 as compared with the figures of the previous year, the net receipts for this year being £828,500. Statistics relating to the number of passengers and weight of goods carried, average rates per mile, &c., will be found on pp. 412-4.

Administration of Railways.—In March, 1905, a railway board was constituted for the administration of the railways. In October, 1908, the railway board became the railway department, distinct from and independent of the department of commerce and industry secretariat, though remaining in the administrative charge of the honourable member, commerce and industry department, as railway member.

Political Division of India.—About three-sevenths of the country still remains under the government of hereditary native chiefs, whose subjects make up 62,288,224, or something over one-fifth of the whole Indian people. The British territories, therefore, comprise about four-sevenths of the area of India, and nearly four-fifths of its inhabitants.

The native princes generally govern their states with the help, and under the advice, of political officers appointed by the British Government and residing at their courts. Some of them administer the internal affairs of their States with almost complete independence; others require more assistance, or a stricter controls. These feudatory rulers possess revenues and armies of their own, and the more important exercise the power of life and death over their subjects; but the authority of each is limited by treaties or engagements, or recognised practice, by which their 'subordinate dependence' on the British government is determined. That government, as suzerain in India, does not allow its feudatories to make war upon each other, or to form alliances with foreign states. It interferes when any chief misgoverns his people; rebukes, and, if needful, removes the oppressor; protects the weak; and firmly imposes peace upon all.

The British possessions are distributed into twelve governments, each with a separate head;

but the whole is under the orders of the supreme government of India, consisting of the governor-general in council. The governor-general, who also bears the title of viceroy, holds his court and government at Calcutta in the cold weather, and during summer at Simla, 7,000 feet up the Himalaya mountains. The viceroy of India, and the governors of Madras and Bombay, are usually appointed from England by the Sovereign. The heads of the other provinces are selected from the Anglo-Indian services, and are nominated by the viceroy, subject, in the case of the lieutenant-governorships, to the approval of the Secretary of State.

British Administration of India.—The act of 1858, which transferred India from the East India Company to the crown, also laid down the scheme of its government. Under the East India Company, the governor-general was only responsible to the distant court of directors. The court of directors was, in its turn, answerable to the shareholders, or court of proprietors, on the one hand; and, through the board of control, to the sovereign and to parliament on the other. The act of 1858 did away with these intermediary bodies between the governor-general and the British ministry. For the court of directors, the court of proprietors, and the board of control, it substituted a secretary of state, aided by a council who are now appointed by him. The secretary of state is a cabinet minister, who comes into and goes out of office with the other members of the ministry. Members of his council were originally appointed for life, but this system was modified in 1874, and up to the passing of the Council of India Act of 1907, the appointments were for ten years. Since 1907 members have been appointed for seven years only, but they may be reappointed for another five years for special reasons. Since 1907 two of the members of the secretary of state's council have been natives of India. The governor-general is appointed by the crown, and resides in India. His ordinary tenure of office is five years. Since the Queen's proclamation of 1st Nov., 1858, he has been styled viceroy when acting as personal representative of the Sovereign, and not in exercise of his powers as governor-general.

Executive Control.—The supreme authority in India is vested by a series of acts of parliament in the governor-general in council, subject to the control of the secretary of state in England. The governor-general's council consists of seven members, and since March, 1909, one of these has been a native of India. Under specified conditions and in specified circumstances, power is reserved to the governor-general to act alone and independently of the council.* And for the more convenient dispatch of business, the governor-general divides between himself and the members of his council the chief departments of State, such as those of finance, military affairs, public works, &c., the governor-general himself usually undertaking the department of foreign affairs. But, except

in the special cases above mentioned, neither the governor-general nor any member of council has power to act otherwise than in council, or by the implied authority of the governor-general in council. Every executive order of the government proceeds from the governor-general and his council, acting as a corporate body, and runs in the name of the "Governor-General in Council." For this purpose the council meets regularly at short intervals, discusses and decides upon questions of foreign policy and domestic administration, and prepares measures for the legislative council.

Governor-General's Council.—When the governor-general's council assembles within the Presidency of Madras or Bombay, the governor of such presidency sits as an extraordinary member of the executive, and also of the legislative council. When a meeting of the council is held for legislative purposes in a province having a lieutenant-governor, the lieutenant sits *ex officio* as member. The ordinary members of council are supplemented for legislative purposes by official members, selected by the governor-general from the public services in India, together with members representative of and elected by the non-official native and European communities. The official additional members do not exceed in number the non-officials, though there is always an official majority. The meetings of the legislative council are held when and as required. They are open to the public; and a further guarantee for publicity is ensured by the proviso that draft bills must be published a certain number of times in the 'Gazette.' As a matter of practice, these draft bills have usually been first subjected to the criticism of the several provincial governments.

Provincial Government.—Governorships.—But although the governor-general in council is theoretically supreme over every part of India alike, his actual authority is not everywhere exercised in the same direct manner. For ordinary purposes of administration, British India is partitioned into provinces, each with a government of its own; and certain of the native states are attached to those provinces with which they are most nearly connected geographically. These provinces, again, enjoy various degrees of independence. The two sister presidencies of Madras and Bombay still retain many marks of their original equality with Bengal. They are each administered by a governor appointed direct from England. They have each an executive and a legislative council, whose functions are analogous to those of the councils of the governor-general, although subject to his control. A native of India is now usually appointed to each executive council. The observations in the preceding paragraph regarding the governor-general in council apply also to the governors in council of Madras and Bombay. They thus possess a domestic legislature; and in administrative matters, also, the interference of the governor-general is sparingly exercised.

Lieutenant-Governorships.—In the other great provinces of India the governments are differently constituted. Bengal, the United Provinces of Agra and Oudh, the Punjab, Burma, and Eastern Bengal and Assam are administered by lieutenant-governors. They must be chosen from officers in the service of the crown, who have served in India for at least ten years; they are appointed by the governor-general, with the approval of the crown, and, with one exception, they have always been members of the covenanted civil service. An executive council was created for Bengal in November, 1910; with this exception the lieutenant-governors have no councils for executive business, but councils for legislative purposes only. These legislative councils are precisely similar to those in Madras and Bombay, the lieutenant-governor taking the place of the governor. The India Councils Act of 1909 makes provision for the creation at some future date of executive councils for other provinces under a lieutenant-governor.

Chief Commissionerships.—The government of the Central Provinces and Berar is administered by a chief commissioner. Excepting in name and dignity, and in amount of salary and patronage, there is little difference between him and lieutenant-governors. Ajmer, British Baluchistan, the Andamans and Nicobars, the North West Frontier Province, and the little territory of Coorg in the extreme south, are *quasi*-provinces under chief commissioners directly subordinate to the governor-general in council.

Provincial Legislative Councils.—Provincial legislative councils have been appointed for the presidencies of Madras and Bombay, and for the lieutenant-governorships of Bengal, the United Provinces of Agra and Oudh, the Punjab, Burma, and Eastern Bengal and Assam. The ordinary members of these local legislative councils are appointed in the case of Madras and Bombay by the governors of these provinces; in the other provinces by the lieutenant-governor subject to the approval of the governor-general. The acts of these provincial councils, which deal only with matters affecting the province, require the assent of the governor-general to give them validity.

Additional Members of Legislative Councils.—The Indian Councils Act, 1909, provides that the additional members of the legislative councils instead of being all nominated, as provided by the Acts of 1861 and 1892, by the governor-general, governor, or lieutenant-governor, shall include members so nominated and also members elected by the professional classes, landowners, the Muhammadans, and commercial bodies. The maximum numbers of nominated and elected members are sixty for the governor-general's council, fifty for the councils of the governors of Fort St. George and Bombay, and the lieutenant-governors of Bengal, the United Provinces, and Eastern Bengal and Assam, and thirty for the councils of the lieutenant-governors of the Punjab and Burma. The non-official members are always in the majority in all the provincial legislative councils, but in the governor-general's council,

which can if necessary legislate for all parts of India, an official majority is maintained. The new Act provides also for the discussion at any meeting of the legislative councils of the annual financial statement of the governor-general in council, or of their respective local governments, and of any matter of general public interest, and the asking of questions.

Judicature.—The presidencies of Madras and Bombay, the lieutenant-governorship of Bengal, and the North-Western Provinces, have each a high court, supreme both in civil and criminal business, with an ultimate appeal to the judicial committee of the privy council in England. Of the minor provinces the Punjab has a chief court, with six judges; Lower Burma, a chief court with four judges; Oudh has a judicial commissioner, who has for several years, on account of the growth of business, been assisted by two additional judicial commissioners; the Central Provinces and Berar have also a judicial commissioner assisted by two additional judicial commissioners; Upper Burma and the North-West Frontier Province have each a judicial commissioner, who sits alone. In Eastern Bengal and Assam the high court of Calcutta is the highest judicial authority, except in three hill districts, in which the lieutenant-governor is judge without appeal. In the Shan States of Upper Burma (which are British territory) in respect of all cases triable by officers appointed by the local government, the lieutenant-governor exercises similar powers.

Indian Law.—The law administered in the Indian courts consists mainly of—(1) the enactments of the Indian legislative councils (imperial and provincial), as above described, and of the bodies which preceded them; (2) statutes of the British Parliament which apply to India; (3) the Hindu and Muhammadan laws of inheritance, and their domestic law in causes affecting Hindus and Muhammadans; (4) the customary law affecting particular castes and races. Much has been done towards consolidating special sections of the Indian law; and in the Indian penal code, together with the codes of civil and criminal procedure, we have memorable examples of such efforts.

Non-Regulation Districts.—Another difference of administration, although now of less importance than in former times, derives its name from the old regulations, or rules of law and practice which preceded the present system of acts of the legislature. These regulations, and in some cases the acts of the legislature which succeeded them, have been from time to time withdrawn as regards certain tracts of country which, from their backward state of civilization or other causes, seem to require exceptional treatment. In non-regulation territory, broadly speaking, a larger measure of discretion is allowed to the officials, both in the collection of revenue and in the administration of civil justice; strict rules of procedure yield to the local exigencies; and the judicial and executive departments are to a great extent combined in the same hands. Closely connected with this indulgence in favour of the personal element in administration, a wider field is also permitted for the selection of the administrative staff, which is not confined to the covenanted civil

* See the following Acts of Parliament: (a) 33, Geo. III., c. 52, sec. 54, 55; 24, 25, Vict., c. 67, sec. 6; (b) 24, 25, Vict., c. 67, sec. 23; (c) 33, Geo. III., c. 52, sec. 47, 48, 49; 33, 34, Vict., c. 31, sec. 5; (d) 21, 22, Vict., c. 106, sec. 63.

service, but includes military officers of the Indian Army and also uncovenanted civilians. The title of the highest executive official in a district of a regulation province is that of collector-magistrate. In a non-regulation district, the corresponding officer is styled the deputy commissioner. The Central Provinces, Assam, and Burma are examples of non-regulation provinces; but non-regulation districts are to be found also in Bengal, Sind, and the United Provinces. Their character is always disclosed by the office of 'deputy commissioner.'

The District Officer.—Alike in regulation and in non-regulation territory, the unit of administration is the district—a word of very definite meaning in official phraseology. The district officer, whether known as collector-magistrate or as deputy commissioner, is the responsible head of his jurisdiction. Upon his energy and personal character depends ultimately the efficiency of our Indian government. His own special duties are so numerous and so various as to bewilder the outsider; and the work of his subordinates, European and native, largely depends upon the stimulus of his personal example.

Duties of District Officers.—As the name of collector-magistrate implies, his main functions are two-fold. He is a fiscal officer, charged with the collection of the revenue from the land and other sources, with the administration of the land as between landlord and tenant, and, in *ryotwari* tracts, with the settlement of cultivation and the assessment of the government demand; he is also a criminal judge, both of first instance and in appeal. But his title by no means exhausts his multifarious duties. He does in his smaller local sphere all that the home secretary superintends in England, and a great deal more; for he is the representative of a paternal, and not of a constitutional, government. Police, jails, education, municipalities, roads, sanitation, dispensaries, the local taxation and the imperial revenues of his district, are to him matters of daily concern. He is expected to make himself acquainted with every phase of the social life of the natives, and with each natural aspect of the country. He should be a lawyer, an accountant, a surveyor, and a ready writer of state papers. He ought also to possess no mean knowledge of agriculture, political economy, and engineering.

Number and Grouping of Districts.—The total number of districts in British India is over 250. They vary greatly in size and number of inhabitants. The districts in Madras and Burma are generally speaking the largest in India. In every province but Madras, the districts are grouped into larger areas, known as divisions, each under the charge of a commissioner. But these divisions are not properly units of administration, as the districts are. They are aggregates of units, formed only for convenience of supervision, so that an intermediate authority may exercise the universal watchfulness which would be impossible for a distant lieutenant-governor.

Sub-division of Districts.—The districts are again partitioned out into lesser tracts, called sub-districts, sub-divisions, *talukas*, or *tahsils*. The system of partitioning, and also the nomenclature, varies in the different provinces;

but, generally, it may be said that the sub-division or *tahsil* is the ultimate basis of administration. Broadly speaking, the sub-division is characteristic of Lower Bengal, where revenue duties are less prominent; the *tahsil* or *taluk* of Madras, Bombay, and Northern India, where the land settlement requires attention year by year. There is usually no administrative unit below the sub-division and *tahsil*. The *thana*, or police division, only exists for police purposes. The *pargana*, or fiscal division under native rule, has now only an historical interest. The village is, in nearly all parts of the country, the ultimate administrative unit, with a staff of local officials for the conduct of its affairs. In many cases it is also the unit for the purposes of land revenue, joint responsibility for the Government demand resting upon the whole proprietary community. In Burma the township, with a *Myō-ōk* to administer it, corresponds to the *tahsil* of Northern India.

Judicial Functions of District Officers.—The judicial jurisdictions coincide for the most part with the magisterial and fiscal boundaries. But, except in Madras, where the districts are large, a single civil and sessions judge, i.e., the chief judicial officer of the district, often exercises jurisdiction over more than one district. In "non-regulation" provinces the deputy commissioner and his assistants used to be charged with the administration of civil as well as criminal justice, and the commissioner took the place of the civil and sessions judge; but in all the larger "non-regulation" provinces (except Upper Burma), the commissioner has, during recent years, been relieved of his judicial functions, which have been committed to a separate staff of judges, and district officers generally have now little to do with civil litigation for which separate courts have been established.

Secretariats of Supreme and Provincial Governments.—The preceding sketch of Indian administration would be incomplete without a reference to the secretariat, or central bureau of each province, which controls and gives unity to the whole. From the secretariat are issued the orders that regulate, or modify, the details of administration; into the secretariat come the multifarious reports from the local officers, to be there digested for future reference. The secretariat of the supreme government of India consists of nine branches, each of which deals with a special department of the administration. The officers who preside over them are named respectively, the foreign secretary, the home secretary, the secretary in the department of revenue and agriculture, the financial secretary (ordinary branch and military finance branch, respectively), the secretary in the army department, the public works secretary, the secretary in the legislative department, the secretary in the department of commerce and industry, who is also the railway member, and the secretary for education. In the presidencies, lieutenant-governorships, and chief commissionerships, the provincial secretariat is formed on the same model, but the secretaries are only from one to three or four in number.

Civil Service.—The administration of India in its superior offices is mainly carried on by the

Civil Service of India, which consists of about 1,244 persons, of whom about 65 are natives of India filling some of the highest positions. In addition, about 50 superior offices are reserved for members of the Provincial Civil Service. This latter body consists of about 2,263 persons, of whom about 2,067 are natives of India, the remainder being Eurasians or domiciled Europeans. With the exception of the 50 posts of high importance reserved for this Service, its members are all subordinate judges and magistrates. In 1879 a rule was adopted that all appointments made in India, carrying salaries of Rs. 200 a month and upwards, should ordinarily be reserved for natives of the country. Indians thus manage by far the greater part of the business connected with all branches of the revenue and with the multifarious interests in the land. They dispose of the greater part of the magisterial work, a large part of which is done by honorary native magistrates, while the management of local roads, streets, hospitals, schools, and other improvements is in the hands of local bodies.

Provincial Finance.—Under the system of decentralization of finance, begun by Lord Mayo in 1870 and subsequently developed by successive stages, the government of India assigns to the provincial governments a fixed share of the revenue collected by them under certain heads. From the revenue so assigned the provincial governments are required to meet the whole of the expenditure within their respective provinces under certain heads, and a portion of the expenditure under other heads. The revenue retained by the government of India for its own purposes and for meeting the expenditure incurred by the secretary of state in England is described in the accounts as imperial, and that which is assigned to the provincial governments is described as provincial. The expenditure is similarly classified. The provincial settlements, by which the classification into imperial and provincial of the various items of revenue and expenditure and the ratio of division of the divided heads are governed, have been placed on a quasi-permanent basis with the object of giving to the provincial governments as large an interest as possible in the careful collection of revenue and in economy of expenditure. The principal heads of revenue which are wholly Imperial are opium, salt, customs, post-office, telegraph, mint, exchange, and State railways; the principal divided heads being land revenue, irrigation, stamps, excise, assessed taxes, and forests. On the expenditure side of the accounts the charge for military services and the charges under certain minor heads (territorial and political pensions, ecclesiastical, &c.) are entirely imperial; "civil works" is divided; most other important heads of expenditure are provincial.

Land Revenue.—The land furnishes the chief source of Indian revenue, and the assessment, revision and collection of the land-tax form one of the most important duties of Indian administration.* During the past fifty

years the total increase of the gross land revenue has been 60 per cent. measured in rupees, though if measured in gold sterling the increase is only 6 per cent. This increase has been concurrent with a very much greater increase in the value of the gross agricultural yield, and the land revenue in British India as a whole represents an average charge of less than 2s. per acre of the cultivated area. In the year 1856 the land revenue was above one-half of the total public income of the country; it is now less than one-fourth. The gross land revenue of 1908-09 (excluding the portion due to irrigation) was £19,759,060,† showing an increase of £1,039,738 on the totals of the preceding year. The year 1907-8 showed a decrease of £1,074,469, compared with the preceding year, owing to a widespread shortage of crops. The average for the three years ending 1908-09 was £19,424,058.

Permanent Settlements.—Lower Bengal (excluding Orissa) and a few districts of the United Provinces, and of Madras, have a permanent settlement, dating from 1793, 1795, and 1802 respectively, by which the land revenue has been fixed in perpetuity, so no appreciable increase takes place under that head. Since the revenue was settled there has been a great increase in the area of cultivation, and in the value of the produce; but the amount of land revenue on these permanently-settled estates remains at the figure fixed a hundred years ago, and represents in Bengal about one-fifth of the rental, or perhaps one twenty-fourth of the gross value of the produce. This system also applies to parts of Assam and some of the minor provinces, and, in all, about one-fifth of the area of British India is permanently settled. In this area the land revenue may be said to be nothing more than a rent-charge, the burden of which has long ago been discounted by the reduced selling price of the land which it affects.

Temporary Settlements.—The land revenue on temporarily settled estates is fixed periodically at intervals of ten to thirty years; the latter period has, however, been fixed as the ordinary term of settlement, excepting in the Punjab and Central Provinces, where twenty years is the general term, and in backward or exceptional tracts. At periodical settlements the rates of revenue per acre are revised in some proportion to the change in prices since the previous settlement, the extensions of cultivation, the variation of prices, and the change in rents since the last settlement. At present the land revenue on temporarily settled lands represents something less than one-half of the actual or estimated rental, and is probably about one-tenth to one-twelfth of the gross value of the produce.

Zamindari and Ryotwari tracts.—When the revenue is assessed by the State, permanently or temporarily, on an individual or community owning an estate, and occupying a position identical with or analogous to that of a landlord, the assessment is known as *zamindari*; where the revenue is imposed on individuals who are,

* Statistics relating to the revenues and expenditure of the Government of India are given on pages 409-410.
† Including Berar.

or who represent, the actual occupants of holdings, the assessment is known as *ryotwari*. Under either system there may be rent-paying sub-tenants. In the permanently settled districts all holdings are *zamindari*. In the temporarily settled districts the *zamindari* estates are chiefly found in the Punjab, the United Provinces, the Central Provinces, and Orissa (Bengal); while in Bombay and Sind, Burma, Assam, Berar, and most of Madras, the system of *ryotwari*, or peasant proprietors, prevails.

Salt Duty.—Prior to the recent reductions in the rate of duty, salt ranked next to the land revenue among the items of public income in India. Up to 1878, the tax levied upon salt varied very much in different parts of the country; and a numerous preventive staff was stationed along a continuous barrier hedge, which almost cut the Peninsula into two fiscal sections. The reforms of Lord Lytton's government in that year, by which the control of the sources of salt production in native territory was acquired, and the duties on salt in different parts of India brought into close approximation, made the abolition of the customs line possible. Railway communication has much facilitated the trade in salt, and it has been found that prices have been lowered by bringing the consumer nearer to his market, irrespective of the rate of taxation. The salt duty is the only impost that falls upon an Indian of moderate means who neither owns land, nor goes to law, nor consumes liquor or opium; it represents an average annual payment of 2½d. per head.

Sources of Supply.—Broadly speaking, the salt consumed in India is derived from four sources:—(1) Importation by sea, chiefly from England and the Red Sea and Aden; (2) solar evaporation in shallow tanks along the seaboard; (3) the salt lakes in Rajputana; (4) quarrying in the salt hills of the Northern Punjab. The salt lakes in Rajputana are leased by the Government of India from the rulers of the native states in which they lie, and the huge salt deposits of the Salt Range mines are worked under government control, as also are the brine works on the Runn of Cutch. But there is no salt monopoly in India, and the importation of salt from foreign countries is freely permitted. At the Kohat mines, and in the salt evaporation works on the sea coast, with the exception of a few of the Madras factories, the government does not come between the manufacturer and the merchant, except so far as is necessary in order to levy the duty from the salt as it issues from the factory.

Rate of Salt Duty.—The salt duty, which had for some years stood at Rs. 2 a maund of 82½ lbs. for all India, and at 3 annas a maund for Burma, was raised on the 10th Jan., 1888, to Rs. 2½ a maund in India, and to one rupee in Burma. The alteration in the duty for the time checked consumption, which fell in 1888-89 below the average of the two previous years; but it subsequently recovered. From March, 1903, the duty for India was reduced to Rs. 2 a maund, and from March, 1905, to Rs. 1½ a maund. With effect from 20th March, 1907, the rate has been further reduced to R. 1 (16d.) per maund. This

reduction makes the rate uniform throughout India and Burma, except in regard to the salt produced in the small state of Mandi in the Punjab, where the duty is 3 annas (3d.) per maund. These successive reductions have led to a large increase in the consumption of salt throughout India, as will appear from the table below.

Revenue from Salt.—In the year 1861 the net salt revenue was £2,933,000, with a duty ranging from Rs. 1½ to Rs. 3½ and averaging Rs. 2½. In the year 1875 the net salt revenue was £3,825,000, with the same rates of duty, and in the year 1886-87 it was £4,094,000, with a uniform rate of Rs. 2 all over India, except Burma. The following table shows the salt revenue and rate of duty in recent years:—

Year.	Issues of Salt in 100,000's of Maunds.	Duty per Maund of 82½ lbs. av.	Gross yield of Duty.
Average, 1898-9 to 1902-3	360	Rs. 2½	£ 6,002,000
1903-4	376	2	5,250,000
1904-5	394	2	5,355,000
1905-6	407	1½	4,376,000
1906-7	431	1½	4,303,000
1907-8	443	1	3,339,000
1908-9	454	1	3,276,000

Excise and Customs.—Excise duties in India are levied with the twofold object of raising revenue and restricting the use of intoxicants and narcotics. Over the greater part of the country licensed distillers work under supervision and pay a still-head duty before issue, according to alcoholic strength, on all liquor they make. The minimum rate of still-head duty is 15 annas per proof gallon, and the maximum rate is the same as that on imported spirit (Rs. 9 6a.). Within these limits, rates vary according to local circumstances. In tracts where the population is sparse, a distiller obtains a licence to work an out-still of limited size and capacity, on payment of a monthly duty computed to cover the probable output of the still. This out-still system is in process of abolition except in the feverish and inaccessible country between Chota Nagpur and the Godavari river, and in certain small and isolated areas where adequate control would be impracticable. The normal system which will eventually prevail over the greater part of British India is based on the grant by contract of the right of wholesale supply, and the sale by auction of the right of retail vend. Liquor shops are licensed at such places and in such numbers as the actual local demand may justify, such licences to occupy and to sell liquor at shops being usually sold to the highest bidder, subject to the conditions that the privileges of manufacture and vend must be completely separate, and that large vend monopolies, where they exist, must be broken up.

Retailers' Licences.—Licensed retail dealers are bound to get their liquor from a licensed still, to refuse liquor to children under 14 years of age, and intoxicated persons, to sell for cash

only, and to close at specified hours. The wishes of the residents are allowed full weight when a licence for a new shop is proposed, or the transfer of an old shop is intended. Licences to open a shop, or a limited number of shops, for the sale of fermented toddy (palm tree sap), rice beer, and other fermented drinks, are usually sold by auction; and usually no distiller's or dealer's licence runs for more than a year, unless it be renewed. Hill and forest tribes are allowed to brew fermented drinks for their own use without duty. Beer brewed after English fashion, chiefly for European customers, has to pay the same duty as imported beer.

Opium and other Narcotic Drugs.—The opium revenue is raised on opium sent from India to China and other countries, partly by a Government monopoly in Eastern India and partly by an export duty of Rs. 600 per chest on opium exported from Western India. The chief changes in the administration of this revenue during the past fifty years have been the enhancement of the export duty on Bombay opium; conventions with native states, whereby, for a liberal payment, they unite with the Indian exchequer to safeguard the duty on opium grown in native states; the increase of the price paid to poppy cultivators for all produce delivered at the Bengal opium factories; and the formation of a reserve opium stock in Calcutta, whereby the amount of opium sold monthly can be steadily maintained from year to year, instead of fluctuating violently from season to season according as the crop is good or bad. Narcotic drugs sold at licensed shops consist almost entirely of different preparations of opium and of ganja, or other kinds of hemp. Opium is consumed in all provinces of India, though opium smoking is not extensively practised, being considered bad form. The drug is largely used for medicinal purposes, usually in the form of pills, and is a common household drug. Cocaine, which was found to be coming into use as a narcotic, has recently been placed under the same legal restrictions as to sale and limit of possession as other narcotics. Tobacco is grown in nearly every village, and is smoked by most men, and by very many women and children in India; cigars, cigarettes, and manufactured tobaccos are subject to an import duty ranging from R. 1 2a. to Rs. 3 2a. per lb.; unmanufactured tobacco pays an import duty of R. 1 8a. per lb.

Limitation of Opium Exports.—Towards the end of the year 1906 edicts were issued by the Government of China having for their object the suppression within ten years of the habit of consuming opium, and of the growth of opium, in China. Proposals were made for the co-operation of the Government of India in this object by the gradual restriction of the amount of opium exported from India to China. At the beginning of 1908 an arrangement was entered into by which the total quantity of opium (including Malwa opium) exported from India beyond seas was reduced from the hitherto existing standard of 66,000 chests to 61,900 chests in the calendar year 1908, 56,800 chests in 1909, and 51,700 chests in 1910. The question of making still further reductions will depend upon whether China has, in the interval, effected

a proportional reduction in its own production and consumption of opium. The gross revenue from opium during recent years is shown in the table on page 409; in 1908-09 the net revenue from opium amounted to £4,648,700 as compared with £3,575,545 in 1907-08. The increase of over £1,000,000 during the year 1908-09, when the quantity of opium sold at Calcutta and exported from Malwa had been reduced, was mainly due to a sharp advance in the China market, followed by a rise in prices at Calcutta, where in November, 1909, the price rose from Rs. 1,439 to Rs. 1,800 per chest, the highest obtained for half a century. In March, 1910, the price had further gone up to Rs. 2,329.

Customs.—The scope and rates of the import duties vary in accordance with financial needs. Before the Mutiny there was a general tax on imports at the present rate of 5 per cent. In 1859 the rate was raised to 10 per cent. to meet, in part, the financial difficulties consequent on the Sepoy mutiny. In 1864 it was lowered to 7½ per cent., and in 1875 to 5 per cent. Between 1875 and 1879 various changes in the tariff were made with the object of reducing the number of articles taxed and exempting cotton goods from taxation, and in 1882 the prosperous state of the finances enabled the Government to abolish the remaining import duties. Special import duties on arms, salt, opium, and alcoholic liquors, and an export duty on rice, were retained, and to these, in 1888, was added an import duty on petroleum. In 1893 the heavy burden thrown upon the finances by the fall of exchange made it necessary to reimpose a general duty of 5 per cent. on imports. Cotton piece goods and yarns were at first exempted, but in 1896 it was found necessary to subject imported piece goods to a customs duty of 3½ per cent., a corresponding excise duty being imposed on similar goods manufactured in Indian cotton mills, in order to deprive the tax of any protective character. Since 1896 the changes made in the tariff have been unimportant, but, by reason of the growing trade of the country, the yield of the duties has risen from about £3,000,000 to £5,000,000. On imported spirits, wines, and beer, duties are levied at rates ranging from Rs. 9 6a. per gallon on London proof spirits to 3 annas a gallon on beer. A limited number of licences to deal in imported liquors, according to the requirements of each city or tract, are granted on payment of a yearly fee, or are sold by auction to the highest bidder.

Excise and Customs Revenues.—The total of the excise and customs revenues on liquors and drugs in 1908-09 was £6,692,000 compared with £6,585,000 in 1907-08. This total gives an average of less than sevenpence a head on the whole population of British India as the revenue charge on the drink and drugs consumed during the year.

Income Tax.—Fifty years ago the trading and professional classes contributed little or nothing to the national burdens, and the Court of Directors reported in 1858 that "nearly two-thirds of the revenue of India consisted of the rent of land." In 1860 a tax was introduced on trading and professional incomes, and incomes derived from investments. Since that time,

with short intervals, during which the impost was foregone, an income tax in one shape or another has formed part of the fiscal system of India. Under the present law no incomes below Rs. 1,000 a year are taxed, and incomes from land or agriculture, being otherwise taxed, are exempt; incomes between Rs. 1,000 and Rs. 2,000 a year pay about 2 per cent., and incomes of Rs. 2,000 a year and upwards pay five pence in the rupee, equal to 2·6 per cent. or 6½ pence in the pound sterling. The total number of income-tax payers is about 250,000, and the total yield of the tax about £1,500,000. It should be remembered that the assets of India are mainly agricultural, and that agricultural profits are exempt from the tax.

Stamp Duties.—Stamp duties before 1858 were levied mainly on litigation and on legal documents, and they yielded in the year 1859 a revenue of less than £750,000. In the year 1860 the stamp law was revised and placed more nearly on the system followed in England. Duties were imposed on trading and commercial documents. Since that year the rates of duty have been periodically revised, and the original scale of duties has been reduced in many respects. These duties now yield a net revenue of about £4,300,000, of which seven-tenths are levied from litigants in courts of justice and three-tenths on trading and other documents. The judicial stamp revenue may be regarded in the light of payment for service rendered by the costly judicial establishment rather than a tax in the proper sense of the word.

Trade and Manufactures.—The extension of roads, railways, and canals, the improvement of seaports, the increase of the cultivated area, and the abolition of internal and reduction of external customs duties have caused a great expansion of Indian trade. The exchange of commodities between one province or one district and another has increased vastly, but we have no record of the internal trade of India before 1858. In that year the Court of Directors reported that the exports and imports of merchandise by sea from and into India were valued at 25½ and 14½ millions sterling respectively, or 39½ millions for the total foreign trade. The corresponding totals for the year 1909-10 were about 129 millions worth of exports and over 102 millions worth of imports, making a total sea-borne trade of over 231 millions sterling.

In all parts of the world a large and regularly expanding trade is rightly regarded as a sign of national prosperity. While India's external trade has gone on increasing, there has arisen within her borders a great cotton spinning and weaving industry, which already competes successfully with European manufactures in Eastern markets; there has grown up a great and rapidly increasing production of Indian coal; at the same time, new and valuable agricultural staples have been naturalised in the country. The next generation may, perhaps, see iron-works and the production of machinery conducted in India on a large scale.

In old times India was a self-contained country, where every tract, more or less, made its own clothes from its own cotton, produced its own iron and made its own tools, grew and consumed its own food. Yarn was spun, cloth was woven, iron was smelted, and tools were made

on a small scale by individual workmen after rude methods. The domestic industries of India, such as weaving and spinning, pottery, brass-work, iron-work, and art work of many kinds, continue to be practised after ancient methods all over the continent of India, but even before 1858 the old order was changing, and the change has been still more rapid since.

Textiles.—Indian fabrics, made on a small scale by workers at their homes, have for years past been giving way before the cheaper cotton yarn and fabrics of British and Indian mills. Meanwhile without any protection, favour or advantage, other than is afforded by cheap Indian labour, and by the production of raw materials in India, an important manufacturing industry is growing up, and steam-power factories are at work for spinning and weaving cotton, wool, and jute. There were at the end of the year 1908-09, 232 cotton mills at work, of which 166 were in the Bombay Presidency, representing a nominal capital of £13,682,000. These cotton mills employed about 236,709 hands with their 74,084 looms and 5,945,122 spindles. The industry has increased more than threefold since the year 1879. There has also been considerable progress in the jute industry; at the end of the year 1908-09 there were 52 jute mills with a nominal capital of about £9,700,000, employing 195,276 hands on 29,483 looms, and 607,189 spindles. There were also six woollen mills at work at the end of 1907, making blankets, serges, and cloths for the Army and Police.

Other large industries.—There were nine paper mills at work at the end of 1908 which produced most of the paper required in Government offices; the development of paper-making in India has for the time being been checked by competition from cheap wood-pulp paper made in Europe. Cotton presses employed 75,722 persons; jute presses, 27,460; indigo factories, 18,925; iron and brass works and foundries, 24,592. In 1908 there were 24 breweries at work, which produced during the year about 5½ million gallons of beer; the principal customer for this malt liquor is the commissariat department, which buys for the use of European soldiers. Besides these, the rice mills, for husking and cleaning rice, and saw mills, most of which are in Burma, employ a large number of hands.

Foreign Trade.—Exclusive of government transactions, the seaborne foreign trade of India for the year 1909-10 stood in round numbers thus:—

Exports:—			
Indian merchandise ...	£	122½	millions.
Foreign merchandise, re-exported ...	£	2½	"
Treasure ...	£	4½	"
Total ...	£	129½	millions.
Imports:—			
Merchandise ...	£	78	millions.
Treasure ...	£	24½	"
Total ...	£	102½	millions.

The grand total of 232 millions was 30½ millions more than the corresponding total of the previous year.

The trade of India during the year 1908-09 suffered severely from the general stringency that characterised the year throughout the world, and from the failure of rains in large tracts of India from which export produce is drawn, but the record for the year 1909-10 marks in almost every respect an appreciable advance. The beginning of the year synchronised with a marked improvement in foreign trade, and in India the monsoon in 1909 was exceptionally favourable. The exports of raw products for foreign markets showed in consequence considerable increases, and cultivators in almost every province benefited by the high prices of wheat, cotton and oilseeds.

Exports.—The chief items of the exports in the last two years were:—

	1908-09.	1909-10.
Cotton (raw) valued at	£13,178,000	£20,851,402
Cotton yarn and cloth ..	7,691,000	7,943,000
Jute (raw) ..	13,223,000	10,058,000
Jute manufactures ..	10,490,000	11,397,000
Rice and rice flour ...	10,593,000	12,163,000
Seeds ...	7,785,000	12,484,000
Opium ...	6,232,000	6,209,000
Wheat and wheat flour ..	1,240,000	8,868,000
Tea ...	6,929,000	7,804,000
Hides and skins (raw and dressed) ..	8,311,000	9,079,000
Wool (raw) ..	1,389,000	1,905,000
Lac (shell) ..	1,643,000	1,642,000

It will be seen that of the articles of Indian produce exported from India, there was a decline of £3 millions (23·9 per cent.) in the value of raw jute, but that in all other important branches of trade, including jute manufactures, there were considerable increases. Wheat shows an increase of £7½ millions (61·7 per cent.), and increases were also registered under the heads of pulses and millets (148·3 per cent.), seeds, £2½ millions (60·3 per cent.); raw cotton, £7½ millions (58·2 per cent.); and rice, £1½ million (14·8 per cent.).

Imports.—The total value of the imports for 1909-10 declined by £2,806,000 (3·5 per cent.), and shows a somewhat unsatisfactory record, as decreases occur in those branches which are

regarded as indices of improving industrial activity, such as metals and machinery; and the increases are in the sugar and cotton industries, in which India has a large home interest. The figures for the past five years are:—

	£
1905-06 ...	68,723,000
1906-07 ...	72,205,000
1907-08 ...	86,597,000
1908-09 ...	80,844,000
1909-10 ...	78,039,000

The chief items of the import trade were:—

	1908-09.	1909-10.
Cotton yarns and goods ... valued at	£25,343,000	£26,246,000
Sugar ... valued at	7,271,000	7,681,000
Metals and Machinery, apart from railway materials ... valued at	15,029,000	13,729,000

Manufactured and partly manufactured articles rose by £2½ millions, of which increase cotton goods accounted for £903,000. Metals and manufactures thereof fell by £2½ millions. Raw cotton fell by £129,600. Sugar increased by £410,000, the total amount imported being 11,136,084 cwts. as compared with 10,663,283 in 1908-09; whilst there were decreases in the value of the imports of woollen goods (£553,000), wheat and wheat flour (£281,000), rice not in the husk (£82,000), oils (£540,000), and coal (£64,200).

Of India's total seaborne trade, exclusive of treasure and Government stores, 40·2 per cent. was with the United Kingdom, 13·5 per cent. with other British possessions, and 46·3 per cent. with foreign countries. The total shipping entered and cleared to foreign countries at Indian ports during 1909-10 was 14,597,091 tons compared with 12,910,823 tons in the previous year.

The frontier states or regions which have the largest land trade with India are:—

	1908-09.	1909-10.
Nepal, with exports and imports of merchandise valued at...	£3,391,000	£3,046,000
Afghanistan ..	1,335,000	1,387,000
Shan States ..	1,772,000	1,970,000
Dir Swat and Bajaur ..	749,000	763,000
Tibet ..	265,000	178,000
Western China ..	394,000	378,000
Siam ..	324,000	344,000

There was on the whole in 1909-10 a total trans-frontier trade in merchandise and treasure of £10,182,609, compared with £10,166,139 in the previous year.

Army.—At the end of 1856 the Indian Army consisted of 40,000 European soldiers and 215,000 native soldiers, besides 32,000 men in contingents paid by and serving in native states. At that time a large proportion of the Indian artillery consisted of native gunners. The present army of India consists of 75,751 British troops and a native army of 158,932 troops. The field and horse artillery are now manned by Europeans. The armament of the troops has been changed by successive advances from smooth-bore muskets to breech-loading magazine rifles, and the horse and field artillery are armed with 12½ and 18½-pounder quick-firing guns instead of 6 and 9-pounder smooth-bore muzzle-loaders. Railways have made the concentration of troops within India or on its frontier ten times easier than it was in 1857. Transport and supply services have been organized, factories established for the manufacture of munitions of war, reserves of equipments and stores provided, and all arrangements made for the mobilization at short notice and maintenance in the field of a force of any strength that an emergency might require.

Officers and men, arms and horses, ammunition and *matériel*, commissariat and land transport, barracks and fortifications, all cost more than they did before the mutiny; while, therefore, for the year 1856 the cost of the army in India was £12,700,000, for the year 1909-10 the estimated net charge was no less than £18,424,000. There was also a charge of £817,000 for military works, including special defences. The re-armament and military progress of other countries have compelled the Indian Government to increase the efficiency and strength of its army, as well as to augment the defensive works of the country; but within the borders of India the need for troops is less than it was; the peace of the oldest provinces is secured by a moderate garrison—for instance, the two Bengals with a population of 80 millions have a military garrison of 9,700 soldiers, of whom nearly one-third are for the defence of Calcutta. The proportion of soldiers drawn from unwarlike races has been greatly reduced, while the proportion of Gurkha regiments and of soldiers from the martial races of northern India has been increased. It may be mentioned that the health of the troops has been greatly improved by better barrack accom-

modation, by quartering a far larger proportion of Europeans at hill stations, and by careful sanitary precautions. For many years before the mutiny the average death-rate among European troops in India was 69 per thousand, and among native troops 20 per thousand. During the four years ending 1907 the death-rate has averaged 10 per thousand among European and 7 per thousand among native troops.

There are in addition to the regular army about 36,200 volunteers of European blood, of whom 31,400 were reported efficient at the end of 1908. The reserve of the native army numbers about 35,700 men, and will be increased gradually to 50,000. The Imperial Service troops, which are maintained for the defence of the Empire by the native Princes of India, number about 18,000, besides six transport corps. These troops are available for Imperial service when placed by the Chiefs at the disposal of the British Government, but otherwise belong absolutely to the States. They have reached a high standard of excellence and have done service in several campaigns.

Statistics relating to the army in India will be found on page 416.

Liabilities and Assets.—On the 31st of March, 1910, the debt of India amounted to £267,330,911 (*viz.*:—rupee debt, converted into sterling at 1s. 4d. the rupee, £91,225,000, and sterling debt, £176,105,911). There were also other obligations of the Government of India, including Savings Bank balances, Judicial and Departmental deposits, balances of Service Funds, &c., amounting to £22,825,349.

Up to the same date the Government of India had devoted £121,606,423 to the construction of Railways, and £32,258,059 to the construction of Irrigation Works. It had purchased from guaranteed companies (in some cases by cash payments, in others by annuities, and in one case by the direct issue of India stock to the company) nine railways, on which, at the time of purchase, £108,092,386 had been spent from capital raised by the companies. It had lent £12,804,620 (net) to Native States, Corporations, Agriculturists, &c., and had advanced £12,136,605 (net) to Railway Companies. Other assets were the Gold Standard Reserve, on account of which £13,210,217 had been invested and £2,534,302 was held in the form of rupees, and £3,010,528 as part of the cash balances in England; the cash balances in India, £12,346,667; and the cash balances in England, £12,798,866 (in addition to the sum held on behalf of the Gold Standard Reserve).

Burden of Taxation.—In the following rough calculation, the burden of the taxation of the people of British India is shown:—

	Accounts, 1908-09.	Revised Estimate, 1909-10.	Budget, 1910-11.
	£	£	£
Salt	3,008,703	3,042,800	3,128,200
Stamps	4,293,955	4,499,000	4,699,400
Excise	6,313,779	6,458,500	6,760,500
Provincial rates	532,976	545,300	542,100
Customs	4,725,083	4,800,600	5,928,400
Assessed taxes	1,544,576	1,554,800	1,612,400
Registration	429,975	435,100	449,900
Total	20,849,047	21,336,100	23,120,900
According to the census taken in March, 1901, the population of British India was 232,072,832. On this basis, and allowing for the increase of population at the rate of one-half per cent. per annum, the payment per head, on the assumption that the whole of the taxation, including that on Salt, Excise, and Customs, is paid by the inhabitants of British India, is			
	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.
1 8'7	1 9'1	1 10'8	
If the payment of Land Revenue be added the average becomes... ..			
3 3'7	3 5'5	3 6'9	

MADRAS.

Extent and Area.—The Madras Presidency, officially known as the Presidency of Fort St. George, is the southernmost Province of the Indian Empire. With the five Native States of Travancore, Cochin, Pudukkottai, Banganapalle, and Sandur, which are subordinate to it, and the State of Mysore and the small British Province of Coorg, it occupies the whole of the southern portion of the Peninsula. The Madras Presidency is washed by the sea on every side but the north. From south-west to north-east it reaches for nearly 1,200 miles along the Bay of Bengal from Cape Comorin to Lake Chilka; on the west it extends northwards for 450 miles along the Indian Ocean. The northern boundaries from east to west are Orissa, the Central Provinces, the State of Hyderabad and the southernmost Districts of the Bombay Presidency. Excluding the Native States, the area is 141,705 square miles; the Native States occupy an additional area of about 10,000 square miles.

Contour and Rivers.—The Presidency consists of a narrow strip of land between the Indian Ocean and the Western Ghats, which in places rise to 8,000 feet, a broader strip between the Bay of Bengal and the Eastern Ghats, which are only about 2,000 feet high, and an elevated tract, 1,000 to 3,000 feet in height, lying between the two and stretching northwards in a triangular shape from the Nilgiri Hills, the apex where the Eastern and the Western Ghats meet. The central plateau is known as the Deccan. The rivers run from west to east, breaking through the Eastern Ghats on their way to the sea. Of the three great rivers, the Godavari, Kistna and Cauvery, the first two rise in the Bombay Presidency, while the third rises in the Western Ghats in Coorg. The deltas of these rivers are covered with wide expanses of irrigated crops, which hardly ever fail even in the severest droughts. Less important rivers are the Penner, the Ponnaiyar and the Tambraparni.

Lakes and Islands.—There are no lakes, properly so called. On the east coast the Chilka Lake in the extreme north, and the Pulicat Lake in the centre, are merely brackish lagoons separated from the sea by narrow ridges of sand. Between the deltas of the Godavari and Kistna is Colair Lake, a natural depression in process of silting up and reclamation. A string of backwaters fringes the greater part of the western coast, largest of which is the Cochin backwater. These are much used for navigation. The only islands of any importance are the Laccadives off the western coast, and Pamban, between the mainland and Ceylon.

Harbours.—In all its 1,700 miles of coast line, the Presidency does not possess a single natural harbour capable of accommodating ocean-going vessels; except Madras City, which has an artificial harbour, the ports are merely open roadsteads where ships lie at anchor and discharge their cargoes into surf-boats. Near the mouths of the great rivers these roadsteads are in constant danger of being silted up.

Rainfall.—Nearly the whole of the rainfall is carried by two chief currents, and its distribution is determined by the conformation of the hill ranges. The chief rain-bearing current is the south-west monsoon, which blows from the

Indian Ocean from the end of May to the end of September, but the Western Ghats keep most of the moisture within the limits of the coast strip, where the rainfall, due to the monsoon, varies from 100 to 150 inches. On the landward side of the range the rainfall is generally less than 25 inches, and in many places even less than 5 inches. As the force of the south-west monsoon in north-eastern India dies away the current moves and drives inland from the Bay of Bengal during October, November and December, forming the north-east monsoon. The rainfall due to this current decreases from east to west as the clouds drift inland, ranging from 25 inches near the Pulicat Lake to less than 10 inches in the Deccan.

Cyclones.—At the change of the monsoons cyclones are common along the eastern coast. In 1864 a cyclone was accompanied by a storm wave which swept 17 miles inland over 80 miles of the low coast and drowned 30,000 people. The Kistna and Ponnaiyar rivers are liable to heavy floods. Earthquakes of a mild character are fairly frequent.

Early Settlements.—Portuguese settlement began as early as 1498, when Vasco da Gama visited the western coast; by the beginning of the 16th century Calicut and Goa were occupied and for a century prospered, but fell before the progress of the Dutch, who had settled at Pulicat, Sadras and other places. In 1674 the French founded Pondicherry.

English Settlements.—The earliest English settlements within the Madras Presidency were at Nizampatnam and Masulipatnam, where factories were founded in 1611. The land on which Fort St. George now stands was acquired by grant in 1639. In 1641 this place became the headquarters of the East India Company on the Coromandel Coast, and in 1653 it was made a Presidency independent of Bantam (Java), hitherto the Company's headquarters, while in 1658 the factories in Bengal were placed under the orders of Fort St. George. The site of Fort St. David was purchased in 1690, and several other factories had been established before the end of the seventeenth century.

Population.—The population of the British territory in 1901 was 38,209,436; that of the Native States was 4,188,036. The great majority are of Dravidian stock, as is shown by the following table of languages spoken in Madras:—

Dravidian—		Spoken by
Tamil	...	15,182,957
Telugu	...	14,276,509
Malayalam	...	2,861,297
Kanarese	...	1,518,579
Indo-Aryan—		
Oriya	...	1,809,314
Hindustani	...	880,145
Others	...	1,680,635

In every 100 of the people 89 are Hindus, 6 are Mussulmans, 3 are Christians, and 2 are Animists. Seventy-one per cent. of the population are engaged in agriculture, and of these 48 per cent. have a direct interest in the land either as owners or tenants.

Agricultural Conditions.—The climate and solar heat are tropical, and, excluding the West Coast and the great deltas, the rainfall and

water supply are generally uncertain and variable and often scanty, and atmospheric humidity is frequently slight. The deltas and river margins are of rich alluvial mould, and the retentive black cotton soil is found over large tracts, but owing to their geological origin and position, the soils of vast areas, including some of the black soil, are shallow and inferior. On the West Coast irrigation is unnecessary, but on the East Coast about 29 per cent. of the crops are irrigated in an ordinary year. The irrigation works include 6,000 river dams, 33,000 tanks and reservoirs, and 7,000 channels, which water 4.9 million acres and over 1 million acres of second crop. In addition about 1 million acres are irrigated by wells, which numbered 667,000 in 1900-1.

Revenue Settlement.—Zamindari settlements cover 26.3 million acres, or 29 per cent. of the Presidency; the remainder of the land consists of Ryotwari settlements. The assessment for land revenue is nominally one-half of the estimated net produce, but as vast areas are subleased at a half or larger share of the actual full crop, or at from twice to five times the assessment, it is clear that the nominal assessment is often one-fourth, and on richer lands a sixth or less of the net produce. There are certain deviations in the assessment in favour of the cultivators, and about 15 to 25 per cent. is deducted for vicissitudes of seasons. The average rate for "wet" land is Rs. 5-9 per acre, for which Government supplies water; for "dry" land, including gardens, the average rate is R. 1. These rates have decreased 25 per cent. since 1855, although during that period the prices of grains have doubled.

Administration.—The Madras Government consists of the governor and a council of not more than four members of the Indian Civil Service, all of whom are appointed by the Crown. Of these members two at least must have been in the service of the Crown for more than 12 years, and one member is usually a native of India. There is the usual secretariat, and a board of revenue, consisting of four members, relieves Government of the detailed control of a large proportion of the revenue administration. The board is also a court of wards. The legislative council consists of the members of the executive council and not more than 50 additional members, partly nominated by the lieutenant-governor, and partly elected. At present the number of additional members may be 44, of whom 23 are nominated by the lieutenant-governor, not more than 16 being officials, and 19 are elected members. In addition the governor may nominate two more members with expert knowledge of proposed or pending legislation, but the official members must not be in the majority.

Sub-Divisions.—The Presidency is divided for purposes of administration into 24 districts or collectorates; the chief executive and magisterial officer of each is the collector and magistrate. Each district is again divided into three or four sub-divisions under the charge of deputy collectors, the majority of whom belong to the Indian Provincial Civil Service and are recruited in India. These sub-divisions again are divided into *taluks* in charge of native *talhsildars*. *Taluks* are divided into *firkas*, and the ultimate unit for all fiscal and administrative work is the

village under a headman, an accountant and a number of menial servants under their orders. Succession to all village offices is usually hereditary. Madras contains 84 sub-divisions, 231 *taluks*, 657 *firkas* and about 55,000 villages.

BOMBAY.

Boundaries and Area.—Bombay Presidency is bounded on the north-west, north, and north-east by Baluchistan, the Punjab, and the Native State of Rajputana; on the east by the Native States of the Central India Agency, the Central Provinces, Berar, and Hyderabad; on the south by Madras and Mysore; and on the west by the Arabian Sea. The total area, including the Native States, is 188,745 square miles, with a total population of 25,424,235. In the geographical limits of the Presidency are included the Portuguese Possessions of Goa, Daman, and Diu, with an aggregate area of 1,470 square miles, and a population of 531,798.

Main Divisions.—In the north of the Presidency lies Sind, the lower valley of the Indus, cut off from the rest of the Presidency by the desert and the sea. Cultivation is, as a rule, possible only where irrigation exists, and the surface of the land is a monotonous desert. The plains of Gujarat, in the centre, are watered by many rivers, including the Narbada and the Tapti, and are the richest in the Presidency. Towards the Rann of Cutch the rich plains pass into salt and sandy waste, with a brackish subsoil. Cutch is an island cut off from the mainland by the great salt waste known as the Rann. Kathiawar Peninsula is connected with Gujarat by a neck of low-lying land partly covered by a large lagoon, the Nal. Southwards lie the coast strip of the Konkan, and the Western Ghats with the elevated regions behind the range.

Mountain Ranges.—The chief mountain ranges all have a general direction from north to south. In the north-west the Kirthar range separates Sind from the domains of the Khan of Kalat. In Sind there are low sandhills, and in Cutch and Kathiawar several isolated peaks and cliffs which geologically are a continuation of the Aravalli Mountains. Separating Gujarat from Central India is an extensive chain running down to the Narbada river, which forms a link between the Aravallis and the Western Ghats. The Ghats commence south of the Tapti river, and are here known as the Sahyadri Hills. The range runs down the coast for upwards of 1,000 miles, with a general elevation of 1,800 feet above sea level, though individual peaks reach to over twice that height. The western declivity is abrupt, and is seldom more than 40 miles distant from the sea. The landward slope is gentle, the crest being in many parts but slightly raised above the level of the central plateau of the Deccan. Two important ranges run east and west—the Satpura Hills (5,000 feet) between the Narbada and Tapti rivers, and the Satmala Hills which form the northern slope of the plateau of the Deccan.

Rivers.—The Presidency possesses no great rivers which wholly belong to it. Sind is penetrated by the Indus, whose waters are almost the only means of fertilizing that parched region. The Sabarmati and Mahi water northern Gujarat, and flow into the Gulf of Cambay, into which enter also the Narbada running through the

Presidency from Central India, and the Tapi from the Central Provinces and Berar. Many unimportant streams run from the Western Ghats into the Arabian Sea; the Godavari and Kistna run eastwards across the Deccan into the Bay of Bengal.

Islands and Harbours.—There are numerous islands scattered along the coast; Cutch, Salsette, and Bombay, the most important, are separated from the mainland by creeks of salt desert or tidal mud. Anjidiv, a Portuguese possession near the port of Karwar, was one of the first places on the coast known to the ancients. The harbours of Bombay, Karachi, and Karwar alone are sufficiently landlocked to protect vessels from the south-west monsoon.

Geological Features.—The most important geological feature is the immense accumulation of volcanic rocks, principally basaltic lavas, known as the "Deccan Trap," which covers almost entirely the region between the 16th and 22nd parallels of latitude and the larger parts of Kathiawar and Cutch. South of this region occur groups of granitic and gneissose rocks. Northwards is a series of fossiliferous marine and fluviatile strata found in Cutch, Kathiawar, Surat, and Sind. In the Tapi and Godavari Valleys are found ossiferous clays and gravels with fossil remains of extinct mammalia of upper Pliocene or lower Pleistocene age. The plains of Sind and Gujarat and the Rann of Cutch are of recent formation.

Rainfall and Temperature.—The rainfall, with the exception of occasional thunderstorms, is confined to the months between June and November, during which the south-west monsoon strikes the line of the west coast. Sind is almost rainless with a rainfall of about 2 inches; Gujarat has a more ample rainfall of 20 to 30 inches. The Konkan tracts receive 100 to 150 inches of rain, but the Deccan districts receive only 20 or 30 inches. The temperature is subject to great fluctuations in consequence of the variations in the rainfall, and ranges from a maximum of 126 degrees at Jacobabad in Sind to a mean of 58 degrees at the same station.

Early Settlements.—The Portuguese first came to Calicut in 1498 and settled on the island of Anjidiv in 1505. They took Goa in 1510, and settled in several other places in the same century. The British settled at Surat in 1612, and made themselves masters of it in 1759, Broach in 1772, and Salsette in 1774; but Surat was not annexed until 1800, and Broach was handed over to the Marathas in 1872.

Bombay City.—The seven islands of which Bombay once consisted were ceded to the Portuguese in 1534, by Sultan Bahadur of Gujarat. In 1626, Bombay was partly burnt by the Dutch and English, but remained a Portuguese possession until 1661, when it came into the possession of the English under the terms of the marriage treaty between Charles II. and the Infanta of Portugal. In 1665, Humphrey Cooke took possession of the place in behalf of King Charles, and in 1668 it was transferred to the East India Company. In 1708, Bombay became the headquarters of the Governor, and it soon became the naval base of the Company on the west coast. The Great Indian Peninsular Railway was commenced in 1850, and in 1864 the Bombay, Baroda, and

Central India Railway was completed from the north. In 1855 the first contract was made for a fortnightly mail service, which became a weekly one in 1857.

Population.—Of the total population of 25,468,209, less than one-fifth (19 per cent.) are found in towns of 5,000 inhabitants and over. The total population has decreased since 1891 by about 1½ millions owing to famine and plague, the mortality during the period having been estimated at 3 millions. Sind has attracted many immigrants, and there are more Baluchis here than in Baluchistan. The factories and cotton mills of Bombay have also attracted many immigrants, but there were in 1901 some 600,000 emigrants from Bombay residing in other parts of India. About 78 per cent. of the population is Hindu, 18 per cent. Muhammadan, 2 per cent. Jain, and less than 1 per cent. Christian. The classification of the people is shown by the following table of languages spoken in the Presidency:—

Indo-Aryan—			
Marathi ...	...	...	10,338,262
Gujarati ...	...	...	7,140,613
Sindi ...	...	...	2,934,711
Hindi ...	...	...	1,124,171
Dravidian—			
Kanarese ...	...	...	3,097,325

Agriculture.—About three-quarters of the population of the Presidency are engaged in or dependent on agriculture, and very little cultivable land remains uncultivated. The principal food crops are rice, *bajra*, *jowar*, and wheat. Of non-food crops cotton is the most important, about 5,906 square miles being, in 1903-04, devoted to this crop. In Sind tillage depends on the rise of the Indus from March to August, the fields being watered by innumerable canals and water-courses. Wells are the chief source of irrigation in the rest of the Presidency, but canals are also in use; tanks are mainly found in the South. Forests cover about 15,000 square miles.

Products and Manufactures.—Building stone and salt are the only mineral products of any importance. Small quantities of gold-dust are washed in some of the streams, and agates are found in small quantities in the Deccan and Gujarat. The 136 cotton mills of Bombay employ about 183,000 hands; 63,000 people are supported by silk manufacture, and 36,000 people live by dyeing yarn and cloth. There are three woollen mills in Bombay which employ 385 hands. Gold, silver, and brass work support many artisans all over the Presidency, and potters and wood carvers are found everywhere.

Bombay, having the finest harbour in India, has naturally attracted most of the trade with Europe. Karachi exports the produce of Sind and the Punjab. Cotton, wheat, and seeds are the main articles of export.

Administration.—The government of the Presidency of Bombay consists of the governor and a council of not more than four members, all of whom are appointed by the Crown. Of these members two at least must have been in the service of the Crown for at least twelve years, and one member is usually a native of India. There is the usual secretariat. The Presidency is administered by four commissioners—one in Sind,

and one in each of the Northern, Central, and Southern Divisions. The divisions are split up into 24 districts under the charge of collectors, deputy collectors, and assistant collectors. Control of the Native States is exercised through political agents. The legislative council consists of the members of the executive council and not more than 50 additional members in all, partly nominated by the governor and partly elected. At present the council may contain 44 additional members, of whom 21 are nominated by the governor (of whom not more than 14 are officials), and 21 are elected. The governor may nominate two more additional members with expert knowledge of subjects connected with proposed or pending legislation, but the official members must not be in the majority in the council. There is a High Court at Bombay; and in Sind a Court of the Judicial Commissioner, over which the Bombay High Court has no jurisdiction.

Land Revenue.—The land revenue system is, with few exceptions, *ryotwari*, and the settlement in force is for a period of 30 years. The rates vary from R. 1 per acre in Sind to Rs. 16-9 for garden land in the Northern Division, and form about 8 to 12 per cent. of the gross output from the land. Extensive remissions are made in years of famine or other natural calamities.

BENGAL.

Boundaries and Area.—Bengal is bounded on the south by Madras and the Bay of Bengal; on the east by Eastern Bengal and Assam; on the north by Nepal and Tibet and the Himalayas; and on the west by the United Provinces and the Central Provinces. The whole forms a lieutenant-governorship with an area of 115,819 square miles and a population of 59,722,067 persons. With the Native States of Cooch Behar and Sikkim, and the tributary States of Orissa and Chota Nagpur, the area is 148,592 square miles and the total population 54,662,529.

Rivers.—The River Ganges, with its tributaries and its delta, forms the chief physical feature of the Province. The network of river channels furnishes an admirable and cheap means of transport, contains an inexhaustible supply of fish, and brings down vast quantities of fertilising silt, which is distributed over the surface of the delta. The Ganges enters on the western boundary of the Province and flows due east until it reaches the eastern frontier, where it turns to the south-east and forms for some 150 miles the dividing line between Bengal and Eastern Bengal and Assam, into which Province it finally passes to join the main channel of the Brahmaputra. The greater part of the Ganges delta is in Bengal, from the Hooghly River, the most westerly channel of importance, to the Haringhata River. Between these are many river mouths. The land enclosed by them, called the Sundarbans, is for the most part marshy and treacherous. The river channels are constantly shifting, and the Hooghly is kept open for navigation by dredging. The Ganges receives from the Himalayas the Gandak, Kosi and Mahananda rivers; on its right bank the River Son flows from Chota Nagpur; the Damodar and Rupnarayan run from the same direction into the Hooghly. The

Subarnarekha, Baitarani, Brahmani and Mahanadi drain Chota Nagpur, and flow through Orissa into the sea westwards of the Ganges delta.

Other Physical Features.—The main axis of the Himalayas skirts the northern boundary of Sikkim, dividing it from Tibet; Kanchenjanga (28,146 feet) lies in Sikkim. The Chota Nagpur plateau is contiguous to the Vindhya system, and attains an altitude of 2,000 feet. Spurs of the plateau extend to the north-east to the Ganges in the Rajmahal Hills and southwards into Orissa. Chilka Lake, which is partly in Madras, is the largest lake in the Province, and is really a backwater of the Bay of Bengal. Land formation is in process at the mouths of all the rivers. Sagar Island, off the mouth of the Hooghly, has for centuries been the scene of an annual bathing festival at the point where the sacred Ganges merges into the Bay.

Geological Formation.—The greater part of Bengal is formed of alluvial plains. The Chota Nagpur plateau consists mainly of gneissic rocks freely interbedded with micaceous, siliceous and hornblende schists, and fringed with transition rocks carrying metalliferous lodes of gold, silver, copper and lead, of which none are remunerative. The Gondwana system of the Rajmahal Hills, the Damodar Valley, parts of Chota Nagpur and Orissa, contains coal-bearing strata. Laterite is found on the west coast, and extends northwards from Orissa to the Rajmahal range, where in places it is 200 feet thick.

Climate and Rainfall.—Although Bengal is almost entirely outside the tropical zone, its climate for about two-thirds of the year, from the middle of March to the end of October, is tropical, the mean temperature being 83°. During the other months the temperature is much lower, about 64°, and the rainfall generally scanty. The south-west monsoon begins to strengthen from about the middle of May, bringing an increasingly heavy rainfall, and reaches its full strength by the middle of June. From the beginning of September the monsoon begins to fall off in strength, and has ceased by the end of October, when cool, dry, northerly land winds set in. The rainfall varies from 80 inches in Orissa to 42 inches in South Behar. On 25th September, 1899, a fall of 19½ inches occurred at Darjeeling, causing numerous landslips and some loss of life. Cyclones occasionally do great damage on the Orissa coast. Earthquakes of considerable violence occurred in 1885 and 1897.

Early Settlements.—The Portuguese began to visit Satgaon, near the Hooghly, about the year 1530, and were well established there in 1586. The East India Company's factors visited Patna in 1620. The Dutch formed a settlement in 1625. In 1642 the first factory of the East India Company in this Province was founded near Balasore, and in 1650 a factory was started at Hooghly. These settlements were subordinate to Fort St. George, Madras, until 1681, when they became an independent charge. Sutanuti, the northern part of modern Calcutta, was occupied by Job Charnock as his headquarters, temporarily in 1686, and permanently in 1690. By 1710 the old Fort William had been constructed, and in 1698 the three villages of Calcutta, Sutanuti and Gobindpur were purchased

by the Company. In 1717, 38 more villages were purchased. The French established themselves at Chandernagore in 1688, and it is still one of their settlements, administered by the French Governor of Pondicherry.

Population.—Of the total population of 54,662,529 people, 94 per cent. live in villages and 6 per cent. in towns. Hindus constitute 78 per cent., Muhammadans 17 per cent., and other religions 5 per cent. The people belong to three types: Dravidians in Chota Nagpur, Aryo-Dravidians in Behar, and Mongolo-Dravidians or Bengalis in Lower Bengal and Orissa. The main divisions of the people, according to language, are as follows:—

Indo-Aryan family—

Hindi (including Bihari)	25,756,743
Bengali	17,007,028
Oriya	5,030,580

Dravido-Munda family—

Santali... ..	1,417,599
Kol	662,591

Agriculture.—A regular and copious rainfall, a fertile soil, and a dense population subsisting on the produce of the land are the distinguishing agricultural conditions in Bengal, but the factors of rainfall, soil and surface vary widely in different localities. Irrigation is not necessary in a great part of Bengal, but is resorted to for winter rice and a few other crops in the hill districts. In Orissa irrigation works exist, but are seldom used. In the Burdwan and Chota Nagpur divisions rice cannot be grown without irrigation. The tracts in which periodical deposits of river silt maintain a perfectly level surface are eminently suitable for rice cultivation; in other alluvial districts the land is made suitable for rice by an elaborate system of low embankments for holding up the rain water. Jute is grown in Central Bengal at considerable profit, as it can be grown in addition to other crops. Other important crops are maize, wheat, barley, gram, millet, oilseeds, sugar-cane, tobacco and poppy (opium). Tea is cultivated in Darjeeling. An Agricultural Institute has been opened at Pusa, and experimental farms are established at Sibpur, Burdwan, Dumraon and Angul.

Minerals.—Coal is the chief mining industry. The Bengal mines furnish over 85 per cent. of the total output of coal in India, and nearly the whole of the coke. The coal seams lie mainly in the Barakar and Damodar river valleys, the principal fields at present worked being at Giridih (Karharbari) in the Barakar valley, and at Jherria and Raniganj in the valley of the Damodar, all within 200 miles of Calcutta. The output of coal in 1908 was 11,559,911 tons, valued at £2,925,604, and of this about one-third was consumed by Indian railways. Iron is smelted at Barakar, and about 67,000 tons were turned out in 1907. Mica is found in the Gaya, Hazaribagh and Monghyr districts; saltpetre in Patna and Monghyr, and slate in Monghyr.

Manufactures.—Fine muslin is made at Santipur, cheap muslin at Dinapore, and cotton goods are manufactured at Serampore and Dinapore. Jute is worked up into gunny-bags, sails and quilts on the banks of the Hooghly, and in small quantities in many parts among the

Kapali caste. Raw silk is exported from Murshidabad, cotton carpets and blankets are made in Behar, and woollen carpets at Obra (Gaya district). The silver filigree-work of Kharakpur in Monghyr is famous, and there are skilled workers in Calcutta. Brass and copper utensils are made in most places, the metal being usually imported in sheets from Europe. Mats of reed and bamboo and baskets are made everywhere. Hides are largely exported.

Changes in the Province.—Bengal (which formerly included Eastern Bengal and Assam) was under the immediate control of the governor-general of India until 1854, when a lieutenant-governor of Bengal was appointed. Assam was made a separate Province in 1874, and in 1905 a further distribution took place, when the Province of Eastern Bengal and Assam was formed. The Divisions of Dacca, Chittagong, and Rajshahi (except Darjeeling), the District of Malda and the State of Hill Tippera were transferred to the new Province, while certain Native States were transferred to the Central Provinces. The Sambalpur district (except Phuljhar and Chandarpur-Padampur) and the five Oriya-speaking States of Patna, Kalahandi or Karona, Sonpur, Bamra and Rawakhol, were at the same time transferred from the Central Provinces to Bengal. The net result is a decrease in the area of Bengal from about 190,000 to 148,592 square miles.

Administration.—The province is governed by a lieutenant-governor, chosen by the governor-general, with the approval of the Crown. The Indian Councils Act of 1909 provided for the creation of an executive council, consisting of not more than four members, and this was carried out in 1910. At present there are three members, exclusive of the lieutenant-governor, one of whom is a native of India. The legislative council may consist of 50 members, of whom 22 may be nominated by the lieutenant-governor (not more than 17 being officials) and 26 may be elected. The lieutenant-governor may nominate two additional members with expert knowledge of subjects connected with proposed or pending legislation, but the official members are not to be in the majority. There is the usual secretariat and a board of revenue for the control of all matters connected with the land revenue and the management of wards' estates. The Province is divided into six divisions, each of which is superintended by a commissioner, assisted by a district officer for each district, known as the magistrate and collector in regulation tracts, and the deputy commissioner in non-regulation districts (i.e. districts in which some at least of the general laws are not in force). There are 33 districts, which are again divided into 100 sub-divisions, usually administered by a joint assistant or deputy magistrate with subordinate staffs mainly recruited in India. The High Court at Calcutta is the supreme court in respect of civil justice, exercising both original and appellate jurisdiction.

Land Revenue.—The Land Revenue of Bengal is but a small fraction, representing about 4 per cent., of the value of the produce. Most of it was permanently settled at the end of the eighteenth century, and the zamindars and tenants have shared the benefit of the enormous increase in the value of the produce since that

time, including that of land since brought under cultivation. Bengal pays a lower revenue than any other Province, except the Central Provinces, the incidence per acre being only Rs. 0-13-2 as compared with Rs. 1-7-8 for the whole of India.

EASTERN BENGAL AND ASSAM.

Extent and Boundaries.—The Province of Eastern Bengal and Assam was formed on 16th October, 1905, and consists of Assam, the Dacca and Chittagong Divisions, the Districts of Rajshahi, Dinajpur, Jalpaiguri, Rangpur, Bogra, Pabna, and Malda, and the States of Hill Tippera and Manipur. It is bounded on the south by the Bay of Bengal, on the east by the hill tracts of Upper Burma, on the north by Bhutan and Tibet and the Himalayas, and on the west by Bengal and Sikkim, the Madhumati River and the Ganges. The total area is 111,569 square miles, of which 12,542 square miles are in the Native States of Hill Tippera and Manipur.

Rivers.—The Province includes the lower portions of the chief river systems of northern and eastern India. The Tsan-po, which is probably identical with the Brahmaputra, is believed to enter the Assam Valley from Tibet by the channel known as the Dihang. It then flows in a south-westerly direction for 450 miles under the names Brahmaputra, Jamua, and Padma, and joins the Ganges at Goalundo. The joint channel of the two rivers is known as the Meghna. Many tributaries join this vast river system, the largest being the Surma, which rises in Manipur and flows for 560 miles into an old easterly bed of the Brahmaputra.

Islands.—The interlacing of the many streams in the deltaic area of these rivers forms many islands which are themselves often half swamp. The largest islands are Dakshin, Shahbazpur, Sandwip, and Hatia at the mouth of the Meghna River, and Kutubdia and Maiskhal off the Chittagong coast. At the eastern end of the Assam Valley a large island, known as the Majuli, has been formed by a change in the main channel of the Brahmaputra. During the rains the greater part of Eastern Bengal is under water, and huge swamps are formed which nearly dry up in the cold season. Lake Loktak in Manipur is of a much more permanent description, and covers an area of 27 square miles. The river systems are valuable means of communication, and many steamers ply on the numerous waterways.

Elevation and Hill Ranges.—The river valleys form alluvial plains of great fertility. The Mikir Hills in the centre of the Assam Valley contain peaks of upwards of 4,000 feet in height. The Assam range, separating the Assam valley from the Surma watershed, projects at right angles from the Burmese system, and runs almost due east and west. The central portion consists of a plateau nearly 6,000 feet above sea level. The range is known in different parts as the Naga Hills, Khasi and Jaintia Hills, and Garo Hills; the highest point in British territory is Mount Japvo in the Naga Hills, which is nearly 10,000 feet high. On the south-eastern frontier there is a succession of low ranges—the Lushai Hills, Chittagong Hills, and the Tippera Hills, which last project

into the Surma Valley. The greater part of the plain is covered by alluvium. The Chittagong hill tracts and Hill Tippera are composed of Upper Tertiary rocks.

Meteorological Conditions.—The rainfall is everywhere abundant, and ranges from 70 to 140 inches. The maximum is reached at Cherrapunji in the Khasi Hills, which is one of the wettest places in the world, having a rainfall of 458 inches. Cyclones and storm waves from time to time sweep over the estuary of the Meghna, and in 1876 a great part of Backergunge and the adjoining districts was submerged to a depth of from 10 to 45 feet. Nearly 74,000 persons were drowned in Backergunge alone, and nearly 50,000 more died from the cholera epidemic that followed. In 1897 Chittagong district was similarly devastated; nearly 14,000 persons were drowned, and nearly three times that number died of the diseases that followed. Earthquakes of considerable severity have taken place in the past, by far the worst being that of 1897, which was felt mainly in the districts bordering on Assam.

Population.—The total population in 1901 was 30,961,459, of whom only 457,790 were in the Hill Tippera States and Manipur. Only 2 per cent. of the people live in the 61 towns of the Province. Of the total population, 18 millions are Muhammadans, 11½ millions Hindus, and 1¼ millions Animists.

Agricultural Products.—The Province enjoys agricultural advantages for which it would be difficult to find a parallel in any part of India, climate, soil, rainfall, and river systems all alike being favourable to cultivation. Rice is the staple food crop, forming about 68 per cent. of the total cropped area. Except in the Himalayan Tarai irrigation is unnecessary. Jute and tea are the most important crops grown for export; the area under jute being generally about 3,100 square miles, that under tea about 415,700 acres. Wheat and tobacco are also grown, and about 100 square miles are devoted to sugar cane. The total area of "reserved" forest is about 5,944 square miles.

Manufactures.—Dacca was once famous for its fine muslins, but the trade has been killed by the introduction of European goods. A bleached white cloth is still, however, manufactured by the weavers of Dacca, as is also a cloth made of silk and cotton, and jute is here worked up into gunny-bags, sails, and quilts. Silk is made in the Rajshahi Division and in Assam. Cotton carpets are made in Rangpur. Dacca is noted for filigree gold and silver work; domestic utensils of brass and copper are made everywhere, and blacksmiths and workers in iron are found in all villages. The chief port is Chittagong, 12 miles up the Karnaphuli river, on the east side of the Bay of Bengal. It is older than Calcutta, but has until lately served a limited area, the chief business being the shipment of jute, rice, and tea. Dacca lies inland on a branch of the Meghna.

Administration.—The Province is governed by a lieutenant-governor, with the assistance of the usual secretariat and a revenue board. Districts are in charge of district magistrates and collectors; Assam is in charge of a deputy commissioner. There are 27 districts, which are divided into 67 sub-divisions. The Act of 1909 authorized the creation of a legislative

council consisting of 50 members nominated by the lieutenant-governor and elected by representative bodies. At present the council may consist of 42 members, of whom 24 are nominated by the lieutenant-governor and 18 are elected. Of the nominated members not more than 17 may be officials; the lieutenant-governor may nominate two persons having expert knowledge of subjects connected with proposed or pending legislation, but the total number of officials in the council must not exceed the number of non-official members.

THE UNITED PROVINCES OF AGRA AND OUDH.

Extent and Boundaries.—A Presidency of Agra was first formed in 1834; in 1836 its name was changed to the lieutenant-governorship of the North-Western Provinces. Oudh was annexed in 1856, and became a chief commissioner-ship with a separate administration. In 1877 these two Provinces were brought together under the lieutenant-governor of the North-Western Provinces and chief commissioner of Oudh, and in 1902 the name of the Provinces was changed, and the title of chief commissioner dropped. The Provinces cover a total area of 107,494 square miles; the area of the two native States, Rampur and Tehri, is 5,079 square miles more. On the north the Provinces are bounded by Tibet, on the north-east by Nepal, on the east and south-east by districts of Bengal, on the south by the Central Provinces and Central India Agency, and on the west by Gwalior, Dholpur, Bharatpur, and the Punjab.

Physical Features.—In the north is the Himalayan tract, containing the hill stations of Naini Tal and Mussoorie. Nanda Devi (25,661 feet), the highest mountain in British dominions, Trisul (23,382 feet), and Nanda Kot (22,538 feet) are situated in this tract, between the central axis and the outer Himalayas. The Dehra Dun district lies partly between the Siwalik mountains and the Himalayas. Immediately below the hills is a strip of land called the Bharbar, largely covered with forests, where the mountain torrents are lost beneath a mass of boulders and gravel. Wells are unknown here, and cultivation is carried on by means of canals. Below the Bharbar is a wider strip called the *tarai*, a damp, marshy, fever-stricken tract, covered mostly with thick jungle and tall grass. About half the total area of the Provinces lies in the great Indo-Gangetic plain. On the south-west and south is part of the Central Indian plateau, broken up in the south by spurs of the Vindhya mountains. The East Satpuras on the south are geologically distinct from the Vindhyas. The whole area is drained by the Ganges. The Jumna is the principal tributary of the Ganges in the Provinces, the land enclosed between these rivers being called the Doab. The Hindan, from the Siwaliks, is a tributary of the Jumna, as is also the Chambal from Central India and Rajputana. The Ramganga and Gogra from the Himalayas, and the Gumti from the Siwaliks and the Tarai, flow into the Ganges on its left bank. Naini, Bhim, Naukuchhiya, Malwa, and Sat, each with the affix *tal*, are lakes in the outer Himalayas.

Meteorological Conditions.—The monsoon rainfall in the plains is about 40 inches, in the

outer Himalayas about 100 inches, and beyond the outer Himalayas about 50 inches. The monsoon rains may come from either the Bengal or the Bombay current, and the heaviest rain is caused by the meeting of the two currents. The average temperature varies from 47 or 48 degrees in January to 107 degrees in May. The highest maximum was 120 degrees at Agra in 1878, but temperatures of 115 to 116 degrees are reached at one place or another nearly every year. Destructive storms and cyclones are rare, and none of importance have been recorded. Earthquake shocks are occasionally felt, but are not serious.

Population.—The total population in 1901 was 47.7 millions, and with the dependent native States 48.5 millions. The pressure on the soil is greater than in any other Province of India, the number of persons per square mile being 445, or, excluding the 19 largest towns, 427. The three chief languages are Western Hindi, spoken by 21.5 millions; Eastern Hindi (of which the official language, Urdu or Hindustani, is a dialect), spoken by 14.9 millions; and Bihari, spoken by 10 millions. In 1901 Hindus numbered 40.6 millions, or more than 85 per cent. of the total population, and Mussulmans 6.7 millions, or 14 per cent. The three main physical types are Dravidian, Mongoloid, and Aryan. The majority of the people show a mixture of the first and last types. The Mongoloid type is found in the sub-Himalayan and Himalayan districts.

Agriculture.—About 66 per cent. of the people are dependent on pasture and agriculture. Rice is grown during the rains, and occupies about 14 per cent. of the cultivated area of the Provinces. Wheat is grown during the winter, and occupies about 18 per cent. of the cropped area, while gram occupies 13 per cent. and barley 10 per cent. Other crops are *jowar*, *bajra*, maize, pulse, and oilseeds. Cotton occupies 3 per cent. of the cropped area, and hemp is also grown. Opium is grown in irrigated areas. Sugar-cane occupies 3 per cent. of the area under cultivation, and is usually irrigated. Indigo cultivation is declining. The irrigated area is about one-third of the total area under cultivation, about one-fifth being irrigated from canals, and four-fifths from wells, tanks, and other sources. There are over 13,000 square miles of forests, from which the net revenue is about £80,000 a year.

Mineral Products and Industries.—Iron and copper are found in the Himalayan districts, but mining operations are not a commercial success. Gold is found in minute quantities in some of the rivers near the hills. Limestone is found in the Himalayas, but is used only locally. *Kankar*, a form of calcium carbonate, is found in beds a few feet below the surface in most parts of the plains, and is used for metalling roads and for lime making, and sometimes for building. A fine sandstone, used for dock building, municipal drains and private houses, is largely quarried in Mirzapur district. Peat is found in the Upper Doab, and coal is known to exist in Southern Mirzapur, though its extraction has not so far been commercially profitable. Salt is manufactured during the process of refining saltpetre, which is prepared from nitrous earth. Cotton weaving is carried on in most districts as a home industry. Muslin

and silk are made in several towns. Blankets, cotton carpets and woollen carpets, are made in many districts. Goldsmiths, silversmiths, and blacksmiths number some 850,000 persons, while there are about 60,000 workers in brass and copper, and 370,000 in earthenware. At Cawnpore there are large cotton and woollen mills, tanneries which produce all kinds of leather goods, and sugar refineries. Cotton mills are also working in Agra, Mirzapur, and Hathras. At Lucknow there are a brewery and a paper mill.

Administration.—The Provinces are governed by a lieutenant-governor, appointed by the governor-general, with the approval of the Crown. There is the usual secretariat and a board of revenue. There are 9 divisions, divided into 48 districts, 36 of which are in Agra and 12 in Oudh. A Legislative Council was first constituted in 1886. By the Indian Councils Act of 1909 the maximum number of members was fixed at 50; but the number of members at present is 48, of whom 20 are elected and 28 are nominated by the lieutenant-governor, with the sanction of the governor-general. The lieutenant-governor has the power of nominating two expert members under the same conditions as apply in the case of the Bengal Legislative Council. There is a High Court in the Province of Agra, and a Court of the Judicial Commissioner in Oudh.

The settlement for land revenue purposes is ordinarily for a period of 30 years, and the Government share of the rental "assets," on which assessment is based, is one-half.

PUNJAB.

Extent and Boundaries.—The Punjab, or land of the five rivers, is the country enclosed by the Jhelum, Chenab, Ravi, Beas and Sutlej; but the Province includes also the table-land of Sirhind between the Sutlej and the Jumna, the Sind-Sagar Doab, between the Jhelum and the Indus, Dera Ghazi Khan and part of Mianwali District. The total area is 133,741 square miles, of which 36,532 square miles belong to Native States. The Himalayas divide the Punjab from Kashmir and the North West Frontier Province. On the west the Indus forms its main boundary with the latter Province; and the Sulaiman Mountains divide it from Baluchistan. On the south-west the Punjab adjoins Sind, and the Rajputana Desert forms its southern border. On the east the Jumna and its tributary, the Tons, divide it from the United Provinces of Agra and Oudh, its frontiers north of the latter river being contiguous with Chinese Tibet.

Mountains.—The whole of Central Punjab is a vast alluvial plain, but the north-east is formed of a section of the Himalayas. The Salt Range forms its north-western angle, and the Sulaiman Range forms the southern half of its western frontier. A few small branches of the Aravalli Mountains traverse the extreme south-east, and terminate at the historic Ridge at Delhi.

Rivers.—The Punjab has seven great rivers, all of which rise in the Himalayas. Each stream has cut for itself a wide valley lying well below the level of the plain, and within this valley the river meanders in a narrow but ill-defined and ever-shifting channel. In the winter the stream is comparatively small, but as the

mountain snows melt at the approach of the hot season, the waters rise and overflow the surrounding country, often to a distance of several miles on either side. The receding waters leave wide expanses of fertile loam or less fertile sand. The Indus is the greatest of these seven rivers; the others have already been mentioned—the Jhelum, Chenab, Ravi, Beas, and Sutlej, unite and form the Panjnad or five rivers which falls into the Indus at Mithankot; lastly the Jumna, on the eastern border, a tributary of the Ganges, is the only river of the Province which drains into the Bay of Bengal.

Geological Formation.—Geologically, the Punjab falls into three natural divisions—the plains, the Salt Range and the Himalayas. The plains consist almost entirely of Indo-Gangetic alluvium, but contain beds of sedimentary rock of Peninsular type. The salt marl of the Salt Range is found below beds of shales, regarded as Lower Cambrian, and purple sandstone, which may also be Cambrian. It is classed as Lower Cambrian or pre-Cambrian, but it also occurs at higher levels. It has no appearance of stratification, but is a soft, structureless mass, showing no signs of sedimentary origin. In it are found immense masses of rock-salt, and bands and strings of gypsum, with disintegrated patches of dolomite. Coal and limestone of Lower Tertiary (eocene) age are found. The Tibetan zone of the Himalayas affords an almost unbroken sequence of sedimentary deposits ranging from Cambrian to Cretaceous. The axis of the Himalayas consists of a broad zone of metamorphic, crystalline and unfossiliferous rocks, limestones, slates, quartzites and conglomerates. In some places the quartzites are overlain by a considerable thickness of volcanic ash. The sub-Himalayan zone consists entirely of Tertiary beds. The Upper Tertiary or Siwalik series is separated from all the older beds by one of the most marked structural features of the Himalayas, the "main boundary fault," a great dislocation which can be traced for long distances along the lower parts of the range. Sandstones and red clay form the lowest group, succeeded by many thousand feet of very soft, grey sandstone with bands of clay, overlain by conglomerates. The upper groups contain great quantities of mammalian remains of Pliocene age.

Meteorological Conditions.—Over the greater part of the Punjab the climate is of the most pronounced continental character, extreme heat alternating with great winter cold; but its diversified surface modifies very largely the temperature, weather and climate in different parts of the Province. There are two well-defined rainy seasons in normal years; the first, or period of the north-east monsoons, includes the "Christmas" rains which fall between the end of December and the middle of March; the second is that of the south-west monsoon from the end of June to the middle of September. The highest average rainfall is 126 inches at Dharmasala, and the average is nowhere less than 36 inches in the Himalayas. In the plains the average is from 30 to 40 inches, but in the west and south-west lies a dry area characterized by an extremely light and variable rainfall, and extreme heat and dryness. For four months of the year nothing can be more perfect than the Punjab climate, with its bright

running down the centre of the province and widening out into the delta country on either side of Rangoon. This central level is enclosed by hill ridges—in the north by the Kachin, in the west by the Chin, and in the east by the Shan and Karen Hills. The Irrawaddy traverses the greater part of the province from end to end for 900 miles, emptying itself into the Bay of Bengal between Rangoon and Cape Negrais; its principal tributaries are the Mogaung, Taping, Shweli, Myitnge, Ma, Chindwin, and the Yaw. The next most important river of Burma is the Salween or Nam Kong, lying to the east of the Irrawaddy, beyond the fringe of the chain of hills which encloses the central level. It is believed to rise in Tibet, and runs for 600 or 700 miles before entering British territory; thence it ploughs between steep hill ranges until it reaches the Gulf of Martaban, near Moulmein. The Sittang is about midway between the Salween and Irrawaddy, and runs into the Gulf of Martaban between Moulmein and Rangoon. Rangoon is at the junction of three rivers—the Hlaing or Rangoon River, the Pazundaung Creek, and the Pegu River. Various streams rise in the hills along the coast, run south for greater or shorter distances, and empty into the sea. The most important of these are the Kaladan, in Arakan, the Tavoy, and the Tenasserim. For a distance of between 50 and 100 miles the Mekong forms the boundary between the Shan States and French Indo-China.

Hills.—Outside the Irrawaddy delta and the plains round Mandalay there is but little level land in Burma. In the extreme north the country is a labyrinth of hills, and all the main hill systems of the province start from here or even from the Tibetan plateau farther north. Southwards the chains diverge and form lines, but in the north it is impossible to classify the densely massed hills. West of the Irrawaddy River lies the Kumon range, running from Hkamti Long towards Mogaung. The Taungthlon (5,652 feet) marks the northernmost point of the ranges running southwards from the Kumon range. The Jade Mines tract lies opposite the Kumon on the other side of the Hukawng Valley, the cradle of the Chindwin River. Bordering the river on the west are the Naga and Manipur Hills, with peaks running to 12,000 feet. These ranges form the western frontier of Upper Burma; further south the range is known as the Chin Hills, the Arakan and Pakokku Hills; and in the extreme south, towards Cape Negrais, as Arakan Yoma. On the eastern side of the Irrawaddy is a succession of mountain chains and plateaux separating the valley of that river from the rocky trough in which the Salween rushes to the sea. In the extreme north are the Kachin Hills, southwards are the Shan Hills, Karen Hills, and the Paunglaung range. On the other side of the Salween are masses of hills forming the Salween-Mekong watershed, with spurs stretching down into Tenasserim. The Pegu Yoma separates the valleys of the Irrawaddy and Sittang. The Popa is a volcanic peak, nearly 5,000 feet high, standing in the central plain of Burma.

Lakes and Islands.—There are few considerable stretches of water. The Indawgyi Lake, in the west of Myitkyna district, is the largest lake, being 16 miles long by 6 broad. The Inle Lake, in the Southern Shan

States, is nearly as large as Lake Indawgyi, but it has greatly diminished in size in recent years. Meiktila Lake, near Meiktila, is artificial. The Inma Lake in Prome district; Lake Tu, in Henzada; and Lake Inyegyi, in Bassein, are the three most conspicuous inland waters of Lower Burma. Islands are plentiful all down the shores of Burma. The largest is Ramree, off the Arakan coast; near it is Cheduba. The Cocos Islands, which belong administratively to Burma, are not inhabited by permanent residents, and are only visited occasionally by coco-nut gatherers. Bilugyun Island is at the mouth of the Salween. The Mergui Archipelago stretches along the coast of Tenasserim; Tavoy, King, Sullivan's, Elphinstone, Ross, Kisseraing, and Domal Islands are of considerable extent. The islands of this group are rocky, and sparsely inhabited. There are few good natural harbours in the Province; the principal ports, excepting Akyab, Kyaukpyu, and Mergui, are situated on tidal rivers at some distance from the sea.

Geological Formation.—The Chin Hills and Arakan Yoma are partly composed of sandstones, shales, and limestones, probably of cretaceous age, but for the most part of rocks containing tertiary fossils, extending from the nummulitic to the miocene period. The Pegu Yoma consists of shales and sandstones of more recent formation. Petroleum is found in the Pegu Yoma shales, as well as coal and amber. The hills of the Ruby Mines district and the Shan States, and the Karen Hills contain rocks older than tertiary, ranging from the primary gneisses of pre-Cambrian age to mesozoic. The gneisses of the Ruby Mines district contain bands of crystalline limestone in which rubies, sapphires, and spinels occur. Thick seams of lignitic coal are found in the beds of the Shan plateau, near Lashio. In the hills running along the Siamese border are palæozoic beds and gneissic rocks in which tin is found.

Meteorology.—Burma has long enjoyed an unenviable notoriety in the matter of climate, but is slowly outgrowing its reputation as an irredeemably pestilential region. Malarial diseases are very prevalent in certain localities, but jungle-clearing and conservancy have worked wonders in the past few years, and the majority of places inhabited by Europeans are as salubrious as average stations in the East. The rainy season extends from May to October. The average annual rainfall varies from 200 inches at Tavoy and 187 inches at Akyab to 31 inches at Mandalay and 44 inches at Maymyo. The average mean temperature ranges from 88° at Mandalay in May to 70° in January at the same station. At Maymyo (a hill station) the mean temperature ranges from 71° in May to 53° in January. Storms and cyclones occur during the rainy season, being most frequent in May.

Population.—The total population of the province in 1901 was 10,490,624, including the inhabitants of the most backward of the hill tracts, where the population could only be estimated. 989,938 persons dwelt in towns, and 9,500,686 in rural areas. The indigenous languages of Burma belong to the Mon-Khmer and Indo-Chinese families of languages, except Daingnet, a corrupt form of Bengali, spoken in Akyab district, and Salon (Selung), the speech of the sea-gypsies of the Mergui Archipelago,

which is said to belong to the Malay group of languages. Caste is unknown as an indigenous institution in Burma. In 1901, 88·6 per cent. of the people were Buddhists; the remainder were Animists, Muhammadans, Hindus, and Christians.

Agricultural Products.—The great majority of the people are agriculturists. Rice is grown wherever there is suitable land and sufficient moisture. In the dry zone of Upper Burma, sesamum, maize, *jowar*, cotton, beans, wheat, and grain are grown largely in place of rice. Wheat and grain are grown in the better kinds of lowland soil, and beans and maize are sown in the rich alluvial soil left behind by the flood waters of the rivers. Cotton is grown in some tracts of the dry zone, as is also the toddy-palm. Tobacco is grown in the alluvial land; chillies, sugar cane, onions, plantains, mango trees, pineapples, and oranges are also widely grown. Tea is grown in the Shan States, and also opium, which is used almost solely for home consumption. Irrigation by canals, wells, and tanks is necessary for the cultivation of rice crops in Upper Burma.

Fisheries and Forests.—The fisheries of Burma are important, financially and otherwise. From time immemorial the exclusive right of fishing in certain classes of inland waters has belonged to the Government, and is usually sold by auction. Here and there along the coast are turtle banks, which yield a profit to Government. The waters of the Mergui Archipelago abound with fish. Pearl fishing is carried on by the natives. The forests of Burma yield a surplus of about £330,000 a year. Teak is the most valuable timber exported, the out-turn being about 30,000 tons a year. The total exports of forest produce amount to about 220,000 tons, valued at about £1,500,000.

Mineral Products and Industries.—Petroleum is extracted in Arakan, and tin in Tavoy and Mergui districts, but hardly anything in the shape of regular mining operations is carried on in the rest of Lower Burma. The principal oil-bearing areas are in the dry zone of Upper Burma; gold, rubies, jade, amber, and coal have been found in paying quantities only north of the 22nd parallel of latitude. Coal has been found in the Northern and Southern Shan States, and to the west of the Chindwin River, in the Upper Chindwin district, in Thayetmyo, in Mergui, and in Shwedo district. Iron is found in the Shan States, Mergui, and elsewhere, but it is not systematically dealt with, and iron-smelting is a purely local village industry. Mogok is the headquarters of the ruby mining area; the mines are situated in the hills, about 60 miles east of the Irrawaddy, and about 90 miles from the city of Mandalay. The domestic industries of the people include cotton-weaving, silk-weaving, gold and silversmiths' work, brasswork, the making of earthen vessels for cooking, lacquer work, the making of sandals, matmaking, and cart and boat building.

Administration.—Burma was constituted a lieutenant-governorship in 1897. There are 8 commissioners' divisions and 37 districts. A legislative council was created in 1897; by the Indian Councils Act of 1909 the council may consist of 30 nominated and elected members, but at present the council consists of 17 members only. One member is elected by the Burma

Chamber of Commerce, and 16 members are nominated by the lieutenant-governor with the sanction of the governor-general, of whom not more than six are officials; the rest are non-officials, of whom not less than four are selected from the Burmese population, and one from the Indian, and one from the Chinese communities. The lieutenant-governor may nominate two members having expert knowledge of subjects connected with proposed or pending legislation, but the official members must not be in the majority in the council.

NORTH-WEST FRONTIER PROVINCE.

Boundaries and Area.—This Province was constituted on 9th Nov., 1901, and, as its name denotes, is situated in the North-West Frontier of the Indian Empire. On the north it is shut off from the Pamirs by the mountains of the Hindu Kush, on the south it is bounded by Baluchistan and the Dera Ghazi Khan District of the Punjab, on the east by Kashmir and the Punjab, and on the west by Afghanistan. The approximate area is 38,665 square miles, of which only 13,193 are British territory, the remainder being occupied by tribes under the political control of the agent to the governor-general in the five political charges of Dir, Swat and Chitral, Khaibar, Kurram, Tochi and Wana.

Physical Features.—The Hindu Kush Mountains run almost due east and west along the north-eastern and northern frontiers of the Province. Chitral in the north is a region of deep valleys and lofty ranges, for the most part bare and treeless. Farther south lie the thickly wooded hills of Dir and Bajaur and the fertile valleys of the Panjkora and Swat Rivers. South-west of this Agency are the Mohmand Hills, a rough and rocky tract with little cultivation. Farther south lies the narrow gorge of the Khyber Pass, and south of the Pass is Tirah, a maze of mountains and valleys, held by the Afridi and Orakzai tribes and bounded on the north-west by the Safed Koh. This range forms the boundary of the Province further west and flanks the Kurram Valley, which stretches south-eastwards from the great peak of Sikaram, in which the Safed Koh culminates, and the Peiwar Kotal Pass to the western extremity of the Miranzai Valley in Kohat. South of Kurram lies Waziristan, a confused mass of hills, intersected on the north by the Tochi Valley and on the south by the gorges that descend to the Wana Plain. The hills are for the most part barren and treeless; the valleys form fertile and well-irrigated dales. The Wazir Hills in Southern Waziristan merge into the Sulaiman range, the highest point of which is the far-famed Takht-i-Sulaiman. The Outer and Mid-Himalayan ranges meet in the Hazara District, east of the Indus. The Black Mountains lie between the Indus and Kunhar rivers in Hazara. With the exception of the Kunhar River in Hazara, which flows into the Jhelum, the whole Province drains into the Indus. The tributaries of the Indus on its eastern bank are the mountain streams of Hazara; on its western bank the chief tributaries are the Landai and Kurram. The Landai is the name of the river

formed by the Kabul and Swat Rivers; the Chitral, Panjkora, and Bara all drain into the Landai. The Tochi River runs into the Kurram.

Meteorology.—Climatic conditions are extremely diversified, the Dera Ismail Khan District being one of the hottest areas in India, while in the northern mountain region the weather is temperate in summer and intensely cold in winter. The air is generally dry and the daily and annual ranges of temperature are frequently very large. There are two wet seasons: one the monsoon, the other in winter when storms from Mesopotamia, Persia and the Caspian districts bring widespread rain and snowfall. Both sources of supply are precarious, and not infrequently one of them fails. The lightest annual rainfall is that of Dera Ismail Khan (9 inches), the heaviest that of Hazara, Abbottabad having a rainfall of 45 inches. The temperature in Dera Ismail Khan rises during the hottest part of the year to between 115° and 122° ; in Peshawar it is between 114° and 120° . In the cold weather it is about 61° at Peshawar, and 65° at Dera Ismail Khan.

Population and Agriculture.—It is estimated that the whole Province has a population of nearly 4 millions. The Pathans are the most numerous and important class; next in order come the Awans, Gujars, Jats, Saiyids, Tanaolis, Malliars, Dhunds, Balochs, Rajputs, &c. Pathan denotes status, and is not now a racial term; the Pathan tribes are mainly of Iranian origin. It is estimated that over 90 per cent. of the people of the Province are Muhammadans. The majority are agriculturists; other occupations are cotton weaving, leather working, iron and wood work, and the making of earthenware. Wheat, cotton, tobacco, clover, maize, barley, oilseeds, and sugar are the chief crops; rice is but little cultivated. Fruit is exported from Peshawar District to other parts of India. Of the total area cultivated 25 per cent. is irrigated by canals and 2 per cent. by perennial streams. Larger areas are about to be brought under irrigation by the waters of the Swat, by tunnelling under the Malakand Pass, and of the Indus.

Border Trade.—The Province owes its commercial importance to the fact that it lies across the great trade routes which connect India with trans-border tribal territories and the marts of Afghanistan and Central Asia. The Malakand Pass is the main route for imports from Buner and Bajaur which go to Naushahra. The bulk of the commerce with Afghanistan comes down the Khyber Pass to Peshawar, and some of it reaches Kohat by the Gomal and Tochi Valleys or by the Peiwar Kotal and the Kurram Valley. The Chuhar Khel Dhana and Vihowa Kharr routes, once important, are being abandoned for the railway route through Baluchistan. The trade with Bokhara, once important and lucrative, has steadily declined and is being diverted to the Batoum-Bombay sea route. The main articles of import are sheep, goats, grain, pulses, hides and skins, cordage, mats, oil, timber, silk, wool, fruit and vegetables. The chief exports across the border are cotton piece goods, twist and yarn, salt, sugar, tea, tobacco, hardware, metals, leather, dyeing materials, silver and coin.

Administration.—The Province is in the control of a chief commissioner who is also, in

the political areas, agent to the governor-general. There are five districts and five political agencies administered by officers of the Indian Civil Service, military officers of the Political Department of the Government of India, and the Punjab Commission. The canals of the Peshawar District are under the control of the Punjab Irrigation Department; the control of the finances is exercised by the accountant-general of the Punjab. There is no legislative council, the Province having been withdrawn on its formation from the jurisdiction of the legislative council of the Punjab. The court of the judicial commissioner also then took the place of the chief court of the Punjab. The revenue and expenditure of the Province are wholly Imperial.

The character of the land tenures in the Settled Districts resembles those of the Punjab, and the method and standard of assessments are the same, but in some districts, for political reasons, they are lighter. Of the agencies only Kurram and the Tochi Valley pay land revenue to the British Government.

BALUCHISTAN.

A tract of mountainous country, whose coast is continuous with the north-western seaboard of the Indian Peninsula; bounded on the north by Afghanistan, on the east by Sind, on the south by the Arabian sea, and on the west by Persia. It extends from lat. $24^{\circ} 50'$ to $30^{\circ} 20' N.$, and from long. $60^{\circ} 40'$ to $69^{\circ} 45' E.$; area, 132,315 square miles; population (partly estimated), about 900,000. The country is inhabited by two distinct races, the Brahui and the Baluch. These are each divided into numerous classes, and although Baluchistan derives its name from the latter, the Brahuies are considered the dominant people, and from amongst them the rulers of the country are always selected.

The first occasion of British intercourse with Baluchistan was when, in 1839, the British Army advanced through the Bolan Pass towards Afghanistan. Owing to the hostile attitude of its ruler, it was found necessary to occupy Kalat, the Khan himself being killed in the assault. Three treaties have been concluded with the Baluchis (in 1841, 1854, and 1876), the two last binding them to subordinate co-operation with the government of India. By the terms of the treaty of 1876, the Quetta district was leased to that government, and has been administered by British officers since 1877. British Baluchistan was incorporated with British India in 1887, and was divided into two districts—Quetta-Pishin and Thal-Chotiali. Quetta is joined to the railway system of India by the Sind-Pishin railway through the Bolan Pass, and is the headquarters of a division of the Indian Army. Other areas under direct British administration are Zhob, Bolan, and Chagai. The rest of the country is occupied by the native states of Kalat and Las Bela (see page 398), and by the Marri and Bugti tribes.

NATIVE STATES.

That the territories of the Native States of India occupy no small proportion of the entire Indian peninsula and contain over one-fifth

of the whole population of the country will be seen from the statistical table printed at page 402. The names of the principal chiefs, and the salutes allowed to each will be found at pages 194–199.

Many of the feudatory states are governed almost independently by their own rulers, but they are all subject in a greater or less degree to supervision and guidance at the hands of the British Government. They may be divided into two main heads: (1) states having direct political relations with the government of India; and (2) states having direct political relations with the several local governments of India.

STATES UNDER THE DIRECT SUPERVISION OF THE GOVERNOR-GENERAL IN COUNCIL.

1. **Hyderabad.**—The Hyderabad State is roughly co-extensive with the Deccan or central plateau of Southern India, and takes its name from its capital city. The total area of the territory governed by the Nizam is 82,698 square miles, containing a population of 11,141,142, about one-tenth being Muhammadans. The ruling dynasty is of Turkoman origin, the name of the first sovereign being Chin Kilich Khan, also known as Asaf Jah, who was appointed to be Viceroy of the Deccan with the title of Nizam-ul-Mulk in the year 1712. During the dissensions in the empire subsequent to the death of Aurungzeb, Asaf Jah succeeded in asserting his own independence. The Assigned Districts of Berar were assigned to the British Government in 1853 to meet the cost, including arrears of pay, of the Hyderabad Contingent, an auxiliary force of four cavalry regiments, four batteries of field artillery, and six regiments of infantry. The *raison d'être* of this force was primarily that it might be of use to the Nizam, but it was available also under treaty for general service with British troops when required. In 1903 it was delocalised and incorporated into the native army of India. The surplus revenue derived from Berar, after paying for the cost of the administration, was paid to the Nizam's government. In 1903, however, the permanent administrative control of Berar was acquired by the British Government on a perpetual lease, by agreement with the Nizam, and for administrative purposes the Districts were incorporated in the Central Provinces. Revenue of Hyderabad, about £1,760,000.

2. **Mysore.**—The Mysore State is situated in Southern India, between $11^{\circ} 40'$ and $15^{\circ} N.$ lat., and between $74^{\circ} 40'$ and $78^{\circ} 30' E.$ long., and is surrounded on all sides by British territory. Its total area is 29,433 square miles, and it contains a population of 5,449,800. The inhabitants are almost exclusively Hindus, who constitute more than 94 per cent. of the whole population. In early times Mysore was the principal seat of the Jains, who have left many interesting memorials of their occupation. The state has always been under Hindu rulers, except during the short interval caused by the usurpation of power during the 18th century by Haidar Ali and his son, Tipu Sultan. After the death of the latter, at the capture of Seringapatam in 1799, the English restored a representative of the ancient line in the person of Krishna Raj, son of Chama Raj of Arakotara. His subsequent misrule, when admitted to power on attaining his majority, led to the resumption of the administrative

control of the province by the British government in the year 1831. The government, however, continued to be carried on in the name of the native prince, and at his death an adopted son was recognised as successor. This chief, since dead, was duly installed on coming of age in 1881. The British chief commissioner thereupon handed over office to the native diwan, and a political resident was appointed to represent British interests. Revenue of Mysore, about £1,574,000.

3. **Baroda.**—This state includes all the territories of his Highness the Gaekwar. Its total area is 8,099 square miles, and it contains a population of 1,952,692 souls, the majority of whom (over 79 per cent.) are Hindus. The province of Gujarat was at one time included in the Mughal empire, but, in the early part of the eighteenth century, the Mahrattas, under the leadership of Damaji Gaekwar, and afterwards of his son, Pilaji, succeeded in wresting all power out of the hands of the Mughal officers. From that time Baroda has remained continuously under the sway of the Gaekwar family, who held it in the first instance under the Mahratta Peshwa subject to a tributary payment, but afterwards threw off their allegiance and became feudatory to the British government under the guarantee of a treaty executed in the year 1817. The British government is represented at the court of the Baroda State by a political officer, called the resident and agent to the governor-general. Revenue of Baroda, about £1,060,000.

4. **Kashmir and Jammu.**—This native state includes, in addition to the district of Kashmir proper, Jammu, Poonch, and the governorships of Ladakh and Gilgit. Subordinate to it are the petty chiefships of Hunza, Nagar, &c. The area is estimated to be 80,900 square miles. The population, according to the census of 1901, amounts to 2,905,578. Kashmir became part of the Mughal empire in 1586 A.D., but it was afterwards subjugated both by the Afghans and the Sikhs. At the time of the Sikh war the state was under the government of Gulab Singh, a Sikh officer, who ruled as a feudatory of the Maharaja of the Punjab. After the victory of the British forces in 1846, the possession of the kingdom was confirmed to Gulab Singh, under certain specified conditions of alliance and subordinate co-operation, by a separate treaty executed at Amritsar in the same year. A political resident is permanently stationed in Kashmir. The ruling family is Hindu, but about three-quarters of the inhabitants of the country are Muhammadans, and chiefly of the Sunni sect. Revenue, about £700,000.

5. **Baluchistan Agency.**—In this Agency are included the native states of Kalat, Kharan and Las Bela. The Khan of Kalat is head of the Baluchistan tribal chiefs whose territories are comprised under the following divisions:—Jhalawan, Sarawan, Makran, Kachhi, Domki-Kaheri-Umrani, and Nasirabad Niabat. These districts form what may be termed Kalati Baluchistan, and occupy an area of 71,593 square miles. The inhabitants of the country are either Brahuies or Baluchis, both being Muhammadans of the Sunni sect. The country is sparsely populated, the total number being

about 470,336. It derives its chief importance from its position with regard to Afghanistan on the north-western frontier of British India. The Khan of Kalat is under a treaty obligation of subordinate co-operation with the British government. The governor-general's agent in Baluchistan conducts the relations between the government of India and the Khan, and exercises a general political supervision over the district. Revenue, about £51,000. Kharan extends in a westerly and south-westerly direction from near Nushki and Kalat to the Persian Border. Its area is 14,210 square miles, it has a population of 19,610, and an average annual revenue of about £6,000. Las Bela is a small state occupying the valley and delta of the Purali river, about 50 miles west of the Sind boundary. Area, 6,441 square miles; population, 56,109, chiefly Sunni Muhammadans; estimated revenue about £15,000.

6. *Rajputana Agency*.—Rajputana is the name of a great territorial circle, situated between 23° and 30° N. lat., and between 69° 30' and 78° 15' E. long. Within these limits are twenty native states, having each its own autonomy and separate chief, together with the British district of

Ajmer-Merwara. Of the Native States, 17 are Rajput, 2 are Jat (Bharatpur and Dholpur), and 1 only is Muhammadan (Tonk). Their combined area is 127,541 square miles, and they contain a population (1901) of 9,723,301. The chief administrative control of the British district is vested *ex officio* in the political officer, who holds the post of governor-general's agent for the supervision of the relations between the several native states of Rajputana and the government of India. For administrative purposes they are divided into the following groups: Alwar Agency; Bikanir Agency; Eastern Rajputana Agency, 3 states (Bharatpur, Dholpur, Karauli); Haraoti and Tonk Agency, 3 states (principal states, Bundi and Tonk); Jaipur Residency, 3 states (principal state, Jaipur); Kotah and Jhalawar Agency, 2 states; Mewar Residency; Southern Rajputana States Agency, 4 states (principal state, Banswara); Western Rajputana States Agency, 3 states (principal states, Marwar and Sirohi).

The following table gives a detailed statement of the estimated area and population (including forest tribes) and the approximate revenues of the states in the Rajputana Agency:—

Name.	Area in square miles.	Population, 1901.	Approximate Revenue.
Alwar	3,221	819,688	238,000
Banswara and Kushalgarh	1,946	165,350	16,000
Bharatpur	1,982	626,665	198,000
Bikanir	23,311	584,627	200,000
Bundi	2,220	171,227	43,000
Dholpur	1,155	270,973	65,000
Jaipur	15,579	2,353,268	440,000
Karauli	1,242	156,786	37,000
Kotah	5,684	544,879	204,000
Marwar or Jodhpur	34,963	1,935,565	403,000
Mewar or Udaipur	12,753	1,021,664	176,000
Sirohi	1,964	154,544	28,000
Tonk (partly in Central India)	2,752	273,201	89,000
7 Minor States	20,487	451,990	139,000

7. *Central India Agency*.—Central India is the name given to the country occupied by the native states grouped together under the supervision of the political officer in charge of the Central India Agency. These states lie between 21° 24' and 26° 32' N. lat., and between 74° 0' and 83° 0' E. long. The British districts of Jhansi and Lalitpur divide the Agency into two main divisions—Native Bundelkhand and Baghelkhand lying to the east, and Central India proper to the west. The total area covered is 78,772 square miles, and the population (1901) amounts to 8,628,781 (in 1891, 10,318,812). The great majority of the people are Hindus. The principal states are eight in number—Gwalior, Indore, Bhopal, Rewa, Dhar, Jaora, Datia, and Orchha, of which two, Bhopal and Jaora, are Muhammadan, and the rest are Hindu. Besides these there are a multitude

of petty states held by their rulers under the immediate guarantee of the British government, but having feudal relations with one or other of the larger states. The total number of states amounts to 153. For administrative purposes they are divided into the following groups: Baghelkhand Agency, 12 states (principal state, Rewa); Bhopal Agency, 19 states (principal state, Bhopal); Bhopawar Agency, 21 states (principal state, Dhar); Bundelkhand Agency, 22 states (principal states, Datia and Orchha); Gwalior Agency, 32 states (principal state, Gwalior); Indore Residency, 9 states (principal state, Indore); Malwa Agency, 38 states (principal state, Jaora).

The following list gives the approximate size, population, and revenue of the eight principal states above mentioned:—

Name.	Area.	Population, 1901.	Approximate Revenue.
	Sq. m.		£
Gwalior	25,041	2,933,001	904,000
Indore	9,500	850,690	360,000
Bhopal	6,902	665,961	200,000
Rewa	13,000	1,327,385	187,000
Dhar	1,775	142,115	56,000
Jaora	568	84,202	60,000
Datia	912	173,759	33,000
Orchha	2,680	321,634	59,000

8. *Sikkim* is bounded on the north and north-east by Tibet, on the south-east by Bhutan, on the south by the British district of Darjiling, and on the west by Nepal. The population consists of the races of Lepcha and Bhuti, and the Nepali tribe, Limbu. It forms the direct route to the Chumbi valley in Tibet. Previously under the government of Bengal, it was brought under the direct supervision of the governor-general in Council in 1906. Area, 2,818 square miles; population, 59,014, chiefly Buddhists and Hindus; approximate revenue, £19,000.

9. *Bhutan*.—Bhutan extends for a distance of approximately 190 miles east and west along the southern slopes of the central axis of the Himalayas, adjacent to the northern border of Eastern Bengal and Assam. Its area is 18,000 square miles and its population, consisting of Buddhists and Hindus, has been estimated at 300,000. The country formerly belonged to a tribe called Tek-pa, but was wrested from them by some Tibetan soldiers about the middle of the seventeenth century. Relations with the Government of India are regulated by a treaty concluded in 1865. The average annual revenue is estimated at £13,000.

10. *Nepal*.—The kingdom of Nepal is a narrow tract of country extending for about 520 miles along the southern slope of the central axis of the Himalayas. It has an area of 54,000 square miles, with a population of about 5,000,000, chiefly Hindus. The country was conquered during the Newar dynasty by the Gurkhas under Prithvi Narayan, who became Raja of Nepal. In 1846 the head of the Jung family obtained from the sovereign the perpetual right to the office of Prime Minister of Nepal, and the right is still enjoyed by his descendant. The relations of Nepal with the Government of India are regulated by a treaty signed in 1814 and ratified in 1815, and by subsequent agreements. The average annual revenue is estimated at about £1,000,000.

11. *North-West Frontier Province*.—The native states of the North-West Frontier Province are Amb, Chitral, Dir, Nawagai (Bajaur), and Phulera. The total area is about 7,704 square miles, and the population, mainly Muhammadan, is about 263,622. The average annual revenue of the first four is about £31,000; that of Phulera is unknown.

STATES UNDER THE LOCAL GOVERNMENTS AND ADMINISTRATIONS.

1. *Under the Government of Madras*.—The Madras Presidency includes five native states covering an area of 10,087 square miles, with a population (1901) of 4,188,086 souls. Of these states, Travancore and Cochin represent ancient Hindu dynasties. Pudukattai is the

inheritance of a chieftain called the Tondiman. Banganapalle and Sandur, two petty states, of which the first is ruled by a Nawab, lie in the centre of two British districts. The principal states are:—

Name.	Area.	Population, 1901.	Approximate Revenue.
	Sq. m.		£
Cochin	1,361	812,025	218,000
Pudukattai	1,178	380,440	80,000
Travancore	7,129	2,952,157	660,000

2. *Under the Government of Bombay*.—The native states in this presidency number 377. Area, 65,761 square miles. Population (1901), 6,908,648. They are divided for administrative purposes into the following agencies:—Bijapur Agency, 2 states; Cutch Agency, 1 state; Dharwar Agency, 1 state (Savanur); Kaira Agency, 1 state (Cambay); Kathiawar Agency, 187 states (principal states, Bhavnagar, Dhrangadhra, Gondal, Junagarh, Nawanganar); West Khandesh Agency (20 states); Kolaba Agency, 1 state (Janjira); Kolhapur Agency, 9 states

(principal state, Kolhapur, with 9 feudatory states); Mahi Kantha Agency, 51 states (principal state, Idar); Nasik Agency, 1 state (Surgana); Palanpur Agency, 17 states (principal state, Palanpur); Poona Agency, 1 state (Bhor); Rewa Kantha Agency, 62 states (principal state, Rajpipla); Satara Agency, 2 states; Savantvadi Agency, 1 state; Sholapur Agency, 1 state; Sukkur Agency, 1 state (Khairpur); Surat Agency, 17 states; Thana Agency, 1 state (Janhar). The list below gives details of the area, &c., of the more important states:—

Name.	Area.	Population, 1901.	Approximate Revenue.
	Sq. m.		£
Bhavnagar	2,860	412,664	286,000
Cutch	7,616	488,022	156,000
Dhrangadra	1,156	70,880	40,000
Gondal	1,024	162,882	93,000
Idar	1,669	168,557	39,000
Junagarh (Junagadh)	3,284	395,428	175,000
Khairpur	6,050	199,313	108,000
Kolhapur	3,165	910,011	326,000
Nawanagar (Navanagar)	3,791	336,779	150,000
Palanpur	1,750	222,975	34,000
Rajpipla	1,517	117,175	63,000

3. Under the Government of Bengal there are twenty-seven states. Area, 31,526 square miles. Population (1901), 3,473,488. Revenue, about £186,000.

These states comprise Cooch Behar in the Bhagalpur Division of Bengal, and the petty states attached to the Orissa and Chota Nagpur divisions, 26 in number, in the south. The inhabitants of the latter are hillmen of Kolarian or Dravidian origin, and their condition is still very primitive. Cooch Behar is inhabited by a mongoloid people, the Cooch. It has an area of 1,307 square miles, a population (1901) of 566,974, and a revenue of about £163,000. Hill Tippera, previously under this government, was, in

October, 1905, transferred to the government of the newly-constituted province of Eastern Bengal and Assam. At the same time five Hindi-speaking feudatory states of Chota Nagpur were transferred to the Central Provinces, in exchange for five Oriya feudatories (see article on Bengal, page 391). Sikkim was brought under the direct supervision of the Governor-General in Council in 1906.

4. Under the Government of the United Provinces of Agra and Oudh, the native territory comprises the following two states, the first being ruled by a Muhammadan, and the second by a Hindu dynasty.

Name.	Area.	Population, 1901.	Approximate Revenue.
	Sq. m.		£
Rampur	892	533,212	240,000
Tehri (Garhwal)	4,200	268,885	42,000

Rampur is nearly equally divided between Muhammadans and Hindus. The inhabitants of Tehri are chiefly Hindus.

5. Under the Government of the Punjab there are 34 states, varying considerably in size and importance. Area, 36,532 square miles. Population (1901), 4,424,398. Revenue, about £1,000,000.

The Punjab states may be grouped under three main classes. The hill states, 23 in number, lie among the Punjab Himalayas and are held by some of the most ancient Rajput

families in all India. Along the western half of the southern border lies the Muhammadan state of Bahawalpur. The remaining states, including the Sikh principalities of Patiala, Jind, Nabha, Kapurthala, Faridkot and Kalsia, and the Muhammadan chiefships of Maler Kotla, Pataudi, Loharu and Dujana, lie east of Lahore, and, with insignificant exceptions, occupy the centre of the eastern plains of the province.

The list below gives details of the area, population, and revenue of the more important states:—

Name.	Area.	Population, 1901.	Approximate Revenue.
	Sq. m.		£
Bahawalpur	15,000	720,877	182,000
Chamba	3,216	127,834	45,000
Faridkot	642	124,912	54,000
Jind	1,259	282,003	99,000
Kapurthala	630	314,351	166,000
Maler Kotla	167	77,506	24,000
Mandi	1,200	174,045	32,000
Nabha	928	297,949	102,000
Patiala	5,412	1,596,692	487,000
Sirmur (Nahan)	1,198	135,687	57,000

6. Under the Government of Burma there are four Shan states, two in the Mandalay Division (Hkmati Long and Mong Mit); and two in the Sagaing Division (Hsawnghsup and Singkaling Hkmati), the area of which is 7,374 square miles and the population about 67,051, consisting chiefly of Buddhists. There are in addition 48 petty states, 5 in the Northern Shan States, 43 in the Southern Shan States, with an area of 58,835 square miles and a population of about 1,206,265, consisting of Buddhists and Animists. The Shan States are, properly speaking, not Native States, the territory being part of British India. They are administered, however, through the Sawbwas or hereditary chiefs.

7. Under the Government of Eastern Bengal and Assam there are two states—Manipur and Hill Tippera. The first named has an area of 8,456 square miles, and a population

(1901) of 284,465, of which about 60 per cent. are Hindus, 36 per cent. animistic forest tribes, and 4 per cent. Muhammadans. Revenue, about £28,000. Hill Tippera is the home of a mongoloid race, partly drawn from the Eastern Himalayas, and allied to the Kachari of Assam. Area, 4,086 square miles; population (1901), 173,325; revenue, about £111,000. In addition there are the Khasi and Jaintia Hills, consisting of 15 petty chiefships with a total area of about 3,900 square miles and a population of about 99,294, consisting of Khasis, Brahmos and Christians.

8. Under the Chief Commissioner of the Central Provinces are 15 states. Their total area is 31,114 square miles, with a population (1901) of 1,631,140 persons. Revenues, about £120,000. The inhabitants are chiefly Hindus and aborigines. The principal states are:—

Name.	Area.	Population, 1901.	Approximate Revenue.
	Sq. m.		£
Bastar	13,002	306,501	20,000
Sirguja	6,055	351,011	9,000

AREA AND POPULATION.

No. 1.—AREA AND POPULATION OF BRITISH INDIA AND NATIVE STATES: (Census of 1901.)

Province, State, or Agency.	Area in Square Miles.	Towns.	Villages.	Persons.		Total.	Population, Census, 1891.	Difference per cent. 1901 and 1891.
				Males.	Females.			
PROVINCES.								
1. Ajmer-Merwara ...	2,711	4	740	251,026	224,586	475,612	545,358	- 12.07
2. Andamans and Nicobars* ...	3,143	—	63	18,695	5,954	24,649	15,069†	—
3. Baluchistan* § (Districts and Administered Territories)	45,804	6	1,274	178,556	110,720	289,276	—	—
4. Bengal ...	115,819	142	137,289	25,154,847	25,571,220	50,726,067	40,321,758	+ 2.84
5. Bombay ...	123,064	202	25,699	9,583,409	8,976,132	18,559,541	18,578,314	- 1.69
6. Burma* § ...	236,728	52	60,395	5,328,023	5,181,581	10,509,604	7,722,053	—
7. Central Province and Berar ...	100,345	102	37,905	5,926,695	6,055,168	11,981,863	13,065,604	+ 8.02
8. Coorg ...	1,182	5	479	20,238	18,349	38,587	173,055	+ 4.36
9. Eastern Bengal and Assam* ‡ ...	106,139	61	91,775	15,771,004	15,180,555	30,951,559	28,259,128	+ 7.74
10. Madras ...	141,726	234	54,610	18,841,284	19,368,157	38,209,441	35,630,440	+ 7.61
11. North-West Frontier Province* § ...	16,466	20	3,248	1,139,306	938,661	2,077,967	20,866,847	+ 1.68
12. Punjab ...	77,200	171	32,663	10,945,705	9,387,634	20,333,339	46,904,791	—
13. United Provinces of Agra and Oudh ...	107,164	453	105,068	24,616,942	23,074,840	47,691,782	—	—
Total British Territory...	1,007,901	1,452	551,493	117,897,437	114,175,395	232,072,832	221,376,957	+ 4.83
STATES AND AGENCIES.								
14. Baluchistan (Agency Tracts)* §	86,511	—	780	266,994	235,506	502,500	—	—
15. Baroda State ...	8,099	47	3,045	1,008,634	944,958	1,953,592	2,415,396	- 19.16
16. Bengal States* ...	37,773	13	21,418	1,085,769	1,014,693	2,100,462	3,637,344	+ 8.28
17. Bombay States ...	65,761	129	14,995	3,513,003	3,395,645	6,908,648	8,082,107	+ 14.50
18. Central India Agency ...	78,772	80	33,282	4,428,792	4,198,901	8,627,693	10,316,812	+ 16.38
19. Central Provinces States* ...	29,435	11	11,083	4,088,830	4,007,853	8,096,683	2,166,511	- 7.60
20. Hyderabad State ...	82,698	78	20,011	5,071,629	5,467,125	10,538,754	11,537,040	+ 3.43
21. Kashmir State ...	80,970	2	8,946	1,542,957	1,367,123	2,910,080	2,543,952	+ 14.22
22. Madras State ...	9,669	17	4,997	2,008,048	2,008,048	4,016,096	3,700,622	+ 13.17
23. Mysore State ...	29,444	128	16,884	2,702,924	2,742,575	5,445,499	4,943,604	+ 12.55
24. Punjab States ...	36,532	57	10,997	2,400,809	2,474,569	4,875,378	4,203,280	+ 3.78
25. Rajputana Agency ...	127,541	128	29,921	5,014,246	4,619,685	9,633,931	11,900,504	+ 18.91
26. United Provinces States ...	5,979	6	3,576	414,414	387,685	802,099	792,491	+ 1.21
Total, Native States	675,267	696	177,112	32,054,387	30,233,837	62,288,224	65,937,714	- 5.63
Grand Total, India	1,773,168	2,148	728,605	149,951,824	144,409,232	294,361,056	287,314,671	+ 2.45

* Enumerated incompletely prior to 1901.

† Includes Manipur and Hill Tippera.

‡ Berar was amalgamated for administrative purposes with the Central Provinces from 1903.

† The North-West Frontier Province was formed in 1901 out of certain Punjab Districts and areas not previously included in India. § Certain areas were imperfectly enumerated owing to tribal disputes. || Includes Shan States, Chin Hills and Karenni.

POPULATION.

No. 2.—POPULATION OF THE CHIEF TOWNS OF INDIA AS SHOWN IN THE CENSUS RETURNS OF 1901.

Calcutta and suburbs ...	1,106,738	Jaipur ...	160,167
Bombay ...	776,006	Bangalore ...	159,046
Madras ...	509,346	Howra ...	157,594
Hyderabad ...	448,466	Poona ...	153,320
Lucknow ...	264,049	Patna ...	134,785
Rangoon ...	234,881	Bareilly ...	131,208
Benares ...	209,331	Nagpur ...	127,734
Delhi ...	208,575	Srinagar ...	122,618
Lahore ...	202,964	Surat ...	119,306
Cawnpore ...	197,170	Meerut ...	118,129
Agra ...	188,022	Karachi ...	116,663
Ahmedabad ...	185,889	Madura ...	105,984
Mandalay ...	183,816	Trichinopoly ...	104,721
Allahabad ...	172,032	Baroda ...	103,790
Amritsar ...	162,429		

The names of towns in Native States are printed in *italics*. The figures include the population of cantonments and military lines.

No. 3.—POPULATION OF INDIA according to LANGUAGE (Census of 1901).

Language.	Spoken by	Language.	Spoken by
Bengali ...	44,624,048	Kashmiri ...	1,007,957
Western Hindi ...	39,367,779	Kol ...	948,687
Bihari ...	37,076,990	Karen ...	887,875
Eastern Hindi ...	20,986,358	Shan ...	753,262
Telugu or Andhra ...	20,696,872	Kurukh or Oraon ...	591,886
Marathi ...	18,237,899	Tulu ...	535,210
Panjabi ...	17,070,961	Kandh or Kui ...	494,099
Tamil or Arava ...	16,525,500	Gypsy Languages ...	344,143
Rajasthani ...	10,917,712	Manipuri, Meithei, Kathe, or Pounu ...	272,997
Kanarese ...	10,365,047	Bodo (or Plains Kachari) ...	239,458
Gujarathi ...	9,928,501	English ...	252,388
Oriya ...	9,687,429	Garo ...	185,940
Burmese ...	7,474,896	Chin ...	181,765
Malayalam ...	6,029,304	Khassi ...	177,827
Lahnda ...	3,337,917	Mon, Talaing, or Peguan ...	174,510
Sindhi ...	3,006,395	Savara ...	157,136
Santali or Hor ...	1,790,521	Baloch ...	152,188
Western Pahari ...	1,710,020	Eastern Pahari or Naipali ...	143,721
Assamese ...	1,350,846	Bhotia of Baltistan or Balti ...	130,678
Central Pahari ...	1,270,931	Tipura or Mrung ...	111,974
Pashtu ...	1,224,807	Kharia ...	101,986
Gond ...	1,125,479		

The above table only includes languages which are spoken by upwards of 100,000 persons. There are a large number of languages and dialects, each spoken by less than that number, which have been omitted through considerations of space. Altogether more than 100 distinct languages are spoken in various parts of India.

No. 4A.—DENSITY OF THE POPULATION ACCORDING TO METEOROLOGICAL AND ADMINISTRATIVE DIVISIONS (CENSUS OF 1901).

Meteorological Divisions.	Normal Mean Annual Rainfall in inches.	Area in Square Miles.	Population (in millions).	Density per Square Mile.	Administrative Divisions.	Areas with a population per square mile.					
						Less than 200.		200-400.		400-600.	
						Area.	Pop.	Area.	Pop.	Area.	Pop.
						per cent.	per cent.	per cent.	per cent.	per cent.	per cent.
Himalaya and Sub-Himalaya, West	50.4	142,739	17.34	121.5	Ajmer-Merwara	100	100	—	—	—	—
Himalaya and Sub-Himalaya, East	71.9	75,810	36.19	477.4	Andamans and Nicobars	100	100	—	—	—	—
Indo-Gangetic Plain, West	30.9	73,459	30.07	409.3	Baluchistan	100	100	—	—	—	—
Indo-Gangetic Plain, East	47.5	40,184	19.68	489.6	Bengal	24.57	8.73	17.74	12.79	42.21	47.73
Delta of Bengal	79.4	64,855	35.82	552.3	Bombay	74.8	52.5	23.8	39.2	1.4	4.1
Brahmaputra Valley	92.3	36,520	3.06	83.8	Burma	100	97.8	—	—	—	—
North West Dry Area	11.4	201,972	13.56	67.1	Central Provinces and Berar	94.6	89.9	5.4	10.1	—	—
Central India Plateau	34.6	130,789	16.05	122.7	Coorg	100	100	—	—	—	—
West Satpuras	39.1	43,798	6.46	147.5	Eastern Bengal and Assam	54.6	12.2	8.5	8.9	11.7	19.2
Deccan	57.7	152,455	16.76	109.9	Madras	39.9	17.9	40.9	46.9	16.6	28.0
Gujarat	27.6	66,936	9.11	136.1	N.W. Frontier Province and Punjab	65.0	34.7	22.9	33.5	9.4	23.1
West Coast	104.3	36,265	12.13	334.4	United Provinces	17.2	4.2	17.8	10.5	38.7	44.7
East Coast, South	33.2	64,615	16.77	259.6	Baluchistan Agency	100	100	—	—	—	—
East Coast, North	48.0	28,180	10.12	359.1	Baroda State	—	—	100	100	—	—
Baluchistan	51.5	70,037	16.04	229.0	Bengal States	94.17	82.03	1.84	3.58	—	—
Burma Coast	8.7	76,977	81	11.0	Bombay States	93.1	81.1	6.9	18.9	—	—
Burma, Wet	132.9	61,097	3.86	63.2	Central India Agency	98.3	96.7	1.7	3.3	—	—
Burma, Dry Area	64.3	147,535	3.94	26.7	Central Provinces States	100	100	—	—	—	—
	32.6	38,617	3.05	79.1	Hyderabad State	100	96.0	—	—	—	—
					Kashmir State	100	100	—	—	—	—
					Madras States	4.2	1.0	11.0	9.1	84.8	89.9
					Mysore State	51.0	37.4	48.8	57.8	—	—
					Punjab States	76.2	39.4	21.5	51.3	2.0	9.3
					Rajputana Agency	95.1	82.2	4.9	17.8	—	—
					United Provinces States	82.3	33.5	—	—	17.7	66.5

RELIGION.

RELIGION.

No. 4.—DISTRIBUTION OF POPULATION ACCORDING TO RELIGION (CENSUS OF 1901).

Administrations.	Hindus.	Sikhs.	Jains.	Buddhists.	Parsis.	Muham- madans.	Christians.	Jews.	Animistic.	Minor Religions and Religions not returned.	Total.
PROVINCES.											
Ajmer-Merwara	380,819	264	19,922	—	164	79,031	3,712	—	8,198	—	476,912
Andamans and Nicobars	9,264	370	61	1,860	2	4,207	486	—	—	201	24,649
Baluchistan (Districts, &c.)	21,697	2,947	8	47,263	166	279,154	4,026	—	—	—	368,246
Bengal	39,245,012	306	5,010	27,696	384	9,027,069	24,369	1,995	2,148,467	222	50,722,067
Bombay	14,200,047	1,122	27,696	547	76,009	3,760,175	208,930	12,988	66,930	2,177	18,559,501
Burma	285,484	6,596	93	9,184,121	245	3,354,446	147,525	685	399,390	127,039	10,490,684
Central Provinces and Berar	9,964,151	1,956	66,931	169	1,499	593,792	26,470	—	1,426,602	—	11,991,670
Coorg	150,817	—	107	—	41	13,054	3,683	—	3,305	—	186,607
Eastern Bengal and Assam	11,659,491	4,238	4,238	178,275	7	17,868,452	66,076	15	1,204,305	53	30,961,459
Madras	34,046,997	92	27,431	243	356	2,467,777	1,024,071	45	64,1730	20	36,209,436
North-West Frontier Province	134,252	28,091	37	—	46	1,825,698	5,273	4	—	—	2,125,486
Punjab	7,874,413	1,570,019	42,745	4,182	445	10,825,698	65,811	14	—	12	20,330,339
United Provinces	40,757,137	15,319	84,401	768	578	6,731,034	102,469	54	—	2	47,691,782
Total	158,720,481	1,574,579	478,700	9,417,448	79,942	53,849,810	1,904,401	15,848	5,901,867	159,726	232,072,832
STATES AND AGENCIES.											
Baluchistan (Agency Tracts)	16,261	25	—	—	—	486,214	7,691	—	—	—	502,500
Baroda	1,546,992	38	48,290	—	8,409	1,650,014	3,241	8	176,250	—	1,952,692
Bengal States	2,940,972	12	374	27,255	2,871	230,074	11,157	7	537,668	—	3,748,544
Bombay States	5,719,116	431	308,420	—	1,002	840,703	8,114	991	24,915	26	6,968,648
Central India	6,983,348	2,004	112,998	—	1,101	528,831	782	24	992,458	—	8,628,781
Central Provinces States	1,573,634	95	877	—	11	12,011	22,966	13	65,315	—	1,996,383
Hyderabad	9,870,839	4,335	20,345	3	1,463	1,155,250	422	—	32,175	83	2,995,578
Kashmir	689,973	25,828	442	35,947	7	2,154,605	910,409	1,288	86,627	60	4,188,085
Madras States	2,978,374	15	13,682	10	101	289,807	50,099	34	—	5	5,539,399
Mysore	5,090,177	12	7,338	2,758	32	1,357,647	2,880	10	—	—	4,424,368
Punjab States	2,470,056	585,877	7,338	—	339	924,595	2,880	5	360,543	—	9,723,301
Rajputana	8,090,269	2,054	342,595	—	1	242,688	4,486	—	—	—	802,097
United Provinces States	558,727	14	181	—	—	8,653,560	1,018,977	2,380	2,684,954	174	62,461,549
Total	48,545,738	620,760	855,448	65,310	14,248	62,458,977	2,923,241	18,228	8,384,148	129,900	294,361,056
Grand Total	807,147,086	2,195,339	1,334,148	9,476,759	94,190	62,458,977	2,923,241	18,228	8,384,148	129,900	294,361,056

No. 5.—DISTRIBUTION OF POPULATION ACCORDING TO RELIGION AND EDUCATION (CENSUS OF 1901).

Religions.	MALES.					
	Total Population.	Illiterate.	Literate.	Literate in		Literate in English.
				Provincial Vernaculars.	Other Languages.	
Hindu	105,163,432	95,241,156	9,922,276	9,761,766	318,090	675,429
Sikh	1,241,543	1,120,023	121,520	132,090	5,164	6,458
Jain	691,787	366,489	325,298	313,226	20,166	9,283
Buddhist	4,680,384	2,800,505	1,879,879	1,864,258	18,959	11,126
Parsi	48,086	11,743	36,343	33,190	3,242	19,596
Muhammadian	31,843,565	29,916,414	1,927,151	1,732,440	226,327	101,718
Christian	1,508,372	1,068,759	439,613	291,316	60,271	194,395
Animistic	4,254,030	4,220,804	33,226	23,443	9,825	926
Minor and Unspecified	10,907	6,133	4,774	2,873	1,763	2,388
Total	149,442,106	134,752,026	14,690,080	14,154,602	663,807	1,021,319
	FEMALES.					
	Total Population.	Illiterate.	Literate.	Literate in		Literate in English.
				Provincial Vernaculars.	Other Languages.	
Hindu	101,945,436	101,468,049	477,387	466,616	15,379	9,442
Sikh	950,823	943,708	7,115	7,080	200	41
Jain	642,249	630,794	11,455	11,072	620	81
Buddhist	4,796,368	4,592,738	203,630	202,678	1,161	474
Parsi	45,883	21,214	24,669	23,172	1,377	4,411
Muhammadian	29,849,144	29,758,085	91,059	66,055	27,130	1,676
Christian	1,410,843	1,233,809	177,034	104,153	29,187	86,807
Animistic	4,321,926	4,319,958	1,968	1,611	348	49
Minor and Unspecified	10,128	8,104	2,024	1,128	718	931
Total	143,972,800	142,976,459	996,341	883,565	76,120	103,912
Total Population ...	293,414,906	277,728,485	15,686,421	15,038,167	739,927	1,125,231

N.B.—Literacy was not recorded in the case of 946,130 persons.

No. 6.—AREA, CULTIVATED AND UNCULTIVATED, IN 1908-09 : IN ACRES.

Administrations.	Area according to Survey.	DEDUCT.		NET AREA.		CULTIVATED.		UNCULTIVATED.		Forests.	
		Fendatory and Tributary States.	Area for which no Returns exist.	Total.	According to Survey.	According to Village Papers.	Net Area Actually Cropped.	Current Fallows.	Cultivable Waste other than Fallow.		
Bengal	95,288,145	20,974,720	—	20,974,720	74,313,425	74,313,425	32,532,300	9,186,733	9,839,015	16,697,062	6,064,315
Eastern Bengal	31,330,664	2,615,040	—	2,615,040	28,715,624	28,715,624	14,777,948	3,085,550	2,957,682	6,305,175	1,589,270
Assam	39,275,494	7,969,920	—	7,969,920	31,305,574	31,305,574	5,416,389	2,402,519	13,390,389	7,488,985	2,607,592
United Provinces (Agra)	57,371,949	3,791,232	—	3,791,232	53,580,717	53,344,283	26,747,436	2,518,272	7,482,045	7,792,935	8,804,095
" (Oudh)	15,306,720	—	—	—	15,306,720	15,480,812	9,141,092	771,586	2,771,185	2,183,766	613,183
Punjab	86,747,086	24,527,382	—	24,527,382	62,219,704	61,189,988	25,821,102	2,673,240	16,875,031	12,539,510	3,291,105
North-West Frontier Province	8,578,426	140,800	—	140,800	8,437,626	8,574,443	2,438,627	460,467	2,662,063	2,637,677	375,609
Upper Burma	62,042,508	3,997,140	—	3,997,140	58,045,368	58,045,368	5,065,204	2,763,097	11,481,674	26,777,395	11,958,088
Lower Burma	54,958,970	—	—	—	54,958,970	54,958,970	8,587,472	573,284	14,480,669	24,542,306	6,775,239
Central Provinces	72,883,418	19,960,343	—	19,960,343	52,923,075	53,232,494	16,700,054	3,660,874	13,618,504	4,315,921	15,527,141
Benar	11,288,666	—	—	—	11,288,666	11,368,757	7,317,124	722,486	202,089	905,834	2,221,224
Ajmer-Merwara	1,693,728	—	—	—	1,693,728	1,693,790	426,748	223,654	90,056	864,272	89,060
Coorg	1,012,260	—	—	—	1,012,260	1,012,260	138,392	146,496	20,114	349,415	357,843
Madras	97,134,534	6,378,150	—	6,378,150	90,756,384	89,571,650	33,755,304	8,828,242	10,159,779	24,021,994	12,806,331
Bombay	85,601,214	36,989,440	—	36,989,440	48,611,774	48,611,774	24,848,886	7,888,955	1,402,564	5,866,298	8,605,071
Sind	23,805,034	3,872,000	—	3,872,000	29,933,034	29,933,034	4,318,926	4,847,104	5,615,395	14,362,965	788,644
Pargana Manipur*	31,383	—	—	—	31,383	31,383	6,789	491	7,516	829	15,758
Total	754,350,193	131,216,167	—	131,216,167	623,134,026	621,384,129	218,039,793	50,153,050	113,065,769	157,636,249	824,89,268

* A British district in Central India.

No. 7.—CROPS under CULTIVATION in 1908-09 : in ACRES.

Administra- tions.	Rice.	Wheat.	Barley.	Jawar or Cholam (Great Millet).	Bajra or Cumbu (Spiked Millet).	Ragi or Manna and (Millet).	Maize.	Gram (pulse).	Other Food Grains and Pulses.	Total Food Grains and Pulses.	Linseed. anum.	Til Jingili or Ses- amum.	Rape and Must- ard.	Other Oil Seeds.	Total Oil Seeds.	Condi- ments and Spices.	Sugar, Cane, and Other.	
Bengal ...	22,519,000	1,252,100	1,118,900	94,700	28,900	815,000	1,815,400	855,900	4,283,400	32,833,300	548,200	297,300	654,800	312,700	1,723,000	83,300	368,400	47,300
East Bengal ...	11,793,700	76,700	64,400	4,000	1,600	3,000	31,600	59,300	1,033,900	13,068,400	86,000	267,000	1,195,300	38,000	1,586,300	149,500	139,700	1,000
Assam ...	4,345,736	40	76	—	—	1,900	18,154	43	199,994	4,475,943	8,107	9,729	282,943	133	300,912	3,281	38,352	—
U. Provs. (Agra)	3,671,633	4,313,999	3,836,193	2,425,538	2,136,727	206,074	1,562,179	3,314,332	4,715,438	26,486,113	144,965	287,105	79,795	33,682	545,584	51,685	918,717	—
U. Provs. (Oudh)	1,020,385	1,444,700	1,314,565	524,143	515,368	100,580	981,496	611,322	2,647,400	10,059,959	49,728	35,037	59,739	7	144,511	4,997	201,353	—
Punjab ...	720,476	8,396,767	1,184,273	1,626,661	3,225,432	30,893	1,229,114	4,227,418	1,989,866	22,627,902	37,502	176,698	1,218,470	1,003	1,433,672	26,525	368,636	—
N.W. Frontier Province	44,654	1,030,000	305,438	102,594	179,212	—	437,330	174,689	137,603	2,411,610	85	4,927	227,662	124	233,098	3,530	27,740	—
Upper Burma	1,922,216	36,557	—	1,134,558	84,565	—	187,752	55,599	378,535	3,799,692	—	982,254	323	245,614	1,228,191	45,063	2,065	12,385
Lower Burma	7,786,136	—	—	639	302	—	21,030	2,415	35,712	7,845,234	—	57,766	3,214	3,492	64,472	17,779	10,102	1,159
Central Provinces	4,487,296	2,462,089	17,864	2,201,420	46,539	18,664	143,291	931,527	4,263,797	14,592,597	883,083	694,009	37,908	377,269	1,992,269	47,162	18,556	—
Benar ...	56,558	310,954	148	2,761,113	96,063	—	3,568	181,220	574,549	3,984,173	59,585	96,010	—	69,744	225,339	37,125	2,691	—
Ajmer- Merwara	1,098	30,537	93,206	95,529	45,587	214	64,950	39,598	55,669	426,398	827	36,340	714	1,708	39,589	2,138	266	—
Coorg ...	81,149	—	—	—	2	5,997	—	980	1,026	89,154	4	227	—	20	251	1,956	12	—
Madras ...	10,394,685	19,334	2,315	5,480,334	3,608,415	2,637,631	122,636	136,330	7,995,265	30,326,995	12,884	936,111	—	1,617,941	2,566,936	563,727	90,195	92,301
Bombay ...	1,821,432	1,307,323	25,482	7,514,306	4,878,569	643,994	162,226	599,136	3,097,707	19,080,085	150,727	364,138	4,588	1,003,366	1,522,959	200,550	63,428	—
Sind ...	934,323	515,817	42,762	792,535	1,110,684	542	2,210	143,784	286,046	3,828,793	14	77,571	120,818	299,333	497,736	5,431	3,821	—
Pargana Manpur	59	1,757	3	2,673	4	—	1,228	718	117	5,954	85	146	547	—	778	—	33	—
Total ...	72,800,536	21,198,764	8,002,625	24,780,143	16,007,989	4,464,399	6,784,224	11,264,421	31,534,019	196,837,102	1,681,826	4,232,568	3,887,122	4,004,082	14,105,598	1,243,749	2,254,667	154,145

AGRICULTURAL STATISTICS.

No. 7.—CROPS under CULTIVATION in 1908-09 : in ACRES—continued.

Administra- tions.	Cotton.	Jute.	Others.	Total Fibres.	Indigo.	Other Dyes.	Opium.	Tea.	Coffee.	Tobacco	Other Drugs and Nat- cotics.	Fodder Crops.	Miscellaneous Crops.		Total Area Cropped.	Deduct Area Cropped more than once.	Net Area Cropped.	
													Orchards and Garden Produce.	Food.				
Bengal ...	66,700	549,000	75,700	691,400	134,600	5,000	115,900	53,900	—	144,100	1,800	65,600	881,600	607,000	546,800	38,303,000	5,770,700	32,532,300
East Bengal	30,600	2,216,500	41,500	2,288,600	—	—	—	87,648	—	337,100	1,000	2,500	656,500	413,100	357,600	19,088,948	4,311,000	14,777,948
Assam ...	15,967	69,953	470	86,396	—	—	—	345,642	—	10,073	—	396	361,507	19,744	79,944	5,850,184	433,795	5,416,389
U. Provs. (Agra)	1,326,507	—	122,733	1,449,240	25,808	399	167,313	8,214	—	59,157	—	893,347	288,579	152,276	23,061	31,380,921	4,633,485	26,747,436
U. Provs. (Oudh)	50,475	—	27,365	77,840	4,843	2	127,574	—	—	9,006	—	121,262	96,514	38,597	1,978	10,888,436	1,747,344	9,141,092
Punjab ...	1,447,734	—	54,477	2,502,205	35,966	5,418	5,348	9,935	—	50,331	1,002	2,699,836	148,185	377,117	6,150	29,298,247	3,477,145	25,821,102
N.W. Frontier Province	54,230	—	648	54,878	4	—	—	—	—	6,406	—	67,680	8,246	35,213	3,061	2,851,466	412,839	2,438,626
Upper Burma	193,440	—	168	193,609	243	37	152	1,510	—	60	18,399	41,869	31,386	34,548	4,854	5,413,695	348,491	5,065,204
Lower Burma	17,891	—	416	18,307	6	—	—	—	—	3	40,356	1,235	375,041	34,576	93,957	8,593,227	5,755	8,587,472
Central Provinces	1,158,335	—	118,790	1,277,125	2,276,598	42	179	—	—	11,565	317	324,412	90,074	4,284	417	18,338,989	1,658,935	16,700,054
Benar ...	3,017,997	—	35,210	3,053,207	26	2	2	—	—	15,630	—	380	18,204	13	331	7,340,121	22,997	7,317,124
Ajmer- Merwara	40,395	—	138	40,533	—	4	—	—	—	—	4	227	260	8,675	520,381	93,633	426,748	
Coorg ...	8	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	44,216	15	187	—	—	140,042	1,650	138,392	
Madras ...	1,989,015	—	114,447	2,103,462	79,898	2,794	—	13,621	—	52,780	173,793	374,229	1,115,469	—	513,075	38,036,278	4,280,974	33,755,303
Bombay ...	3,292,843	—	127,571	3,420,414	108	1,740	—	17	—	74	71,404	21,227	136,640	42	2,334	25,421,172	572,286	24,848,886
Sind ...	256,737	—	630	257,367	4,806	365	—	—	—	—	6,731	109	13,678	61	36,987	4,696,867	377,941	4,318,926
Pargana Manpur	100	—	80	180	—	—	—	31	—	—	2	—	7	—	45	7,030	241	6,789
Total	12,958,974	2,835,454	722,717	16,517,145	286,354	15,866	466,318	520,487	97,233	953,712	61,680	4,627,878	4,224,327	1,725,246	1,672,581	246,180,004	28,149,211	218,039,793

AGRICULTURAL STATISTICS.

No. 8.—GENERAL STATEMENT OF THE GROSS REVENUE IN INDIA AND ENGLAND; in £ (15 Rupees = £1).

HEADS OF REVENUE.	1898-9.	1899-00.	1900-1.	1901-2.	1902-3.	1903-4.	1904-5.	1905-6.	1906-7.	1907-8.	1908-9.
Principal Heads of Revenue:											
Land Revenue ...	18,263,711	17,183,334	17,484,302	18,265,362	18,415,893	19,211,430	18,927,083	18,335,986	19,793,791	18,719,322	19,759,060
Opium ...	3,816,887	4,401,982	5,102,242	4,850,022	4,498,438	5,176,045	6,021,499	5,468,780	5,660,528	5,244,986	5,884,788
Salt ...	6,066,581	5,950,463	5,967,034	5,939,310	6,184,405	5,250,465	5,354,768	4,376,410	4,366,706	3,338,988	3,276,159
Stamps ...	3,108,433	3,265,476	3,342,948	3,446,406	3,473,711	3,580,247	3,738,362	3,926,364	4,020,908	4,259,649	4,344,156
Excise ...	3,828,942	3,859,942	3,937,202	4,076,681	4,426,642	4,980,096	5,353,425	5,687,820	5,868,219	6,227,010	6,389,628
Provincial Rates ...	974,810	936,700	963,264	1,038,466	1,020,482	1,021,890	1,036,553	983,664	516,671	595,829	533,595
Customs ...	3,201,441	3,133,721	3,371,597	3,833,019	3,977,616	3,966,298	4,361,771	4,348,017	4,351,692	5,004,494	4,832,264
Assessed Taxes ...	1,281,461	1,300,295	1,322,094	1,369,310	1,403,492	1,408,845	1,269,225	1,321,393	1,423,787	1,504,113	1,553,419
Forest ...	1,239,912	1,233,425	1,297,863	1,157,355	1,208,103	1,481,116	1,601,997	1,779,566	1,768,911	1,732,610	1,700,894
Registration ...	294,117	288,089	312,558	312,945	313,587	326,902	338,690	379,736	415,311	430,936	430,936
Tributes from Native States	606,463	615,028	577,823	583,545	613,715	609,086	633,844	597,430	600,986	584,520	589,636
TOTAL ...	42,792,789	42,970,523	43,678,927	44,874,421	45,626,104	47,370,420	48,637,317	47,657,389	48,786,935	47,556,832	49,294,535
Interest ...	697,582	596,315	641,673	778,697	861,898	888,849	839,322	934,181	972,193	965,757	987,325
Post Office ...	1,271,697	1,303,391	1,352,406	1,379,179	1,426,942	1,504,705	1,574,741	1,650,724	1,751,146	1,823,999	1,825,620
Telegraph ...	720,536	832,673	895,816	908,109	896,979	857,535	897,923	909,854	953,006	1,006,797	978,097
Mint ...	51,954	345,091	317,875	555,369	411,238	2,884,766	206,410	321,183	419,498	443,918	102,654
Receipts by Civil Departments	955,413	946,990	1,005,554	1,009,666	1,032,051	1,078,793	1,080,805	1,134,210	1,100,829	1,097,919	1,145,977
Miscellaneous Receipts	651,145	516,213	494,654	592,659	566,758	680,344	630,259	687,493	939,601	711,631	575,705
Railways*	8,903,673	9,438,595	9,823,985	10,795,672	10,295,351	11,166,017	12,799,970	12,906,951	12,983,823	12,499,331	9,938,041
Irrigation ...	2,305,067	2,396,673	2,552,614	2,531,263	2,764,551	2,907,115	3,066,681	3,002,608	3,535,917	3,480,592	3,558,002
Other Civil Public Works†	251,460	235,539	213,984	218,903	216,210	289,091	254,481	254,504	287,863	249,065	287,938
Receipts by Military Department‡	678,968	792,290	891,495	1,058,203	1,217,670	1,399,844	1,210,184	1,382,772	1,416,743	1,167,433	1,047,631
TOTAL REVENUE	58,880,424	59,474,295	64,724,073	64,632,141	65,295,752	70,967,579	71,107,293	70,841,869	73,144,554	71,003,275	69,761,535

N.B.—The figures of revenue and expenditure throughout the above table, and subsequent tables so far as they are affected have been recast, owing to the following changes in the form of the Indian accounts: (1) The working expenses of railways are now treated not as expenditure, but as a deduction from revenue; (2) The transactions of District Boards and certain other local bodies are now excluded.

* The last of the old Guaranteed Railways was purchased by the Secretary of State on 31st December, 1907.

† Receipts and charges relating to Military Works formerly shown under "Public Works" are from 1906-7 shown under "Military."

No. 9.—GENERAL STATEMENT OF THE GROSS EXPENDITURE CHARGED AGAINST REVENUE IN INDIA AND ENGLAND; in £ (15 Rupees = £1).

HEADS OF EXPENDITURE.	1898-9.	1899-00.	1900-1.	1901-2.	1902-3.	1903-4.	1904-5.	1905-6.	1906-7.	1907-8.	1908-9.
Direct Demands on the Revenue	7,054,861	7,375,824	7,501,637	7,385,651	7,577,142	8,539,328	8,516,352	8,716,409	8,909,118	8,836,917	8,742,487
Interest ...	2,034,166	1,945,007	2,136,070	1,944,091	1,833,263	1,698,555	1,645,140	1,408,479	1,915,884	1,800,844	1,966,832
Post Office ...	1,115,583	1,147,443	1,187,335	1,244,717	1,311,266	1,366,367	1,482,590	1,540,760	1,602,933	1,772,720	1,866,753
Telegraph ...	684,421	726,782	782,687	904,187	999,742	916,824	902,268	1,076,489	1,156,205	1,084,447	1,028,073
Mint ...	75,667	55,908	3,152,759	504,009	424,014	2,785,585	117,877	120,079	166,898	164,901	192,129
Salaries and Expenses of Civil Departments ...	9,201,441	9,375,922	9,515,860	9,640,656	10,210,790	10,228,642	10,612,649	11,607,703	12,646,358	13,097,568	14,488,681
Miscellaneous Civil Charges	3,860,569	4,084,268	4,097,532	4,174,192	4,606,130	4,440,869	4,361,538	4,447,908	4,597,249	4,773,079	4,910,013
Famine Relief and Insurance	787,511	2,074,970	4,147,177	884,061	983,090	905,680	1,000,009	1,000,930	1,009,743	1,296,063	1,645,179
Railway Revenue Account	9,123,838	9,363,285	9,502,793	9,881,021	10,070,770	10,312,897	10,612,381	10,913,125	10,676,150	10,936,329	11,200,291
Irrigation ...	2,125,610	2,262,084	2,319,601	2,361,933	2,571,157	2,676,432	2,783,337	2,876,613	2,736,761	2,834,117	2,949,179
Other Public Works †	2,115,636	2,305,024	2,265,593	2,543,053	3,054,010	3,444,149	3,503,818	4,198,631	4,359,552	4,685,643	4,496,342
Army Services	17,153,718	16,168,763	16,365,885	17,222,495	18,822,283	19,540,667	21,906,377	21,059,411	21,586,086	20,415,787	20,650,669
Provincial Adjustments...	925,833*	—184,686†	148,882*	990,428*	—175,899†	1,114,221*	189,865*	—216,896†	494,200*	—1,021,186†	202,158*
											—869,501*
TOTAL EXPENDITURE CHARGED AGAINST REVENUE ...	56,238,814	56,700,594	63,053,761	59,680,514	62,227,758	67,970,236	67,651,216	68,749,641	71,555,179	70,697,229	73,499,245

* Portion of Allotments to Provincial Governments not spent by them in the year.

† Portion of Provincial Expenditure defrayed from Provincial Balances.

‡ See note on page 409.

EXPENDITURE.

No. 10.—PRINCIPAL IMPORTS AND EXPORTS OF PRIVATE MERCHANDISE BY SEA IN ORDER OF MAGNITUDE.

ARTICLES.	1899-1900.	1900-1.	1901-2.	1902-3.	1903-4.	1904-5.	1905-6.	1906-7.	1907-8.	1908-9.
IMPORTS.										
Cotton Manufactures	18,001,409	18,230,752	20,165,301	18,765,883	19,445,668	23,766,109	26,011,799	25,159,553	29,566,201	22,910,504
" Twist and Yarn	1,633,341	1,659,477	1,764,684	1,531,755	1,428,050	1,658,432	2,283,599	2,148,773	2,462,163	2,432,554
Metals :										
Iron	1,612,932	2,093,322	1,935,503	2,020,366	2,253,860	2,523,408	2,271,794	2,878,888	3,111,248	3,172,948
Steel	667,124	955,009	1,397,110	1,370,600	1,447,350	1,560,225	2,157,479	2,166,580	3,189,809	2,836,330
Copper	352,758	611,422	720,207	1,308,288	1,445,859	1,405,268	950,495	928,770	1,375,639	1,814,244
Other	487,579	627,814	463,511	632,932	795,566	722,958	644,704	719,062	917,584	825,084
Sugar	2,120,361	3,770,144	3,023,481	3,303,273	3,957,183	4,601,821	5,183,013	5,825,468	6,151,363	7,271,073
Railway Plant and Rolling Stock*	1,851,385	804,580	1,028,386	1,074,481	934,641	939,772	3,283,788	2,772,460	4,800,550	4,946,600
Machinery and Millwork	1,604,602	1,805,939	2,003,921	860,227	2,235,095	2,684,828	3,283,788	3,866,030	4,390,191	4,470,639
Mineral Oil	2,251,086	2,303,235	2,558,444	2,303,700	2,290,557	2,216,703	1,490,704	1,617,978	2,128,862	2,666,050
Hardware, Cutlery, &c.	1,660,195	1,223,735	1,551,787	1,332,778	1,551,887	1,886,165	1,510,489	1,769,004	2,110,304	1,930,546
Woolen Manufactures	1,172,001	1,468,384	1,332,099	937,274	1,430,578	2,050,952	1,616,792	1,368,111	1,845,101	1,940,620
Provisions	1,125,498	1,323,115	1,227,567	1,331,520	1,443,866	1,590,412	1,615,560	1,615,560	1,826,673	1,875,481
Apparel	1,317,144	1,420,318	1,167,807	1,278,307	1,320,505	1,493,809	1,478,802	1,408,227	1,722,003	1,611,505
Silk Manufactures	753,221	1,020,318	1,083,215	1,223,315	1,122,000	1,267,673	1,216,607	1,421,243	1,421,243	1,590,015
Liquors	1,664,985	1,977,939	1,806,420	1,180,420	1,218,210	1,428,115	1,345,208	1,217,844	1,336,608	1,323,322
Spices	611,015	560,071	505,202	565,202	548,011	688,537	733,726	959,537	1,041,130	915,999
RE-EXPORTS.										
Cotton Yarn and Manufactures	896,344	831,211	964,228	780,309	916,198	895,957	939,919	878,175	989,634	751,443
Exports of Indian Produce, &c.										
Raw Jute	5,351,098	7,245,171	7,864,848	7,417,650	7,812,081	7,977,097	11,417,169	17,894,454	11,491,868	13,223,037
" Cotton	6,616,710	6,751,000	9,617,395	9,838,132	10,250,764	11,623,125	14,227,160	14,052,397	17,135,013	13,176,998
Rice	8,730,781	8,811,744	9,279,310	12,595,392	12,721,891	13,079,309	12,424,578	12,350,041	13,557,566	10,591,644
Jute Manufactures	4,176,233	5,243,668	5,979,611	6,013,297	6,312,797	6,625,912	8,998,956	10,477,487	12,196,499	10,490,666
Hides and Skins	6,975,351	7,655,092	5,456,123	6,073,436	5,956,726	6,603,947	9,171,408	10,200,167	7,301,024	8,311,470
Seeds	6,733,019	6,009,357	11,186,179	9,921,714	9,677,220	9,607,237	10,721,318	10,811,153	11,270,109	7,785,424
Tea	6,061,408	6,367,887	5,435,993	4,927,701	5,705,288	5,643,658	5,898,402	6,571,843	6,806,899	6,929,111
Cotton Twist and Yarn	4,601,452	2,780,392	6,211,130	5,693,356	5,804,362	6,543,788	8,958,458	6,931,021	5,982,025	6,453,687
Opium	5,469,143	6,303,624	5,681,920	5,344,623	6,080,110	7,082,295	6,314,512	2,355,281	5,781,652	6,232,859
Lac	757,773	710,265	640,352	523,217	1,815,031	2,050,941	2,120,077	2,333,182	2,772,040	1,863,131
Raw Wool	904,250	1,021,578	523,217	776,880	1,087,177	1,268,340	1,400,819	1,617,690	1,702,573	1,389,148
Cotton Manufactures...	914,631	1,021,578	1,021,578	978,436	1,087,177	1,268,340	1,400,819	1,617,690	1,702,573	1,389,148
Coffee	989,809	818,967	833,480	880,842	911,585	1,107,317	1,171,149	664,319	743,013	926,653
Wheat	2,606,331	20,955	2,170,614	3,010,238	7,394,636	11,937,350	5,089,600	4,836,310	5,773,357	891,385

* Exclusive of materials for State Railways, for which see p.

IMPORTS AND EXPORTS—RAILWAYS.

No. 11.—VALUE OF MERCHANDISE AND TREASURE IMPORTED into and EXPORTED from BRITISH INDIA by SEA, from and to FOREIGN COUNTRIES, excluding GOVERNMENT STORES AND TREASURE; in £ STERLING (Rs. 15 = £1).

YEARS.	IMPORTS.			EXPORTS.		
	Merchandise.	Treasure.	Total.	Merchandise.	Treasure.	Total.
1898-9	45,586,894	11,922,638	57,509,532	75,147,648	4,938,787	80,086,437
1899-1900	47,141,242	13,972,342	61,113,584	72,650,791	5,300,027	77,950,818
1900-01	50,851,923	10,975,739	61,827,662	71,579,353	4,982,970	76,562,323
1901-02	54,345,986	13,095,920	67,441,906	82,976,586	5,641,711	88,618,297
1902-03	52,225,272	16,837,152	69,062,424	85,876,909	5,873,341	91,750,250
1903-04	50,548,862	21,295,508	71,844,370	101,973,055	5,364,782	107,337,837
1904-05	64,454,192	22,018,353	86,472,545	105,009,563	5,392,377	110,401,940
1905-06	68,722,713	13,047,526	81,770,239	107,812,022	4,299,838	112,111,860
1906-07	72,205,055	18,133,990	90,339,045	117,710,702	3,808,672	121,519,614
1907-8	86,596,729	21,880,286	108,477,015	118,163,708	3,630,819	121,794,527
1908-09	80,843,818	15,087,902	95,931,720	101,996,453	3,971,116	104,967,569

No. 12.—LENGTH OF RAILWAY LINES IN INDIA open for Traffic; in MILES.

RAILWAYS.	1900.	1901.	1902.	1903.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.
ASSISTED COMPANIES.										
Ahmedabad-Dholka	—	—	—	33	33	33	33	33	33	33
Ahmedabad-Parantij	—	55	55	55	55	55	55	55	55	55
Amritsar-Patti	—	—	—	18	18	18	18	18	18	18
Bakhtiarpur-Bihar Light	—	—	—	—	—	26	26	26	26	26
Baraset-Basirhat Light	—	—	—	—	—	28	28	28	28	28
Barsi Light	22	22	22	22	22	28	28	28	28	28
Bengal and North Western	761	761	766	831	871	901	932	1,015	1,017	1,092
Bengal Doonars	102	111	114	153	153	153	153	153	153	153
Berwada-Masuhpatam	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Darjeeling-Himalayan	51	51	51	51	51	51	51	51	51	51
Delhi-Umballa-Kalka	162	162	162	162	162	162	162	162	162	162
Deoghur	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Dibru-Sadiya	78	78	78	78	78	78	78	78	78	78
Hardwar-Dehra	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32
Howrah-Amra	29	29	29	29	29	29	29	29	29	29
Howrah-Sheakhala	20	20	20	20	20	20	20	20	20	20
Matheran	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mirpur Khas-Jhudo	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mymensingh-Jamalpur-Jagannath-ganj	53	53	53	53	51	51	53	54	54	54
Powayan Light	39	40	40	40	40	40	40	40	40	40
Rohilkhand and Kumaon	54	54	54	54	54	54	118	171	203	207
Shahdara (Delhi)—Saharanpur Light	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	93	93	93
South Behar	79	79	79	79	79	79	79	79	79	79
Southern Punjab	424	424	425	425	425	502	580	575	575	575
Tanjore District Board	54	54	71	99	99	99	103	103	103	103
Tapti Valley	155	155	155	155	155	155	155	155	155	155
Tarkessur	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22
Terapur-Balipara	20	20	20	20	20	20	20	20	20	20
Thaton-Duvinaik Light	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	—	—	—
Total	2,235	2,235	2,261	2,444	2,490	2,629	2,887	3,117	3,207	3,353

* Worked by a Company.

No. 12 (contd.).—LENGTH OF RAILWAY LINES IN INDIA OPEN FOR TRAFFIC; IN MILES.

RAILWAYS.	1900.	1901.	1902.	1903.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.
UNASSISTED COMPANIES										
Ledo and Tikak Margherita Colliery ...	7	11	11	11	9	9	9	9	9	6
Tarakeshwar-Magra Light	31	31	31	31	33	33	33	33	33	33
Total ...	38	42	42	42	42	42	42	42	42	39
STATE LINES.										
Agra Delhi Chord* ...	—	—	—	—	120	120	126	126	126	126
Assam-Bengal* ...	436	589	589	775	775	775	775	775	775	771
Baran-Kotah* ...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	14	40	—
Bengal Central ...	125	125	125	125	128	†	†	†	†	†
Bengal-Nagpur* ...	1,227	1,553	1,546	1,682	1,696	1,690	1,695	1,734	1,774	1,791
Bezawada Extension* ...	21	21	21	21	21	21	21	21	21	21
Bhopal-Itarsi* ...	13	13	13	13	13	13	13	13	13	13
Bombay, Baroda, and Central India* ...	461	461	461	504	504	504	504	504	504	504
Burma* ...	1,124	1,178	1,260	1,337	1,340	1,340	1,340	1,475	1,527	1,527
Cawnpore-Burhwal ...	80	80	80	80	80	80	80	80	80	80
Dandot Light ...	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6
East Coast ...	808	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†
East Indian* ...	1,840	1,838	1,923	1,933	1,972	1,972	2,165	2,208	2,213	2,212
Eastern Bengal ...	922	933	977	977	971	1,235	1,272	1,272	1,274	1,503
Godhra-Rutlam-Nagda* ...	141	141	141	141	141	141	141	141	141	141
Gondia-Chanda* ...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	148	153
Great Indian Peninsula* ...	1,562	1,562	1,562	1,562	1,562	1,562	1,562	1,599	1,599	1,599
Indian Midland* ...	796	796	796	805	805	808	810	810	813	813
Jodhpur-Hyderabad* ...	124	124	124	124	124	124	124	124	124	124
Jorhat ...	30	30	30	30	30	30	32	32	32	32
Jubbulpore-Gondia* ...	—	—	—	77	214	229	245	250	250	275
Kalka-Simla* ...	—	—	—	59	59	59	59	59	59	60
Khushalgarh-Kohat-Thal ...	—	—	30	92	92	92	92	92	62	62
Lucknow-Bareilly* ...	231	231	231	237	237	237	237	237	237	237
Madras and Southern Mahratta* ...	2,006	2,532	2,547	2,559	2,563	2,639	2,644	2,647	2,543	2,546
Morappur-Dharmapuri* ...	—	—	—	—	—	—	19	19	19	19
Mysore* ...	296	296	296	296	296	296	296	296	296	296
Nagda-Muttra* ...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	101	137	339
Nilgiri* ...	17	17	17	17	17	17	17	17	29	29
North-Western ...	06	3,077	3,077	3,124	3,186	3,269	3,372	3,424	3,457	3,562
Nowshera-Durgai ...	—	40	40	40	40	40	40	40	40	40
Oudh and Rohilkhand ...	1,038	1,038	1,040	1,101	1,158	1,165	1,213	1,223	1,223	1,231
Palampur-Deesa* ...	17	17	17	17	17	17	17	17	17	17
Purulia-Ranchi* ...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	72	72	73
Raipur-Dhamtari* ...	56	56	56	56	56	56	57	57	57	57
Rajputana-Malwa* ...	1,678	1,649	1,649	1,649	1,682	1,782	1,774	1,778	1,778	1,778
South Indian* ...	1,034	1,034	1,092	1,123	1,123	1,123	1,130	1,130	1,323	1,323
Tinnevely-Quilon ...	—	—	50	50	50	50	50	50	50	50
Tirhoot* ...	463	519	517	517	535	565	614	764	775	775
Tirupattur-Krishnagiri* ...	—	—	—	—	—	25	25	25	25	25
Total ...	18,714	19,083	19,425	20,231	20,670	21,176	21,719	22,355	23,633	24,232

* Worked by a Company.

† The property of the Bengal Railway Company, but classed for convenience among State Lines.

‡ Amalgamated with Eastern Bengal Railway.

No. 12 (contd.).—LENGTH OF RAILWAY LINES IN INDIA OPEN FOR TRAFFIC; IN MILES.

RAILWAYS.	1900.	1901.	1902.	1903.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.
NATIVE STATE LINES.										
Bhavnagar-Gondal-Junagadh- Porbandar ...	333	333	334	34	334	334	334	334	338	338
Bhopal-Itarsi* ...	44	44	44	44	44	44	44	44	44	44
Bhopal-Ujjain* ...	113	113	113	113	113	113	113	113	113	113
Bina-Goonna-Baran* ...	146	146	146	146	146	146	146	146	146	146
Birur-Shimoga* ...	38	38	38	38	38	38	38	38	38	38
Cooch Behar ...	34	34	34	34	34	33	34	34	34	34
Cutch ...	—	—	—	—	—	12	12	12	36	36
Dholpur-Bari ...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	20	20
Dhrangadra ...	21	21	21	21	21	21	21	21	21	21
Gaekwar's Dabhoi* ...	79	79	79	88	95	94	94	94	94	94
Gaekwar's Mehsana* ...	93	93	93	93	93	93	93	93	130	138
Gwalior Light* ...	126	126	126	126	184	184	184	184	203	250
Hindupur* ...	51	51	51	51	51	51	51	51	51	51
Hyderabad-Godavari Valley* ...	385	391	391	391	391	391	391	391	391	391
Jaipur* ...	—	—	—	—	—	32	32	73	73	73
Jammu and Kashmir ...	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16
Jamnagar ...	54	54	54	54	54	54	54	54	54	54
Jetalsar-Rajkot* ...	46	46	46	46	46	46	46	46	46	46
Jodhpur-Bikaner ...	540	612	700	700	700	709	709	709	709	776
Kolar Gold Fields* ...	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10
Kolhapur* ...	29	29	29	29	29	29	29	29	29	29
Ludhiana-Dhuri-Jakhal ...	—	79	79	79	79	79	79	79	79	79
Morvi ...	94	94	94	94	94	94	94	94	93	93
Mourbhani* ...	—	—	—	—	—	32	32	32	32	32
Mysore-Nanjangud* ...	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16
Nagda-Ujjain* ...	35	35	34	34	34	34	34	34	34	34
Nizam's* ...	330	330	330	330	330	330	330	330	330	330
Parlakimedi Light* ...	—	25	25	25	25	25	25	25	25	25
Petlad-Cambay* ...	13	32	32	32	32	32	34	34	34	34
Rajpipla* ...	37	37	37	37	37	37	37	37	37	37
Rajpura-Bhatinda ...	107	107	107	107	107	107	107	107	107	107
Sangli* ...	—	—	65	65	65	65	65	65	65	65
Shoranur-Cochin* ...	—	—	—	—	58	58	58	58	58	58
Tinnevely-Quilon* ...	—	67	67	67	67	67	67	67	67	67
Udaipur-Chitor ...	—	—	29	42	42	42	42	42	42	42
Vizapur-Kalol-Kadi* ...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total ...	2,857	3,058	3,240	3,265	3,385	3,468	3,471	3,517	3,620	3,742
FOREIGN LINES.										
Karakkal-Peralam* ...	15	15	15	15	15	15	15	15	15	15
Pondicherry* ...	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8
West of India (Portuguese)* ...	51	51	51	51	51	51	51	51	51	51
Total ...	74	74	74	74	74	74	74	74	74	74
Grand Total ...	24,752	25,365	25,930	26,956	27,565	28,295	29,097	30,010	30,576	31,490

* Worked by a Company.

RAILWAY STATISTICS.—SUMMARY.

	1900.	1901.	1902.	1903.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.
Mileage Open for traffic at end of year :										
Standard Gauge (5½') ...	13,900	14,057	14,118	14,477	14,733	15,028	15,548	15,821	15,951	16,309
Metre Gauge (3' 3½") ...	10,110	10,506	10,981	11,421	11,562	11,959	12,149	12,613	12,863	13,323
Special Gauges (2' 6" and 2' 0") ...	742	802	831	1,058	1,220	1,308	1,400	1,576	1,762	1,852
Total mileage ...	24,752	25,365	25,930	26,956	27,515	28,295	29,097	30,010	30,576	31,490
Capital Outlay to end of year* ...	219,689	226,113	233,182	227,408	231,904	238,839	247,340	261,246	274,611	286,555
Gross Earnings ...	21,029	22,403	22,618	24,005	25,446	27,799	29,424	31,537	29,885	31,376
Working Expenses ...	10,063	10,483	11,137	11,407	12,526	13,302	14,081	16,216	18,002	17,590
Net Earnings ...	10,966	11,920	11,481	12,598	13,920	14,497	15,343	15,321	11,883	13,786
Percentage of Net Earnings on Capital Outlay ...	4'99	5'27	4'92	5'54	6'00	6'07	5'96	5'86	4'33	4'81
Percentage of Working Expenses to Gross Earnings ...	47'85	46'79	49'24	47'52	47'36	47'85	49'89	51'42	60'24	56'06
Net Earnings per mile open	£ 454	£ 470	£ 445	£ 473	£ 505	£ 512	£ 507	£ 511	£ 389	£ 438
Net Earnings per train mile	13	13	12	13	13	13	13	12	9	11
Number of Passengers :—										
1st Class ...	521	532	563	594	608	662	684	732	748	748
2nd " ...	2,565	2,405	2,530	2,580	2,715	2,949	3,026	3,303	3,327	3,345
Intermediate Class ...	5,703	6,070	6,813	7,214	7,394	8,104	8,494	9,873	10,060	10,029
3rd Class ...	153,954	170,416	171,716	184,292	199,651	218,413	239,391	271,224	284,579	291,544
Season and Vendors' Tickets ...	13,845	14,726	15,026	15,551	16,729	18,029	19,468	20,733	22,455	23,714
Total ...	176,308	194,749	196,648	210,231	227,097	248,157	271,063	305,865	321,169	329,380
Average Rate charged per passenger per mile (including season and vendors' tickets) :—										
1st Class ...	1'05	1'06	1'07	1'03	1'12	1'11	1'10	1'09	1'08	1'07
2nd " ...	1'46	1'46	1'45	1'46	1'47	1'48	1'48	1'48	1'48	1'50
Intermediate Class ...	1'26	1'26	1'26	1'26	1'26	1'26	1'26	1'25	1'25	1'26
3rd Class ...	1'19	1'19	1'19	1'20	1'20	1'19	1'19	1'19	1'19	1'19
Season and Vendors ...	1'12	1'12	1'12	1'12	1'12	1'12	1'12	1'12	1'12	1'12
Weight of Goods carried ...	42,896	43,392	45,537	47,684	52,051	54,936	58,869	62,099	62,398	60,902
Average Rate charged per ton, per mile ...	1'49	1'48	1'47	1'47	1'45	1'43	1'45	1'43	1'42	1'48
Gain (+) or loss (—) to State ...	+58	+769	+136	+891	+1,735	+1,759	+1,650	+2,552	-1,558	+114
Railway Staff :—										
Europeans ...	5,229	5,489	5,875	6,022	6,293	6,535	6,850	7,180	7,344	7,283
Eurasians ...	7,364	8,182	8,269	8,661	8,765	9,175	9,326	9,982	9,951	9,098
Natives ...	337,383	356,766	378,373	387,566	406,808	436,348	463,108	499,594	508,288	498,722
Total ...	349,976	370,437	392,517	402,249	421,866	452,058	479,284	516,756	525,583	515,103

* Outlay on lines wholly under construction omitted.

† The decrease in 1903 is due to a revision of the method of showing capital of State lines purchased from Guaranteed Railway Companies.

No. 13.—IRRIGATION WORKS.—PRINCIPAL RESULTS OF OPERATIONS for the Year ended 31st March, 1909.

Irrigation Works.	Mileage in Operation.		Area of Land Irrigated during the year.	Total Capital Outlay (Direct and Indirect) to end of Year.	Gross Receipts.	Working Expenses.	Net Revenue (excluding Charges for Interest).		Interest at 3'384 per cent. on Direct Capital outlay to end of previous year, plus half the outlay for the year.	Percentage of working expenses on receipts.
	Main Canal.	Distributaries.					Amount.	Percentage on total Capital Outlay.		
MAJOR WORKS.	Miles.	Miles.	Acres.	£	£	£	£	Per Cent.	£	Per Cent.
PRODUCTIVE WORKS.										
<i>Irrigation Works.</i>										
Burma	—	—	156,310	966,888	45,274	14,766	30,508	3'16	30,492	32'62
Bengal	764	2,704	1,001,812	4,129,120	109,745	94,617	75,128	1'82	135,840	55'74
United Provinces ..	1,423	7,840	2,511,669	6,140,993	738,885	224,277	504,608	8'22	193,765	31'71
Punjab	2,610	9,078	5,547,530	9,383,245	1,406,668	484,781	921,887	9'82	295,347	34'46
North West Frontier Province ..	115	218	216,046	520,605	54,009	15,261	38,748	7'44	15,602	28'73
Madras	2,991	7,878	3,283,058	5,423,013	695,486	179,164	516,322	9'52	171,375	25'70
Bombay	2,225	680	1,399,113	2,541,849	222,130	86,017	136,113	5'35	82,532	32'72
TOTAL	10,128	28,398	14,115,538	29,105,713	3,332,197	1,108,883	2,223,314	7'64	924,952	33'28
<i>Navigation Works.</i>										
Bengal (Tidal Canal) ..	29	—	—	174,344	3,070	3,253	—183	—	5,757	105'96
Protective Works.										
Bengal	19	22	13,513	291,486	1,820	1,451	359	0'12	8,856	80'17
United Provinces ..	254	687	153,418	966,428	8,352	14,087	—5,735	—	29,496	168'68
Central Provinces ..	80	154	25,413	336,986	2,309	1,623	686	0'20	9,401	70'27
Madras	173	148	103,041	375,233	7,826	3,614	4,212	1'12	11,667	46'18
Bombay	173	181	56,284	893,088	21,288	7,277	14,011	1'57	27,199	34'18
TOTAL	526	1,192	352,569	2,863,221	41,585	28,052	13,533	0'47	86,619	67'45
TOTAL MAJOR WORKS	10,683	29,590	14,468,107	32,143,278	3,376,852	1,140,188	2,236,664	6'96	1,017,328	33'76
MINOR WORKS AND NAVIGATION.										
<i>Irrigation Works.</i>										
Baluchistan	10	49	2,065	136,619	1,026	2,362	—1,336	—	4,296	230'29
Rajputana	—	—	38,816	228,067	9,267	3,689	5,578	2'43	7,394	39'81
Burma	—	—	456,366	259,704	88,817	19,595	69,222	26'65	7,140	22'06
Central Provinces ..	—	—	—	4,209	3	—	3	0'08	69	—
Bengal	19	—	47,654	77	276	—99	—	—	1,550	227'08
United Provinces ..	—	505	120,555	215,856	14,785	8,512	6,273	2'91	6,535	57'57
Punjab	110	96	47,538	37,282	4,925	4,359	566	1'52	1,217	88'51
Madras	688	297	347,849	603,817	36,646	12,087	24,559	—	18,633	32'98
Bombay	2,172	226	954,231	918,810	122,421	31,339	91,082	9'91	29,232	25'60
TOTAL	2,999	1,173	1,967,420	2,452,078	277,967	82,119	195,848	7'98	77,066	27'14
<i>Navigation Works.</i>										
Bengal	1,257	—	—	953,898	32,708	28,103	4,605	0'48	31,198	85'92
Madras	315	—	—	622,318	4,956	7,208	—2,252	—	19,921	145'46
TOTAL	1,572	—	—	1,576,216	37,664	35,311	2,353	0'15	51,119	93'75
TOTAL MINOR WORKS AND NAVIGATION	4,572	1,173	1,967,420	4,028,294	315,631	117,430	198,201	4'92	128,185	37'20

No. 14.—ESTABLISHED STRENGTH of EUROPEAN and NATIVE ARMIES in BRITISH INDIA (exclusive of Native Artificers and Followers) for the year 1909-10.

CORPS.	NORTHERN ARMY.				SOUTHERN ARMY.				TOTAL.			
	Com- missioned Officers.	Warrant and Non-Com- missioned Officers and Privates.	TOTAL.		Com- missioned Officers.	Warrant and Non-Com- missioned Officers and Privates.	TOTAL.		Com- missioned Officers.	Warrant and Non-Com- missioned Officers and Privates.	TOTAL.	
EUROPEAN ARMY.												
Royal Artillery ...	243	7,806	8,049		259	7,361	7,620		502	15,167	15,669	
Cavalry ...	131	3,601	3,732		63	1,803	1,866		194	5,404	5,598	
Royal Engineers*	—	—	—		—	—	—		346	—	346	
Infantry...	703	29,251	29,954		575	23,188	23,763		1,278	52,439	53,717	
Invalid and Veteran Establishment	—	—	—		—	—	—		—	—	—	
Indian Army* ...	89	—	89		24	—	24		113	—	113	
General List, Infantry	14	—	14		9	—	9		23	—	23	
General Officers unem- ployed	—	—	—		—	—	—		—	—	—	
Total, European Army	1,180	40,658	41,838		930	32,352	33,282		2,456	73,010	75,466	
NATIVE ARMY.												
British.												
Native.												
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No. 17.—NUMBER OF MALE AND FEMALE SCHOLARS IN PUBLIC AND PRIVATE INSTITUTIONS, BY PROVINCES.

Province.	Public Institutions.				Private Institutions, Advanced and Elementary.		Total.	
	Colleges.		Schools.		Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.
	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.				
Bengal	6,643	82	1,202,075	159,480	49,303	3,806	1,258,021	163,368
United Provinces	4,608	39	534,806	44,280	69,456	5,159	608,870	49,478
Punjab	2,438	53	224,064	27,229	39,123	9,669	265,625	36,951
N.W. Frontier Province ...	22	—	17,608	1,605	8,202	1,454	25,832	3,059
Burma	148	7	192,480	70,351	166,001	4,224	358,629	74,582
Central Provinces and Berar	545	—	250,057	25,831	264	3	250,866	25,834
Eastern Bengal and Assam	1,474	—	788,704	113,595	41,403	7,947	831,581	121,542
Ajmer-Merwara	313	—	4,321	529	3,046	733	7,680	1,262
Coorg	—	—	3,869	1,447	369	107	4,238	1,554
Madras	4,999	53	808,057	168,114	103,998	14,394	917,054	182,561
Bombay	3,702	86	603,835	108,090	61,699	15,147	669,236	123,323
British Baluchistan	—	—	1,566	430	837	131	2,403	561
Total, 1908-9 ..	24,892	320	4,631,442	720,981	543,701	62,774	5,200,035	784,075
1907-8	25,460	275	4,408,795	648,331	565,855	62,768	5,000,110	711,375
1906-7	25,236	273	4,164,092	562,009	588,038	60,645	4,777,366	622,927
1905-6	24,871	251	4,014,519	537,788	599,750	66,246	4,639,140	604,285
1904-05	25,823	280	3,857,457	501,502	593,598	58,786	4,476,878	560,568
Totals ... 1903-04	24,334	284	3,761,100	457,756	583,135	57,504	4,368,569	515,544
1902-03	23,747	225	3,602,586	416,382	595,537	55,815	4,221,870	472,422
1901-02	23,027	264	3,474,631	393,491	586,472	52,527	4,084,130	446,282
1900-01	21,615	205	3,403,295	385,234	563,753	44,206	3,988,663	429,645
1899-1900	20,573	171	3,449,487	380,018	567,761	45,725	4,037,821	425,914

No. 18.—NUMBER OF COOLIE EMIGRANTS EMBARKED FROM INDIAN PORTS TO VARIOUS COLONIES.

EMIGRATION.

Years.	FROM CALCUTTA.					FROM MADRAS.				FROM BOMBAY AND KARACHI.			GRAND TOTAL.	Number of Emigrants who returned to India.
	To British Colonies.					To Dutch Colonies.		To British Colonies.		Total.	To Mombasa.	To Seychelles, etc.		
	Mauritius.	British Guiana.	British West Indies.	Fiji.	Total.	Mauritius.	Natal, Seychelles and Fiji.	Total.						
1898-99	—	1,759	2,380	1,891	—	6,646	—	3,199	3,199	9,479	289	9,768	19,613	4,286
1899-1900	—	481	4,959	2,468	1,490	9,398	—	1,109	1,109	9,931	—	9,931	20,438	9,484
1900-01	1,753	822	3,932	2,450	2,553	11,510	1,476	5,490	6,966	8,032	—	8,032	26,508	7,006
1901-02	652	1,178	4,276	2,542	2,319	12,310	3,599	6,585	10,184	4	—	4	22,498	10,623
1902-03	786	2,811	1,968	3,004	840	10,066	1,785	3,329	5,114	173	60	233	15,413	12,757
1903-04	—	1,374	2,937	2,449	2,392	9,152	510	3,978	4,488	25	—	25	13,665	11,673
1904-05	1,442	1,799	1,348	1,844	—	6,682	625	8,493	9,118	97	42	139	15,939	6,341
1905-06	720	1,670	2,737	3,429	2,292	11,023	—	9,594	9,594	448	60	508	21,125	6,945
1906-07	619	3,003	2,337	2,514	2,465	12,208	—	7,842	7,842	866	87	953	21,003	8,197
1907-08	587	825	1,830	2,474	1,137	8,771	—	5,839	5,839	383	124	527	15,117	6,774
1908-09	—	—	1,797	2,863	2,693	9,188	—	1,937	1,937	80	39	119	11,844	7,918

* Natal only.

CURRENCY.

The silver rupee (containing 165 grains of fine silver and 15 grains of alloy and weighing in all 180 grains troy or 1 tola) was the sole standard of value until the 26th June, 1893, when the Indian mints were closed to the unrestricted coinage of silver into rupees and it was notified that gold coin and bullion would be received at the mints in exchange for Government rupees at the rate of 7·53344 grains of fine gold for 1 rupee, being equivalent to a rate of exchange of 15 rupees per £1. In 1899 British gold coins were made legal tender side by side with rupees at that rate.

The Indian denominations with their British equivalents are :—

Pie	=	1½ penny.
Pice (3 pies)	=	1 farthing.
Anna (12 pices)	=	1 penny.
Rupee (16 annas)	=	1s. 4d.

• A lakh (lac) is 100,000 rupees and a crore is 100 lakhs.

The equivalents of the rupee in various currencies are approximately as follows :—

One rupee	=	1·68 franc (France, Italy, Belgium, &c.).
"	=	1·36 mark (Germany).
"	=	1·6 krone (Austria-Hungary).
"	=	0·324 dollar (United States).
"	=	0·65 yen (Japan).

The denominations of currency notes in circulation are 5, 10, 20, 50, 100, 500, 1,000, and 10,000 rupees.

WEIGHTS AND MEASURES.

The weights adopted in Government transactions and by the railway companies are as follows :—

1 tola	=	180 grains.	=	11·66 grams.
1 chittak (5 tolas)	=	900 "	=	58·32 "
1 ser (16 chittaks)	=	2½ troy lbs. (or 2½ lbs. avoirdupois)	=	933·10 "
1 maund (40 sers)	=	100 " (or 82½ ")	=	37·32 kilograms.

In Bombay a maund of 28 lbs. avoirdupois is in use; in Madras a maund of 25 lbs. avoirdupois.

In Burma a viss of 3½ lbs. avoirdupois is used.

The gaz in Bengal is equivalent to 1 yard.

PARLIAMENTARY PAPERS RELATING TO INDIA PUBLISHED IN 1910.

H.C. 330 of Sess., 1909.	State Prisoners. Return.
H.C. 12 "	1910. Loans raised in India, half-year ended 30th September, 1909.
H.C. 100 "	1910. Loans raised in England, half-year ended 31st March, 1910.
H.C. 115 "	1910. Railways and Irrigation Works. Return of Capital Expenditure, &c.
H.C. 122 "	1910. Net Income and Expenditure. Return of, for eleven years, 1898-99 to 1908-09.
H.C. 162 "	1910. Home Accounts, 1908-09.
H.C. 163 "	1910. Estimate of Revenue and Expenditure, 1909-10.
H.C. 164 "	1910. Moral and Material Progress Report, 1908-09.
H.C. 169 "	1910. Financial Statement and Budget, 1910-11.
H.C. 200 "	1910. Loans raised in India, half-year ended 31st March, 1910.
H.C. 217 "	1910. Forest Service. Qualifications of Probationers, 1907-09. Return.
H.C. 290 "	1910. Loans raised in England, half-year ended 30th September, 1910.
Cd. 4987 "	1910. Executive and Legislative Councils: Regulations, &c.
Cd. 5109 "	1910. Trade Tables, 1904-05 to 1908-09.
Cd. 5133 "	1910. Distressed Colonial and Indian Subjects. Committee on Report.
Cd. 5134 "	1910. Distressed Colonial and Indian Subjects. Minutes of Evidence and Appendices.
Cd. 5192 "	1910. Emigration from India to the Crown Colonies and Protectorates. Committee on Report.
Cd. 5193 "	1910. Emigration from India to the Crown Colonies and Protectorates. Part II. Minutes of Evidence.

PARLIAMENTARY PAPERS RELATING TO INDIA PUBLISHED IN 1910—continued.

Cd. 5194 of Sess., 1910.	Emigration from India to the Crown Colonies and Protectorates. Papers laid before the Committee.
Cd. 5226 "	1910. Railway Administration Report. 1909.
Cd. 5240 "	1910. Tibet. Further Papers, Sept., 1904, to May, 1910.
Cd. 5245 "	1910. Sanitary Measures, 1908-09. Report. Vol. XLII.
Cd. 5253 "	1910. Accounts and Estimates, 1910-11. Explanatory Memorandum.
Cd. 5269 "	1910. Press Act, 1910. Copy of, and Proceedings of the Governor-General's Legislative Council relating thereto.
Cd. 5345 "	1910. Statistical Abstract, 1899-1900 to 1908-09. 44th No.

ACTS OF PARLIAMENT RELATING TO INDIA PASSED IN 1910.

10 Edw. VII., CH. 5.	East India Loans (Railways and Irrigation).
10 Edw. VII. and 1 Geo. V., CH. XIV.	Assam Railways and Trading Co.

NOTE.—Any of the above-mentioned Parliamentary Papers may be obtained on application to Messrs. HARRISON AND SONS, 45, Pall Mall, S.W., who will also forward particulars of price, &c., if desired.

LIST OF THE MORE IMPORTANT INDIAN GOVERNMENT PUBLICATIONS ISSUED DURING 1910.

THE FOLLOWING HAVE BEEN ADDED TO THE STOCK OF BOOKS KEPT AT THE INDIA OFFICE FOR SALE THROUGH THE APPOINTED AGENTS.

Archæological Survey of India. (Imperial Series).—

Vol. XXXIV.	Pallava Architecture, by A. Rea.	(17s. 3d.)
" XXXV.	Akbar's Tomb, by E. W. Smith.	(£1 15s.)

Annals of the Calcutta Botanic Gardens.—

Vol. XI, Part I.	Asiatic Palms. The Species of Calamus, with portfolio of phototype plates.	(£7 10s.)
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A Manual of Forest Zoology for India, by E. P. Stebbing. (15s.)

Forest Flora of the Bombay Presidency and Sind, by W. A. Talbot. Vol. I. (£2 6s.)

Treaties, Engagements, and Sanads relating to India and neighbouring countries. (4th edition).—

Vol. I.	Price 12s. 9d.	Vol. VI.	Price 8s. 9d.	Vol. X.	Price 7s. 6d.
" II.	" 16s. 0d.	" VII.	" 10s. 6d.	" XI.	" 15s. 6d.
" III.	" 9s. 9d.	" VIII.	" 14s. 0d.	" XII.	" 10s. 6d.
" IV.	" 10s. 0d.	" IX.	" 10s. 6d.	" XIII.	" 11s. 0d.
" V.	" 9s. 0d.				

Castes and Tribes of Southern India, by E. Thurston. 7 vols. £1 3s.

IN ADDITION TO THE USUAL PROVINCIAL AND DEPARTMENTAL REPORTS, THE FOLLOWING WORKS OF GENERAL INTEREST HAVE BEEN PUBLISHED.

Meteorological Memoirs.	Agricultural Journal of India. Quarterly. (3s.)
Prices and Wages in India, 1909. (3s.)	Indian Trade Journal. Weekly. (5d.)
Trade and Navigation: Annual Statement, 1908-1909. Vol. I. (4s. 6d.); Vol. II. (4s. 6d.); Coasting Trade (4s. 6d.) [Also Monthly Statements, 9d. each.]	Finance and Revenue Accounts of the Government of India, 1908-09. (3s.)
Monthly Land Trade Accounts. (9d. each.)	Tea in India, Production of, 1909. (9d.)
Agriculture in India, Report on the Progress of, 1907-08 and 1908-09. (7d.)	Records of Fort St. George, Country Correspondence, 1749. Diary and Consultation Book, Military Dept., 1752 (1s. 9d.), 1753 (3s. 5d.)
Agricultural Statistics, 1903-04 to 1907-08. 2 vols. (5s. 3d.)	

In addition to the usual Provincial and Departmental Reports, &c.—*continued.*

Selections from the Records of the Madras Government Dutch Records, No. 8 (3s. 5d.), No. 9 (1s.), No. 11 (1s. 2d.), 12 (1s. 4d.).
District Gazetteers.
The English Factories in India, 1630-33. A calendar of documents in the India Office, &c.
Statistics of British India. Second issue 1907-08. Parts I-VIII. (1s. 6d. each.)
Imperial Record Room of the Government of India. Press List of Ancient Documents, July, 1787, to Dec., 1789.
Rainfall in India, 1909.

Chiefs and Families of Note in the Punjab, Revised, Vol. I. (12s.).
Monographs on—
Wire and Tinsel in the Bombay Presidency (9s. 3d.), in the Madras Presidency (4s. 11d.), in Bengal (1s. 11d.).
Wheat in India, Its Production, Varieties and Improvements.
Coffee in India, 1908-9. (5d.)
Coal in India, up to the year 1909.
Forest Memoirs, Leaflets and Pamphlets.
Geological Survey, Memoirs and Records.
Linguistic Survey of India.

THE FOLLOWING ARE THE PRINCIPAL MAPS ADDED TO THE SALE STOCK AT THE INDIA OFFICE.

(Except where otherwise stated, the maps are on one sheet. The figures in italics denote the number of miles to the inch.)

General Maps.—India and adjacent countries, 1/1,000,000, 4 miles, and 1 mile scales; various sheets (1s. 4d. to 2s. 8d. each). India, 32 (18s.); Railways and Canals, 32 (12s.).

Provincial Maps.—Bengal, 32 (2s. 3d.); Burma, 32 (3s.); Central India Agency, 16 (2s. 3d.); Central Provinces, 32 (2s. 3d.); Eastern Bengal and Assam, 32 (2s. 3d.); Madras Presidency, 32 (3s.); Rajputana Agency, 16 (2s. 3d.); Punjab, North-West Frontier Province and Kashmir, 16 (6s.); E. Bengal and Assam, 16 (2s. 3d.).

District Maps.—

Bengal—Darbhanga District, 4 (2s.).
Central Provinces—Bilaspur District, 4 (3s. 9d.); Jubbulpore District, 4 (2s.).
E. Bengal and Assam—Chittagong District, 8 (9d.).

N.W. Frontier Province—Bannu District, 4 (2s.).

United Provinces—Allahabad District, 8 (9d.); Etah District, 4 (1s. 2d.); Farukhabad District, 4 (1s. 6d.); Keri District, 8 (9d.); Mainpuri District, 4 (1s. 2d.).

Miscellaneous.—Various sheets of the North-Western and North-Eastern Frontier Surveys, 2, 4, and 16 scales (2s. 8d. each); various sheets of the Bengal, Bombay, Central India and Rajputana, Central Provinces, Punjab, and United Provinces Surveys, 1 mile scale (2s. 8d. each).

Afghanistan, 32 (2s. 3d.); Arabia and the Persian Gulf, 32 (7s. 6d.); Baluchistan Agency with Sind, 32 (1s. 6d.); Eastern Turkistan, 32 (1s. 6d.).

NOTE.—Particulars as to the above and lists of other publications on sale may be obtained on application to the Registrar and Superintendent of Records, India Office, or to any of the following—

AGENTS TO THE INDIA OFFICE FOR THE SALE OF GOVERNMENT PUBLICATIONS.

In London.

E. A. ARNOLD, 41 and 43, Maddox Street, Bond Street, W.
A. CONSTABLE and Co., 10, Orange Street, Leicester Square, W.C.
P. S. KING and SON, 2 and 4, Great Smith Street, Westminster, S.W.
KEGAN PAUL, TRENCH, TRÜBNER and Co., 43, Gerrard Street, Soho, W.
B. QUARITCH, 11, Grafton Street, New Bond Street, W.
H. S. KING and Co., 65, Cornhill, E.C.
GRINDLAY and Co., 54, Parliament Street, S.W.
T. FISHER UNWIN, 1, Adelphi Terrace, W.C.
W. THACKER & Co., 2, Creed Lane, Ludgate Hill, E.C.

MESSRS. LUZAC & Co., 46, Great Russell Street, W.C.

In Oxford.

B. H. BLACKWELL, 50 and 51, Broad Street.

In Cambridge.

DEIGHTON, BELL and Co., Trinity Street.

On the Continent.

FRIEDLÄNDER und SOHN, 11, Carl-Strasse, Berlin, N.W. 6.
OTTO HARRASSOWITZ, Leipzig.
KARL W. HIERSEMANN, 29 Königsstrasse, Leipzig.
ERNEST LEROUX, 28, Rue Bonaparte, Paris.
MARTINUS NIJHOFF, The Hague.

RECORD OF SERVICES.

[The following List includes Officers of the Home Establishment of the Secretary of State, Officers of the Covenanted Civil Service, and those appointed under the Native Civil Service Rules, other Officers in Civil Employment in India whose SUBSTANTIVE pay is at least Rs. 1,000 a month, and, with a few exceptions, all Officers of those classes who have retired since 1886. It has not been found practicable to include more than a limited number of the Officers still surviving who retired before that year.]

EXPLANATION OF ABBREVIATIONS.

Acad.—Academy.	Exhibr.—Exhibitioner.	P.M.O.—Principal Medical Officer.
Acadl.—Academical.	Expedn.—Expedition.	Pol.—Political.
Acctnt.—Accountant.	Expedny.—Expeditionary.	Postmr.—Postmaster.
Accts.—Accounts.		Prest.—President.
Addl.—Additional.	F.C.H.—Fellow of Cooper's Hill College.	Probr.—Probationer.
Addn.—Addition.	Fin.—Finance.	Proby.—Probationary.
Agric.—Agriculture.	Finl.—Financial.	Profr.—Professor.
Agricl.—Agricultural.	For.—Foreign.	Prov.—Provinces.
Apptd.—Appointed.		Provl.—Provincial.
A.R.C.A.—Associate of the Royal College of Art, South Kensington.	Gaz.—Gazetteer.	Publd.—Published.
Asst.—Assistant.	Gen.—General.	Publn.—Publication.
	Govr.—Governor.	
	Govt.—Government.	Registrn.—Registration.
Barr.—Barrister-at-Law.	Gr.—Grammar.	Regr.—Registrar.
		Regt.—Regiment.
Cantonmt.—Cantonment.	Hon.—Honorary.	Rest.—Resident.
Capt.—Captain.	Hosp.—Hospital.	Rtd.—Retired.
Col.—Colonel.		Rev.—Revenue.
Coll.—College, Collegiate.	Inspn.—Inspection.	R.I.E. Coll.—Royal Indian Engineering College, Cooper's Hill.
Collr.—Collector.	Inspr.—Inspector.	
Commn.—Commission.	Inst.—Institute.	Sch.—School.
Commr.—Commissioner.	Instn.—Institution.	Sec.—Secretary.
Comptr.—Comptroller.	Instrn.—Instruction.	Senr.—Senior.
Confd.—Confirmed.	Irrign.—Irrigation.	Settlt.—Settlement.
Cov.—Covenanted.		Subord.—Subordinate.
Corpn.—Corporation.		Supt.—Superintendent.
	Jud.—Judicial.	Suptg.—Superintending.
Dep.—Deputy.	Junr.—Junior.	
Depd.—Deputed.		Surgn.—Surgeon.
Depn.—Deputation.	K.H.P.—King's Hon. Physician.	
Dept.—Department.	K.H.S.—" " Surgeon.	T.C.E. Coll.—Thomason Civil Engineering College, Roorkee.
Deptl.—Departmental.	K.-i-H. medal.—Kaisar-i-Hind medal for public service in India.	Topogrl.—Topographical.
Dir.—Director.		Transfd.—Transferred.
Divl.—Divisional.		Transld.—Translated.
Divn.—Division.	Legisl.—Legislative.	Transln.—Translation.
	Lieut.—Lieutenant.	Translr.—Translator.
Ecclesl.—Ecclesiastical.	Litho.—Lithographic.	Trigonl.—Trigonometrical.
Edn.—Edition.		
Educ.—Educated.	Mag.—Magistrate.	Uncov.—Uncovenanted.
Educl.—Educational.	Med.—Medical.	Univ.—University.
Educn.—Education.	Memo.—Memorandum.	U.S. List—Unemployed Supernumerary List.
Engr.—Engineer.	Mil.—Military.	
Engrg.—Engineering.		Vaccn.—Vaccination.
Establ.—Establishment.	Offd.—Officiated.	Vety.—Veterinary.
Exam.—Examination.	Offg.—Officiating.	
Examr.—Examiner.		
Exec.—Executive.	Parly.—Parliamentary.	
Exhibn.—Exhibition.	Photo.—Photographic.	

RECORD OF SERVICES.

A-ABABRELTON, ROBERT RELTON DE RELTON, F.S.S., India Office (2nd class clerk, Registry and Record Dept.).—Second div. clerk, War Office, from April, 1900; apptd. 2nd class clerk, India Office, 15th Sept., 1903.

ABBOTT, EVELYN ROBINS, Indian C.S. (dep. commr., Punjab).—Educ. at Bath Coll., and Balliol Coll., Oxford; apptd. after exam. of 1891; arrived, 30th Oct., 1893, and served in the Punjab as asst. commr.; dep. commr., April, 1904; senr. sec. to fin. commr., Punjab, Oct., 1907.

ABBOTT, HENRY BYAM, Lieut.-Col., I.A., late Foreign Dept., Govt. of India.—First commn., June, 1861; asst. rest., Aden, 1865; from Oct., 1869, served as asst. agent, Rajputana; pol. asst., Manipura, and dep. Bhil agent, 1875-76; supt. of Jhalawar, March, 1876; pol. agent, Alwar, Jan., 1891; rest., W. states of Rajputana, April, 1892; offg. gov.-gen.'s agent in Rajputana, March, 1895; to U.S. list, June, 1899.

ABBOTT, HERBERT EDWARD STACY, D.S.O., Lieut.-Col., R.E., late India Public Works Dept.—Joined the service, 16th Sept., 1878, and was posted to the Punjab; on field service during Afghan war, 1880-81 (medal); exec. engr., Jan., 1885; field engr. in Hazara expedn., 1888 (medal and clasp), and in Miranzai expedn., 1891 (clasp); with Chitral force, March, 1895; under sec. to Punjab govt., public works dept., May, 1893, and again Sept., 1895; D.S.O., Jan., 1896; suptg. engr., Aug., 1902; reverted to imp. service, 1904.

ABBOTT, JOHN, Indian C.S. (asst. collr., Bombay).—Educ. at Manchester Gr. Sch., and Corpus Christi Coll., Oxford; apptd. after exam. of 1908; arrived, 25th Nov., 1909, and served in Bombay as asst. collr.

ABDEALI MUHAMMAD ALI KAZIJI, B.A., LL.B. (Cantab.), Barr., Bombay Jud. Dept. (prothonotary, Bombay high ct.).—Joined the service, 12th June, 1899; prothonotary, testamentary and admiralty regr., Bombay high ct., Oct., 1910.

ABDUL ALI, HAMID MOIZUDIN, B.A., Indian C.S. (asst. collr. and mag., Sind).—Educ. at St. Xavier's High Sch., Bombay, Bombay Univ., and Emmanuel Coll., Cambridge; apptd. after exam. of 1903; arrived, 2nd Dec., 1904, and served in Sind as asst. collr. and mag.; supt. land records and registr., Sind, Dec., 1909.

ABDUL GHAFUR KHAN OF ZAIDA, Khan Bahadur (divl. judge, Punjab).—Apptd. probr. under native civil service rules, 14th Feb., 1889; asst. commr., Dec., 1891; dist. judge, Aug., 1893; divl. judge, Jan., 1904.

ABDUL MAJID, B.A., LL.B. (Barr.), Provl. Service (dist. and sessions judge, E. Bengal and Assam).—Joined the service as extra asst. commr., Assam, 1st June, 1892; asst. commr.,

March, 1898; dep. mag. and jr. sec., board of rev., Oct., 1905; dist. and sessions judge, July, 1907.

ABDUL MAJID KHAN, Munshi (dep. collr., United Prov.).—Joined the service, 29th July, 1885; dep. collr., May, 1895; on service in Rampur State from May, 1895, to Sept., 1896; again on service in Rampur from March, 1907.

ABDULLAH IBN YUSUF ALI, Khan Bahadur, M.A., LL.M., Barr. (1896), Indian C.S. (dep. commr., United Prov.).—Educ. at Bombay Univ. and St. John's Coll., Camb., and Lincoln's Inn, London; apptd. after exam. of 1894; arrived, 18th Jan., 1896, and served in N.W.P. and Oudh as asst. mag. and collr.; asst. sessions judge, March, 1902; joint mag., Dec., 1903; asst. commr., July, 1907; dep. commr., May, 1910; author of a monograph on silk fabrics, and of 'Life and Labour of the People of India.'

ABDUR RAHIM, M.A., Barr. (judge, High Court, Madras).—Apptd. judge, Madras High Court, 24th July, 1908.

ABDUR RAHMAN, NAWAB, A. F. M., Barr. (1886), (judge, Calcutta small cause court).—Apptd. offg. judge, Calcutta small cause court, 22nd Oct., 1895; confd., Jan., 1897.

ABERCROMBIE, WALTER DEVEREUX, India Police Dept. (supt. of police, Bengal).—Joined the service, 30th April, 1877, as asst. supt. of police; dist supt., July, 1890.

ABRAHAM, EDGAR GARTON FURTADO, B.A., India C.S. (asst. collr. of Customs, Calcutta).—Educ. at St. Paul's Sch. and Corpus Christi Coll., Oxford; apptd. after exam. of 1903; arrived, 28th Nov., 1904, and served in the Punjab as asst. commr.; asst. collr. of Customs, Dec., 1908.

ABRAHAM, LIONEL, C.B., M.A., India Office (sec., Finl. Dept.).—Educ. at the City of London Sch. and Balliol Coll., Oxford (Arnold prize, 1894); junr. clerk, 21st Feb., 1893; précis writer, Dec., 1894; joint editor, India Office List, Nov., 1896, to April, 1900; asst. sec., Indian Currency committee, 1898; senr. clerk, April, 1900; asst. sec., finl. dept., Oct., 1901; sec., finl. dept., July, 1902; C.B., June, 1908; member of committee on Indian railway finance and administration, 1907-08.

ABUD, HENRY MALLABY, Lieut.-Col., Indian Army, Pol. Dept., Bombay (pol. agent, Cutch).—First commn., 27th Jan., 1876; in mil. employ till April, 1886, when he was apptd. to the Kolhapur Inf. Corps, and asst. to pol. agent, Kolhapur; asst. to pol. rest., Aden, Nov., 1886; asst. to pol. supt., Savantvadi, Nov., 1896; asst. pol. agent, Kathiawar, Mar., 1898; ditto, Savantvadi, April, 1899; asst. to pol. rest., Aden, Nov. 1899; served with Aden Boundary Commn. from Jan. to July, 1902; acting pol.

rest., Aden, July to Sept., 1902; pol. agent, Cutch, Feb., 1904.

ABUL HASAN, Barr. (1880).—Joined the service, Dec., 1887, as registrar, Calcutta small cause court; offd. as judge, small cause court, May, 1891; confd., Oct., 1895; ret'd., Sept., 1908.

ACKLOM, ROBERT EVATT (late Police Dept., Cent. Provs.).—Joined the service, 18th April, 1867, as asst. district supt. of police; supt., Rajputana-Malwa railway police, May, 1883; insp.-gen., Aug., 1893; insp.-gen. of police and jails, Cent. Prov., April, 1897; ret'd., May, 1901.

ACWORTH, HARRY ARBUTHNOT, C.I.E., Barr. (1870), late Indian C.S. (Bombay).—Educ. at Brighton Coll.; apptd. after exam. of 1868; arrived, 31st Oct., 1870, and served as asst. collr. and mag., dep. municipal commr., and dep. collr. of salt rev.; member of mixed commn. at Goa, 1884-85; municipal commr. for city of Bombay, April, 1890; C.I.E., May 1895; editor of the Bombay Rev. Handbook, 3rd edn., and author of 'Ballads of the Marathas,' 1894; ret'd., March, 1896.

ADAM, JAMES, A.M.I.C.E., F.C.H., India Public Works Dept. (suptg. engr.).—Trained at R.I.E. Coll.; apptd. asst. engr., 23rd Sept., 1885, and posted to N.W. Prov. and Oudh; transferred to State Rys., April, 1887; exec. engr., Aug., 1895; employed in Kashmir state, 1899-1901; dep. consg. engr. for railways, Bombay, Oct., 1901; ditto, and under sec., Feb., 1902; junr. consg. engr., Calcutta, Nov., 1905; services lent to G.I.P. rly. co. from July, 1906, to Feb., 1908; suptg. engr., June, 1909; engrg. dept., O. and R. Ry., Jan., 1910.

ADAMI, LEONARD CHRISTIAN, B.A., Indian C.S. (joint mag. and dep. collr., Bengal).—Educ. at Cheltenham and Jesus Coll., Cambridge; apptd. after exam. of 1896; arrived, 9th Dec., 1897, and served in Bengal as asst. mag. and collr.; joint mag. and dep. collr., Jan., 1906.

ADAMS, FREDERICK JAMES, India Office (2nd class clerk, Jud. and Public Department).—Apptd. 2nd class clerk, 14th April, 1905; transfd. to Jud. and Public Dept., Feb., 1911.

ADAMS, GEORGE, late Indian C.S. (N.W. Prov. and Oudh).—Educ. at Christ's Hosp.; apptd. after exam. of 1860; arrived, 30th Dec., 1861, and served in the N.W. Prov. as asst. mag. and collr., dep. commr., and mag. and collr.; commr. in Oudh, Nov., 1889; commr., Benares, Aug., 1890; Lucknow, April, 1893; junr. member, board of rev., April, 1894; also member of provl. legist. council, June, 1894; ret'd., Dec., 1896.

ADAMS, GEORGE FRANCIS, Dept. of Mines in India (inspr. of mines in India).—Joined the Service 11th April, 1902, as inspr. of mines.

ADAMS, GEORGE FREDERICK, B.A., Indian C.S. (jt. mag., United Prov.).—Educ. at Otago Univ., N.Z., and Wadham Coll., Oxford; apptd. after exam. of 1898; arrived 1st Dec., 1899, and served in the N.W. Prov. and Oudh as asst. mag. and collr.; jt. mag., March, 1910.

ADAMS, JOHN, late Bombay Public Works Dept.—Joined the service, 13th May, 1869; asst. engr., Nov., 1871; exec. engr., Sept., 1881; architectural exec. engr. and surveyor, Jan., 1882; is a fellow of Bombay univ.; ret'd., Sept., 1900.

ADAMSON, CHARLES HENRY ELLISON, C.I.E., Lieut.-Col., I.A., late Burma Commn.—First commn., royal artillery, Jan., 1868; joined the Burma commn., Dec., 1871, and served as asst.

mag., asst. commr., and prest. of municipal committee, Rangoon; dep. commr., June, 1885; C.I.E., May, 1889; commr., Jan., 1892; ret'd., Oct., 1896.

ADAMSON, SIR HARVEY, Kt., K.C.S.I., M.A., Indian C.S. (lieut. gov. of Burma).—Educ. at the Gymnasium, Old Aberdeen, and King's Coll., Aberdeen; apptd. after exam. of 1875; arrived, 17th Dec., 1877, and served in Burma as asst. commr. and settlt. officer; dep. commr., April, 1888; commr., July, 1898; jud. commr., Upper Burma, April, 1902; C.S.I., Jan., 1903; addl. member of gov.-genl.'s legist. council, Nov., 1903; chief judge, chief court, Lower Burma, May, 1905; Kt., Jan., 1906; member of gov.-genl.'s council, Oct., 1906; lieut. gov. of Burma, May, 1910; K.C.S.I., Jan., 1910.

ADDIS, DAVID FOULIS, M.A., late Indian C.S. (N.W. Prov. and Oudh).—Educ. at the Univs. of Glasgow and Edinburgh; apptd. after exam. of 1870; arrived, 14th Nov., 1872, and served in the N.W. Prov. and Oudh as asst. mag. and collr., joint mag., asst. settlt. officer, and dep. commr.; mag. and collr., July, 1890; district and sessions judge, March, 1895; ret'd., Oct., 1897.

ADDIS, FRANK LESLIE (second class clerk, India Office).—Educ. at Strand Sch., King's Coll.; apptd. second class clerk, India Office, 14th Oct., 1909, and att'd. to Store Dept.

ADDIS, ROBERT BAWN, F.C.H., Railway Dept. (exec. engr.).—Trained at R.I.E. Coll.; joined the service, 1st Oct., 1896, as asst. engr.; exec. engr., Oct., 1907.

ADDISON, JAMES, M.A., B.Sc., Indian C.S. (asst. commr., Punjab).—Educ. at Banff Burgh Sch. and Aberdeen Univ.; apptd. after exam. of 1902; arrived, 30th Nov., 1903, and served in the Punjab as asst. commr.; sec., Delhi municipality, March to Nov., 1906.

ADIE, ALFRED EDMOND, M.I.C.E., late Indian Public Works Dept.—Trained at the Thomason Coll., Roorkee; apptd. apprentice engineer, March, 1874, and posted to state railways; transfd. to traffic dept., Oct., 1879, as asst. traffic supt.; dist. traffic supt., Jan., 1886; dep. traffic supt., Aug., 1905; ret'd., 1907.

ADIE, WALTER SIBBALD, M.A., Indian C.S. (dep. acctnt.-genl., Punjab).—Educ. at Trin. Coll., Camb., senr. wrangler, 1894, 1st Smith's Prize, 1895, Fellow of Trinity Coll., 1896; apptd. after exam. of 1895; arrived, 7th Dec., 1896, and served in Bengal as asst. mag. and collr.; transfd. to nn. dept. as asst. mag. and collr., Assam, Sept., 1899; asst. acctnt.-genl., Burma, April, 1900; dep. acctnt.-genl., Madras, Dec., 1901; re-transfd. to Bengal as asst. mag. and collr., Sept., 1903; joint mag. and dep. collr., July, 1905; offg. acctnt.-genl., Bengal, April, 1907; dep. acctnt.-genl., Bengal, Oct., 1907; ditto, Punjab, Nov., 1908; offg. acctnt. gen., Burma, and commr. of paper currency, Nov., 1909.

ADINARAYANA AIYA, M., Rao Bahadur, late settlt. dept., Madras.—Accnt., rev. board office, Madras, Feb., 1867; registrar, rev. settlt. dept., Oct., 1887; asst. commr., Feb., 1889; dep. commr., Dec., 1894; ret'd., March, 1902.

AFZAL KHAN, M. (see Muhammad Afzal Khan).

AGAR, AGAR PADLEY, late Madras Police dept.—Joined the service, 18th Nov., 1876; asst. supt., Aug., 1877; supt., April, 1886; ret'd., June, 1907.

AGASHE, VINAYAK TRIMBAK, P.W.D., Bombay (exec. engr.).—Joined the service, 22nd March, 1890, and served as asst. engr.; exec. engr., Dec., 1903.

AGASTI, S. K. (see Surja Kumar Agasti).

AGNEW, PATRICK DALREAGLE, Indian C.S. (dep. commr., Punjab).—Educ. at Bedford Gr. Sch. and Balliol Coll., Oxford; apptd. after exam. of 1887; arrived, 1st Dec., 1889, and served in the Punjab as asst. commr. and asst. settlt. officer; dep. commr., Dec., 1898.

AHMED, D. H. (see Delawar Hosain Ahmed).

AHSAN-UD-DIN AHMAD, Barr. (1881).—Statutory C.S. (mag. and collr., Bengal).—Apptd. asst. mag. and collr. under the native civil service rules, 3rd Jan., 1882; confd., June, 1887; joint mag. and dep. collr., March, 1893; mag. and collr., Dec., 1899.

AIKMAN, DAVID WANN, India Public Works Dept. (suptg. engr.).—Trained at R.I.E. Coll.; apptd. asst. engr. 23rd Sept., 1885, and posted to N.W. Prov. and Oudh; exec. engr., Jan., 1897; suptg. engr., July, 1910.

AIKMAN, SIR ROBERT SMITH, Kt., M.A., LL.D., late Indian C.S.—Educ. at Madras Coll., St. Andrew's, and St. Andrew's Univ.; apptd. after exam. of 1865; arrived, 22nd Nov., 1867, and served in the N.W. Prov. as asst. mag. and collr., and joint mag. and dep. collr.; on famine relief duty in Bengal, 1874; from March, 1884, served in the jud. dept.; puisne judge, high court, Sept., 1896; vice-chancellor, Allahabad univ., Jan., 1898; ret'd., April, 1909; knighted, Jan., 1910.

AIYA, A. (see Adinarayana Aiya).

AIYANGAR, M. O. P. (see Parthasarathi Aiyangar, M. O.).

AIYANGAR, R. A. S. (see Srinivasa Aiyangar, R. A.).

AIYAR, G. S. R. (see Rama Aiyar, G. S.).

AIYAR, P. S. A., Sivaswami (see Sivaswami Aiyar, P. S. A.).

AIYAR, R. N. (see Narayana Aiyar, R.).

AIYAR, R. S. (see Ayyar, R. S.).

AIYAR, S. A. S. (see Subrahmanya Aiyar, S. A.).

AIYAR, S. G. (see Gopalakrishna Aiyar).

AIYAR, SIR S. S. (see Subramaniya Aiyar Sir S.).

AIYAR, T. SADASIVA (see Sadasiva Aiyar, T.).

AIYAR, V. Krishnaswami (see Venkatarana K. Aiyar).

AKBAR, A. (see Ali Akbar).

AKBAR HUSAIN, Saiyid, Khan Bahadur, late Jud. Dept., United Prov.—Joined the service, 25th Nov., 1880, as munisif; sub. judge, Aug., 1888; judge of small cause courts, March, 1894; ret'd., Dec., 1903; has translated the Legal Remembrancer's series into Urdu.

AKSHAY KUMAR BASU (see Basu, A. K.).

ALBION RAJ KUMAR BANARJI (see Banarji, A. R. K.).

ALCOCK, ALFRED WILLIAM, C.I.E., M.B., Lieut.-Col., Indian Med. Service, Retd.—Educ. at Westminster Sch. and Aberdeen Univ.; first commn., 1st Oct., 1885; in mil. employ till Nov., 1888, when he was apptd. surgn.-naturalist, marine survey dept.; dep. sany. commr., Ben-gal, Sept. 1892; supt. Indian Museum, and prof. of Zoology, etc., Med. Coll., Calcutta, May, 1893; C.I.E., Jan., 1903; ret'd., Dec., 1907; author of numerous scientific papers.

ALCOCK, JOHN BACKHOUSE, late Bombay C.S.—Apptd. after exam. of 1874; arrived, 10th Nov., 1876, and served as asst. collr. and mag., and railway mag.; from Jan., 1884, served as asst. and joint judge and sessions judge; judge and sessions judge, March, 1894; ret'd., Nov., 1901.

ALCOCK, WILFRID OWEN, Indian C.S. (2nd asst., Bombay).—Educ. at Blundell's Sch., Tiverton, and Balliol Coll., Oxford; apptd. after exam. of 1897; arrived, 3rd Dec., 1898, and served in Bombay as asst. collr. and mag.; 2nd asst., April, 1909.

ALDER, WILFRED, M.A., Indian C.S. (jt. mag. and dep. collr., E. Bengal and Assam).—Educ. at Trinity College, Cambridge; apptd. after exam. of 1899; arrived, 26th Nov., 1900, and served in the N.W. Prov. and Oudh, as asst. commr., and asst. mag. and collr.; asst. sess. judge, May, 1906; transfd. to Bombay as offg. asst. acctnt.-gen., Dec., 1906; confd., Dec., 1907; dep. acctnt.-gen., Burma, April 1908; jt. mag. and dep. collr., E. Bengal and Assam, Nov., 1910.

ALEXANDER, CHARLES LESLIE, M.A., Indian C.S. (dep. supt., domains of Maharaja of Benares).—Educ. at Shrewsbury and Trin. Coll., Cambridge; apptd. after exam. of 1897; arrived, 7th Dec., 1898, and served in the N.W. Prov. as asst. mag. and collr.; dep. supt., domains of Maharaja of Benares, June, 1904 to March, 1907; jt. mag., July, 1907; dep. supt., domains of Maharaja of Benares, Oct., 1907.

ALEXANDER, EDWIN JOHN, late India Public Works Dept.—Trained at R.I.E. Coll.; apptd. to the Dept. as assist. engr., Sept., 1880, and posted to State Railways; exec. engr., Aug., 1893; ret'd., April, 1903.

ALEXANDER, ERNEST BRUCE, late Indian C.S. (United Prov.).—Educ. at Repton; apptd. after exam. of 1860; arrived, 1st Nov., 1871, and served in the N.W. Prov. and Oudh as asst. mag. and collr., asst. settlt. officer, junr. sec. to the board of rev., joint mag. and dep. collr., and dep. commr.; mag. and collr., Oct., 1889; in 1894 acted as sec. to govt., jud. dept.; commr., Nov., 1896; ret'd., Sept., 1903; author of 'Gazetteer of Gorakhpur.'

ALEXANDER, HENRY NATHANIEL, late Jail Dept., Bombay.—Entered the service, 26th March, 1872, and served in the Indo-Euro. tel. dep.; assist. supt. of police, Sept., 1878; supt., Nov., 1884; inspr.-gen. of prisons, April, 1901; ret'd., May, 1909.

ALEXANDER, JAMES WILLIAM, late India Public Works Dept.—Joined the service, June, 1865; asst. engr., Dec., 1866; asst. sec. to govt. of India, public works dept., Jan., 1868; exec. engr., March, 1870; suptg. engr., Feb., 1890; ret'd., Mar., 1899.

ALEXANDER, MOSES, India Office (second class clerk, Store Dept.).—Clerk, and class, 3rd March, 1888.

ALEXANDER, NATHANIEL STUART, late Bengal C.S.—Apptd. from Haileybury Coll.; arrived, 10th July, 1858; from Oct., 1859, served in the Bengal rev. and jud. depts., and was apptd. mag. and collr., 1st grade, Jan., 1879; commr., Dacca, Aug., 1884; Bhagalpur, Dec., 1885; and Bardwan, Aug., 1887; ret'd., March, 1890.

ALI, A. (see Ameer Ali).

ALI, A. (see Asghar Ali).

ALI AHMED HUSSANALLY, Barr. (1893), Indian C.S. (asst. commr., United Prov.).—Educ.

at Karachi Mohammedan Sch., Bombay Univ., and Queen's Coll., Oxford; apptd. after exam. of 1894; arrived 27th Feb., 1896, and served in the N.W. Prov. and Oudh as asst. mag. and collr. and asst. commr.; joint mag., March, 1904; asst. commr., May, 1908.

ALI AKBAR, M.I.C.E., Bombay Public Works Dept. (*supg. engr.*).—Trained at R.I.E. Coll.; joined the service, 1st Oct., 1882, as asst. engr.; exec. engr., June, 1896; supg. engr., April, 1909.

ALI, H. M. A. (see Abdul Ali, H. M.).

ALI, I. (see Inam Ali).

ALI IMAM, SAIVID, Barr. (*member of gov.-gen.'s council*).—Called to the bar (Middle Temple), June, 1890; standing counsel, Calcutta high court; member of gov.'s legisl. council, Bengal, Jan., 1910; temp. member, gov.-gen.'s exec. council for law, 21st Nov., 1910; member, 23rd Nov., 1910.

ALI KHAN, G. (see Ghazanfur Ali Khan).

ALI, M. (see Muhammad Ali).

ALLANSON, HARRY LLEWELYN LYONS, Indian C.S. (*jt. mag. and dep. collr., Bengal*).—Educ. at Bedford Grammar School and Exeter Coll., Oxford; apptd. after exam. of 1899; arrived, 13 Dec., 1900, and served in Bengal as asst. mag. and collr. and settlmt. offr.; jt. mag. and dep. collr., Feb., 1910.

ALLEN, BASIL COPLESTON, B.A., Indian C.S. (*mag. and collr., E. Bengal and Assam*).—Educ. at Haileybury and Corpus Christi Coll., Oxford; apptd. after exam. of 1892; arrived, 14th Dec., 1893, and served in Assam as asst. commr. and personal asst. to chief commr.; supt. of gazetteer revision, Nov., 1902; dep. commr., Jan., 1905; offg. sec. to govt., finl. and munclpl. dept., E. Bengal and Assam, Oct., 1905, to Feb., 1906; mag. and collr., Jan., 1906.

ALLEN, CHARLES FRANCIS EGERTON, B.A., Barr. (1871), late Jud. Dept., Burma.—Called to the bar (Inner Temple), 1871; admitted advocate of high court, Calcutta, Nov., 1873; law examr., Calcutta Univ., Dec., 1874, and again in 1875 and 1876; acting judge of the Calcutta court of small causes, 1875-76; lecturer on English law, presidency coll., Calcutta, Feb., 1876, and profr. of law (temporary), May, 1877; served as govt. advocate, Rangoon, and acted as recorder of Rangoon for various periods; M.P. for Pembroke district, 1892-95.

ALLEN, DAVID BIRD, late Indian C.S. (Bengal).—Educ. at Eton and St. John's Coll., Cambridge; apptd. after exam. of 1871; arrived, 5th Nov., 1873, and served in Bengal as asst. mag. and collr., asst. to dir.-gen. of statistics, and under the dir. of the agric. dept., May, 1885; joint mag. and dep. collr., Sept., 1887; mag. and collr., Aug., 1890; retd., Jan., 1899.

ALLEN, EDWARD CUTHBERT, B.A., Indian C.S. (*dep. commr., United Prov.*).—Educ. at the Charterhouse and Lincoln Coll., Oxford; apptd. after exam. of 1894; arrived, 6th Dec., 1895, and served in the N.W. Prov. and Oudh as asst. mag. and collr.; dep. commr., May, 1902; jt. mag., July, 1909; dep. commr., Oct., 1910.

ALLEN, GUY OLDFIELD, Indian C.S. (*asst. mag., United Prov.*).—Educ. at Rugby and New Coll., Oxford; apptd. after exam. of 1907; arrived, 23rd Nov., 1908, and served in the United Prov. as asst. mag.

ALLEN, HENRY JOHN, M.A., Barr. (1893), Indian Educl. Service.—Apptd. *prof. of history, presy. coll., Madras*, 18th Sept., 1894.

ALLEN, JEFFERY JULIAN, M.I.E.E., late India Telegraph Dept.—Joined the service as asst. supt., 26th Nov., 1888; supt., Aug., 1881; dir. traffic branch, May, 1895; dep.-dir. gen., May, 1900; retd. Aug., 1901.

ALLEN, PARKER ROSCOE, M.I.C.E., Madras Public Works Dept. (*supg. engr.*).—Trained at R.I.E. Coll.; joined the service, 1st Oct., 1882, as asst. engr.; exec. engr., Nov., 1894; employed as chief engr. for irrigation, Hyderabad, Jan., 1898, to April, 1903; suptg. engr., April, 1907.

ALLEN, PERCY UNDERHILL, B.A., Indian C.S. (*mag. and collr., United Prov.*).—Educ. at Univ. Coll. Sch., Cheltenham Coll., and Magdalen Coll., Oxford; apptd. after exam. of 1885; arrived, 21st Nov., 1888, and served in the N.W. Prov. and Oudh as asst. mag. and collr.; joint mag., April, 1892; dep. commr., May, 1898; mag. and collr., April, 1900.

ALLEN, THOMAS TAYLOR, late Indian C.S. (Bengal).—Educ. at Queen's Coll., Cork; apptd. after exam. of 1859; arrived, 7th Feb., 1861, and served in the Bengal rev. and jud. depts.; joint mag. and dep. collr., April, 1866; district and sessions judge, March, 1875; supt. and remembrancer of legal affairs, Feb., 1883; served for various periods as member of legisl. council; retd., Nov., 1891.

ALLISON, FREDERICK WILLIAM, B.A., Indian C.S. (*asst. collr., Bombay*).—Educ. at Leeds Grammar Sch. and Wadham Coll., Oxford; apptd. after exam. of 1900; arrived, 16th Dec., 1901, and served in Bombay as asst. collr., and asst. to the agent in Kathiawar; supt., managed estates, Kathiawar, Jan., 1908.

ALLISON, HAZLETT, M.D., Lieut.-Col., late Indian Med. Service (Madras).—Joined the service as surgn., Sept., 1873; arrived, 29th April, 1874, and served on mil. duty; fort surgn., Fort St. George, profr. of anatomy in the med. coll., and med. inspr. of seamen, Jan., 1888; fellow of Madras Univ., Aug., 1892; profr. of anatomy, med. coll., and surgn., genl. hosp., July, 1901; retd., Dec., 1903.

ALLSON, JAMES GEORGE WHITTLESEA, late Punjab Police.—Joined the police as asst. dist. supt., Nov. 1860; dist. supt., July, 1880; retd., May, 1901.

ALLUM, FREDERICK WARNER, Railway Dept. (*exec. engr.*).—Trained at T.C.E. Coll.; joined the service, 4th June, 1890, as asst. engr.; exec. engr., June, 1902.

AMBICA CHARAN SEN (see Sen, A. C.).

AMEER ALI, Rt. Hon. SAIVID, C.I.E., M.A., Barr. (1873), late Bengal Jud. Dept.—Educ. at Calcutta Univ.; called to the bar (Inner Temple), 1873; presidency and chief presidency mag., Bengal, 1878-81; member of the Bengal legisl. council, 1878-79, and 1881-83; member of the supreme legisl. council, 1884-85; Tagore law profr., 1884; C.I.E., 1887; judge of the high court at Calcutta, April, 1890; retd., May, 1904; privy councillor, 1909; member of the jud. ctte. of the privy council; author of the 'Tagore Law Lectures for 1884.'

AMIRTA LAL CHATARJI, (see Chatarji, A. L.).

AMMAN, ALONZO REILLY, India Postal Service (*dep. postmaster-genl., Punjab*).—

Joined the service, 1st Sept., 1881, as probationer; supt., Jan., 1883; dep. postmaster-genl., Punjab, Feb., 1908.

AMPTHILL (Baron) RIGHT HON. ARTHUR OLIVER VILLIERS RUSSELL, G.C.S.I., G.C.I.E., late govt. of Madras.—Born 1869; educ. at Eton and New Coll., Oxford; succeeded to the peerage, 1884; priv. sec. to the Sec. of State for the Colonies, 1896-1900; British delegate to the Brussels Conference on sugar bounties, 1898; apptd. governor of Madras, Sept., 1900; took his seat, Dec., 1900; acted as viceroy and govt.-gen. from 30th April, 1904, to 12th Dec., 1904; G.C.S.I., Oct., 1904; resigned, Feb., 1906.

ANDERSON, ADAM RIVERS STEELE, Lieut.-Col., Ind. Med. Service (*civil surgn., E. Bengal and Assam*).—Joined the service, 31st March, 1889; civ. surgn., Buxa, June, 1890; surgn. naturalist to marine survey, March, 1893; senr. med. offr., Port Blair, Oct., 1900; ditto, and asst. supt., Nov., 1900; civil surgn., E. Bengal and Assam, May, 1906.

ANDERSON, ALEC MARCHMONT, India Office (*second-class clerk, Acctnt.-Gen.'s Dept.*).—Educ. at Lower Sch. of John Lyon, Harrow; apptd. 2nd class clerk, 29th July, 1907.

ANDERSON, ALEXANDER VASS, M.B., Lieut.-Col., I.M.S., retd.—Joined the service, 1st April, 1882; in mil. employ till April, 1896, when he was apptd. dep. sanitary commr., W. Registr. dist., Bombay; offd. as sanitary commr. in 1902 and 1903; retd., July, 1907.

ANDERSON, FRANCIS CHARLES, late Indian C.S. (Central Prov.).—Educ. at Edinburgh Acad. and Repton Gr. Sch.; apptd. after exam. of 1869; arrived, 31st Oct., 1871, and served in the Central Prov. as asst. commr., personal asst., and asst. sec. to the chief commr.; commr. of excise supt. of stamps, and inspr.-gen. of registrn., Feb., 1882; sec. to chief commr., Jan., 1891; commr., Jabalpur, April, 1894; retd., Jan., 1898; prepared an excise manual for the Central Prov., 1885.

ANDERSON, FRANCIS GEOFFREY HARTNELL, M.A., Indian C.S. (*junr. collr. and mag., Bombay*).—Educ. at Bath Coll. and Balliol Coll., Oxford; apptd. after exam. of 1892; arrived, 3rd Dec., 1893, and served in Bombay as asst. collr. and mag.; asst. pol. agent, Savanur, June, 1896; transfd. to fin. dept. as asst. comptr., Central Prov., Nov., 1899; dep. acctnt.-gen., Bengal, Oct., 1900; on depn. as acctnt.-gen., Jammu and Kashmir States, Feb., 1903; reverted to the Bombay service as 1st asst., March, 1905; offg. acctnt.-gen., Punjab, March to Nov., 1905; junr. collr. and mag., Oct., 1909; ditto and pol. agent, Surat, Nov., 1909.

ANDERSON, GEORGE ARTHUR, late India Public Works Dept.—Trained at R.I.E. Coll.; apptd. asst. engr., 1st Oct., 1875, and posted to Central India; transfd. to state railways, Jan., 1878; exec. engr., Oct., 1885; offg. dep. consulting engr. for railways, Bombay, June, 1886; services lent to Bengal-Nagpur railway 1886; services lent to Govt., P.W.D., co., Nov., 1887; under sec. to Govt., P.W.D., Oct., 1896; offg. sec. to govt. railway branch, Bombay, March, 1898; suptg. engr., Nov., 1900; consg. engr. for rlys., Bombay, May, 1902; chief eng., Feb., 1906; consg. engr. for rlys., and sec. to govt., Madras, Feb., 1906, retd., Aug., 1908.

ANDERSON, HENRY AIKEN, C.S.I., late Indian C.S. (Punjab).—Educ. at Edinburgh Acad. and Repton Gr. Sch.; apptd. after exam. of 1871; arrived, 13th Nov., 1873, and served in the Punjab as asst. commr.; asst. pol. officer, Kuram, Aug., 1880; dep. commr., May, 1889; acted as commr. and supt., Derajat, in 1892, also in 1895 and 1896; on special duty with Waziristan delimitation commn. in 1894, and 1895; C.S.I., June, 1897; commr. and supt., March, 1899; retd., Oct., 1906.

ANDERSON, JAMES ARTHUR, M.I.C.E., late India Public Works Dept.—Joined the dept. as asst. engr., 13th Dec., 1871; exec. engr., Dec., 1876; employed on the Sind-Pishin, Indus valley and E. Bengal railways; engr.-in-chief, Kashmir railway survey, Oct., 1890; supt., way and works, E. Bengal railway, July, 1892; suptg. engr., Oct., 1892; chief engr., March, 1896; retd., 1899.

ANDERSON, JAMES CHAPMAN, M.A., Barr. (1872), late Bengal C.S.—Educ. at Edinburgh Univ.; apptd. after exam. of 1860; arrived, 14th Nov., 1861; served in Bengal as asst. mag. and collr., joint mag., dep. commr., and mag. and collr.; on special duty connected with the Wahabi case, June, 1870; retd., 1888.

ANDERSON, JAMES DRUMMOND, late Indian C.S.—Educ. at Rugby; apptd. after exam. of 1873; arrived, 14th Nov., 1875, and served in Bengal as asst. mag. and collr.; transfd. to Assam, Jan., 1880, and served as asst. commr., and asst. sec. to chief commr.; dep. commr., April, 1889; returned to Bengal as mag. and collr., April, 1894; author of vocabularies of the Tippera-Deori-Chutia and Aka languages, and a collection of Kachari folk stories; retd., Aug., 1900.

ANDERSON, JOHN, M.B., Lieut.-Col., I.M.S., retd.—Entered the service, 30th Sept., 1878; civ. surg., Bijnor, April, 1881; served as civ. surg. and suptd. of jail at various stations; Lucknow, April, 1901; retd., April, 1910.

ANDERSON, JOHN JAMES, B.A., Indian C.S. (*asst. commr., Burma*).—Educ. at Dulwich coll. and Christ's Coll., Cambridge; apptd. after exam. of 1903; arrived, 28th Nov., 1904, and served in Burma as asst. commr.; asst. sec. to fin. commr., June, 1909.

ANDERSON, JOHN WATSON MACCLESFIELD, Col., late Rev. Survey Dept., Bombay.—First commn., Jan., 1855; from Nov., 1863, served in the rev. survey dept., Mysore, as asst. supt. and dep. supt.; from April, 1881, served as supt. of the Sind settl. survey; retd., March, 1888.

ANDERSON, JOSEPH WILLIAM TOWNSEND, F.R.C.S., Lieut.-Col., late Indian M.S.—Joined the service, 14th April, 1881, and was placed on general duty; served with the Upper Burma Field Force, 1886; civil surg., Aiden, Feb., 1889; Ahmedabad, April, 1901; retd., April, 1906.

ANDERSON, ROBERT HILDEBRAND, late Indian C.S. (Bengal).—Apptd. after exam. of 1874; arrived, 7th Dec., 1876, and served as asst. mag. and collr., and joint mag. and dep. collr.; district and sessions judge, Oct., 1893; acted as jud. commr., Chota Nagpur, in 1895; retd., March, 1902.

ANDERSON, WILLIAM VIVIAN, India Office (*second-class clerk, India Store Depot*).—Educ. at Devonport High Sch.; apptd. clerk, 2nd class, India Store Depot, 9th April, 1901.

ANDREW, GEORGE PERCY, B.A., Indian C.S. (asst. commr., Burma).—Educ. at Manchester Gr. Sch., and Brasenose Coll., Oxford; apptd. after exam. of 1898; arrived 20th Dec., 1899, and served in Burma as asst. commr. and settl. offr.

ANDREW, JAMES, Indian C.S. (member, bd. of rev., Madras).—Educ. at the Royal Sch., Armagh, and Kingstown Sch.; apptd. after exam. of 1877; arrived, 17th Nov., 1879, and served in Madras as asst. collr. and mag., and forest settl. officer; head asst. to collr. and mag., N. Arcot, April, 1888; principal asst., Ganjam, Dec., 1891; collr. and mag., Trichinopoly, Nov., 1895; collr. and mag., and govt. agent, Tanjore, Oct., 1897; collr. and mag., Coimbatore, Dec., 1903; addl. member of legisl. council, May to Nov., 1904, and from April, 1907; resdt. in Travancore and Cochin, Nov., 1904; addl. member of govt.-gen.'s legisl. council, Nov., 1908; member, bd. of rev., Madras Aug., 1909.

ANDREWS, WILLIAM, India Office (second class clerk, Act.-Gen.'s Dept.).—Book-keeper, 30th March, 1876; designation changed in 1878 to 2nd class clerk.

ANNADA PRASAD SARKAR (see Sarkar, A. P.).

ANNANDALE, NELSON, B.A. (Oxon), D.Sc. (Edin.), C.M.Z.S., F.L.S., Indian Museum (supt.).—Joined the service, 21st July, 1904, as dep. supt., zoological and anthropological section; supt., Dec., 1907.

ANSON, GEORGE WEMYSS, Lieut.-Col., Indian Army, late Oudh Commn.—First commn., 11th Jan., 1867; private sec. and A.D.C. to lieut.-govr., N.W. Prov., 1871, and 1875-78; from April, 1872, served as off. cantonmt. mag. and off. asst. commr.; confd. in latter appt., Sept., 1875, and in the former, Sept., 1877; agent, Balrampur estate, June, 1886; in addn. cantonmt. mag., Aug., 1887; agent and dep. commr., Oudh, Nov., 1890; acting supt. of Port Blair, Dec., 1897, to Jan., 1900; commr., Oudh, Dec., 1901; transfd. to U.S. list, Nov., 1903; retd., June, 1906.

ANTHONY, ADAM HENRY, Finl. Dept., Govt. of India (dep. auditor-gen.).—Entered the dept., 24th Oct., 1876; asst. acctnt.-gen., Oct. 1887; asst. comptr.-gen., March, 1889; dep. acctnt.-genl., Burma, Dec., 1898; ditto, Punjab, 1900; comptr., Central Provinces, March, 1901; comptr., post office of India, April, 1902; comptr., Central Prov., March, 1907; dep. auditor-gen., Sept., 1910.

ANTHONY, GEORGE T., India Public Works Dept. (supg. engr.).—Trained at Thomason Coll.; apptd. apprentice engr., 5th June, 1882, and posted to N.W. P. and O.; asst. engr., Dec., 1882; exec. engr., Feb., 1895; supg. engr., Jan., 1910.

ANTHONY, HERO BASIL, India Forest Dept. (dep. consr., Burma).—Joined the service, 4th Sept., 1877, as sub.-asst. consr., Central Prov.; asst. consr., May, 1883; dep. consr., April, 1892; transfd. to Burma, Sept., 1892.

APCAR, A. A., C.S.I., Calcutta Chamber of Commerce; nominated member of govt.-gen.'s legisl. council, August, 1907.

APIJOHN, JAMES HENRY, M.A., M.I.C.E., late India Public Works Dept.—Joined the service, 22nd Dec., 1868, as asst. engr.,

and was employed on irrign. works in Bengal; exec. engr., Sept., 1873; chief engr., Mar., 1898; services lent to Calcutta port commrs., Mar., 1887; retd., April, 1901.

APLIN, STEPHEN LUSHINGTON, Major, Indian Army (dep. commr., Burma).—First commn., Sept., 1883; joined Burma Commn. April, 1891, and served as asst. commr., cantonment mag., and judge, small causes court; dep. commr., Oct., 1902.

ARBUTHNOT, HENRY FITZGERALD, India Forest Dept. (dep. consr., Madras).—Joined the service, 9th Dec., 1895, and served as asst. consr. of forests; dep. consr., Dec., 1901.

ARBUTHNOT, ROBERT EDWARD VAUGHAN, Indian C.S. (dep. commn. and settl. officer, Burma).—Educ. at the Merchant Taylor's Sch., and St. John's Coll., Oxford; apptd. after exam. of 1890; arrived, 15th Nov., 1892, and served in Burma as asst. commr.; under sec., Nov., 1897; asst. settl. officer, Oct., 1899; under sec. to govt. of India, rev. and agric. dept., Oct., 1900; retransfd. to Burma, March, 1904; dep. commr., May, 1905; rev. sec. to govt., May to Dec., 1906; settl. officer, Feb., 1908.

ARBUTHNOT, WILLIAM JOHN, Indian C.S. (asst. mag. and collr., E. Bengal and Assam).—Educ. at St. Paul's Sch., and Trinity Hall, Cambridge; apptd. after exam. of 1908; arrived, 31st Dec., 1909, and served in E. Bengal and Assam as asst. mag. and collr.

ARBUTHNOT, JOHN CAMPBELL, C.I.E., Indian C.S. (commr., E. Bengal and Assam).—Educ. at Fettes Coll., Edinburgh; apptd. after exam. of 1877; arrived, 22nd Dec., 1879, and served in Bengal as asst. mag. and collr.; transfd. to Assam, Feb., 1883, and served as asst. commr.; dep. commr., Nov., 1890; C.I.E., Jan., 1898; supt., Lushai Hills, April, 1905; commr., Surma Valley and Hill dists., E. Bengal and Assam, Oct., 1905.

ARBUTHNOT, LINDSAY GEORGE, late Madras Police Dept.—Joined the service, 13th May, 1875; asst. supt., Dec. 1878; supt., Jan., 1888; dep. inspr.-gen., Feb., 1902; retd., Jan., 1908.

ARCHER, CHARLES, C.I.E., Lieut.-Col. Indian Army, Foreign Dept., Govt. of India (pol. agent, Baluchistan).—First commn., 9th Sept., 1882; entered civil employ, 8th Aug., 1887, as acting asst. agent, Baluchistan; contd., May, 1889; asst. sec. to govt. of India, foreign dept., April, 1891; pol. agent in Zhob, Jan., 1894; pol. agent, Sinjau, and dep. commr., Thal Chotiali, April, 1899; pol. agent, Dir., Swat and Chitral, April, 1901; ditto, Quetta-Pishin, April, 1904; C.I.E., Jan., 1906; revenue and judl. commr., Baluchistan, April, 1907; special duty, settlement of Quetta Tahsil, Dec., 1907; pol. agent, Baluchistan, May, 1909; acting as resdt. and agent to the govt.-gen. in Baluchistan, Jan., 1911.

ARDESHIR KAIKHOSHRU KAMA (see Kama, A. K.).

ARMITAGE, FRANK, Indian Police Dept. (dep. inspr.-gen., Madras).—Joined the service, 27th Aug., 1890, as inspr. of police; assist. supt., April, 1895; supt., May, 1901; dep. inspr.-gen., Oct., 1910, and commr. for Madras.

ARMSTRONG, FRANCIS BUSFIELD, late India Office.—Educ. at Cheltenham Proprietary Coll., and King Edward's Sch. Birmingham; junr. clerk, finl. dept., 30th March, 1869; senr. clerk, Sept., 1883; asst. sec., Public Works Dept.,

Oct., 1901; director of funds and offl. agent to admr.-gen. of India, Oct., 1903; retd., Dec., 1909.

ARMSTRONG, HERBERT AUBREY, India Telegraph Dept. (supt., Bombay).—Trained at R.I.E. Coll.; joined the service, 1st Oct., 1892, as asst. supt.; supt., March, 1905.

ARMSTRONG, SIR JOHN ARTHUR, Bt., Lieut.-Col., R.E., late India Public Works Dept.—First commn., June, 1860; joined the dept., Nov., 1865, and served in the Punjab as asst. engr., and in the Hazara campaign, 1868, in charge of field telegraph; exec. engr., Sept., 1869; asst. to chief engr., and asst. sec. to govt., April, 1877; served in Kashmir on special roadwork, 1881-82; suptg. engr., March, 1886; retd., March, 1887.

ARMSTRONG, JOHN SCOBELL, late Bengal C.S.—Educ. at Marlborough Coll.; apptd. after exam. of 1864; arrived, 3rd March, 1866, and served in the rev. and jud. depts. in Bengal; dep. collr. of customs, Calcutta, Dec., 1877; mag. and collr., and collr. of customs, Calcutta, April, 1883; port commr., Calcutta, Nov., 1887; retd., July, 1902.

ARMSTRONG, OLIVER CARLETON, D.S.O., Col., Indian Army, retired.—First commn., 11th May, 1878; served in Burma, 1888, and in S. Africa, 1900-02; D.S.O., June, 1902; asst. adjt.-gen., Jan., 1905; dep. sec. to govt. of India, mil. fin. dept., April, 1906; retd., May, 1910.

ARNIM, HENRY CHARLES LEFFLER, Lieut.-Col., I.M.S. (dep. sany. commr., Bombay).—Joined the service, 31st March, 1888; in mil. employ till June, 1894, when he was apptd. offg. dep. sany. commr., Sind; confd., Feb., 1895; ditto Bombay, Dec., 1903.

ARNOLD GEORGE FREDERICK, B.A., Indian C.S. (rev. sec., Burma).—Educ. at Merchant Taylors' Sch., and Queen's Coll., Oxford; apptd. after exam. of 1892; arrived, 1st Jan., 1894, and served in Burma as asst. commr.; asst. sec. to govt., Oct., 1897; under sec., Oct., 1899, to Nov., 1900; dist. judge and addl. sess. judge, Feb., 1902; dep. commr., Nov., 1905; offg. dep. sec. to govt. of India, legisl. dept., March to Nov., 1906; rev. sec., Burma, Dec., 1906.

ARNOLD, THOMAS WALKER, M.A., late Indian Educl. Service (educatl. adviser to Indian Students, India Office).—Educ. at Magdalene Coll., Cambridge; apptd. prof. of philosophy, govt. coll., Lahore, Feb., 1898; asst. librarian, India Office, 1904; educatl. adviser to Indian Students, April, 1909; author of 'The Preaching of Islam.'

ARNOTT, JAMES, M.D., C.M., Brigade-Surgn.-Lieut.-Col., late Bombay Med. Dept.—Joined the Indian med. service, 1st April, 1867; arrived, 25th Oct., 1867, and was employed under the mil. dept. till Aug., 1868, including service in the Abyssinian expdn. (medal), and subsequently as asst.-surgn. in the David Sassoon hosp., Poona, and in the European gen. hosp., Bombay, and as prof. of pathology in the Grant med. coll.; served in Afghan war of 1879-80 (medal); served in European gen. hosp., Bombay, March-April, 1882; prof. of midwifery, Grant med. coll., April, 1882; physician, Jamsetji Jijibhoy hosp., April, 1882; physician, European gen. hosp., May, 1891; awarded a good service pension, 1896; retd., April, 1898.

ARNOTT, MARMADUKE HENRY, M.I.C.E., India Public Works Dept. (exec. engr.).—Trained at R.I.E. Coll.; appointed to the dept. as asst.

enr., 23rd Sept., 1881, and posted to Bengal; exec. engr., March, 1894.

ARNOTT, NAPOLEON, Colonel, R.E., late Mil. Works Dept., Govt. of India.—First commn., 22nd Dec., 1865; arrived, 13th Dec., 1868, and served in Bengal and the Punjab on irrign. duty; exec. engr., Jan., 1879; offd. as sec. to agent to govt.-gen., Baluchistan, and as sec. to defence committee in 1882; employed on special defence works, Aug., 1887; suptg. engr., Dec., 1889; dep. dir.-gen., mil. works, Sept., 1890; transfd. to Madras command as chief engr., Mar., 1894; dir.-gen. of mil. works in India June, 1896; retd., March, 1899.

ARTHUR, SIGISMUND RAYNOR, Indian C.S. (senr. collr., Bombay).—Educ. at Charterhouse and New Coll., Oxford; apptd. after exam. of 1886; arrived, 19th Nov., 1888, and served in Bombay as asst. collr. and mag., and forest settl. officer; 2nd asst., March, 1896; 1st asst., July, 1898; collr. and mag., and pol. agent, Aundh and Phaltan, April, 1905; junr. collr. and collr. of salt rev., May, 1909; senr. collr. and ditto, Oct., 1909.

ARUNDEL, SIR ARUNDEL TAGG, K.C.S.I., B.A., late Indian C.S. (Madras).—Educ. at Univ. Coll., London; apptd. after exam. of 1864; arrived, 18th Nov., 1865, and served in Madras as asst. collr. and mag.; private sec. to govt. of Madras, July, 1875; prest. of the municipal commn., Madras, June, 1881; fellow of the Madras univ., March, 1882; principal asst. to collr. and mag., Vizagapatam, Oct., 1882; district and sessions judge, Kistna, Dec., 1884; collr. and mag., Kistna, Aug., 1887; member, board of rev., and member of legisl. council, Jan., 1894; sec. to govt., rev. dept., Dec., 1895; chief sec. to govt., Madras, and member of legisl. council, Oct., 1897; acting member of council, Madras, June, 1898; confd. Sept., 1898; C.S.I., Dec., 1898; member of govt.-genl.'s council, May, 1901; K.C.S.I., Jan., 1904; retd., Oct., 1906.

ARUNDELL, EDWARD WILLIAM, B.A., F.C.H., late India Public Works Dept.—Trained at R.I.E. Coll.; apptd. asst. engr., 1st Oct., 1874, and employed on surveys and other railway work in the Punjab; exec. engr., May, 1883; dep. consulting engr. to govt. of India for railways, central divn., May, 1887; Lucknow, Nov., 1894; consg. engr. for railways, Assam, Aug., 1900; suptg. engr., Oct., 1902; retd., July, 1905.

ARUNDEL-SMITH, EDWARD, India Public Works Dept. (exec. engr., Bengal).—Trained at R.I.E. Coll.; joined the service, 1st Oct., 1891, as asst. engr.; exec. engr., Oct., 1902.

ASCOLI, FRANK DAVID, Indian C.S. (asst. mag. and collr., E. Bengal and Assam).—Educ. at Manchester Gr. Sch. and Exeter Coll., Oxford; apptd. after exam. of 1906; arrived, 26 Nov., 1907, and served in E. Bengal and Assam as asst. mag. and collr. and settl. offr.

ASGHARALI, SHEIKH, KANUNGO, B.A., Barr. (1896), Indian C.S. (dep. commr., Punjab).—Educ. at Christ's Coll., Camb., and Univ. Coll., London; apptd. after exam. of 1895; arrived, 16th Dec., 1896, and served in the Punjab as asst. commr.; dist. judge, March, 1906; dep. commr., July, 1910.

ASHBY, JOHN SHUCKBURGH, Lieut.-Col., late Indian Army.—First commn., March, 1876; on mil. duty to 1889; asst. pol. resdt., Aden, Mar., 1889 and Nov., 1902, to April, 1903; asst.

432

RECORD OF SERVICES.

pol. agent, Kathiawar, Sept., 1894; retd. March, 1904.

ASHE, ROBERT WILLIAM D'ESTCOURT, Indian C.S. (head asst., Madras).—Educ. at Dublin High Sch., at the Royal Univ. of Ireland, and Trin. Coll., Dublin; apptd. after exam. of 1894; arrived 4th Dec., 1895, and served in Madras as asst. collr. and mag.; head asst., Oct., 1904.

ASHMORE, WILLIAM CALDWELL (dep. sec. to govt. of India, finl. dept., mil. fin. branch).—Joined the service, 22nd April, 1888; supt., revision section, mil. dept., Dec., 1903; principal, ditto, April, 1904; asst. sec., mil. dept., ex-officio, Nov., 1904; asst. sec., finl. dept. (mil. fin. branch), govt. of India, April, 1906; on special duty in England, Oct., 1907, to March, 1908; dep. sec., 1910.

ASHPITEL, FRANCIS WILLIAM, A.M.I.C.E., late Madras Public Works Dept.—Trained at R.I.E. Coll.; joined the service, 1st Oct., 1882, as asst. engr.; under sec. to govt., Nov., 1892; exec. engr., May, 1894; retd., May, 1905.

ASHTON, ALBERT FREDERICK, late Salt Dept.—Entered the service, 25th Jan., 1865; asst. commr., April, 1878; dep. commr., Aug., 1898; K.-i-H. medal, 1st class, Jan., 1903; retd., April, 1904.

ASHTON, GEORGE, India Office (staff clerk, Finl. Dept.).—Clerk, 2nd class, 7th April, 1884; staff clerk, April, 1905.

ASHUTOSH MUKHARJI (see Mukharji, A.).
ASHWORTH, ERNEST HORATIO, B.A., Indian C.S. (joint mag., United Prov.).—Educ. at Merchant Taylors' Sch. and St. John's Coll., Oxford; apptd. after exam. of 1893; arrived, 11th Dec., 1894, and served in the N.W. Prov. and Oudh as asst. mag. and collr.; asst. suptd. and judge S.C. court, Dehra Dun, Jan., 1902; joint mag., Oct., 1903.

ASLAM, M. (see Muhammad Aslam).

ASLAM KHAN, M. (see Muhammad Aslam Khan).

ASTON, ARTHUR HENRY SOUTHCOTE, M.A., Barr., Judicial Dept., Bombay (chief presy. mag. and rev. judge).—Joined the Service 8th Jan., 1906, and served in Bombay as govt. pleader and public prosecutor; chief presy. mag., and rev. judge, April, 1907.

ASTON, HENRY FAURE, Barr. (1884), late Indian C.S. (Bombay).—Educ. at the S. African Coll.; apptd. after exam. of 1867; arrived, 9th Oct., 1869, and served in Bombay as asst. collr. and mag., railway mag., and cantonmt. mag.; 1st grade, asst. judge and sessions judge, Aug., 1883; jud. asst., Kathiawar, March, 1885; judge and sessions judge, Nov., 1886; on special duty in connection with settl. cases, Baroda, in 1888; offg. jud. commr., Lower Burma, April, 1894, and Jan.-May, 1895; agent for sardars in the Deccan, March, 1899; addl. member of legist. council of govt. of Bombay, Aug., 1899; offg. judge, high court, Bombay, May and Oct., 1902; confd., Sept., 1903; retd., Nov., 1906.

ASWINI KUMAR GUHA, B.L. late Judl. Dept., E. Bengal and Assam.—Apptd. munsif, 17th Dec., 1877; subord. judge, Jan., 1900; retd., March, 1906.

ATHIM, SAMUEL, A.M.I.C.E., India Public Works Dept. (exec. engr.).—Trained at Thomason Coll., Roorkee; apptd. apprentice engr. 3rd June, 1882, and posted to N.W. Prov. and Oudh (irrigation); asst. engr., Dec., 1882;

exec. engr., Dec., 1896; served in rev. dept., N.W. Prov. and Oudh, Nov., 1897, to May, 1898.

ATKINS, CHARLES HERBERT, Indian C.S. (div. judge, Punjab).—Educ. at King Henry VIII's Sch., Coventry, and Balliol Coll., Oxford; apptd. after exam. of 1889; arrived, 30th Nov., 1891, and served in the Punjab as asst. commr.; registrar, chief court, Feb., 1898 to Dec., 1899; dep. commr., Nov., 1901; div. judge, Nov., 1906.

ATKINS, JOHN DE COURCY, late Indian C.S.—Educ. at Univ. Coll. Sch., London Univ., and Balliol Coll., Oxford; apptd. after exam. of 1878; arrived, 9th Nov., 1880, and served in Bombay as asst. collr. and mag., and forest settl. officer, under sec. to govt. in the fin. and rev. depts., dep. acctnt.-gen., and post mr.-gen.; junr. sec. to govt. in the gen., educ., &c., depts., April, 1895; sec. to govt., ditto, July, 1896; senr. collr. and collr., Satara, and pol. agent, Phaltan, March, 1901, to July, 1904; retd., March, 1909.

ATKINSON, EDWIN HENRY DE VERE, Major R.E. (principal, Thomason Coll., Roorkee).—First commn., 16th Sept., 1885; instr., R. M. Acad., Jan., 1896, to July, 1899; offg. principal, Thomason Coll., Nov., 1901; confd., Dec., 1902.

ATKINSON, FREDERIC JAMES, F.S.S., late Finl. Dept., Govt. of India.—Educ. at Haileybury; joined the service as probr., 8th July, 1873, and served in Bengal, Bombay and N.W. Prov.; asst. comptr.-gen., Bengal, Aug., 1885; asst. comptr., Burma, Dec., 1888; dep. acctnt.-gen., N.W. Prov. and Oudh, June, 1891; dep. acctnt.-gen., Bengal, March, 1896; offg. dep. auditor-gen., 1900; offg. comptr., Indian Treasuries, Dec., 1900; dep. auditor-gen., Sept., 1901; offg. acctnt.-gen., Burma, March, 1904 to July, 1905; acctnt.-gen., United Prov., Nov., 1906; retd., April, 1910; author of several works on currency and exchange.

ATKINSON, JOHN NATHANIEL, C.S.I., Indian C.S. (member of Council, Madras).—Educ. at Marlborough Coll.; apptd. after exam. of 1876; arrived, 3rd Dec., 1878, and served in Madras as asst. collr. and mag., and asst. sessions judge; on special duty under the commr. of salt rev., April, 1885; head asst. to collr. and mag., Sept., 1886; sub-collr. and joint mag., Jan., 1891; collr. and mag., Dec., 1894; collr. of customs, protector of emigrants, supt. of stamps, and chairman, Harbour Trust Board, Madras, Nov., 1897; addl. member of legist. council, Madras, Nov., 1901, Nov., 1903, and Nov., 1905; member, board of rev., Madras, May, 1903; ditto, and commr. of rev. settlmt. and dir. of land records and agric., March, 1904; ditto, and commr. of land rev., and inam commr., Nov., 1905; sec. to govt., rev. dept., June, 1906; C.S.I., Jan., 1908; member, board of rev., and commr. of rev. settlmt., March, 1908; actg. chief sec. to govt., Feb., 1908; ordinary member of govt.'s council, Aug., 1909.

ATKINSON, JOHN RICHARD, Judl. Dept., Madras (dep. regr., Madras High Court).—Joined the service, 25th Feb., 1888, as asst. regr.; dep. regr., Oct., 1907.

ATKINSON, ROBERT PHILIP, A.M.I.C.E., India Public Works Dept. (supt. engr.).—Apptd. from R.I.E. Coll., 1st Oct., 1876, as asst. engr., posted to N.W. Prov. and Oudh; exec. engr., Jan., 1885; employed on the Ganges Canal; suptg. engr., Oct., 1902.

ATLAY, Ven. B. T., M.A., late Ecclesl. Dept., Bengal.—Arrived, 17th Oct., 1867; chaplain of St. Paul's Cathedral and of the gen. hosp., Dec., 1867; senr. chaplain, Oct., 1877; senr. chaplain, St. Paul's Cathedral, and chaplain of the gen. hosp. and presidency jail, Jan., 1882; commissary to the lord bishop, and offg. chaplain in charge of the diocese, March, 1883; archdeacon of Calcutta, Sept., 1883; retd., 1889, and was vicar of Willesden till 1902.

ATUL CHANDRA CHATARJI (see Chatarji, A. C.).

ATUL CHANDER DUTT (see Dutt, A. C.).
AUCOTT, ELLIOTT, India Office (second class clerk, Acctnt.-Gen.'s Dept.).—Apptd. and class clerk, India Office, 27th Feb., 1886, and attached to the funds dept.; transfd. to acctnt.-gen.'s dept., Dec., 1909.

AUNG ZAN (see Zan, A.).

AUSTIN, CHARLES GREENAWAY, Indian C.S. (asst. collr. and mag., Madras).—Educ. at Merchant Taylors' Sch. and St. John's Coll., Oxford; apptd. after exam. of 1906; arrived, 11th Dec., 1907, and served in Madras as asst. collr. and mag.

AUSTIN, ROBERT FREDERICK, B.A., Indian C.S. (sub-collr. and joint mag., Madras).—Educ. at King's Coll. Sch. and Univ. Coll., Oxford; apptd. after exam. of 1893; arrived, 23rd Dec., 1894, and served in Madras as asst. collr. and mag.; head asst., May, 1902; sub-collr. and joint mag., Feb., 1909.

AYLING, WILLIAM BOCK, Indian C.S. (dist. and sess. judge, Madras).—Educ. at Weymouth Coll. and Magdalen Coll., Cambridge; apptd. after exam. of 1886; arrived, 30th Jan., 1889, and served in Madras as asst. collr. and mag.; head assist. Oct., 1895; sub-collr. and joint mag., Jan., 1900; dist. and sess. judge, June, 1904.

AYYAR, R. SRINIVASA, M.A., India Public Works Dept. (dep. acctnt.-gen.).—Joined the service, 1st May, 1893, and served as asst. examr.; dep. examr., Jan., 1897; examr., Oct., 1902; dep. acctnt.-gen., P.W.Br., Madras, Feb., 1910.

BABINGTON, CHAMBERLIN DENIS DE VITRE, India Telegraph Dept. (supt.).—Trained at R.I.E. Coll.; joined the service, 1st Oct., 1895, as asst. supt.; supt., April, 1909.

BABINGTON, STEPHEN, India Tel. Dept. (supt., United Prov.).—Trained at R.I.E. Coll.; joined the service, 1st Oct., 1892, as asst. supt.; supt., Sept., 1906.

BABONEAU, JOHN THEODORE, Provl. C.S., Bengal (collr. of stamp rev., Calcutta).—Joined the service, 12th Feb., 1875; offg. dep. mag. and dep. collr., Dec., 1876; confd., March, 1883; collr. of stamp rev., and supt. of excise rev., Calcutta, Jan., 1906.

BACON, HENRY MATHEW JOHN, F.C.H., India Public Works Dept. (exec. engr., Burma).—Trained at R.I.E. Coll.; joined the service, 23rd Sept., 1883, as asst. engr. and was posted to the N.W. Prov. and Oudh; transfd. to Burma, June, 1892; exec. engr., Aug., 1893; personal asst. to chief engr., Burma, April, 1903 to June, 1904.

BADCOCK, FRANCIS WILLIAM, late Indian C.S. (Bengal).—Educ. at Harrow Sch.; apptd. after exam. of 1867; arrived, 24th Nov., 1869, and served in Bengal as asst. mag., joint mag., and dep. collr., and settl. officer; offg. inspr.-gen. of registrars, March, 1879; joint mag. and dep.

collr., Oct., 1881; district and sessions judge, Jan., 1888; retd., March, 1895.

BADDELEY, WILLIAM LEWIS CLINTON, Col., R.E., late Madras Public Works Dept.—Joined the dept., 23rd July, 1874; asst. engr., Aug., 1875; exec. engr., May, 1883; dep. chief engr. and under sec., public works dept., Nov., 1886, to March, 1891; suptg. engr., Oct., 1896; reverted to mil. duty, Oct., 1905; retd., Oct., 1907.

BADER, FREDERICK ROBERT, A.M.I.C.E., Bombay Public Works Dept. (exec. engr.).—Trained at R.I.E. Coll.; joined the service, 1st Oct., 1888, as asst. engr.; exec. engr., Oct., 1898.

BADGLEY, WILLIAM FRANCIS, Col., I.A., late Survey of India.—First commn., April, 1857; arrived, May, 1857; served during the Muzai in Central India and Oudh, and afterwards with the Lushai expedn. in charge of the Muzai (medals and clasp); apptd. to the topogr. survey, May, 1865, and was employed in Rewa and Bundelkhand, and in the Khasi, Garo, and Naga Hills; dep. supt., Dec., 1880; in charge of Gujarat survey, March, 1884; offg. asst. surveyor-gen. in charge of photo. and litho. offices, March, 1886; retd., June, 1889.

BADHWAR, G. C. (see Gokal Chand Badhwar).

BADOCK, WALTER, C.S.I., India Office (acctnt.-genl.).—Junr. clerk, 11th Feb., 1876; senr. clerk, June, 1893; dep. acctnt.-genl. and assessor of income tax, April, 1905; acctnt.-genl., Nov., 1907; clerk to commrs. of income tax, Nov., 1907; acctnt.-genl., and dir. of funds and agent to adminrs.-genl. of India, Dec., 1903; C.S.I., Jan., 1911.

BADSHAH, K. J. (see Kavasjee Jamasjee Badshah).

BAGLEY, ARTHUR HERBERT, B.A., Barr. (1888), LL.B. (judge, small cause court, Rangoon).—Apptd. judge, court of small causes, Rangoon, April, 1900.

BAGLEY, FREDERICK ROBERT, M.I.C.E., late India Public Works Dept.—Trained at Thomason Coll.; apptd., 16th Sept., 1873, and was employed on road works in the Central Prov., and on famine relief works in Bengal; transfd. to state railways, and employed in Burma on railway survey and construction; exec. engr., May, 1883; suptg. engr., April, 1897; chief engr., Jan., 1903; has received the India medal and two Burma clasps; retd., Sept., 1907.

BAGLEY, WILLIAM ALBERT, India Public Works Dept. (exec. engr.).—Trained at Thomason Coll.; apptd., 11th Oct., 1877, and posted to the Punjab; asst. engr., July, 1878; exec. engr., Jan., 1892.

BAGNELL, HENRY WILLIAM JAMES, late Indian C.S.—Educ. at Eastbourne Coll., Keble Coll., Oxford, and Trinity Coll., Dublin; apptd. after exam. of 1880; arrived, 1st Nov., 1882, and served in Bombay as asst. collr. and mag., and forest settl. officer; junr. collr., Jan., 1898; collr., June, 1904; senr. collr., Jan., 1900; senr. 1904; retd., April, 1909.

BAGSHAWE, CECIL, late Indian Forest Dept.—Joined the service as temporary sub-servator, 26th Oct., 1869; asst. conservator, 14th Aug., 1871; dep. conservator, Oct., 1876; employed in the mil. dept. in the Kuram valley, Aug., 1879, and at the forest

sch., Dehra Dun, Dec., 1879; conservator, Jan., 1889; retd., Nov., 1901.

BAGSHAW, FRANK THEODORE, late Madras Police Dept.—Entered the service May, 1869, and served in rev. dept. till June, 1876; then in police dept. as asst. supt. and supt.; dep. insp. gen., July, 1895; commr. of police, Madras city, Nov., 1895; acting inspr.-gen., Dec., 1896, to May, 1897; retd., July, 1899.

BAGSHAW, FREDERICK WILLIAM, Major, I.A., Finance Dept., Govt. of India (*mil. dep. acctnt.-gen. and asst. sec., mil. fin. branch*).—First commn., dated 22nd Aug., 1888; apptd. to mil. acctns. dept., Feb., 1897; mil. dep. acctnt.-gen. and asst. sec., govt. of India, fin. dept., mil. fin. branch, Aug., 1907.

BAGULEY, JOHN MINTY, B.A. Indian C.S. (*asst. commr., Burma*).—Educ. at St. Paul's Sch., and Pembroke Coll., Cambridge; apptd. after exam. of 1903; arrived, 28th Nov., 1904, and served in Burma as asst. commr.

BAIG, M. A. A. (*see Mirza Abbas Ali Baig*).
BAILEY, FREDERICK, Lieut.-Col., R.E., late Forest Dept., N.W. Prov.—Arrived as a lieut., 12th Nov., 1864; served under the mil. dept. till July, 1867, when he was apptd. asst. engr.; exec. engr., June, 1871; from Aug., 1871, served in the forest dept. as dep. conservator and supt. of forest surveys; conservator of forests, and dir. of Indian forest sch., in addn. to his duties as supt. of forest surveys, Sept., 1878; retd., April, 1892; is lecturer on forestry at Edinburgh univ., and sec. to royal Scottish geographical society.

BAILEY, RICHARD JONES, late India Public Works Dept.—Trained at Thomason Coll.; apptd., 25th Oct., 1872, and posted to the mil. works branch in the Punjab; transfd. to Burma, Jan., 1881; exec. engr., May, 1883; special duty, public works secretariat, Burma, Nov., 1896; retd., Dec., 1903.

BAILLIE, DUNCAN COLVIN, C.S.I., Indian C.S. (*member, board of rev., United Prov.*).—Educ. at Inverness Acad., Glasgow Acad., and Edinburgh Univ.; apptd. after exam. of 1877; arrived, 10th Nov., 1879, and served in the N.W. Prov. and Oudh as asst. mag. and collr., asst. commr., and asst. settl. officer; joint mag., Sept., 1889; provl. supt. of census operations, April, 1890, and prepared the report; dep. commr., April, 1894; dir. of land records and agric., Nov., 1895; mag. and collr., Feb., 1896; sec. to Board of Revenue, Oct., 1896; opium agent, Benares, Jan., 1899; commr., Nov., 1903; member of board of rev., March, 1909; member of lieut.-govr.'s council, Feb., 1909; author of the census report of 1891; C.S.I., June, 1910.

BAIN, DAVID STUART ERSKINE, Lieut.-Col., I.M.S., retd.—First commn., 31st March, 1879; supt., lunatic asylum, Madras, Dec., 1884; garrison surgn., Bangalore, Oct., 1885; civil surgn., Negapatam, May, 1890; ditto, Coorg, Nov., 1892; retd., April, 1910.

BAIN, FRANCIS WILLIAM, M.A., Indian Educl. Service (*profr. of history and pol. economy, Deccan Coll., Poona*).—Educ. at Westminster School and Christ Church, Oxford; joined the service 1st June, 1892, when he received the appt. he now holds; junr. principal, and profr. of history and pol. economy, March, 1908; author of 'The Digit of the Moon,' and 'The Descent of the Sun.'

BAINBRIDGE, GEORGE, M.D., Surgn.-Gen., late I.M.S.—Joined the service, 1st April, 1867; arrived, 25th Oct., 1867, and served in Bombay as civil surgn. and in various acting appts.; civil surgn., Karachi, Dec., 1891; princ. med. officer, Sind dist., Oct., 1896; surgn.-gen., Bombay, and member of plague committee, Oct., 1897; retd., Oct., 1902.

BAINES, CUTHBERT EDWARD, B.A., India Office (*senr. clerk, Mil. Dept.*).—Educ. at St. Paul's Sch. and Corpus Christi Coll., Oxford; apptd. junr. clerk, finl. dept., 13th March, 1903; resdt. clerk, April, 1904, to March, 1906; transfd. to mil. dept., Jan., 1910; reading clerk to council, Jan., 1910, to March, 1911; senr. clerk, March, 1911.

BAINES, HEWLEY MORTIMER, late India Public Works Dept.—Trained at R.I.E. Coll.; apptd. asst. engr., 1st Oct., 1888, and posted to the Punjab; exec. engr., March, 1899; retd., Nov., 1910; war service on Punjab frontier, 1897-98.

BAINES, SIR JERVOISE ATHELSTANE, C.S.I., late Indian C.S. (Bombay).—Educ. at Rugby and Trinity Coll., Cambridge; apptd. after exam. of 1868; arrived, 12th Nov., 1870, and served as asst. collr. and mag., asst. pol. agent, and cantonmt. and railway mag.; dep. supt. of census operations in Bombay presidency, and under sec. to govt. gen. dept. (census), April, 1880; 2nd asst. collr. and forest settl. officer, Dec., 1882; on special duty to supervise the work under the income tax act in the Bombay presidency, May, 1886; also acting as dir. of agric. from Dec., 1886; 1st asst. collr. and mag., Oct.-Nov., 1886; served under the govt. of India as census commr. for India from Aug., 1889; on deqn. to England to complete census report, May, 1892; on deqn. at India office, July, 1893, and prepared decennial report on moral and material progress of India, 1891-92; C.S.I., Jan., 1894; sec. to royal commn. on opium, June, 1894, to March, 1895; retd., Sept., 1895; Kt., June, 1905.

BAINES, WILLIAM NEWBOLD, Burma Police Dept. (*dep. inspr.-gen.*).—Joined the dept., 8th May, 1886; inspr. of police, Dec., 1886; asst. dist. supt., March, 1887; dist. supt., April, 1891; supt. of police supplies, Feb., 1906; dep. inspr.-gen., Dec., 1908; commr., Rangoon Town Police, Dec., 1908.

BAKER, CHARLES MAURICE, B.A., Indian C.S. (*dep. commr., Upper Sind Frontier*).—Educ. at Tonbridge Sch., and Trin. Coll., Oxford; apptd. after exam. of 1894; arrived, 9th Dec., 1895, and served in Bombay as asst. collr. and mag.; 2nd asst., Dec., 1903; 1st asst., April, 1909; dep. commr., Upper Sind Frontier, from Dec., 1905.

BAKER, EDWARD CHARLES STUART, F.Z.S., Police Dept., E. Bengal and Assam (*dep. inspr.-gen. of police*).—Joined the Bengal Police Dept., 20th July, 1883 as asst. supt.; dist. supt., May, 1893; transfd. to E. Bengal and Assam, Oct., 1905; dep. inspr.-gen., April, 1906.

BAKER, SIR EDWARD NORMAN, K.C.S.I., Indian C.S. (*lieut.-govr., Bengal*).—Educ. at Christ's Coll., Finchley; apptd. after exam. of 1876; arrived, 15th Nov., 1878, and served in Bengal as asst. mag. and collr.; under sec. govt. of Bengal, finl. dept., May, 1885; acted as under sec. govt. of India, fin. and commerce

dept., in 1885; dep. commr., June, 1890; dep. sec. to govt. of India, fin. and commerce dept., Sept., 1892; mag. and collr., Aug., 1895; collr. of customs, April, 1897; sec. to govt., finl. and municipal depts., Oct., 1899; C.S.I., May, 1900; member of Bengal legis. Council, Nov., 1900; sec. to govt. of India, fin. and commerce dept., May, 1903; member of govt.-genl.'s council, Jan., 1905; K.C.S.I., June, 1908; lieut.-govr., Bengal, Nov., 1908.

BAKER, FRANCIS, late Indian C.S. (N.W. Prov. and Oudh).—Educ. at Berkhamstead Gr. Sch. and Cheltenham Coll.; apptd. after exam. of 1867; arrived, 13th Nov., 1869, and served in the N.W. Prov. as asst. mag. and collr., and first asst. sec. to govt.; private sec. to lieut.-govr., N.W. Prov., April, 1874; junr. sec., board of rev., May, 1878; under sec. to govt., May, 1881; supt. of Dehra Dun, March, 1884; joint mag., Aug., 1886; dep. commr., March, 1888; mag. and collr., March, 1889; offg. commr., Allahabad, April, 1895; retd., Dec., 1896.

BAKER, GEORGE HENRY, Lieut.-Col., I.M.S., (*civil surgn., United Prov.*).—Joined the service, 1st Oct., 1885; has held appt. as civil surgn. at various stations in the United Prov. from Aug., 1890; civil surgn., Fyzabad, Nov., 1908; served in Burma campaign, 1886-88; and with Tirah expdn. force, 1898-9 (medals and clasps); author of contributions to the medical press.

BAKER, HARRY VICTOR SAMPSON, M.I.C.E., late India Public Works Dept.—Trained at R.I.E. Coll.; apptd. asst. engr., 1st Oct., 1875, and employed on irrign. works in the Punjab; exec. engr., May, 1883; under sec. to govt., Punjab, public works dept., 1892-94; personal asst. to chief engr., Punjab, May, 1898, to Feb., 1899; suptg. engr., June, 1901; retd., Oct., 1909.

BAKER, OSWALD, Surgn.-Lieut.-Col., late Med. Dept., Burma.—Joined the Bengal med. service, 1873; was employed under the mil. dept. up to May, 1874, and served subsequently in Burma as civil surgn. and supt. of jail; med. officer to the mission to Siam under Major C. W. Street, Feb., 1879; offg. inspr.-gen. of jails for Burma, May, 1887; joint med. officer, Simla, Sept., 1889; junr. civil surgeon, Rangoon, Nov., 1890; retd., July, 1898.

BAKER, RICHARD JOHN, M.D., Lieut.-Col., Indian M.S. retd.—Entered the service and April, 1881, and was placed on general duty; resdt. surgn., Euro. gen. hosp., April, 1887; resdcy. surgn., Bagdad, Jan., 1893; supt. of Matheran, Karachi, Aug., 1897; presy. surgn., Jan., 1900; ditto, and suptd., Colaba Lunatic Asylum, June, 1902; civil surgn., Belgaum, March, 1904; ditto, Karachi, June, 1905; retd., Aug., 1909.

BAKER, WALTER WAY, Bt. Col., R.E., India Public Works Dept. (*exec. engr.*).—First commn., 18th Dec., 1878; asst. engr., Aug., 1882, and posted to Bombay; served in England, May, 1890, to Dec., 1898; exec. engr., M.W.S., Feb., 1899; cmdg. R.E., Malakand, Oct., 1899; ditto Sind, June, 1900; asst. to suptg. engr., Hyderabad, Sept., 1901; transfd. to Central India, Aug., 1903, and to Central India, Aug., 1905; sec., P.W.D., to A.A.G., June, 1906; suptg. engr. and ditto, March, 1907.

BAKER, WILLIAM THOMAS WEBB, B.A., Indian C.S. (*1st asst., Bombay*).—Educ. at Rugby and Exeter Coll., Oxford; apptd. after

exam. of 1896; arrived, 11th Dec., 1897, and served in Bombay as asst. collr. and mag., asst. judge, and asst. agent for Sardars in the Deccan; 2nd asst., June, 1906; 1st asst., Jan., 1910.

BAKEWELL, JAMES HERBERT, LL.B., Barr. (1886) (*chief judge, court of small causes, Madras*).—Apptd. dep. registrar High Court, original side, Madras, 11th May, 1896; chief judge, court of small causes, Madras, Oct., 1907; author of 'The Presidency Small Courts Acts,' 1900, etc.

BAKSHI, MALIK KHUDAH (*see Malik Khudah Hakhsh*).

BAKSHI RAM SINGH (*see Singh, B. R.*).
BALAK RAM, M.A., Indian C.S. (*asst. collr. and mag., Poona*).—Educ. at Dyanand Sch., Lahore, Govt. Coll., Lahore, Calcutta Univ., and St. John's Coll., Cambridge; apptd. after exam. of 1899; arrived, 1st Jan., 1901, and served in Bombay as asst. collr. and mag., railway mag., and asst. acctnt.-gen.; dep. acctnt.-gen., United Prov., March, 1907, to Dec., 1908; asst. collr. and asst. judge and sess. judge, June, 1909.

BALDREY, FRANK SHELSON, HEADON, Captain, Indian Civil Vet. Dept. (*profr. Punjab Vet. Coll.*).—Joined the (home) service, 28th Jan., 1894; asst. principal Bombay vet. coll., Feb., 1896; asst. to inspr.-genl., June, 1901; profr. Punjab vet. coll., May to Oct., 1903, and from April, 1905.

BALL, EDMUND LANCASTER, B.A., India Office (*junior clerk, India Audit Office*).—Educ. at City of London School, and Christ Church, Oxford; apptd. junior clerk, store dept., 1st March, 1907; transfd. to India audit office, Aug., 1907.

BALSTON, CHARLES ROBERT THOMAS, late India Public Works Dept.—Joined the service, 1st April, 1872, as probn. acctnt.; confd., April, 1873; asst. examr., Dec., 1881; dep. examr., April, 1885; examr., July, 1892; transfd. to Madras, March, 1902; retd., April, 1907.

BAMBER, CHARLES JAMES, Lieut.-Col., D.P.H., I.M.S. (*sanitary commr., Punjab*).—Joined the service 30th Sept., 1878; in mil. employ till Dec., 1887, since when he has held several civil surgeoncies; sanitary commr., Punjab, Feb., 1900; offg. sanitary commr. with govt. of India, 1908.

BAMBER, HARRY CHARLES LOFTUS, India Police Dept. (*supt., Bengal*).—Joined the service, 16th Feb., 1880, as asst. supt. of police; dist. supt., May, 1897.

BAMBER, HENRY WILLIAM JOHN, late Police Dept., Bengal.—From 1st Oct., 1857, to May, 1862, served as asst. supt., and supt. of salt chowkies; from May, 1862, served in the Bengal police dept., and was promoted to district supt., 1st grade, Aug., 1885; retd., July, 1891.

BANAJI, LIMJI NAVROJI, Barr. (1869).—Joined the service, 10th April, 1871; head asst. to prothonotary, Nov., 1873; prothonotary, eccl. and admy. regr., June, 1898; retd., Oct., 1910.

BANARJI, ALBION RAJ KUMAR, M.A., Indian C.S. (*diwan of Cochin*).—Educ. at Calcutta Univ. and Balliol Coll., Oxford; apptd. after exam. of 1894; arrived 19th Dec., 1895, and served in Madras as asst. collr. and mag.; head asst., Oct., 1904; transfd. to for. service, as diwan of Cochin, May, 1907.

BANARJI, GOPAL CHANDRA, B.L., late Bengal Jud. Dept.—Joined the service as Munsif, 3rd March, 1881; transfd. to E. Bengal

and Assam, Dec., 1905; subord. judge, March, 1907; retd., Feb., 1910.

BANARJI, SIR GURU DAS, M.A., D.L., late Bengal Judl. Dept.—Educ. at the Presidency Coll., Calcutta, and Calcutta Univ.; asst. lecturer on mathematics at that coll., 1865; law lecturer, Berhampur coll., 1866-72; Tagore law profr., 1878; puisne judge, high court, Calcutta, Jan., 1889; member of Bengal legist. council, 1888; vice-chancellor of Calcutta univ., 1890-92; retd., Feb., 1904; Kt., June, 1904; author of 'The Hindu Law of Marriage and Stridhan.'

BANARJI, KRISHNA CHANDRA, Rai Bahadur, A.M.I.C.E., B.A., late India Public Works Dept.—Trained at the Thomason Civil Engrg. Coll.; apptd. to the public works dept., 27th Sept., 1876, and posted to the Punjab; asst. engr., June, 1877; transfd. to Bengal, Sept., 1880; exec. engr., Jan., 1891; inspr. of works, western circle, April, 1898; on famine relief duty, 1900-01; transfd. to E. Bengal and Assam, Oct., 1905; suptg. engr., May, 1908; retd., March, 1909.

BANARJI, NASTARAN, M.A., B.L. (subord. judge, Bengal).—Entered the service as Munsif, 26th Feb., 1884; sub. judge, Jan., 1905; judge, small cause court, Sept., 1908.

BANARJI, PRAMADA CHARAN, B.A., B.L. (judge, High Court, N.W. Prov.).—Joined the service, 16th Jan., 1872, as munsif; sub. judge, Aug., 1880; after serving as small cause court judge at Agra and Allahabad, was apptd. addl. civil judge, Lucknow, Aug., 1893; and puisne judge, high court, N.W. Prov., Dec. 1893.

BANATVALA, H. E. (see Hormasji Edalji Banatvala).

BANARJEE, SARAT CHANDRA, M.A., D.L., Legist. Dept. (legal asst.).—Apptd. legal asst., 1st Sept., 1907.

BANGALORE KRISHNA RAV, B.A., Public Works Dept., Bombay (exec. engr.).—Joined the service, 26th March, 1890, as asst. engr.; exec. engr., Jan., 1903.

BANGERA, MUNDAPPA, B.A., B.L., Madras Provl. C. S. (dist. and sess. judge, Madras).—Apptd. dist. and sess. judge, March, 1909.

BANKS, CHARLES, M.D. (supt. of emigration, Calcutta).—Entered the service 7th June, 1892; civil med. officer, Noakhali, Nov., 1893; protector of emigrants and supt. of emigration, Calcutta, May, 1897; K-i-H. Medal, 2nd class, Jan., 1911.

BANKS, SAMUEL HENRY O'BRIEN, F.R.C.S., Col., late Bombay Med. Dept.—Joined the service, 1st Oct., 1866, and arrived, 17th April, 1867; served in the Abyssinian campaign, and afterwards on civil, mil., and jail duty; presidency surgn., Nov., 1888; principal med. officer, Nagpur, Oct., 1895; retd., Nov., 1900.

BANNERMAN, ARTHUR D'ARCY GORDON, C.I.E., Major, Indian Army, Foreign Dept., Govt. of India (resdt. at Jaipur and pol. agent in Alwar).—1st commn., 29th Aug., 1885; from April, 1893, offd. as asst. to govt.-genl.'s agent in Central India; confd., Nov., 1896; 1st asst. to ditto, May, 1897; 1st asst. to govt.-genl.'s agent in Rajputana, and chief commr., Ajmer-Merwara, Oct., 1899; offg. pol. agent in Kotah and Jhalawar, April, 1903; confd., Feb., 1905; resdt. at Jaipur and pol. agent in Alwar, Sept., 1910.

BANNERMAN, PATRICK WILSON, Col., I.A., late Pol. Dept., Govt. of India.—Ensign, Bombay army, June, 1852; asst. to the supt., Nimach, July, 1859; asst. to govt.-genl.'s agent, Central India, 1860; pol. asst., Bhopawar, Aug., 1865; also Bhil agent and commandant, Malwa Bhil corps; pol. agent, Rewa, March, 1871; pol. agent, Bhopal, 1880; rest., E. states, Rajputana, Oct., 1881; rest., Gwalior, March, 1882; acted as agent to govt.-genl. for Central India in 1883-84, and again in 1887; reverted to mil. dept., 1888; to U.S. list, June, 1890.

BANNERMAN, WILLIAM BURNLEY, M.D., B.Sc., Lieut.-Col., Indian Med. Service (dir. of Bombay Bacteriological Lab.).—Joined the service 29th Sept., 1883; on mil. duty till 1891; inspr. of vaccn. and dep. sany. commr., Madras, Dec., 1893; on duty in plague laboratory, Bombay, March, 1899; supt. of the laboratory, June, 1902; supt., King's Inst. of preventive medicine, Madras, Dec., 1903; ditto, and profr., Med. Coll., April, 1904; director plague research laboratory, Bombay, May, 1904; title changed in June, 1906 to dir. Bombay Bacteriological Laboratory.

BANTON, WILLIAM HERBERT PHILIP, India Office (clerk, Registry and Record Dept.).—Writer, Audit dept., 5th Aug., 1875; registry and record dept., 1876; dept. of inspr.-genl. of railway stores, 1877; again registry and record dept., 1887; clerk specially attached, 26th March, 1893.

BARADA CHARAN MITRA (see Mitra, B. C.).

BARBER, CHARLES ALFRED, M.A., Sc.D., F.L.S. (govt. botanist, Madras).—Apptd. govt. botanist, Madras, 17th Dec., 1898.

BARBOUR, SIR DAVID MILLER, K.C.S.I., K.C.M.G., late Indian C.S.—Educ. at Queen's Coll., Belfast; apptd. after exam. of 1862, arrived, 20th Dec., 1863, and served in Bengal as asst. mag. and collr.; under sec. govt. of India; finl. dept., Aug., 1873; acctnt.-genl., Punjab, and dep. commr., paper currency, Lahore circle, June, 1877; offg. sec. govt. of Bengal, finl. dept., April, 1878; acctnt.-genl., Madras, and commr. of paper currency, Jan., 1880; acctnt.-genl., Bengal, Sept., 1881; offg. sec. govt. of Bengal, rev. and gen. depts., Jan., 1882; Bengal legist. council, Jan. to Oct., 1882; sec. govt. of India, dept. of fin. and commerce, July, 1882; C.S.I. Feb., 1887; on special duty in England as member of the royal commn. on currency in 1886; finl. member of council of govt.-gen., Nov., 1888, to Nov., 1893; K.C.S.I., Jan., 1899; member of royal commn. on finl. relations between Great Britain and Ireland, May, 1894; apptd. a commr. to enquire into the finl. condition of the West Indies, 1896; member of Indian currency committee, 1898; K.C.M.G., June, 1899; chairman of commn. on traffic of London, 1903-05; member of committee on Indian railway finance and administration, 1907-08; author of 'The Theory of Bimetallism.'

BARCLAY, PRINGLE DAVID, late India Public Works Dept.—Joined the dept., March, 1875, as asst. traffic supt., Rajputana state railway; traffic supt., Punjab N. railway, March, 1881; E. Bengal railway, June, 1884; retd., 1896.

BARDSWELL, HUGH ROSSER, M.A., Indian C.S. (sub. collr. and joint mag., Madras).—Educ. at King's Coll. Sch., London, and Lincoln Coll., Oxford; apptd. after exam. of 1897; arrived,

15th Dec. 1898, and served in Madras as asst. collr. and mag.; head asst. collr. and mag., Nov., 1908; sub. collr. and joint mag., May, 1910.

BARDWELL, LEONARD SIDNEY, India Store Depot (second class clerk).—Apptd. second class clerk, India store depot, 20th Sept., 1909.

BARI, A. (see Abdul Bari).

BARING, HON. EVERARD, C.V.O., Lieut.-Col., late 10th Hussars.—First commn., Aug., 1884; A.D.C. to Govr. of Madras, Jan., 1891 to March, 1896; served in the Sudan expeditions of 1897 and 1898; apptd. mil. sec. to Viceroy (Lord Curzon), Dec., 1899, and again Dec., 1904, to May, 1905; retd., July, 1905; C.V.O., March, 1903.

BARKER, DALGAIRNS ARUNDEL, B.A., Indian C.S. (asst. commr., United Prov.).—Educ. at Wellington and Trinity Coll., Cambridge; apptd. after exam. of 1904; arrived 27th Nov. 1905, and served in the United Prov. as asst. commr.

BARKER, PHILIP LONGUEVILLE, B.A., Indian C.S.; (asst. commr., Punjab).—Educ. at the Charterhouse and Corpus Christi Coll., Oxford; apptd. after exam. of 1897; arrived, 29th Nov., 1898, and served in the Punjab as asst. commr.; under sec. to govt., May, 1903 to Dec., 1905.

BARKER, RAYNER CHILDE, C.I.E., Indo-European Telegraph Dept. (director, Persian section).—Entered the Indian Telegraph dept., 22nd Sept., 1879, and served as asst. supt. and supt.; C.I.E., April 1889; transfd. to I. E. Tel. dept., May, 1896, as engineer and electrician; dir., Persian section, Sept., 1898.

BARLEE, KENNETH WILLIAM, B.A., Indian C.S. (asst. collr. and mag., Bombay).—Educ. at Warwick Sch. and Dublin Univ.; apptd. after exam. of 1900; arrived, 29th Nov., 1901, and served in Bombay as asst. collr. and mag., and forest settlmt. offr.; asst. judge, and sess. judge, Aug., 1906.

BARLOW, GEORGE THOMAS, India Public Works Dept. (exec. engr.).—Trained at R.I.E. Coll.; apptd. asst. engr., 24th Aug., 1886, and posted to the N.W. Prov. and Oudh (irrigation); exec. engr., Jan. 1897.

BARLOW, HAROLD, late India Public Works Dept.—Trained at R.I.E. Coll.; apptd. asst. engr., 1st Oct., 1882, and posted to Bengal; exec. engr., May, 1894; retd., Feb., 1905.

BARNARD, ANDREW BIGOE, C.I.E., Bengal Police Dept. (dep. dir., criminal intelligence).—Held temp. and offg. posts in the Dept. from 23rd Feb., 1881, to 28th Aug., 1883, when he was apptd. asst. supt. of police; dep. commr. of police, Calcutta, April, 1889; asst. inspr.-genl., police, Calcutta, June, 1897; dep. dir., criminal govt. rly. police, June, 1897; dep. dir., criminal intell., govt. of India, Aug., 1905; C.I.E., Jan., 1911.

BARNES, HERBERT CHARLES, M.A., Indian C.S. (mag. and collr., E. Bengal and Assam).—Educ. at Westminster Sch. and Christ Church, Oxford; apptd. after exam. of 1893; arrived, 13th Dec., 1894, and served in Assam as asst. commr., personal asst. to chief commr., and settlmt. offr.; dir. of land records and agric., E. Bengal and Assam, Oct., 1905; dy. commr., Oct., 1905; mag. and collr., Nov., 1907.

BARNES, SIR HUGH SHAKESPEAR, K.C.S.I., K.C.V.O., late Indian C.S. (member of the council of India).—Educ. at Malvern Coll.; apptd. after exam. of 1872; arrived, 30th Oct., 1874, and

served in the N.W. Prov. as asst. mag. and collr.; transfd. to finl. dept. of govt. of India, Dec., 1876, and apptd. asst. acctnt.-genl. in the N.W. Prov.; private sec. to the finl. member of the govt.-genl.'s council, Dec., 1876; acted as under sec. in the home dept. in 1878; on special duty under the foreign dept., Nov., 1879; asst. to rest., Kandahar, Nov., 1880; served in the Afghan campaign, 1881, as pol. officer with Gen. Wilkinson's brigade; asst. to the govt.-genl.'s agent in Beluchistan, 1881-83; pol. agent in Quetta and Pishin, June, 1883; in charge of arrangements, supplies, &c., for passage of Afghan boundary commn. across Baluch desert, Aug., 1884; under sec. to govt. of India, foreign dept., May, 1890; rev. commr., Baluchistan, Dec., 1890; offd. as govt.-genl.'s agent and chief commr. in 1891 and 1892; rest., Kashmir, March, 1895; offd. as sec. to govt. of India, Foreign Dept., March, 1896, and again April, 1899; rest. and agent for govt.-genl. in Baluchistan, June, 1896; C.S.I., June, 1897; sec. to govt. of India, Foreign dept., Dec., 1900; K.C.S.I., Jan., 1903; K.C.V.O., March, 1903; lieut.-govr. of Burma, April, 1903; retd., May, 1905; apptd. member of the council of India, May, 1905.

BARNICOTT, ARTHUR WARREN, Indian C.S. (asst. mag. and collr., Bengal).—Educ. at Bristol Grammar Sch. and Christ's Coll., Cambridge; apptd. after exam. of 1902; arrived, 28th Dec., 1903, and served in Bengal as asst. mag. and collr.

BARNVILLE, JOHN JOSEPH, B.A., Indian C.S. (joint mag. and dep. collr., E. Bengal and Assam).—Educ. at the Univ. of Dublin; apptd. after exam. of 1895; arrived 3rd Dec., 1896, and served in Bengal as asst. mag. and collr.; joint mag. and dep. collr., E. Bengal and Assam, Feb., 1906.

BARR, SIR DAVID WILLIAM KEITH, K.C.S.I., Lieut.-Col., Indian Army, late Foreign Dept., Govt. of India (member of the council of India).—First commn., Sept., 1864; served in Abyssinian expdn. (medal); boundary commr., Kewa Kantha, and Malwa Bhil agency, 1869; pol. asst. and boundary officer, Bhopal, July, 1869; asst. to govt.-genl.'s agent, Central India, 1870; offg. pol. agent, Jodhpur, 1878-79; pol. agent, Bhagelkhand, July, 1881; also supt., Rewa state; rest. at Gwalior, May, 1887; rest. in Kashmir, Nov., 1893; govt.-genl.'s agent in Central India, March, 1895; C.S.I., Jan., 1896; rest., Hyderabad, Aug., 1900; K.C.S.I., June, 1902; retd. from foreign dept., Feb., 1905; apptd. a member of the council of India, Aug., 1905.

BARRATT, CHARLES HENRY, M.I.C.E., India Public Works Dept. (suptg. engr.).—Trained at R.I.E. Coll.; entered the service as asst. engr., 24th Sept., 1878, and posted to the Punjab; exec. engr., Oct., 1890; in mil. works service, Nov., 1901 to Feb., 1903; suptg. engr., Sept., 1904; war service in Waziristan, 1901-02; medal and clasp.

BARRETT, EDWIN CLIFFORD, late Survey of India Dept.—Apptd. proby. asst. surveyor, Indus-Sind rev. survey, 18th Nov., 1862; asst. supt., Dec., 1868; accompanied Lushai expdn., 1871-72 (medal and clasp); dep. supt., Oct., 1884; supt. (new scale), Aug., 1892; retd., April, 1898.

BARRETT, JOHN EDWARD, late India Forest Dept.—Joined the service as probationer, 24th March, 1881; sub. asst. consrvr., June, 1883;

asst. consvr., April, 1887; dep. consvr., May, 1892; retd. Nov., 1908.

BARRIE, CHARLES BARTLETT, Railway Dept. (*exec. engr.*).—Trained at T.C.E. Coll.; joined the service, 20th May, 1891; asst. engr., Nov., 1891; *exec. engr.*, Jan., 1903.

BARRON, ALBERT HENRY, late India Public Works Dept.—Joined the service, 27th May, 1868, as asst. engr., and was employed on irrig. work in the N.W. Prov. and Oudh; *exec. engr.*, Sept., 1875; retd., Mar., 1898.

BARRON, CLAUD ALEXANDER, Indian C.S. (*dep. commr.*, Punjab).—Educ. at the Aberdeen Gr. Sch., Aberdeen Univ., and Clare Coll., Cambridge; apptd. after exam. of 1890; arrived, 12th Nov., 1892, and served in the Punjab as asst. commr.; under sec. to govt., rev. dept., May, 1896, to Jan., 1899; dep. commr., March, 1902; sec. to committee on the survey of India, Nov., 1904, to July, 1905.

BARROW, SIR EDMUND GEORGE, G.C.B., Lieut.-Gen., Indian Army.—First commn., 30th Dec., 1871; dep. asst. gr. mr.-gen. with Indian contingent in Egypt, Aug. to Oct., 1882; dep. asst. gr. mr. gen. (intelligence branch), Bengal, April, 1885, to Oct., 1887; asst. sec. to govt. of India, mil. dept., Nov., 1887, to Jan., 1891; asst. adjt.-gen. in India, Nov., 1895, to Aug., 1897; dep. sec. to govt. of India, mil. dept., Aug., 1897, to March, 1900; dep. adjt.-gen., Bengal, April, 1900; sec. to govt. of India, mil. dept., Nov., 1901, to Dec., 1903; cmdg. 1st div. (Northern Army Corps), Nov., 1904 to Dec., 1907; served in Afghan War, 1879; Egyptian expedn., 1882; Tirah campaign, 1897-98; and China expedn. (chief staff officer), 1900; G.C.B., June, 1900.

BARROW, FRANK HUNTER, late Indian C.S. (Bengal).—Educ. at Bruton and Felsted Gr. Schs., and Cheltenham Coll.; apptd. after exam. of 1867; arrived, 17th Jan., 1870, and served in Bengal as asst. mag. and collr.; joint mag. and dep. collr., Nov., 1881; mag. and collr., March, 1887; retd., Aug., 1894.

BARROW, OSCAR THEODORE, C.S.I., late Indian C.S.—Educ. at Gloucester Coll. Sch.; apptd. after exam. of 1875; arrived, 3rd Dec., 1877, and served in Bengal as asst. mag. and collr.; transd. to finl. dept., govt. of India, Dec., 1882; asst. acctnt.-gen., Bombay, March, 1887; dep. acctnt.-gen., Bombay, April, 1887; offg. acctnt.-gen. and dep. commr., paper currency, N.W. Prov., May, 1888; acctnt.-gen., Bengal, April, 1891; acctnt.-gen., Bombay, March, 1894; offg. cmpr. and auditor-gen., Calcutta, 1897, 1898, 1903-04, and 1906; confd., Sept., 1906; C.S.I., June, 1907; retd., July, 1910.

BARROW, REGINALD POCKOCK, Indian C.S. (*commr.*, Bombay).—Educ. at Trinity Coll., Oxford; apptd. after exam. of 1883; arrived, 13th Nov., 1885, and served in Bombay and Sind as asst. collr. and mag., 2nd asst., and forest settl. officer; 1st asst., July, 1896; junr. collr. and collr. and mag., Oct., 1900; junr. collr. and dep. commr. of paper currency, Karachi, Nov., 1900; sec. to govt., rev. and finl. depts., Bombay, Oct., 1905; ditto, pol., spl., &c., depts., April, 1907; senr. collr., July, 1908; commr., Oct., 1909.

BARROW, WAJTER DUNCAN, A.M.I.C.E., late India Public Works Dept.—Trained at R.I.E. Coll.; joined the dept., 1st Oct., 1882,

as asst. engr., and was posted to State rlys.; *exec. engr.*, Feb., 1894; dep. consg. engr. for rlys., Calcutta, Nov., 1899, and Nov., 1903; ditto, Assam, Dec., 1900; retd., Feb., 1905.

BARROW, WILLIAM FRANCIS, late India Public Works Dept.—Joined the service as accountant, 14th May, 1874; served in the office of examiner of public works accounts; asst. examiner, July, 1877; dep. examiner, July, 1880; examiner, May, 1886; examiner of public works accounts, N.W. Prov. and Oudh, Mar., 1898; ditto, Bengal, March, 1901; examr. of telegraph accounts, Aug., 1902; examr. of mil. works acct., Sept., 1903; retd., Dec., 1910.

BARRY, CECIL CHARLES STEWART, Major, I.M.S. (*supt.*, Gen. Hospital, Rangoon).—First commn., 27th Oct., 1893; in mil. emp. to May, 1896, when he served in Burma in civil emp.; rest. med. officer, Rangoon Gen. Hosp., April, 1896; civil surgn., Dec., 1902; supt., Rangoon Gen. Hosp., May, 1903.

BARRY, THOMAS DAVID COLLIS, Lieut.-Col. Indian Med. Service, retd.—Joined the dept., 31st March, 1887, acting chemical analyser, profir. of chemistry and med. jurisprudence, Grant Med. Coll., and profir. of chemistry, Elphinstone Coll., May, 1889; confd. in these posts, April, 1892; retd., Nov., 1909.

BARRY, REV. WALTER GEORGE, late Madras Ecclesi. Establ.—Educ. at King's Coll., London; joined the service, 7th June, 1888, as junr. chaplain; served in Burma, 1891-3; senr. chaplain, June, 1898; retd., July, 1909.

BARRY, WILLIAM, M.R.C.S., late Bengal C.S. (N.W. Prov. and Oudh).—Educ. at the High Sch. and Univ. of Glasgow, and Univ. of Edinburgh; apptd. after exam. of 1861; arrived, 14th Feb., 1863, and served in the N.W. Prov. as asst. mag. and collr.; employed on famine duty in Bengal, 1873-75; joint mag. and dep. collr., Banda, Aug., 1877; from May, 1881, served in the jud. dept. and was apptd. district and sessions judge, Nov., 1882; retd., March, 1890.

BARSTOW, HENRY CLEMENTS, late Bengal C.S. (N.W. Prov. and Oudh).—Educ. at St. John's Coll., Cambridge; apptd. after exam. of 1860; arrived, 31st Oct., 1861, and served in the N.W. Prov. as asst. mag. and collr., and joint mag. and dep. collr.; served under the govt. of India, foreign dept., Jan., 1874, to Oct., 1875, as offg. pol. agent, Bhopal; offg. supt., Dehra Dun, Feb., 1876; mag. and collr., Cawnpore, April, 1880; retd., Nov., 1886.

BARTER, JOSEPH FRANCIS, Brigade-Surgn., late Madras Med. Dept.—Joined the service, July, 1859; from April, 1862, served in the Central Prov. as civil surgn. and supt. of jail, and acted for various periods as inspr.-gen. of jails; sanitary commr., supt. of vaccn., and inspr.-gen. of dispensaries, Dec., 1878; civil surgn. and supt. of lunatic asylum, Nagpur, July, 1883; retd., April, 1890.

BARTHOLOMEUSZ, MATHEW LORENZ, M.B., C.M., Lieut.-Col., late Indian Med. Service.—Joined the service, 30th Sept., 1873, and served on mil. duty, and as med. officer at Zanzibar; civil surgn., Sukkur, April, 1884; transd. to Nasik, June, 1888; civil surgn., supt. of lunatic asylum, &c., Ahmadabad, Nov., 1889; K.I.H. medal, 2nd class, Jan., 1901; retd., April, 1901.

BARTHOLOMEW, ROBERT, Lieut.-Col., Bengal Cavalry, late Punjab Commn.—Arrived

and April, 1862; from 1st Aug., 1866, served in the Punjab commn. as asst. commr.; jud. asst., Sept., 1881; district judge, 1st grade, Delhi, offg. as divl. judge, Nov., 1884; dep. commr., July, 1886; retd., April, 1894.

BARTLETT, THOMAS WALTER, M.I.C.E., late India Public Works Dept.—Joined the service, 31st Jan., 1871, as asst. engr., and was employed on Rajputana state railway; *exec. engr.*, Jan., 1880; supt. of works, Bolan railway, April, 1885; services lent to Bengal Nagpur railway co., Jan., 1888; transd. to Madras, Nov., 1889, and employed on Villupuram-Guntakal and E. Bengal state railways; retd., Nov., 1902.

BARTLEY, CHARLES, B.A., Indian C.S. (*asst. mag. and collr.*, Bengal).—Educ. at St. Columba's Coll., Londonderry, Methodist Coll., Belfast, and Trinity Coll., Dublin; apptd. after exam. of 1906; arrived, 10th Dec., 1907, and served in Bengal as asst. mag. and collr.

BARTON, ARTHUR ELLIOT, Major, Indian Army, Punjab commn. (*dep. commr.*, Punjab).—First commn., 29th Aug., 1885; in military employ till Dec., 1891, when he was apptd. asst. commr., Punjab; dist. judge, Nov., 1901; dep. commr., June, 1903.

BARTON, THOMAS STEWART, Major, Indian Army.—Joined the service 5th Feb., 1887; apptd. cantonmt. mag., Barrackpur, Nov., 1900; transd. to United Prov., Nov., 1903; retd., March, 1907.

BARTON, WILLIAM PELL, Indian C.S. (*pol. agent, Dir., Swat and Chitral*).—Educ. at Bedford Modern Sch. and Univ. Coll., London; apptd. after exam. of 1893; arrived, 17th Dec., 1894, and served in the Punjab as asst. commr.; 1894, and served in the Punjab as asst. commr.; under sec. to govt., Oct. to Nov., 1898; on special duty, Kurram, Sept., 1899; asst. commr., N.W. Frontier Prov., Jan., 1903; dep. commr., Dec., 1904; pol. agent, Feb., 1906; div. judge, Peshawar, April, 1907; dep. commr., Kohat, Ismail Khan, Oct., 1907; dep. commr., Kohat, Feb., 1908; pol. agent, Dir., Swat and Chitral, Sept., 1910.

BARZORE JAMSHEDJI DALAL (see Dalal, B. J.).

BASANTA KUMAR MALLIK (see Mallik, B. K.).

BASKCOMB, LAWRENCE WARD, India Office (*2nd class clerk, Acctnt.-Gen.'s Dept.*).—Educ. at Christ's Hosp.; apptd. 2nd class clerk, India Office, 3rd Nov., 1902, and attached to the funds dept.; transd. to acctnt.-gen.'s dept., Dec., 1909.

BASU, BHUBAN MOHAN, Rai Bahadur, late India Public Works Dept.—Apptd. from Calcutta Civil Engrg. Coll., Sept., 1867, as apprentice engineer, and posted to Oudh; asst. engr., Sept., 1868; transd. to State Rlws., Dec., 1869; *exec. engr.*, Oct., 1886; retd., Oct., 1897.

BASU, HEMANGA CHANDRA, late Bengal Judl. Dept.—Joined the service as munsif, 14th April, 1872; sub. judge, July, 1887, to Feb., 1902.

BASU, JAGADISH CHANDRA, M.A., D.Sc., C.I.E., Indian Educl. Service (*profir., presy. coll., Calcutta*).—Apptd. offg. profir., presy. coll., Calcutta, 7th Jan., 1885; confd., Sept., 1886; C.I.E., Jan., 1903; author of 'Response in the Living and Non-Living,' 'Plant Response as a means of Physiological Investigation,' and

a number of contributions to the scientific press, &c.

BASU, KALI KUMAR, B.L., late Bengal Judl. Dept.—Apptd. munsif, July, 1873; subordinate judge, Nov., 1894; retd., Sept., 1903.

BASU, KARUNA DAS, M.A., B.L., late Bengal Judl. Dept.—Apptd. munsif, Jan., 1871; subordinate judge, Sept., 1889; retd., Feb., 1905.

BASU, NRITYA GOPAL, C.I.E., Rai Bahadur, M.A., Fin. Dept., Govt. of India (*asst. compt.-gen., Bengal*).—Joined the service, 15th Feb., 1884; asst. compt.-gen., Calcutta, April, 1899; C.I.E., Jan., 1910.

BASU, RAJENDRA KUMAR, Rai Bahadur, B.L., late Bengal Judicial Dept.—Entered the service as munsif, March, 1869; subordinate judge, Nov., 1883; retd., Dec., 1904.

BATCHELOR, ERNEST, B.A., Indian C.S. (*asst. commr.*, Central Prov.).—Educ. at Harrow and Caius Coll., Cambridge; apptd. after exam. of 1896; arrived, 13th Dec., 1897, and served in the Central Prov. as asst. commr.

BATCHELOR, STANLEY LOCKHART, B.A., Indian C.S. (*judge, high court, Bombay*).—Educ. at St. Edmund's Coll., Ware, and Univ. Coll., London; apptd. after exam. of 1887; arrived, 1st Dec., 1889, and served in Bombay as asst. collr. and mag.; 2nd asst., May, 1896; under sec. to govt., pol., jud. and legis. depts., and sec. to govt.'s legis. council, Sept., 1896, to May, 1898; 1st asst., April, 1900; judge and sess. judge, Nov., 1901; judge of the high court, Bombay, Sept., 1904.

BATE, THOMAS ELWOOD LINDSAY, C.I.E., Col., Indian Med. Service, retd.—Joined the service, 31st March, 1875; arrived, 14th Nov., 1875; served in mil. dept. to Nov., 1880, when he was apptd. civil surgn., in the Punjab; inspr.-gen. of prisons, Punjab, April, 1891; C.I.E., June, 1902; inspr.-genl. of civil hosp., July, 1905; retd., July, 1910.

BATEMAN, HERBERT BURLETON JONES, late Indian C.S. (United Prov.).—Educ. at Marlborough; apptd. after exam. of 1874; arrived, 16th Oct., 1876, and served in the N.W. Prov. and Oudh as asst. commr. and joint mag.; small cause court judge, March, 1892; district and sessions judge, April, 1892; retd., March, 1904.

BATES, FRANK TOWNSEND, India P.W.D. (*exec. engr.*).—Joined the service, 15th July, 1889; asst. engr., Punjab, July, 1899; *exec. engr.*, Oct., 1904.

BATH (MARQUESS OF), SIR THOMAS HENRY THYNNE.—Educ. at Eton and Balliol Coll., Oxford; M.P. for the Frome divn. of Somerset from 1886 to 1892, and from 1895 till his succession to the peerage in 1896; pte. sec. to First Lord of the Treasury (Lord Iddesleigh) in 1886, and asst. pte. sec. to the Chancellor of the Exchequer (Mr. Goschen) in 1887; is Lord Lieutenant of Somersetshire; parly. under sec. of state for India, Jan. to Dec., 1905.

BATHURST, JAMES ALEXANDER, B.A., Indian C.S. (*asst. commr.*, Cent. Prov.).—Educ. at Bradfield and Corpus Christi Coll., Oxford; apptd. after exam. of 1897; arrived 22nd Nov., 1898, and served in the Cent. Prov. as assist. commr.

BATTEN, HALLET GEORGE, late Burma Commn.—Joined the service, 17th Oct., 1869, and on 13th Feb., 1871, was apptd. extra asst. commr., Burma; asst. commr., Nov., 1877, and

dep. commr., May, 1888; served also as cantonmt. mag. and judge of small cause court in 1886-87; retd., April, 1903.

BATTEN, JOHN KAYE, Indian C.S. (1st addl. judl. commr., Central Prov.).—Educ. at Haileybury Coll., and at Oriel Coll., Oxford; apptd. after exam. of 1884; arrived, 29th Nov., 1887, and served in Madras as asst. collr. and mag.; special asst., Malabar, Nov., 1893; head asst., Jan., 1895; dep. commr., Berar, April, 1899; civil and sess. judge, Feb., 1900; addl. judl. commr., Central Prov., Sept., 1905; 1st addl. judl. commr., Dec., 1906; offg. judl. commr., May to Nov., 1907.

BATTIE, JOHN SINCLAIR, India Forest Dept. (dep. consvr., Madras).—Joined the service as forest ranger, 14th Nov., 1878; sub-asst. consvr., Nov., 1879; asst. consvr., Aug., 1884; dep. consvr., Oct., 1891.

BATTY, HERBERT, M.A., Barr. (1881), late Indian C.S.—Educ. at Christ's Coll., Cambridge; apptd. after exam. of 1868; arrived, 31st Oct., 1870, and served in Bombay as asst. collr. and mag., prof. of logic and moral philosophy in the Deccan coll., Poona (1872-75), and asst. judge and sessions judge; under sec. to govt. of Bombay, pol. &c., depts., and sec. to the legist. council, Nov., 1885; acting chief presidency mag., Bombay, April, 1888; remembrancer of legal affairs, June, 1892; addl. member of legist. council, June, 1893, July, 1895, Feb., 1899, and Jan., 1900; acting chief sec. to govt., pol. &c., depts., July, 1896; acting judl. commr. in Sind, April, 1899; acting judge, high court, Bombay, July, 1900; judl. commr., and judge of the Sadar court in Sind, March, 1901; judge, high court, Bombay, April, 1902; retd., Jan., 1908.

BAUM, ERNEST FREDERICK, B.A., Indian C.S. (asst. commr., Burma).—Educ. at Manchester Gr. Sch., and Keble Coll., Oxford; apptd. after exam. of 1904; arrived, 9th Dec., 1905, and served in Burma as asst. commr.

BAWA JEWAN SINGH (see Singh, B. J.).

BAXTER, BERNARD, late India Public Works Dept.—Trained at Thomason Coll.; apptd., 1st Nov., 1871, and employed on state railways in Sind and Baluchistan; transfd. to Bengal, April, 1881; exec. engr., May, 1883; employed in Burma, April, 1888; and in Madras, on E. Coast railway, from Nov., 1889; engineer-in-chief, July, 1897; Oudh and Rohilkhand rly., Oct., 1901; retd., July, 1905.

BAYLEY, SIR CHARLES STUART, K.C.S.I., Barr. (1877), Indian C.S. (resdt., Hyderabad).—Educ. at Harrow and Heidelberg; apptd. after exam. of 1875; arrived, 31st Dec., 1877, and served as asst. mag. and collr. in Bengal, offg. asst. sec. to chief commr. of Assam, July, 1880, and offg. under sec. to govt. of Bengal; member of exec. committee, Calcutta international exhibn. of 1883-84; offg. registrar, high court, March, 1884; under sec., govt. of India, rev. and agric. dept., April, 1885; asst. commr., Ajmir, Sept., 1886; pol. agent, Bikanir, June, 1888; joint mag. and dep. collr., Jan., 1889; pol. agent, Bikanir, Sept., 1891; addl. private sec. to viceroy, Dec., 1894; rest. at Jaipore, April, 1897; gen. supt., thagi and dakaiti dept., April, 1898; offg. agent to gov.-gen., Central India, July to Oct., 1898, and March, 1900, to June, 1901; confd., Nov., 1901; C.S.I., Jan., 1903; resdt., Hyderabad, Feb., 1905; offg. lieut.-govr.

of Eastern Bengal and Assam, May, 1908; K.C.S.I., June, 1908; selected for appt. as lieut.-govr. of E. Bengal and Assam, 1911.

BAYLEY, SIR STEUART COLVIN, G.C.S.I., C.I.E., late Bengal C.S.—Apptd. from Haileybury; arrived, 4th March, 1856, and served in Bengal as asst. mag. and collr., junr. sec. to govt., and mag. and collr.; commr., Dacca divn., July, 1873, and Patna divn., Sept., 1873; sec., govt. of Bengal, May, 1877; addl. sec., govt. of India, finl. dept., Aug., 1877; personal asst. to the viceroy, for famine affairs, Sept., 1877; addl. sec., govt. of India, public works dept., famine branch, in addn., Dec., 1877; sec., govt. of India, home dept., June, 1878; offg. chief commr., Assam, June, 1878; offg. lieut.-govr. of Bengal, July-Nov., 1879; chief commr. of Assam, June, 1880; rest., Hyderabad, March, 1881; member of govt.-gen.'s council, May, 1882; lieut.-govr. of Bengal, April, 1887; retd. from Indian C.S., Dec., 1890; apptd. sec., pol. and secret dept., India office, Dec., 1890; member of council of India, Sept., 1895, to Sept., 1905; G.C.S.I., Jan., 1911.

BAYLEY, STEUART FARQUHARSON, Lieut.-Col., Indian Army (pol. agent, Bhopal).—1st commn., 6th Feb., 1884; pol. asst., April, 1892; pol. agent, Bikanir, Aug., 1899; ditto, Baghelkhand, Nov., 1900; 1st asst. to agent in Central India, May to Sept., 1904; pol. agent, Bhopal, March, 1906.

BAYLY, ALFRED WILLIAM LAMBART, C.B., C.S.I., D.S.O., Major-Gen., Indian Army.—First commn., June, 1874; joined the Bombay Staff Corps, March, 1879; served in the Afghan War, 1879-80, the Soudan expedn., 1885, and the Burmese expedn., 1886-87; D.S.O., July, 1887; on the staff in Bombay, Nov., 1887, to Oct., 1892; asst. adjt.-genl. in India, Nov., 1896, to June, 1903; served in S. African war, 1899-1900; C.B., Nov., 1900; A.D.C. to the King, April, 1902, to March, 1906; asst. qr.-mr.-genl. in India, June, 1903; dep. adjt.-genl., Punjab, Jan., 1904; comdt., Indian Staff Coll., April, 1905; sec. to the govt. of India, army dept., March, 1905, to March, 1909; C.S.I., Jan., 1909.

BAYLY, WILLIAM GRAHAM GOODENOUGH, India P.W.D., Accts. Branch (dep. acctnt.-gen.).—Joined the service, 20 Jan., 1892, and served in Burma, and N.W.P. and Oudh; asst. examr., Jan., 1895; dep. examr., April, 1896; examr., Aug., 1901; ditto, E. Bengal and Assam, May, 1907; dep. acctnt.-gen., ditto, Nov., 1909.

BAYNE, CHARLES GERWIEN, C.S.I., late Indian C.S. (Burma).—Educ. at Uppingham, and Univ. Coll., Oxford; apptd. after exam. of 1878; arrived, 27th Dec., 1880, and served in British Burma as asst. commr.; junr. sec. to chief commr., April, 1886; under sec., April, 1887; dep. commr., Nov., 1888; junr. sec. to chief commr., Dec., 1890; sec., March, 1891; offg. chief sec., March-July, 1892; rev. sec., March, 1893; chief sec., govt. of Burma, Jan., 1901; C.S.I., Nov., 1901; member of legist. council, Burma, Dec., 1901; commr., Sept., 1903; retd., Nov., 1906.

BEACHCROFT, CHARLES PORTEN, Indian C.S. (dist. and sess. judge, Bengal).—Educ. at Rugby, and Clare Coll., Cambridge; apptd. after exam. of 1890; arrived, 29th Nov., 1892, and served in Bengal as asst. mag. and collr.; joint mag. and dep. collr., Aug., 1899; mag.

and collr., Oct., 1904; dist. and sess. judge, Dec., 1905.

BEACHCROFT, FRANCIS PORTEN, B.A., Barr. (1871), late Bengal C.S. (Punjab).—Educ. at Rugby, and Exeter Coll., Oxford; apptd. after exam. of 1863; arrived, 12th Nov., 1864, and served in the Punjab as asst. commr.; jud. asst., April, 1878; dep. commr., Dec., 1883; divl. judge, Nov., 1884; offg. as judge of chief court, Punjab, in 1890 and 1891; retd., Nov., 1891.

BEADON, CECIL, Colonel, Madras Cavalry, late Punjab Commn.—Arrived, 24th March, 1858; from May, 1862, served in the Punjab commn. as asst. commr., cantonmt. mag., and jud. asst.; dep. commr., March, 1877; offg. as commr. and supt. at various periods; reverted to mil. dept., Oct., 1893; to U.S. list, Feb., 1896.

BEADON, GUY CECIL, Major, Indian Army (divl. judge, Punjab).—Arrived, 11th Oct., 1884; in mil. employ till Dec., 1887; served in Punjab commn. as asst. commr.; dist. judge, June, 1894; offg. divl. judge, Nov., 1898; confd., April, 1903.

BEADON, HENRY CECIL, Lieut.-Col., I.A. (dep. commr., Punjab).—1st commn., dated 1st March, 1890; in mil. emp. until Nov., 1895, when he was apptd. asst. commr., Punjab; settl. officer, Oct., 1906; dep. commr. and ditto, Nov., 1908.

BEAL, HASTINGS EVELYN, Indian C.S. (asst. mag. and collr., Bengal).—Educ. at Charterhouse and Balliol Coll., Oxford; apptd. after exam. of 1906; arrived 28th Nov., 1907, and served in Bengal as asst. mag. and collr.

BEALE, HENRY FITZGERALD, A.M.I.C.E., Bombay Public Works Dept. (supg. engr.).—Trained at R.I.E. Coll.; joined the service, 1st Oct., 1882, as asst. engr.; exec. engr., June, 1896; supg. engr., May, 1908.

BEALE, WILLIE, Major, I.A. (pol. agent, Baroda).—1st commn., dated 29th Feb., 1888; in mil. emp. to April, 1897, when he was apptd. adjt., Kolhapur Infy. Corps, and asst. to pol. agent, Kolhapur; asst. pol. resdt., Aden, Oct., 1897; asst. pol. agent, April, 1902; pol. agent, Feb., 1909; ditto, Baroda, March, 1910.

BEAMAN, FRANK CLEMENT OFFLEY, Indian C.S. (judge, high court, Bombay).—Educ. at Bedford Gr. Sch., and Queen's Coll., Oxford; apptd. after exam. of 1877; arrived, 22nd Dec., 1879, and served in Bombay as asst. collr. and mag.; asst. agent to the govt., Panch Mahals, Jan., 1883; from April, 1883, served in the jud. dept.; asst. judge and sessions judge, May, 1885; special settl. officer, Baroda, 1886 and 1887; jud. asst. to the pol. agent in Kathiawar, May, 1891; judge and sess. judge, Jan., 1896; judl. commr. and judge of Sadar court in Sind, Nov., 1904; title changed to judl. commr. of Sind, June, 1906; judge, high court, Bombay, Feb., 1907.

BEAMES, HENRY BLUNT, late Stamps and Stationery Dept., Bengal.—Entered the service June, 1868, and served as dep. mag. and dep. collr. and inspr. of registrn. offices; apptd. supt. of stamps and stationery, Oct., 1896; retd., Dec., 1898.

BEAN, LEONARD CHARLES DIXON, India Public Works Dept. (traffic supt.).—Joined the service, Feb., 1880; apptd. to traffic dept., state rlys., 28th June, 1880; asst. traffic supt., Sept., 1882; dist. traffic supt., April, 1893; dep. traffic supt., May, 1905; traffic supt., May, 1909.

BEAN, MAURICE, Capt. R.I.M., late Port Officer, Bombay.—Joined the service as asst. port officer, Bombay; offg. port officer, Madras, April, 1891; port officer, Bombay, Oct., 1891; retd., Oct., 1896.

BEAN, WILLIAM FREDERICK LEONARD, late Punjab Police Dept.—Joined the service, 24th Sept., 1877, as offg. asst. dist. supt. of police, Punjab; confd., Oct., 1879; dist. supt., Aug., 1892; retd., July, 1907.

BEATSON-BELL, NICHOLAS DODD, C.I.E., B.A., Indian C.S. (dir. land records, E. Bengal and Assam).—Educ. at Clifton Bank, St. Andrews, Edinburgh Acad., and Balliol Coll., Oxford; apptd. after exam. of 1886; arrived, 16th Dec., 1889, and served in Bengal as asst. mag. and collr.; joint mag. and dep. collr., July, 1895; mag. and collr., Aug., 1899; K.-i-H. medal, 2nd class, May, 1900; transfd. to E. Bengal and Assam, Oct., 1905; C.I.E., Jan., 1906; dir. of land records and agriculture, Oct., 1906.

BEATTY, CHARLES ARTHUR BERKELEY, India Police Dept. (dist. suptd.).—Joined the service, 23rd Feb., 1883, and served in Bombay as probationer and asst. suptd.; suptd., April, 1891; dist. suptd., Nov., 1895.

BEATTY, THOMAS BERKELEY, B.A., M.D., Surgn.-Gen., late Bombay Med. Service.—Educ. at Trinity Coll., Dublin; joined the Bombay med. service, May, 1851; civil surgn., Karachi, July, 1853; supt. of vaccn., April, 1856; supt., Matheran, Dec., 1867; dep. surgn.-gen., Poona, Oct., 1876; principal med. officer, Malta expedn. force, 1878; surgn.-gen. with the govt. of Bombay, April, 1880; retd., March, 1885; author of various contributions on med. subjects in the transactions of the med. and physical society, Bombay.

BEAUMONT, EDWARD JACKSON, Cmdr. R.I.M., Bengal Marine Dept. (port officer, Bombay).—Entered the Royal Indian Marine, 27th April, 1878; port officer, Calcutta, May, 1901; ditto, Bombay, Oct., 1906.

BEAVAN, REGINALD, Col., I.A., late Survey of India Dept.—Ensign, 4th May, 1860; arrived, 11th June, 1860; in July, 1868, joined the topogr. survey dept. as asst. surveyor; served with various survey parties, and in July, 1880, organised and took charge of the Baluchistan topogr. survey; dep. supt., Nov., 1884; retd., June, 1892; served in S. Afghanistan, 1878 (medal); accompanied the Marri field force and the Bozdar field force in 1880 and 1881.

BEAZELEY, GEORGE ADAM, Major, R.E., Survey of India (dep. supt., Punjab).—First commn., dated 26th Jan., 1910; joined survey dept., Oct., 1897; dep. supt., Sept., 1902.

BEAZLEY, JOHN GODFREY, B.A., Indian C.S. (asst. commr., Punjab).—Educ. at Rugby, and Trinity Coll., Oxford; apptd. after exam. of 1907; arrived, 30th Nov., 1908, and served in the Punjab as asst. commr.

BECHER, ALFRED READ, late India Public Works Dept.—Joined the dept., 23rd July, 1868; served in the Punjab as asst. engr. on the Sirhind canal; from April, 1873, served in the accts. branch, Punjab, as asst. controller, and dep. controller; transfd. to Bombay, Nov., 1875; served subsequently in Haidarabad, Oudh, Rajputana, and Mysore; examr. of accts., Calcutta, June, 1886; dep. acctnt.-gen. and under sec.

442

RECORD OF SERVICES.

to govt. of India, July, 1893; acctnt.-gen., and dep. sec. to govt. of India, Dec., 1897; retd., Aug., 1901.

BECK, REV. CANON JOHN HENRY, M.A., late Ecclesi. Establ.—Educ. at Cambridge; joined the service, 10th Aug., 1887, as junr. chaplain; senr. chaplain, Aug., 1897; hon. canon, Bombay Cathedral; retd., April, 1910.

BEDFORD, CHARLES AUGUSTUS S., late Assam Commn.—Joined the service, 25th July, 1864, as asst. commr.; civil asst. pol. officer, Lushai expedn., Feb., 1889 dep. commr., April, 1891; retd. Dec., 1895.

BEDFORD, CHARLES HENRY, D.Sc., M.D., Lieut.-Col., I.M.S. (*dir., central excise lab., Kasauli*).—First commn. dated 30th Sept., 1889; mil. emp. to Nov., 1893; chemical examr. to govt. of Punjab, and prof. of chemistry, Lahore med. coll., 1893-94; ditto, govt. of Bengal and prof. of chemistry, Calcutta med. coll., 1897-1904; on special duty under fin. and commerce dept., govt. of India, since Oct., 1904; in charge of govt. of India's investigation into Indian alcoholic liquors, 1905-06; scientific and technical adviser to the Indian excise committee, 1905-06; dir., central excise laboratory, since 1906; author of numerous scientific books, papers, and technical reports.

BEDFORD, JAMES PERCH, Indian C.S. (*collr. and mag., Madras*).—Educ. at Clifton Coll. and Balliol Coll., Oxford; apptd. after exam. of 1887; arrived, 14th Dec., 1889, and served in Madras as asst. collr. and mag.; asst. acctnt.-gen., Nov., 1895; dep. acctnt.-gen., Nov., 1897; head asst., Nov., 1898; sub. collr. and joint mag., Dec., 1901; dist. and sess. judge, March, 1906; collr., mag. and govt. agent, Tanjore, March, 1908.

BEECHY, ARTHUR ST. VINCENT, India Forest Dept. (*dep. consr., Central Prov.*).—Joined the service, 21st Nov., 1894, as asst. consr. of forests, Central Prov.; dep. consr., May, 1900.

BEECHY, WILLIAM, India Public Works Dept. (*exec. engr.*).—Trained at Thomason Coll.; apptd. apprentice engr. and posted to State rlys., 2nd May, 1885; asst. engr., March, 1886; exec. engr., Aug., 1897.

BEESTON, ROBERT CHAPMAN, late India Public Works Dept.—Joined the service, 30th Aug., 1873, and was employed on state railways in Central India and Burma; exec. engr., Feb., 1881; on special duty in Upper Burma in 1885-86; employed on Kashmir railway survey, Feb., 1891; and on N.W. line, Jan., 1893; retd., June, 1899.

BEET, ARTHUR CYRIL, Indian C.S. (*asst. commr., Central Prov.*).—Educ. privately; apptd. after exam. of 1903; arrived, 28th Nov., 1904, and served in the Central Prov. as asst. commr.

BEGBIE, ALFRED GLYNN, Lieut.-Col., R.E., late India Public Works Dept.—First commn., July, 1861; arrived, Nov., 1870; joined the dept., Feb., 1871, as asst. engr. in the railway dept., Central India; exec. engr., Oct., 1871; Agra-Gwalior railway survey, Nov., 1872; offg. dep. controller of accts., Bengal, Aug., 1874; controller of accts., Mysore, Aug., 1875; examr., guaranteed railway accts., Calcutta, 1878; Punjab N. railway accts., 1880; dep. acctnt.-gen., and under sec. to govt. of India, public works dept., Jan., 1886; acctnt.-gen. and dep. sec., Oct., 1889; retd., July, 1893.

BEGBIE, LIONEL FRANK, B.A., Indian C.S. (*asst. commr., Central Prov.*).—Educ. at Tonbridge Sch. and Magdalen Coll., Oxford; apptd. after exam. of 1902; arrived, 27th Nov., 1903, and served in the Central Prov. as asst. commr.

BELCHAMBERS, ROBERT, late registrar Calcutta high court.—Joined the service, 15th Sept., 1848; dep. registrar, Calcutta high court, Feb. 1851; registrar, Oct., 1862; also keeper of records, taxing officer, acctnt.-gen., and sealer; author of 'Practice of the Civil Courts,' and other legal publs; retd. Dec., 1899.

BELCHER, WILLIAM EDWARD GILBERT, Indian P.W.D. (*exec. engr.*).—Trained at R.I.E. Coll.; joined the service, 1st Oct., 1890, as asst. engr., and posted to the N.W.P. and Oudh; exec. engr., May, 1903.

BELL, CHARLES ALFRED, Indian C.S. (*mag. and collr., Sikkim*).—Educ. at Winchester, and New Coll., Oxford; apptd. after exam. of 1889; arrived, 3rd Nov., 1891, and served in Bengal as asst. mag. and collr. and asst. settl. officer; joint mag. and dep. collr., June, 1898; mag. and collr., Feb. 1904; asst. pol. officer, Sikkim, May, 1904, to Nov., 1905; mag. and collr. and offg. pol. officer, Sikkim, April, 1908; author of a 'Manual of Colloquial Tibetan.'

BELL, ERNEST ALBERT SEYMOUR, A.M.I.C.E., F.C.H., India Public Works Dept. (*dep. manager rly. board*).—Trained at R.I.E. Coll.; apptd. asst. engr., 1st Oct., 1888, and posted to state rlys.; lent to Assam-Bengal rly. co. from Jan., 1895, to Nov., 1902; exec. engr., July, 1898; asst. sec., public works dept., rly. branch, Dec., 1903, to Jan., 1905; dep. manager, E. B. State Rly., March, 1908.

BELL, EDWARD NEVINSON, B.A., Indian C.S. (*asst. commr., Burma*).—Educ. at Marlborough Coll. and Univ. Coll., Oxford; apptd. after exam. of 1902; arrived, 28th Nov., 1903, and served in Burma as asst. commr.

BELL, GEORGE HERBERT, India Public Works Dept. (*exec. engr., Burma*).—Trained at R.I.E. Coll.; joined the service, 1st Oct., 1896, as asst. engr.; exec. engr., Oct., 1907.

BELL, GEORGE JAMES HAMILTON, M.B., Lieut.-Col., I.M.S. (*inspr.-gen., prisons, Burma*).—First commn., dated 1st April, 1886; in mil. emp. to July, 1889, when he was apptd. to the foreign dept.; served as civil surgeon in Bengal from June, 1890; apptd. to Burma as supt., jail dept., Jan., 1892; inspr.-gen. of prisons, April, 1910.

BELL, HAROLD FREDERIC ELLWOOD, Indian C.S. (*asst. commr., Central Prov.*).—Educ. at Bradford Gr. Sch. and Pembroke Coll., Oxford; apptd. after exam. of 1897; arrived, 6th Dec., 1898, and served in the Cent. Prov. as asst. commr. and settl. officer; under sec. to chief commr., June to Nov., 1903.

BELL, HENRY JAMES, Indian C.S. (*dist. and sess. judge, United Prov.*).—Educ. at Gordon's Coll., Aberdeen, Aberdeen Univ., and St. Peter's Coll., Cambridge; apptd. after exam. of 1888; arrived, 26th Nov., 1890, and served in the N.W. Prov. and Oudh as asst. mag. and collr.; joint mag., Jan., 1896; asst. supt. and judge, small cause court, Mar., 1896; asst. commr., June, 1899; joint mag., Aug., 1900; dist. and sess. judge, Aug., 1904.

BELL, HENRY LEESON, Barr. (1889) (*chief judge, Calcutta small cause court*).—Joined the service, 4th April, 1904, and served as 2nd

judge, Calcutta small cause court; chief judge, ditto, Feb., 1908; acting judge, Calcutta high court, from April, 1908; temp. addl. judge, chief court of Lower Burma, from Nov., 1908.

BELL, JAMES RICHARD, M.I.C.E., late India Public Works Dept.—Joined the service, 8th Oct., 1868, and served as asst. engr., exec. engr., and supt. of works in various projects; engr.-in-chief, Haidarabad-Umarkot railway survey, Jan., 1890; in charge of Mari extension of the Sind-Sagar branch of the N.W. railway, Feb., 1890; suptg. engr., Oct., 1890; engr.-in-chief of the Mari-Attock extension railway and frontier railway surveys, Dec., 1891; engr.-in-chief, E. Coast railway, May, 1893; consulting engr. to the govt. of India for state railways, June, 1894; rank of chief engr., July, 1894; retd., Aug., 1895.

BELL, MATTHEW DENNY, late Indian C.S. (Madras).—Educ. at Bedford Gr. Sch., and Christ Church, Oxford; apptd. after exam. of 1879; arrived, 25th Nov., 1881, and served in Madras as asst. collr. and mag. sub-collr. and joint mag., Dec., 1894; district and sessions judge, Oct., 1897; retd., Sept., 1907.

BELL, ROBERT DUNCAN, M.A., Indian C.S. (*under sec. to govt., rev. and fin. depts., Bombay*).—Educ. at Heriot's Sch., Edinburgh, and Edinburgh Univ.; apptd. after exam. of 1901; arrived, 12th Dec., 1902, and served in Bombay as asst. collr. and mag.; under sec. to govt., rev. and fin. depts., Nov., 1910.

BELL, THOMAS REED DAVY, India Forest Dept. (*consr., Bombay*).—Joined the service, 24th Nov., 1884, as asst. consr.; dep. consr. and divl. forest offr., April, 1892; consr., Dec., 1909.

BELL, WILLIAM, C.I.E., M.A., late Indian Educl. Service.—Joined the service, 16th Oct., 1885, as principal, central training coll., Lahore; prof. in the govt. coll. there, March, 1888; principal, April, 1892; inspr. of schools, Lahore Circle, Oct., 1896; dir. of public instrn., Punjab, and under sec. to govt., educl. dept., Nov., 1901; also inspr. of chiefs' colleges; C.I.E., Jan., 1904; retd., Oct., 1908; author of a number of educl. works.

BELLASIS, EDWARD SKELTON, M.I.C.E., late India Public Works Dept.—Trained at R.I.E. Coll.; apptd., 1st Oct., 1875, and employed on irrign. works in the Punjab; exec. engr., May, 1883; suptg. engr., April, 1905; retd., Jan., 1910; author of a work on hydraulics.

BELLINGHAM, HORACE COHEN, India Office (*clerk, Finl. Dept.*).—Writer, India office, 18th May, 1875; clerk specially attached, Sept., 1892.

BELVADI, NANJUNDAYYA, B.A., Public Works Dept., Bombay (*exec. engr.*).—Joined the service, 21st March, 1881, and served in Bombay as asst. engr.; exec. engr., Jan., 1903.

BENEST, FRANCIS EDWARD, M.I.E.E., India Office (*inspr. of scientific supplies*).—Educ. at Merchant Taylors' Sch.; 1st asst., Bournemouth elec. works, April, 1895; station supt., Dover elec. works, July, 1895; senr. asst., Madrid elec. works, Sept., 1896 to 1898; chief asst., Bournemouth and Poole elec. works, Aug., 1899; apptd. asst. examr. of stores, India store depot, 1st June, 1901; inspr. of scientific supplies, 1st March, 1905.

BENETT, WILLIAM CHARLES, late Indian C.S. (N.W. Prov. and Oudh).—Educ. at Marlborough

Coll., and Christ Church, Oxford; apptd. after exam. of 1865; arrived, 4th Dec., 1867, and served in Oudh as asst. commr. and asst. settl. officer, Gonda, till April, 1876; dir. of agric. and commerce, N.W. Prov. and Oudh, April, 1881; sec., board of rev., May, 1884; offg. sec. to govt., rev. and jud. depts., 1886, confirmed 1888; offg. chief sec. in 1887, 1889, and 1891; offg. sec. to govt. of India, rev. and agric. depts., April-Oct., 1890; member of legisl. council, 1889-91; settl. commr., Oudh, July, 1894; retd., Oct., 1896; author of 'History of the Chief Clans of the Rae Bareilly District,' contributions to the Oudh Gazetteer, and the Gonda settl. report.

BENGER, ALFRED, late India Office.—Temporary clerk, 20th Nov., 1866; junr. asst., June, 1867; senr. examr., July, 1877; designation changed to senr. clerk, Oct., 1892; asst. to auditor, Feb., 1903; retd., July, 1905.

BENN, ROBERT ARTHUR EDWARD, C.I.E., Major I.A. (*pol. agent, Kalat*).—1st commn., 5th Feb., 1887; joined pol. dept., June, 1895; pol. asst., April, 1898; H.B.M.'s Consul at Seistan, Nov., 1900; asst. pol. agent, Chagai, Feb., 1905; pol. agent, Kalat, and in charge of the Bolan Pass, July, 1906; service in Burma, 1885-87 and 1887-89.

BENNET, EDWARD B.A., LL.D. Indian C.S. (*asst. mag. and collr., United Prov.*).—Educ. at Campbell Coll., Belfast, and Trinity Coll., Dublin, apptd. after exam. of 1903; arrived 30th Nov., 1904, and served in the United Prov. as asst. mag. and collr.

BENNETT, EBENEZER.—Apptd. *dep. commr. of Abkari, Madras*, 2nd March, 1897.

BENNETT, HERBERT JOHN, India Office (*second class clerk, India Store Depot*).—Apptd. clerk, 2nd class, India Store Depot, 6th April, 1901.

BENNETT, WILLIAM EXALL TEMPEST, India Public Works Dept. (*chief engr.*).—Trained at Thomason Coll.; apptd. to the dept. as apprentice engr., 15th Oct., 1878, and posted to N.W. Prov. and Oudh; asst. engr., Oct., 1879; transfd. to Central Prov., June, 1889, to Baluchistan, March, 1890, and to Punjab, Jan., 1892; exec. engr., Aug., 1893; suptg. engr., April, 1904; chief engr., June, 1909.

BENSLEY, EDWIN CLEMENT, Surgn.-Major, late Bengal Med. Service.—First commn., 1859; served from 22nd July, 1863, as civil asst. surgn. at Midnapur and Rajshahi; civil surgn., Rajshahi, Oct., 1875; retd., Nov., 1885.

BENSON, CHARLES, M.R.A.C., late dept. of land records and agric., Madras.—Joined the service, 30th Jan., 1874, as asst. supt., Saidapet farms; asst. dir. of agric., April, 1884; asst. commr. of land records and agric., April, 1887; asst. dir. of that dept., Nov., 1887; dep. dir., Jan., 1892; retd., June, 1906.

BENSON, PERCY HUGH, M.B., Surgn.-Gen., I.M.S. (*surg.-gen. with govt. of Madras*).—1st commn. dated 31st March, 1874; in mil. employ until May, 1876, when he was apptd. civil surgn., Madras; held appointments as resdy. surgn., supt. of jails and maternity, and chemical examr.; senr. surgn. and sanitary commr. and inspr.-gen. of prisons, Mysore, Oct., 1897; principal med. officer, Oct., 1904; surg.-gen. with govt. of Madras, April, 1908.

RECORD OF SERVICES.

BENSON, SIR RALPH SILLERY, M.A., LL.B., Barr. (1887), Indian C.S. (*judge, High Court, Madras*).—Educ. at Rathmines Sch., and Trinity Coll., Dublin; apptd. after exam. of 1871; arrived, 20th Oct., 1873, and served in Madras as asst. collr. and mag.; acted as head asst. collr. and mag. of Cuddapah during the famine of 1876-78; specially apptd. officer for the settl. of lands in the Nilgiri districts, Jan., 1881; head asst., N. Arcot, June, 1882; sec. to the local self-govt. committee, Oct., 1882; forest settl. officer, May, 1883; acting under sec. to govt. in 1885 and 1887; sec. to commr. of salt and abkari, Nov., 1887; acting sec. to the commrs. of land rev., 1887-88; sub-collr. and joint mag., Oct., 1887; district and sessions judge, Nov., 1889; collr. and mag., Feb., 1895; judge, High Court, March, 1896; Kt., Jan., 1906; author of the settl. registers and report, and descriptive memoirs, of the Nilgiri district.

BENSON, THOMAS, B.A., late Indian C.S. (N.W. Prov. and Oudh).—Educ. at Tavistock Gr. Sch., Marlborough Coll., and St. John's Coll., Cambridge; apptd. after exam. of 1866; arrived, 14th Nov., 1868, and served in the N.W. Prov. as asst. mag. and collr., asst. settl. officer, and manager of the Awa estate; asst. commr., Oudh, Oct., 1883; joint mag., Nov., 1883; district and sessions judge, April, 1887; retd., Jan., 1896.

BENTINCK, ARTHUR HAROLD WALTER, M.A., Indian C.S. (*joint mag. and dep. collr., E. Bengal and Assam*).—Educ. at Harrow and Balliol Coll., Oxford; apptd. after exam. of 1897; arrived 6th Dec., 1898, and served in Bengal as asst. mag. and collr.; transfd. to E. Bengal and Assam, Oct., 1905; joint mag. and dep. collr., Jan., 1906.

BENTON, ALEXANDER HAY, M.A., late Indian C.S. (Punjab).—Educ. at the Univ. and King's Coll., Aberdeen; apptd. after exam. of 1861; arrived, 20th Feb., 1864, and served in the N.W. Prov. and Punjab as asst. mag. and collr., and asst. commr.; jud. asst., Nov., 1876; dep. commr., Jan., 1879; divl. judge, Nov., 1884; judge of chief court, Nov., 1889; retd., July, 1894.

BENTON, SIR JOHN, K.C.I.E., F.C.H., late India Public Works Dept. (*inspr.-gen. of irrigation*).—Trained at R.I.E. Coll., apptd. asst. engr., 1st Oct., 1873, and employed on irrign. work in the Punjab; exec. engr., Oct., 1881; suptg. engr., Mandalay, Sept., 1897; C.I.E., June, 1902; re-transfd. to the Punjab as chief engr. and sec. to govt., irrign. branch, Dec., 1902; retd., Aug., 1905; apptd. inspr.-genl. of irrigation, Jan., 1906; K.C.I.E., Jan., 1911.

BERESFORD, JOHN STUART, C.I.E., M.E., M.I.C.E., late India Public Works Dept.—Joined the service as asst. engr., N.W. Prov., 20th July, 1867; exec. engr., Sept., 1872; personal asst. to chief engr., irrign., May, 1877, and 1884-85; suptg. engr., Dec., 1889; joint sec. to govt., N.W. Prov. and Oudh, Aug., 1892; chief engr., Feb., 1895; sec. to chief commr., Central Prov., public works dept., June, 1895; chief engr. and sec. to govt., Punjab, Oct., 1896; C.I.E., Jan., 1900; retd., Feb., 1900.

BERKELEY, JAMES CAVAN, C.I.E., Maj.-Gen., I.A., late Foreign Dept., Govt. of India.—First commn., Madras infantry, Oct., 1857; served from

June, 1862, as asst. to the govr.-gen.'s agent in Central India; also as boundary settl. officer, dep. opium agent in Malwa, asst. gen. supt. for thagi and dakaiti, and sessions judge and registrar for Mhow; pol. agent, Haraoiti and Tonk, 1873; pol. agent, Baghelkhand, Jan., 1879; pol. agent, Jacobabad, 1882; offg. rest., Gwalior, March, 1883; on special duty, Kashmir, 1884; pol. agent, Bundelkhand, 1884; offg. rest., Nipal, 1885; rest. and govr.-gen.'s agent at Baroda, April, 1886; reverted to mil. dept., Nov., 1887; to U.S. list, Jan., 1893.

BERKELEY, ROBERT BRUCE, Major, Indian Army, Foreign Dept., Govt. of India (pol. agent in Haraoiti and Tonk).—First commn., 7th Feb., 1885; in military employ till Nov., 1896, when he was apptd. pol. asst., Rajputana; 2nd asst. to govr.-gen.'s agent in Baluchistan, Nov., 1898; pol. agent in Bhagelkhand, April, 1900; pol. agent in Kotah and Jhalawar, Nov., 1900; ditto, Haraoiti and Tonk, Oct., 1905.

BERKELEY, SACKVILLE HAMILTON, Police Dept., United Prov. (supt.).—Joined the service 19th May, 1887, as offg. asst. dist. supt. of police; confd., Oct., 1888; dist. supt., Jan., 1890.

BERRILL, EDWARD, late Police Dept., N.W. Prov. and Oudh.—Served in the Mutiny in Barrow's volunteer cavalry; adjutant, mil. police, Central Prov., 14th Aug., 1858; inspr. of police, N.W. Prov., Feb., 1861, and asst. inspr.-gen., Dec., 1861; district supt., May, 1867; dep. inspr.-gen. of police, March, 1893; retd., April, 1897.

BERRINGTON, TREVOR DOUGLAS DAVIES, M.I.E.E., India Telegraph Dept. (*dir.-gen. of telegraphs*).—Trained at R.I.E. Coll.; apptd. asst. supt., 2nd Oct., 1878; supt., Dec., 1892; chief supt., Aug., 1901; dep. dir., traffic branch, March, 1903; dir., July, 1904; on deputation to China, Feb. to July, 1905; dir.-gen., telegraph dept., 1907; received the Indian war medal with 'Chin-Lushai' clasp.

BERTHON, HENRY WARWICK, Major, I.A. (asst. pol. agent, Bombay).—First commn., dated 8th Oct., 1890; in mil. emp. to Jan., 1902; asst. pol. agent, April, 1902.

BERTHOUD, EDWARD HENRY, Indian C.S. (jt. mag. and dep. collr., Bengal).—Educ. at Uppingham Sch., and New Coll., Oxford; apptd. after exam. of 1899; arrived 13th Dec., 1900, and served in Bengal as asst. mag. and collr. and asst. settlmt. offr.; jt. mag. and dep. collr., Feb., 1910.

BEST, JAMES WILLIAM, B.A., Barr. (1880), late Indian C.S. (Madras).—Educ. at Wimborne Gr. Sch., and St. John's Coll., Cambridge; apptd. after exam. of 1861; arrived, 8th Dec., 1862; served in Madras as asst. collr. and mag., and sub-collr. and joint mag. in various districts; from Jan., 1875, served in the jud. dept. as district and sessions judge; judge of the high court, March, 1893; retd., Nov., 1895, and was apptd. chief justice of Mysore.

BEVERIDGE, HENRY, late Bengal C.S.—Educ. at Queen's Coll., Belfast; apptd. after exam. of 1857; arrived, 20th Jan., 1858; served in Bengal as asst. mag. and collr., joint mag. and dep. collr., and mag. and collr.; on special duty in Manipur, Nov., 1863; from Oct., 1874, served in the jud. dept.; district and sessions judge, March, 1875; retd., Jan., 1893; author of

a 'History of Backergunge,' 'The Trial of Nandakumar,' &c., &c.; has edited 'The Tuzuk-i-Jehangiri.'

BEVERLEY, HENRY, M.A., late Indian C.S. (Bengal).—Educ. at Sedbergh Sch., and St. John's Coll., Cambridge; apptd. after exam. of 1860; arrived, 31st Oct., 1861, and served in Bengal as asst. mag. and collr., dep. commr., and joint mag.; registrar-gen. of assurances, March, 1867; inspr.-gen. of registrn., Dec., 1870; suptd. the first census of Bengal in 1872; also the census of Calcutta, 1876; district and sessions judge, and addl. judge, 24-Parganas and Hugli, Dec., 1877; census officer, Calcutta, Dec., 1880, and pubd. a report on the census, 1881; member of Bengal legisl. council, Jan., 1884; judge of the high court, Calcutta, May, 1885; retd., Sept., 1897; has pubd. a 'Registration Manual' and 'The Land Registration Act.'

BEVILLE, FRANCIS GRANVILLE, C.I.E., Major, Indian Army (pol. agent, Bhopawar).—First commn., 30th Jan., 1886; pol. asst., Nov., 1895; asst. commr., Merwara, Nov., 1898; K.-i-H. medal, 2nd class, May, 1900; pol. agent, Bundelkhand, Dec., 1900, to April, 1904; ditto, Bhopawar, Feb., 1905; C.I.E., June, 1908.

BEYTS, CLEMENT AYERST, Indian C.S. (and asst., Sind).—Educ. at St. Paul's Sch., Pembroke Coll., Cambridge, and Univ. Coll., London; apptd. after exam. of 1896; arrived, 11th Dec., 1897, and served in Bombay as asst. collr. and mag.; transfd. to Sind, Nov., 1901; 2nd asst., April, 1907.

BHAGABATI CHARAN MITRA (see Mitra, B. C.).

BIHARAT SINGH (see Singh, B.).
BHATTACHARJI SRI GOPAL, M.A. B.L., Bengal Prov. C.S. (*junn. sec. board of rev.*).—Joined the service as proby. dep. mag., 1st Aug., 1891; dep. mag., July, 1895; dep. collr. of income tax, April, 1905; junr. sec., board of rev., Oct., 1908.

BHIDE, MAHADEVA VISHNU, B.A., Indian C.S. (*asst. commr., Punjab*).—Educ. at Poona, Bombay Univ., and St. John's Coll., Cambridge; apptd. after exam. of 1906; arrived, 1st Jan., 1908, and served in the Punjab as asst. commr.

BHIKAJI JATAR, SHRI RAM (see Shri Ram Bhikaji Jatar).

BHORE, JOSEPH WILLIAM, B.A., Indian C.S. (*sub. collr. and jt. mag., Madras*).—Educ. at Bishop's High Sch., Poona, and Bombay Univ.; apptd. after exam. of 1901; arrived 13th Dec., 1902, and served in Madras as asst. collr. and mag.; under sec. to govt., rev. dept., May, 1910; sub-collr. and jt. mag., Oct., 1910.

BHUBAN MOHAN BASU (see Basu, B. M.).

BHUPAT, RAI, RAI SAHIB, Railway Dept. (exec. engr.).—Trained at R.I.E. Coll.; joined the service, 19th May, 1887, as asst. engr.; exec. engr., Aug., 1902.

BIDDLE, JAMES BOND WELLESLEY, India Police Dept. (dist. supt., Bombay).—Joined the service 13th Feb., 1884, as sup. collr. of salt rev.; apptd. to police dept., June, 1886, and served in Bombay as probr. and asst. supt.; dist. supt., July, 1895.

BIDDULPH, CUTHBERT EDWARD, M.A., late Foreign Dept., Govt. of India.—Educ. at Westminster Sch. and Trinity Coll., Cambridge; joined the service as proby. asst. settl. officer, Sind, 19th Jan., 1878; services placed at disposal of agent to govr.-gen. for Baluchistan, Nov.,

1878; served during the Afghan war of 1878-80 (medal); asst. to the pol. supt., Sawantwari, in charge of the Sir Dasai, Feb., 1880; asst. survey and settl. commr., Baroda, Nov., 1883; rev. settl. officer, Mewar, Dec., 1886; asst. commr., Berar, Feb., 1891; cantonmt. mag., Secunderabad, Jan., 1895; special asst. commr., March, 1897; author of 'Our Western Frontier of India,' 'Afghan Politics,' 'Afghan Poetry of the 17th Century,' 'Army Reforms in Native States,' 'Four Months in Persia,' &c.; retd., 1899.

BIDDULPH, JOHN, Col., I.A., late Foreign Dept., Govt. of India.—Cornet, Bengal cavalry, Jan., 1858; arrived, 4th March, 1858, and served in the Mutiny campaign (medal); A.D.C. to the Viceroy, 1872-77; member of mission to Yarkand, &c., 1873-74; employed on a secret mission to the countries beyond Gilgit, 1876; on special duty in Gilgit, Sept., 1877; acting agent to govr.-gen., Baluchistan, May-Nov., 1882; pol. agent, Bhopawar, Dec., 1882; pol. agent in Haraoiti and Tonk, April, 1886; rest. and commr., Ajmir, April, 1890; offg. agent in Baluchistan, July, 1891; offg. rest., Gwalior, April, 1892; agent, Baroda, Jan., 1893; reverted to mil. dept., July, 1895; to U.S. list, July, 1897; author of 'Tribes of the Hindukush,' and 'The Pirates of Malabar.'

BIDDULPH, THOMAS HENRY STILLINGFLEET, C.I.E., Finl. Dept., Govt. of India.—Educ. at Lancing Coll.; from 17th July, 1869, served as acctnt., public works accts., in Central India and Punjab, and as examr. of railway accts.; probr. in finl. dept., March, 1871; asst. to the acctnt.-gen., N.W. Prov., Feb., 1874; from Jan., 1879, served as asst. acctnt.-gen. in the N.W. Prov., and in the Punjab, and as dep. acctnt.-gen. in Madras; comptr., Haidarabad, Dec., 1884; comptr. of India treasuries, Nov., 1894; dep. audr.-genl., Nov., 1895; on deputation to Patiala from Jan., 1901; C.I.E., June, 1907; author of a work on the silver question.

BIDEN, WILLIAM MAXWELL, B.A., India Office (*supervisor, Store Depot*).—Educ. at St. Mark's Coll., Chelsea, and King's Coll., London, B.A., London Univ., 1880; provisional asst., art library, South Kensington Museum, 1870; clerk, 2nd class, India store depot, 1st July, 1875; supervisor, 2nd grade, June, 1886; 1st grade, Oct., 1901.

BIDIE, GEORGE, C.I.E., M.A., M.B., F.L.S., F.R.C.S.E., Surgn.-Gen., late Madras Med. Dept.—Educ. at the Univ. of Aberdeen; joined the service, 20th Feb., 1856; employed from June, 1859, as civil surgn. of Guntur, med. officer of the Mysore farm commissariat establs., proftr. in the med. coll., Madras, &c.; served in Mysore and Coorg, 1867-68, on special duty in the coffee districts; sec. to surgn.-gen., 1870-72, and again in 1880-84 and 1884-85; supt. of the govt. central museum, 1872-84, and 1885; on special duty in connection with cinchona commn., 1873; fellow of Madras univ., 1879; served in public dept., 1883, in connection with Calcutta exhibn.; sanitary commr., Madras, April, 1885; surgn.-gen. with the govt. of Madras, Oct., 1886; retd., April, 1890; in 1891, acted as Madras delegate at the international congress of hygiene and demography, and drew up an abstract of its proceedings; K.H.S., Feb., 1898; author of numerous publs. connected with the botany and zoology of Madras.

BIERNACKI, RODERICK KORNELI, India Public Works Dept. (*dep. loco. supt.*).—Apptd. to loco. dept., state rlys., 24th May, 1884; asst. loco. supt., July 1889; dist. loco. supt. April, 1896; served in China from Nov. 1901, to Jan., 1903; dep. loco. supt., Jan., 1905.

BIGG-WITHER, ARCHIBALD CUTHBERT, Lieut.-Col., Bengal inf., late India Public Works Dept.—Apptd. asst. engr. from Thomason Coll., Oct., 1866, after serving in the Bengal infantry from Jan., 1862; exec. engr., Sept., 1871; served chiefly on the Indus valley state railway, and in Baluchistan from 1885; sec. to agent to govt.-gen., Baluchistan, and suptg., engr., May, 1890; sec. to chief commr., Assam, public works dept., May, 1894; transfd. to Bengal, June, 1895; retd., July, 1896.

BIGGE, SIR WILLIAM EGELRIC, Kt., M.A., Barr. (1891), Jud. Dept., Burma.—Educ. at New Coll., Oxford; 1st judge of the small cause court, Rangoon, Sept., 1886; offg. judge of Maulmain, 1892-93; offg. recorder of Rangoon, Nov., 1898; judge, chief court, Lower Burma, April, 1900; retd., Feb., 1908; knighted, Jan., 1909.

BIGGS, CHARLES, India Office (*second class clerk, acctnt.-gen.'s dept.*).—Clerk, 2nd class, 3rd April, 1882.

BIGNELL, EDWARD DUNCAN FREDERICK, Bt.-Col., I.A., late Foreign Dept., Govt. of India.—First commn., 7th July, 1869; served in the Afghan war, 1880; adjutant, Malwa Bhil corps, 1881-87, and again in 1889 and 1890; second in command of Meywar Bhil corps, and second asst. rest., Meywar, April, 1890; commandant of the corps, and pol. supt., hilly tracts, Meywar, Nov., 1894; retd., Oct., 1901.

BIGNELL, WILLIAM KYD D'OYLEY, late India Telegraph Dept.—Apptd. to the dept., Feb., 1857; supt., Nagpur, Jan., 1868; served in the Punjab from 1873; offg. dir. construction branch, 1883-84, and 1886-87; arranged telegraphs during Hazara expedn., 1888; chief supt., Sept., 1892; retd., Sept., 1895.

BIHARI LAL GUPTA (*see Gupta, B. L.*).

BILDERBECK, JAMES BOURDILLON, M.A., late Indian Educl. Service.—Joined the Madras educl. dept., 1st April, 1875, and served as asst. master, provl. sch., and profr., Rajamahendri and presidency colls.; profr. of English literature, presidency coll., March, 1884; offg. dir. of pub. instrn., June, 1897; principal, presidency coll., Oct., 1899; ditto, and profr. of English, April, 1904; addl. member of govt.-genl.'s legisl. council, Nov., 1903; retd., May, 1906.

BILGRAMI, SAHYID HUSAIN, C.S.I.—Educ. at Calcutta Univ.; dir. of public instruction, Hyderabad, 1887-1902; member of the govt.-gen.'s legisl. council; member of the council of India, Nov., 1907, to Dec., 1909; C.S.I., Jan., 1908.

BILL, JOHN HUGO HEPBURN, B.A., Indian C.S. (*asst. sec. to govt. of India, foreign dept.*).—Educ. at Wellington Coll. and New Coll., Oxford; apptd. after exam. of 1899; arrived, 29th Nov., 1900, and served in the Punjab and N.W. Frontier Prov. as asst. commr.; pol. asst. Bannu, Feb., 1906; asst. to resdt. in Persian Gulf, June, 1906; asst. sec. to govt. of India, for. dept., Feb., 1908; on dep. as British Consul at Shiraz, from 28th March, 1908.

BILLSON, HERBERT GEORGE, F.C.H., India Forest Dept. (*dep. consr., United Prov.*).—

Joined the service, 3rd Dec., 1893, as asst. consr.; dep. consr., Dec., 1902.

BION, FREDERICK FLEETWOOD, India Public Works Dept. (*exec. engr., United Prov.*).—Trained at Sibpur C.E. Coll.; joined the service, 20th Feb., 1892, as asst. engr.; exec. engr., Jan., 1903.

BIPIN BIHARI MUKHARJI (*see Mukharji, B. B.*).

BIRCH, EDWARD ALFRED, M.D., F.R.C.S., Brigadier-Surgn.-Lieut.-Col., late Bengal Med. Service.—Joined the service, 1866; served through the Behar famine, 1874, and afterwards as civil surgn. at various stations; surgn. supt., presidency hosp., Jan., 1885; civil surgn., Hughli, July, 1889; principal and profr. of medicine, med. coll., Calcutta, June, 1890; in addn., temporary inspr.-gen. of civil hosps., Bengal, Nov., 1892; retd., Oct., 1893.

BIRD, BENWELL HAROLD, B.A., Indian C.S. (*dist. judge, Punjab*).—Educ. at Plymouth, and Exeter Coll., Oxford; apptd. after exam. of 1895; arrived, 16th Dec., 1896, and served in the Punjab as asst. commr. and dist. judge; dist. judge, Oct., 1908.

BIRD, CHARLES AUGUSTUS, late Madras C.S.—Educ. at Univ. Coll., London; apptd. after exam. of 1863; served in Madras from June, 1866, and was apptd. principal asst. collr., May, 1881, district and sessions judge, Cuddapah, Oct., 1884, and collr. and mag. in the same district, Feb., 1885; district and sessions judge, Godavari, Sept., 1888; retd., Aug., 1890.

BIRD, CHARLES PAVIN, Barr. (1869), late Indian C.S. (Punjab).—Educ. at Bromsgrove Gr. Sch.; apptd. after exam. of 1867; arrived, 6th Jan., 1870, and served in the N.W. Prov. and Punjab as asst. mag. and collr., asst. commr., and jud. asst.; district judge, Sept., 1886; divl. judge, April, 1892; retd., July, 1896.

BIRD, FRANK DACOMB, Barr., Jud. Dept., Madras (*chief presdy. mag.*).—Joined the service, 20th Feb., 1878, as clerk; asst., April, 1887; chief asst., Jan., 1893; dep. collr. and asst. supt. of stamps and stationery, April, 1898; presdy. mag., June, 1906; chief ditto, Nov., 1907.

BIRD, GEORGE ROWLAND, A.M.I.C.E., late India Public Works Dept.—Trained at Thomason Coll.; apptd., 10th Sept., 1867, and employed on road works in the N.W. Prov. and Oudh; exec. engr., Jan., 1880; services lent to Allahabad municipality, 1882-83; retd., Nov., 1902; re-employed temporarily in the United Provinces.

BIRD, HUBERT MOORE, late Indian C.S. (N.W. Prov. and Oudh).—Educ. at Portarlington Sch.; apptd. after exam. of 1870; arrived, 4th Nov., 1872, and served in the N.W. Prov. and Oudh as asst. and joint mag. and asst. commr.; dep. commr., July, 1890; mag. and collr., April, 1891; retd., Oct., 1899.

BIRD, ROBERT, M.D., C.I.E., Major, I.M.S. (*profr., Med. Coll. Hosp., Calcutta*).—First commn., dated 28th July, 1891; in mil. employ till Sept., 1891, when he was apptd. civil surgn.; resdt. med. officer, Med. Coll. Hosp., March, 1895, to Sept., 1903; C.I.E., Jan., 1905, profr. of surgery, med. coll., May, 1908; has contributed to the medical press.

BIRD, WILLIAM JOHN ALEXANDER, India Public Works Dept. (*suptg. engr.*).—Trained at R.I.E. Coll.; apptd., 24th Sept., 1878, as

apprentice engr. and posted to the Punjab (irrigation); asst. engr., April, 1879; exec. engr., Feb., 1894; served in Burma, April to June, 1905; suptg. engr., June, 1906.

BIRDWOOD, SIR GEORGE CHRISTOPHER MOLESWORTH, Kt., K.C.I.E., C.S.I., M.D., LL.D., late India Office.—Educ. at Plymouth Gr. Sch., and Edinburgh Univ.; entered the Bombay med. service, 1854, and was employed under the mil. dept., including service in the Persian war of 1856-57 (medal and clasp); from 1857 to 1868, held successively the professorships of anatomy and physiology, and of botany and materia medica in the Grant med. coll., Bombay; curator of the govt. central museum, 1857, and founded the Victoria and Albert Museum and Victoria Gardens; sheriff of Bombay, 1864, and subsequently registrar of the univ.; special commr. for the govt. of Bombay at the Paris exhibn. of 1867; apptd. to assist Dr. Forbes Watson in connection with the annual exhibns. at S. Kensington commenced in 1871; special asst. in the statistics and commerce dept., India office, from Jan., 1878, to Jan., 1899, but services specially retained till April, 1902; is also visitor to the India museum; C.S.I., 1877; Kt., 1881; LL.D., Cambridge, 1886; was a royal commr. for the Colonial and Indian exhibn. of 1886, and a member of the finance committee; K.C.I.E., Feb., 1887; chairman of the committee of the Indian section of the Paris exhibn. of 1889; a royal commr. for the Chicago exhibn. of 1893; member of committee of the British section of the Antwerp exhibn. of 1894; a royal commr. for the Paris exhibn. of 1900; author of 'The Economic Vegetable Products of the Bombay Presidency'; 'On the Genus Boswellia (Frankincense Trees)', Linn. Trans. of 1869; also of the article 'Incense', Encyclopædia Britannica; 'Handbook to the British Indian Section of the Paris Exhibn. of 1878'; an official 'Report on the Miscellaneous Old Records of the India Office,' 1879; 'The Industrial Arts of India,' 1880; 'The Arts of India,' a handbook to the collection of H.R.H. the Prince of Wales, 1881, and several other handbooks on Indian art in connection with Indian exhibns. held at York, Berlin, Copenhagen, Stockholm, and Amsterdam; an introduction to the 'Dawn of British Trade to the East Indies,' 1886; an appendix on Aryan fauna and flora to Professor Max Müller's 'Biographies of Words,' 1888; a 'Report on Spanish Chestnuts,' 1892, also a 'Memorandum on Carrots,' 1896; also a monograph of the history of carpets, contributed to the work on Oriental carpets publ. by the Austrian govt. in 1894; an introduction to the English edition of Count d'Alviella's 'Migration des Symboles,' 1894, and to Mrs. Murray-Aynsley's 'Symbolism of the East and West,' 1900; and editor of 'The Register of Letters, &c., of the East India Company,' 1600-19, 1893.

BIRDWOOD, HERBERT MILLS, C.S.I., M.A., LL.D., Barr. (1889), late Indian C.S. (Bombay).—Educ. at Edinburgh Univ. and Peterhouse, Cambridge; apptd. after exam. of 1858; arrived, 26th Jan., 1859, and served in Bombay as asst. collr. and mag., under sec. to govt. in the jud. pol. collr. and depts., and sec. to legisl. council; and acting 1st pol. asst. in Kathiawar, senr. asst. judge, Ratnagiri, and acting registrar of the

high court; judge and sessions judge, Surat, March, 1873; on special duty in pol. dept. at Udaipur, Sept., 1880; jud. commr. in Sind and judge of the sadar court, Feb., 1881; judge of the high court, Bombay, Jan., 1885; vice-chancellor of Bombay University, 1890; member of council, Bombay, April, 1892; C.S.I., June, 1893; acted as govt. of Bombay, 17th Feb., 1895; retd., April, 1897; elected hon. fellow of Peterhouse, 1901; is J.P. for Middlesex; edited vols. iv and v and (in collaboration with Mr. H. J. Parsons) vols. vi to xi of 'West's Code of Acts and Regulations' in force in Bombay Presidency; compiled a catalogue of bills introduced into the Bombay legisl. council in 1862-65, and also papers relating to the constitution and functions of that body; author of catalogue of 'Flora of Matheran and Mahableshwar'; and vice-pres. Bombay Nat. Hist. Society.

BIRENDRA CHANDRA SEN (*see Sen, B. C.*).

BIRKS, ARTHUR RAWSON, B.A., Barr. (1885), late Indian C.S. (Bengal).—Educ. at Highgate Sch., and Corpus Christi Coll., Cambridge; called to the bar at Lincoln's Inn; apptd. after exam. of 1871; arrived, 29th Oct., 1873, and served in Oudh as asst. commr.; transfd. to Burma, April, 1874, as asst. commr.; acted as collr. of customs, Bassein, March, 1878, and as judge of Maulmain, 1880-82; offg. dir. of public instrn., Aug., 1882; dep. commr., May, 1884; commr., Dec., 1895; judge, chief court, Rangoon, April, 1900; retd., May, 1905.

BIRLEY, LEONARD, Indian C.S. (*joint mag. and dep. collr., Bengal*).—Educ. at Uppingham and New Coll., Oxford; apptd. after exam. of 1897; arrived, 5th Dec., 1898, and served in Bengal as asst. mag. and collr.; joint mag. and dep. collr., July, 1907.

BIRRELL, HUGH, B.A., late Indian C.S.—Educ. at Madras Coll., St. Andrew's Univ., and Trin. Coll., Camb.; apptd. after exam. of 1898; arrived, 20th Dec., 1899, and served in Burma as asst. commr.; asst. sec. to govt., April, 1903; under sec., July to Nov., 1905; retd., Feb., 1909.

BISCOE, CHARLES LAW, late India Public Works Dept.—Joined the service, 1st Sept., 1878, as traffic inspr.; asst. traffic supt., April, 1880; dep. traffic supt., April, 1900; traffic supt., Nov., 1905; retd., May, 1909.

BISHAMBHAR NATH, Rai Sahib, A.M.I.C.E., India Public Works Dept. (*exec. engr.*).—Trained at T. C. E. Coll.; joined the service 5th May, 1884, and served in the Punjab as apprentice and asst. engr.; exec. engr., Oct., 1898.

BISSET, SIR WILLIAM SINCLAIR SMITH, K.C.I.E., Col., late R.E.—Joined the service, Dec., 1866, as asst. engr.; railway branch, Bengal, 1870; asst. consulting engr., Bengal, July, 1870; supt., Darjiling railway survey, Oct., 1870; Holkar state railway, Nov., 1870; exec. engr., March, 1871; dep. consulting engr. for guaranteed railways, Calcutta, April, 1872; manager, Holkar state railway, Dec., 1875; on special duty, Madras famine relief works, 1877; served in the Afghan war, 1878-80 (medal); manager, Rajputana and Sindia railway, Sept., 1879; agent, Bombay, Baroda, and Central India railway co., Jan., 1885; C.I.E., June, 1888; offg. dir.-gen. of railways, and dep. sec. to govt. of India, public works dept., Dec., 1893; sec., public works

dept., July, 1894; K.C.I.E., June, 1897; apptd. govt. dir. of Indian railway companies, India Office, Nov., 1897; retd. from the Army, Nov., 1898; retired from India Office, June, 1901.

BISWAS, PRAN KRISHNA, Bengal Jud. Dept. (*subord. judge*).—Joined the service as *munsif*, 16th June, 1882; transferred to E. Bengal and Assam, Oct., 1903; *subord. judge*, April, 1904.

BLABER, EDWARD, India Public Works Dept. (*exec. engr.*, Bengal).—Trained at R.I.E. Coll.; joined the service, 1st Oct., 1893, as *asst. engr.*, *exec. engr.*, Jan., 1904.

BLACK, HENRY SOMERS, commander, Royal Indian Marine, retd.—Entered the Indian Marine, July, 1877; commander, May, 1886; port officer and marine transport officer, Rangoon, Nov., 1895, to Nov., 1900; port offr., Bombay, Oct., 1901, to Oct., 1906; retd., July, 1907.

BLACKWELL, GLENTON FAIRLESS ROGERS, India Forest Dept. (*dep. consr.*, Burma).—Joined the service, 16th April, 1884, and served in Bombay as *subord. asst. consr.*; *asst. consr.*, Burma, Nov., 1887; *dep. consr.*, Jan., 1893.

BLACKWOOD, JOHN ROSS, M.A., Indian C.S. (*mag. and dep. collr.*, E. Bengal and Assam).—Educ. at Glasgow Univ., and Univ. Coll., London; apptd. after exam. of 1894; arrived, 21st Dec., 1895, and served in Bengal as *asst. mag. and collr.*; *dep. chairman*, Calcutta Corporation, April, 1900, to Aug., 1902; K.-i-H. medal, 2nd class, Nov., 1901; joint *mag. and dep. collr.*, May, 1903; transfd. to E. Bengal and Assam, Jan., 1906; *mag. and collr.*, Nov., 1906.

BLAIR, RICHARD WALSLEY, Opium Dept., Bengal (*subord. dep. opium agent*).—Joined the service, 4th Aug., 1875, as *asst. subord. dep. opium agent*; *subord. dep. opium agent*, May, 1893.

BLAKESLEY, EDMUND HOLMES, Barr. (1896), Indian C.S. (*dep. commr.*, Central Prov.).—Educ. at Charterhouse and Christ Church, Oxford; apptd. after exam. of 1887; arrived, 4th Nov., 1889, and served in the Central Prov. as *asst. commr.*; *dep. commr.*, May, 1897; 2nd sec. to chief *commr.*, March, 1903, to Jan., 1904; chief sec. to ditto, Sept. to Dec., 1905; *pol. agent*, Chhattisgarh Feudatories, March, 1910.

BLAKEWAY, DENYS BROOKE, C.I.E., Major, Indian Army, Foreign Dept., Govt. of India (*pol. agent*, N.W. Frontier Prov.).—First *commn.*, 22nd Aug., 1888; in mil. employ till Nov., 1894, when he joined the Punjab *commn.* as *asst. commr.*; served in Samana operations, 1897; on political duty with Tirah exped. 1897-98; served in N.W. Frontier Prov. from its first constitution, Nov., 1901; served in Isazai expedn., 1902; *dep. commr.*, April, 1905; joined the foreign dept., 1st Feb., 1906; *dep. commr.*, Bannu, Oct., 1907; *pol. officer* with Mohmand Field Force, April to June, 1908; C.I.E., Aug., 1908; *pol. agent*, Feb., 1910.

BLAKEWAY, JOHN PRESTWICH, Major, R.E., India Public Works Dept. (*exec. engr.*).—First *commn.*, 17th Feb., 1886; joined the dept. as *asst. engr.*, May, 1889, and posted to Burma; *exec. engr.*, Jan., 1897; transfd. to Central Prov., May, 1899.

BLANC, SIR HENRI JULES, K.C.V.O., M.D., F.R.C.P., M.R.C.S. (Lon.), Dep. Surgn.-Gen., late Med. Dept., Bombay.—Joined the dept., 10th

Feb., 1859; arrived, 7th Aug., 1859, and served in the mil. dept. and also as acting civil surgn. in various stations, and as *supt.* of vaccin.; served in the China war, 1860-62; was a member of the Abyssinian mission, 1864, and was confined in chains during 21 months by the Emperor Theodore; subsequently joined the expedn. force, and was present at the storming of Magdala (medal); *supt.* of Yerrowda central jail, April, 1875; *senr. surgn.*, Jamsetji Jijibhoi hosp., Bombay, and *profr. Grant med. coll.*, May, 1876; *physician*, European gen. hosp., Aug., 1882; retd., April, 1887; K.C.V.O., July, 1901.

BLATHWAYT, CHARLES GEORGE, late Bombay C.S.—Educ. at Marlborough Coll.; apptd. after exam. of 1863; arrived, 2nd Jan., 1865, and served in Bombay as *asst. collr.* and *mag.*; *junnr. collr.* and *mag.*, Kanara, Oct., 1882; *senr. collr.*, March, 1886; retd., July, 1890.

BLATHWAYT, CHARLES HUGH, B.A., Indian C.S. (*2nd asst.*, Bombay).—Educ. at Rugby and Corpus Christi Coll., Oxford; apptd. after exam. of 1899; arrived, 16th Nov., 1900, and served in Bombay as *asst. collr.* and *mag.*; transfd. to Sind, March, 1902; *asst. judge*, Jan., 1905; colonisation officer, Jamrao Canal, Oct., 1907; 2nd *asst.*, Bombay, Oct., 1909.

BLINKINSOP, EDWARD ROBERT KAYE, Indian C.S. (*commr. of settls. and dir. of land records*, Central Prov.).—Educ. at St. Paul's Sch. and Christ Coll., Cambridge; apptd. after exam. of 1890; arrived, 22nd Oct., 1892, and served in the Central Prov. as *asst. commr.*; *settl. officer*, Dec., 1897; *dep. commr.*, Mar., 1902; K.-i-H. medal, 2nd class, Jan., 1903; *commr.* of excise, &c., April, 1906; *commr.* of settls. and dir. of land records, Nov., 1909.

BLINKINSOP, FREDERICK HENRY, Lieut.-Col., late Indian Med. Service, Madras Med. Dept.—Arrived, 7th May, 1869, and served with various regts. to Oct., 1888, including service in the Burmese expedn.; *med. officer*, Coonoor, May, 1889; civil surgn. and *supt.* of jail, Cuddapah, July, 1890; Trichinopoly, May, 1891; services lent to mil. dept., April, 1893; *offg. principal med. officer*, Madras dist., April, 1897; retd., Dec., 1898.

BLANNERHASSETT, SIR ARTHUR, Bart., B.A., Indian C.S. (*dep. commr.*, Central Prov.).—Educ. at Balliol Coll., Oxford; apptd. after exam. of 1894; arrived, 6th Dec., 1895, and served in the Central Prov. as *asst. commr.* and under sec.; *dep. commr.*, July, 1908.

BLANNERHASSETT, WILLIAM, late Indian C.S.—Educ. at Wimborne Gr. Sch. and Eton; apptd. after exam. of 1864; arrived, 1st Nov., 1865, and served in Oudh as *asst. commr.*; from Feb., 1882, served in the jud. dept.; district and sessions judge, May, 1885; *offg. judge*, High Court, March, 1896; *addl. judl. commr.*, Oudh, Jan., 1898; retd., Nov., 1900.

BLEWITT, RALPH ELLERSLIE, India Police Dept. (*supt.*, Punjab).—Joined the service, 1st March, 1887, as *offg. asst. dist. supt.*, Punjab; *confd.*, Aug., 1883; *dist. supt.*, Aug., 1887; *supt.*, April, 1906.

BLIGH, WILLIAM GEORGE, late India Public Works Dept.—Apptd., July, 1869, and employed on irrign. works in N.W. Prov. and Oudh; *exec. engr.*, May, 1883; from Nov., 1889; served in Burma (medal with clasp) on the Mu valley railway and on irrign. works; retd., Aug., 1898.

BLISS, SIR HENRY WILLIAM, K.C.I.E., B.A., late Indian C.S. (Madras).—Educ. at Merton Coll., Oxford; apptd. after exam. of 1861; arrived, 15th Dec., 1863, and served in Madras as *asst. collr.* and *mag.*, and *sub-collr.* and joint *mag.*; on famine duty, 1877-78; from Feb., 1878, served as *commr.* of salt rev., and of abkari rev., and was apptd. customs collr. under the sea customs act, Aug., 1882; on duty to Bombay, 1879, and to Calcutta 1882; on duty to Madras, 1880, to examine and N.W. Prov. and Oudh, 1880, to examine the working of the salt dept.; fellow of Madras univ., 1882; on duty to Orissa to report on the system of salt administration, Jan., 1884; *addl. member of the board of rev.* in addn. to his duties as *commr.* of salt rev., Feb., 1886; member of fin. committee under govt. of India, April, 1886; member of board of rev. and *commr.* of salt and abkari rev., April, 1887; C.I.E., May, 1889; member of legisl. council, 1890-91 and 1891-92; *commr.* of land rev., Madras, April, 1891; member of council, Madras, Nov., 1893, to Nov., 1898; acted as Govr. of Madras, March, 1896; K.C.I.E., June, 1897; retd., Nov., 1898.

BLISSETT, T., late India Telegraph Dept.—Apptd. to the dept., 1st March, 1859; *asst. supt.*, 1st grade, Jan., 1866; *supt.*, Arakan divn., Aug., 1869; personal *asst.* to dir.-gen., 1873-75; served subsequently in the Dacca and Sind divns., and in the store dept., and from 1882 in Bombay; 1st grade *supt.*, Aug., 1883; retd., Jan., 1889.

BLOOD, SIR BINDON, G.C.B., Genl., R.E., late Mil. Works Dept., Govt. of India.—Apptd. to Bombay public works dept., 13th March, 1871; transfd. to Bengal sappers and miners, Sept., 1871; on famine duty, 1874; *exec. engr.*, March, 1874; took part in Jowaki expedn., 1877-78 (medal with clasp); on special duty, Calcutta (medal with clasp), April, 1878; served in S. African torpedo defence, April, 1878; served in S. African war (medal with clasp), and Afghan war, 1879-80 war (medal with clasp), Feb., 1880, as (*medal*); rejoined Indian establ., Feb., 1880, as (*medal*); *commandant*, Bengal sappers and miners; *offg. commandant*, Egyptian expedn., 1882 (medal, star, and 4th class Osmanieh); *superintendy* *exec. engr.*, mil. works dept., Simla, April, 1885; second in command, Bengal sappers and miners, Aug., 1885; *commandant*, 1886-93; apptd. to mil. works dept. as *supt. engr.*, Sept., 1893; *col. on staff*, Rawal Pindi, Oct., 1894; chief staff officer, Chitral relief force, 1895; K.C.B., Jan., 1896; *comdg.* Bandelkhand dist., Jan., 1896; 1896; *comdg.* Meerut divn., Sept., 1898; served 1897; *comdg.* in South African war, 1899-1901; *comdg.* Northern Army Corps, Nov., 1904; retd., Nov., 1907; G.C.B., June, 1909.

BLOOMFIELD, ALFRED, Col., I.A., late Central Prov. Commn.—First *commn.*, March, 1856; served in the Central Prov. from July, 1856; as *asst. commr.*, *asst. sec.* to the chief 1864, as *asst. commr.*, *inspr.-gen.* of registrn., *commr.*, and *dep. commr.* of excise, Oct., *supt.* of stamps, and *commr.* of excise, Oct., 1876; reverted to mil. dept., March, 1892; author of 'Notes on the Baigas of the Central Prov.', 1885; transfd. to U.S. List, March, 1894.

BLUMENTHAL, SIMON, India office (*second class clerk*, India Audit Office).—Apptd. clerk, 2nd class, India Audit Office, 25th April, 1901.

BLUNT, ARTHUR WHARTON, India Forest Dept. (*consr.*, Central Prov.).—Joined the service 29th Dec., 1888; *dep. consr.*, Oct., 1907; *consr.*, Central Prov., Oct., 1910.

BLUNT, EDWARD ARTHUR HENRY, B.A., Indian C.S. (*asst. mag. and collr.*, United Prov.).—Educ. at Marlborough Coll. and Corpus Christi Coll., Oxford; apptd. after exam. of 1900; arrived 2nd Dec., 1901, and served in the United Prov. as *asst. commr.* and *asst. mag. and collr.*; under sec. to govt., Jan., 1906 to Oct., 1907; *supt.*, census operations, April, 1910.

BOAG, GEORGE TOW SEND, Indian C.S. (*asst. collr. and mag.*, Madras).—Educ. at Westminster and Trinity Coll., Camb.; apptd. after exam. of 1907; arrived, 24th Nov., 1908, and served in Madras as *asst. collr.* and *mag.*

BODDY, OWEN VIDAL, Col., R.E., late Madras Public Works Dept.—Arrived, 11th Feb., 1873; *asst. engr.*, April, 1873; *exec. engr.*, March, 1883; employed in the mil. works branch, govt. of India, Aug., 1887, to Feb., 1888; *dep. chief engr.* and under sec. in the public works dept., Feb., 1891, to April, 1894; *supt. engr.*, April, 1896; retd. March, 1904.

BODILLY, FRANK, Barr. (1889).—Apptd. Judge of the High Court, Calcutta, 18th April, 1904; resigned, 1st Nov., 1906.

BODY, CHARLES STUART, India Office (*staff clerk*, India Audit Office).—Educ. at Beccles and Ashford Gr. Sch., clerk, 2nd class, 29th Jan., 1895; staff clerk, April, 1907.

BOLI NARAYAN BORRAH (see Borrah, B.N.).

BOLSTER, JOHN, C.I.E., late N. India Salt rev. dept.—Entered the service, 25th July, 1871; *inspr.*, April, 1878; *supt.*, March, 1886; *asst. commr.*, Feb., 1890; *dep. commr.*, April, 1904; C.I.E., Jan., 1907; retd., April, 1910.

BOLSTER, JOHN ABRAHAM, India Office (*second class clerk*, *Acctnt.-Gen.'s Dept.*).—Book-keeper, 22nd Feb., 1872; designation changed in 1878 to 2nd class clerk.

BOLSTER, REGINALD CHARLES, B.A., Indian C.S. (*junnr. sec. to finl. commr.*, Punjab).—Educ. at King's Coll. Sch., London, and Queen's Coll., Oxford; apptd. after exam. of 1900; arrived 1st Dec., 1901, and served in the Punjab as *asst. commr.*; *junnr. sec. to finl. commr.*, March, 1906.

BOLTON, CHARLES WALTER, C.S.I., late Indian C.S. (Bengal).—Educ. at Univ. Coll. Sch., Royal Coll. Mauritius, and King's Coll., London; apptd. after exam. of 1870; arrived, 7th Oct., 1872; *asst. mag. and collr.* in Bengal, Oct., 1872; *offg. pol. agent*, Hill Tippera, Apr., 1877; under sec., govt. of Bengal, Mar. 1879; *offg. under sec.*, govt. of India, home, rev., and agricl. dept., Feb., 1880; under sec. in the jud. &c. depts., govt. of Bengal, Feb., 1883; *senr. marriage registrar*, Calcutta, Nov., 1884; joint *mag. and dep. collr.*, 1st grade, May, 1885; *mag. and collr.*, Sept., 1888; sec. to the board of rev., Dec., 1891; acted in 1894 and 1895 as *addl. commr.*, Patna, and *opium agent*, Bihar; sec. to govt., genl. rev. and statistics dept., April, 1896; chief sec., govt. of Bengal, Nov., 1896; C.S.I., June, 1897; member, board of rev., Nov., 1900; *addl. member of govt.-genl.'s legisl. council*, Nov., 1900, and Dec., 1902; retd., Aug., 1905.

BOLTON, HORATIO NORMAN, B.A., Indian C.S. (*pol. agent*, N.W. Frontier Prov.).—Educ. at Rossall and Corpus Christi Coll., Oxford; apptd. after exam. of 1897; arrived 9th Dec., 1898, and served in the Punjab and N.W. Frontier Prov. as *asst. commr.*; *asst. sec. to chief commr.*, Sept., 1903, to May, 1904; *pol. asst.*, Feb., 1906;

divl. and sessions judge, April, 1907; dep. commr., Kohat, March, 1909; addl. dist. and sess. judge, Dec., 1909; pol. agent, May, 1910, and sec. to chief commr., and agent to gov.-gen., N.W.F. Prov.

BOLUS, EDWARD JOHN, B.A., Indian C.S. (asst. collr. and mag., Bombay).—Educ. at Merchant Taylors' Sch., and Queen's Coll., Oxford; apptd. after exam. of 1902; arrived 14th Nov., 1903, and served in Bombay as asst. collr. and mag.

BOMFORD, Sir GERALD, K.C.I.E., M.D., Surgn.-Genl., I.M.S., retd.—Joined the service, 30th Sept., 1874, and served in the mil. dept. and as prof. and rest. surgn. in the med. coll., Calcutta; supt., Nagur lunatic asylum, April, 1890; sec. to the surgn.-gen. and sanitary commr., Aug., 1891; principal, med. coll., Calcutta, Nov., 1893; C.I.E., Jan., 1903; dir.-genl., Indian med. service, Jan., 1905; K.C.I.E., Jan., 1909; retd., Jan., 1910; author of contributions to scientific press and of memoirs of officers of the Indian Army.

BOMFORD, HUGH, B.A., Indian C.S. (asst. commr., United Prov.).—Educ. at Marlborough and Balliol Coll., Oxford; apptd. after exam. of 1905; arrived, 26th Nov., 1906, and served in the United Prov. as asst. commr.

BOMPAS, CECIL HENRY, B.A., Barr. (1889), Indian C.S. (mag. and collr., Bengal).—Educ. at Westminster, and Trinity Coll., Cambridge; apptd. after exam. of 1887; arrived, 15th Nov., 1889, and served in Bengal as asst. mag. and collr.; offd. as under sec. in 1893; joint mag. and dep. collr., April, 1896; mag. and collr., Aug., 1900; dep. commr., Aug., 1901; has translated 'Folklore of the Santal Parganas.'

BONHAM-CARTER, HERMAN, Lieut.-Col., R.E., late India Public Works Dept.—First commn., 28th July, 1883; joined the dept. as asst. engr., 11th Dec., 1883, and posted to State Rlys.; transfd. to traffic dept., Nov., 1891; lent to Madras Rly. Co. from May, 1901; asst. sec., govt. of India, P.W.D., April to Oct., 1895 and Oct., 1896; under sec. ditto, March to June, 1898; retd., Jan., 1910; war service in Soudan, 1885; Burma, 1886-88.

BONHAM-CARTER, NORMAN, Indian C.S. (dep. commr. and inspr.-genl. of police, E. Bengal and Assam).—Educ. at Rugby and Balliol Coll., Oxford; apptd. after exam. of 1886; arrived, 28th Nov., 1888, and served in Bengal as asst. mag. and collr.; under sec., fin. and municipal depts., Jan., 1894; transfd. to gen., &c., depts., April, 1895; joint mag. and dep. collr., May, 1896; offg. under sec., home dept., May, 1898; mag. and collr., Oct., 1899; junior sec., board of rev., Sept., 1900, to April, 1902; transfd. to E. Bengal and Assam, Dec., 1905, as dep. commr. and inspr.-genl. of police.

BONNAUD, ALFRED PETER.—Joined the service, 4th April, 1869; held non-gazetted appts. till Dec., 1896, when apptd. 2nd asst. collr. of customs, Bengal; 1st asst., Jan., 1897; retd., July, 1904.

BONNAUD, WILLIAM AUGUSTUS, Barr. (1871) (clerk of the crown, Calcutta).—Apptd. presidency mag., Calcutta, 15th April, 1904; clerk of the crown for crim. sessions, Calcutta, April, 1905.

BONUS, ARTHUR RIVERS, Indian C.S. (senr. collr., Bombay).—Educ. at Clifton Coll.

and Balliol Coll., Oxford; apptd. after exam. of 1884; arrived, 17th Jan., 1887, and served in Bombay as asst. collr. and mag.; transfd. to Burma as asst. commr., Aug., 1889; retransfd., March, 1892; 2nd asst., Nov., 1893; ditto, and forest settlement officer, Aug., 1896; 1st asst., and forest settlement officer, Feb., 1897; junr. collr., and collr. and mag. and pol. agent, Surgana, Dec., 1901, to July, 1902; ditto, ditto, Nov., 1903; senr. collr. and ditto, July, 1906.

BONUS, JOSEPH, Major-Gen., R.E., late Public Works Dept., Bombay.—First commn., Bombay engrs., June, 1855; arrived, March, 1857; served during the Mutiny (medal and clasp); joined the dept., June, 1859, and was employed on the Bombay harbour defences, Oct., 1860; from Sept., 1861, served as dep. consulting engr. for railways in Sind; offg. dep. consulting engr., N.W. Prov., March, 1870; from Nov., 1871, served as supt. engr. on Indus valley state railway; engr.-in-chief, Sindia state railway, Sept., 1876; transfd. to Punjab N. state railway, May, 1877; offg. consulting engr. for guaranteed railways, Lahore, July-Oct., 1878; engr.-in-chief, Pindi-Peshawar section, Oct., 1879; medal for services in the Afghan war, 1879-80; acting consulting engr. for railways, and joint sec. to govt., Bombay, 1882 and 1885-86; senr. dep. consulting engr. and under sec. to govt., railway branch, from Nov., 1883; chief engr., Dec., 1885; retd., Nov., 1888.

BOOTH, JOHN REGINALD TREVOR, Indian C.S. (asst. mag. and collr., United Prov.).—Educ. at Bromsgrove Sch. and Worcester Coll., Oxford; apptd. after exam. of 1906; arrived 25th Nov., 1907, and served in United Prov. as asst. mag. and collr.

BOOTH, WILLIAM, M.A. late Indian Educl. Service.—Educ. at Trinity Coll., Dublin; served in Bengal from 27th Nov., 1876, as prof. in the presidency coll.; principal, Dacca coll., June, 1884; prof. of physics, presidency coll., Nov., 1890; principal, Hugli coll., Dec., 1892; offg. dir. of public instrn., Assam, April, 1897; confd., March, 1899; offg. inspr. of schools, Bengal, March, 1905; confd., Oct., 1905; retd., Dec., 1907.

BOOTH-GRAVELY, WALTER, M.A., Indian C.S. (asst. sec. to govt., Burma).—Educ. at Daniel Stewart's Coll. and the Univ., Edinburgh, and Trinity Coll., Oxford; apptd. after exam. of 1901; arrived, 2nd April, 1906, and served in Burma as asst. commr.; asst. sec. to govt., March, 1909; offg. under sec., May, 1910; asst. sec., rev. dept., Nov., 1910.

BOOTHY, PERCY ABBEY, B.A., Indian C.S. (head asst., Madras).—Educ. at Merchant Taylors' Sch. and Trin. Coll. Camb.; apptd. after exam. of 1894; arrived 16th Dec., 1895, and served in Madras as asst. collr. and mag.; asst. commr. and dist. mag., Coorg, April, 1901; head asst., Madras, Sept., 1905.

BORRAH, BOLI NARAYAN, India Public Works Dept. (exec. engr.).—Trained at R.I.E. Coll.; apptd. asst. engr., 1st Jan., 1878, and posted to Assam; exec. engr., March, 1890; K-i-H medal, 2nd class, May, 1900.

BOSANQUET, OSWALD VIVIAN, C.I.E., Indian C.S. (resd. at Baroda).—Educ. at Clifton Coll. and New Coll., Oxford; apptd. after exam. of 1885; arrived, 17th Sept., 1887, and served in Madras as asst. collr. and mag.; asst. to rest. at

Hyderabad, April, 1892; first asst. to govt.-gen.'s agent, Rajputana, and chief commr. Ajmer-Merwara, Oct., 1893; acting under sec. to govt. of India, foreign dept., May, 1895, and Jan., 1898; confd., April, 1899; pol. agent Bhopawar, Nov., 1899; pol. agent at Indore, Sept., 1900; K-i-H medal, 1st class, May, 1900; acting genl. supt., Thagi and Dakaiti dept., March, 1901; acting dep. sec., foreign dept., Feb., 1903; resd. at Indore, May, 1903; ditto, Baroda, Feb., 1909; C.I.E., June, 1910.

BOSE (see also Basu).
BOSE, LALIT MOHAN, M.I.C.E., Public Works Dept., Bombay (exec. engr.).—Trained at R.I.E. Coll.; joined the service, 1st Oct., 1889, as asst. engr.; exec. engr. Oct., 1900.

BOSWORTH-SMITH, BERTRAND NIGEL, B.A., Indian C.S. (asst. commr., Punjab).—Educ. at Harrow, Magdalen Coll., Oxford, and University Coll., London; apptd. after exam. of 1896; arrived, 22nd Nov., 1897, and served in the Punjab as asst. commr.

BOTHAM, ARTHUR WILLIAM, Indian C.S. (joint mag. and dep. collr., E. Bengal and Assam).—Educ. at Newcastle-under-Lyme and Magdalen Coll., Cambridge; apptd. after exam. of 1897; arrived 21st Dec., 1898, and served in Bengal as asst. mag. and collr.; transfd. to E. Bengal and Assam, Oct., 1905; joint mag. and dep. collr., Feb., 1906.

BOUGHEY, GEORGE FLETCHER OTTLEY, C.S.I., Col., R.E., late India Public Works Dept.—First commn., June, 1862; arrived, 5th Jan., 1865; served in the Bhotan expedn., 1865-66 (medal and clasp); joined the dept., Nov., 1869, as asst. engr., railway branch, N.W. Prov.; exec. engr., Rajputana railway, Sept., 1870; dep. consulting engr. for guaranteed railways, Lucknow, May, 1877; asst. sec., railway branch, N.W. Prov. and Oudh, 1879; served in the Afghan war, 1878-80 (medal); manager, Indus valley and Kandahar railway, Jan., 1882; manager, E. Bengal state railway, Nov., 1885; manager, N.W. railway, Oct., 1892; C.S.I., Jan., 1896; retd., Oct., 1897.

BOUGHEY, GEORGE MENTETH, B.A., Indian C.S. (under sec. to govt., Punjab).—Educ. at Wellington Sch. and Trinity Coll., Cambridge; apptd. after exam. of 1901; arrived 1st Dec., 1902, and served in the Punjab as asst. commr. and asst. settlmt. offr.; under sec. to govt., Feb., 1910.

BOULNOIS, CHARLES, B.A., LL.B., B.L., late Punjab Chief Court.—Educ. at King's Coll., London, and London Univ.; called to the bar (Middle Temple), 30th April, 1855, and in the same year was admitted advocate of the Calcutta supreme court; prof. of law in the presidency coll., Calcutta, 1857-61 and 1882-83; judge of the coll. of small causes, Bengal, 1860; offg. sec. to govt. of Bengal, in the legis. dept., 1862-64; offg. dep. sec. to the govt. of India, legis. dept., 1864; apptd. judge of the chief court, Punjab, in 1864, and was senr. judge from 1867 until Feb., 1866, and has acted as reporter of appeal cases; fellow of the Punjab univ., 1882; editor of law reports in the supreme court, 1856-60; by joint author of 'Notes on Customary Law,' by Boulnois and Rattigan, 1876; retd., 1877.

BOURDILLON, BERNARD HENRY, Indian C.S. (asst. mag., United Prov.).—Educ. at Tonbridge, and St. John's Coll., Oxford; apptd.

after exam. of 1907; arrived, 23rd Nov., 1908, and served in the United Prov. as asst. mag.

BOURDILLON, Sir JAMES AUSTIN, K.C.S.I., Itae Indian C.S. (Bengal).—Educ. at Marlborough Coll.; apptd. after exam. of 1868; arrived, 22nd Nov., 1870; asst. mag. and collr. in Bengal, Dec., 1870; offg. under sec. of govt. of India, finl. dept., Sept., 1874, and in the home dept., March, 1876; inspr. of registrn. offices, Aug., 1876; dep. supt. of census, Dec., 1880; inspr.-gen. of registrn., Dec., 1881; mag. and collr., April, 1887; offg. sec., finl. and municipal depts., 1892 and 1893; member of Bengal legis. council, 1893, 1895, 1900, and 1901; commr., Bardwan, Sept., 1895; C.S.I., Jan., 1898; chief sec. to govt., Nov., 1900; member, board of rev., May, 1902; offg. lieut.-gov., Nov., 1902; resd., Mysore, and chief commr., and judl. commr. of Coorg, Nov., 1903; K.C.S.I., Jan., 1904; retd., Nov., 1905.

BOURKE, JOHN JOSEPH, M.B., Major, I.M.S. (dep. assay master, Calcutta mint).—Joined the service, 30th Jan., 1893; in mil. employ till Feb., 1897; offd. as chemical analyser to govt. of Bombay from May, 1898, to Oct., 1899; again in mil. employ from Aug., 1900, to July, 1901, during which time served with China Field Force; probationer, assay dept., Bombay, July, 1901; dep. assay master, April, 1902; dep. assay master, Calcutta mint, June, 1905, to July, 1906, and from 1908.

BOURNE, ALFRED GIBBS, C.I.E., D.Sc., F.R.S., F.L.S. (dir. of public instruction, Madras).—Apptd. Prof. of Biology, Presy. Coll., Madras, 17th Jan., 1886; dir. of pub. instrn., Madras, Nov., 1903, and commr. of govt. exams.; addl. member of legis. council, Dec., 1903, and Dec., 1905; C.I.E., June, 1908.

BOURNE, JOHN GILBERT, B.A., Indian C.S. (asst. commr., Central Prov.).—Educ. at Charterhouse and Pembroke Coll., Camb.; apptd. after exam. of 1907; arrived, 27th Nov., 1908, and served in the Central Prov. as asst. commr.

BOUSTEAD, ROBINSON, F.R.C.S., Surgn.-Major, late Bombay Med. Dept.—Civil surgn., Thana, 21st Jan., 1876; acted as supt. of vaccin., 1876; supt. of Matheran, Feb., 1882; acted as surgn., Gokuldas Tejpal hosp., 1883; civil surgn., Ahmदनagar, July, 1887; retd., Feb., 1889.

BOUTFLOWER, WILLIAM NOLAN, B.A., late Educn. Dept., N.W. Prov. and Oudh.—Educ. at St. John's Coll., Cambridge; joined the dept., 9th Aug., 1869, as prof. in the Agra coll.; prof. in Muir coll., Allahabad, Oct., 1874; offg. meteorological reporter to govt., N.W. Prov. and Oudh, April-June, 1881; inspr. of schools, Feb., 1892; offd. as dir. of public instrn. from April, 1896; retd., Jan., 1902; author of 'Elementary Statics and Dynamics,' and 'The Indian Arithmetic.'

BOWDEN, HERBERT JOHN ANSTRUTHER, late India Public Works Dept.—Trained at R.I.E. Coll.; apptd. asst. engr., 23rd Sept., 1887, and posted to Rajputana; transfd. to Burma, as asst. sec. to chief commr., Dec., 1889; transfd. to Punjab, Oct., 1891; exec. engr., Oct., 1892; retd., April, 1904.

BOWDEN, WILLIAM JAMES, India Office (Finl. Dept.).—Apptd. supplemental clerk, 1st Jan., 1893; clerk, 2nd class, 28th Aug., 1895; asst. to the India Office member of the Committee for valuation of military equipment, Nov., 1897.

RECORD OF SERVICES.

BOWER, GEORGE, Indian C.S. (*mag. and collr., United Prov.*).—Educ. at Caistor Gr. Sch., Eton and Balliol Coll., Oxford; apptd. after exam. of 1882; arrived, 10th Dec., 1884, and served in the N.W. Prov. and Oudh as asst. commr. and offg. under sec. to govt.; joint mag., March, 1890; dep. supt., family domains of the Maharaja of Benares, April, 1890, to April, 1893; dep. commr., April, 1896; mag. and collr., March, 1897; addl. commr., Feb. to March, 1907.

BOYCE, HENRY GEORGE, M.I.C.E., F.C.H., India Public Works Dept. (*suptg. engr.*).—Trained at R.I.E. Coll.; appointed 1st Oct., 1877, as asst. engr., and posted to N.W. Prov. and Oudh; exec. engr., Oct., 1889; suptg. engr., June, 1901; offg. chief engr. and sec. to govt., E. Bengal and Assam, Oct., 1905; suptg. engr., United Prov., Oct., 1906.

BOYCE, WILLIAM HENRY, B.A., Indian C.S. (*asst. mag. and collr., Bengal*).—Educ. at Lurgan Coll., and Trinity Coll., Dublin; apptd. after exam. of 1907; arrived, 5th Dec., 1908, and served in Bengal as asst. mag. and collr.

BOYD, CHARLES CLIFFORD, Indian C.S. (*judge and sess. judge, Bombay*).—Educ. at Haileybury Coll., and Magdalen Coll., Oxford; apptd. after exam. of 1888; arrived, 23rd Nov., 1890, and served in Bombay as asst. collr. and mag.; 2nd asst., Feb., 1897; 1st asst., Dec., 1901; judge and sess. judge, Sept., 1904.

BOYD, DONALD JAMES, M.A., Indian C.S. (*asst. commr., Punjab*).—Educ. at George Watson's Coll., Edinburgh, and Edinburgh Univ.; apptd. after exam. of 1899; arrived, 3rd Dec., 1900, and served in the Punjab as asst. commr.; under sec. to Punjab govt., Nov., 1907.

BOYD, FREDERICK KENNEDY, Indian C.S. (*1st asst., Bombay*).—Educ. at Haileybury, and at King's and Univ. Colls., London; apptd. after exam. of 1895; arrived, 23rd Nov., 1896, and served in Bombay as asst. collr. and mag.; asst. remembrancer, Nov., 1902; ditto, and sec. to legis. council, March, 1903; 2nd asst., March, 1907; ditto and asst. and sess. judge, March, 1907, to Oct., 1908; 1st asst., Oct., 1909.

BOYD, JOHN EWART EDWARDS AGINCOURT, late Madras Police.—Joined the service, Nov., 1869, and served in the police dept. as inspr., asst. supt., and dist. supt.; retd., 1900.

BRACKEN, GEOFFREY THOMAS HIRST, Indian C.S. (*asst. collr. and mag., Madras*).—Educ. at Malvern Sch. and Oriel Coll., Oxford; apptd. after exam. of 1902; arrived 30th Nov., 1903, and served in Madras as asst. collr. and mag.; supt. for Pudukkottai, March, 1909.

BRACKENBURY, CECIL FABIAN, Indian C.S. (*asst. collr. and mag., Madras*).—Educ. at Uppingham Sch. and Selwyn Coll., Cambridge; apptd. after exam. of 1904; arrived, 11th Dec., 1905, and served in Madras as asst. collr. and mag., and spl. settl. offr.

BRACKENBURY, RIGHT HON. SIR HENRY, P.C., G.C.B., K.C.S.I., Gen., retd., Col. Commndt., R.A.—First commn., 7th April, 1856; served in the Mutiny, 1858, the Ashanti expdn., 1873, and the S. African war, 1879-80; asst. adjutant and quarter-master-gen., Cyprus, July, 1878; mil. sec., S. Africa, May, 1879; private sec. to viceroy of India, March to June, 1880; mil. attaché, Paris, Jan., 1881; dep. adjutant and quarter-master-gen., Egypt, Sept.,

1884; brigadier-gen., Egypt, Jan., 1885; dep. quartermaster-gen. at head-quarters (intelligence branch), Jan., 1886; dep. adjutant-gen., and director of mil. intelligence, June, 1887, to March, 1891; mil. member of govt.-genl.'s council, April, 1891, to April, 1896; prest. ordnance comme., War Office, May, 1896-1899; dir.-genl. of ordnance, War Office, 1899 to 1904; K.C.B., May, 1894; K.C.S.I., Jan., 1896; G.C.B., Nov., 1900; retd., Feb., 1904; author of several works on military history.

BRACKENBURY, MAULE CAMPBELL, C.S.I., Col., R.E., late India Public Works Dept.—First commn., June, 1865; arrived and joined the dept., June, 1875; exec. engr., March, 1877; served in the Perak expdn., 1875-76 (medal and clasp), and the Afghan war, 1879-80 (medal and two clasps and bronze star); offg. dep. consulting engr. for guaranteed railways, Lahore, 1881; asst. manager, Punjab N. state railway, Feb., 1883; offg. manager and traffic supt., Mysore railway, April, 1883; acting dep. consulting engr., Bombay, Oct., 1884; dep. manager, N.W. state railway, Sind section, Dec., 1885; manager, Sind section, March, 1887; under sec. to govt. of India, railway branch, Nov., 1887, and dep. dir.-genl. of railways, April, 1888, to July, 1890; manager, Oudh and Rohilkhand railway, May, 1892; manager, N.W. railway, April, 1896; C.S.I., May, 1898; retd., Sept., 1899.

BRADDON, JOHN BLOOMFIELD, late India Public Works Dept.—Apptd. to the dept., 12th Sept., 1871, and was employed on various public works and railway accts.; examr., Feb., 1884; offg. dep. acctnt.-gen. for inspn. duty, March, 1895; govt. examr. of accts., Bengal and N.W. railway, Nov., 1895; retd., Oct., 1899.

BRADFORD, SIR EDWARD RIDLEY COLBORNE, Bart., G.C.B., G.C.V.O., K.C.S.I., Eq., Col., I.A.—Cornet, 6th light cavalry, Madras, Feb., 1854; proceeded to Persia under Gen. Jacob in 1856; pol. asst. in W. Malwa, and in command of 1st regt. Central India horse, Nov., 1860; pol. agent, Baghelkhand, 1871; pol. agent, Bhartpur, Jan., 1873; gen. supt. of operations for suppression of thagi and dakaiti, May, 1874; agent to govt.-gen., Rajputana, Dec., 1878; also chief commr. of Ajmir; K.C.S.I., June, 1883; sec., pol. and secret dept., India office, Feb., 1887; accompanied H.R.H. Prince Albert Victor on his visit to India in 1889-90; K.C.B., May, 1890; resigned on his appt. as commr., metropolitan police, London, June, 1890; G.C.B., June, 1897; G.C.V.O., Nov., 1902; retd. from metrop. police, March, 1903; equerry to the King, May, 1903.

BRADLEY, HERBERT, C.S.I., Barr. (1878), late Indian C.S.—Educ. at Winchester Coll.; apptd. after exam. of 1876; arrived, 3rd Dec., 1878, and served in Madras as asst. collr. and mag.; sec. to the commr. of salt, abkari and separate rev., April, 1888; collr. and mag., July, 1894; member, rev. board, Nov., 1900; ditto, and commr. of salt, &c., rev., May, 1901; addl. member, legis. council, Madras, Dec., 1900, Nov., 1902, March, 1904, and March, 1906; C.S.I., Jan., 1906; acted as chief sec. to govt. on various occasions from May, 1905; temp. member of govt.'s council, Feb. to April, 1908; chief sec. to Govt. of Madras, Nov., 1908; retd., Oct., 1909.

BRADLEY, RICHARD, late India Public Works Dept.—Trained at Thomason Coll.; apptd. to the dept., 1st Nov., 1868, and employed on irrig. works in the Punjab; exec. engr., Jan., 1880; retd., 1896.

BRADLEY-BIRT, FRANCIS BRADLEY, Indian C.S. (*joint mag. and dep. collr., Bengal*).—Educ. at Brasenose Coll., Oxford; apptd. after exam. of 1897; arrived 28th Nov., 1898, and served in Bengal as asst. mag. and collr.; joint mag. and dep. collr., Aug., 1907; author of 'Story of an Indian Upland,' &c.

BRADSHAW, FREDERICK EWART, Major, late Indian Army.—In mil. employ from 6th Feb., 1884; assist. commr., Punjab, Jan., 1891; dep. commr., Feb., 1900; retd., Dec., 1904.

BRAIDE, GEORGE FREDERICK WILLIAM, M.B., Lieut.-Col., Indian Medical Service (*inspr.-gen. Punjab Jail Dept.*).—Joined the service, 31st March, 1887; mil. employ till June, 1890; offg. supt., jail dept., Punjab, July, 1890; confd., Jan., 1894; inspr.-gen. of prisons, Punjab, Sept., 1906.

BRAIDWOOD, HAROLD LITHGOW, B.A., Indian C.S. (*sub-collr. and joint mag., Madras*).—Educ. at St. Paul's Sch., Corpus Christi Coll., Oxford, and Univ. Coll., London; apptd. after exam. of 1895; arrived, 3rd Dec., 1896, and served in Madras as asst. collr. and mag.; head asst., Oct., 1906; sub-collr. and joint mag., May, 1910.

BRAJENDRA NATH DE (see De, B. N.)
BRAMLEY, PERCY BROOKE, Police dept., United Prov. (*dep. inspr.-gen.*).—Joined the Service, 18th July, 1888, as offg. asst. dist. supt. of police; confd., Oct., 1889; dist. supt., July, 1891; dep. inspr.-gen., April, 1909.

BRANDER, JAMES PATERSON, M.A., Indian C.S. (*asst. collr. and mag., Bombay*).—Educ. at Kelvinside Acad., Glasgow, Glasgow Univ., and Christ Church Coll., Oxford; apptd. after exam. of 1899; arrived, 16th Nov., 1900, and served in Bombay as assist. collr. and mag.; 2nd asst., Jan., 1910.

BRANDER, WILLIAM BROWNE, M.A., Indian C.S. (*asst. commr., Burma*).—Educ. at George Watson's Coll. and the Univ., Edinburgh; apptd. after exam. of 1903; arrived, 28th Nov., 1904, and served in Burma as asst. commr.

BRANDT, FRANCIS, M.A., late Madras C.S.—Educ. at Cheltenham Coll. and Brasenose Coll., Oxford; apptd. after exam. of 1861; served in Madras as asst. collr. and mag., under sec. to govt., and sub-collr. and joint mag.; acting collr. of sea customs, Madras, April, 1874; collr. and mag., S. Kanara, Oct., 1877, and in the Nilgiris, 1883; district and sessions judge, Trichinopoly, June, 1878; judge of the high court, Madras, Sept., 1884; fellow of Madras univ., 1886; retd., Dec., 1887.

BRANFOOT, ARTHUR MUDGE, C.I.E., M.B., M.R.C.S., L.R.C.P., Surgn.-Gen., I.M.S. (*presdt. of Med. Board, India Office*).—Asst. surgn., 30th March, 1872; arrived, 28th Dec., 1872, and served under the mil. dept. till March, 1873, and subsequently as civil surgn. at Coconada and Madras, rest. surgn. at the gen. hosp., and Madras, and prof. in the med. coll.; asst. Madras, and prof. of hygiene, physician, gen. hosp., and prof. of hygiene, med. coll., July, 1878; supt. of the govt. maternity hosp., and prof. of midwifery, med. coll., July, 1881; fellow of Madras univ., 1886;

principal med. officer, Rangoon district, March, 1898; C.I.E., May, 1898; acting surgn.-gen. with the govt. of Madras, April, 1901; principal med. offr. Bangalore and Southern dists., Jan., 1902; retd., May, 1903; apptd. presdt. of India Office Med. Board, and member of Advisory Board for Army Med. Services, Jan., 1904; member of advisory committee on plague, Jan., 1905.

BRANSON, JAMES CHARLES EMERTON, late Indian C.S.—Educ. at Harrow, and Balliol College, Oxford; apptd. after exam. of 1879; arrived, 16th Jan., 1882, and served in Oudh as asst. commr.; transfd. to Madras as asst. mag. and collr., Dec., 1885; offg. asst. acctnt.-gen., Madras, March, 1886; dep. acctnt.-gen., Bombay, April, 1889; acting acctnt.-gen., N.W. Prov. and Oudh, April, 1892; dep. acctnt.-gen., Bombay, Nov., 1892; returned to the N.W. Prov. and Oudh as offg. mag. and collr., Aug., 1894; dep. commr., Oct., 1894; mag. and collr., March, 1896; dist. and sess. judge, Oct., 1896; retransfd. to Bombay as acctnt.-gen., Aug., 1898; acctnt.-genl., Bengal, Nov., 1899; acctnt.-gen., and commr. of state paper currency, Bombay, March, 1903; again acctnt.-genl., Bengal, July, 1904; offg. comptr. and auditor-gen., March, 1906, to Oct., 1907; retd., April, 1910.

BRANTHWAITE, FRANCIS JOSEPH, India Forest Dept. (*dep. consr., Burma*).—Joined the service, 2nd Jan., 1889, as asst. consr., Burma; dep. consr., April, 1894.

BRASHER, ALFRED HERBERT, B.A., Indian C.S. (*asst. commr., Punjab*).—Educ. at Uppingham and Tonbridge Schs., and Emmanuel Coll.; Cambridge; apptd. after exam. of 1898; arrived, 7th Dec., 1899; and served in the Punjab as asst. commr.

BRASIER, CHARLES EDWARD, India Forest Dept. (*conservator, Madras*).—Joined the service, 30th Nov., 1882, as asst. consr.; dep. consr., Sept., 1890; consr., July, 1901.

BRAY, DENYS DE SAUMAREZ, B.A., Indian C.S. (*pol. asst., Baluchistan*).—Educ. at Blundell's Sch., Tiverton, and Balliol Coll., Oxford; apptd. after exam. of 1898; arrived, 21st Nov., 1899, and served in the Punjab as asst. commr.; transfd. to N.W. Frontier Prov., Jan., 1902; acting asst. to agent to the govt.-gen. in Baluchistan, Aug., 1903; confd., Dec., 1906; census supt., Baluchistan, Jan., 1910.

BRAYNE, ALFRED FREDERIC LUCAS, M.A., Indian C.S. (*asst. collr., Bombay*).—Educ. at the Royal Academy, Irvine, Glasgow Univ., and Trinity Coll., Oxford; apptd. after exam. of 1907; arrived 20th Nov., 1908, and served in Bombay as asst. collr.

BRAYNE, FRANK LUGARD, B.A., Indian C.S. (*asst. commr., Punjab*).—Educ. at Monkton Combe Sch. and Pembroke Coll., Cambridge; apptd. after exam. of 1904; arrived, 27th Nov., 1905, and served in the Punjab as asst. commr.

BREMNER, WALTER SYDNEY, India Public Works Dept. (*exec. engr., Bengal*).—Trained at Sibpur C.E. Coll.; joined the service, 19th Dec., 1890, as asst. engr.; exec. engr., Oct., 1902.

BRENDON, BENJAMIN ADAMS, Indian C.S. (*junr. collr., Bombay*).—Educ. on the Continent and at Balliol Coll., Oxford; apptd. after exam. of 1890; arrived, 6th Nov., 1892, and served in Bombay as asst. collr. and mag.; 2nd asst.,

454

July, 1898; 1st asst., June, 1904; supt. of gaz. revision in Sind, Nov., 1904; junr. collr., and collr. and mag., April, 1909.

BRERETON, ALFRED, C.S.I., M.I.C.E., late India Public Works Dept. (govt. director of guaranteed rly. companies, India Office).—Joined the dept. as asst. engr., March, 1873, and served in the railway branch; exec. engr., April, 1880; asst. dir. N.W. railway, Nov., 1887; district traffic supt., Nov., 1888; dep. manager, July, 1891; offg. manager, E. Bengal railway, March, 1893; manager and engr.-in-chief, E. Coast railway, Nov., 1893; dir. of railway traffic and dep. sec. to govt. of India, Nov., 1897; sec. to govt., June, 1901; C.S.I., Jan., 1904; ret'd., Aug., 1904; govt. director of guaranteed rly. companies, Jan., 1905.

BRERETON, HERBERT JAMES, Finl. Dept., Govt. of India (acctnt.-gen., E. Bengal and Assam).—Educ. at Bedford Gr. Sch.; joined the service, 27th Feb., 1874, served in the office of the acctnt.-gen., N.W. Prov.; asst. acctnt.-gen., Bombay, July, 1877; N.W. Prov., Nov., 1877; Burma, April, 1878; Punjab, Aug., 1879; N.W. Prov., March, 1884; Central Prov., March, 1887; N.W. Prov., July, 1888; comptr., Assam, June, 1890; asst. comptr.-gen., India (in charge of paper currency), July, 1893; dep. acctnt.-gen., March, 1896; comptr. Cent. Prov., April, 1896; dep. acct.-gen., Bengal, Dec., 1898; ditto, N.W. Prov. and Oudh, Aug., 1899; offg. comptr., Hyderabad, March, 1900; offg. dep. comptr.-gen., Dec., 1900; offg. dep. auditor-gen., March, 1902 to April, 1903; offg. dep. auditor-gen., Oct., 1904; offg. acctnt.-gen., United Prov., March, 1906; offg. dep. auditor-gen., Dec., 1906; acctnt.-gen., E. Bengal and Assam, Dec., 1907.

BRERETON, REGINALD HUGH, C.I.E., late Indian C.S.—Educ. at Cheltenham Coll., and Balliol Coll., Oxford; apptd. after exam. of 1880; arrived, 14th Dec., 1882, and served in the N.W. Prov. as asst. mag. and collr.; joint mag., April, 1889; asst. commr., United Prov., Nov., 1891; joint mag., 1st grade, June, 1892; dep. commr., Nov., 1895; mag. and collr., April, 1896; inspr.-gen. of police, July, 1900; ret'd., Nov., 1909; C.I.E., Jan., 1910.

BRETT, CECIL MICHAEL WILFORD, C.S.I., Barr. (1884), Indian C.S. (judge, high court, Calcutta).—Educ. at Guildford Gr. Sch. and Cheltenham Coll.; apptd. after exam. of 1872; arrived, 30th Nov., 1874, and served in Bengal as asst. mag. and collr.; joint mag. and dep. collr., April, 1885; registrar, high court (appellate side), April, 1886; district and sessions judge, Oct., 1890; offg. jud. commr., Chota Nagpur, April-Sept., 1891; judge, Calcutta high court, June, 1900; C.S.I., Jan., 1906.

BREWSTER, JOHN FENWICK, B.A., Indian C.S. (asst. commr., Punjab).—Educ. at Sherborne Sch., and Worcester Coll., Oxford; apptd. after exam. of 1904; arrived, 29th Nov., 1905, and served in the Punjab as asst. commr.

BRIDGE, TIMOTHY WILLIAM, B.A., Indian C.S. (asst. mag. and collr., Bengal).—Educ. at St. Columba's Coll., Rathfarnham, and Trinity Coll., Dublin; apptd., after exam. of 1906; arrived 10th Dec., 1907, and served in Bengal as asst. mag. and collr., and asst. settlt. offr.

BRIDGES, JAMES EMILE, Barr., late Indian C.S., Burma.—Educ. at Royal Coll., Tournai, and Univ. of Bonn; apptd. after exam. of

1874; arrived, 16th Nov., 1876, and served in Burma as asst. commr. and settlt. officer; offg. sec. to chief commr., land rev. and agric. dept., and offg. dir. of agric., Nov., 1884; dep. commr., Aug., 1886, and Dec., 1888; offg. chief sec., March-July, 1890; commr., March, 1891; ret'd., Aug., 1901.

BRIGGS, HERBERT SAMUEL, India Office (second class clerk, Store Dept.).—Apptd. clerk, second class, 25th June, 1900.

BRIGSTOCKE, ARTHUR MONTAGU, Indian C.S. (acctnt.-gen., Punjab).—Educ. at Heidelberg Coll., and Christ Church, Oxford; apptd. after exam. of 1890; arrived, 17th Dec., 1892, and served in the Central Prov. as asst. commr.; joined the finl. dept. as asst. comptr., Central Prov., Aug., 1900; dep. acct.-gen., Madras, Nov., 1900; ditto, United Prov., June, 1902; dep. acctnt.-gen., Bengal, Aug., 1906; offg. acctnt.-gen., Madras, May, 1908; acctnt.-gen., Punjab, April, 1910.

BRIJ MOHAN LAL, B.A., Rai Bahadur, late India Public Works Dept.—Trained at Thomason Coll.; apptd. apprentice engr., 20th June, 1881, and posted to Assam; asst. engr., Dec., 1881; exec. engr., Feb., 1894; transfd. to Rajputana and Central India, Aug., 1903, and to E. Bengal and Assam, Oct., 1906; ret'd.

BRIND, MICHAEL JOSEPH, late India Telegraph Dept.—Apptd. asst. supt., 9th Nov., 1870; served in the construction of several lines in the Punjab, Assam, &c.; supt., April, 1891; chief supt., March, 1900; dir., traffic branch, April, 1902; ret'd., March, 1903.

BRISCOE, HUGH KYNASTON, Indian C.S. (under sec. to govt., E. Bengal and Assam).—Educ. at Bedford Gr. Sch. and Pembroke Coll., Oxford; apptd. after exam. of 1902; arrived 27th Nov., 1903, and served in Bengal as asst. mag. and collr.; transfd. to E. Bengal and Assam, Oct., 1905; settlt. officer, Oct., 1906; under sec. to govt., jud. and gen. dep., Feb., 1909.

BRITAIN, REV. CANON ARTHUR HENRY BARRETT, M.A., late Madras Ecclesl. Establt.—Educ. at St. Edmund Hall, Oxford; joined the service, 18th June, 1887, as junr. chaplain; senr. chaplain, June, 1897; senr. joint chaplain of St. George's Cathedral, Madras, March, 1907; ret'd., Oct., 1909.

BROADBENT, JOHN EDWARD, C.B., Colonel, R.E., late India Mil. Works Services.—First commn., 17th July, 1866; arrived, Dec., 1868, and served as asst. engr.; exec. eng., June, 1879; asst. sec., mil. dept., Dec., 1882; second dep. sec., March, 1890; dep. dir.-gen., mil. works, for fortifications, April, 1892; transfd. to Bombay command as chief engr., April, 1894; transfd. to Punjab, March, 1895; C.B., May, 1898; ret'd., April, 1902.

BROADWAY, PHILIP NEVILLE, late Punjab Police.—Joined the service, 27th Feb., 1861, as asst. district supt. of police; district supt., April, 1873; retired, 1898.

BRODIE, NORMAN SOMERVILLE, B.A., Indian C.S. (collr. and mag., Madras).—Educ. at Univ. Coll. Sch. and Christ Church, Oxford; apptd. after exam. of 1884; arrived, 12th Dec., 1887, and served in Madras as asst. collr. and mag., and acting asst. sec. to govt.; head asst., Malabar, Feb., 1893; dep. commr. of salt, &c.,

rev., April, 1896; sec. to commrs. of salt, &c., Nov., 1897; sub-collr. and joint mag., Oct., 1900; collr. and mag., March, 1902; dist. and sess. judge, Dec., 1903; again collr. and mag., Oct., 1904.

BRODIE, VERNOR ALEXANDER, Indian C.S. (dist. and sess. judge, Madras).—Educ. at Univ. Coll., London; apptd. after exam. of 1875; arrived, 6th Jan., 1878, and served in Madras as asst. collr. and mag. and forest settlt. officer; senr. asst., Vizagapatam, Jan., 1885; sub-collr. and joint mag., Jan., 1891; district and sessions judge, March, 1894; collr. and mag., March, 1895; dist. and sess. judge, Dec., 1899.

BRODIE, WILLIAM PATRICK, A.M.I.C.E., late India Public Works Dept.—Trained at R.I.E. Coll.; apptd. asst. engr., 1st Oct., 1872, and employed on irrig. works in the Punjab; exec. engr., July, 1881; ret'd., Oct., 1904.

BRODIE-MILLS, JAMES, Lieut.-Col., late Indian Civ. Vety. Dept.—Joined the dept., 23rd June, 1875; inspr. of cattle disease, and profr. agric. coll., Madras, Aug., 1882; apptd. principal and profr., Bombay veterinary coll., Aug., 1891; ret'd., Feb., 1908.

BRODRICK, RIGHT HON. ST. JOHN (see Middleton, Viscount).

BROJENDRA COOMAR SEAL, B.L., late Statutory C.S.—From 23rd Oct., 1865, served in the subord. jud. dept., Bengal, and was appointed subord. judge, 4th grade, May 1873, and district judge, Bankura, and asst. sessions judge, Bardwan, April, 1881; district and sessions judge, June, 1887; retired, Jan. 1900.

BROMLEY, THOMAS EDWARD, B.A., Indian C.S. (asst. commr., Central Prov.).—Educ. at Bath Coll., and Magdalen Coll., Oxford; apptd. after exam. of 1904; arrived, 27th Nov., 1905, and served in the Central Prov. as asst. commr.; asst. to settlt. commr., Nov., 1908.

BROOK-FOX, FREDERICK GEORGE, M.I.C.E., M.I.M.E., late India Public Works Dept.—Trained at Thomason Coll.; apptd. to the dept., Sept., 1873, and employed on mil. works in the Punjab; transfd. temporarily to Madras on famine relief work, 1877-78; employed in Burma, 1880-85; exec. engr., May, 1883; transfd. temporarily to state railways, April, 1885; and permanently, Oct., 1892; supt. of works, April, 1899; ret'd., June, 1900.

BROOKE, SIR WILLIAM ROBERT, K.C.I.E., late India Telegraph Dept.—Apptd. to the dept., 13th Sept., 1857; supt., Bombay, Jan., 1866; served in the Punjab, 1869-71; 1st grade supt., Aug., 1877, offg. as dir. of traffic; dir., construction branch, June, 1883; dep. dir.-gen., July, 1889; dir.-gen. of telegraphs, April, 1890; C.I.E., Jan., 1894; ret'd., April, 1895; K.C.I.E., May, 1895.

BROOKE, VICTOR REGINALD, Major, C.I.E., D.S.O., 9th Lancers.—1st commn., dated 12th Dec., 1894; A.D.C. to Lt.-Gen. (Chf. of Staff) S. Africa, Nov., 1901 to Sept., 1902; A.D.C. to C.-in-C., India, Nov., 1902; A.M.S. and Interpreter to C.-in-C., India, Dec., 1905; mil. sec., to Viceroy, June, 1907 to Nov., 1910; C.I.E., June, 1910.

BROOME, LOUIS NELTHROPP, late Punjab Police Dept.—Entered the service as asst. dist. supt. of police, 31st May, 1873; dist. supt., April, 1882; offg. dep. inspr.-gen., May, 1903; ret'd., Nov., 1903.

BROOMFIELD, ROBERT STONEHOUSE, Indian C.S. (asst. collr. and mag., Bombay).—Educ. at

City of London Sch. and Christ's Coll., Cambridge; apptd. after exam. of 1904; arrived, 25th Nov., 1905, and served in Bombay as asst. collr. and mag., and chief inspr. of factories; asst. judge and sessions judge, Nov., 1909.

BROWN, JOHN ALEXANDER, C.S.I., Indian C.S. (commr., United Prov.).—Educ. at foreign schs., Univ. Coll., London, and Balliol Coll., Oxford; apptd. after exam. of 1877; arrived, 3rd Dec., 1879, and served in the N.W. Prov. and Oudh as asst. mag. and collr., asst. commr. and cantonmt. mag.; joint mag., April, 1888; dep. commr., April, 1894; mag. and collr., Feb., 1896; commr., Oct., 1905; C.S.I., Jan., 1909.

BROWN, CHARLES C.I.E., late Punjab Police Dept.—Educ. at Marlborough Coll.; joined the service, 8th Feb., 1868; asst. district supt. of police, Nov., 1868; district supt., April, 1876; served in Afghanistan, 1879; in charge of Gen. Daud Shah in 1880; rejoined the dept., Feb., 1882, and served as personal asst. and as asst. to the inspr.-gen.; dep. inspr.-gen., Dec., 1894; inspr.-gen. and under-sec. to govt., home dept., July, 1901; C.I.E., June, 1903; ret'd., Sept., 1904.

BROWN, CHARLES DALLAS, late Indian C.S. (Bombay).—Educ. at Charterhouse and Balliol Coll., Oxford; apptd. after exam. of 1885; arrived, 22nd Nov., 1887, and served in Bombay as asst. collr. and mag.; ret'd., June, 1895.

BROWN, COURTNEY, B.A., Indian C.S. (asst. commr., Central Prov.).—Educ. at Plymouth and Mannamead Coll., and St. John's Coll., Oxford; apptd. after exam. of 1903; arrived, 24th Nov., 1904, and served in the Central Prov. as asst. commr.; under sec. to chief commr., Nov., 1909.

BROWN, EDWIN HAROLD, M.D., Lieut.-Col., I.M.S. (ret'd.).—1st commn. dated 30th Sept., 1886; in mil. emp. till Aug., 1890; civil surgn., Aug., 1890; resdt. surgn., Med. Coll. Hosp., Calcutta, Sept., 1891 to July, 1894; ret'd., Nov., 1903; has contributed to the medical press.

BROWN, FREDERICK LATHAM, late India Public Works Dept.—Joined the service as asst. engr., 15th July, 1869; transfd. to superior accts. establt., April, 1878; examr., state railway accts., Lower Burma, Nov., 1885; offg. engr.-in-chief and manager, Burma state railway, 1885 and 1886; examr., telegraph accts., March, 1889; dep. acctnt.-gen. for inspn. duty, Nov., 1891; ret'd., April, 1893.

BROWN, GEORGE EUSTACE RIOU GRANT, Indian C.S. (dep. commr., Burma).—Educ. at St. Paul's Sch., and St. Peter's Coll., Cambridge; apptd. after exam. of 1887; arrived, 9th Dec., 1889, and served in Burma as asst. commr.; dep. commr., Aug., 1901.

BROWN, GEORGE WHITTON, Salt, Abkari, and Customs Dept., Madras (asst. commr.).—Joined the service, 7th Oct., 1876, as acctnt., mil. works branch, Simla; served in the Madras police from May, 1879, to Oct., 1884, when apptd. proby. inspr. of salt rev.; inspr., July, 1885; asst. commr., Sept., 1889.

BROWN, HAROLD ARROWSMITH, B.A., Indian C.S. (under sec. to govt., Burma).—Educ. at Plymouth and Mannamead Coll., and Caius Coll., Cambridge; apptd. after exam. of 1902; arrived 28th Nov., 1903, and served in Burma as asst. commr.; asst. sec. to Govt., Dec., 1906; under sec., Oct., 1908.

BROWN, JAMES SAMUEL, M.I.C.E., late India Public Works Dept.—Trained at R.I.E. Coll.; apptd., 1st Oct., 1875, and posted to state railways; exec. engr., Feb., 1885; offg. dep. manager, N.W. railway, 1889-90; offg. engr.-in-chief, Sept. to Oct., 1895, and again June to Sept., 1896; suptg. engr. (tempy.), April, 1899; offg. consg. engr. for rlys., and sec. to govt., Burma, April, 1899, to Nov., 1901; dep. consg. engr. for rlys., Burma, Nov., 1901; junr. consg. engr. for rlys., Calcutta, April, 1902; offg. consg. engr. for rlys., Calcutta, July, 1902, to Nov., 1903; suptg. engr., Jan., 1903; offg. consg. engr. for rlys. and sec. to govt., Bombay, Nov., 1904; chief engr., July, 1905; ret'd., Oct., 1908.

BROWN, MONTAGUE, Madras Public Works Dept. (exec. engr.).—Trained at R.I.E. Coll.; joined the service, 1st Oct., 1895, as asst. engr.; exec. engr., Oct., 1905.

BROWN, NORMAN MACLEOD, India Office (2nd class clerk, Store Dept.).—Educ. at Kirkcaldy High Sch.; apptd. 2nd class clerk, 18th Sept., 1906.

BROWN, PERCY, A.R.C.A., Indian Educl. Service (prinpl. Sch. of Art, Calcutta).—Joined the service, 9th May, 1899, as prinpl., Mayo Sch. of Industrial Art, Lahore, and curator, Central Museum; asst. dir. of Delhi exhibn. of Indian Art Manufacture, April, 1902, to July, 1903; prinpl. Govt. Sch. of Art, Calcutta, and keeper of the art gallery, Jan., 1909; illustrated Naville's Temple of Danials, Bahari, for the Committee of the Egypt Exploration Fund, illustrative part and chapter on 'Fine Arts' of 'Indian Arts at Delhi, 1903'; descriptive guide to the dept. of 'Archæology and Antiquities in the Lahore Museum, Part I.'

BROWN, RALPH ROBERTS, B.A., Indian C.S. (asst. commr., Burma).—Educ. at Plymouth Coll. and Exeter Coll., Oxford; apptd. after exam. of 1904; arrived 9th Dec., 1905, and served in Burma as asst. commr.

BROWN, RICHARD CECIL, Indian C.S. (junr. collr., Bombay).—Educ. at the Clergy Orphan Sch., Canterbury, and Keble Coll., Oxford; apptd. after exam. of 1887; arrived, 1st Dec., 1889, and served in Bombay as asst. collr. and mag., and forest settlt. officer; 2nd asst., Sept., 1896; 1st asst., June, 1900; junr. collr., Aug., 1905; ditto, and pol. agent, Rewa Kantha, Nov., 1905.

BROWN, ROBERT SIDNEY, India Office (second-class clerk, registry and record dept.).—Appointed second-class clerk, India Office, 1st March, 1911, and att'd. to the registry and record dept.

BROWN, STUART KELSON, India Office (junr. clerk, judl. and public dept.).—Educ. at Dulwich Coll., and King's Coll., Cambridge; apptd. junr. clerk, store dept., India Office, 11th Oct., 1909; transfd. to judl. and public dept., March, 1910.

BROWN, THOMAS EDWIN BURTON, C.I.E., M.D., Brigade-Surgn., late Med. Dept., Punjab.—Joined the dept. in 1858; from Nov., 1860, served as profr. and principal, med. sch., Lahore; also offd. as civil surgn. of Lahore on several occasions, and as meteorological reporter, 1879; ret'd., Oct., 1889; C.I.E., Jan., 1891; author of a work on the symptoms and treatment of the poisons used in the Punjab.

BROWN, WILLIAM BARCLAY, B.A., Indian C.S. (dist. and sess. judge, E. Bengal and

Assam).—Educ. at Ayr Acad., and Balliol Coll., Oxford; apptd. after exam. of 1883; arrived, 8th Dec., 1886, and served in Bengal as asst. mag. and collr.; transfd. to Assam as asst. commr., June, 1889; returned to Bengal as offg. mag. and collr., Nov., 1894; mag. and collr., Oct., 1896; district and sessions judge, June, 1897; transfd. to E. Bengal and Assam, Oct., 1905; author of a grammar of the Diori-Chutiya language and a guide book to Orissa.

BROWNE, CLEMENT ALFRED RIGBY, Col., R.E., India Public Works Dept. (manager, railway dept.).—First commn., 6th April, 1879; asst. engr., mil. works, March, 1883; transfd. to accounts estab. as dep. examr., Aug., 1886; examr., Feb., 1893; served in China, Jan., 1901, to Feb., 1903; examr. of rly. accounts, Calcutta, May, 1904; dep. manager, Jan., 1906; offg. sec., railway dept., March to Nov., 1906; manager, Dec., 1910.

BROWNE, LORD HENRY ULICK, late Bengal C.S. (see Sligo, Marquis of).

BROWNE, SAMUEL HASLETT, C.I.E., M.D., Col., late Indian Med. Service.—Joined the service, March, 1874, and arrived, 14th Nov., 1874; served on hosp. duty and on mil. duty in Afghanistan in 1878; from Aug., 1879, served in the Central Prov. on gen. and jail duty; served under the govt. of India from Dec., 1886, in joint med. charge, Simla; principal of med. coll., Lahore, Oct., 1889; offg. surgn. supt., presidency gen. hosp., Calcutta, April - Nov., 1893; hon. surgn. to the viceroy, Jan., 1894; C.I.E., Jan., 1896; inspr. gen. of civil hospitals, Bengal, April, 1903; ret'd., April, 1906.

BROWNE, WILLIAM RICHARD, C.I.E., V.H.S., M.D., Ch. M., Surgn-Gen., Indian Med. Service.—Joined the service, April, 1873; arrived, 1st Nov., 1873, and served on mil. and civil and jail duty in Madras; rest. surgn. in gen. hosp., and profr. of pathology, med. coll., Nov., 1883; surgn. in gen. hosp., and profr. of surgery, med. coll., May, 1890; fellow of Madras univ., 1892; field service in Rumpu hill tracts and Jaipur territory in 1879-80; princl. and profr. of medicine, med. coll., April, 1896; princl., med. coll., and princl. med. offr., gen. hosp., July, 1901; principal med. offr., Madras dist., May, 1903; offg. surgn.-gen. with the govt. of Madras, March, 1904; confd. Oct., 1904; hony. surgn. to viceroy, Jan., 1905; C.I.E., Jan., 1906; ret'd., April, 1908.

BROWNING, HERBERT ARROTT, Lieut.-Col., Indian Army (supt., Port Blair).—First commn., 21st Jan., 1881; employed in Burma as asst. commr., Sept., 1886; dep. commr., April, 1897; supt., Port Blair, and chief commr., Andamans and Nicobars, April, 1906.

BROWNING, WINTHROP BENJAMIN, C.I.E., M.D., Lieut.-Col., Indian Med. Service, ret'd.—Joined the service, 31st March, 1880; arrived, 18th Sept., 1880, and served in Madras under the mil. dept. and as acting civil surgn.; district surgn. and jail supt., Madras, Sept., 1890; surgn. to the govt., from May, 1892 to Feb., 1902; surgn., and district, Madras, May, 1895; C.I.E., Dec., 1898; surgn., 4th district, and profr., med. coll., Madras, July, 1901; princl., med. coll., and senr. med. offr., genl. hosp., April, 1906; ret'd., May, 1910.

BROWNLOW, HENRY ALEXANDER, Lieut.-Gen., R.E., late India Public Works Dept.—First commn., Bengal engrs., Dec., 1849; dep.

supt., Ganges canal, Feb., 1852; and afterwards on the E. and W. Jumna canals; served during the Mutiny (medal and clasp); suptg. engr., N.W. Prov., irrign., March, 1865; offg. chief engr. and joint sec., irrign., N.W. Prov., Feb., 1872; suptg. engr., Bari Doab, Punjab, April, 1874; acted as chief engr. and joint sec., Punjab, Feb.-May, 1876, and as chief engr. and sec. to govt., N.W. Prov., irrign., June, 1876; offg. inspr.-gen. of irrign. and dep. sec. to govt. of India, April, 1877; chief engr. and sec. to govt., N.W. Prov. and Oudh, July, 1878; inspr.-gen. of irrign. and dep. sec. to govt. of India, Feb., 1882; ret'd., Nov., 1886.

BROWNRIGG, FRANCIS WILLIAM, Indian C.S. (commr., United Prov.).—Educ. at Ros-sall, and Emmanuel Coll., Cambridge; apptd. after exam. of 1879; arrived, 31st Dec., 1881, and served in the N.W. Prov. and Oudh as asst. mag. and collr.; asst. settlt. officer, Nov., 1888; joint mag., April, 1890; settlt. officer, Sultanpur, Nov., 1893; dep. commr., Jan., 1895; mag. and collr., March, 1896; sec. rev. board, March, 1899, to March, 1900; addl. commr., March, 1906; commr., Dec., 1906.

BRUCE, ALEXANDER BANNERMAN, B.A., late Indian C.S., United Prov.—Educ. at Glasgow Acad., Chanowry Sch., Aberdeen, Milne's Instn., Fochabers, and St. Peter's Coll., Cambridge; apptd. after exam. of 1886; arrived, 11th Nov., 1889, and served in the N.W. Prov. and Oudh as asst. mag. and collr.; joint mag., Nov., 1893; dep. commr., Oct., 1899; inspr.-gen. of registration and commr. of excise and stamps, Nov., 1901, to Dec., 1904; mag. and collr., Dec., 1901; dist. and sessions judge, Jan., 1906; ret'd., Sept., 1907.

BRUCE, RICHARD ISAAC, C.I.E., late Punjab Commn.—Served in the Punjab as extra asst. commr. from May, 1863; asst. commr., Dec., 1868; on special duty in connection with Major Sandeman's 2nd Kalat mission, 1876; 1st asst. agent to govt.-gen., Baluchistan, Feb., 1877; acted as agent, in 1878, 1882 and 1885; Afghanistan, 1878-79 (medal); C.I.E., May, 1881; pol. agent at Thal-Chotiali from 1883; Zhob Valley Expdns., 1884 and 1890; rejoined Punjab Commn. and was apptd. dep. commr., May, 1888; commr. and supt. Derajat, Feb., 1893; on special commr. and supt. British joint commr. for demarcation of duty as British boundary, Oct., 1894; Waziristan, 1894-95 (medal with clasp); ret'd., April, 1896; author of a gazetteer of Dera Ghazi Khan district, a manual of the Marri-Baluchi tribe, and 'the Forward Policy and its Results.'

BRUCE, WILLIAM ALEXANDER MACDONALD, Major, Indian Army, Fin. Dept., Govt. of India (asst. sec., mil. fin. branch).—First commn., 14th Sept., 1887; served in mil. accts. dept. from Nov., 1896; China, 1900; dep. acctnt.-gen., and asst. sec. for fin. in mil. dept., Sept., 1904; transfd. to fin. dept. as asst. sec., mil. fin. branch, April, 1906.

BRUEKE, ROBERT SALE ELPHINSTONE RICHARD, late Punjab Police.—Joined the service as asst. dist. supt., June, 1862; dist. supt., June, 1873; ret'd., 1900.

BRUNYATE, JAMES BENNETT, C.I.E., Indian C.S. (joint sec. to govt. of India, fin. dept., mil. fin. branch).—Educ. at St. Paul's Sch., and Trinity Coll., Cambridge; apptd. after exam. of 1889;

arrived, 9th Dec., 1891, and served in the N.W. Prov. and Oudh as asst. mag. and collr., asst. settlt. officer, and asst. commr.; under sec. to govt., June, 1896; under sec. to govt. of India, fin. and commerce dept., Nov., 1897; asst. commr., March, 1901; joint mag., Nov., 1901; dep. commr., March, 1904; dept. sec. to govt. of India, fin. dept., July, 1905; temp. joint sec., mil. fin. branch, April, 1907; specl. duty with International Opium Cttee., Oct., 1908, to Feb., 1909; reverted to employment of govt. of United Prov., Jan., 1909; joint sec. to govt. of India, fin. dept., mil. fin. branch, Nov., 1909; C.I.E., Jan., 1910.

BRYANT, FREDERICK BEADON, India Forest Dept. (inspr.-gen. of forests, Govt. of India).—Apptd. asst. consr., 9th Jan., 1881; dep. consr., Dec., 1890; consr., Nov., 1901; chief consr., Burma, Oct., 1905; inspr.-gen. of forests in India, Nov., 1908.

BRYANT, HORACE BRANSBY, India Forest Dept. (dep. consr., Madras).—Joined the service, 27th Dec., 1890 as asst. consr.; dep. consr., July, 1894.

BRYANT, JOHN FORBES, B.A., Indian C.S. (head asst., Madras).—Educ. at Weymouth Coll., and Clare Coll., Camb.; apptd. after exam. of 1894; arrived 16th Dec., 1895, and served in Madras as asst. collr. and mag.; head asst., July, 1904.

BRYSO, ALEXANDER COURTENAY, late Opium dept., Bengal.—Joined the service 7th June, 1871, as offg. asst. sub-dep. opium agent; confd. July, 1872; sub-dep. opium agent, Nov., 1888; ret'd., May, 1906.

BUCHAN, WILLIAM HENDERSON, M.A., Indian C.S. (reg. of co-operative credit societies, Bengal).—Educ. at Hutcheson's Gr. Sch., Glasgow, Glasgow Univ., and Brasenose Coll., Oxford; apptd. after exam. of 1902; arrived, 11th Dec., 1903, and served in Bengal as asst. mag. and collr.; under sec. to govt. of Bengal, rev., pol. and appt. depts., Oct., 1907, to Jan., 1908; registrar of co-operative credit societies, Jan., 1908; asst. dir. of agric., Aug., 1908.

BUCHANAN, ANDREW, Lieut.-Col., I.M.S. (civil surgn., Central Prov.).—First commn., dated 31st March, 1887; in mil. employ till Nov., 1891, when he was apptd. civil surgn., Central Prov.

BUCHANAN, RT. HON. THOMAS RYBURN.—Educ. at Glasgow and Sherborne, and Balliol Coll., Oxford; M.A., 1872; Fellow of All Souls; called to the bar, Inner Temple, 1873; M.P., 1881 to 1900, and for Perthshire, 1903, to Jan., 1910; finl. sec., War Office, 1905-1908; partly. under sec. of state, India Office, April, 1908, to June, 1909.

BUCHANAN, WALTER JAMES, Lieut.-Col., I.M.S. Jail Dept., Bengal (inspr.-gen. of prisons, Bengal).—First commn., 1st Oct., 1887; in military employ till May, 1892, when apptd. offg. civil surgn.; genl. duty, Presy. Genl. Hosp., Calcutta, Dec., 1894; inspg. med. offr., Nov., 1897; supt., central jail, Bhagalpur, Oct., 1898; inspr.-gen. of prisons, Bengal, July, 1902; author of a 'Manual of Jail Hygiene,' and numerous contributions to the medical press.

BUCK, CECIL HENRY, Major, I.A. (asst. commr., Punjab).—First commn., dated 25th March, 1891; in mil. employ until Oct., 1896, when he was apptd. asst. commr., Punjab.

BUCK, SIR EDWARD CHARLES, K.C.S.I., B.L.,

LL.D., late Indian C.S.—Educ. at Clare Coll., Cambridge; apptd. after exam. of 1860; arrived and Feb., 1862; from May, 1863, served in the N.W. Prov. as asst. mag. and collr., settl. officer, and offg. sec., board of rev.; dir. of agric. and commerce, N.W. Prov., Feb., 1875; commr. for the govt. of India at the Melbourne exhibn. of 1880; sec. to the govt. of India in the rev. and agric. dept., April, 1882; on special duty from Sept., 1895, to June, 1896, regarding proposals for agricultural improvements; retd., Dec., 1896; Kt., Aug., 1886; C.S.I., May, 1892; K.C.S.I., Jan., 1897.

BUCKLAND, CHARLES EDWARD, C.I.E., B.A., Barr. (1885), late Indian C.S. (Bengal).—Educ. at Eton and Balliol Coll., Oxford; apptd. after exam. of 1868; arrived, 29th Nov., 1870; asst. mag. and collr. in Bengal, Dec., 1870; attaché, foreign dept., Nov., 1871; on famine duty, March, 1874; private sec. to lieut.-govr., 1874-77; asst. sec., govt. of Bengal, Aug., 1876; private sec. to Sir R. Temple during his mission to Madras and Bombay, 1877; private sec. to govt. of Bombay, May, 1877; private sec., govt. of India, home dept., May, 1878; private sec. to prest. of govt.-gen.'s council, Nov., 1878; offg. press commr. with govt. of India, Feb., 1879; supt. of stamps and stationery, Bengal, May, 1880; junr. sec., board of rev., May, 1887; sec., May, 1890; sec. to govt. of Bengal, gen., rev. and statistical depts., Dec., 1891; member of Bengal legist. council, 1893, 1895, 1899, and 1902; C.I.E., May, 1895; commr. Burdwan divn., April, 1896; chief secy. to govt., Bengal, May, 1902; tempy. member, board of rev., Dec., 1902; retd., Oct., 1904; edited 'Excise Manual,' &c.; author of a dictionary of Indian biography.

BUCKLAND, HENRY HARVEY, late India Public Works Dept.—Apptd. to state railways, locomotive dept., July, 1887; dist. locom. supt., Nov., 1888; dep. locom. supt., May, 1900; retd., July, 1901; tempy. employed on N.W. rly. from Sept., 1904.

BUCKLE, HENRY.—Served in the Burma commn. from 7th Aug., 1867, as asst. commr., and was in charge of the town mag.'s office, Akyab, 1871-74, and of the hill tracts of N. Arakan, 1874-76; in command of an expdn. against the Shandus, Nov., 1876; from June, 1878, served as dep. commr. in various districts; prest., Henzada municipal committee, Dec., 1884; offg. commr., 1888, 1890, 1892; addl. sessions judge, Pegu and Irawadi, Jan., 1891; ditto, Pegu Divn., Nov., 1896; retd., Jan., 1903.

BUCKLEY, GEORGE FREDERICK, N. India Salt Rev. Dept. (asst. commr.).—Joined the service, 22 Jan., 1872; supt., June, 1890; asst., commr., April, 1891.

BUCKLEY, LEWELLYN EDDISON, Indian C.S. (collr. and mag., Madras).—Educ. at Clifton Coll., and at New Coll., Oxford; apptd. after exam. of 1885; arrived, 17th Sept., 1887, and served in Madras as asst. mag. and collr.; acted as rev. under sec., 1894; head asst., Dec., 1894; senr. asst. dist. mag., and agent to govt., Nov., 1895; sub. collr. and joint mag., May, 1899; head asst., Nov., 1896; princpl. asst. to the collr. and agent, Ganjam, Sept., 1900; dist. and sess. judge, June, 1903; collr. and mag., Nov., 1903.

BUCKLEY, ROBERT BURTON, C.S.I., M.I.C.E., M.I.M.E., late India Public Works Dept.—Joined the dept. as asst. engr., July, 1869;

exec. engr., March, 1876; services lent to Calcutta corporation, June, 1881; offg. under sec., public works dept., Bengal, July, 1886, and again, Feb., 1887; under sec. to govt. of India, public works dept., April, 1887, to Dec., 1889; suptg. engr., March, 1892; chief engr. and sec. to govt., Bengal, March, 1898; member of council of lieut.-govr. of Bengal; C.S.I., Nov., 1901; retd., Aug., 1902; author of 'Irrigation Works in India, 1893, and 'Facts, Figures and Formulae for Irrigation Engineers.'

BUDDEN, HANSON ODELL, late Indian Educl. Service).—Joined the service, 3rd May, 1873, and acted as head master of several zila and high schools; inspr. of schools, United Prov., April, 1894; retd., Dec., 1904.

BULKLEY, HARRINGTON GEORGE, Salt Dept., Bombay (asst. collr.).—Educ. at Westminster Sch. and Bradford Coll.; apptd. inspr., northern frontier, 5th May, 1878; asst. collr. of salt rev., June, 1883.

BULL, CHARLES ALBERT, M.I.C.E., late India Public Works Dept.—Apptd. to the dept. as exec. engr., Nov., 1868, and served in the railway branch; engr.-in-chief, Madras railway surveys, Nov., 1884, and Cuddapah-Nellore railway, Sept., 1886; also in charge of Madras state railway surveys, July, 1887; supt. of way and works, Cuddapah-Nellore railway, Sept., 1887; supt. of works, Burma state railway, Sept., 1891; rank of suptg. engr., June, 1892; retd., Nov., 1896.

BULL, FRANCIS EDWARD, India Public Works Dept. (exec. engr.).—Trained at R.I.E. Coll.; apptd. asst. engr., 1st Oct., 1880, and posted to N.W. Prov. and Oudh (irrigation); exec. engr., Oct., 1898.

BULL, HERBERT GEORGE, India Office (second-class clerk, Registry and Record Dept.).—Educ. at Owen's Gr. Sch., Islington; served as sec. divn. clerk, War Office, from April, 1900; apptd. 2nd class clerk, acct.-gen.'s dept., 17th April, 1902; transf'd. to registry and record dept., July, 1906.

BULLOCK, FREDERICK D'OLBERT, LL.B., Barr. (1864), late Indian C.S., Punjab.—Educ. at Kingstown Gr. Sch., St. Aubin's Gr. Sch., and Christ's Coll., Cambridge; apptd. after exam. of 1863; arrived, 11th Jan., 1865, and served in the Punjab as asst. commr.; judge, small cause court, Delhi, Jan., 1873; jud. asst., Dec., 1877; district judge, Nov., 1884; divl. judge, Oct., 1885; offg. judge, chief court, Punjab, in 1892 and 1893; retd., June, 1894.

BULLOCK, FREDERICK SHORE, C.I.E., late Indian C.S. Berar.—Educ. at Cheltenham Coll.; apptd. after exam. of 1868; arrived, 7th Nov., 1870, and served in the N.W. Prov. and Oudh as mag. and collr., joint mag., asst. supt. of Dehra Dun, and small cause court judge; mag. and collr., April, 1889; jud. commr., Berar, April, 1892; commr., Hyderabad assigned dists., Oct., 1895; C.I.E., June, 1897; retd., April, 1899; asst. commr., Metropolitan police, London, March, 1903.

BULLOCK, ROBERT, Col., I.S.C., late Berar Commn.—First commn., Madras infantry, 11th Dec., 1858; from July, 1862, served in the Berar commn., as asst. commr., offg. asst. rest., and dep. commr. for demarcation of the Dhangs frontier, 1886; jud. commr., Aug., 1888; civil and sessions judge, July, 1889; retd., April, 1891.

BULMAN, ALBERT ROBINSON, late Indian C.S.,

Punjab.—Educ. at Richmond Gr. Sch.; apptd. after exam. of 1860; arrived, 31st Oct., 1861, and served in the Punjab as asst. commr. and offg. sec. to finl. commr.; jud. asst., March, 1878; dep. commr., Dec., 1882; offg. commr. and supt., Lahore, Aug., 1884; and Ambala, Jan., 1887; retd., April, 1889.

BUNBURY, CECIL EDWARD FRANCIS, C.S.I., Indian C.S. (resdt. and judl. commr., N.W. Frontier Prov.).—Educ. at Wellington Coll. and Keble Coll., Oxford; apptd. after exam. of 1883; arrived, 21st Nov., 1885, and served in the Punjab as asst. commr.; dep. commr., July, 1896; judl. commr., N.W. Frontier Prov., Nov., 1901; resdt., Feb., 1906; resdt. and judl. commr., Nov., 1905; C.S.I., June, 1910.

BURBRIDGE, DAVID JOHN, late Finl. Dept., Bombay.—Joined the service, Feb., 1868; served in Fin. Dept., Burma, as asst. compt., Feb., 1890; asst. acct.-gen., Bombay, Jan., 1893; retd., Jan., 1899; author of 'Guide for investors in and holders of government securities.'

BURDON, ERNEST, B.A., Indian C.S. (asst. commr., Punjab).—Educ. at Edinburgh Acad. and University Coll., Oxford; apptd. after exam. of 1904; arrived, 27th Nov., 1905, and served in the Punjab as asst. commr.

BURGESS, JAMES, C.I.E., LL.D., Hon. A.R.I.B.A., M. Soc. As. Paris, late Archaeological Survey of India.—Educ. at Dumfries, Glasgow, and Edinburgh; apptd. archaeological surveyor and reporter for W. India, 15th Jan., 1874; also archaeological surveyor for S. India, Nov., 1881; dir.-gen. of the archaeological survey of India, March, 1886; fellow of the univ. of Bombay; retd., 1889; in 1894, attended the Geneva oriental congress as representative of India; editor of 'The Indian Antiquary,' 1872-84; author of 'Views of Architecture and Scenery in Gujarat and Rajputana,' 'The Temples of Satrunjaya,' 'Somanath, Girnar, &c.,' 'Reports of the Archaeological Survey of W. and S. India,' 'Notes on the Rock Temples of Ajanta, their Paintings and Sculptures,' 'Elephanta,' 'Epigraphia Indica,' &c., and, conjointly with the late J. Ferguson, 'The Rock Temples of India.'

BURKE, CHARLES TOLER, B.E., M.I.C.E., late Bombay Public Works Dept.—Joined the service, 23rd July, 1868, as asst. engr.; exec. engr., March, 1876; under sec., May, 1892; chairman, Bombay Port Trust, May, 1898; addl. member of govs. council; suptg. engr., July, 1898; author of articles on various waterworks schemes; retd. Sept., 1900.

BURKE, JOHN, M.I.E.E., late India Telegraph Dept.—Joined the dept., and June, 1864; supt., Aug., 1883; offg. dir. of traffic, Feb.-June, 1886; has held charge of various divns.; retd., 1898.

BURKE, WILLIAM HENRY, M.B., Lieut.-Col., Indian M.S., retd.—Joined the service, 30th Sept., 1882, and was placed on gen. duty; with Upper Burma Field Force, 1886; asst. civil surgeon, Poona, Aug., 1889; medl. officer to surgn., Kathiawar pol. agency, March, 1897; surgn., Gokaldas Tejpal Hosp., April, 1901; civil surgn., Poona, Jan., 1906; retd., Jan., 1910.

BURKILL, ISAAC HENRY, M.A., F.L.S. (asst. reporter on economic products).—Apptd. asst. reporter on economic products to the govt. of India, 23rd Feb., 1901; offg. reporter from April, 1903.

BURKITT, HAROLD HAMILTON, B.A., Indian C.S. (sub. collr. and joint mag., Madras).—Educ. at Galway Grammar Sch. and Dublin Univ.; apptd. after exam. of 1899; arrived 3rd Dec., 1900, and served in Madras as asst. collr. and mag.; sub. collr. and joint mag., May, 1910.

BURKITT, WILLIAM JOHN DWYER, Indian C.S. (dep. commr., United Prov.).—Educ. at Marlborough and Balliol Coll., Oxford; apptd. after exam. of 1891; arrived, 1st Nov., 1893, and served in the United Prov. as asst. mag. and collr., and asst. settl. officer; joint mag. and settl. officer, March, 1900; asst. commr., March, 1904; regr., high court, Nov., 1905; dep. commr., April, 1910.

BURLTON, CHARLES HENRY BEAUMONT, late Madras Public Works Dept.—Trained at R.I.E. Coll.; joined the service, 1st Oct., 1875; exec. engr., March, 1887; dep. chief engr. and under sec. to govt., public works dept., April, 1894, to April, 1898; suptg. engr., Oct., 1903; retd., Oct., 1906.

BURLTON, HENRY MONTGOMERY BARTON, Col., I. A.—Ensign, Bengal infantry, Aug., 1855; served in the Mutiny (medal and clasp); served subsequently in the Bhutan campaign, 1862, and the Abyssinian expdn., 1867-68 (medal); asst. cantonmt. mag., Morar, 1870; cantonmt. mag., Mhow, 1881, Morar, Dec., 1884, and Ambala, Nov., 1886; reverted to mil. duty, 1891; transf. to U.S. List, June, 1893.

BURLTON, PHILIP SYKES MURPHY, Major, Indian Army (dep. commr., Punjab).—In mil. employ from 11th Jan., 1886; asst. commr., Punjab, Oct., 1891; dist. judge, May, 1901; dep. commr., March, 1906.

BURN, JAMES MONTAGUE, Major, R.E., Survey of India (dep. supt.).—First commn., 17th Feb., 1886; asst. engr., mily. works dept., April, 1888; apptd. to survey of India as asst. supt., May, 1891; dep. supt., Dec., 1896; on active service in S. Africa from Nov., 1899 to Aug., 1902.

BURN, JOHN GUNN, B.A., LL.B., Indian C.S. (sub-collr. and joint mag., Madras).—Educ. at Inverness Coll. and St. John's Coll., Cambridge; apptd. after exam. of 1893; arrived, 24th Dec., 1894, and served in Madras as asst. collr. and mag.; head asst., May, 1904; sub-collr. and joint mag., April, 1909.

BURN, RICHARD, Indian C.S. (sec. to govt., United Prov.).—Educ. at the Liverpool Inst., and Christ Church, Oxford; apptd. after exam. of 1889; arrived, 2nd Dec., 1891, and served in the N.W. Prov. and Oudh as asst. mag. and collr.; joint mag., June, 1896; under sec. to govt., Nov., 1897; supt. of census operations, April, 1900; supt. of revision of Imperial Gaz., Oct., 1902; dep. commr., May, 1904, and ditto; editor of Imperial Gaz. for India, Feb., 1905; mag. and coll., July, 1907; sec. to govt., United Prov., Oct., 1910; K.-i-H. medal, 1st class, Jan., 1909; author of 'United Prov. Census Report, 1901.'

BURN, ROBERT NATHANIEL, late India Public Works Dept.—Apptd. to the dept., Aug., 1870; dep. examr., Jan., 1880; examr., Jan., 1882; auditor, Oudh and Rohilkhand railway, April, 1886; govt. examr. of accts., E. Indian railway, Feb., 1889; examr. of telegraph accts., April, 1890; dep. acctnt.-gen. for inspn. duty, Jan., 1895; offg. under sec., public

works dept., March, 1895; confd. Dec., 1897; acctt.-genl., P.W. dept., and dep. sec. to govt. of India, Aug., 1901, to Aug., 1906; retd., Aug., 1907.

BURN, SIDNEY, Indian C.S. (asst. collr. and mag., Madras).—Educ. at Wakefield Gr. Sch., and Queen's Coll., Oxford; apptd. after exam. of 1904; arrived 11th Dec., 1905, and served in Madras as asst. collr. and mag.

BURN-MURDOCH, JOHN, Lieut.-Col., R.E., late India Public Works Dept.—Apptd. to the dept., 14th Feb., 1876, and employed on state railways; served in the Afghan war, 1878-80 (medal with two clasps); employed in mil. works dept., 1880; offg. consulting engr. for railways, Bombay, Dec., 1881; on service with the Egyptian expedn., 1882 (medal with two clasps, star, and 5th class Medjidie); dep. consulting engr. for railways, Lahore, Nov., 1882; in same capacity at Bombay, March, 1890; exec. engr., Jan., 1887; in 1890-92 offd. as under sec. to govt. of Bombay, railway branch; services lent to Assam-Bengal railway co., Sept., 1892; and to S. Mahratta railway co., Dec., 1894; suptg. engr., May, 1899; retd. May, 1900.

BURNE, KNIGHTLEY GREY, late Burma Commn.—Served in the Bengal police as asst. supt., from 26th Oct., 1865 to May, 1872; from the latter date served in the Burma commn. as asst. commr., and acted as town mag. and supt. of jail at Maulmain, 1872-75; offg. dir. of public instrn., 1882; dep. commr., July, 1886; acting addl. sessions judge, March, 1895, and January, 1896; offg. judge, Moulmein, Jan., 1898, and offg. commr., Feb., 1898; addl. sessions judge, Jan., 1903; retd., April, 1904.

BURNHAM, JOHN CHARLES, B.Sc., F.I.C., F.C.S. (manager, cordite factory, Aruvankadu).—Educ. at Victoria University, Manchester; asst. chemist, Woolwich chemical dept., 1888 to 1894; served on Sir F. Abel's "Special Committee on Explosives," 1888 to 1891; chemist, experimental cordite factory, Kirkee, 1894; manager and chemist, cordite factory, Aruvankadu, August, 1898.

BURRARD, SIDNEY GERALD, Col., R.E., Survey of India (supt. trigonl. survey).—First commn., 6th April, 1879; asst. sec. ord. committee for gunnery exports, April, 1881; apptd. to Indian establt., and attached to B. Sappers and Miners, Jan., 1883; attached to mil. works dept., Baluchistan, March, 1883; asst. supt., trigonl. survey, Sept., 1884; dep. supt., June, 1889; spl. duty in connection with longitude operations between Greenwich and India, 1895; supt., Oct., 1899; offg. surveyor gen. of India, Feb., 1908; author of 'An Account of the Scientific Work of the Survey of India.'

BURRIDGE, CHARLES EDWARD, India Office (2nd class clerk, Store Dept.).—Apptd. 2nd class clerk, 16th March, 1888.

BURROUGHS, REV. WILLIAM GORE, B.A., India Ecclesl. Establt. (senr. chaplain, Burma).—Joined the service, 12th April, 1890, and apptd. to Burma as junr. chaplain; senr. chaplain, April, 1900.

BURROWS, LEONARD ROBERT, M.A., late Madras C.S.—Educ. at Lincoln Diocesan Sch., St. Nicholas Coll., Lancing, and St. Catherine's Coll., Cambridge; apptd. after exam. of 1863; asst. collr. and mag., Dec., 1865; prest. of municipal commn., Madras, 1875-80; sub-collr.

and joint mag., March, 1882; acting collr. of sea customs, Madras, and protector of emigrants, Sept., 1883; collr. and mag. and addl. sessions judge, Nilgiris, Sept., 1884; retd., Aug., 1889.

BURRUP, JOHN ARTHUR EVANS, Customs Dept., Bengal (asst. collr. of customs).—Joined the service, 10th Feb., 1887, as asst. collr. of customs.

BURT, THE HON. HENRY PARSALL, C.I.E., A.M.I.C.E., India Public Works Dept. (manager, N.W. Rly.).—Apptd. from Royal Indian Engrg. Coll. as asst. engr., 23rd Sept., 1878; employed at Liverpool on works of L. and N.W. railway; posted to state railways, July, 1879; exec. engr., Nov., 1892; offd. as under sec. to govt. of India, March, 1895; dep. traffic supt., N.W. Rly., Nov., 1896; dep. manager, N.W. Rly., Feb., 1901; manager, O. and R. Rly., Oct., 1902; ditto, E. Bengal state rly., Nov., 1905; ditto, N.W. Rly., Sept., 1907; C.I.E., June, 1909.

BURTON, FRANCIS HELY, B.A., Indian C.S. (dep. commr., Punjab).—Educ. at Cheltenham and Clare Coll., Cambridge; apptd. after exam. of 1895; arrived 21st Dec., 1896, and served in the Punjab as asst. commr.; under-sec. to govt., Punjab, Nov., 1900, to May, 1903; dep. commr., Dec., 1906.

BURTON, GEOFFREY POWNALL, B.A., Indian C.S. (asst. commr., Central Prov.).—Educ. at Bradford Gr. Sch., and Queen's Coll., Oxford; apptd. after exam. of 1908; arrived, 22nd Nov., 1909, and served in the Central Prov. as asst. commr.

BURTON, WILLIAM HENRY, Col., R.E., late Madras Public Works Dept.—Arrived, 26th July, 1857; was apptd. to the dept., May, 1858, and served in Oudh and Haidarabad; exec. engr., July, 1865; exchanged for temporary service out of India, and apptd. to Portsmouth district, and charge of Needles divn., Aug., 1867; proceeded to China, Nov., 1875, where he acted in 1876-77, as commanding royal engns.; returned to India, Nov., 1877; member of defence committee on coast defences, Dec., 1877; exec. engr., Madras, Jan., 1878; suptg. engr., April, 1889; retd., Dec., 1890.

BUSTEED, HENRY ELMSLEV, C.I.E., M.D., Brigade-Surgn., late Mint Dept., Calcutta.—First commn., Indian med. service, Aug., 1855; arrived, March, 1856, and served through the Mutiny campaign (medal with clasp); civil surgn., Cuddalore, Jan., 1861; asst. assay master, Madras mint, Feb., 1865; acted as assay master or various periods, and also as mint master and commr. of paper currency; dep. assay master, Bombay, April, 1868; dep. assay master, Calcutta mint, Nov., 1870; assay master, Sept., 1872; also acted as mint master in 1873 and 1875; retd., June, 1886; C.I.E., Jan., 1887; author of 'Echoes from Old Calcutta.'

BUTA MAL SAHGAL, Rai Bahadur, late Punjab Provl. C.S.—Joined the service, June, 1863; extra asst. commr., June, 1876; extra judl. asst. commr., Nov., 1884; retd., Sept., 1902.

BUTLER, EDWIN JOHN, M.B., Agri. Dept., Govt. of India (impl. mycologist).—Joined the service, 17th March, 1901, as cryptogamic botanist to the govt. of India; imperial mycologist, May, 1906.

BUTLER, JAMES, Lieut.-Col., I.A.—Ensign, 19th foot, Feb., 1866; arrived in Madras, 24th May, 1866; served in the Burma commn. from Oct., 1868, as asst. commr. and town mag.; dep. commr., July, 1881; addl. sess. judge,

Bassein; placed on unempoyed superny. list, March, 1901; author of the 'Mergui Gazetteer.'

BUTLER, MONTAGU SHERARD DAWES, C.I.E., M.A., Indian C.S. (settl. offr., Kotah State).—Educ. at Haileybury and Pembroke Coll., Cambridge; apptd. after exam. of 1895; arrived, 26th Nov., 1896, and served in the Punjab as asst. commr.; junr. sec. to finl. commr., Nov., 1900; asst. settl. offr., May, 1902; regr. of co-operative credit societies, Sept., 1904; settlmt. offr., Kotah State, Oct., 1904; C.I.E., June, 1909.

BUTLER, SPENCER HARCOURT, C.S.I., C.I.E., Indian C.S. (member of govt. gen's. council).—Educ. at Harrow and Balliol College, Oxford; apptd. after exam. of 1888; arrived, 29th Oct., 1890, and served in the N.W. Prov. and Oudh as asst. collr. and mag.; junr. sec. board of rev., March, 1892; asst. settl. officer, Dec., 1893; settl. officer, Dec., 1894; sec. to famine commn.; Dec., 1900 to April, 1901; joint mag., April, 1901; C.I.E., Nov., 1901; mag. and collr., Sept., 1903; third sec. to govt., Sept., 1903, to March, 1906; offg. sec. to govt. of India, for dept., Jan., 1903; confd., May, 1908; C.S.I., Jan., 1909; member of govt. gen's. council, Nov., 1910.

BUTLER, THEOBALD, B.A., India Public Works Dept. (chief engr., Bengal).—Trained at the R.I.E. Coll.; apptd. to the dept. as asst. engr., 23rd Sept., 1879, and posted to Bengal; exec. engr., Sept., 1891; suptg. engr., April, 1903; chief engr. and sec. to govt., irrigation, &c., Dec., 1908.

BUTLER, WILLIAM GEORGE, India Office, (dir.-gen. of stores).—Educ. at Bradfield and Eton; junr. clerk, store dept., India office, 31st Jan., 1867; asst. private sec. and précis writer to sec. of state, 1874-78; senr. clerk, Dec., 1889; dep. dir.-gen. of stores, June, 1900; dir. gen. of stores, April, 1909.

BUTTERWORTH, ALAN, Indian C.S. (collr. and mag., Madras).—Educ. at Elizabeth Coll., Guernsey, and Balliol Coll., Oxford; apptd. after exam. of 1883; arrived, 15th Dec., 1885, and served as asst. collr. and mag.; under sec., rev. dept., Aug., 1893; judge, and sessions judge, March, 1897; divl. judge, Feb., 1898; sub-collr. and joint mag. Aug., 1898; collr. and mag., May, 1901.

BUTTS, HENRY HILL, Barr. (1882), late Oudh Commn.—Extra asst. commr., 3rd June, 1863; from Nov., 1865, served as asst. settl. officer and asst. commr.; subord. judge, Faizabad, Aug., 1879; district judge, Faizabad, Jan., 1882; dep. commr., Jan., 1882; district and sessions judge, Sept., 1892; retd., Aug., 1893; author of the Lucknow settl. report.

BYATT, JOHN, India Office (supervisor, Store Depot).—Asst. clerk, educn. dept., May, 1869; clerk, 2nd class, India store depot, May, 1873; supervisor, 2nd grade, Nov., 1880; 1st grade, July, 1888.

BYRNE, JOSEPH, B.A., Indian C.S. (asst. mag. and collr., Bengal).—Educ. at the Royal Univ. of Ireland and Univ. Coll., London; apptd. after exam. of 1898; arrived, 20th Nov., 1899, and served in Bengal as asst. mag. and collr. and asst. settl. offr.; joint mag. and dep. collr., Nov., 1907, to March, 1908.

BYRNE, MARTIN PHILIP CAHILL, Indian Postal Service (dep. postmr.-gen.).—Joined the

service, 10th Nov., 1880, as supt.; dep. postmr.-gen., Feb., 1908; inspr.-gen., ry. mail service and sorting, Nov., 1909, to April, 1910.

BYTHELL, WILLIAM JOHN, Bt.-Col., R.E., Survey of India (supt., Punjab).—First commn., 25th July, 1882; served as survey officer in Bechuanaland in 1884-85; apptd. asst. engr. Sind-Pishin railway, July, 1887; joined survey of India as asst. supt., May, 1889; dep. supt., April, 1894; supt., Oct., 1900; ditto, Punjab, March, 1910; served as survey officer in the Chin-Lushai expedition, 1894-95, and with the Chitral Relief Force, 1895; N.W. Frontier, 1897; Mohmand Field Force; Tirah, 1897-98.

CABELL, WILLIAM HENRY LAWSON, B.A., Indian C.S. (dep. commr., Burma).—Educ. at Eton and Emmanuel Coll., Cambridge; apptd. after exam. of 1894; arrived 30th Dec., 1895, and served in Burma as asst. commr.; asst. sec. to govt., Oct., 1900, to March, 1901; dep. commr., Aug., 1910.

CADELL, ALAN, C.S.I., B.A., late Indian C.S. (N.W. Prov. and Oudh).—Educ. at Edinburgh Acad., Guetersloh Gymnasium, Westphalia, and Univ. of Edinburgh; apptd. after exam. of 1861; arrived, 10th Oct., 1862, and served in the N.W. Prov. and Oudh as asst. mag. and collr.; from April, 1867, to March, 1881, served in the settl. dept.; mag. and collr., May, 1880; offg. commr. of excise and stamps and inspr.-gen. of registrn., N.W. Prov. and Oudh, March, 1883; offg. commr., May, 1889; junr. member, board of rev., April, 1893; senr. member, March, 1894; also member of provl. legisl. council, Nov., 1893; lieut.-govr. of N.W. Prov. and Oudh, Jan. to Nov., 1895; C.S.I., May, 1895; member of govt.-gen's. legisl. council, Oct., 1895; member of govt.-gen's. council, Feb.-May, 1896; member board of rev., May, 1896; addl. member of legisl. council, Dec., 1896 to April, 1897; retd., Oct., 1897.

CADELL, JOHN MACFARLANE, M.B., C.M., Lieut.-Col., I.M.S. (civil surgn., United Prov.).—Joined the service, 1st Oct., 1885; offg. civil surgn., N.W. Prov. and Oudh, Aug., 1894; dep. san'y. commr., July, 1896; served with Tirah expedn'y. force, Sept. to Dec., 1897, since when has held the appt. of civil surgn. at various stations in the United Prov.; civil surgn., Ghazipur, April, 1908.

CADELL, PATRICK ROBERT, Indian C.S. (collr. of customs, Calcutta).—Educ. at Haileybury Coll., and Balliol Coll., Oxford; apptd. after exam. of 1889; arrived, 7th Dec., 1891, and served in Bombay as asst. collr. and mag., and administrator of Sachin state; and asst., May, 1897; chairman, Karachi plague commn., July, 1898; under-sec. to govt., rev., etc., depts., Sept., 1900, to April, 1901; 1st asst., April, 1902; collr. of customs, Bombay, (imperial customs service), March, 1906; pte. sec. to govt., July, 1907; collr. of customs, Calcutta, March 1908.

CADELL, THOMAS, V.C., Bt. Col., I.A.—Ensign, Bengal infantry, April, 1854; arrived, July, 1854; served during the Mutiny (medal, clasp, and Victoria cross); second in command, Malwa Bhil corps, dep. Bhil agent, and pol. asst., April, 1861; pol. agent, E. states, Rajputana, April, 1870; pol. agent, Alwar, Nov., 1870; pol. agent, Marwar, Nov., 1877, and in Mewar, April, 1878; commandant, Erinpura force, and pol. agent, W. Rajputana, Oct., 1879; chief

RECORD OF SERVICES.

commr. and supt., Port Blair and the Nicobars, Dec. 1879; reverted to mil. dept., April, 1892.

CALCRAFT-KENNEDY, BENNET CHRISTIAN HUNTINGDON, Indian C.S. (*judge and sess. judge, Bombay*).—Educ. at Dulwich Coll., Queen's Coll., Oxford, and King's Coll., London; apptd. after exam. of 1889; arrived, 22nd Nov., 1891, and served in Bombay as asst. collr. and mag.; 2nd asst., June, 1898; joint judge and addl. sess. judge, July, 1901; 1st asst. and ditto, Sept., 1903; judge and sess. judge, Nov., 1904.

CALLAGHAN, THOMAS, India Office (*staff clerk, Registry and Record Dept.*).—Apptd. 2nd class clerk, 25th March, 1885; staff clerk, April, 1910.

CALNAN, DENIS, Indian C.S. (*mag. and collr., United Prov.*).—Educ. at French Coll., Blackrock, Ireland, and Queen's Coll., Cambridge; apptd. after exam. of 1884; arrived, 16th Dec., 1886, and served in the N.W. Prov. and Oudh as asst. commr. and asst. mag.; joint mag., Oct., 1891; dep. commr., March, 1897; mag. and collr., Nov., 1899; K.-i-H. medal, 1st class, May, 1900.

CALVERT, HUBERT, B.Sc., Indian C.S. (*asst. commr., Punjab*).—Educ. at Univ. Coll., London, and King's Coll., Cambridge; apptd. after exam. of 1897; arrived 28th Nov., 1898, and served in the Punjab as asst. commr.

CALVERT, JOHN TELFER, M.B. (Lond.), D.Ph. (Camb.), Lieut.-Col., I.M.S. (*prof., med. coll., and 2nd physician coll. hosp., Calcutta*).—First commn. dated 30th March, 1889; in mil. exp. to 31st May, 1892, when he was appointed civil surgn., Bengal; prof. of materia medica, medl. coll., and 2nd physician, medl. coll. hosp., March, 1910; author of several papers on plague, &c.

CAMA (see Kama).

CAMERON, CHARLES, Surgn.-Lieut.-Col., late Indian Med. Dept.—Asst. surgn., Bengal med. establ., 27th July, 1859; arrived, 28th Jan., 1860; was employed under the mil. dept., 1860-66, and served in the Bhutan campaign (medal); from April, 1866, served in Oudh as civil surgn. and supt. of jail; ret'd., Sept., 1892.

CAMERON, DONALD HAY, Major, I.A. (*commandant, Imperial Cadet Corps*).—1st commn., 23rd July, 1887; served with R.A. to July, 1891, and with 1st Regt., C.I.H., to April, 1895, when he was apptd. asst. inspecting officer, Imperial Service Cavalry; adjutant, Imperial Cadet Corps, Nov., 1901; commandant, March, 1906.

CAMERON, DUNCAN, M.A., late Indian C.S. (Bengal).—Educ. at Aberdeen Univ.; apptd. after exam. of 1874; arrived, 30th Nov., 1876, and served in Bengal as asst. mag. and collr.; joint mag. and dep. collr., Aug., 1887; in 1889 served in the Punjab as offg. divl. judge; district and sessions judge, Aug., 1894; ret'd., March, 1902.

CAMERON, HUGH ALAN, Major, R.E. (*dep. traffic supt., N.W. Ry.*).—1st commn., dated 15th Feb., 1889; served in M.W.S., India, from April, 1893, to March, 1897; apptd. asst. traffic supt., N.W. Ry., March, 1897; dist. ditto, April, 1900; dep. ditto, Sept., 1908.

CAMERON, LEWIS, M.D., Surgn.-Lieut.-Col., late Bengal Med. Service.—First commn., 1866; from Feb., 1873, served as civil asst. surgn. and surgn. in Bengal; ret'd., Aug., 1891.

CAMERON, WILLIAM LOCHIEL SAPIE LOVETT, C.S.I., A.M.I.C.E., Bombay Public Works Dept. (*chief engr.*).—Trained at R.I.E. Coll.; entered the service as asst. engr., Sept., 1877; exec. engr., Sept., 1889, suptg. engr., Dec., 1903; chief engr. and sec. to govt., P.W.D., May, 1904; C.S.I., Jan., 1909.

CAMMIADÉ, PAUL EUGENE, B.A., Indian C.S. (*mag. and collr., E. Bengal and Assam*).—Educ. at the Madras Univ., Calcutta Coll., Cambridge, and Univ. Coll., London; apptd. after exam. of 1896; arrived, 9th Dec., 1897, and served in Bengal as asst. mag. and collr.; transfd. to Assam as asst. commr., Dec., 1902; joint mag. and dep. collr., E. Bengal and Assam, Jan., 1906; mag. and collr., March, 1909.

CAMPBELL, ALAN ALFRED, India Police Dept., E. Bengal and Assam (*dist. supt.*).—Joined the service as offg. asst. supt. of police, 17th Jan., 1887; confd., Dec., 1889; transfd. to E. Bengal and Assam, Oct., 1905; dist. supt., Feb., 1907.

CAMPBELL, ALEXANDER WILLIAM DENNIS-TOWN, Lt.-Col., I.A., late Jud. Dept., N.W. Prov. and Oudh.—Joined the service, 30th Sept., 1871; served under the mil. dept. to April, 1882, when he was apptd. cantonmt. mag., N.W. Prov. and Oudh; ret'd., Feb., 1900.

CAMPBELL, ARCHIBALD, B.A., Indian C.S. (*asst. commr., Punjab*).—Educ. at Harrow Sch. and Pembroke Coll., Cambridge; apptd. after exam. of 1900; arrived 9th Dec., 1901, and served in the Punjab as asst. commr.

CAMPBELL, ARCHIBALD EDUARDES, Major-Gen., I.A., late Assam Commn.—First commn., Jan., 1851; served in the Sonthal campaign, 1855-56, and in Central India, 1857-58 (medal and clasp); from May, 1862, served in the Assam commn.; dep. commr., Dec., 1866; inspr. of labourers, Sibsaigar, Feb., 1882; reverted to mil. dept., 1890; transfd. to U.S.L., March, 1892.

CAMPBELL, ARCHIBALD YOUNG GIPPS, C.I.E., B.A., Indian C.S. (*private sec. to govt. of Madras*).—Educ. at Westminster and Trinity Coll., Cambridge; apptd. after exam. of 1895; arrived, 3rd Dec., 1896, and served in Madras as asst. collr. and mag.; under sec. to govt., Nov., 1903; private sec. to govt. of Madras, May, 1906; C.I.E., Jan., 1911.

CAMPBELL, ARTHUR FREDERICK TRAVERS, India Office (*staff clerk, India Audit Office*).—Clerk, 2nd class, 18th March, 1893; staff clerk, Sept., 1908.

CAMPBELL, CHARLES STEWART, Indian C.S. (*2nd asst., Bombay*).—Educ. at Dulwich Coll., and King's Coll., Cambridge; apptd. after exam. of 1898; arrived, 25th Nov., 1899, and served in Bombay as asst. collr. and mag.; and asst., April, 1909; regr., co-operative credit societies, from Dec., 1906.

CAMPBELL, COLIN GEORGE, C.B., India Office (*asst. under sec. of state*).—Educ. at Rugby and Balliol Coll., Oxford; junr. clerk, mil. dept., 13th Jan., 1876; private sec. to permanent under sec. of state, 1877-92; senr. clerk, Feb., 1889; reading clerk to council, Aug., 1890, to Aug., 1897; private sec. to sec. of state (Right Hon. H. H. Fowler), March, 1894, to July, 1895; sec. to royal commn. on Indian expenditure, Aug., 1895; asst. sec., pol. dept., Aug., 1897; asst. under sec. of state, April, 1907; C.B., June, 1910.

CAMPBELL, DUNCAN JOHN ALFRED, late Indian C.S.—Educ. at Tonbridge Sch.; apptd. after exam. of 1875; arrived, 24th Nov., 1877, and served in Bengal as asst. mag.; transfd. to Burma, Aug., 1878, and served as asst. commr. and boundary officer; cantonmt. mag., and small cause court judge, Thayetmyo, 1883; on special duty in Upper Burma, Feb., 1886; dep. commr., May, 1888; addl. sessions judge, June-Oct., 1894; transfd. to Cent. Prov. as dep. commr., Nov., 1895; divl. judge, May, 1896; senr. divl. and sess. judge, Oct., 1901; ret'd., Oct., 1906.

CAMPBELL, DUNCAN McNEIL, Col., R.E., late Madras Public Works Dept.—Arrived, 8th April, 1869, and served as asst. engr. and exec. engr.; under sec. to govt., public works dept., 1885-86; suptg. engr., July, 1890; chief engr. and sec. to govt., public works dept., Mysore, July, 1892, to July, 1894; joint sec. to govt. of Madras, gen. buildings and roads branch, Jan., 1896; chief engr., Jan., 1896; ret'd., April, 1898.

CAMPBELL, FRANK JAMES BROOK, Lt.-Col., Indian Army (*cantonmt. mag., United Prov.*).—Joined the service, 14th Jan., 1880; apptd. cantonmt. mag., May, 1892, since when he has served in that capacity at various stations in the United Prov.

CAMPBELL, GEORGE ALLEN, late India Public Works Dept.—Joined the service, 5th Aug., 1873, as asst. engr., and was employed in the N.W. Prov. and Oudh on provl. railways and other duties; exec. engr., May, 1883; services lent to Indian Midland railway co., 1887-88; transfd. to state railways, March, 1891; supt. of works, Cawnpore-Gogra connection, Dec., 1894; suptg. engr., July, 1898; ret'd., May, 1902.

CAMPBELL, HENRY WILLIAM, Major Indian Army, ret'd. (late Burma Police).—First commn., 9th Sept., 1882; served with the Zhoib valley expedn., 1890; apptd. asst. comdt. Burma mil. police battn., Oct., 1893; comdt., May, 1894; dep. inspr.-gen. of police for supply and clothing, Dec., 1896; reverted to mil. duty with 18th B. Lancers, Nov., 1898; ret'd., Feb., 1907.

CAMPBELL, IAN DOUGLAS FITZGERALD (*supt. Tarai and Bhabar*).—Joined the service, 1st Oct., 1900, as supt. Tarai and Bhabar govt. estates.

CAMPBELL, JOHN, Indian C.S. (*chairman, Cawnpore Municipal Bd.*).—Educ. at Glasgow Univ. and Christ Church, Oxford; apptd. after exam. of 1896; arrived, 22nd Nov., 1897, and served in the N.W. Provs. as asst. mag. and collr.; under-sec. to govt., March, 1902; under-sec. to govt. of India, fin. and comm. dept., April, 1904; ditto, dept. of commerce and industry, Feb., 1905; sec., factory commn., Oct., 1907, to Jan., 1908; chairman, Cawnpore Municipal Bd., Dec., 1908.

CAMPBELL, JOHN STRATHEDEN, C.S.I., C.I.E., Indian C.S. (*commr., United Prov.*).—Educ. at Rugby, and Balliol Coll., Oxford; apptd. after exam. of 1881; arrived, 14th Dec., 1883, and served in the N.W. Prov. and Oudh as asst. mag. and collr., and asst. commr.; joint mag., Nov., 1890; dep. commr., Feb., 1896; dist. mag., and sessions judge, July, 1896; mag. and collr., April, 1898; commr., June, 1906; C.I.E., June, 1907; famine commr., Nov., 1907; C.S.I., Jan., 1909.

CAMPBELL, RICHARD HAMILTON, Indian C.S. (*collr. and mag., Madras*).—Educ. at Cheltenham Coll., and Edinburgh Univ.; apptd. after exam. of 1883; arrived, 18th Dec., 1885, and served in Madras as asst. collr. and mag., and head asst.; acting under sec., rev. dept., in 1892 and 1893; sub-collr. and joint mag., Aug., 1897; collr. and mag., Nov., 1901; ditto, and govt. agent, Vizagapatam, April, 1904; pte. sec. to Maharaja of Mysore, March, 1909.

CAMPBELL, ROBERT NEIL, C.I.E., M.B., Col., Indian Medical Service (*inspr.-gen. of civil hospitals, E. Bengal and Assam*).—Joined the service, 1st Oct., 1877; in military employ till Aug., 1883, since which date he has been civil surgeon at various stations in Bengal; K.-i-H. medal, May, 1900; transfd. to E. Bengal and Assam, Oct., 1905; inspr.-gen. of civil hospitals, April, 1909; C.I.E., June, 1909.

CAMPBELL, WILLIAM EDGAR MARMADUKE, Indian C.S. (*asst. commr., United Prov.*).—Educ. at King's Coll., London; apptd. after exam. of 1895; arrived, 7th Dec., 1896, and served in the N.W. Prov. and Oudh as asst. mag. and collr.; dep. supt., domains of Maharaja of Benares, July, 1902; under sec. to govt., June, 1904; joint mag., April, 1906; asst. commr., May, 1909.

CAMPION, JOHN MONTRIOU, M.I.C.E., the India Public Works Dept.—Apptd. to late dept., 1st July, 1869, as asst. engr., and employed on state railways; exec. engr., Jan., 1880; transfd. to Punjab provl. establ., Aug., 1881; served temporarily in mil. works dept., 1881, and on state railways, 1884-85; suptg. engr., July, 1896; offg. sec. to govt., Punjab, July-Oct., 1899; chief engr. and sec. to govt., Punjab, July, 1900; K.-i-H. medal, June, 1902; ret'd., Aug., 1902.

CANDY, CHARLES HARRISON, B.A., LL.M.—Joined the service, 1st March, 1875, as acting vice-principal, Elphinstone high sch.; head master, Maharaja's coll., Mysore, July, 1876; principal and prof. of English literature, Rajaram coll., Kolhapur, June, 1880; principal, Elphinstone high sch., March, 1899; dir. of public instn., H.A.D., April, 1899; inspr. of schools, Nov., 1903; ret'd., March, 1910.

CANDY, SIR EDWARD TOWNSEND, C.S.I., Barr. (1880), late Indian C.S. (Bombay).—Educ. at Cheltenham Coll.; apptd. after exam. of 1864; arrived, 9th Nov., 1865, and served in Bombay as asst. collr. and mag., and asst. judge and sessions judge; jud. asst. to the pol. agent, Kathiawar, Feb., 1878; acting jud. commr. and judge of the sadar court in Sind, May, 1883; judge and sessions judge, Aug., 1883; acting remembrancer of legal affairs, July-Nov., 1885; judge of high court, Bombay, April, 1892; member of Police Comm., 1902-03; C.S.I., Jan., 1903; ret'd., July, 1903; Kt., June, 1904.

CANNELL, RAMSAY, India P.W.D. (*exec. engr.*).—Trained at T.C.E. Coll.; joined the service, 1st June, 1891, and served in the N.W.P. and Oudh, and the Punjab as asst. engr.; exec. engr., Jan., 1904; employed in Baluchistan from Oct., 1905.

CANTOPHER, BERNARD WILLIAM, M.I.C.E., late India Public Works Dept.—Apptd. to the dept., 29th Aug., 1873, and posted to state railways; transfd. to Bengal, Aug., 1881; again

employed on railways, from Nov., 1883; exec. engr., May, 1884; services lent to Mahratta railway co., 1888-89; offg. engr.-in-chief, Burma state railway, Sept.-Dec., 1893; ret'd., Oct., 1901.

CAPPEL, SIR ALBERT JAMES LEPPOC, K.C.I.E., late India Telegraph Dept.—Apptd. to the dept., 10th Feb., 1857; 1st grade supt. and personal asst. to dir.-gen., Dec., 1866; dir. of traffic, May, 1869; dep. dir.-gen., Feb., 1879; dir.-gen. of telegraphs, June, 1883; K.C.I.E., Feb., 1887; ret'd., 1889.

CAPPEL, EDWARD LOUIS, C.I.E., late Indian C.S. (Bombay).—Educ. at Merchant Taylors' Sch.; apptd. after exam. of 1876; arrived, 28th Oct., 1878, and served in the Punjab as asst. commr.; from May, 1882, served in Bombay as asst. collr. and mag.; dir. of land records and agric., June, 1891, to April, 1893; junr. collr. and mag., June, 1899; senr. collr., July, 1897; ditto, and pol. agent, Bhor, June, 1901, to Jan., 1903; C.I.E., Jan., 1900; addl. member of legisl. council, Feb., 1903; ret'd., April, 1905.

CARD, HENRY CHARLES, India Office (*super-visor, Store Depot*).—Educ. at Christ's Hosp.; clerk, 2nd class, India store depot, 22nd Jan., 1875; supervisor, 2nd grade, Aug., 1900.

CARDEW, ALEXANDER GORDON, M.A., C.S.I., Indian C.S. (*sec. to govt., rev. dept., Madras*).—Educ. at the Somersetshire Coll., Bath, and Queen's Coll., Oxford; apptd. after exam. of 1879; arrived, 7th Dec., 1882, and served in Madras as asst. collr. and mag.; sec. to the Malabar land tenures committee, Dec., 1885; asst. sec. jud. and legisl. dept., Sept., 1888; under sec., rev. dept., Nov., 1888; inspr.-gen. of prisons, Aug., 1892; collr. and mag., Nov., 1899; collr. of Madras, and chairman, harbour trust board, Nov., 1900; sec. to govt., local, municipal, educ. and legisl. depts., March, 1904; also member of sany. board; addl. member of legisl. council, Dec., 1905; sec. to govt., rev. dept., March, 1908; C.S.I., June, 1910; offg. chief sec. to govt., pol. dept., Oct., 1910.

CARDEW, CORNELIUS EDWARD, M.I.C.E., M.I.M.E., late India Public Works Dept.—Apptd. to the superior rev. establ., state railways, locomotive dept., May, 1876; locomotive supt., April, 1881; served on the Rajputana, Nagpur-Chhattisgarh, Rajputana-Malwa, Burma, and other railways; lent to Burma Rylys. co. from July, 1897; ret'd., July, 1906.

CARDEW, HENRY MASTERS, late India Public Works Dept.—Apptd. to the dept., May, 1879; dep. locomotive supt., N.W. Ry., Nov., 1897; locomotive supt. Oudh and Rohilkhand railway, July, 1898; ret'd., Dec., 1908.

CAREY, ARTHUR DOUGLAS, late Bombay C.S.—Educ. at the City of London Sch.; apptd. after exam. of 1864; arrived, 9th Nov., 1865, and served in Bombay as asst. collr. and mag., and asst. collr. of salt rev.; collr. of salt rev., April, 1881; from Feb., 1882, served under the govt. of India as offg. commr., inland customs; commr., salt rev., N. India, Dec., 1882; commr. of customs, salt, opium, and abkari, and reporter-gen. of external commerce for Bombay, May, 1891; on special duty in Lisbon for Goa treaty negotiations, 1891-92; ret'd., March, 1893.

CAREY, BERTRAM SAUSMAREZ, C.I.E. (*dep. commr., Burma*).—Entered the service, 23rd

Sept., 1886; apptd. to Burma commn. as asst. commr., Jan., 1887; C.I.E., June, 1893; dep. commr., April, 1900.

CAREY, HIRZEL DENIS DE MUSSENDEN, late Indian C.S.—Educ. at Marlborough and Trinity Coll., Cambridge; apptd. after exam. of 1889; arrived 25th Nov., 1891, and served in Bengal as asst. mag. and collr., and asst. settlt. officer; joint mag. and dep. collr., Oct., 1897; mag. and collr., May, 1903; dep. commr., Dec., 1906; jt. mag. and dep. collr., Dec., 1908; ret'd., Oct., 1910.

CAREY, HORACE RICHARD LE MARCHANT, Lieut.-Col., I.A., late India Public Works Dept.—First commn., 15th Jan., 1861 served in the Hazara campaign, 1868 (medal with clasp); apptd. to the dept., 24th Dec., 1870, as asst. engr., and employed on irrig. works in the Punjab; transfd. to superior accts. dept., Sept., 1874; examr., Jan., 1882; employed on public works accts. in Burma, April, 1883; and in Bengal, June, 1888; placed on unemployed suppy. list, June, 1897.

CAREY, LIONEL SLADE, late Indian C.S.—Educ. at Elizabeth Coll., Guernsey, and Balliol Coll., Oxford; apptd. after exam. of 1880; arrived, 14th Dec., 1882, and served in the Central Prov. as asst. commr.; registrar, jud. commr.'s court, June to Dec., 1885; settlt. officer, Oct., 1886; dep. commr., Dec., 1891; rev. sec., Dec., 1891, to May, 1893; commr. of settlts. and agric., Jan., 1895; commr., Nov., 1901; author of Raipur settlt. report; ret'd., July, 1908.

CARGILL, JAMES DUDLEY, Indian C.S. (*dist. and sess. judge, E. Bengal and Assam*).—Educ. at the Brighton Gr. Sch., and Emmanuel Coll., Cambridge; apptd. after exam. of 1880; arrived, 13th Nov., 1891, and served in Bengal as asst. mag. and collr.; joint mag. and dep. collr., April, 1897; mag. and collr., Dec., 1902; dist. and sess. judge, June, 1904; transfd. to E. Bengal and Assam, Oct., 1905.

CARLESS, GEORGE PROCTOR, A.M.I.C.E., late Madras Public Works Dept.—Trained at Cooper's Hill Coll.; joined the service as asst. engr., Feb., 1896; exec. engr., Oct., 1888; retired, Oct., 1898.

CARLIN, DANIEL, India Office (*second class clerk, India store depot*).—Educ. at Glasgow Athenæum; apptd. clerk, 2nd class, India store depot, 22nd Nov., 1901.

CARLYLE, ROBERT WARRAND, C.S.I., C.I.E., Indian C.S. (*member, govt.-genl.'s council*).—Educ. at Glasgow Univ., and Balliol Coll., Oxford; apptd. after exam. of 1878; arrived, 13th Dec., 1880, and served in Bengal as asst. mag. and collr.; under sec. to govt., jud., pol. and appt. depts., Dec., 1888; joint mag. and dep. collr., June, 1890; has offd. also as under sec. to the govt. of India, home dept., and chief sec. to govt. of Bengal in 1889; mag. and collr., Aug., 1894; C.I.E., Jan., 1898; inspr.-gen. of police, Nov., 1902; commr., Oct., 1904; offg. chief sec. to govt., Bengal, Sept., 1904; member of legisl. council, Bengal, Dec., 1904; confd., Feb., 1905; temp. sec. to govt. of India, dept. of rev. and agric., Nov., 1907; confd., Jan., 1908; C.S.I., June, 1910; member govt.-genl.'s exec. council, July, 1910; joint author of a 'History of Mediaeval Political Theory in the West.'

CARMICHAEL, CLAUDE DUNDAS JAMES, Madras Police Dept. (*dep. inspr.-gen. of police*).—Joined the service, 6th Sept., 1883; asst. supt., Sept., 1887; supt., Sept., 1895; dep. inspr.-gen., Jan., 1908.

CARMICHAEL, GEORGE, Indian C.S. (*sec. to govt., Bombay*).—Educ. at Aberdeen Gr. Sch., Univ. of Aberdeen, and Balliol Coll., Oxford; arrived, 4th Dec., 1886, and served in Bombay as asst. collr. and mag., and forest settlt. officer; transfd. to Burma as asst. commr., Aug., 1889; returned to Bombay as 2nd asst., Oct., 1894; 1st asst., Feb., 1897; junr. collr., Aug., 1901; ditto, and pol. agent, Rewa Kantha, Dec., 1901, to Feb., 1904; on duty in the Punjab, Feb. to April, 1905; senr. collr., Oct., 1905; senr. collr. and mag., and pol. agent, Bhor, Nov., 1906, to Nov., 1909; addl. member of govt.'s legisl. council, Feb., 1910; chief sec. to govt., rev., fin. and spl. depts., Aug., 1910.

CARNDUFF, HERBERT WILLIAM CAMERON, C.I.E., Indian C.S. (*judge, Calcutta High Court*).—Educ. at Edinburgh Coll. Sch., Univ. of Edinburgh, and Balliol Coll., Oxford; apptd. after exam. of 1881; arrived, 30th Nov., 1883, and served in Bengal as asst. mag. and collr.; under sec. to govt. of Bengal, May, 1888; registrar, appellate side, high court, Calcutta, Oct., 1890; dist. and sess. judge, Dec., 1895; dep. sec. to govt. of India, legisl. dept., Dec., 1896; C.I.E., Jan., 1903; again dist. and sess. judge, April, 1904; offg. sec. to govt. of Bengal, judl. and genl. depts., Feb., 1905, to Feb., 1906; member of legisl. council, Bengal, March, 1905, to Aug., 1905; judge, Calcutta High Court, Dec., 1908.

CARNDUFF, WILLIAM ANSTRUTHER THOMSON, Indian Public Works Dept., Accounts Br. (*dep. acctnt.-gen.*).—Joined the service, 16th Nov., 1896, as dep. examr.; examr., Oct., 1902; dep. acctnt.-gen., P.W. Br., United Prov., May, 1910.

CARNE, FREDERICK WILLIAM, A.M.I.C.E., India Public Works Dept. (*exec. engr.*).—Trained at R.I.E. Coll.; apptd. asst. engr., 23rd Sept., 1885, and posted to the Punjab; lent to Patiala State, 1892-95; exec. engr., Aug., 1897.

CARNELL, NORMAN MEDLICOTT, India Public Works Dept. (*dep. traffic supt., N.W. Ry.*).—Joined the dept., 6th May, 1878; asst. examr., Jan., 1879; transfd. to traffic dept., Jan., 1880; asst. traffic supt., April, 1882; served in Egypt, 1884; dist. traffic supt., Nov., 1889; lent to Burma Rylys. Co. from Sept., 1896, to April, 1909; dep. traffic supt., N.W. Ry., May, 1909.

CARR, EDWARD STATTER, India Forest Dept. (*constr., Burma*).—Apptd. asst. constr., 30th Dec., 1881; dep. constr., Dec., 1889; constr., Oct., 1902; transfd. to Burma, Jan., 1908.

CARR, FRANCIS EDWARD CULLING (*inspr.-gen. of police, Mysore*).—Entered the Madras police dept., 20th May, 1886; asst. supt., Jan., 1889; lent to Mysore State from March, 1898; is inspr.-gen. of police, Mysore.

CARR, REGINALD CHILDERS CULLING, Barr. (1899), Indian C.S. (*resdt., Travancore and Cochin*).—Educ. at Cheam Sch., the Charterhouse, and Trinity Coll., Oxford; apptd. after exam. of 1883; arrived, 7th Dec., 1885, and served in Madras as asst. collr. and mag.; addl. special asst. to district mag. and collr., March, 1889; asst. sec., jud. and legisl. depts., Sept.,

1891; acted as private sec. to govt. in 1891, 1893, and 1895; under sec., rev. dept., Aug., 1892; under sec., in depts. under the chief sec., Aug., 1893; sec. to the commrs. land rev., Oct., 1896; sub.-collr. and joint mag., Jan., 1900; dist. and sess. judge, Sept., 1900; collr. and mag., Dec., 1901; collr. of Madras, protector of emigrants, and supt. of stamps and stationery, March, 1908; resdt. in Travancore and Cochin, Aug., 1909.

CARR, SAMUEL, F.C.H., India Forest Dept. (*asst. inspr.-gen. of forests*).—Joined the service, 3rd Jan., 1892, as asst. constr., and apptd. to Burma; dep. constr., April, 1897; asst. inspr.-gen. of forests, March, 1909.

CARR, WILLIAM, Indian C.S. (*dipl. judge, Burma*).—Educ. at Lancaster Gr. Sch., and Christ's Coll., Cambridge; apptd. after exam. of 1891; arrived, 14th Nov., 1893, and served in Burma as asst. commr.; judge, small cause court, Mandalay, Feb., 1905; also dist. judge, March, 1905; dipl. judge, 1909.

CARR-CALTHROP, CHRISTOPHER WILLIAM, M.D., Colonel, late I.M.S.—Joined Bengal medl. service, 1st April, 1869; on mil. duty as medl. officer of 4th B. Cav. till 1897; apptd. princ. medl. offr., presy. dist., Oct., 1897; princ. medl. offr. and sany. commr., Assam, May, 1899; ret'd., April, 1904.

CARROL, EDWARD RICHARD WILLIAM CHARLES, Lieut.-Col., I.M.S. (*civil surgn., E. Bengal and Assam*).—First commn., 1st April, 1885; in mil. emp. until Nov., 1894, since which date has served as civil surgn. at various stations in Assam.

CARRUTHERS, HERBERT ST. CLARE, Col., I.M.S. (*inspr.-gen. of civil hospitals, Burma*).—First commn., dated 30th Sept., 1878; in mil. emp. to Oct., 1884, when he was apptd. civil surgn., Madras; dist. med. and sany. offr., Jan., 1896; med. storekeeper, Madras, July, 1897; P.M.O., Bangalore Bde., June, 1908; ditto, Kohat Bde., Dec., 1908; inspr.-gen. of civil hospitals, Burma, May, 1910.

CARSON, CHARLES WILLIAM CHARTERIS, Fin. Dept., Govt. of India (*acctnt.-gen., Jammu and Kashmir*).—Joined the service, 9th May, 1893, and served in acctnt.-gen.'s office, Bombay and Hyderabad; asst. comptr., Hyderabad, April, 1898; asst. acctnt.-gen., Bombay, Aug., 1898; ditto, Bengal, April, 1901; ditto Burma, and inspr. of local fund accts., June, 1901; ditto, ditto, United Prov., Jan., 1903; asst. comptr., Central Prov., Nov., 1903; asst. acctnt.-gen., Bengal, Nov., 1904; ditto and examr. of local fund accts., Jan., 1905; acctnt.-gen., Jammu and Kashmir State, March, 1905.

CARSON, WALTER PETER, M.B., Lieut.-Col., I.M.S.—First commn., 30th Sept., 1878; on mil. duty till Sept., 1894; port surg., Aden, Sept., 1894; civil, Belgaum, Jan., 1900; ret'd., Jan., 1904.

CARSTAIRS, ROBERT, late Indian C.S. (Bengal).—Educ. at Edinburgh Acad. and Edinburgh Coll. Sch.; apptd. after exam. of 1872; arrived, 16th Nov., 1874, and served in Bengal as asst. mag. and collr.; joint mag. and dep. collr., April, 1886; dep. commr., Aug., 1888; mag. and collr., Oct., 1896; commr., April, 1902; ret'd., Oct., 1903; author of 'British Work in India,' and 'A Plea for the Better Local Government of Bengal.'

CARTER, GEORGE MARKHAM STRANGE, late Burma Commn.—Apptd. chief inspr. of police, June, 1875; asst. district supt., Feb., 1880, and

district supt., Oct., 1882; apptd. asst. commr., March, 1886; dep. commr., Dec., 1890; acted as prest., Rangoon municipality, Dec., 1893, and Jan., 1894; retired, 1898.

CARTER, HERBERT, India Forest Dept. (constr., *E. Bengal and Assam*).—Joined the service, Jan., 1889, as asst. constr.; dep. constr., Jan., 1896; constr., *E. Bengal and Assam*, Feb., 1909.

CARTER, JOHN ROBERT BLACKALL GRAHAM, Major, I.A. (*pol. agent, Kathiawar*).—First commn., dated 5th Feb., 1887; in mil. emp. to June, 1897, when he was apptd. asst. pol. supt. and supt. of police, Mahi Kantha; asst. pol. resdt., Nov., 1898; asst. pol. agent, July, 1900; apptd. to Kathiawar, Nov., 1909.

CARTER, PHILIP JOHN, late Burma Forest Dept.—Arrived in India, 27th Dec., 1875, and was apptd. to Burma as asst. conservator; dep. conservator, April, 1881; on duty at Port Blair, Nov., 1886; rejoined his Burma appt., June, 1889; conservator, Feb., 1892; retired, July, 1897.

CARTER, RODERICK EDMOND, A.M.I.C.E., India Public Works Dept. (*suptg. engr.*).—Trained at R.I.E. Coll.; apptd. to the dept. as asst. engr., 23rd Sept., 1880, and posted to Bengal; exec. engr., Mar., 1892; suptg. engr., June, 1907.

CASEY, ARTHUR EDWIN COMERFORD, late Bengal C.S.—Educ. at Portora Royal Sch., and Marlborough Coll.; apptd. after exam. of 1872; arrived, 3rd Nov., 1874, and served in the N.W. Prov. as asst. mag. and collr.; asst. commr., Kumaon, May, 1882; retd., Oct., 1889.

CASPERSZ, CHARLES PETER, Barr. (1891), Indian C.S. (*judge, high court, Calcutta*).—Educ. at Harrow and London Univ.; apptd. after exam. of 1876; arrived, 21st Dec., 1878, and served in Bengal as asst. mag. and collr., and settl. officer; joint mag. and dep. collr., April, 1889; district and sessions judge, Nov., 1894; offg. judge, high court, Calcutta, March, 1906; confd., Jan., 1907.

CASELLS, ALEXANDER, M.A., Indian C.S. (*asst. mag. and coll., Bengal*).—Educ. at Kirkcaldy High Sch., St. Andrew's Univ., and Lincoln Coll., Oxford; apptd. after exam. of 1907; arrived, 23rd Nov., 1908, and served in Bengal as asst. mag. and collr.

CASELLS, WALTER SEYTOUN, Indian C.S. (*dep. commr., United Prov.*).—Educ. at Marlborough and Oriel Coll., Oxford; apptd., after exam. of 1896; arrived, 22nd Nov., 1897, and served in the N.W. Provs. as asst. mag. and collr.; asst. sess. judge, March, 1902; asst. settlmt. offr., Nov. 1902 to Aug., 1903; joint mag., March, 1907; dep. commr., Feb., 1910.

CASSIE, JOHN ROBERTSON BAXTER, India Office (*second class clerk, acctnt.-gen.'s dept.*).—Educ. at Daniel Stewart's Coll., Edinburgh; apptd. second class clerk, India Office, 3rd Feb., 1909, and attd. to funds dept.; transfd. to acctnt.-gen.'s dept., Dec., 1909.

CASSON, HERBERT ALEXANDER, B.A., Indian C.S. (*dep. commr., Punjab*).—Educ. at Newton Abbot Proprietary Coll., Marlborough Coll., and Hertford Coll., Oxford; apptd. after exam. of 1886; arrived, 15th Nov., 1889, and served in the Punjab as asst. commr.; on special duty with Waziristan delimitation commn., 1894-95; dep. commr., Oct., 1897; judl. and gen. sec. to govt., Feb., 1900 to Jan., 1902.

CASSON, RANDAL, B.A., Indian C.S. (*asst. commr., Burma*).—Educ. at Ruthin Sch. and St. John's Coll., Cambridge; apptd. after exam. of 1901; arrived, 1st Dec., 1902, and served in Burma as asst. commr.; engaged in gazetteer revision from Jan., 1904.

CASTLE, REGINALD ALFRED EDGAR, Burma Pol. Dept. (*dist. supt.*).—Joined the service, 1st June, 1884; asst. dist. supt., May, 1886; dist. supt., May, 1888; served in Central Prov. from March, 1900, and in Bombay from April, 1901; re-transfd. to Burma, Sept., 1902.

CASTLE, ROWLAND CONSTANTINE, India Pol. Dept. (*dep. inspr.-gen. of pol., Bengal*).—Joined the service, 11th June, 1883, as asst. supt. of pol.; dist. supt., April, 1894; dep. inspr.-gen., March, 1908.

CASTOR, RICHARD HENDERSON, M.B., Lieut.-Col., I.M.S. (*civil surgeon*).—1st commn., dated 30th Sept., 1886; in mil. emp. to May, 1890, when he was apptd. civil surgeon in Burma; civil surgeon, Mandalay, Dec., 1907.

CATER, ALEXANDER NORMAN LEY, Indian C.S. (*pol. asst., Baluchistan*).—Educ. at Wellington Coll. and Christ's Coll., Cambridge; apptd. after exam. of 1903; arrived, 5th Dec., 1904, and served in the Punjab as asst. commr.; personal asst. to pol. agent, Phulkian States and Bahawalpur, April, 1907; pol. asst., Baluchistan, Jan., 1909; asst. pol. agent, Sibi, Nov., 1909; asst. agent to govt.-gen., Oct., 1910.

CAWLEY, GEORGE JOHN, late Police Dept., Bengal.—Joined the service, 1st May, 1862, as asst. supt. of police, Assam; district supt., Dec., 1876; transfd. to Bengal, Dec., 1883; retd., Sept., 1894.

CHADWICK, DAVID THOMAS, Indian C.S. (*spec. settl. offr., Madras*).—Educ. at De Aston Sch., Market Rasen, and Sidney Sussex Coll., Cambridge; apptd. after exam. of 1899; arrived, 3rd Dec., 1900, and served in Madras as asst. collr. and mag.; spcl. asst. settlmt. offr., May, 1903, to Feb., 1907; spec. settl. offr. and spec. asst. collr., March, 1908.

CHADWICK, WILLIAM, A.M.I.C.E., F.C.H., late India Public Works Dept.—Apptd. from R.I.E. Coll. as asst. engr., Sept., 1878, and posted to State Rlys.; exec. engr., Oct., 1892; dep. consg. engr. for rlys., Calcutta, Oct., 1902, to Jan., 1903; suptg. engr., Nov., 1904; retd., Aug., 1907.

CHAKRABATTI, BIPIN BHARI, Rai Bahadur, B.A., India Public Works Dept. (*exec. engr., United Prov.*).—Trained at T.C.E. Coll.; joined the service, 17th June, 1890, as asst. engr.; exec. engr., March, 1901.

CHALMERS, DAVID FERGUSON, Indian C.S. (*asst. commr., Burma*).—Educ. at Edinburgh Univ.; apptd. after exam. of 1900; arrived, 10th Dec., 1901, and served in Burma as asst. commr., asst. supt., N. Shan states, and asst. settlmt. offr.

CHALMERS, Sir MACKENZIE DALZELL, K.C.B., C.S.I., M.A., Barr. (1869).—Educ. at King's Coll., London, and Trin. Coll., Oxford; Indian Civil Service, 1869 till 1872; judge of county courts, 1884; acting chief justice, Gibraltar, 1893; commr. of assize, 1895; apptd. law member of the govt.-genl's council, 1896; C.S.I., Dec., 1898; resigned, March, 1899; asst. parly. counsel to the Treasury, April, 1899; parly. counsel to ditto, Feb., 1902; perm. under sec. of state, Home Office, Sept., 1903 to

1908; C.B., June, 1904; K.C.B., 1906; member of the Royal commn. on vivisection, 1906.

CHAMBERLAIN, JAMES THOMAS, B.A., Indian C.S. (*asst. commr., Cent. Prov.*).—Educ. at Emmanuel Coll., Cambridge; apptd. after exam. of 1896; arrived, 7th Dec., 1897, and served in the Central Prov. as asst. commr. and settlmt. offr.

CHAMIER, EDWARD MAYNARD DES CHAMPS, Barr. (1887) (*judl. commr., Oudh*).—Entered the service as govt. advocate in the High Court, N.W.P., 2nd Jan., 1896; and addl. judl. commr., Oudh, Nov., 1901; 1st ditto, Nov., 1904; judl. commr., July, 1907.

CHAMIER, FRANCIS CAPPER, B.A., Indian C.S. (*asst. commr., United Prov.*).—Educ. at St. Paul's Sch. and Magdalen Coll., Oxford; apptd. after exam. of 1903; arrived, 27th Nov., 1904, and served in the United Prov. as asst. commr.

CHAMIER, FRANCIS EDWARD ARCHIBALD, C.B., C.I.E., Major-Gen., I.A., late Oudh Commn.—Arrived, as ensign, 7th April, 1850; A.D.C. to Gen. Outram throughout the Oudh campaign; commanded the Kapurthala contingent during its service in Oudh, in 1858 (medal and two clasps); from March, 1858, served in Oudh as asst. commr., dep. commr., and offg. commr.; district judge, Rae Bareilly, Feb., 1882, and afterwards at Faizabad; returned to Europe, 1888; transfd. to U.S.L., Oct., 1890; C.I.E., June, 1902; C.B., June, 1907.

CHAND, L. (*see Lal Chand*).

CHAND, N. (*see Nihal Chand*).

CHAND, T. (*see Tek Chand*).

CHANDANANI, P. P. (*see Pritamdas Parsumal Chandanani*).

CHANDAVARKAR, N. G. (*see Narayan Ganesh Chandavarkar*).

CHANDLER, HUBERT GEORGE WILLIAM, Capt., Indian Army, Fin. Dept., Govt. of India (*asst. sec., mil. fin. branch*).—First commn., 4th Dec., 1889; served with Tirah expdn., 1897-98; in mil. accts. dept. from June, 1898; asst. sec., mil. dept., Nov., 1904; asst. sec., fin. dept., mil. fin. branch, April, 1906.

CHANDRA MADHAB GHOSH (*see Ghosh, Sir C. M.*).

CHANDRA NARAYAN SINGH (*see Singh, C. N.*).

CHANDU LAL, PREM CHAND, Rai Sahib, India Public Works Dept. (*exec. engr., Central Prov.*).—Trained at T.C.E. Coll.; joined the service, 29th April, 1889, and served in the Central Prov. as asst. engr.; exec. engr., May, 1902.

CHANNER, OSBORNE HENRY, M.B., C.M., Lt.-Col., Indian Med. Service, retd.—Entered the service, Sept., 1876; apptd. to mil. duty; served in charge of Indian expdn. force, Malta and Cyprus, May-Sept., 1878; dep. sany. commr., Konkani dist., Mar., 1881; S. Deccan, Sept., 1881; southern reg. dist., Dec., 1888; sany. commr., Bombay, March, 1903; retd., April, 1907.

CHANNING, FRANCIS CHORLEY, late Indian C.S., Punjab.—Educ. at Corpus Christi Coll., Oxford; apptd. after exam. of 1868; arrived, 25th Nov., 1870, and served in the Punjab as asst. commr., and settl. officer; settl. sec. to finl. commr., Jan., 1878; senr. sec. to the finl. commr., March, 1882; dep. commr., March, 1886; district

judge, Jan., 1888, but to continue to act as divl. judge; divl. judge, May, 1890; acting judge, chief court, May-Dec., 1894; retd., Aug., 1895.

CHANTER, EDGAR DALE, Public Works Dept., Accounts Branch (*dep. acctnt.-gen., Bombay*).—Joined the service, 4th Jan., 1896, as asst. examr.; dep. examr., Feb., 1900; examr., Aug., 1906; dep. acctnt.-gen., Bombay, March, 1910.

CHAPMAN, CHARLES, India Office (*2nd class clerk, Acctnt.-Gen.'s Dept.*).—Clerk, and class, 6th Aug., 1884.

CHAPMAN, CHARLES CAINE TULLOCH, Burma Commn. (*dep. commr.*).—Joined the service, 11th Oct., 1886; asst. dist. supt. of police, Jan., 1888; asst. commr., Oct., 1891; dep. commr., Jan., 1907.

CHAPMAN, EDMUND PELL, M.A., Indian C.S. (*supt. and rembr. of legal affairs, Bengal*).—Educ. at Clifton Coll., and Emmanuel Coll., Cambridge; apptd. after exam. of 1886; arrived, 12th Nov., 1889, and served in Bengal as asst. mag. and collr.; joint mag. and dep. collr., Dec., 1895; asst. sec. to govt. of India, foreign dept., Mar. to Nov., 1896; jt. mag. and collr., Nov., 1896; registrar, high court, appellate side, Mar., 1899; dist. and sess. judge, Sept., 1901; supt. and rembr. of legal affairs, Sept., 1910; temp. sec. to govt., judl. dept., from Aug., 1910.

CHAPMAN, JOHN BOSWELL, A.M.I.C.E., Public Works Dept., Bombay (*exec. engr.*).—Trained at R.I.E. Coll.; joined the service, 1st Oct., 1895, as asst. engr.; exec. engr., May, 1906.

CHAPMAN, REGINALD CORRIE, late Fin. Dept., Govt. of India.—Joined the service, 28th Sept., 1874, and was employed at Nagpur, and afterwards at Rangoon; asst. comptr.-gen. at Calcutta, Feb., 1879; transfd. to Madras as acting asst. acctnt.-gen., March, 1879; confd., July, 1880; in addn., inspr. of local fund accts., April, 1882; asst. acctnt.-gen., Bombay, Nov., 1891; ditto, Punjab, Feb., 1901; dep. acctnt.-gen., Punjab, Feb., 1901; offg. dep. auditor-gen., Calcutta, Jan., 1903; confd., Aug., 1905; retd., April, 1907.

CHAPMAN, ROBERT ALEXANDER BOSWELL, Indian C.S. (*dep. commr., Central Prov.*).—Educ. at Haileybury Coll., and St. Peter's Coll., Cambridge; apptd. after exam. of 1885; arrived, 15th Nov., 1888, and served in the N.W. Prov. as asst. mag. and collr.; transfd. to Central Prov. as asst. commr., Nov., 1891; dep. commr., May, 1896; pol. agent, Chh. Feudatories, May, 1897 to Feb., 1899.

CHAPPEL, HERBERT ELDON, India Tel. Dept. (*dir., Burma*).—Trained at R.I.E. Coll.; apptd. asst. supt., 27th July, 1883; supt., July, 1897; chief supt., Punjab div., Aug., 1907; transfd. to Lower Burma, Dec., 1908; dir., Burma circle, April, 1910.

CHARD, WILLIAM, Postal Dept. (*asst. dir.-gen.*).—Joined the service, 16th Feb., 1879; supt., Nov., 1892; personal asst. to p.m.g., Punjab, Dec., 1899, to April, 1906; asst. dir.-genl., June, 1907.

CHARIYA, P. R. (*see Rajagopala Chariya, P.*).

CHARIYAR, S. G. (*see Gopala Chariyar, S.*).

CHARIYAR, T. M. R. (*see Ranga Chariyar, T. M.*).

CHARIYAR, V. K. R. (*see Ramanuja Chariyar, V. K.*).

CHARIYAR, W. G. (see Gopala Chariyar, W.).

CHARLES, ALBERT PENDRILL, late Indian C.S.—Educ. at Malvern Coll., and Trin. Coll., Oxford; apptd. after exam. of 1897; arrived 6th Dec., 1898, and served in the N.W. Prov. as asst. commr. and asst. mag. and collr.; reg., court of judl. commr. of Oudh, May, 1906; joint mag., May, 1908; retd., March, 1910.

CHARLES, FENDALL LOWIS, late Indian C.S., Bombay.—Educ. at Repton Sch.; apptd. after exam. of 1867; arrived, 13th Nov., 1869, and served in Bombay as asst. collr. and mag.; on special duty, demarcation of forests in Nasik, July, 1875; forest settl. officer, Dharwar, Nov., 1881; acting municipal commr., Bombay, Oct., 1886; junr. collr. and mag., April, 1890; senr. collr. and mag., Nov., 1892; retd., Jan., 1898.

CHARLES, JOHN GEORGE, late Bengal C.S.—Educ. at Trinity Coll., Dublin; apptd. after exam. of 1864; arrived, 15th Dec., 1865, and served in Bombay as asst. mag. and collr., and offg. under sec.; member of cattle plague commn., June, 1870; offg. dep. collr. of customs, Calcutta, July, 1871; offg. dep. commr. of police, Calcutta, March, 1876; joint mag. and dep. collr., April, 1876; acted as presidency and as chief presidency mag., Calcutta; district and sessions judge, Jan., 1885; retd., Jan., 1893.

CHARLES, SIR RICHARD HAVELOCK, K.C.V.O., M.D., M.Ch., Lieut.-Col., Indian Med. Service, retd. (member of Med. Board, India Office).—Joined the service, 1st April, 1882, and served as profr. of anatomy, Lahore med. coll.; apptd. in similar capacity to Calcutta med. coll., April, 1894; in addn., member of plague commn., Bengal, April, 1898; profr. of surgery, Calcutta med. coll., and surgn., coll. hosp., March, 1905; K.C.V.O., March, 1906; physn. in ord. to H.R.H. the Prince of Wales; examiner of surgical instruments at India store depot, April, 1907, to April, 1908; member of India Office Medical Board, Dec., 1907; retd. from I.M.S., March, 1908; author of numerous contributions to the medical press.

CHARLES, THOMAS GWYTHER, late Bengal Police Dept.—Entered the service 30th Mar., 1886, and served as asst. supt. and dist. supt. of police, retd., April, 1903.

CHARLTON, ALFRED, India Office (2nd class clerk, Acctt.-Gen.'s Dept.).—Clerk, 2nd class, 8th April, 1882.

CHARU CHANDRA DATTA (see Datta, C. C.).

CHATARJI, ATUL CHANDRA, B.A., Indian C.S. (asst. commr., United Prov.).—Educ. at Calcutta Univ. and King's Coll., Cambridge; apptd. after exam. of 1896; arrived, 10th Dec., 1897, and served in the N.W.P. as asst. mag. and collr.; joint mag., Jan., 1906; asst. commr., Oct., 1910.

CHATARJI, DIGAMBAR, M.A., B.L. (judge, Calcutta high court).—Apptd. judge, Calcutta high court, 11th Aug., 1909.

CHATARJI, KISHORI MOHAN, B.A., Barr. (1873), late Bengal judl. dept.—Offg. as judge of Calcutta small cause court in 1888 and 1889 and was confd. in that post, 3rd Oct., 1889; retd., April, 1902; author of a legal treatise on the transfer of immovable property.

CHATARJI, SIR PRATUL CHANDRA, C.I.E., Kt., Rai Bahadur, M.A., B.L., Vice-Chancellor Punjab Univ.—Joined the service as offg.

judge, 14th April, 1894; addl. judge, July, 1894; judge, May, 1898; C.I.E., Jan., 1903; retd., Oct., 1908; Kt., Jan., 1909.

CHATFIELD, GEORGE ERNLE, B.A., Indian C.S. (2nd asst., Bombay).—Educ. at Winchester Coll. and New Coll., Oxford; apptd. after exam. of 1898; arrived, 18th Dec., 1899, and served in Sind as asst. collr. and mag., and colonisation officer; 2nd asst., April, 1909.

CHATFIELD, KYRLE MITFORD, M.A., late Educl. Dept., Bombay.—Educ. at Corpus Christi Coll., Oxford; served from 29th March, 1866, as principal and profr. of logic and moral philosophy at the Elphinstone coll., Bombay; dir. of public instrn., Nov., 1874; retd., April, 1897.

CHATTERJI, NALINI RANJAN (Calcutta high court).—Apptd. judge, Calcutta high court, Feb., 1911.

CHATTERTON, ALFRED, B.Sc., A.M.I.C.E., M.I.M.E., Indian Educl. Service (dir. of industrial and technical inquiries, Madras).—Apptd. profr. of engrg., Mad. Engrg. Coll., 6th Aug., 1888; K.-i-H. medal, 1st class, May, 1900; dir. of industrial and technical inquiries, Madras, Aug., 1906; author of 'Lift Irrigation.'

CHATTERTON, RIGHT REV. EYRE, D.D., F.R.G.S. (bishop of Nagpur).—Educ. at Haileybury Coll. and Dublin Univ.; ordained in 1887, and apptd. to curacy at Stockton-on-Tees; head of Dublin univ. mission to Chota Nagpur, 1891-1900; curate of parish church, Richmond, Surrey, 1901; appt. bishop of Nagpur, 3rd April, 1903.

CHATTERTON, FRANK WILLIAM, C.I.E., Col., Bengal Infantry.—Arrived in India as ensign, 4th Nov., 1859; employed under the mil. dept. till Feb., 1869, from which date he served in Jhansi and Kumaon as offg. asst. commr.; from May, 1873, served as cantonmt. mag. of Rurki; also small cause court judge, Rurki, March, 1879; cantonmt. mag., Agra, Dec., 1880, to Nov., 1886, when he was apptd. commandant of administrative battalion Bengal presidency volunteers; hon. A.D.C. to viceroy, Dec., 1888; C.I.E., May, 1894; transfd. to U.S.L., June, 1896.

CHAUBAI, MAHADEV BHASKAR (see Mahadev Bhaskar Chaubai).

CHAUDHURI, SHASHI BHUSHAN, M.A., B.L.—Joined the service as munsif, 24th Feb., 1878; subord. judge, March, 1901; dist. and sessions judge, Bengal, Dec., 1905; retd., July, 1910; editor of a Bengali translation of the Bhagabat Gita.

CHENEVIX-TRENCH, CHARLES GODFREY, B.A., Indian C.S. (asst. commr., Central Prov.).—Educ. at Loretto Sch. and Lincoln Coll., Oxford; apptd. after exam. of 1900; arrived, 3rd Dec., 1901, and served in the Central Prov. as asst. commr.; under sec. to chief commr., March to Nov., 1905; settl. offr., Oct., 1907.

CHENEVIX-TRENCH, GEORGE FREDERICK, C.I.E., Lieut.-Col., Indian Army, Foreign Dept., Govt. of India (pol. agent, Zhab).—First commn., 22nd Jan., 1879; served in the Burma expdn., 1886; offg. asst. to govr.-gen.'s agent in Rajputana, June, 1888; on depn. in Kotah and Jhalawar, 1888-89; acting asst. district supt. of police, Quetta, Dec., 1889; also asst. commr., April, 1890; offg. first asst. to pol. resdt., Persian Gulf, Aug., 1890; acting pol. agent, Basra, April,

1891; British joint commr. at Leh, Dec., 1891; asst. resdt. for Leh, Kashmir, Dec., 1894; pol. offr. with Sirdar Ayub Khan, May, 1899; gov.-gen.'s agent in Khorasan and Seistan, May, 1901; pol. agent in Zhab, June, 1903; C.I.E., Jan., 1911; author of 'Suggestions on the Attack Formation.'

CHERRY, JOHN WILLIAM, late Forest Dept., Madras.—Joined the service, 5th Feb., 1869, as asst. conservator; dep. conservator, Jan., 1872; conservator, Oct., 1891; retd., July, 1900.

CHERUVARI KRISHNAN (see Krishnan, C.).

CHESNEY, HAROLD FRANK, Col., R.E., late India Public Works Dept.—First commn., 31st Jan., 1878; apptd. to the mil. works dept. as asst. engr., March, 1882; exec. engr., March, 1890; to public works dept., Punjab, Nov., 1895; reverted to mil. duty, 1904.

CHESTER, EDWARD GRA, late India Forest Dept., Punjab.—Apptd. to Forest Dept., Dec., 1875; dep. conservator, Sept., 1882; constr., Jan., 1901; retd., Sept., 1907.

CHETTI, V. V. (see Venugopal Chetti, V.).

CHEVIS, WILLIAM, Indian C.S. (divl. judge, Punjab).—Educ. at Lancing Coll. and Balliol Coll., Oxford; apptd. after exam. of 1883; Coll., 4th Dec., 1885, and served in the Punjab as asst. commr.; district judge, April, 1893; dep. commr., Jan., 1899; divl. judge, Nov., 1900.

CHILDE, LETTERSTEDT FREDERICK, M.B., Lieut.-Col. I.M.S. (profr., Grant Med. Coll., Bombay).—First commn., 31 March, 1887; on mil. duty till Dec., 1889, when he was appointed second physician Sir J. J. Hospital, and profr., Grant Med. Coll., Bombay; first physician and ditto, April, 1902.

CHISHOLM, JAMES WRIGHT, late Central Prov. Commn.—Served in the Central Prov. from 24th Oct., 1856, as dep. collr., asst. commr., dep. commr., and settl. officer; inspr.-gen. of dep. commr., and commr. of excise, registrn., supt. of stamps, and commr. of police and jails, Oct., 1871; inspr.-gen. of police and jails, Oct., 1876; sec. to the chief commr., June, 1880; commr. of the Chhattisgarh divn., March, 1883; retd., 1889.

CHISHOLM, MALCOLM JAMES, Excise (Opium) Dept., Burma (chief supt.).—Joined the service, 30th Oct., 1881 and served in the police dept.; inspr. of police, Burma, Oct., 1885; dist. supt., Dec., 1886; central controlling offr., excise dept., Burma, Aug., 1905; chief supt., Feb., 1906.

CHITALE, P. K. (see Parashuram Krishna Chitale).

CHITNAVIS, G. R. M., C.I.E. (see Gangadhar Rao Madhav Chitnavis).

CHITNAVIS, S. M. (see Shankar Madho Chitnavis).

CHITTY, CHARLES WILLIAM, B.A., Barr. (1884), (judge, high court, Calcutta).—Called to the bar (Inner Temple), 17th Nov., 1884; offg. clerk of the Crown, Bombay, Aug., 1890; acting chief judge, Bombay small cause court, Feb., May, 1891, and again from Oct., 1891; confd., July, 1892; offg. judge, chief court, lower court, Burma, Feb., 1903, to Sept., 1904; tempy. addl. judge, chief court, Punjab, Oct., 1905; offg. judge, high court, Calcutta, Jan., 1907; confd., March, 1907.

CHOLMELEY, NORMAN GOODFORD, C.S.I., B.A., Indian C.S. (commr., Burma).—Educ. at Charterhouse, and Balliol Coll., Oxford; apptd. after exam. of 1881; arrived, 22nd Dec., 1884, and served in Burma as asst. commr.; dep. commr., Oct., 1890; commr., Sept., 1903; C.S.I., Jan., 1910.

CHOTZNER, ALFRED JAMES, B.A., Indian C.S. (dist. and sess. judge, E. Bengal and Assam).—Educ. at Harrow and St. John's College, Cambridge; apptd. after exam. of 1895; arrived, 7th Dec., 1896, and served in Bengal as asst. mag. and collr.; asst. collr. of customs, May, 1904; joint mag. and dep. collr., E. Bengal and Assam, April, 1906; dist. and sess. judge, March, 1909.

CHREE, REV. GEORGE JOHNSTONE, M.A., B.D., Ecclesl. Establ., Bengal (Presidency senior chaplain, Church of Scotland).—Entered the service, 23rd March, 1892, and served as asst. chaplain; senr. chaplain, Sept., 1902; presy. senr. chaplain, April, 1907.

CHRISTIE, GEORGE FRANCIS STEPHEN, Barr. (1902), Indian C.S. (dep. commr., Burma).—Educ. at Dulwich Coll., and Caius Coll., Cambridge; apptd. after exam. of 1889; arrived, 14th Dec., 1891, and served in Burma as asst. commr., cantonmt. mag., and small cause court judge; divl. judge, March, 1905; dep. commr., Oct., 1908.

CHRISTIE, JAMES HARRY, Lieut.-Col., Indian Army (cantonmt. mag., United Prov.).—First commn., 1st May, 1878; in mil. employ till Sept., 1888, when he was apptd. cantonmt. mag.

CHRYSTIE, GEORGE, Col., late Police Dept., Madras.—Joined the service, 12th Dec., 1857; arrived, 12th Feb., 1858, and served in the suppression of the Mutiny, &c.; from Aug., 1863, served in Madras as asst. supt. of police; supt., April, 1873; dep. inspr.-gen., Dec., 1891; vacated, Dec., 1895; to U.S. list, Sept., 1898.

CHUCKERBUTTY, ALFRED WILLIAM GOOD-EYE, Indian C.S. (junr. collr., Bombay).—Educ. at Univ. Coll. Sch. and Univ. Coll., London; apptd. after exam. of 1889; arrived, 30th Dec., 1891, and served in Bombay as asst. collr. and mag.; and asst., Jan., 1898; ditto, and forest settlmt. offr., Nov., 1902; 1st asst., Dec., 1903; junr. collr., and collr. and mag., and pol. agent, Janjira, April, 1907; junr. collr. and pol. agent, Cambay, Nov., 1909.

CHUNDER (see Chandra).

CLAGUE, JOHN, B.A., Indian C.S. (asst. commr., Burma).—Educ. at King William's Coll., Isle of Man, and St. Peter's Coll., Cambridge; apptd. after exam. of 1905; arrived, 26th Nov., 1906, and served in Burma as asst. commr.

CLANCEY, DOMINIC JAMES, late India Public Works Dept.—Trained at Thomason Coll.; apptd. apprentice engr., 20th Nov., 1878, and posted to Rajputana; asst. engr., April, 1881; transfd. to Assam, Jan., 1882; exec. engr., May, 1894; asst. to chief engr., and under sec. to govt., E. Bengal and Assam, Oct., 1905; retd., April, 1909.

CLANCEY, JOHN CHARLES, F.R.A.S., F.R.G.S., F.S.I. (asst. dir. of land records and agric., Burma).—Joined the service, 19th Nov., 1879; extra asst. commr., on supply. survey duty, May, 1881; supt. of land records, April, 1888; asst. dir. of land records and agric.,

Sept., 1894; K-i-H. medal, 2nd class, Jan., 1904; author of several works on surveying.

CLARK, ALEXANDER JAMES, B.A., Indian C.S. (asst. commr., Punjab).—Educ. at Cheltenham Coll. and Queen's Coll., Oxford; apptd. after exam. of 1908; arrived, 22nd Nov., 1909, and served in the Punjab as asst. commr.

CLARK, CHARLES COSBY STEWART, M.I.C.E., India Public Works Dept. (suptg. engr.).—Trained at R.I.E. Coll.; apptd. to the dept. as asst. engr., 1st Oct., 1882, and posted to the N.W. Prov. and Oudh; transfd. to Burma, Aug., 1888; exec. engr., Aug., 1893; suptg. engr., Dec., 1905; offg. chief engr. and offg. joint sec., April, 1910.

CLARK, JOHN, M.A., Indian C.S. (mag. and collr., Bengal).—Educ. at Old Aberdeen Gr. Sch., Aberdeen Univ. and Balliol Coll., Oxford; apptd. after exam. of 1884; arrived, 3rd Jan., 1887, and served in Bengal as asst. mag. and collr.; transfd. to Assam as asst. commr., April, 1890; re-transfd. to Bengal, Nov., 1897; mag. and collr., Nov., 1897; dep. commr., Aug., 1900; again mag. and collr., Oct., 1904.

CLARK, WILLIAM HENRY, C.M.G. (member of gov. gen.'s council).—Educ. at Eton and Trinity Coll., Cambridge; clerk, Board of Trade, 1890; sec. to special mission to Shanghai to negotiate a commercial treaty with China, 1901; acting second sec. in diplomatic service, 1902; sec. to royal commn. on supply of food, &c., in time of war, 1903-05; private sec. to presdt. of board of trade, 1906-08; ditto to chancellor of exchequer, 1908-10; member of council of gov. gen. of India, commerce and industry dept., Nov., 1910.

CLARK, SIR WILLIAM OVENS, Kt., B.A., Barr. (1887), late Indian C.S.—Educ. at Portora Sch., Enniskillen, and Trinity Coll., Dublin; apptd. after exam. of 1869; arrived, 11th Nov., 1871, and served in the Punjab as asst. commr.; on famine duty, Bengal, Feb., 1874; on special duty in the public works dept., March, 1882, and in the secretariat, March, 1885; dep. commr., Jan., 1888; district judge, Sept., 1890; divl. judge, Nov., 1892; judge, chief court, Oct., 1898; chief judge, Dec., 1898; Kt., Jan., 1903; retd., Jan., 1909.

CLARK, WILLIAM RONALDSON, M.B., Lieut.-Col., I.M.S. (civil surgn., Punjab).—1st commn. dated 31st March, 1887; in mil. emp. until June, 1890, since when has served as civil surgn. in the Punjab; author of part of 'Dictionary of the Economic Products of India.'

CLARKE, CHARLES AGACV, B.A., Indian C.S. (dep. commr., Central Prov.).—Educ. at St. Paul's School, London, and Univ. Coll., Oxford; apptd. after exam. of 1895; arrived 17th Dec., 1896, and served in the Central Prov. as asst. commr.; dep. commr., Dec., 1908.

CLARKE, SIR CHARLES MANSFIELD, Bart., G.C.B., G.C.V.O., Gen., Retd.—First commn., 1st March, 1856; served in the New Zealand wars, 1861-66 (medal), and S. African war, 1879 (medal and C.B.), and the subsequent operations in Basutoland; commandant-gen. of the colonial forces, Cape of Good Hope, 1880-82; asst. adjutant-gen., southern district, 1882, Aldershot, 1882-84, headquarters, 1884-86; dep. adjutant-gen., Ireland, 1886-88; in command of 3rd infantry brigade at Aldershot, 1889-92; dep. adjutant-gen., headquarters, 1892; commander-in-chief, Madras, and second member

of council, Oct., 1893, till the abolition of that post, April, 1895; lieut.-gen. commanding the forces in Madras, April, 1895, to Nov., 1898; quarter-master-gen., war office, Sept., 1899; K.C.B., May, 1896; K.C.V.O., June, 1897; G.C.B., Nov., 1900; G.C.V.O., Aug., 1902; gov. and c.-in-c., Malta, 1903 to 1907; retd., May, 1907.

CLARKE, EDWARD HENRY SCAMANDER, C.I.E., Foreign Dept., Govt. of India (dep. sec. foreign dept., govt. of India).—Held various non-gazetted appts. from 20th Sept., 1875; was apptd. extra asst. commr. in the Punjab, Feb., 1880; served on the staff of Sir Lepel Griffin at Kabul, till the withdrawal of the forces in eastern Afghanistan (medal); accompanied Afghan boundary commn. to Herat frontier, Aug., 1884, to Nov., 1886; and on duty in connection therewith in London and Petersburg, Dec., 1886, to Sept., 1887; asst. pol. sec. with Kabul mission, 1893; asst. sec. to govt. of India, foreign dept., Oct., 1894; offg. under sec., Nov., 1898, to Jan., 1899; dep. sec., foreign dept., Dec., 1902; again asst. sec., foreign dept., Dec., 1903; C.I.E., Jan., 1904; again dep. sec., foreign dept., from Oct., 1904.

CLARKE, VEN. FREDERICK JAMES, India Eccles. Dept. (archdeacon of Lucknow).—Joined the service, 6th May, 1890, as junr. chaplain; senior chaplain, July, 1900; archdeacon of Lucknow, Aug., 1908.

CLARKE, GEOFFREY ROTHE, Indian C.S. (postmaster-gen., United Prov.).—Educ. at Dublin Univ.; apptd. after exam. of 1894; arrived 5th Dec., 1895, and served in N.W. Prov. and Oudh, as asst. mag. and collr.; offd. as postmr.-genl., Madras, from Jan., 1904; confd., April, 1906; dep. dir.-gen. of the post offices of India, April, 1907; postmaster-gen., United Prov., Nov., 1909.

CLARKE, SIR GEORGE SYDENHAM, G.C.M.G., G.C.I.E., F.R.S., Bt. Col., R.E., retd. (Govr. of Bombay).—1st commn. dated 15th July, 1868; special service, Suakin Expedn. Force, Feb., 1885 to March, 1886; D.A.A. and Q.M.G., Egypt, March to June, 1885; supt. R. carriage factory, Woolwich, July, 1894; sec., committee of Imperial defence, May, 1904; G.C.M.G., 11th Dec., 1905; gov. of Bombay, 18th Oct., 1907; G.C.I.E., Oct., 1907.

CLARKE, HENRY, Col., R.E., late India Public Works Dept.—First commn., Jan., 1869; apptd. to public works dept., Sept., 1873, and posted to Poona dist.; reverted to Imperial establt., July, 1883; rejoined Aug., 1885, and served in the acct's. establt. as dep. examiner and examiner till Sept., 1903, when he was transfd. to U.S. list; retd., Sept., 1905.

CLARKE, HERVEY MORRIS STANLEY, Col., I.A.—Arrived in India as ensign, Madras native infantry, 13th March, 1854; served with the Central India horse, 1858-60; from Sept., 1861, served in the N.W. Prov. police dept.; district supt., April, 1863; personal asst. to inspr.-gen. of police, Dec., 1871; dep. inspr.-gen., Oct., 1885; inspr.-gen. of prisons, N.W. Prov. and Oudh, May, 1886; reverted to mil. duty, 1890; transfd. to U.S.L., Sept., 1892.

CLARKE, LEYCESTER ANNAND GREY, M.A., Indian C.S. (dep. commr., Central Prov.).—Educ. at Merchant Taylors' Sch., and Jesus Coll., Oxford; apptd. after exam. of 1892; arrived, 31st Dec., 1893, and served in the Central Prov. as asst. commr.; dep. commr., Oct., 1906.

CLARKE, LOFTUS OTWAY, Indian C.S. (mag. and collr., E. Bengal and Assam).—Educ. at Charterhouse, and Christ Church, Oxford; apptd. after exam. of 1894; arrived, 14th Dec., 1895, and served in Bengal as asst. mag. and collr.; asst. commr., Assam, April, 1899; mag. and collr., E. Bengal and Assam, Nov., 1905.

CLARKE, ROBERT LUCAS HYAPIET, Indian C.S. (mag. and collr., United Prov.).—Educ. at St. Paul's Sch., and New Coll., Oxford; apptd. after exam. of 1892; arrived, 25th Dec., 1893, and served in the N.W. Prov. and Oudh as asst. mag. and collr., and asst. commr.; joint mag., July, 1898; dep. commr., Sept., 1907; mag. and collr., May, 1910.

CLARKE, ROBERT THOMAS, B.A., LL.D.; Indian C.S. (dep. commr., Punjab).—Educ. at Raphoe Royal School and Dublin Univ.; apptd. after exam. of 1894; arrived, 14th Dec., 1895, and served in the Punjab as asst. commr.; employed under the Kashmir Durbar as settl. offr., in Baltistan, July, 1898, to Dec., 1901; transfd. to N.W. Frontier Prov., Jan., 1902; re-transfd. to Punjab, Nov., 1903; dep. commr., April, 1908.

CLARKE, SYDENHAM CUBBON, Col., R.E., late Madras Public Works Dept.—Arrived, 9th Jan., 1862; apptd. asst. engr., Mysore, Oct., 1862; exec. engr., Sept., 1867; served at Chatham, March to Sept., 1874; acting prof. of surveying, Cooper's Hill Coll., Sept., 1874; returned to Madras, Nov., 1876; served under the govt. of India on the Peshawar-Jalalabad state railway, Nov., 1879, and in Baluchistan; temporary supt. of works, Madras, April, 1883; offd. for various periods as suptg. engr., and in May, 1889, was in charge of public works, stores, and workshops; retd., March, 1891.

CLARKE, TREDWAY GEORGE, Col., I.A.—Ensign, Madras infantry, 1853; served in the Mysore commn. from Oct., 1857; dep. supt., Nov., 1862; dep. commr., 1873; sec. to chief Nov., 1862; commr., Nagar divn., May, 1879; commr., 1877; commr., Nagar divn., May, 1879; commr. of Coorg, 1881; offg. rest. in Mysore and chief commr. of Coorg, Dec., 1884, to March, 1885; and afterwards commr.; reverted to mil. duty, Jan., 1891; transfd. to U.S.L., June, 1892.

CLARKE, WILLIAM EDWARD THOMPSON, B.A., Barr. (1872).—Joined the service, 1st Feb., 1882, as subord. judge, Ootacamund; chief presy. mag., June, 1904; retd., Nov., 1907.

CLARKSON, FRANK CECIL, Lieut.-Col., F.R.S., I.M.S. (civil surgn., Bengal).—Joined the service, 30th Sept., 1886; in mil. employ till May, 1893, since when he offd. as civil surgn. and dep. sany. commr., Bengal; confd. as civil surgn., July, 1898; sany. commr. and dep. inspr.-gen. of civil hosps., Bengal, March, 1903; civil surgn., Ranchi, March, 1910.

CLATWORTHY, PERCIVAL JOHN SANDERS, India Office (and class clerk, India Store Depot).—Apptd. and class clerk, 25th July, 1905.

CLAY, JOSEPH MILES, B.A., Indian C.S. (asst. mag. and collr., United Prov.).—Educ. at Winchester and New Coll., Oxford; apptd. after exam. of 1904; arrived 2nd Dec., 1905, and served in the United Prov. as asst. mag. and collr.

CLAY, WILLIAM MCKINLEY, B.A., late Bengal C.S.—Educ. at Christ's Coll., Cambridge; apptd. after exam. of 1860; arrived, 28th Oct., 1862; served in Bengal as asst. mag. and collr., asst. commr., and joint mag. and dep. collr.; on famine relief duty, 1873-74; mag. and collr., 1st grade, March, 1887; retd., 1888.

CLAYTON, ALFRED HARE, B.A., Indian C.S. (mag. and collr., E. Bengal and Assam).—Educ. at Charterhouse and Emmanuel Coll., Cambridge; apptd. after exam. of 1895; arrived 7th Dec., 1896, and served in Bengal as asst. mag. and collr.; joint mag. and dep. collr., Feb., 1904; transfd. to E. Bengal and Assam, Dec., 1905; mag. and collr., Jan., 1908.

CLAYTON, FRANK, F.C.H., A.M.I.C.E., India, Public Works Dept. (exec. engr.).—Trained at R.I.E. Coll.; apptd. asst. engr., 1st Oct., 1888, and posted to N.W.P. and O.; exec. engr., July, 1898.

CLAYTON, HAROLD, B.A., Indian C.S. (asst. commr., Burma).—Educ. at Marlborough and Pembroke Coll., Cambridge; apptd. after exam. of 1896; arrived 10th Dec., 1897, and served in Burma as asst. commr., asst. settl. offr. and settl. offr.

CLAYTON, HUGH BYARD, B.A., Indian C.S. (asst. collr. and mag., Bombay).—Educ. at Wadham Coll., Oxford; apptd. after exam. of 1900; arrived, 16th Dec., 1901, and served in Bombay as asst. collr. and mag. and railway mag.; pol. agent, Nov., 1909.

CLEAVER, HENRY LOWTHIAN, A.M.I.C.E., India Public Works Dept. (exec. engr.).—Trained at R.I.E. Coll.; apptd. asst. engr., 24th Aug., 1886; exec. engr., Aug., 1893.

CLEGG, ROBERT BAILEY, Indian C.S. (collr. and mag., Madras).—Educ. at Manchester Gr. Sch., and Balliol Coll., Oxford; apptd. after exam. of 1882; arrived, 12th Jan., 1885, and served in Madras as asst. collr. and mag., and head asst.; sub-collr. and joint mag. and principal asst. collr., July, 1897; dist. and sess. judge, Jan., 1899; collr. and mag., Oct., 1900.

CLEGHORN, JAMES, C.S.I., M.D., Surgn.-Gen., late Indian Med. Dept.—Asst. surgn., March, 1865; arrived, 26th Sept., 1865; held various mil. med. charges, and offd. as civil surgn. at several stations; from Feb., 1870, served in the N.W. Prov., as civil surgn., at various stations; offg. surgn. supt., presidency gen. hosp., Calcutta, June, 1885, to March, 1886, when he was apptd. civil surgn. of Lucknow; inspr.-gen. of civil hosps., Punjab, Sept., 1891; in 1893 was employed on special duty in connection with the cantonmts. act; dir. gen., Indian Med. Serv., and sanitary commr. with govt. of India, March, 1895; C.S.I., June, 1897; retd., Oct., 1898; K.H.S., Oct., 1898.

CLEMENTS, ERNEST, Indian C.S. (judge and sess. judge, Bombay).—Educ. at Dulwich Coll. and Christ Church, Oxford; apptd. after exam. of 1891; arrived, 22nd Nov., 1893, and served in Bombay as asst. collr. and mag. and forest settl. officer; 2nd asst., Aug., 1900; asst. agent for sardars in Deccan, Oct., 1902, to Sept., 1903; 1st asst., Aug., 1905; judge and sess. judge, Feb., 1907.

CLEMESHA, WILLIAM WESLEY, M.D., D.Ph., Major, I.M.S. (sany. commr., Bengal).—1st commn. dated 29th Jan., 1896; in mil. emp. until Nov., 1901; since when he has served as offg. dep. sany. commr. and sany. commr. in Bengal; resdt. surgn., Med. Coll. Hosp., Calcutta, July, 1902; dep. sany. commr., Bengal, Jan.,

1904; dep. sany. commr., Bengal, August, 1909; sany. commr., March, 1910; author of paper on septic tank system in 'Indian Medical Gazette.'

CLENCH, ROBERT CHERRETT, India Office (*supplemental clerk, Registry and Record Dept.*).—Apptd. supplemental clerk, 1st Jan., 1893.

CLERK, HUGH EDWARD, Madras Public Works Dept. (*supl. engr.*).—Trained at R.I.E. Coll.; apptd. asst. engr., Sept., 1880; exec. engr., Aug., 1893; supt. engr., Oct., 1905.

CLEVELAND, CHARLES RAITT, C.I.E., Indian C.S. (*dir., criminal intell., Central Prov.*).—Educ. at Christ's Coll., Finchley, and Balliol Coll., Oxford; apptd. after exam. of 1885; arrived, 28th Nov., 1887, and served in the Central Prov. as asst. commr., settl. officer, and asst. to commr. of settlts. and agric.; commr. of excise, &c., Nov., 1894; dep. commr., April, 1897; inspr.-gen. of police, March, 1903; C.I.E., Jan., 1906; dir., criminal intell., May, 1910.

CLIBBORN, JOHN, C.I.E., Lieut.-Col., late Indian Army.—First commn., July, 1869; asst. engr., Oudh irrigation, March, 1872; exec. engr., Nov., 1881; principal Thomason Civil Engrg. Coll., Roorkee, Aug., 1892; C.I.E., Nov., 1901; transfd. to U.S.L., Dec., 1902; is the author of several works on Indian irrigation.

CLIFFORD, RIGHT REV. ALFRED, M.A., D.D.—Educ. at Corpus Christi Coll., Cambridge; ordained in 1872, and apptd. to St. Nicholas' Church, Nottingham; C.M.S. missionary, Calcutta, 1874-79, and Krishnagar, 1879-85; C.M.S. sec., Calcutta, 1885-92; chaplain to bishop of Calcutta, 1886-92; apptd. bishop of Lucknow, 21st Jan., 1893; fellow of Allahabad Univ., May, 1893; retd., Jan., 1911.

CLIFFORD, SAMUEL LE POER TRENCH, late Punjab Commn.—From 1st April, 1861, served in the subord. jud. dept.; in Jan., 1872, was apptd. registrar of the jud. commr.'s court in Oudh; dep. registrar of chief court, Punjab, Oct., 1872; offd. for various periods as judge, small cause court; jud. asst., Jan., 1884; dist. judge, Mar., 1895; divl. judge, Aug., 1898; retd., July, 1905; author of 'Notes on the Code of Criminal Procedure.'

CLIFFORD, WILLIAM WIGRAM, late Police Dept., N.W. Prov. and Oudh.—Joined the dept., 19th Sept., 1868, as acting asst. district supt.; confd., Feb., 1871; district supt., March, 1875; retd., Jan., 1900.

CLIFTON, CHARLES NAPIER, late Bombay Public Works Dept.—Trained at R.I.E. Coll.; joined the service, 1st Oct., 1876, as asst. engr.; exec. engr., Oct., 1886; supt. engr., Nov., 1903; retd., Nov., 1909.

CLOETE, HENRY NEWMAN CUNNINGHAM, late India Public Works Dept.—Apptd. asst. engr., and posted to Bombay, 10th Aug., 1868; exec. engr., March, 1873; transfd. to state railways, Dec., 1873, and employed on W. Rajputana railway survey, and on the Punjab N. and Kandahar state railways; transfd. to Bengal, May, 1881; supt. engr., May, 1893; retd., Oct., 1903.

CLOGSTOUN, CUTHBERT GEORGE WILDER, Madras Police Dept. (*dep. inspr.-gen.*).—Joined the service, 15th May, 1882, as asst. inspr., salt rev.; inspr. of police, June, 1885; asst. supt., July, 1888; supt., April, 1901; dep. inspr.-gen. of police, Dec., 1908.

CLOGSTOUN, HERBERT CUNNINGHAM, C.I.E., late Bengal Police Dept.—Joined the service, 18th April, 1882; asst. supt. of police, March, 1884; dist. supt., June, 1891; asst. thagi and dakaiti dept., Rajputana, Dec., 1896; tutor to the son of the Maharaja Rana of Dholpur, March, 1899; tutor to the Maharaja Holkar of Indore, Oct., 1905; retd., July, 1910; served in transport dept. with Khyber and Kabul field force, 1880.

CLOSE, ALFRED HUDLESTON GRANVILLE, late Punjab Police Dept.—Joined the dept. as offg. asst. dist. supt. of police, 8th March, 1877; confd., Sept., 1878; dist. supt., Sept., 1888; dep. inspr.-genl., Aug., 1905; retd., April, 1910.

CLOSE, HAROLD ARDEN, India Police Dept. (*inspr.-gen. of police, N.W.F. Prov.*).—Joined the service, 24th Dec., 1884, as offg. asst. dist. supt.; confd., Nov., 1887; dist. supt., June, 1896; supt., April, 1906; inspr.-gen. of police, N.W.F. Prov., June, 1909.

CLOSE, JOSEPH KINNAR, M.D., Lieut.-Col., I.M.S. (*civil surgeon, United Prov.*).—First commn. dated 1st Oct., 1887; in regtal. emp. to Nov., 1889, when he was apptd. civil surgeon, United Prov.; civil surgeon, Benares, May, 1910; war services, Sikkim, 1888 (medal), N.E. Frontier, 1891 (clasp).

CLOUGH, JOHN WILLIAM, India Office (*2nd class clerk, Asstnt.-Genl.'s dept.*).—Clerk, and class, 25th July, 1892.

CLOWES, THOMAS HERBERT, late India Public Works Dept.—Trained at R.I.E. Coll.; apptd. asst. engr., 23rd Sept., 1883, and posted to Bengal; exec. engr., Nov., 1894; under sec., public works dept., Nov., 1897; lent to Egyptian govt., Oct., 1898; retd., Sept., 1903.

*CLUTTERBUCK, PETER HENRY, India Forest Dept. (*consr., United Prov.*).—Joined the service, 27th Dec., 1889, as asst. consr., Central Prov.; transfd. to N.W.P. and Oudh, Jan., 1896; dep. consr., July, 1896; re-transfd. to Central Prov., July, 1905.

COATES, JOSEPH, F.C.H., Railway Dept. (*exec. engr.*).—Trained at R.I.E. Coll.; joined the service, 1st Oct., 1893, as asst. engr.; exec. engr., Oct., 1904.

COATES, WILLIAM, M.D., Lieut.-Col., Indian Med. Service, retd.—Joined the service March, 1877; in mil. employ. till Oct., 1881, since when he has held various civil surgeoncies; profr., Lahore med. coll., March, 1893; retd., July, 1907.

COBB, HENRY VENN, C.I.E., M.A., LL.B., Indian C.S. (*resdt., Baroda*).—Educ. at King's Sch., Canterbury, and Trinity Coll., Cambridge; apptd. after exam. of 1883; arrived, 18th Nov., 1886, and served in Madras as asst. collr. and mag.; acting asst. resdt., Mysore, and sec. to chief commr., Coorg, Aug. to Nov., 1893, and from April to July, 1895; in 1894 acted as dep. dir., land records, and as dep. commr. of salt, &c., rev.; pol. agent, Ajmere, Nov., 1896; asst. resdt., Kashmir, Feb., 1899; resdt. Jaipur, Dec., 1900; pol. agent in E. Rajputana States, April, 1904; resdt. in Gwalior, April, 1905; resdt., Western States of Rajputana, April, 1908; resdt., Baroda, Feb., 1909; special duty in for. dept., govt. of India, Nov., 1909; C.I.E., Jan., 1910.

COBB, ROBERT, M.D., Lt.-Col., late Indian Med. Service (Bengal).—First commn., 31st

Mar., 1876; civil surgn. at various stations from April, 1877; civil surgn., Midnapore, Sept., 1905; retd., Oct., 1906.

COBB, WILLIAM HEY, M.A., Barr. (1884), Indian C.S. (*commr., United Prov.*).—Educ. at St. Peter's Sch., York, Winchester, and New Coll., Oxford; apptd. after exam. of 1881; arrived, 25th Dec., 1884, and served in the N.W. Prov. and Oudh as asst. mag. and collr., and asst. commr.; city mag., Lucknow, July, 1889; also wasika officer, Oct., 1891; joint mag., Aug., 1893; dep. commr., Jan., 1896; mag. and collr., Nov., 1896; commr., March, 1908.

COBDEN-RAMSAY, LOUIS EVELEIGH BAWTREE, Indian C.S. (*joint mag. and dep. collr., Bengal*).—Educ. at Dulwich Coll. and Sidney Sussex Coll., Cambridge; apptd. after exam. of 1896; arrived 9th Dec., 1897, and served in Bengal as asst. mag. and collr.; asst. settl. offr. and supt. of survey, Mar., 1900; and under sec. to govt. of Bengal in gen., rev., and stat. depts., April, 1901, to Dec., 1902; regr. of co-operative credit societies, April to Nov., 1905; joint mag. and dep. collr., Jan., 1906; ditto, and pol. agent for Orissa States, June, 1906.

COCHEME, ALFRED ERNEST, A.M.I.C.E., late India Public Works Dept.—Trained at R.I.E. Coll.; apptd. asst. engr., 1st Oct., 1889, and posted to the Punjab (irrigation); exec. engr., Oct., 1899; retd., Dec., 1907.

COCKELL, WILLIAM FORBES, late Postal Dept.—Held appts. in the inland customs dept. as from 27th Aug., 1871; joined the postal dept. as inspr., Feb., 1879; supt., Aug., 1880; asst. dir.-genl. of post-office, Oct., 1894; dep. dir.-genl., 1908; retd., April, 1910.

COCKS, SAMUEL WILLIAM, M.A., Indian Educl. Dept. (*inspr. of schools, Burma*).—Educ. at Oxford; joined the service, 21st Nov., 1897, as inspr. of schools.

CODRINGTON, GEORGE HENRY FORBES, Col., I.A., late Police Dept., Bombay.—Arrived, 4th May, 1857; served on mil. duty till Dec., 1865, and subsequently in the Bombay till Dec., 1885, and district supt.; 1st police dept. as asst. supt. and district supt.; 1st grade supt., April, 1883; reverted to mil. dept., 1892; transfd. to U.S.L., June, 1895.

COGHILL, NORMAN SINCLAIR, Major, Indian Army, Barr. (1901), Bombay Pol. Dept. (*pol. agent, Kathiawar*).—First commn., 29th Nov., 1890; in mil. employ. till May, 1896, when he was apptd. offg. asst. supt., Palanpur; confd. in that appt., Oct., 1897; offd. as asst. pol. resdt. at Aden from July, 1897, to Jan., 1901; administrator of Radhanpur State, Oct., 1903; pol. agent, Kathiawar, April, 1908.

COGHLAN, ROBERT NESBIT, late Customs Dept., Bombay.—Arrived, 23rd April, 1871; from March, 1872, served as gen. manager of the customs bonded warehouses, Bombay; from March, 1874, served as asst. collr. of salt rev.; collr. of sea customs, Karachi, and asst. commr. of salt rev. in Sind, Sept., 1882; collr. of customs and salt rev. in Sind, March, 1891; retired, Feb., 1900.

COGSWELL, MARK JAMES, apptd. controller of printing and stationery, govt. of India, 1st July, 1904.

COHEN, SAMUEL, India Office (*2nd class clerk, India Audit Office*).—Apptd. clerk, 2nd class, 12th March, 1900.

COLDSTREAM, JOHN, B.A., Indian C.S. (*under sec. to govt., Punjab*).—Educ. at Edinburgh Acad. and Worcester Coll., Oxford; apptd. after exam. of 1900; arrived 19th Nov., 1901, and served in the Punjab as asst. commr.; under sec. to govt., Oct., 1906.

COLDSTREAM, WILLIAM, B.A., late Indian C.S.—Educ. at Edinburgh Univ.; apptd. after exam. of 1860; arrived, 31st Oct., 1861, and served in the Punjab as asst. commr.; jud. asst., July, 1876; dep. commr., March, 1877; acted as commr. in various divns. from 1880; retd., June, 1894; author of a work on the grasses of the Southern Punjab.

COLDSTREAM, WILLIAM MENZIES, Capt., R.E., Survey of India (*dep. supt.*).—First commn., 14th Oct., 1890; joined the Public Works Dept., Punjab, as asst. engr., Jan., 1892; transfd. to Survey of India as asst. supt., Nov., 1894; served with the Khaiber-Asmar delimm. commn., 1894-95; dep. supt., Sept., 1898; war service with 1st and 2nd Miranzai expedns. and Isazai expedn.

COLE, ALFRED WILLIAM RICHARDSON, Indian C.S. (*joint mag., United Prov.*).—Educ. at Merton Coll., Oxford; apptd. after exam. of 1896; arrived, 21st Nov., 1897, and served in the N.W. Provs. as asst. mag. and collr.; asst. supt., Dehra Dun, Dec., 1905; joint mag., April, 1907.

COLE, CHARLES JOHN, A.M.I.C.E., late India Public Works Dept.—Trained at R.I.E. Coll.; apptd. asst. engr., Sept., 1879, and posted to state railways; exec. engr., March, 1887; under sec. to govt., railway branch, April, 1899, to Oct., 1901; supt. engr., Feb., 1906; retd., April, 1908.

COLE, HENRY WALTER GEORGE, Major, Indian Army (*mag. and collr., E. Bengal and Assam*).—Educ. at Wellington Coll. and R. M. Coll., Sandhurst; first commn., 29th Aug., 1885; joined the Assam commn., July, 1891, as asst. commr.; dep. commr., April, 1901; mag. and collr., Jan., 1906; supt., Lushai Hills, March, 1906.

COLE, JOHN SAMUEL, India Office (*clerk for railway stores, store dep.*).—Educ. at City of Westminster Sch., and City and Guilds' Technical Coll.; apptd. clerk for railway stores, 21st May, 1907.

COLE, WILLIAM HAMMOND, M.A., late Survey of India Dept.—Served in the educn. dept., N.W. Prov., April, 1862, to March, 1864, as profr. of mathematics at the govt. coll., Agra; from Jan., 1867, served in the great trigonl. survey; asst. supt. of surveys, Sept., 1869; dep. supt., July, 1882; apptd. to charge of headquarters office, Dehra Dun, and survey detachment in Kashmir, Jan., 1884; retd., April, 1892; author of various contributions to the survey publs., and of translns. relating to geodesy.

COLE, WILLIAM HENRY, M.I.C.E., late India Public Works Dept.—Trained at Cooper's Hill Coll.; apptd. 1st Oct., 1876, and posted as asst. engr. to state railways; asst. supt. of way and works, N.W. Railway, Jan., 1888; exec. engr., Feb., 1888; offg. dep. manager, E.B.S. Ry., March, 1893; permanently transfd. to management, Oct., 1896; senr. dep. manager, N.W.S. Ry., Oct., 1897; retd., March, 1898; sec. to Madras Ry. Co., 1903 to 1907.

COLEBROOK, HENRY WILLIAM VAUGHAN, M.I.C.E., late India Public Works Dept.—Trained at R.I.E. Coll., apptd. asst. engr., 1st Oct., 1874, and employed on irrign. works in the Punjab; exec. engr., May, 1883; transfd. to Burma, April, 1894, and placed in charge of central irrign. divn.; suptg. engr., Dec., 1902; chief engr., April, 1905; ditto, and sec. to govt., Burma, Aug., 1905; retd., May, 1908.

COLEMAN, ALBERT, Lieut.-Col., I.M.S. (civil surgn., Punjab).—First commn., dated 1st Oct., 1887; in mil. employ until June, 1893, since when he has served as civil surgn. in the Punjab.

COLERIDGE, FRANCIS ARTHUR, Indian C.S. (head asst., Madras).—Educ. at Malvern Coll., and Univ. Coll., London; apptd. after exam. of 1893; arrived, 5th Dec., 1894, and served in Madras as asst. collr. and mag.; head asst., Dec., 1902.

COLES, FRANK ELLIS, late Cent. Prov. Police.—Apptd. to the dept. as offg. asst. dist. supt. of police, 30th April, 1874; confd., April, 1878; dist. supt., July, 1880; retd., Jan., 1910.

COLLEN, SIR EDWIN HENRY HAYTER, G.C.I.E., C.B., Lieut.-Gen., late Indian Army.—First commn., royal artillery, July, 1863; served with the Abyssinian expedn., 1868 (medal); commissary of ordnance, India, 1869-70; admitted to the Bengal staff corps, May, 1873; acted as asst. mil. sec. to govt. of India, 1870 and 1873-74; sec. to Indian ordnance commn., 1874-75; 3rd asst. sec. to govt. of India, mil. dept., March, 1875; and asst. sec., April, 1876; 1st asst. sec., Dec., 1876; dep. asst. quartermaster-gen., imperial assemblage, Delhi, 1876-77; on special duty in intelligence branch, London, 1877-79; sec. to Indian army organisation commn., 1879-80; served during the Afghan war as asst. controller-gen. of supply and transport, 1880-81 (medal); dep. sec. to govt. of India, mil. dept., April, 1884; served in Egypt with Suakim field force and as mil. sec. to Sir G. Graham, 1885 (medal with clasp, and Khedive's star); acctnt.-gen., mil. dept., govt. of India, July, 1886; sec. to govt. of India, mil. dept., Nov., 1887; C.I.E., Jan., 1889; K.C.I.E., Jan., 1893; mil. member of govt.-gen.'s council, April, 1896, to April, 1901; G.C.I.E., Jan., 1901; retd., Sept., 1905.

COLLET, JOHN STRATFOLD, Indian C.S. (asst. collr. and mag., Bombay).—Educ. at St. Paul's Sch. and Emmanuel Coll., Cambridge; apptd. after exam. of 1906; arrived, 22nd Nov., 1907, and served in Bombay as asst. collr. and mag.

COLLETT, ARTHUR PRESTON, Indian C.S. (asst. mag. and collr., United Prov.).—Educ. at Malvern Coll., and Queens' Coll., Cambridge; apptd. after exam. of 1903; arrived, 28th Nov., 1904, and served in the United Prov. as asst. mag. and collr.

COLLETT, CHARLES MORDEN, Indian C.S. (asst. mag. and collr., United Prov.).—Educ. at Malvern Coll. and Oriol Coll., Oxford; apptd. after exam. of 1890; arrived 3rd Dec., 1900, and served in the N.W. Prov. and Oudh, as asst. commr., and asst. mag. and collr.

COLLIE, MACKINTOSH ALEXANDER THOMAS, M.B., C.M., Lieut.-Col., I.M.S. (physn., St. George's Hosp., Bombay).—Joined the service, 31st March, 1883, and was placed on general duty; sec. to surgn.-gen., Bombay, March, 1888; resdt. surgn., St. George's Hosp., and profr.,

Grant Med. Coll., Dec., 1892; from Oct., 1895, served as civil surgn. at various stations; presy. surgn., Bombay, Jan., 1903; physn., St. George's Hosp., Nov., 1905.

COLLIER, GEORGE HERMAN, India Office (senior clerk, Store Dept.).—Educ. at Uppingham Sch.; junr. clerk, India office, 17th Feb., 1876, senr. clerk, Aug., 1896.

COLLIN, EDWARD WOODFIELD, B.A., Indian C.S. (commr., Bengal).—Educ. at Eton, and King's Coll., Cambridge; apptd. after exam. of 1876; arrived, 22nd Nov., 1878, and served in Bengal as asst. mag. and collr.; private sec. to finl. member of govt.-gen.'s council, Jan., 1880; served under the foreign dept., Jan. to July, 1881, and in the finl. dept., March to Sept., 1885; settl. officer, Muzaffarpur, Jan., 1886; offd. as dir. of land records, Bengal, April, 1888; joint mag. and dep. collr., April, 1889; mag. and collr., Jan., 1894, mag. of 24-pergunnahs, Dec., 1895; sec. rev. board, June, 1900; member legisl. council, Bengal, May, 1902; commr., March, 1904.

COLLINS, SIR ARTHUR JOHN HAMMOND, Kt., K.C., Barr. (1860), late Madras High Court.—Educ. at St. John's Coll., Cambridge, of which he was fellow; called to the bar (Gray's Inn), 1860; Q.C. and bencher of his inn, 1877; recorder of Poole, 1873-79, and of Exeter from 1879, until he was apptd. chief justice of the high court, Madras, 28th Nov., 1885; vice-chancellor, Madras univ., 1889; retd., Aug., 1899.

COLLINS, BERNARD ABDOY, Indian C.S. (asst. mag. and collr., Bengal).—Educ. at Malvern Coll., and Brasenose Coll., Oxford; apptd. after exam. of 1903; arrived, 14th Nov., 1904, and served in Bengal as asst. mag. and collr., and asst. settl. off.; priv. sec. to lieut.-govr. of Bengal, March to July, 1908; under sec. to govt., rev., pol. and appt. depts., July, 1906, to March, 1910.

COLLINS, FREDERICK REILY, Indian P.W.D. (exec. engr.).—Trained at R.I.E. Coll.; joined the service, 1st Oct., 1893, and served in Burma as asst. engr.; exec. engr., Oct., 1904.

COLLINS, GEORGE GOWER, late Burma Commn.—Held subord. appts. from 25th July, 1879; apptd. to the Burma police dept. as asst. district supt., Oct., 1882; joined the commn. as supernumerary asst. commr., March, 1884; asst. supt., Rangoon jail, Oct., 1884; asst. commr., March, 1886; dep. commr., June, 1898; retd., Aug., 1905.

COLLINS, SIDNEY ARTHUR, India Office (supervisor, Store Depot.).—Clerk, 2nd class, India store depot., 4th Dec., 1885; supervisor, and grade, Aug., 1905.

COLLISTER, HAROLD JAMES, Indian C.S. (asst. mag., United Prov.).—Educ. at South-Eastern Coll., Ramsgate, and Sidney Sussex Coll., Cambridge; apptd. after exam. of 1903; arrived, 29th Nov., 1909, and served in the United Prov. as asst. mag.

COLOMB, RICHARD PASLEY, Lieut.-Col., Indian Army (dep. commr., Berar).—Joined the service, 23rd July, 1879; in mil. employ till July, 1890; asst. pol. resdt., Aden, Aug., 1890, to Nov., 1891; asst. pol. agent, Mahikantha, Jan. to July, 1892; asst. commr., Berar, Sept., 1892; dep. commr., Aug., 1897; and sec. to chief commr., Central Prov., June, 1910.

COLQUHOUN, ARCHIBALD ROSS, A.M.I.C.E., late India Public Works Dept.—Entered the

dept. in Oct., 1871, and served as asst. and exec. engr. in Burma; on special duty as personal asst. to Major Street on his mission to Siam, Jan.-May, 1879; posted to special duty in Upper Burma as civil officer and apptd. a dep. commr., Feb., 1886; retransfd. to public works dept., and posted to Baluchistan, Aug., 1889; services lent to British S. Africa Co., 1891-92; retd., Nov., 1893; author of 'Across Chryse', 'Among the Shans', 'The Truth about Tonquin', 'The Opening of China', 'Burma and the Burmans', 'China in Transformation', 'The Overland to China', 'The Mastery of the Pacific', 'Greater America', 'The Africanderland', 'The Whirlpool of Europe', &c.

COLQUHOUN, HENRY ARCHIBALD COLEBROOKE, B.A., Indian C.S. (mag. and collr., Bengal and Assam).—Educ. at Wellington Coll. and Merton Coll., Oxford; appt. after exam. of 1894; arrived, 18th Dec., 1895, and served in Assam as asst. commr., and asst. to pol. agent, Manipur; mag. and collr., Dec., 1907.

COLSTON, EDWARD JOHN, M.A., Indian C.S. (asst. commr., Burma).—Educ. at Chesterfield Gr. Sch., and Corpus Christi Coll., Cambridge; apptd. after exam. of 1897; arrived, 3rd Dec., 1898, and served in Burma as asst. commr.

COLVIN, ELLIOT GRAHAM, C.S.I., Indian C.S., Bengal (agent to govt.-genl., Rajputana).—Educ. at Charterhouse, and King's Coll., Cambridge; apptd. after exam. of 1880; arrived, 4th Jan., 1883, and served in Bengal as asst. mag. and collr.; transfd. to Assam as personal asst. to chief commr., May, 1884; asst. pol. agent, Rajputana, Jan., 1885; private sec. to lieut.-govr. of Bengal, April, 1887; 1st asst. to govt.-gen.'s agent in Baluchistan, April, 1889; offg. postmr.-gen., Bengal, July, 1890; joint mag. and dep. collr., May, 1891; mag. and collr., March, 1895; pol. agent, Ulwar, Nov., 1896; pol. agent, Eastern Rajputana States, Sept., 1897; rev. and jud. commr., Baluchistan, April, 1900; resident in Kashmir, March, 1903; agent to govt.-genl., Rajputana, and chief commr., Ajmer-Merwara, Oct., 1905; C.S.I., June, 1906.

COLVIN, JOHN RUSSELL COLQUHOUN, Lieut.-Col., I.A., Retd.—Joined the service, 13th Aug., 1879; employed under the mil. dept. to Aug., 1886, including service in the E. Soudan, 1885; apptd. asst. to the agent in Rajputana, Aug., 1886; private sec. to lieut.-govr., N.W. Prov. and Oudh, Nov., 1887; govt. to the Nawab of Rampur, April, 1889; rest. pol. officer, Rampur, state, April, 1894; asst. to rest. in Mysore, April, 1897; pol. agent in Bundelkhand, Aug., 1897; supt. of state council, Cooh Behar, April, 1899; to Nov., 1903; pol. agent, Bhopal, Nov., 1905; pol. agent, E. Rajputana States, Feb. to April, 1906; transfd. to half-pay list, Oct., 1907; retd., April, 1908.

COLVIN-SMITH, SIR COLVIN, K.C.B., M.D., Surgn.-Genl., late Madras Med. Service.—Entered the Madras Army, 1851; served in the Burmese war of 1852-53 (medal and clasp) and with the Saugor divn. in the Indian Mutiny, 1857-59 (medal and clasp); held various regim. and civil appointments; apptd. principal medical officer with the Hyderabad subsidiary force and Hyderabad contingent, 1881; princ. medl. officer with the Indian contingent in the Egyptian campaign of 1882 (C.B., medal and

clasp, Khedive's star, 3rd Class Order of Osmanieh); retired, Sept., 1884; hony. surgn. to the King, July, 1899; K.C.B., June, 1903.

CONES, JAMES ALFRED, A.M.I.C.E., late India Public Works Dept.—Trained at R.I.E. Coll.; apptd. to the dept. as asst. engr., 24th Sept., 1878, and posted to the N.W. Prov. and Oudh (irrigation); exec. engr., Oct., 1892; retd., Dec., 1910.

CONINGHAM, HENRY EVELYN, Major-Gen., I.A., late Police Dept., Madras.—Arrived, 18th March, 1855; served in the dept. from Dec., 1861, as asst. supt. and supt., and acted as dep. inspr.-gen., Sept., 1883, to May, 1884; retd., Feb., 1886.

CONNAUGHT AND STRATHEARN (DUKE OF), H.R.H. ARTHUR WILLIAM PATRICK ALBERT, K.G., K.T., K.P., G.C.B., G.C.S.I., G.C.M.G., G.C.I.E., G.C.V.O., P.C., Field-Marshal.—First commn., 19th June, 1868; asst. adjutant-gen., Gibraltar, Oct., 1875; brigadier-gen., Aldershot, Sept., 1880; accompanied the expedn. force to Egypt, Aug., 1882 (medal with clasp, 2nd class Medjidie, and C.B.); commander-in-chief, and 2nd member of council, Bombay, Dec., 1886, to March, 1890; on return to England was apptd. to command of southern divn., Aug., 1890; commanding at Aldershot, Oct., 1893; commanding the forces in Ireland, Jan., 1900; and the third Army Corps, Oct., 1901; presdt. of Council of R. Patriotic Fund Corp., 1903; inspr.-genl. of the forces, May, 1904; field-marshal commanding-in-chief, and high commr. in the Mediterranean, 1907.

CONNOLLY, JOHN FRANCIS, Indian C.S. (dep. commr., Punjab).—Educ. at Belvedere Coll., Dublin, and Christ Church, Oxford; apptd. after exam. of 1888; arrived, 6th Nov., 1890, and served in the Punjab as asst. commr.; under sec. to govt., March, 1894, to May, 1896; dep. commr., Oct., 1900; offg. rev. and finl. sec. to govt., April, 1902, to April, 1904.

CONNOLLY, JOHN JOSEPH, late India Public Works Dept.—Apptd. to the accounts estab., state railways, Jan. 1886, as examiner; retd., Oct., 1900.

CONNOLLY, VINCENT, B.A., Indian C.S. (asst. commr., Punjab).—Educ. at Belvedere Coll., Dublin, Trinity Coll., Dublin, and Balliol Coll., Oxford; apptd. after exam. of 1901; arrived 2nd Dec., 1902, and served in the Punjab as asst. commr.

CONOLLY, EDWARD ROBERT, Col., I.A., late Punjab Commn.—Arrived, 9th April, 1858; from Sept., 1866, served in the Punjab as asst. commr.; on special duty as asst. to Major Cavagnari, Feb., 1879, and again at Khaibar, Feb., 1880; jud. asst., Sept., 1883; dep. commr., Bannu, Nov., 1884; also district judge; retd., Aug., 1890.

CONSTABLE, EDWIN THEOBALD, M.A., late Educl. Dept., N.W. Prov. and Oudh.—Joined the service as mathematical profr., Bareilly coll., 25th Feb., 1862; inspr. of public instrn., 1st circle, Aug., 1870; inspr. of schools, Dec., 1877; offg. dir. of public instrn., N.W. Prov. and Oudh, Feb., 1883, and again, April, 1890; retd., Sept., 1891.

CONSTABLE, WILLOUGHBY VERNER, Col., R.E., late India Public Works Dept.—First commn., 12th Sept., 1872; apptd. asst. engr., 1st Oct., 1876, and posted to state railways; asst. manager, Rajputana state railway, July, 1882;

employed in mil. dept., on Suakim-Berber railway, 1885; dep. consulting engr. for railways, Bombay, Nov., 1886; exec. engr., Feb., 1887; offg. manager, Bhaunagar, Gondal and Morvi railways, April-June, 1887; dep. agent, Bengal-Nagpur railway co., 1887-89; offg. dep. consulting engr. for railways, and under sec. to govt., public works dept., Madras, Feb., 1891; dep. manager, N.W. railway, Nov., 1893; manager, East coast railway, Jan., 1898; manager, Eastern Bengal State Railway, Sept., 1899; inspected rly. working in America, April to July, 1901; retd., Nov., 1904.

CONYBEARE, HENRY CRAWFORD ARTHUR, M.A., Barr. (1899), late Indian C.S.—Educ. at Westminster Sch., King's Coll., London, and Merton Coll., Oxford; apptd. after exam. of 1871; arrived, 3rd Nov., 1873, and served in the N.W. Prov. and Oudh as asst. mag. and collr.; joint mag., Jan., 1885; dep. commr., Aug., 1890; mag. and collr., Aug., 1891; offd. as agent to govt.-gen. in Benares, Oct., 1897; offg. commr., April, 1900; confd., Aug., 1900; retd., Nov., 1908; author of 'An Account of Pargana Dudhi, in S. Mirzapur,' and of contributions to the provl. gazetteer.

COODE, JOHN MELVILLE, India Tel. Dept. (dir.).—Trained at R.I.E. Coll.; apptd. asst. supt., 21st July, 1885; supt., Jan., 1889; dir. central circle; has received India medal and Chitral clasp, 1895.

COODE, MONTGOMERY PENROSE, A.M.I.C.E., late India Public Works Dept.—Trained at R.I.E. Coll.; apptd. asst. engr., 1st Oct., 1876, and posted to Haidarabad; exec. engr., Jan., 1885; transfd. to Burma, Oct., 1889; asst. to chief engr. and under sec. to chief commr., Feb., 1895; asst. to chief engr. and under sec. to govt., July, 1898; suptg. engr., March, 1900; retd., June, 1907.

COOK, ARTHUR WILLSTEED, B.A., Indian C.S.; (joint mag. and dep. collr., Bengal).—Educ. at Portsmouth Gr. Sch., and Pemb. Coll., Oxford. apptd. after exam. of 1895; arrived, 9th Dec., 1897, and served in Bengal as asst. mag. and collr.; joint mag. and dep. collr., March, 1906.

COOK, EDWARD MITCHENER, B.A., Indian C.S. (asst. mag., United Prov.).—Educ. at Uppingham Sch., and Clare Coll., Cambridge; apptd. after exam. of 1903; arrived, 28th Nov., 1904, and served in the United Prov. as asst. mag. and collr., and asst. commr.; under sec. to govt., Nov., 1909.

COOK, HENRY, M.D., F.R.C.P., Surgn.-Gen., late Med. Dept., Bombay.—Joined the Indian med. service, 24th Jan., 1855; arrived, 28th July, 1855, and served under the mil. dept. up to 1859, also holding the civil surgeoncy of Karachi in 1856; served with the Persian expdn. force in 1857 (medal); apptd. med. officer to pol. agency, Khalat, April, 1859; from April, 1861, served as civil surgn. in Ahmadnagar and Satara, and as supt. of Mahabaleshwar, and asst. collr. and mag. at that station; scientific officer, Abyssinian field force, Dec., 1867 (medal); physician, Jamsetji Jijiboy hosp., and proftr., Grant med. col., May, 1873; retd., Nov., 1886; author of various papers publ. in the med. and physical society of Bombay, on the geology, &c., of Baluchistan, and of other reports and papers on scientific and med. subjects.

COOK, HUBERT, India Office (second class clerk, India Audit Office).—Educ. at Ancaster House, Bexhill, and Chatham House, Ramsgate; apptd. second class clerk, 13th Oct., 1908.

COOK, JOHN HOME, late Madras Rev. Survey Dept.—Joined the service, 23rd Jan., 1868, as proby. asst. supt.; confd., July, 1876; dep. supt., May, 1887; retd., May, 1898.

COOKE, ARTHUR GEORGE, B.A., Indian C.S. (dep. commr., Burma).—Educ. at Bath Coll., and Corpus Christi Coll., Oxford; apptd. after exam. of 1893; arrived, 11th Jan., 1895, and served in Burma as asst. commr.; dep. commr., Nov., 1908.

COOKE, CRAWFORD BOYD, Lieut.-Col., I.A., late Burma Commn.—First commn., March, 1864; served under the mil. dept. up to Dec., 1868; and subsequently as asst. commr. in Burma; from Feb., 1874, to May, 1877, served as pol. agent at Bharno, and from May, 1879, as cantonmt. mag. in Nowgong; from Jan., 1884, served as dep. commr. in Burma, and was apptd. to special duty in Upper Burma, Dec., 1885; commr., Oct., 1890; acted as finl. commr. in 1894 and 1896-97; transfd. to U.S.I., March, 1899; author of the 'British Burma Manual.'

COOKE, FREDERICK JAMES, Indian C.S. (mag. and collr., United Prov.).—Educ. at Bath Coll. and Oriel Coll., Oxford; apptd. after exam. of 1881; arrived, 3rd Dec., 1886, and served in the N.W. Prov. and Oudh as asst. mag. and collr., and asst. commr.; transfd. temporarily to Central Prov. as asst. commr., Nov., 1891; dep. commr., Sept., 1895; retransfd. to N.W. Prov. and Oudh, Oct., 1898; mag. and collr., Oct., 1899.

COOKE, GORDON HENRY, late Survey of India Dept. (Burma).—Joined the dept., 6th Dec., 1866, and was apptd. asst. supt., May, 1871; in 1871-72, served with the Lushai expdn. force (medal); served in various districts, and at head-quarters, Calcutta, and was apptd. dep. supt., Oct., 1885; supt., Jan., 1895; retd., Dec., 1896.

COOKE, JOHN EDWARD, late Finl. Dept., Govt. of India.—From Oct., 1863, to April, 1868, served as asst. sec. to the govt. of India in the finl. dept.; dep. acctnt.-gen., Central Prov., Sept., 1870, and in Madras, Jan., 1874; asst. compt.-gen., May, 1875; dep. acctnt.-gen., Bengal, Oct., 1878; dep. acctnt.-gen. N.W. Prov. and Oudh, July, 1883; dep. acctnt.-gen., Bengal, Oct., 1888; dep. auditor-gen., April, 1891; retd., April, 1897.

COOPER, CHARLES PHILIP, late Police Dept., Bombay.—Arrived, 28th Jan., 1863; served from June, 1864, as examr. of the insolvent debtors court, Bombay; police mag., Bombay, from Oct., 1871; acting first judge of the small cause court, Sept., 1873; senr. mag. of police and rev. judge, Bombay, June, 1874; chief presidency mag. and rev. judge, Bombay, June, 1878; retd., March, 1895.

COOPER, CHARLES ROBERT PLANT, B.A., Indian C.S. (asst. commr., Burma).—Educ. at Bath Coll., and Caius Coll., Cambridge; apptd. after exam. of 1905; arrived 26th Nov., 1906, and served in Burma as asst. commr.

COOPER, HARRY ALBERT, B.A., India Office (senr. clerk, India Audit Office).—Clerk, 2nd class, acctnt.-gen.'s dept., India office, 3rd June, 1880; junr. examr., India audit office, Nov., 1881; B.A., London univ., 1887; designation

changed to junr. clerk, Oct., 1892; senr. clerk, July, 1905.

COOPER, JOHN WALTER, India Office (2nd class clerk, India Store Depot).—Apptd. 2nd class clerk, India Store Depot, 9th June, 1898.

COPELAND, DAVID PATRICK, India Forest Dept. (dep. consr., E. Bengal and Assam).—Educ. at T.C.E. Coll.; joined the service 1st March, 1878, as sub. asst. consr.; asst. consr., March, 1884; dep. consr., Dec., 1889.

COPELAND, JOHN, India Forest Dept. (conservator, Burma).—Joined the service, 4th Sept., 1879, and posted to the Punjab; asst. consr., Oct., 1884; transfd. to Burma, Sept., 1886; dep. consr., May, 1887; consr., Nov., 1904.

COPELAND, THEODORE BENFEY, M.A., Indian C.S. (sec. to chief commr., Coorg).—Educ. at Watson's Coll., Edinburgh, and Edinburgh Univ.; apptd. after exam. of 1900; arrived, 26th Nov., 1901, and served in the Punjab and N.W. Frontier Prov. as asst. commr.; cmdt., border mounted police, Oct., 1905; pol. asst., Feb., 1906; asst. sec. to chief commr., July, 1907; dist. judge, Nov., 1907; sec. to chief commr., Coorg, Oct., 1908.

COPESTON, FREDERICK SELWYN, late Indian C.S.—Educ. at Marlborough Coll.; apptd. after exam. of 1871; arrived, 23rd Oct., 1873, and served in the N.W. Prov. as asst. mag. and collr.; transfd. to Burma, as asst. commr., Sept., 1874; on forest demarcation duty, Tounghoo, Jan., 1880; dep. supt. of census, Sept., 1880; judge under the land acquisition act, March, 1881; commr. of excise and stamps, March, 1885; addl. sessions judge, Tenasserim and Pegu, March, 1886; dep. commr., Jan., 1887; commr., Dec., 1890; offd. as jud. commr., Upper Burma, in 1894-95; confd., Oct., 1898; chief judge, chief court, Burma, April, 1900; retd., April, 1902.

COPESTON, MOST REV. REGINALD STEPHEN, D.D., Bengal Eccles. Dept. (Bishop of Calcutta).—Educ. at Merchant Taylors' Sch. and Merton Coll., Oxford; Bishop of Colombo, 1875-1902; apptd. Bishop of Calcutta and Metropolitan of India and Ceylon, 14th May, 1902; author of 'Buddhism Primitive and Present in Magadha and in Ceylon.'

COPESTON, WATERS EDWARD, India Forest Dept. (dep. consr., Bombay).—Joined the service, 21st Nov., 1894, as asst. consr.; dep. consr., June, 1899; on duty in Ceylon, May to July, 1906.

CORBETT, FRANK VINCENT, Col., R.E., late India Public Works Dept.—Arrived, 13th Dec., 1866; asst. engr., Feb., 1867; exec. engr., March, 1871; employed chiefly on the Betwa canal; suptg. engr., Dec., 1889; chief engr. and sec. to govt. of N.W. Prov. and Oudh, Irrign. branch, June, 1894; retd., Dec., 1898.

CORBETT, GEOFFREY LATHAM, B.A., Indian C.S. (asst. commr., Central Prov.).—Educ. at C.S. (asst. commr., Central Prov.).—Educ. at Bromsgrove Sch., and Hertford Coll., Oxford; apptd. after exam. of 1904; arrived, 27th Nov., 1905, and served in the Central Prov. as asst. commr.

CORDNER, ROBERT ALLEN, M.I.C.E., late India Public Works Dept.—Apptd. asst. engr., 20th Feb., 1868, and employed on irrign. works in the N.W. Prov. and Oudh; exec. engr., March, 1871; on famine relief works in Bengal, 1873-74; member of accts. committee,

Nov., 1888; suptg. engr., June, 1894; retired, July, 1898.

CORDUE, WILLIAM GEORGE RANGER, Lt.-Col., R.E. (senior mint master, Bombay).—First commn., 25th July, 1882; in mil. employ till 5th May, 1904, when apptd. offg. mint master, Bombay; confd., Jan., 1905; senior mint master, Oct., 1909.

CORNES, JULIAN, B.A., Indian C.S. (joint mag. and dep. collr., Bengal).—Educ. at Clifton Coll., and Corpus Christi Coll., Oxford; apptd. after exam. of 1896; arrived, 9th Dec., 1897, and served in Bengal as asst. mag. and collr.; asst. commr., Assam, July, 1899, to Jan., 1905; joint mag. and dep. collr., Bengal, April, 1906; settlt. officer, Nov., 1906.

CORNISH, ROBERT, M.A., late Indian C.S. (Bengal).—Educ. at Lancing Coll., and Oriel Coll., Oxford; apptd. after exam. of 1868; arrived, 22nd Nov. 1870, and served in Bengal as asst. mag. and collr.; on famine relief duty, 1874; joint mag. and dep. collr., April, 1882; mag. and collr., Dec., 1887; retd., Aug., 1895.

CORNISH, WILLIAM HENRY, late Bengal Police Dept.—Joined the service, 21st Jan., 1859; served in the mil. dept., to May, 1863, when he joined the police dept. as asst. supt.; district supt., April, 1870; served in Assam, 1870-74, and 1879-83; retd., March, 1896.

CORNWALL, JAMES, late Postal Dept., Govt. of India.—Insp.-Gen. of railway mail service; apptd. to the dept., July, 1873; postmr.-gen. N.W. Prov. and Oudh, 1898; postmr.-gen., Bombay, 1900; ditto, N.W. Prov. and Oudh, April, 1901; retd., April, 1906.

CORNWALL, JOHN WOLFRAN, M.B., Major, I.M.S. (dir. of the Pasteur Inst., Coonoor).—Joined the service, 20th July, 1896; on plague duty in Karachi and Sind, Feb., 1897; health offr., Madras municipality, March, 1898; dep. sany. commr. and inspr. of vaccination, and propr. of hygiene, med. coll., Madras, Dec., 1903; dir. of the Pasteur Inst. of Sn. India, Coonoor, July 1906.

CORNWALL, WILLIAM WOLFRAN GARDNER, late Bengal C.S. (N.W. Prov. and Oudh).—Educ. at Cheltenham Coll.; apptd. after exam. of 1860; arrived, 17th Nov., 1861, and served in the N.W. Prov. as asst. mag. and collr., joint mag. and dep. collr., and asst. settlt. officer; mag. and collr., March, 1881; retd., Aug., 1887.

CORY, THE VEN. CHARLES PAGE, M.A. (archdeacon of Rangoon).—Joined the service 3rd Jan., 1892, and served in Burma as junr. chaplain; chaplain, Nov., 1900; senr. chaplain, Jan., 1905; archdeacon and Bishop's commissary, Sept., 1907.

COSGRAVE, WILLIAM ALEXANDER, B.A., Indian C.S. (asst. mag. and collr., E. Bengal and Assam).—Educ. at Shrewsbury Sch. and Trinity Coll., Dublin; apptd. after exam. of 1902; arrived, 30th Nov., 1903, and served in Bengal as asst. mag. and collr.; transfd. to E. Bengal and Assam, Oct., 1905; vice-president, Mainpur Darbar, May, 1907.

COSTELLO, CHARLES PETER, F.R.C.S., Surgn.-Col., late Bengal Med. Dept.—Joined the service as asst. surgn., 10th Feb., 1859; served in the Umbeyla campaign, 1863-64 (medal and clasp), the Jowaki expdn., 1877-78 (clasp), and the Afghan war, 1878-80 (medal); sanitary

commr., Assam, Sept., 1888; offg. dep. surgn.-gen., and sanitary commr., Assam, Sept., 1888; confd. in those grades, Jan., 1889; served as principal med. officer with the Manipur Expedition, 1891 (clasp); awarded good service pension; retd., Jan., 1894.

COTGRAVE, THOMAS MANSON, late Salt Dept., Bombay.—Joined the service as acting asst. commr. of customs, salt and opium, 30th Jan., 1866; opium inspr., Bombay, May, 1866; confd. as asst. commr., July, 1867; asst. collr., salt rev., Feb., 1874; dep. collr., April, 1890; asst. collr., 1st class, Sept., 1900; retd. Sept., 1901.

COTTERELL, CECIL BERNARD, Indian C.S. (*dep. commr., salt &c., dept. Madras*).—Educ. at St. Peter's Sch., York, and Balliol Coll., Oxford; apptd. after exam. of 1898; arrived 16th Nov., 1899, and served in Madras as asst. collr. and agent to govt., Vizagapatam; dep. commr., salt, akbari, and customs dept., Feb., 1906; sub. collr. and joint mag., May, 1910, and ditto.

COTTON, CHARLES WILLIAM EGERTON, Indian C.S. (*sub. collr. and joint mag., Madras*).—Educ. at Eton and Univ. Coll., Oxford; apptd. after exam. of 1897; arrived, 8th Dec., 1898, and served in Madras as asst. collr. and mag.; asst. dir. of statistics, Aug., 1907; head asst. collr. and mag., March, 1909; sub. collr. and joint mag., May, 1910.

COTTON, SIR HENRY JOHN STEDMAN, K.C.S.I., late Indian C.S.—Educ. at Magdalen Coll. Sch., Brighton Coll., and King's Coll., London; apptd. after exam. of 1865; arrived, 29th Oct., 1867; served in the Bengal rev. and jud. dept., and as offg. under sec. to govt. and offg. registrar, high court; asst. sec., govt. of Bengal, June, 1875; junr. sec., April, 1876; mag. and collr., Nov., 1878; offg. commr., Chittagong, 1879, and 1884; sec., board of rev., Jan., 1882; port commr., Calcutta, May, 1887; sec. to govt. of Bengal, fin. and municipal depts., May, 1890; member of Bengal legisl. council, June, 1892; chief sec. to govt., July, 1892; chief commr., Assam, Nov., 1896; addl. member of viceroy's Council, Dec., 1900; K.C.S.I., June, 1902; retd., Oct., 1902; M.P. for Nottingham (East), Jan., 1906, to Jan., 1910; author of a 'Memo. on the Rev. History of Chittagong,' 1880, 'Memo. on the Land Tenures of Bengal,' 1884, 'England and India,' 1883, and 'New India, or India in Transition,' 1885.

COTTON, JULIAN JAMES, B.A., Indian C.S. (*dist. and sess. judge, Madras*).—Educ. at Sherborne Sch., and Corpus Christi Coll., Oxford; apptd. after exam. of 1892; arrived, 24th Dec., 1893, and served in Madras as asst. collr. and mag.; head asst., Sept., 1900; subord. collr. and jt. mag., Sept., 1908; dist. and sess. judge, July, 1910; author of a work on monumental inscriptions in Madras.

COTTON, WILLIAM BENSLEY, BARR. (1894), Indian C.S. (*dep. commr., United Prov.*).—Educ. at Wellington Sch. and Wadham Coll., Oxford; apptd. after exam. of 1893; arrived, 12th Dec., 1894, and served in the N.W. Prov. and Oudh as asst. mag. and collr.; joint mag., Oct., 1903; dep. commr., Oct., 1909.

COUCHMAN, FRANCIS DUNDAS, M.I.C.E., India Public Works Dept. (*exec. engr.*).—Trained at R.I.E. Coll.; apptd. asst. engr., 24th Aug., 1886, and posted to state rlys.; dep. consg. engr. for rlys., Bombay, Aug., 1897;

exec. engr., Aug., 1897; dep. consg. engr. for rlys., Calcutta, Nov., 1899; offg. under-sec. to govt., rly. branch, Oct., 1901; confd., Sept., 1902; under sec., rly. board, March to Nov., 1905.

COUCHMAN, MALCOLM EDWARD, B.A., Indian C.S. (*dir. of agric., Madras*).—Educ. at Leamington Coll., and Christ Church, Oxford; apptd. after exam. of 1892; arrived, 7th Dec., 1893, and served in Madras as asst. collr. and mag.; asst. commr. and dist. mag., Coorg, Feb., 1898; spcl. settlmt. officer, May, 1901; head asst., April, 1905; sub. collr. and jt. mag., Sept., 1908; dir. of agriculture, Madras, from Oct., 1906; collr. and mag., May, 1910, and ditto.

COUPER, THOMAS, B.A., Indian C.S. (*asst. commr., Burma*).—Educ. at Fettes Coll. and Worcester Coll., Oxford; apptd. after exam. of 1901; arrived 1st Dec., 1902, and served in Burma as asst. commr. and settl. off.

COUPLAND, HERBERT, Indian C.S. (*mag. and collr., Bengal*).—Educ. at Ripon Gr. Sch. and Corpus Christi Coll., Oxford; apptd. after exam. of 1894; arrived, 21st Dec., 1895, and served in Bengal as asst. mag. and collr. and asst. settlmt. officer; joint mag. and dep. collr., Jan. 1903; mag. and collr., Aug., 1907.

COURTENAY, ROBERT, B.A., late Bombay C.S.—Educ. at Trinity Coll., Dublin; apptd. after exam. of 1872; arrived, 24th Nov., 1874, and served in Bombay as asst. collr. and mag.; acted as asst. judge at intervals from Dec., 1885; retd., Sept., 1890.

COURTENAY, WILLIAM, India Public Works Dept. (*asst. acctnt.-gen.*).—Joined the service, 24th Jan., 1898, as asst. examr.; dep. examr., April, 1901; govt. examr. of accts., July, 1906; asst. acctnt.-gen., Nov., 1906.

COUTTS, WILLIAM STRACHAN, Indian C.S. (*dist. and sess. judge, E. Bengal and Assam*).—Educ. at Dollar and Trinity Coll., Cambridge; apptd. after exam. of 1895; arrived, 7th Dec., 1896, and served in Bengal as asst. mag. and collr.; jt. mag. and dep. collr., July, 1905; transfd. to E. Bengal and Assam, Oct. 1905; dist. and sess. judge, March, 1909.

COVENTRY, BERNARD.—Apptd. *dir. of the agric. research institute, and principal of the agric. coll. at Pusa*, 1st April, 1904.

COVENTRY, BERNARD OKES, F.C.H., India Forest Dept. (*dep. consr., Punjab*).—Joined the service, 9th Dec., 1894, as asst. consr.; dep. consr., Feb., 1900; pol. asst. to supt., Hill States, Simla, April to July, 1906.

COVENTRY, EDWARD MILLS, India Forest Dept. (*dep. consr., E. Bengal and Assam*).—Joined the service, 20th Dec., 1880, as asst. consr.; dep. consr., May, 1898.

COVERNTON, ALFRED LAWRENCE, M.A., Bombay Educl. Service (*principal, Elphinstone Coll., Bombay*).—Educ. at Merchant Taylor's Sch., and St. John's Coll., Oxford; joined the service on 4th Nov., 1898, as prof., Elphinstone Coll.; ditto and inspr. of European Schools, March, 1905; inspr. of European schools in Bombay and Central Prov., April, 1905; principal Elphinstone Coll., Jan., 1909.

COVERNTON, JAMES GARGRAVE, M.A., Indian Educl. Service (*dir. of public instrn., Burma*).—Educ. at Merchant Taylors' Sch. and St. John's Coll., Oxford; apptd. prof. of English literature, Elphinstone Coll., 26th May, 1894;

educn. inspr., Bombay, Oct., 1898; dir. of public instrn., Burma, April, 1906.

COVERNTON, STEPHEN HARRIS, Indian C.S. (*asst. collr., Sind*).—Educ. at Merchant Taylors' Sch., and St. John's Coll., Oxford; apptd. after exam. of 1904; arrived 8th Dec., 1905, and served in Sind as asst. collr.

COWAN, GEORGE HERBERT, Indian C.S. (*asst. collr. and mag., Bombay*).—Educ. at King William's Coll., Isle of Man, and Corpus Christi Coll., Cambridge; apptd. after exam. of 1902; arrived, 27th Nov., 1903, and served in Bombay as asst. collr. and mag.

COWAN, HUGH MONTGOMERIE, M.A., Indian C.S. (*asst. commr., Punjab*).—Educ. at Leys Sch., Cambridge, and St. Andrew's and Edinburgh Univ.; apptd. after exam. of 1903; arrived, 6th December, 1904, and served in the Punjab as asst. commr.

COWAN, SAMUEL HUNTER, Col., I.A., late Survey of India.—First commn., lieut., royal artillery, 9th Dec., 1859; arrived, 9th April, 1860; asst. supt., survey dept., Bengal, 19th Jan., 1867; held charge of the Cachar survey, 1878-79; and of the Hugli River survey, 1882-83; dep. supt., April, 1883; retd., Oct., 1891.

COWIE, CHARLES HENRY, Col., R.E., India Public Works Dept. (*manager, O. & R. Rly.*).—First commn., Feb., 1881; apptd. asst. engr., Nov., 1883, and posted to state railways, exec. engr., Aug., 1893; dep. manager, E. Ben. Rly., Nov., 1897; ditto, N.W. Rly., Dec., 1899; served with Tirah expedition, Sept. to Dec., 1897; and in South Africa, Jan., 1900, to Nov., 1902; again dep. manager, N.W. Rly., Dec., 1902; manager, Oct., 1907.

COWIE, DONALD WILLIAM GARDEN, M.A., Barr. (1894), Indian C.S. (*inspr. gen. of police, Madras*).—Educ. at the Charterhouse and Balliol Coll., Oxford; apptd. after exam. of 1883; arrived, 30th Nov., 1886, and served in Madras as asst. collr. and mag.; head asst. collr., Jan., 1892; registrar, high court (appellate side), Nov., 1895; sub. collr. and joint mag., Feb., 1898; principal asst. to dist. mag. and agent to govt., Vizagapatam, Nov., 1900; dist. and sessions judge, Aug., 1902; collr. and mag., Dec., 1903; inspr. gen. of police, March, 1908.

COWIE, JOHN, India Pol. Dept. (*supt. of police*).—Joined the service, 12th May, 1884, as asst. supt. of police; dist. supt., Feb., 1895.

COWIE, THOMAS RENVY, Col., I.A., late Oudh Commn.—Arrived as ensign, 12th Aug., 1860; employed under the mil. dept. till Aug., 1869, from which date he served in Oudh as asst. commr., sub-judge, and dep. commr.; can. tonmt. mag., Feb., 1881; dep. commr., Oct., 1888; district and sessions judge, April, 1891; vacated, March, 1898.

COWIE, WILLIAM PATRICK, Indian C.S. (*asst. collr., Bombay*).—Educ. at Malvern and Corpus Christi Coll., Oxf.; apptd. after exam. of 1907; arrived, 25th Nov., 1908, and served in Bombay as asst. collr.

COWLEY, FRANCIS ARTHUR ADAM, India Public Works Dept. (*exec. engr., Bengal*).—Trained at R.I.E. Coll.; joined the service, 18th Oct., 1890, as asst. engr.; exec. engr., Oct., 1900.

COWLEY, FRANCIS WILLIAM RICE, M.A., late Indian C.S. (Bengal).—Educ. at Edinburgh

Univ.; apptd. after exam. of 1862; arrived, 2nd Dec., 1863, and served in Bengal as asst. mag. and collr., and joint mag. and dep. collr.; employed in public works dept., March, 1873; dep. commr., wards' estate, Patna, June, 1875; joint mag. and dep. collr., Feb., 1878; district and sessions judge, April, 1879; jud. commr., Chota Nagpur, Sept., 1887; retd., Oct., 1897.

COWLEY, REV. HENRY GUISE BEATSON, India Eccles. Estab. (*senior chaplain, United Prov.*).—Joined the service, 19th Feb., 1890, as junior chaplain; senior chaplain, Jan., 1901.

COWLEY-BROWN, FRANCIS COWLEY LOFTUS, India Forest Dept. (*dep. consvr., Madras*).—Joined the service, 26th Dec., 1891, as asst. consvr., dep. consvr., Jan., 1897.

COX, ALEXANDER RANKEN, Indian C.S. (*sub. collr. and jt. mag., Madras*).—Educ. at Clifton and Emmanuel Coll., Cambridge; apptd. after exam. of 1901; arrived 31st Dec., 1902, and served in Madras as asst. collr. and mag.; on police duty from April, 1905, to March, 1908; sub. collr. and jt. mag., Oct., 1910.

COX, ARTHUR FREDERICK, C.S.I., late Indian C.S. (Madras).—Educ. at King's Coll. Sch. and King's Coll., London; apptd. after exam. of 1869; arrived, 3rd Nov., 1871, and served in Madras as asst. mag. and collr.; on special duty in connection with visit of H.R.H. the Prince of Wales, Nov., 1875; from Sept., 1882, served in the fin. dept.; asst. compt.-gen., July, 1883; dep. acctnt.-gen., Bombay, April, 1885; sub-collr. and mag., Nov., 1887; district and sessions judge, April, 1889; acctnt.-gen., Bombay, Dec., 1889; offg. compt. and auditor-gen., March, 1894; acctnt.-gen., Bengal, April, 1895; compt. and auditor-gen., Dec., 1898; K.-i-H. medal, Jan., 1901; C.S.I., Nov., 1901; retd., Sept., 1906; compiled 'N. Arcot District Manual.'

COX, SIR EDMUND CHARLES, Bart., late Police Dept., Bombay.—Educ. at Marlborough and Trinity Coll., Cambridge; joined the service, 6th Nov., 1877, as 2nd master, Nizamut Coll., Murshidabad; asst. pol. agent, Kolhapur, Oct., 1878, to Feb., 1883, when he joined the police dept.; asst. supt. of police, April, 1888; supt., April, 1889; ditto, and asst. inspr.-genl., Sept., 1901, to June, 1903; offg. dep. inspr.-genl., June, 1905; confd. June, 1906; retd., Aug., 1910; author of 'A short History of the Bombay Presidency,' 'Tales of Ancient India,' and a 'Police Manual.'

COX, GEORGE WILLIAM STIRLING, Bengal Police Dept. (*supt. of police*).—Joined the service, 19th Oct., 1876, as offg. asst. supt. of police; confd. May, 1880; dist. supt., Nov., 1887.

COX, HENRY WILLIAM HOLMES, Col., I.A., late Police Dept., Madras.—Ensign, Madras infantry, Nov., 1857; arrived, 26th Dec., 1857; served in the Madras police from April, 1861; supt., April, 1873; asst. inspr.-gen., Dec., 1881; presidency mag., Oct., 1883; pol. officer in charge of ex-King Thebaw of Burma, Dec., 1885, to April, 1886; dep. inspr.-gen. of police, Aug., 1886; commr. of police, Madras city, Dec., 1891; vacated, Dec., 1895; transfd. to U.S.L., Feb., 1898.

COX, HOMERHAM, M.A., late fellow of Trin. Coll., Cambridge, Indian Educl. Service (*prof. of mathematics, Muir Central Coll.*).—Apptd. 5th March, 1891.

480

RECORD OF SERVICES.

COX, JOHN HUGH, Indian C.S. (*excise commr., Central India*).—Educ. at Clifton Coll. and Balliol Coll., Oxford; apptd. after exam. of 1888; arrived, 21st Nov., 1890, and served in the N.W. Prov. and Oudh as asst. mag. and collr.; joint mag., April, 1896; asst. commr., Oct., 1899; dep. commr., Dec., 1903; joint sec., board of rev., Oct., 1904; excise commr., Central India, Nov., 1906.

COX, PERCY ZACHARIAH, C.S.I., C.I.E., Lieut.-Col., Indian Army, Foreign Dept., Govt. of India (*resdt., Persian Gulf*).—First commn., 6th Feb., 1884; military employ to June, 1893; first asst. pol. resdt., Aden, Aug., 1893; transfd. to Baroda, Nov., 1895; first asst. to resdt., Baroda, Feb., 1897; pol. agent, Maskat, Oct., 1899; C.I.E., June, 1902; offg. resdt., Persian Gulf, and consul-genl. at Bushire, April, 1904; pol. resdt., Persian Gulf, Jan., 1909; C.S.I., June, 1909; compiled genealogical trees of certain tribes of Somat.

COX, STEPHEN, India Forest Dept. (*dep. consr., Madras*).—Joined the service 27th Nov., 1893, as asst. consr.; dep. consr., May, 1900.

COKE, HENRY REYNELL HOLLED, Indian C.S. (*judge, Calcutta high court*).—Educ. at Winchester, and New Coll., Oxford; apptd. after exam. of 1882; arrived, 1st Nov., 1884, and served in Bengal as asst. mag. and collr.; employed in Burma, 1887-91, as asst. commr. and under sec. to chief commr.; joint mag. and dep. collr., March, 1893; dist. and sess. judge, April, 1896; transfd. to E. Bengal and Assam, Nov., 1905, as supt. legal remembrancer, and sec. to legisl. council; offg. judge, Calcutta high court, April, 1907, to March, 1908; judge Calcutta high court, May, 1908; special duty in Home Dept. during March, 1909.

COXON, STANLEY WILLIAM.—Joined the service, 12th Nov., 1888, as asst. dist. supt. of police, Burma; transfd. to Central Prov. as asst. commr., Feb., 1893; K.-i-H. medal, and class, Jan., 1901; dep. commr., March, 1901; ret'd. May, 1907.

CRADDOCK, REGINALD HENRY, C.S.I., Indian C.S. (*chief commr., Central Prov.*).—Educ. at Reading Gr. Sch., Wellington Coll., and Keble Coll., Oxford; apptd. after exam. of 1882; arrived, 1st Dec., 1884, and served in the Central Prov. as asst. commr., asst. to commr. of settlts. and agric., and settlt. officer; commr. of excise, April, 1893; dep. commr., June, 1893; chief sec. to chief commr., April, 1900; offg. commr., April, 1901; commr., March, 1902; C.S.I., Jan., 1903; chief commr., March, 1907.

CRAIK, HENRY DUFFIELD, B.A., Indian C.S. (*reg., chief court, Punjab*).—Educ. at Eton Coll., Pembroke Coll., Oxford, and Univ. Coll., London; apptd. after exam. of 1898; arrived 21st Nov., 1899, and served in the Punjab as asst. commr.; reg. of the chief court, March, 1905.

CRAMPTON, ARTHUR CECIL, A.M.I.C.E., late India Public Works Dept.—Trained at R.I.E. Coll.; apptd., 1st Oct., 1874, and employed in the Central Prov. and the N.W. Prov. and Oudh; exec. engr., May, 1883; transfd. to Burma, Sept., 1890; ret'd., June, 1905.

CRASTER, GEORGE AYTON, Major-Gen., R.E., late Public Works Dept., N.W. Prov. and Oudh.—First commn. as lieut., 11th Dec., 1849; from Nov., 1853, served as asst. and exec. engr. in Assam, Oudh, and the Punjab; transfd. to the

N.W. Prov., March, 1869; offg. suptg. engr., and dep. sec. to govt., N.W. Prov., public works dept., April, 1872; suptg. engr., April, 1872; ret'd., Jan., 1888.

CRASTER, SHAFTO LONGFIELD, Lt.-Col., R.E., India Public Works Dept. (*suptg. engr.*).—First commn., 22nd Feb., 1882; asst. engr., state rlys., Feb., 1885; mily. works dept., 1887 to 1891; exec. eng., Aug., 1893; suptg. engr., Oct. 1908; dep. engr.-in-chief, N.W. Ry., July, 1909; field service, N.W. Frontier, 1897, and China, 1901.

CRAW, HENRY HEWAT, M.A., Indian C.S. (*asst. commr., Burma*).—Educ. at George Watson's Coll. and Jena Coll., Edinburgh; apptd. after exam. of 1906; arrived 23rd Dec., 1907, and served in Burma as asst. commr.

CRAWFORD, DIROM GREY, M.B., Lt.-Col., Ind. Med. Service (*civil surgn., Hooghly*).—First commn., 1st Oct., 1881; in military employ till April, 1884, since which date has held appointments in Med. Coll. Hosp., Calcutta, and civil surgencies at various places; civil surgn., Hooghly, Sept., 1900; author of 'Notes on the History of the Bengal Medical Service,' &c.

CRAWFORD, FRANCIS COLOMB, Foreign Dept., Govt. of India (*supt. of rly. police, Nizam's dominions*).—Joined the service 28th June, 1883, as offg. asst. supt. of police, Berar; confd., April, 1886; supt. of rly. police, Nizam's dominions, Nov., 1890; dist. supt. and ditto, April, 1896; K.-i-H. medal (1st class), June, 1909.

CRAWFORD, GEORGE ADAM, Col., late R.A.—First commn., Feb. 1855; served in Afghan War, 1879-80, (twice mentioned in despatches, medal); retired, Dec., 1886; India Office member of Committee for valuation of military equipment, July, 1897, to July, 1905.

CRAWFORD, JAMES ADAIR, late Indian C.S. (Bombay).—Educ. at Rugby; apptd. after exam. of 1876; arrived, 17th Sept., 1878, and served in Bombay as asst. collr. and mag.; from Feb., 1881, served in the pol. dept., and acted as asst. to the agent for Rajputana, boundary settlt. officer in Mewar, and asst. to the rest. at Hyderabad; attaché, foreign dept., May, 1882; in charge of office of press commr., 1882-83; asst. commr., Ajmir, April, 1884; asst. sec., foreign dept., Jan., 1885; pol. agent, Quetta and Pishin, Nov., 1885; junr. under sec. to govt., foreign dept., March, 1888; acting first asst. and sec. for Berar to rest. at Hyderabad, May, 1890; under sec. to govt. of India, foreign dept., April, 1892; on special duty in connection with the revision of Aitchison's 'Treaties,' Oct., 1892; and again with the Archduke of Austria during his tour in India, 1892-93; offg. pol. rest., Persian Gulf, July-Dec., 1893; rest. and rev. commr., Baluchistan, March, 1895; commr., Berar, April, 1899; offg. resdt., Mysore, and chief commr., Coorg, June, 1899, and May, 1901; ret'd. Aug., 1903.

CRAWFORD, WILLIAM MONOD, B.A., Indian C.S. (*mag. and collr., Bengal*).—Educ. at Roy. Univ., Ireland, and St. John's Coll., Cambridge; apptd. after exam. of 1894; arrived, 28th Dec., 1895, and served in the Central Prov. as asst. commr.; transfd. to Bengal, Nov., 1905; joint mag. and dep. collr., Jan., 1906; mag. and collr., Oct., 1908.

CRAWFURD, JAMES, B.A., Barr. (1868), late Indian C.S. (Bengal).—Educ. at the Coll. Sch. and Univ. of Glasgow, and Dublin Univ.; apptd. after exam. of 1866; arrived, 23rd Dec., 1868, and served in Bengal as asst. mag. and collr.; offg. under sec., govt. of India, home dept., Feb., 1875; under sec., govt. of Bengal, July, 1876; first inspr. of registrn. offices, Dec., 1877; registrar, high court, Nov., 1878; district and sessions judge, March, 1885; ret'd., Nov., 1894.

CRAWLEY, CHARLES EDWARD, late Finl. Dept., Govt. of India.—Joined the dept., and was attached to the acctnt.-gen.'s office, Bombay, 25th Feb., 1874; asst. commr., paper currency, Bombay, March, 1878; asst. acctnt.-gen., Calcutta, Oct., 1883; Bombay, Aug., 1884; asst. compr., India treasuries, Jan., 1889; asst. acctnt.-gen. and examr. of local acctts., Bengal, March, 1889; on foreign service, as compr.-gen. to the Nizam's govt., Aug., 1893; compr., Indian Treasuries, Sept., 1901; offg. acctnt.-gen., Madras, April, 1902; ret'd., June, 1905.

CRAWLEY, GEORGE BURRIDGE, Lieut.-Col., Indian Army, ret'd.—First commn., 30th Jan., 1878; entered civil employ as cantonmt. mag., United Prov., July, 1885; transfd. to Burma, Feb., 1902, and to the Punjab, Nov., 1905; ret'd., Jan., 1910.

CRAWLEY-BOEVEY, ARTHUR WILLIAM, M.A., B.L., late Bombay C.S.—Educ. at Rugby and Balliol Coll., Oxford; apptd. after exam. of 1866; arrived, 21st Nov., 1868, and served in Bombay as asst. collr. and mag., and special asst. to pol. agent; from May, 1873, to Dec., 1874, served in Baroda as acting asst. rest.; in special charge of Sachin state, Dec., 1874; on special duty at Baroda, Feb., 1875; on famine duty at Kaladgi, Aug., 1877; talukdari settlt. officer, Gujarat, June, 1879; special officer for the settlt. of claims to giras and watans in Baroda territory, 1883 and 1885; acting chief presidency mag. and rev. judge, Bombay, May, 1887; junr. collr. and mag., May, 1889; senr. collr. and mag., Nov., 1891; ret'd., Aug., 1893.

CREAGH, SIR O'MOORE, V.C., G.C.B., Indian Army (*commander-in-chief in Genl.*).—First commn., Oct., 1866; joined the Indian Staff Corps, Feb., 1870; served in the Indian Staff Corps of 1878-80 (medal and Afghan campaigns of 1878-80, commanding, V.C.); apptd. brigadier-genl. commanding, Aden district, Feb., 1899; also pol. resdt. and collr. of stamp rev. at Aden; on service in the China from July, 1900, in command of the British forces in China; K.C.B., June, 1903; cmdg. 5th divn. (Western Army Corps), Nov., 1904; cmdg. 2nd divn. (Northern Cmd.), April, 1906; special duty in England, May to July, 1907; mil. sec., India Office, July, 1907, to Aug., 1909; G.C.B., June, 1909; commander-in-chief in India, Sept., 1909; war service—Afghanistan, 1878-80, V.C., medal and brevet of major; N.W. Frontier of India, Zhob Valley, 1890; China, 1900, medal and K.C.B.

CRERAR, JAMES, M.A., Indian C.S. (*asst. commr. in Sind*).—Educ. at Geo. Watson's Coll., Edinburgh, Edin. Univ., and Balliol Coll., Oxford; apptd. after exam. of 1900; arrived 15th Nov., 1901, and served in Sind as asst. collr. and mag.; asst. collr. and manager, encumbered estates, May, 1906; asst. commr.

in Sind and Sindhi translator to govt., Sept., 1907.

CRESSWELL, CHARLES ARTHUR, Lieut.-Col., I.S.C., late Burma Commn.—First commn., royal artillery, Jan., 1866; arrived, 12th Jan., 1867; joined the Burma commn., Feb., 1871, as offg. asst. commr. and cantonmt. mag. at Tounghoo; personal asst. to chief commr., Dec., 1875; boundary officer, Sandoway, March, 1881; prest., Sandoway town committee, April, 1884; deputy commr., March, 1885; offd. as prest. Rangoon municipality, July, 1895, addl. sess. judge, Irrawadi divn., April, 1897; ret'd., June, 1898.

CREWE (EARL OF), ROBERT OFFLEY ASHBURTON CREWE-MILNES, K.G., P.C., M.A., F.S.A., Baron Houghton of Great Houghton, in the county of York.—Asst. priv. sec. to sec. for foreign affairs (Earl Granville) 1883-84; Lord-in-Waiting to the Queen, 1886; Lord-Lieut. of Ireland, 1892-95; Lord Presdt. of the Council, 1905-08; Sec. of State for the Colonies, 1908-10; Sec. of State for India, 7th Nov., 1910, to March, 1911; Lord Privy Seal, from Nov., 1910.

CRICHTON, RICHMOND TREVOR, C.I.E., Lt.-Col. Indian Army (*dir. of surveys, Bengal*).—First commn., 23rd Aug., 1884; joined survey dept. as asst. supt., Dec., 1889; dep. supt., March, 1895; supt. of settlement surveys in Bengal, Oct., 1895; supt. of provincial surveys, Bengal, Dec., 1900; dir. of surveys, Bengal, Jan., 1909; C.I.E., Jan., 1909.

CRICKMAY, JOSEPH GEORGE, India Office (*2nd class clerk, Registry and Record Dept.*).—Apptd. clerk, 2nd class, registry and record dept., 17th Jan., 1902.

CRIGHTON, ALEXANDER CLIFFORD, Railway Dept. (*dep. supt.*).—Joined the service, 23rd Jan., 1895, as asst. loco. supt.; dist. loco. supt., Jan., 1904; dep. loco. supt., Nov., 1910.

CRIMMIN, JOHN, V.C., C.I.E., Lieut.-Col., I.M.S., Bombay Medl. Dept. (*presdy. surgn., Bombay*).—First commn., 30th Sept., 1882; on military duty till 1889; civil surgn., Shikarpur, Sept., 1889; ditto, Ratnaji, Dec., 1892; health officer of the port of Bombay, May, 1900; presdy. surgn., March, 1910; served in Burma, 1886-88, and with Karen Field Force, 1888-89; V.C., Sept., 1889; C.I.E., Jan., 1901.

CRITCHLEY, CHARLES BLYTHE, Indian C.S. (*asst. collr. and mag., Sind*).—Educ. at St. Paul's Sch. and Trinity Coll., Oxford; apptd. after exam. of 1906; arrived 22nd Nov. 1907, and served in Sind as collr. and mag.

CROCKETT, WILLIAM GORDON, India Office (*second class clerk, Store Dept.*).—Apptd. clerk and class, store dept., 23rd Nov., 1900.

CROFT, SIR ALFRED WOODLEY, K.C.I.E., M.A., late Educl. Dept., Bengal.—Apptd., 8th Dec., 1865; served as profr., presidency coll., principal, Dacca coll., and inspr. of schools; dir. of public instrn., from Aug., 1878; prest. of the commn. to draw up a code for European schools Oct., 1881; member of the educn. commn.; 1882-83; C.I.E., May, 1884; K.C.I.E., Feb., 1887, member of the legisl. council of Bengal, Feb., 1887; on special duty for the preparation of a report on educn. in British India, 1887; fellow-member of the syndicate and prest. of the faculty of arts of Calcutta univ.; vice-chancellor, Dec., 1893; ret'd., Feb., 1897.

—Educ. at Westminster Sch., London Univ., and Oriel Coll., Oxford; apptd. after exam. of 1893; arrived, 3rd Jan., 1895, and served in

Bengal as asst. mag. and collr.; asst. commr., Assam, Jan., 1899; mag. and collr., E. Bengal and Assam, Jan., 1906; dist. and sessions judge, March, 1908.

CUMING, JOSEPH HENRY, Indian C.S. (*dist. and sess. judge, United Prov.*).—Educ. at Westminster, and Trinity Coll., Cambridge; apptd. after exam. of 1889; arrived, 3rd Dec., 1891, and served in the N.W. Prov. and Oudh as asst. mag. and collr. and asst. commr.; joint mag., Jan., 1897; dist. and sess. judge, March, 1904.

CUMMING, ALEXANDER ROBERTSON, Indian C.S. (*collr. and mag., Madras*).—Educ. at the Aberdeen Gr. Sch., Aberdeen Univ., and Balliol Coll., Oxford; apptd. after exam. of 1890; arrived, 18th Dec., 1892, and served in Madras as asst. collr. and mag.; senr. asst., Jan., 1899; sec. to commrs. of land rev., Nov., 1902; sub-collr. and joint mag., July, 1906; collr. of Madras, protector of emigrants and supt. of stamps and stationery, Aug., 1909; collr. and mag., May, 1910, and ditto.

CUMMING, CHARLES LENNOX BRUCE, late Madras C.S.—Educ. at Cheltenham Coll.; apptd. after exam. of 1865; arrived, 29th Nov., 1867, and served in Madras as asst. mag. and collr.; principal asst., Ganjam, Nov., 1883; retd., March, 1888.

CUMMING, JOHN ARTHUR, Indian C.S. (*collr. and mag., Madras*).—Educ. at Aberdeen Gr. Sch., Aberdeen Univ., and Balliol Coll., Oxford; apptd. after exam. of 1885; arrived, 16th Dec., 1887, and served in Madras as asst. mag. and collr.; head asst., Dec., 1894; senr. asst., July, 1897; sub-collr. and joint mag., Jan., 1899; collr., dist. mag., and govt. agent, Godavari, Dec., 1903.

CUMMING, JOHN GUEST, M.A., Indian C.S. (*sec. to govt., Bengal*).—Educ. at High Sch., Glasgow, Glasgow Univ., and Balliol Coll., Oxford; apptd. after exam. of 1887; arrived, 24th Oct., 1890, and served in Bengal as asst. mag. and collr. and settl. officer; offg. under sec. to govt., July to Oct., 1894; joint mag. and dep. collr., April, 1896; mag. and collr., June, 1900; sec. to govt., judl. and genl. depts., Jan., 1909; ditto, rev. and genl. depts., Sept., 1909.

CUNNINGHAM, CHARLES ALEXANDER, Major-Gen., late Bombay Pol. Dept.—First commn., 20th June, 1858; served in the Afghan war as asst. adjutant-gen. (medal); dep. asst. adjutant-gen., Bombay, 1877-80, and 1881-88; dep. adjutant-gen., Bombay, 1888-92; asst. adjutant-gen., Bengal, Feb., 1893; sec. to govt. of Bombay, mil. &c., depts., Dec., 1892; pol. rest., collr. of stamp rev., &c., Aden, May, 1895, to Feb., 1899; returned to Europe, 1899; to U.S. list, Jan., 1904.

CUNNINGHAM, SIR WILLIAM JOHN, K.C.S.I., late Indian C.S.—Educ. at Edinburgh Acad. and Clapham Gr. Sch.; apptd. after exam. of 1868; arrived, 21st Nov., 1870, and served in Bombay as asst. collr. and mag.; from Aug., 1873, served in Mysore as asst. commr. on special duty at Bangalore and Chitaldrug, addl. sec. in the famine dept., and sec. to the chief commr., gen. dept.; asst. to the rest. in Mysore, and sec. to the chief commr., Coorg, April, 1881; asst. to the rest., Haidarabad, Dec., 1883; under sec., govt. of India, foreign dept., Sept., 1885; dep. sec., May, 1890; sec.,

April, 1894; also sec. of orders of Star of India and Indian Empire, May, 1894; C.S.I., Jan., 1894; K.C.S.I., June, 1897; retired, Jan., 1901.

CUNNINGHAM, SIR ALEXANDER FREDERICK DOUGLAS, K.C.I.E., late Indian C.S. (Punjab).—Educ. at Kensington Gr. Sch., and King's Coll., London; apptd. after exam. of 1870; arrived, 11th Nov., 1872, and served in the Punjab as asst. commr. pol. asst. to Major Cavagnari in Afghanistan, Nov., 1878; pol. officer, Khaibar, Oct., 1879; 1st asst. to chief pol. officer, Afghanistan (Kabul), Feb., 1880; offg. under sec. to govt., 1879 and 1881; C.I.E., March, 1881; offg. supt., Kapurthala state, Feb., 1884; under sec. to govt., Dec., 1884; offd. as dep. commr. from Feb., 1885; on special duty at Rawal Pindi durbar, March, 1885; dep. commr., Nov., 1888; offg. commr. and supt., Peshawar, Oct., 1892, and from April, 1894; confd., April, 1898; member, legis. council, Punjab, Jan., 1900; K.C.I.E., Jan., 1901; retd., Nov., 1902.

CUNNINGHAM, DAVID DOUGLAS, C.I.E., M.B., F.R.S., F.L.S., Brigade-Surgeon-Lieut.-Col., late Bengal Med. Service.—Joined the service, 1st April, 1868; from 10th Dec., 1874, served as special asst. to the sanitary commr. with the govt. of India; prof. of physiology, Calcutta met. coll., from June, 1879; also acted as govt. quinologist and as supt. of botanical gardens; apptd. to conduct special cholera inquiries, Dec., 1884; on special duty as naturalist with the Tibet Mission, 1886; C.I.E., June, 1893; retd., June, 1898; hon. surgn. to the viceroy; author of 'Plagues and Pleasures of Life in Bengal' and various med. and scientific treatises.

CUNNINGHAM, SIR HENRY S., K.C.I.E., late Calcutta High Court.—Advocate-gen., high court, Madras, and addl. member of the govt.'s council, 1872-77; puisne judge, high court, Calcutta, Nov., 1877; member of the famine commn., 1878-81; member of fin. committee, March, 1880; resigned his seat in the high court, Calcutta, July, 1888; K.C.I.E., Jan., 1889.

CURGENVEN, ARTHUR JOSEPH, B.Sc., Indian C.S. (*asst. commr. and dist. mag., Coorg*).—Educ. at St. Paul's Sch. and New Coll., Oxford; apptd. after exam. of 1898; arrived, 16th Nov., 1899, and served in Madras as asst. collr. and mag.; 1st asst. commr. and dist. mag., Coorg, Sept., 1905.

CURRIE, FENDALL, Barr. (1874), Maj.-Gen., late Oudh Commn.—Arrived, 31st Dec., 1858, as cornet, 1st European light cavalry; asst. commr., Hazaribagh, Feb., 1863; from Sept., 1863, served in the Oudh commn., and was apptd. small cause court judge, Sitapur, June, 1868, and junr. sec. to chief commr., Nov., 1868; city mag., Lucknow, Feb., 1870; dep. commr., Nov., 1878; commr., March, 1888; returned to Europe, Nov., 1896; transferred to U.S. list, June, 1898; author of several legal commentaries and manuals.

CURRIE, GEORGE MAINWARING, late Bengal C.S.—Educ. at Cheltenham Coll.; apptd. after exam. of 1860; arrived, 28th Oct., 1862; served in the rev. and jud. dept., Bengal, and was apptd. mag. and collr., March, 1884; retd., March, 1892.

CURRIE, HARRY AUGUSTUS FREDERICK, F.C.H., late India Public Works Dept.—Trained at R.I.E. Coll.; apptd. asst. engr., 1st Oct., 1887, and posted to State rlys.; dep. consg. engr., Calcutta, Feb. to May, 1894;

dep. consg. engr. for rlys., Assam, Jan. to April, 1895; asst. sec., public works dept., Oct., 1895; exec. engr., Aug., 1897; dep. consg. engr. for rlys., Bombay, Nov., 1897 to Feb., 1898; services lent to Pekin Syndicate, Dec., 1898 to Oct., 1902, and for employment on Uganda rly. from Oct., 1903; retd., Nov., 1907.

CURRIE, MARK MAINWARING LEE, B.A., Indian C.S. (*asst. commr., Punjab*).—Educ. at Cheltenham Coll., and Pembroke Coll., Oxford; apptd. after exam. of 1904; arrived, 27th Nov., 1905, and served in the Punjab as asst. commr.

CURRY, THOMAS ELMITT, M.I.C.E., late India Public Works Dept.—Trained at R.I.E. Coll.; apptd., 1st Oct., 1875, and posted to state railways; transfd. to Bengal Oct., 1881; exec. engr., Nov., 1885; re-transfd. to state railways, July, 1886; suptg. engr., Nov., 1899; retd., Oct., 1902.

CURRY, WILLIAM ELMITT, A.M.I.C.E., India Public Works Dept. (*examiner*).—Trained at R.I.E. Coll.; apptd. asst. engr., 23rd Sept., 1880, and posted to State Rys.; transfd. to superior accts. estab., July, 1884, as asst. examr.; dep. examr., May, 1886; examr., April, 1893.

CURSETJEE RUSTOMJEE, Barr. (1882), Indian C.S. (*dist. and sess. judge, United Prov.*).—Educ. at King's Coll. Sch., London; called to the bar at the Middle Temple; apptd. after exam. of 1874; arrived, 29th Nov., 1876, and served in the N.W. Prov. and Oudh as asst. mag. and collr.; joint mag., April, 1886; asst. mag., Dec., 1891; mag. and collr., Dec., 1893; dist. and sess. judge, Nov., 1895.

CURTIS, GEORGE SEYMOUR, Indian C.S. (*settl. commr. and dir. of land records, &c.*).—Educ. at Marlborough Coll. and Bombay).—Educ. at Marlborough Coll. and Christ Church, Oxford; apptd. after exam. of 1886; arrived, 24th Oct., 1888, and served in Bombay as asst. collr. and mag.; in 1889-91 acted as asst. pol. rest., Aden; under sec. to govt., rev., &c., depts., Aug., 1894; offd. as postmr.-gen., Bombay, May, 1896; 2nd asst., Feb., 1897; offd. as postmr.-gen., Madras, Feb., 1897; confd., July, 1898, to July, 1901; 1st asst., July, 1897; junr. collr. and mag., July, 1904; dir., land records, and inspr.-gen. of registration, &c., Feb., 1906; title changed to settl. commr. and inspr.-gen. of registration, &c., June, 1907; sr. collr. and ditto, April, 1909.

CURZON, THE RIGHT HON. GEORGE NATHANIEL, Lord Curzon of Kedleston, G.C.S.I., D.C.L.—Educ. at Eton and Balliol Coll., Oxford (B.A., 1882; fellow of All Souls Coll., 1883; M.A., 1884); private sec. to Lord Salisbury, June, 1885, to Feb., 1886; M.P. for Salisbury, June, 1885, to Feb., 1886; to under sec. of state for India, Nov., 1891, to Aug., 1892; member of royal commn. on Indian expenditure, May, 1895; sworn of the privy council, June, 1895; viceroy and govt.-foreign affairs, June, 1895; created Baron genl. of India, 6th Jan., 1899; created Baron Curzon of Kedleston in the Peerage of Ireland; apptd. Lord Warden of the Cinque Ports, March, 1904, but resigned the appt. before returning to India; re-apptd. viceroy and govt.-genl. of India, 3rd Sept., 1904; has the 13th Dec., 1904; resigned, Nov., 1905; has the Royal Victorian chain; hon. D.C.L., Camb., June, 1907; Chancellor of Oxford Univ., 1907;

author of 'Russia in Central Asia,' 1889, 'Persia,' 1892, and 'Problems of the Far East,' 1894.

CUTHBERTSON, CLIVE, B.A., late Indian C.S. (Bengal).—Educ. at St. Peter's, Adelaide, Glenalmond Sch., and Univ. Coll., Oxford; apptd. after exam. of 1882; arrived, 13th Dec., 1885, and served in Bengal as asst. mag. and collr.; under sec. to govt. of Bengal, Nov., 1889; offd. as under sec. to govt. of India, home dept., in March, 1890; joint mag. and dep. collr., Nov., 1893; retd., Nov., 1895.

CUTTLE, GEORGE, India Office (*supervisor, 2nd grade, India Store Depot*).—and class clerk, India store depot, 5th April, 1882; supervisor, 2nd grade, March, 1901.

DACRES, LEONARD SEYMOUR LAMBERT, B.A., Indian C.S. (*asst. commr., United Prov.*).—Educ. at Uppingham, and Brasenose Coll., Oxford; apptd. after exam. of 1907; arrived, 23rd Nov., 1908, and served in the United Prov. as asst. commr.

DADABHAI, H. (*see Hormasji Dadabhai*).
DADABHOY, MANECKJEE BYRAMJEE, nominated member of govt.-gen.'s legis. council, Nov., 1908.

DAHLM, RICHARD HENRY, India Office (*2nd class clerk, Registry and Record Dept.*).—Educ. at Godolphin Sch.; apptd. clerk, 2nd class, India store depot, 1st Jan., 1902; transfd. to registry and record dept., June, 1903.

DAIN, JOHN RUTHERFORD, Indian C.S. (*asst. mag. and collr., Bengal*).—Educ. at Tonbridge, and Hertford Coll., Oxford; apptd. after exam. of 1906; arrived 25th Nov., 1907, and served in Bengal as asst. mag. and collr.

DALAL, ARDESHIR RUSTOMJI, Indian C.S. (*asst. collr., Bombay*).—Educ. at Fort High Sch., Bombay, Bombay Univ., and St. John's Coll., Camb.; apptd. after exam. of 1907; arrived, 14th Nov., 1908, and served in Bombay as asst. collr.

DALAL, BARZOR JAMSHEDJI, B.A., Barr. (1894), Indian C.S. (*dist. and sess. judge, United Prov.*).—Educ. at Bombay Univ. and Exeter Coll., Oxford; apptd. after exam. of 1893; arvd. 12th Dec., 1894, and served in the N.W. Prov. and Oudh as asst. mag. and collr. and asst. commr.; joint mag., Nov., 1901; asst. commr., Nov., 1905; asst. sessions judge, Jan., 1908; dist. and sess. judge, May, 1909.

DALAL, K.A. (*see Kharsedji Ardesar Dalal*).
DALLAS, ALEXANDER MORISON, C.I.E., Dep. Surgn.-Gen., late Med. Dept., Punjab.—Arrived and was apptd. asst. surgn., Bengal med. estab., June, 1856; supt., central jail, Oct., 1859; inspr.-gen. of prisons, April, 1863; surgn.-gen., Punjab, Sept., 1884; inspr.-gen. of civil hosps., Punjab, April, 1885; retd., April, 1889.

DALLAS, CHARLES MOWBRAY, Lt.-Col., Indian Army, (*dep. commr., Punjab*).—Entered the service, 21st Jan., 1881; in mil. employ till May, 1887; apptd. to the Punjab commn. as asst. commr., May, 1887; dep. commr., April, 1897; pol. agent, Phulkian States and Bahawalpur, Nov., 1905.

DALLAS, JAMES, Bt.-Col., R.E., late Mil. Dept., Govt. of India.—First commn., 30th July, 1879; apptd. to mil. works dept., Nov., 1884; asst. sec., mil. dept., Dec., 1890, to May, 1900.

DALLAS, JOHN EDWIN, A.M.I.C.E., late India Public Works Dept.—Trained at R.I.E. Coll.; appt. 1st Oct., 1876, and posted as asst. engr. to State Railways; asst. sec. to

486

RECORD OF SERVICES.

Govt. of India, P.W.D., Nov., 1888; exec. engr., April, 1889; offd. as under sec. to govt., railway branch, Bombay, May, 1893, and 1894; transld. to Assam, March, 1895; junior consg. engr. for rlys., Calcutta, Dec., 1900, and Dec., 1901; supt. engr., Feb., 1904; offg. consg. engr. and sec. to the govt. of Burma for railways from Dec., 1904; confd., Nov., 1907; senr. govt. inspr. for rlys., Jan., 1908; retd., Jan., 1910.

DALLAS, WILLIAM LISCOMBE.—Served from 18th July, 1882, as scientific asst. to the meteorological reporter to the govt. of India; retd., Nov., 1906; author of a 'Memoir on the Winds and Monsoons of the Arabian Sea,' and other meteorological publs.

DALMAHOY, PATRICK CARFRAE, Maj.-Gen., Bengal Infantry, late Police Dept., N.W. Prov. and Oudh.—Arrived as ensign, 1st Jan., 1857; adjutant of the Hamirpur district police, Oct., 1858, and commandant, Oct., 1861; district supt. of police, Jan., 1862; asst. inspr.-gen., govt. railway police, April, 1867; offg. commandant of the Mhairwara police battalion, Sept., 1869, to April, 1871; dep. inspr.-gen., Oct., 1882, to 1885; to U.S. list, Aug., 1890.

DALRYMPLE-CLARK, IAN HEW WARREN- DER, Bengal Police Dept. (supt. of govt. kheddas, Burma).—Joined the service, 26th Nov., 1873, as offg. asst. supt. of police; confd. Oct., 1874; dist. supt., July, 1886; supt. of govt. Kheddas, Burma, Oct., 1902.

DALTON, ALBERT JAMES, India Office (asst. to surveyor).—Apptd. asst. to surveyor and clerk of works, India Office, 6th Sept., 1897.

DALTON, GODFREY JOHN BECTIVE TUTE, late Bengal C.S.—Educ. at St. Columba's Coll., Rathfarnham, and Trinity Coll., Dublin; apptd. after exam. of 1862; arrived, 12th Jan., 1864, and served in Bengal as asst. mag. and collr., joint mag. and dep. collr., and dep. commr.; mag. and collr., Aug., 1887; retd., April, 1893.

DALTRY, EDWARD, apptd. *deft. controller of printing and stationery*, govt. of India, 1st Feb., 1905.

DALY, FRANCIS CHARLES, India Police Dept. (supt., Bengal).—Joined the service, 17th April, 1887, as asst. supt. of police; dist. supt., Oct., 1897; supt., April, 1906.

DALY, HUGH, C.S.I., C.I.E., Lt.-Col., Indian Army (*resdt. in Mysore and chief commr. of Coorg*).—Arrived, 12th Feb., 1882, and served in the mil. dept.; from Nov., 1884, served in the pol. dept. as pol. asst., Rajputana; on special duty in Upper Burma, June, 1886, and with the N. Shan column in Nov., 1887; supt., N. Shan states, May, 1888; on special duty at Mandalay, 1891; C.I.E., May, 1892; asst. sec. to govt. of India, foreign dept., July, 1892; dep. sec., June, 1896; C.S.I., Jan., 1903; offg. agent to gov.-gen., Central India, and gen. supt. of thagi and dakaiti operations, Nov., 1903, to May, 1904; confd., Feb., 1905; *resdt. in Mysore and chief commr. of Coorg*, Aug., 1910; author of 'Memoirs of Gen. Sir H. Daly.'

DAMES, MANSEL LONGWORTH, late Indian C.S. (Punjab).—Apptd. after exam. of 1868; arrived, 19th Nov., 1870, and served in the Punjab as asst. commr.; on special duty with the Kabul troops, Jan., 1879; dep. commr., Feb., 1887; divl. judge, Jan., 1897; retd., Feb., 1898; author of a Baluchi grammar and text-book, and of 'Popular Poetry of the Baloches.'

DAMPIER, GERALD ROBERT, Indian C.S. (supt. Dehra Dun).—Educ. at the Charterhouse, and Pembroke Coll., Cambridge; apptd. after exam. of 1890; arrived, 10th Nov., 1892, and served in the N.W. Prov. and Oudh as asst. mag. and collr. and asst. commr.; joint mag., April, 1898; supt., Dehra Dun, Jan., 1903; settlmt. offr., Oct., 1904; dep. commr. and ditto, July, 1905; supt., Dehra Dun, Nov., 1907; author of a monograph on the brass wares of the N.W. Prov., and 'Sonpur,' 1894-95.

DAMPIER, HENRY LUCIUS, C.I.E., late Bengal C.S.—Educ. at Eton; apptd. from Haileybury, Dec., 1848; arrived, 18th Sept., 1849; served in the rev. and jud. depts., and was apptd. mag. and collr., 1st grade, Oct., 1860; junr. sec., board of rev., Feb., 1861, and sec., Nov., 1861; commr., Nuddea divn., July, 1863; on famine duty, 1866; between April, 1867, and Nov., 1874, served as sec. to the govt. of Bengal in the rev. and gen. depts., and as offg. sec. to the govt. of India, home dept., in 1872; member of Bengal legist. council, 1874 and 1879; board of rev., Oct., 1877; prest. of rent law commn., 1881; retd., July, 1884.

DANCE, GEORGE WHITMORE, late Indian C.S., Madras.—Educ. at Clifton Coll., and Trinity Hall, Cambridge; apptd. after exam. of 1879; arrived, 27th Nov., 1881, and served in Madras as asst. collr. and mag.; head asst., Oct., 1889; sub-collr. and joint mag., July, 1893; collr. and mag., Aug., 1897; retd., Jan., 1908.

DANE, SIR LOUIS WILLIAM, K.C.I.E., C.S.I., F.R.G.S., Indian C.S. (*Lieut.-govr. of the Punjab*).—Apptd. after exam. of 1874; arrived, 14th Nov., 1876, and served in the Punjab as asst. commr.; private sec. to lieut.-govr., Oct., 1879, to April, 1882; on special duty, Lahore Rakhs, 1884-85; offg. registrar, chief court, June, 1886; settl. officer, Gurdaspur, Oct., 1887; asst. commr., 1st grade, May, 1889; dep. commr. and settl. collr., Peshawar, Dec., 1892; chief sec. to govt., Punjab, Nov., 1898; resident in Kashmir, Nov., 1901; sec. to govt. of India, foreign dept., March, 1903; C.S.I., June, 1904; on spl. duty with the Kabul mission from Oct., 1904, to April, 1905; K.C.I.E., May, 1905; lieut.-govr. of the Punjab, May, 1908.

DANE, SIR RICHARD MORRIS, K.C.I.E., late Indian C.S.—Educ. at Kingstown Sch., Dublin; apptd. after exam. of 1872; arrived, 20th Nov., 1874, and served in the Punjab as asst. commr. and settl. officer; served under the foreign dept. of the govt. of India, 1878-79; offg. sec. to finl. commr., Punjab, Nov., 1880, to Jan., 1881; offg. under sec. to govt., Punjab, March to Aug., 1882; boundary settl. officer, Central India, 1883-84; asst. commr., Ajmir, Jan., 1885; served subsequently as offg. dep. commr., Punjab; settl. officer, Gurdaspur, Nov., 1885; offg. commr. of excise, inspr.-gen. of registrn., &c., 1890-92; acted as commr., N. India salt rev., May, 1892; on special duty in connection with opium commn., Sept., 1893; dep. sec. to govt. of India, fin. and commerce dept., March, 1895; C.I.E., Jan., 1896; commr., N. India salt rev., Dec., 1898; inspr.-gen. excise and salt, Sept. 1907; K.C.I.E., Jan., 1909; retd., Oct., 1909.

DANIELL, CAIRNES ANTHONY, late Bengal C.S. (N.W. Prov. and Oudh).—Apptd. from Haileybury, 1854; arrived, 2nd Nov., 1854; from Jan., 1859, served in the N.W. Prov. as asst. under the commr. of Meerut, asst. supt. of Dehra Dun, asst. settl. officer, and joint mag. and dep. collr.; supt., Dehra Dun, April, 1866; mag. and collr., Moradabad, July, 1869; civil and sessions judge, Gorakhpur, April, 1877; commr. and agent, Benares divn., March, 1881; member, board of rev., March, 1884; retd., Nov., 1889.

DANIELS, SIDNEY REGINALD, B.A., Indian C.S. (*dist. and sessions judge, United Prov.*).—Educ. at Wycliffe Coll., Stonehouse (Glos.), Balliol Coll., Oxford, and London Univ.; apptd. after exam. of 1891; arrived, 30th Nov., 1893, and served in the N.W. Prov. and Oudh as asst. mag. and collr.; joint mag., June, 1899; dist. mag. and sessions judge, March, 1907.

DANKS, ERIC, B.A., Indian C.S. (*dep. commr., Cent. Prov.*).—Educ. at Ripon Gr. Sch. and Queen's Coll., Oxford; apptd. after exam. of 1893; arrived, 16th Dec., 1894, and served in Burma as asst. commr.; transfd. to Cent. Prov., Feb., 1899; dep. commr., Jan., 1907.

DANSEY, EDWARD PRINCE, late India Forest Dept.—Joined the service, 20th Dec., 1872, as asst. conservator; dep. conservator, Sept., 1882; asst. inspr.-gen. of forests, June, 1888; con- asst. inspr.-gen. of forests, Bengal, May, 1891; transfd. servator of forests, Bengal, May, 1891; transfd. to the N.W. Prov. and Oudh, Nov., 1894; retd., June, 1901.

DANSON, ARTHUR LLEWELYN, B.A., Indian C.S. (*regist., chief court, Punjab*).—Educ. at C.S. (regist. and Balliol Coll., Oxford; apptd. after Rugby and Balliol Coll., Oxford, 1899, and exam. of 1898; arrived 17th Nov., 1899, and served in the Punjab as asst. commr.; under sec. to govt., April, 1905, to Nov., 1907; registr., chief court, Punjab, Oct., 1908.

DANTRA, S. H. (*see Sorabshaw Hormasji Dantra*).

DARBHANGA, SIR RAMESHWARA SINGH, K.C.I.E., Maraja Bahadur of (*see under Singh*).
DARLING, GEORGE KENNETH, B.A., Indian C.S. (*asst. mag. and collr., United Prov.*).—Educ. at Eton and King's Coll., Cambridge; apptd. after exam. of 1902; arrived 1st Dec., 1903, and served in the United Prov. as asst. mag. and collr.

DARLING, MALCOLM LYALL, B.A., Indian C.S. (*asst. commr., Punjab*).—Educ. at Eton and King's Coll., Cambridge; apptd. after exam. of 1903; arrived, 30th Nov., 1904, and served in the Punjab as asst. commr.; tutor and guardian to H.H. the Raja of Devas, Jan., 1907.

DARLINGTON, EDWIN, C.I.E., late Customs Dept., Burma.—Joined the service as supt. of the Burma secretariat, June, 1868; from March, 1872, served as collr. of customs, Akyab; asst. sec. to the chief commr., April, 1875; collr. of to the chief commr., July, 1877; chief collr., customs, Rangoon, July, 1877; also vice-chairman of the Rangoon Sept., 1880; port commrs., March, 1882; C.I.E., June, 1897; retd., April, 1896.

DARWIN, JOHN HENRY, Indian C.S. (*asst. mag., United Prov.*).—Educ. at Charterhouse Sch., and St. John's Coll., Cambridge; apptd. after exam. of 1908; arrived, 25th Nov., 1909, and served in the United Prov. as asst. mag.

DAS, AHLUWALIA NARAYAN, Rai Sahib (*see Narayan Das, A.*)

DAS, G. (*see Gopal Das*).

DAS, LAL MOHUN, M.A., B.L.—Apptd. judge of the High Court of Judicature, Bengal, Jan., 1909; retd., Oct., 1910.

DAS, RAI PITAMBAR (*see Rai Pitambar Das*).

DASAI, F. R. (*see Framji Rustomji Dasai*).
DASHWOOD, FREDERICK AUGUSTUS, late Bombay Public Works Dept.—Trained at the Royal Indian Engrg. Coll.; entered the service as asst. engr., Nov., 1877; exec. engr. Dec., 1889; retd. March, 1902.

DASTUR, P. H. (*see Phiroze Hoshang Dastur*).

DATTA, ATUL CHANDRA (*see Dutt, A. C.*).

DATTA, CHARU CHANDRA, Indian C.S. (*asst. collr., Bombay*).—Educ. at Calcutta Univ. and Univ. Coll., London; apptd. after exam. of 1898; arrived, 7th Dec., 1899, and served in Bombay as asst. collr. and mag. and asst. judge.

DATTA, GURU SADAY, Indian C.S. (*asst. mag. and collr., Bengal*).—Educ. at Govt. High Sch., Sylhet, and Calcutta Univ.; apptd. after exam. of 1904; arrived, 11th Dec., 1905, and served in Bengal as asst. mag. and collr.

DATTA, KRISHNA LALL, M.A., Fin. Dept., Govt. of India (*dy. auditor-gen.*).—Joined the service, 30th March, 1881; chief supt., compt. and audr.-gen.'s office, May, 1891; asst. compt. gen., Calcutta, April, 1896; asst. acctn.-gen., and inspr. of local fund accts., June, 1899; ditto, and examr. of ditto, Bengal, March, 1903; compt., Post Office, April, 1907; on depn. in fin. dept. from Feb., 1909.

DATTA, PARVATI NATH, B.Sc. (London), Geological Survey of India (*asst. supt.*).—Joined the service, 27th April, 1888, as asst. supt.; dep. supt., Oct., 1894; asst. supt., July, 1906.

DATTA, PRATAP CHANDRA, Indian C.S. (*sub-collr. and joint mag., Madras*).—Educ. at Calcutta Univ. and New Coll., Oxford; apptd. after exam. of 1898; arrived, 25th Dec., 1899, and served in Madras as asst. collr. and mag.; sub-collr. and joint mag., May, 1910.

DATTA, RASIK LAL, M.D., Lieut.-Col., Indian Med. Service.—Joined the service, 30th March, 1872; served in the civil dept. from 30th Nov., 1872, in acting appts., and as civil surgn. at various stations; retd., Oct., 1899.

DAUKES, FREDERICK CLENDON, C.I.E., late Indian C.S. (Assam).—Educ. at Uppingham Gr. Sch., Blackheath Proprietary Sch., and Downing Coll., Cambridge; apptd. after exam. of 1867; arrived, 8th Nov., 1869, and served in the N.W. Prov. as asst. mag. and collr., and asst. sec. to govt.; asst. settl. officer, Banda, Nov., 1873; attache, foreign dept., govt. of India, 1873; offg. asst. sec. to govt. of India, foreign dept., 1876-77; sec., public service commn., Sept., 1886; under sec., home dept., Dec., 1877; sec. to the chief commr. of Assam, Nov., 1890; C.I.E., Jan., 1892; retd., Oct., 1894; transld. Terentyef's 'Russia and England in Central Asia.'

DAVAR, DINSHAH DHANJIBHAI, Barr. (1880).—Apptd. judge of the high court, Bombay, 9th Nov., 1906.

DAVID, WILLIAM ONTARIO, Jud. Dept., Madras (*govt. solicitor*).—Joined the service, 1st Feb., 1907, as offg. govt. solicitor; confd., 1908.

DAVIDSON, DAVID MACDONALD, M.D., Lieut.-Col., I.M.S. (*civil surgeon, Punjab*).—First commn. dated 1st Oct., 1887; in mil. employ until May, 1890, since when he has

served as civil surgeon in the Punjab; author of an article on dysentery.

DAVIDSON, GEORGE, Major, late R.E.—First commn. 6th June, 1872; attached to sappers and miners, Nov., 1894; apptd. to public works dept. as asst. engr., April, 1875; exec. engr., Oct., 1884; Mint master, Bombay, April, 1897; retd., Nov., 1902.

DAVIDSON, JAMES, late Indian C.S. (Bombay).—Educ. at the High Sch. and Univ. of Glasgow, and Univ. of Edinburgh; apptd. after exam. of 1870; arrived, 11th Nov., 1872, and served in Bombay as asst. collr. and mag., and cantonmt. mag.; on famine duty in Mysore, 1877-78; second asst. collr., Nov., 1886; forest settlt. officer, Nasik, Aug., 1887; first asst. collr. and mag., Nov., 1888; acting collr. of salt rev., Aug., 1892; junr. collr. and mag., March, 1893; retd., Oct., 1896.

DAVIDSON, JAMES YOUNG, late India Public Works Dept.—Joined the dept. as asst. engr., 9th Dec., 1869, and served in the Central Prov.; exec. engr., Oct., 1875; from Jan., 1882, served as manager, on the Wardha coal, and Nagpur-Chhattisgarh railways; in charge of Umaria colliery, Jan., 1886; acting engr.-in-chief, Nagpur-Bengal railway, Feb., 1886; retd., 1889.

DAVIDSON, JOHN PATON, A.M.I.C.E. late Madras Public Works Dept.—Joined the service, 1st Oct., 1874, as asst. engr.; exec. engr., April, 1884; asst. to chief engr. for irrign., and under sec. irrign. branch, July, 1886, to Nov., 1888; suptg. engr., Oct., 1902; chief engr. and sec. to govt., Nov., 1905; retd., Oct., 1906.

DAVIDSON, LIONEL, B.A., Indian C.S. (collr. and mag., Madras).—Educ. at Univ. Coll. Sch., and Balliol Coll., Oxford; apptd. after exam. of 1886; arrived, 22nd Dec., 1889, and served in Madras as asst. collr. and mag., and acting asst. and under sec.; head asst., Feb., 1895; spl. asst. collr. and mag., Oct., 1895; under sec. to govt., Oct., 1896; sub-collr. and joint mag., Feb., 1899; sec. to land rev. commrs., Jan., 1900; commr. and dist. judge, Coorg, Nov., 1902; dist. and sess. judge, Madras, Oct., 1905; collr. and mag., March, 1906.

DAVIDSON, ROBERT, C.S.I., late Madras C.S.—Apptd. from Haileybury in 1852; served as asst. collr. and mag., sub-judge, small cause court judge, civil and sessions judge, Trichinopoly, and district and sessions judge; acted as collr. and mag. of Karnul during the famine, 1877-78; third member, board of rev., March, 1878; chief sec. to govt., Dec., 1878; legisl. council, 1880-83; provisional member of the exec. council, May-July, 1881; 1st member, board of rev., March, 1882; retd., June, 1884.

DAVIE, WILLIAM GEORGE, Indian P.W.D. (exec. engr.).—Trained at R.I.E. Coll.; joined the service, 1st Oct., 1890, and served in Burma as asst. engr.; exec. engr., Feb., 1901.

DAVIES, CHARLES ALLAN WILLIAM, late Hyderabad Commn.—Joined the service, 22nd March, 1855, as attaché to dep. commr., N. Berar; extra asst. commr., July, 1858; also asst. commr., paper currency, July, 1868; special asst. commr., July, 1891; retd., June, 1893.

DAVIES, DICKY, Bombay Police Dept. (dist. supt. of police).—Apptd. to the dept., 26th May, 1879, as probationer; asst. supt., Nov., 1885; supt., Aug., 1888; dist. supt., Jan., 1902.

DAVIES, EDWARD LLOYD, India Office (2nd class clerk, Store Depot).—Apptd. 2nd class clerk, 18th Sept., 1906.

DAVIES, THE VEN. GEORGE MEDLECOTT, late Indian Eccles. Dept.—Joined the service, 2nd Feb., 1888, as jr. chaplain, Bengal; sr. chaplain, Feb., 1898; transfd. to Central Prov., March, 1903; archdeacon of Nagpur, Sept., 1903; retd., March, 1909.

DAVIES, H. S., M.I.C.E., Bombay Pol. Dept.—Apptd. agency engr., Kathiawar, 14th Sept., 1901.

DAVIES, HENRY SAMUEL PRICE, Lieut.-Col., Indian Army (commr., Punjab).—Arrived, 28th June, 1878, and from April, 1883, served in the Punjab as asst. commr.; on special duty at Rawal Pindi durbur, March, 1885; asst. to gov.-gen.'s agent in central India, Dec., 1885; to Dec., 1886; acted as private sec. to the lieut.-govr. of the Punjab in 1887 and 1888; asst. commr. and settlt. officer, Oct., 1888; dep. commr., March, 1895; commr., Jan., 1908.

DAVIES, JOHN, Lieut.-Col., Indian Army, Bombay Pol. Dept. (pol. agent in Kathiawar).—Joined the service, 23rd May, 1882; in mil. employ till Sept., 1890, when apptd. offg. asst. pol. resdt., Aden; confd., Aug., 1893; asst. to pol. supt., Savantvadi, Oct., 1897; pol. agent and asst. to pol. resdt., Aden, Oct., 1903; ditto and asst. to the agent in Kathiawar, Feb., 1905; pol. agent in ditto, Oct., 1907; pol. agent, Aden, Nov., 1909 to April, 1910.

DAVIES, ROBERT WILLIAM, Indian C.S. (spec. asst. settlt. offr., Madras).—Educ. at Fettes Coll. and Emmanuel Coll., Cambridge; apptd. after exam. of 1899; arrived 3rd Dec., 1900, and served in Madras as asst. collr. and mag.; spec. asst. settlt. offr., March, 1908.

DAVIS, ARTHUR WILLIAM, Indian C.S. (dep. commr., E. Bengal and Assam).—Educ. at Rossall, and Balliol Coll., Oxford; apptd. after exam. of 1880; arrived, 14th Dec., 1882, and served in Assam as asst. commr.; dep. commr., March, 1891; on special duty with Manipur field force, 1891; on special duty as pol. officer, N. Lushai, Oct., 1892; confd., April, 1893; insp.-gen. of police, prisons and registrn., &c., Assam, Aug., 1897; dep. commr., E. Bengal and Assam, Oct., 1905.

DAVIS, ERIC ALAN, Indian C.S. (sub collr. and joint mag., Madras).—Educ. at Weymouth Coll., Magdalen Coll., Cambridge, and Univ. Coll., London; apptd. after exam. of 1898; arrived 5th Dec., 1899, and served in Madras as asst. collr. and mag.; sub. collr. and joint mag., May, 1910.

DAVIS, JAMES GOULDING, India Public Works Dept. (supt. engr.).—Trained at the Thomason Coll.; apptd. to the Dept., 6th Oct., 1879, as apprentice engr., and posted to the Punjab; asst. engr., July, 1880; exec. engr., April, 1894; served in N.W. Frontier Prov., Aug., 1890, to May, 1891, 1893, Oct., 1894, to April, 1905, and Dec., 1905, to May, 1906; suptg. engr., Oct., 1907.

DAVIS, JOHN SAMUEL CHAMPION, M.A., late Indian C.S. (United Prov.).—Educ. at Taunton Coll. Sch., Rossall, and Balliol Coll., Oxford; apptd. after exam. of 1878; arrived, 1st Dec., 1880, and served in the N.W. Prov. and Oudh as asst. mag. and collr.; asst.

supt., Dehra Dun, April, 1882; junr. sec., board of rev., Oct., 1886, and Feb., 1890; joint mag., Oct., 1889; settlt. officer, Feb., 1893; mag. and collr., Oct., 1896; dep. commr., Sept., 1898; mag. and collr., Sept., 1902; retd., March, 1906; author of Hardoi settlt. report.

DAVIS, ROBERT EVANS STUART, B.A., M.B., Lieut.-Col., I.M.S., retd.—In mil. employ from Sept., 1882, to April, 1887; sec. to dep. surgn.-gen., Mandalay, April, 1887; asst. to insp.-gen. of jails, April, 1888; supt. of central jail, Rangoon, April, 1889; civil surgn., Rangoon, April, 1900; retd., Oct., 1910.

DAVIS, WALTER STEWART (foreign dept.).—Joined the service 16th Nov., 1884, as offg. asst. dist. supt. of police; confd., Feb., 1887; asst. pol. officer, Black Mountain Expedn., Oct.-Nov., 1888, and March, 1891 to Jan. 1892; pol. asst. Dera Ghazi Khan, Jan., 1892; pte. sec. to Lt.-Gov. Punjab, March, 1892 to April, 1895; employed with Chitral Relief Force, April, 1895 to June, 1896; dist. supt. pol., March, 1896; pol. asst., Feb., 1897; pol. agent and dep. commr., Nov., 1905.

DAWSON, ERNEST, Provl. C.S., Burma (dist. judge).—Apptd. extra asst. commr., 19th July, 1892; dist. judge, March, 1905.

DAWSON, FREDERICK GEORGE ROYAL, India Public Works Dept. (exec. engr.).—Trained at R.I.E. Coll.; joined the service as asst. engr., 1st Oct., 1889; exec. engr., Jan., 1899.

DAWSON, GEOFFREY WILLIAM, Indian C.S. (dep. commr., Burma).—Educ. at the Charterhouse, and Trinity Coll., Oxford; apptd. after exam. of 1891; arrived, 12th Dec., 1893, and served in Burma as asst. commr. and asst. settlt. offr.; asst. sec., Nov., 1896; under sec. to govt., Jan. to Oct., 1900; dep. commr., Oct., 1906.

DAWSON, JAMES ALEXANDER, M.A., Indian C.S. (joint mag. and dep. collr., E. Bengal and Assam).—Educ. at Gordon's Coll. and the Assam Univ., Aberdeen; apptd. after exam. of 1903; arrived, 28th Nov., 1904, and served in Bengal as asst. mag. and collr.; transfd. to E. Bengal and Assam, Oct., 1905; joint mag. and dep. collr., June, 1910.

DAWSON, VERNON, Indian C.S. (under sec. to govt., E. Bengal and Assam).—Educ. at St. Paul's Sch., and Corpus Christi Coll., Oxford; apptd. after exam. of 1904; arrived, 2nd Dec., 1905, and served in E. Bengal and Assam as asst. mag. and collr.; under sec. to govt., rev. and appt. dept., Aug., 1909.

DAWSON, WALTER HILL, Indian C.S. (dep. commr., Burma).—Educ. at Kensington Gr. Sch., St. Peter's, Weston-super-mare, and Clare Coll., Cambridge; apptd. after exam. of 1886; arrived, 21st Nov., 1888, and served as asst. commr. in Burma; under sec. to chief commr., April, 1892; offg. dep. acctnt.-gen., Bengal, March, 1898; ditto, Madras, Aug., 1898; confd., Nov., 1898; offg. acctnt.-gen., Punjab, March, 1900; dep. commr., Burma, Nov., 1902; ditto, and supt. of stamps, April, 1905.

DAWSON, WILLIAM ORFORD, Capt., M.R.C.V.S., Indian Civil Vety. Dept. (supt., C.V.D., Madras).—Joined the (home) service, 4th Sept., 1895; supt., Indian C.V.D., on probation, March, 1899; profr., Punjab Vety. Coll., Oct., 1900; supt., April, 1891; profr. of surgery,

Punjab Vety. Coll., Nov., 1907; supt., C.V.D., Madras, Dec., 1909.

DAYARAM GIDUMAL, B.A., LL.B. (Bom.), Statutory C.S. (judge and sessions judge, Bombay).—Joined the service, 1st Aug., 1879, and served in the Sind judl. dept.; regr., Sadar Court in Sind, Oct., 1882; apptd. probr. under the native civil service rules, and asst. collr., 3rd Jan., 1885; employed from May, 1885, to April, 1886, in compiling a jaghir record for Sind; asst. collr. and mag., May, 1886; confd. as member of the civil service, March, 1887; 2nd asst., May, 1894; 1st asst., May, 1896; judge and sessions judge, Feb., 1897; compiler of 'A Jaghir Record for Sind.'

DE, BIRENDRA NATH, B.A., Indian C.S. (asst. commr., Central Prov.).—Educ. at Collegiate School, Midnapur, Calcutta Univ., and St. John's Coll., Cambridge; apptd. after exam. of 1905; arrived, 22nd Dec., 1906, and served in the United Prov. as asst. commr.

DE, BRAJENDRA NATH, M.A., Barr. (1875), late Indian C.S.—Educ. at Hare Sch., Calcutta, Canning Coll., Lucknow, Calcutta Univ., and St. Mary's Hall, Oxford; apptd. after exam. of 1873; arrived, 6th Sept., 1875, and served in Bengal as asst. mag. and collr.; joint mag., and dep. collr., Oct., 1886; mag. and collr., Aug., 1891; retd., Sept., 1910.

DE COETLOGON, REV. CHARLES EVELYN, Cambridge M.A., Bombay Eccles. Estabt. (senr. chaplain).—Joined the service, 11th Jan., 1892; senr. chaplain, Jan., 1905.

DE, HARI NATH, B.A., M.R.A.S., Indian Educl. Dept. (librarian, Impl. Library, Calcutta).—Educ. at Calcutta and Cambridge Univ.; joined the service, 1st Dec., 1901; profr., Dacca Coll., Dec., 1901; ditto, Presy. Coll., Feb., 1905; librarian, Impl. Library, Calcutta, Jan., 1908.

DE, KIRAN CHANDRA, B.A., Indian C.S. (mag. and collr., E. Bengal and Assam).—Educ. at Calcutta Univ., and St. John's Coll., Cambridge; apptd. after exam. of 1892; arrived, 23rd Dec., 1893, and served in Bengal as asst. mag. and collr.; joint mag. and dep. collr., April, 1900; transfd. to E. Bengal and Assam, Oct., 1905; mag. and collr., Jan., 1906.

DE, PRABADH CHANDRA, Indian C.S. (asst. mag. and collr., Bengal).—Educ. at Central Coll. Sch., Calcutta, Calcutta Univ., and Downing Coll., Cambridge; apptd. after exam. of 1907; arrived, 11th Dec., 1908, and served in Bengal as asst. mag. and collr.

DEAS, JOSEPH, M.A., late Indian C.S.—Educ. at the High Sch. and Univ. of Edinburgh; apptd. after exam. of 1868; arrived, 1st Nov., 1870, and served in the N.W. Prov. and Oudh as asst. commr., asst. settlt. officer, and joint mag. and dep. collr.; district and sessions judge, Aug., 1887; legal remembrancer, Dec., 1890; sec. to legisl. council, Dec., 1890; also member of the council, Jan., 1891; district and sessions judge, Dec., 1893; jud. commr. in Oudh, April, 1896; retd., Mar., 1900.

DEASE, PAGET PATRICK, A.M.I.C.E., late India Public Works Dept., Bombay.—Trained at Thomason Coll.; apptd. asst. engr., 1st April, 1871, and employed on state railways in the Punjab and Baluchistan; exec. engr., Sept., 1881; engr.-in-chief, Wazirabad-Multan railway, survey, Nov., 1892; depd. to Kashmir in 1893.

in connection with railway survey; engr.-in-chief, Umarkot-Pachpadra railway survey, Oct., 1893; offg. engr.-in-chief, Kotri-Rohri railway, May, 1895; dep. consulting engr. for railways, Bombay, Feb., 1896; retd., Dec., 1899.

DEB, GIRINDRA NARAYAN, Kumar, late Statutory C.S., Bengal.—Offg. dep. mag. and dep. collr., Bardwan, Aug., 1878; apptd. under the native civil service rules proby. asst. mag. and collr., Dec., 1880; confd., 19th Feb., 1886; joint mag. and dep. collr., March, 1892; retd., Aug., 1909.

DEB, GOPENDRA KRISHNA, Kumar, M.A., B.L., late Statutory C.S. (Bengal).—Served in the subord. exec. service, Bengal, from 27th Jan., 1876, and offd. as registrar of Calcutta and inspr. of registrn. offices; apptd. under the native civil service rules, Nov., 1882, and served as asst. mag. and collr.; joint mag. and dep. collr., Sept., 1891; inspr.-gen. of registrn., Nov., 1894; dist. and sess. judge, April, 1895; retd., 1906.

DEB, MANMATHA KRISHNA, Indian C.S. (joint mag. and dep. collr., Bengal).—Educ. at Calcutta Univ. and Univ. Coll., London; apptd. after exam. of 1898; arrived, 6th Dec., 1899, and served in Bengal as asst. mag. and collr.; joint mag. and dep. collr., April, 1910.

DEB, RAMENDRA KRISHNA, Kumar, Provl. C.S., Bengal (mag. and collr., Bengal).—Officiated as dep. mag. and dep. collr. from 7th Oct., 1884; confd., July, 1889; mag. and collr., April, 1902.

DE BEAUREPAIRE, ERNEST LUCIEN, India Office (2nd class clerk, *Acctnt.-Gen.'s Dept.*).—Clerk, 2nd class, 31st March, 1885.

DE BRATH, ERNEST, C.B., C.I.E., Major-Gen., Indian Army (*pol. resident, Aden*).—First commn., 11th Sept., 1876; Bengal Staff Corps, 20th Aug., 1879; asst. sec., mil. dept., govt. of India, April, 1892; and dep. sec., ditto, April, 1896; 1st dep. sec., ditto, April, 1900; sec., ditto, Dec., 1903, to March, 1906; pol. resident, Aden, and commdg. Aden Bde., Nov., 1906.

DE BRETT, EDWARD ADOLPHUS, Indian C.S. (*dep. commr., Central Prov.*).—Educ. at Winchester Coll. and New Coll., Oxford; apptd. after exam. of 1886; arrived, 23rd Nov., 1888, and served in the Central Prov. as asst. commr. and settl. officer; dep. commr., Jan., 1897; pol. agent, Chhatisgarh feudatories, July, 1907.

DE BROE, VICTOR EDGAR, A.M.I.C.E., late India Public Works Dept.—Apptd. asst. engr., 22nd Jan., 1874, and posted to State Railways; exec. engr., June, 1892; dep. manager, Oudh and Rohilkhand Rly., July, 1900; ditto, N.W. Rly., Sept., 1901; retd., May, 1906.

DE CHAZAL, ANTOINE RENE, Madras P.W.D. (*exec. engr.*).—Trained at R.I.E. Coll.; joined the service, 1st Oct., 1892, as asst. engr.; exec. engr., Dec., 1902.

DE LA COURNEUVE, STEWART HOWARD THOMAS, late Burma commn.—Joined the service, 24th Jan., 1873; extra asst. commr., Feb., 1880; asst. commr., March, 1886; dep. commr., March, 1891; retd., March, 1906.

DE LA FOSSE, CLAUDE FRASER, M.A., Educl. dept., United Prov. (*dir. of public instr.*).—Educ. at Trinity Coll., Oxford; apptd. prof. of English literature and logic, Queen's Coll., Benares, 18th Feb., 1896; inspr. of schools,

Jan., 1897; asst. dir. of public instr., Nov., 1902; dir., Nov., 1906; member of govt.'s legisl. council.

DE LAWAR HOSAIN AHMED, Khan Bahadur, B.A., late Bengal Registrn. Dept.—Educ. at Calcutta Univ.; joined the service, 27th Feb., 1861, as dep. mag., and dep. collr.; apptd. inspr.-gen. of registrn., Bengal, April, 1895; retd., April, 1900.

DELEIVINGNE, WALTER NORMAN, Indian C.S. (*dist. and sess. judge, Bengal*).—Educ. at the City of London Sch. and Christ's Coll., Cambridge; apptd. after exam. of 1889; arrived, 25th Nov., 1891, and served in Bengal as asst. mag. and collr.; joint mag. and dep. collr., Oct., 1899; mag. and collr., Jan., 1903; dist. and sess. judge, March, 1906.

DE MARSAC, FREDERICK ROOME, late India Telegraph Dept.—Apptd., 8th March, 1864; asst. supt., Jan., 1866; supt., April, 1880; in charge, store dept., May, 1891; retd., March, 1892.

DE MELLO, CHARLES HARVEY, A.M.I.C.E., late India Public Works Dept.—Trained at Thomason College; apptd. to dept. as apprentice engr., 21st Nov., 1876, and posted to Central Prov.; asst.-enr., April, 1879; transfd. to Bengal, May, 1881; exec. engr., May, 1894; retd., Aug., 1907.

DE MONTMORENCY, GEOFFREY FITZ-HERVEY, B.A., Indian C.S. (*asst. commr., Punjab*).—Educ. at Malvern Coll. and Pembroke Coll., Cambridge; apptd. after exam. of 1899; arrived 6th Dec., 1900, and served in the Punjab as asst. commr.; asst. colonization offr., Chenab Canal Colony, Oct., 1903; special duty for delimiting the River Ravi, Nov., 1903 to July, 1904.

DE MORGAN, WALTER CAMPBELL, M.I.C.E., late Madras Public Works Dept.—Trained at R.I.E. Coll.; joined the service, 1st Oct., 1874, as asst. engr.; exec. engr., May, 1885; suptg. engr., Feb., 1901; retd., Sept., 1905.

DEMPSTER, FRANCIS ERSKINE, C.I.E., M.I.E.E., India Telegraph Dept. (*dir.*).—Trained at R.I.E. Coll.; apptd., 2nd Oct., 1878, as asst. supt.; supt., Feb., 1893; was in charge of field telegraphs with Chitral relief force, March, 1895; C.I.E., Jan., 1896; chief supt., April, 1902; dep. dir., Nov., 1903; director, construction branch, Aug., 1904; dep. dir.-gen., Indian telegraph dept., Nov., 1907; dir., April, 1910; has received the Afghan medal, 1878-80, and the India (1854) war medal, with 'Chin Lushai 1889-90' and 'Chitral 1895' clasps.

DENE, FREDERICK ARUNDEL, India Police Dept. (*supt., Madras*).—Joined the service, 9th Oct., 1888, as inspr. of police; asst. supt., April, 1892; supt., Feb., 1901; dep. commr., Madras, from April, 1907.

DENMAN, JOHN, late Indian C.S., United Prov.—Educ. at Marlborough, and Balliol Coll., Oxford; apptd. after exam. of 1878; arrived, 4th Dec., 1880, and served in the N.W. Prov. and Oudh as asst. mag. and collr., and asst. commr.; joint mag., Nov., 1891; small cause court judge, Aug., 1893; district and sessions judge, March, 1894; retd., June, 1907.

DENNE, CECIL GORDON, Police Dept., United Prov. (*supt.*).—Joined the service 15th Nov., 1886, as offg. asst. dist. supt. of police; confd., Oct., 1888; dist. supt., Nov., 1889.

DENNING, ARTHUR DU PRÉ, M.A. and Ph.D. (Heidelberg), B.Sc. (Lond. and Birmingham), M.Sc. (Birmingham), Indian Educatl. Service.—Joined the service, 26th Jan., 1910, as supt. of industries and inspr. of technical and industrial institutions in Bengal.

DENNING, HOWARD, B.A., Indian C.S. (*asst. collr., Bombay*).—Educ. at Clifton, and Caius Coll., Cambridge; apptd. after exam. of 1908; arrived, 22nd Nov., 1909, and served in Bombay as asst. collr.

DENNYS, CHARLES JOHN, Lieut.-Col. Indian Army, retd.—First commn., 26th Mar., 1874; services placed at disposal of Punjab govt., July, 1881; offg. asst. cantonmt. mag., Aug., 1881; confd., Oct., 1882; cantonmt. mag., March, 1886; transfd. to United Prov., Oct., 1904; retd., March, 1907.

DENNYS, EDWARD AUGUSTUS, late India Public Works Dept.—Joined the service, 23rd Nov., 1875, as asst.; asst. examr., April, 1876; dep. examr., Dec. 1881; examr., Dec., 1886; retd., Aug., 1908.

DENNYS, GEORGE WILLIAM PATRICK, Lieut.-Col., I.M.S. (*civil surg., Peshawar*).—Joined the service, 31st Oct., 1879; in mil. employ till April, 1882, since when he has held several civil surgeoncies; civil surgn., Peshawar, Sept., 1900; author of a work on Litholopaxy.

DENNYS, HECTOR TRAVERS, Major, Indian Army, Punjab Police Dept. (*dep. inspr.-genl.*).—Joined the service, 20th Aug., 1885; apptd. asst. dist. supt. of police, Punjab, 26th Nov., 1888; dist. supt., Feb., 1891; dep. inspr.-genl., April, 1906.

DENTITH, ARTHUR WILLIAM, Indian C.S. (*supt. Cooch Behar State*).—Educ. at Dulwich Coll. and Trinity Hall, Cambridge; apptd. after exam. of 1897; arrived 21st Dec., 1898, and served in Bengal as asst. mag. and collr.; transfd. to fin. dep., govt. of India, as asst. comptr., India Treasuries, March, 1905; dep. comptr., March, 1907; supt. Cooch Behar State, April, 1908.

DE PALEZIEUX-FALCONNET, GRENVILLE PULTENEY, Major-Gen., R.E., late Mil. Works Dept., Govt. of India.—First commn., Madras enrgs., 1852; joined the Madras public works enrgs., 1852, as asst. engr.; from Dec., 1854, dept., Aug., 1854, as asst. engr. as exec. served in the Bengal public works dept. as exec. engr., Pegu; Mhow divn., Rajputana, Nov., 1864; offg. suptg. engr., Meerut, April, 1874, and 1872; suptg. engr., Mil. works, Allahabad, afterwards at Moradabad and Rawalpindi; offd. as inspr.-gen. of mil. works, 1883-84; retd., 1886.

DE RENZY, SIR ANNESLEY CHARLES CAS-TRIOT, K.C.B., Surgn.-Gen., late Bengal Med. Service.—Educ. at Trinity Coll., Dublin; entered the Bengal med. service, 1851; served through the Burmese war, 1852-53 (medal and clasp), and the Mutiny, 1857-58 (medal and clasp); apptd. the Mutiny, 1857-58 (medal and clasp); sanitary first sanitary commr., Punjab, 1868; sanitary commr., Assam, 1878; served in the expedn. against the Nagas, 1879 (clasp and C.B.); dep. surgn.-gen. Punjab frontier force, 1880; retd., Dec., 1882; author of sanitary reports to govt. on the Punjab and Assam, and of a paper on the sanitary state of British troops in N. India.

DE RHE PHILIPPE, GEORGE WILLIAM Vitalli, India Public Works Dept. (*examr., accts. branch*).—Joined the service, 20th Feb., 1892; asst. examr., Jan., 1895; dep. examr., April, 1896; examr., July, 1901.

DE ROZARIO, VICTOR PHILIP, late Madras Jud. Dept.—Joined the service, 1st Oct., 1858, and served in various subord. posts; district munsif, Nov., 1864; sub-judge, Oct., 1875; judge, Madras small cause court, Dec., 1892; retd., April, 1905.

DESAI, K. D. (see Khandubhai Gulabhai Desai).

DESHMUKH, L. G. (see Lakshman Gopal Deshmukh).

DESIKA CHARYAR, SIR VEMBAKKAM COMANDUR, Kt., Barr. Jud. Dept., Madras (*judge, court of small causes*).—Joined the service, 26th Jan., 1906, as judge, small cause court; Kt.

DE SOUZA, FRANCIS XAVIER, M.A., LL.M., Barr. (1899) Indian C.S. (*judge and sess. judge, Bombay*).—Educ. at St. John's Coll., Cambridge; apptd. after exam. of 1892; arrived, 20th Jan., 1894, and served in Bombay as asst. collr. and mag.; asst. judge and sess. judge, Jan., 1899; acting joint judge, Mar., 1900; 2nd asst., July, 1900; 1st asst., July, 1904; judge and sess. judge, Dec., 1904.

DESPEISSIS, JEAN MARIE ANTONY, late India Public Works Dept.—Trained at R.I.E. Coll.; apptd. asst. engr. 23rd Sept., 1884, and posted to state rlys.; exec. engr., July, 1895; lent to Burma Rlys. Co. from Sept., 1896; retd., Nov., 1904.

DES VOEUX, HERBERT, Major, Indian Army (*dep. commr., Burma*).—First commn., 28th Sept., 1887; asst. comdt. Burma Police Battn., Jan., 1890; asst. commr., Dec., 1890; settl. officer, Aug., 1897; dep. commr., March, 1902; divl. judge, March, 1905, to April, 1906.

DEUCHARS, GEORGE, M.I.C.E., India Public Works Dept. (*chief engr.*).—Trained at R.I.E. Coll.; apptd. to the dept. as asst. engr., 23rd Sept., 1881, and posted to state railways; exec. engr., Jan., 1894; lent to Burma Rlys. Co., Sept., 1898, to March, 1902; lent to Kashmir Durbar from June, 1906, to March, 1907; suptg. engr., Aug., 1907; chief engr., March, 1910.

DEVENISH, JAMES ALDRIDGE, late India Public Works Dept.—Trained at R.I.E. Coll.; apptd. asst. engr., 23rd Sept., 1883, and posted to Bengal; transfd. to N.W. Prov. and Oudh, June, 1892, and to Bhurtpore State, Nov., 1894 to Oct., 1902; exec. engr., Dec., 1894; posted to United Prov., Oct., 1902; retd., April, 1907.

DEW, ARMINE BRERETON, Major, I.A. (*pol. agent, Gilgit*).—First commn., 9th Nov., 1888; attd. to Gilgit agency, Nov., 1894; joined pol. dept., Dec., 1897; pol. asst., April, 1898; pol. agent, Sept., 1905; pol. agent, Gilgit, May, 1908.

DEWAR, DOUGLAS, B.A., Indian C.S. (*jt. mag., United Prov.*).—Educ. at foreign schools and Jesus Coll. Cambridge; apptd. after exam. of 1897; arrived 21st Nov., 1898, and served in the N.W. Prov. and Oudh as asst. mag. and collr. and asst. commr.; transfd. to fin. dept. as asst. acctnt.-genl., Madras, Sept., 1903; dep. acctnt.-genl., Oct., 1903, to April, 1905; dep. acctnt.-genl., Punjab, Oct., 1905; retransfd. to United Prov., Dec., 1907; jt. mag., Dec., 1907.

DEWAR, FRANCIS, M.A., Indian C.S. (*asst. commr., Central Prov.*).—Educ. at Edinburgh

Univ. and Trinity Coll., Oxford; apptd. after exam. of 1896; arrived, 22nd Nov., 1897, and served in the Central Prov. as asst. commr. and settlmt. offr.

DEWES, FREDERICK JOSEPH, Lieut.-Col., I.M.S. (*civil surgeon, Burma*).—First commn., dated 1st Oct., 1887; on mil. duty to July, 1893, when he was apptd. civil surgeon; was on mil. duty from Aug., 1897, to May, 1898.

DEWHURST, ROBERT PAGET, M.A., Indian C.S. (*dist. and sess. judge, United Prov.*).—Educ. at Clitheroe Gr. Sch. and Balliol Coll., Oxford; apptd. after exam. of 1892; arrived, 28th Dec., 1893, and served in the N.W. Prov. and Oudh as asst. commr., and asst. mag. and collr.; joint mag., March, 1899; under sec. to govt., April, 1900, to March, 1901; dep. commr., May, 1908; dist. and sess. judge, Oct., 1909; author of a translation of 'Nafhat-ul-Yaman.'

DE WINTON, THOMAS WALTER, late Bombay Public Works Dept.—Trained at R.I.E. Coll.; appointed to the dept. as asst. engr., Nov., 1879; exec. engr., April, 1891; suptg. engr., Aug., 1906; retd., June, 1910.

DE WINTON, WALTER BERNARD, C.I.E., late Madras Public Works Dept.—Trained at R.I.E. Coll.; joined the service, 1st Oct., 1874, as asst. engr.; exec. engr., May, 1883; in 1885-86 served temporarily on Madras state railway surveys, and in 1890-91 was employed under the inspr.-gen. of mil. works; chief engr. and sec. to govt., April, 1898; C.I.E., Jan., 1903; retd., Nov., 1905.

DEY, GEORGE GOODAIR, late Indian C.S. (Bengal).—Educ. at North London Coll. Sch., and Univ. Coll., London; apptd. after exam. of 1867; arrived, 25th Oct., 1869, and served in Bengal as asst. mag. and collr.; joint mag. and dep. collr., July, 1880; also served in Assam, in 1880, as offg. judge of Sylhet and Cachar; district and sessions judge, Sept., 1887; retd., April, 1895.

DHANJISHA NAVROJI PARAKH, L.R.C.P., M.R.C.S., Surgn.-Lieut.-Col., late Bombay Med. Service.—Joined the service, Sept., 1874; arrived, 5th May, 1875; employed under the mil. dept. till 1881, including service in the Persian expedn., 1856-57 (medal and clasp); served subsequently as asst. civil surgn., Poona, and in various acting appts.; surgn. to the Gokuldas Tejpal hosp., Jan., 1887; retd., Mar., 1898.

DHARMA RAO NAYUDU, REDNAM, Dewan Bahadur, late Madras Salt Dept.—Joined the service, 15th May, 1861, and was employed in the police dept. until April, 1869, when he was transfd. to the rev. dept. as dep. collr.; personal asst. to salt commr., July, 1878; asst. commr. of salt rev., Feb., 1880; dep. commr., Dec., 1892; retd., April, 1896.

DHAULE, SANKARA BALAJI, Indian C.S. (*asst. mag. and collr., Bengal*).—Educ. at Rajaram High School, Kolapur, Bombay Univ., and St. John's Coll., Cambridge; apptd. after exam. of 1905; arrived, 28th Dec., 1906, and served in Bengal as asst. mag. and collr.

DHUR, S. C. (*see Syam Chand Dhur*).

DIACK, ALEXANDER HENDERSON, C.V.O., Indian C.S. (*finl. commr., Punjab*).—Educ. at Univ. of Aberdeen, and King's College, Cambridge; apptd. after exam. of 1879; arrived, 3rd Jan., 1882, and served in the Punjab as asst. commr., and settlmt. officer; senr. sec. to finl.

commr., Nov., 1891, to July 1892; dep. commr. and settlmt. officer, Dec., 1894; rev. and finl. sec. to govt., Punjab, Aug., 1899 to April, 1902; offg. chief sec. to govt., Punjab, Sept., 1901, and from April, 1902; confd., Dec., 1904; C.V.O., Dec., 1905; commr., Dec., 1906; settlmt. commr., Nov., 1907; 2nd finl. commr., Oct., 1910.

DI CADILHAC, ARTHUR MARIO AGRICOLA COLLIER GALLETTI, Indian C.S. (*sub. collr. and jt. mag., Madras*).—Educ. at Cheltenham Coll. and Trinity Coll., Oxford; apptd. after the exam. of 1899; arrived 10th Dec., 1900, and served in Madras as asst. collr. and mag.; asst. sec. to govt., Nov., 1904; under sec., rev. dept., May, 1906; ditto, dept. under chief sec., March, 1909; sub. collr. and jt. mag., May, 1910; author of lunacy and eccles. manuals, and transln. of 'Vinodya Tarangini.'

DICKINS, VEN. WILLIAM ARTHUR, Eccles. Dept., Bombay (*Archdeacon of Bombay*).—Joined the service, 17th May, 1891, and served in Bombay as junior chaplain and chaplain; senior chaplain, May, 1901; archdeacon and commissary, June, 1907; ditto, and senior presdy. chaplain, Oct., 1908.

DIMMOCK, HENRY PEERS, M.D. (Dur.), M.R.C.S., L.R.C.P., Lieut.-Col., Indian Med. Service, Bombay (*principal, Grant med. coll., &c.*).—Joined the service, 31st March, 1880; civil surgn., Sept., 1887; supt., Mahabaleshwar, Sept., 1889; obstetric physician, J.J. hospital, and prof. of midwifery, Grant med. coll., June, 1891; also presidency surgn., April, 1893; member of plague committee, March, 1897 to May, 1898; principal and prof. of midwifery, Grant med. coll., senr. med. officer and obstetric physician, J.J. hosp., Nov., 1903.

DIVATIA, N. B. (*see Narsingrao Bholanath Divatia*).

DIXON, FREDERIC PERCIVAL, B.A., Indian C.S. (*mag. and collr., E. Bengal and Assam*).—Educ. at Manchester Gr. Sch., and Exeter Coll., Oxford; apptd. after exam. of 1894; arrived, 19th Dec., 1895; and served in Bengal as asst. mag. and collr.; joint mag. and dep. collr., Oct., 1903; transfd. to E. Bengal and Assam, Oct., 1905; mag. and collr., Feb., 1907; offg. sec., Board of Revenue, July, 1907.

DIXON, FREDERICK THOMAS, B.A., late Indian C.S.—Educ. at London Univ., and Trinity Coll., Cambridge; apptd. after exam. of 1893; arrived, 28th Dec., 1894, and served in the Punjab as asst. commr.; dist. judge, April, 1903; retd., July, 1909.

DIXON, JAMES, late Burma Police Dept.—Apptd. inspr. of police, Sept., 1870; asst. district supt., Oct., 1877, and district supt., Jan., 1883; dep.-inspr.-gen. of civil police, July, 1889; retd., May, 1902.

DOBBIE, WILLIAM HERBERT, C.I.E., late Finl. Dept., Govt. of India.—Educ. at the Merchant Taylors' Sch.; joined the dept., 23rd May, 1872; on famine duty, 1874-75; asst. acctnt.-gen., N.W. Prov., Dec., 1875; from Jan., 1876, served in Bengal as acting dep.-acctnt.-gen., and as asst. comptr.-gen.; served in Madras, 1878-83, and in the Punjab, 1883-84; asst. acctnt.-gen., Bengal, Dec., 1884; Punjab, April, 1885; dep. acctnt.-gen., N.W. Prov., March, 1886; comptr., Assam, April, 1887; dep. acctnt.-gen., N.W. Prov. and Oudh, Oct., 1890; offg. comptr., Hyderabad, July, 1891; dep. comptr.-gen., April, 1896; acctnt.-gen.,

Madras, Jan., 1901; retd., Dec., 1907; C.I.E., Jan., 1908.

DOBBS, HENRY ROBERT CONWAY, C.I.E., Indian C.S. (*pol. agent and dep. comm. Baluchistan*).—Educ. at Winchester and Brasenose Coll., Oxford; apptd. after exam. of 1890; arrived, 6th Dec., 1892, and served in the N.W. Prov. and Oudh as asst. mag. and collr., and asst. commr.; asst. supt., Dehra Dun, March, 1895; pte. sec. to lieut.-govr., June, 1896; joint mag., March, 1898; asst. to rest., Mysore, Oct., 1899; asst. pol. agent, Zhob, March, 1901; pol. agent July, 1901; consul for Seistan and Kain, June, 1903; on special duty in connection with the Afghan boundary at Herat, Oct., 1903; with mission to Kabul, Nov., 1904; 1st asst. to agent in Rajputana, May, 1905; C.I.E., May, 1905; special duty in connection with the revision of Aitchison's treaties, 1905; dep. sec. to govt. of India, foreign dept., July, 1906; pol. agent and dep. commr., Baluchistan, Feb., 1908; author of a monograph on the pottery and glass work of N.W.P. and O.

DOBBS, WILLIAM EVELYN JOSEPH, B.A., Indian C.S. (*asst. mag. and collr., United Prov.*).—Educ. at Shrewsbury Sch. and Trinity Coll., Cambridge; apptd. after exam. of 1903; arrived, 30th Nov., 1904, and served in the United Prov. as asst. mag. and collr.

DOBIE, STANLEY LOCKER, Surgn.-Lieut.-Col., late Madras Med. Dept.—Joined the service, 30th March, 1872; supt. of lunatic asylum, Madras, Jan., 1882; served in Afghanistan and Egypt; med. officer, Utakamand, April, 1888, to Nov., 1889; supt. of lunatic asylum, Madras, Jan., 1892; reverted to mil. dept., Dec., 1892; retd., July, 1897.

DOBSON, BERNARD HENRY, B.A., Indian C.S. (*asst. commr., Punjab*).—Educ. at Clifton Coll., and Emmanuel Coll., Cambridge; apptd. after exam. of 1903; arrived, 30th Nov., 1904, and served in the Punjab as asst. commr.

DODD, CHARLES, late Educn. Dept., N.W. Prov. and Oudh.—Joined the service as offg. prof. Agra coll., 4th Aug., 1868; head master, Bareilly coll., Dec., 1868; prof. of English literature, Agra and Benares colls., Dec., 1874; inspr. of schools, Sept., 1884; retd., March, 1894.

DODD, CHARLES ALBERT, Col., I.A.—Arrived as ensign, 12th Nov., 1857, and served during the Mutiny (medal and clasp); from Feb., 1860, served in the police dept.; personal asst. to inspr.-gen., N.W. Prov., March, 1861; district supt., Aug., 1861; from April, 1870, served as supt., govt. press, and curator of govt. books, N.W. Prov.; also supt. of emigration, Jan., 1883; reverted to mil. dept., May, 1893; transfd. to U.S. List, Aug., 1897.

DODERET, WILLIAM, late Indian C.S.—Educ. at Univ. Coll. Sch., London, and Balliol Coll., Oxford; apptd. after exam. of 1880; arrived, 7th Nov., 1882, and served in Bombay as asst. collr. and mag.; forest settlmt. officer, May, 1888; 2nd asst., April, 1890; special under sec. to govt. in the dept. of famine relief, Feb.-May, 1892; 1st asst., May, 1893; junr. collr., July, 1897; pol. agent, Dangs, March, 1901; senr. collr., April, 1902; retd., March, 1909.

DODGSON, JAMES, India Forest Dept. (*dep. consr., Bombay*).—Joined the service, 18th Nov., 1895, as asst. consr.; dep. consr., Nov., 1901.

DOIG, SCROPE BERDMORE, M.I.C.E., late Bombay Public Works Dept.—Joined the service, 16th July, 1867, as asst. engr.; exec. engr., Nov., 1872; on special duty, Ahmadnagar water-supply scheme, in 1891, and again as member of Sind irrign. commn.; sanitary engr., and member of sanitary board, Jan., 1892; returned to public works dept., as suptg. engr., Oct., 1893; chief engr., Dec., 1896; sec. to govt., June, 1899; retd., Aug., 1899.

DOIG, WILLIAM AITKENHEAD, B.A., Indian C.S. (*sub. collr. and jt. mag., Madras*).—Educ. at Dublin High Sch. and Dublin Univ.; apptd. after exam. of 1899; arrived 3rd Dec., 1900, and served in Madras as asst. collr. and mag.; sub. collr. and jt. mag., May, 1910.

DONALD, ALEXANDER KARLEY, Barr. (1897), (*judge, small cause court, Bombay*).—Joined the service, 16th Jan., 1902, as offg. prof. of law, govt. law sch., Bombay; confd., Aug., 1902; judge, small cause court, Sept., 1905.

DONALD, DOUGLAS, C.I.E., India Pol. Dept. (*supt., Punjab*).—Joined the service, 30th March, 1888; asst. dist. supt., Oct., 1891; poll. asst. to dep. commr., Kohat, Dec., 1891; poll. asst., B.M. Pol., Dec., 1894; empd. with Tirah Expedy. Force, Oct. to Dec., 1897, and March to Aug., 1898; commdt. B.M. Police, Sept., 1899, to April, 1908; raised Samana Rifles and apptd. commdt., Sept. 1, 1899; dist. supt., April, 1899; C.I.E., Jan. 1903; supt., April, 1906.

DONALD, JAMES, M.A., Indian C.S. (*mag. and collr., E. Bengal and Assam*).—Educ. at Aberdeen Univ. and St. John's Coll., Camb.; apptd. after exam. of 1895; arrived 7th Dec., 1896, and served in Bengal as asst. mag. and collr.; transfd. to Assam as asst. commr., May, 1898; sub-divl. offr., April, 1899; under sec. to chief commr., April, 1901, to April, 1904; joint mag. and dep. collr., Bengal, Jan., 1905; transfd. to E. Bengal and Assam, Oct., 1905, as offg. mag. and collr.; mag. and collr., March, 1908; provl. supt. of census operations, April, 1910.

DONALD, JOHN STUART, C.I.E. (*resdnt., Waziristan*).—Joined the service, April, 1882; extra asst. commr., May, 1884; asst. commr., Nov., 1890; accompanied mission to Kabul under Sir H. M. Durand, 1893; C.I.E., Jan., 1894; on special duty on the N.W. Frontier, 1894; was British commr. for demarcation of Kurram-Afghan boundary, May-Dec., 1894; dep. commr., Aug., 1900; on special duty with British-Afghan commn., from March, 1903, to Feb., 1904; pol. agent, Feb., 1906; resdnt., Waziristan, July, 1908; special duty with Anglo-Afghan Border Offences commn., May, 1910.

DONOVAN, CHARLES, late Bengal C.S. (N.W. Prov. and Oudh).—Educ. at Kingstown Sch., and Trinity Coll., Dublin; apptd. after exam. of 1861; arrived, 11th Jan., 1863; from Feb., 1864, served in the N.W. Prov. as asst. mag. and collr., and joint mag. and dep. collr.; served in Assam, Sept., 1879, to June, 1882, as dep. commr.; judge, Benares, Jan., 1885; retd., June, 1889.

DONOVAN, CHARLES, B.A., M.D., Major, I.M.S. (*presy. surgn., Madras*).—First commn., 28th July, 1891; in mil. employ till July, 1898, when apptd. civil surgn., Tellicherry; personal asst. to the surgn.-genl. with the govt. of

RECORD OF SERVICES.

Madras, Oct., 1899; surgn., 3rd dist., physician, gen. hosp., and prof. of physiology, med. coll., Madras, April, 1905.

DORAN, EDWARD ANTHONY, C.I.E., Postal Dept. (*postmr.-gen.*, Bombay).—Joined the service, 2nd Feb., 1880, and served in the postal dept. as clerk, supt., and asst. dir.-gen.; postmr.-gen. and offg. dep. dir.-gen., April, 1901; postmr.-gen., Madras, March, 1904; ditto, Bengal, June, 1904; ditto, Bombay, June, 1906; C.I.E., Jan., 1907.

DOUGLAS, EDWARD WILLIAM SPENCER, late India Public Works Dept.—Trained at Thomason Coll.; apptd. apprentice engr., 4th Nov., 1871, and posted to state railways; asst. engr., Sept., 1872; transfd. to N.W. Prov. and Oudh, irrign. branch, Nov., 1873; exec. engr., May, 1883; served on state railways in 1885-86 and 1886-87; ret'd. May, 1904.

DOUGLAS, MONTAGUE WILLIAM, C.I.E., Lieut.-Col., Indian Army (*dep. commr.*, Punjab).—In mil. employ from 21st March, 1887; asst. commr., April, 1890; dep. commr., Nov., 1899; C.I.E., June, 1903.

DOUGLAS, SHOLTO JAMES, Barr. (1886), late Indian C.S. (Bengal).—Educ. at Clifton Coll.; apptd. after exam. of 1875; arrived, 6th Jan., 1878, and served in Assam as asst. commr. and inspr. of labourers; from April, 1885, served in Bengal as asst. mag. and collr.; joint mag. and dep. collr., July, 1889; district and sessions judge, Aug., 1894; ret'd., May, 1904.

DOUIE, JAMES McCORNE C.S.I., Indian C.S. (*commr.*, Punjab).—Educ. at the High Sch., Edinburgh, Univ. of Edinburgh, and Balliol Coll., Oxford; apptd. after exam. of 1874; arrived, 7th Dec., 1876, and served in the Punjab as asst. commr., sec. to the finl. commr. and settlmt. officer; senr. sec. to finl. commr., April, 1889; dep. commr., Nov., 1891; offg. rev. sec., April, 1893, to Oct., 1894, and from Nov., 1895, to April, 1896; offg. commr. and supt., April, 1898; offg. chief sec. to govt., Punjab, March, 1900; confd., Nov., 1901; member of legis. council, Punjab, July, 1900; offg. settlmt. commr., Sept., 1903; confd., Dec., 1904; C.S.I., Jan., 1906; offg. fin. commr., April, 1907; commr., Nov., 1907; offg. finl. commr., Sept. 1909; author of a trans. of the Biluchinama, with a Biloch grammar, and the Punjab Settltmt. Manual.

DOVER, FREDERICK CHARLES WELTON, India Public Works Dept. (*dep. acctnt.-gen.*).—Joined the service, Sept., 1882, as acctnt.; asst. examr., July, 1892; dep. examr., Oct., 1893; asst. acctnt.-gen., March, 1898 to April, 1906; examr., Aug., 1899; dep. acctnt.-gen., P.W. Br., Bengal, Oct., 1906.

DOVETON, CHARLES WILLIAM, India Forest Dept. (*dep. consr.*, Burma).—Joined the service, 4th Dec., 1895, and served in Burma as asst. consr. of forests; dep. consr., Aug., 1901.

DOVETON, JOHN CHADWICK, Col., Indian Army, late Forest Dept., Central Prov.—First commn., Oct., 1858; asst. conservator of forests, Central Prov., 8th April, 1864; dep. conservator, May, 1865; conservator, Sept., 1868; reverted to mil. dept., April, 1894; transfd. to U.S. List, Oct., 1896.

DOWDEN, THOMAS FREEMAN, Col., R.E., late India Public Works Dept.—First commn., Dec., 1856; joined the Bombay public works dept., Aug., 1859; under sec. to govt., 1865;

dep. consulting engr. for railways, Bombay, 1872; manager, Dhond and Manmad state railway, Dec., 1878; served in the Afghan war, 1879-80 (medal); offg. sec. to agent, Baluchistan, April, 1880; acting senr. dep. consulting engr., and under sec. to govt., Bombay, Nov., 1881; asst. to dir.-gen. of railways, 1884; suptg. engr., July, 1886; dep. consulting engr., Calcutta, April, 1886; consulting engr. for guaranteed railways, Lucknow, Feb., 1887; reverted to mil. duty, June, 1892; ret'd. from the army, May, 1893.

DOWN, JAMES ERSKINE, late Bombay Police Dept.—Joined the service, 24th May, 1872; asst. supt., Aug., 1875; supt., April, 1876; acting inspr.-gen., Feb., 1898; confd., Jan., 1899; dep. inspr.-gen., Aug., 1905; ret'd., June, 1906.

DOYLE, BERNARD, B.A., M.B., M.Ch., Lieut.-Col., Indian Med. Service, Punjab.—Apptd. to the Indian med. dept., and arrived 21st Nov., 1876; served in mil. dept. to April, 1881, and afterwards in the Punjab as civil surgn. and dep. sanitary commr.; served in Burma, 1886-87; med. adviser to Maharaja of Jhind, Sept., 1887; civil surgn., Ambala, March, 1890; civil surgn. and supt. of lunatic asylum, Delhi, June, 1890; civil surgn., Ferozpur, Oct., 1892; Peshawar, July, 1893; Karnal, Oct., 1900; ret'd. July, 1902.

DOYLE, JOHN PATRICK, Indian C.S. (*asst. commr.*, Burma).—Educ. at St. Colum's Coll., Londonderry, R.U.I. University Coll., Dublin, and University Coll., London; apptd. after exam. of 1905; arrived 8th Dec., 1906, and served in Burma as asst. commr.

D'GYLY, HASTINGS HADLEY (*asst. supt.*, Port Blair).—Joined the service, 1st Oct., 1884, and served in Bengal as asst. subord. dep. opium agent and asst. supt.; asst. supt., Port Blair, July, 1894.

D'OYLY, SIR WARREN HASTINGS, Bart., late Bengal C.S.—Apptd. from Haileybury; arrived, 22nd May, 1858, and served in the Bengal rev. and jud. depts.; inspr.-gen. of jails, May, 1876; mag. and collr., 1st grade, July, 1876; offg. opium agent, Behar, 1878, 1885-87, and 1889-90; offg. commr., Bhagalpur, 1884-85, and 1889; ret'd., Nov., 1891.

DRAKE, FRANCIS COURTNEY, India Office (*asst. sec.*, *Rev. and Stat. Dept.*).—Educ. at Winchester and New Coll., Oxford; junr. clerk, record office, 23rd Feb., 1892; junr. clerk, India office, 22nd Aug., 1892; private sec. to permanent under sec. of state, Feb., 1894; senr. clerk, July, 1898; asst. sec., rev. and stat. dept., May, 1907; prepared decennial report on the material and moral progress of India, 1901-02.

DRAKE, JOHN COLLARD BERNARD, Indian C.S. (*asst. mag. and collr.*, Bengal).—Educ. at Blundell's Sch., Tiverton, and Balliol Coll., Oxford; apptd. after exam. of 1907; arrived, 24th Nov., 1903, and served in Bengal as asst. mag. and collr.

DRAKE-BROCKMAN, DIGBY LIVINGSTONE, B.A., Indian C.S. (*asst. mag.*, *United Prov.*).—Educ. at Dulwich Coll., and Christ Church Coll., Oxford; apptd. after exam. of 1900; arrived, 2nd Dec., 1901, and served in the United Prov. as asst. mag. and collr., and asst. settlmt. offr.

DRAKE-BROCKMAN, EDWARD FORSTER, F.R.C.S., L.R.C.P., Brigade-Surgn.—Lieut.-Col., late Madras Med. Dept.—Asst. surgn., 1st

Oct., 1866; arrived, 23rd April, 1867, and served under the mil. dept., Madras, and also in acting civil appts.; rest. asst. surgn., gen. hosp., and prof., med. coll., Madras, Oct., 1870; ophthalmic surgn., gen. hosp., and prof. of ophthalmic surgery and physiology, med. coll., March, 1875; fellow of Madras univ., March, 1885; ret'd., April, 1894; member of India Office med. board, Aug., 1897, to June, 1900.

DRAKE-BROCKMAN, ELLIOT GEORGE, Indian C.S. (*dist. and sess. judge*, *E. Bengal and Assam*).—Educ. at Elizabeth Coll., Guernsey, and Trinity Coll., Oxford; apptd. after exam. of 1886; arrived, 19th Nov., 1888, and served in Bengal as asst. mag. and collr.; joint mag. and dep. collr., Jan., 1895; mag. and collr., Oct., 1899; dist. and sess. judge, June, 1900; author of works on the administration of Birbhum and Midnapur.

DRAKE-BROCKMAN, HENRY VERNON, M.A., LL.M., Barr., Indian C.S. (*judl. commr.*, *Central Prov.*).—Educ. at Charterhouse, and St. Peter's Coll., Cambridge; apptd. after exam. of 1883; arrived, 10th Dec., 1886, and served in the Central Prov. as asst. commr. and acting under sec.; commr. of excise, Aug., 1894; dep. commr., Oct., 1894; divl. judge, April, 1897; addl. judl. commr., Oct., 1904; judl. commr., Dec., 1906.

DRAKE-BROCKMAN, HERBERT EDWARD, F.R.C.S.E., Lieut.-Col., Indian Med. Service (*agency surgn.*, *Central India*).—Entered the service, 29th Sept., 1888; in mil. employ till Nov., 1891, when he was apptd. civil surgn. in the N.W. Prov.; surgn. to the Bhurtpur State, June, 1895; agency surgn., E. Rajputana States, Nov., 1900; resdcy. surgn., Kashmir, Bundelkhand and Western Rajputana, March, 1904, to Nov., 1906; agency surgn., Mysore, Nov., 1906; resdcy. surgn., Gwalior, June, 1908; agency surgn., Baghelkhand, 1909; resdy. surgn. at Indore and administrative med. offr., Central India, July, 1910.

DRAKE-BROCKMAN, RALPH RHENIUS EVANS, A.I.C.E., Lieut.-Col., R.E., late Madras Public Works Dept.—Arrived, 1st March, 1864, and joined sappers and miners; from Dec., 1864, served in the public works dept.; exec. engr., March, 1870; suptg. engr., Nov., 1888; acted in 1889 and 1892-93 as joint sec. to govt. and chief engr., gen. buildings and roads branch; chief engr. for irrign., and joint sec. to govt., irrign. branch, April, 1893; chief engr., 1st class, Jan., 1896; ret'd., Oct., 1896.

DRAKE-BROCKMAN, WILLIAM DRAKE, A.M.I.C.E., late India Public Works Dept.—Served in the Punjab as sub. asst. rev. surveyor, 1852-55; joined Thomason Coll., and thence was apptd. to the public works dept., April, 1858, and served in the N.W. Prov., in the buildings and roads branch; transfd. temporarily to railway dept., 1858-60; employed on famine relief works in 1861, and 1877-78; exec. engr., March, 1874; suptg. engr., March, 1886; ret'd., March, 1892.

DRAYSON, GEORGE FREDERICK, India Office (*2nd class clerk*, *Store Dept.*).—Apptd. and class clerk, 8th Aug., 1904.

DREW, HARRY DUGALD KEITH, B.Sc., India Office (*2nd class clerk*, *Registry and Record Dept.*).—Educ. at Queen Elizabeth's Sch., Barnet; apptd. 2nd class clerk, India Office,

27th May, 1907, and attd. to the registry and record dept.

DREW, WILLIAM, late India Public Works Dept.—Trained at R.I.E. Coll.; apptd. asst. engr., Sept., 1881, and posted to Bombay; exec. engr., Aug., 1893; dep. manager, state railways, March, 1898; ret'd. June, 1902.

DREW, WILLIAM WILSON, B.A., Indian C.S. (*commr.*, *Bombay*).—Educ. at Charterhouse, and King's Coll., Cambridge; apptd. after exam. of 1876; arrived, 14th Nov., 1878, and served in the Punjab as asst. commr.; from May, 1882, served in Bombay as asst. collr. and mag., and railway mag., and was permanently transfd. to Bombay, June, 1885; inspr. of factories, town of Bombay, May, 1887; provl. supt. of census operations from April, 1890, to April, 1892; 1st asst., April, 1892; junr. collr. and mag., May, 1896; senr. collr. and mag., July, 1897; commr., Dec., 1904; addl. member of govt.'s legis. council, 1907, 1908 and 1909; commr. of customs, salt, opium and abkari, April, 1909.

DRIBERG, JOHN JAMES STREET, late Assam Commn.—Educ. at St. Nicholas Coll., Lancing; joined the service as acting dep. mag. and dep. collr. in Bengal, Nov., 1861; confd., 16th April, 1862; from Dec., 1863, served in Assam as extra asst. commr.; asst. civil and pol. officer with the Bhutan Duars field force, 1864-65 (medal and clasp); dep. supt. of census in Assam, Oct., 1880; supt. of emigration, June, 1882; dep. commr., May, 1886; inspr.-gen. of jails, &c., Nov., 1891; in 1893 acted as commr., Assam valley districts; ret'd., April, 1896.

DRUMMOND, ARTHUR BERKELEY, Major, Indian Army (*pol. agent*, *Rajputana*).—1st commn., dated 28th June, 1890; in mil. emp. to April, 1898, when he was apptd. pol. asst., Baluchistan; asst. to resdt., Mewar, April, 1900; asst. to pol. agent, Kalat, Oct., 1903; pol. agent, Rajputana, March, 1905; resdt. in Mewar, Sept., 1906; pol. agent, Haraoti and Tonk, April, 1908.

DRUMMOND, JAMES RAMSAY, B.A., late Indian C.S. (Bengal).—Educ. at Edinburgh Acad., Univ. of Glasgow, and New Coll., Oxford; apptd. after exam. of 1872; arrived, 27th Nov., 1874, and served in the Punjab as asst. commr.; district judge, March, 1890; dep. commr., Aug., 1890; ret'd., Sept., 1905.

DRUMMOND, JOHN GRAHAM, Indian C.S. (*asst. mag. and collr.*, *Bengal*).—Educ. at Loretto, and Christ's Coll., Cambridge; apptd. after exam. of 1907; arrived, 5th Dec., 1908, and served in Bengal as asst. mag. and collr.

DRURY, ERNEST NEUFVILLE (*dep. commr.*, *Burma*).—Joined the service as asst. dist. supt. of police, Burma, 6th Jan., 1888; asst. commr., July, 1890; dep. commr., March, 1905.

DRURY, FRANCIS JAMES, B.A., M.B., Lieut.-Col., I.M.S. (*prinpl. and prof. of medicine*, *Med. Coll.*, *Calcutta*).—Joined the service, 1st April, 1885; in mil. employ till June, 1889; rest.-surgeon, Eden Hospital, Calcutta, 1889; resdt. physician and prof. of pathology, Calcutta Med. Coll., Oct., 1893; ditto, and logy, Calcutta Med. Coll., Sept., 1900; civil surgn., prof. of bacteriology, Sept., 1900; in 1910. Howrah, Feb., 1906; prinpl. and prof. of medicine, Med. Coll., Calcutta, Jan., 1910.

DRURY, GEORGE MARSTON, late India Public Works Dept.—Apptd. traffic supt., 30th Jan.,

extraordinary and plenipotentiary to the Court of Spain, 1900; G.C.M.G., May, 1900; sworn of the Privy Council, 1901; ambassador at Washington, Oct., 1903, to Dec., 1906; has publ. a work on the first Afghan war, 1871, and a life of Sir H. M. Durand, 1883.

DURGA CHARAN SEN (see Sen, D. C.).

DURIE, GEORGE ARTHUR, A.M.I.C.E., Indian P.W.D. (exec engr.).—Trained at R.I.E. Coll.; joined the service, 1st Oct., 1894, and served in Burma as asst. engr.; exec. engr., Nov., 1904.

DURRANT, WILLIAM SCOTT, M.A., India Office (senior clerk, Acctnt.-Gen.'s Dept.).—Educ. at Whitgift, and Lycée St. Omer; B.A., London (with honours in French), 1888; M.A. Classics, 1891; junr. clerk, India office, 18th Sept., 1879; senr. clerk, Oct., 1897; assessor of income tax, 1903; author of 'Cross and Dagger.'

DUTHIE, JOHN FIRMINER, B.A., F.L.S., late Indian Botanical Survey—Apptd. supt., botanical gardens, Saharanpur, Dec., 1876; director, botanical dept., Northern India, April, 1887; retd., Jan., 1903; author of 'Fodder Grasses of Northern India,' and 'Flora of the Upper Gangetic Plain.'

DUTT (see Datta).

DUTT, ATUL CHUNDER, Indian C.S. (dist. and sess. judge, Madras).—Educ. at the Free Church Institute, Calcutta, and Christ's Coll., Cambridge; apptd. after exam. of 1889; arrived, 14th Jan., 1890, and served in Madras as asst. collr. and mag.; head asst., Dec., 1896; subord.-collr. and joint mag., April, 1903; dist. and sess. judge, March, 1906.

DUVAL, HERBERT PHILIP, M.A., LL.M., Barr., Indian C.S. (dist. and sess. judge Bengal).—Educ. at Highgate Sch., and Caius College, Cambridge; apptd. after exam. of 1895; arrived, 9th Dec., 1896, and served in Bengal as asst. mag. and collr.; asst. to supt. of stamps and stationery, Dec., 1900; dep. chairman, Calcutta municipality, June, 1903 to Dec., 1904; joint mag. and dep. collr., Oct., 1905; dist. and sess. judge, Dec., 1908.

DUXBURY, GEORGE RICHARDS, India Forest Dept. (dep. consr., Bombay).—Joined the service, 27th Nov., 1893, as asst. consr.; dep. consr., April, 1899.

DWARKA NATH MITRA (see Mitra, D. N.).

DWYER, CHARLES HAROLD, India Office (2nd class clerk, India Store Dept.).—Apptd. 2nd class clerk, 4th Aug., 1904.

DYER, JAMES FERGUSON, M.A., Indian C.S. (asst. commr., Central Prov.).—Educ. at the High Sch. and Univ., Glasgow; apptd. after exam. of 1902; arrived, 30th Nov., 1903, and served in the Central Prov. as asst. commr., and as regr., judl. commr.'s court.

DYMOOT, DONALD FREDERICK, M.B., Surgn.-Major, late Madras Med. Dept.—Joined the service, 31st March, 1880; asst. physician, gen. hosp., July, 1884; rest. physician, March, 1885; inspr. of vaccn., and dep. sanitary commr., June, 1888; reverted to mil. dept., Dec., 1893; acting med. and sanitary officer, Salem, Oct., 1894; offg. jail supt., Feb., 1895; acting surgn., 2nd district, May, 1895; retd., May, 1897.

DYSON, JOHN, late Oudh Commn.—Joined the service, 8th June, 1858, as dep. mag. and dep. collr. in Bengal; from Dec., 1861, served in Oudh as asst. commr. and dep. commr.; small cause court judge, Lucknow, 1869; district

judge, Faizabad, Aug., 1886; offg. commr., Sept., 1886; offg. jud. commr., Oudh, Aug., 1889; addl. jud. commr., July, 1890; retd., March, 1891.

DYSON, ROBERT CHARLES, F.C.H., A.M.I.C.E., India Public Works Dept. (enrg.-in-chief, rlys.).—Trained at R.I.E. Coll.; apptd. asst. engr., Sept., 1880, and posted to state rail-ways; dep. consg. engr. for rlys., Bombay, March, 1890; exec. engr., Aug., 1893; under sec., rly. branch, Bombay, Oct., 1894; dep. consg. engr. for rlys., Calcutta, May, 1897 and Dec., 1900 to April, 1901; suptg. engr., July, 1906; chief engr., Oct., 1907.

DYSON, THOMAS EDWARD, M.B., C.M., D.P.H., Lieut.-Col., I.M.S. (sany. commr., Bombay).—Joined the service, 30th Sept., 1886; in mil. employ till June, 1892, when he was apptd. dep. sany. commr., Bombay; K.-i-H. medal, 1st class, Nov., 1901; san. commr. for the govt. of Bombay, April, 1907.

EADES, FREDERICK TALBOT, India Office (senior clerk, Store Dept.).—Clerk, 2nd class, 22nd Jan., 1875; staff clerk, July, 1896; junior clerk, March, 1901; senior clerk, June, 1909.

EALES, CHARLES LINDSTEDT MODELLIER, Barr. (1890), late Indian C.S. (Bengal).—Educ. at Dulwich Coll.; apptd. after exam. of 1876; arrived, 4th Dec., 1878, and served in Oudh as asst. commr.; joint mag., Nov., 1887; small cause court judge, March, 1893; district and sessions judge, Aug., 1893; retd., Jan., 1906.

EALES, HERBERT LOVELY, Indian C.S. (finl. commr., Burma).—Educ. at Dulwich Coll., and Balliol Coll., Oxford; apptd. after exam. of 1877; arrived, 30th Oct., 1879, and served in British Burma as asst. commr.; on special duty in Upper Burma, Dec., 1885; dep. commr., May, 1888; offg. sec. to chief commr., April-May, 1890; supt. of provl. census, 1890-92; offd. as prest. Rangoon municipality, April-Dec., 1896; and again from April, 1897; commr., Aug., 1901; member of lt.-govr.'s council, June, 1909; finl. commr., Dec., 1910.

EARDLEY-WILMOT, SAINT-HILL, C.I.E., late Dept. of Rev. and Agric.—Joined the service, 10th Dec., 1873, as asst. conservator in the N.W. Prov. and Oudh; dep. conservator, Sept., 1882; conservator, Oct., 1891; transferred to Burma, Jan., 1900; offg. inspr.-genl. of forests, India, Feb., 1903; confd., Aug., 1904; C.I.E., Jan., 1908; served on committee of enquiry into appt. of forest officers, 1908; retd., Nov., 1908; apptd. commr. under Development Act for Great Britain, 1909; author of 'Forest Life and Sport in India.'

EARLE, ARCHDALE, C.I.E., Indian C.S. (commr., Bengal).—Educ. at Uppingham, and Queen's Coll., Oxford; apptd. after exam. of 1880; arrived, 18th Dec., 1882, and served in Bengal as asst. mag. and collr.; offg. private sec. to the lieut.-govr., Feb. to March, 1886; offg. under sec. to govt., jud., &c., depts., Feb. to April, 1889; joint mag. and dep. collr., Jan., 1891; mag. and collr., Jan., 1895; K.-i-H. medal, Jan., 1901; commr. of excise and salt, May, 1901; offg. sec. to govt. of Bengal, gen. and rev. depts., Feb., 1903; confd., Oct., 1903; dir. of public instruction, April, 1906; commr., Feb., 1908; C.I.E., Jan., 1909; chairman, Calcutta corporation, Nov., 1909; commr., May, 1910; offg. sec. to govt. of India, home dept., May, 1910.

EAST, WILLIAM ALBERT, M.A., late Bombay C.S.—Educ. at Trinity Coll., Cambridge; apptd. after exam. of 1862; arrived, 26th Nov., 1863, and served in Bombay as asst. registrar, and dep. registrar and sealer of the high court, and asst. collr. and mag.; supt. of Panchganj, Nov., 1876; junr. collr. and mag. and pol. agent, Dharwar, June, 1881; senr. collr., June, 1885; commr., Nov., 1890; retd., May, 1891.

EAYRES, VERNON JOHN GEORGE, India Office (2nd class clerk, store dept.).—Educ. at Strand Sch., King's Coll.; apptd. 2nd class clerk, 4th Sept., 1908.

EBDEN, EDWARD JAMES, B.A., late Indian C.S., Bombay.—Educ. at Queen Elizabeth's Sch., Ipswich, and Caius Coll., Cambridge; apptd. after exam. of 1865; arrived, 6th Dec., 1867, and served in Bombay as asst. collr. and mag.; from Sept., 1872, served in the forest dept. as acting dep. conservator; on famine duty, Dharwar, 1877, and in Mysore, 1877-78; from July, 1878, served as asst. collr., railway mag., and forest settl. officer; first asst., Aug., 1881; junr. collr. and mag., June, 1888; senr. collr. and mag., Nov., 1890; offg. commr., southern divn., Sept., 1895; commr., May, 1897; ret. Feb., 1900.

ECCLES, JOHN, M.A., Survey of India (supt.).—Joined the service as asst. supt., 30th May, 1885; dep. supt., Dec., 1890; supt., May, 1898.

ECCLES, PERCY, B.A., Indian C.S. (asst. collr. of customs, Bengal).—Educ. at Rugby and Oriel Coll., Oxford; apptd. after exam. of 1904; arrived, 27th Nov., 1905, and served in the Central Prov. as asst. commr.; regr., judl. commr.'s ct., Oct., 1908; serving under govt. of India, commerce and industry dept., from Feb., 1910; asst. collr. of customs, Calcutta, May, 1910.

EDGE, RT. HON. SIR JOHN, Kt., K.C., B.A., LL.B., LL.D. (hon.).—Educ. at Trinity Coll., Dublin; called to the bar, Middle Temple, 1866; Q.C., 1886; went the northern and north-eastern circuit, and was apptd. chief justice, N.W. Prov., Aug., 1886; vice - chancellor, Allahabad univ., 1887-93; member of the Council of India, March, 1898, to March, 1908; member of Privy Council, June, 1908; member of royal commn. on S. African War, 1902.

EDGE, RAYMOND CLIVE, India Public Works Dept. (exec. engr., Bengal).—Trained at R.I.E. Coll.; joined the service, 1st Oct., 1894, as asst. engr.; exec. engr., Jan., 1905.

EDGERLEY, SIR STEYNING WILLIAM, C.I.E., Indian C.S. (Member of the Council of India).—Educ. at Shrewsbury, and Balliol Coll., Oxford; apptd. after exam. of 1877; arrived, 29th Nov., 1879, and served as asst. collr. and mag.; from May, 1881, as asst. collr. and mag. in Sind; 2nd asst. served in acting appts. in Sind; under sec. to govt. of India, home dept., Oct.-Dec., 1888; private sec. to the govt. of Bombay, March, 1889, to July, 1895; C.I.E., May, 1895; jun. collr. and mag., July, 1896; sec. to govt., pol., jud., and legisl. depts., March, 1897; and acting chief sec., July, 1898, and March and April, 1902; addl. member of legisl. council, Bombay, June, 1902, and April, 1905; chief sec. to govt., in charge of pol., judl. and legisl. depts., June, 1904; tempy. member of council, Bombay, Oct., 1904; to April, 1905; K.C.V.O., Nov., 1905; addl. member of govt.-genl.'s legisl. council,

Oct., 1906; ordinary member of council, Bombay, April, 1907; member of Royal Commn. on Indian Decentralisation, 1907; member of the Council of India, March, 1909; joint compiler of a manual of village acts. for Sind, 1837, which he also transld. into Sindhi.

EDGINGTON, ARTHUR, B.A., Indian C.S. (sub collr. and jt. mag., Madras).—Educ. at the Charterhouse and New Coll., Oxford; apptd. after exam. of 1893; arrived, 21st Dec., 1894, and served in Madras as asst. collr. and mag.; head asst., Nov., 1902; sub collr. and jt. mag., Aug., 1909.

EDIE, ARTHUR GEORGE, India Forest Dept. (dep. consr., Bombay).—Joined the service, 18th Nov., 1895, as asst. consr.; dep. consr., Oct., 1902.

EDMONSTONE-MONTGOMERIE, CHARLES WATERTON, Indian C.S. (dep. commr., Central Prov.).—Educ. at Uppingham and Christ Church, Oxford; apptd. after exam. of 1885; arrived, 7th Dec., 1887, and served in the Central Prov. as asst. commr. and settl. officer; dep. commr., Nov., 1896; acting commr. of settlts. and agric., May to Nov., 1898; 2nd sec. to chief commr., April, 1899, to April, 1900; commr. of settlts., &c., March, 1906.

EDULJI PALANJI FRENCHMAN (see Frenchman, E. P.).

EDWARDES, STEPHEN MEREDYTH.—Indian C.S. (commr. of police, Bombay).—Educ. at Eton and Christ Church, Oxford; apptd. after exam. of 1894; arrived, 2nd Dec., 1895, and served in Bombay as asst. collr. and mag.; acting under sec. rev. and finl. depts., Aug., 1898, and March, 1900; 2nd asst., June, 1904; supt. of gaz. revision, Sept., 1904; also spcl. collr. under Bombay Improvement Trust Act, Oct., 1904; also compiler of gazetteer for Bombay, Feb., 1906; 1st asst., April, 1909; comm. of police, Bombay, Nov., 1909; author of 'The Rise of India,' 'Junagadh,' &c.

EDWARDS, ALFRED CLARKE, M.A., Barr. (1876), late Indian Educl. Service.—Educ. at Haileybury and Lincoln Coll., Oxford; apptd., 24th April, 1878; arrived, 28th Sept., 1878, and served in Bengal as profr. in the presidency coll. and principal, Rajshahye coll.; principal, Dacca coll., Nov., 1887; principal, Patna coll., April, 1897; principal, Presidency Coll., Jan., 1900; regr. of Calcutta univ., 1899-1902; acted as dir. of pub. instn., Bengal, May to Aug., 1903; retd., Dec., 1905.

EDWARDS, ALFRED HAMILTON MACKENZIE, C.B., M.V.O., Col.—First commn., 27th Jan., 1882; served in Hazara expdn., 1888, and S. African war, 1899-1902; C.B., Nov., 1900; M.V.O., Dec., 1904; mil. sec. to the Viceroy (Lord Curzon), May to Nov., 1905; asst. adjt.-genl., northern cmd., Jan., 1906; chief constable, Metropolitan Police, May, 1907.

EDWARDS, ARTHUR RICHARD, B.A., Indian C.S. (joint mag. and dep. collr., E. Bengal and Assam).—Educ. at King Edward's Sch., Birmingham, and Queen's Coll., Cambridge; apptd. after exam. of 1897; arrived 29th Nov., 1898, and served in Bengal as asst. mag. and collr.; transfd. to Assam as asst. commr., Oct., 1903; joint mag. and dep. collr., E. Bengal and Assam, Jan., 1906.

EDWARDS, THOMAS CECIL, B.A., Indian C.S. (*mag. and collr., United Prov.*).—Educ. at Univ. Coll. Sch., Univ. Coll., London, and Trinity Coll., Cambridge; apptd. after exam. of 1892; arrived, 20th Dec., 1893, and served in the N.W. Prov. and Oudh as asst. mag. and collr. and asst. commr.; city mag., Lucknow, July, 1899; asst. sec. to govt. of India, foreign dept., Feb., 1901; offg. pol. agent, Haraoti and Tonk, Nov., 1901; joint mag., March, 1901; re-transfd. to United Prov., Feb., 1903; dep. commr., May, 1908; mag. and collr., Oct., 1910.

EDWARDS, WILLIAM RICE, C.M.G., M.D., Lt.-Col., Indian Medical Service (*resdy. surgeon, Kashmir*).—First commr., April, 1886; civil surgeon, Quetta, April, 1892; on Field Service, South Africa, 1900; C.M.G., Nov., 1900; resdy. surgeon, Kashmir, Nov., 1902.

EDYE, ERNEST HENRY HUISS, Indian C.S. (asst. mag., United Prov.).—Educ. at Harrow, and Balliol College, Oxford; apptd. after exam. of 1907; arrd., 23rd Nov., 1908, and served in the United Prov. as asst. mag.

EGERTON, BRIAN, C.I.E., Punjab Police Dept. (*tutor to the Shahibzada of Hyderabad*).—Joined the service, 17th June, 1879; asst. dist. supt. of police, Punjab, March, 1883; dist. supt., Ajmer, Jan., 1884; settlmt. offr., Meywar, June, 1891; guardian to the minor Maharaja of Bikanir, May, 1895; tutor to the Shahibzada of Hyderabad, July, 1899; C.I.E., June, 1906.

EGERTON, SIR CHARLES COMYN, G.C.B., D.S.O., Gen., Indian Army. (*Member of the Council of India*).—First commn., 31st Feb., 8th June, 1867; joined the Bengal Staff Corps, May, 1871; served in the Afghan War, 1880; asst. adjt.-gen., Punjab Frontier Force, Nov., 1886, to Jan., 1893; served with the Hazara Expedns. of 1888 and 1891, and the Miranzai Expedns. of 1891; D.S.O., May, 1891; commd. a column in the Waziristan Expdn., 1894-5; C.B., Aug., 1895; asst. qr.-mr.-gen., Bengal, April to Sept., 1895; commd. Indian contingent at Suakin, 1896; A.D.C. to the Queen, Nov., 1896; commd. a brigade with the Tochi Field Force, June to Dec., 1897; in commd., Waziristan Expdn., 1901-02, and in operations against Darwesh Khel Waziris, 1902; K.C.B., Jan., 1903; commd. Somaliland Field Force, June, 1903, to May, 1904; G.C.B., June, 1904; commd. Secunderabad divn., June, 1904; member of the council of India, 5th Feb., 1907.

EGERTON, CHARLES PHILIP, Lieut.-Col., Indian Army (*dep. commr., Punjab*).—Entered the service, 6th Feb., 1884; in mil. employ till March, 1888; apptd. to the Punjab commn. as asst. commr., March, 1888; dep. commr., July, 1897; dist. judge, Sept., 1897; dep. commr., Jan., 1898.

EGERTON, SIR ROBERT EYLES, K.C.S.I., C.I.E., late Bengal C.S.—Educ. at the Edinburgh Acad., and Exeter Coll., Oxford; apptd. from Haileybury, in 1850; served in the Punjab as asst. mag. and collr. and asst. settl. officer, and was in charge of the Lahore settl., 1854-58; dep. commr., 1856; addl. commr., Peshawar, Nov., 1863; commr., Nagpur, Central Prov., March, 1864; offd. as jud. commr., Central Prov., at various times from 1865 to 1867; finl. commr. of the Punjab, March, 1868; addl. member, govt.-gen.'s council, 1871, and again in 1872 and 1877; lieut.-govr. of the Punjab,

April, 1877, to April, 1882, when he retired from the service.

EGERTON, ROBERT WALTER, A.M.I.C.E., late India Public Works Dept.—Trained at the R.I.E. Coll.; apptd. as asst. engr., Sept., 1898, and posted to state railways; exce. engr., May, 1899; dep. consg. engr. for rlys., and under sec. to govt. of Madras, railway branch, Nov., 1899, and Jan. to Oct., 1902; suptg. engr., July, 1905; offg. consg. engr. for rlys., Calcutta, Oct., 1905; manager, Oct. 1907; retd., July, 1910.

EGERTON, WILLIAM, Indian C.S. (mag. and collr., Bengal).—Educ. at Rossall Sch., and Corpus Christi Coll., Oxford; apptd. after exam. of 1888; arrived, 5th Dec., 1890, and served in Bengal as asst. mag. and collr.; under sec. to govt., hnl., &c., depts., April to Nov., 1895; joint mag. and dep. collr., Aug., 1897; mag. and collr., May, 1901; K.-i.-H. medal, 1st class, June, 1908.

EGGAR, Sir H. C., Kt., M.V.O. (solicitor to govt. of India).—Apptd. offg. solicitor to govt. of India, Dec., 1898; confirmed, March, 1900-1; M.V.O., 1906.

EICKE, FRANCIS WALTER, India Public Works Dept. (dep. acctnt.-gen.).—Joined the dept., 22nd Sept., 1877, as acctnt.; asst. examr., July, 1881; dep. examr., July, 1887; examr., Nov., 1892; dep. acctnt.-gen., Public Works Branch, Punjab, Oct., 1910.

ELCUM, DONALD, M.D., Lt.-Col. I.M.S. (examr. of surgical instruments, India Store Depot).—First commn., dated 31st March, 1877; in mil. emp. until Sept., 1889, when he was apptd. civil surgeon, Madras; retd., March, 1895; apptd. examr. of surgical instruments, India Store Depot, April, 1908; war service in Afghanistan, 1879-80, medal, and Burma, 1886-87.

ELGIN AND KINCARDINE (EARL OF), Right Hon. VICTOR ALEXANDER BRUCE, K.G., G.C.S.I., G.C.I.E., P.C., LL.D., D.C.L.—Born, 16th May, 1849; succeeded his father (viceroys and govt.-gen. of India, 1862-63) in the earldom in 1863; educ. at Eton, and Balliol Coll., Oxford (M.A., 1877); received the hon. degree of LL.D. from the Univ. of St. Andrews in 1886; was treasurer of Her Majesty's household and first commr. of works in Mr. Gladstone's third administration (1886); sworn of the privy council, Feb., 1886; apptd. lord lieut. of Fifehire, Aug., 1886; and is also a univ. commr. for Scotland; viceroy and govt.-gen. of India, 27th Jan., 1894; resigned, Jan., 1899; president of royal commn. on S. African war, 1902; sec. of state for the colonies, Dec., 1905; Hon. D.C.L. Camb., June, 1907.

ELIBANK, MASTER OF, Alexander William Charles Oliphant Murray, M.P.—Educ. at Cheltenham; M.P., Midlothians, 1900-05; M.P., Peebles and Selkirk, 1906-10; commr., H.M.'s household, 1906; partly under sec. of state for India, June, 1909; M.P. for Midlothian from 1910; partly sec. to the Treasury, 1910.

ELLIOTT FRANCIS HARDINGE, Lieut.-Col., I.A. (dep. commr., Burma).—First commn., dated 2nd Oct., 1881; asst. commr., Burma, July, 1888; dep. commr., Jan., 1901.

ELLENOR, THOMAS RALPH, India Office (junr. clerk, Acctnt.-Gen.'s Dept.).—Book-keeper, 17th Feb., 1872; designation changed to 2nd class clerk in 1878; staff clerk, May, 1901; junr. clerk, March, 1903; assessor of income tax, March, 1910.

ELLERCAMP, HERBERT McDONALD, India Office (staff clerk, Acctnt.-Gen.'s Dept.).—Clerk, 2nd class, 10th Oct., 1879; staff clerk, Nov., 1907.

ELLES, SIR EDMOND ROCHE, G.C.I.E., K.C.B., Major-Gen. R.A.—First commn., R.A., Jan., 1867; served with the Lushai expedn., 1871-2 (medal); employed on Turkish boundary commn., 1879; served as dep. asst. qr.-mr.-gen. with the Indian contingent in Egypt, 1882 (medal); dep. asst. qr.-mr.-gen., Bengal, 1883-1885; asst. qr.-mr.-gen., Bengal, 1885-1889 and 1892-1893; served as asst. qr.-mr.-gen. with the Hazara expedn., 1888 (clasp); accompanied special mission to Cabul as and in cmd., 1893; C.B., Dec., 1893; dep. qr.-mr.-gen., Bengal, 1893-1895; commanded Peshawar dist., 1895-1899; commd. Mohmand expedi. force, 1897-8; K.C.B., May, 1898; mil. member of govt.-gen.'s council, April, 1901, to Nov., 1905; K.C.I.E., Jan., 1904; G.C.I.E., Jan., 1906.

ELLIOT, FREDERICK EDEN, late Indian C.S. (N.W. Prov. and Oudh).—Apptd. from Haileybury, 1858; arrived, 16th March, 1858; served in the N.W. Prov. and Oudh as asst. mag. and collr., and joint mag. and dep. collr.; mag. and collr., April, 1877; district and sessions judge, March, 1881; retd., March, 1894.

ELLIOT, ROBERT HENRY, M.B., B.S., D.Ph., Major, I.M.S. (profr., med. coll., Madras).—First commn., 31st Jan., 1892; in mil. employ till Feb., 1894, from which date he acted as profr., presy. coll. supt., ophthalmic hosp., civil surgn., and sec. to the surgn.-genl.; dist. med. and asst. offr., Nov., 1897; profr. of ophthalmology, med. coll., and supt., ophthalmic hosp., March, 1904.

ELLIOTT, ALFRED CHARLES, Major, Indian Army (dep. commr., Punjab).—First commn., 9th April, 1890; in mil. employ till March, 1893, when he was apptd. asst. commr. in the Punjab; dist. judge, Nov., 1903; dep. commr., Nov., 1906.

ELLIOTT, ALGERNON, C.I.E., late Hyderabad Admn.—Educ. at Repton Sch.; joined the service, 16th March, 1869, as acting asst. district supt. of police, Central Prov.; transfd. to Berar as acting asst. commr., June, 1869; confd., as acting asst. commr., July, 1889; civil April, 1874; dep. commr., Oct., 1895; judicial commr., and sess. judge, C.I.E., Jan., 1903; retd., April, 1903.

ELLIOTT, SIR CHARLES ALFRED, K.C.S.I., LL.B., late Bengal C.S.—Educ. at Trinity Coll., Cambridge; apptd. after exam. of 1856; arrived, 30th Nov., 1856, and served in the N.W. Prov. as asst. mag. and collr., and joint mag., and in Oudh as asst. commr.; from Feb., 1863, to Oct., 1866, served in the Central Prov. as settl. officer, Farakha; served subsequently as settl. officer, N.W. Prov., and as sec. to govt., N.W. Prov., 1870-77; commr., Meerut, Oct., 1877; famine commr., Mysore, Sept., 1877; addl. sec. to govt. of India, famine branch, May, 1878; sec. to famine commn., June, 1878; census commr., Oct., 1880; chief commr. of Assam, March, 1881; prest. of the public expenditure committee, Feb., 1886; K.C.S.I., Feb., 1887; ordinary member of govt.-gen.'s council, Dec., 1887; lieut.-govr. of Bengal, Dec., 1890, to Dec., 1895; member of London Sch. Board from 1896; author of

'Chronicles of Unao' and of the reports of the famine commn., 1879, and finance commn., 1887.

ELLIOTT, CHARLES FREDERIC, late Punjab Forest Dept.—Joined the service, Jan., 1868; asst. conservator, Jan., 1869; dep. consr., July, 1880; conservator, Dec., 1896; retd., March, 1902.

ELLIOTT, IVO D'OYLY, Indian C.S. (asst. mag., United Prov.).—Educ. at Harrow and Balliol Coll., Oxford; apptd. after exam. of 1905; arrived, 26th Nov., 1906, and served in the United Prov. as asst. commr.

ELLIOTT, ROBERT ERNEST ALGERNON, Indian C.S. (2nd asst., Bombay).—Educ. at Calcutta Univ. and Univ. Coll., London; apptd. after exam. of 1898; arrived, 24th Nov., 1899, and served in Bombay as asst. collr. and mag., asst. pol. agent, and asst. judge; and asst., Oct., 1909; doing duty as joint judge and addl. sess. judge, Dec., 1909; regr., high court, appellate side, Sept., 1910.

ELLIS, ALEXANDER, India Office (and class clerk, India Store Depot).—Apptd. and class clerk, India store depot, 8th Dec., 1902.

ELLIS, ALEXANDER GEORGE, M.A., India Office (asst. librarian).—Educ. at Merchant Taylors' Sch. and Queens' Coll., Cambridge (first-class honours, Semitic Languages Tripos, and Tyrwhitt's Hebrew Scholarship); apptd. asst., Dept. of Printed Books, British Museum, Feb., 1883; transfd. to newly-created Dept. of Oriental Printed Books and MSS. in 1892; supt. of Oriental Students' Room, 1898 to 1903; asst. librarian, India Office, 21st June, 1909; compiled catalogue of Arabic Books in the British Museum, vols. I and II (1894 and 1901).

ELLIS, ARTHUR STANLEY, India Office (asst. inspr. of machinery, India Store Depot).—Apptd. asst. examr. of stores, India store depot, 21st Aug., 1893; supervisor, 2nd grade, Sept., 1903; ditto, and asst. inspr. of machinery, Sept., 1906.

ELLIS, LOVEYS EDWARD, India Office (second-class clerk, India Audit Office).—Clerk, and class, 25th Sept., 1894.

ELLIS, ROBERT HAWKES, B.A., Indian C.S. (asst. collr. and mag., Madras).—Educ. at Bedford Gr. Sch. and Trinity Coll., Dublin; apptd. after exam. of 1902; arrived, 30th Nov., 1903, and served in Madras as asst. collr. and mag.

ELLIS, THOMAS PETER, M.A., Indian C.S. (*d. st. judge, Punjab*).—Educ. at Oswestry High Sch. and Lincoln Coll., Oxford; apptd. after exam. of 1896; arrived, 28th Feb., 1898, and served in the Punjab as asst. commr.; dist. judge, Oct., 1909.

ELLIS, WILLIAM MONTAGUE, Col., R.E., Madras Public Works Dept. (*suptg. engr.*).—First commn., 26th July, 1881; entered the dept. as asst. engr., July, 1884; exec. engr., April, 1895; suptg. engr., Jan., 1909.

ELLISON, THOMAS EDWARD, late Bengal C.S. (Central Prov.).—Educ. at St. Andrew's Coll., Bradford; apptd. after exam. of 1863; arrived, 19th Oct., 1864; asst. commr., Delhi, Aug., 1865; transfd. to Central Prov., Oct., 1868; judge, small cause court, Nagpur, Sept., 1883; dep. commr., Nov., 1884; retd., Dec., 1890.

ELRINGTON, RALPH, India Tel. Dept. (supt.).—Trained at R.I.E. Coll.; apptd. asst. supt., 13th Sept., 1882; supt., May, 1898; has

received India Medal with 'Burma, 1885-7' and 'Chin-Lushai, 1889-90' clasps.

ELSTON, JOSEPH, A.M.I.C.E., late India Public Works Dept.—Trained at Thomason Coll.; apptd. apprentice engr., 16th Oct., 1871, and posted to state railways; asst. engr., Sept., 1872; exec. engr., May, 1883; engr.-in-chief, Gauhati railway survey, March, 1898; retd., April, 1901.

ELWES, FREDERICK FENN, M.B., Captain, I.M.S. (*surgn. to govt., Madras*).—First commn., dated 27th Jan., 1900; in mil. emp. until June, 1902, since which date he served as dist. med. and sany. offr. and physician, gen. hosp.; surgn. to govt., Oct., 1904; dist. med. and sany. offr., May, 1906.

ELWIN, EDGAR ALFRED, late Indian C.S.—Educ. at Dover Coll., and Balliol Coll., Oxford; apptd. after exam. of 1881; arrived, 7th Nov., 1883, and served in Madras as asst. collr. and mag.; manager, Jaipur estate, July to Oct., 1890; senr. asst. collr., Feb., 1891; sub-collr. and joint mag., June, 1896; collr. and mag., Dec., 1898; retd., Sept., 1908.

ELWIN, ERNEST BARNES, Indian C.S. (*collr. and mag., Madras*).—Educ. at Dover Coll., and Balliol Coll., Oxford; apptd. after exam. of 1888; arrived, 5th Jan., 1891, and served in Madras as asst. collr. and mag.; special asst., Nov., 1896; head asst. collr. and mag., May, 1902; sub-collr. and joint mag., Dec., 1902; spl. agent for Vizianagram Zemindari, Oct., 1905 to Aug., 1907; dist. and sess. judge, Aug., 1907; collr. dist. mag. and govt. agent, Godaveri, March, 1909.

EMANUEL, ALFRED EDWARD LEWIS, M.A., Indian C.S. (*2nd asst., Bombay*).—Educ. at St. Paul's and Trin. Coll., Oxford; apptd. after exam. of 1896; arrived, 19th Nov., 1897, and served in Bombay as asst. collr. and mag., asst. judge and sess. judge, asst. pol. agent, and forest settl. offr.; 2nd asst., Feb., 1909.

EMERSON, GEORGE AUGUSTUS, M.B., C.M., Lieut.-Col., I.M.S., Retd.—1st commn., 1st Oct., 1877; has held appt. of civil surgn. at various stations in the United Prov. since April, 1888; Ghazipur, Feb., 1901; retd., April, 1908.

EMERSON, HERBERT WILLIAM, B.A., Indian C.S. (*asst. commr., Punjab*).—Educ. at Calday Grange Gr. Sch. and Magdalene Coll., Cambridge; apptd. after exam. of 1904; arrived, 27th Nov., 1905, and served in the Punjab as asst. commr.

EMERSON, MINDEN SUTHERLAND, Jail Dept., Bengal (*supt., central jail, Alipore*).—Joined the service, 6th May, 1882, as asst. supt. of police; asst. supt. of jails, July, 1883; since Dec., 1892, has held the appt. of supt. at various central jails; Alipore, July, 1902.

EMERSON, THOMAS, B.A., Indian C.S. (*dep. commr., E. Bengal and Assam*).—Educ. at Clongowes Wood Coll., the Royal Univ. of Ireland, and Emmanuel Coll., Cambridge; apptd. after exam. of 1893; arrived, 28th Dec., 1894, and served in Bengal as asst. mag. and collr.; transfd. to Assam as asst. commr., March, 1898; personal asst. to chief commr., May, 1900; re-transfd. to Bengal as joint mag. and dep. collr., Dec., 1903; transfd. to E. Bengal and Assam, Oct., 1905; mag. and collr., Jan., 1906; dep. commr., March, 1908.

ENGLISH, ALEXANDER EMANUEL, Indian C.S. (*dep. commr., Burma*).—Educ. at Rugby,

and St. John's Coll., Cambridge; apptd. after exam. of 1890; arrived, 15th Nov., 1892, and served in Burma as asst. commr.; dep. commr., Sept., 1905; regr. co-operative credit societies, Oct., 1906.

ENTHOVEN, REGINALD EDWARD, C.I.E., Indian C.S. (*senr. collr., Bombay*).—Educ. at Wellington Coll. and New Coll., Oxford; apptd. after exam. of 1887; arrived, 1st Dec., 1889, and served in Bombay as asst. collr. and mag., and inspr. of factories; 2nd asst., June, 1896; under-sec. to govt., gen. dept., census, April, 1900, to Aug., 1902; 1st asst., July, 1900; supt. of revision of Imp. Gaz., Nov., 1902; served in fin. and comm. dept. of govt. of India, July to Oct., 1903; supt. of ethnography, July to Oct., 1903; junr. collr., Oct., 1905; various offg. appts. in secretariat, govt. of Bombay, from May, 1906; sec. to govt., gen., educt., marine and ecclesi. depts., and supt., ethnographical survey, July, 1908; senr. collr., March, 1910; C.I.E., Jan., 1910; author of 'Cotton Fabrics of the Bombay Presidency.'

ERAK MANIKSHAL NANAVATI, B.A., Indian C.S. (*asst. mag. and collr., United Prov.*).—Educ. at Surat High Sch., Bombay Univ., and King's Coll., Cambridge; apptd. after exam. of 1900; arrived 19th Dec., 1901, and served in the United Prov. as asst. commr., and asst. mag. and collr.

ERSKINE, CLAUDE FRANCIS, late Survey of India.—Joined the service, June, 1880; asst. supt., Dec., 1881; dep. supt., Jan., 1896; retd., Oct., 1910.

ERSKINE, GEORGE ELPHINSTONE, Maj.-Gen., late Kumaun Commn.—Arrived, as cornet, Bombay light cavalry, 9th Dec., 1857; employed under the mil. dept., including service with the Rajputana field force, till Feb., 1863, when he joined the Oudh commn. as asst. commr.; asst. settl. officer, May, 1865; personal asst. to chief commr., Oudh, July, 1871, to April, 1878; offg. sec. to chief commr., May to Aug., 1879; sec. to govt. of N.W. Prov. in forest branch, and Oudh rev. dept., April, 1873; commr., Jan., 1882; on special duty to inquire into condition of tenantry in Oudh, 1882-83; wrote a report on that subject, and a digest of Oudh rev. circulars; reverted to mil. dept., Nov., 1895; transfd. to U.S. list, Nov., 1909.

ERSKINE, KEITH DAVID, C.I.E., Lieut.-Col., Indian Army, Foreign Dept., Govt. of India (*pol. agent, Bikanir*).—1st commn., 6th Feb., 1884; pol. asst., May, 1889; pol. agent, May, 1897; in Harauti and Tonk, Nov., 1900; resd. in Western Rajputana States, April, 1901; on deputation in connection with revision of Imp. Gaz. (Rajputana), Feb., 1903; pol. agent, Bikanir, Aug., 1907; C.I.E., Jan., 1909.

ESTCOURT, ERNEST ALFRED, B.A., Indian C.S. (*dist. judge, Punjab*).—Educ. at Cheltenham Coll. and Emmanuel Coll., Cambridge; apptd. after exam. of 1893; arrived, 29th Dec., 1894, and served in the Punjab as asst. commr.; dep. commr., April, 1905; divl. judge, April, 1909.

EVANS, ARTHUR CLEMENT, A.M.I.C.E., late India Public Works Dept.—Trained at Thomason Civil Engrg. Coll.; apptd. to the dept., Jan., 1876, and posted to the N.W. Prov. and Oudh (irrigation); asst. engr., July, 1876; exec. engr., Nov., 1887; retd., Oct., 1907.

EVANS, ARTHUR OWEN, Lieut.-Col., I.M.S. (*civil surgn., Burma*).—1st commn., 31st March, 1883; in mil. employ till Sept., 1887, from which date has held the appt. of civil surgn. at various stations in Burma.

EVANS, CHARLES THOMAS, M.I.C.E., late India Public Works Dept.—Trained at Thomason Coll.; from Aug., 1860, served in subord. offices; apptd. to the dept., Sept., 1869, as asst. engr., and employed on irrign. works in the N.W. Prov. and Oudh; exec. engr., June, 1876; retd., Nov., 1896.

EVANS, ERNEST SYDNEY, India Office (*2nd class clerk, India Audit Office*).—Clerk, 2nd class, 11th March, 1895.

EVANS, FREDERICK BUISSON, Indian C.S. (*sub. collr. and jt. mag., Madras*).—Educ. at St. Paul's Sch. and Trin. Coll., Oxford; apptd. after exam. of 1897; arrived 5th Dec., 1898, and served in Madras as asst. collr. and mag.; spl. asst. settl. officer, March, 1901; asst. sec. to govt., Jan., 1904; under sec. to govt., rev. dept., Nov., 1904; ditto, in depts. under chief sec., May, 1906; head asst. collr. and mag., March, 1909; sub. collr. and jt. mag., May, 1910.

EVANS, GEORGE HENRY, Lieut.-Col., Indian Civ. Vety. Dept. (*supt., civil veterinary dept., Burma*).—Joined the (home) service, 27th Aug., 1884; supt. civil veterinary dept., Burma, April, 1892; author of a book on Materia Medica in Burmese.

EVANS, HENRY FARRINGTON, C.S.I., late Indian C.S. (United Prov.).—Educ. at Marlborough Coll., and Corpus Christi Coll., Oxford; apptd. after exam. of 1865; arrived, 4th Dec., 1867, and served in the N.W. Prov. as asst. mag. and collr., and settl. officer; joint mag., mag. and collr., April, 1880; special judge, Jhansi, and dep. collr., April, 1st grade, Oct., 1882; July, 1882; joint mag., 1st grade, Oct., 1882; on special district and sessions judge, Jan., 1887; and as duty-in Madras and Bombay, 1890-91, and as member of Deccan agriculturists relief commn., 1891-92; offg. jud. commr., Oudh, May-July, 1893; commr. and agent, Benares, Dec., 1893; commr., Agra, Nov., 1895; chief sec. to govt., Dec., 1896; junr. member, rev. board, Nov., 1898; C.S.I., June, 1899; addl. member of govt. gen. s. legial. council, Dec., 1899; member gen. s. legial. council, N.W.P. and O., 9th Nov., 1900; retd., July, 1902; author of 'Farukhabad and Agra settl. reports,' &c.

EVANS, LOFTUS GEORGE, Indian C.S. (*1st addl. judl. commr., Oudh*).—Educ. at Marlborough Coll.; apptd. after exam. of 1874; arrived, 13th Nov., 1876, and served in the N.W. Prov. and Oudh as asst. mag. and collr., and asst. commr.; joint mag., Sept., 1886; judge, small cause court, Allahabad, March, 1891; district and sessions judge, April, 1891; addl. judl. commr., Oudh, May, 1905; 1st addl. commr., July, 1907.

EVANS-GORDON, SIR WILLIAM EDEN, Maj., I.A., late Foreign Dept., Govt. of India.—First commn., 15th July, 1876; from Feb., 1883, served under the foreign dept. with the Central India horse; boundary settl. officer, Central India, 1883-84; attaché, foreign dept., Oct., 1885; also translr. of foreign European languages, Aug., 1887; asst. sec., Nov., 1887; pol. officer in charge of Sardar Ayub Khan,

March, 1888; asst. rest., Kashmir, Nov., 1890; joint commr., Ladakh, March, 1880; pol. officer in attendance on the Gaekwar in Europe, 1894; offg. pol. agent, Jhalawar, March, 1895; retd., May, 1897; M.P. for Stepney divn. from 1900 to 1907, when he resigned; Kt., Dec., 1905; author of 'The Alien Immigrant.'

EVERETT, STEPHEN HENRY, India Office (*asst. to auditor*).—Educ. at Dulwich Coll.; writer, India office, May, 1872; junr. examr., India audit office, Dec., 1873; designation changed to junr. clerk, Oct., 1892; senr. clerk, Mar., 1897; asst. to auditor, Sept., 1908.

EWBANK, ROBERT BENSON, B.A., Indian C.S. (*asst. collr. and mag., Bombay*).—Educ. at Carlisle Sch., and Queen's Coll., Oxford; apptd. after exam. of 1906; arrived, 22nd Nov., 1907, and served in Bombay as asst. collr. and mag.

EYRE, GERVAS SELWYN, Barr. (1890), Lieut.-Col., I.A., late Burma Commn.—First commn., 12th June, 1869; served in mil. dept. until July, 1879, when he was apptd. asst. commr. in Burma; on duty with the Burma field force, 1887; and with the force operating against the Chins, 1888; dep. commr., May, 1888; offg. inspr.-gen. of police, 1893, and from March, 1894, to Oct., 1895; commr., April, 1900; retd., Feb., 1902; received royal humane society's medal for saving lives of two brother officers.

EZECHIEL, JOSEPH ALOYSIUS, Indian C.S. (*mag. and collr., Bengal*).—Educ. at Emmanuel Coll., Cambridge; apptd. after exam. of 1890; arrived, 25th Nov., 1892, and served in Assam as asst. commr. and sub-divl. officer; joint mag. and dep. coll., Jan., 1899; mag. and collr., June, 1905.

FAGAN, CHRISTOPHER GEORGE FORBES, Lieut.-Col., Indian Army.—Educ. at Harrow; first commission, 63rd Foot, 11th Feb., 1875; joined the Bengal Staff Corps, Feb., 1879; served in the Afghan war of 1879-80 (medal); served in the commissariat dept., June, 1881, to June, 1882; squadron offr. 10th B. Lancers, June, 1882; asst. dist. supt. of police, Punjab, Sept., 1885; dist. supt., March, 1887; asst. rest. at Hyderabad, Nov., 1892; asst. pol. agent, Bussorah, Feb., 1897; asst. pol. agent, Maskat, April, 1898; pol. agent, Kota, Feb., 1900; pol. agent, Alwar, Nov., 1901; ditto, E. Rajputana States, May, 1904, to Dec., 1905; retd., Feb., 1907.

FAGAN, PATRICK JAMES, Indian C.S. (*dep. commr., Punjab*).—Educ. at Blundell's Sch., Tiverton, and St. John's Coll., Cambridge; apptd. after exam. of 1885; arrived, 26th Nov., 1887, and served in the Punjab as asst. commr.; settl. officer, Bikanir, 1892-93; dep. commr., Aug., 1896.

FAIRLEY, FRANCIS NOEL, India Office (*2nd class clerk, India Store Depot*).—Apptd. and class clerk, India store depot, 17th March, 1903.

FAIRWEATHER, JAMES, M.D., Dep. Surgn.-Gen., late Med. Dept., Punjab.—Arrived, 20th March, 1856; in civil charge of Rawal Pindia and its jail, April, 1869; civil surgn. at Gurdaspur, April, 1874, and subsequently at other stations in the Punjab; offd. as sanitary commr., surgn.-gen., Punjab, and inspr.-gen. of prisons; also acted for various periods as med. adviser to the Maharaja of Patiala; retd., 1886; author of several papers on professional subjects.

FALLE, PHILIP JOHN, Comdr. R.I.M., late Bengal Marine Dept.—Entered the Royal Indian Marine, Jan., 1868; apptd. port officer, Calcutta, April, 1898; retd., May, 1901.

FANSHAW, SIR ARTHUR UPTON, K.C.I.E., C.S.I., C.V.O., late Indian C.S.—Educ. at Repton; apptd. after exam. of 1869; arrived, Nov., 1871, and served in the Central Prov. as asst. commr., and inspr.-gen. of registrars; asst. sec. to the chief commr., July, 1880; in charge of model farm, Nagpur, 1880-81; from April, 1881, served in the postal dept.; postmr.-gen., Bombay, March, 1882; offg. sec. to govt. of India, fin. and commerce dept., Dec., 1888; on special duty under home dept., Jan., 1889; dir.-gen. of the post office of India, May, 1889; member of the royal commn. on opium, 1893-95; C.S.I., Jan., 1896; K.C.I.E., Jan., 1903; C.V.O., March, 1906; retd., Oct., 1906.

FANSHAW, HERBERT CHARLES, C.S.I., late Indian C.S.—Educ. at Bedford, Tonbridge, and Repton; apptd. after exam. of 1871; arrived, 6th Nov., 1873, and was apptd. asst. commr. in the Punjab; on famine duty in Bengal, 1874; offg. settl. officer, Rohtak, 1875-76 and 1877; asst. to the officer on special duty in Kashmir, June to Sept., 1879; junr. sec. to govt., Punjab, Nov., 1888; rev. sec., March, 1890; offg. for various periods as chief sec.; dep. commr., April, 1892; chief sec. to govt., Punjab, Sept., 1895, to Nov., 1898; commr. and supt., Jan., 1899; C.S.I., May, 1900; retd., May, 1901; author of the Rohtak settl. report, and 'Punjab Famine Code.'

FARDUNJI KUVARJI TARAPURVALLA, C.I.E., B.A., L.C.E., late Bombay Public Works Dept.—Joined the service 28th March, 1876, and served as asst. engr.; exec. engr., March, 1888; C.I.E., Jan., 1901; K.-i-H. medal, May, 1900; suptg. engr., April, 1904; retd., Aug., 1906.

FARIDUNJI, R. (see Rustamji Faridunji).
FARMER, EDWARD JAMES, Indian C.S. (asst. commr., Burma).—Educ. at Uppingham Sch., and Corpus Christi and Lincoln Colls., Oxford; apptd. after exam. of 1904; arrived, 25th June, 1906, and served in Burma as asst. commr.

FARMER, HENRY RICHARD, late Indian C.S. (Madras).—Educ. at Loughborough, Bromsgrove, and Uppingham Gr. Schs.; apptd. after exam. of 1866; arrived, 4th Dec., 1868, and served in Madras as asst. collr. and mag., and sub-collr. and joint mag.; district and sessions judge, Dec., 1887; retd., June, 1896.

FARMER, JOHN, Lieut.-Col., Indian Civ. Vety. Dept. (supt. govt. cattle farm, Hissar).—Joined the (home) service, 21st June, 1893; arrived in India, 11th Oct., 1893; served as proby. supt., civ. vety. dept., from March, 1898, to March, 1902, when apptd. supt. of govt. cattle farm at Hissar.

FARQUHAR, WILLIAM, M.D., Dep. Surgn.-Gen., late Madras Med. Dept.—Asst. surgn., 28th May, 1858; arrived, 31st Dec., 1858, and served under the mil. dept. in Madras, Burma, and the Straits Settlements; also held civil med. charge, Tounghoo, in 1859; med. officer, Utakamand, Nov., 1882; dep. surgn.-gen., Belgaum and W. districts, July, 1885; retd., July, 1890.

FARRAN, EDMOND DARLEY, Indian C.S. (asst. commr., Central Prov.).—Educ. at Rugby and Hertford College, Oxford; apptd. after

exam. of 1907; arrived, 24th Dec., 1908, and served in the Central Prov. as asst. commr.

FARRAN, GEORGE HOUGHTON, M.A., late Jud. Dept., Bombay.—Served from 17th May, 1866, as head asst. in the prothonotary's office, high court, Bombay; dep. registrar, commr. for taking affidavits, and judge's clerk, Nov., 1873; asst. commr. for taking accts. and asst. taxing master, July, 1876; master and registrar in equity, commr. for taking accts., and taxing officer, Sept., 1893; retd., Jan., 1899.

FARRANT, JAMES THOMAS, India Public Works Dept. (chief engr., Punjab).—Trained at Thomason Coll.; apptd. to the dept., 15th Oct., 1877, and posted to the Punjab; served in N.W. Prov. and Oudh from Oct., 1877 to Oct., 1878; asst. engr., March, 1878; exec. engr., Dec., 1892; served in Patiala, Feb., 1896 to Nov., 1901, and in Bikanir, Aug. to Nov., 1901; suptg. engr., Oct., 1904; sec. to govt., Dec., 1907; chief engr. and ditto, April, 1909.

FARRINGTON, SIR HENRY ANTHONY, Bart. (dep. consr. of forests, Port Blair).—Joined the service, 30th Nov., 1894, and served as asst. consr. of forests; dep. consr., June, 1901; apptd. to Port Blair in Feb., 1908, with charge of Andamans Forest Dept.

FASSON, WALTER CHARLES, late India Pol. Dept.—Joined the service 10th Aug., 1878, as asst. supt. of pol.; dist. supt., April, 1891; supt., Nov., 1905; retd., Nov., 1909.

FAULKNER, ERNEST TREVELYAN, India Public Works Dept. (exec. engr.).—Trained at R.I.E. Coll.; apptd. to the dept. as asst. engr., Sept., 1880, and posted to Bengal; transfd. to state rlys., Nov., 1886; exec. engr., Aug., 1893.

FAULKNER, AUGUSTUS ARTHUR MALCOLM MAUDE, Major, Indian Army (cantonmt. mag., Punjab).—1st commn., 12th May, 1883; in mil. employ till June, 1897, when he was apptd. cantonmt. mag. at Quetta; transfd. to the Punjab, Aug., 1904.

FAUNTHORPE, JOHN CHAMPION, Indian C.S. (mag. and collr., United Prov.).—Educ. at Rossall Sch. and Balliol Coll., Oxford; apptd. after exam. of 1890; arrived, 26th Oct., 1892, and served in the N.W. Prov. and Oudh as asst. mag. and collr.; joint mag., April, 1897; under sec. to govt., Jan. to April, 1899; dep. commr., Nov., 1902; mag. and collr., July, 1908.

FAWCETT, CHARLES GORDON HILL, Indian C.S. (judge and sess. judge, Bombay).—Educ. at Harrow and Pembroke Coll., Cambridge; apptd. after exam. of 1888; arrived, 9th Nov., 1890, and served in Bombay as asst. collr. and mag.; 2nd asst. and asst. judge, Feb., 1897; under-sec. to govt., pol., &c., depts., June, 1898; acting remembrancer of legal affairs, March, 1899, and April, 1901; 1st asst. and ditto, Nov., 1901; judge and ditto, Sept., 1903; judge and sess. judge, March, 1905.

FAWCETT, EDWARD PINDER, B.A., Indian C.S. (joint mag., United Prov.).—Educ. at Dean Close Sch., Cheltenham, Ley's Sch., and Caius Coll., Cambridge; appointed after exam. of 1897, arrived 7th Dec., 1898; and served in the N.W. Prov. as asst. mag. and collr., and asst. commr.; joint mag., May, 1908.

FAWCETT, FREDERICK, Madras Police Dept. (dep. inspr.-genl.).—Joined the service, 5th March, 1878, as inspr. of police; asst. supt., Dec., 1882; supt., Oct., 1893; dep. inspr.-genl., Sept., 1904.

FEARNSIDE, CLARENCE FORBES, M.A., M.B., C.M., Major, I.M.S., (senr. med. offr., Port Blair).—First commn., 31st March, 1890; in mil. employ till 6th Feb., 1895, when apptd. supt., central jail, Cannanore; ditto, Rajahmundry, March, 1897; supt. of prisons, Madras, May 1902; supt., central jail, Vellore, Jan., 1904; senr. med. offr., and asst. supt., Port Blair, May, 1906.

FELL, GODFREY BUTLER HUNTER, C.I.E., B.A., Indian C.S. (dep. commr., Burma).—Educ. at Eton and Magdalen Coll., Oxford; apptd. after exam. of 1894; arrived, 7th Dec., 1895, and served in Burma as asst. commr.; 1895, and served in Burma as asst. commr.; personal asst. to chief commr., April, 1897; acting private sec. to lieut.-govr., May, 1897; asst. sec. to govt. of Burma, March, 1899; confd., Oct., 1899; under sec. to govt., Oct., 1900; private sec. to lieut.-govr., April, 1903, to Dec., 1904; offg. under sec. to govt. of India, home dept., April, 1906; confd., July, 1906; dep. sec., home dep., Oct., 1906, to July, 1909; dep. commr., Burma, March, 1910; C.I.E., June, 1909.

FENNER, HENRY ALGERNON SHRAPNEL, M.I.C.E., late India Public Works Dept.—Apptd. asst. engr., 20th June, 1861; exec. engr., Sept., 1868; suptg. engr., March, 1887; offg. chief engr. and joint sec. to govt. of the Punjab, Jan.-Feb., 1892; retd., May, 1893.

FENTON, LAYARD LIVINGSTONE, Lieut.-Col., I.A., late Bombay Pol. Dept.—Joined the service, 8th Jan., 1870, and after serving under the mil. dept. was transfd. to the rev. survey agent, Kathiawar, March, 1889; supt. of surveys under the rajasthanik court, Dec., 1890; prest. rajasthanik court, April, 1896; 1st asst. Kathiawar, April, 1899; retd. Jan., 1902.

FENTON, MICHAEL WILLIAM, C.S.I., B.A., Indian C.S. (chief sec. to govt., Punjab).—Educ. at the Royal Sch., Armagh, and Trinity Coll., Dublin; apptd. after exam. of 1881; arrived, 18th Nov., 1883, and served in the Punjab as asst. commr., under sec. to govt., rev. dept., Oct., 1887, to Nov., 1891; senr. sec. to finl. commrs., July, 1892; rev. sec. to govt., Dec., 1896; dep. commr., Oct., 1899; commr., Dec., 1909; chief sec. to govt., Oct., 1910; C.S.I., Jan., 1911; author of 'Punjab Municipal Manual.'

FENTON, THOMAS CHARLES, India Office (staff clerk, Registry and Record Dept.).—(staff clerk, Registry and Record Dept.).—Educ. at Eton, and class, 22nd May, 1873; attached Clerk, and subse- to the store dept. till Aug., 1879, and subse- to the registry dept.; called to the Bar (Middle Temple), 17th Nov., 1898; staff clerk, Oct., 1901.

FERARD, HENRY CECIL, C.I.E., Indian C.S. (mag. and collr., United Prov.).—Educ. at Eton, and Univ. Coll., Oxford; apptd. after exam. of 1883; arrived, 17th Nov., 1885, and served in the N.W. Prov. and Oudh as asst. mag. and collr., and asst. commr.; joint mag., April, 1893; dep. commr., July, 1896; C.I.E., Jan., 1898; mag. and collr., July, 1898.

FERARD, JOHN EDWARD, India Office (asst. sec., Pol. Dept.).—Educ. at Eton, and Magdalen Coll., Oxford; upper divn. clerk, local govt. board, 2nd Feb., 1892; junr. clerk, India office, 7th April, 1893; private sec. to parly. under sec. of state, Feb., 1894; private sec. to

permanent under sec. of state, July, 1898, to Feb., 1901; senior clerk, pub. works dept., March, 1901; transfd. to mil. dept., Oct., 1903, to judl. and public dept., April, 1904; asst. sec. pol. dept., April, 1907.

FERGUSON, JOHN ALEXANDER, M.A., Indian C.S. (asst. commr., Punjab).—Educ. at Daniel Stewart's Coll. and the Univ., Edinburgh, and Univ. Coll., Oxford; apptd. after exam. of 1903; arrived, 28th Nov., 1904, and served in the Punjab as asst. commr.

FERGUSON, JOHN CARLYLE, B.A., Indian C.S. (asst. commr., United Prov.).—Educ. at St. Paul's Sch. and Trinity Coll., Oxford; apptd. after exam. of 1895; arrived, 8th Dec., 1896, and served in the N.W. Prov. and Oudh as asst. mag. and collr.; asst. commr., May, 1901; settl. offr., July, 1902; under sec. to govt., June, 1903; offg. under sec. to govt. of India, home dept., Jan., 1904; confd., Dec., 1904; re-transfd. to United Prov., March, 1908; asst. commr., May, 1908.

FERNANDEZ, EDWARD ELIAS, late Indian Forest Dept.—Entered the service, Oct., 1873, as asst. conservator; dep. dir. Forest School, Dec., 1888; dep. conservator, Feb. 1891; conservator, Aug., 1900; retd., Nov., 1904; author of several works on forestry.

FERRERS, VYVYAN MACLEOD, M.A., Indian C.S. (2nd asst. Bombay).—Educ. at Bath Sch. and Trinity Coll., Cambridge; apptd. after exam. of 1899; arrived, 10th Dec., 1900, and served in Sind as asst. collr. and mag. and asst. judge; 2nd asst., Oct., 1909, and asst. judge and sessions judge.

FERRIS, WILLIAM BUTLER, Lieut.-Col., Indian Army, late Bombay Political Dept.—First commn., 18th Oct., 1869; in pol. employ from May, 1874; rest. and pol. agent, Somali coast, March, 1896; pol. agent, Mahikantha, Feb., 1897; ditto, Kolhapur, and S. Maratha country, Nov., 1901; transfd. to U.S. List, Oct., 1906.

FFORDE, ARTHUR BROWNLOW, Indian C.S. (mag. and collr., United Prov.).—Educ. at Bedford Gr. Sch., and Christ's Coll., Cambridge; apptd. after exam. of 1890; arrived, 31st Oct., 1892, and served in the N.W. Prov. and Oudh as asst. commr. and asst. mag. and collr.; joint mag., April, 1898, to Nov., 1900, and from March, 1904; dep. commr., Oct., 1905; mag. and collr., Nov., 1909.

FFRENCH-MULLEN, DOUGLAS, M.D., Lieut.-Col., Indian Med. Service (dep. P.M.O., India).—Joined the service, 31st March, 1877; arrived, 25th Oct., 1877, and served from April, 1878, under the foreign corps, in med. charge of the Mewar Bhil corps, and offg. residency surgn., Mewar; confd. in latter appt., Nov., 1886; civil surgn., Ajmir, and med. officer of Merwara battalion, March, 1893; administrative med. offr., Rajputana, May, 1900; resdy. surgn. and chief med. offr., Rajputana, May, 1901; dep. P.M.O., India, Aug., 1907.

FFRENCH-MULLEN, JARLATH, M.D., Lieut.-Col., I.M.S., Bengal Med. Dept.—Joined the service, March, 1878; in mil. employ till Aug., 1878; since when he has held civil surgeoncies in various places in Bengal; and has been resdt. surgn., Calcutta Med. Coll.; retd., May, 1908.

FIDDIAN, WILLIAM, M.A., late Indian C.S. (Bengal).—Educ. at Huddersfield Coll., Shrewsbury Gr. Sch., and St. Catherine's Coll., Cambridge; apptd. after exam. of 1866; arrived, 14th Nov., 1868, and served in Bengal as asst. mag. and collr.; on famine duty, May, 1874; offg. commr., Sundarbans, Jan., 1879; joint mag. and dep. collr., April, 1880; mag. and collr., April, 1886; retd., June, 1894.

FIELD, CHARLES DICKENSON, M.A., LL.D., Barr. (1870), late Bengal C.S.—Educ. at Trinity Coll., Dublin; apptd. after exam. of 1859; arrived, 11th Oct., 1860; served in Bengal as asst. mag. and collr., joint mag. and dep. collr., and registrar, high court; from Dec., 1870, served in the jud. dept.; district and sessions judge, Oct., 1879; member of provl. legisl. council, Dec., 1879; judge, high court, Oct., 1880; retd., Sept., 1886; author of 'Essays on Indian Topics,' 'Chronological Table of, and Index to, the Indian Statute Book,' and other legal works.

FIELD, FRANK JAMES RICHARD, Opium Dept., Bengal (*factory supt.*).—Entered the service, 18th Sept., 1880, as asst. subord. dep. opium agent; factory supt., May, 1901.

FIELD, FREDERICK, late Foreign Dept., Govt. of India.—Joined the service, 1st Sept., 1869; extra asst. commr., Punjab, May, 1870; extra judl. asst. commr., March, 1889; divl. and sess. judge, N.W. Frontier Prov., Nov., 1901; retd., Dec., 1906.

FIELD, GEORGE MOYLE ROBERT, M.I.C.E., late India Public Works Dept.—Trained at Thomason Coll.; apptd., 16th Oct., 1872, and employed on irrign. works in the Punjab; exec. engr., Oct., 1881; services lent to Patiala state, 1887-93; suptg. engr., Jan., 1899; lent to Kashmir state, Feb., 1903; chief engr., Sept., 1903; retd., January, 1905.

FIELD, NEVILLE SPENCER (*divl. judge, Burma*).—Joined the service, 1st June, 1887; inspr. of police, Burma, June, 1888; asst. dist. supt. of police, Sept., 1889; asst. commr., July, 1890; dist. judge, and judge of small cause court, Moulmein, March, 1905; divl. judge, Dec., 1908.

FIELD, ROBERT EDWIN, India Office (*second class clerk, pol. dept.*).—Apptd. second class clerk, India Office, 22nd April, 1910, and attached to the pol. dept.

FILGATE, ALEXANDER JEROME, Col., R.E., late India Public Works Dept.—First commn., 1857; served in the China war, 1860 (medal and clasps); joined the Madras public works dept., Oct., 1863; dep. comptr., public works accts., July, 1865; dep. consulting engr. for railways, and examr. of accts., Feb., 1866; from March, 1867, served in the India public works dept. as asst. acctnt.-gen.; dep. acctnt.-gen., and under sec. to govt., March, 1872; acctnt.-gen. and dep. sec., Sept., 1881; member of fin. committee, 1886-87; retd., Oct., 1890.

FINDLAY, CHARLES STEWART, M.A., Indian C.S. (*div. and sess. judge, Cent. Prov.*).—Educ. at Aberdeen and Edinburgh Univs. and at Univ. Coll., London; apptd. after exam. of 1897; arrived 5th Dec., 1898, and served in the Cent. Prov. as asst. commr.; div. and sess. Judge, March, 1909.

FINK, WILLIAM ROBERT, High Court, Calcutta (*registrar, Calcutta High Court*).—Joined the service, 12th April, 1860, as clerk to the chief justice; asst. registrar, and asst. to the clerk of the crown, June, 1875; chief clerk, Feb., 1885; 1st asst. or dep. registrar, June, 1896; registrar, origl. side, Nov., 1899.

FINLAY, HERBERT BLAKEY, late Indian C.S. (N.W. Prov. and Oudh).—Educ. at the High Sch. and Univ. of Edinburgh; apptd. after exam. of 1864; arrived, Dec., 1865, and served in the N.W. Prov. as asst. mag. and collr., settlt. officer, and joint mag. and dep. collr.; dep. commr., July, 1885; mag. and collr., Aug., 1885; offd. as commr. in 1887, 1891, and 1893; district and sessions judge, Dec., 1893; retd., March, 1896.

FINLAY, JAMES FAIRBAIRN, M.A., C.S.I., late Indian C.S. (Bengal) (*member of govt.-genl.'s council*).—Educ. at Edinburgh Acad. and Univ.; apptd. after exam. of 1873; arrived, 17th Nov., 1875, and served in the Punjab as asst. commr.; transfd. to fin. dept. of govt. of India, May, 1881, and served in the N.W. Prov. and Oudh, as offg. asst. and dep. acctnt.-gen.; asst. comptr.-gen., July, 1882; offg. acctnt.-gen., Bengal, June, 1886; dep. auditor-gen., Nov., 1887; under sec. to govt. of India, finl. dept., Nov., 1887; offg. acctnt.-gen., N.W. Prov. and Oudh, Dec., 1887; dep. sec. to govt. of India, finl. dept., April, 1889; sec., May, 1892; C.S.I., May, 1896; temporary member of govt.-genl.'s council, April, 1902; retd. from Indian C.S., May, 1903; apptd. member of the Council of India, May, 1903; member of govt.-genl.'s council, Jan., 1907; resigned, Feb., 1908.

FINNEY, STEPHEN, C.I.E., late India Public Works Dept.—Trained at R.I.E. Coll.; apptd. asst. engr., Oct., 1874; asst. manager, N. Bengal state railway, May, 1881; and dep. manager, E. Bengal state railway, July, 1889; manager, Oct., 1892; ditto, North Western, Sept., 1899; C.I.E., June, 1901; member of legisl. council, Punjab, Dec., 1905; retd., Sept., 1907; member ry. board, July, 1908.

FINNIMORE, BENJAMIN KINGTON, A.M.I.C.E., India Public Works Dept. (*chief engr.*).—Trained at R.I.E. College; apptd. to the dept. as asst. engr., 23rd Sept., 1881, and posted to Bengal; exec. engr., Aug., 1893; under sec. to govt. of Bengal, railway and civil works, April to Aug., 1902, and Nov., 1902, to Jan., 1904; suptg. engr., April, 1905; chief engr. and sec. to govt. of Bengal, in the public works dept., Jan., 1911; war medal, Tibet, 1903-04.

FIREBRACE, FREDERICK, Lieut.-Col., R.E., late India Public Works Dept.—First commn., Dec., 1861; joined the dept. as asst. engr., N.W. Prov., May, 1865; asst. principal, Rurki Coll., 1865-68; manager, Calcutta and S.E. railway, Feb., 1870; exec. engr., Sept., 1870; asst. dir. of state railways, March, 1875; manager, Rajputana state railway, Nov., 1870; on duty at Cooper's Hill Coll., 1878-79; under sec. to govt. of India, railway branch, Jan., 1880; suptg. engr., Feb., 1882; consulting engr. and joint sec. to govt. (railway branch), Bombay, Feb., 1887; chief engr., July, 1891; retd., Oct., 1894; author of a 'Manual of Surveying.'

FISCHER, CECIL ERNEST CLAUDE, India Forest Dept. (*dep. consr., Madras*).—Joined the service, 13th Dec., 1895, and served as asst. consr. of forests; dep. consr., July, 1901.

FISCHER, FRANCIS NORTON, B.A., LL.B., Indian C.S. (*mag. and collr., E. Bengal and Assam*).—Educ. at Fettes Coll., Edinburgh, and Clare Coll., Cambridge; apptd. after exam. of 1886; arrived, 20th Dec., 1889, and served in Bengal as asst. mag. and collr.; joint mag. and dep. collr., June, 1897; mag. and collr., June, 1900; transfd. to E. Bengal and Assam as mag. and collr., Oct., 1905.

FISCHER, LEWIS GORDON, M.B., C.M., Lieut.-Col., I.M.S. (*civil surgeon, United Prov.*).—First commn., dated 31st March, 1887; in regtal. employ to Jan., 1891, when he was apptd. supry. civil surgn., United Prov.; civil surgn., Oct., 1893; ditto, Dehra Dun, March, 1909.

FISHER, CECIL, B.A., late Indian C.S. (Bengal).—Educ. at Charterhouse and Magdalen Coll., Oxford; apptd. after exam. of 1887; arrived, 15th Dec., 1890, and served in Bengal as asst. mag. and collr.; joint mag. and collr., June, 1896; mag. and collr., July, 1900; dist. and sess. judge, May, 1902; retd., Sept., 1906.

FISHER, CHARLES PASTON, India Forest Dept. (*conservator, Punjab*).—Joined the service as asst. consr., Assam, 14th Dec., 1886; transfd. to Punjab, June, 1891; dep. consr., May, 1895; to Central Prov., Dec., 1903; consr., March, 1905; transfd. to Punjab, March, 1907.

FISHER, FREDERICK HENRY, B.A., late Bengal C.S. (N.W. Prov. and Oudh).—Educ. at Boston Gr. Sch., and Univ. of London; apptd. after exam. of 1868; arrived, 4th Dec., 1870, and served in the N.W. Prov. as asst. mag. and collr.; asst. supt. and small cause judge of Dehra Dun, March, 1879; on special duty in the connection with the preparation of the 'N.W. Prov. Gazetteer,' Dec., 1881; joint mag. and dep. collr., April, 1885; retd., Aug., 1885.

FISHER, JOHN HADDEN, late Bengal C.S. (N.W. Prov. and Oudh).—Educ. at Harrow Sch.; apptd. after exam. of 1860; arrived, 19th Nov., 1861; from June, 1863, served in the N.W. Prov. as asst. mag. and collr., from Jan., 1872, served in the Central Prov. as dep. commr.; and from April, 1879, in the N.W. Prov. and Oudh as joint mag. and dep. collr.; mag. and collr., April, 1880; retd., July, 1890.

FISHER, WILLIAM FREDERICK DERRY, India Forest Dept. (*dep. consr., Bombay*).—Joined the service, 21st Dec., 1891, as asst. consr.; dep. consr., Nov., 1898.

FITZGERALD, SIR GERALD, K.C.M.G., dep. consr., Sir Gerald, K.C.M.G., and in France; apptd. to the late ordnance office, Aug., 1855; junr. clerk, war office, Jan., 1856, and estimate clerk, 1861-63; asst. commr. for the investigation of public works accts., India, Sept., 1863; offg. dep. comptr.-gen. of mil. expenditure, March, 1864; transfd. to the finl. dept., India, Feb., 1868; personal asst. to finl. member of govt.-genl.'s council, July, 1869; asst. comptr.-gen., Aug., 1869; dep. acctnt.-gen., Madras, April, 1871; in charge of the office of British Burma, Dec., 1871; dep. acctnt.-gen., Bengal, Aug., 1872; and dep. acctnt.-gen., Nov., 1876; served under the comptr.-gen., from Jan., 1877, and was apptd. Egyptian govt. from Jan., 1877,

dir.-gen. of accts. in Egypt, Dec., 1878, and member of fin. committee, March, 1884; attached to the intelligence dept. for the mil. operations at Alexandria in 1882 (medal and bronze star); C.M.G. in 1880; 3rd class Osmanieh, 1880; 2nd class Medjidie, 1884; grand cordon Medjidie, 1885; acctnt.-gen. of the navy, June, 1885, and dep. and asst. to the parly. and finl. sec., Nov., 1885; K.C.M.G., 1885; retd., Nov., 1896.

FITZGERALD, HARRY GEORGE, India Pol. Dept. (*supt., Punjab*).—Joined the service, 19th Jan., 1888; asst. dist. supt., Oct., 1891; dist. supt., Feb., 1898; supt., April, 1906.

FITZGERALD, JAMES, Col., I.A., late Berar Commn.—Ensign, Bengal infantry, June, 1856; arrived, Sept., 1856; was employed under the mil. dept. up to 1862, including service in the Mutiny, 1857-59 (medal and clasp), and in the China war, 1860 (medal and two clasps); from Aug., 1862, served in the Haidarabad assigned districts as asst. commr., railway mag., and dep. commr.; retd., April, 1889.

FITZGERALD, JAMES RICHARD, late Bombay C.S.—Educ. at Uppingham Gr. Sch.; apptd. after exam. of 1868; arrived, 5th Nov., 1870, and served in Bombay as asst. collr. and mag.; from Aug., 1875, served under the foreign dept., govt. of India, as asst. gen. supt., thagi and dakaiti dept., and asst. to rest., Hyderabad; held charge of the office of rest., May, 1882; from July, 1882, served in Ajmir, as asst. commr. and district mag.; first asst., govt.-genl.'s agent, Baluchistan, May, 1883; pol. agent, Oct., 1883; held charge of the agent's office in 1883-84, and of the Kalat pol. agency, 1884; from April, 1885, acted as 1st asst. and sec. for Berar, Hyderabad; retd., 1888.

FITZGERALD, PERCY SEYMOUR VESEY, C.S.I., Bombay Pol. Dept.—Joined the service, 17th June, 1871, and was employed in the Bombay rev. survey; apptd. asst. to the pol. agent, Kathiawar, June, 1878; asst. to the pol. agent, Kolhapur, Aug., 1884; resumed his appt. in Kathiawar, Oct., 1886; acting pol. agent, Mahi Kantha, in 1894, and from March, 1895; pol. agent, Cutch, Feb., 1897; pol. agent, Palanpur, March, 1898; pol. agent, Mahi Kantha, Nov., 1901; C.S.I., Jan., 1906; agent to the govt., Kathiawar, March, 1906; retd., March, 1908.

FITZGERALD, SEYMOUR GONNE VESEY, B.A., Indian C.S. (*asst. commr., Central Prov.*).—Educ. at Charterhouse, and Keble Coll., Oxford; apptd. after exam. of 1906; arrived, 5th Dec., 1907, and served in the Central Prov. as asst. commr.

FITZGIBBON, PHILIP JOHN, A.M.I.C.E., Bombay Public Works Dept. (*suptg. engr.*).—Trained at R.I.E. Coll. and Clifton Coll.; apptd. to the dept. as asst. engr., Nov., 1880; exec. engr., Dec., 1894; suptg. engr., Oct., 1909.

FITZPATRICK, SIR DENNIS, G.C.S.I., late Indian C.S.—Educ. at Trinity Coll., Dublin; apptd. after exam. of 1858; served in the Punjab as asst. commr. and dep. commr., and small cause court judge, and was placed on special duty in England in connection with Begam Samru's case, March, 1869, and at Calcutta in the legisl. dept. of govt. of India, May, 1873; dep. sec. in that dept., 1874; sec. from 1877 to 1885; was also sec. to the govt.-genl.'s council; acted as judge of chief court, Punjab, in 1876-77, and as sec. to govt. of India, home

dept., Jan.-April, 1885; acting chief commr., Central Prov., Dec., 1885; C.S.I., Feb., 1887; member of the public service commr., 1887, and acting rest. in Mysore; chief commr. of Assam, Sept., 1887; rest. at Hyderabad, Aug., 1889; lieut.-govr. of the Punjab, 6th March, 1892, to 5th March, 1897; K.C.S.I., May, 1890; ret'd., March, 1897; member of the Council of India, 24th April, 1897, to April, 1907; G.C.S.I., Jan., 1911.

FITZPATRICK, JAMES ALEXANDER OSSORY, B.A., LL.B., Indian C.S. (*pol. asst.*, *N.W. Frontier Prov.*).—Educ. at High Sch. and Trinity Coll., Dublin; apptd. after exam. of 1902; arrived, 2nd Dec., 1903, and served in the Punjab and N.W. Frontier Prov. as asst. commr. and pol. asst.; commdt. border mil. police, May to July, 1907; asst. commr., Nowshera, Nov., 1909.

FLEET, JOHN FAITHFULL, C.I.E., Ph.D., late Indian C.S. (Bombay).—Educ. at Merchant Taylors' Sch., and Univ. Coll., London; apptd. after exam. of 1865; arrived, 6th Dec., 1867, and served as asst. collr. and mag. and educt. inspr.; epigraphist to the govt. of India, Jan., 1883; C.I.E., Jan., 1884; junr. collr. and mag. and pol. agent, Sholapur, June, 1886; senr. collr., Nov., 1889; acting commr., Dec., 1891; commr. of customs, &c., Bombay, March, 1893; ret'd., June, 1897; hon. Ph.D. (Göttingen), May, 1892; author of 'Gupta Inscriptions,' 'Dynasties of the Kanarese Districts,' and numerous contributions to the 'Indian Antiquary,' the Archaeological Reports of W. India, the 'Epigraphia Indica,' &c.; was joint proprietor and editor of the 'Indian Antiquary' from 1885 to 1891.

FLEMING, ALLAN STOFFORD, late Indian C.S.—Educ. at Harrow, and King's Coll., Cambridge; apptd. after exam. of 1880; arrived, 13th Dec., 1882, and served in Burma as asst. commr., and offg. under sec.; dep. commr., April, 1890; commr., Feb., 1902; ret'd., Oct., 1908.

FLEMING, CHARLES ALEXANDER, India P.W.D. (*exec. engr.*).—Trained at R.I.E. Coll.; joined the service, 1st Oct., 1892, as asst. engr., and served in the Punjab; exec. engr., Dec., 1903.

FLEMING, JOHN MURCHISON, Lt.-Col., Indian Army, Survey of India (*supt.*).—First commn., 13th Aug., 1879; apptd. to survey of India as asst. supt., July, 1885; dep. supt., Feb., 1891; supt., Sept., 1898; asst. surv. gen., Sept., 1902; supt., March, 1910; served in Afghanistan, 1879 to 1880, and expedns. against Mohmands and into Lughman valley.

FLETCHER, ERNEST EDWARD, Barr. (1892).—Educ. at Queen's Coll., Oxford; apptd. *judge of the high court, Calcutta*, 4th March, 1907.

FLETCHER, WILLIAM MORRIS, late Rev. Survey Dept., Bombay.—Arrived, 2nd June, 1865, and served in Bombay as asst. supt. of rev. survey; on famine duty, Nov., 1876; supt. of survey, Sept., 1879; acted as survey and settlt. commr. in 1891 and 1892; ret'd., Nov., 1893.

FLOWERS, GEORGE, B.A., Indian C.S. (*asst. mag. and collr.*, *United Prov.*).—Educ. at Portsmouth Gr. Sch. and Emmanuel Coll., Cambridge; apptd. after exam. of 1901; arrived, 15th Dec., 1902, and served in the United Prov. as asst. mag. and collr., and asst. commr.

FLOYD, CHARLES JAMES, India P.W.D. (*exec. engr.*).—Trained at T.C.E. Coll.; joined the service, 9th May, 1881, and served as a temporary engr. in the Punjab; exec. engr., Aug., 1905.

FOGARTY, PHILIP CHRISTOPHER, Indian C.S. (*asst. commr.*, *Burma*).—Educ. at St. Joseph's Seminary, Galway, and Queen's Coll., Galway, Royal University of Ireland; apptd. after exam. of 1908; arrived, 13th Dec., 1909, and served in Burma as asst. commr.

FOLEY, BLANCHARD, M.A., Indian C.S. (*mag. and collr.*, *Bengal*).—Educ. at Highgate Sch., and Merton Coll., Oxford; apptd. after exam. of 1892; arrived, 14th Dec., 1893, and served in Bengal as asst. mag. and collr.; under sec. to govt., finl. dept., May, 1896; joint mag. and dep. collr., June, 1900; mag. and collr., July, 1905; on duty in excise dept. from Jan., 1908.

FOOTE, ROBERT BRUCE, F.G.S., late Geological Survey of India.—Apptd. asst. in the geological survey, and joined, 28th Sept., 1858; served in various districts of Madras, the Nizam's territory, and Bombay; joint charge of the survey collections, Vienna exhibn., 1873; dep. supt., June, 1881; fellow of Madras univ., 1884; designation changed to supt. of survey, Sept., 1885; offd. as dir. in 1887; state geologist, Baroda, Oct., 1891; dir. geological dept., Mysore, Oct., 1894; author of contributions to the survey pubns.; ret'd. from the survey of India, Oct., 1891.

FORBES, ARTHUR, C.S.I., B.A., late Indian C.S. (Bengal).—Educ. at Sedburgh Sch., Yorkshire, and St. John's Coll., Cambridge; apptd. after exam. of 1865; arrived, 4th Dec., 1867; asst. mag. and collr., Bardwan, Dec., 1867; offg. dep. collr. of customs, Calcutta, Sept., 1873; also sec. to the central relief committee, Jan., 1874; asst. commr. in Assam, Nov., 1874, to May, 1876; joint mag. and dep. collr., May, 1878; junr. sec., board of rev., April, 1882; mag. and collr., May, 1887; offg. commr. of excise, March, 1890; commr., Patna, June, 1892; C.S.I., May, 1895; commr., Chota Nagpur, Oct., 1898; ret'd., Jan., 1902.

FORBES, ARTHUR TREVOR, Indian C.S. (*dist. and sess. judge, Madras*).—Educ. at Thame Gr. Sch., Oxford, and Christ's Coll., Cambridge; apptd. after exam. of 1885; arrived, 29th Nov., 1887, and served in Madras as asst. collr. and mag.; dep. registrar, high court, Feb., 1893; head asst. collr. and mag., July, 1895; sub-collr. and joint mag., Jan., 1899; postmr.-gen., Bengal, Sept., 1899; ditto, and dep. dir.-gen. of the Post Office, Dec., 1900; postmr.-gen., Madras, May, 1901; dist. and sess. judge, Madras, Feb., 1904.

FORBES, BARRÉ CASSELS, B.A., Indian C.S. (*asst. mag. and collr.*, *United Prov.*).—Educ. at Eton and King's Coll., Cambridge; apptd. after exam. of 1902; arrived, 30th Nov., 1903, and served in the United Prov. as asst. mag. and collr.

FORBES, SIR GEORGE STUART, K.C.S.I., M.A., late Indian C.S.—Educ. at Aberdeen Gr. Sch. and Univ.; apptd. after exam. of 1870; arrived, 16th Oct., 1872, and served in Madras as asst. collr. and mag.; from Sept., 1880, was employed as acting under sec. in the rev. dept., asst. sec., jud. and legisl. dept., and under sec. in the depts. under the chief sec.; from Feb., 1883, served

under the govt. of India in the home dept. as offg. under sec., also in the foreign dept., on special duty, Dec., 1884, and as junr. under sec., Jan., 1885; offg. under sec. to govt. of India, foreign dept., Dec., 1886; acting 1st asst. to the rest. at Hyderabad, and sec. for Berar, Dec., 1887, to April, 1889; sub-collr. and joint mag., Sept., 1888; district and sessions judge, April, 1890; collr. and mag., Jan., 1891; acted as rev. sec. in 1895, 1896, 1897 and 1898; sec. in local and municipal depts., Oct., 1897; addl. member of legisl. council, Dec., 1897, June, 1898, June, 1899, June, 1900, June, 1902, and Feb., 1904; sec. to govt., rev. dept., Sept., 1898; offg. chief sec. to govt., Nov., 1901, 1898; May, 1902, and March, 1903; confd., Nov., 1903; temp. member of council, Madras, May, 1904, and May, 1906; C.S.I., June, 1904; ordinary member of council, Madras, June, 1906; K.C.S.I., June, 1909; ret'd., July, 1909.

FORBES, HENRY FLAVELLE, B.A., Indian C.S. (*asst. commr.*, *Punjab*).—Educ. at Wesley Coll., Dublin, and Dublin Univ.; apptd. after exam. of 1900; arrived, 3rd Dec., 1901, and served in the Punjab as asst. commr.

FORBES, L. R., late Bengal Non-Regulation Commn.—Served in the jud. dept., Bengal, from March, 1864, and was apptd. asst. commr., May, 1875; dep. commr., Aug., 1887; ret'd., March, 1891.

FORBES, WILLIAM WENTWORTH, Burma Police Dept. (*dist. supt.*).—Joined the service as asst. dist. supt., 10th June, 1886; dist. supt., Nov., 1896.

FORD, ERNEST, Indian C.S. (*dist. judge, Burma*).—Educ. at St. Paul's Sch., and St. Peter's Coll., Cambridge; apptd. after exam. of 1888; arrived, 6th Dec., 1890, and served in Burma as asst. commr.; dist. judge, March, 1905.

FORREST, GEORGE WILLIAM, C.I.E., late officer in charge of records, govt. of India.—Educ. at St. John's Coll., Cambridge; joined the service, 19th Dec., 1872, as head master, Surat high sch.; prof. of mathematics, Deccan coll., July, 1879; acting census commr. for Bombay, 1882; on special duty in connection with the Bombay records, 1884-86; prof. of English history, Elphinstone coll., Aug., 1887; in addn., dir. of records, Bombay, April, 1888; prof. of English literature, Elphinstone coll., March, 1889; officer in charge of records of the govt. of India, and of the imperial library, March, 1891; in addn., officer in charge of patent office, Jan., 1894; in addn. asst. sec. in the Home Dept., Oct., 1898; C.I.E., June, 1899; author of 'Selections from Bombay State Papers,' 'Selections from the State Papers preserved in the Foreign Office of the Government of India, 1772-1785,' 'The Administration of the State papers relating to the Indian Mutiny,' 'The Administration of the Marquess of Lansdowne,' and 'Cities of India'; 'Life of Field-Marshal Sir N. G. Chamberlain,' 'G.C.S.I.'; 'Selections from the State Papers of the Governors-General of India, 1772-1785,' 'Warren Hastings'; has also edited 2 vols., 'Warren Hastings of Mount Stuart'; 'Selections from the Writings of Mount Stuart Elphinstone'; ret'd., Nov., 1900.

FORREST, HENRY TELFORD STONOR, Indian C.S. (*mag. and collr.*, *Bengal*).—Educ. at Plymouth Coll., and New Coll., Oxford; apptd. after exam. of 1892; arrived, 26th Dec., 1893, and served in Bengal as asst. mag. and collr.;

joint mag. and dep. collr., June, 1900; mag. and collr., Oct., 1905; author of 'The Indian Municipality.'

FORRESTER, EDWARD ELLIS, Indian C.S. (*dist. and sess. judge, Bengal*).—Educ. at Marlborough and Brasenose Coll., Oxford; apptd. after exam. of 1894; arrived, 19th Dec., 1895, and served in Bengal as asst. mag. and collr.; joint mag. and dep. collr., Feb., 1903; dist. and sess. judge, June, 1908.

FORSYTH, JAMES PETERS, B.A., India Office (*junr. clerk, Store Dept.*).—Educ. at R. Grammar Sch., Lancaster, and Caius Coll., Cambridge (8th wrangler); apptd. junr. clerk, store dept., 19th Oct., 1906.

FORSYTH, CHARLES ALBERT, India Office (*second class clerk, acctnt.-gen.'s dept.*).—Apptd. clerk, 2nd class, registry and record dept., 1st Jan., 1901; transfd. to Funds Dept., March, 1903; transfd. to acctnt.-gen.'s dept., Dec., 1909.

FORTEATH, HENRY HUGHES, India Forest Dept. (*constr.*).—Joined the service, 1st Jan., 1891, and served in Burma as asst. constr.; dep. constr., July, 1896; constr., Central Prov., April, 1910.

FOSTER, HENRY FREDERICK EDWARD BURTON, B.A., Indian C.S. (*dist. and sess. judge, Bengal*).—Educ. at Christ's Hospital, and Peterhouse, Cambridge; apptd. after exam. of 1894; arrived, 14th Dec., 1895, and served in Bengal as asst. mag. and collr.; joint mag. and dep. collr., Nov., 1903; dist. and sess. judge, May, 1909.

FOSTER, WILLIAM, B.A. (London), India Office (*Registrar and Supt. of Records*).—Clerk, 2nd class, 22nd Sept., 1882; staff clerk, Jan., 1901; asst. Registrar, Oct., 1901; Registrar and Supt. of Records, Oct., 1907; editor, India Office List, 1891-95; has published 'The Embassy of Sir T. Roe to India, 1615-19,' 'Letters received by the E. India Co., 1615-17' (4 vols.), three vols. on 'The English Factories in India,' 'The Journal of John Jourdain, 1608-17,' 'The Founding of Fort St. George,' &c.

FOTHERINGHAM, ALEXANDER, B.A., LL.B., Barr. (1905), Indian C.S. (*sub. collr. and joint mag.*, *Madras*).—Educ. at City of London Sch. and Emmanuel Coll., Cambridge; apptd. after exam., 1898; arrived, 30th Dec., 1899, and served in Madras as asst. collr. and mag.; sub. collr. and joint mag., May, 1910.

FOULKES, GEORGE FREDERICK FISCHER, India Forest Dept. (*dep. constr.*, *Madras*).—Joined the service, 27th Dec., 1890, as asst. constr.; dep. constr., June, 1896.

FWLER, FRANK DASHWOOD, India Public Works Dept. (*suptg. engr.*).—Trained at R.I.E. Coll.; apptd. as asst. engr., Sept., 1878, and posted to state railways; exec. engr., Nov., 1892; dep. consulting engr. for railways, Madras, April, 1895; ditto, and under sec. to govt., Madras, May, 1895, to Sept., 1896, and March, 1897, to April, 1898; suptg. engr., May, 1905.

FOWLER, JAMES TOWNSEND, late Educn. Dept., Madras.—Principal, govt. normal sch., Madras, 2nd Dec., 1855; fellow of Madras univ., Sept., 1857; on special duty suptg. formation of normal schools, May, 1858; from Jan., 1859, served as inspr. of schools; on special duty to Calcutta as member of the educt. committee, 1882-83; acting dir. of public instrn., Madras, April to June, 1883; ret'd., Dec., 1888.

FOWLER, JOHN CHARLES HILL, Indian C.S. (asst. collr. and mag., Madras).—Educ. at Tonbridge Sch. and Magdalen Coll., Oxford; apptd. after exam. of 1902; arrived 27th Nov., 1903, and served in Madras as asst. collr. and mag.

FOWLER, WILFRID ARTHUR, late Madras Salt, Abkari and Customs Dept.—Entered the service, March, 1879, and served in the salt dept. as asst. collr. and asst. commr.; dep. commr., April, 1896; retd., Sept., 1910.

FOX, SIR CHARLES EDMUND, Kt., Barr. (1877), Jud. Dept., Burma (chief judge, chief court, Lower Burma).—Offd. as govt. advocate, British Burma, 1879-80, and 1884-85, and as addl. recorder, Rangoon, 1885-86, and 1888; apptd. govt. advocate, March, 1886; member of legisl. council, Nov., 1898; judge, chief court, Lower Burma, April, 1900; offg. chief judge, ditto, May, 1906; confd., Oct., 1906; Kt., Jan., 1907.

FOX, GEORGE JAMES BUSCALL, India Office (staff clerk, Store Dept.).—Clerk, 2nd class, 6th July, 1877; staff clerk, March, 1901.

FOX, HARRY CROKER, Col., R.E., late India Public Works Dept.—Apptd. asst. engr., 12th July, 1872, and posted to Hyderabad; exec. engr., Oct., 1875; employed temporarily in mil. works dept., 1890-91, and in Burma, 1892-93; public works sec. to rest., Haidarabad, May, 1898; suptg. engr., June, 1895; retd., July, 1897.

FOX, HENRY HOYNE, A.R.I.B.A., late India Public Works Dept.—Trained at R.I.E. Coll.; apptd. as asst. engr., 1st Oct., 1877, and posted to state railways; transfd. to Burma, Nov., 1882; exec. engr., March, 1889; suptg. engr., Feb., 1905; retd., May, 1910.

FOX, HERBERT LOUIS, B.A., Indian C.S. (asst. collr. and mag., Sind).—Educ. at Stonyhurst Sch. and London Univ.; apptd. after exam. of 1902; arrived 21st Nov., 1903, and served in Sind as asst. collr. and mag.

FOX-STRANGWAYS, HAROLD STEPHEN, C.S.I., Major, Indian Army (dep. commr., Punjab).—First commn., 29th Aug., 1885; in military employ till Oct., 1891, when he was apptd. asst. commr., Punjab; dep. commr., N.W. Frontier Prov., Nov., 1901; reverted to Punjab, Sept., 1902; C.S.I., Jan., 1909.

FOX-STRANGWAYS, MAURICE WALTER, Indian C.S. (fin. commr., Central Prov.).—Educ. at Charterhouse, and Balliol Coll., Oxford; apptd. after exam. of 1880; arrived, 26th Nov., 1882, and served in the Central Prov. as asst. commr. and settlt. officer; judge, small cause court, Jan., 1892; commr. of excise, March, 1892; dep. commr., April, 1892; chief sec. to chief commr., April, 1897, to April, 1900; commr., March, 1902; fin. commr., Dec., 1908.

FOY, EDWARD GEORGE, India Public Works Dept. (suptg. engr.).—Trained at the Thomason Coll.; apptd. to the dept., 16th Oct., 1877, and posted to Rajputana; asst. engr., Oct., 1878; exec. engr., Nov., 1890; transfd. to Burma, June, 1897; engr. to Rangoon Municipality, May, 1903; suptg. engr., Feb., 1905.

FOY, ERNEST RUDOLPH, India Public Works Dept. (exec. engr., Punjab).—Trained at R.I.E. Coll.; joined the service, 15th July, 1899, and served in the Punjab as asst. engr.; exec. engr., July, 1906.

FRAMJI, J. D. (see Jehangir Dosabhai Framji).

FRAMJI RUSTOMJI DASAI, late Bombay Forest Dept.—Entered the service, Oct., 1869, and served as asst. and dep. conservator of forests; conservator, March, 1897; retd., 6th Nov., 1901.

FRANCIS, EDWARD BELCHAM, late Indian C.S. (Punjab).—Educ. at Repton Gr. Sch.; apptd. after exam. of 1870; arrived, 9th Nov., 1872, and served in the Punjab as asst. commr.; on famine duty in Bengal, 1874; dep. commr., May, 1889; offg. dir. of land records and agric., Nov., 1892, to Dec., 1893; retd., July, 1897.

FRANCIS, FREDERICK WILLIAM, late Hyderabad Administration.—Educ. at Cheltenham Coll.; joined the service, 15th Sept., 1873, as asst. supt., Bombay rev. survey; divl. inspr., land records and agric., Dharwar, May, 1891; dir. of land records and agric., Hyderabad, Aug., 1891; retd., July, 1903.

FRANCIS, WALTER, Indian C.S. (dist. and sess. judge, Madras).—Educ. at Repton and Corpus Christi Coll., Oxford; apptd. after exam. of 1888; arrived, 11th Nov., 1890, and served in Madras as asst. collr. and mag.; under sec. to govt., rev. dept., March, 1897; supt. of census, April, 1900; supt. of gazetteer revision, June, 1902; sub. collr. and joint mag., and ditto, Dec., 1903 to March, 1907; collr. and mag., and dist. and sess. judge, Nov., 1907.

FRANKLIN, SIR BENJAMIN, K.C.I.E., M.D., Surgn.-Gen., late Indian Med. Service.—First commn., April, 1869; arrived, 13th Nov., 1869; civil surgn. in Oudh, Dec., 1869; supt., central prison, Lucknow, July, 1876; on special duty with the viceroy, Dec., 1880; civil surgn. of Simla, Dec., 1881, to Nov., 1886; hon. surgn. to the viceroy, Jan., 1886; on special duty with the lieut.-govr. of the Punjab, Nov., 1886, to March, 1887; civil surgn. and supt. of lunatic asylum, Jabalpur, Oct., 1887; surgn. to the viceroy, Jan., 1894; hon. physician to the King, March, 1898; insp.-gen. of civil hospitals, Punjab, April, 1899; dir.-gen., I.M.S., and sany. commr. with govt. of India, Jan., 1902; C.I.E., May, 1896; K.C.I.E., Jan., 1903; retd., Jan., 1905; knight of St. John of Jerusalem, Aug., 1905.

FRASER, SIR ANDREW HENDERSON LEITH, K.C.S.I., M.A., LL.D., Barr. (1874), late Indian C.S.—Educ. at the Acad. Instn., and Univ. of Edinburgh; apptd. after exam. of 1869; arrived, 23rd Oct., 1871, and served in Central Prov. as asst. commr.; asst. sec. to the chief commr., April, 1877; commr. of excise, &c., Aug., 1881; junr. sec. to the chief commr., and dir. of agric., Feb., 1882; sec. to the chief commr., April, 1890; commr., Jan., 1891; member of hemp drugs commn., 1893-94; C.S.I., Jan., 1897; offg. sec. to govt. of India, Home dept., Aug., 1898; offg. chief commr., Central Prov., Nov., 1899; confd. March, 1902; prest. police commn., Sept., 1902; K.C.S.I., Jan., 1903; lieut.-govr. of Bengal, Nov., 1903, to Nov., 1908; retd., Nov., 1908; author of 'Among Indian Rajahs and Ryots.'

FRASER, EDWARD ALEXANDER, Lieut.-Col., I.A., late Foreign Dept., Govt. of India.—First commn., 13th Sept., 1864; served under the foreign dept. from July, 1874, as asst. rest. in the Persian Gulf, asst. to the agent to the govr.-gen. in Rajputana, asst. gen. supt., thagi and dakaiti, and asst. to rest., Haidarabad; and

asst. agent in Central India, May, 1878, to April, 1879; British joint commr., Ladakh, April, 1884; asst. sec. to govt. of India, foreign dept., Nov., 1884; asst. rest. in Mysore, and sec. to the chief commr. of Coorg, April, 1886; addl. pol. agent, and guardian to the heir apparent of Jodhpur, Dec., 1886; 1st asst. to the agent to the govt.-gen. in Rajputana, and to the chief commr., Ajmir-Merwara, June, 1887; pol. agent, Alwar, Oct., 1891; acting pol. agent in Jhalawar, Jan., 1895; and in E. states of Rajputana, Feb., 1895; retd., Sept., 1896; has transld. the 'Tansimat-i-Hasanah.'

FRASER, ERNEST GORDON, A.M.I.C.E., late India Public Works Dept.—Trained at Cooper's Hill Coll.; apptd. asst. engr., Sept., 1878; exec. engr., Dec., 1889; retd., Jan., 1901.

FRASER, HOWARD ALAN DENHOLM, Major R.E.—First commn., 18th Feb., 1886; apptd. to Survey of India as asst. supt., Oct., 1891; dep. supt., Feb., 1897; lent to Kashmir State, 1906.

FRASER, HUGH, B.A., late Indian C.S. (N.W. Prov. and Oudh).—Educ. at Wellington Coll., and Oriel Coll., Oxford; apptd. after exam. of 1872; arrived, 15th Nov., 1874, and served in the N.W. Prov. and Oudh as asst. mag. and the N.W. Prov. and Oudh as asst. mag. and registrar of collr., joint mag., and asst. commr.; high court, N.W. Prov., April, 1889; dep. commr., March, 1892; mag. and collr., April, 1892; retired, July, 1899.

FRASER, JAMES DENHOLM, Indian C.S. (dep. commr., Burma).—Educ. at Christ's Hosp., and Queen's Coll., Oxford; apptd. after exam. of 1889; arrived, 21st Dec., 1891, and served in Burma as asst. commr.; dep. commr., Sept., 1903.

FRASER, JAMES NELSON, M.A., Indian Educl. Service (principal, training coll., Bombay).—Educ. at Rossall Sch., and Balliol Coll., Oxford; apptd. profr. of English lit., Deccan Coll., 3rd March, 1896; principal, training coll. for teachers in secondary schools, Bombay, Sept., 1905; and dep. to East African Protectorate, Dec., 1908, to July, 1909.

FRASER, JOHN HUGH RONALD, Indian C.S. (pol. asst., N.W. Frontier Prov.).—Educ. at Haileybury and Pembroke Coll., Cambridge; apptd. after exam. of 1901; arrived, 1st Dec., 1902, and served in the Punjab and N.W. Frontier Prov. as asst. commr.; pol. asst., Feb., 1906; asst. commr., Thal, Nov., 1909; dep. commr., Dera Ismail Khan, Jan., 1910.

FRASER, STUART MITFORD, C.I.E., Indian C.S. (resdt., Mysore, and chief commr. of Coorg).—Educ. at Blundell's Sch., Tiverton, and Balliol Coll., Oxford; apptd. after exam. of 1882; arrived, 25th Nov., 1884, and served in Bombay as asst. collr. and mag., and forest settlt. officer; as asst. collr. and guardian to the Raja of Kholapur, the tutor and guardian to the Raja of Bhauna-Chief of Kagal, and Kunwar Saheb of Bhauna-Chief of Kagal, to April, 1894; 2nd asst., April, 1894; 1st asst. Sept., 1895; tutor and govt. to H.H. the Maharaja of Mysore, May, 1896, and asst. to rest., July, 1902; dep. sec. to govt. junr. collr., Aug., 1903, and April, 1905; resdt., Dec., 1903; pol. agent, Jan., 1904; special duty in foreign dept., from Dec., 1903; offg. sec., ditto, April, 1905, to Oct., 1905; dep. sec., ditto, April, 1905, to Oct.,

1905; resdt., Mysore, and chief and jud. commr. of Coorg, Nov., 1905.

FRAZER, ROBERT WATSON, B.A., LL.B., late Madras C.S.—Educ. at Rathmines Sch., Kingstown Sch., and Trinity Coll., Dublin; apptd. after exam. of 1875; arrived, 7th Nov., 1877, and served as asst. collr. and mag., engr. and manager of the Parla Kimeri estate, and acting dep. dir. of rev. settlt.; retd., 1886; author of 'Silent Gods and Sun-steeped Lands,' 'British India,' 1897 (in Story of the Nations series); 'Literary History of India,' 1898.

FREMANTLE, ALAN FREDERICK, B.A., Indian C.S. (asst. mag., United Prov.).—Educ. at Eton and Magdalen Coll., Oxford; apptd. after exam. of 1889; arrived 26th Nov., 1900, and served in the N.W. Prov. and Oudh as asst. mag. and collr. and asst. commr.; under sec. to govt., Dec., 1904, to Jan., 1906; asst. settlt. offg., Oct., 1906, to Nov., 1907.

FREMANTLE, SELWYN HOWE, Indian C.S. (regr., co-operative credit societies, United Prov.).—Educ. at Eton and Magdalen Coll., Oxford; apptd. after exam. of 1888; arrived, 27th Nov., 1890, and served in the N.W. Prov. and Oudh as asst. mag. and collr., asst. settlt. officer, and asst. commr.; joint mag., Jan., 1896; dep. commr., Oct., 1903; mag. and collr., May, 1905; regr., co-operative credit societies, June, 1907; spl. duty in England under commerce, fin. and industry dept., Jan., 1909; author of Rae Bareilly and Bareilly settlt. reports.

FRENCH, EDWARD LEE, Punjab Police Dept. (under sec. to govt., Punjab, police dept.).—Joined the dept. as offg. asst. dist. supt. of police, 20th Feb., 1879; confd., April, 1882; dist. supt., Feb., 1894; asst. to inspr.-genl., Feb., 1898, to Nov., 1902; asst. inspr.-genl., Aug., 1905; dep. inspr.-genl., Oct., 1905; inspr.-genl., N.W.F. Prov., April, 1908; inspr.-genl. of police, Punjab, and under sec. to govt. of Punjab, pol. dept., June, 1909.

FRENCH, FRANCIS COOPER, Indian C.S. (dep. commr., E. Bengal and Assam).—Educ. at Marlborough and Eton, and at Emmanuel Coll., Cambridge; apptd. after exam. of 1887; arrived, 20th Dec., 1889, and served in Assam and Bengal as asst. commr., and personal asst. to chief commr.; joint mag., and dep. collr., March, 1896; mag. and collr., Aug., 1900; dep. commr., March, 1903; again mag. and collr., April, 1905; transfd. to E. Bengal and Assam, Dec., 1905; dep. commr., Nov., 1908.

FRENCH, GEORGE DOUGLAS, Indian C.S. (asst. remembrancer of legal affairs, Bombay).—Educ. at Lancing Coll., and St. John's Coll., Oxford; apptd. after exam. of 1897; arrived 26th Nov., 1898, and served in Bombay as asst. collr. and mag. and asst. judge; offg. asst. remembrancer of legal affairs, and sec. to the govt.'s council, April, 1905; confd., March, 1907; 2nd asst. and ditto, Feb., 1910.

FRENCH, JOSEPH CHARLES, Indian C.S. (asst. mag. and collr., Bengal).—Educ. at Wimbledon Coll., Lincoln Coll., Oxford, and University Coll., London; apptd. after exam. of 1905; arrived 26th Nov., 1906, and served in Bengal as asst. mag. and collr.

FRENCH, LEWIS, M.A., Indian C.S. (asst. commr., Punjab).—Educ. at Merchant Taylors' Sch., London, and St. John's Coll., Oxford; apptd. after exam. of 1896; arrived, 22nd Nov.,

512

RECORD OF SERVICES.

1897, and served in the Punjab as asst. commr., and colonization off., Chenab Canal.

FRENCH, VINCENT CLUGE, India Public Works Dept., Accounts Branch (*dep. acctnt.-gen., Bombay*).—Trained at Thomason C.E. Coll.; joined the Service, 21st May, 1888, as apprentice; asst. engr., Nov., 1889; dep. examr., Jan., 1894; examr., Dec., 1897; dep. acctnt.-gen., Bombay, Oct., 1910.

FRENCHMAN, EDULJI PALANJI, Lieut.-Col., I.M.S., retd.—First commn., 31st March, 1879; in mil. employ till May, 1881, from which date he held various civil surgencies in Burma; offg. inspr.-gen. of prisons, Burma, April, 1902; confd., July, 1903; retd., April, 1910.

FRIEL, RALPH, Indian C.S. (*asst. mag. and collr., E. Bengal and Assam*).—Educ. at Waterford and Trinity Coll., Dublin; apptd. after exam. of 1906; arrived, 10th Dec., 1907; and served in E. Bengal and Assam as asst. mag. and collr.

FRIZELLE, SIR JOSEPH, Kt., late Indian C.S. (Punjab).—Educ. at the Royal Sch., Dungannon, and Trinity Coll., Dublin; apptd. after exam. of 1862; arrived, 20th Dec., 1863, and served in the N.W. Prov., as asst. mag. and collr.; transfd. to Punjab, May, 1864, and served as asst. commr.; jud. asst., July, 1876; dep. commr., April, 1877; divl. judge, Nov., 1884; judge, chief court, Punjab, May, 1889; chief judge, May, 1898; retd., Dec., 1898.

FRIZELLE, JULIAN, Capt., Indian Army (*asst. commr., Punjab*).—In mil. employ from 24th April, 1892; asst. commr., Punjab, Oct., 1897; commdt., Kurram Militia, Jan., 1900, to Jan., 1902; city mag., Lahore, April, 1903, to Jan., 1905.

FROST, CHARLES EVITT, late Indian C.S. (Bombay).—Educ. at Kensington Gr. Sch., and abroad; apptd. after exam. of 1868; arrived, 31st Oct., 1870, and served in Bombay as asst. collr. and mag.; second asst., Dec., 1884; first asst. collr., Aug., 1887; junr. collr. and mag., Nov., 1891; senr., June, 1894; retd., March, 1897.

FROST, HENRY FRANCIS BURNES, M.I.C.E., India Public Works Dept. (*suptg. engr.*).—Trained at R.I.E. Coll.; apptd. asst. engr., 23rd Sept., 1879, and posted to Bengal; exec. engr., July, 1890; transfd. to Punjab, Jan., 1891; suptg. engr., Sept., 1903.

FRY, HENRY JAMES WARELY, B.A. India Office (*dep. dir. gen. of stores*).—Jun. clerk, 18th Aug., 1873; B.A., London univ., 1875; senr. clerk, July, 1896; dep. dir. gen. of stores, April, 1909.

FRY, THOMAS BURGESS, late India Forest Dept.—Appointed to the service, Sept., 1873, as asst. consr.; dep. consr., Dec., 1883; conservator, April, 1899; retd., July, 1905.

FRY, THOMAS DUNCAN, Indian C.S. (*judge and sess. judge, Bombay*).—Educ. at St. Paul's Sch., and Univ. Coll., London; apptd. after exam. of 1887; arrived, 1st Dec., 1889, and served as asst. collr. and mag., and forest settl. officer; 2nd asst., July, 1896; joint judge and sessions judge, from July, 1896, to Oct., 1898; 1st asst., Aug., 1900; judge and sess. judge, April, 1902.

FRYER, SIR FREDERIC WILLIAM RICHARDS, K.C.S.I., Barr. (1880), late Indian C.S. (Bengal).—Educ. at foreign schs., and at Bromsgrove Gr.

Sch.; apptd. after exam. of 1863; arrived, 28th Nov., 1864, and served in the Punjab as asst. commr. and settl. officer; jud. asst., April, 1877; on special duty with the Quetta field force, 1878 and 1879; dep. commr., Jan., 1882; offg. supt., Kapurthala state, May, 1883; commr. in Burma, Aug., 1886; finl. commr., Burma, June, 1888; C.S.I., May, 1890; retransfd. to Punjab, and apptd. commr. and supt., March, 1891; offg. chief commr., Burma, May, 1892, to May, 1894, when he returned to the Punjab as offg. finl. commr.; member of govr.-gen.'s legisl. council, Dec., 1894; K.C.S.I., Jan., 1895; chief commr. of Burma, April, 1895, lieut.-govr., Burma, May, 1897; retd., April, 1903; author of the Dera Ghazi Khan settl. report.

FRYER, WILLIAM HERBERT, India Office (*and class clerk, Acctnt.-Gen.'s Dept.*).—Clerk, and class, 25th July, 1892.

FULLER, SIR JOSEPH BAMPFYLDE, K.C.S.I., C.I.E., late Indian C.S.—Educ. at Marlborough; apptd. after exam. of 1873; arrived, 13th Nov., 1875; and served in the N.W. Prov., as asst. mag. and collr.; asst. dir. of agric. and commerce, Feb., 1878; transfd. to Central Prov., July, 1882; asst. sec. to chief commr., Aug., 1882; commr. of settlts. and agric., Oct., 1885; also junr. sec. to chief commr., April, 1890, to Dec., 1891; C.I.E., Jan., 1892; offg. commr., July-Oct., 1894; re-transfd. to the N.W. Prov. and Oudh as district and sessions judge, Jan., 1895; mag. and collr., March, 1895; offg. commr., Central Provs., May, 1898; addl. member of legisl. council, Aug., 1898; offg. chief commr., Assam, May, 1900; offg. sec. to govt. of India, rev. and agri. dept., April, 1901; confd., May, 1901; offg. chief commr. of Assam, April, 1902; confd., Oct., 1902; C.S.I., June, 1902; lieut.-govr. of E. Bengal and Assam, Oct., 1905; K.C.S.I., Jan., 1906; retd., Aug., 1906; author of 'A Primer of Agriculture,' 'Field and Garden Crops of the N.W. Prov. and Oudh,' 'The Central Prov. Settlt. Code,' 'Progress of the Central Prov., 1862-92,' &c.

FULLERTON, JOHN CAMPBELL, M.B., Lieut.-Col., Indian Med. Service, late Foreign Dept., Govt. of India.—Joined the service, 31st March, 1874; med. officer, gen. hosp., Calcutta, 1874-75, and 1875-76; acting civil surgn., 1877 and 1878; served in the Afghan war, 1878-80; med. officer, Baluchistan agency, Aug., 1885; agency surgn., Quetta, and administrative med. officer for Baluchistan, April, 1891; retd., June, 1904.

FULTON, SIR EDMUND MCGILDOWRY HOPE, C.S.I., late Indian C.S. (Bombay).—Educ. at Rugby; apptd. after exam. of 1867; arrived, 8th Nov., 1869, and served in Bombay as asst. collr. and mag., branch inspr.-gen. of registrn. and educl. inspr. in Sind, and agent for sardars in the Deccan; registrar of the high court, Bombay, Feb., 1881; judge and sessions judge, Feb., 1886; served in Lower Burma as jud. commr., May, 1891, to Nov., 1892; acted as judge of the high court, Bombay, 1892-93, 1894-95, and in 1896; confd., Feb., 1897; member of govr.'s council, Bombay, April, 1902; C.S.I., Jan., 1904; retd., April, 1907; Kt., 1907.

FULTON, SIR ROBERT FULTON, Kt., M.A., LL.D., Barr. (1884), late Indian C.S.—Educ. at the Acad. Instn., and Univ. Edinburgh; apptd. after exam. of 1863; arrived, 29th Nov., 1864, and served in Bengal as asst. mag. and collr., and joint mag.; sessions judge, Sept.,

1875; district and sessions judge, July, 1880; to judge of high court, Calcutta, June, 1893, to Nov., 1908; addl. member of gov.-gen.'s legisl. council, Sept., 1902; Kt., June, 1908; retd., Nov., 1908; edited Alexander's 'Indian Case Law on Torts,' Field's 'Law of Evidence,' 'The Bengal Tenancy Act,' and O'Kinealys 'Civil Procedure Code.'

FURLONG, MALCOLM, Col., Indian Army, late Burma Commn.—Joined the Madras army as ensign, and arrived, 10th Feb., 1857; served at the capture of Copul, 1858, and with the Bellary the movable column, 1859 (medal); personal asst. to inspr.-gen. of police, Burma, June, 1865; served in the Burma commn. from Aug., 1867; dep. commr., May, 1884; prest., Maulmain municipal committee, Jan., 1885; reverted to mil. dept., 1891; transfd. to U.S. List, Aug., 1896.

FURNIVALL, FRANK, A.M.I.C.E., Railway Dept. (*exec. engr.*).—Trained at R.I.E. Coll.; joined the service, 1st Oct., 1893, as asst. engr.; exec. engr., Oct., 1904.

FURNIVALL, JOHN SYDENHAM, B.A., Indian C.S. (*asst. commr., Burma*).—Educ. at Royal Medical Coll., Epsom, and Trinity Hall, Cambridge; apptd. after exam. of 1901; arrived, 16th Dec., 1902, and served in Burma as asst. commr. and settl. off.

FYFFE, RIGHT REV. ROLLESTONE STERRITT, M.A., India Eccles. Dept. (*Bishop of Rangoon*).—Educ. at Clifton Coll., and Emmanuel Coll., Cambridge; ordained in 1894 and apptd. as curate to Bishop Wearmouth, and St. Agnes, Bristol, 1898-1900; vicar, 1901-04; S.P.G. missionary at Mandalay, 1904-10; examining chaplain to Bishop of Rangoon, 1905-10; apptd. Bishop of Rangoon, 21st Jan., 1910.

FYSON, HUGH, B.A., Indian C.S. (*asst. commr., Punjab*).—Educ. at Rossall Sch., and Jesus Coll., Cambridge; apptd. after exam. of 1903; arrived, 1st Dec., 1904, and served in the Punjab as asst. commr.

GABBETT, EDWARD, A.M.I.C.E., M.R.S.I., India Public Works Dept. (*exec. engr., Burma*).—Trained at R.I.E. Coll.; apptd. asst. engr., 1st Oct., 1888, and posted to Burma; exec. engr., 1st Oct., 1898; under sec. to govt., P.W.D., May, Aug., 1898; to April, 1910.

GABBETT, JOSEPH EDWARD, late India Public Works Dept.—Trained at R.I.E. Coll.; apptd. 1st Oct., 1877, and posted as asst. engr. to state railways; exec. engr., July, 1892; dep. consulting engr. for railways, Calcutta, May, 1900, to May, 1903; suptg. engr., May, 1905; consg. engr. for rlys., Lucknow, Dec., 1905; retd., Dec., 1907.

GABBETT, PULTENEY CHARLES, Major I.M.S., (*prof., med. coll., Madras*).—Joined the service, 27th July, 1892; civil surgn., Madras, Sept., 1898; dist. med. and sany. off., Aug., 1902; prof. of surgery, med. coll., and first surgn., genl. hosp., Madras, May, 1906.

GABRIEL, EDMUND VIVIAN, C.V.O., Indian C.S. (*pol. agent, Central India*).—Educ. at Emmanuel Coll., Cambridge; apptd. after exam. of 1897; arrived 7th Dec., 1898, and served in Bengal as asst. mag. and collr.; offd. as asst. to the agent to the govr.-gen. in Central India from Nov., 1901, to Feb., 1903 when he was apptd. asst. sec. in the foreign dept.; offg. under sec., March, 1905; confd., Nov., 1905; C.V.O., Jan., 1906; sec. to chief commr. N.W.F. Prov., Jan., 1909; first asst. to agent to govt.-gen. in Central

India, Oct., 1909; pol. agent and ditto, Feb., 1910.

GAFFNEY, JOHN BURKE, Bde.-Surgn.-Lieut.-Col., late I.M.S.—Apptd. to the service, 1st Oct., 1866, having previously served as asst. surgn., home service, 1864-65; was employed under the mil. dept., including service in the Nicobar expedn., 1867; house surgn., med. coll. hosp., Calcutta, March, 1868; from June, 1868, served in the Central Prov. as civil asst. surgn., civil surgn. and jail supt., &c.; retd., Oct., 1894.

GAGE, ANDREW THOMAS, M.B., Major, I.M.S. (*dir., botanical survey of India*).—First commn., 28th Jan., 1898; apptd. curator of the herbarium, Calcutta, and lecturer on botany, Sibpur civil engrg. coll., 20th June, 1898; offg. supt., roy. botanic garden, Calcutta, dir. of botanical survey, govt. quinologist and prof. of botany, med. coll., and dir. of botanical survey of India, Nov., 1904; confd. in those appts., July, 1906.

GAHAN, HENRY HERBERT, M.I.C.E., late India Public Works Dept.—Apptd. to the dept., 18th Sept., 1873, and posted to state railways; exec. engr., May, 1883; services lent to Dholpur state, 1883-86; supt. of works, Wazirabad-Lyallpur state railway, Dec., 1894; dep. consulting engr. to govt. of India for railways, Lucknow, Oct., 1895; retd., May, 1899.

GAIT, EDWARD ALBERT, C.I.E., Indian C.S. (*census commr. for India*).—Educ. at Univ. Coll., London; apptd. after exam. of 1882; arrived, 11th Dec., 1884, and served as asst. commr. in Assam; provl. supt. of census, 1890, and wrote the provl. report; acted as sec. to the chief commr., 1891-92 and 1895-96; dep. commr., Nov., 1892; dir. of land records and agric., Nov., 1893; mag. and collr., Nov., 1897; supt. of census operations, Bengal, April, 1900; offg. census commr. of India, Jan., 1903; dep. commr., Dec., 1904; member of legisl. council, Bengal, June, 1905; chief sec. to govt. of Bengal, pol., appt. and rev. depts., Jan., 1908; C.I.E., Jan., 1907; commr., July, 1909; census commr. for India, Nov., 1909; author of 'Report on the Census of Assam,' and other papers dealing with Assam govt., and 'A History of Assam.'

GAITSKELL, ARTHUR, Indian C.S. (*dep. commr., Burma*).—Educ. at Cheltenham, and New Coll., Oxford; apptd. after exam. of 1887; arrived, 9th Dec., 1889, and served in Burma as asst. commr. and settl. officer; dir. of land records and agric., March, 1899, to May, 1904; dep. commr., May, 1904.

GALE, ALFRED BONNER, India Public Works Dept. (*exec. engr.*).—Trained at R.I.E. Coll.; apptd. asst. ngr., 1st Oct. 1887, and posted to N.W. Prov. and Oudh; exec. engr., March, 1897; apptd. to Rajputana, Nov., 1910.

GALES, ROBERT RICHARD, A.M.I.C.E., F.C.H., India Public Works Dept. (*suptg. engr.*).—Trained at R.I.E. Coll.; apptd. asst. engr., 24th Aug., 1886, and posted to state rlys.; exec. engr., Nov., 1896; suptg. engr., March, 1910.

GALLETTI DI CADILHAC, A. M. A. C. (*see di Cadilhac, A. M. A. C. Galletti*).

GALLOWAY, ROBERT, Police Dept., Hyderabad.—Joined the dept., 11th Feb., 1881; asst. supt. of police, Feb., 1883; dist. supt., July, 1895; transfd. to Hyderabad, Dec., 1900; retd., Dec., 1908.

GALTON, CHARLES ARTHUR, M.A., late Indian C.S. (Madras).—Educ. at St. Peter's Coll., Radley, Magdalen Gr. Sch., and Exeter Coll., Oxford; apptd. after exam. of 1862; arrived, 10th Nov., 1863; served in Madras as asst. collr. and mag., asst. commr. (Nilgiri Hills), and sec. to the board of rev.; district and sessions judge, Dec., 1883; collr. and mag., Oct., 1884; acting commr. of salt and abkari rev., April, 1886; acting member, board of rev., April, 1887; sec. to govt., rev. dept., Nov., 1888; acting chief sec., and member of legis. council, Jan. to April, 1893; retd., Sept., 1894.

GAMBLE, JAMES SYKES, C.I.E., M.A., F.L.S., late India Forest Dept.—Educ. at Magdalen Coll., Oxford; apptd. asst. conservator of forests, Oct., 1871; arrived, 27th Dec., 1871, and served in British Burma and Bengal; asst. to the insp.-gen. of forests, 1877-79; dep. conservator, Bengal, July, 1880; conservator, Sept., 1882; transfd. to Madras, Dec., 1882; transfd. to N.W. Prov. as conservator of sch. circle, and dir. of the forest sch., Dehra Dun, Oct., 1890; C.I.E., June, 1899; author of a 'Manual of Indian Timbers'; retd., Feb., 1899.

GAMBLE, REGINALD ARTHUR, B.A., Indian C.S. (commr., N. India Salt rev.).—Educ. at Balliol Coll., Oxford; apptd. after exam. of 1881; arrived, 30th Dec., 1884, and served in Bombay as asst. collr. and mag.; transfd. to finl. dept., govt. of India, as acting asst. compt. of India treasuries, Nov., 1889; acting dep. acctnt.-gen., Allahabad, June, 1890; under sec. in the fin. and commerce dept., Dec., 1895; transfd. to Punjab, Dec., 1897; acctnt.-genl., Oct., 1899; acctnt.-genl., Punjab, and N.W. Frontier Prov., Nov., 1901; offg. commr., N. India salt rev., Aug., 1905; confd., Nov., 1907.

GANGADHAR, RAO MADHAV CHITNAVIS, C.I.E.—Nominated member of govt.-gen's. legis. council, Oct., 1906.

GANGA RAM, Rai Sahib, late India P.W.D.—Joined the service, 24th Jan., 1884, and served in the Punjab, Burma and Central India as asst. engr.; exec. engr., Central India, April, 1899; ditto, Central Prov., Jan., 1901; retd., June, 1909.

GANPATRAO DAMODAR PANSE, late Statutory C.S.—Apptd. prob. under the native civil service rules, and asst. collr. and mag., Bombay, 13th Dec., 1881; confd., 5th June, 1884; 2nd asst. Dec., 1890; addl. member of govt.'s legis. council, June, 1893; 1st asst., June, 1894; junr. collr. and collr. and mag., June, 1897; senr. collr. and mag., April, 1902; retd., March, 1910.

GARBETT, COLIN CAMPBELL, B.A., LL.B., Indian C.S. (asst. commr., Punjab)—Educ. at King William's Coll., Isle of Man, and Jesus Coll., Cambridge; apptd. after exam. of 1904; arrived 28th Nov., 1905, and served in the Punjab as asst. commr.

GARDINER, EDWARD RAWSON, India Public Works Dept. (suplg. engr.).—Trained at R.I.E. Coll.; apptd. to dept. as asst. engr., 23rd Sept., 1881, and posted to Bengal; exec. engr., Feb., 1894; under-sec. to govt., Nov., 1897 to Nov., 1900, and March, 1901, to April, 1902; suptg. engr., June, 1907.

GARDINER, JOHN WILLIAM, late Bengal C.S. (Punjab).—Educ. at the Lycée Impérial Bonaparte, Paris; apptd. after exam. of 1863; arrived,

24th Nov., 1864, and served in the Punjab as asst. commr.; jud. asst., Dec., 1880; dep. commr., Nov., 1885; also settlt. officer, 1887-88; retd., Nov., 1889.

GARDINER, RICHARD, Lieut.-Col., R.E., late India Public Works Dept.—Lieut., 8th Jan., 1868; 2nd asst. engr., Rajputana state railway, 10th Nov., 1870; exec. engr., W. Rajputana section, Feb., 1875; dep. manager, July, 1882; offg. under sec. to govt. of India, railway branch, Nov., 1886; manager and engr.-in-chief, Bhavnagar-Gondal railway, June, 1887; also charge of Morvi railway, June, 1887; retd., April, 1893; temporary member of govt.-gen's. council, June to Oct., 1899.

GARDINER, WILLIAM NORMAN, India Office (second class clerk, Store Dept.).—Apptd. clerk, 2nd class, store dept., 13th Nov., 1901.

GARLICK, RALPH REYNOLDS, Indian C.S. (joint mag. and dep. collr., E. Bengal and Assam).—Educ. at King Edward VI. Sch., Stratford-on-Avon, and Pembroke Coll., Oxford; apptd. after exam. of 1899; arrived 3rd Dec., 1900, and served in Bengal as asst. mag. and collr.; transfd. to E. Bengal and Assam, Dec., 1905; joint mag. and dep. collr., March, 1908.

GARRETT, ABRAHAM, Indian C.S. (joint mag. and dep. collr., Bengal).—Educ. at Bath Coll. and Brasenose Coll., Oxford; apptd. after exam. of 1894; arrived, 19th Dec., 1895, and served in Bengal as asst. mag. and collr.; joint mag. and dep. collr., Dec., 1903.

GARRETT, ALFRED HOWARD, late Madras Public Works Dept.—Trained at R.I.E. Coll.; joined the service, 1st Oct., 1874, as asst. engr.; exec. engr., May, 1883; suptg. engr., Dec., 1900; chief engr., and joint sec. to govt. (irrigation), Oct., 1903; retd., Nov., 1905.

GARRETT, ANNESLEY JOHN, Lieut.-Col., I.A., late Hyderabad Administration.—Educ. at Marlborough; first commn., 29th May, 1866; mil. sec. to the rest., Hyderabad, March, 1890, to March, 1895; ret., March, 1899.

GARRETT, ARTHUR FOLLIOTT, Captain R.E., India Public Works Dept. (exec. engr., Central Prov.).—First commn. dated 17th Aug., 1894; joined the public works dept., Feb., 1897, and served on the State railways, in the Alwar State, and in the Central Prov., as asst. engr.; exec. engr., July, 1907.

GARRETT, HENRY WILLIAM, India Office, (junior clerk, Pol. Dept.).—Educ. at the King's Sch., Ely; clerk, 2nd class, acctnt.-gen's. dept., 12th April, 1882; transfd. to pol. dept., June, 1890; staff clerk, May, 1901; junior clerk, March, 1910.

GARRETT, JAMES HUGH ELIOT, Indian C.S. (mag. and collr., Bengal).—Educ. at Reading Gr. Sch., Clifton Coll. and New Coll., Oxford; apptd. after exam. of 1885; arrived, 25th Nov., 1887, and served as asst. mag. and collr.; joint mag. and dep. collr., Oct., 1894; mag. and collr., Dec., 1898; opium agent, Bihar, April, 1908.

GARRETT, JOSEPH HUGH, Indian C.S. (asst. collr. and mag., Bombay).—Educ. at Highgate Sch., and Caius Coll., Cambridge; apptd. after exam. of 1903; arrived, 25th Nov., 1904, and served in Bombay as asst. collr. and mag.

GARRETT, ROBERT VERNON, Lieut.-Col., Indian Army, late Berar Commn.—Entered the service, 11th Feb., 1875; regimental duty with

54th Foot till Jan., 1879; entered staff corps, Jan., 1879, with 5th and 4th Infantry, Hyderabad contingent to June, 1887; asst. commr., June, 1887; special asst. commr., June, 1895; dep. commr., May, 1896; retd., Nov., 1904.

GARRIE, JOHN, M.B., C.M., Lieut.-Col., I.M.S. (civil surgn., United Prov.).—First commn., dated 31st March, 1887; in regtal. emp. to March, 1900, when he was apptd. civil surgn., United Prov.; dep. sany. commr., Feb., 1902 to June, 1903; civil surgn., Meerut, Nov., 1907.

GARTHWAITE, LISTON, B.A., late Educn. Dept., Madras.—Served from 8th April, 1857, as head master of various schs., and as dep. insp. of schs.; from Sept., 1869, served as insp. of schs.; fellow of Madras univ., March, 1884; compiled Kanarese and Malayalam arizis for the sec. of state, and also various textbooks; retd., Dec., 1888; K.-i.-H. medal, 2nd class, May, 1900.

GARWOOD, JOHN FREDERICK, Col., R.E., late Indian Mil. Works Services.—First commn., 17th April, 1866; arrived, 17th Feb., 1872, and served in the public works dept. in the N.W. Prov.; suptg. engr., Sept., 1890; on field service in the Zhoib valley, 1800; acted as suptg. engr., Baluchistan civil works, and public works sec. to agent, in 1886, 1890, and 1892; transfd. to Bombay command, March, 1895; and to head-quarters as dep. dir., April, 1895; suptg. engr., mil. works dept., Madras, March, 1897; chief engr., March, 1899; retd., April, 1901.

GASKELL, WILLIAM, B.A., Indian C.S. (asst. settlmnt. off., United Prov.).—Educ. at Loughborough and St. John's Coll., Cambridge; apptd. after exam. of 1897; arrived 21st Nov., 1898, and served in N.W. Prov. and Oudh as asst. mag. and collr.; asst. supt., Dehra Dun, Dec., 1902; under sec. to govt., April, 1904; asst. settlmnt. off., Oct., 1905.

GASKIN, LIONEL EDWARD PALMER, Indian C.S. (dep. commr., Central Prov.).—Educ. at Kingswood Sch., Bath, Bedford Gr. Sch., and Christ Church, Oxford; apptd. after exam. of 1891; arrived, 25th Nov., 1893, and served in the Central Prov. as asst. commr.; dep. commr., Oct., 1904; dir. of agric., and regr., co-op. credit societies, Nov., 1905.

GASS, HORACE ARCHIBALD, late India Forest Dept.—Joined the service, 21st Oct., 1875; dep. consr., Feb., 1876; consr., July, 1900; retd., Sept., 1905.

GATES, FRANK CAMPBELL, C.S.I., Barr. (1891), Indian C.S. (finl. commr., Burma).—Educ. at Cheltenham Coll. and Balliol Coll., Oxford; apptd. after exam. of 1880; arrived, 13th Dec., 1882, and served in Bengal as asst. mag. and collr.; from Aug., 1884, served in Burma as asst. commr.; on special duty in Upper Burma, March, 1887; junr. sec. to chief commr., April, 1887; under sec., Oct., 1887; dep. commr., Aug., 1889; junr. sec., March, 1891; sec., March, 1893; rev. sec., Jan., 1895; sec. to govt., May, 1897; commr., Aug., 1901; chief sec. to govt., Sept., 1903; member of legis. council, Burma, Sept., 1903, and Oct., 1905; finl. commr., April, 1907; C.S.I., Jan., 1906.

GATHERER, ARTHUR BRANDER, M.I.C.E., late India Public Works Dept.—Arrived, 8th Nov., 1864, and served in the public works dept.;

Madras and Mysore; exec. engr., Sept., 1873; asst. sec. to rest., public works dept., Hyderabad, Dec., 1885; suptg. engr., March, 1889; transfd. to Burma, April, 1889; chief engr. and sec. to govt. pub. works dept., Mar., 1900; retd., Aug., 1900.

GAULD, WILLIAM, India Office (second-class clerk, Public Works Dept.).—Clerk, 2nd class, registry and record dept., 28th Dec., 1895; transfd. to public works dept., Jan., 1902.

GAUNTLETT, MAGER FREDERIC, Indian C.S., Fin. Dept., Govt. of India (acctnt.-gen., rys.).—Educ. at Dulwich Coll., and Emmanuel Coll., Cambridge; apptd. after exam. of 1891; arrived, 17th Nov., 1893, and served in Bengal as asst. mag. and collr., and asst. settlt. officer; asst. acct.-gen., Bengal, Dec., 1897; dep. acct.-gen., N.W.P. and Oudh, March, 1898; joint mag. and dep. collr., March, 1901; transfd. to fin. dept., govt. of India, as dep. acctnt.-gen., United Prov., April, 1903; offg. acctnt.-genl., ditto, Nov., 1904; ditto, Burma, April, 1906 to Nov., 1907; acctnt.-gen., Burma, and commr. of paper currency, Nov., 1908; acctnt.-gen., Bengal, Nov., 1909; ditto, rys., April, 1910.

GAYATONDE, G. V. (see Gopal Vishwambhar Gayatonde).

GAYER, ARTHUR HENRY, Burma Commn. (dep. commr.).—Entd. the service as insp. of police, Aug., 1886; asst. dist. supt. of police, Jan., 1888; persl. asst. to chief commr., Burma, Jan., 1891; asst. commr., Sept., 1891; priv. sec. to lieut.-govr., Bengal, Feb., 1896; supt. of stamps and stationery, Bengal, March, 1899, to March, 1901, when he returned to Burma as asst. commr.; dep. commr., Oct., 1903.

GAYER, GEORGE WHITTY, India Pol. Dept. (dist. supt., Central Prov.).—Joined the service, 6th Dec., 1888, as asst. dist. supt. of police, Central Prov.; dist. supt., April, 1894.

GEAKE, EDWARD, Indian C.S. (commr. of excise and salt, Bengal).—Educ. at Plymouth Coll. and Christ Church, Oxford; apptd. after exam. of 1884; arrived, 26th Nov., 1886, and served in Bengal as asst. mag. and collr.; joint mag., April, 1893; mag. and collr., June, 1897; offg. commr. of excise and salt, Nov., 1904; confd., July, 1905.

GEARY, FRANCIS JOSEPH GRATTAN, Indian C.S. (asst. mag. and collr., Bengal).—Educ. at St. Paul's and Balliol Coll., Oxford; apptd. after exam. of 1906; arrived, 3rd Jan., 1908, and served in Bengal as asst. mag. and collr.

GEBBIE, FREDERICK ST. JOHN, Public Works Dept., Bombay (exec. engr.).—Trained at R.I.E. Coll.; joined the service, 1st Oct., 1893, as asst. engr.; exec. engr., Oct., 1902.

GEIDT, BERNARD GEORGE, late Indian C.S.—Educ. at Shrewsbury; apptd. after exam. of 1874; arrived, 30th Nov., 1876, and served in Bengal as asst. mag. and collr., and in Assam as asst. commr. and personal asst. to the chief commr.; joint mag. and dep. collr., Jan., 1888; district and sessions judge, April, 1894; member, lieut.-gov's. council, Bengal, June, 1901; offg. judge, high court, Calcutta, April and Nov., 1902 and Jan., 1904; confd., May, 1904; retd., April, 1908.

GELL, HERBERT GEORGE, M.V.O., Police Dept., Bombay (commr. of police).—Joined the service 28th April, 1876, as offg. asst. supt. of police; offg. supt., Sept., 1877; dep. commr.,

Nov., 1881; dist. supt., Mar., 1899; offg. commr. of police, Bombay, Jan., 1902; confd., Jan., 1904; M.V.O., Nov., 1905.

GEORGE HEGAN, HENRY THOMAS, B.A., M.I.C.E., late India Public Works Dept.—Educ. at Trinity Coll., Dublin; joined the dept., Nov., 1868, as exec. engr., Punjab N. state railway; suptg. engr., Indus valley railway, May, 1877; offg. consulting engr. to govt. of India for state railways, Feb., 1879; engr.-in-chief, Bhopal railway, June, 1879; and Madras state railway surveys, Feb., 1885; retd., 1890.

GEORGE, DUNCAN, A.M.I.C.E., Bombay, late Public Works Dept.—Trained at the Royal Indian Engrg. Coll.; joined the service as asst. engr., March, 1878; exec. engr., Aug., 1893; under sec. to govt., Jan., 1901; sany. engr., March, 1902; retd., 1907.

GEORGE, EDWARD CLAUDIUS SCOTNEY, C.I.E., Indian C.S. (*dep. commr., Burma*).—Educ. at Dulwich and Univ. Coll., London; apptd. after exam. of 1884; arrived, 7th March, 1887, and served in Burma as asst. commr.; C.I.E., Jan., 1894; dep. commr., May, 1898; on special duty with the Burma-China Boundary commn., Dec., 1897, to May, 1898, and from Nov., 1898, to July, 1899.

GERRARD, ARTHUR STAPLES, M.I.C.E., late India Public Works Dept.—Apptd. asst. engr., 2nd Aug., 1873, and posted to state railways; exec. engr., July, 1881; offg. consulting engr. to govt. of India for railways, Lucknow, 1892-93; retd., May, 1899.

GHAFUR KHAN, A. (*see Abdul Ghafur Khan*).

GHARPUREY, H. G. (*see Hari Ganpat Rao Gharpurey*).

GHATAK, MOHINI KANTA, M.A., Indian Finance Dept. (*dep. acctnt. gen., Bengal*).—Joined the service, 18th Sept., 1894, as probationer; asst. acctnt. gen., Punjab, Nov., 1898; ditto, Burma, Dec., 1902; ditto, United Prov., March, 1904; asst. comptr. gen., central branch, Nov., 1904; ditto, Indian Treasuries, March, 1907; dep. acctnt. gen., Bengal, April, 1907; asst. comptr., Indian Treasuries, Jan., 1908; dep. comptr., ditto, April, 1908; dep. acctnt. gen., Bengal, April, 1910.

GHANFUR ALI KHAN, B.A., Indian C.S. (*asst. commr., Cent. Prov.*).—Educ. at Calcutta Univ., Christ's Coll., Cambridge, and Univ. Coll., London; apptd. after exam. of 1898; arrived, 8th Dec., 1899, and served in the Cent. Prov. as asst. commr.

GHOSH, SIR CHANDRA MADHAB.—Member of the legisl. council of Bengal, 1883-85; fellow, Calcutta Univ., 1885; prest., faculty of law, 1886-88; prest., board of examrs. for pleaders, &c., 1892; puisne judge, high court, Calcutta, 12th Jan., 1885; Kt., June, 1906; retd., Jan., 1907.

GHOSH, JOGENDRA NATH, Rai Bahadur, M.A., B.L., late Provl. C.S., Bengal.—Apptd. offg. munisf, 15th Feb., 1877; confd., April, 1877; subord. judge, May, 1899; dist. and sess. judge, June, 1905; retd., Sept., 1909; author of works on two Indian Acts.

GHOSH, MAHIM CHANDRA, B.A., Indian C.S. (*asst. mag. and collr., E. Bengal and Assam*).—Educ. at Santosh Jahnavi Sch., Bengal, Calcutta Univ., and St. John's Coll., Cambridge; apptd. after exam. of 1903; arrived,

12th Dec., 1904, and served in Bengal as asst. mag. and collr.; transfd. to E. Bengal and Assam, Oct., 1905.

GHOSH, MAHIMOHUN, Indian C.S. (*dist. and sess. judge, Madras*).—Educ. at St. Xavier's Coll., Bombay, St. Peter's Coll., Exmouth, and Balliol Coll., Oxford; apptd. after exam. of 1890; arrived, 11th Feb., 1893, and served in Madras as asst. collr. and mag.; head asst., Feb., 1899; sub. collr. and joint mag., Oct. 1906; dist. and sess. judge, June, 1910.

GHOSH, RASH BEHARI, C.S.I., C.I.E., D.L.—Nominated member of govt.-gen's. legisl. council, Dec., 1906; C.S.I., June, 1909.

GHOSH, SHARAT KUMAR, B.A., Indian C.S. (*asst. mag. and collr., Bengal*).—Educ. at the Metropol. Instn. and the Univ., Calcutta, and Trinity Coll., Cambridge; apptd. after exam. of 1902; arrived, 30th Nov., 1903, and served in Bengal as asst. mag. and collr.

GHOSHAL, JYOTSANATH, Indian C.S. (*and asst., Bombay*).—Educ. at Metropolitan Coll., Calcutta, Calcutta Univ., and Univ. Coll., Oxford; apptd. after exam. of 1894; arrived, 25th Nov., 1895, and served in Bombay as asst. collr.; and asst., Sept., 1903; in charge of H.H. ex-King Theebaw, June, 1910.

GIBB, MALCOLM COUPER, LL.B., Indian C.S. (*commr., Bombay*).—Educ. at Harrow, and Trinity Coll., Cambridge; apptd. after exam. of 1879; arrived, 11th Dec., 1882, and served in Bombay as asst. collr. and mag.; 2nd asst., Nov., 1891; 1st asst., Feb., 1893; junr. collr. and mag., and dist. regtr., May, 1897; senr. collr. and dist. regtr., Aug., 1900; ditto and pol. agent, Savanur, May, 1902, to Aug., 1905; addl. member of legisl. council, Bombay, Nov., 1905, and Jan., 1910; commr., April, 1909.

GIBBONS, JAMES BARRY, Lieut.-Col., Indian Med. Service, Retd.—First commn., 1st Oct., 1881; from Aug., 1884, acted as civil surgn.; rest. physician med. coll. hosp., Calcutta, Feb., 1885; supt., Campbell med. sch. and hosp., Sealdah, and profr. of med. jurisprudence, Calcutta med. coll., Oct., 1893; civil surgn., Bengal, June, 1903; retd., Feb., 1908; author of a Manual of Medical Jurisprudence for India.

GIBBS, HENRY METCALFE, Bombay Police Dept. (*dep. inspr.-gen.*).—Joined the service, 1st Aug., 1876, and served as asst. inspector and inspector of cotton; police probationer, Jan., 1882; asst. supt. of police, Jan., 1883; supt., Nov., 1885; dist. supt., March, 1899; dep. inspr.-gen., Dec., 1908.

GIBBS, ROBERT TYNDALL, M.I.E.E., India Telegraph Dept. (*dir.*).—Trained at R.I.E. Coll.; apptd. asst. supt., 1st Oct., 1886; supt., May, 1900; chief supt., June, 1909; dir. of telegraphs E. Bengal and Assam, April, 1910; has received India medal and Burma, 1885-87 clasp.

GIBSON, BASIL THEODORE, B.A., Indian C.S. (*asst. commr., Punjab*).—Educ. at Christ's Hospl. and Keble Coll., Oxford; apptd. after exam. of 1897; arrived, 7th Dec., 1898, and served in the Punjab as asst. commr., and settlnt. offr.

GIBSON, EDWARD, late Indian C.S. (Madras).—Educ. at St. Alban's Gr. Sch.; apptd. after exam. of 1863; arrived, 25th Nov., 1864, and served in Madras as asst. collr. and mag.; on famine duty in Karnul, 1876-78; acting under sec. to govt., Feb., 1880; private sec. to govt. of Madras, Dec., 1880; sub-collr. and joint mag., June, 1882; sec.

to the board of rev., Jan., 1884; collr. and mag., Sept., 1888; member of board of rev., Nov., 1893; member of legisl. council, Jan., 1894; sec. to govt., rev. dept., Nov., 1894; retd., Dec., 1896.

GIBSON, F. M., M.B., B.Sc., Medical Dept., Madras (*dr., King Inst. of Preventive Medicine*).—On plague duty, Bombay, from 8th Oct., 1897; on bacteriological work from March, 1898; medl. offr., plague research laboratory, Bombay, Jan., 1901; ditto and supt., Nov., 1903; asst. to dir., Bombay Bacteriological Lab., Nov., 1907; supt., King Inst., Preventive Medicine, Madras, Aug., 1908.

GIBSON, HENRY WILLIAM, Barr. (1870), late Oudh, Commn.—Volunteer in the Meerut light horse, 1857-58; served subsequently in the mil. police, 1858-61; asst. district supt. of police, Oudh, June, 1861; district supt., April, 1863; from July, 1864, served in the Oudh commn. as asst. commr.; acted as supt. of encumbered estates, Sitapur, 1874; dep. commr., Nov., 1877; retd., April, 1894.

GIBSON, J. R., late Rev. Survey Dept., Bombay.—Joined the service, 27th Feb., 1862; arrived, Sept., 1860, and served as asst. supt., asst. settlnt. officer, and dep. supt.; from 1881 to 1885 served in Egypt, being attached to the intelligence dept. during the campaign of 1882 (medal and Khedive's star); supt., rev. survey, Ratnagiri, May, 1885; from 1885 to 1890, was again employed under the Egyptian govt., and received the order of the Osmanieh; resumed his post in May, 1890, but returned immediately to Egypt; retd. from the dept., June, 1892; recd. Grand Cordon of 'Mejidieh', 1900.

GIBSON, RAYMOND EVELYN, Indian C.S. (*asst. collr. and mag., Sind*).—Educ. at Winchester and New Coll., Oxford; apptd. after exam. of 1901; arrived, 22nd Dec., 1902, and served in Sind as asst. collr. and mag.; supt. of land records and registrn., Sind, Jan. to April, 1906, and from April, 1907; colonisation offr., Jamrao Canal, Dec., 1909.

GIDUMAL, D. (*see Dayaram Gidumal*).

GIFFARD, GERALD GODFRAY, Lt.-Col., I.M.S. (*profr., med. coll., Madras*).—First commn., 31st March, 1890; in mil. employ till Dec., 1897, when apptd. resdt. surg., gen. hosp., and profr. of pathology, Madras; dist. med. and sany. offr., Chingleput, Nov., 1899; 3rd physn., gen. hosp., and profr. of materia medica, med. coll., Madras, July, 1901; first surgn., gen. hosp. and profr. of surgery, med. coll., May, 1903; profr. of midwifery, med. coll., and supt., govt. maternity hosp., May, 1906.

GILBERT, ARTHUR STUART AHLUWALIA STRONGE, B.A., Indian C.S. (*asst. commr., Burma*).—Educ. at Dean Close Mem. Sch., Cheltenham, and Hertford Coll., Oxford; apptd. after exam. of 1906; arrived, 23th Nov., 1907, and served in Burma as asst. commr.

GILBERT-COOPER, BRYAN GARDINER, Survey of India (*supt.*).—Joined the service, Jan., 1878; asst. settlnt. offr., March, 1879; asst. supt., Aug., 1880; dep. supt., Dec. 1895; supt., Aug., 1905.

GILES, ARTHUR HENRY, late Police Dept., Bengal.—Joined the dept. as asst. supt., 14th Feb., 1863; district supt., Jan., 1866; dep. inspr.-gen., Oct., 1890; served temporarily under the govt. of Ceylon in 1888; has publ. report on police of Bombay, Madras and Calcutta, 1887;

and report on administration of Police, Ceylon, 1889; retd., April, 1897.

GILES, EDWARD, C.I.E., M.A., late Bombay Educl. Dept.—Educ. at Westminster Sch. and Christ Church, Oxford; arrived, 14th May, 1873, and served as profr. of history and pol. economy, Elphinstone coll., Bombay; educl. inspr., May, 1875; dir. of public instruction, April, 1897; addl. member of legisl. council, March, 1898, Jan., 1901, May, 1904, and June, 1906; C.I.E., Jan., 1903; offg. dir.-gen. education, March, 1907, to March, 1908; retd., 1908.

GILES, FRANK, late Indian C.S. (N.W. Prov. and Oudh).—Educ. at Marlborough Coll.; apptd. after exam. of 1871; arrived, 26th Oct., 1873, and served in the N.W. Prov., as asst. mag. and collr. and joint mag.; under sec. to govt., N.W. Prov. and Oudh, Oct., 1886; offg. sec. to board of rev., Sept., 1887; senr. asst. commr., May, 1888; offg. commr., Kumaun, 1889, 1891, and 1893; dep. commr., Oct., 1892; acted as legal remembrancer in 1893; member and sec. of provl. legisl. council, Nov., 1893, to Jan., 1894; supt., Dehra Dun, April, 1896; retd., July, 1898.

GILES, ROBERT, C.I.E., M.A., late Sind Commn.—Arrived 8th Dec., 1868; asst. settlnt. officer, Indus survey, March, 1869; served from Jan., 1870, as dep. collr., supt. of police, and educl. inspr. in Sind; 2nd asst. collr. in Sind, July, 1884; dep. commr., Dec., 1885; coll. and mag., Nov., 1895; member of plague committee, Karachi, March, 1897; acting commr., Oct., 1897; confd., Dec., 1900; C.I.E., June, 1899; member, plague committee, Jan., 1900; retd., April, 1902.

GILL, JOHN EDWARD, B.A., late Indian C.S. (Bengal).—Educ. at Harrow, and Exeter Coll., Oxford; apptd. after exam. of 1875; arrived, 23rd Jan., 1878, and served in the N.W. Prov. and Oudh as asst. mag. and collr.; joint mag., Aug., 1887; asst. commr., Nov., 1889; settlnt. officer, March, 1890; joint mag., July, 1890; district and sessions judge, March, 1893; offg. legal remembrancer, April, 1897; confd., April, 1902; member, legisl. council, Nov., 1903; retd., Dec., 1904; author of 'Gazetteer of the Ghazipur District'.

GILLAN, Rev. G. G., M.A., late Ecclesl. Dept., Bengal.—Asst. chaplain of the Church of Scotland, 4th Jan. 1866; chaplain, Jan., 1876; senr. chaplain of the church of Scotland in Bengal, and of St. Andrew's church, March, 1880; retd., 1889.

GILLAN, ROBERT WOODBURN, B.A., LL.B., Barr. (1889), Indian C.S. (*Compr. and auditor-gen.*).—Educ. at Ayr Acad. and Christ's Coll., Cambridge; apptd. after exam. of 1886; arrived, 11th Nov., 1889, and served in the N.W. Prov. and Oudh as asst. mag. and collr.; joint mag., Aug., 1893; offg. city mag. and wasika officer, Lucknow, March, 1894; asst. commr., May, 1896; settlnt. officer, Oct., 1896; dep. commr., July, 1899; mag. and collr., Dec., 1901; joint sec., board of rev., April, 1902; sec., board of rev., Jan. 1903; offg. sec. to govt., Sept., 1907; comptr. and auditor-gen., and head commr. of paper currency, fin. dept., govt. of India, July, 1910.

GILLESPIE, JAMES THOMAS, B.A., Indian C.S. (*sub-collr. and jt. mag., Madras*).—Educ. at Newry Intermediate Sch., the Royal

Univ. of Ireland, and Emmanuel Coll., Cambridge; apptd. after exam. of 1892; arrived, 21st Dec., 1893, and served in Madras as asst. collr. and mag.; dep. registrar, high court, app. side, Jan., 1897; registrar, March, 1908; sub-collr. and jt. mag., July, 1910.

GILLIAT, ALGERNON EARLE, Indian C.S. (asst. commr., Burma).—Educ. at Manchester Grammar Sch. and Wadham Coll., Oxf.; apptd. after exam. of 1907; arrived, 7th Dec., 1908, and served in Burma as asst. commr.

GILLMAN, HERBERT FRANCIS WEBB, Indian C.S. (collr. and mag., Madras).—Educ. at Dulwich Coll. and Emmanuel Coll., Cambridge; apptd. after exam. of 1886; arrived, 1st Dec., 1888, and served in Madras as asst. collr. and mag.; head asst., Nov., 1895; collr., Vizianagaram Zemindari, Dec., 1898; dist. and sess. judge, Oct., 1905; collr. and mag., Jan., 1907.

GILLMON, JULIUS WEBER, India P.W.D. (exec. engr.).—Trained at T.C.E. Coll.; joined the service, 11th May, 1892, and served in the Punjab as apprentice engr.; asst. engr., Nov., 1892; exec. engr., July, 1904.

GILLMORE, VEN. CHARLES ALBERT, M.A., late Punjab Eccles. Dept.—Apptd. junr. chaplain, 27th June, 1884; senr. chaplain, Feb., 1895; archdeacon of Lahore, April, 1906; retd., June, 1909.

GIMLETTE, GEORGE HART DESMOND, C.I.E., M.D., Lieut.-Col., I.M.S., retd.—First commn., 31st March, 1879; on mil. duty till July, 1883; on special cholera work in Egypt, Aug. to Oct., 1883; offg. residency surgn., Nepal, Nov., 1883; agency surgn., Baghelkhand, March, 1891; residency surgn., Indore, Dec., 1897; ditto, Hyderabad, May, 1901; C.I.E., Nov., 1901; retd., April, 1910.

GIRARD, ROBERT GEORGE (collr. of income-tax, Calcutta).—Joined the service 1st Jan., 1876; held non-gazetted appts. till 7th April, 1896, when apptd. to be offg. collr. of income-tax, Calcutta; confd., June, 1896.

GIRINDRA NARAYAN DEB (see Deb, G. N.).

GIRISH CHANDRA CHATARJI (see Chatarji, G. C.).

GLADSTONE, CECIL ERNEST, late Indian C.S. (Punjab).—Apptd. after exam. of 1867; arrived, 13th Nov., 1869, and served in the Punjab as asst. collr. and mag., and asst. commr.; on special duty at Delhi at the imperial assemblage, Dec., 1876; transfd. to Burma as dep. commr., Sept., 1886; offd. as commr., April, 1889; retransfd. to the Punjab, as dep. commr., Dec., 1889; retd., Sept., 1894.

GLANCY, BERTRAND JAMES, B.A., Indian C.S. (asst. commr., Punjab).—Educ. at Monmouth School and Exeter Coll., Oxford. Apointed after exam. of 1905; arrived 26th Nov., 1906, and served in the Punjab as asst. commr. and pol. asst.

GLANCY, REGINALD ISIDORE ROBERT, B.A., Indian C.S. (pol. agent).—Educ. at Clifton Coll. and Christ Church, Oxford; apptd. after exam. of 1896; arrived 22nd Nov., 1897, and served in the Punjab as asst. commr.; asst. sec. to chief commr., N.W. Frontier Prov., Nov., 1901 to Sept., 1903; settlmt. offr., Bannu, Oct., 1903; pol. asst., Feb., 1906; pol. agent, Feb., 1907; first asst. resdt., Hyderabad, Dec., 1909.

GLASS, JAMES GEORGE HENRY, C.I.E., M.I.C.E., late India Public Works Dept.—2nd

asst. engr., Central Prov., 27th June, 1867; exec. engr., April, 1871; sec. to chief commr., public works dept., Central Prov., July, 1885; suptg. engr. and sec., Aug., 1888; C.I.E., May, 1890; chief engr. and sec., Jan.-March, 1893; chief engr. and sec. to govt. of N.W. Prov. and Oudh, buildings and roads branch, March, 1894; transfd. to Bengal in similar capacity, Jan., 1896; member of lieut.-govr.'s council; retd., Mar., 1898; member of board of visitors, R.I.E. Coll., July, 1901.

GLASSON, JOHN WALTER, Indian C.S. (asst. collr. and mag., Madras).—Educ. at Merchant Taylors' Sch., and Corpus Christi Coll., Oxford; apptd. after exam. of 1905; arrived, 29th Nov., 1906, and served in Madras as asst. collr. and mag.

GLAZIER, EDWARD GEORGE, late Bengal C.S.—Educ. at N. London Coll. Sch.; apptd. after exam. of 1860; arrived, 25th Sept., 1861; from April, 1862, served in Bengal rev. and jud. depts., and was apptd. mag. and collr., 1st grade, Oct., 1879; retd., 1891; author of 'Report on the district of Rungpore,' 'Further Notes on the Rungpore Records,' 'Report on the Famine in Rungpore.'

GLEADOW, FRANK, late India Forest Dept.—Apptd. asst. consr., 4th Dec., 1879; dep. consr., July, 1887; profir. of forestry, coll. of sci., Poona, May, 1892; dep. dir., forest sch., Dehra Dun, June, 1896; conservator, Dec., 1903; retd., Nov., 1907.

GLENNY, WILLIAM HENRY, late Madras C.S.—Educ. at Newry Sch., Royal Sch., Dungannon, and Trinity Coll., Dublin; apptd. after exam. of 1861; served in Madras as asst. collr. and mag., and sub-collr. and joint mag.; collr. and mag., Karnul, April, 1880; acting dir. of rev. settl. and agric., Oct., 1885; collr. and mag., N. Arcot, May, 1886; retd., 1888.

GLYN, GEOFFREY CARR, D.S.O., Major, N. Somerset Impl. Yeomanry (mil. sec. to govt. of Madras).—Served in S. African War, 1900-1902; D.S.O., Nov., 1901; apptd. mil. sec. to the govt. of Madras (Hon. Sir A. Lawley), 28th March, 1906.

GODBOLE, K. R. (see Kashinath Ramchandra Godbole).

GODFREY, FRANCIS EDWARD, late India Public Works Dept.—Apptd. asst. comptr., and posted to Bombay, 1st April, 1871; dep. examr., Jan., 1880; examr., Jan., 1882; offg. dep. acctnt.-gen. for inspn. duty, Dec., 1892; examr. of telegraph accts., April, 1894; examr. of pub. wks. accts., Bengal, Aug., 1897; retd., April, 1903.

GODFREY, GEORGE, late Indian C.S. (Assam).—Educ. at Marlborough Coll.; apptd. after exam. of 1871; arrived, 20th Oct., 1873, and served in Bengal as asst. mag. and collr.; on famine duty, May, 1874; served in Assam, 1874-80, and again from Oct., 1883; dep. commr., Jan., 1885; acting inspr.-gen. of police, &c., April, 1892; judge and commr., Assam valley districts, Oct., 1892; retd., Dec., 1898.

GODFREY, STUART HILL, Lieut.-Col., Indian Army Foreign Dept., Govt. of India (pol. agent, Dir. Swat and Chitral).—In mil. employ from 22nd Jan., 1881; pol. asst., May, 1892; asst. to resdt. in Kashmir, Feb., 1900; pol. agent, and ditto, April, 1900; pol. agent in Zhob, Mar., 1901; pol. agent for Dir. Swat and Chitral, Nov., 1902; author of a translation of Pushkin's

Kapetanskaya Dochka, a report on Gilgit agency, &c.

GODLEY, SIR ARTHUR (see Kilbracken of Killegar, Baron).

GODLEY, JOHN CORNWALLIS, M.A., India Educl. Dept. (dir. of public instrn., Punjab).—Hd. mr., Mangalore Coll., Jan., 1895; principal, Aitchison Coll., Lahore, Nov., 1895; apptd. to India educl. dept., from 1st April, 1904, as inspr. of schools, Punjab; offg. dir. of public instrn., Punjab, and under sec. to govt., Punjab, in the educn. dept., May, 1907; confd., Oct., 1908; author of records of Aitchison College.

GODREZJI DORABJI PUDUMJI, B.A., Finl. Dept., Govt. of India (dep. acctnt.-gen., Bombay).—Joined the service 5th April, 1877, and served as asst. acct.-gen. at Allahabad, Bombay, Rangoon and Calcutta; transfd. to Madras Feb., 1896; dep. acct.-gen., Punjab, May, 1898; dep. acct.-gen., Bombay, Dec., 1899; dep. acctnt.-gen., Bengal, April, 1904; ditto, Bombay, June, 1904.

GODSELL, SIR WILLIAM, Kt., late India Office.—Junr. asst. India audit office, 30th Sept., 1860; junr. inspr., Dec., 1868; asst. to the auditor, Oct., 1892; auditor, Jan., 1895; Kt., Jan., 1903; retd., Feb., 1903.

GODWIN, CHARLES, India Office (2nd class clerk, India Store Depot).—Apptd. 2nd class clerk, store depot, 2nd May, 1904.

GODWIN-AUSTEN, HAROLD, late Berar Commn.—Educ. at the Royal Acad., Gosport; joined the service, 27th Feb., 1877, and held offg. appts. at Port Blair and in the Nicobars; on special duty with the joint commr. of Ladakh in 1880; extra asst. supt., Port Blair, Feb., 1883; transfd. to Berar as asst. commr., Nov., 1889; special asst. commr., June, 1893; dep. commr., June, 1895; retd., Jan., 1907.

GOKAL CHAND BADHWAR, B.A., LL.B., Barr. (1898), Indian C.S. (jt. mag. United Prov.).—Educ. at the Punjab Univ., and Christ's College, Cambridge; apptd. after exam. of 1898; arrived 18th Nov., 1899, and served in the N.W. Provs. as asst. mag. and collr.; asst. sess. judge, Nov., 1905; jt. mag., Feb., 1910.

GOKHALE, G. K., C.I.E.—Nominated member of govt.-gen's. legis. council, July, 1907.

GOLDING, FRANK, India Office (2nd class clerk, Store Depot).—Educ. at Darlington Gr. Sch.; apptd. 2nd class clerk, 21st Sept., 1906.

GOLDINGHAM, JOHN DALRYMPLE, late Madras C.S.—Apptd. from Haileybury, 1853; served in Madras as asst. collr. and mag. and sub-judge; judge of small causes, July, 1862; civil and sessions judge, Oct., 1868; district and sessions judge, Nov., 1872; retd., Sept., 1888.

GOLDNEY, WILLIAM GEORGE, late Punjab Police Dept.—Joined the service, 15th Nov., 1873; asst. dist. supt., Oct., 1875; dist. supt., June, 1884, dep. inspr.-gen., Nov., 1903; retd., Aug., 1905.

GOLDSMID, FREDERIC LESTOCK, late Bombay Police Dept.—Entered the service, 1st March, 1872, as asst. supt., rev. survey; dep. collr., March, 1876; asst. supt. of police, June, 1881; supt., Jan., 1883; 1st grade, Nov., 1900; retd., Oct., 1903.

GOLDSMITH, ARTHUR OLIVER, India Office (2nd class clerk, India Audit office).—Apptd. 2nd class clerk, 28th Dec., 1904.

GOLDSMITH, SEPTIMUS JESSE, Surgn.-Major, late Indian Medl. Service.—Joined the Bombay med. service, April, 1873; arrived, 1st Nov., 1873; served as civil surgn. in N. Kanara and Gujarat; agency surgn., Bhaghelkhand, Sept., 1875; also tutor to Maharaja of Rewah from Oct., 1883; afterwards in med. charge of Bhaghelkhand agency and dispensaries; retd., March, 1891.

GOMPERTZ, HENRY JAMES COLLEY, late Madras Rev. Survey Dept.—Apptd., 10th Aug., 1859; dep. supt., 1st class, July, 1887; employed in 1888 on special duty on boundary questions, Pudukottai, and in 1889, Karikal and Tanjore; retd., Jan., 1893.

GOMPERTZ, RICHARD LOUIS DALZIEL, late India Telegraph Dept.—Apptd. asst. supt., 9th Nov., 1870, and employed on various lines in Bombay, Bengal, Madras, &c.; supt., Oct., 1887; chief supt., Jan., 1899; director, construction branch, Aug., 1901; retd., July, 1904.

GOOD, WILLIAM, M.I.C.E., late India Public Works Dept.—Apptd. asst. engr., 15th July, 1869, and employed on irrign. works in the N.W. Prov. and Oudh; exec. engr., Jan., 1879; suptg. engr., Feb., 1895; retd., April, 1897.

GOODALL, CECIL, India Telegraph Dept. (supt., Bombay).—Trained at R.I.E. Coll.; joined the service, 1st Oct., 1895, as asst. supt.; supt., March, 1909.

GOODALL, HENRY CHEVLY ALEXANDER, A.I.E.E., India Tel. Dept. (supt.).—Trained at R.I.E. Coll.; apptd. asst. supt., 1st Oct., 1886; supt., March, 1900; received India medal with 'Burma 1887' clasp.

GOODE, SAMUEL WALTER, Indian C.S. (dep. chairman, Calcutta Corporation).—Educ. at Way Coll., Adelaide, Adelaide Univ., and Caius Coll., Cambridge; apptd. after exam. of 1901; arrived, 12th Jan., 1903, and served in Bengal as asst. mag. and collr.; dep. chairman, Calcutta Corp., March, 1910.

GOODEVE, ARTHUR, Indian C.S. (dist. and sess. judge, Bengal).—Educ. at Univ. Coll. Sch. and Univ. Coll., London; apptd. after exam. of 1884; arrived, 25th Nov., 1886, and served as asst. mag. and collr. in Bengal; asst. comptr., India treasuries, June, 1893; acctnt.-gen., Bombay, May, 1894; joint mag. and dep. collr., Oct., 1899; dist. and sess. judge, May, 1901.

GOODFELLOW, ARTHUR TRETHOWAN, A.M.I.C.E., late India Public Works Dept.—Trained at the Royal Indian Engrg. Coll.; apptd. asst. engr., Oct., 1894, and posted to N.W. Prov. and Oudh; examiner, May, 1886; retd., Nov., 1901.

GOODFELLOW, CHARLES AUGUSTUS, V.C., Lieut.-Gen., R.E., late Public Works Dept., Bombay.—Joined Addiscombe, July, 1853; 2nd lieut., June, 1855; arrived, March, 1857; served with the Central India field force, 1857-58 (medal and clasp, V.C.), and with the Okhamandal and Kathiawar field force, 1859; joined the dept. as special asst. engr., harbour defences, Bombay, April, 1860; exec. engr., Feb., 1862; served in the Abyssinian expdn., 1867-68 (medal); suptg. engr., May, 1884; chief engr. for irrign., Sept., 1887; retd. to mil. dept., Nov., 1891.

GOODRICKE, G. M., late Bengal Customs Dept.—Served from 30th Nov., 1859, as preventive officer and appraiser, Calcutta custom house, and was apptd. asst. collr. of customs, July, 1871, and dep. collr. of Calcutta, March, 1880; also supt. of excise rev., collr. of stamp rev., and a collr. under the licence tax act; ret'd., 1890.

GOODRIDGE, WALTER SOMERVILLE, C.I.E., Rear-Admiral, R.N. (ret'd.).—Dir. of the Royal Indian Marine, 5th March, 1898, to March, 1904; C.I.E., Jan., 1901.

GOODWIN, FRANK, C.I.E., India Public Works Dept. (*locomotive supt.*).—Apptd. to the service as asst. locomotive supt., May, 1879; lent to B.B. and C.I. rly. co. from Jan., 1885; locomotive supt., Nov., 1890; C.I.E., Jan., 1911.

GOPAL CHANDRA RAY (*see Ray, G. C.*).

GOPAL DAS, Rai Bahadur, late Punjab Commn.—Served in the settl. dept. and subord. jud. dept. of the Punjab from 6th July, 1851; extra jud. asst., Oct., 1888; author of a 'Manual for preparation of Records of Rights' and of histories of the Gujranwala and Peshawar districts; ret'd., 1880.

GOPAL VISHWAMBHAR GAYATONDE, L.C.E., Bombay Public Works Dept. (*exec. engr.*).—Joined the service 15th March, 1880, as asst. engr.; exec. engr., Dec., 1895.

GOPALA CHARIYAR, SARUKKAI, B.A., B.L., Diwan Bahadur.—Apptd. sub. judge, Madras, 21st March, 1885; offg. dist. and sess. judge, Dec., 1900; confd., June, 1903; services lent to Travancore State from Aug., 1906; ret'd., Aug., 1908.

GOPALAKRISHNA AIYAR, SANKARA, Rai Bahadur, Madras Public Works Dept. (*exec. engr.*).—Asst. engr., Sept., 1880; exec. engr., Feb., 1894.

GOPENDRA KRISHNA DEB (*see Deb, G. K.*).

GORDON, ALEXANDER EVANS, Lieut.-Col., Indian Army.—First commn., 18th April, 1865; from May, 1872, served in Bengal as asst. commr. on special duty with the Maharaja of Johore, Dec., 1875; cantonmt. mag. and small cause court judge, Dum-Dum, March, 1876; tutor to the Maharaja of Darbhanga, June, 1877; on depn. to Kuch Behar, Dec., 1883; dep. commr., March, 1887; acted as jud. commr., Chota Nagpur, in 1893; placed on unemployed superny. list, July, 1900; ret'd., June, 1906.

GORDON, DONALD CLUNES, late India Public Works Dept.—Joined the dept. in 1868, as asst. compr. of accts., N.W. Prov.; served subsequently as dep. compr. in the Punjab; compr., July, 1874; examr. of guaranteed railway accts., Bombay, 1877-79, and afterwards in Madras; examr., public works accts., Madras, May, 1881; in same capacity in the N.W. Prov. and Oudh, March, 1887; and in the Punjab, March, 1891; ret'd., April, 1897.

GORDON, EYRE, B.A., Indian C.S. (*asst. commr., Central Prov.*).—Educ. at Rossall and Queen's Coll., Oxf.; apptd. after exam. of 1907; arrived, 24th Nov., 1908, and served in the Central Prov. as asst. commr.

GORDON, FREDERICK DUKOFF, M.A., Fin. Dept., Govt. of India (*dep. acctnt.-gen., E. Bengal and Assam*).—Joined the dept., 1st Oct., 1891, and served in Central Prov., Calcutta, and Burma; asst. compr.-gen., Nov., 1894; asst.

acctnt.-gen., Madras, March, 1895; ditto, Bengal, March, 1898; ditto, N.W. Prov. and Oudh, May, 1898; dep. acctnt.-gen., Punjab, Dec., 1902; asst. acctnt.-gen., Punjab, Oct., 1904; dep. acctnt.-gen., E. Bengal and Assam, Dec., 1908.

GORDON, GEOFFREY, M.A., Indian C.S., (*asst. commr., Punjab*).—Educ. at Aberdeen Univ.; apptd. after exam. of 1904; arrived, 27th Nov., 1905, and served in the Punjab as asst. commr.

GORDON, GEORGE, M.A., Indian C.S. (*dist. and sess. judge and remembrancer of legal affairs*).—Educ. at Radley Coll., and New Coll., Oxford; apptd. after exam. of 1882; arrived, 4th Dec., 1885, and served in Assam as asst. commr.; dep. commr., April, 1893; transfd. to Bengal as joint mag. and dep. collr., May, 1894; dist. and sess. judge, May, 1896; sec. to govt., judl. and gen. depts., April, 1906; remembrancer of legal affairs, Dec., 1906.

GORDON, HUNTLY PRYSE, late Madras C.S.—Educ. at New Coll., London, and Trinity Coll., Dublin; apptd. after exam. of 1861; served in Madras as asst. collr. and mag., small cause court judge, and asst. commr.; collr. and mag., Dec., 1878; ret'd., Oct., 1887.

GORDON, PHILIP JAMES, Lt.-Col., Indian Army, Survey of India (*supt., topographical surveys*).—First commn., 22nd Jan., 1881; apptd. to Survey of India as asst. supt., Nov., 1890; dep. supt., Dec., 1895; supt., forest surveys, Bengal, Oct., 1900; supt. topographical surveys, Burma, Oct., 1906; ditto, E. Bengal and Assam, 1909; served in Hazara Campaign, 1888, and Wuntho expdn., 1891.

GORDON, RAMSAY FREDERICK CLAYTON, Major, Indian Army.—First commn., 23rd Aug., 1884; after mil. service acted as dep. inspr. gen. of mil. police, Burma, from April, 1901, to April, 1902, and again from Nov., 1902, to 1904, with subs. appt. of comdnt. of mil. police.

GORDON, ROLAND GRAHAM, Indian C.S. (*asst. collr. and mag., Bombay*).—Educ. at Marlborough Coll., and Selwyn Coll., Cambridge; apptd. after exam. of 1903; arrived, 25th Nov., 1904, and served in Bombay as asst. collr. and mag.; compiled admn. report, 1905-07; supt. of land records and registrn., Jan., 1908.

GORDON, WEBSTER BOYLE, C.I.E., M.I.C.E., India Public Works Dept. (*chief engr., Punjab*).—Trained at R.I.E. Coll.; apptd. asst. engr., 23rd Sept., 1879; exec. engr., Oct., 1892; sanitary engr. to govt. of N.W. Prov. and Oudh with rank of supt. engr., April, 1899; sec., Irrigation Commn., 1901-03; C.I.E., Jan., 1904; lent to govt. of Cape Colony, July, 1905; to July, 1907; offg. sec. irrigation branch, Punjab, July, 1907; chief engr. and sec. to govt. irrign., April, 1908.

GORDON-LEITH, W.E., late Bengal Jud. Dept.—Joined the service May, 1893; asst. sec. Govt. of Bengal, legis. dept., Oct., 1893; dep. supt. and remembrancer of legal affairs, Sept., 1896; resgd., April, 1902.

GORE, ST. GEORGE CORBET, C.S.I., Col., R.E., late Indian Survey Dept.—Joined the service, 8th Jan., 1870; arrived, 15th Nov., 1872; from March, 1873, served on the great trigonl. survey of India; on service in Afghanistan, 1879-80, with Sir D. Stewart's column on march from Kandahar to Kabul, as officer in charge of survey; attached to Afghan boundary commn., Aug.,

1884; dep. supt., March, 1886; supt., trigonl. surveys, Dehra Dun, May, 1894; surv. gen. of India, Oct., 1899; C.S.I., Jan., 1903; ret'd., May, 1904.

GORMAN, PATRICK JAMES, India Postal Dept. (*dep. postmaster-gen.*).—Joined the service 1st Oct., 1877; supt., May, 1881; asst. dir.-gen., April, 1904; inspr.-gen., railway mail service and sorting, eastern circle, June, 1907; dep. postmaster-gen., and ditto, June, 1909.

GORST, RIGHT HON. SIR JOHN ELDON, K.C., M.P.—Graduated at St. John's Coll., Cambridge, as 3rd wrangler, 1857; M.A., 1860; fellow of his coll.; called to the bar at the Inner Temple, 1865; Q.C., 1875; solicitor-gen. in Lord Salisbury's first administration, 1885-86; under sec. of state for India, in Lord Salisbury's second administration, Aug., 1886, to Nov., 1891; finl. sec. to the treasury, 1891-92; was British plenipotentiary at the labour conference at Berlin, 1890; Lord rector of Glasgow Univ., 1893; vice-pres. of committee of council on educn. in Lord Salisbury's third and fourth administrations July, 1895, to July, 1902; agent and consul-general in Egypt, 1907; author of 'The Maori King.'

GOSS, LOUIS ALLAN, late Educn. Dept., Burma.—Held non-gazetted appts. from 5th Aug., 1874, to 7th April, 1878, when he was apptd. junr. inspr. of schs.; senr. inspr., March, 1893; in 1894, acted in addn. as dir. of public instrn.; ret'd., Oct., 1901; author of 'The Story of Wethan-da-ya.'

GOSWAMI, KISORI LAL, Rai Bahadur, M.A., B.L. (*member of Bengal exec. council*).—Elected member of the Bengal legis. council, 4th Dec., 1909; member of govt.'s exec. council, 19th Nov., 1910.

GOUDGE, JOSEPH ERNEST, B.A., Indian C.S. (*mag. and collr., United Prov.*).—Educ. at Queen's Coll., Taunton, London Univ., and Pembroke Coll., Oxford; apptd. after exam. of 1892; arrived, 7th Dec., 1893, and served in the N.W. Prov. and Oudh as asst. mag. and collr., and asst. commr.; asst. settl. offr., Nov., 1896; dep. commr., Nov., 1898; joint mag. and settlment officer, April, 1900; settlmt. offr., Bundelkhand States, Dec., 1903; ditto, Bejwar and Panna States, Feb., 1904, to March, 1908; mag. and collr., May, 1910; author of Almora settlmt. report.

GOUGH, ARCHIBALD EDWARD, M.A., late Educn. Service, N.W. Prov. and Oudh.—Educ. at Lincoln Coll., Oxford; joined the dept., 2nd Nov., 1868, and served as profr., Benares coll., and Muir coll., Allahabad; served in Bengal, 1878-86, as profr. in the Hugli and presidency colls., and principal of the Calcutta Madrassa; principal, Muir coll., Allahabad, July, 1886; mag. and collr., May, 1910; author of Almora settlmt. report.

GOULD, BASIL JOHN, B.A., Indian C.S. (*under sec. to govt. of India, for. dept.*).—Educ. at Winchester and New Coll., Oxford; apptd. after exam. of 1906; arrived, 29th Nov., 1907, and served in the Punjab as asst. commr. and pol. asst.; asst. agent to gov.-gen. in Central India, May, 1909; special duty in for. dept., govt. of India, Sept., 1910; under sec. to govt., of India, for. dept., Oct., 1910.

GOULDSBURY, CHARLES ELPHINSTONE, late Bengal Police Dept.—Joined the dept., 20th

June, 1869, and served as asst. supt.; dist. supt., April, 1886; ret'd., Jan. 1903.

GOUMENT, CHARLES ERNEST VEAR, M.I.C.E., India Public Works Dept. (*chief engr., United Prov.*).—Trained at Thomason Coll., Roorkee; apptd. apprentice engineer in the Punjab, 10th Oct., 1879; asst. engr., July, 1880; exec. engr., May, 1893; under sec. to govt., Punjab, April, 1899, to May, 1900; suptg. engr., Jan., 1904; chief engr., and sec. to govt. United Prov., Aug., 1908.

GOURLAY, WILLIAM ROBERT, M.A., Indian C.S. (*joint mag. and dep. collr., Bengal*).—Educ. at Glasgow Univ. and Jesus Coll., Cambridge; apptd. after exam. of 1896; arrived 9th Dec., 1897, and served in Bengal as asst. mag. and collr.; regr., co-operative credit societies, Sept., 1904; pte. sec. to lieut.-govr., April, 1905; again regr., co-operative credit societies, Nov., 1905; ditto, and joint mag. and dep. collr., April, 1906; also dir. of agric., from Nov., 1907.

GOVIND DINANATH MADGAVKAR (*see Madgavkar, G. D.*).

GOWAN, HYDE CLARENDON, B.A., Indian C.S. (*under sec. to chief commr., Central Prov.*).—Educ. at Rugby and New Coll., Oxford; apptd. after exam. of 1901; arrived, 9th Dec., 1902, and served in the Central Prov. as asst. commr.; under sec. to chief commr., March, 1905; offg. under sec. to govt. of India, commerce and industry, July, 1908.

GOWERS, ERNEST ARTHUR, B.A., India Office (*ple. sec. to partly. under sec. of state*).—Educ. at Rugby and Clare Coll., Cambridge; apptd. upper division clerk, Inland Revenue, Dec., 1903; transfd. to India Office as junr. clerk, judl. and public dept., 22nd Sept., 1904; called to the bar (Inner Temple), June, 1906; pte. sec. to partly. under sec. of state, March, 1907.

GRACEY, HUGH KIRKWOOD, B.A., Indian C.S. (*mag. and collr., United Prov.*).—Educ. at City of London Sch., London Univ., and St. Catherine's Coll., Cambridge; apptd. after exam. of 1887; arrived, 17th Dec., 1889, and served in the N.W. Prov. and Oudh as asst. mag. and collr., and asst. commr.; joint mag., Nov., 1894; dep. commr., Nov., 1896; mag. and collr., Dec., 1901; settlmt. offr., Cawnpore, Oct., 1903, to Nov., 1906.

GRACEY, STEPHEN WILLIAM, B.A., Indian C.S. (*district judge, N.W. Frontier Prov.*).—Educ. at City of London Sch. and Trin. Coll., Cambridge; apptd. after exam. of 1895; arrived 8th Dec., 1896, and served in the Punjab and N.W. Frontier Prov. as asst. commr; dist. judge, Feb., 1907.

GRACEY, THOMAS, C.S.I., Col., R.E., late India Public Works Dept.—Educ. at Enniskillen Royal Sch.; 1st commn., 17th Dec., 1862; 1st asst. engr., N.W. Prov., Sept., 1867; exec. engr., Sept., 1870; engr.-in-chief, Pindi-Kohat section of Punjab N. railway, 1879; engr.-in-chief, provl. railways under construction, N.W. Prov. and Oudh, Oct., 1882; sec. to chief commr., public works dept., Burma, April, 1887; suptg. engr., Feb., 1888; offg. consulting engr. for railways, and joint sec. to govt., railway branch, Madras, July, 1890; consulting engr. to the govt. of India for railways, central divn., June, 1891; in similar capacity, Lucknow, June, 1892;

chief engr., June, 1892; dir.-gen. of railways, and dep. sec., railway branch, Aug., 1895, C.S.I., June, 1897; sec. to govt. of India; railway branch, Nov., 1897; retd., Jan., 1900.

GRADON, ALFRED FORSTER, Indian Forest Dept. (*conservator, Central Prov.*).—Joined the service as asst. consr. in the Central Prov., 2nd Dec., 1885; instr. at Forest Sch., Dehra Dun, June, 1891, to July, 1900; dep. consr. Jan., 1893; consr., Nov., 1904.

GRAHAM, ERNEST, Indian C.S. (*asst. collr. and mag., Madras*).—Educ. at Edinburgh Academy, and Lincoln Coll., Oxford; apptd. after exam. of 1908; arrived, 23rd Nov., 1909, and served in Madras as asst. collr. and mag.

GRAHAM, GEORGE DASHWOOD, late Bengal Police Dept.—Joined the service 12th Aug., 1874, as off. asst. supt. of police; confd., July, 1877; dist. supt., June, 1886; dep. inspr.-genl., Jan., 1902; retd., May, 1905.

GRAHAM, GERALD EDWARD RUTLEDGE, B.A. (*asst. commr., Central Prov.*).—Educ. at Ipswich Sch., and Brasenose Coll., Oxford; apptd. after exam. of 1900; arrived, 11th Dec., 1901, and served in the Central Prov. as asst. commr.

GRAHAM, JOHN FREDERICK, M.A., Indian C.S. (*dep. acctnt.-gen., Madras*).—Educ. at Rutland Coll. and Trinity Coll., Dublin; apptd. after exam. of 1901; arrived, 1st Dec., 1902, and served in Madras as asst. collr. and mag.; asst. acctnt.-gen., Punjab, May, 1907; dep. acctnt.-gen., Madras, Nov., 1907.

GRAHAM, JOHN FULLER, Indian C.S. (*dist. and sess. judge, E. Bengal and Assam*).—Educ. at Bruton Sch., and Univ. Coll., London; apptd. after exam. of 1895; arrived 6th Dec., 1896, and served in Assam as asst. commr., and sub. divl. off.; asst. mag. and collr., Bengal, Jan., 1902; joint mag. and dep. collr., E. Bengal and Assam, Nov., 1906; dist. and sess. judge, March, 1909.

GRAHAM, LANCELOT, Indian C.S. (*asst. collr. and mag., Bombay*).—Educ. at St. Paul's Sch., and Balliol Coll., Oxford; apptd. after exam. of 1903; arrived, 25th Nov., 1904, and served in Bombay as asst. collr. and mag. and pol. agent; asst. judge and sess. judge, from Jan., 1909.

GRAHAM, ROBERT ARTHUR, Indian C.S. (*collr. and mag., Madras*).—Educ. at Winchester, and Brasenose Coll., Oxford; apptd. after exam. of 1889; arrived, 11th Nov., 1891, and served in Madras as asst. collr. and mag.; head asst., Dec., 1898; dep. commr., salt, abkari, and customs dept., Oct., 1900; sec. to commr. of salt, &c., rev., June, 1903; sub-collr. and joint mag., March, 1906; collr. and dist. mag., May, 1910.

GRAHAME, WILLIAM FITZWILLIAM, Indian C.S. (*dep. commr., Burma*).—Educ. at the Charterhouse, and Trinity Hall, Cambridge; apptd. after exam. of 1890; arrived, 15th Nov., 1892, and served in Burma as asst. commr., offg. under sec., and settlmt. off.; dep. commr., May, 1905.

GRAHAME, WILLIAM FRANCIS, B.A., late Indian C.S. (*Madras*).—Educ. at Trinity Coll., Dublin; apptd. after exam. of 1861; arrived, 4th Jan., 1864, and served in the Madras rev. and jud. depts.; on special duty in 1868 with Dr. Janssen in connection with the solar eclipse; collr. and

mag., June, 1882; district and sessions judge, Oct., 1882; retd., Jan., 1899.

GRAINGER, THOMAS, M.D., Lieut.-Col., I.M.S. (*civil surgn., Bengal*).—1st commn., 1st Oct., 1885; in mil. employ till May, 1892, since when he has held the appt. of civil surgn. at various stations in Bengal; Hazaribagh, June, 1905; Muzaffarpur, Jan., 1908.

GRANT, ALEXANDER, A.M.I.C.E., late India Public Works Dept.—Apptd. asst. engr., July, 1867, and employed in N.W. Prov. and Oudh on irrign. works; exec. engr., March, 1873; under sec. to govt., irrign. branch, in 1888; suptg. engr., Jan., 1893; retd., Oct., 1895.

GRANT, ALEXANDER, late India Public Works Dept.—Trained at Thomason Coll.; apptd., 15th Oct., 1873, and posted to mil. works; transd. to Punjab, Nov., 1880; exec. engr., May, 1883; transd. to Burma, Aug., 1889; and to Assam, May, 1894; to Hyderabad, Oct., 1895; suptg. engr., May, 1902; retd., Sept., 1903.

GRANT, ALFRED HAMILTON, C.I.E., B.A., Indian C.S. (*pol. agent, N.W. Frontier Prov.*).—Educ. at Fettes Coll., Edinburgh, and Balliol Coll., Oxford; apptd. after exam. of 1894; arrived, 9th Dec., 1895, and served in the Punjab as asst. commr.; junr. sec. to fin. commr., Jan., 1900; senr. sec., Nov., 1900; sec. to chief commr., N.W. Frontier Prov., Nov., 1901; asst. sec. to govt. of India, for dept., July to Oct., 1903; again sec. to chief commr., Oct., 1903; with mission to Kabul, Nov., 1904, to April, 1905; again sec. to chief commr., April, 1906; C.I.E., Jan., 1908; pol. agent, May, 1910, ditto, and dep. commr., Peshawar, Sept., 1910.

GRANT, CHARLES FREDERICK, M.A., Indian C.S. (*asst. commr., Burma*).—Educ. at Dundee High Sch. and Edinburgh Univ.; apptd. after exam. of 1900; arrived, 2nd Dec., 1901, and served in Burma as asst. commr.

GRANT, CHARLES WILLIAM, B.A., Indian C.S. (*asst. mag. and collr., United Prov.*).—Educ. at Dulwich and Exeter Coll., Oxford; apptd. after exam. of 1901; arrived, 1st Dec., 1902, and served in the United Prov. as asst. mag. and collr.

GRANT, DONALD ST. JOHN DUNDAS, M.A., M.B., Lieut.-Col., Indian Med. Service (*chemical examr. to govt., Punjab*).—Joined the service, 1st Oct., 1881; served in the Punjab from Oct., 1886, as civil surgn.; chemical examr. to govt., and profr., Lahore med. coll., Sept., 1891; offg. in a similar capacity in Calcutta from April, 1903, to Oct., 1904.

GRANT, GEORGE, Brigade-Surgn., M.B., late Med. Dept., N.W. Prov. and Oudh.—Asst. surgn., Bengal med. establ., 10th Feb., 1859; arrived, 11th July, 1859; from June, 1860, served under the govt. of the N.W. Prov. as civil asst. surgn.; offg. supt., govt. press, and curator of govt. books, N.W. Prov., and chemical examr., Aug., 1866; supt. of new central prison, Farakhabad, Dec., 1866; offg. inspr.-gen. of prisons and civil hosp., N.W. Prov., in 1877, 1879, and 1882; supt., Bareilly jails, Dec., 1877; dep. sanitary commr., 1st circle, Dec., 1883; retd., Oct., 1885.

GRANT, GEORGE FRANCIS MYTTON, late Bombay C.S.—Educ. at Eton, and Brighton; apptd. after exam. of 1863; arrived, 12th Dec., 1864, and served as asst. collr. and mag., branch registrar-gen., and educl. inspr. in Sind; in charge of the Sachin state, May, 1879; junr.

collr. of salt rev., Bombay, Dec., 1882; junr. collr. and mag. and pol. agent, Thana, March, 1885; senr. collr., Sept., 1886; commr., N. divn., April, 1890; retd., Nov., 1890.

GRANT, J. G. GARROW, Dr., late Emigration Dept., Bengal.—Served in the dept. from 22nd May, 1863, as med. inspr. and protector of labourers, Kushtia; protector of emigrants and supt. of labour transports, Calcutta, Feb., 1871; supt. of emigration, Calcutta, Jan., 1874; retd., 1889.

GRANT, JOHN PYNE, Col., I.A., late Rev. Survey of Mysore.—First commn., Bombay infantry, Jan., 1856; joined the rev. survey, 1860; supt., Jan., 1868; retd., Jan., 1890.

GRANT, THOMAS, India Office (*2nd class clerk, Acctnt.-Gen.'s Dept.*).—Book-keeper, 28th May, 1875; designation changed in 1878 to 2nd class clerk.

GRANT, TREVOR JOHN CHICHELE, late Bengal C.S.—Apptd. from Haileybury; arrived, 27th Jan., 1858; served in Bengal as asst. and joint mag.; mag. and collr., May, 1874; offg. sec., board of rev., April, 1874; retd., Jan., 1893.

GRANT-BURLS, SIR EDWIN, C.S.I., Lt., India Office.—Temporary clerk, India office, 20th Oct., 1863; junr. clerk, store dept., Dec., 1865; senr. clerk, Jan., 1875; asst. dir.-gen. of stores, June, 1891; designation changed to dep. dir.-gen. of stores, June, 1895; member of ordnance council, war office, from 1896; C.S.I., June, 1902; on depn. to India from Sept., 1903 to Feb., 1904; retd., April, 1909; knighted, June, 1909.

GRANTHAM, STANLEY GEORGE, B.A., Indian C.S. (*asst. commr., Burma*).—Educ. at City of London School and Trinity Coll., Cambridge; apptd. after exam. of 1905; arrived 26th Nov., 1906, and served in Burma as asst. commr.

GRANVILLE, HENRY CHUDLEIGH, India Public Works Dept. (*suptg. engr.*).—Trained at Thomason Civil Engr. Coll.; entered the service as asst. engr., 7th Oct., 1876 and posted to the Punjab; exec. engr., Dec., 1887; suptg. engr., July, 1904; war service on Punjab Frontier, 1897-98, in Samana, 1897, and Tirah, 1897-98; (India medal and three clasps).

GRAVES, HENRY GEORGE, Commerce and Industry Dept., govt. of India.—Apptd. sec. under the *Inventions and Designs Act*, 12th Nov., 1904; ditto, and asst. sec. to govt., May, 1905.

GRAVES, SOMERSET HENRY PAUL, Col., Indian Army, retd.—First commn., 2nd Sept., 1868; served in the 26th native infantry, and in June, 1885, was apptd. supt. of police, Port Blair; dep. inspr.-gen. of police, Upper Burma, May, 1887; reverted to mil. duty, 1888; transd. to U.S. List, Nov., 1904; retd., Jan., 1910.

GRAY, JOHN, M.A., B.Sc., Indian C.S. (*asst. collr. and mag., Madras*).—Educ. at Robert Gordon's Coll. and the Univ., Aberdeen; apptd. after exam. of 1905; arrived, 29th Nov., 1906, and served in Madras as asst. collr. and mag., and spl. settlt. offr.

GRAY, MALCOLM ALEXANDER, B.A., Lieut.-Col., I.A., late dep. commr., Assam.—Ensign, 3rd (Buff's) regt., 7th Nov., 1868; arrived, 1st Feb., 1870; served in the Assam commn., from Aug., 1873, as offg. asst. commr. and asst. inspr. of immigrants; confd. as asst. commr., July, 1877; forest settlt. officer, Oct., 1885;

dep. commr., Sept., 1888; retd., April, 1891.

GRAY, PERCY, late Indian C.S. (*Bengal*).—Educ. at Wellington Coll.; apptd. after exam. of 1876; arrived, 30th Dec., 1878, and served in the N.W. Prov. and Oudh as asst. mag. and collr.; junr. sec., board of rev., April to July, 1885; joint mag., Sept., 1887, and asst. commr., Feb., 1890; judge, small cause court, Allahabad, May, 1891; registrar, high court, March, 1892; dep. commr., March, 1894; mag. and coll., Nov., 1895; commr., Oct., 1903; retd., July, 1905.

GRAY, ROBERT, M.B., Brigade-Surgn., late Med. Dept., Punjab.—Joined the Indian med. dept. in 1859; arrived, 11th March, 1860, and served in the Punjab from Feb., 1863, as civil asst. surgn., jail supt. and surgn. at various stations; inspr.-gen. of prisons, Sept., 1884; retd., April, 1891.

GRAY, WELLINGTON, L.M., L. Ch., Brigade-Surgn.—Lieut.-Col., late Med. Dept., Bombay.—Joined the Indian med. service, 31st March, 1866; arrived, 9th Nov., 1866, and served as profr. and principal, Grant med. coll., surgn. at the Jamsetji Jijibhoy hosp., curator of Victoria and Albert museum, and sec. to the surgn.-gen.; retd., April, 1893.

GRAY, WILLIAM BORMAN, late India Public Works Dept.—Apptd. asst. examr., 12th April, 1876, and posted to Punjab Northern State Rly.; dep. examnr., Jan., 1882; examnr., Dec., 1886; retd., Aug., 1906.

GRAY, WILLIAM HENRY, M.B., C.M., Lieut.-Col., I.M.S. (*supt. of prisons, United Prov.*).—Joined the service, 31st March, 1888; in mil. employ till Jan., 1896, when apptd. supt. of prisons, Central Prov.; served in Waziristan, 1894-95, and Buner, 1898.

GRAYFOOT, BLENMAN BUHOT, Lieut.-Col., I.M.S. (*civil surgn., Karachi*).—1st commn. dated 30th Sept., 1886; in mil. emp. until Sept., 1892, when he was apptd. civil surgn., Bombay; med. offr., pol. agency, Kathiawar, April, 1901; presy. surgn., Bombay, and supt. Colaba lunatic asylum, Nov., 1905; civil surgn., Karachi, Aug., 1909.

GREANY, JOHN PHILIP, M.D., Surgn.-genl., Indian Med. Service, retd.—Joined the service, 31st March, 1875, and was employed on mil. duty, and in various acting civil posts; apptd. civil surgn., Bombay, July, 1886; acted as dep. sanitary commr. in 1888 and 1893; offg. P.M.O. Aden dist., 1903; P.M.O. Sind dist., April, 1905; offg. surgn.-genl. with the govt. of Bombay, May, 1905; confd., June, 1905; retd., Oct., 1908.

GRAVES, SIR GEORGE RICHARDS, K.C.B., K.C.M.G., Gen.—First commn., 30th Nov., 1849; served in the Mutiny, the Yusufzai expdn. of 1858 (medal with clasp), and the war in New Zealand, 1862-66 (medal); chief of the staff in the Ashanti expdn. of 1873-74 (medal with clasp and C.B.), and in the Soudan campaign in 1885 (K.C.B., medal with clasp); commander-in-chief of Bombay army, and second member of council of govt. of Bombay, March, 1890; resigned, April, 1893; retd. from the army, June, 1896.

GREEN, ALAN MICHAEL, B.A., Indian C.S. (*asst. collr., Bombay*).—Educ. at St. Paul's Sch., and Lincoln Coll., Oxford; apptd. after exam.

of 1908; arrived, 19th Nov., 1909, and served in Bombay as asst. collr.

GREEN, CHARLES ROBERT MORTIMER, D.Ph. Camb., M.D. Durham, Lieut.-Col., Indian Med. Service (*prof. med. coll. and physn. and surgn., Eden Hosp., Calcutta*).—First commn., 30th Sept., 1886; in mil. employ till Oct., 1891; civil surgn. at various stations to April, 1908, when he was apptd. prof., med. coll., and surg., Eden Coll. Hosp.; author of various contributions to med. press.

GREEN, ERNEST FREDERICK, India Police Dept. (*dist. supt.*).—Joined the service, 18th June, 1885, and served in Bombay as probationer and asst. supt.; supt., July, 1895; dist. supt., Dec., 1900.

GREEN, GEORGE EDWARD TEMPEST, Lieut.-Col., Indian Army (*dep. commr., Burma*).—Entered the service, Feb., 1882; on mil. duty till Dec., 1885, when he joined the Burma commn. as asst. commr.; dep. commr., April, 1900.

GREEN, HENRY HENNIS, India Public Works Dept. (*suptg. engr.*).—Trained at R.I.E. Coll.; apptd. asst. engr., 23rd Sept., 1883, and posted to Bengal; exec. engr.; Feb., 1896; supt. engr., Dec., 1908; war service in Sikkim, 1888, and Tibet, 1903-04.

GREENING, REGINALD WALTER, India Office (*second-class clerk, Registry and Records Dept.*).—Apptd. second-class clerk, 27th June, 1903.

GREENSHIELDS, ROBERT SCOTT, Indian C.S. (*mag. and collr., Bengal*).—Educ. at Birkenhead Sch.; apptd. after exam. of 1877; arrived, 9th Dec., 1879, and served in Bengal as asst. mag. and collr.; transfd. to Assam, March, 1882, as asst. commr.; asst. sec. to the chief commr., March, 1886; offd. as dir. of land rev. and agric. in 1889; dep. commr., Nov., 1890; mag. and collr., Bengal, Nov., 1897.

GREENSTREET, WILLIAM LEES, Col., R.E., late Mil. Works Dept., Govt. of India.—First commn., Oct., 1864; arrived, Jan., 1870; joined the public works dept., Feb., 1871, as asst. engr., N.W. Prov.; transfd. to mil. works branch, 1872; exec. engr., Nov., 1874; suptg. engr., July, 1885; took part in the Hazara expedn., 1891; chief engr., Sept., 1893; posted to Bombay command, April, 1895; returned to Europe, Jan., 1899; retd., Nov., 1900.

GREER, RICHARD TOWNSEND, C.S.I., Indian C.S. (*commr., Bengal*).—Educ. at Erasmus Coll., Drogheda, and Kingstown Sch., Dublin; apptd. after exam. of 1875; arrived, 10th Dec., 1877, and served in Assam as asst. commr., and asst. sec. to chief commr.; transfd. to Bengal, Nov., 1888, as joint mag. and dep. collr.; mag. and collr., March, 1893; insp.-gen. of police, March, 1900; chairman of the corporation of Calcutta, Oct., 1900; member, legsl. council, Bengal, Jan., 1901, and Dec., 1904; C.S.I., Jan. 1904; commr., Oct., 1905.

GREER, ROBERT FRANCIS, B.A., Indian C.S. (*asst. commr., Burma*).—Educ. at Roy. Acad. Inst., Belfast, and Queen's Coll., Belfast; apptd. after exam. of 1900; arrived, 10th Dec., 1901, and served in Burma as asst. commr.; asst. supt. and asst. pol. offr., Karenni States, Dec., 1905; sec. to finl. commr., Harrow, 1910.

GREER, WILLIAM, Indian C.S. (*asst. collr. and mag., Bombay*).—Educ. at Harrow Sch.,

and Pembroke Coll., Cambridge; apptd. after exam. of 1903; arrived, 11th Nov., 1904, and served in Bombay as asst. collr. and mag.

GREGG, WILLIAM HENRY, M.B., D.P.H., Lieut.-Col., late Indian Med. Service.—First commn., 1869; served in the Lushai campaign, 1871-72 (medal and clasp); civil surgn., Dinajpur, 1873, Jessore, 1875, Hugli, 1876-86; lecturer on botany, Hugli coll., 1877-86; offg. protector of emigrants, Calcutta, April, 1888; sanitary commr., Bengal, Jan., 1889; civil surgn., Burdwan, April, 1896; retd., Dec., 1899.

GREGORY, GREGORY MARCAR, late Opium Dept., Bengal.—Entered the dept., April, 1873; head asst., April, 1879; sub. dep. opium agent, March, 1890; factory supt., Benares, March, 1899; retd., May, 1904.

GREGORY, WALTER GASPER, Barr., (*standing counsel, Bengal*).—Offg. advocate general in India, 18th May, 1909; standing counsel.

GREGSON, THOMAS, Railway Dept. (*dep. supt.*).—Joined the service, 25th Sept., 1893, as asst. loco. supt.; dist. loco. supt., June, 1901; dep. loco. supt., April, 1910.

GREIG, GEORGE, late Forest Dept., N.W. Prov.—Arrived, 20th Sept., 1857, as a lieut., 93rd Sutherland highlanders; retd. from the army, June, 1865; joined the forest dept., Dec., 1868, and was apptd. dep. conservator, March, 1871, and conservator, Nov., 1876; retd., 1889.

GREY, LEOPOLD JOHN HERBERT, C.S.I., Col., Indian Army, late Punjab Commn.—Arrived, 3rd Jan., 1857; asst. commr. in Assam, Feb., 1865; offg. civil officer with Bhutan Duar field force, Dec., 1865; from April, 1866, served in the Punjab as asst. commr., but was employed under the govt. of Bengal, 1868-69; pol. agent, Bahawalpur state, 1871-73, and 1877; jud. asst., July, 1876; on special duty in connection with imperial assemblage, 1876-77; dep. commr., Nov., 1876; sec. to board of examrs. (under govt. of India), March, 1882; commr. and supt., Delhi divn., March, 1886; offd. as first finl. commr. in 1891; and as second in 1893; reverted to mil. dept., Dec., 1894; author of 'The India of the future and its defence.'

GREY, WILLIAM FRANCIS HUNGERFORD, Lieut.-Col., I.S.C., late Burma commn.—First commn., Aug., 1868; served in Burma from April, 1874, as asst. commr., and offg. asst. sec.; boundary officer, Paungde, Aug., 1881; cantonmt. mag., and small cause court judge, Thayemyo, Sept., 1882; dep. commr., Aug., 1886; commr., Oct., 1898; retd., March, 1901.

GREY, MAJOR WILLIAM GEORGE, I.A. (*pol. agent*).—First commn., dated 25th Aug., 1886; apptd. 1st asst. resdt. in Mysore and sec. to chief commr., Coorg, Jan., 1910.

GRIERSON, GEORGE ABRAHAM, C.I.E., Ph.D., D.Lit., late Indian C.S. (Bengal).—Educ. at St. Bees, Shrewsbury, and Trinity Coll., Dublin; apptd. after exam. of 1871; arrived, 25th Oct., 1873; served in Bengal as asst. mag. and collr., joint mag. and dep. collr., and small cause court judge; on famine duty, 1874; on special duty in the rev. dept., Dec., 1882; joint mag. and dep. collr., Oct., 1884; mag. and collr., March, 1890; opium agent, Bihar, Oct., 1896; on special duty

with Linguistic Survey of India, May, 1898; retd., Sept., 1903; C.I.E., May, 1894; hon. Ph.D. (Halle), Aug., 1894; D. Litt. Dub., 1902; hon. member, Asiatic Soc. of Bengal, Nagari Pracharini Sabha, Benares, American Oriental Soc., Société Finno-Ougrienne, Helsingfors; for. assoc. member, Société Asiatique de Paris; corres. member, Königliche Gesellschaft der Wissenschaften zu Göttingen; awarded Prix Volney (1905) by the Institute de France; vice-presdt., R. Asiatic Soc.; R. Asiatic Soc's. gold medal (1909); has publ. various works in connection with the Behari language and its dialects, translns., collections of folk songs, &c.; also 'Curiosities of Indian Literature,' 1885; 'Vidyapati and his Contemporaries,' 1885; 'Modern Vernacular Literature of Hindustan,' 1890; and 'Inscriptions of Piya-dasi,' 1891.

GRIERSON, JOHN, Col., Indian Army, late India Public Works Dept.—2nd lieut., Bombay artillery, Dec., 1857; arrived, 24th Jan., 1858; joined the dept., Feb., 1864; exec. engr., Jan., 1871; from May, 1872, served in various parts of India as dep. controller of accts., dep. examr., and examr. of accts.; reverted to mil. dept., Aug., 1894.

GRIEVE, JAMES WYNDHAM ALLEYNE, India Forest Dept. (*dep. consr., Bengal*).—Joined the service, 30th Nov., 1894, as asst. consr. of forests; dep. consr., Sept., 1903.

GRIFFIN, HENRY DALY, B.A., Indian C.S. (*judge, Allahabad high court*).—Educ. at French Coll., Black-rock, and Trinity Coll., Dublin; apptd. after exam. of 1883; arrived, 2nd Dec., 1885, and served in the N.W. Prov. and Oudh as asst. mag. and collr.; asst. supt., Dehra Dun, April, 1889; joint mag., July, 1890; dist. and sess. judge, April, 1896; ditto, and second sec. to govt., Nov., 1902, to April, 1903; 2nd addl. judl. commr., Oudh, July, 1907; judge, Allahabad high court, April, 1908.

GRIFFIN, JOHN VERNON, India P.W.D., (*under sec. Govt. of Burma*).—Trained at R.I.E. Coll.; joined the service, 1st Oct., 1890, as asst. engr.; exec. engr., April, 1901; under sec. to govt. and asst. to chief engr., Oct., 1908.

GRIFFITH, HUGH, Brigade-Surgn., late Med. Dept., Burma.—Joined the Indian med. dept. (Madras establt.), 1859; apptd. civil surgn. and health officer, Rangoon, April, 1871; also supt. of lunatic asylum, June, 1871, and supt. of vaccn., May, 1875; retd., May, 1890.

GRIMES, ARTHUR JOHN LUND, A.I.E.E., late India Tel. Dept.—Trained at R.I.E. Coll.; apptd. asst. supt., 23rd Sept., 1885; supt., Dec., 1899; has received two medals with three clasps; retd., Sept., 1907.

GRIMLEY, REGINALD FARN, late Indian C.S.—Educ. at King Edward's Sch., Birmingham, and Balliol Coll., Oxford; appt. after exam. of 1889; arrived, 9th Nov., 1891, and served in Madras as asst. collr. and mag.; transfd. to Cent. Prov., April, 1898; asst. commr., May, 1898; dep. commr., June, 1900; re-transfd. to Madras as spl. asst. collr. and mag., Tinnevely, July, 1900; sub.-collr. and joint mag., Oct., 1904; retd., Sept., 1908.

GRIST, FREDERIC EDWIN, India Office (*2nd class clerk, Registry and Record Dept.*).—Apptd. clerk, 2nd class, registry and record dept., 23rd

Jan., 1902; attached to mil. dept., May to Oct., 1907.

GROVE, REV. PHILIP SYDNEY, B.A., Ecclesl. Establt. (*sr. chaplain, Bombay*).—Educ. at Cambridge; joined the service, 7th Nov., 1887, as chaplain; jr. chaplain, Aug., 1896; sr. chaplain, Nov., 1897.

GROVER, MALCOLM HENRY STANLEY, C.B., Major-General I.A. (*sec. to govt. of India, Army Dept.*).—First commn. dated 11th Sept., 1876; joined the Madras Staff Corps, March, 1878; A.D.C. to the Brigdr.-Gen. commndg., Suakin, July to Nov., 1885; D.A.A.G., Bengal, Feb. to March, 1895; D.A.Q.M.G., Punjab, April, 1895, to Dec., 1898; D.A.Q.M.G., Tochi Field Force, June, 1897, to Jan., 1898; A.A.G., India, Dec., 1898, to Feb., 1900; A.Q.M.G., India, Nov., 1902, to Dec., 1905; Brigade commdr., India, Jan., 1906, to April, 1908; inspr.-gen. of cav., India, May, 1908; sec. to govt. of India, Army Dept., Feb., 1911; war service in Afghanistan, 1879-1880, medal; Soudan, 1885, medal with clasp, bronze star; N.W. Frontier of India, Waziristan, 1894-95, medal with clasp, 1897-98; Tochi, medal with clasp and brevet rank; South African War, 1901-02, Queen's medal with three clasps; C.B., June, 1906.

GROVES, GUSTAVUS BARTON, late Postal Dept. Govt. of India.—Entered the dept. May, 1869; apptd. dep. postmr.-gen. for Rajputana, Oct., 1894; offg. postmr.-gen., Bombay, Aug., 1901; ditto, Madras, April, 1902; confd. in that appt., April, 1903; retd., Nov., 1903; author of 'The Post Office in British Burma.'

GROVES, HERBERT, M.I.C.E., late India Public Works Dept.—Apptd., 23rd July, 1868, and posted to Mysore; exec. engr., Feb., 1876; transfd. to Central India, Oct., 1882, and employed on state railways; transfd. to Burma, May, 1887 (medal, and two clasps); services lent to Mysore state, July, 1890; under sec. to govt. of Mysore, railway branch, July, 1891; sec., ditto, July, 1892; transfd. to Burma, April, 1895; suptg. engr., Nov., 1895; to Madras, Oct., 1899; chief engr., Aug., 1900; ditto, and sec. to govt. of Burma, and member of legsl. council, Dec., 1901; retd., Sept., 1903.

GRUNDY, JAMES.—Apptd. inspr. of mines in India, Nov., 1893; retd., April, 1908.

GRUNING, JOHN FREDERICK, Indian C.S. (*mag. and collr., E. Bengal and Assam*).—Educ. at Eastbourne Coll., and St. John's Coll., Cambridge; apptd. after exam. of 1892; arrived, 23rd Dec., 1893, and served in Bengal as asst. mag. and collr.; asst. commr., Assam, Jan., 1899; joint mag. and dep. collr., Bengal, Jan., 1905; mag. and collr., July, 1906.

GRUZELIER, OCTAVIUS, India Office (*2nd class clerk, Pol. Dept.*).—Educ. at Devonport High School; apptd. clerk, 2nd class, Registry and Record Dept., May, 1900; transfd. to pol. dept., Jan., 1902; shorthand writer to Sec. of State, Nov., 1910.

GUBBAY, MOSES MORDECAI SIMEON, Indian C.S. (*collr. of customs, Bombay*).—Educ. at Clifton, and Caius Coll., Cambridge; apptd. after exam. of 1898; arrived, 18th Dec., 1899, and served in Bombay as asst. collr. and mag., and asst. collr. of customs; compiled the gen. admn. report, 1901-02; sec. stores committee, 1906; offg. under sec. to govt. of India dept. of commerce and industry, June, 1906; confd., 1908,

to Feb., 1910; 2nd asst., March, 1909; coll. of customs, Bombay, Oct., 1910.

GUHA, A. K. (see Aswini Kumar Guha).

GUIDER, JAMES ADOLPHUS, Bombay Police Dept. (*dep. inspr.-gen.*).—Joined the Bombay medl. dept., Oct., 1877; appointed to pol. dept., 24th Aug., 1881; inspr. of pol., Jan., 1896; asst. supt., April, 1896; supt., June, 1905; asst. to dep. inspr.-gen., C.I.D. and rys., April, 1906; asst. to inspr.-gen., Nov., 1907; dep. inspr.-gen., Oct., 1910.

GUTERMAN, CHARLES EDWARD, B.A., Indian C.S. (*joint mag., United Prov.*).—Educ. at City of London Sch., and Trinity Coll., Cambridge; apptd. after exam. of 1898; arrived, 20th Dec., 1899, and served in the N.W. Prov. and Oudh as asst. mag. and collr.; asst. supt., Dehra Dun, June, 1905, to June, 1907; joint mag., Nov., 1908.

GUNGAR, C.I.E., Rai Bahadur, M.I.M.E., late India Public Works Dept.—Trained at Thomason Coll.; apptd., 2nd Oct., 1873, and posted to Punjab provl. establt.; exec. engr., May, 1883; C.I.E., June, 1903; retd., Oct., 1903.

GUNN, WILLIAM DONALD, Lieut.-Col., Indian Civ. Vety. Dept., retd.—Joined the (home) service, 13th July, 1878; vety. surgeon to Punjab Govt., April, 1887; sr. vety. surgeon, Burma, March, 1892; supt., civil veterinary dept., Bengal, May, 1892; supt., Hissar cattle farm, April, 1899; supt., civ. vety. dept., Madras, March, 1902; retd., Dec., 1909; author of several works on cattle diseases, &c.

GUPPY, ROBERT FLORIAN BERNARD LECHMERE, Indian C.S. (*asst. collr. and mag., Madras*).—Educ. at Queen's Royal Coll., Trinidad, and Pembroke Coll., Oxford; apptd. after exam. of 1905; arrived, 8th Dec., 1906, and served in Madras as asst. collr. and mag.

GUPTA, BIHARI LAL, Barr. (1871), late Indian C.S. (Bengal).—Educ. at Colootola Branch Sch., Calcutta, Calcutta Univ., and Univ. Coll., London; apptd. after exam. of 1869; arrived, 29th Sept., 1871, and served in Bengal as asst. mag. and collr.; on famine relief duty, Sept., 1874; presidency mag. and coroner, Calcutta, June, 1881; district and sessions judge, Nov., 1888; supt. and remembrancer of legal affairs, May, 1900; district and sessions judge and ditto, Oct., 1900; offg. judge, high court, Calcutta, April to Nov., 1901, and from May, 1906; member, legisl. council, March, 1902; retd., March, 1907.

GUPTA, GYANENDRA NATH, M.A., Indian C.S. (*mag. and collr., E. Bengal and Assam*).—Educ. at Calcutta Univ., and Balliol Coll., Oxford; apptd. after exam. of 1892; arrived, 12th Dec., 1893, and served in Bengal as asst. mag. and collr.; joint mag. and dep. collr., July, 1900; transfd. to E. Bengal and Assam, Oct., 1905; mag. and collr., Oct., 1905.

GUPTA, KALI PADA, M.A., M.B., F.R.C.S., Surgn.-Lieut.-Col., late Bengal Medical Dept.—Joined the service, 13th June, 1872, and served as supt. of vaccin., and on gen. and jail duty; in 1888 acted in addn. as sanitary commr. for Bengal; civil surgn., July, 1891; retd., June, 1898.

GUPTA, KRISHNA GOBINDA, C.S.I., Barr. (1873), late Indian C.S.—Educ. at Maimansingh Zilla Sch., Pogose Sch., Dacca, and Calcutta Univ.; apptd. after exam. of 1871; arrived, 24th Oct., 1873, and served in Bengal as asst. mag.

and collr.; on famine duty, 1874; joint mag. and dep. collr., Sept., 1884; mag. and collr., Oct., 1889; junr. sec. to the board of rev., May, 1890; commr. of excise, Bengal, March, 1893; commr., May, 1901; member, board of rev., Aug., 1905; member of excise committee, Oct., 1905, to July, 1906; retired, Feb., 1908; member of the council of India, March, 1908, to 1910; C.S.I., June, 1909.

GUPTA, MAHANANDA, B.A., late Provl. C.S. Bengal.—Joined the service, 22nd April, 1873, as sub-dep. collr.; dep. mag. and dep. collr., April, 1875; dep. collr., collr. of stamp rev., and supt. of excise rev., Calcutta, June, 1903; retd., Jan., 1906.

GURDON, BERTRAND EVELYN MELLISH, C.I.E., D.S.O., Major, Indian Army, Foreign Dept., Govt. of India (*pol. agent, Khyber*).—First commn., 25th Aug., 1886; asst. pol. agent, Gilgit, April, 1895; ditto, Chitral, Oct., 1895; C.I.E., May, 1900; pol. agent, Dir, Swat and Chitral, July, 1900; again asst. pol. agent, Chitral, Oct., 1900, to Oct., 1902; pol. agent in Gilgit, Oct., 1903; ditto, Khyber, Sept., 1908.

GURDON, EVELYN PULTENEY, Major Gen., Indian Army, late Punjab Commn.—Arrived, 2nd April, 1852; from Aug., 1860, served in the Punjab as asst. commr., dep. commr., and small cause court judge; addl. commr., Nov., 1881; commr. and supt., Aug., 1884; divl. judge, Oct., 1885; retd. from civil employment, Jan., 1890.

GURDON, PHILIP RICHARD THORNHAGH, Lieut.-Col., Indian Army (*commr., E. Bengal and Assam*).—Joined the army, 9th Sept., 1882; apptd. asst. commr. in Assam, 2nd June, 1886; dep. commr., Feb., 1895; commr., Sept., 1909; author of a monograph on the Khasis.

GURU DAS BANARJII (see Banarji, G. D.).

GURU SADAY DATTA (see Datta, G. S.).

GÜTERSLOH, FREDERIC NICHOLAS, late Railway Branch, Govt. of India.—Joined the dept., June, 1874, as asst. engr. on the Indus valley state railway; manager, Wardha valley railway, Dec., 1878; locomotive supt.; Rajputana railways, March, 1880; retd., June, 1891.

GWYNN, JOHN TUDOR, Indian C.S. (*asst. collr. and mag., Madras*).—Educ. at St. Columba's Coll., and Trin. Coll., Dublin; apptd. after exam. of 1904; arrived, 11th Dec., 1905, and served in Madras as asst. collr. and mag.

GWYNN, CLEMENT WANSBROUGH, Indian C.S. (*asst. mag. and collr., United Prov.*).—Educ. at the High Sch., Newcastle, Staffs, and St. John's Coll., Oxford; apptd. after exam. of 1906; arrived 25th Nov., 1907, and served in United Prov. as asst. mag. and collr.

GWYTHIER, FRANK EDWIN, India Public Works Dept. (*suptg. engr.*).—Trained at Thomason Coll.; apptd. to the dept., and posted to Punjab irrigation, 31st May, 1881; asst. engr., Dec., 1881; exec. engr., Feb., 1895; under sec. to govt., Oct., 1904; suptg. engr., April, 1908.

GWYTHIER, HENRY THOMAS, late India Public Works Dept.—Trained at Thomason Coll.; apptd. as apprentice engr., 21st March, 1874, and posted to Bengal; asst. engr., March, 1875; transfd. to State Railways, Aug., 1875; exec. engr., Oct., 1889; suptg. engr., June, 1907; retd., June, 1909.

GYANENDRA NATH GUPTA (see Gupta, G. N.).

GYANENDRA NATH RAY (see Ray, G. N.).

HABIB-ULLAH, SAIVID, Barr., Maulvi, Statutory C.S. (*joint mag., United Prov.*).—Educ. at Balliol Coll., Oxford; apptd. asst. mag. and collr., N.W. Prov., under the statutory rules, 14th Feb., 1887; joint mag., Sept., 1892; asst. commr., Nov., 1895; dep. commr., March, 1897; joint mag., Nov., 1898.

HADI, M. (see Muhammad Hadi).

HAFFKINE, W. M., C.I.E.—Joined the service, 8th Oct., 1896, and was placed on duty in the Plague Research Lab., Bombay; C.I.E., June, 1897; dir.-in-chief, Dec., 1901.

HAFIZ MUHAMMAD NAWAZ KHAN, BAHADUR, Lieut.-Colonel.—Apptd. British Agent with the Ameer of Afghanistan, April, 1900, to Oct., 1903.

HAIG, CHARLES THOMAS, Major-Gen., R.E., late Survey of India Dept.—Obtained his first commn. from Addiscombe, June, 1854; lieut., Bombay engrs., May, 1856; served with the Persian expdn., 1856-57 (medal and clasp), and with the Rajputana field force, 1857 (medal and clasp); asst. exec. engr. at Nimach, May, 1858; apptd. as asst. in the great trigonl. survey of India, Sept., 1859; served with the Okhamandal field force in 1859; dep. supt., Oct., 1867; on depn. as commr., Venice geographical exhibn., 1881; dep. surveyor-gen. in charge of trigonl. survey branch, Feb., 1887; retd. from civil employment, 1890; and from the army, April, 1891.

HAIG, HARRY GRAHAM, B.A., Indian C.S. (*asst. commr., United Prov.*).—Educ. at Winchester and New Coll., Oxford; apptd. after exam. of 1904; arrived, 2nd Dec., 1905, and served in the United Prov. as asst. mag. and collr., and asst. commr.; specl. duty in fin. dept. of govt. of India, customs, April, 1910.

HAIG, THOMAS WOLSELEY, Lieut.-Col., Indian Army (*pol. agent*).—Joined the service, 6th Feb., 1884; regtl. duty to July, 1892; asst. commr. Hyderabad, July, 1892; pol. agent, Feb., 1906; asst. sec. to govt. of India, foreign dept., July to Oct., 1907; pol. agent, Alwar, Nov., 1907; H.B.M.S. consul at Kerman, April, 1910.

HAIGH, PERCY BARNES, B.A., Indian C.S. (*asst. collr. and chief inspr. of factories, Bombay*).—Educ. at Leys Sch. and St. John's Coll., Cambridge; apptd. after exam. of 1901; arrived, 28th Nov., 1902, and served in Bombay as asst. collr. and mag.; chief inspector of factories, June, 1907.

HAILEY, HAMMET REGINALD CLODE, B.A., Indian C.S. (*dep. commr., United Prov.*).—Educ. at Merchant Taylors' Sch., and St. John's Coll., Oxford; apptd. after exam. of 1892; arrived, 7th Dec., 1893, and served in the N.W. Prov. and Oudh as asst. commr., and asst. mag. and collr.; under sec. to govt., May, 1897; joint mag., June, 1899; settl. offr., Dec., 1899; dep. commr., Oct., 1905; joint sec. board of rev., Oct., 1906.

HAILEY, WILLIAM MALCOLM, B.A., Indian U.S. (*dep. sec. to govt. of India, fin. dept.*).—Educ. at Merchant Taylors' Sch. and Corpus Christi Coll., Oxford; apptd. after exam. of 1894; arrived, 6th Dec., 1895, and served in the Punjab as asst. commr.; junr. sec. to finl. commr., April, 1898, to Oct., 1899; colonization offr., Jhelum Canal, Nov., 1901, to April, 1905; dep. commr., Oct., 1906; sec. to Punjab govt.,

Nov., 1907; offg. dep. sec. to govt. of India, fin. dept., July, 1908; confd., 1909.

HAINES, HENRY HASELFOOT, F.C.H., India Forest Dept. (*constr., E. Bengal and Assam*).—Joined the service, 1st Jan., 1889; dep. constr., March, 1895; constr., April, 1909.

HAINES, HERMANN ANDERSON, India Office (*asst. sec., Public Works Dept.*).—Educ. at Wellington Coll., and Keble Coll., Oxford; junr. clerk, finl. dept., 15th Nov., 1881; pol. dept., 1886; précis writer, Dec., 1889, to Dec., 1894; senr. clerk, Feb., 1894; reading clerk to the Council of India, Aug., 1897; asst. sec., public works dept., Oct., 1903.

HAKIM, M. H. (see Muhammad Hussein Hakim).

HALDAR, M. L. (see Mati Lal Haldar).

HALL, ARTHUR ALEXANDER, M.A., Indian Educl. Service (*princpl. Teachers' Coll., Saidapet*).—Apptd. principal, Teachers' Coll., Madras, 31st Jan., 1887.

HALL, CHARLES ERNEST, India P.W.D. (*exec. engr., United Prov.*).—Trained at R.I.E. Coll.; joined the service, 1st Oct., 1893, and served in the United Prov. as asst. engr.; under sec. and personal asst. to chief engr., April, 1901, to April, 1905; exec. engr., Oct., 1904.

HALL, EDMUND ALEXANDER WILLIAM, M.B., C.M., Lieut.-Col., I.M.S. (*civil surgn., E. Bengal and Assam*).—First commn., 30th Sept., 1886; in mil. employ till May, 1890, when he was apptd. offg. civil surgn. in Bengal; reverted to mil. duty, Feb., 1896, to July, 1898, after which he again served as civil surgn.

HALL, REV. EDWARD STEPHENSON, M.A., late Ecclesl. Establt., Bombay.—Educ. at Oxford Univ.; joined the service, 4th May, 1885, as junr. chaplain, Bombay; senr. chaplain, May, 1895; retd., April, 1910.

HALL, GEOFFREY CRAYTHORNE, Col., late Indian Med. Service.—Joined the service, 30th March, 1872, as asst. surgn., Bengal med. establt.; served under the mil. dept. until March, 1875, when he entered civil employ as offg. civil surgn. and supt. of jail, Jhansi; supt., central prison, Allahabad, Nov., 1877; inspr.-gen. of prisons, July, 1896; administrative med. offr. and sany. commr., Central Prov., Mar., 1902; retd., Nov., 1902; author of three med. works.

HALL, HAROLD FIELDING PATRICK, late Burma Commn.—Joined the service, 30th July, 1886; extra asst. commr., Feb., 1888; asst. commr., June, 1890; small cause court judge, Jan. to June, 1892; registrar of co-operative credit societies, Dec., 1904; dep. commr. and ditto, March, 1905; retd., June, 1910.

HALL, JOHN FREDERICK, Indian C.S., (*asst. collr. and mag., Madras*).—Educ. at Hymer's Coll., Hull, and Clare Coll., Cambridge; apptd. after exam. of 1904; arrived, 11th Dec., 1905, and served in Madras as asst. collr. and mag.

HALL, MONTAGU STANLEY, India Office (*staff clerk, Registry and Record Dept.*).—Writer, India office, 21st Jan., 1875; clerk, 2nd class, Oct., 1878; staff clerk, Jan., 1898.

HALL, WILLIAM THOMAS, C.S.I., B.A., LL.B., late Indian C.S. (Burma).—Educ. at Rossall, Kingstown Sch., and Trinity Coll., Dublin; apptd. after exam. of 1876; arrived, 5th

Dec., 1878, and served in British Burma as asst. commr. and settl. officer; dir. of land records and agric., Oct., 1887; on special duty to Perak tin mines in 1888-89; dep. commr., Nov., 1892; acting prest., Rangoon municipality, March, 1894; offg. commr. and sessions judge, April, 1896; commr., Mar., 1899; member of legisl. council, Burma, June, 1902; finl. commr., Dec., 1902; C.S.I., Jan., 1904; addl. member of govt.-gen.'s legisl. council, Nov., 1905; retd., April, 1907.

HALLETT, HENRY HONYWOOD HUGHES, Col., Indian Army, late Police Dept., Central Prov.—First commn., July, 1858; arrived, 11th Aug., 1858; served with the Bundelkhand field force, 1859; from 26th Dec., 1868, served in the Central Prov. as personal asst. to chief commr., asst. commr., &c., and was apptd. supt. of the sch. of industry and central jail, Jabalpur, Aug., 1878; also supt. of reformatory sch., June, 1891; inspr.-gen. of police and jails, Oct., 1894, to Aug., 1897, when he was placed on U.S. list.

HALLETT, MAURICE GARNIER, Indian C.S. (asst. mag. and collr., Bengal).—Educ. at Winchester and New Coll., Oxford; apptd. after exam. of 1906; arrived, 25th Nov., 1907, and served in Bengal as asst. mag. and collr.

HALLIDAY, FREDERICK LOCH, C.I.E., Bengal Police Dept. (commr. of police, Calcutta).—Offd. as asst. supt. of police from 3rd Sept., 1885; confd., Nov., 1888; dist. supt., June, 1895; supt., Jan., 1908; dep. commr. of police, Calcutta, Feb., 1902; commr., ditto, Dec., 1905; C.I.E., Jan., 1909.

HALLIDAY, FREDERICK MYTTON, late Bengal C.S.—Apptd. from Haileybury; arrived, 30th Oct., 1856, and served in Bengal as asst. mag. and collr., joint mag. and dep. collr., and mag. and collr.; offd. as opium agent, Benares, in 1876 and 1877; commr., April, 1878; chairman, port commrs., Calcutta, April, 1887; offd. at various periods as addl. member of govt.-gen.'s council; member of board of rev., April, 1889; retd., Nov., 1891.

HALLIDAY, HUGH MACLEAN, Major, Indian Army (mag. and collr., E. Bengal and Assam).—Educ. at Charterhouse Sch. and R.M. Coll., Sandhurst; 1st commn., 30th Jan., 1886; joined the Assam commn. as asst. commr., Dec., 1892; dep. commr., Nov., 1901; mag. and collr., Sept., 1906.

HALLIFAX, ARTHUR GEORGE, M.A., Indian C.S. (mag. and collr., Bengal).—Educ. at Blundell's Sch., Tiverton, and Balliol Coll., Oxford; apptd. after exam. of 1887; arrived, 28th Dec., 1890, and served in Bengal as asst. mag. and collr.; transfd. to Assam as asst. commr., Nov., 1892; joint mag. and dep. collr., Bengal, May, 1898; mag. and collr., June, 1900.

HALLIFAX, CHARLES JOSEPH, B.A., Indian C.S. (dep. commr., Punjab).—Educ. at Blundell's Sch., Tiverton, and All Souls' Coll., Oxford; apptd. after exam. of 1885; arrived, 31st Dec., 1888, and served in the Punjab as asst. commr.; councillor to the Raja of Suket, 1891-93; senr. sec. to finl. commrs., Punjab, Dec., 1896; dep. commr., Aug., 1898; sec. to plague commn., Nov., 1898; judl. and genl. sec. to govt., Punjab, Oct., 1901, to Nov., 1903; commr. of excise and supt. of stamps, &c., Jan., 1907.

HALLIFAX, HENRY FRANCIS, Indian C.S. (divl. and sess. judge, Cent. Prov.).—Educ. at Elundell's Sch., Tiverton, and Balliol Coll., Oxford; apptd. after exam. of 1891; arrived, 25th Dec., 1893, and served in the Central Prov. as asst. commr. and settl. off.; dep. commr. and divl. and sess. judge, March, 1903.

HALLOWES, BASIL JOHN KNIGHT, Indian C.S. (asst. mag., United Prov.).—Educ. at Mill Hill, Caius Coll., Cambridge, and University Coll., London; apptd. after exam. of 1908; arrived, and Dec., 1909, and served in the United Prov. as asst. mag.

HALLWARD, NORMAN LESLIE, M.A., Indian Educl. Service (inspr. of Eur. schools, Bengal).—Apptd. prof., Dacca Coll., 9th Feb., 1890; prof., presy. coll., Calcutta, Oct., 1897, and Dec., 1901; offg. in charge of records of govt. of India, June, 1904; dir. of pub. instrn., Assam, May, 1905; prof., presy. coll., Feb., 1906; inspr. of Eur. schools, March, 1907.

HAM, WILLIAM JAMES, late Postal Dept., Govt. of India.—Joined the service, and was attached to the sea post office, Bombay, 6th May, 1868; supernumerary inspr., Oct., 1877; dep. postmr.-gen., Central India, May, 1880, and at Calcutta, attached to the railway mail service, April, 1882; asst. dir.-gen., June, 1887; inspr.-gen., railway mail service, Sept., 1890; has acted as postmr.-gen. at Lucknow, Calcutta, Madras, N.W. Prov. and Oudh; confd. as postmr.-gen., N.W. Prov. and Oudh, April, 1897; retd., April, 1901.

HAMID MOIZUDIN ABDUL ALI (see Abdul Ali, H. M.).

HAMID-UZ-ZAFAR KHAN, Munshi, Khan Bahadur, C.I.E. (dep. collr., United Prov.).—Joined the service, 24th June, 1878; dep. collr., April, 1891; asst. to govt.'s agent in Rampur, April, 1891; sec. to council of regency, May, 1893, to April, 1895; on depn. in Bikanir, Oct., 1897; on depn. in Alwar, April, 1903.

HAMILTON, FRANK SUMNER, late Indian C.S.—Educ. at Manchester Gr. Sch., and Balliol Coll., Oxford; apptd. after exam. of 1883; arrived, 10th Dec., 1885, and served as asst. mag. and collr.; joint mag. and dep. collr., March, 1892; mag. and collr., Oct., 1896; dist. and sess. judge, Oct., 1897; retd., March, 1911.

HAMILTON, RIGHT HON. LORD GEORGE FRANCIS, G.C.S.I., D.C.L.—Born Dec., 1845; educ. at Harrow; ensign, rifle brigade, 1864; transfd. to the Coldstream guards, 1868; was elected member for Middlesex, Dec., 1868, and represented that county in parliament until the election which followed the reform bill of 1885, when he was returned for the Ealing divn.; under sec. of state for India, Feb., 1874; viceprest. of the committee of council on educn., April, 1878; first lord of the admiralty in the Marquis of Salisbury's first and second administrations, 1885-86, and 1886-92; chairman, London school board, 1894-95; sec. of state for India in Lord Salisbury's third administration, July, 1895, and fourth administration, Nov., 1900; G.C.S.I., Jan., 1903; resigned, Oct., 1903; chairman of royal commn. on the working of the poor laws, Nov., 1905; D.C.L. (hon.) Oxford, June, 1907.

HAMILTON, IVIE GEORGE JOSEPH, late India Post Office.—Joined the service, 3rd March, 1877; dep. postmaster-gen., March,

1877; postmaster-gen., Eastern Bengal and Assam, April, 1910; retd., Dec., 1910.

HAMILTON, JOHN MONTGOMERY, India Office (second class clerk, Store Dept.).—Educ. at Ayer Acad.; apptd. clerk, and class, store dept., 18th Nov., 1901.

HAMILTON, KISMET LELAND BREWER, Indian C.S. (asst. commr., Central Prov.).—Educ. at Tonbridge and St. John's Coll., Cambridge; apptd. after exam. of 1906; arrived, 27th Nov., 1907, and served in the Central Prov. as asst. commr.

HAMILTON, RICHARD ERRIS, late Finl. Dept., Govt. of India.—Joined the dept., 1st Aug., 1868; served as asst. acctnt.-gen., N.W. Prov., and British Burma, asst. compt.-gen., and asst. commr. of paper currency; offg. asst. sec., govt. of India, finl. dept., March, 1882; compt. and dep. commr. of paper currency, Central Prov., Jan., 1883; compt., India treasuries, Nov., 1891; acctnt.-gen., Punjab, April, 1894; acctnt.-gen., Bengal, March, 1896; acctnt.-gen., Burma, Nov., 1898; retd., Sept., 1904.

HAMILTON, ROBERT, M.A., B.Sc., Indian C.S. (asst. commr., United Prov.).—Educ. at Wishaw Public School, Glasgow Univ., and University Coll., London; apptd. after exam. of 1905; arrived 25th Nov., 1906, and served in the United Prov. as asst. commr.

HAMILTON, ROBERT CLIFTON, Indian C.S. (mag. and collr., Bengal).—Educ. at Christ's Hosp. and Keble Coll., Oxford; apptd. after exam. of 1891; arrived, 1st Dec., 1893, and served in Assam as asst. commr. and sub-divl. officer; asst. mag. and collr., July, 1899; joint mag. and dep. collr., Aug., 1900; asst. collr. on famine duty, Belgaum, April, 1901; mag. and collr., May, 1908; author of a grammar of Dafia language.

HAMILTON, THOMAS SHARP, late Indian C.S. (Bombay).—Educ. at Old Trafford Sch., Manchester, Chester Coll., and King's Coll., London; apptd. after exam. of 1867; arrived, 6th Nov., 1869, and served in Bombay as asst. collr. and mag.; asst. judge, Nov., 1887; judge and sessions judge, April, 1890; retd., Jan., 1897.

HAMILTON, WILLIAM ROBERTS, BARR. (1890), late Police Dept., Bombay.—Joined the service, 1st Feb., 1869; asst. to the rev. and police commr., Oct., 1869; dep. collr., May, 1874; city mag., Sept., 1874; Huzur dep. commr., July, 1876; presidency mag., Jan., 1888 to 1899; retd. 16th Aug., 1899; author of a police manual, and works on local self-govt. and village customs.

HAMILTON, WILLIAM STIRLING, B.A., Indian C.S. (dep. commr., Punjab).—Educ. at Winchester, and Magdalen Coll., Oxford; apptd. after exam. of 1892; arrived, 2nd Dec., 1893, and served in the Punjab as asst. commr.; junr. sec. to finl. commr., Punjab, April, 1897; senr. sec., April, 1898, to Nov., 1900; settl. officer, Gurgaon, Oct., 1903 to March, 1904; dep. commr., March, 1904; commr. of excise, dir. of land records, inspr.-gen. of registration, &c., Jan., 1907.

HAMMICK, SIR MURRAY, K.C.S.I.; C.I.E., Indian C.S. (member of govt.'s council, Madras).—Educ. at the Charterhouse; apptd. after exam. of 1875; arrived, 18th Dec., 1877, and served in Madras as asst. collr. and mag.,

and in Coorg as asst. commr. and mag.; from Jan., 1883, served in the Madras secretariat as asst. sec., jud. and legisl. depts., and acting under sec. in the rev. dept.; head asst., S. Kanara, April, 1885; acting postmr.-gen., Madras, 1886; sec. to the commrs. of land rev., Oct., 1887; collr. and mag., Malabar, Nov., 1893; inspr.-gen. of Madras police, Dec., 1894; C.I.E., Nov., 1901; sec. to govt., local, muncpl., educ. and legisl. depts., Dec., 1901; addl. member of legisl. Council, Madras, Nov., 1901, May, 1902, March, 1903, and March, 1906; acting chief sec. to govt., Oct., 1903; sec. to govt., rev. dept., Nov., 1903; temp. member of council, Feb.-March, 1906, and from Nov., 1906 to May, 1907; chief sec. to govt., June, 1906; C.S.I., Jan., 1907; temp. member of govt.'s council, April, 1908; member of exec. council of the govt. of Madras, Aug., 1908; K.C.S.I., Jan., 1911; author of the Madras Municipal Manual.

HAMMICK, STEPHEN, late Indian C.S. (Bombay).—Educ. at Marlborough, and Merton Coll., Oxford; apptd. after exam. of 1866; arrived, 21st Nov., 1868, and served in Bombay as asst. collr. and mag., and tutor to the Maharaja of Kolhapur; on famine duty, Kaladgi, Sept., 1877; jud. asst. to the pol. agent, Kathiawar, Aug., 1883; judge and sessions judge, Shikarpur, Feb., 1885; member of Deccan agriculturists' relief act commn., 1891-92; retd., June, 1894.

HAMMOND, ALFRED JOHN, late Punjab Police Dept.—Entered the service as asst. dist. supt. of police, July, 1870; dist. supt., July, 1880; dep. inspr. genl., July, 1901; retd., May, 1903.

HAMMOND, EGBERT LAURIE LUCAS, B.A., Indian C.S. (mag. and collr., Bengal).—Educ. at Newton Coll., S. Devon, and Keble Coll., Oxford; apptd. after exam. of 1895; arrived 27th Nov., 1896, and served in Bengal as asst. mag. and collr.; supt., Cooch Behar State, Nov., 1903; mag. and collr., Bengal, Sept., 1910.

HAMNETT, FREDERICK HARPER, Indian C.S. (dist. and sess. judge, Madras).—Educ. at Clifton Coll.; apptd. after exam. of 1877; arrived, 17th Nov., 1879, and served in Madras as asst. collr. and mag.; asst. acctnt.-gen., Madras, March, 1885; acting sub-collr., Godavari, April, 1886; head asst., Oct., 1887; sub-collr. and joint mag., June, 1891; district and sessions judge, Feb., 1895.

HANBY, WREY ALBERT EDWARD, India Public Works Dept. (exec. engr.).—Trained at Sibpur Coll.; apptd. asst. engr., 24th July, 1886, and posted to Bengal; transfd. to state rlys., Dec., 1887; exec. engr., July, 1898.

HANCE, JOHN EDWARD, B.A., Indian C.S. (asst. commr., Cent. Prov.).—Educ. at Cheltenham Coll. and St. John's Coll., Oxford; apptd. after exam. of 1899; arrived, 4th Dec., 1900, and served in the Cent. Prov. as asst. commr. and settlmt. off.

HANCOCK, FRANCIS DE BERCKEM, Major, I.A. (pol. agent, Kathiawar).—First commn., dated 3rd March, 1891; in mil. emp. to Feb., 1897, when he was apptd. asst. to govt.-genl.'s agent at Baroda; asst. pol. agent, Feb., 1900; asst. resdt., Aden, Jan., 1905; pol. agent, Kathiawar, April, 1908.

HANCOCK, GEORGE EDWARD, Col., Indian Army, late Pol. Dept., Bombay.—Arrived, 13th Nov., 1859, and served under the mil. dept.; from Nov., 1863, served as asst. supt. of rev. survey and assessment, Gujarat; acting supt. of the Rajkot and Limbdi states, and acting asst. rest. at Aden, and at Baroda; asst. gen. supt. for thagi and dakaiti, Oct., 1871; asst. pol. agent, Mahi Kantha, July, 1872; from Oct., 1873, served as supt. of surveys under rajasthanik court, Kathiawar; acting joint administrator of Gondal state, 1880-81, and was on special duty with the Thakur Sahab in Europe, 1883; on special duty to inquire into administration of Rajpipla state, Nov., 1883; third asst. pol. agent, Kathiawar, Feb., 1885, continuing to be supt. of surveys; prest. of the rajasthanik court, Jan., 1886; pol. supt., Savantvadi, May-Oct., 1891; pol. agent, &c., Kolhapur; offd. in Kathiawar, Jan., 1894; and again from March, 1895; returned to Europe, May, 1896.

HANCOCK, GEORGE FRASER, Madras Public Works Dept. (exec. engr.).—Trained at R.I.E. Coll.; apptd. asst. engr., 23rd Sept., 1881; exec. engr., Feb., 1894.

HANCOCK, WILLIAM ERSKINE FRASER, late India Public Works Dept.—Trained at R.I.E. Coll.; apptd. to the dept. as asst. engr., Sept., 1881, and posted to the Punjab; exec. engr., May, 1894; retd., Dec., 1903.

HANDLEY, ALFRED PERCIVAL, Barr. (1872), late Jud. Dept., Bengal.—Joined the service, 14th March, 1890, as offg. chief presidency mag. and judge of the court for trial of pilots, Calcutta, and served until Oct., 1891; from Feb., 1892, acted as presidency mag., and was apptd. judge of Calcutta small cause court, May, 1892; chief judge of ditto, Oct., 1893; acting judge, high court, May, 1899, March, 1900, and March, 1903; retd., Aug., 1904.

HANDLEY, FRANCIS FREDERICK, Barr. (1875), late Indian C.S.—Educ. at Sydenham Coll.; apptd. after exam. of 1870; arrived, 7th Oct., 1872, and served in Bengal as asst. mag. and collr.; senr. marriage registrar, Calcutta, Dec., 1880; first inspr. of registrn. offices, Dec., 1881; acting inspr.-gen. of registrn., April, 1885; joint mag. and dep. collr., Nov., 1885; district and sessions judge, April, 1889; retd., April, 1900.

HANKEY, HERBERT, late Bengal C.S.—Educ. at Harrow, and Haileybury; apptd. in 1856; served in the Punjab till 1862, and subsequently in the Lower Prov., and was apptd. mag. and collr., Maldah, 1867, and subsequently at Chittagong; supt. of transport during famine of 1874; inspr.-gen. of police, Lower Prov., 1876; retd., 1878.

HANKIN, ARTHUR CROMMELIN, C.I.E., Police Dept., Central Prov. (inspr.-gen. of police, Hyderabad).—Joined the service, 1st Oct., 1878; inspr. of police, May, 1880; dep. supt., June, 1883; dep. inspr.-gen., April, 1910; seconded for service as inspr.-gen. of police, Hyderabad, from July, 1903.

HANKIN, EDWARD LEWIS, Lieut.-Gen., I.S.C., late Madras Police Dept.—Ensign, Dec., 1847; arrived, 16th June, 1848; served in the public works dept., Madras, from Aug., 1853, to July, 1859; served subsequently in the police dept. as supt. of police; acting mag. of police for town of Madras, March, 1870; joint mag., Utakamand, Nov., 1870; supt. of family

payments and pensions, Oct., 1876; sec. to govt., mil. dept., Madras, Dec., 1882; returned to Europe, 1888.

HANKIN, ERNEST HANBURY, M.A. (chemical examnr., United Prov.).—Joined the service, 26th Oct., 1892, as chemical examnr., analyst, and bacteriologist; author of numerous contributions to the scientific press.

HANNAN, JOHN, late Madras Public Works Dept.—Joined the service, 31st July, 1866, and served as asst. engr. and exec. engr.; suptg. engr., Dec., 1891; offg. joint sec. to govt., public works dept., April-Nov., 1893; retd., Dec., 1900.

HANNAY, ALEXANDER LIDDERDALE, Barr. (1905), Indian C.S. (dist. and sess. judge, Madras).—Educ. at Uppingham, and King's Coll., Cambridge; apptd. after exam. of 1889; arrived, 5th Dec., 1891, and served in Madras as asst. collr. and mag.; regr. of high court of judicature, Feb., 1898; sub. collr. and jt. mag., Dec., 1907; dist. and sess. judge, Dec., 1908.

HANNYNGTON, FRANK, B.A., Indian C.S. (post-master-gen., United Prov.).—Educ. at Trin. Coll., Dublin; apptd. after exam. of 1897; arrived, 30th Jan., 1899, and served in Madras as asst. collr. and mag.; post-master-gen., United Prov., March, 1907.

HANSOTI, CHUNILAL JIVANLAL, P.W.D., Bombay (exec. engr.).—Joined the service, 24th April, 1893, as asst. engr.; exec. engr., April, 1904.

HANUMANT, SHESHGIR PHADNIS, B.A., LL.B., Bombay Provl. C.S. (judge and sess. judge).—Joined the service, 26th July, 1888, as sub. judge; judge and sess. judge, March, 1907; author of two legal works.

HARBHAMJI RAWAJI, Kumar Shri, late Berar Commn.—Joined the service, 29th Nov., 1886; asst. commr., July, 1890; services lent to Bhartpur State, March, 1895, and to Mewar State, Oct., 1898, to April, 1901; dep. commr., Dec., 1896; retd., Sept., 1905.

HARCOURT, ALFRED FREDERICK POLLOCK, Col., I.S.C., late Punjab Commn.—Arrived, 15th Oct., 1855; from Sept., 1862, served in the Punjab as asst. commr.; jud. asst., March, 1877; dep. commr., April, 1877; retd., March, 1889; author of 'Down by the Drawl', 'The Royal Umbrella', and 'Kulu, Lahoul, and Spitti'.

HARCOURT, HENRY, B.A., Indian C.S. (asst. commr., Punjab).—Educ. at Merchant Taylors' Sch., and Pembroke Coll., Oxford; apptd. after exam. of 1896; arrived, 22nd Nov., 1897, and served in the Punjab as asst. commr.; transfd. to N.W. Frontier Prov. as district judge, April to Dec., 1902.

HARDIE, ROBERT, late member of the Council of India.—Apptd. to the council of the sec. of state for India on 17th March, 1887, for ten years; vice-prest., 1892-93; was previously engaged in the profession of banking, and held the office of sec. and treasurer of the Bank of Bengal for 15 years; in 1886 was a member of the finance committee apptd. by the govt. of India for the reduction of expenditure.

HARDIMAN, JOHN THOMAS PERCY, B.A., Indian C.S. (asst. commr., Burma).—Educ. at Malvern Coll., and Oriol Coll., Oxford; apptd. after exam. of 1896; arrived 10th Dec., 1897, and served in Burma as asst. commr.; transfd.

to finl. dept. as asst. acctnt.-gen., Bombay, Aug., 1901; dep. acctnt.-gen., Bengal, Feb., 1903; ditto, Burma, Dec., 1903; re-transfd. to regular line, asst. commr., Burma, Nov., 1905.

HARDING, FRANCIS HENRY, B.A., late Indian C.S.—Educ. at Tonbridge Sch., and St. Catherine's Coll., Cambridge; apptd. after exam. of 1872; arrived, 24th Nov., 1874, and served in Bengal as asst. mag. and collr.; joint mag. and dep. collr., March, 1885; district and sessions judge, May, 1890; retd., June, 1900.

HARDING, HERBERT OLIVE DENMAN, Indian C.S. (dist. and sessions judge, Madras).—Educ. at Balliol Coll., Oxford; apptd. after exam. of 1884; arrived, 8th Dec., 1886, and served in Madras as asst. to mag. and collr.; head asst. collr., Coimbatore, Feb., 1893; special asst., Malabar, Dec., 1894; acting dist. and sess. judge, July, 1897; sub.-collr. and joint mag., March, 1898; dist. and sessions judge, April, 1903.

HARDING, HERBERT WILLIAM, India Office, (auditor).—Associate of King's Coll., London; writer, India office, 27th April, 1868; junr. examr., India audit office, Nov., 1873; designation changed to junr. clerk, Oct., 1892; senr. clerk, Jan., 1895; asst. to auditor, July, 1905; auditor, Sept., 1908.

HARDINGE OF PENSHURST, Baron, Right Hon. CHARLES HARDINGE, P.C., G.C.B., G.M.S.I., G.C.M.G., G.M.I.E., G.C.V.O., I.S.O. (viceroy and govt.-genl. of India).—Educ. at Harrow and Trinity Coll., Cambridge; entered the diplomatic service, as attaché, 12th Feb., 1880; apptd. to Constantinople, Feb., 1881; third secretary, May, 1882; priv. sec. to the late Lord Dufferin; transfd. to Berlin, Dec., 1884; to Washington, Nov., 1885; second sec., Dec., 1885; transfd. to Sofia, April, 1887; to Constantinople, July, 1888; acted as chargé d'affaires at Bucharest, Sept., 1892, to April, 1893; transfd. to Paris, April, 1893; C.B., July, 1895; sec. of Legation at Teheran, Sept., 1896; sec. of Embassy at St. Petersburg, July, 1898; asst. under sec. of state for foreign affairs, Feb., 1903; C.V.O., April, 1903; privy councillor, March, 1904; K.C.M.G., March, 1904; ambassador extraordinary and plenipotentiary at St. Petersburg, April, 1904; K.C.V.O., May, 1904; G.C.M.G., Jan., 1905; G.C.V.O., Nov., 1905; permanent under sec. of state for foreign affairs, Feb., 1906; I.S.O., June, 1906; viceroy and govt.-genl. of India, assumed office, 23rd Nov., 1910; G.M.S.I. and G.M.I.E., Nov., 1910; has many foreign decorations.

HARDY, GORDON SDEY, Indian C.S. (asst. collr. and mag., Bombay).—Educ. at Mill Hill Sch., and St. John's Coll., Cambridge; apptd. after exam. of 1906; arrived, 22nd Nov., 1907, and served in Bombay as asst. collr. and mag.

HARDY, RICHARD GILLIES, C.S.I., late Indian C.S. (Bengal).—Educ. at Witney Gr. Sch., and Victoria Coll., Jersey; apptd. after exam. of 1869; arrived, 1st Nov., 1871, and served in the N.W. Prov. and Oudh as asst. mag. and collr., joint mag. and asst. commr.; mag. and collr., July, 1889; offd. as commr., 1889, 1895, and from April, 1896; commr., Oct., 1896; settl. commr., Lucknow, Oct., 1898; addl. member viceroy's legis. council, Dec., 1899, and Dec., 1901; C.S.I., Jan., 1900; acting chief sec.

to govt., May, 1900, and April, 1901; acting sec. to govt. of India, rev. and agric. dept., April, 1902; member, board of revenue, April, 1903; member, legis. council, June, 1903, and June, 1905; retd., Oct., 1906.

HARE, EDWARD CHRISTIAN, D.Ph., Lieut.-Col., I.M.S. (sany. commr., E. Bengal and Assam).—First commn., 30th Sept., 1886; in mil. employ till June, 1889; offd. as civil surgn. in the Central Prov. from June, 1889, to Feb., 1894, when he was transfd. to Assam; confd. as civil surgn., March, 1896; sany. commr. E. Bengal and Assam, Oct., 1905.

HARE, SIR LANCELOT, K.C.S.I., C.I.E., Indian C.S. (lieut.-govr., E. Bengal and Assam).—Educ. at St. John's Coll., Hurstpierpoint, and City of London Sch.; apptd. after exam. of 1871; arrived, 5th Nov., 1873; served in Bengal and Assam as asst. mag. and collr., and asst. commr.; on famine duty, July, 1874; asst. sec. to chief commr. of Assam, March, 1879, and offg. sec., March, 1880; offg. inspr.-gen. of police, Assam, July, 1880; joint mag. and dep. collr., Nov., 1884; mag. and collr., June, 1890; offg. commr., April, 1896; C.I.E., Jan., 1900; addl. commr., Mar., 1900; commr., Patna, Nov., 1900; tempy. chief sec. to govt., Bengal, Feb., 1903; member, board of rev., Oct., 1904; member, legis. council, Bengal, Oct., 1904; C.S.I., Jan., 1906; offg. lieut.-govr. of Bengal, April, 1906; lieut.-govr. of E. Bengal and Assam, Aug., 1906; K.C.S.I., June, 1907.

HARE, ROBERT DOUGLAS, C.I.E., late Hyderabad commn.—Joined the service as extra asst. commr., Chota Nagpur, 14th June, 1869; served on famine duty, May, 1874, and in Berar from Oct., 1875; asst. commr., May, 1878; judge of small cause court, June, 1883; dep. commr., July, 1889; dir. of land records and agric., July, 1890, to Aug., 1891; judl. commr., April, 1903; commr., Hyderabad Assigned Dist., Aug., 1903; C.I.E., Jan., 1904; retd., July, 1904.

HARE, WILLIAM HARRIS MACVICAR, late Indian Telegraph Dept.—Apptd. 9th Nov., 1870, as asst. supt.; supt., Oct., 1887; ret., Mar., 1898.

HARI GANPAT RAO GHARPUREY, M.A., Indian C.S. (sub. collr. and jt. mag., Madras).—Educ. at Nagpur High Sch., Calcutta Univ., and St. John's Coll., Cambridge; apptd. after exam. of 1900; arrived, 23rd Dec., 1901, and served in Madras as asst. collr. and mag.; sub. collr. and jt. mag., July, 1910.

HARI KISHAN KAUL, Pandit, M.A. (dep. commr., Punjab).—Probr. under native civil service rules, 17th April, 1890; extra asst. commr., Punjab, April, 1892; junr. sec. to finl. commr., Dec., 1895; dep. commr., April, 1906; settl. collr., Aug., 1898; census supt., 1909.

HARINGTON, ARTHUR HENRY, M.A., late Indian C.S. (N.W. Prov. and Oudh).—Educ. at Wadham Coll., Oxford; apptd. after exam. of 1861; arrived, 10th Oct., 1862; served in Oudh from Aug., 1863, as asst. commr. and junr. sec. to chief commr.; from Dec., 1866, to Jan., 1868, served under the govt. of India as offg. asst. sec., foreign dept., and offg. under sec., home dept.; offg. supt. of excise and stamps, Oudh, July, 1868; offg. settl. officer, Hardoi, March, 1870; manager of encumbered estates, Faizabad and Gonda, 1872-75; dep. commr., Aug., 1879; mag. and collr., Saharanpur, Oct., 1883; commr.,

in Oudh, June, 1889; commr., Allahabad, Nov., 1889; Meerut, May, 1891; retd., June, 1896; author of 'Economic Reform in Rural India.'

HARINGTON, HASTINGS NORMAN VICTOR, Lt.-Col., I.M.S., retd.—First commn., 2nd Oct., 1880; apptd. agency surgn., Alwar, Jan., 1896; civil surgn., Ajmer, May, 1901; offd. as chief med. offr. in Rajputana, April, 1903, to Oct., 1904, and as admin. med. offr. in Central Prov. from Oct., 1904, to March, 1905; civil surgn., Kurram, March, 1905; resdcy. surgn. in W. Rajputana States, July, 1905; chief medl. offr., Rajputana, March, 1907; retd., Nov., 1910.

HARINGTON, HERBERT SEPTIMUS, M.I.C.E., late India Public Works Dept.—Trained at R.I.E. Coll.; apptd., 1st Oct., 1875, and posted to state railways; exec. engr., Jan., 1885; engr.-in-chief, Mari-Attock railway, April, 1893; suptg. engr., Jan., 1898; chief engr., May, 1904; retd., Oct., 1910.

HARINGTON, RICHARD, Barr. (1886), (judge, high court, Calcutta).—Apptd. judge, Calcutta high court, 20th Nov., 1899.

HARMAN, JOHN MACDONALD, late India Public Works Dept.—Trained at the Calcutta Civil Engrg. Coll.; apptd., 29th May, 1872, and employed on mil. works in the N.W. Prov.; transf'd. to state railways, Jan., 1880; exec. engr., May, 1883; offg. engr.-in-chief, N.W. railway (frontier section), April, 1895; Burma State railway, April, 1896; suptg. engr., May, 1902; retd., Sept., 1904.

HAROLD, CHARLES FREDERICK, Major, I.A. (pol. agent, Aden).—First commn., dated 21st Sept., 1889; in mil. emp. to Nov., 1898, when he was apptd. asst. pol. supt. and supt. of police, Palanpur; asst. pol. agent, April, 1902; apptd. to Aden, April, 1909.

HARPER, GEORGE MILNE, M.A., Indian C.S. (asst. mag. and collr., United Prov.).—Educ. at Royal High School, Edinburgh, Edinburgh Univ., and Oriel Coll., Oxford; apptd. after exam. of 1905; arrived, 26th Nov., 1906, and served in the United Prov. as asst. mag. and collr.

HARRIOTT, GEORGE MOSS, C.I.E., A.M.I.C.E., late India Public Works Dept. (chief engr.).—Trained at Thomason Coll.; apptd. to the dept., 31st Oct., 1878, and posted to Cent. Provs.; asst. engr., May, 1879; exec. engr., June, 1891; C.I.E., Jan., 1900; 2nd sec. to chief commr., May, 1901, to May, 1902; suptg. engr., Feb., 1905; chief engr., July, 1909.

HARRIS, EDWARD BRANSON, late Indian C.S. (Bengal).—Educ. at Bedford Commercial Sch.; apptd. after exam. of 1875; arrived, 14th Dec., 1877, and served in Bengal as asst. mag. and collr.; joint mag. and dep. collr., Feb., 1888; mag. and collr., June, 1892; retd., April, 1905.

HARRIS, (BARON), RIGHT HON. GEORGE ROBERT CANNING, G.C.S.I., G.C.I.E.—Educ. at Eton, and at Christ Church, Oxford, where he graduated B.A. in 1874; is J.P. and D.L. for Kent, and dep. chairman of the East Kent quarter sessions; under sec. for India in Lord Salisbury's first administration, June, 1885, to Feb., 1886; under sec. of state for war, Aug., 1886; govr. of Bombay, 12th April, 1890, to 18th Feb., 1895; G.C.I.E., May, 1890; G.C.S.I., May, 1895; apptd. a lord-in-waiting to Her late Majesty, July, 1895.

HARRIS, GEORGE FRANCIS ANGELO, M.D., Col., Indian Medl. Service (inspr.-gen. of civil hospitals, Bengal).—1st commn., 30th Sept., 1878; civil surgeon at various stations, May, 1879—Feb., 1900; prof. of mat. med., Calcutta Medl. Coll., and 2nd physn., coll. hosp., Aug., 1900; also medl. inspr. of emigrants, till Nov., 1902; inspr.-gen. of civil hospitals, Bengal, March, 1910; author of many contributions to the 'Indian Medical Gazette' and 'British Medical Journal.'

HARRIS, GEORGE STEEL TRAVERS, late Madras Public Works Dept.—Trained at R.I.E. Coll.; apptd., 1st Oct., 1875, and posted to Burma; exec. engr., Nov., 1881; lent to Kewa state, Dec., 1883, and to Gwalior, 1886-94; consulting architect, Madras, (suptg. engr.), Oct., 1896; retd., April, 1907.

HARRIS, HENRY NEVILLE, late Bengal Police Dept.—Joined the service, 3rd April, 1866, as asst. supt. of police; employed in Assam in 1870; district supt., Feb., 1874; dep. inspr.-genl., April, 1899; retd., Aug., 1901.

HARRIS, LEONARD TATHAM, Indian C.S. (commr., Coorg).—Educ. at Falmouth Gr. Sch., Bath Coll., and New Coll., Oxford; apptd. after exam. of 1891; arrived, 10th Dec., 1893, and served in Madras as asst. collr. and mag.; dist. mag. and collr., Bangalore, May, 1899; head asst., Sept., 1902; commr., Coorg, Oct., 1905.

HARRIS, ROBERT LISTON, late Indian C.S. (Bengal).—Educ. at King's Coll. Sch., London; apptd. after exam. of 1875; arrived, 1st Dec., 1877, and served in the Punjab as asst. commr.; depd. to settl. dept., 1883-84; dist. judge, Nov., 1889; divl. judge, July, 1894; retd., April, 1903.

HARRIS, SAMUEL SYDNEY, B.A., Punjab Commn. (dist. judge).—Educ. at Calcutta Univ.; joined the service, 14th Jan., 1885, as head clerk, dep. commr.'s office, Ferozepore; apptd. extra asst. commr., Punjab Commn., June, 1896; extra judl. asst. commr., May, 1904; dist. judge, May, 1910.

HARRIS, WILLIAM ALFRED, B.A.—Joined the service, 5th Oct., 1873, as offg. extra asst. commr., Punjab; confd., Sept., 1875; extra judl. asst. commr., Nov., 1884; dist. judge, Aug., 1905; tempy. addl. divl. judge, Oct., 1905, to March, 1906; retd., Dec., 1908.

HARRISON, ALFRED GEORGE, late India Public Works Dept.—Trained at R.I.E. Coll.; apptd. asst. engr., 1st Oct., 1876, and posted to Burma; transf'd. to superior acct. estab. as dep. examr., May, 1884; examr., May, 1891; dep. acctnt.-genl., Oct., 1906; acctnt.-genl., Bombay, 1907; retd., June, 1908.

HARRISON, CHARLES HOLMES, Indian C.S. (post-master-genl. Madras).—Educ. at Rugby and King's Coll., Cambridge; apptd. after exam. of 1891; arrived, 30th Nov., 1893, and served in the Punjab as asst. commr.; dist. judge, Nov., 1901 transf'd. to postal dept. as postmr.-gen., Bengal, Nov., 1903; dep. dir.-genl., April, 1905; post-master-gen., Madras, April, 1907.

HARRISON, FRANCIS CAPEL, C.S.I., Indian C.S. (fin. dept., govt. of India).—Educ. at Rugby, and Balliol Coll., Oxford; apptd. after exam. of 1882; arrived, 27th Nov., 1884, and served in Bengal as asst. mag. and collr., and in Madras as asst. commr.; offg. asst. acctnt.-gen., Madras, May, 1889; dep. acctnt.-geni.,

Bengal, March, 1890; offg. under sec. to govt. of India, fin. dept., May to Aug., 1892; dep. acctnt.-gen., Bengal, Oct., 1892; acctnt.-gen., Madras, Nov., 1897; acctnt.-gen. N.W. Provs. and Oudh, Oct., 1899; ditto, Bombay, Dec., 1904; C.S.I., June, 1909; offg. compt. and auditor-gen., and head commr. of paper currency, from Sept., 1908.

HARRISON, GEORGE MCCULLOCH, Bombay Public Works Dept. (suptg. engr.).—Trained at R.I.E. Hill Coll.; entered the service, 1st Oct., 1882, as asst. engr.; exec. engr., Dec., 1896; suptg. engr., Nov., 1909.

HARRISON, HENRY ANTHONY, late Bengal C.S. (N.W. Prov. and Oudh).—Apptd. from Haileybury, 1855; arrived, 3rd April, 1855; served from May, 1856, to Sept., 1858, in Bengal, as asst. mag. and collr., Cuttack, and subsequently in the N.W. Prov.; joint mag. and dep. collr., 1st grade, April, 1862; asst. settl. dept., Feb., 1864; mag. and collr., March, 1872; offg. commr., Jhansi divn., Sept., 1875; civil and sessions judge, March, 1878; retd., June, 1887.

HARRISON, HUGH, Major, I.A. (asst. pol. agent, S.M. country).—First commn., dated 18th May, 1892; in mil. emp. to Nov., 1901, when he was apptd. adjt. Kolhapur Infy. Corps, and asst. to pol. agent, Kolhapur; asst. pol. agent, April, 1902; apptd. to S.M. country, June, 1908.

HARRISON, MICHAEL HARMAN, B.A., Indian C.S. (attaché to legis. dept., Govt. of India).—Educ. at Radley Sch. and Trin. Coll., Oxford; apptd. after exam. of 1898; arrived, 22nd Nov., 1899, and served in the Punjab as asst. commr.; attaché to legis. dept., Govt. of India, May to Nov., 1907.

HARRISON, PERCY, Indian C.S. (dep. dir. of land records and inspr.-gen. of registrn., United Prov.).—Educ. at St. Paul's Sch., and Emmanuel Coll., Cambridge; apptd. after exam. of 1887; arrived, 4th Nov., 1889, and served in the N.W. Prov. and Oudh as asst. commr., and asst. mag. and collr.; under sec., March, 1894; joint mag. and settl. officer, May, 1897; dep. commr., Nov., 1901; mag. and collr., March, 1902; author of Bahraich settl. report; sec. board of rev., Sept., 1907; dep. dir. of land records from Nov., 1908 and inspr.-gen. of registrn., from Dec., 1908.

HARRISON, WILLIAM, India Office (2nd class clerk, India Store Depot).—Clerk, 2nd class, 21st Oct., 1897.

HART, GEORGE HENRY REEVES, late Finl. Dept., Govt. of India.—Probr. in finl. dept., 20th July, 1869; asst. to compt.-gen., Dec., 1870; asst. to private sec. to viceroy, 1874-76; asst. to acctnt.-gen., Bombay, 1877; private sec. to govt. of Bombay, March, 1880; asst. acctnt.-gen., Bombay, Aug., 1887; dep. acctnt.-gen., Lahore, Jan., 1889; Bombay, Feb., 1891; acted as compt. India treasuries, Aug., 1893, and as asst. sec. fin. and commerce dept.; confd. as compt. India treasuries, April, 1898; retd., April, 1902.

HART, GEORGE SANKEY, India Forest Dept. (chief consr.).—Joined the service, 27th Dec., 1887, as asst. consr. in the Punjab; dep. consr., May, 1895; transf'd. to Central Prov., April, 1906; consr., Bengal, Nov., 1908; chief consr., Central Prov., July, 1910.

HART, JOHN HENRY EUSTACE, M.I.C.E., late Public Works Dept., Bombay.—Arrived, 23rd Nov., 1854; joined the dept., Jan., 1855, and served as civil engr., acting exec. engr. for reclamations, Bombay, architectural exec. engr. and surveyor, Bombay, and acting supt., harbour works, Karachi; acting chief engr. for irrign., Sept., 1877; suptg. engr., March, 1880; joint sec. for irrign., March, 1880; chief engr., Dec., 1885; sec., public works and irrign. dept., Sept., 1887; retd., 1888.

HART, SIDNEY GEORGE, B.A., Indian C.S. (dir. of agric., E. Bengal and Assam).—Educ. at King's Sch., Rochester, and St. John's Coll., Cambridge; apptd. after exam. of 1894; arrived, 4th Dec., 1895, and served in Bengal as asst. mag. and collr.; transf'd. to Assam as asst. commr., June, 1897; sub. divl. offr., May, 1898; mag. and collr., E. Bengal and Assam, May, 1906; dir. of agric., Feb., 1907.

HART-DAVIES, THOMAS M.P., late Indian C.S. (Bombay).—Educ. at Marlborough; apptd. after exam. of 1867; arrived, 13th Nov., 1869, and served in Bombay as asst. collr. and mag.; from May, 1876, served in Sind as educl. inspr. and manager of encumbered estates; 1st asst. collr., April, 1887; judge and sessions judge, June, 1891; acted in May, 1895, as jud. commr. in Sind; retd., Feb., 1897; M.P. for N. Hackney, 1906.

HARTLEY, JOHN MATHEWS, India Public Works Dept., Accounts Br. (examr.).—Joined the service, 15th Jan., 1894, as asst. examr.; asst. engr. from March, 1895, to Jan., 1897; dep. examr., Jan., 1898; examr., April, 1903.

HARTNOLL, HENRY SULIVAN, Barr. (1898), Indian C.S. (judge, chief court, Lower Burma).—Educ. at Exeter Gr. Sch., and Trinity Coll., Oxford; apptd. after exam. of 1881; arrived, 5th Dec., 1883, and served in Burma as asst. commr. (war medal and clasp); dep. commr., July, 1890; commr., Dec., 1902; judge, chief court, Lower Burma, Oct., 1906.

HARTSHORNE, JOHN FRANCIS BYRNE, Indian C.S. (asst. collr., Bombay).—Educ. at Eton and Magdalen Coll., Oxf.; apptd. after exam. of 1907; arrived, 20th Nov., 1908, and served in Bombay as asst. collr.

HARTWELL, SYDNEY CHARLES ELPHINSTONE, late India Public Works Dept.—Apptd. traffic supt., Oudh and Rohilkhand railway, 1st Jan., 1889; offg. manager, 1891-92, and from April, 1895; retd., 1898.

HARVEY, EDWARD, Lieut.-Col., R.E., late India Public Works Dept.—First commn., 22nd Dec., 1859; served in the dept. from April, 1864; exec. engr., mil. works branch, June, 1871; served in the Lushai expdn., 1871-72 (medal and clasp), in the Jowaki Afridi campaign, 1878-79 (clasp), and in the Afghan war, 1879-80 (medal); supt. engr., May, 1889; retd., Oct., 1892.

HARVEY, ERNST ANTHON, Indian C.S. (asst. collr. and mag., Madras).—Educ. at Haileybury, and St. John's Coll., Oxford; appt. after exam. of 1908; arrived, 23rd Nov., 1909, and served in Madras as asst. collr. and mag.

HARVEY, FRANCIS JOSEPH, A.M.I.C.E., Ry. Dept. (exec. engr.).—Trained at R.I.E. Coll.; joined the service, 1st Oct., 1890, as asst. engr.; exec. engr., May, 1900.

HARVEY, JOHN, late Educl. Dept., Punjab.—Served as asst. and head master of various schs. from 1st Nov., 1869; asst. inspr. of schs., April, 1877; tutor to the Raja of Chamba, Nov., 1879; inspr. of schs., Nov., 1883; retd., June, 1902.

HARWARD, ALFRED EDGAR, Indian C.S. (*jt. mag. and dep. collr., E. Bengal and Assam*).—Educ. at Rossall Sch., and Balliol Coll., Oxford; apptd. after exam. of 1883; arrived, 12th Dec., 1885, and served in Bengal as asst. mag. and collr.; joint mag. and dep. collr., Feb., 1892; transfd. to Assam as asst. commr., April, 1894; district and sessions judge, July, 1896; retransfd. to Bengal, Dec., 1898; joint mag. and dep. collr., Sept., 1901; dist. and sess. judge, Nov., 1903, to Nov., 1907.

HASAN, A. (*see Abul Hasan*).

HASAN KHAN, M. N. (*see Muhammad Nizam-ud-din Hasan Khan*).

HASHMAT-ULLA, Maulvi, M.A., Statutory C.S. (*joint mag., United Prov.*).—Apptd. a probr. under the native civil service rules, Mar., 1886; confd., 13th June, 1889, as asst. mag. and collr. in N.W.P. and O.; joint mag., April, 1894; asst. commr., Jan., 1897 to Feb., 1898; author of a translation of Sir A. Colvin's speeches.

HASLOPE, REV. LAUNCELOT MELVILLE, M.A., late Bombay Eccles. Establt.—Educ. at Oxford; joined the service, 8th Oct., 1889, as junr. chaplain; senr. chaplain, Oct., 1899; retd., Oct., 1910.

HASTED, JOHN EDWARD HEIGHAM, Madras Pol. Dept. (*supt.*).—Joined the service, 19th Nov., 1883, as inspr. of pol.; asst. supt., April, 1888; supt., Feb., 1897.

HASTED, JOHN ORD, Col., R.E., late Public Works Dept., Madras.—2nd lieut., Madras engrs., Dec., 1853; served in the dept. from 30th Jan., 1856, as asst. engr.; exec. engr., April, 1865, and supt. engr., Feb., 1877; chief engr. for irrign. and joint sec. to govt., April, 1884; fellow of Madras univ., 1883; sec. gen. and buildings and road branches, 1886; retd., July, 1890.

HASTINGS, CHARLES GODOLPHIN WILLIAM, C.I.E., late India Police Dept.—Entered the service as asst. dist. supt., 24th Sept., 1873; on special duty in Kabul, Feb.-Oct., 1880; dist. supt., Dec., 1882; with Chitral relief force, June-Sept., 1895; special duty in Kurram from Mar., 1896; with Tirah Expedn. Force, 1897; C.I.E., June, 1897; dep. inspr. gen., May, 1901; inspr.-genl. of police, N.W. Frontier Prov., Nov., 1901; ditto, Punjab, Sept., 1904; under sec. to govt., Sept. 1904, to Nov., 1907; retd., June, 1909.

HASTINGS, FRANCIS THEOPHILUS CLINTON, late India Office.—Educ. at Haileybury Coll.; admiralty writer, 8th Oct., 1868; civil service copyist, Jan., 1874; clerk specially attached to the pol. and secret dept., India office, 7th March, 1877; rest. clerk, July, 1888; asst. private sec. to the sec. of state, June, 1892; précis writer, Nov., 1896; private sec. to the sec. of state, Nov., 1902; reverted to pol. and secret dept., Oct., 1903; retd., April, 1910.

HASTINGS, HERBERT, late Opium Dept., Bengal.—Joined the service, 16th June, 1870, as offg. asst. sub. dep. opium agent; confd., Aug., 1871; sub. dep. opium agent, Dec., 1885; retd., May, 1907.

HASTINGS, WARREN, Lieut.-Col. Indian Army, Berar Commn. (*commr. of Berar*).—Educ. at Brighton Coll.; first commn., 28th Feb., 1874; served in Bengal as cantonmt. mag. and small cause court judge from Jan., 1881; special asst. commr., Berar, Sept., 1887; dep. commr., July, 1891; in charge of provl. census operations, 1890-92; insp.-gen. of police, &c., Oct., 1895, to Nov., 1903; commr. of Berar, July, 1904.

HATCH, GEORGE WASHINGTON, Indian C.S. (*junr. collr., Bombay*).—Educ. at St. Paul's Sch., and Balliol Coll., Oxford; apptd. after exam. of 1891; arrived, 20th Nov., 1893, and served in Bombay as asst. collr. and mag.; acting under sec., rev. and finl. depts., Jan. to March, 1899; 2nd asst., Aug., 1900; 1st asst., Oct., 1904; junr. collr., Nov., 1909.

HATCH, HENRY FREDERICK, late Bombay Survey Dept.—Joined the service, 1st Dec., 1873, and served as asst. supt.; supt. of surveys and asst. to pol. agent, Kathiawar, April, 1896; retd., Aug., 1899.

HATCH, WILLIAM KEITH, M.B., C.M., F.R.C.S., Lieut.-Col., late Indian Med. Service.—Arrived, 10th Nov., 1877; second surgn. of the Jamsetji Jijibhoy hosp., and profr. of anatomy, &c., Grant med. coll., May, 1884; senr. med. officer and senr. surgn. of the hosp., and profr. of surgery at the coll., April, 1893; ditto, and principal of the coll., June 1897; retd., Nov., 1903.

HATCHELL, DAVID GEORGE, Revenue Survey Dept., Madras (*director*).—Joined the service, 14th Sept., 1885; asst. supt., Feb., 1887; dep. supt., Feb., 1899; supt., Jan., 1901; designation changed to dep. director, March, 1905; director, April, 1907.

HATHERLY, JOHN RODNEY, late Bombay Public Works Dept.—Joined the service, 23rd July, 1868, as asst. engr., and was employed on various irrign. works; exec. engr., Feb., 1876; retd., Nov., 1899.

HATHORNTHWAITHE, JAMES THOMAS, M.A., late Educl. Dept., Bombay.—Educ. at St. John's Coll., Cambridge; arrived, 3rd Oct., 1872, and served from that date as profr. of mathematics at the Elphinstone coll., Bombay; also principal of the coll., April, 1894; retd., June, 1900.

HATTEN, JOHN JAMES, B.A., late India Public Works Dept.—Trained at R.I.E. Coll.; apptd. asst. engr., 12th Oct., 1875, and employed on irrign. works in the Punjab; exec. engr., May, 1883; supt. engr., Sept., 1903; retd., Dec., 1906.

HAUGHTON, WALTER RALEIGH, M.I.C.E., late India Public Works Dept.—Apptd. from E.B. rly. co., as special engr., 1st July, 1884, and posted to state rlys.; rest. engr., E.B. state rly., July, 1884; supt. of works, Nov., 1898; engr.-in-chief, Murshedabad branch, E.B. state rly., Nov., 1902; ditto, E.B. state rly., March, 1906; retd., June, 1910.

HAUXWELL, THOMAS ADDISON, India Forest Dept. (*conservator, Burma*).—Entered the service, 31st Dec., 1880, as asst. consr., Burma; dep. consr., May, 1886; consr., Feb., 1902.

HAVELL, ERNEST BINFIELD, Indian Educl. Service.—Apptd. *supt. of the Calcutta school of art and art gallery*, July, 1896; author of a 'Handbook to Agra and the Taj,' 'Benares,'

'Indian Sculpture and Painting,' and 'Essays on Indian Art, Industry and Education.'

HAWKER, REGINALD JAMES, India Office (*2nd class clerk, India Store Depot*).—Apptd. 2nd and class clerk, India store depot, 21st Sept., 1903.

HAWKINS, PERCY, Madras P.W.D. (*exec. engr.*).—Trained at R.I.E. Coll.; joined the service, 1st Oct., 1894, as asst. engr.; exec. engr., Jan., 1905.

HAWKINS, ROBERT WILLIAM LYONS, A.M.I.C.E., late India Public Works Dept.—Trained at Thomason Coll.; apptd., 3rd Oct., 1873, and employed on irrign. works in N.W. Prov. and Oudh; exec. engr., Jan., 1884; retd., April, 1906.

HAY, GEORGE WILLIAM ROBERTSON, M.D., Surg. Gen., late Indian Med. Service.—Joined the service, 1st April, 1868; arrived, 24th Oct., 1868; served in the mil., civil, and jail branches of the service, and was apptd. port surgn. at Aden, June, 1876; sec. to the principal med. officer, Poona, Oct., 1890; principal med. officer, Bombay and Aden dist., Aug., 1897; principal med. officer, Madras, May, 1900; retd., Dec., 1904.

HAYDON, WILLIAM HENRY, Lieut.-Col., R.E., late Bombay Public Works Dept.—Joined the service, 17th Dec., 1862; arrived, 1st March, 1865; exec. engr., Jan., 1870; employed on Bombay reclamation works and defences, Tapti bridge, and with the Kandahar field force; employed under mil works dept., 1890-91; retd., Dec., 1894.

HAYWARD, MAURICE HENRY WESTON, LL.B., Barr., Indian C.S. (*addl. judl. commr., Sind*).—Educ. at Harrow and St. John's Coll., Cambridge; apptd. after exam. of 1886; arrived, 19th Nov., 1889, and served in Bombay as asst. collr. and mag.; under sec. to govt. of Bombay, pol., &c., depts., Aug., 1895; jud. asst. to pol. agent, Kathiawar, Sept., 1896; acting dist. judge, Karachi, Nov., 1899; confd., June, 1900; legal remembrancer, Bombay, Nov., 1905, and sec. to govt. legal dept., July, 1907; extra addl. jud. commr. of Sind, March-April, 1908; dist. judge, Jan., 1909; addl. judl. commr., Sind, Aug., 1910.

HAZLETT, HENRY JAMES, M.D., Brigade-Surgn.-Lieut.-Col., late Madras Med. Dept.—Joined the service, 1st April, 1867; arrived, 8th Nov., 1867, and was employed on mil. and jail duty; analyst to salt commn., Madras, 1876; surgn., 4th district, Jan., 1887, to May, 1888; also profr. in med. coll., Aug., 1887; employed in mil. accts. dept. of govt. of India, 1888 and 1889; surgn., 3rd district, Feb., 1893; retd., July, 1897.

HEAD, EDGAR ALFRED, India Office (*second-class clerk, Store Dept.*).—Educ. at King Edward's Gr. Sch., Bath; clerk, 2nd class, 30th May, 1895.

HEADLEY, ROBERT HOLLOWELL, LL.B., India Office (*second-class clerk, Military Dept.*).—Educ. at King's Coll. Sch., and King's Coll., London; Clerk, 2nd class, acctnt.-gen.'s dept., 9th March, 1896; LL.B. (honours) Lond. Univ., 1901; transfd. to mil. dept., Nov., 1901; called to the bar (Middle Temple), 1903.

HEALD, BENJAMIN HERBERT, B.A., Indian C.S. (*dist. judge, Burma*).—Educ. at Nottingham High Sch. and Queen's Coll., Oxford; apptd. after exam. of 1897; arrived 3rd Dec.,

1898, and served in Burma as asst. commr. and asst. settlmt. off.; dist. judge, Dec., 1908.

HEAP, JAMES HENRY, F.C.H., B.Sc., Railway Dept. (*exec. engr.*).—Trained at R.I.E. Coll., and Victoria Univ.; joined the service, 1st Oct., 1891, as asst. engr.; exec. engr., Oct., 1900.

HEARN, GEORGE WILLIAM, India Office (*2nd-class clerk, acctnt.-gen.'s dept.*).—Educ. at Central Foundation Sch., London; apptd. clerk, 2nd class, 4th Dec., 1907.

HEATON, BERNARD, Indian Educl. Service (*princpl. Sibpur civil engrg. coll.*).—Apptd. to public works dept. as asst. engr., 16th March, 1888; since Nov. 1891, has offd. as profr. in the civil engrg. coll. at Sibpur; principal of the coll., July, 1904.

HEATON, JOSEPH JOHN, Indian C.S. (*judge, High Court, Bombay*).—Educ. at Bradford Gr. Sch., and King's Coll., Cambridge; apptd. after exam. of 1879; arrived, 24th Dec., 1881, and served in Bombay as asst. collr. and mag., and acting under sec.; asst. judge and sessions judge, July, 1889; 2nd asst., Nov., 1891; 1st asst., Nov., 1892; joint judge and sess. judge, May, 1895; private sec. to govt. of Bombay, July, 1895, to Oct., 1898; judge and sess. judge, July, 1898; addl. judl. commr. of Sind, June, 1906; judl. commr., Feb., 1907; judge, High Court, Bombay, March, 1908.

HEAVEN, FRANCIS GYDE, late India Public Works Dept.—Trained at R.I.E. Coll.; apptd. asst. engr., 23rd Sept. 1879 and posted to N.W. Prov. and Oudh; transfd. to superior accts. establt. as dep. examr., Nov. 1885; examr., Jan., 1893; retd., April, 1909.

HEAVISIDE, WILLIAM JAMES, Lieut.-Col., R.E., late Survey of India Dept.—Joined Addiscombe, Aug., 1857; lieut., Bengal engrs., June, 1859; served in the public works dept. as asst. engr. from Sept., 1862; asst. field engr. with the Bhutan force, 1865-66 (medal and clasp); joined the great trigonl. survey, Jan. 1866; dep. supt., April, 1872; served in Afghanistan, 1878-79 (medal), and subsequently in Khandesh and Bombay native states; retd., July, 1888.

HEDDON, HAROLD, India Office (*2nd class clerk, Registry and Record Dept.*).—Apptd. 2nd class clerk, registry and record dept., 16th Dec., 1902.

HEDLEY, WALTER COOTE, Major, R.E., Survey of India (*supt.*).—Arrived in India, 25th Oct., 1906, and apptd. to special duty in survey dept. in grade of supt.

HEINIG, ROBERT LAWRENCE, late India Forest Dept.—Joined the service, 1st Sept., 1879; sub. asst. consr., April, 1881; asst. consr., July, 1884; dep. consr., Feb., 1891; retd., Dec., 1910.

HELME, CHARLES GEORGE GORDON, M.A., Indian C.S. (*asst. mag. and collr., Eastern Bengal and Assam*).—Educ. at Paisley Gr. Sch., Glasgow Univ., and Christ Church Coll., Oxford; apptd. after exam. of 1908; arrived, 9th Dec., 1909, and served in Eastern Bengal and Assam as asst. mag. and collr.

HEMANGA CHANDRA BASU (*see Basu, H. C.*).

HEM CHANDRA BANARJI (*see Banarji, H. C.*).

HEMING, DEMPSTER, Lieut.-Col., late Police Dept., Madras.—First commn., 16th Nov., 1861; proby. asst. supt. of police, Dec., 1865; dep.

commr., Oct., 1874; asst. with the govt. of Madras, 1888, and 1890; supt. of police, Jan., 1892; retd., Feb., 1894.

HEMINGWAY, FREDERICK RICKETTS, B.A., Indian C.S. (*sub. collr. and joint mag., Madras*).—Educ. at Clifton and New Coll., Oxford; apptd. after exam. of 1897; arrived, 5th Dec., 1898, and served in Madras as asst. collr. and mag.; on gazetteer revision, Jan., 1904, to Sept., 1905; head asst. collr. and mag., Dec., 1908; sub. collr. and joint mag., May, 1910.

HEMINGWAY, HENRY EDMUND, B.A., Indian C.S. (*asst. commr., Cent. Prov.*).—Educ. at Clifton and New Coll., Oxford; apptd. after exam. of 1899; arrived, 3rd Dec., 1900, and served in the Cent. Prov. as asst. commr. and settlmt. offr.

HEMINGWAY, PERCY, B.A., Indian C.S. (*asst. commr., Central Prov.*).—Educ. at Oundle, and Pembroke Coll., Cambridge; apptd. after exam. of 1895; arrived, 14th Dec., 1896, and served in the Central Prov. as asst. commr. and settlmt. offr.

HEMMY, ARTHUR STANLEY, B.A., M.Sc., India Educl. Service (*profr. physics, Govt. Coll., Lahore*).—Joined the service, 25th May, 1898, as profr. of physics, govt. coll., Lahore; author of a work on mechanics and papers on chemistry.

HENDERSON, CHARLES ALEXANDER, Indian C.S. (*asst. collr. and mag., Madras*).—Educ. at Haileybury and Exeter Coll., Oxford; apptd. after exam. of 1904; arrived, 11th Dec., 1905, and served in Madras as asst. collr. and mag.

HENDERSON, CLAUDE GORDON, B.A., Indian C.S. (*asst. collr. and mag., Bombay*).—Educ. at Dulwich Coll. and Jesus Coll., Oxford; apptd. after exam. of 1899; arrived, 24th Nov., 1900, and served in Sind and Bombay as asst. collr. and mag.

HENDERSON, EDWARD PIERCY, Barr., 1871, late Indian C.S. (Punjab).—Educ. at Edinburgh Acad. and St. Peter's Coll., Radley; apptd. after exam. of 1869; arrived, 10th Oct., 1871, and served in the Punjab as asst. commr.; govt. advocate, Feb., 1878; retd., Sept., 1897.

HENDERSON, GEORGE, M.D., Surgn.-Major, late Med. Dept., Punjab.—Joined the Indian med. dept. in 1859; civil asst. surgn., Shahpur, May, 1862; supt. of Lahore central jail, April, 1868; offg. supt., botanical gardens in Bengal, Dec., 1872; civil surgn., Gujranwala, Dec., 1875, and subsequently at other stations in the Punjab; retd., Nov., 1889.

HENDERSON, HARRY JOSEPH HUME, late Bombay Police Dept.—Joined the service, May, 1872, as asst. supt. of police; supt., Nov., 1878; dist. supt., Dec., 1898; retd., May, 1903.

HENDERSON, JAMES PERCY, late India Public Works Dept.—Trained at R.I.E. Coll.; apptd. to the dept. as asst. engr., Sept., 1879, and posted to Burma; exec. engr., Feb., 1891; retd., Oct., 1906.

HENDERSON, JOHN JAMES, India Public Works Dept. (*special engr.*).—Apptd. from S. Punjab and Delhi Rly. Co., as special asst. engr., 1st Jan., 1886, and posted to N.W. Rly.

HENDERSON, PHILIP DURHAM, C.S.I., Maj.-Gen., late Foreign Dept., Govt. of India.—First commn., Madras cavalry, Feb., 1857; attaché, foreign dept., May, 1871; under sec. to the govt. of India, foreign dept., Nov., 1872; on

special duty in Kashmir, 1874; pol. officer on staff of H.R.H. the Prince of Wales, Sept., 1875; C.S.I., March, 1876; gen. supt. of operations for suppression of thagi and dakaiti, March, 1878; rest. in Mysore, and chief commr., Coorg, April, 1892; reverted to mil. dept., Feb., 1895.

HENDERSON, SELBY HERRIOT, M.B., C.M., Lieut.-Col., I.M.S. (*supt. of prisons, United Prov.*).—First commn., dated 30th Sept., 1886; in mil. employ until July, 1896; served in Manipur field force, 1891; supt. of jails, United Prov., Oct., 1906.

HENDERSON, WILLIAM GEORGE HUME, F.R.C.S., Lieut.-Col., Indian M.S., retd.—Joined the service, 21st Nov., 1876; in mil. employ till April, 1878, since when has held several civil surgeoncies was on field service in Upper Burma, 1886-88; presy. surgn., Bombay, April, 1901; civil surgn., Poona, March, 1902, to Jan., 1906, when he reverted to mil. employ; hon. surgn. to viceroy, March, 1904; retd., Nov., 1908.

HENDERSON, WILLIAM PATRICK, India Tel. Dept. (*dir., Punjab tel. dept.*).—Trained at R.I.E. Coll.; apptd. asst. supt., 1st Oct., 1888; supt., March, 1901; dir., Punjab Circle, June, 1910.

HENDERSON, WILLIAM SCOTT, India Office, (*2nd class clerk, India Store Depot*).—Apptd. clerk, and class, Sept., 1900.

HENDLEY, HAROLD, M.D., Lieut.-Col., I.M.S. (*civil surgn., Punjab*).—First commn., 1st April, 1884; in mil. employ till Jan., 1888, from which time he held the appt. of civil surgn. at various stations in the Punjab; med. adviser to Marajah of Patiala, Feb., 1901, to May, 1903; profr., Lahore med. coll., Aug. to Oct., 1905, and April to Oct., 1906.

HENDLEY, THOMAS HOLBEIN, C.I.E., Col., Indian Med. Service, late Bengal Med. Dept.—First commn., Oct., 1869; apptd. inspr.-gen. of civil hospils., Calcutta, April, 1898; retd., April, 1903.

HENNIKER, FREDERICK CHANDOS, Indian C.S. (*dep. commr., E. Bengal and Assam*).—Educ. at St. Paul's Sch. and Balliol Coll., Oxford; apptd. after exam. of 1885; arrived, 26th Nov., 1887, and served in Assam as asst. commr.; dep. commr., June, 1897; dir. of land records and agriculture, Dec., 1898, to Oct., 1905.

HENRIQUES, QUENTIN QUIXANO, B.A., Indian C.S. (*asst. commr., Punjab*).—Educ. at Manchester Gr. Sch. and Corpus Christi Coll., Oxford; apptd. after exam. of 1896; arrived, 23rd Nov., 1897, and served in the Punjab as asst. commr.

HENRY, SIR EDWARD RICHARD, K.C.B., C.S.I., K.C.V.O., late Indian C.S. (*commr. of metrop. police, London*).—Educ. at St. Edmund's Coll., Ware, and Univ. Coll., London; apptd. after exam. of 1871; arrived, 22nd Oct., 1873, and served in Bengal; joint mag. and dep. collr., 1st grade, June, 1882; on famine duty, Tirhut, 1873; private sec. to lieut.-govr. in 1879 and 1880; mag. and collr., May, 1890; offg. sec. to board of rev., 1890-91; inspr.-gen. of police, May, 1892; C.S.I., May, 1898; commr., Mar., 1900; retd., March, 1901; asst. commr. of metrop. police, London, 1901; commr. of ditto, March, 1903; C.V.O., June, 1905; K.C.V.O., June, 1906; K.C.B., June, 1910.

HENSLEY, JOHN WILLIAM, India Telegraph Dept. (*director*).—Apptd. asst. supt., Jan., 1879; supt., April, 1888; chief supt., March, 1903; dir., Bengal Circle, April, 1910; served with Chin-Lushai expdn., 1883-90 (medal and clasp).

HENSLOWE, CECIL WILLIAM EDWARD, late India Public Works Dept.—Joined the dept., June, 1866, and served in the N.W. Prov. and Oudh, and in the Central Prov.; transfd. to railway establt., Jan., 1880; engr.-in-chief and manager, Cawnpore-Farukhabad and Muttra-Hathras railways, Dec., 1880; manager, Cawnpore-Achnera state railway, 1884; transfd. to Burma state railway, Dec., 1886; retd., 1890.

HENVEY, FREDERICK, late Bengal C.S.—Educ. at Rugby Sch.; apptd. after exam. of 1860; arrived, 31st Oct., 1861, and served in the N.W. Prov. as asst. mag. and collr., under sec. to govt., offg. sec. to board of rev., and joint mag. and dep. collr.; on special duty in 1871 for purpose of compiling a narrative of the famine of 1869-70; under sec. to govt. of India, foreign dept., July, 1874; offg. rest., Nepal, 1877-78; on special duty, Kashmir, April, 1878; commr., Haidarabad assigned districts, Jan., 1883; rest., E. Rajputana states, Dec., 1885; agent to the govt.-gen. in Central India, Jan., 1889; retd., Jan., 1891.

HERBERT, CHARLES, C.S.I., Lt.-Col., Indian Army, Foreign Dept., Govt. of India (*resdt., Jaipur*).—First commn., June, 1874; served under the mil. dept. to 1882, including Afghan war of 1879-80; extra A.D.C. to viceroy, 1878 and 1882; offd. as asst. to the govt.-gen., Rajputana, June, 1882; mag. of Abu, Nov., 1882; on depn. to Mewar states to settle boundary disputes, 1883; offg. cantonmt. mag., Nasirabad, 1884 and 1885-86; asst. commr., Ajmir, April, 1889; asst. to the agent, Rajputana, and chief commr., Ajmir-Merwara, March, 1891; offg. pol. agent in E. states of Rajputana, 1891-92; 1st asst. to agent, Central India, Oct., 1892; pol. agent, Kotah, March, 1894; ditto, Eastern States of Rajputana, 1900; resdt., Gwalior, Feb., 1901; in charge of ex-Amir, Oct., 1904; resdt., Jaipur, March, 1905; offg. chief commr., Ajmere and Merwara, July, 1906; C.S.I., Jan., 1909.

HERBERT, DAVID WILLIAM, M.I.C.E., M.S.I., Bombay Public Works Dept. (*exec. engr.*).—Trained at the R.I.E. Coll.; joined the service, 23rd Sept., 1879, as asst. engr.; engr., Dec., 1893; services lent to the Khalat State, Jan. to May, 1894; exec. engr., May, 1894; under sec. to govt., Jan., 1901, to Mar., 1902; sany. engr., Poona, March, 1902, to Aug., 1905.

HERBERT, DOUGLAS, Major, Indian Army (*dep. commr., E. Bengal and Assam*).—Educ. at Tunbridge Sch.; 1st commn., 25th Nov., 1885; joined the Assam commn., March, 1891, as asst. commr.; dep. commr., March, 1899.

HERBERT, HERBERT, F.R.C.S., Lieut.-Col., I.M.S., retd.—1st commn., 31st March, 1887; on mil. duty till Dec., 1892; civil surgn., Kaira, April, 1893; ophthalmic surgn., J. J. Hospital, and prof., Grant Med. Coll., June, 1897; retd., Oct., 1907.

HERBERT, PATRICK HERBERT COGHLAN, late India Office.—Educ. at Trinity Coll., Dublin; junr. clerk, accts. branch, 11th March, 1872; jud. and public dept., 1877; rest. clerk,

1885-88; senr. clerk, May, 1891; private sec. to parly. under sec. of state (Mr. G. W. E. Russell, M.P.), 1892-94; editor of India Office List, 1887-91; asst. sec., judl. and public dept., April, 1904; compiled jointly with Mr. Newmarch the India office cypher code; retd., March, 1910.

HERRON, HERBERT GEORGE WHITBY, late Indian C.S. (Bengal).—Educ. at Rugby and Exeter Coll., Oxford; apptd. after exam. of 1885; arrived, 27th Dec., 1887, and served in Bengal as asst. mag. and collr.; transfd. to Burma as asst. commr., Nov., 1888, and offg. under sec.; returned to Bengal, Nov., 1890; joint mag. and collr., Nov., 1896; retd., Jan., 1904.

HERSCHEL, JOHN, F.R.S., Col., R.E., late Survey of India.—Joined Addiscombe, Feb., 1855; first commn., Dec., 1856; arrived at Calcutta, Jan., 1859; served in the great trigonl. survey from Nov., 1859, in the grades of asst. surveyor and dep. supt.; retd., March, 1886.

HERTZ, WILLIAM AXEL, F.R.G.S., Burma Commn. (*dep. commr.*).—Joined the service, 27th Oct., 1886; extra asst. commr., Feb., 1888; asst. commr., Dec., 1894; dep. commr., Nov., 1910.

HERVEY, HAMILTON LAW, Indian C.S. (*judge and sess. judge, Bombay*).—Educ. at Giggleswick Sch. and Balliol Coll., Oxford; apptd. after exam. of 1884; arrived, 27th March, 1887, and served in Bombay as asst. collr. and mag.; and asst., May, 1894; 1st asst., April, 1897; judge and sessions judge, July, 1897 to Nov., 1905; joint judge and addl. sess. judge, Aug., 1907; judge and sess. judge, Feb., 1909.

HESELTINE, HARRY NELSON (*asst. sec. to govt. of India, fin. dept.*).—Joined the service 19th April, 1881; asst. sec., fin. and comm. dept., govt. of India, Aug., 1899.

HEWAT, RICHARD ALEXANDER, late India Office.—East India House writer, old establt., 18th Aug., 1858; junr. clerk, mil. dept., Aug., 1860; senr. clerk, Jan., 1875; asst. sec., judl. and public dept., Feb., 1894; retd., March, 1896.

HEWET, HAROLD PEARSE, B.A., Indian C.S. (*asst. commr., Burma*).—Educ. at Clifton and Lincoln Coll., Oxford; apptd. after exam. of 1905; arrived, 8th Dec., 1906, and served in Burma as asst. commr.

HEWETSON, JOHN, late Indian C.S. (Madras).—Educ. at Repton, and Balliol Coll., Oxford; apptd. after exam. of 1878; arrived, 13th Dec., 1880, and served in Madras as asst. collr. and mag.; served in Burma, from March, 1886, as asst. commr., judge, civil court, Mandalay, and district officer; returned to Madras, Oct., 1888; senr. asst., Ganjam, July, 1889; head asst., Aug., 1893; sub-collr. and joint mag., Dec., 1894; district and sessions judge, May, 1897; collr. and mag., Aug., 1898; again dist. and sess. judge, Oct., 1899; retd., March, 1906.

HEWETT, GEORGE STUART, Commander, Royal Indian Marine.—Joined the service, 24th Feb., 1884, as sub-lieut.; port officer, registrar of shipping, etc., June, 1907, to Feb., 1910.

HEWETT, SIR JOHN PRESCOTT, K.C.S.I., C.I.E., Indian C.S. (*lieut.-govr. of United Prov.*).—Educ. at Winchester, and Balliol Coll., Oxford; apptd. after exam. of 1875; arrived, 17th Dec., 1877, and served in the N.W. Prov. and Oudh as asst. mag. and collr., and asst. commr.; in charge of provl. gazetteer, Aug., 1883; acted as asst. acctnt.-gen., Jan., 1884; junr. sec., board of rev., April, 1884; offg. under sec. to govt. of India,

home dept., Oct., 1886; confd., Aug., 1887; offd. as private sec. to the viceroy in 1888 and 1892, and as sec. to govt. of India, home dept., March, 1890; offg. census commr. for India, July, 1890; dep. sec. to govt. of India, home dept., Dec., 1890; C.I.E., May, 1891; dep. commr., March, 1893; sec. of royal commn. on opium, Oct., 1893; mag. and collr., April, 1894; sec. to govt. of India, home dept., Dec., 1895; C.S.I., Dec., 1898; member of plague commn., Nov., 1898; offg. chief commr., Central Provs., Sept., 1902; confd., Nov., 1903; tempy. member of govt.-genl.'s council, Aug. 1904; confd., Dec., 1904; lieut.-govr. of United Prov. (K.C.S.I.), Jan., 1907; author of contributions to provl. gazetteer.

HEWETT, WILLIAM SELWOOD, Lieut.-Col., Indian Army.—First commn., 30th Dec., 1871; arrived, 13th March, 1872, and was employed on mil. duty, including service in the Afghan war, 1878-80 (medal and clasp); cantonmt. mag., United Prov., March, 1887; transfd. to Punjab, April, 1902; again to United Prov., Sept., 1905; U.S. List, Dec., 1906.

HEWISH, JOHN, late India Office—Junr. clerk, 1st Feb., 1869; senr. clerk, Sept., 1883; dep. acctnt.-gen. and assessor of income tax, May, 1900; retd., April, 1905.

HEWITT, JOHN CHARLES, India Public Works Dept. (*exec. engr.*).—Trained at R.I.E. Coll.; apptd. asst. engr., 29th Jan., 1886, and posted to Bengal; exec. engr., April, 1897; under sec. to govt., Jan., 1904, to June, 1907.

HEXT, REAR-ADMIRAL SIR JOHN, A.D.C., K.C.I.E., R.N. (Retd.).—Apptd. Director of the Royal Indian Marine, 26th Feb., 1883; K.C.I.E., June, 1897; retd., Feb., 1898.

HEY, NORMAN HEATHER, Indian C.S. (*asst. collr. and mag., Bombay*).—Educ. at Hulme Grammar School, Manchester, Victoria Univ., Balliol Coll., Oxford, and University Coll., London; apptd. after exam., 1905; arrived, 10th Dec., 1906, and served in *Sind* and *Bombay* as asst. collr. and mag.; served in fin. dept., govt. of India, July to Nov., 1909.

HEYCOCK, WILLIAM BISSILL, B.A., Indian C.S. (*mag. and collr., Bengal*).—Educ. at Oakham Sch., and Sidney Sussex Coll., Cambridge; apptd. after exam. of 1895; arrived, 7th Dec., 1896, and served in Bengal as asst. mag. and collr.; joint mag. and dep. collr., Dec., 1903; mag. and collr., Nov., 1909.

HEYWOOD, JOHN MAGEE, Col., R.E., late India Public Works Dept.—Joined Addiscombe, Aug., 1854; 1st commn., Bengal engrs., June, 1856; served in the Bengal public works dept. from April, 1858, as asst. engr. and exec. engr.; suptg. engr., May, 1881; offg. chief engr., and joint sec. to govt. of Bengal, public works dept., 1883-84; chief engr. and joint sec., irrign. branch, Punjab, 1886; retd., Dec., 1889.

HEZLETT, JAMES, Indian C.S. (*joint mag. and dep. collr. E. Bengal and Assam*).—Educ. at Coleraine Academy, Queen's Coll., Galway, and Univ. Coll., London; apptd. after exam. of 1898; arrived 20th Nov., 1899, and served in Bengal as asst. mag. and collr.; joint mag. and dep. collr., Jan. 1906; transfd. to E. Bengal and Assam, May, 1906.

HICKIE, WILLIAM CORNELIUS, India Public Works Dept. (*examr., ry. accts. dept.*).—Apptd. to the dept. as acctnt., 14th Sept., 1878; asst. examr., Oct., 1882; dep. examr., May, 1886;

examr., Aug., 1894; offd. as manager of Bhavnagar-Gondal rly. in 1900 and 1903-04; examr., ry. accts., April, 1908.

HIDE, P., M.A., Indian Educ. Service (*principal, Daly Coll.*).—Asst. master (temp.) Mayo Coll., 17th July, 1904; vice-principal, Rajkumar Coll., Rajkote, Nov., 1904; principal Daly Coll., Indore, July, 1906.

HIGGINS, ALFRED WILLIAM BUCKLE, late Indian C.S. (Madras).—Educ. at Haileybury; apptd. after exam. of 1874; arrived, 6th Dec., 1876, and served as asst. collr. and mag.; on famine duty, 1877-78; sec. to the draft forest bill committee, 1882; dep. conservator of forests, Cuddapah, Dec., 1882; also forest settlt. officer, July, 1886; sub-collr. and joint mag., June, 1890; principal asst. to collr., Jan., 1891; collr. and mag., Jan., 1892; member, rev. board, and dir. of land records and agric., Dec., 1898; addl. member of legis. council, Madras, Aug., 1901; member, rev. board, and commr. of rev. settlt., April, 1902; retd., May, 1903.

HIGGINS, ANDREW FRANK, M.I.C.E., late India Public Works Dept.—Trained at Thomason Coll.; apptd. asst. engr., 23rd Oct., 1873, and posted to Hyderabad; exec. engr., May, 1881; K.-i.-H. medal, 2nd class, May, 1900; transfd. to Bengal as suptg. engr., Feb., 1901; retired, May, 1908.

HIGGINS, JOHN COMYN, Indian C.S. (*asst. mag. and collr., E. Bengal and Assam*).—Educ. at Bradfield and Brasenose Coll., Oxford; apptd. after exam. of 1905; arrived, 22nd Dec., 1906, and served in E. Bengal and Assam as asst. mag. and collr.

HIGGINS, JOHN JAMES, late Police Dept., Central Prov.—Member of Volunteer Cavalry in 1857 for relief of Lucknow and Cawnpore; apptd. acting adjutant, mil. police, Narsinghpur, Dec., 1858; present at engagement at Katangi, Jan., 1859, and capture of Harkote, Nov., 1859; from March, 1861, served in the police dept. of the Central Prov., and was promoted to district supt., 1st class, June, 1879; retd., March, 1894.

HIGHT, ARTHUR EDWARD, A.M.I.C.E., late Bombay Public Works Dept.—Trained at the Royal Indian Engrg. Coll.; entered the service as asst. engr., Nov., 1878; exec. engr., March, 1890; retd., Feb., 1900.

HIGNELL, SIDNEY ROBERT, Indian C.S. (*joint mag. and dep. collr., Bengal*).—Educ. at Malvern and Exeter Coll., Oxford; apptd. after exam. of 1896; arrived, 8th Dec., 1897, and served in Bengal as asst. mag. and collr.; under sec. to govt., judl. and pol. depts., Nov., 1903, to July, 1904; joint mag. and dep. collr., Jan., 1906.

HILDEBRAND, ARTHUR HEDDING, C.I.E., late Burma Commn.—From Feb., 1868, served in the Burma police dept. as asst. supt.; from March, 1872, served in the Burma commn. as asst. commr., and was sent on special mission to Chiangmai, 1875, and in charge of expedn. to W. Karenni, 1876; dep. commr., Jan., 1885; supt., S. Shan states, May, 1888; C.I.E., May, 1888; supt. and pol. officer, S. Shan states, Aug., 1891; retd., March, 1902.

HILL, ARTHUR, C.I.E., A.M.I.C.E., F.C.H., Bombay Public Works Dept. (*chief engr.*).—Trained at R.I.E. Coll.; apptd. to the dept. as asst. engr., Oct., 1880; exec. engr., June, 1892; C.I.E., Jan., 1903; offg. joint sec. to govt. from

March, 1905; supt. engr., May, 1906; chief engr. and joint sec. to govt., Dec., 1906.

HILL, CLAUDE HAMILTON ARCHER, C.S.I., C.I.E., Indian C.S. (*agent to the govt., Kathiawar*).—Educ. at St. Mark's Sch., Windsor, and Emmanuel Coll., Cambridge; apptd. after exam. of 1885; arrived, 22nd Nov., 1887, and served in Bombay as asst. collr. and mag., and on duty in the pol. dept.; under sec., pol. &c., depts., and sec. to legis. council, Nov., 1892; under sec. to govt. of India, home dept., Aug., 1895; pol. agent and 1st asst. and sec. for Berar to the resdt. at Hyderabad, June, 1898, to Nov., 1899; private sec. to govt. of Bombay, Feb., 1900; on duty in England as pol. officer with H.H. the Maharaja of Kolhapur, May to July and August, 1902; dep. sec., foreign dept., govt. of India, Dec., 1903; C.I.E., Jan., 1904; offg. sec., pol. dept., Bombay, June, 1904; pol. agent, April, 1905; ditto and resdt., Mewar, Dec., 1906; special duty in Home Dept., Aug. to Nov., 1907; member of the Royal commission on decentralisation, 1907; commr. and agent to the govt., Kathiawar, May, 1908; C.S.I., June, 1910; author of 'Australia's Aspirations.'

HILL, ERNEST GEORGE, B.A., B.Sc., Indian Educl. Service (*prof., Muir Central Coll., Allahabad*).—Educ. at Magdalen Coll., Oxford; apptd. prof. of nat. sci., Muir Central Coll., Allahabad, 26th Dec., 1895; ditto, and meteorological reporter, United Prov., Nov., 1902; author of two works on Chemistry, and various papers.

HILL, FREDERICK GEORGE, India Office (*staff clerk, acctnt. gen's dept.*).—Educ. at City of London Sch.; apptd. clerk, 2nd class, India Office, 6th July, 1882, and attached to Funds Dept.; staff clerk, Jan., 1909; attached to acctnt. gen.'s dept. from Dec., 1909.

HILL, FREDERICK JUSTLEY ARNOLD, late Salt Dept., Bombay.—Educ. at King's Sch., Sherborne; joined the service, 20th June, 1881, as superny. asst. collr.; asst. collr. of salt rev., June, 1883; retd., June, 1905.

HILL, HENRY, late India Office.—Educ. at the Edinburgh Acad. and Edinburgh Univ.; India office writer, old establt., 1859; junr. clerk, finl. dept., 1860; asst. private sec. and précis writer to the sec. of state, 1867-74; senr. clerk, Jan., 1872; rev., statistics and commerce dept., 1874; asst. sec. in that dept., Sept., 1877; asst. sec. in public works dept., and asst. govt. dir. of guaranteed Indian railway cos., June, 1892; reverted to rev. and statistics dept. as asst. sec., July, 1898; retd., April, 1900.

HILL, JOHN, Col., R.E., late Survey of India Dept.—Lieut., royal engrs., June, 1862; arrived, 10th Dec., 1865; apptd. to the trigonl. survey as asst. surveyor, Dec., 1866, and employed in Kumaon and Garhwal, Bombay, &c.; dep. supt., July, 1882; attached to Afghan boundary commn., Sept., 1884; supt. (new scale), Aug., 1892; in charge of tidal and levelling operations, Poona, Nov., 1890; reverted to mil. dept., Dec., 1895; retd., March, 1896.

HILL, MONTAGUE, India Forest Dept. (*constr. E. Bengal and Assam*).—Joined the service, 27th Dec., 1887, and served in the United Prov., as asst. supt.; dep. constr., Burma, Jan., 1896; asst. supt., Dec., 1906; asst. inspr.-genl. of forests,

govt. of India, Feb., 1904, to Dec., 1906; transfd. to E. Bengal and Assam, Oct., 1907.

HILL, SAMUEL CHARLES, B.A., B.Sc., Indian Educl. Service (*director of public instn., Central Prov.*).—Apptd. prof., Dacca Coll., 13th June, 1881; principal, Krishnagar Coll., Mar., 1888; prof., Hooghly Coll., Nov., 1891; prof., Presy. Coll., Mar., 1897; insp. of schools, Behar circle, April, 1897; ditto, Presy. circle, Feb., 1899; in charge of records of Govt. of India, and asst. sec., Home dept., Nov., 1900; dir. of public instn., Central Prov., July, 1904; author of 'Three Frenchmen in Bengal' and 'Bengal in 1756-57.'

HILL, THOMAS COUTTS, M.I.E.E., late India Telegraph Dept.—Apptd., 1st Aug., 1857; supt., British Burma, Feb., 1879; employed in connection with occupation of Upper Burma, 1886; chief supt., Sept., 1892; retd., March, 1894.

HILL, THOMAS HENRY, B.A., Indian C.S. (*asst. collr. and mag., Madras*).—Educ. at Portora Royal Sch., Enniskillen, and Trinity Coll., Dublin; apptd. after exam. of 1908; arrived, 7th Dec., 1909, and served in Madras as asst. collr. and mag.

HILTON, GORDON CHARLES, B.A., Indian C.S. (*asst. commr., Punjab*).—Educ. at Winchester, and New Coll., Oxford; appt. after exam. of 1908; arrived, 29th Nov., 1909, and served in the Punjab as asst. commr.

HILTON, JOHN EDWARD, M.I.C.E., late India Public Works Dept.—Apptd. asst. engr., 8th Oct., 1868, and posted to the Punjab; transfd. to mil. works dept., May, 1872; exec. engr., Aug., 1877; transfd. to Punjab provl. establt., Nov., 1880; under sec. to govt., Sept., 1892; suptg. engr., May, 1893; retd., July, 1899.

HINDMASH, HENRY ARTHUR, India P.W.D. (*loco. supt.*).—Joined the service, 21st May, 1891, and apptd. to state rys. establt.; asst. loco. supt., July, 1891; dist. loco. supt., April, 1898; dep. loco. supt., Jan., 1908; supt., Dec., 1908.

HINDMARSH, THOMAS ANDREW, India Public Works Dept. (*loco. supt.*).—Apptd. to loco. dept., state rys., 1st Nov., 1884; asst. loco. supt., Dec., 1885; dep. loco. supt., April, 1903; loco. supt., Jan., 1905.

HIRTZEL, FREDERIC ARTHUR, C.B., M.A., India Office (*poll. sec.*).—Educ. at Dulwich Coll., and Trinity Coll., Oxford (Craven scholar); fellow of Brasenose, 1895; apptd. junr. clerk, 11th June, 1894; rest. clerk, Mar. 1897; private sec. to parly. under sec. of state, July, 1898; ditto to permanent under sec. of state, Mar., 1901; senior clerk, mil. dept., July, 1902; private sec. to sec. of state, Oct., 1903 to Oct., 1909; C.B., June, 1907; poll. sec., Oct., 1909.

HITCHCOCK, JOHN (*inspr. of machinery, India Store Depot*).—Apptd. asst. examr. of stores, July, 1882; examr., Nov., 1896; supervisor, 2nd grade, Dec., 1898; inspr. of machinery, Sept., 1903.

HLA OUNG, MAUNG, Fin. Dept., Govt. of India (*comptr., India Treasuries*).—Entered the service, 1872, and served in the finance dept.; asst. comptr., Nov., 1880; asst. acct.-gen. for Burma, April, 1893; asst. comp.-gen., Calcutta, Nov., 1898; dep. acct.-gen., Burma, Dec., 1899; offg. dep. auditor.-gen., April, 1902; offg. comptr., India Treasuries, Sept., 1902, and Dec., 1903; confd., Aug., 1905; has published a revision of 'Gordon's Burma manual.'

HOARE, HERBERT JAMES, Indian C.S. (*inspr.-gen. of regtn., United Prov.*).—Educ. at private schs. and St. John's Coll., Cambridge; apptd. after exam. of 1887; arrived, 4th Nov., 1889, and served in the N.W. Prov. and Oudh as asst. mag. and collr.; joint mag., April, 1895; settl. officer, Nov., 1896; dep. commr., Dec., 1901; settlmt. offr., Indore State, Oct., 1904; dep. dir. of land records, Nov., 1908, and inspr.-gen. of registrn., Dec., 1908.

HOBERT, ROBERT CHARLES ARTHUR STANLEY, Indian C.S. (*asst. commr., United Prov.*).—Educ. at Charterhouse Sch., and Trinity Coll., Oxford; apptd. after exam. of 1904; arrived, 29th Nov., 1905, and served in the United Prov. as asst. commr.

HOBERT, ROBERT THOMPSON, late Bengal C.S. (N.W. Prov. and Oudh).—Educ. at Trinity Coll., Dublin; apptd. after exam. of 1860; arrived, 31st Oct., 1861, and served in the N.W. Prov., as asst. mag. and collr., and joint mag. and dep. collr.; dep. inspr.-gen. of police, Dec., 1873; inspr.-gen. of prisons, Oct., 1882; inspr.-gen. of police, May, 1886; retd., Dec., 1889.

HOBERT-HAMPDEN, AWDREY GEORGE, late India Forest Dept.—Joined the service as asst. consr., 2nd Jan., 1882; dep. consr., Feb., 1891; consr., Dec., 1902; dir. forest school, Dehra Dun, April, 1903; impl. silviculturist and principal, forest coll., Dehra Dun, April to July, 1906; retd., Nov., 1908.

HOBDAV, JAMES RAMSAY, Col., Indian Army, late Survey of India Dept.—First commn., 13th Jan., 1869; proby. asst. supt., survey dept., Sept., 1874; confd., July, 1875; served in the Afghan war, 1879, and with Upper Burma field force, 1886; dep. supt., Jan., 1887; supt., Dec., 1895; dep. surveyor-genl., Sept., 1898; retd. from survey dept., July, 1905; accompanied special expdn. in Upper Burma along the Chinese frontier, 1890-91.

HOBHOUSE, CHARLES EDWARD HENRY, M.P.—Educ. at Eton and Christ Church, Oxford, and at Royal Mil. Coll., Sandhurst; Lieut., 60th Rifles, 1884-1890; M.P. for E. Wilts, and private sec. to under sec. of state for the colonies, 1892-1895; M.P. for E. Bristol since 1900; member of Thames Conservancy Board since 1904, and an Eccles. Commr. since 1906; partly. under sec. of state for India, Jan., 1907, to April, 1908; chairman of Royal Commn. on Indian decentralisation, 1907; finl. sec. to Treasury, April, 1908.

HOBHOUSE, SIR CHARLES PARRY, Bart., late Bengal C.S.—Educ. at Rugby; apptd. from Haileybury; arrived, 22nd July, 1844, and served in Bengal as asst. mag. and collr., and in the finl. dept., govt. of India, as asst. to sub-treasurer, and asst. to acctnt.-gen.; collr. of Bardwan, 1857-59; mag. and collr., 1859; on special duty in 1860 to adjudicate on suits arising out of the indigo disturbances, Nuddea and Jessor; supt. and remembrancer of legal affairs, and govt. advocate, 1862; also member of Bengal legisl. council, 1863-64; civil and sessions judge, 1864-66; member of govr.-gen.'s legisl. council, 1866; chairman of the Orissa famine fund, 1867; judge of the high court, 1868-71; retd., 1872.

HODGE, WILLIAM GEORGE, India Office (*2nd class clerk, India Store Dept.*).—Educ. at Christ's Coll., Brecon; apptd. 2nd class clerk, 26th Aug., 1904.

HODGSON, CHARLES MORTIMER, India Forest Dept. (*dep. consr., Madras*).—Joined the service, 20th Dec., 1890, as asst. consvr.; dep. consvr., Sept., 1896.

HODGSON, EDWARD MARSDEN, India Forest Dept. (*dep. consr., Bombay*).—Joined the service, 16th Nov., 1896, as asst. consr.; dep. consr., Nov., 1902; *ex officio* asst. pol. agent for the Dangs, from Sept., 1902.

HODGSON, GODFREY BECKETT, Bt. Col., Indian Army, Survey of India (*supt., E. Bengal and Assam*).—First commn., 1st May, 1878; regtnl. duty to Sept., 1883; served in Afghan war, 1880; apptd. proby. asst. supt., 13th Sept., 1883; confd., July, 1884; dep. supt., May, 1889; supt., June, 1897; dep. surveyor-genl., Aug., 1905; supt., March, 1910.

HODSON, RICHARD GEORGE, late Educn. Dept., Burma.—Joined the dept. as dep. inspr. of schs., Mysore, April, 1861; inspr., April, 1867; acting dir. of public instrn., 1879-80; transfd. to Burma as acting principal, high sch., Rangoon, April, 1880; from Oct., 1881, served as inspr. of schs. in Burma, and off. as dir. of public instrn.; retd., Feb., 1893; has transld. Munshi Srinivasaya's 'Dialogues in Kanarese.'

HOERNLE, AUGUSTUS FREDERICK RUDOLF, C.I.E., M.A., Ph.D., late Educn. Dept., Bengal.—Apptd. principal, Calcutta Madrassa, Feb., 1884; member of board of examns., Nov., 1896; C.I.E., June, 1897; retd., Mar., 1899; has written a grammar of the Gaudian languages; dictionary of Bihari, and other philological works.

HOEY, WILLIAM, M.A., Litt.D., late Indian C.S., N.W. Prov. and Oudh.—Educ. at the Wesleyan Connexion Sch., and Queen's Coll., Belfast; apptd. after exam. of 1870; arrived, 18th Oct., 1872, and served in the N.W. Prov. and Oudh as asst. commr., asst. mag., and joint mag.; employed on archaeological explorations in Gonda in 1884; dep. commr., Feb., 1890; mag. and collr., Aug., 1890; offg. commr., Oct., 1897; author of 'Trades and Manufactures in N. India,' 'A History of Asaf-ud-Daulah, Nawab Wazir of Oudh,' 'Buddha; His Life, His Doctrine, and His Order,' 'Memoirs of Delhi and Fyzabad,' &c., &c.; retd., July, 1900.

HOGAN, JOHN LEMON POICTEVIN, M.I.C.E., late India Public Works Dept.—Trained at Thcmason Coll.; apptd., 1st Nov., 1873, and posted to mil. works; transfd. to Mysore, Sept., 1877; to Central Prov., Sept., 1878; and to state railways, Jan., 1880; services lent to Bombay, Baroda and Central India railway co., Jan., 1885; exec. engr., Feb., 1885; supt. engr., May, 1899; junr. consg. engr. to govt. of India, for rlys., Calcutta, May to Dec., 1901; retd., June, 1907.

HOGG, CHARLES JOHN HALDANE, India Postal Dept. (*dep. postmaster-gen.*).—Joined the service, 14th Dec., 1882, as supt.; dep. p.m.g., March, 1907; dep. inspr.-gen., ry. mail service, March, 1907; inspr.-gen. railway mail service and sorting, June, 1907.

HOGG, SIR FREDERIC RUSSELL, K.C.I.E., C.S.I., late Bengal C.S.—Apptd. from Haileybury, 1856; arrived, 12th Feb., 1857, and served in Bengal as asst. mag. and collr.; postmr.-gen., Punjab and Sind, July, 1863; postmr.-gen., Bengal, Nov., 1868; representative of the govt. of India at the postal congress, Paris,

1878; dir.-gen. of post office of India, March, 1882; C.S.I., Feb., 1887; K.C.I.E., May, 1888; retd., April, 1889.

HOGG, ALBERT PITCAIRN, M.A., Indian C.S. (*asst. mag. and collr., E. Bengal and Assam*).—Educ. at Glasgow High School and Glasgow Univ.; apptd. after exam. of 1907; arrived, 28th Nov., 1908, and served in E. Bengal and Assam as asst. mag. and collr.

HOGG, STAPLETON COTTON, late Finl. Dept., India Office.—Temporary clerk, 25th July, 1861; junr. clerk, acct. dept., 1862; transfd. to finl. dept., 1863; senr. clerk, Dec., 1875; asst. sec., Sept., 1895; retd., Oct., 1901.

HOGG, SIR STUART S., late Bengal C.S.—Apptd. from Haileybury, 1853; arrived, Jan., 1853; served in the Punjab as asst. commr. till 1859, and afterwards in Oudh as dep. commr.; mag. and collr., Bardwan, 1861; chairman, justices of the peace, Calcutta, 1866; commr. of police, Calcutta, and member of Bengal legisl. council, 1874; retd., 1878.

HOGG, THEODORE WILLIAM, Col., Indian Army, late Central Prov. Commn.—First commn., 4th Dec., 1857; arrived, 28th Jan., 1858; and served in the Central Prov. as asst. commr. from Aug., 1867; small cause court judge, March, 1883; dep. commr., Aug., 1889; on U.S. list, July, 1898.

HOGHTON, HENRY ALEXANDER, late India Forest Dept.—Joined the service as asst. consr., Burma, 5th Jan., 1885; dep. consr., Sept., 1887; transfd. to Central Prov., Sept., 1892; to Punjab, Nov., 1895; to United Prov., Aug., 1904; consr., Aug., 1904; retd., July, 1906.

HOJEL, JAMES GRAHAM, M.B., B.S., Lieut.-Col. I.M.S. (*surgn., Gokuldas Tejpal hosp., Bombay*).—Joined the service, 31st March, 1888; in mil. employ till Oct., 1895, when he was apptd. resdt. surgn., St. George's hosp., and prof. of mat. med. and pharmacy in the Grant med. coll., Bombay; civil surgn., April, 1900; surgn., Gokuldas Tejpal hosp., Bombay, Jan., 1906.

HOLDERNESS, SIR THOMAS WILLIAM, K.C.S.I., B.A., India Office (*sec. Rev. and Statistics Dept.*).—Educ. at Univ. Coll., Oxford; apptd. after exam. of 1870; arrived, 17th Feb., 1873, and served in the N.W. Prov. as asst. mag. and collr., asst. sec. to govt., and junr. sec., board of rev.; under sec. to govt. of India, rev. and agric. dept., Sept., 1881; joint mag., N.W. Prov., April, 1885; under sec. to govt., N.W. Prov., Nov., 1886; dir. of land records and agric., Nov., 1888; sec. to govt., finl. dept., March, 1892, at the same time acting as sec. in the jud. dept.; member of legisl. council, Aug., 1892; mag. and collr., Aug., 1893; sec. to govt., judl. dept., July, 1894; famine duty, home dept., govt. of India, Jan., 1897, and sec. to govt., rev. and agric. dept., July, 1898; C.S.I., Jan., 1898; K.-i-H. medal, Jan., 1901; retired from Indian C.S., May, 1901; apptd. sec. rev. and statistics dept., India Office, April, 1901; K.C.S.I., June, 1907.

HOLDICH, SIR THOMAS HUNGERFORD, K.C.M.G., K.C.I.E., C.B., D.Sc., Col., R.E., late Survey of India.—Lieut., royal engrs., Dec., 1862; arrived, 3rd March, 1865, and served in the Bhutan campaign, 1865 (medal and clasp); joined the topogr. survey, July, 1866; on duty with the Abyssinian expdn., 1867-68 (medal); joined the Afghanistan field force in

1879, and was in charge of survey operations in N. Afghanistan during second period of the campaign, and asst. field engr. during defence of Sherpur (medal and clasp); in charge of Kohat topogr. survey, Feb., 1880; dep. supt., April, 1883; in charge of Baluchistan topogr. survey, Oct., 1883; attached to the Afghan boundary commn., Sept., 1884; survey officer with the Zhob field force in 1890; supt. (new scale), Aug., 1892; C.B. and C.I.E., May, 1894; on special duty with Khaibar-Azmar delimitation commn., 1894-95; in charge, Pamir detachment, June, 1895; temporary appt. to Ceylon, Sept., 1896; K.C.I.E., June, 1897; chief survey officer with Tirah expdn. force, Aug., 1897; retd., Feb., 1900; member of Chile-Argentina Boundary Tribunal, 1902; K.C.M.G., Dec., 1902; author of articles on the geography of Afghanistan and the Indian frontier, and on mil. instrn., topography, &c., 'The Countries of the King's Award,' and 'The Gates of India'; D.Sc., Camb., June, 1907.

HOLIDAY, SIR FREDERICK CHARLES, late India Audit Office.—Temporary clerk, 17th June, 1861; junr. asst., June, 1863; senr. examr., Dec., 1868; designation changed to senr. clerk, Oct., 1892; asst. auditor, Jan., 1895; auditor, Feb., 1903; India Office member of the following deptl. committees: on the Eastern mail service, May, 1903; on the Indian army transport service, July, 1904; on the adjustment of charges for Indian native regts. serving in the Colonies, Sept., 1904; retd. Sept., 1908; knighted Jan., 1909.

HOLLAND, GERALD EDWARD, C.I.E., D.S.O., Commander Royal Indian Marine.—Joined the Indian Marine, July, 1880; promoted commander, April, 1893; marine transport officer to the South African Force, Sept., 1899; port officer, Rangoon, May, 1901 to Sept., 1903; C.I.E., July, 1901; retd., Aug., 1905.

HOLLAND, ROBERT ERSKINE, B.A., Indian C.S. (*pol. agent*).—Educ. at Winchester and Oriel Coll., Oxford; appt. after exam. of 1895; arrived, 10th Dec., 1896, and served in Madras as asst. collr. and mag.; transfd. to Bombay, July, 1900; asst. collr., March, 1901; retransfd. to Madras, Nov., 1902; dep. commr. of salt, &c., March, 1904; offg. asst. to the agent in Central India, June, 1904; offg. asst. sec. to govt. of India, foreign dept., Sept., 1904; offg. dep. sec., Jan., 1908; pol. agent, Mokat, Nov., 1908; 1st asst. to agent to govt.-gen. in Rajputana, and chief commr., Ajmer-Merwara, April, 1910.

HOLLAND, SIR THOMAS HENRY, K.C.I.E., D.Sc., F.R.S., late Berkeley Fellow of the Owens Coll., late Geol. survey of India.—Joined the service 10th July, 1850, as asst. supt. and curator, geol. museum and laboratory; dep. supt., July, 1894; dir., Feb., 1903, to 1909; retd., Nov., 1910; chairman of trustees, Indian Museum, Calcutta, 1906-08; K.C.I.E., June, 1908; prof. of geology, Manchester Univ., 1909; has contributed to the survey publications.

HOLLOWAY, HAROLD, B.A. (Lond. Univ.), India Office (*2nd class clerk, Store Dept.*).—Apptd. 2nd class clerk, 18th Sept., 1906.

HOLME, ALAN THOMAS, Indian C.S. (*resident, Mewar*).—Educ. at Bedford Gr. Sch., Clifton Coll., and Trinity Coll., Cambridge; apptd. after exam. of 1891; arrived, 15th Nov., 1893, and served in the United

Prov. and Oudh as asst. commr. and asst. mag. and collr.; asst. settl. offr., Nov., 1898; settl. offr., Nov., 1901; asst. to resdnt. in Mewar, and settl. offr. for Banswara, &c., Jan., 1904; pol. agent, ditto, Feb., 1904; resident in Mewar, July, 1908.

HOLME, ALFRED SIEGFRIED, Captain, R.E., India Public Works Dept. (*exec. engr., Punjab*).—First commn., dated 17th Aug., 1894; joined the public works dept., Feb., 1897, as asst. engr., and served in the Punjab; exec. engr., Oct., 1906.

HOLME, CHARLES HENRY, M.I.C.E., late India Public Works Dept.—Trained at R.I.E. Coll., apptd. 1st Oct., 1876, and posted as asst. engr. to N.W. Prov. and Oudh; exec. engr., March, 1891; ret'd., Oct., 1899.

HOLME, HENRY EDWARD, Barr. (1892), Indian C.S. (*dist. and sess. judge, United Prov.*).—Educ. at Clifton Coll. and Trinity Coll., Cambridge; apptd. after exam. of 1888; arrived, 27th Sept., 1890, and served in the N.W. Prov. and Oudh as asst. mag. and collr., and asst. commr.; under sec. to govt., May, 1894; joint mag., June, 1896; dep. commr., Nov., 1902; mag. and collr., July, 1905; dist. and sess. judge, Oct., 1906.

HOLME, HUGH BASIL, B.A., Indian C.S. (*under sec. to govt. of India, rev. dept.*).—Educ. at Rugby Sch., Durham Coll. of Science, and Clare Coll., Cambridge; apptd. after exam. of 1901; arrived, 9th Dec., 1902, and served in Burma as asst. commr.; asst. sec. to govt., Aug. to Dec., 1905; sec. to fin. commr., June, 1909; under sec. to govt. of India, rev. dept., Mar., 1910.

HOLMES, ARTHUR CLEMENT, B.A., Indian C.S. (*joint mag., United Prov.*).—Educ. at Christ's Hosp., and Corpus Christi Coll., Oxford; apptd. after exam. of 1898; arrived 20th Nov., 1899, and served in the N.W. Prov. and Oudh as asst. mag. and collr.; joint mag., Nov., 1908.

HOLMES, HENRY BURNILL, Indian P.W.D. (*traffic supt.*).—Joined the service, state rlys. establ., 27th May, 1883; asst. traffic supt., July, 1889; traffic supt., April, 1897.

HOLMES, JOHN DALRYMPLE EDGAR, Capt., Indian Civ. Vety. Dept. (*Imperial bacteriologist*).—Joined the home service, 28th Aug., 1895; supt., civ. vety. dept., India, Feb., 1899; asst. bacteriologist, Sept., 1901; prof. of sany. science, Punjab Vety. Coll., April, 1907; imperial bacteriologist, Sept., 1907.

HOLMES, JOHN LLEWELLYN.—Apptd. *resident engr., Port of Rangoon*, 29th June, 1903.

HOLMES, ROBERT ANDREW KING, M.A., M.D., Lieut.-Col., late Indian Med. Service.—Joined the service, 30th March, 1872, as asst. surgn., Bengal med. establ.; jail supt., Meerut, April, 1876; transfd. in similar capacity to Lucknow, Feb., 1885; in 1892 acted as inspr.-gen. of prisons; ret'd., Mar., 1899.

HOLMES, WILLIAM, late Indian C.S. (N.W. Prov. and Oudh).—Educ. at Windermere Coll.; apptd. after exam. of 1866; arrived, 21st Nov., 1868, and served in the N.W. Prov. as asst. mag. and collr.; in charge of Amit Yakub Khan, March, 1880; joint mag., April, 1881; private sec. to lieut.-govr., N.W. Prov., March, 1883; asst. commr., Oudh, Dec., 1883; joint mag., June, 1884; dep. commr., Aug., 1887; mag.

and collr., Dec., 1888; acted as inspr.-gen. of police in 1893; ret'd., Sept., 1894.

HOLMES, WILLIAM CUTHBERT, B.A., late Indian C.S. (Madras).—Educ. at Trinity Coll., Dublin; apptd. after exam. of 1875; arrived, 7th Nov., 1877, and served in Madras as asst. mag. and collr., and in Bombay as offg. asst. acctnt.-gen.; head asst., Coimbatore, Dec., 1884; sub-collr. and joint mag., Jan., 1890; district and sessions judge S. Kanara, Feb., 1893; collr. district mag. and agent to govt., Vizagapatam, Dec., 1896; sub. collr. and joint mag., N. Arcot, Dec., 1897; dist. and sess. judge, Kistna, Feb., 1899; ret'd., Aug., 1902.

HOLMS, JOHN MITCHELL, C.S.I., Indian C.S. (*commr., United Prov.*).—Educ. at Balliol Coll., Oxford; apptd. after exam. of 1881; arrived, 26th Nov., 1883, and served in the N.W. Prov. as asst. mag. and collr.; joint mag., April, 1889; junr. sec. to board of rev., May, 1889, and Feb., 1891; asst. commr., Oudh, March, 1892; joint mag., Sept., 1892; acted as registrar, high court, in 1894; dep. commr., Nov., 1895; mag. and collr. and joint sec. to rev. board, Aug., 1896; sec. to rev. board, Nov. 1898; inspr.-gen. of registrn. and commr. of excise, Mar., 1899; mag. and collr., Nov., 1901; second sec. to govt., April, 1903; member, legisl. council, June, 1903; chief sec. to govt., July, 1905; member of excise committee, Oct., 1905, to July, 1906; C.S.I., Jan., 1906; addl. member of govt. gen.'s legisl. council, Dec., 1908; chief sec. to govt., United Prov., April, 1909; addl. member of govt. gen.'s legisl. council, Jan., 1910; commr., April, 1910.

HOLMS, WILLIAM FREDERICK, India Public Works Dept. (*supt. engr.*).—Trained at R.I.E. Coll.; apptd. asst. engr., 1st Oct., 1888, and posted to the Punjab; exec. engr., Feb., 1899; supt. engr., April, 1910.

HOLMWOOD, HERBERT, Indian C.S. (*judge, high court, Calcutta*).—Educ. at Uppingham; apptd. after exam. of 1877; arrived, 16th Dec., 1879, and served in Bengal as asst. mag. and collr.; joint mag. and dep. collr., Feb., 1890; inspr.-gen. of registrn., Nov., 1890; district and sessions judge, Nov., 1894; offg. judge, high court, Calcutta, March, 1906; confd., Jan., 1907.

HOLROYD, WILLIAM RICE MORLAND, Col., Indian Army, late Educl. Dept., Punjab.—First commn. as ensign, Dec., 1853; served from 11th Aug., 1858, as inspr. of schools, and was apptd. dir. of public instrn., Punjab, Feb., 1868; under sec. to govt., educl. dept., Oct., 1884; reverted to mil. duty, Oct., 1890; transfd. to U.S. list, Oct., 1892; author of 'Hindustani for Every Day'.

HOMAN, DOUGLAS KNOX, late Punjab Police Dept.—Joined the service, 1st Oct., 1875; apptd. asst. dist. supt. of police, Nov., 1878; dist. supt., March, 1888; ret'd., May, 1906.

HOMAN, KNOX, India Postal Service (*postmaster-gen., Hyderabad State*).—Joined the service, 27th Nov., 1880; supt., Jan., 1882; personal asst. to dir.-gen., post office, May, 1897; to Jan., 1901; dep. postmaster-gen., Nov., 1903; dep. inspr.-genl., ry. mail service, Feb. to June, 1906; postmaster-gen., Hyderabad State, Dec., 1906.

HOME, FREDERICK JERVIS, C.S.I., Col., R.E., late India Public Works Dept.—First commn., 11th June, 1858; arrived, 9th Sept., 1860; served

in the public works dept., N.W. Prov., irrign. branch, from Feb., 1861, as asst. engr. and exec. engr.; suptg. engr., Jan., 1883; offg. chief engr., irrign. branch, and joint sec. to govt., N.W. Prov., 1885; on special duty in the Bhartpur state, Oct., 1886; chief engr. and joint sec., Punjab, Dec., 1889; inspr.-gen. of irrign. and dep. sec. to govt. of India, public works dept., Nov., 1890; C.S.I., May, 1892; reverted to mil. dept., Oct., 1894; ret'd., May, 1895.

HOME, WALTER, C.I.E., late India Public Works Dept.—Trained at R.I.E. Coll.; apptd. 1st Oct., 1877, and posted as asst. engr. to State Railways; lent to Jodhpur State from April, 1881; exec. engr., Dec., 1891; K.-i-H. medal, May, 1900; suptg. engr., Feb., 1904; C.I.E., June, 1904; ret'd., Oct., 1906.

HOOD, HAROLD HAYNES, Customs Dept. (*asst. collr., Bengal*).—Arrived 15th Nov., 1907, and served as asst. collr.

HOOD, HUGH MCGGISON, Indian C.S. (*asst. collr. and mag., Madras*).—Educ. at Middlesbrough High Sch., and Jesus Coll., Cambridge; appt. after exam. of 1908; arrived, 23rd Nov., 1909, and served in Madras as asst. collr. and mag.

HOOPER, EDWARD DAW MASHITER, late India Forest Dept.—Entered the dept. as asst. consr., Dec., 1874; dep. consr., Sept., 1882; consr., March, 1900; ret'd., Sept., 1906; is the author of reports on the forests of British Honduras and several West Indian islands.

HOOPER, SIR WILLIAM ROE, K.C.S.I., Col.—Asst. surgn., Bengal med. establ., Feb., 1859; arrived, Aug., 1859, and served in Bengal, holding various mil. med. charges; from July, 1861, served in the N.W. Prov. as civil asst. surgn., jail supt., Benares, and civil surgn. at Benares and Lucknow; ret'd., Jan., 1895; prest. of the India office med. board, Jan., 1895; C.S.I., June, 1897; K.C.S.I., Jan., 1903; ret'd. from India office, Jan., 1904; hony. surgn. to the King, Aug., 1904.

HOPE, CHARLES WILLIAM WEBLEY, Indian C.S. (*mag. and collr., United Prov.*).—Educ. at Mannam Sch., Plymouth, and Balliol Coll., Oxford; apptd. after exam. of 1883; arrived, 2nd Dec., 1885, and served in the N.W. Prov. and Oudh as asst. mag. and collr.; joint mag., Aug., 1860; asst. commr., Oudh, June, 1891; settl. officer, April, 1893; joint mag., April, 1896; dep. commr., June, 1896; mag. and collr., Sept., 1903; supt., Dehra Dun, Oct., 1904, to Nov., 1907.

HOPE, SIR THEODORE CRACRAFT, K.C.S.I., C.I.E., Barr. (1866), late Bombay C.S.—Apptd. from Haileybury Coll.; arrived, 5th June, 1853, and served in Bombay as asst. collr. and mag., and educl. inspr.; private sec. to govt. of Bombay, May, 1860; prest. of committee on finances of educl. dept., March, 1861; joint commr. to receive N. Kanara from the Madras govt., Feb., 1862; dep. commr. of customs, salt, and opium, Oct., 1862; collr. mag., and Jan., 1867; from July, 1875, served as addl. member of the govt.-gen.'s council, also acting as sec. to govt. of India in dept. of rev., agric. and commerce, and was apptd. addl. sec. for famine, Dec., 1876; reapptd. as addl. member of govt.-gen.'s council in 1877 and 1878; commr., N. divn., and agent to govt., Surat, Jan., 1878; on special pol. duty in England, 1878; provisional member of council, Bombay, Oct., 1880; sec. to govt. of India, fin.

and commerce dept., Aug., 1881; ordinary member of govt.-gen.'s council in charge of public works dept., July, 1882; C.I.E., July, 1882; K.C.S.I., May, 1886; ret'd., Jan., 1888.

HOPKINS, EGBERT SILAS, India Office (*staff clerk, Finl. Dept.*).—Clerk, and class, registry dept., 14th Nov., 1883; transfd. to finl. dept., Sept., 1891; staff clerk, Jan., 1904.

HOPKINS, HENRY MAYNE REID, Indian C.S. (*mag. and collr., United Prov.*).—Educ. at Dulwich Coll., and Trinity Coll., Oxford; apptd. after exam. of 1885; arrived, 24th Nov., 1887, and served in the N.W. Prov. and Oudh as asst. mag. and collr.; joint mag., Aug., 1892; asst. supt. and small cause judge, Dehra Dun, Feb.-Dec., 1893; asst. commr., Feb., 1896; dep. commr., July, 1898; mag. and collr., July, 1900.

HOPKINSON, WILLIAM, Col., Bengal Infantry.—First commn., 1859; from 28th Nov., 1867, served in Bengal as asst. commr. and sub-registrar of assurances; cantonmt. mag., March, 1874; small cause court judge, Nov., 1875; dep. commr., April, 1886; again cantonmt. mag., April, 1887; ret'd., Jan., 1891.

HOPKYN, WILLIAM STENNING, Indian C.S. (*asst. mag. and collr., Bengal*).—Educ. at Westminster Sch., and Christ Church, Oxford; apptd. after exam. of 1902; arrived, 27th Nov., 1903, and served in Bengal as asst. mag. and collr.

HORDERN, PETER, B.A., late Educl. Dept., Burma.—Apptd. to the dept., 19th Nov., 1861; arrived, March, 1862; asst. prof., presidency coll., Calcutta, March, 1862; dir. of public instrn., British Burma, Nov., 1867; fellow of Calcutta univ., April, 1876; ret'd., 1889; author of a 'Handbook of Rules and Practice of the Educl. Dept., Burma.'

HORMASJI DADABHAI, Khan Bahadur, late Bombay Jud. Dept.—Joined the service, 26th April, 1889; judge, Bombay small cause court, July, 1891; ret'd., Nov., 1901.

HORMASJI EDALJI BANATVALA, Lieut.-Col., I.M.S. (*civil surgn., Central Prov.*).—First commn., 1st April, 1884; mil. duty until March, 1893; apptd. civil surgn., Central Prov., March, 1893; war service in Burma, 1886-87, 1887-89, and Lushai expedn., 1882.

HORN, DAVID BAYNE, C.I.E., F.C.H., A.M.I.C.E., late India Public Works Dept.—Trained at R.I.E. Coll.; apptd., 1st Oct., 1874, and employed on irrign. works in Bengal; asst. sec. to govt., irrign. branch, Feb., 1878; exec. engr., March, 1882; under sec., public works dept., 1885-86; suptg. engr., Feb., 1896; member, legisl. council, Bengal, July, 1902; chief engr. and sec., public works dept., Bengal, Aug., 1902; C.I.E., Jan., 1905; ret'd., April, 1906.

HORNE, WILLIAM OGILVIE, Indian C.S. (*collr. and mag., Madras*).—Educ. at Clifton Coll., and Trinity Coll., Oxford; apptd. after exam. of 1880; arrived, 7th Dec., 1882, and served in Madras as asst. collr. and mag., and acting dep. registrar, high court; head asst., March, 1890; special asst., Ganjam, Feb., 1893; dep. commr. of salt, &c., rev., Nov., 1893; head asst., S. Kanara, March, 1894; sub-collr. and joint mag., April, 1896; collr., district mag., and agent to govt., Vizagapatam, Mar., 1898; inspr.-gen. of police, April, 1904; collr. and mag., March, 1908.

HORSBRUGH, ROBERT PATRICK, Major, I.A. (dep. commr. Central Prov.).—1st commn. dated 27th Jan., 1883; in mil. emp. until Feb., 1892, when he became asst. commr., Central Prov.; dep. commr., Jan. 1907.

HORSFALL, JEREMIAH GARNETT, C.I.E., B.L., late Madras C.S.—Educ. at Giggleswick Gr. Sch., and Chr.'s Coll., Cambridge; apptd. apptd. district and sessions judge, April, 1878; collr. and mag., Jan., 1879; ret'd., April, 1890; C.I.E., May, 1890.

HORSFALL, THOMAS MENDELSSOHN, Barr. (1885), late Indian C.S., Madras.—Educ. at the Wilhelms - Gymnasium, Berlin; apptd. after exam. of 1874; arrived, 5th Dec., 1876, and served in Madras as asst. collr. and mag.; head asst., Madura, Dec., 1884; also forest settlt. officer, Nov., 1885; registrar of high court (appellate side), Sept., 1888; principal asst., Ganjam, Dec., 1890; collr. and mag., Dec., 1891; district and sessions judge, Jan., 1892; ret'd., Oct., 1900.

HORSELEY, WILLIAM HENRY, B.A., late Indian C.S. (Bombay).—Educ. at King's Sch., Canterbury, and Corpus Christi Coll., Cambridge; apptd. after exam. of 1868; arrived, 31st Oct., 1870; served in Bombay as asst. collr. and mag., and was in charge of the forests in Khandesh, 1872-74; on famine duty, 1874 and 1877; forest settlt. officer, Nov., 1878; second asst. collr., Sept., 1883; judge and sessions judge, May, 1887; ret'd., Jan., 1896.

HORST, HENRY, late Survey Dept., Govt. of India.—Librarian and accountant, Thomason Coll., Jan., 1853; sub-asst., great trigonl. survey, Sept., 1854; in charge of picket which repulsed night attack on Murree sanitarium, 1857 (medal); transfd. to topogr. survey, April, 1868; supt., Sept., 1882; ret'd., 1889.

HORST, WALTER PHILIPS VON DER, M.I.C.E., late India Public Works Dept.—Trained at Thomason Coll.; apptd., 17th Oct., 1872, and employed on irrign. works in the N.W. Prov. and Oudh; offg. asst. sec., public works dept., 1881 and 1882-84; exec. engr., Jan., 1883; ret'd., Dec., 1900.

HOSE, JOHN WALTER, Indian C.S. (chief sec. to govt., United Prov.).—Educ. at Dulwich and Christ Church, Oxford; apptd. after exam. of 1884; arrived, 3rd Dec., 1886, and served in the N.W. Prov. and Oudh as asst. mag. and collr.; joint mag., May, 1891; under sec. to govt., April, 1893; registrar, high court, March, 1894; dep. commr., March, 1898; mag. and collr., June, 1899; member of legis. council, Oct., 1905; finl. sec. to govt., March, 1906; chief sec., April, 1910.

HOSKINS, CHARLES JOSEPH ALEXANDER, late Police Dept., United Prov.—Joined the service, 27th April, 1880, and acted as asst. dist. supt.; confd., July, 1882; dist. supt., July, 1885; served in Afghan war, 1880-82; ret'd., Nov., 1909.

HOTSON, JOHN ERNEST BUTTERTY, Indian C.S. (asst. collr. and mag., Bombay).—Educ. at Edinburgh Coll. Sch., Edinburgh Acad. and Magdalen Coll., Oxford; apptd. after exam. of 1899; arrived, 24th Nov., 1900, and served in Bombay as asst. collr. and mag.; supt., managed estates, Kathiawar, Nov., 1903; under sec. to govt., rev. fin., &c., depts., Jan., 1908; ditto, pol., judl., &c., depts., March, 1908.

HOUGH, ALFRED LACEY, late Burma Commn.—Joined the service, 25th Oct., 1870, as sub-asst. conservator of forests; apptd. to the commn. as extra asst. commr., Oct., 1874; dep. commr., Aug., 1891; addl. sessions judge, Nov., 1902; ret'd., Jan., 1905.

HOUGHTON, BERNARD, B.A., Indian C.S. (commr., Burma).—Educ. at All Saints, Bloxham, Wellingborough Gr. Sch., and Trinity Coll., Dublin; apptd. after exam. of 1882; arrived, 23rd Jan., 1885, and served in Madras as asst. collr. and mag.; transfd. to Burma, as asst. commr., Oct., 1886; dep. commr., March, 1891; addl. sess. judge, April, 1901; commr., May, 1905; author of an 'Essay on the Language of the S. Chins,' and other linguistic works.

HOULDCROFT, A. T., Ry. Dept. (carriage and wagon supt.).—Joined the service, 2nd May, 1908, as carriage and wagon supt., N.W. Ry.

HOULDEY, JOHN EMERIS, B.A., Indian C.S. (asst. commr., Burma).—Educ. at Durham Sch. and Clare Coll., Cambridge; apptd. after exam. of 1902; arrived, 7th Dec., 1903, and served in Burma as asst. commr.

HOUSDEN, CHARLES EDWARD, late India Public Works Dept.—Trained at Thomason Coll.; apptd. 23rd Oct., 1876, and posted as apprentice engr. to Rajputana; asst. engr., Oct., 1877; transfd. to Upper Burma, Jan., 1887; exec. engr., Sept., 1887; asst. sec. to chief commr., Feb., 1890; under sec. to govt., Upper Burma, July, 1890, to Nov., 1900; transfd. for service at Port Blair, Aug., 1898, to Jan., 1899; asst. to chief engr. and under-sec. to govt., pub. works dept., Upper Burma, July to Sept., 1899; suptg. engr., Feb., 1905; transfd. to E. Bengal and Assam, March, 1908, as sany. engr. to govt.; ret'd., April, 1910.

HOUSDEN, WILLIAM PREST, India Public Works Dept. (suptg. engr.).—Trained at Thomason Coll.; apptd. to the dept. 21st May, 1881, and posted to N.W. Provs. and Oudh; asst. engr., Dec., 1881; exec. engr., June, 1894; suptg. engr., Sept., 1905.

HOUSE, HENRY FREDERICK, Indian C.S. (opium agent, Benares).—Educ. at Bristol Gr. Sch., and Balliol Coll., Oxford; apptd. after exam. of 1882; arrived, 10th Dec., 1884, and served in the N.W. Prov. and Oudh as asst. mag. and collr., joint mag., asst. supt., Dehra Dun, and asst. commr.; settlt. officer, Nov., 1893; mag. and collr., Jan., 1897; acting sec., rev. board, Mar., 1900; sec., rev. board, Dec., 1900 to June, 1902; offg. opium agent, Benares, July, 1902; confd., Nov., 1903; has edited the N.W. Prov. rent act.

HOUSLEY, ARTHUR WILLIAM, India Office, (senior clerk, Acctnt.-Gen.'s Dept.).—Book-keeper, 19th Feb., 1872; designation changed in 1878 to 2nd class clerk; junr. clerk, June, 1882; senior clerk, April, 1902.

HOWARD, EDWARD STAFFORD, C.B.—Educ. at Harrow, and Trinity Coll., Cambridge; called to the bar at the Inner Temple, 1875; M.P. for E. Cumberland, 1876-85, and for the Thornbury divn. of Gloucestershire, 1885-86; under sec. of state for India, April-Aug., 1886; apptd. a commr. of woods and forests, Oct., 1893; C.B., May, 1900; member of board of visitors, R.I.E. Coll., Jan., 1903, to Dec., 1906.

HOWARD, HENRY FRASER, Indian C.S. (collr. of customs, Calcutta).—Educ. at Aldenham Sch., and Trinity Hall, Cambridge; apptd. after exam. of 1895; arrived, 9th Dec., 1897, and served in Bengal as asst. mag. and collr.; supt. of gaz. revision, March, 1904; under sec. to govt. of India, fin. dept., Feb., 1904; jt. mag. and dep. collr., E. Bengal and Assam, April, 1903; collr. of customs, Calcutta, July, 1909.

HOWARD, WILLIAM HENRY KER, India Public Works Dept. (exec. engr.).—Trained at R.I.E. Coll.; joined the service as asst. engr., 1st Oct., 1888; exec. engr., July, 1898.

HOWARD, WILLIAM STUART, M.I.C.E., late Bombay Public Works Dept.—Joined the service, 10th June, 1859; arrived, 20th Nov., 1859; exec. engr., Dec., 1865; chief engr., Aug., 1888; sec. to govt. of Bombay, public works dept., June, 1892; ret'd., Feb., 1894.

HOWELL, ARTHUR PEARSE, M.A., late Bengal C.S. (Central Prov.).—Educ. at St. John's Coll., Oxford; apptd. after exam. of 1857; arrived, 27th Jan., 1858, and served in the N.W. Prov. and in Oudh as asst. mag. and collr., and asst. commr.; from April, 1864, to March, 1878, served in the secretariat of the govt. of India, in the finl., home, and rev. depts.; commr., Jabalpur, Central Prov., April, 1877; sec., famine commn., March, 1878; commr., Nabada, Sept., 1878; acting jud. commr., Central Prov., 1879-80, and again in 1885; commr., Haidarabad assigned districts, June to Dec., 1882; member of educn. commn., 1882-83; offg. rest., Haidarabad, March, 1888; ret'd., Aug., 1889; author of notes on educn. in India, and on jails and jail discipline, and of a paper on educ. legislation.

HOWELL, AUBERON ARTHUR, Major, Indian Army (dep. commr., E. Bengal and Assam).—First commn., 29th Aug., 1885; asst. commr., Assam, Oct., 1888; dep. commr., Feb., 1898.

HOWELL, EVELYN BERKELEY, B.A., Indian C.S. (dep. commr., Kohat).—Educ. at the Charterhouse, and Emmanuel Coll., Cambridge; apptd. after exam. of 1899; arrived 8th Dec., 1900, and served in the Punjab and N.W. Frontier Prov., as asst. commr.; asst. sec. to chief commr., N.W. Frontier Prov., May, 1904 to Sept., 1906; pol. asst., 1st Feb., 1906; dep. commr., May, 1907; dist. judge, Nov., 1907; asst. sec. for dept., govt. of India, Nov., 1909; dep. commr., Kohat, Oct., 1910.

HOWELL, GERARD CHARLES LISLE, B.A., Indian C.S. (asst. commr., Punjab).—Educ. at Lancing and Christ Church, Oxford; apptd. after exam. of 1898; arrived 16th Nov., 1899, and served in the Punjab and N.W. Frontier Prov. as asst. commr.

HOWELL, MORTIMER SLOPER, C.I.E., LL.D., late Indian C.S. (N.W. Prov. and Oudh).—Educ. at Christ's Hosp., and Corpus Christi Coll., Oxford; apptd. after exam. of 1861; arrived, 10th Oct., 1862, and served in the N.W. Prov. as asst. mag. and collr.; offg. inspr. of public instrn., April, 1867; asst. supt. and small cause court judge, Dehra Dun, March, 1868; joint mag. and dep. collr., Feb., 1871; mag. and collr., Nov., 1879; from March, 1880, served as district and sessions judge in various districts; addl. jud. commr. in Oudh, Dec., 1891; jud. commr., November,

1892; ret'd., April, 1896; author of an Arabic grammar.

HOWETT, FRANK, India Office (2nd class clerk, Registry and Record Dept.).—Educ. at St. Olave's Grammar Sch.; apptd. 2nd class clerk, 1st Dec., 1902; served in South African War, 1901-02 (medal and five clasps).

HOWLETT, RICHARD ROSS, B.A. India Office (senior clerk, Store Dept.).—Educ. at Westminster Sch., and Christ's Coll., Cambridge (scholar); junr. clerk, 16th April, 1895; senior clerk, April, 1909.

HOWLEY, WILLIAM JOHN JOSEPH, A.M.I.C.E., Madras, P.W.D. (exec. engr.).—Trained at R.I.E. Coll.; joined the service, 1st Oct., 1889, as asst. engr.; exec. engr., Feb., 1900.

HOYNE-FOX, H. (see Fox, H. Hoyne).

HUBBACK, JOHN AUSTEN, Indian C.S. (asst. mag. and collr., Bengal).—Educ. at Winchester and King's Coll., Cambridge; apptd. after exam. of 1901; arrived, 6th Dec., 1902, and served in Bengal as asst. mag. and collr., and asst. settlt. offr.; settlt. offr., May, 1909.

HUDA, N. (see Nural Huda).

HUDSON, CHARLES TILSON, Lieut.-Col., Indian M.S. (civil surgn., Bombay).—Entered the service, 30th March, 1889; in mil. emp. to Nov., 1898, when he officiated as civil surgeon; prob., assay dept., Bombay Mint, Jan., 1900; dep. assay master, Bombay Mint, Sept., 1900, to April, 1902; civil surgn., May, 1902.

HUDSON, CHARLES WILLIAM MAITLAND, Indian C.S. (senior collr., Bombay).—Educ. at Doveton Protestant Coll., Madras, Madras Univ., and Emmanuel Coll., Cambridge; apptd. after exam. of 1885; arrived, 1st Nov., 1887, and served in Bombay as asst. collr. and mag.; 2nd asst., May, 1895; 1st asst., July, 1897; junr. collr., and pol. agent, Cambay, Dec., 1903; ditto, and pol. agent, Savanur, Dec., 1905; senior collr. and ditto, March, 1909.

HUDSON, ERNEST, Lieut.-Col., I.M.S. (supt. of prisons, United Prov.).—Joined the service, 1st April, 1886; in mil. employ till 25th July, 1896, when apptd. supt. of prisons, United Prov.; war service, Chin-Lushai, 1889-90.

HUDSON, ERNEST JAMES BONNEL, A.I.E.E., India Tel. Dept. (supt.).—Educ. at R.I.E. Coll.; apptd. 1st Oct., 1888; arrived, 1st Jan., 1889, and served as asst. supt.; supt., April, 1902.

HUDSON, WALTER FRANK, B.A., Indian C.S. (2nd asst., Bombay).—Educ. at Dulwich Coll., Brasenose Coll., Oxford, and Univ. Coll., London; apptd. after exam. of 1898; arrived, 18th Dec., 1899, and served in Sind as asst. collr. and mag.; asst. commr. in Sind, and Sindhi translr. to govt., Feb., 1905; manager, Sind encumbered estates, Oct., 1907; 2nd asst., Bombay, Nov., 1909.

HUDSON, WILLIAM HEBARD, B.A., Barr., late Bengal C.S. (N.W. Prov. and Oudh).—Educ. at Pembroke Coll., Oxford; apptd. after exam. of 1860; arrived, 17th Nov., 1861; from Jan., 1863, served in the N.W. Prov. as asst. mag. and collr., and joint mag. and dep. collr.; on famine duty in Behar, 1873-75; from May, 1880, served in the jud. dept., N.W. Prov., as civil and sessions judge; ret'd., Jan., 1890.

HUGGINS, JOHN REGINALD, Indian C.S. (sub. collr. and joint mag., Madras).—Educ. at Clifton Coll. and Lincoln Coll., Oxford; apptd. after exam. of 1898; arrived, 20th Dec., 1899, and served in Madras as asst. collr. and mag.; sub. collr. and joint mag., May, 1910.

HUGHES, DAVID ERSKINE, M.D., F.R.C.S., Surgn.-Col., late Bombay Med. Service.—Joined the service, March, 1866; arrived, 9th Nov., 1866; served under the mil. dept., and also acted as civil surgn.; civil surgn. and supt. of jail, Belgaum, from May, 1882; civil surgn., Poona, Sept., 1890; reverted to mil. dept., Sept., 1892; and apptd. prin. med. officer, Bombay and Aden dists.; ret'd., Sept., 1897.

HUGHES, EDWARD WILLIAM MACKENZIE, late India Public Works Dept.—Joined the dept., April, 1871, as asst. engr., Punjab Irrign.; locomotive supt., Dhond-Manmad state railway, May, 1879; Indus valley railway, Feb., 1881, dep. locomotive supt., N.W. railway, Jan.; 1886; on special duty in Mexico in 1887-88; locomotive supt., E. Coast railway, Jan., 1892; ret'd., Aug., 1893.

HUGHES, GEORGE, late Bengal C.S. (Punjab).—Educ. at the Liverpool Inst., and Magdalen Coll., Oxford; apptd. after exam. of 1873; arrived 23rd Oct., 1875, and served in the Punjab as asst. commr., and offg. under sec.; district judge, Aug., 1890; asst. commr., 1st grade, Dec., 1890; ret'd., Dec., 1891.

HUGHES, JOHN WILLIAM, Indian C.S. (dist. and sess. judge, Madras).—Educ. at the City of London Sch., and Clare Coll., Cambridge; apptd. after exam. of 1890; arrived, 25th Nov., 1892, and served in Madras as asst. collr. and mag.; head asst., Jan., 1900; sub-collr. and jt. mag., Jan., 1908; dist. and sess. judge, July, 1910.

HUGHES, SIR WALTER CHARLETON, C.I.E., M.I.C.E., late Bombay Public Works Dept.—Joined the service, 23rd July, 1868; arrived, 3rd Oct., 1868, and served in various grades of the dept.; asst. sec. to govt., April, 1882; under sec., March, 1884; sec., Nov., 1888; chairman, Bombay port trust, June, 1892; C.I.E., May, 1900; addl. member of legis. council, Bombay, July, 1897, Jan., 1899, Jan., 1902, and Feb., 1905; ret'd., Sept., 1905; Kt., Jan., 1906.

HUGHES, WILLIAM, B.A., M.I.C.E., late Madras Public Works Dept.—Joined the service, 23rd July, 1868, as proby. civil engr.; asst. engr., Sept., 1870; exec. engr., Sept., 1877; suptg. engr., Feb., 1894; chief engr. and joint sec. to govt., Oct., 1896; ret'd., Oct., 1902.

HUGHES, WILLIAM GWYNNE, Col., I.S.C., late Burma Commn.—First commn. as ensign, June, 1858; arrived, 11th Sept., 1858, and was employed on mil. duty and in the police dept., Burma; transfd. to the Burma commn., June, 1864, and served as asst. commr., cantonmt. mag. of Rangoon, town mag. of Akyab, supt. of the hill tracts, Arakan, and dep. commr.; ret'd., June, 1889; author of 'The Hill Tracts of Arakan.'

HUGHES-BULLER, RALPH BULLER, C.I.E., Indian C.S. (inspr.-gen. of police, E. Bengal and Assam).—Educ. at Marlborough, and Balliol Coll., Oxford; apptd. after exam. of 1890; arrived, 4th Nov., 1892, and served in Bengal as asst. mag. and collr. and asst. settlmt. officer; pol. asst., May, 1899; asst. sec. to govt. of India for dept., May, 1900; asst. to gov.-gen.'s agent in Baluchistan, Aug., 1900; pol. agent, Jan., 1901; special duty in connection with census and gazetteer, Oct., 1901 to March, 1906; mag. and collr., Dec., 1906; transfd. to E. Bengal

and Assam, March, 1907; C.I.E., June, 1908; sec. to govt., judl. and gen. dept., Nov., 1909; inspr.-gen. of police, Nov., 1910; author of a report on the census of Baluchistan, 1901, and articles on Baluchistan in revised gazetteer of India.

HUGHES-HALLETT, CLARENCE CHARLES, India Police Dept. (dep. inspr.-gen., Central Prov.).—Joined the service, 5th May, 1884; asst. dist. supt., May, 1887; dist. supt., July, 1893; personal asst. to inspr.-gen., April, 1908; dep. inspr.-gen., Sept., 1910; war service in Burma.

HUGHESDON, JOSEPH CHARLES, Barr. (1876), late Madras C.S.—Educ. at Sutton Valence Gr. Sch., and King's Coll., London; apptd. after exam. of 1862; served in Madras as asst. collr. and mag., small cause court judge, and sub-collr. and joint mag.; on famine duty, June, 1877; district and sessions judge, Tinneveli, March, 1880; ret'd., Aug., 1888.

HUGO, EDWARD VICTOR, M.D., Major, I.M.S. (civil surgn., Punjab).—1st commn. dated 27th July, 1892; in mil. emp. until March, 1900, since when he has served in the Punjab as civil surgn. and prof. at Lahore Med. Coll.

HULLAH, ARTHUR, late India Telegraph Dept.—Apptd. asst. supt., 20th Feb., 1869, and employed on various lines; supt., Aug., 1885; in charge, Rajputana divn., April, 1892; personal asst. to dir.-gen., Feb., 1893; ret'd., Sept., 1896.

HULLAH, JOHN, B.A., Indian C.S. (under sec. to chief commr., Cent. Prov.).—Educ. at Oundle, and Caius Coll., Cambridge; apptd. after exam. of 1898; arrived 21st Dec., 1899, and served in the Cent. Prov. as asst. commr. and asst. to settlmt. commr.; under sec. to chief commr., rev. dept., Feb., 1906.

HUME, ALLAN OCTAVIAN, C.B., late Bengal C.S.—Apptd. from Haileybury in 1849; arrived, 7th March, 1849; served in N.W. Prov. as asst. mag. and collr., and joint mag. and dep. collr.; mag. and collr., Etawah, March, 1858; C.B., 1860; commr. of customs, N.W. Prov., Punjab, and Central Prov., July, 1867; offg. sec. to govt. of India, home dept., 1870-71; sec. to govt. of India in dept. of rev., agric., and commerce, June, 1871; member of board of rev., N.W. Prov., Oct., 1879; ret'd., 1882; author of several works on ornithology.

HUME, PERCY JOHN, B.A., India Office (junr. clerk, store dept.).—Educ. at Wm. Ellis Sch., and St. John's Coll., Cambridge; apptd. junr. clerk, store dept., India Office, 3rd May, 1910.

HUMPHREYS, CHARLES EDWARD, India Office (second-class clerk, India Audit Office).—Apptd. 2nd class clerk, India audit office, 20th May, 1902.

HUMPHREYS, ROBERT, B.A., Indian C.S. (sec. to govt., Punjab).—Educ. at the Royal Univ. of Ireland and Trinity Coll., Cambridge; apptd. after exam. of 1893; arrived, 29th Dec., 1894, and served in the Punjab as asst. commr.; K.-i-H. medal, May, 1900; under sec. to govt., Punjab, Sept., 1901; senr. sec. to finl. commr., Nov., 1901, to Nov., 1904; dep. commr., Dec., 1904; sec. to govt., July, 1910.

HUMPHRIES, EDGAR DE MONTFORT, B.A., Indian C.S. (settlmt. offr., United Prov.).—Educ. at the Grammar Sch., Lichfield, and Christ's Coll., Cambridge; apptd. after exam. of 1895;

arrived, 9th Dec., 1896, and served in the N.W. Prov. and Oudh as asst. mag. and collr.; joint mag., July, 1905; settlmt. officer, Oct., 1905.

HUMPHRYS, ISAAC HUTCHINSON, India Office (asst. acctnt.-gen.).—Educ. at the Royal Sch., Raphoe, and Trinity Coll., Dublin (exhibr. and prizeman); book-keeper, 5th July, 1872; junr. clerk, Feb., 1876; senr. clerk, Sept., 1894; asst. acctnt.-gen., Dec., 1909.

HUNT, SAMUEL BRADSHAW, Surgn.-Col., late Indian Med. Service.—Asst. surgn., 31st March, 1865; arrived, 10th Dec. 1865, and served under the mil. dept. and also as civil surgn. in Madras; surgn., 4th district, and prof. of med. jurisprudence, med. coll., Feb., 1893; reverted to mil. dept., Aug., 1893, and apptd. princ. med. officer, Bangalore and Southern districts; offg. P.M.O., Madras command with tempy. rank of surgn.-major-gen., 1895; ret'd., March, 1898.

HUNTER, DUNCAN CLEMENTS HORACE, late Punjab Police Dept.—Joined the service, 17th March, 1874, as offg. asst. dist. supt.; confd., Oct., 1875; dist. supt., March, 1885; ret'd., March, 1903.

HUNTER, GEORGE YEATS COBB, Major, I.M.S. (supt., central jails, Central Prov.).—1st commn. dated 30th Jan., 1893; in mil. emp. till April, 1896, since when he has served as offg. civil surgn. and offg. supt. of central jails; confd. in the latter appt., April, 1908.

HUNTER, JOHN MUIR, C.S.I., Lieut.-Col., I.S.C., late Pol. Dept., Bombay.—First commn., royal artillery, 12th April, 1864; arrived, 14th Dec. 1865; boundary settlmt. officer, Baroda and Mahi Kantha states, Oct., 1869; from June, 1872, served as asst. pol. agent in Mahi Kantha, Kolhapur, and Kathiawar; from Feb., 1883, served as supt. of surveys under the rajasthanik court, Kathiawar, and was employed in settling claims in dispute between native states, from Dec., 1884; prest., rajasthanik court, May, 1891; asst. gen. at, Baroda, Oct., 1891; first asst. pol. agent, Mahi Kantha, Jan., 1892; pol. agent, Mahi Kantha, July, 1893, to Jan., 1894, and Nov., 1894, to March, 1895; prest., rajasthanik court, January, 1894; pol. agent, Kolhapur, April, 1896; pol. agent, Kathiawar, April, 1897; C.S.I., June, 1899; ret'd., April, 1902.

HUNTINGFORD, GEORGE TREMENEHEERE, India Public Works Dept. (exec. engr., Bengal).—Trained at R.I.E. Coll.; joined the service, 1st Oct., 1895, as asst. engr.; exec. engr., Jan., 1906.

HURRY, ARNOLD EARDLEY, Barr. (1899), late Indian C.S.—Educ. at the City of London Sch. and Balliol Coll., Oxford; apptd. after exam. of 1880; arrived, 25th Oct., 1882, and served in the Punjab as asst. commr.; from March, 1886, served in Burma as asst. commr. and dep. commr.; retrnsfd., Dec., 1890; junr. sec. to govt., March, 1895; dep. commr., June, 1896; offg. divl. judge, March, 1897; confd., Oct., 1898; ret'd., April, 1908.

HUSAIN, K. (see Karamat Husain).

HUSAIN, M. A. (see Muhammad Aziz-ud-din Husain).

HUSBANDS, JOHN EDWIN, Indian C.S. (asst. collr. and mag., Bombay).—Educ. at King's Sch., Canterbury, and Corpus Christi Coll., Cambridge; apptd. after exam. of 1902;

arrived, 27th Nov., 1903, and served in Bombay as asst. collr. and mag.

HUSSANALLY, A. A. (see Ali Ahmed Hussanally).

HUSSEY, VICTOR EDWIN GROVE, B.A., Indian C.S. (joint mag., United Prov.).—Educ. at St. Paul's Sch. and Exeter Coll., Oxford; apptd. after exam. of 1896; arrived, 28th Dec., 1898, and served in the N.W. Provs. and Oudh as asst. mag. and collr. and asst. commr.; jt. mag., June, 1907.

HUTCHESON, GEORGE, M.D., C.M., Col. Indian Med. Service.—Joined the service as asst. surgn., 1st Oct., 1866; served on gen. and mil. duty, and in 1870-71 as chemical analyst; on special duty, cholera enquiry, 1872-73; sanitary commr. and supt.-gen. of vaccn., N.W. Prov. and Oudh, May, 1889; on depn. to mil. duty, April-Oct., 1895; adrm. med. officer, Central Provs., July, 1896; inspr.-gen. of civil hospils., N.W. Prov. and Oudh, May, 1899; ret'd., Oct., 1902; author of 'Cholera, its Causes, and Mode of Dis-semination,' and 'Cholera as a Preventible Disease.'

HUTCHINS, SIR PHILIP PERCEVAL, K.C.S.I., Barr. (1875), late Madras C.S.—Apptd. to the Madras civil service from Haileybury, 1857; arrived, 27th Feb., 1858; served as asst. collr. and mag., dep. sec. to govt., sec. to board of examrs., and as judge of the court of small causes, Chittur; private sec. to govt. of Madras, Nov., 1863; registrar, high court, March, 1865; district and sessions judge, Madura, April, 1873; called to the bar (Inner Temple), June, 1875; member of rent law committee, Sept., 1882; acting sec., rev. dept., Dec., 1882; on special duty in connection with reorganization of jud. establs., March, 1883; board of examrs., May, 1883; judge of the high court, Madras, Nov., 1883; fellow of Madras univ., March, 1884; member of govt.'s council, Dec., 1886; C.S.I., Jan., 1888; member of the council of the govt.-gen., Nov., 1888; K.C.S.I., May, 1891; ret'd., Nov., 1893; sec. jud. and public dept., India office, Dec., 1893, to July, 1898; member of Council of India, Aug., 1898, to July, 1908.

HUTCHINSON, FRANCIS HOPE GRANT, M.B., C.M., D.Ph., Major, I.M.S. (dep. sany. commr., Bombay).—First commn., dated 28th July, 1897; in mil. emp. to Jan., 1906, when he was apptd. resdt. surgn., St. George's Hospl., and prof. of materia medica and pharmacy, G.M. Coll., Belgaum; civil surgn., April, 1906; dep. sany. commr., Sept., 1906.

HUTCHINSON, FREDERICK THOMAS, late India Public Works Dept.—Joined the service, 25th March, 1871, as asst. compr.; dep. compr., May, 1874; examr., Sept., 1881; examr. public works acct., Bombay, May, 1890; ret'd., Oct., 1903.

HUTCHINSON, HENRY NORTON, B.A., Indian C.S. (dep. dir. genl., Post Office of India).—Educ. at Lancing Coll. and Clare Coll., Cambridge; apptd. after exam. of 1896; arrived, 6th Dec., 1897, and served in the N.W. Provs. as asst. mag. and collr. and asst. commr.; registrar, court of judl. commr. of Oudh, July 1903; offg. postmr.-genl., Bengal, May, 1906; confd., Dec., 1906; dep. dir. genl., Post Office of India, April, 1909.

HUTCHINSON, JAMES BIRD, C.S.I., Lieut.-Col., I.A., late Punjab Commr.—Arrived, 26th May, 1864; from March, 1868, served in the Punjab as asst. commr.; district judge, Nov., 1884; dep. commr., Dec., 1884; served under govt. of India, Aug. to Oct., 1887; commr. and supt., Lahore, March, 1894; transfd. to U.S. List, July, 1901; govt. of Aitchison Coll., Lahore, 1901; member of legis. council of the Punjab, Jan., 1902; C.S.I., June, 1904; has publ. a 'Guide to Dalhousie,' and a gen. index of regulations and acts in force in the Punjab.

HUTCHINSON, LESLIE THOMASON ROSE, M.A., M.D., Capt., I.M.S. (prof., Grant Med. Coll.).—Educ. at Repton and Trinity Coll., Cambridge; 1st commn., 28th Jan., 1899; in mil. employ till 14th April, 1902, when apptd. prof. of physiology, etc., Grant Med. Coll., Bombay.

HUTCHINSON, SIR SYDNEY HUTTON COOPER, M.I.C.E., late India Telegraph Dept.—Apptd., 30th Nov., 1871, as asst. supt.; supt., Bombay, Oct., 1887; chief supt., Feb., 1901; K.-i-H. medal, Nov. 1901; dir., construction branch, March, 1903; offg. director-gen., Nov., 1903; confd., Feb., 1905; Kt., March, 1906; retd., Aug., 1907.

HUTTON, CHARLES HERBERT, A.M.I.C.E., India Public Works Dept. (suptg. engr.).—Trained at the R.I.E. Coll.; apptd. to the dept. as asst. engr., 23rd Sept., 1881, and posted to the N.W. Prov. and Oudh; exec. engr., Jan., 1893; served in Central Prov., from Feb., 1900, to Feb., 1901; suptg. engr., Sept., 1905.

HUTTON, EDWARD, late Postal Dept., Govt. of India.—Joined the service as supt. of mails, Jhalpur, 10th Feb., 1858; supt., travelling post office, Nov., 1877; inspr., field force, Peshawar column, Feb., 1879; presidency postmr.-gen. at Calcutta, April, 1881; acted as postmr.-gen. at Calcutta from April, 1892; retd., April, 1893.

HUTTON, JOHN HENRY, B.A., Indian C.S. (asst. mag. and collr., Eastern Bengal and Assam).—Educ. at Chigwell Sch., and Worcester Coll., Oxford; apptd. after exam. of 1908; arrived, 27th Nov., 1909, and served in E. Bengal and Assam as asst. mag. and collr.

HUTTON, WILLIAM, A.M.I.C.E., Madras Public Works Dept. (sany. engr. to govt.).—Trained at R.I.E. coll.; apptd. asst. engr., 1st Oct., 1891; exec. engr., March, 1902; sany. engr. to govt., June, 1904.

HYDARI, M. A. N. A. (see Muhammad Akbar Nazar Ali Hydari).

HYDE, VEN. HENRY BARRY, M.A., late Madras Ecclesl. Establt.—Educ. at Univ. Coll., Durham, and King's Coll., London; apptd. junior chaplain, Bengal establt., 4th March, 1887; senior chaplain, March, 1897; transfd. to Madras as domestic chaplain to the Bishop, Sept., 1899; archdeacon and commissary, Madras, Feb., 1905; retd., March, 1910; author of 'The First Bengal Chaplain,' 'The First Garrison Chaplain of Fort William,' 'Parochial Annals of Bengal,' &c.

HYDE, HENRY THOMAS, Barr. (1876).—Apptd. administrator-gen., Bengal, 1st Jan., 1902.

HYDE, PHILIP ARMROID, late India Public Works Dept.—Apptd. to loco. dept., state rlys., 25th Oct., 1890; asst. loco. supt., April, 1892; dist. loco. supt., Nov., 1897; employed on rlys.

in S. Africa, 1902 to 1905; carr. and wagon supt., O. and R. rly., March, 1905; retd., April, 1909.

HYDE-CATES, GEORGE EDWARD, Lieut.-Col., Indian Army, Bombay Political Dept. (pol. agent, Savantvadi).—First commn., 6th Dec., 1876; joined the Staff corps, Jan., 1880; adjt., Kolhapur inf., Jan., 1882; asst. pol. agent, Kathiawar, July, 1893; pol. agent, Cutch, Mar., 1898; pol. agent, Somali Coast, June, 1900; ditto, Savantvadi, March, 1901; pol. supt., Palanpur, Nov. 1901; pol. agent, Savantvadi, July, 1905.

HYNES, GEORGE JOHN, late Postal Dept., Govt. of India.—Entered the dept., 4th May, 1868; asst. dir.-gen. of the post office of India, Oct., 1880; dep. postmr.-gen., Burma, June, 1887; postmr.-gen., Punjab, Jan., 1891; dep. dir.-gen. of post office of India, July, 1891; offg. postmr.-gen., Bengal, March-Aug., 1894; retd. Jan., 1896.

HYPHER, J. A.—Joined the Service 1st June, 1881; regr. mil. supply dept., March, 1906, to March, 1909.

IEVERS, OLIVER GOLDSMITH, Major, Indian Army, Berar Commn. (cantonmt. mag., Secunderabad).—First commn., 22nd Oct., 1881; in mil. employ till Nov., 1894, when apptd. asst. commr., Berar; ditto, and cantonment mag., Secunderabad, April, 1897.

IFTIKHAR-UD-DIN, C.I.E., Fakir Sayad (settl. collr., Punjab).—Joined the service, 1st Jan., 1886; held non-gazetted appts. to Jan., 1901, when he was apptd. extra asst. commr., Rawal Pindi; rev. member of council of Tonk State, June, 1906; special duty with Amir of Afghanistan, Nov., 1906; British agent at Kabul, March, 1907, to July, 1907; settl. collr., Oct., 1910; C.I.E., Jan., 1911.

ILBERT, SIR COURTENAY PEREGRINE, K.C.B., K.C.S.I., C.I.E. (clerk of House of Commons).—Educ. at Marlborough and Oxford; scholar, and afterwards fellow of Balliol Coll.; Hertford scholar, 1861; Ireland scholar, 1864; Craven scholar, 1864; Eldon law scholar, 1867; called to the bar at Lincoln's Inn, 7th June, 1869; counsel to educn. dept., 1878-82; law member of the council of the govt.-gen. of India, 1st May, 1882, and was prest. of the council, 3rd Feb. to 8th March, 1886; C.I.E., 1882; resigned, 13th Nov., 1886; vice-chancellor of Calcutta univ., 1885-86; asst. parly. counsel to the treasury, 1886; K.C.S.I., Jan., 1895; parly. counsel to the Treasury, Jan., 1899; clerk of House of Commons, Feb., 1902; K.C.B., 1908.

IMAM, ALI (see Ali Imam).

IMPEY, LAWRENCE, Major, Indian Army, Foreign dept., govt. of India (pol. agent, Baghelkhand).—First commn., 10th March, 1883; pol. assist., Aug., 1889; asst. to govt.-genl's agent in Rajputana, April, 1890; asst. commr., Merwara, March, 1895; pol. agent, Bhopal, May, 1895; again asst. in Rajputana, June, 1895; pol. agent, Alwar, July, 1898, to Feb., 1899, and Oct., 1899; pol. agent in Bhopal, March, 1902, to June, 1904; pol. agent, E. Rajputana States, April, 1906; ditto, Baghelkhand, April, 1910.

INAM ALI, Maulvi, B.A., Khan Bahadur (divl. judge, Punjab).—Apptd. asst. prof., govt. coll., Lahore, 31st Oct., 1887; prob. under native civil service rules, 4th Feb., 1888; asst. commr., Punjab, April, 1891; dist. judge, Aug.,

1895; divl. judge, June, 1903; has publ. in Urdu a transl. and an epitome of Hamilton's lectures on psychology.

INCH, GEORGE FREDERICK, India Office (2nd class clerk, Actnt.-Gen.'s Dept.).—Clerk, 2nd class, 9th Oct., 1879.

INDUBHUSAN MUNDLE (see Mundle, I. B.).
INGLIS, ARTHUR LOVEDAY, Indian C.S. (asst. mag. and collr., Bengal).—Educ. at Dulwich Coll., and King's Coll., Cambridge; apptd. after exam. of 1904; arrived 2nd Dec., 1905; and served in Bengal as asst. mag. and collr.

INGLIS, JOHN, Madras Public Works Dept. (exec. engr.).—Trained at R.I.E. Coll.; joined the service, 1st Oct., 1882, as asst. engr.; exec. engr., May, 1894.

INGLIS, JOHN JAMES, Railway Dept. (dep. supt.).—Joined the service, 30th Sept., 1896, as asst. loco. supt.; dist. loco. supt., April, 1904; dep. supt., carriage and wagon dept., June, 1910.

INGLIS, WILLIAM ARBUTHNOT, C.S.I., late India Public Works Dept.—Trained at R.I.E. Coll.; apptd. asst. engr., 1st Oct., 1874, and employed on irrign. works in Bengal; exec. engr., May, 1883; offg. under sec., public works dept., Bengal, 1891-92; suptg. engr., July, 1896; chief engr. and sec. to govt. of Bengal, Dec., 1902; offg. sec. to govt. of India P.W.D., from Jan., 1908; C.S.I., June, 1908; retd., Dec., 1908.

INGRAM, GERALD CONSTANTINE WINNINGTON, M.A., Indian C.S. (mag. and collr., United Prov.).—Educ. at Bromsgrove Sch., and New Coll., Oxford; apptd. after exam. of 1892; arrived, 13th Dec., 1893, and served in the N.W. Prov. and Oudh as asst. mag. and collr. and asst. commr.; joint mag., Dec., 1898; dep. commr., May, 1908; mag. and collr., May, 1910.

INNES, CHARLES ALEXANDER, Indian C.S. (sub. collr. and joint mag., Madras).—Educ. at Merchant Taylors' Sch., and St. John's Coll., Oxford; apptd. after exam. of 1897; arrived, 5th Dec., 1898, and served in Madras as asst. collr. and mag.; spl. asst. settlmt. offr., March, 1901 to July, 1905; under sec. to govt. of India, rev. and agric. dept., Feb., 1907, to March, 1910; head asst. collr. and mag., March, 1910; sub. collr. and joint mag., May, 1910.

INNES, HERBERT D'AUVERGNE, Police dept., United Prov. (supt.).—Joined the service, 9th Aug., 1880, as offg. sub-dep. opium agent; confd., April, 1883; asst. dist. supt. of police, United Prov., April, 1886; dist. supt., March, 1888.

INNES, JOHN ALBERT, late Police Dept., N.W. Prov. and Oudh.—Entered the service, April, 1869; extra asst. commr., Oct., 1871; dist. supt. of police, Jan., 1884; retd., Oct., 1901.

IRELAND, SAMUEL GARDINER DE COURCY, Indian C.S. (jt. mag., United Prov.).—Educ. at King's Coll. Sch., London, and Hertford Coll., Oxford; apptd. after exam. of 1898; arrived, 22nd Nov., 1899, and served in the N.W. Prov. and Oudh as asst. mag. and collr.; asst. supt., Dehra Dun, Aug., 1903; under sec. to govt., Sept., 1905; asst. mag. and collr., April, 1907; jt. mag., Oct., 1910.

IRVINE, ANDREW ALEXANDER, Capt., Indian Army (dist. judge, Punjab).—First commn., 17th

June, 1891; in mil. employ till Dec., 1895, when he was apptd. asst. commr. in the Punjab; dist. judge, Jan., 1904.

IRVINE, GEORGE DUNCAN, late Madras C.S.—Educ. at Merchant Taylors' Sch., and St. John's Coll., Oxford; apptd. after exam. of 1861; served in Madras from May, 1865, as asst. collr. and mag., sub-collr. and joint mag., and acting collr. of sea customs at Madras; district and sessions judge, July, 1882; retd., June, 1891.

IRVINE, ROBERT HAMILTON GRANT, late Bengal Police Dept.—Joined the service as dep. mag. and dep. collr., Aug., 1861; apptd. asst. supt. of police, April, 1863; district supt., July, 1869; retd., Sept., 1891.

IRVINE, WILLIAM, late Bengal C.S. (N.W. Prov. and Oudh).—Educ. at St. Anne's Sch., Brixton, and King's Coll., London; apptd. after exam. of 1862; arrived, 12th Dec., 1863, and served in the N.W. Prov. as asst. mag. and collr., and joint mag. and dep. collr.; mag. and collr., Dec., 1881; author of 'Canal Rates versus Land Revenue,' 'The Rent Digest: or the Law Procedure relating to Landlord and Tenant, Bengal,' 'Bangash Nawabs of Farukhabad,' a transl. of Manucci's 'Storia do Mogor,' and Ghazipur settl. report; retd., 1888.

IRVING, LEWIS ALLEN, Lieut.-Col., late Royal Army Med. Corps.—Med. officer to govt. of Bombay (Rt. Hon. Lord Reay), 1885 to 1890; retd., April, 1898.

IRVING, MILES, B.A., Indian C.S. (asst. commr., Punjab).—Educ. at Blundell's Sch., Tiverton, and Balliol Coll., Oxford; apptd. after exam. of 1898; arrived, 16th Nov., 1899, and served in the Punjab as asst. commr.

IRWIN, SIR ALFRED MACDONALD BULTEEL, C.S.I., Kt., late Indian C.S.—Apptd. after exam. of 1874; arrived, 25th Nov., 1876, and served in the Punjab till June, 1877, and subsequently in Burma as asst. commr.; dep. commr., Burma, Aug., 1886; offd. as commr. in 1894, and from June, 1895; confd., May, 1898; member of legis. council, April, 1903; C.S.I., June, 1904; judge, chief court, Lower Burma, May, 1905; retd., Nov., 1909; knighted, June, 1910.

IRWIN, CYRIL JAMES, B.A., Indian C.S. (asst. commr., Central Prov.).—Educ. at Stonyhurst Sch., and Wadham Coll., Oxford; apptd. after exam. of 1903; arrived, 25th Nov., 1904, and served in the Central Prov. as asst. commr.; under sec. to chief commr., Feb., 1908.

IRWIN, GEORGE ROBERT, C.S.I., B.A., late Indian C.S. (Bengal).—Educ. at Uppingham, and Christ Church, Oxford; apptd. after exam. of 1876; arrived, 16th Nov., 1878, and served in the N.W. Prov. and Oudh as asst. commr.; asst. sec. to govt. of India, foreign dept., Dec., 1886; first asst. sec. for Berar to rest, Haidarabad, March, 1892; pol. agent, Jhalawar, April, 1893; resdt., Jaipur, April, 1898; C.S.I., Jan., 1901; gen. suptd., thagi and dakaiti dept., July, 1901; retd., Nov., 1903.

IRWIN, HENRY, C.I.E., M.I.C.E., late Madras Public Works Dept.—Joined the service as asst. engr., Central Prov., 1st Feb., 1868; exec. engr., Sept., 1872; supt. of works, Simla imperial circle, Oct., 1881; C.I.E., June, 1888; acting public works sec. to agents for Rajputana and Central India, Nov., 1888; transfd. to Madras public works dept. as suptg. engr., and apptd.

consulting architect to govt., Sept., 1889; retd. Jan., 1896.

IRWIN, HENRY CROSSLY, B.A., late Indian C.S. (N.W. Prov. and Oudh).—Educ. at Blackheath Proprietary Sch., St. Edmund's Hall, and Queen's Coll., Oxford; apptd. after exam. of 1869; arrived, 6th Nov., 1871, and served in the N.W. Prov. and Oudh as asst. commr., joint mag. and dep. commr.; mag. and collr., Nov., 1889; acted as sec. to the board of rev. in 1893; offd. as dist. and sess. judge, April, 1895; author of 'The Garden of India; or Chapters on Oudh History and Affairs'; retd., July, 1896.

ISA CHARAN CHANDU LAL, M.A., Prov. C.S., Punjab (settlt. collr.).—Joined the service, 27th April, 1886, as extra asst. commr.; settlt. collr., June, 1902.

ISHAK KHAN, M. (see Muhammad Ishak Khan).

ISMAY, STANLEY, C.S.I., Barr. (1883) late Indian C.S.—Educ. at Bromsgrove Gr. Sch.; apptd. after exam. of 1869; arrived, 14th Nov., 1871; served in the Central Prov. as asst. commr., and was on special duty in the Kalahandi state, 1882; registrar, jud. commr.'s court, May, 1884; offg. inspr.-gen. of police and jails, 1885 and 1890; judge, small cause court, Jabalpur, Dec., 1889; dep. commr., Jan., 1890; addl. sessions judge, Jan., 1892; offg. jud. commr., Feb., 1895; divl. judge, June, 1895; judl. commr., Dec., 1897; C.S.I., Nov., 1901; retd., Nov., 1906; member of gov.-gen.'s legis. council, Nov., 1907; author of 'Rules for the Superintendence and Management of Jails in the Central Prov.' (1885).

IVENS, JOHN HENRY ANDERSON, M.I.C.E., late India Public Works Dept.—Trained at R.I.E. Coll.; apptd. to the public works dept. as asst. engr., 1st Oct., 1877, and posted to N.W. Prov. and Oudh; exec. engr., Aug., 1891; suptg. engr., Feb., 1900; retd., Jan., 1910.

IVENS, THOMAS EDWARD, A.M.I.C.E., late India Public Works Dept.—Apptd. asst. engr., 26th July, 1867, and posted to the Punjab; exec. engr., Sept., 1874; offg. under sec., Oct., 1886, and again, May, 1889; suptg. engr., Oct., 1892; retd., 1898.

IVES, HARRY WILLIAM MACLEAN, India Public Works Dept. (exec. engr.).—Trained at Thomason Coll.; apptd. apprentice engr., 19th April, 1889, and posted to Punjab (irrigation); asst. engr., Oct., 1889; exec. engr., Oct., 1899.

IZAT, ALEXANDER, C.I.E., M.I.C.E., late India Public Works Dept.—Joined the dept., June, 1863, as asst. engr., Haidarabad; exec. engr., March, 1868; transfd. to railway branch, 1870, and served on Nizam's, Holkar's, Dhond and Manmad, Kathiawar, and Bombay E. Deccan lines; suptg. engr., April, 1880; offg. under sec. to govt. of India, railway branch, Jan., 1883; services lent to Bengal and N.W. railway co. as agent and chief engr.; Feb., 1883; retd., 1889; C.I.E., Dec., 1898.

JACK, JAMES CHARLES, B.A., Indian C.S. (joint mag. and dep. collr., E. Bengal and Assam).—Educ. at Merchant Taylors' Sch., and Lincoln Coll., Oxford; apptd. after exam. of 1898; arrived, 22nd Dec., 1899, and served in Bengal as asst. mag. and collr. and asst. settlmt. offr.; transfd. to E. Bengal and Assam, Oct., 1905; joint mag. and dep. collr., Feb., 1907.

JACK, ROBERT ERNEST, Indian C.S. (jt. mag. and dep. collr., E. Bengal and Assam).—Educ. at Queen's Coll., Cork; apptd. after exam. of 1901; arrived, 28th Nov., 1902, and served in Bengal as asst. mag. and collr.; transfd. to E. Bengal and Assam, April, 1908; jt. mag. and dep. collr., March, 1909.

JACKSON, ARTHUR BUSHE, India Forest Dept. (dep. consrv., Madras).—Joined the service, 28th Dec., 1889, as asst. consrv.; dep. consrv., Jan., 1894.

JACKSON, ARCHIBALD (junior clerk, India Audit Office).—Clerk, 2nd class, 24th Dec., 1892; staff clerk, May, 1901; junior clerk, Sept., 1908.

JACKSON, EDWIN JAMES, late Survey of India Dept.—Joined the service, 26th Sept., 1864; asst. supt., Nov., 1868; dep. supt., Oct., 1885; supt., cadastral survey, Burma, March, 1895; retd., Nov., 1899.

JACKSON, FRANK ERNEST, Indian C.S. (dep. commr., E. Bengal and Assam).—Educ. at the City of London Sch., and New Coll., Oxford; apptd. after exam. of 1891; arrived, 17th Nov., 1893, and served in Bengal as asst. mag. and collr. and sub-divl. officer; asst. commr., Assam, Feb., 1896; dep. commr., March, 1905.

JACKSON, FREEMAN HENRY, Lieut.-Col., I.S.C., late Pol. Dept., Bombay.—First commn., Bombay infantry, 1861; arrived, 10th Jan., 1862; from Jan., 1867, acted in charge of office of asst. rest., Amreli, and was apptd. to settle boundaries in E. Kathiawar, Jan., 1868; acting asst. rest., Dwarka, and commandant of the Gaekwar's battalion, March, 1869; asst. rest., Baroda, in charge Okhanandal, July, 1874; on duty in Baroda, Jan., 1875; extra asst. gen. supt., thagi and dakaiti dept., June, 1875; from May, 1876, served as asst. agent to the gov.-gen., Baroda, and from Feb., 1879, as supt. of the Gaekwar's contingent, Kathiawar, asst. in charge of Amreli Mahals, and supt. for the improvement of the breed of horses in Kathiawar; offd. for various periods as rest. and gov.-gen.'s agent, Baroda; pol. supt. of Palanpur, Aug., 1895; returned to Europe, Dec., 1897.

JACKSON, GILBERT HOLLINSHEAD BLOMFIELD, M.A., Indian C.S. (sub. collr. and joint mag., Madras).—Educ. at Marlborough Coll., Merton Coll., Oxford, and Univ. Coll., London; apptd. after exam. of 1898; arrived, 5th Dec., 1899, and served in Madras as asst. collr. and mag.; under sec. to govt. of India, fin. dept., March, 1908; head asst. collr. and mag., Madras, Nov., 1909; sub. collr. and joint mag., May, 1910.

JACKSON, HENRY, India Forest Dept. (consrv., United Prov.).—Joined the service, 14th Dec., 1886, as asst. consrv.; dep. consrv., Nov. 1888; consrv., Nov., 1906.

JACKSON, HUGH MILBOURNE, Col., R.E., late Survey of India Dept.—First commn., 19th June, 1877; entered the dept. as asst. supt., June, 1883; dep. supt., April, 1889; reverted to imp. service, 1896; served in the Burma expedn., 1886, the first S. Shan expedn., 1886-87, with the N. Karen column, 1888-89, and in S. Africa, 1900-02; surveyor-genl., Transvaal, from Jan., 1903, to Aug., 1905.

JACKSON, JAMES, M.B., Major, I.M.S. (supt. of prisons, Bombay).—Joined the service, 31st March, 1890; apptd. supt., central prison,

Hyderabad, Dec., 1894; ditto, Poona, April, 1898; offg. inspr.-genl. of prisons, Bombay, from Nov., 1908.

JACKSON, ROBERT JOHN, Indian C.S. (asst. commr., Central Prov.).—Educ. at Campbell Coll., Belfast, R.U.I., and Queen's Coll., Oxford; apptd. after exam. of 1906; arrived 9th Dec., 1907, and served in the Central Prov. as asst. commr.

JACOB, ARTHUR LESLIE, Major, Indian Army (pol. agent, Baluchistan).—First commn., dated 17th March, 1891; in mil. emp. to April, 1898, when he was apptd. pol. asst. in Zhob; asst. to agent to govt.-gen. in Baluchistan, May, 1901; asst. pol. agent in Zhob, May, 1903; asst. to agent to govt.-gen. in Baluchistan, May, 1906; pol. agent, Baluchistan, Jan., 1909; first asst. agent to govt.-gen., Nov., 1909.

JACOB, CLYDE WILLIAM (asst. commr., Punjab).—Educ. at Dulwich College, Sidney, Sussex Coll., Cambridge, and University Coll., London; arrived, 4th Dec., 1906, and served in the Punjab as asst. commr.

JACOB, EDWARD FOUNTAINE, C.I.E., A.M.I.C.E., late India Public Works Dept.—Trained at R.I.E. Coll.; joined the service, 1st Oct., 1876, as asst. engr.; district traffic supt., Feb., 1880; attached to public works secretariat, govt. of India, April, 1888; dep. traffic supt., N.W. railway, May, 1890; traffic supt., May, 1892; C.I.E., May, 1898; manager, O. and R. rly., Nov., 1905; retd., Oct., 1907.

JACOB, GEORGE, late Indian C.S. (Bombay).—Educ. at Bedford Gr. Sch., and Highgate Gr. Sch.; apptd. after exam. of 1877; arrived, 21st Nov., 1879, and served as asst. collr. and mag.; from May, 1883, served as asst. judge and sessions judge, and as asst. agent for sardars in the Deccan; joint judge and sessions judge, Nov., 1886; acting registrar, high court, appeal side, Feb., 1888; 1st asst. judge, Nov., 1891; judge and sessions judge, March, 1894; judl. commr. and judge of Sadar Court in Sind, April, 1902; offg. judge, high court, Bombay, July to Oct., 1903; retd., Nov., 1904.

JACOB, HAROLD FENTON, Major, Indian Army, Bombay Pol. Dept. (pol. agent, Cutch).—Educ. at Malvern Coll. and Highgate Gr. Sch.; first commn., 14th Sept., 1887; in mil. employ till Nov., 1892, when he was apptd. offg. asst. pol. supt., Palanpur; confd., Aug., 1895; asst. pol. resdt., Aden, Nov., 1897; special asst. to pol. supt., Palanpur, Dec., 1899; asst. pol. agent, Kathiawar, Oct., 1901; asst. to resdt. Baroda April, 1903; asst. pol. agent, Aden, Oct., 1903; asst. resdt., Aden, and pol. offr., Dthala, Dec., 1904; pol. agent Dthala, March, 1906; pol. agent and asst. resdt., Aden, Oct., 1907; pol. agent, Sawantwadi, June, 1908; ditto, Cutch, April, 1909.

JACOB, HERBERT BRUCE, Col., I.S.C., late Jud. Dept., Bombay.—First commn., Dec., 1857; served from 26th June, 1869, in the educl. dept., Central Prov., and was apptd. inspr. of schools, April, 1871; acting inspr.-gen. of educn., 1882-84; cantonmt. mag., Karachi, 1889-92; retd. to Europe, Dec., 1895.

JACOB, SIR LIONEL MONTAGUE, K.C.S.I., M.I.C.E., India Public Works Dept. (sec. to govt. of India).—Trained at R.I.E. Coll.; apptd. asst. engr., 1st Oct., 1875, and employed on irrign. works in the Punjab; exec. engr., May, 1883;

under sec. to govt., irrign. branch, Nov., 1894; supg. engr., Jan., 1899; transfd. to Burma as chief engr. and sec. to govt., Sept., 1903; member, legis. council, Burma, Sept., 1903; C.S.I., Jan., 1905; sec. to govt. of India, Sept., 1905; K.C.S.I., Jan., 1911.

JACOB, SIR SAMUEL SWINTON, K.C.I.E., A.I.C.E., Col., Indian Army, late India Public Works Dept.—Apptd., 17th Nov., 1862, and posted to Bombay; services lent to Jaipur state, July, 1867; exec. engr., Sept., 1870; public works sec. to agent in Rajputana, 1886, 1887, and 1889; C.I.E., May, 1890; suptg. engr., Jan., 1893; services specially retained, under Jaipur state, Dec., 1896; sec. to govt. of Punjab, public works dept., Nov., 1897; returned to Europe, 1898; K.-i-H. medal, Nov., 1901; K.C.I.E., June, 1902.

JACOB, SYDNEY LONG, C.I.E., Col., R.E., late India Public Works Dept.—Joined the service, 13th January, 1869, and served on irrign. works in Bombay and the Punjab as asst. engr. and exec. engr.; served through the Afghan war, 1878-79 (medal); suptg. engr., Oct., 1890; chief engr., Feb., 1898; C.I.E., May, 1900; retd., July, 1900.

JACOB, SYDNEY MONTAGUE, Indian C.S. (asst. commr., Punjab).—Educ. at Univ. Coll., London; apptd. after exam. of 1902; arrived, 25th Dec., 1903, and served in the Punjab as asst. commr.; author of 'On Sequences,' and various mathematical works; 'Risley's Tribes of Bengal.'

JACOBSON, ALLAN ROBERT, Railway Dept. (dep. traffic supt.).—Joined the service, 9th April, 1898, as asst. traffic supt.; district supt., April, 1899; dep. supt., March, 1910.

JAGADISH CHANDRA BASU (see Basu, J. C.).

JAGDISH PRASAD, Kumar, B.A., Indian C.S. (asst. mag. and collr., United Prov.).—Educ. at Allahabad Univ., and Lincoln Coll., Oxford; apptd. after exam. of 1902; arrived, 11th Dec., 1903, and served in the United Prov. as asst. mag. and collr.

JAMES, ARTHUR LING, India Office (2nd class clerk, India Audit Office).—Educ. at Soham Gr. Sch.; apptd. 2nd class clerk, 20th March, 1905.

JAMES, CHARLES HENRY, Major, I.M.S. (medical adviser to Patiala state).—Joined the service, 31st Jan., 1891; in mil. employ till July, 1893, when he was apptd. offg. dep. sany. commr., Punjab; confd., March, 1898; held various civil surgeoncies from Feb., 1899, to June, 1902, when he was apptd. profr. at Lahore Medical Coll.; K-i-H. medal, May, 1900; med. adviser to Patiala State, Feb., 1903; author of 'Notes on Vaccination.'

JAMES, C. S. (see Strcatfield-James, C.).

JAMES, SIR HENRY EVAN MURCHISON, K.C.I.E., C.S.I., late Indian C.S.—Educ. at the Cathedral Sch., Carlisle, and Durham Gr. Sch.; apptd. after exam. of 1864; arrived, 14th Dec., 1865, and served in Bombay as asst. collr. and mag., and as branch inspr.-gen. of registrn., and educl. inspr. in Sind; under sec. to govt. in the rev., fin., and gen. depts., Nov., 1875; postmr.-gen., Bombay, Nov., 1877; postmr.-gen., Bengal, March, 1882; acted as dir.-gen. of the post office in India, 1883-85; dep. dir.-gen., Nov.,

1885; senr. collr. and collr. and mag., Ahmadabad, April, 1888; commr., June, 1890; commr. in Sind, Nov., 1892; member of govr.-gen.'s legis. council, Feb.-March, 1895, Dec., 1896-March, 1897, and Jan.-March, 1898; C.S.I., Jan., 1898; offg. member of council, July, 1898, and April, 1899; K.C.I.E., Jan., 1901; author of 'The Long White Mountain; or, Travels in Manchuria'; retd., Dec., 1900.

JAMES, HENRY ROSHER, M.A., Indian Educl. Service (*principal, Presidency Coll., Calcutta*).—Apptd. profr., Patna Coll., 9th Feb., 1890; was profr. presy. Coll., Calcutta, from Jan., 1900, to July, 1901; princpl., Patna Coll., Nov., 1905; princpl., Presidency Coll., Calcutta, Oct., 1907.

JAMES, HENRY WILLIAM, India Public Works Dept. (*exec. engr.*).—Trained at Thomason Coll.; apptd. apprentice engr., 23rd May, 1881, and posted to Burma; asst. engr., Dec., 1881; exec. engr., Aug., 1893; asst. to chief engr., and under sec. to govt., Burma, Oct., 1899, to Nov., 1900.

JAMES, JOHN FRANCIS WILLIAM, B.A., Indian C.S. (*asst. mag. and collr., Bengal*).—Educ. at Christ Church, Oxford; apptd. after exam. of 1902; arrived, 30th Nov., 1903, and served in Bengal as asst. mag. and collr., and asst. settl. offr.

JAMES, WILLIAM HENRY, B.Sc., A.M.I.C.E., Educl. Dept., Madras (*princpl., Engrg. Coll., Madras*).—Joined the service, 10th June, 1901, as profr. of engrg., Engrg. Coll., Madras; principal, ditto, Sept., 1907.

JAMESON, ALEXANDER KEITH, M.A., Indian C.S. (*asst. mag. and collr., Bengal*).—Educ. at Edinburgh Univ., and Balliol Coll., Oxford; apptd. after exam. of 1905; arrived, 26th Nov., 1906, and served in Bengal as asst. mag. and collr.

JAMESON, ARTHUR SAMPSON, M.I.C.E., late India Public Works Dept.—Joined the service, 1st Jan., 1886, and served in the locomotive dept., N.W. railway; transfd. to E. Bengal state railway, Aug., 1888; district locomotive supt., July, 1889; locomotive supt., Oct., 1890; retd., 1901.

JAMESON, JOHN BLAND, M.B., C.M., Lieut.-Col., I.M.S. (*civil surgn., Bombay*).—First commn., dated 31st March, 1890; in mil. emp. to Oct., 1903, when he was apptd. civil surgn., Bombay Presdy.; apptd. to Mahabeshwar, April, 1905.

JAMESON, PETER EDWIN, B.A., Indian C.S. (*asst. commr., Burma*).—Educ. at Clifton and King's Coll., Cambridge; apptd. after exam. of 1904; arrived, 10th Dec., 1905, and served in Burma as asst. commr.

JANAKIRAMAYYA PANTULU, YELLEDDEDDI, late Madras Prov. C.S.—Joined the service, 16th June, 1883, as offg. dist. munsif; confd., Sept., 1884; subord. judge, June, 1903; dist. and sess. judge, Jan., 1907; retd., March, 1909.

JANES, RONALD ARTHUR, India Office (*2nd class clerk, Acctnt.-Gen.'s Dept.*).—Educ. at Thanet Coll., Margate and Taunton Sch.; apptd., 2nd class clerk, 4th July, 1907.

JAQUET, ROBERT GLOVER, India Office (*dep. acctnt.-gen.*).—Junr. clerk, 11th May, 1877; senr. clerk, April, 1897; assessor of income tax, May, 1902; dep. acctnt.-gen., Nov., 1907.

JARDINE, ARTHUR JOHN ALEXANDER, Burma Police Dept. (*dep. inspr.-genl.*).—Joined the dept., 10th June, 1879; inspr. of pol., March, 1880; dist. supt., April, 1887; dep. inspr.-genl. for supply and clothing, Dec., 1903; dep. inspr.-genl. of civil police, Feb., 1906; postmr.-gen., Burma, March, 1908.

JARDINE, EDWARD RALEIGH (*postmr.-gen., Burma*).—Apptd. to post office, 4th July, 1876; postmr.-gen., Burma, Feb., 1908.

JARDINE, SIR JOHN, K.C.I.E., M.P., late Indian C.S. (Bombay).—Apptd. after exam. of 1863; arrived, 30th Oct., 1864, and served in Bombay as asst. collr. and mag., and asst. judge and sessions judge; acting under sec. to govt., pol., &c., depts., June, 1869; from May, 1871, served in Kathiawar as pol. asst.; also jud. asst., June, 1873; acting registrar of the high court, Bombay, Oct., 1873; sec. to the Baroda commn. for the trial of the Gackwar, 1875; sec. to the delegates of the govt. of India in the negotiations for a commercial treaty with Portugal, 1877, also acting as dep. sec. to govt. of India, legis. dept.; acting sec. to govt. of Bombay, pol., &c., depts., Nov., 1877; from Feb., 1878, served in British Burma as jud. commr.; prest. of the educt. syndicate, Sept., 1881; acting chief sec. to govt. of Bombay, Oct., 1885; judge of the high court, Bombay, Nov., 1885; acted as chief justice in 1895; retd., Feb., 1897; K.C.I.E., June, 1897; M.P. for Roxburghshire, 1906; author of 'Notes on Buddhist Law'; editor of Mouna Tet Pyo's Customary Law of the Chin Tribe, also of a reprint of Dr. Tandy's transln. of Father Sangermano's description of the Burman Empire, and a compilation of printed judgments of the jud. commr. of British Burma; wrote a preface to Dr. Forchhammer's 'King Wagaru's Dhamma-Sattham'.

JARDINE, WILLIAM ELLIS, C.I.E., Indian C.S. (*pol. agent, Bundelkhand*).—Educ. at Fettes Coll., Edinburgh, and Trinity Coll., Cambridge; apptd. after exam. of 1886; arrived, 20th Feb., 1889, and served in Madras as asst. collr. and mag.; second asst. to rest., Hyderabad, Nov., 1893; head asst. and mag., Bellary, March, 1896; pol. asst., Hyderabad, June, 1897; ditto, Indore, May, 1898; and asst. to the agent to the govt.-gen. in Central India; first asst. to the resdt., Hyderabad, May, 1900; first asst. to agent to govt.-gen. in Central India, Jan., 1903; pol. agent, Bundelkhand, April, 1904; C.I.E., Jan., 1909.

JARRETT, HENRY SULLIVAN, C.I.E., Col., Indian Army, late Legis. Dept., Govt. of India.—First commn., Dec., 1856; served during the Mutiny (medal); also in the Mahsud Waziri expedn., 1860 (medal and clasp), and the 2nd Yusufzai expedn., 1863 (clasp); sec. to board of examrs., Fort William, March, 1871; in addn., asst. sec., legis. dept., govt. of India, from Aug., 1875; reverted to mil. dept., June, 1894; C.I.E., Jan., 1895.

JATAR, S. B. (*see Shiram Bhikaji Jatar*).

JEFFERY, THADDEUS JAMES PASSMORE, late India Public Works Dept.—Apptd. asst. engr., 15th July, 1869, and employed on irrign. works in Bombay and the Punjab; exec. engr., Feb., 1879; suptg. engr., Oct., 1894; ret., Feb., 1900.

JEFFRIES, FRANCIS JOSEPH, B.A., LL.B., Indian C.S. (*mag. and collr., E. Bengal and Assam*).—Educ. at Queen Mary's Sch.,

Walsall, and Caius Coll., Cambridge; apptd. after exam. of 1895; arrived, 7th Dec., 1896, and served in Bengal as asst. mag. and collr.; joint mag. and dep. collr., June, 1904; transfd. to E. Bengal and Assam, Oct., 1905, as offg. dist. and sess. judge; mag. and collr., Jan., 1908.

JEHANGIR DOSABHAI FRAMJI, Barr. (1887), Customs Dept., Bombay (*collr. of customs and salt rev. in Sind*).—Joined the service 1st April, 1879; asst. collr. of customs, Feb., 1881; collr. of customs and salt rev., Sind, Feb., 1900; special collr. under land acquisition for city of Bombay, Aug., 1900; again collr. of customs and salt rev., Sind, May, 1905; again special collr., city of Bombay, March, 1907.

JEHANGIR KAIKHOSRU NAVROJI KABRAJI, Statutory C.S. (*sr. collr., Bombay*).—Apptd. probr. under native civil service rules, 14th Jan., 1888; asst. collr. and mag., March, 1888; confd., 24th Feb., 1890; and asst., May, 1895; 1st asst., July, 1897; junr. collr. and mag., June, 1904; pol. agent, Nov., 1907; sr. collr., March, 1909, and pol. agent.

JEHANGIR, P. (*see Pestanji Jehangir*).

JELF, ARTHUR ROYLANCE, B.A., Indian C.S. (*under sec. to Govt. of India, For. Dept.*).—Educ. at Eton Coll., and King's Coll., Cambridge; apptd. after exam. of 1898; arrived, 22nd Nov., 1899, and served in the Punjab and N.W. Frontier Prov. as asst. commr.; personal asst. to chief commr., N.W. Frontier Prov., April, 1903, to Sept., 1904; pol. asst., Feb., 1906; asst. sec. to chief commr., Oct., 1906; offg. under sec. to govt. of India, for. dept., March, 1907; confd., July, 1907.

JENKIN, JAMES LESLIE, India Office (*2nd class clerk, Store Dept.*).—Educ. at King Edward VI.'s Grammar Sch., Grantham; apptd., clerk, and class, 10th June, 1907.

JENKINS, JOHN LEWIS, C.S.I., M.A., Indian C.S. (*member of govr.-gen.'s council*).—Educ. at Bristol Gr. Sch., and Wadham Coll., Oxford; apptd. after exam. of 1877; arrived, 15th Jan., 1880, and served in Bombay as asst. collr. and mag., and from June, 1881, in Sind; 3rd asst. collr. in Sind, June, 1885; manager of encumbered estates in Sind, and educ. inspr., Sept., 1885; and asst. collr., May, 1889; 1st asst., Feb., 1892; asst. commr. in Sind, and Sindi transln. to govt., March, 1892; junr. collr. and collr. of salt rev., Oct., 1896; senr. collr. and ditto, April, 1900; commr. of customs, salt, opium, &c., July, 1903, to Sept., 1906; addl. member of legis. council, June, 1904; C.S.I., June, 1906; commr., April, 1907; member of govr.'s exec. council, Bombay, April, 1908; member of govr.-gen.'s council, May, 1910.

JENKINS, SIR LAWRENCE HUGH, Kt., K.C.I.E., Barr. (1883) (*chief justice, Calcutta High Court*).—Apptd. judge, high court, Calcutta, April, 1896; chief justice, high court, Bombay, April, 1899; Knt., Aug., 1899; K.C.I.E., Jan., 1903; retd., March, 1908; member of the Council of India, to April, 1909; chief justice, Calcutta High Court, April, 1909; chairman, Indian committee, Indian charitable relief fund of 1897, April, 1909.

JENKINS, OWEN FRANCIS, B.A., Indian C.S. (*asst. mag. and collr., United Prov.*).—Educ. at Christ's Hosp., and Queen's Coll., Oxford; apptd. after exam. of 1902; arrived 16th Nov.,

1903, and served in the United Prov. as asst. commr., and asst. mag. and collr.

JENKINS, RICHARD ARTHUR, B.A., Indian C.S. (*sub. collr. and joint mag., Madras*).—Educ. at Highgate Sch., Brasenose Coll., Oxford, and Univ. Coll., London; apptd. after exam. of 1897; arrived 21st Nov., 1898, and served in Madras as asst. collr. and mag.; head asst. collr. and mag., Nov., 1908; sub. collr. and joint mag., May, 1910.

JENKINS, ROBERT GEDOIN, Col., Indian Army, late Madras Police Dept.—Ensign, Madras infantry, Dec., 1856; arrived, 8th Feb., 1857; served in the Madras police from July, 1863, and was promoted to supt., 1872; reverted to mil. duty, 1890.

JENKINSON, SIR EDWARD GEORGE, K.C.B., late Bengal C.S. (N.W. Prov. and Oudh).—Educ. at Harrow and Haileybury; apptd. in 1856, and served in the N.W. Prov. as joint mag. and dep. collr. of Benares, and afterwards of Farukhabad; served through the Mutiny (medal); also as settl. officer, mag. and collr., commr. of rev. in Jhansi, and commr. in Oudh; retd., 1880; was private sec. to Earl Spencer when lord-lieut. of Ireland, and asst. under sec. for police and crime, 1882-85; C.B. in 1883, and K.C.B. in 1888.

JENKYN, HUGH HOBHOUSE, B.A., Indian C.S. (*asst. commr., Punjab*).—Educ. at Winchester Coll. and Balliol Coll., Oxford; apptd. after exam. of 1902; arrived 30th Nov., 1903, and served in the Punjab as asst. commr.; personal asst. to pol. agent, Phulkian States, etc., April, 1906, to Aug., 1907; private sec. to lieut.-gov., Punjab, Dec., 1906, to March, 1907.

JENNINGS, EDGAR, MAJOR, I.M.S. (*supt., Central Prison, Bareilly*).—Joined the service, 30th March, 1889; in mil. employ till April, 1896, when apptd. civil surgn. in the Central Prov.; transfd. to United Prov., Nov., 1898; supt., Central Prison, Bareilly, March, 1899.

JENNINGS, JAMES GEORGE, M.A., Indian Educl. Service (*principal, Muir Central Coll., Allahabad*).—Educ. at Lincoln Coll., Oxford; apptd. profr. of English Literature and Logic, Queen's Coll., Benares, 16th Nov., 1892; ditto, Muir Central Coll., Allahabad, Sept., 1895; inspr. of schs., United Prov., Jan., 1905; principal, Muir Central Coll., Allahabad, April, 1906; has edited Sakuntala and a Collection of English Poems.

JENNINGS, ROBERT HENRY, C.S.I., Col., R.E., late Foreign Dept. Govt. of India.—First commn., 12th Sept., 1872; arrived 1st Dec., 1875, and was employed as asst. engr., and in various acting appts. in the Punjab and Baluchistan; served through Afghan war, 1879-80, and the operations against the Maris, 1880; on boundary settl. duty in Central India 1883-84; dep. asst. quartermaster-gen., Simla, July, 1885; district staff officer, Meerut, Sept., 1888; dep. asst. adjutant-gen., Meerut, April, 1890; exec. engr., mil. works dept., June, 1890; acting asst. pol. agent and consul Bassora, Feb.-Aug., 1892; pol. officer with Sardar Ayub Khan, Feb., 1893; offg. pol. agent, Alwar, April, 1896; confd., Oct., 1896; pol. agent, Malwa, May, 1897; resdt. at Indore, Oct., 1899; resdt., W. Rajputana States, Feb., 1903; C.S.I., Jan., 1904; served in E. Rajputana States, Oct., 1905 to March, 1906; author of an account of a journey through W. Baluchistan, Persia, &c.,

and of contributions to Persia and Baluchistan gazetteers.

JENNINGS, WILLIAM ERNEST, Lieut.-Col., I.M.S., M.D., D.Ph. (*health offr., Bombay*).—Joined the service, 1st Oct., 1887; in mil. employ till Nov., 1895; health offr. Port of Bombay, Nov., 1895; civil surg., Shikarpur, Sept., 1899; ditto, Sholapur, July, 1900; special medl. offr. for plague operations, Bombay city, Oct., 1900; ditto, Poona, March to Oct., 1902; civil surgn., Ahmedabad, April, 1906; author of 'A Manual of Plague'; health offr., port of Bombay, Mar., 1910.

JEWETT, THOMAS HOPE, late India Public Works Dept.—Trained at Calcutta Civil Engrg. Coll.; apptd. 22nd May, 1872, and posted to mil. works; on famine duty in Mysore, 1877-78; transfd. to Assam, Sept., 1880; exec. engr., April, 1886; retd., Oct., 1906.

JIJIBHAI EDALJI MODI, B.A., Barr. (*master and regr., Bombay high ct.*).—Joined the service, 23rd March, 1901; judge, small causes court, Nov., 1901; master and regr. in equity, Bombay high ct., Oct., 1910.

JOGENDRA NATH GHOSH (*see Ghosh, J.N.*).

JOGESHA CHANDRA MITRA (*see Mitra, J.C.*).

JOHN, HENRY CELESTIN ROBERT, late Bombay Public Works Dept.—Trained at R.I.E. Coll.; joined the service, 23rd Sept., 1884, as asst. engr.; exec. engr., Jan., 1897; under sec. to govt. (roads and buildings), Dec., 1904, to June, 1905; retd., 1907.

JOHNS, WM. ARTHUR, C.I.E., A.M.I.C.E., India Public Works Dept. (*chief engr.*).—Trained at R.I.E. Coll.; apptd. asst. engr., Sept., 1880, and posted to state railways; exec. engr., Nov., 1891; dep. consg. engr. to govt. of India, May, 1901; ditto, Bombay, June, 1902; employed with Seistan boundary commn. from Dec., 1902, to Aug. 1903; junr. consg. engr. for rlys., Dharwar, Aug., 1903; suptg. engr., Oct., 1906; chief engr., O. and R. rly., Jan., 1910; C.I.E., June, 1910.

JOHNSON, CLAUDE WHATELEY, India P.W.D. (*exec. engr.*).—Trained at R.I.E. Coll.; joined the service, 1st Oct., 1891, and served in the Punjab as asst. engr.; exec. engr., Oct., 1900.

JOHNSON, The Most Rev. EDWARD RALPH, D.D., LL.D.—Educ. at Rugby, and Wadham Coll., Oxford; ordained, 1851; vicar of Northenden, Cheshire, 1866-76; archdeacon of Chester, 1871-76; apptd. bishop of Calcutta and metropolitan of India, 14th Dec., 1876; resigned May, 1898.

JOHNSON, JOHN, India Office (*senior clerk, acctnt.-gen.'s dept.*).—Book-keeper, 17th Feb., 1872; designation changed in 1878 to 2nd class clerk; junr. clerk, June, 1882; senior clerk, March, 1903.

JOHNSON, JOHN NESBITT GORDON, Indian C.S. (*asst. mag., United Prov.*).—Educ. at Rossall, and Queen's Coll., Oxford; apptd. after exam. of 1908; arrived, 23rd Nov., 1909, and served in the United Prov. as asst. mag.

JOHNSON, REV. PERCY JAMES DEBENHAM, B.A., India Ecclesl. Dept. (*senr. chaplain, United Prov.*).—Educ. at Pembroke Coll., Camb.; joined the service, 24th March, 1895, as junr. chaplain; senr. chaplain, March, 1905.

JOHNSON, WILLIAM PONSONBY, late India Public Works Dept.—Apptd. to loco. dept., state rlys., 25th Sept., 1880; asst. loco. supt., March, 1883; lent to B.B. and C.I. rly. co. from Oct., 1886; dist. loco. supt., March, 1887; retd., July, 1910.

JOHNSTON, The Ven. CHARLES FRANCIS HARDING, M.A., late Ecclesl. Dept., Bombay.—educ. at Christ's Coll., Cambridge; junr. chaplain, 13th Feb., 1869; senr. chaplain, Feb., 1879; archdeacon of Bombay, Oct., 1888; retd., Oct., 1890.

JOHNSTON, DAVID LANDALE, Indian C.S. (*dist. and sessions judge, United Prov.*).—Educ. at Boston Gr. Sch., and Emmanuel Coll., Cambridge; apptd. after exam. of 1889; arrived, 19th Nov., 1891, and served as asst. commr. and asst. mag. and collr.; joint mag., Feb., 1897; dep. commr.; Feb., 1905; dist. and sess. judge, May, 1908.

JOHNSTON, EDWARD HAMILTON, B.A., Indian C.S. (*asst. mag. and collr., Bengal*).—Educ. at Eton, and New Coll., Oxford; apptd. after exam. of 1908; arrived, 29th Nov., 1909, and served in Bengal as asst. mag. and collr.

JOHNSTON, FREDERICK WILLIAM, B.A., LL.B., Indian C.S. (*sec. to chief commr., N.W. Frontier Prov.*).—Educ. at Glasgow Univ. and Trinity Hall, Cambridge; apptd. after exam. of 1895; arrived, 17th Dec., 1896, and served in the Punjab as asst. commr.; pol. agent, N.W. Frontier Prov., Dec., 1901; offg. sec. to chief commr. and agent to gov.-gen., July, 1903, April, 1904, and Oct., 1909; sec. to chief commr., Nov., 1910.

JOHNSTON, JAMES, B.A., Indian C.S. (*joint mag. and dep. collr., Bengal*).—Educ. at Royal Univ. of Ireland and Merton Coll., Oxford; apptd. after exam. of 1896; arrived, 19th Nov., 1897, and served in Bengal as asst. mag. and collr.; served in Assam as asst. commr., Jan., 1903, to Nov., 1904; joint mag. and dep. collr., Jan., 1906.

JOHNSTON, JAMES LEONARD, Barr. (1897), Indian C.S. (*joint mag., United Prov.*).—Educ. at Marlborough and Trin. Coll., Cambridge; apptd. after exam. of 1895; arrived, 24th Feb., 1897, and served in the N.W. Prov. and Oudh as asst. mag. and collr.; asst. sess. judge, May, 1904; joint mag., May, 1906.

JOHNSTON, JOHN, Ind. C.S. (*asst. mag. and collr., E. Bengal and Assam*).—Educ. at Royal School, Dungannon, Queen's Coll., Belfast, and Merton Coll., Oxford; apptd. after exam. of 1905; arrived, 26th Nov., 1906, and served in E. Bengal and Assam as asst. mag. and collr.

JOHNSTON, JOHN CHARLES, A.M.I.C.E., late Madras Public Works Dept.—Joined the service, 11th Feb., 1873, as asst. engr.; exec. engr., Jan., 1885; retd., April, 1903.

JOHNSTON, JOHN LEECH, B.A., late Indian C.S. (Bombay).—Educ. at the Royal Sch., Raphoe, and Trinity Coll., Dublin; apptd. after exam. of 1865; arrived, 26th Nov., 1867, and served in Bombay as asst. collr. and mag., and asst. judge; judge and sessions judge, Jan., 1884; jud. commr. and judge of sadar court in Sind, May, 1895; retd., May, 1898.

JOHNSTON, THOMAS KENNETH, B.A., Indian C.S. (*asst. judge, United Prov.*).—Educ. at Boston Sch., and Trinity Coll., Cambridge; apptd. after exam. of 1900; arrived, 2nd Dec.,

1901, and served in the United Prov. as asst. mag. and collr.; asst. judge, Jan., 1909.

JOHNSTONE, DONALD, B.A., Indian C.S. (*asst. commr., Punjab*).—Educ. at Fettes Coll., Edin., and King's Coll., Camb.; apptd. after exam. of 1907; arrived, 17th Nov., 1908, and served in the Punjab as asst. commr.

JOHNSTONE, DONALD CAMPBELL, Indian C.S. (*judge, chief court, Punjab*).—Educ. at Edinburgh Acad.; apptd. after exam. of 1877; arrived, 10th Nov., 1879, and served in the Punjab as asst. commr., and in Bombay as asst. collr. and mag.; junr. sec. to finl. commr., Punjab, Nov., 1888; district judge, Dec. 1891; divl. judge, Aug., 1895; tempy. addl. judge, chief court, Punjab, Oct., 1905; offg. judge, chief court, April to Oct., 1906, and May to Aug., 1907; judge, Oct., 1908.

JOHNSTONE, FREDERICK JOHN, C.I.E., M.I.C.E., late India Public Works Dept.—Served the Central Prov., from July, 1861, and was apptd. asst. to the chief engr., Aug., 1873; offg. comptr. of public works accts., 1875; transfd. temporarily to Punjab, Oct., 1879; suptg. engr., Nov., 1880; posted to British Burma, Jan., 1881; transfd. to Assam as sec. in the public works dept., Jan., 1884; chief engr., June, 1888; chief engr. and joint sec. to the govt. of Bengal, June, 1891; sec., March, 1892; fellow of Calcutta univ., 1893; retd., Jan., 1896; C.I.E., Jan., 1896.

JOHNSTONE, JAMES WILLIAM DOUGLAS, C.I.E., For. Dept., Govt. of India (*inspr.-gen. of educn., Gwalior State*).—Apptd. asst. prof., govt. coll., Lahore, and July, 1877; headmaster, Mayo Coll., Ajmere, July, 1881; principl., resdy. coll., Indore, Feb., 1885; tutor to Maharaja Sindia, Feb., 1890; inspr.-gen. of educn., Gwalior State, Dec., 1894; C.I.E., Jan., 1911.

JOHNSTONE, JAMES WILLIAM HOPE, Col., I.S.C., late Punjab Commn.—Arrived, 4th Feb., 1853; from March, 1858, served in the Punjab as asst. commr., and dep. commr.; offd. as commr. in 1880 and 1883; civil and sessions judge, Peshawar, Sept., 1881; divl. judge, Nov., 1884; retd., Feb., 1886.

JOLL, HENRY, late India Public Works Dept.—Joined the service, 26th July, 1867, and served as asst. engr. and exec. engr.; suptg. engr., Nov., 1890; retd., March, 1892.

JOLLIFFE, EDWIN WILLIAM, India Office (*second class clerk, Registry and Record Dept.*).—Clerk, 2nd class, 2nd April, 1885.

JOLLY, EVELYN HUGH PARKER, B.A., Indian C.S. (*asst. collr., Bombay*).—Educ. at Framlingham Coll., and St. John's Coll., Cambridge; apptd. after exam. of 1908; arrived, 22nd Nov., 1909, and served in Bombay as asst. collr.

JOLLY, LEONARD JOHN PARKER, Indian C.S. (*asst. collr. and mag., Madras*).—Educ. at Framlingham Coll. and St. John's Coll., Cambridge; appointed after exam. of 1905; arrived, 29th Nov., 1906, and served in Madras as asst. collr. and mag., and spl. settl. offr.

JOLY DE LOTBINIERE, ALAIN CHARTIER DE LOTBINIERE, C.I.E., Major, R.E., India Public Works Dept. (*exec. engr.*).—First commn., 6th Jan., 1886; joined the mil. works dept. as asst. engr., March, 1887; exec. engr., Sept., 1895; transfd. to public works dept., Oct., 1901, and posted to Rajputana and Central

India; lent to Mysore State from Oct., 1901; K.-i-H. medal, Jan., 1903; C.I.E., Jan., 1906.

JONES, ELIAS HENRY, M.A., Indian C.S. (*asst. commr., Burma*).—Educ. at High School, Glasgow, Glasgow Univ. and Balliol Coll., Oxford; appointed after exam of 1905; arrived, 26th Nov., 1906, and served in Burma as asst. commr.

JONES, GEORGE EDWARD, M.I.M.E., late India Public Works Dept.—Apptd. to loco. dept., state rlys., May, 1879; asst. loco. supt., Feb., 1883; dist. loco. supt., May, 1901; loco. supt., April, 1903; retd., April, 1904.

JONES, HARRY CECIL, India Public Works Dept. (*exec. engr.*).—Trained at R.I.E. Coll.; apptd. asst. engr., 1st Oct., 1887, and posted to Burma; exec. engr., March, 1899.

JONES, HENRY SYDNEY, late India Public Works Dept.—Trained at R.I.E. Coll.; apptd. to the dept. as asst. engr., 23rd Sept., 1883, and posted to State rlys.; exec. engr., Feb., 1894; lent to Bombay, Baroda, and C.I. Rly. Co. from Jan., 1885; retd., April, 1906.

JONES, JOHN ALFRED, M.I.C.E.—Joined the service as exec. engr., public works dept., Madras municipal commn., Jan., 1877; acted as prest. of the commn. in 1886 and 1888; apptd. sanitary engr. to govt. of Madras, April, 1890; retd., June, 1904; author of 'Switches and Crossings,' and of a manual for district and municipal boards.

JONES, JOHN LLOYD THOMAS, M.B., D.Ph., Lieut.-Col., I.M.S. (*assay master, Bombay mint*).—First commn., 1st Oct., 1887; on mil. duty till 1898; supt. of Matheran, May, 1898; dep. assay master, Bombay mint, Jan., 1900; ditto, Calcutta mint, April, 1903; offg. assay master, Calcutta mint, April, 1903, to Feb., 1904; again dep. assay master, Bombay mint, Oct., 1905; assay master, June, 1908.

JONES, OSWALD ROUTH.—Joined the service 3rd Sept., 1870, under the mil. dept.; served subsequently in Natal, Mauritius, and in England; in April, 1879, was apptd. to Madras as asst. supt. of police; asst. inspr.-gen., Aug., 1886; supt., Aug., 1889; chief presidency mag., March, 1891; commr. of police, Madras Town, Jan., 1900; ditto and dep. inspr.-gen., on reorganization, April, 1906; retd., Sept., 1907.

JONES, RICHARD GODFREY, Lieut.-Col. Indian Army, Foreign Dept., Govt. of India (*mil. asst. to Mysore govt.*).—First commn., 13th June, 1874; served with 67th Foot till Jan., 1878; entered the Staff Corps, Jan., 1878; inspg. officer, Mysore Imperial Troops, July, 1890; mil. sec. to the rest., Hyderabad, March, 1895; mil. asst. to Mysore govt., 1897.

JONES, RICHARD LLEWELYN, M.A., Indian Educl. Service (*prof., Presy. Coll., Madras*).—Apptd. prof. of physics, Presy. Coll., Madras, 4th Oct., 1889; ditto and meteorol. reporter to Madras govt., April, 1899; is also dep. dir. of Madras observatory.

JONES, THOMAS, Barr. (1871), late Bengal Jud. Dept.—Asst. sec., govt. of Bengal, 7th April, 1866; clerk and offg. 5th judge, Calcutta court of small causes, Jan., 1873; registrar and chief ministerial officer of the court, June, 1882; 4th judge, Oct., 1884; and 3rd judge, Oct., 1889; retd., 1892.

JONES, WILLIAM BRITTAIN, C.S.I., late Bengal C.S.—Educ. at Univ. Coll., London; apptd. after exam. of 1855; arrived, 15th Sept.,

556

RECORD OF SERVICES.

1856, and served in the N.W. Prov. and Punjab as asst. mag. and asst. commr.; from April, 1865, served in the Central Prov. as dep. commr., sec. to the chief commr., and acting commr. in various divns.; on special duty for drawing up land rev. and tenancy bills for Central Prov., Sept., 1874; commr., Hyderabad assigned districts, April, 1877; rest., Hyderabad, June, 1882; chief commr., Central Prov., May, 1883; retd., Jan., 1885.

JONES, WILLIAM CHARLES NIGEL, M.I.E.E., late India Telegraph Dept.—Apptd. asst. supt., 24th Feb., 1870; in charge, Jowaki field telegraphs, 1877-78 (medal); also employed in connection with Kuram valley field force; supt., Aug., 1887; personal asst. to dir.-gen., 1889-90; retd., March, 1901.

JOPLING, LINDSAY MILLAIS, B.A., Indian C.S. (*jt. mag., United Prov.*).—Educ. at Clifton, and Corpus Christi Coll. Oxford; apptd. after exam. of 1898; arrived, 21st Nov., 1899, and served in the N.W. Prov. and Oudh as asst. commr. and asst. mag. and collr.; city mag., Lucknow, June, 1906; *jt. mag.*, Sept., 1910.

JOPE, CHARLES HENRY, B.A., late Indian C.S., Bombay.—Educ. at Winchester, and New Coll., Oxford; apptd. after exam. of 1870; arrived, 19th Oct., 1873, and served in Bombay as asst. collr. and mag.; joint judge and sessions judge, Ahmadabad, April, 1892; registrar, high court, Bombay, May, 1893; acting special judge under Deccan agriculturists relief act, Nov., 1893; judge and sessions judge, Ahmednagar, January, 1897; retd., Aug., 1901.

JOPE, JOHN, C.B., Col., late Pol. Dept., Bombay.—First commn., 20th Oct., 1856; served at capture of fort of Sheikh Othman, near Aden, in 1858, in the Abyssinian war of 1868 (medal), and in the Afghan war, 1879-80 (medal); dep. quartermaster-gen., Bombay, May, 1888; pol. rest., &c., Aden, May, 1890; C.B., May, 1894; reverted to mil. dept., May, 1895.

JORDAN, JOHN GREGORY, M.B., Lieut.-Col., Indian Med. Service (*civil surg., Bengal*).—Joined the service, 30th Sept., 1886, and served in mil. employ to May, 1892; civil surg., Bengal, June, 1892.

JOSCELYNE, DOUGLAS, late India Public Works Dept.—Apptd. asst. engr., 11th Aug., 1870, and posted to Rajputana; employed in Madras on famine relief, 1878-79; exec. engr., Jan., 1880; transfd. to Burma as asst. sec. in the public works secretariat, July, 1888; under sec., Nov., 1889, to March, 1890; suptg. engr., August, 1895; chief engr., and sec. to govt., Bengal, July, 1899; retd., Dec., 1902.

JOSEPH, EUSTACE ALEXANDER ACWORTH, B.A., Indian C.S. (*asst. commr., Punjab*).—Educ. at Winchester and New Coll., Oxford; apptd. after exam. of 1897; arrived 23rd Nov., 1898, and served in the Punjab as asst. commr.; under sec. to govt., April, 1904, to April, 1905; settlmt. offr., Oct., 1905.

JOSEPH, GEORGE JOHN, late India Public Works Dept.—Trained at Calcutta Civil Engrg. Coll.; apptd., 23rd May, 1872, and posted to the N.W. Prov. and Oudh; exec. engr., May, 1883; retd., Dec., 1904.

JOTENDRA NATH RAY (*see Ray, J. N.*).
JOUBERT, CHARLES HENRY, M.B., Col., late Indian Med. Service.—Joined the service,

30th March, 1872, and was in mil. employ until 1874; served as civil surgn., rest. surgn., presidency hosp., offg. supt. of emigration, offg. health officer for Calcutta, and offg. sanitary commr. for Bengal; profr., med. coll., June, 1890; fellow of Calcutta univ., Jan., 1893; princ. med. officer, Lahore dist., March, 1900; inspr.-genl. of civil hosp., United Prov., Oct., 1902; retd., March, 1905.

JOWERS, HAROLD, late Indian C.S., Central Provs.—Educ. at Shrewsbury, and New Coll., Oxford; apptd. after exam. of 1889; arrived, 15th Nov., 1891, and served in the Central Prov. as asst. commr.; retd., Dec., 1900.

JOYCE, ALFRED, M.I.C.E., late Madras Public Works Dept.—Joined the service, 1st Oct., 1874, as asst. engr., and was employed in the N.W. Prov.; transfd. to Madras, April, 1883; exec. engr., Jan., 1886; retd., March, 1902.

JOYNER, ROBERT BATSON, C.I.E., M.I.C.E., late Bombay Public Works Dept.—Joined the service, 8th Oct., 1868, as asst. engr.; exec. engr., Jan., 1879; acted as sanitary engr. in 1892; suptg. engr., May, 1894; C.I.E., January, 1898; retd., Nov., 1898.

JUDGE, ALFRED STEWART, Customs Dept., Burma (*chief collr. of customs, Burma*).—Joined the service, 15th Jan., 1880, as proby. asst. supt. of police; confd., May, 1882; dist. supt. of police, Sept., 1891; collr. of income tax, Calcutta, Feb., 1895; supt., preventive service and salt dept., Calcutta, June, 1896; chief collr. of customs, Burma (impl. customs service), April, 1906.

JUKES, JOHN EDWIN CLAPHAM, Indian C.S. (*under sec. to govt. of India, fin. dept.*).—Educ. at Aldenham Sch. and Pembroke Coll., Cambridge; apptd. after exam. of 1901; arrived, 28th Nov., 1902, and served in Bombay as asst. collr. and mag. and supt. of land records; under sec. to govt., fin. and rev. depts., March, 1908; under sec. to govt. of India, fin. dept., March, 1909.

JWALA PRASAD, Pandit, M.A., Statutory C.S. (*mag. and collr., United Prov.*).—Apptd. a proby. under native civil service rules, 3rd July, 1886; confd., March, 1889, as asst. commr.; joint mag., Nov., 1893; dep. commr., July, 1900; K-i-H. medal, 1st class, Jan., 1903; mag. and collr., Oct., 1903.

JYOTSNANATH GHOSHAL (*see Ghoshal, J.*).

KABRAJI, J. K. N. (*see Jehangir Kaikhasro Navroji Kabraji*).

KALI KUMAR BASU (*see Basu, K. K.*).

KALI PADA GUPTA (*see Gupta, K. P.*).

KAMA, KAMAJI BYRAMJI NAVOROJI, B.A., LL.B., Indian C.S. (*div. and sess. judge, Central Prov.*).—Educ. at Bombay Univ. and St. John's Coll., Cambridge; apptd. after exam. of 1901; arrived, 15th Jan., 1904, and served in the Central Prov. as asst. commr. and dist. judge; div. and sess. judge, Oct., 1910.

KANAIYA LAL, Rai Bahadur, late India Public Works Dept.—Trained at Thomason Coll.; apptd. apprentice engr., 15th Nov., 1879, and posted to the Punjab; asst. engr., July, 1880; exec. engr., Oct., 1893; retd., April, 1910.

KANTA PRASAD, M. B., Lieut.-Col., I.M.S. (*civil surgeon*).—1st commn. dated 31st March, 1883; in mil. emp. to June, 1893, when

he was apptd. civil surgeon in Burma; civil surgeon, Bhamo, Dec., 1908.

KARAMAT HUSAIN, SAIVID (*puisne judge, High Court, N.W. Prov.*).—Called to the Bar, Middle Temple, July, 1889; hon. and special mag. and hon. munisif, Allahabad municipality, July, 1907; puisne judge, High Court, N.W. Prov., Jan., 1908.

KARUNA DAS BASU (*see Basu, K. D.*).
KASHINATH KESHEO THAKUR, Rao Bahadur, M.A., LL.B. (*div. and sess. judge, Central Prov.*).—Joined the service, 19th March, 1885, as extra asst. commr.; dep. commr. and divl. and sess. judge, Oct., 1901.

KASHINATH RAMCHANDRA GODBOLE, B.A., late Bombay Public Works Dept.—Entered the dept. as asst. engr., Feb., 1873; exec. engr., Oct., 1885; retd., 1903.

KAUL, H. K. (*see Hari Kishen Kaul*).

KAULA, GUNGARAMA, B.A., India P.W.D., Acctnts. Br. (*dep. comptr.*).—Joined the service, 3rd Jan., 1896, as asst. examr.; dep. examr., Feb., 1900; examr., Jan., 1906; dep. comptr., Central Prov., April, 1909.

KAVASJEE JAMASJEE BADSHAH, B.A., late Statutory C.S. (Bengal).—Educ. at Elphinstone High Sch., Bombay Univ., and Univ. Coll., London; apptd. after exam. of 1877; arrived, 12th Nov., 1879, and served in Bengal, as asst. mag. and collr.; postmr.-gen., N.W. Prov. and Oudh, Feb., 1887; dep. dir.-gen. of post office, July, 1896; comptr., post office, April, 1897; postmaster-genl., Bengal, April, 1902, to April, 1903; offg. commr. of excise and salt, April, 1903; retd., July, 1905.

KAVASJI CURSETJI SANJANA, Lieut.-Col., I.M.S. (retd.).—1st commr., 2nd Oct., 1880; in mil. employ till May, 1895, when he was apptd. dist. med. offr., Madras; retd., Oct., 1908.

KAVASJI HORMASJI MISTRI, Lieut.-Col., I.M.S., Bombay (retd.).—First commn., 2nd Oct., 1880; in mil. employ till Feb., 1889, when apptd. civil surgn.; retd., March, 1908.

KAYE, JAMES LEVETT, Lieut.-Col., Indian Army, Foreign Dept., Govt. of India (*resident, Indore*).—First commn., 9th Sept., 1882; asst. resdt., Kashmir, July, 1892; settl. commr., Jammu and Kashmir, March, 1895, to June, 1904; pol. agent in Alwar, Dec., 1905; resdt., Indore, Aug., 1907.

KAYE, LOVETT MACKENZIE, Indian Police Dept. (*supt., United Prov.*).—Joined the service, 20th July, 1889, as asst. dist. supt. of police; dist. supt., March, 1892.

KAYE, WILLIAM, late Bengal C.S. (N.W. Prov. and Oudh).—Apptd. from Haileybury, 1858; arrived, 8th April, 1858; served in the N.W. Prov. as asst. mag. and collr., joint mag. and dep. collr., and mag. and collr.; commr. of Agra, July, 1885, and of Rohilkhand, Nov., 1889; on special duty in connection with the police re-organisation commn., 1890-61; junr. member of board of rev., Nov., 1891; retd., April, 1893.

KAZIJI, ABDEALI MUHAMMAD ALI (*see Abdeali M. A. Kaziji*).

KEALE, EDWARD HERBERT, M.A., Indian C.S. (*pol. agent*).—Educ. at Felsted, and Univ. Coll., Oxford; apptd. after exam. of 1896; arrived, 9th Dec., 1897, and served in Bengal as asst. mag. and collr.; offg. asst. commr., Merwara, March, 1902; ditto,

Ajmer, April, 1904; 1st asst. to govt.-genl.'s agent in Central India, Sept., 1904; asst. sec., foreign dept., govt. of India, Aug., 1905; on special duty in foreign dept., Dec., 1905; pol. asst., Jan., 1907; asst. commr., May, 1907; pol. agent, N.W.F. Prov., July, 1908; divl. and sess. judge, Feb., 1909; supt., census operations, Rajputana and Ajmer-Merwara, May, 1910.

KEANE, MICHAEL, Indian C.S. (*joint mag., United Prov.*).—Educ. at Blackrock Coll., Dublin, and Univ. Coll. London; appointed after exam. of 1897; arrived 21st Nov., 1898, and served in N.W. Prov. as asst. mag. and collr. and asst. settlmt. offr.; under sec. to govt., April, 1906, to Nov., 1907; joint mag., Feb., 1908.

KEATINGE, DOUGLAS EGERTON, Railway Dept. (*chief storekeeper*).—Joined the service, 18th July, 1892, as storekeeper; chief storekeeper, April, 1905.

KEATINGE, GERALD FRANCIS, Indian C.S. (*1st asst., Bombay*).—Educ. at Sherborne Sch. and Balliol Coll., Oxford; apptd. after exam. of 1893; arrived, 10th Dec., 1894, and served in Bombay, as asst. collr. and mag.; acting dist. supt. of police, Kanara, Sept.-Dec., 1897, and May-June, 1898; 2nd asst., April, 1902; under sec. to govt. rev. and finl. depts., Sept., 1903, to Nov., 1905; 1st asst. Aug., 1907.

KEATINGE, SHERBROOKE AUGUSTUS JOHN, M.I.M.E., Railway Dept. (*chief storekeeper*).—Joined the service, 1st July, 1886, and attd. to the supr. rev. estab.; asst. storekeeper, July, 1889; storekeeper, Sept., 1892; chief storekeeper, July, 1906.

KEDAR NATH MOZUMDAR, B.A., B.L.—Served in the subord. jud. dept., Bengal, from 16th Dec., 1865, and as subord. judge, Jan., 1879, to Nov., 1900.

KEDAR NATH RAY (*see Ray, K.N.*).

KEEFER, WILLIAM NAPIER, Surgn.-Major, late Indian Med. Dept.—Asst. surgn., Bengal med. establt., 1st Oct., 1869; served in the Lushai campaign, 1871-72 (medal and clasp), the Duffla expedn., 1874-75, the Jowaki campaign, 1877-78 (clasp), the Afghan campaign, 1878-80 (medal and clasp), the Zaimusht expedn., 1879, and the Egyptian campaign, 1882 (medal and clasp, bronze star, and 4th class Osmanieh); senr. med. officer, Port Blair, April 1884; retd., Dec., 1889.

KEEGAN, DENNIS FRANCIS, M.D., Brigade-Surgn.-Lieut.-Col., late Indian Med. Service.—Educ. at Trinity Coll., Dublin; joined the Bengal med. service in 1866; acted as residency surgn., Indore, 1877-78; served in the Afghan war, 1879-80 (medal and clasp, bronze star); apptd. residency surgn., Indore, and civil med. officer, Central India, June, 1881; retd., April, 1894; author of several articles and papers on med. subjects.

KEELAN, EUGENE JOHN, A.M.I.C.E., late India Public Works Dept.—Trained at Thomason Coll.; apptd., 3rd Oct., 1868, and employed on irrig. works in Oudh; transfd. to state railways, Nov., 1879; exec. engr., Oct., 1880; retd., 1896.

KEELING, HUGH TROWBRIDGE, A.M.I.C.E., Madras Public Works Dept. (*exec. engr.*).—Trained at R.I.E. Coll.; apptd. asst. engr., Oct., 1887; exec. engr., Oct., 1898.

KEEN, WILLIAM JOHN, Capt., Indian Army (*dist. judge, N.W. Frontier Prov.*).—First

commn., 19th Nov., 1892; in military employ till Sept. 1898, when he was apptd. asst. commr. in the Punjab; asst. commr. and commdt., border military police, Peshawar, N.W. Frontier Prov., Oct., 1901; pol. agent, Tochi, March, 1902, to Feb., 1904; dep. commr., Jan., 1908; dist. judge, March, 1908.

KEENE, CHARLES JAMES, C.I.E., late India Public Works Dept.—Joined the service, 20th Dec., 1874, as asst. traffic supt., Punjab N. state rly.; served also on the N. Bengal state rly., the N.W. and other rlys.; dist. traffic supt., 1890; dep. traffic supt., March, 1901; C.I.E., June, 1903; retd., 1905, and received an appt. under the Madras rly. co.

KEENE, HENRY G., C.I.E., M.A. (Hon.), late Bengal C.S.—Educ. at Rugby, and Oxford; apptd. from Haileybury, 1847; arrived in India, 3rd Oct., 1847; served in the N.W. Prov. as asst. mag. and collr., asst. supt. of Dehra Dun, and joint mag. and dep. collr.; supt., Dehra Dun, May, 1856; mag. and collr., April, 1860; civil and sessions judge, April, 1867; offd. as commr. of Agra in 1872 and 1875, and of Allahabad in 1874; fellow of the Calcutta univ.; author of 'Indian Administration,' 1867; 'Fall of the Mughal Empire,' 1876; 'History of Hindustan,' 1885; 'Life of Madhava Rao Sindhia,' 1892; 'History of India for the use of Students,' 1893; 'A Servant of John Company,' 1897, &c.; retd., 1883.

KEENE, HENRY GEORGE HARRIS, late Finl. Dept., Govt. of India.—Joined the dept., 14th March, 1874, and served in Burma, Central Prov., and Bengal as asst. acctnt.-gen., asst. comptr.-gen., and asst. comptr.; comptr., Hyderabad, March-July, 1886, and from Oct., 1893; dep. acctnt.-gen., Burma, Dec., 1902; dep. comptr.-gen., April, 1904; acctnt.-genl., E. Bengal and Assam, Oct., 1905; retd., Nov., 1908.

KEENE, ROBERT THEAKSTONE, late India State Railways.—Apptd. from S. Punjab and Delhi rly. co. as spl. asst. engr., 1st Jan., 1885, and posted to N.W. rly.; special engr., Nov., 1899; retd., Sept., 1908.

KEESS, WALTER, M.A., late Indian Educl. Service (Madras).—Apptd. principal, Coll. of Agric., Saidapet, Jan., 1897; retd., Jan., 1907.

KEITH, ROBERT CHARLES STEUART, B.A.—Indian C.S. (asst. commr., Burma).—Educ. at Edinburgh High Sch., Edin. Univ., and Trinity Coll., Oxford; apptd. after exam. of 1899; arrived, 2nd Dec., 1901, and served in Burma as asst. commr.; sec. to finl. commr., Sept., 1905; regr., chief court, Lower Burma, July, 1909.

KEITH, WILLIAM JOHN, M.A., India C.S. (asst. commr., Burma).—Educ. at Edinburgh Univ. and Christ Church, Oxford; apptd. after exam. of 1895; arrived, 30th Nov., 1896, and served in Burma as asst. commr.; sec. to finl. commr., June, 1900, to Aug., 1905.

KELLAKKA COVILAGOM MANAVEDAN RAJA (see Manavedan Raja, K.C.).

KELLAWAY, HERBERT FRANK, India Office (2nd class clerk, Store Dept.).—Apptd. clerk, 2nd class, India store depôt, 27th Dec., 1901.

KELLEY, WILLIAM, India Office (junior clerk, Acctnt.-Genl. s. Dept.).—Clerk, 2nd class, 9th Oct., 1879; staff clerk, April, 1902; junior clerk, Nov., 1907; assessor of income tax, March, 1910.

KELLNER, PHILIP TRAVICE RUBIE, India

Public Works Dept., Acctnts. Branch (examr.).—Joined the service, 8th Jan., 1894, as asst. examr.; dep. examr., Jan., 1898; examr., March, 1903.

KELSALL, JOHN, late Madras C.S.—Educ. at Univ. Coll. Sch., and Univ. Coll., London; apptd. after exam. of 1862; from March, 1865, to Jan., 1867, served as proby. asst. supt. of police, and subsequently as asst. collr. and mag., and principal asst.; district and sessions judge, Aug., 1880; compiled the 'Bellary District Manual'; retd., Nov., 1889.

KEMBALL, CHARLES ARNOLD, C.I.E., Lt.-Col., Indian Army (pol. agent).—First commn., 22nd Jan., 1881; pol. asst., Aug., 1892; pol. agent, Oct., 1899; acting pol. resdt. in Persian Gulf, April, 1900, to July, 1904; C.I.E., Jan., 1903; pol. agent in Loralai, Nov., 1905; resdt., Gwalior, Jan., 1910.

KEMBALL, HENRY VERO ROOKE, Bombay Public Works Dept. (exec. engr.).—Trained at R.I.E. Coll.; apptd. to the dept. as asst. engr., Dec., 1881; exec. engr., Dec., 1895; engr., Bombay Improvement Trust, April, 1904, to July, 1907; sany. engr. to govt., April, 1909.

KEMP, FRANCIS EDWIN, India Police Dept., E. Bengal and Assam (supt.).—Joined the service as offg. sub-dep. opium agent, 1st April, 1882; offg. asst. supt. of police, 6th June, 1882; confd., Nov., 1886; dist. supt., May, 1893; transferred to E. Bengal and Assam, Oct., 1905; supt., May, 1908.

KEMP, NORMAN WRIGHT, Barr. (1895), Bombay Judl. Dept. (chief judge, small causes court, Bombay).—Apptd. asst. commr. for taking accts. and asst. taxing master, 15th May, 1904; 3rd judge, small cause court, April, 1905; chief presy. mag., Aug., 1905; chief judge, small causes court, April, 1907.

KENDALL, CHARLES HENRY BAYLEY, B.A., Indian C.S. (under sec. to govt., United Prov.).—Educ. at Blackheath and Wadham Coll., Oxford; apptd. after exam. of 1901; arrived, 4th Dec., 1902, and served in the United Prov. as asst. commr. and asst. mag. and collr.; dist. and sess. judge, March, 1907; under sec. to govt., Feb., 1908.

KENDALL, EDWARD AUSTIN, Indian C.S. (dist. and sess. judge, United Prov.).—Educ. at the Bedford Gr. Sch., and St. John's Coll., Cambridge; apptd. after exam. of 1890; arrived, 22nd Oct., 1892, and served in the N.W. Prov. and Oudh as asst. mag. and collr.; judge, small cause court, July, 1896; joint mag., July, 1898; ditto, and asst. commr., Feb., 1901; ditto, and addl. judge, Oct., 1904; addl. dist. and sess. judge, April, 1908.

KENNAWAY, FREDERICK WALTER, B.A., Indian C.S. (asst. commr., Punjab).—Educ. at Dulwich and King's Coll., Cambridge; apptd. after exam. of 1897; arrived, 27th Dec., 1898, and served in the Punjab as asst. commr.; under sec. to govt., April, 1902; junr. sec. to finl. commr., May, 1902; asst. settlmt. offr., March, 1905.

KENNEDY, HARTLEY, C.S.I., late Bombay Police Dept.—Joined the dept., 30th Oct., 1871; asst. supt. of police, Jan., 1874; supt., March, 1876; inspr.-genl., Dec., 1896; commr., Jan., 1899; C.S.I., June, 1902; retd. Jan., 1904.

KENNEDY, JAMES, late Bengal C.S. (N.W. Prov. and Oudh).—Educ. at the High Sch. and Univ. of Edinburgh; apptd. after exam. of 1862;

arrived, 14th Nov., 1863, and served in the N.W. Prov. as asst. mag. and collr., settl. officer, and joint mag. and dep. collr.; mag. and collr., March, 1884; retd., April, 1890.

KENNEDY, JOSEPH, late Indian C.S., Bengal.—Educ. at the High Sch. and Univ. of Edinburgh; apptd. after exam. of 1872; arrived, 23rd Oct., 1874, and served in Bengal as asst. mag. and collr., and in Assam (1884-86) as asst. commr. and dep. commr.; mag. and collr., Bengal, Nov., 1892; retd., Feb., 1900.

KENNEDY, MICHAEL, Bombay Police Dept. (dep. inspr.-genl. of police).—Entered the service, 8th March, 1877, and served as asst. supt. of police; supt., Jan., 1885; dep. inspr.-genl. of police, June, 1905; author of 'Notes on Criminal Classes in Bombay Presidency.'

KENNEDY, ROBERT GREIG, C.I.E., late India Public Works Dept.—Trained at R.I.E. Coll.; apptd., 1st Oct., 1873, and employed on irrigu. works in the Punjab; exec. engr., Oct., 1881; transfd. to Baluchistan, Oct., 1884; returned to the Punjab, Aug., 1890; supt. engr., Feb., 1898; chief engr. and sec. to chief commr., Central Prov., Nov., 1903; joint sec. to govt. of Punjab (irrigation), March, 1904; sec. (irrigation) to chief commr., N.W. Frontier Prov., Sept., 1905; retd., June, 1906; C.I.E., Jan., 1907; author of a report on irrigation in the United States.

KENNEDY, STEWART, India Office (2nd class clerk, Finl. Dept.).—Educ. at George Watson's Coll., Edinburgh and Madras Coll., St. Andrew's; apptd. 2nd class clerk, registry and record dept., 10th Feb., 1904; transfd. to finl. dept., April, 1905.

KENNEDY, WILLIAM MAGILL, Capt., Indian Army (commr. of excise and salt, &c., E. Bengal and Assam).—Educ. at Royal Sch., Dungannon, and Trinity Coll., Dublin; 1st commn., 28th June, 1890; joined the Assam commn. as asst. commr., Feb., 1894; commr. of excise and salt, and inspr.-genl. of registrn., E. Bengal and Assam, Oct., 1905; dep. commr. and ditto, Jan., 1905.

KENNEDY, WILLOUGHBY PITCAIRN, C.S.I., Lieut.-Col., Indian Army, late Pol. Dept., Bombay.—First commn., 8th Feb., 1870; from March, 1875, served as asst. to pol. agent, Mahi Kantha, Aden, Zanzibar, Baluchistan, and Kathiawar; asst. to the agent to the govt.-gen., Central India, Aug.-Oct., 1880; special pol. agent, Cambay, 1890-94; second asst. to pol. agent, Kathiawar, Sept., 1893; administrator, Rajpipla state, Oct., 1894; administrator, Navanagar state, July, 1895; pol. agent, Kathiawar, March, 1901; agent to the governor in Kathiawar, April, 1902; retd., March, 1906; C.S.I., June, 1906.

KENNEY - HERBERT, ARTHUR ROBERT, Col., late Madras Cavalry.—Cornet, 20th Sept., 1859; arrived, 31st Oct., 1859; mil. sec. to the govt. of Madras, May, 1881, to April, 1884; offg. asst. sec. to govt. of India, mil. dept., Dec., 1881; sec. to the govt. of Madras, mil. dept., Dec., 1885; retd., April, 1892.

KENNION, ROGER LLOYD, Major, Indian Army (H.B.M.'s consul for Seistan and Kain).—Joined the service, 15th Feb., 1887; regtl. duty with R. Dublin Fusrs., K.O. Scottish Bord., and Central India Horse; offg. pol. asst. and asst. to govt.-genl.'s agent in Central India, Jan., 1894; served in Bhopwar, Baluchistan,

Kashmir and Gilgit in offg. appts., to June, 1897; pol. asst., June 1897; served in Gilgit, Chitral, Kashmir, Dir and Swat, to May, 1906; H.B.M.'s consul-gen. and agent to govt.-gen. in Khorassan, May, 1906; pol. agent, June, 1906; H.B.M.'s consul for Seistan and Kain, Dec., 1906.

KENNY, STANHOPE LLOYD, India Forest Dept. (dep. consr.).—Joined the service, 28th Nov., 1895, as asst. consr. of forests; dep. consr., Dec., 1903.

KENRICK, GEORGE HARRY BLAIR, K.C., LL.D. (Univ. of London), Barr. (advocate general, Bengal).—Called to the Bar, Middle Temple, Jan., 1893; asst. legal adviser to Sec. of State for For. Affairs during Hague Conference, 1907; apptd. adv. gen., Bengal, 9th Nov., 1909; jt. author of "Digest of Equity"; asst. editor of 18th edition of "Rogers on Elections"; author of articles on Constitutional and International Law in "Encyclopedia of the Laws of England."

KENSINGTON, ALFRED, B.A., Indian C.S. (judge, chief court, Punjab).—Educ. at Marlborough, and Univ. Coll., Oxford; apptd. after exam. of 1875; arrived, 12th Feb., 1878, and served in the Punjab as asst. commr., asst. settl. officer, and offg. under sec.; settl. officer, April, 1884; on special duty in Ambala settl., Dec., 1889; under sec. to govt. of India, fin. and commerce dept., April, 1890; retransfd. to Punjab as dep. commr., Dec., 1894; divl. judge, March, 1896; transfd. to N.W.P. and Oudh as acctnt.-gen., class III, June, 1896; returned to Punjab as divl. judge, Nov., 1897; tempy. addl. judge, chief court, Dec., 1904; judge, chief court, April, 1905.

KENT, ROBERT JACKSON, A.M.I.C.E., Public Works Dept., Bombay (exec. engr.).—Trained at R.I.E. Coll.; joined the service, 1st Oct., 1893, as asst. engr.; exec. engr., Jan., 1903.

KENYON, EUSTACE ALBAN, late India Telegraph Dept.—Trained at R.I.E. Coll.; apptd. asst. supt., 26th Sept., 1883, and posted to Calcutta; supt., May, 1896; dir., April, 1910; retd., Oct., 1910.

KER, JAMES CAMPBELL, M.A., Indian C.S. (personal asst. to dir., criminal int.).—Educ. at Irvine Acad., Glasgow Univ., and Caius Coll., Cambridge; apptd. after exam. of 1901; arrived, 28th Nov., 1902, and served in Bombay as asst. collr. and mag., and in Sind as asst. collr.; serving under govt. of India, Home dept., as personal asst. to dir., criminal int., Aug., 1907.

KER, THOMAS, M.I.C.E., late India Public Works Dept.—Apptd. asst. engr., 16th May, 1874, and employed on state railways in Rajputana; exec. engr., May, 1883; retd., May, 1894; K-i-H. medal, 2nd class, Nov., 1901.

KER-EDIE, HENRY SCOTT, M.A., F.R.G.S., India Forest Dept. (dep. consr., Burma).—Joined the service, 21st Dec., 1891, as asst. consr.; dep. consr., Dec., 1898; apptd. to Burma, Dec., 1898.

KERR, JOHN HENRY, Indian C.S. (dep. sec. to Govt. of India, Dept. of Rev. and Agric.).—Educ. at Glasgow Acad., Glasgow Univ., and Clare Coll., Cambridge; apptd. after exam. of 1890; arrived, 20th Nov., 1892, and served in Bengal as asst. mag. and collr.; joint mag. and

dep. collr., Feb., 1900; mag. and collr., June, 1904; dir. of land records, Nov., 1906; dep. sec. to govt. of India, dept. of rev. and agric., July, 1907.

KERR, THOMAS COULTER, Capt., late Store Dept., India Office.—Educ. at Liverpool Coll.; served during China war, 1860-61, and Abyssinian war, 1868-69, in command of hired troopships; surveyor of shipping, India Office, 1st April, 1881; ret'd., March, 1907.

KERSHASP, PIROZESHAH, B.A., late Indian C.S.—Educ. at Bombay University and New Coll., Oxford; apptd. after exam. of 1894; arrived 20th Dec., 1895, and served in Madras as asst. collr. and mag.; head asst., May, 1903; ret'd., Nov., 1910.

KERSHAW, LOUIS JAMES, Indian C.S. (sec. to govt., E. Bengal and Assam).—Educ. at Belfast Methodist Coll. and Trinity Coll., Dublin; apptd. after exam. of 1888; arrived, 31st Oct., 1890, and served in Bengal as asst. mag. and collr.; transfd. to Assam as asst. commr., April, 1892; dep. commr., April, 1898; sec. to govt., judl. and genl. dept., E. Bengal and Assam, Oct., 1905; ditto, fin. and municipl. dept., Feb., 1906; mag. and collr., Feb., 1907.

KERWOOD, GERALD COURTENAY, B.A., Indian C.S. (asst. mag. and collr., E. Bengal and Assam).—Educ. at Malvern and Worcester Coll., Oxf.; apptd. after exam. of 1907; arrived, 28th Nov., 1908, and served in E. Bengal and Assam as asst. mag. and collr.

KESTEVEN, C. H., Barr. (solicitor to Govt. of India).—Offg. solicitor to govt. of India, Dec., 1901; confd., 31st July, 1907.

KETTLEWELL, ARTHUR BRADLEY, Indian C.S. (sec. to govt., Punjab).—Educ. at Cheltenham Coll. and New Coll., Oxford; apptd. after exam. of 1890; arrived, 31st Oct., 1892, and served in the Punjab as asst. commr.; asst. pol. agent Tochi Field Force, July to Oct., 1897; pol. offr., Wano, Oct., 1898, to Jan., 1899; dep. commr., Nov., 1902; sec. to govt., Punjab, Nov., 1903.

KEYS, ARTHUR INNES, India Office (clerk, Indo-European Telegraph, Public Works Dept.).—Apptd. clerk, London office, Indo-European telegraph dept., 7th Feb., 1880; transfd. to registry and record dept., India office, Jan., 1889; clerk specially attached, Aug., 1891; rejoined Indo-European telegraph dept., June, 1894.

KEYSER, ALFRED, late Bombay C.S.—Educ. at Guildford Gr. Sch., and Royal Acad., Gosport; apptd. after exam. of 1864; arrived, 29th Oct., 1865, and served in Bombay as asst. collr. and mag.; junr. collr. and mag., and pol. agent, Surat, Dec., 1884; senr. collr., &c., April, 1887; acting commr., S. divn., March, 1890; ret'd., March, 1892.

KHANDALAVALA, N. D. (see Navroji Dorabji Khandalavala).

KHANDUBHAI GULABHAI DESAI, B.A., late Bombay Public Works Dept.—Joined the service, 11th April, 1870, as asst. engr.; exec. engr., April, 1884, to Feb., 1902; fellow of the Bombay Univ.

KHAREGHAT, M. P. (see Mancherji Pestanji Khareghat).

KHAREGHAT, M. R. (see Merwan Runjee Khareghat).

KHARSEDJI ARDESAR DALAL, M.B., Lieut.-Col., late I.M.S., Bombay.—First commn., 31st March, 1876; in mil. employ till May, 1888, when apptd. civil surgn. at Dhulia; ret'd., Jan., 1906.

KHARSEDJI MANEKJI KHARSEDJI, Khan Bahadur, B.A., Barr. (1869), late Judl. Dept., Bombay.—Served from 29th May, 1874, as judge of the court of small causes, Ahmadnagar, and subsequently at Ahmadabad; judge, Bombay small cause court, June, 1888; ret'd., 1905.

KHARSEDJI RATANJI BAHMANJI, Statutory C.S. (senr. collr. and pol. agent, Bombay).—Probr. under the native civil service rules, and asst. collr. and mag., 28th Nov., 1882; confd., Jan., 1885; 2nd asst., April, 1892; 1st asst., Jan., 1895; forest settl. offr., April, 1896; junr. collr., and collr. and mag., April, 1900; pol. agent, Jath and Daphlapur states, Jan., 1903; senr. collr. and ditto, Dec., 1904.

KHWAJA SALIMULLA, Sir, K.C.S.I., Nawab Bahadur of Dacca.—Nominated member of govt.-gen.'s legisl. council, Nov., 1907.

KIERNANDER, ARCHIBALD DIXIE, Burma Police Dept. (dist. supt.).—Joined the service, 19th April, 1886; inspr. of police, August, 1886; asst. dist. supt., Nov., 1886; dist. supt., Oct., 1890.

KIERNANDER, CHARLES ROBERT CAMPBELL, late Finl. Dept., Govt. of India.—Joined the dept. 5th Aug., 1864, and served as asst. and dep. acctnt.-gen., inspr. of local offices of acct., and dep. comptr.-gen.; asst. sec. govt. of India, finl. dept., 1884-85; comptr. of Indian treasuries, April, 1885; dep. auditor-gen., Oct., 1886; dep. comptr.-gen., April, 1891; ret'd., March, 1892.

KIERNANDER, FREDERICK DUDLEY, late India Public Works Dept.—Apptd. to the traffic dept., state rlys., July, 1880; asst. traffic supt., July, 1882; dist. traffic supt., April, 1893; dep. traffic supt., April, 1904; traffic supt., Nov., 1905; ret'd., Aug., 1910.

KILBRACKEN OF KILLEGAR, BARON, ARTHUR GODLEY, G.C.B., late India Office.—Educ. at Rugby, and Balliol Coll., Oxford; Hertford scholar, 1868; Ireland scholar, 1870; Eldon law scholar, 1871; called to the bar at Lincoln's Inn, 1876; fellow of Hertford Coll., 1874; hon. fellow, 1909; private sec. to the first lord of the treasury, 1872-74, and again, 1880-82; commr. of inland rev., 1882-83; C.B., 1882; permanent under sec. of state for India, 30th Sept., 1883 to Oct., 1909; member of the Indian currency committee, 1892-93; K.C.B., Jan., 1893; G.C.B., June, 1903; ret'd., Oct., 1909; created Baron Kilbracken of Killegar, Nov., 1909.

KILBY, GEORGE CHARLES, Barr. (1871), late Bengal Jud. Service.—Dep. supt. and remembrancer of legal affairs, 28th Feb., 1876; ret'd., Sept., 1896.

KILBY, REGINALD GEORGE, Indian C.S. (mag. and collr., Bengal).—Educ. at Winchester and Pembroke Coll., Oxford; apptd. after exam. of 1895; arrived, 7th Dec., 1897, and served in Bengal as asst. mag. and collr.; joint mag. and dep. collr., May, 1904; mag. and collr., Oct., 1910.

KILBY, SANFORD JAMES, late Bengal Preventive Service.—Asst. collr. of customs, Chittagong, 30th June, 1865; dep. mag. and dep. collr., July, 1866; from Aug., 1868, served in the police dept.; on famine relief duty, 1873 and 1876; from Dec., 1876, served in the customs preventive service, and also in Madras as dep. commr., abkari and salt dept.; ret'd., Nov., 1892.

KILGOUR, FREDERICK, Col., I.S.C., late Police Dept., Madras.—First commn., 11th July, 1857; proby. asst. supt. of police, Nov., 1865; asst. supt., Aug., 1873; supt., June, 1874; dep. inspr.-gen., May, 1892; reverted to mil. dept., July, 1895; to U.S. list, April, 1898.

KILKELLY, PATRICK PERCY, M.B., Major, I.M.S. (profr., Grant Med. Coll., Bombay).—Joined the service, 20th July, 1893; apptd. civil surgn., Jan., 1905; agency surgn. in Alwar, Dec., 1905; ditto, Kota and Jhallawar, Dec., 1905; ophthalmic surgn. and profr. of ophthalmic medicine and surgery, Grant Med. Coll., Oct., 1907.

KINCAID, CHARLES AUGUSTUS, Indian C.S. (sec. to govt., Bombay).—Educ. at Sherborne Sch., and Balliol Coll., Oxford; apptd. after exam. of 1889; arrived, 23rd Nov., 1891, and served in Sind as asst. collr. and mag.; 2nd asst., July, 1897; judl. asst. to the governor's agent, Kathiawar, June, 1900; judge and sess. judge, and agent for the Sardars in the Deccan, May, 1905; sec. to govt., pol., spl., and judl. depts., Nov., 1910.

KINCAID, WILLIAM, Major-Gen., Indian Army, late Foreign Dept., Govt. of India.—Ensign, Madras army, March, 1849; apptd. to adjust boundaries' disputes, Bhopal agency, March, 1864; asst. pol. agent, Bundelkhand, and small cause court judge and cantonmt. mag., Nowgong, 1866; pol. agent, Bhopal, Aug., 1876; pol. agent, Bhopawar, and commandant, Malwa Bhil corps, Oct., 1879; pol. agent, Bhopal, June, 1881; returned to Europe, 1887; to U.S. list, Oct., 1890.

KINDERSLEY, ARTHUR FASKEN, Indian C.S. (asst. collr. and mag., Sind).—Educ. at Marlborough Coll., and New Coll., Oxford; apptd. after exam. of 1902; arrived 1st Nov., 1903, and served in Sind as asst. collr. and mag. and asst. and sessions judge.

KING, CARLETON MOSS, Indian C.S. (asst. commr., United Prov.).—Educ. at Brighton and Balliol Coll., Oxford; apptd. after exam. of 1901; arrived, 15th Nov., 1902, and served in the United Prov. as asst. mag. and collr.; asst. commr., Lucknow, Nov., 1907.

KING, CHARLES MONTAGUE, Indian C.S. (dep. commr., Punjab).—Educ. at St. Paul's Sch., and Balliol Coll., Oxford; apptd. after exam. of 1890; arrived, 10th Dec., 1892, and served in the Punjab as asst. commr. and settlt. officer; dep. commr. Dec., 1901.

KING, JOSHUA, M.A., late Bombay C.S.—Educ. at Trinity Hall, Cambridge; apptd. after exam. of 1859; arrived, 26th Oct., 1860, and served in Bombay as asst. collr. and mag., and acting under sec. to govt.; talukdari settlt. officer, 1874-76 and 1876-77; on special duty, Baroda, 1877-79; junr. collr. and mag., Ahmadnagar, May, 1879; senr. collr. and mag., and pol. agent, Satara, May, 1884; ret'd., 1886.

KING, LUCAS WHITE, C.S.I., B.A., LL.D., late Indian C.S. (Bengal).—Educ. at Ennis

Coll., and Trinity Coll., Dublin; apptd. after exam. of 1876; arrived, 27th Nov., 1878, and served in the Punjab as asst. commr.; transfd. to foreign dept. as offg. asst. commr., Ajmir, June, 1885; pol. agent, Oct., 1885; asst. to rest., Mysore, and sec. to chief commr., Coorg, July, 1887; on special duty with Maharaja of Mysore, Dec., 1887; first asst. to agent for Central India, Feb.-July, 1888; retransfd. to Punjab as asst. commr., Sept., 1890; also pol. officer, Shirani field force, Oct., 1890; dep. commr., Nov., 1893; on special duty with Waziristan delimitation commn., 1894-95; pol. officer with Tirah expdny. force, Oct., 1897-Jan., 1898 (medal and three clasps); C.S.I., May, 1898; commr., March, 1904; ret'd., April, 1905; author of a history of the Barakzi coinage of Afghanistan.

KING, WALTER GAWEN, C.I.E., M.B., C.M., D.P.H., Col., Indian Med. Service, ret'd.—Arrived, 31st Oct., 1874, and served under the mil. dept. in Madras and Burma; apptd. civil surgn., June, 1877; also supt. of jail, March, 1878; reverted to mil. dept., Jan., 1892; acting supt., Madras lunatic asylum, April, 1893; sanitary commr., Madras, June, 1895; C.I.E., June, 1899; inspr.-genl. of civil hosp. and sanitary commr., Burma, offg., Sept., 1905; confd., April, 1906; ret'd., May, 1910.

KING, WILLIAM HENRY, M.I.C.E., late India Public Works Dept.—Apptd. asst. engr., 21st Dec., 1868, and posted to Bengal; transfd. to mil. works, April, 1872; exec. engr., Sept., 1879; retransfd. to Bengal, 1879; employed in Baluchistan, 1885-88, and acted as joint sec. to govt.-gen.'s agent; ret'd., Sept., 1894.

KING-HARMAN, MONTAGUE JOCELYN, Col., Indian Army, late Mil. Secretariat, Govt. of India.—First commn., 2nd Oct., 1860; served in Hazara campaign, 1868 (medal), and Lushai expdny., 1871-72; dep. asst. quartermaster-gen., Bengal, 1877; dep. sec. mil. dept., govt. of India, Aug., 1892, till Aug., 1897; placed on unemployed supy. list, Mar., 1900.

KINGSFORD, DOUGLAS HOLLINSHEAD, Indian C.S. (dist. and sessions judge).—Educ. at Haileybury Coll. and Trinity Coll., Oxford; apptd. after exam. of 1893; arrived, 28th Dec., 1894, and served in Bengal as asst. mag. and collr. and asst. settlt. officer; joint mag. and dep. collr., May, 1902; chief presy. mag., Calcutta, Aug., 1904; dist. and sessions judge, Bengal, March, 1908.

KINGSMILL, JAMES, late Central Press, Bombay.—Gen. supt. of the central press, and editor of the 'Bombay Govt. Gazette,' March, 1872-1891.

KINNEY, ALEXANDER.—Apptd. dep. administrator-gen. of Bengal, 1st April, 1903.

KIRAN CHANDRA DE (see De, K. C.).
KIRK, HENRY ALEXANDER, C.I.E., India Office, late India Telegraph Dept. (dir.-in-Chief Indo-European Telegraph, Public Works Dept.).—Joined the service as asst. supt., 24th Feb., 1870; supt., March, 1876; served during the Afghan war, 1879-80 (mentioned in desp., medal and clasp); in charge telegraph workshops, Calcutta, Oct., 1885; chief supt., Sept., 1896; director, May, 1900; ret'd., April, 1902; apptd. dir.-in-chief, Indo-European Telegraph, Public Works Dept., India Office, April, 1902; C.I.E., June, 1909.

KIRK, RICHARD THOMAS FRANCIS, B.A., Indian C.S. (*asst. collr. and mag., Bombay*).—Educ. at King Edward VI's Sch. and the Univ., Birmingham, and London Univ.; apptd. after exam. of 1904; arrived, 24th Nov., 1905, and served in Bombay as asst. collr. and mag.

KIRKPATRICK, HENRY CLARE, Barr. (1883) (late Judl. dept., Bombay).—Joined the service 8th Jan., 1878, and served as reporter to the high court; resigned, Nov., 1904.

KIRKWOOD, TOWNSEND MOLLOY, late Bengal C.S.—Educ. at Bromsgrove Gr. Sch.; apptd. after exam. of 1862; arrived, 2nd Dec., 1863, and served in Bengal as asst. mag. and collr., joint mag. and dep. collr., and district and sessions judge; also in the public works dept., 1869-71, and was on famine duty, Bhagalpur, 1874; retd., 1888.

KIRTON, WILLIAM FERDINAND, Indian C.S. (*dist. and sess. judge, United Prov.*).—Educ. at Queen's Coll., Trinidad, Corpus Christi Coll., Oxford, and Univ. Coll., London; apptd. after exam. of 1893; arrived, 10th Dec., 1894, and served in the N.W. Prov. and Oudh as asst. mag. and collr. and asst. commr.; asst. supt., Dehra Dun, Nov., 1898; joint mag., Dec., 1901; asst. sess. judge, Dec., 1902 to May, 1904; dist. and sess. judge, 1909.

KIRWAN, REV. ROBERT MANSEL, M.A., India Eccles. Dept. (*senr. chaplain, United Prov.*).—Educ. at Keble Coll., Oxford; joined the service, 1st Aug., 1893, as junr. chaplain; senr. chaplain, Oct., 1904; war service, Tirah, 1897-98, medal and clasps.

KISCH, BARTHOLOMÄUS SCHLESINGER, B.A., Indian C.S. (*asst. mag. and collr., United Prov.*).—Educ. at St. Paul's Sch., Exeter Coll., Oxford, and Univ. Coll., London; apptd. after exam. of 1905; arrived, 26th Nov., 1906, and served in the United Prov. as asst. mag. and collr.

KISCH, CECIL HERMANN, M.A., India Office (*junior clerk, Rev. and Stat. Dept.*).—Educ. at Clifton and Trinity Coll., Oxford; served in Secy.'s office at Post Office until 27th July, 1908, when he was apptd. junior clerk, India Office; resdt. clerk, March to Sept., 1910.

KISCH, HERMANN MICHAEL, C.S.I., M.A., Barr. (1883), late Indian C.S. (Bengal).—Educ. at City of London Sch., and Trinity Coll., Cambridge; apptd. after exam. of 1871; arrived, 24th Oct., 1873; asst. mag. and collr., Bengal, Nov., 1873; on famine duty in 1874 and 1877; asst. to dir.-gen. of statistics, Feb., 1875; offg. under sec., govt. of Bengal, rev. and gen. depts., May, 1878; under sec., jud. and pol. depts., Jan., 1880; offg. sec. in the finl. dept., June, 1881; offg. under sec., govt. of India, rev. and agricl. dept., Dec., 1883; offg. postmr.-gen., Bengal, Feb., 1884, confd., Nov., 1885; offd. as dep. sec., fin. and commerce dept., in 1889, and as dir. gen. of post office of India in 1890-91, 1893-95, 1896-97, 1901, and 1902-04; represented India at International postal congresses, Vienna, 1891, Washington, 1897, Berne, 1900, Rome, 1906, and at Imperial Penny Postage conference, 1898; offg. sec., govt. of Bengal, fin. and munpl. depts., July, 1901; commr., April, 1902; retd., Oct., 1904; C.S.I., Jan., 1905; author of statistical accts. of Chittagong and other districts, and State of Hill Tippera.

KISHORI MOHAN CHATARJI (*see Chatarji, K. M.*).

KISSAN, BERNARD WILLIAM, B.A., Indian C.S. (*dep. acctnt.-gen., Burma*).—Educ. at Central Foundation Sch., London, and Jesus Coll., Cambridge; apptd. after exam. of 1902; arrived 27th Nov., 1903, and served in Bombay as asst. collr. and mag.; dep. acctnt.-genl., Burma, April, 1910.

KITCHENER, RIGHT HON. HORATIO HERBERT, Viscount KITCHENER of Khartoum and of the Vaal, G.C.B., O.M., G.C.M.G., G.C.S.I., G.C.I.E., Field-Marshal, R.E.—Educ. at R.M. Acad., Woolwich; first commn., R.E., 4th Jan., 1871; Palestine survey, 1874-78; Cyprus survey, 1878-82; employed with Egyptian army from Feb., 1883, to Dec., 1899; Nile expedn., 1884-85; govr. of Suakim, 1886-88; C.M.G., 1886; Soudan frontier, 1889 (C.B.); adjt.-genl., Egyptian army, 1888-92; Sirdar, 1892-99; K.C.M.G., 1894; cmd. Dongola expedn., 1896 (K.C.B.), and Khartoum expedn., 1898; created baron and G.C.B., 1898; chief of staff, S. African war, Dec., 1899; commdr.-in-chief, ditto, Nov., 1900; G.C.M.G., 1901; created viscount and O.M., 1902; commdr.-in-chief in India, and extraord. member of govr.-genl.'s council, 28th Nov. 1902, to 10th Sept., 1909; col. comdt., R.E., April, 1906; G.C.I.E., Jan. 1908; G.C.S.I., June, 1909.

KITCHIN, VEN. ARTHUR, M.A., late Bengal Eccles. Dept.—Joined the service, 30th May, 1883, as junr. chaplain; chaplain of St. Thomas' Church, Calcutta, Feb., 1894; offg. archdeacon and bishop's commissary, May, 1902; confd., March, 1903; retd., April, 1907.

KITCHIN, ARTHUR JAMES WARBURTON, B.A., Indian C.S. (*dep. commr., Punjab*).—Educ. at Clifton Coll. and Pembroke Coll., Cambridge; apptd. after exam. of 1892; arrived, 4th Jan., 1894, and served in the Punjab as asst. commr.; on settlmt. duty from Nov., 1901; dep. commr., March, 1904.

KITTS, EUSTACE JOHN, late Indian C.S. (N.W. Provs. and Oudh).—Educ. at Portland Gr. Sch., Mill Hill Gr. Sch., and Univ. of London; apptd. after exam. of 1872; arrived, 29th Oct., 1874, and served in the N.W. Prov. as asst. mag. and collr., and in Berar as asst. commr. and small cause court judge; on famine duty in Madras, 1877-78; asst. commr., Ajmir, 1883; from April, 1884, served in the N.W. Prov. as joint mag., asst. commr., and small cause court judge; district and sessions judge, Dec., 1890; retd., Dec., 1901; author of 'Berar Census Report' (1882), and 'Castes and Tribes found in India' (1885).

KLINGENSTEIN, SIDNEY, Indian C.S. (*asst. mag. and collr., Bengal*).—Educ. at St. Paul's Sch., and New Coll., Oxford; apptd. after exam. of 1908; arrived, 23rd Nov., 1909, and served in Bengal as asst. mag. and collr.

KLUGH, REV. LEONARD, India Eccles. Estab. (*senior chaplain, United Prov.*).—Joined the service, 8th Jan., 1892, as junior chaplain; senior chaplain, Oct., 1902.

KNAPP, ARTHUR ROWLAND, Indian C.S. (*collr. and mag., Madras*).—Educ. at Westminster, and Christ Church, Oxford; apptd., after exam. of 1889; arrived, 20th Nov., 1891, and served in Madras as asst. collr. and mag.; under sec. to govt., Feb., 1899; sub-collr. and joint mag. Nov., 1904; collr. and mag., Nov., 1908.

KNAPTON, HENRY ALFRED FORBES, Major, I.M.S. (*dep. san. commr., Bombay*).—First commn. dated 29th July, 1895; in mil. emp. till March, 1904, when he was apptd. dep. san. commr. in Sind; ditto, Poona, Aug., 1908.

KNIGHT, RIGHT REV. ARTHUR MESAC, M.A., D.D.—Bishop of Rangoon, 2nd April, 1903; retd., Oct., 1909; edited Field's 'Notes on Translation of the New Testament.'

KNIGHT, RAYMONT, late Indian C.S.—Educ. at St. Paul's Coll., Stony Stratford, and Univ. Coll., London; apptd. after exam. of 1882; arrived, 12th Jan., 1885, and served in Bombay as asst. collr. and forest settl. officer; 1st asst., May, 1896; judge and sessions judge, Feb., 1897; addl. judl. commr. of Sind, March, 1908; judl. commr., Oct., 1909; retd., Aug., 1910.

KNIGHT, WALTER EDWARD, India Public Works Dept. (*exec. engr.*).—Trained at T.C.E. Coll.; joined the service, 26th May, 1888, and served in Bura as apprentice engr.; asst. engr., Feb., 1889; exec. eng., June, 1900; India Frontier medal, with N.E. Frontier clasp, 1891.

KNOWLES, ANDREW BROOKS, B.A., Indian C.S. (*asst. commr., Central Prov.*).—Educ. at Dulwich Coll., and Lincoln Coll., Oxford; apptd. after exam. of 1908; arrived, 23rd Nov., 1909, and served in the Central Prov. as asst. commr.

KNOWLIS, HENRY BOLD, late Berar Commr.—Served as a writer in the Ceylon civil service, Feb., 1859, to Aug., 1866; from Sept., 1866, served in the Hyderabad assigned districts as asst. commr.; small cause court judge, Sept., 1873; dep. commr., May, 1886; retd., July, 1891.

KNOX, GEORGE, late Punjab Administration.—Asst. engr., May, 1854; from June, 1856, served in the Punjab commn. as personal asst. to commr., dep. commr., and offg. commr.; retd., 1890.

KNOX, SIR GEORGE EDWARD, Indian C.S. (*judge, high court, N.W. Prov.*).—Educ. at Merchant Taylors' Sch. and Univ. Coll., London; apptd. after exam. of 1864; arrived, 21st Nov., 1865, and served in the N.W. Prov. and Oudh as asst. mag. and collr.; from March, 1877, served in the jud. dept. as small cause court judge, and district and sessions judge; member of the provl. legisl. council, 1886 and 1889; legal remembrancer, Sept., 1887; judge of the high court, N.W. Prov., Dec., 1890; Kt., Jan., 1906; author of a 'Digest of the Criminal Law of the Bengal Presidency,' a 'Digest of Civil Procedure,' 'The Legal Remembrancer,' 1879-82, and 'Treatise upon the Indian Stamp Law.'

KNOX, HORACE CHALONER, M.I.C.E., late India Public Works Dept.—Trained at Cooper's Hill Coll.; apptd. asst. engr., 1st Oct., 1875, and posted to state railways; exec. engr., May, 1885; retd., 1898.

KNOX, HUBERT THOMAS, Barr. (1868), late Madras C.S.—Apptd. after exam. of 1866; arrived, 4th Dec., 1868, and served in Madras as asst. mag. and collr., joint sessions judge for trying Rumpa cases, and asst. commr. (Nilgiris); sub-collr. and joint mag., Oct., 1884; district and sessions judge, Nov., 1887; collr. and mag., Nov., 1888; retd., Jan., 1892.

KNOX, KENNETH NEVILLE, M.A., Indian C.S. (*asst. acctnt.-gen., Punjab*).—Educ. at Winchester Sch. and Edinburgh Univ.; apptd.

after exam. of 1900; arrived, 18th Nov., 1901, and served in the United Prov. as asst. mag. and collr.; asst. acctnt.-gen., Punjab, May, 1909.

KNOX, STUART GEORGE, C.I.E., Major, Indian Army (*pol. agent, Persian Gulf*).—Joined the service, 19th Sept., 1888; regtl. duty to Nov., 1894; offg. pol. asst. at Bussorah, Nov., 1894; pol. asst., Kalat, April, 1898; served in a similar capacity at Thal Chotiali and Quetta; asst. to pol. resident, Persian Gulf, April, 1904; pol. agent, Aug., 1904; C.I.E., June, 1909.

KNYVETT, ALEXANDER VANSITTART, C.I.E., Police Dept., Bengal (*dep. inspr.-gen.*).—Joined the service, 1st Jan., 1867, as asst. supt. of police; district supt., Dec., 1876; personal asst. to the inspr.-gen. of police, May, 1892; dep. inspr.-gen., April, 1899; C.I.E., June, 1904.

KNYVETT, CHARLES FREDERICK, late Police Dept., United Prov.—Joined the service, 25th June, 1869, as acting asst. district supt.; confd., Oct., 1873; district supt., Dec., 1878; dep. inspr.-gen. of police, Jan., 1895; retd., April, 1905.

KONSTAM, EDWIN MAX, late Indian C.S. (Bengal).—Educ. at Marlborough, and King's Coll., Cambridge; apptd. after exam. of 1888; arrived, 29th Nov., 1890, and served in Bengal as asst. mag. and collr.; under sec. to govt., Feb., 1896; joint mag. and dep. collr., July, 1898; retd., Sept. 1902.

KOUGH, CHARLES, B.A., late Indian C.S. (Madras).—Educ. at Kingstown, Dungannon, and Trinity Coll., Dublin; apptd. after exam. of 1865; arrived, 16th Dec., 1867, and served in Madras as asst. collr. and mag., head asst., and sub-collr. and joint mag.; forest settl. officer, March, 1884; collr. and mag., Nov., 1887; retd., July, 1894.

KRISHNA CHANDRA BANARJI (*see Banarji, K. C.*).

KRISHNA GOBINDA GUPTA (*see Gupta, K. G.*).

KRISHNA LAL DATTA (*see Datta, K. L.*).

KRISHNAJI BALWANT WAGLE (*see Wagle, K. B.*).

KRISHNAMMA, JOHN RATNAM, Indian C.S. (*asst. collr. and mag., Madras*).—Educ. at Highgate Sch., London, and Emmanuel Coll., Camb.; apptd. after exam. of 1907; arrived 24th Nov., 1908, and served in Madras as asst. collr. and mag.

KRISHNAN, CHERUVARI, Barr. (1890).—Apptd. judge of the Madras small cause court, 30th Jan., 1906.

KRISHNASWAMI AIYAR, V. (*see Venkatarama, K. Aiyar*).

KUCHLER, GEORGE WILLIAM, M.A., (Cantab.) Indian Educl. Service (*dir. of public instr., Bengal*).—Apptd. prof., presy. coll., Calcutta, 3rd March, 1885; has held professorships at Patna Coll., the Sibpur Engrg. Coll., and presy. coll., Calcutta; inspr. of sch., Bengal, Jan., 1906; dir. of public instr., Bengal, Feb., 1908.

KUMARASWAMI SASTRI, CALAMUR V. (*Madras city civil judge*).—Apptd. judge of the small cause court, Madras, 1st April, 1905; city civil judge, Aug., 1906.

LACE, JOHN HENRY, India Forest Dept. (*chief consr., Burma*).—Joined the service, 25th Dec., 1881, as asst. consr. of forests, Punjab;

dep. consr., July, 1890; asst. inspr.-gen. and supt. of working plans, Oct., 1900; transfd. to Bengal, Feb., 1902; consr., March, 1902; transfd. to Burma, Oct., 1904; impl. silviculturist, and principal, forest coll., July, 1906; offg. inspr. gen. of forests, April, 1907; chief consr., Nov., 1908.

LACEY, JOSEPH EDWARD, India Public Works Dept. (asst. sec. gov. of India, Public Works Dept.).—Joined the service, Feb., 1876, as acctnt.; dep. examr., 1897; examr., Oct., 1902; asst. acctnt. gen., June, 1906; asst. sec., July, 1910.

LACEY, JOSEPH MELVILLE, B.C.E., A.M.I.C.E., Madras P.W.D. (exec. engr.).—Joined the service, 1st Jan., 1891, as asst. engr.; exec. engr., Oct., 1902; asst. to chief engr., and under sec. to govt., P.W.D.

LAINE, ABRAHAM JAMES, B.A., Indian C.S. (joint mag. and dep. collr., E. Bengal and Assam).—Educ. at Elizabeth Coll., Guernsey, and Pembroke Coll., Oxford; apptd. after exam. of 1890; arrived, 3rd Dec., 1900, and served in Bengal as asst. mag. and collr.; transfd. to Assam as asst. commr., Nov., 1904; joint mag. and dep. collr., E. Bengal and Assam, Jan., 1906.

LAING, JAMES ANDERSON, M.D., Surgn.-Lieut.-Col., late Madras Med. Dept.—Asst. surgn., 1st April, 1870; arrived, 26th Dec., 1870, and served as civil surgn. and supt. of jail, and acting rest. surgn. at the gen. hosp., Madras; dep. sanitary commr. and inspr. of vaccn., Feb., 1878; commr., June, 1888; ret'd., Sept., 1895.

LAIRD-MACGREGOR, EDWIN GEORGE LISTER, Indian C.S. (2nd asst., Bombay).—Educ. at the Charterhouse and Trin. Hall, Cambridge; apptd. after exam. of 1897; arrived 3rd Dec., 1898, and served in Bombay as asst. collr. and mag., and forest settlt. offr.; 2nd asst., March, 1908.

LAKE, WINTER ATWELL EDWARD, late Punjab Police Dept.—Joined the service, 27th Aug., 1878, as offg. asst. dist. supt. of police, Punjab; confd., Oct., 1879; transfd. to Burma as dist. supt., Dec., 1886; reverted to the Punjab, April, 1891, and served as asst. to inspr.-genl. till Dec., 1902; dep. inspr.-genl., Aug., 1905; ret'd., April, 1909.

LAKSHMAN GOPAL DESHMUKH, B.A., late Statutory C.S.—Apptd. probr. under native civil service rules, 16th April, 1881, and asst. collr. and mag., Bombay; confd., 19th June, 1885; 2nd asst., Nov., 1889; 1st asst., Jan., 1895; transfd. to Sind, Nov., 1898; ret'd., Jan., 1910.

LAL, BURTON CHANDU, India Public Works Dept. (exec. engr.).—Trained at T. C. E. Coll.; joined the service 23rd May, 1887, as apprentice engr., N.W.P. and O.; asst. engr., Nov., 1887; exec. engr., Jan., 1889.

LAL, B. M. (see Brij Mohan Lal).

LAL CHAND, RAI BAHADUR, M.A.—Apptd. tempy. addl. judge, chief court, Punjab, 9th Oct., 1905.

LAL GOPAL SEN (see Sen. L. G.).

LAL, ISA CHARAN CHANDA (see Isa C. C. Lal).

LAL, K. (see Kanaiya Lal).

LAL, M. M. (see Munshi Madho Lal).

LAL, R. (see Rajan Lal).

LAL, S. (see Sri Lal).

LALA, M. (see Mul Raj Lala).

LALKAKA, C. J. (see Cowasji Jamshedji Lalkaka).

LALL, PANNA, M.A., B.Sc., LL.B., Barr., Indian C.S. (asst. mag. and collr., United Prov.).—Educated at Agra Collegiate Sch., Allahabad and Calcutta Univs., and St. John's Coll., Cambridge; apptd. after exam. of 1906; arrived, 31st Dec., 1907; and served in United Prov. as asst. mag. and collr.

LAMB, GEORGE, Major, M.D., I.M.S. (dir. Pasteur Institute of India, Kasauli).—1st commn. dated 29th Jan., 1894; in mil. employ till Dec., 1899, when he was apptd. to the Plague Research Lab.; asst. dir. Pasteur Institute of India, Kasauli, Jan., 1903; dir., May, 1907.

LAMB, RICHARD AMPHLETT, C.S.I., C.I.E., Indian C.S. (member of govt.'s exec. council, Bombay).—Educ. at Highgate Gr. Sch.; apptd. after exam. of 1877; arrived 21st Oct., 1879, and served in Bombay as asst., collr. and mag.; forest settlt. officer, Khandesh, March, 1885; served in Burma as dep. commr., 1887-90 (medal with clasp); 1st asst. collr. and mag., Aug., 1892; junr. collr. and collr. and mag., Sept., 1896; acting chairman, Poona plague committee, Oct., 1897; senr. collr., April, 1899; K.-i.-H. medal, 1st class, May, 1900; C.I.E., Nov., 1901; offg. sec. to govt., rev. and finl. depts., Jan., 1904; confd., June, 1904; addl. member of legis. council, Bombay, July, 1904, and July, 1906; commr., Oct., 1905; member of excise committee, Oct., 1905; commr. of customs, salt, opium, abkari, &c., Bombay, July, 1906; chief sec. to Govt., rev., finl. and sep. depts., April, 1907; addl. member of council for making laws and regulations, Jan., 1908; C.S.I., June, 1909; member of govt.'s exec. council, Aug., 1910.

LAMBERT, GEORGE BANCROFT, B.A., Indian C.S. (joint mag., United Prov.).—Educ. at Magdalen Coll., Oxford, and Univ. Coll., London; apptd. after exam. of 1896; arrived, 6th Dec., 1897, and served in the N.W. Provs. as asst. mag. and collr. and asst. commr.; joint mag., Dec., 1906.

LAMBERT, GEORGE BUCHANAN, A.M.I.C.E., late Madras Public Works Dept.—Trained at R.I.E. Coll.; entered the service, Oct., 1887, as asst. engr.; exec. engr., Jan., 1891; ret'd., Nov., 1905.

LAMBERT, SIR JOHN, K.C.I.E., late Police Dept., Bengal.—Served from 23rd Nov., 1863, as asst. and district supt.; visitor of the presidency jail, and of the lunatic asylums, July, 1872; dep. commr. of police, Calcutta, Feb., 1874; served under the govt. of India, foreign dept., from March, 1882, to March, 1884, as offg. gen. supt. of the operations for the suppression of thagi and dakaiti; acted as commr., Calcutta, and prest. of the boiler commn., 1885-86; commr. of police, Calcutta, April, 1889; member of provl. legis. council, June, 1892; K.C.I.E., June, 1893; ret'd., May, 1897.

LAMBOURN, GEORGE ERNEST, Indian C.S. (joint mag. and dep. collr., E. Bengal and Assam).—Educ. at Oxford High School and Balliol Coll., Oxford; apptd. after exam. of 1899; arrived 17th Dec., 1900, and served in Bengal as asst. mag. and collr.; transfd. to Assam as asst. commr., Dec., 1902; joint mag. and dep. collr., E. Bengal and Assam, Jan., 1908.

LAMINGTON (BARON), RIGHT HON. CHARLES WALLACE ALEXANDER NAPIER COCHRANE-BAILLIE, G.C.M.G., G.C.I.E., (late govt. of Bombay).—Educ. at Eton and Christ Church, Oxford; asst. private sec. to Marquess of Salisbury when prime minister, 1885-86; M.P. for St. Pancras, 1886-90; govt. of Queensland, 1895-1901; G.C.M.G., 1900; govt. of Bombay and G.C.I.E., 12th Dec., 1903; resigned, 27th July, 1907.

LAMONT, JOHN CHARLES, M.B., C.M., Lieut.-Col., I.M.S. (Retd.).—1st commn., 1st Oct., 1887; apptd. prof. of anatomy, Lahore med. coll., April, 1894; ret'd., March, 1908.

LANCASHIRE, JOHN KENNETH, Indian C.S. (asst. collr. and mag., Madras).—Educ. at Currie Sch., Folkestone, and Brasenose Coll., Oxford; apptd. after exam. of 1900; arrived, 2nd Dec., 1901, and served in Madras as asst. collr. and mag., and spl. settlt. offr.

LANDON, GODFREY EDWARD, India Tel. Dept. (supt., United Prov.).—Trained at R.I.E. Coll.; joined the service, 1st Oct., 1894, as asst. supt.; supt., April, 1908.

LANE, CLAYTON TURNER, C.I.E., Col., I.A., late Berar Commn.—Ensign, Bengal army, 11th Dec., 1858; from March, 1863, served in the Punjab as asst. supt. and district supt. of police; transfd. to Berar police, Sept., 1865; inspr.-gen. of police, &c., Hyderabad assigned districts, April, 1877; C.I.E., May, 1895; rank of dep. commr., June, 1895; placed on unemployed supply list, Feb., 1899.

LANE, DANIEL THOMAS, M.D., Lieut.-Col., I.M.S. (civil surgn., Punjab).—1st commn. dated 1st Oct., 1887; in mil. emp. until Aug., 1893, since when he has served in the Punjab as civil surgn. and supt. of jails.

LANE, HERBERT ALLARDYCE, Indian C.S. (asst. mag., United Prov.).—Educ. at Wellington Coll., and New Coll., Oxford; apptd. after exam. of 1907; arnd., 23rd Nov., 1908, and served in the United Prov. as asst. mag.

LANE, JAMES HORSBURGH, M.I.E.E., late India Telegraph Dept.—Apptd., 1st Feb., 1857; supt., 1st grade, Bombay, Aug., 1870; dir. of traffic, Feb., 1879; dep. dir.-gen., April, 1890; offg. dir.-gen., 1892; ret'd., June, 1894; compiler of 'Word Code for Foreign Telegrams.'

LANE, JOHN MACDONALD, M.I.E.E., late India Telegraph Dept.—Apptd., 22nd Sept., 1862; supt., Bengal, Oct., 1869; served subsequently in the Malabar Coast, Nagpur, British Burma, &c., divns.; ret'd., April, 1891.

LANE, WILLIAM BYAM, Lieut.-Col., I.M.S. (inspr.-genl. of prisons, Central Prov.).—First commn., 29th Sept., 1888; apptd. to jail dept., Punjab, April, 1899; transfd. to Central Prov., April, 1903; inspr.-genl. of prisons, April, 1905; war service in Hazara, 1891, Waziristan, 1894-95, and Chitral, 1895.

LANE, WILMOT, Barr. (1868), late Bengal C.S. (N.W. Prov. and Oudh).—Apptd. from Haileybury, 1854; arrived, 13th Jan., 1855, and served in the N.W. Prov. as asst. mag. and collr., and joint mag. and dep. collr., and in Oudh as offg. dep. commr., Lucknow; mag. and collr., Jan., 1872; civil and sessions judge, Aug., 1877; commr., Sept., 1880; offd. as member, board of rev., N.W. Prov., 1883; ret'd., April, 1889.

LANG, ARTHUR MOFFATT, Col., R.E., late India Public Works Dept.—First commn., June, 1852; arrived, July, 1854, and served in the Punjab; exec. engr., March, 1857; served during the

Mutiny (medal and clasps); asst. to chief engr., Oudh, April, 1858; asst. sec., public works dept., Oudh, July, 1865; principal, Thomason coll., 1871-77; suptg. engr., dep. inspr.-gen., mil. works, and sec., defence committee, Feb., 1879; sec. to agent to govt.-gen., Baluchistan, public works dept., Feb., 1881; chief engr., and sec. to chief commr., British Burma, public works dept., Jan., 1883; joint sec., buildings and roads and railway branches, N.W. Prov. and Oudh, July, 1885; ret'd., Dec., 1888.

LANG, BASIL.—Offd. as advocate-gen., Bombay High Court, May-Nov., 1891, and from April, 1892; confd., 23rd Oct., 1893; resgd., Dec., 1901.

LANG, JOHN, Indian C.S. (mag. and collr., Bengal).—Educ. at Clifton Coll., and Trinity Hall, Cambridge; apptd. after exam. of 1888; arrived, 28th Nov., 1890, and served in Bengal as asst. mag. and collr., and offg. under sec. to govt.; joint mag. and dep. collr., Dec., 1896; political agent, Dec., 1900; K.-i.-H. medal, 2nd class, Jan., 1901; mag. and collr., June, 1902.

LANG, RICHARD TICKELL MONTGOMERY Col., late Punjab Commn.—Arrived 20th Nov., 1859; from May, 1862, served in the Punjab as asst. and dep. commr.; offg. commr., 1881-82; ret'd., March, 1895.

LANG, ROBERT DACRES MENZIES, late India Public Works Dept.—Trained at R.I.E. Coll.; apptd. to the dept. as asst. engr., Sept., 1879, and posted to the N.W. Prov. and Oudh; exec. engr., Jan., 1894; ret'd., Dec., 1903.

LANGLEY, ALEXANDER, B.A., Indian C.S. (asst. commr., Punjab).—Educ. at Christ's Hosp., and Pembroke Coll., Oxford; apptd. after exam. of 1894; arrived, 10th Dec., 1895, and served in the Punjab as asst. commr.; regr. co-op. credit societies in the Punjab.

LANGLEY, EDWARD HARTLEY RAYNSFORD, B.A. (Dub.), M.R.C.S. (Lon.), Brigade-Surgn., late Med. Dept., Bombay.—Joined the Bombay med. service, 23rd July, 1858, and was employed under the mil. dept., and as acting civil surgn. in various stations; served in China in 1860-62; presidency surgn. and marine surgn., Bombay, Oct., 1876; ret'd., Nov., 1889.

LANGSTON, ALFRED CECIL, A.M.I.C.E., Madras Public Works Dept. (supg. engr.).—Trained at R.I.E. Coll.; apptd. asst. engr., 23rd Sept., 1885; exec. engr., Sept., 1896; supg. engr., Jan., 1909.

LANSDOWNE (MARQUESS OF), RIGHT HON. HENRY CHARLES KEITH FITZMAURICE, K.G., G.C.S.I., G.C.M.G., G.C.I.E., D.C.L.—Born, 1845; educ. at Eton, and Balliol Coll., Oxford; succeeded to the marquise in 1866; a lord of the treasury, 1868-72; under sec. of state for war, 1872-74; under sec. of state for India, April to July, 1880; govt.-gen. of Canada, May, 1883; apptd. viceroy and govt.-gen. of India, and assumed office, 10th Dec., 1888; returned to England, 27th Jan., 1894; hon. D.C.L., Oxford, 1888; K.G., 1894; sec. of state for war in Lord Salisbury's third administration, July, 1895, to Nov., 1900; sec. of state for foreign affairs, Nov., 1900, to Dec., 1905; has the Royal Victorian chain.

LARGE, PHILIP TOWNSEND SOMERVILLE, B.C.E., M.I.C.E., late India Public Works Dept.—Apptd. asst. engr., 21st Dec., 1868, and posted to Bombay; transfd. to state railways, Punjab, Jan., 1870; exec. engr., Jan., 1880; employed

on Bengal-Nagpur railway, Oct., 1884; services lent to Gwalior state, Oct., 1892; suptg. engr., Feb., 1893; retd., April, 1897.

LARKINS, ARTHUR BROOKS, late India Telegraph Dept.—Apptd. asst. supt., 30th Oct., 1869, and employed on various lines, including Tavoy-Siam line; supt., March, 1886; dir., construction branch, April, 1895; dep. dir.-gen., Aug., 1901; retd., Aug., 1904.

LARMINE, JOHN CHARLES, A.M.I.C.E., late Madras Public Works Dept.—Joined the service, 21st Dec., 1868, as proby. asst. engr.; exec. engr., Sept., 1877; suptg. engr., Aug., 1894; retd., Feb., 1901.

LARYMOKE, ALEXANDER DOUGLAS, late Jail Dept., Bengal.—Served in the Behar cavalry as trooper, 1857-58; joined the Bengal police as asst. supt., 31st July, 1862; district supt., June, 1872; on famine relief duty, 1874; jail supt., Jan., 1877; has offd. as insp.-gen. of jails; retd., Nov., 1878.

LATHAM, FRANK LAW, M.A., Barr. (1854), late Jud. Service, Bombay.—Offd. as remembrancer of legal affairs, 1872-73, and as advocate-gen., and judge of the high court, Bombay, for various periods between 1880 and 1884; advoca.-gen., Bombay, March, 1884, to Oct., 1893.

LATHAM, HUGH ALISON, India Forest Dept. (dep. consr., *Madras*).—Joined the service, 27th Nov., 1873, as asst. consr.; dep. consr., March, 1876.

LATHI, ADAM, M.A., LL.M., Barr. (1902), Indian C.S. (asst. commr., *Punjab*).—Educ. at St. Xavier's Sch., Bombay, Bombay Univ., and St. John's Coll., Cambridge; apptd. after exam. of 1901; arrived, 6th Jan., 1903, and served in the Punjab as asst. commr.

LATHIER, CORRIENAY, B.A., Indian C.S. (prob. asst., *M.F.E. Prov.*).—Educ. at St. Paul's Sch., and Christ Church, Oxford; apptd. after exam. of 1903; arrived, 24th Nov., 1904, and served in the Punjab as asst. commr.; pol. a. st., Central India Agency, April, 1905; pol. agent, Bachelard, June, 1905; asst. sec. to govt. of India, for dep., April, 1909; asst. commr., Peshawar, Nov., 1911; supt., census operations, N.W.F. Prov., Nov., 1910.

LA TOUCHE, SIR JAMES JOHN DIGGES, K.C.S.I., B.A., late Indian C.S. (Bengal) (member of the Council of India).—Educ. at Trinity Coll., Dublin; apptd. after exam. of 1865; arrived, 4th Dec., 1867; served in the N.W. Prov. as asst. mag. and collr., and asst. settl. officer, till Dec., 1871, when he was transf'd. as settl. officer to Ajmir; offg. dep. commr., Ajmir; returned to the N.W. Prov., 1875, and served as district supt. of police, settl. officer, &c.; from Aug., 1886, served in Upper Burma as commr.; rejoined the N.W. Prov. and Oudh as mag. and collr., April, 1890; member of prov. beisl. council, Dec., 1891; commr. and agent, Benares, April, 1893; chief sec. to govt., Dec., 1893; C.S.I., Jan., 1895; member, board of rev., Dec., 1896; addl. member of viceroys's legsl. council, Oct., 1897, and again Jan., 1899; offg. lieut.-govr., N.W. Prov., May to Nov., 1893; confd., Nov., 1901; K.C.S.I., Nov., 1901; retd., Jan., 1907; member of the Council of India, Nov., 1907; author of 'Gazetteer of Ajmir-Mairwara'.

LA TOUCHE, JAMES NORMAN DIGGES, India Public Works Dept. (suptg. engr.).—Trained at

R.I.E. Coll.; apptd. to the dept. as asst. engr., Sept., 1880, and posted to Cent. Provs.; transf'd. to state rlys., Dec., 1883; exec. engr., Aug., 1893; dep. consulting engr. for rlys., Calcutta, April, 1895; ditto, Bombay, Feb., 1898, to Jan., 1899; ditto, Lucknow, June, 1906; suptg. engr., Sept., 1907.

LA TOUCHE, THOMAS HENRY DIGGES, B.A., F.G.S., late Geological Survey of India.—Apptd. asst. supt., geol. survey, Nov., 1881; dep. supt., April, 1887; supt., July, 1894; retd., Oct. 1910; has written several publications of the geol. survey.

LAUDERDALE (EARL OF), RT. HON. FREDERICK HENRY MAITLAND, Lieut.-Col., I.S.C.—First commn., 4th Hussars, Feb., 1861; served in Central India in civil employ from 1869 as boundary officer, and pol. asst.; 2nd asst. agent, Indore, 1877; 1st asst., 1878; addl. pol. agent and supt., Charkhari, 1880; retd., Jan., 1886; representative peer for Scotland from 1889; lord-lieut. of Berwickshire, 1890-1901.

LAUGHLIN, ROBERT CAMPBELL, M.I.E.E., late India Telegraph Dept.—Joined the dept. as asst. supt., Oct., 1866; held charge of various divns., chiefly in Madras and Bengal, and of the telegraph stores, Calcutta; retd., May, 1891.

LAUGHTON, DANIEL WILSON, Major-Gen., I.S.C., late Berar Commn.—First commn., Jan., 1854; arrived, April, 1854; from Jan., 1865, served in the Hyderabad assigned districts as asst. commr., small cause court judge, and cantonmt. mag.; acted as insp.-gen. of registrn., 1873; dep. commr., Feb., 1885; retd., May, 1886.

LAURIE, ALEXANDER CHARLES HERMANN, F.C.I., India P.W.D. (exec. engr., *United Prov.*).—Educ. at R.I.E. Coll.; joined the service 1st Oct., 1892, and served in the N.W. P. and Oudh as asst. engr.; exec. engr., Oct., 1902; personal asst. to chief engr., and under sec. to govt., United Prov., April, 1909.

LAURIE, GORDON COLLETT, A.M.I.C.E., India Public Works Dept. (under sec. to govt., *P.W.D. Punjab*).—Trained at R.I.E. Coll.; joined the service, 1st Oct., 1891, and served in the Punjab as asst. engr.; exec. engr., Nov., 1899; under sec. to govt., P.W.D., Nov., 1909.

LAURIE, HENRY MONTAGUE, B.A., Barr. (1887), Indian C.S. (commr., *Central Prov.*).—Educ. at Balliol Coll., Oxford; apptd. after exam. of 1884; arrived, 3rd Dec., 1887, and served in the Central Prov. as asst. commr., and offg. under sec. to chief commr.; acted as commr. of excise in 1892; dep. commr., June, 1895; 2nd sec. to chief commr., April, 1900; chief sec. to ditto, March to Dec., 1903; pol. agent, Chhattisgarh feudatories, March, 1905, to April, 1907; commr., Dec. 1908.

LAURIE, LEWIS KOSSUTH, Barr. (1876), late Indian C.S.—Educ. at King's Coll., London; apptd. after exam. of 1871; arrived, 27th Oct., 1873, and served in the Central Prov. as asst. commr., and in various acting appts.; under sec., Oct., 1885; judge, small cause court, Jabalpur, Jan., 1890; dep. commr., Dec., 1890; commr. of excise, Jan., 1891; insp.-gen. of police and jails, April, 1892; sec. to chief commr., April, 1895; commr., Sept., 1895; author of a digest of rulings of jud. commrs., Central Prov.,

in civil cases (1881), and some manuals relating to the Central Prov.; retd., Jan., 1900.

LAURIE, MAXWELL, Indian C.S. (presdt. *Rangoon Municipality*).—Educ. at Watson's Coll., Edinburgh, Edinburgh Univ., and St. Peter's Coll., Cambridge; apptd. after exam. of 1887; arrived, 9th Dec., 1889, and served in Burma as asst. commr. and settl. officer; dep. commr., April, 1901; presdt., Rangoon Municipality, March, 1904.

LAURIE, WILLIAM JOSEPH CORNWALL, M.A., Indian C.S. (asst. mag. and collr., *Bengal*).—Educ. at Dundee High School, Edinburgh and Glasgow Univs., and Christ Church Coll., Oxford; apptd. after exam. of 1907; arrived, 23rd Nov., 1908, and served in Bengal as asst. mag. and collr.

LAW, HENRY DUNCAN GRAVES, M.A., India C.S. (asst. mag. and collr., *Bengal*).—Educ. at Westminster School, Edinburgh Univ., and Trinity Coll., Cambridge; apptd. after exam. of 1905; arrived, 4th Dec., 1905, and served in Ben. as assist. mag. and collr.

LAW, JAMES MACDONALD, Burma Police Dept. (dep. insp.-gen.).—Joined the service, 21st Nov., 1877; superny. asst. dist. supt. of police, Oct., 1882; asst. dist. supt., March, 1886; dist. supt., Aug., 1886; dep. insp.-gen., Sept., 1906.

LAWES, HENRY FRICKER, M.A., Indian C.S. (asst. commr., *Burma*).—Educ. at Clifton and Trinity Coll., Oxford; apptd. after exam. of 1904; arrived, 10th Dec., 1905, and served in Burma as asst. commr.

LAWLEY, HON. SIR ARTHUR, G.C.I.E., K.C.M.G. (govr. of *Madras*).—Served in the 10th Hussars, 1882-92; Surin expedition, 1884; sec. to Earl Grey when administrator of Rhodesia, 1896; acting administrator, 1897; administrator, Matabeleland and Mashonaland, 1898; govr. of W. Australia, 1901-02; K.C.M.G., Feb. 1901; lieut.-govr. of the Transvaal, 1902; govr. of Madras, 28th March, 1906; G.C.I.E., March, 1906.

LAWRENCE, EDWARD, B.A., late Indian C.S., Bombay.—Educ. at Rugby, and Balliol Coll., Oxford; apptd. after exam. of 1876; Coll., 12th Nov., 1878, and served in Bombay as asst. collr. and mag., and forest settl. as asst. collr. and asst. to the pol. rest. at officer; also acted as asst. to the pol. rest. at Aden, March, 1882, and as under sec. to govt.; and under sec. to the govt. of India, fin. and commerce dept., April, 1889; dep. acctnt.-gen., Bombay, April, 1895; acctnt.-gen., N.W. Prov. and Oudh, Aug., 1894; senr. collr. and mag., and pol. agent, Jhalakwar, Nov. 1899; Belgaum, April, 1901; offg. commr. of customs, May to Sept., 1902; retd., July, 1904.

LAWRENCE, HENRY JOHN, Lieut.-Col., late Punjab Commn.—Arrived, 14th Feb., 1862; from Aug., 1866, served in the Punjab as asst. commr., and jud. asst.; district judge, Nov., 1881; divl. judge, Jan., 1885; retd., March, 1895.

LAWRENCE, HENRY STAVELEY, Indian C.S. (dir. of agric., &c., *Bombay*).—Educ. at Haileybury Coll., and Magdalen Coll., Oxford; apptd. after exam. of 1883 arrived, 23rd Nov., 1890, and served in Bombay as asst. collr. and mag.; 2nd asst., Sept., 1896; under sec. to govt. rev. and finl. depts., May, 1898; 1st asst., Sept., 1900; K.-i-H. medal, and class, May, 1900; offd. as sec. to govt., rev. and finl. depts., Nov., 1901, and as dir. of land records and agric.,

inspr.-genl. of registrn., &c., Oct., 1901, and March, 1902; confd. in latter appt., Oct., 1902; junr. collr., Dec., 1906; dir. of agric. and co-operative credit societies, June, 1907.

LAWRENCE, SIR WALTER ROPER, Bart., G.C.I.E., late Indian C.S.—Educ. at Cheltenham Coll., and Balliol Coll., Oxford; apptd. after exam. of 1877; arrived, 5th Dec., 1879, and served in the Punjab as asst. commr., and in Ajmir and Merwara as pol. asst. and mag.; under sec. to govt., Punjab, 1885 and 1886; under sec. to govt. of India, rev. and agric. dept., Sept., 1886; offd. as sec. in 1888; settl. officer, Kashmir, April, 1889; C.I.E., Jan., 1891; retd., Mar., 1897; author of 'The Valley of Kashmir', 1895; private sec. to the Viceroy (Lord Curzon), Jan., 1890, to Oct., 1903; K.C.I.E., Jan., 1903; G.C.I.E., May, 1906; Bart., July, 1906; member of the Council of India, Oct., 1907, to March, 1909; member of committee on Indian rly. fin. and administration, 1907-8.

LAWRIE, EDWARD, M.B., Lieut.-Col., Indian Med. Service.—First commn., Bengal med. service, 15th Nov., 1872; rest. surgn., Calcutta med. coll. hosp., April, 1874; profr., med. coll., June, 1875; civil surgn., Monghyr, March, 1879; profr. of surgery, Lahore med. sch., and meteorological reporter, Oct., 1879; residency surgn., Haidarabad, Oct., 1885; retd., May, 1901.

LAWSON, ALEXANDER HUGH MACDONALD, India Forest Dept. (dep. consr.).—Joined the service, 20th Oct., 1891, and served in Burma as asst. consr. of forests; dep. consr., April, 1899.

LEA, JAMES HERBERT, Indian C.S. (mag. and collr., *Bengal*).—Educ. at Rugby, and Balliol Coll., Oxford; apptd. after exam. of 1886; arrived, 30th Oct., 1888, and served in Bengal as asst. mag. and collr.; joint mag. and dep. collr., March, 1895; mag. and collr., March, 1900; addl. commr., Feb., 1907.

LEACH, ARTHUR GORDON, Indian C.S. (asst. collr. and mag., *Madras*).—Educ. at Bradfield, and New College, Oxford; apptd. after exam. of 1908; arrived, 24th Nov., 1909, and served in Madras as asst. coll. and mag.

LEACH, EDMUND ARTHUR, late India Telegraph Dept.—Apptd. to Indo-European Telegraph Dept., Feb., 1873; transf'd. to Indian Tel. Dept., Sept., 1878, as asst. supt.; supt., Oct., 1887; served in Mu Valley Railway, 1890, and received Burma medal and clasp; chief supt., March, 1901; director, traffic branch, Nov., 1903; dep. director-genl., Aug., 1904; has received India medal with two clasps; retd., Nov., 1907.

LEACH, FRANK BURTON, B.A., Indian C.S. (asst. commr., *Burma*).—Educ. at Eton and Magdalen Coll., Oxford; apptd. after exam. of 1904; arrived, 10th Dec., 1905, and served in Burma as asst. commr.

LEACH, GEORGE CATTERALL, M.I.M.E., apptd. *Inspector of Mines* in India, 1st June, 1908.

LEAHY, ALBERT WILLIAM DENIS, M.D., Major, late I.M.S.—Joined the service, 30th Sept., 1882; in mil. employ till Dec. 1884, from which date till Jan., 1890, he held offg. appts. as surgn. to the Viceroy and as med. offr. in Central India, Kashmir, Rajputana, and Baghdad; served with the Zhoi-Gomal expdn., Jan. to March, 1890; agency surgn., Alwar,

March, 1890; in 1891 he offd. as civil surgn., 24-Parganas, and profr. at the med. coll., Calcutta; from Jan., 1892 to March, 1898, he held the subst. appt. of civil surgn., 24-Parganas, and offd. at intervals as profr. at the med. coll., Calcutta; accompanied the Shazada to Europe in 1894; civil surgn., Darjeeling, Jan., 1900; ditto, Howrah, Sept., 1901; offg. profr., med. coll., Calcutta, Dec., 1901; retd., June, 1903.

LEAPINGWELL, ARTHUR HENRY, Lieut.-Col., late Indian Med. Service.—Joined the service, 1st April, 1873, and was employed under the mil. dept.; from Nov., 1879, served as supt., lunatic asylum, Madras, zillah surgn. and civil surgn.; district surgn., Calicut, March, 1892; Vizagapatam, March, 1893; retd., March, 1901.

LEATHEM, GEORGE, Indian C.S. (*asst. collr. and mag., Bombay*).—Educ. at Royal Academl. Instn. and Queen's Coll., Belfast, and St. John's Coll., Cambridge; apptd. after exam. of 1904; arrived, 30th March, 1906, and served in Bombay as asst. collr. and mag.; offg. asst. acctnt-gen., Bengal, March, 1910.

LEATHER, JOHN WALTER, Ph.D., F.I.C., F.C.S. (*agricl. chemist to the govt. of India*).—Apptd. agricl. chemist to the govt. of India, 17th Nov., 1892; imperial agricl. chemist, May, 1906.

LE BRETON, WILLIAM INGLIS, Major, I.S.C., late Public Works Dept., Bombay.—First commn., royal artillery, Dec., 1864; arrived, 1st Nov., 1865; joined the dept., Nov., 1866, and served in Bombay till Nov., 1869, and subsequently as asst. comptr., dep. comptr., and comptr. of accts. in the Punjab, N.W. Prov., Bombay, and Calcutta; from Dec., 1879, served as examr. of guaranteed railway accts., Bombay; examr., public works accts., Bombay, Feb., 1887; retd., June, 1888.

LEE, FRANCIS, Major, 4th Hussars (*mil. sec. to govr. of Bombay*).—First commn., 1st Sept., 1886; served with Somaliland field force, 1903-04; apptd. mil. sec. to govr. of Bombay (Lord Lamington), 27th Aug., 1906.

LEE, WILLIAM ALEXANDER, Lieut.-Col., Indian Med. Service, retd.—First commn., Sept., 1876; on mil. duty till Oct., 1884; civil surgn., Mangalore, Oct., 1884; dist. med. and sany. officer, Tanjore, July, 1897; surgn. 1st dist. Madras, and inspr. of emigrants, May, 1898; dist. med. officer, March, 1900; retd., April, 1908.

LEEDS, WILLIAM HENRY ARTHUR ST. JOHN, Indian C.S. (*commr., Burma*).—Educ. at Cheltenham Coll., and New Coll., Oxford; apptd. after exam. of 1883; arrived, 9th Dec., 1885, and served in Bengal as asst. mag. and collr.; transfd. to Burma as asst. commr., Nov., 1888; offd. as dir. of land records and agric., 1890-91; dep. commr., June, 1893; offd. as commr., Arakan, March, 1899, and from April, 1904; presdt. Rangoon municipality, Aug., 1899, to March, 1904; commr., Nov., 1906.

LEES, DONALD HECTOR, Indian C.S. (*dep. commr., E. Bengal and Assam*).—Educ. at N. London Coll. Sch., and St. John's Coll., Cambridge; apptd. after exam. of 1888; arrived, 1st Dec., 1890, and served in Bengal as asst. mag. and collr.; transfd. to Assam as asst. commr., Dec., 1892; dep. commr., Feb., 1899; mag. and collr., E. Bengal and Assam, Nov., 1905; dep. commr., Dec., 1908.

LEES, OSWALD CAMPBELL, M.I.C.E., India Public Works Dept. (*joint sec., P.W.D., Burma*).—Trained at R.I.E. Coll.; apptd. as asst. engr., 24th Sept., 1878, and posted to Bengal irrign. branch; exec. engr., May, 1890; under sec. to govt., March, 1895; under sec. to govt. of India, Nov., 1897, to April, 1901; suptg. engr., Dec., 1902; transfd. to Burma, April, 1906; chief engr., March, 1907; chief engr. and joint sec. to govt., P.W.D., Burma, May, 1908.

LEES, REGINALD OSWELL, India Telegraph Dept. (*dir., Bombay*).—Trained at R.I.E. Coll.; apptd. to the telegraph dept. as asst. supt., 22nd Sept., 1879; supt., Nov., 1894; chief supt., March, 1903; dep. dir., traffic branch, Nov., 1907; dir., Bombay circle, April, 1910.

LEETE, FREDERICK ALEXANDER, F.C.H., India Forest Dept. (*dep. consr., Burma*).—Joined the service, 21st Dec., 1891, as asst. consr.; dep. consr., Sept., 1901; transfd. to Burma, March, 1904.

LEE-WARNER, JOHN, late Madras C.S.—Educ. at Marlborough Coll., and Magdalen Coll., Oxford; apptd. after exam. of 1863, and served in Madras as asst. collr. and mag.; on special duty, inquiring into condition of poorer classes, N. Arcot and Salem, 1868; special asst. collr., Madras, for the management of the Ramnad estate, 1871-78; sub-collr. and joint mag., Jan., 1882; acting collr. of sea customs, Madras, May, 1884; district and sessions judge, Kistna, Oct., 1884; collr. and mag., Dec., 1884; retd., Jan., 1890.

LEE-WARNER, SIR WILLIAM, G.C.S.I., M.A., late Indian C.S. (*member of the Council of India*).—Educ. at Rugby Sch., and St. John's Coll., Cambridge; apptd. to the Bombay civil service after exam. of 1867; arrived, 8th Nov., 1869; dir. of public instrn., Berar, 1872; private sec. to govr. of Bombay, 1873-74; under sec. to govt. of Bombay, 1875; asst. commr., Sind, 1876-78; asst. collr., and acting collr. of Poona and Satara; junr. under sec. to the govt. of India, foreign dept.; on special duty in the Hyderabad state, as member of the educn. commn., and in connection with the acquisition of land for the Nira canal, 1882; acting dir. of public instrn., Bombay, 1885; pol. agent, Kolhapur, 1886; sec. to govt. of Bombay, pol., jud., and educn. depts., 1887-93; C.S.I., Jan., 1892; addl. member of govr.-gen.'s council, 1893-94, and in 1895; rest. in Mysore, and chief commr. of Coorg, Feb., 1895; retd. from the civil service, Sept., 1895; sec., pol. and secret dept., India office, Sept., 1895; K.C.S.I., May, 1898; apptd. member of the Council of India, Nov., 1902; G.C.S.I., Jan., 1911; author of 'The Protected Princes of India'; 'The Citizen of India,' 'Life of the Marquess of Dalhousie,' 'Memoirs of Field Marshal Sir H. W. Norman, G.C.B.,' and contributor to the 'Imperial Gazetteer of India,' &c.

LE FANU, WILLIAM JOSEPH HENRY, B.A., B.L., late Indian C.S., Madras.—Educ. at Kingstown Sch., Tipperary Gr. Sch., and Trinity Coll., Dublin; apptd. after exam. of 1864; arrived, 28th Oct., 1865, and served in Madras as asst. collr. and mag., and sub-collr. and joint mag.; district and sessions judge, Kistna, Dec., 1885; collr. and mag., Jan., 1886; acted as member, board of rev., 1893; acting collr. of sea customs, &c., April,

1895; member of rev. board and commr. of land rev., Dec., 1898; compiler of 'Salem District Manual'; offd. as famine commr., Madras, May, 1897; addl. member of Madras legisl. council, March, 1900; retd., Oct., 1900.

LEFROY, RT. REV. GEORGE ALFRED, D.D.—Apptd. *bishop of Lahore*, 2nd Nov., 1899.

LEFROY, HAROLD MAXWELL (*see Maxwell-Lefroy, H.*).

LEFTWICH, CHARLES GERRANS, B.A., Indian C.S. (*asst. commr., Central Prov.*).—Educ. at Christ's Hospl., and at St. John's Coll., Cambridge, and Univ. Coll., London; apptd. after exam. of 1895; arrived, 11th Dec., 1896, and served in the Central Prov. as asst. commr.; under sec. to chief commr., Oct., 1903, to March, 1905.

LEGEY, PHILIP HARRISON, Major-Gen., Indian Army, late Pol. Dept., Bombay.—Arrived, 27th March, 1851; was employed under the mil. dept., including service with the Persian expdny. force (medal and clasp); served subsequently with the Gujarat irregular horse, and also acted as asst. pol. agent, Mahi Kantha; from May, 1863, served in the pol. dept. as asst. pol. agent, Kathiawar and Cutch, and mag. of Bhaunagar; pol. agent, Mahi Kantha, 1872-80; pol. supt., Palanpur, Sept., 1880; returned to Europe, 1889.

LEGGATT, BROOKE CUNLIFFE, India Police Dept. (*dep. inspr.-gen., Madras*).—Joined the service, 3rd June, 1888, as inspr. of pol., Madras; asst. supt., June, 1891; supt., Aug., 1899; dep. inspr.-gen., July, 1910.

LEGGATT, EDWARD OWEN EVERY, B.A., Indian C.S. (*district and sessions judge, United Prov.*).—Educ. at St. Paul's Sch., and Lincoln Coll., Oxford; apptd. after exam. of 1882; arrived, 2nd Dec., 1885, and served in the N.W. Prov. and Oudh as asst. commr., and asst. supt. and judge of the small cause court, Dehra Dun; joint mag., May, 1890; district and sessions judge, Oct., 1895.

LEGGATT, ERNEST HUGH EVERY, Indian C.S. (*judge and sess. judge, Sind*).—Educ. at St. Paul's Sch., and Keble Coll., Oxford; apptd. after exam. of 1889; arrived, 15th Dec., 1891, and served in Bombay as asst. collr. and mag.; 2nd asst. and joint judge, June, 1897; ditto, and asst. judge and sessions judge, Nov. 1901; 1st asst., July, 1903; transfd. to Sind as judge and sess. judge, April, 1904.

LEGH, EDMUND WILLOUGHBY, Indian C.S. (*sub-collr. and joint mag., Madras*).—Educ. at Malvern Sch., and Univ. Coll., Oxford; apptd. after exam. of 1866; arrived, 6th Dec., 1897, and served in Madras as asst. collr. and mag.; head asst. collr. and mag., Sept., 1907; sub-collr. and joint mag., May, 1910.

LEICESTER, JOHN CYRIL HOLDICH, M.D., B.Sc., Capt., I.M.S. (*surgn., presy. genl. hosp., Calcutta*).—First commn., 28th Jan., 1899; apptd. civil surgn., Bengal, April, 1905; 1st surgn., presy. genl. hosp., Calcutta, Sept., 1905; author of various professional works.

LEIGH, HENRY PERCY POINGDESTRE, C.I.E., Lieut.-Col., Indian Army (*commr., Punjab*).—In mil. employ from 11th Nov., 1872; joined the Punjab commn., 23rd April, 1879, and served as asst. commr.; C.I.E., Jan., 1892; dep. commr.,

April, 1894; commr., April, 1905; author of Barak Tappa settl. report.

LEIGH, MAXWELL STUDDY, B.A., Indian C.S. (*asst. commr., Punjab*).—Educ. at Winchester, New Coll., Oxford, and University Coll., London; apptd. after exam. of 1905; arrived, 26th Nov., 1906, and served in the Punjab as asst. commr.

LELY, SIR FREDERIC STYLES PHILPIN, K.C.I.E., C.S.I., late Indian C.S. (Bombay).—Educ. at Pembroke Coll., Oxford; apptd. after exam. of 1867; arrived, 8th Dec., 1869, and served in Bombay as asst. collr. and mag.; in charge of the Sachin state, Oct., 1881; first asst., Surat, Dec., 1884; administrator of the Porbandar state in Kathiawar, June, 1886; junr. collr., June, 1890; member of Deccan agriculturists relief act commn., 1891-92; senr. collr. and mag., March, 1893; commr., July, 1897; addl. member of govr.'s council, April, 1899, and July, 1901; C.S.I., Jan., 1901; addl. member of Viceroy's legisl. council, Nov., 1903; offg. chief commr., Central Prov., March, 1904; confd., Dec., 1904; K.C.I.E., Jan., 1905; retd., May, 1905; member of Royal Commn. on Indian Decentralisation, 1907; author of 'Suggestions for the better governing of India.'

LE MAISTRE, GEORGE HARRY, India Public Works Dept. (*deputy sec. to govt. of India*).—Trained at R.I.E. Coll.; apptd. asst. engr., 23rd Sept., 1881, and posted to the Punjab (irrign.); transfd. to superior accts. establish. as asst. examr., April, 1885; dep. examr., May, 1886; examr., July, 1893; offg. under sec. to govt. of India, P.W.D., Oct., 1903; confd., March, 1905; deputy sec., Jan., 1908.

LEMARCHAND, CHARLES HEYMAN, late Punjab Police Dept.—Joined the service, 1st Sept., 1868, as offg. asst. dist. supt. of police; extra asst. commr., Nov., 1869; again offg. asst. dist. supt. of police, Feb., 1874; confd., April, 1876; dist. supt., Aug., 1885; retd., July, 1904.

LE MARCHANT, FRANCIS CHARLES, B.A.—Educ. at Eton and at Balliol Coll., Oxford (first class in classics, 1866); member of the council of India, 27th Feb., 1896, to 26th Feb., 1906.

LE MESSURIER, AUGUSTUS, C.I.E., Col., R.E., late India Public Works Dept.—First commn., Bombay engr., Dec., 1856; served in the Mutiny; joined the Bombay public works dept., May, 1860; exec. engr., March, 1863; dep. consulting engr. for railways, Bombay, Aug., 1864; served in the Abyssinian expdn., 1868 (medal); dep. consulting engr. for railways in Sind, Aug., 1871; sec. to the railway transport committees, 1875-76 and 1876-77; suptg. engr., May, 1877; offg. under sec. to govt. of India, railway branch, 1877-78; served in the Afghan war, 1879-80 (medal); engr.-in-chief, Mysore state railway, Nov., 1879; joint sec. to chief commr., Mysore, 1880; manager, Mysore state railway, Feb., 1881; consulting engr. to Mysore govt., and sec. to chief commr., Coorg, March, 1882; engr.-in-chief, Bangalore-Harihar railway; offg. consulting engr., railways, Calcutta, Feb., 1888; chief engr. and sec. to govt. of Punjab, May, 1889; reverted to mil. duty, June, 1892; retd. from the army, May, 1893.

LE MESURIER, HAVILLAND, C.S.I., C.I.E., Indian C.S. (*chief sec. to govt., E. Bengal and*

Assam.—Educ. at Rugby, and Balliol Coll., Oxford; apptd. after exam. of 1884; arrived, 13th Nov., 1886, and served in Assam as asst. commr. and asst. sec. and personal asst. to chief commr.; transfd. to Bengal as asst. mag. and collr., April, 1892; joint mag. and dep. collr., May, 1893; mag. and collr., June, 1897; C.I.E., Jan., 1903; transfd. to E. Bengal and Assam, Jan., 1906; commr. Dacca Division, Sept., 1906; offg. chief sec. to govt. of E. Bengal and Assam, Feb., 1907; offg. inspr.-gen. of police, May, 1908; chief sec. to govt., Sept., 1909; C.S.I., June, 1910.

LENOX-CONYNGHAM, GERALD PONSORBY, Lt.-Col., R.E., Survey of India (supt.).—First commn., 16th Sept., 1885; apptd. to survey of India as asst.-supt., July, 1889; dep. supt., May, 1894; supt., July, 1901.

LENTAIGNE, BENJAMIN PLUNKETT, Barr. (1891), (sec. to legist. council, Burma).—Apptd. sec. to legist. council, and asst. sec. to govt., Burma, 21st Dec., 1897.

LEONARD, WILLIAM, late jail dept., Bengal.—Joined the service, 20th Sept., 1869, and served in the jail dept.; supt., Alipore Jail, Nov., 1898; retd., Dec., 1902.

LE QUESNE, WILLIAM HENRY, late Bombay Public Works Dept.—Trained at Cooper's Hill Coll.; joined the service, 1st Oct., 1876; exec. engr., April, 1884; asst. chief engr. for irrign., 1886-87; under sec. to govt., public works dept., in 1891; retd., Sept., 1899.

LE ROSSIGNOL, WALTER AUDIN, Indian C.S. (divl. judge, Punjab).—Educ. at Victoria Coll., Jersey, and Exeter Coll., Oxford; apptd. after exam. of 1891; arrived, 23rd Dec., 1893, and served in the Punjab as asst. commr.; dist. judge, Jan., 1903; divl. judge, Nov., 1907.

LESLIE, JOHN TASMAN WADDELL, C.I.E., M.B., D.P.H., Lieut.-Col., Indian Med. Service (sany. commr. with the govt. of India).—First commn., 1st Oct., 1884; in mil. employ to 19th April, 1889, when he was apptd. sec. to inspr.-gen. of jails, Burma; junr. civil surgn., Rangoon, May-Nov., 1890; acting chemical examr. and proftr., Calcutta med. coll., 1892; sec. to surgn.-gen. and sany. commr. with the govt. of India, Oct., 1893; sec. to dir.-gen., Indian med. service and sany. commr. with the govt. of India, March, 1894; sany. commr. with the govt. of India, Sept., 1904; C.I.E., Jan., 1909.

LESLIE, MORICE, M.I.C.E., late India Public Works Dept.—Trained at Cooper's Hill Coll.; apptd. asst. engr., 1st Oct., 1875, and posted to Haidarabad; exec. engr., May, 1884; transfd. to Central Prov., Feb., 1886; asst. sec. to chief commr., June-Sept., 1887; transfd. to Coorg, Jan., 1893; retransfd. to Central Prov. with independent exec. charge, Saugor, Feb., 1897; retd., Nov., 1899.

LESLIE, NORMAN UNIAKKE KNOX, India Tel. Dept. (supt.).—Trained at R.I.E. Coll.; apptd. asst. supt., 1st Oct., 1889; Bombay office dn., March, 1900; supt., Sept., 1901.

LESLIE, WILLIAM CLARENCE COLEBROOK, Lieut.-Col., Indian Army (cantonmt. mag., United Prov.).—First commn., 10th May, 1882; apptd. cantonmt. mag., Benares, Oct., 1892, since when he has acted in that capacity at various stations in the United Prov. and Bombay; served in the Egyptian campaign, 1882 (medal and star), and in S. Africa in 1902.

LESLIE-JONES, FREDERICK ARCHIBALD, M.A., Indian Educl. Service (princpl., Aitchison Coll., Lahore).—Educ. at Hereford Cath. Sch., Bromsgrove Sch., and Lincoln Coll., Oxford; asst. master, Marlborough coll., 1897-1901; apptd. princpl., Aitchison coll., Lahore, 27th Sept., 1904.

LESLIE-JONES, LEYCESTER HUDSON, B.A., Indian C.S. (divl. judge, Punjab).—Educ. at Hereford Cathedral School and Brasenose Coll., Oxford; apptd. after exam. of 1894; arrived 6th Dec., 1895, and served in the Punjab as asst. commr. and colonization offr.; K.-i.-H. medal, 2nd class, May, 1900; senr. sec. to finl. commr., Oct., 1904; dep. commr., Feb., 1907; dist. judge, March, 1903; divl. judge, Oct., 1909.

LETHBRIDGE, SIR ALFRED SWAINE, K.C.S.I., M.D., Brigade-Surgn.-Lieut.-Col., late Indian Med. Service.—Joined the service, 30th Sept., 1867; served from March, 1872, as jail supt., offg. civil surgn., and offg. sanitary commr., British Burma, and afterwards of Bengal; inspr.-gen. of jails, Bengal, Jan., 1878; C.S.I., May, 1890; prest. of the factory commn., 1890; and of the native passengers ship committee, 1890-91; gen. supt. of operations for the suppression of thagi and dakaiti, April, 1892; member of the gov. gen.'s legist. council, Feb., 1895, to Jan., 1897; retd., April, 1898.

LETHBRIDGE, SIR ROPER, K.C.I.E., D.L., late Bengal Educational Service.—Educ. at Plymouth, Mannamcad Coll., and Exeter Coll., Oxford; joined the service, 27th Oct., 1868, as proftr., Kishnagar Coll.; offg. principal, Nov., 1875; principal, March, 1876; special duty with govt. of India at Simla, April, 1877; press commissioner with government of India, April, 1878; retired, 1881; m.p. for West Kensington, 1885 and 1886; retired, 1890; K.C.I.E., 1st Jan., 1890; author of 'A history of India,' 'The golden book of India,' and many educational works.

LEUPOLT, JOHN CUNNINGHAM, late Bengal C.S. (N.W. Prov. and Oudh).—Educ. at King's Coll. Sch., and Trinity Coll., Dublin; apptd. after exam. of 1861; arrived, 10th Oct., 1862, and served in the N.W. Prov. as asst. mag. and collr., and joint mag. and dep. collr.; civil and sessions judge, Aug., 1882; retd., April, 1889.

LEVENTHORPE, JOHN BONFOY, A.M.I.C.E., late India Public Works Dept.—Trained at R.I.E. Coll.; apptd. asst. engr., 1st Oct., 1877, and served in the Cent. Provs.; exec. engr., Nov., 1887; under sec. to chief commr., April, 1902; offg. sec. to chief commr., July, 1902, to Nov., 1903; suptg. engr., Nov., 1903; chief engr. and sec. to chief commr., P.W.D., Feb., 1907; retd., Feb., 1910.

LEVESON, HENRY GEORGE ASHWORTH, Indian C.S. (dep. commr., Burma).—Educ. at Marlborough Coll., and Clare Coll., Cambridge; apptd. after exam. of 1887; arrived, 14th Dec., 1889, and served in Burma as asst. commr.; asst. supt., S. Shan states, July, 1892; dep. commr., Aug., 1901.

LEVETT-YEATS, GERALD AXLMER, Opium Dept., Bengal (factory supt.).—Joined the service, 21st March, 1885, as asst. sub-dep. opium agent; asst. factory supt., March, 1893; asst. opium agent, April, 1897; sub-dep.

opium agent, Feb., 1902; factory supt., May, 1904.

LEVINGE, EDWARD VERE, B.A., Indian C.S. (mag. and collr., Bengal).—Educ. at Cheltenham Coll., and Balliol Coll., Oxford; apptd. after exam. of 1885; arrived, 28th Nov., 1888, and served in Bengal as asst. mag. and collr.; under sec., jud., &c., depts., Nov., 1893; joint mag. and dep.-collr., April, 1896; mag. and collr., July, 1898; temp. addl. commr., Feb., 1908; offg. chief sec. to govt., April, 1910.

LEWIS, DOMINIC SWAMMIKANNU PILLAI (see Swammikannu Pillai, L.D.).

LEWIS, LLEWELLYN WILLIAM, India P.W.D. (exec. engr.).—Trained at R.I.E. Coll.; joined the service, 1st Oct., 1891, and served in Burma as asst. engr.; exec. engr., Oct., 1901.

LEWIS, LUCIEN ALEXANDER, A.M.I.E.E., India Office.—Educ. at Brighton Gr. Sch., and City and Guilds Inst., Finsbury Coll.; apptd. asst. inspr. of scientific supplies, Store Depot, 19th Nov., 1905.

LEWIS, THOMAS CROMPTON, M.A., late Educl. Dept., United Prov.—Educ. at Trinity Coll., Cambridge; joined the service as proftr., govt. coll., Lahore, 18th Oct., 1881; principal, May, 1889; inspr. of schs., Punjab, Nov., 1891; dir. of public instrn., N.W. Prov. and Oudh, Oct., 1894; retd., Nov., 1906; author of 'Arithmetic for Indian Schools,' and various articles on mathematical subjects.

LEWIS, WILLIAM CUTHBERT, M.I.C.E., late Madras Public Works Dept.—Entered the service Oct., 1876, as asst. engr.; exec. engr., Sept., 1889; retd., April, 1899.

LEWISOHN, FREDERICK, B.A., Indian C.S. (under sec., govt., Burma).—Educ. at St. Paul's Sch. and Trinity Coll., Oxford; apptd. after exam. of 1901; arrived, 1st Dec., 1902, and served in Burma as asst. commr.; asst. sec. to govt., Dec., 1905; under sec., Nov., 1906.

LEWTAS, JOHN, M.D., Lieut.-Col., late Indian Med. Service.—Joined the service 30th Sept., 1875; in mil. employ to July, 1878, and again from Oct., 1878 to Nov., 1881, and from Feb., 1883 to Nov., 1890; joint med. offr., Simla, Nov., 1890; civ. surg., Chittagong, June, 1894; civ. surg., Darjeeling, 1898; prof. of ophthal. surgery, Calcutta medl. coll., and ophthal. surgn., coll. hosp., Dec., 1900; retd., Nov., 1905.

LEY, ARTHUR HERBERT, Indian C.S. (under sec. to govt. of India, dept. of commerce and industry).—Educ. at Winchester Coll. and New Coll., Oxford; apptd. after exam. of 1902; arrived, 4th Dec., 1903, and served in Bengal as asst. mag. and collr.; under sec. to govt., rev. pol. and appt. dep., Jan., 1908; under sec. to govt. of India, dept. of commerce and industry, Aug., 1909.

LEY, WILLIAM EDMUND, B.A., Indian C.S. (asst. commr., Cent. Prov.).—Educ. at Bromsgrove Sch., and Hertford Coll., Oxford; apptd. after exam. of 1898; arrived, 22nd Nov., 1899, and served in the Cent. Prov. as asst. commr. and registrar, judl. commr.'s court.

LIDDELL, HENRY CRAWFORD, M.A., (asst. mag. and collr., Bengal).—Educ. at Geo. Watson's Coll., Edinburgh, and Edinburgh Univ.; apptd. after exam. of 1900; arrived, 5th Dec., 1901; and served in the Central Prov. as asst. commr.; asst. mag. and collr., Bengal, April, 1905.

LIDDIARD, EDGAR STRATTON, B.A., Indian C.S. (registr. judl. commr.'s court, Oudh).—Educ. at Malvern and Worcester Coll., Oxford; apptd. after exam. of 1901; arrived, 1st Dec., 1902, and served in the United Prov. as asst. mag. and collr. and asst. commr.; registr., judl. commr.'s court, Oudh, May, 1909.

LIGHT, LIONEL ARNOLD, late India Public Works Dept.—Trained at R.I.E. Coll.; joined the service, 23rd Sept., 1891, as asst. engr.; exec. engr., Feb., 1894; inspr. of local works, Jan., 1907; retd., April, 1903.

LIGHTFOOT, JABEZ, late India Public Works Dept.—Apptd. from the Sind, Punjab, and Delhi railway as dep. manager, N.W. state railway, Jan., 1886; manager, Punjab section, March, 1887; Sind section, May, 1887; auditor, Oudh and Rohilkhand railway, Jan., 1889; transfd. to superior accts. establ., Sept., 1889; acted as manager, Oudh and Rohilkhand railway, in 1890 and 1891; examr. of guaranteed railway accts., Madras, Oct., 1891; examr. of accts., N.W. railway, Oct., 1896; manager, East Coast railway, Sept., 1899; retd., Sept., 1901.

LILLIE, GEORGE ERNEST, F.C.H., Ry. Dept. (exec. engr.).—Educ. at R.I.E. Coll.; joined the service as asst. engr., 1st Oct., 1892; exec. engr., Jan. 1903; lent to Mewar Durbar from Sept., 1897, to Nov., 1903.

LILLINGSTON, EDWARD GORDON, Col., I.S.C.—First commn., 30th Aug., 1859; from Feb., 1864, served in Bengal as asst. commr., offg. pol. agent, Hill Tipperah, supt. of the central jail and the European penitentiary at Hazaribagh, and dep. commr.; reverted to mil. dept., March, 1892.

LIMJI NAVROJI BANAJI (see Banaji, L.N.).

LINDSAY, ALEXANDER BERTRAM, Major, Indian Army (asst. mil. sec. to C.-in-C. in India).—Educ. at Wellington Coll. and R. M. Coll., Sandhurst; 1st commn. dated 7th Nov., 1891; in regtl. and staff employ to Dec., 1904; asst. sec. Committee of Imperial Defence, Dec., 1904, to Nov., 1907; asst. sec., ettee. of Imperial Defence, attached to military dept., India Office, Nov., 1907; asst. mil. sec. to C.-in-C. in India, Sept., 1909; served in operations on N.W. Frontier, 1897-98, on Samana and in Miranzai Valley, also with Tirah Expeditionary force, medal with three clasps; publications, 'The Russian Army List,' I. B., India, 'The Battle of Tsushima,' 'The Truth about Port Arthur,' 'The Russian Army and the Japanese War.'

LINDSAY, BENJAMIN, Indian C.S. (dist. and sess. judge, United Prov.).—Educ. at the Methodist Coll., Belfast, and Trinity Coll., Dublin; apptd. after exam. of 1887; arrived, 4th Nov., 1889, and served in the N.W. Prov. as asst. mag. and collr., and in Oudh as asst. commr.; asst. supt., and small cause court judge, Dehra Dun, April, 1894; joint mag., May, 1894; registrar, high court, March, 1898; dist. and sess. judge, Feb., 1901; member of legist. council, April, 1906; legal remembrancer to govt., April, 1908.

LINDSAY, HARRY ALEXANDER FANSHAW, Indian C.S. (under sec. to govt., rev. and genl. depts., Bengal).—Educ. at St. Paul's School, and Worcester Coll., Oxford; appointed after exam. of 1904; arrived, 28th Nov., 1905, and

served in Bengal as asst. mag. and collr.; under sec. to govt., rev. and genl. depts., March, 1910.

LINDSAY, JAMES HAMILTON, M.A., Indian C.S. (asst. mag. and collr., Bengal).—Educ. at Glasgow Acad. and Glasgow Univ.; apptd. after exam. of 1904; arrived, 4th Dec., 1905, and served in Bengal as asst. mag. and collr.

LINDSAY, WILLIAM, late Store Dept., India Office.—Educ. at Winchester; junr. clerk, 31st Jan., 1867; pte. sec. to partly. under sec. of state, 1877-1881; senr. clerk, Jan., 1882; ret'd., June, 1900.

LINGARD, ALFRED, M.B., late Indian Civ. Vety. Dept.—Joined the service, 2nd Sept., 1890, as bacteriologist; imperial bacteriologist, April, 1892; ret'd., Sept., 1907.

LINNELL, FREDERICK, India Forest Dept. (dep. consr., Burma).—Joined the service, 27th Nov., 1893, as asst. consr.; dep. consr., March, 1901; in Burma since April, 1898.

LIST, GEORGE HENRY, M.I.C.E., late India Public Works Dept.—Joined the dept., 12th April, 1873; exec. engr., July, 1875; asst. sec., railway branch, N.W. Prov. and Oudh, Oct., 1879; served subsequently on various railways; supt., way and works, N.W. railway, Nov., 1891; suptg. engr., March, 1892; chief engr., Aug., 1895; ret'd., Dec., 1899.

LISTER, ALLEN LINDSAY, late Madras C.S.—Educ. at Rossall Sch.; apptd. after exam. of 1862; served in Madras as asst. and sub-collr. and on special duty in connection with the relief of the poorer classes, S. Arcot, 1868; on famine duty, 1877; collr. and mag., S. Kanara, July, 1882; district and sessions judge, Nov., 1882; ret'd., March, 1890.

LISTER, EDMUND ALGERNON CORYTON, F.C.H., Ry. Dept. (exec. engr.).—Educ. at R.I.E. Coll.; joined the service as asst. engr., 1st Oct., 1882; exec. engr., June, 1903.

LISTER, EDWARD, B.A., Indian C.S. (mag. and collr., Bengal).—Educ. at Sheffield Gr. Sch., and Wadham Coll., Oxford; apptd. after exam. of 1893; arrived, 26th Dec., 1894, and served in Bengal as asst. mag. and collr.; under sec. to govt., genl. depts., Dec., 1899; asst. settl. officer, Oct., 1900; joint mag. and dep. collr., March, 1902; mag. and collr., Aug., 1906.

LISTER, WASTEL JAMESON, Major, R.E., late Bombay Public Works Dept.—Educ. at Wellington Coll.; entered the service, 6th Jan., 1872; joined the dept., 26th April, 1875; served with the Kandahar field force in 1881; exec. engr., Sept., 1884; ret'd., March, 1897.

LISTON, WILLIAM GLEN, M.D., D.P.H., Major, I.M.S. (dir. Bombay Bacteriological Laboratory).—First commn., dated 27th July, 1898; in mil. emp. to May, 1904, when he was placed on plague duty at the Plague Research Lab. at Parel; apptd. to Bacteriological Dept., Feb., 1908.

LITCHFIELD, EDWARD FERDINAND, Survey of India (dep. superintendent).—Joined the forest dept., 22nd Jan., 1879, as sub-asst. consr. of forests; asst. consr., June, 1880; dep. consr., Jan., 1889; asst. suptd., survey of India, Oct., 1890; dep. suptd., Dec., 1895.

LITTLE, CHARLES, M.A., Indian Educl. Service (principal, Patna Coll.).—Educ. at the Univs. of Aberdeen and Cambridge; entered

the service, Oct., 1885, as professor, Presidency coll.; also meteorological reporter to the govt. of Bengal, Mar., 1896, to March, 1904; princpl., Patna Coll., Oct., 1909.

LITTLE, CHARLES COLHOUN, M.D., M.C., L.R.C.S., L.M., Col., late Indian Med. Service.—Arrived, 1st Nov., 1872, and served under the mil. dept.; civil surgn., Akola, Jan., 1877; sanitary commr., inspr.-gen. of dispensaries, and supt. of vaccin. in the Hyderabad assigned districts, July, 1881; admn. med. officer, Hyderabad contingent, June, 1897; staff surgn., Secunderabad, June, 1898; inspr. gen. of jails, sany. commr., &c., Burma, Oct., 1899; inspr. gen. of civil hospls. and sany. commr., Burma, March, 1900; ret'd., Feb., 1905.

LITTLE, FREDERICK ARTHUR, late Jud. Dept., Bombay.—Educ. at Uppingham Sch.; admitted a solicitor, 1874; acted as govt. solicitor and public prosecutor, Bombay, 1870 and 1883, and was confd. in this appt., May, 1884.

LITTLE, JOHN ALBERT, Lieut.-Col., I.S.C., late India Public Works Dept.—Joined the dept., 9th March, 1867, and served in various divns. in Central India; transfd. to state railways, Feb., 1871; exec. engr., Sept., 1872; dep. consulting engr. for railways, Calcutta, April, 1889; consulting engr., Aug., 1892, with rank of suptg. engr.; reverted to mil. dept., Feb., 1895.

LITTLE, STEPHEN, M.D., Lieut.-Col., I.M.S., ret'd.—First commn., 31st March, 1879; on mily. duty till Feb., 1884, was apptd. med. officer, Punjab N. State Railway; ditto N.W. Railway, Jan., 1886, to Feb., 1889, since when he has acted as civil surgeon at various stations in the Punjab; civil surgeon, Rawal Pindi, Aug., 1898; ret'd., June, 1909.

LLOYD, ALAN HUBERT, B.A., Indian C.S. (asst. commr., Burma).—Educ. at King William's Coll., Isle of Man, and Caius Coll., Cambridge; apptd. after exam. of 1906; arrived, 25th Nov., 1907; and served in Burma as asst. commr. and asst. collr. of customs.

LLOYD, CHARLES ERNEST, Burma Police Dept. (dist. supt.).—Joined the service, 17th Dec., 1884; asst. dist. supt., July, 1886; dist. supt., March, 1888.

LLOYD, CHARLES VEREKER, late Indian Public Works Dept.—Trained at R.I.E. Coll.; joined the service, 1st Oct., 1888, as asst. engr.; exec. engr., Aug., 1898; ret'd., May, 1910.

LLOYD, ERNEST SAMPSON, B.A., Indian C.S. (sub-coll. and jt. mag., Madras).—Educ. at Clifton Coll., and Lincoln Coll., Oxford; apptd. after exam. of 1893; arrived, 21st Dec., 1894, and served in Madras as asst. collr. and mag.; dist. mag. and collr., Bangalore, Sept., 1902; head asst., Feb., 1904; presdt., corporation of Madras, Oct., 1906; sub-collr. and jt. mag., Nov., 1910.

LLOYD, ERNEST THOMAS, B.A., Barr. (1893), late Indian C.S. (N.W. Prov. and Oudh).—Educ. at Charterhouse, Shrewsbury, and Christ Church, Oxford; apptd. after exam. of 1879; arrived, 2nd Feb., 1882, and served in Bengal as asst. mag. and collr.; transfd. to N.W. Prov. and Oudh, Nov., 1885, as asst. commr. and offg. city mag., Lucknow; joint mag., March, 1889; ret'd., Sept., 1894.

LLOYD, GEORGE THOMAS, Indian C.S. (asst. mag. and collr., E. Bengal and Assam).—Educ. at Merchant Taylors' Sch. and Trinity Coll., Dublin; apptd. after exam. of 1906;

arrived, 17th Dec., 1907; and served in E. Bengal and Assam as asst. mag. and collr.

LLOYD, HENRY JESSE, late Bengal Opium Dept.—Entered the service, Sept., 1869, and served as asst. and sub-dep. opium agent; ret'd., April, 1900.

LLOYD, IDWAL GEOFFREY, B.A., Indian C.S. (under sec. to govt. of India, Home Dept.).—Educ. at King William's Coll., Isle of Man, and Caius Coll., Cambridge; apptd. after exam. of 1901; arrived, 1st Dec., 1902, and served in Burma as asst. commr.; asst. sec. to govt., July-Aug., 1905; regr., chief court, Lower Burma, Dec., 1906; under sec. to govt. of India, Home Dept., Feb., 1910.

LOAM, MATTHEW, A.M.I.C.E., Madras Public Works Dept. (exec. engr.).—Trained at R.I.E. Coll.; apptd. asst. engr., 24th Aug., 1886; exec. engr., Jan., 1898.

LOCH, JAMES HENRY, M.D., Dep. Surgn.-Gen.—Joined the Bengal med. service, Dec., 1854; served with the Oudh field force in 1855, and at the relief of Azamgarh, 1858 (medal); from Aug., 1859, served in the N.W. Prov. as civil asst. surgn. and civil surgn. in various stations, and supt. of jail; dep. surgn.-gen., Central Prov., Jan., 1884; ret'd., Jan., 1889.

LOCH, WILLIAM, C.I.E., Lieut.-Col., Bengal Infantry, late foreign dept., govt. of India.—First commn., 4th Jan., 1862; aide-de-camp to the viceroy, Oct., 1876; principal, Mayo Coll., Ajmer, Aug., 1879, to March, 1903; C.I.E., Jan., 1903.

LOCH, WILLIE WALKER, B.A., late Indian C.S. (Bombay).—Educ. at Trinity Coll., Glenalmond, and Balliol Coll., Oxford; appt. after exam. of 1866; arrived, 14th Nov., 1868, and served in Bombay as asst. collr. and mag.; junr. collr. and mag., Sept., 1888; senr. collr. and mag., Nov., 1890; acting commr. of customs, &c., Bombay, May, 1891; also British delegate for the Portuguese-Indian treaty; acting commr., N. divn., April-July, 1892; acting sec. to govt., rev., &c., depts., Oct., 1894; offd. again as commr. of customs, &c., Bombay, in 1894, and from March, 1895; member of legisl. council, July, 1895; ret'd. Sept., 1896.

LODGE FRANK ADRIAN, India Forest Dept. (consr., Madras).—Joined the service, 20th Dec., 1883, as asst. consr.; dep. consr., Oct., 1891; consr., Sept., 1906.

LOFTUS - TOTTENHAM, ALEXANDER ROBERT, B.A., Indian C.S. (sec. to commrs. of land rev., Madras).—Educ. at Clifton and Queen's Coll., Oxford; apptd. after exam. of 1896; arrived, 6th Dec., 1897, and served in Madras as asst. collr. and mag.; sec. to commrs. of land rev., July, 1906.

LOGAN, ROBERT, late Indian C.S.—Educ. at the Royal Acad., Inverness, and Univ. Coll., London; apptd. after exam. of 1867; arrived, 28th Oct., 1869, and served in the Central Prov. as asst. commr.; from April, 1881, served in the finl. dept.; asst. compt.-gen., Sept., 1881; under sec., govt. of India, fin. and commerce dept., July, 1883; dep. acctnt.-gen., N.W. Prov. and Oudh, Dec., 1885; acctnt.-gen., Punjab Oct., 1889; acctnt.-gen., Bombay, and commr. of state paper currency, March, 1890; on special duty in Kashmir, 1891; offg. compt. and auditor-gen., April, 1892; ret'd., Aug., 1894.

LOGAN, THOMAS TWEDDLE, B.A., late Indian Educl. Service.—Apptd. headmaster, Bellary

Coll., 25th Nov., 1880; inspr. of schs., Madras Sept., 1885; offd. as dir. of pub. instn., 1906-07; ret'd., Jan., 1910.

LOGAN, WILLIAM, late Madras C.S.—Educ. at Musselburgh Gr. Sch., and Edinburgh Univ.; apptd. after exam. of 1861, and served in Madras as asst. collr. and mag., sub-collr., and collr. and mag.; fellow of univ. of Madras, March, 1881; acting member, board of rev., Nov., 1882; acting rest. of Travancore and Cochin, May, 1883 to Feb., 1884; pubd. a collection of treatises, &c., relating to British affairs in Malabar, 1879; edited Mr. Graeme's glossary of Malayalam words and phrases, 1882; and compiled a District Manual of Malabar, 3 vols., 1887-1891; ret'd., 1888.

LOKENDRA NATH PALIT (see Palit, L.N.). LOMAS, HUGH ARTHUR, B.A., Indian C.S. (judge, United Prov.).—Educ. at Bradfield Coll., and Lincoln Coll., Oxford; apptd. after exam. of 1899; arrived 17th Dec., 1900, and served in the United Oudh as asst. mag. and collr.; judge, 1909.

LONG, GEOFFREY ROGERS, India Forest Dept. (consr., Burma).—Joined the service, 6th Jan., 1890, and served in Burma as asst. consr.; dep. consr., Oct., 1897; consr., June, 1909.

LONGE, FRANCIS BACON, Col., C.B., R.E., Survey of India (surv. genl.).—First commn., 2nd Feb., 1876; apptd. to Indian estab., 1st Nov., 1878; asst. supt., survey dept., March, 1880; dep. supt., April, 1888; special duty in England in connection with Burma-China frontier negotiations, Aug., 1895, to Feb., 1896; supt., Jan., 1896; Burma-China delimitation commn., Nov., 1897, to May, 1898; offd. as asst. surv. gen., dep. surv. gen., and surv. gen., Nov., 1899, to Sept., 1902; asst. surv. gen., Oct., 1902; surv. gen., Feb., 1904; member of Indian survey committee, Nov., 1904; served in Afghan war, 1879-81; present at battle of Charasia, Oct., 1879, and actions round Kabul, Dec., 1879; marched from Kabul to Kandahar; battle of Kandahar, Sept., 1880; survey officer with the Suakim expeditionary force, 1885; C.B., June, 1910.

LONSDALE, WILLIAM ERNEST, India Police Dept. (supt., Madras).—Joined the service, 29th Aug., 1888, as inspr. of police; asst. supt. Oct., 1893; supt., Nov., 1900.

LORD, WALTER FREWEN, late Bombay C.S.—Educ. at King's Coll. Sch., London, and Trinity Coll., Cambridge; apptd. after exam. of 1879; arrived, 22nd Nov., 1881, and served in Bombay as asst. collr. and mag.; ret'd., Feb., 1889.

LORIMER, JOHN GORDON, C.I.E., Indian C.S. (pol. resdt. in Turkish Arabia, and H.B.M.'s Consul-General at Baghdad).—Educ. at the Dundee Instn., High Sch., Dundee, Edinburgh Univ., and Christ Church, Oxford; apptd. after exam. of 1889; arrived, 23rd Nov., 1891, and served in the Punjab as asst. commr. and acting under sec. to govt.; asst. settl. collr., Jan., 1896; asst. pol. officer, Tochfield force, July, 1897; pol. agent, Tochi, Jan., 1898; pol. agent, Khyber, June, 1900; asst. sec. to govt. of India, foreign dept., Sept., 1899, to Feb., 1901; special duty with the blockade of the Mahsud, Waziris, Nov., 1900, to June, 1902; dep. commr., Feb., 1901; pol. offr., Wana, Aug. to Nov., 1901; C.I.E., June, 1902; special duty in for. dept., Nov., 1903, dep. commr., N.W. Frontier Prov., Feb., 1904; on depn. to the Persian Gulf from

Nov., 1904, to Nov., 1905; pol. agent, Feb., 1906; offg. pol. resdnt., Kashmir, Nov., 1909; pol. resdnt. in Turkish Arabia, and H.B.M.'s Consul-General at Baghdad, May, 1910.

LOVE, HENRY DAVISON, Col., R.E., retd.—Educ. at Univ. Coll., Bath, and Royal Mil. Acad., Woolwich; lieut., R.E., 12th Sept., 1872; acted as inspr. of schools for science and art dept., 1875-6; admitted to Madras establt., Oct., 1876; first asst. master, civil engr. coll., July, 1877; served subsequently in the public works dept., and acted as dep. consulting engr. for railways, and as dep. chief engr. and under sec. to govt.; asst. examr. of accts., Nov., 1879; principal, civil engr. coll., Madras, Jan., 1880; retd., Sept., 1907; fellow of Madras Univ., March, 1881; compiled a 'Manual of Hydraulics,' 1887, a list of pictures in govt. house, Madras, 1903, &c.

LOVEGROVE, WILLIAM HERBERT, India Forest Dept. (*dep. consr., Kashmir*).—Joined the service, 9th Jan., 1890, and served in United Prov., as asst., consr.; dep. consr., Dec., 1900; on service in Kashmir State from Oct., 1907.

LOVELL, JAMES HENRY, F.C.H., Railway Dept. (*exec. engr.*).—Trained at R.I.E. Coll.; joined the service, 1st Oct., 1895, as asst. engr.; exec. engr., Oct., 1906.

LOVETT, BERESFORD, C.B., C.S.I., Major-Gen., R.E., late Mil. Works Dept., Govt. of India.—First commn., June, 1858; arrived, Sept., 1860; joined the public works dept., April, 1861, and served in the Punjab till Sept., 1866, when he was transfd. to the Persian telegraph dept.; asst. commr., Seistan boundary commn., Sept., 1870; rejoined public works dept. as exec. engr., Sept., 1872; C.S.I., Feb., 1873; attached to Bori valley field force, 1877-78; served in the Afghan war, 1878-79; transfd. to Bengal, Feb., 1881; British consul at Astrabad, 1880-83; suptg. engr., Bengal, 1885; transfd. to mil. works dept., April, 1886; commanding engr., Hazara field force, Sept., 1888; C.B., 1889; retd., Nov., 1894.

LOVETT, HARRINGTON VERNEY, Indian C.S. (*commr., United Prov.*).—Educ. at Sherborne, and Balliol Coll., Oxford; apptd. after exam. of 1882; arrived, 20th Nov., 1884, and served in the N.W. Prov. and Oudh as asst. commr.; joint mag., Dec., 1893; dep. commr., Feb., 1896; mag. and collr., Dec., 1896; K.-i-H. Medal, Nov., 1901; addl. commr., Dec., 1906, to Feb., 1907; commr., Nov., 1908.

LOVETT-THOMAS, LEWIS HENRY, late Police Dept., N.W. Provs. and Oudh.—Joined the dept., 5th Dec., 1870; asst. district supt., Feb., 1874; district supt., July, 1877; dep. inspr.-gen., Sept., 1894; retd., March, 1901.

LOW, CHARLES ERNEST, B.A., C.I.E., Indian C.S. (*dep. commr., Central Prov.*).—Educ. at Rugby, and Wadham Coll., Oxford; apptd. after exam. of 1892; arrived, 13th Dec., 1893, and served in the Central Prov. as asst. commr., and offg. under sec.; settl. offr., Oct., 1898; K.-i-H. medal, 2nd class, Jan., 1901; dep. commr., Oct., 1902; regr. of co-operative credit societies, Jan., 1905, to Dec., 1905; also dir. of agric., July to Dec., 1905; dir. of agric. and regn., Aug., 1907; on special duty, Nov., 1907; C.I.E., Jan., 1909.

LOW, REV. JAMES, M.A., late India Eccles. Establt.—Joined the service, 27th Oct., 1889,

and apptd. to Burma as junr. chaplain; senr. chaplain, Oct., 1899; retd., July, 1910.

LOWIS, CECIL CHAMPAINE, Indian C.S. (*commr., Burma*).—Educ. at Newton Coll., Devonshire, Göttingen Gymnasium, and Corpus Christi Coll., Cambridge; apptd. after exam. of 1885; arrived, 9th Jan., 1888, and served in Burma as asst. commr. and registrar to jud. commr.; under sec. to chief commr., April, 1891; offd. as sec. to chief commr., from Feb., 1895; dep. commr., Oct., 1893; supt. of census, June, 1900; suptd. of ethnography, June, 1902; supt. of gazetteer revision, Dec., 1902; offg. chief sec. to govt., Aug., 1903, and June, to Dec., 1904; lent to govt. of Egypt as census commr., from March, 1906, to May, 1903; commr., Nov., 1903, and supt. of ethnography.

LOWIS, EDMOND ELLIOT, late Bengal C.S.—Apptd. from Haileybury; arrived, 1st Feb., 1857; asst. mag. and collr., Aug., 1858; joint mag. and dep. collr., Sept., 1861; dep. commr., W. Duars, Oct., 1867; dep. collr. of customs, Calcutta, Oct., 1867; mag. and collr., Maldah, Dec., 1867; commr., March, 1875; retd., Dec., 1891.

LOWIS, FRANK CURRIE, India Public Works Dept. (*exec. engr., Burma*).—Trained at R.I.E. Coll.; joined the service, 1st Oct., 1895, and served in Burma as asst. engr.; exec. engr., Oct., 1907.

LOWIS, ROBERT MONTRESOR, Major, Indian Army (*dep. commr., Punjab*).—First commn., 25th Aug., 1886; in military employ till March, 1892, when he was apptd. asst. commr. in the Punjab; dep. commr., Nov., 1901.

LOWNDES, THOMAS, Major-Gen., I.S.C., late Police Dept., Burma.—Joined the Madras army, Dec., 1854; served in the dept. from March, 1861, as supt.; on special mission to Chiengme, 1871; pol. agent, Bhamo, May, 1872, to Oct., 1873; inspr.-gen. of police, British Burma, Jan., 1876; apptd. to special duty in Upper Burma, Dec., 1885; retd., Aug., 1887.

LOWNDS, EDWIN ALBERT, India Office (*2nd class clerk, Registry and Record Dept.*).—Clerk, 2nd class, 25th June, 1899.

LOWRIE, ALFRED EDMUND, India Forest Dept. (*dep. consr., Central Prov.*).—Joined the service, 7th Jan., 1880; asst. consr., Feb., 1885; dep. consr., April, 1894.

LOWRY, WILLIAM EDWARD, B.A., Indian C.S. (*dep. commr., Burma*).—Educ. at Leys Sch., Cambridge, London Univ., and Clare Coll., Cambridge; apptd. after exam. of 1894; arrived, 30th Dec., 1895, and served in Burma as asst. commr. and settl. offr.; dep. dir., land records, Oct., 1906; dep. commr., June, 1910.

LUARD, PETER JOHN, late Opium Dept., Bengal.—Entered the dept. 1st July, 1866; subdep. opium agent, March, 1885; retd., March, 1902.

LUBY, THOMAS, Indian C.S. (*asst. mag. and collr., Bengal*).—Educ. at Clifton and Hertford Coll., Oxford; apptd. after exam. of 1906; arrived 28th Nov., 1907, and served in Bengal as asst. mag. and collr.

LUCAS, ARTHUR, late Indian C.S.—Educ. at Clifton Coll. and Trinity Coll., Oxford; apptd. after exam. of 1831; arrived, 22nd Nov., 1833, and served in Bombay as asst. collr. and mag., forest settl. officer, and W. Bhil agent; first asst., May, 1894; dep. commr., March, 1896; acting judl. commr., June, 1893; junr.

collr., Jan., 1901; judge and sess. judge, Aug., 1901; ditto, and agent for Sardars in Deccan, March, 1903 to Dec., 1904; addl. judl. commr., Sind, Feb., 1907; judl. commr. of Sind, March, 1908; retd., Oct., 1909.

LUCAS, FRANCIS HERMAN, India Office (*priv. sec. to Sec. of State*).—Educ. at Winchester Coll., and Trinity Coll., Cambridge; apptd. junior clerk, finl. dept., 14th Oct., 1901; asst. private sec. to the sec. of state, and précis writer, Nov., 1902; senr. clerk, finl. dept., March, 1907; priv. sec. to Sec. of State, Oct., 1909.

LUCAS, WILLIAM HENRY, Indian C.S. (*sr. collr., Bombay*).—Educ. at Clifton Coll., and New Coll., Oxford; apptd. after exam. of 1886; arrived, 19th Nov., 1888, and served in Bombay as asst. collr. and mag.; employed in Sind from Nov., 1891; on special plague duty in Karachi, March, 1897; 1st asst., July, 1897; dep. commr., Thar and Parkar, Dec., 1900; junr. collr. and collr. of salt rev., Bombay, Dec., 1904; sr. collr., April, 1909.

LUCE, FRANK MOWBRAY, B.A., Indian C.S. (*asst. mag. and collr., Bengal*).—Educ. at Cheltenham Sch. and Magdalen Coll., Oxford; apptd., after exam. of 1900; arrived, 3rd Dec., 1901, and served in Bengal as asst. mag. and collr., and city mag., Patna.

LUCKMAN, THE VEN. WILLIAM ARTHUR GRANT, M.A. (*Archdeacon of Calcutta*).—Joined the service as junr. chaplain, Bengal, March, 1887; senr. chaplain, Jan., 1899; archdeacon and bishop's commissary, April, 1907.

LUCKSTEDT, HENRY, A.M.I.C.E., late India Public Works Dept.—Trained at Thomason Coll.; apptd., 10th Oct., 1871, and posted to state railways; exec. engr., May, 1884; retd., July, 1902.

LUGARD, EDWARD AYLMEY, India Public Works Dept. (*exec. engr.*).—Trained at R.I.E. Coll.; apptd. asst. engr., 1st Oct., 1889, and posted to Central Prov.; exec. engr., Oct., 1899.

LUGARD, HENRY IBBETSON, Col., Indian Army, late Central Prov. Commn.—First commn., Dec., 1853; employed under the mil. dept. till 1864, also serving in the Madras police in 1857 and 1860-61; from Jan., 1864, served in the Central Prov. as asst. commr., cantonmt. mag., and dep. commr.; reverted to mil. duty, Jan., 1893.

LUKE, STEPHEN PAGET WALTER VYVYAN, C.I.E., M.I.E.E., late India Telegraph Dept.—Joined the dept., 16th Jan., 1868; had charge of field telegraph with Peshawar valley force, 1878, and with Afghanistan force, 1879; C.I.E., Jan., 1880; supt., April, 1880; dir., construction branch, April, 1890; dep. dir.-gen. of telegraphs, April, 1895; retd., March, 1897.

LUKER, FRANK (*supt., govt. press, United Prov.*).—Apptd. supt., govt. press, N.W. Prov. and Oudh, Sept., 1893.

LUKIS, CHARLES PARDEY, C.S.I., M.D., Surgn.-General, I.M.S. (*dir.-gen., Indian Medical Service*).—Joined the service, 31st March, 1880; has held various civil surgeoncies since April, 1886; princpl. and profr. of medicine, Calcutta med. coll., and 1st physician, coll. hosp., April, 1905; viceroy's hon. surgeon; dir.-gen., I.M.S., Jan., 1910; C.S.I., June, 1910.

LUMSDEN, OSWALD FARQUHAR, M.A., Indian C.S. (*asst. commr., Punjab*).—Educ. at Edinburgh University and Christ Church,

Oxford; apptd. after exam. of 1897; arrived 30th Nov., 1898, and served in the Punjab as asst. commr.

LUMSDEN, SIR PETER STARK, G.C.B., C.S.I., Gen., late Council of India.—Ensign, Bengal army, Dec., 1847; asst. exec. engr., 1849; served in various expedns. against the frontier tribes in 1852-56; on a special mil. mission to Afghanistan, 1857-58 (medal and clasp); asst. quartermaster-gen., Sept., 1858; served with China expedn. in 1860 (medal and 2 clasps); dep. quartermaster-gen., April, 1863; with Bhutan field force in 1865 (clasp); quartermaster-gen., May, 1868; offg. rest., Hyderabad, 1872; adjutant-gen., Sept., 1874; chief of the staff, 1879; member of council of India, Dec., 1883, to Dec., 1893; Afghan boundary commr., 1884-85.

LUMSDEN, PHILIP JAMES, Lieut.-Col., I.M.S. (*resdy. surgn., Hyderabad*).—First commn., 20th Sept., 1888; resdy. surgn., Persian gulf, Dec., 1893; agency surgn. in Harati and Tonk, Kotah and Jhallowar, and Quetta to May, 1907; agency surgn., Ajmer, May, 1907; resdy. surgn., Hyderabad, Jan., 1909.

LUPTON, WALTER JAMES EDWIN, Indian C.S. (*dep. commr., United Prov.*).—Educ. at the City of London Sch., London Univ., and New Coll., Oxford; apptd. after exam. of 1893; arrived, 17th Jan., 1895, and served in the United Prov. as asst. mag. and collr.; under sec. to govt., June, 1899; joint mag., March, 1902; settlmt. offr., Nov., 1902; dep. commr., March, 1910.

LUSHINGTON, ALFRED WYNDHAM, India Forest Dept. (*consrvator, Madras*).—Joined the service, 13th Dec., 1882, as asst. consr.; dep. consr., Aug., 1889; consr., Sept., 1905.

LUSHINGTON, HENRY WELLESLEY, Madras Police Dept. (*dist. supt. of police*).—Joined the service, 16th June, 1875; asst. supt., Nov., 1879; supt., April, 1888.

LUSHINGTON, PERCY MANNERS, India Forest Dept. (*dep. consrv., Madras*).—Joined the service, 8th Dec., 1886, as asst. consrv.; dep. consrv., July, 1892.

LUTMAN, JOHN BLOIS, Madras, P.W.D. (*exec. engr.*).—Trained at R.I.E. Coll.; joined the service, 1st Oct., 1895, as asst. engr.; exec. engr., Oct., 1905.

LUTTMAN-JOHNSON, HENRY, B.A., late Indian C.S. (Bengal).—Educ. at Winchester, and Christ Church, Oxford; apptd. after exam. of 1865; arrived, 4th Dec., 1867, and served in Bengal as asst. mag. and collr., offg. private sec. to lieut.-govr., and acting under sec. to govt.; transfd. to Assam, Feb., 1874, as dep. commr., and sec. to chief commr.; judge and commr., Assam valley districts, May, 1886; retransfd. to Bengal as commr., Nov., 1892; retd., Jan., 1898.

LYALL, RIGHT HON. SIR ALFRED COMYNS, G.C.I.F., K.C.B., P.C., D.C.L., late Indian C.S. and late member of the Council of India.—Apptd. to the Bengal civil service from Haileybury, 1855; arrived, 2nd Jan., 1856, and served in the N.W. Prov. as asst. mag. and collr., and joint mag.; transfd. to Central Prov., April, 1864, and served as dep. commr., offg. sec. to chief commr., and offg. commr. of the Nagpur divn.; transfd. to Hyderabad assigned districts, July, 1867, and apptd. commr., W. Berar, Aug., 1867; sec. to the govt. of India,

home dept., March, 1873; from Nov., 1874, served in the foreign dept., and was apptd. agent to the govt.-gen. in Rajputana, and chief commr. of Ajmir; on special duty in England, Aug., 1876; sec. to govt. of India, foreign dept., April, 1878; on special pol. duty in Kabul, March, 1880, and again in Sept., 1880; K.C.B., May, 1881; lieut.-govr., N.W. Prov., and chief commr. of Oudh, April, 1882; C.I.E., May, 1882; K.C.I.E., Feb., 1887; retd., Dec., 1887; apptd. member of the council of India, 17th Jan., 1888, and re-apptd., Jan., 1898; vice-prest., 1895-96; D.C.L. (Oxon.), 1889; G.C.I.E., Jan., 1896; sworn of the privy council, Aug., 1902; retd. from the Council of India, Jan., 1903; author of 'Rajputana Gazetteer,' 'Berar Gazetteer,' 'Asiatic Studies,' 'Manual of the Law of the Hyderabad Assigned Districts,' 'Life of Warren Hastings,' 'Verses written in India,' 'Natural Religion in India' (Rede Lecture for 1891), 'The Rise and Expansion of the British Dominion in India,' and a life of Lord Dufferin.

LYALL, SIR CHARLES JAMES, K.C.S.I., C.I.E., M.A., LL.D., late Indian C.S.—Educ. at King's Coll. Sch., King's Coll., London, and Balliol Coll., Oxford; apptd. after exam. of 1865; arrived, 4th Dec., 1867, and served in the N.W. Prov. as asst. mag. and collr., and offg. under sec.; asst. under sec. to govt. of India, foreign dept., April-June, 1872; under sec. in the dept. of rev., agric., and commerce, Sept., 1873; C.I.E., Jan., 1880; offg. sec. to chief commr., Assam, April, 1880; offg. judge and commr., Assam valley districts, 1883 and 1888; sec. to chief commr., Oct., 1883; offg. sec. to govt. of India, rev. and agric. dept., Feb.-Nov., 1886, and in the home dept., Aug., 1889; on special duty to report on penal settl., Port Blair, Dec., 1889; sec. to govt. of India, home dept., Nov., 1890; C.S.I., June, 1893; offg. chief commr. of Assam, July-Oct., 1894; chief commr. of Central Prov., Dec., 1895; K.C.S.I., June, 1897; retd., July, 1898; sec. judl. and public dept., India Office, Aug., 1898, to March, 1900; author of article on 'Hindustani Literature' in Encyclopædia Britannica, 1880; 'Sketch of the Hindustani Language, 1880; 'Translations of Ancient Arabic Poetry, 1835; 'Guide to the Transliteration of Hindu and Muhammadan Names in the Bengal Army, 1885; and has edited (in Arabic) Tibrizi's commentary on ten ancient Arabic poems, 1894.

LYALL, DAVID ROBERT, C.S.I., late Indian C.S. (Bengal).—Educ. at Edinburgh Acad.; apptd. after exam. of 1860; arrived, 25th Sept., 1861; served in Bengal as asst. mag. and collr., joint mag. and dep. collr., and mag. and collr.; inspr.-gen. of police, March, 1883; commr. of Chittagong, Aug., 1887; offd. as pol. officer with the Lushai expdny. force in 1889; C.S.I., Jan., 1891; member of rev. board, May, 1892; member of Bengal legist. council, June, 1893; on special duty in mil. dept., April-Nov., 1894; retd., April, 1896.

LYALL, FRANK FREDERICK, Indian C.S. (mag. and collr., Bengal).—Educ. at Edinburgh Acad. and Balliol Coll., Oxford; apptd. after exam. of 1891; arrived, 11th Oct., 1893, and served in Bengal as asst. mag. and collr.; under sec. to govt. of Bengal, genl. dept., May, 1899; joint mag. and dep. collr., Dec., 1899; mag. and collr., April, 1906.

LYALL, SIR JAMES BROADWOOD, G.C.I.E., K.C.S.I., late Bengal C.S.—Apptd. from Haileybury in 1858; arrived, 8th April, 1858, and served in the Punjab as asst. commr., settl. officer, and dep. commr.; settl. commr., Multan and Derajat, March, 1874; finl. commr., Punjab, Jan., 1879; rest. in Mysore and chief commr. of Coorg, Dec., 1883; also jud. commr. of Coorg; lieut.-govr. of the Punjab, April, 1887, to Nov., 1892, when he retd. from the service; K.C.S.I., June, 1888; G.C.I.E., May, 1892; member of the royal commn. on opium, 1893-95.

LYE, REV. SIDNEY LEIGH, B.A., Ecclesl. Establt. (*senr. chaplain, Bombay*).—Educ. at Cambridge; joined the service, 20th Dec., 1839, as junr. chaplain; *senr. chaplain*, Dec., 1899.

LYLE, DAVID RANKEN, B.A., LL.B., Indian C.S. (*dist. and sess. judge, United Prov.*).—Educ. at the Acad. Instn., Coleraine, and Trinity Coll., Dublin; apptd. after exam. of 1891; arrived, 30th Oct., 1893, and served in the N.W. Prov. and Oudh as asst. mag. and collr.; joint mag., Oct., 1899; asst. commr., Nov., 1900; dist. and sess. judge, Nov., 1904.

LYLE, HENRY WARD, LL.B., Indian C.S. (*dist. and sess. judge, United Prov.*).—Educ. at Winchester, and Trinity Hall, Cambridge; apptd. after exam. of 1884; arrived, 24th Nov., 1887, and served in the N.W. Prov. and Oudh as asst. commr., and asst. mag. and collr.; joint mag., Oct., 1891; dep. supt., family domains of Maharaja of Benares, April-July, 1892; district and sessions judge, Feb., 1897; supt., Dehra Dun, Nov., 1899; dist. and sessions judge, Oct., 1902.

LYLE, JOHN CROMIE, India Public Works Dept. (*supg. engr.*).—Trained at R.I.E. Coll.; apptd. asst. engr., 23rd Sept., 1885, and posted to state rlys.; *exec. engr.*, Sept., 1896; dep. consg. engr. for rlys., and under sec. to govt., Madras, July, 1898, to Feb., 1900; dep.-consg. engr. for rlys., Calcutta, Oct. to Dec., 1905; *supg. engr.*, Jan., 1910.

LYON, ISIDORE BERNADOTTE, C.I.E., Brigade-Surgn.-Lieut.-Col., late Med. Dept., Bombay.—Joined the Indian med. service, 31st March, 1865; apptd. profr., Grant med. coll., and chemical analyser to govt., Jan., 1867; was also third physician at the Jamsetji Jijibhoy hosp. 1867-72, and profr. at the Elphinstone coll. from Dec., 1875; on special duty conducting petroleum experiments, 1882; C.I.E., May, 1889; retd., April, 1892.

LYON, PERCY COMYN, C.S.I., Indian C.S. (*second member, board of Rev., E. Bengal and Assam*).—Educ. at King's Sch., Bruton, and Oriel Coll., Oxford; apptd. after exam. of 1881; arrived, 1st Jan., 1884, and served in Assam as asst. commr. and persona. asst. to chief commr.; offd. as private sec. to lieut.-govr. of Bengal, 1888 and 1890; under sec. to govt. of Bengal, jud., &c. depts., June 1890; offg. under sec. to the govt. of India rev. and agric. dept., April, 1891; asst. settl. officer, Cuttack, Nov., 1891; joint mag. and dep. collr., Dec., 1891; employed on N. Behar survey as asst. supt., Oct., 1892; also settl. officer Saran and Champaran, Feb., 1895; mag. and collr., April, 1895; dir. of land records and agric., Nov., 1897; sec., board of rev., April 1904; chief sec. to govt., E. Bengal and Assam, Oct., 1905; C.S.I., Jan. 1908; second member board of revenue, Sept., 1909.

LYONS, ROBERT WILLIAM STEELE, M.D., Lieut.-Col., Indian Med. Service, Bombay (*civil surgn.*).—First commn., 1st April, 1882; in mil. employ till Jan., 1897; acted as 1st physician Jamsetji Jeejeebhoy hosp., and as profr. Grant med. coll. in 1893 and 1894; confd., Jan., 1897; prest. plague committee, Jan., 1897; civil surgn., Dharwar, April, 1902; K.-i-H. medal, 1st class, Jan., 1903.

LYS, WILLIAM, B.A., Indian C.S. (*subord. collr. and joint mag., Madras*).—Educ. at Bath Coll., and Brasenose Coll., Oxford; apptd. after exam. of 1892; arrived, 10th Dec., 1893, and served in Madras as asst. collr. and mag.; head asst., Oct., 1900; subord. collr. and joint mag., Sept., 1908.

LYTTELTON, HON. SIR NEVILLE GERALD, K.C.B., Lieut.-Genl., late Rifle Brigade.—First commn., 17th Jan., 1865; A.D.C. to lord lieut. of Ireland, 1869-73; served in the Jowaki expdn. of 1877 (medal with clasp); private sec. to sec. of state for war, 1880-82; A.D.C. to chief of staff, expdny. force, Egypt, 1882 (medal with clasp, bronze star, 4th class Osmanieh); asst. mil. sec. to govt. of Gibraltar, 1883-85; mil. sec. to govt. of Bombay, March, 1885, to April, 1890; asst. adjutant-gen., headquarters (England), Dec., 1894; asst. mil. sec. (War Office), Oct., 1897; served as brigadier-gen. in the Soudan campaign of 1898 (capture of Omdurman); maj.-gen. comdg. a divn. at Aldershot, Sept., 1899; comdg. a brigade in S. Africa, Oct., 1899; local lieut.-gen. comdg. a divn., March, 1900; K.C.B., June, 1902; lieut.-gen. cmdg. the forces, S. Africa, Feb., 1903, to Feb., 1904; chief of gen. staff and first mil. member, Army Council, Feb., 1904; G.O.C. the forces in Ireland, 1907.

MCALPIN, MALCOLM CAIRD, M.A., Indian C.S. (*jt. mag. and dep. collr., Bengal*).—Educ. at George Watson's Coll., Edinburgh, the Univs. of London and Edinburgh, and Trinity Coll., Cambridge; apptd. after exam. of 1899; arrived 13th Dec., 1900, and served in Bengal as asst. mag. and collr., and asst. settlmt. off.; under sec. to govt., pol. and judl. depts., Feb., 1905, to July, 1907; jt. mag. and dep. collr., Oct., 1910.

MCCARTHY, ALEXANDER DONALD, Col., R.E., late India Public Works Dept.—Apptd. asst. engr., March, 1869, and employed on irrign. works in Bengal; *exec. engr.*, Sept., 1872; offg. under sec. to govt. of Bengal, public works dept., 1885 and 1887; *suptg. engr.*, July, 1891; chief engr. and sec. to govt. of Bengal, irrign. branch, Jan., 1896 to Jan., 1900; retd., July, 1901.

MCCARTHY, RIGHT REV. JAMES, D.D., late Bombay Ecclesl. Establt.—Apptd. Bishop of Bombay, 1898; arrived, Nov., 1898; resgd., 31st Oct., 1903; apptd. bishop of Southampton, 1903.

MCCARTHY, CHARLES D'ARCY, India Forest Dept. (*dep. consvr. Madras*).—Joined the service, 29th Dec., 1888, as asst. consvr.; dep. consvr., June, 1894.

MCCARTNEY, GEORGE, C.I.E., Foreign Dept., Government of India (*special asst. to resident in Kashmir*).—Joined the service, 13th Dec., 1888, and served with the Sikkim field force as asst. pol. offr. and Chinese interpreter; held charge of Chinese Turkistan mission from July, 1891, to July, 1892, and from Oct., 1892, to March, 1893; special asst. to

resdt. in Kashmir for Chinese affairs in Kashgar, April, 1893; C.I.E., May, 1900.

MACAULIFFE, MAX ARTHUR, B.A., late Indian C.S. (Punjab).—Educ. at Newcastle Sch., Limerick, Springfield Coll., and Queen's Coll., Galway; apptd. after exam. of 1862; arrived, 9th Feb., 1864, and served in the Punjab as asst. commr. and jud. asst.; dep. commr., Dec., 1882; divl. judge, Nov., 1884; retd., April, 1893; author of 'Life of Baba Nanak,' 'The Sikh Religion,' and of articles on the Sikh religion in the 'Calcutta Review,' 1880-81.

MACAUSLAND, REDMOND CONYNGHAM SAMUEL, Lieut.-Col., Indian Army, late Jud. Dept., Bengal.—Lieut., 13th Nov., 1872; arrived, 9th March, 1873, and served in the mil. dept., and in the Punjab as cantonmt. mag.; 1st class cantonmt. mag., Dec., 1887; retd., Nov., 1904.

MCBLAINE, FREDERICK, late Indian C.S.—Educ. at private schs. and at Trinity Coll., Dublin; apptd. after exam. of 1884; arrived, 29th Nov., 1886, and served in Bengal as asst. mag. and collr.; employed in Burma and Assam as asst. commr., from Jan., 1890; dep. commr., April, 1896; mag. and collr., Mar., 1899; dist. and sess. judge, June, 1899; retd., Oct., 1910.

MCCALLUM, JAMES LESLIE, Indian C.S. (*asst. commr., Burma*).—Educ. at Carlisle Gr. Sch. and Edinburgh Univ.; apptd. after exam. of 1902; arrived, 11th Dec., 1903, and served in Burma as asst. commr. and settl. offr.

MACCARTHY, AUGUSTUS HENRY CHARLES, India Public Works Dept. (*exec. engr.*).—Educ. at R.I.E. Coll.; joined the service, 1st Oct., 1887, and served in Bengal as asst. engr.; *exec. engr.*, Feb. 1892.

MCCARTHY, CHARLES D'ARCY, India Forest Dept. (*dep. consr., Coorg*).—Joined the service, 29th Dec., 1888, as asst. consr.; apptd. to Coorg, April, 1889; dep. consr., June, 1894.

MCCARTHY, SAMUEL TRANT, late Madras C.S.—Educ. at St. Patrick's Coll., Carlow; apptd. after exam. of 1862; served in Madras as asst. collr. and mag., and sub-collr. and joint mag.; district and sessions judge, Jan., 1882; retd., Jan., 1891.

MACCARTHY, The Ven. WELBORE, late Ecclesl. Dept., Bengal.—Apptd. junr. chaplain, 20th Dec., 1873; *senr. chaplain*, Dec., 1883; archdeacon of Calcutta, Aug., 1892; retd., Dec., 1898.

MACCARTIE, FREDERICK FITZGERALD, C.I.E., M.B., B.Ch. (Dub.), Lieut.-Col., Indian Med. Service, retd.—Joined the service, 30th Mar., 1878; arrived, 7th Nov., 1878, and served on gen., mil., and jail duty and as dep. sanitary commr.; apptd. health officer of port of Bombay, June, 1884; served as assay probr. in Bombay in 1886 and 1889; reverted to his appt. as health officer, Jan., 1890; acted as dep. assay master, Bombay mint, in 1891, 1892, and 1893; C.I.E., Jan., 1898; assay master, Calcutta mint, May, 1900; ditto Bombay mint, April, 1906; retd., June, 1908.

MCCLOGHRY, JAMES, F.R.C.S., Col., Indian Med. Service, Bombay, retired.—Entered the service 31st March, 1875; mil. duty till March, 1891; civil surgn., Karachi, March, 1891; med. officer, Kathiawar agency, Nov., 1895; reverted to Karachi, March, 1897; K.-i-H. medal, Nov., 1901; reverted to mil. duty, Oct., 1905; acting

surg.-gen. with govt. of Bombay, 1908; retd., Jan., 1909.

MCCOLL, HUGH ERNEST, Indian C.S. (*divl. judge, Burma*).—Educ. at Clifton Coll., and Christ's Coll., Cambridge; apptd. after exam. of 1889; arrived, 2nd Dec., 1891, and served in Burma as asst. commr.; addl. sess. judge, Tenasserim and judge, small cause court, Moulmein, June, 1903; dist. judge, March, 1905; divl. judge, April, 1906; addl. judge, court of judl. commr., Upper Burma, July, 1909.

MCCONAGHEY, ALLEN, Major, Indian Army, Foreign Dept., Govt. of India (*pol. agent in Quetta and Pishin*).—First commn., 23rd Aug., 1884; in mil. employ till Nov., 1896, when he was apptd. pol. asst. Quetta-Pishin; dep. commr., Thal-Chotiali, and pol. agent, Sinjawi and railway dist., Mar., 1902; pol. agent, Chagai, Jan., 1904; ditto, Kalat, Oct., 1904; dep. commr., Sibi, April, 1905; pol. agent in Zhob, June, 1906; ditto and dep. commr., Quetta-Pishin, March, 1907; has compiled several gazetteers of Baluchistan.

MCCONAGHEY, JOHN, M.D., Col., late Indian Med. Service.—Joined the service, 20th March, 1872; from April, 1876, served as civil surgn. and supt. of jail at various stations; civil surgn. and supt. Lucknow Lunatic Asylum, Jan., 1895; inspr.-gen., civil hospitals, Punjab, June, 1902; retd., July, 1905.

MCCORKELL, GILMOUR, late Indian C.S. (Bombay).—Educ. at Foyle Coll., Londonderry, and Trinity Coll., Dublin; apptd. after exam. of 1870; arrived, 11th Nov., 1872, and served in Bombay as asst. collr. and mag., and asst. judge; senr. asst. judge, April, 1890; judge and sessions judge, June, 1894; retd., July, 1897.

MCCRACKEN, DONALD EDWARDS, late For. Dept., Govt. of India.—Entered the Punjab police dept. as offg. asst. dist. supt., 23rd Dec., 1871; confd., April, 1873; dist. supt., July, 1881; transfd. to foreign dept., govt. of India, as asst. to gen. supt., Thagi and Bakati Dept., Nov., 1887; dep. dir., central criminal intell. dept., April, 1904; retd., Aug., 1905.

MCCRIE, CHARLES MARK, F.C.H., India Forest Dep. (*dep. consr.*).—Joined the service, 28th Nov., 1895, as asst. consr.; dep. consr., Oct., 1903; instr., impl. research inst., Dec., 1909.

MCCUDDEN, EDMUND GERALD JAMES, M.I.C.E., late India Public Works Dept.—Apptd., Jan., 1870, and employed on irrign. and mil. works in Rajputana; transfd. to state railways, July, 1875; exec. engr., Nov., 1880; engr.-in-chief, Cuttack-Midnapur-Calcutta railway survey, March, 1894; N. Bengal-Assam connection survey, Nov., 1894; retd., 1896.

MCCULLAGH, JAMES ROBERT, Col., R.E., late India Survey Dept.—First commn., 18th Dec., 1861; arrived, 20th Oct., 1865; apptd. to the public works dept., Nov., 1868, and to the great trigonl. survey of India, March, 1869; asst. supt., Jan., 1872; dep. supt., July, 1882; supt. (new scale), Aug., 1892; retd., Jan., 1895.

MCDONALD, ALEXANDER, B.A., Indian C.S. (*asst. commr., Central Prov.*).—Educ. at Middlesbrough High Sch. and Emmanuel Coll., Camb.; apptd. after exam. of 1907; arrived, 28th Nov., 1908, and served in the Central Prov. as asst. commr.

MCDONALD, ANGUS RODERICK, A.M.I.C.E., late India Public Works Dept.—Trained at R.I.E. Coll.; apptd. to the dept. as asst. engr., Sept., 1879, and posted to state railways; exec. engr., Sept., 1888; retd., Nov., 1904.

MCDONALD, DENIS PETER, M.D., Lieut.-Col., Indian Med. Service.—Joined the service, 1st April, 1873; served in the Jowaki and Afghan campaigns; on special duty in Egypt, 1883; served with the field hosp., Lushai expedn., Nov., 1889; senr. med. officer, Port Blair, July, 1890; med. storekeeper, Bengal command, June, 1900; retd., July, 1903.

MCDONALD, DONALD, Col., Indian Army, late Survey of India Dept.—First commn., Bengal infantry, Oct., 1853; arrived, Dec., 1853; apptd. to the survey dept., rev. branch, Dec., 1860; rev. surveyor, Jan., 1865; dep. supt., April, 1866; in charge of the N.W. frontier survey, 1879-84; asst. surveyor-gen., Sept., 1887; reverted to mil. duty, 1890.

MCDONALD, FREDERICK WESTON PEILE, Lieut.-Col., Indian Army (*pol. agent and dep. commr., Sibi*).—First commn., 22nd Oct., 1881; joined the Staff Corps, June, 1883; entered the pol. dept., April, 1888, and served as pol. asst. in Central India, Rajputana, and Baluchistan; actg. pol. agent in Zhob, Dec., 1897; confd., March, 1899; dep. commr. and pol. agent, Thal Chotiali, April, 1901; ditto, Quetta-Pishin, Nov., 1902; pol. offr. in charge of ex-Amir and Sardar Ayub Khan, April, 1904; pol. agent and dep. commr., Sibi, Dec., 1905.

MCDONNELL, ALEXANDER, M.A., Indian Educl. Service (*princpl. presy. coll., Calcutta*).—Educ. at Aberdeen Univ. and Corpus Christi Coll., Oxford; joined the Bengal educl. dept., 30th Aug., 1879, and served in succession as prof. at Patna, Dacca, Presidency; and Hugli colls.; prof., Sibpur engrg. coll., Nov., 1890; offg. principal, 1897, 1898, and 1904; inspr. of schools, Nov., 1901; prof., presy. coll., Calcutta, 1905; princpl., ditto, Dec., 1905.

MCDONNELL, ANTONY PATRICK, BARON OF SWINFORD, G.C.S.I., K.C.V.O., P.C., M.A., D.C.L., late Indian C.S. (*under sec. for Ireland*).—Educ. at Queen's Coll., Galway; apptd. after exam. of 1864; arrived, 3rd Nov., 1865, and served in Bengal as asst. mag. and collr., joint mag. and dep. collr., offg. mag. and collr., and offg. acctnt.-gen., Bengal; sec. govt. of Bengal, rev. and gen. depts., July, 1884; member of provl. legsl. council, Nov., 1884; sec. govt. of India, home dept., March, 1887; C.S.I., June, 1888; offg. chief commr., Burma, Sept., 1889; chief commr., Central Prov., Nov., 1890; K.C.S.I., Jan., 1893; acting lieut.-govr. of Bengal, May, 1893; member of govt.-gen.'s council, Dec., 1893; lieut.-govr. of N.W. Prov. and Oudh, Nov., 1895; G.C.S.I., June, 1897; retd., Nov., 1901; sworn of the Privy Council, Aug., 1902; under-sec. for Ireland, Oct., 1902; member of the Council of India, Jan., 1903 to Jan., 1905, but did not take up the duties of the appt.; sworn of the Privy Council of Ireland, June, 1903; K.C.V.O., Aug., 1903; Hon. D.C.L., Oxford, June, 1907; author of 'Food Grain Supply and Famine Relief in Behar and Bengal,' 1876.

MCDONNELL, RICHARD GRANT PETER PURCELL, C.I.E., late Burma Police Dept.—Apptd. inspr. of police, 1st Oct., 1886; asst. dist. supt., Aug., 1887; dist. supt., Oct., 1896;

commr., Rangoon town police, June, 1899; C.I.E., Jan., 1905; retd., Aug., 1908.

MCDOWALL, ARTHUR CARLAW, India Office (*junior clerk, Store Dept.*).—Clerk, 2nd class, 26th Oct., 1898; junior clerk, August, 1907.

MCELHINNY, WILLIAM JOHN, Major, R.E., India Public Works Dept. (*traffic supt., ry. dept.*).—First commn., 6th Jan., 1886; apptd. asst. engr. and posted to state rlys., 24th April, 1889; transfd. to traffic dept., Oct., 1893; dist. traffic supt., March, 1895; under sec. to govt. (traffic), March, 1898, to Oct., 1900; dep. traffic supt., Dec., 1904; dep. manager, Dec., 1907; traffic supt., March, 1910.

MACFARLAN, JOHN, late Bombay C.S.—Apptd. from Haileybury, 1857; arrived, 21st Dec., 1857, and served in Bombay as asst. collr. and mag.; dep. collr. and mag., in Sind, 1860-61; second asst. collr. and mag., 1862-64; first asst., July, 1869; acted as postmr.-gen., Bombay, and was apptd. postmr.-gen., Madras, in 1875; offg. postmr.-gen., Bengal, 1877-78; retd., Dec., 1878.

McFARLAN, WILLIAM GREGG, Indian C.S. (*asst. collr. and mag., Madras*).—Educ. at Methodist Coll., Belfast, and Dublin Univ.; apptd. after exam. of 1900; arrived, 25th Nov., 1901, and served in Madras as asst. collr. and mag., and spl. settl. offr.

MCGANN, TERENCE JOSEPH, Col., late Indian Med. Service, Madras.—Joined the service, 1st April, 1867; senr. surgn., Bangalore, and sanitary commr., Mysore, Sept., 1870; principal med. officer, Rangoon dist., April, 1895; retd., May, 1901.

MACGEORGE, JOHN BUXTON, Major, R.E., India Public Works Dept. (*exec. engr. Punjab*).—First commn. dated 25th July, 1890; joined the mil. works dept., Jan., 1893, and served in the Punjab as asst. engr.; apptd. to the public works dept., Dec., 1908, as exec. engr. and served in Rajputana; war service, N.W. Frontier, 1897-98, Mohmand Field Force, 1897, medal and clasp, Tirah, 1897-98, clasp.

MACGREGOR, ALEXANDER, M.A., Indian C.S. (*dist. judge, Burma*).—Educ. at Edinburgh Univ. and Trin. Coll., Oxford; apptd. after exam. of 1897; arrived 3rd Dec., 1898, and served in Burma as asst. commr.; registrar, chief court, Lower Burma, Oct., 1904; dist. judge, Sept., 1908.

MACGREGOR, WILLIAM EDWARD SKARDON, Railway Dept. (*dep. supt., traffic dept.*).—Joined the service, 2nd June, 1882; asst. traffic supt., July, 1883; dep. supt., May, 1910.

MCHARG, ALFRED ALEXIS, Capt., R.E., Survey of India (*dep. supt., Punjab*).—First commn., dated 25th July, 1893; joined survey dept., Jan., 1900; dep. supt., Punjab, March, 1910.

MCHARG, WILLIAM THOMAS TOWNLEY, India Forest Dept. (*dep. consr., Burma*).—Joined the service, 6th Jan., 1890; and served in Burma as asst. consr.; dep. consr., June, 1896.

MACHUTCHIN, JOHN COLIN CAMPBELL, Revenue Survey Dept., Madras (*dep. dir.*).—Joined the service, 18th April, 1884; asst. supt., March, 1888; dep. supt., Jan. 1901; designation changed to asst. dir., March, 1905; dep. dir., Nov., 1906.

MCHUTCHIN, WILLIAM, M.I.C.E., late India Public Works Dept.—Trained at

Madras Civil Engrg. Coll.; apptd., 13th Oct., 1874, and posted to Mysore; exec. engr., June, 1887; services lent to Mysore state, 1881-87, and again from June, 1889; asst. chief engr. and asst. sec. to govt., June, 1889; local suptg. engr., Oct., 1894; sec. in the public works dept., Mysore state, from Aug., 1902; suptg. engr., Dec., 1903; retd., May, 1909.

McINTIRE, ARTHUR LITTON, late India Forest Dept.—Apptd. asst. consr., 24th Nov., 1884; dep. consr., Dec., 1891; conservator, Dec., 1903; retd., Nov., 1910.

McINTOSH, HENRY JAMES, Indian C.S. (*commr., Bengal*).—Educ. at Edinburgh Acad. and Univ., and Christ Church, Oxford; apptd. after exam. of 1884; arrived, 25th Nov., 1886, and served in Bengal as asst. mag. and collr.; under sec. to govt., finl. and municipal depts., Oct., 1892; employed temporarily in fin. dept., govt. of India, in 1893 and 1894; oint mag. and dep. collr., Jan., 1894; mag. and collr., April, 1897; joint sec. to rev. board, April, 1900; dep. sec. to govt. of India, home dept., Sept., 1900; ditto, fin. and com. dept., April, 1901; again mag. and collr., Bengal, April, 1904; sec. to govt. fin. and munpl. depts., August, 1906 to Sept., 1907; commr., Nov., 1909.

McINTOSH, RICHARD, M.A., India Forest Dept. (*dep. consr., Burma*).—Joined the service, 14th Jan., 1891, and served in Madras as asst. consr.; dep. consr., July, 1899; instr., forest sch., Dehra Dun, Nov., 1900; transfd. to Burma, April, 1905.

McIVER, CHARLES, late Bombay Police dept.—Joined the service as asst. supt. of police, Karachi, 19th March, 1867; supt., March, 1873; district supt., Aug., 1875; retd., Nov., 1900.

McIVER, SIR LEWIS, Bart., M.P., Bart. (1878), late Indian C.S.—Educ. at Bonn Univ.; joined the service, 12th Aug., 1868, and was apptd. asst. collr. and mag. in Madras; transfd. to Burma as asst. commr., Jan., 1873; offg. asst. sec. to chief commr., Feb., 1874; presdt., Rangoon Municipality, March, 1875; reverted to Madras, June, 1876, and engaged on preparation of 'Imperial Gaz.' (Madras) till April, 1878; asst. collr. and mag., Nov., 1879; offg. registrar, high court, April, 1880, to Oct., 1881; head asst., April, 1880; dep.-supt. of census, Nov., 1882 to April, 1883; retd., 1885; M.P. for Torquay divn., 1885-86, and for Edinburgh (West) from 1895 to 1909; created a baronet, 1896.

MACIVER, STEWART WILLIAM GRAHAM IVER, Indian C.S. (*collr. and dist. mag., Madras*).—Educ. at Emmanuel Coll., Cambridge; apptd. after exam. of 1830; arrived, 20th Dec., 1892, and served in Madras as asst. collr. and mag.; head asst., Dec., 1899; sub. collr. and joint mag., May, 1907; collr. and dist. mag., Oct., 1910.

MACIVOR, CHARLES VERNON, M.A., L.C.E., late India Public Works Dept.—Apptd. asst. engr., 23rd Dec., 1867, and posted to Central Prov.; transfd. to state railways, Jan., 1870; exec. engr., April, 1875; offg. engr.-in-chief, Rajputana-Malwa railway, May, 1894; retd., Aug., 1896.

MACKAY, CHARLES GORDON, M.A., Indian C.S. (*sub. collr. and joint mag., Madras*).—Educ. at Watson's Coll., Edinburgh, and Edinburgh

Univ.; apptd. after exam. of 1900; arrived, 2nd Dec., 1901, and served in Madras as asst. collr. and mag.; sub. collr. and joint mag., May, 1910.

MACKAY, EDWARD VANSITTART, late Bombay Police Dept.—Apptd. to the Persian Gulf Tel. Dept., 26th Sept., 1874; transfd. to pol. dept., May, 1879; asst. collr. of salt rev., Jan., 1883; asst. supt. of police, April, 1883; supt. of police, June, 1886; dist. supt. of police, Feb., 1902; retd., July, 1904.

MACKAY, HENRY FISHER, India Office (2nd class clerk, Finl. Dept.).—Educ. at Robert Gordon's Coll., Aberdeen; clerk, 2nd class, 2nd Oct., 1895.

MCKAY, HENRY KELLOCK, C.I.E., Col., Indian Med. Service, retired.—Entered service, Sept., 1873; civ. surgn. and supt. of lunatic asylum, Jubbulpore, Oct., 1894; C.I.E., Dec., 1898; reverted to mil. duty, Dec., 1903; retd., Dec., 1906.

MACKAY, SIR JAMES LYLE, G.C.M.G., K.C.S.I., K.C.I.E. (member of the Council of India).—Chairman of the Bengal chamber of commerce, 1889 to 1893; member of the viceroy's legisl. council, 1891 to 1893; apptd. member of council of the sec. of state, 27th April, 1897, and reapptd., April, 1907; H.M. spl. commr. for commercial negotiations with China, Oct., 1901, to Oct., 1902; G.C.M.G., Nov., 1902; represented India at the Colonial Conference, 1907; chairman of cttee. on Indian railway fin. and administration, 1907-08; K.C.S.I., Jan., 1910.

MCKEE, JOHN ALEXANDER, late Forest Dept., United Prov.—Entered service, 2nd Oct., 1869; served in the Forest dept. as sub-assst., asst., and dep.-conservator; conservator, Feb., 1894; retd., Dec., 1903.

MACKENNA, JAMES, M.A., Indian C.S. (dir. of land records and agric., Burma).—Educ. at Dumfries Acad., Edinburgh Univ., and Balliol Coll., Oxford; apptd. after exam. of 1894; arrived, 23rd Dec., 1895, and served in Burma as asst. commr., and asst. settlt. officer; dir. of land records and agric., May, 1904, to Jan., 1905, when he was apptd. dep. dir. in that dept.; dir., Oct., 1906.

MACKENZIE, ARCHIBALD THOMAS, A.M.I.C.E., Madras Public Works Dept. (supt. engr.).—Trained at R.I.E. Coll.; apptd. asst. engr., Sept., 1881; exec. engr., Feb., 1894; under sec. to govt. (irrigation), Oct., 1900, to Aug., 1902; suptg. engr., Oct., 1906.

MACKENZIE, DUNCAN GEORGE, Indian C.S. (asst. collr. and mag., Bombay).—Educ. at Winchester and Brasenose Coll., Oxford; apptd. after exam. of 1906; arrived, 29th Nov., 1907, and served in Bombay as asst. collr. and mag.

MACKENZIE, GORDON THOMSON, late Indian C.S. (Madras).—Educ. at King William's Coll., Isle of Man, and Trinity Coll., Dublin; apptd. after exam. of 1867; arrived, 15th Nov., 1869, and served in Madras as asst. collr. and mag., asst. commr., head asst. and acting registrar, high court; acting sec., board of rev., Nov., 1884; prest. of the municipal commn., Jan., 1885; sub-collr. and joint mag., Nov., 1886; district and sessions judge, Oct., 1888; resdt. in Travancore and Cochin, Sept., 1900; addl. member of legisl. council, Madras, May to Nov., 1902; retd., Nov., 1904; compiled district manual of Kistna.

MCKENZIE, JOHN CORMACK, M.A., Indian C.S. (asst. commr., Burma).—Educ. at Daniel Stewart's Coll., Edinburgh, Edinburgh Univ., and Pembroke Coll., Cambridge; apptd. after exam. of 1905; arrived, 26th Nov., 1906, and served in Burma as asst. commr.

MACKENZIE, MALCOLM DOUGLAS, Sind Commn. (dep. commr., Sind).—Educ. at Repton; entered the service, 20th Aug., 1877; asst. collr., Dec., 1885; dep. commr., Upper Sind Frontier, May, 1898; ditto, Thar and Parkar, Dec., 1905.

MACKENZIE, NICOL FINLAYSON, M.I.C.E., late India Public Works Dept.—Trained at R.I.E. Coll.; apptd. asst. engr., Sept., 1878, and posted to N.W. Prov. and Oudh, irrigation branch; exec. engr., June, 1892; under sec. to govt. of India, Aug. to Nov., 1897; retd., July, 1902; instr. in surveying, R.I.E. Coll., 1903-06; instr. in surveying, sch. of geography, Oxford, from 1905.

MACKENZIE, STEPHEN NAIRNE, Indian C.S. (asst. mag. and collr., E. Bengal and Assam).—Educ. at Winchester Coll.; apptd. after exam. of 1902; arrived, 11th Dec., 1903, and served in Bengal as asst. mag. and collr.; transfd. to E. Bengal and Assam, Oct., 1905; settlt. offr., Dec., 1910.

MACKENZIE, THOMAS DUNCAN, late Indian C.S. (Bombay).—Educ. at Cheltenham Coll.; apptd. after exam. of 1864; arrived, 9th Nov., 1865, and served in Bombay as asst. collr. and mag.; sec., Baroda inquiry commn., Nov., 1873; under sec. to govt. in the rev., &c., depts., Nov., 1877; junr. collr. and mag., Broach, May, 1884; collr., mag., and pol. agent, Khandesh, Feb., 1886; acted as chief sec. to govt. of Bombay for various periods; commr., S. divn., May, 1889; chief sec. to govt., rev., finl. and gen. depts., May, 1891; acting commr. of customs, &c., Bombay, March, 1893; retd., May, 1897.

MCKERRON, ROBERT GORDON, M.A., Indian C.S. (asst. commr., Burma).—Educ. at Kelse High Sch., Edinburgh Univ., and Balliol Coll., Oxford; apptd. after exam. of 1893; arrived, 15th Dec., 1894, and served in Burma as asst. commr. and settlt. offr.

MACKIE, ALFRED WILLIAM WHITE, M.A., Indian C.S. (asst. collr. and mag., Bombay).—Educ. at Dundee High Sch., St. Andrew's Univ., and Corpus Christi Coll., Cambridge; apptd. after exam. of 1900; arrived, 29th Nov., 1901, and served in Bombay as asst. collr. and mag.; supt. of land records and registrn., Nov., 1905.

MACKIE, ANDREW WALLACE, late Indian C.S. (Bengal).—Educ. at Univs. of Edinburgh and St. Andrew's; apptd. after exam. of 1871; arrived, 20th Oct., 1873, and served in Bengal as asst. mag. and collr.; on famine duty, 1874 and 1877; asst. to dir.-gen. of statistics, Feb., 1875; joint mag. and dep. collr., Oct., 1884; employed in the Punjab in 1889 as divl. judge; district and sessions judge, Feb., 1890; retd., July, 1898.

MACKIE, CHARLES HASTINGS, late India Public Works Dept.—Apptd. to the dept. as asst. loco. supt., 15th March, 1880; lent to B.B. and C.I. rly. co., from Jan., 1885; retd., Oct., 1906.

MACKINTOSH, JAMES SIMON, M.A., Barr. (1885), late Indian C.S. (N.W. Prov. and Oudh).—Educ. at the Royal Acad., Inverness, Edinburgh

Univ., and Oriel Coll., Oxford; called to the bar at the Middle Temple; apptd. after exam. of 1865; arrived, 4th Dec., 1867, and served in the N.W. Prov. as asst. mag. and collr., and asst. sec. to govt.; private sec. to the lieut.-govr., 1874; offg. sec. to govt., 1875; junr. sec. to govt., July, 1876; sec. to board of rev., Aug., 1877; mag. and collr., Jan., 1886; commr., Lucknow, April, 1896; retd., Oct., 1896.

MACLAGAN, EDWARD DOUGLAS, C.S.I., M.A., Indian C.S. (sec. to govt. of India, dept. of rev. and agric.).—Educ. at Winchester and New Coll., Oxford; apptd. after exam. of 1883; arrived, 18th Dec., 1886, and served in the Punjab as asst. commr. and offg. under sec.; supt. of census operations in the Punjab, 1890; offg. under sec. to govt. of India, rev. and agric. dept., Aug., 1892; confd., April, 1893; retransfd. to the Punjab, as asst. commr., March, 1895; dep. commr., Oct., 1896; settlement commr., Oct., 1896; offg. sec. to govt. of India, fin. and rev., April to Oct., 1902; offg. judl. and gen. sec., Punjab, Sept. to Oct., 1903; offg. chief sec., April to July, 1904, and again from Jan., 1906; confd., Dec., 1906; offg. sec. to govt. of India, rev. and agric. dept., Nov., 1906, to April, 1907; sec. to govt. of India, dept. of rev. and agric., July, 1910; C.S.I., Jan., 1909.

MACLAGAN, ROBERT SMEITON, Bt.-Col., R.E., India Public Works Dept. (supt. engr.).—First commr., dated 18th Feb., 1880; joined the mil. works dept. as asst. engr., 22nd March, 1883; transfd. to the Punjab (irrigation), Aug., 1883; exec. engr., May, 1894; under sec. to govt., Punjab, May, 1902, to May, 1904; suptg. engr., June, 1907; war service in Hazara, 1888 and 1891, N.W. Frontier, 1887-88, and in S. Africa, 1900.

MACLAREN, JAMES FARQUHARSON, M.B., Lieut.-Col., I.M.S. (civil surg., Allahabad).—Joined the service, 2nd April, 1881; has held various civil surgeoncies since June, 1886; Allahabad, Oct., 1902.

McLAUGHLIN, FREDERICK HUBERT, LL.M., B.A., late Bengal C.S.—Educ. at Shrewsbury Gr. Sch., and Magdalen Coll., Cambridge; apptd. after exam. of 1860; arrived, 21st Jan., 1863, and served in Bengal as asst. mag. and collr., and joint mag. and dep. collr.; from April, 1876, served in the jud. dept., and was apptd. district and sessions judge, 1st grade, March, 1884; retd., March, 1890.

MACLEAN, CHARLES SMITH, C.B., C.I.E., Maj.-Gen., I.S.C., late Pol. Dept., Govt. of India.—First commn., 14th Dec., 1853; served in the Indian mutiny, 1857, China war, 1860, Afghan war, 1878-80, and Mashud-Waziri expdn., 1881; consul-gen. at Meshed, March, 1889; agent to govt.-gen., and consul-gen. for Khorassan and Seistan, Nov., 1889; returned to Europe, Dec., 1891.

MACLEAN, SIR FRANCIS WILLIAM, Kt., K.C.I.E., K.C.—Called to the Bar (Inner Temple), 1868; M.P. for Mid-Oxfordshire, 1885-1891; master in lunacy, 1891-1896; appointed Chief Justice, Calcutta High Court, 9th Nov., 1896; chairman of the Indian committee of the Indian charitable famine relief fund of 1897; K.C.I.E., 1898; K.-i-H. medal, May, 1900; retd. March, 1909.

MACLEAN, FREDERICK GURR, C.I.E., M.I.E.E., late India Telegraph Dept.—

Apptd. to the dept., 1st Sept., 1868; personal asst. to dir. of telegraphs, April, 1890; in charge, Sind and Baluchistan divn., Feb., 1892; in charge, check office, March, 1893; dir., April, 1895; dep. dir.-gen., May, 1897; dir.-gen., May, 1900; C.I.E., Jan., 1903; retd., Nov., 1903.

MCLEAN, JOHN JAMES, M.A., Barr. (1887), late Indian C.S. (United Prov.).—Educ. at the International Coll., Ealing, and Univ. of Edinburgh; apptd. after exam. of 1873; arrived, 22nd Nov., 1875, and served in the N.W. Prov. and Oudh as asst. mag. and collr., asst. commr., and joint mag.; judge, small cause court, Allahabad, 1890; district and sessions judge, March, 1891; retd., March, 1907.

MACLEANE, CHARLES DONALD, Mus. Doc., M.A., late Indian C.S. (Madras).—Educ. at Bath Gr. Sch., Shrewsbury Gr. Sch., and Exeter Coll., Oxford; apptd. after exam. of 1864; arrived, 19th Dec., 1865, and served in Madras as asst. collr.; under sec. to govt. in chief sec.'s dept., July, 1880; fellow of the univ. of Madras, 1881; Kanarese translr. to govt., April, 1881; sub-collr. and joint mag., Jan., 1883; on special duty at Madras in connection with preparation of 'Manual of Administration,' 1883, and again, 1884 and 1886; acting collr. of sea customs, Madras, Feb., 1884; prest. of the committee on Muhammadan educt. endowments, Aug., 1885; Tamil translr. to govt., Sept., 1885; collr. and mag., Feb., 1886; retd., Feb., 1895.

MACLEOD, BANNATYNE, B.A., Barr. (1894), late Indian C.S. (Madras).—Educ. at Edinburgh Coll. Sch., Edinburgh Univ., and Clare Coll., Cambridge; apptd. after exam. of 1878; arrived, 13th Dec., 1880, and served in Madras as asst. collr. and mag., and forest settlt. officer; head asst., Jan., 1889; sub-collr. and joint mag., Sept., 1894; collr. and mag., May, 1897; dist. and sess. judge, Jan., 1905; retd., Oct., 1905.

MCLEOD, KENNETH, M.D., Col., late Bengal Med. Service.—First commn., March, 1865; civil surgn., Jessore, 20th Feb., 1866; sec. to inspr.-gen. of hosps., Jan., 1871; profr. of surgery, med. coll., and surgn. at the hosp., Jan., 1880; also health officer for town of Calcutta, Feb., 1880; retd., April, 1892; member of med. board, India office, July, 1893-July, 1897; profr., Netley hosp. med. sch., Aug., 1897, to Aug., 1905; K.H.P., May, 1906; author of several publs. on cattle diseases, including the report of the cattle plague commn., 1871, and on medico-legal subjects; also of 'History of the Bengal Medical Schools,' &c.

MCLEOD, NORMAN CRANSTOUN, B.A., Barr., Bombay Judicial Dept. (Judge, Bombay High Ct.).—Official assignee, insolvent debtor's court, Bombay; apptd. addl. member of govt.-gen.'s legisl. council, 21st Oct., 1908; judge, Bombay High Ct., June, 1910.

MCLEOD, NORMAN FREDERICK, India Public Works Dept. (chief engr., United Prov.).—Trained at R.I.E. Coll.; appointed to the dept. as asst. engr., 3rd Sept., 1878, and posted to N.W. Prov. and Oudh; exec. engr., Jan., 1892; suptg. engr., June, 1903; chief engr. and sec. to govt. (irrigation), United Prov., Sept., 1905.

MACLEOD, RODERICK, M.D., late Bengal Med. Service.—House physician, med. coll. hosp., Calcutta, 24th June, 1865; served as med. officer at several stations, and was apptd. health

officer of the port of Calcutta, Oct., 1889; supt. of emigration, March, 1892; retd., Feb., 1897.

MACLEOD, RODERICK HENRY, late Indian C.S. (United Prov.).—Educ. at Univ. Coll., London, and London Univ.; apptd. after exam. of 1875; arrived, 13th Dec., 1877, and served in the N.W. Prov. and Oudh, as asst. mag. and collr.; district and sessions judge, and joint mag.; judge, small cause court, Allahabad, April, 1891; district and sessions judge, May, 1891; legal remembrancer, March, 1894; member, legisl. council, Jan., 1894; dist. and sess. judge, April, 1902; retd., Aug., 1904.

MACLURCAN, THOMAS ALFRED BOULTON.—Apptd. dep. conservator, Port of Rangoon, 28th March, 1900.

McMAHON, SIR ARTHUR HENRY, K.C.I.E., C.S.I., Col. Indian Army, Foreign Dept., Govt. of India (sec. to govt. of India, for. dept.).—First commn., 10th March, 1883; asst. commr., Punjab, June, 1887; employed in Zhob from Oct., 1890; dep. commr., Thal, and pol. agent, Loralai, April, 1892; pol. agent in Zhob, April, 1893; accompanied mission to Kabul, Aug., 1893; C.I.E., Jan., 1894; acting rev. commr., Baluchistan, Feb., 1894; British joint commr., Afghan-Baluch boundary commn., April, 1894, and from January, 1896; C.S.I., June, 1897; pol. agent, Gilgit, Aug., 1897; asst. sec. to govt. of India, foreign dept., Nov., 1898 to Feb., 1899; pol. agent, Dir. Swat and Chitral, Mar., 1899; rev. and judl. commr., Baluchistan, April, 1901; on depn. with the Seistan Mission from Nov., 1902; agent to govt.-genl. in Baluchistan, Jan., 1905; K.C.I.E., Jan., 1906; sec. to govt. of India, for. dept., Feb., 1911; author of works on the tribes and fauna of Gilgit, Chitral, &c., and on volcanic and other rocks on the Baluchistan Afghan frontier.

McMASTER, BRYCE, Salt, Abkari and Customs Dept., Madras (dep. commr.).—Employed in Famine dept., 1877-78; dep. collr., salt rev., 24th March, 1879; asst. commr., Jan., 1886; dep. commr., Aug., 1900.

MACMICHAEL, NEIL, M.A., Indian C.S. (sub. collr. and jt. mag., Madras).—Educ. at Edinburgh High Sch. and Univ., and Balliol Coll., Oxford; apptd. after exam. of 1893; arrived, 2nd Dec., 1894, and served in Madras as asst. collr. and mag.; dep. commr., rev. settlt., July, 1900; spcl. settlt. officer, May, 1901; head asst., June, 1904; sub. collr. and jt. mag., Dec., 1908.

McMILLAN, ALEXANDER, M.A., Barr. (1883), late Indian C.S. (N.W. Prov. and Oudh).—Educ. at Aldenham Sch. and Brasenose Coll., Oxford; apptd. after exam. of 1866; arrived, 10th Dec., 1868, and served in the N.W. Prov. as asst. mag. and collr., and asst. settlt. officer; under sec. to govt., March, 1876; dep. supt., family domains of Maharaja of Benares, March, 1877; joint mag. and dep. collr., Oct., 1883; district and sessions judge, April, 1887; retd., May, 1894; apptd. prof. of Indian jurisprudence and Indian history, King's coll., London, July, 1899; author of a note on the 'History of the Family of the Maharaja of Benares'; and 'Divers Ditties, chiefly written in India.'

MACMILLAN, ARCHIBALD MORVEN, M.A., Indian C.S. (asst. collr. and mag., Bombay).—Educ. at the High Sch. and Univ., Glasgow; apptd. after exam. of 1902; arrived 21st Nov., 1903, and served in Bombay as asst. collr., mag.;

chief inspr. of factories, March, 1907, to Jan., 1908.

McMILLAN, HENRY, A.M.I.C.E., India Public Works Dept. (exec. engr.).—Trained at R.I.E. Coll.; apptd. asst. engr., 23rd Sept., 1883, and posted to state rlys.; lent to B.B. and C.I. rly. co. from Jan., 1885, to April, 1906; exec. engr., July, 1894.

MACMILLAN, MICHAEL, B.A., Indian Educl. Service (princpl. and prof. of English literature, Elphinstone coll., Bombay).—Educ. at Rugby and Marlborough Sch. and Brasenose Coll., Oxford; joined the service, 12th June, 1878, as prof. of logic and moral philosophy, Elphinstone coll.; prof. of English literature, April, 1892; ditto, and principal, June, 1900; is the author of 'A School History of India,' and of a volume of Indian studies; has edited various English classics for Indian students.

McMINN, CHARLES WILLIAM, B.A., late Bengal C.S. (Central Prov.).—Educ. at Queen's Coll., Belfast; apptd. after exam. of 1866; arrived 21st Jan., 1863, and served in the N.W. Prov. and Oudh as asst. mag. and collr., settlt. officer, asst. commr., and joint mag.; from March, 1879, served in the Central Prov. and was apptd. dep. commr., Nov., 1884; offd. as commr. in 1887; retd., Aug., 1891; compiled Gazetteer of Oudh.

MACMULLEN, GEORGE READE, Major, I.S.C., late Police Dept., Burma.—First commn., 11th Sept., 1876; served in the Burmese war, 1887-88 (medal and clasp), and Miranzai expedn., 1891; dep. inspr.-genl. of mil. police, Burma, March, 1892; reverted to mil. duty, 1897; retd., May, 1902.

MACNAB, ALLAN JAMES, Major, I.M.S. (civil surgn., Simla).—First commn., 31st March, 1890; in mil. employ till Dec., 1903, when he was apptd. joint med. offr., Simla; surgn. to the Viceroy (Lord Curzon), Dec., 1904, to Nov., 1905; civil surgn., Simla, Feb., 1906.

MACNABB, SIR DONALD C., K.C.I.E., C.S.I., late Bengal C.S.—Apptd. from Haileybury in 1853; served in the Punjab as asst. commr.; dep. commr., Peshawar, 1865; commr., Hissar divn., 1872, and subsequently in the Lahore Rawal Pindi, and Peshawar divns.; retd., 1881; K.C.I.E., Feb., 1887.

MACNABB, DONALD JOHN CAMPBELL, Lt.-Col., Indian Army (commr., Burma).—Entered the service, Aug., 1884; on mil. duty to April, 1887; apptd. to the Burma Commn. as asst. commr., April, 1887; transfd. to Central Prov., April, 1897; dep. commr., April, 1897; retransf. to Burma, Nov., 1902; commr., Aug., 1910; author of a work on the Chins, and a handbook of the Haka Chin dialects.

MACNABB, JAMES WILLIAM, late Bengal C.S. (Punjab).—Apptd. from Haileybury; arrived, 2nd Jan., 1852, and served in the Punjab as asst. commr. and dep. commr.; commr. and supt., Ambala, Nov., 1875, and afterwards in the Hissar and Delhi divns.; retd., March, 1886.

McNAIR, ARTHUR WYNDHAM, Indian C.S. (dep. commr., United Prov.).—Educ. at St. Paul's Sch., and Balliol Coll., Oxford; apptd. after exam. of 1891; arrived, 8th Nov., 1893, and served in the N.W. Prov. and Oudh as asst. mag. and collr.; dep. commr., Sept., 1898; joint mag., May, 1902; asst. commr., May, 1904; dep. commr., Nov., 1908.

McNAIR, JAMES WILLIAM AUGUSTUS, late India Public Works Dept.—Apptd. asst. examr.

of accents., 22nd May, 1876; resigned the service, 5th March, 1883; re-apptd. to store dept., April, 1886; chief storekeeper, N.W. rly., Aug., 1901; retd., Jan., 1908.

MACNAIR, JOHN CHARLES HIRSCHFIELD, M.A., Indian C.S. (asst. commr., Punjab).—Educ. at Edinburgh University and Christ Church, Oxford; apptd. after exam. of 1905; arrived, 4th Dec., 1906, and served in the Punjab as asst. commr.

MACNAIR, ROBERT HILL, Indian C.S. (asst. acctnt.-genl., United Prov.).—Educ. at George Watson's Coll., Edinburgh, and Edinburgh Univ.; apptd. after exam. of 1899; arrived, 4th Dec., 1900, and served in the Cent. Prov. as asst. commr. and dist. and sess. judge; served in fin. dept., govt. of India, from May, 1908; asst. acctnt.-genl., Bengal, Dec., 1908; ditto, Bombay, Oct., 1909; ditto, United Prov., May, 1910.

MACNAMARA, COLIN RAWDON, Salt Dept. Bombay (asst. collr.).—Joined the service, 15th July, 1892, and served in Bombay as asst. collr.

MACNAMARA, JOHN WILLIAM UNTHANK, M.D., Lieut.-Col., I.M.S., Retd.—First commn., 31st Oct., 1879; in mil. employ till Sept., 1884, from which date he has held the appt. of civil surgn. successively at Sylhet, Gauhati, and Tezpur; retd., July, 1908.

MACNAMARA, ROBERT JOSEPH, M.D., Lieut.-Col., I.M.S. (inspr.-genl. of prisons, Madras).—Joined the service, 30th Sept., 1886; in mil. employ till June, 1889; from July, 1891, held the appt. of supt., central jail, at various stations in the Punjab; offd. as inspr.-genl. of jails, Bengal, in 1903-4, and as inspr.-genl. of prisons, Punjab, in 1904; confd. in the latter appt., July, 1905; inspr.-genl. of prisons, Madras, Oct., 1906; author of pamphlets on Indian jail dietaries and height and weights of prisoners.

McNEILE, CHARLES, Col., I.S.C., late Punjab Commn.—Arrived, 11th Dec., 1858; from Dec., 1861, served in the Punjab police dept. as asst. supt.; from May, 1865, served in the commn. as asst. commr. and jud. asst.; dep. commr., March, 1886; retd., March, 1888.

McNEILL, DUNCAN, Col., Indian Army, late Police Dept., Punjab.—Joined the service, 8th Dec., 1855; arrived, 29th Dec., 1855, and served in the suppression of the Mutiny, and with the expedn. to the Pachmarhi hills; asst. district supt. of police, Punjab, July, 1862; district supt., April, 1867; reverted to mil. dept., Jan., 1893.

McNEILL, JAMES, Indian C.S. (junr. collr., Bombay).—Educ. at Univ. Coll., Blackrock, Royal Univ., Ireland, and Emmanuel Coll., Cambridge; apptd. after exam. of 1888; arrived, 22nd Nov., 1890, and served in Bombay as asst. collr. and mag.; 2nd asst., Oct., 1896; compiled the gen. administration report, 1895-96; 2nd asst. collr. of land rev. customs and opium, and chief inspr. of factories Bombay city, Dec., 1896; ditto and supt. of stamps and stationery, Feb., 1897, to Nov., 1897; 1st asst., Oct., 1900; ditto, and special collr. under the land acquisition act, Bombay, Sept., 1902; regr., co-operative credit societies, Oct., 1904; junr. collr., Dec., 1906.

MACONACHIE, JAMES ROBERT, B.A., late Indian C.S. (Punjab).—Educ. at Merchant Taylors' Sch. and London Univ.; apptd. after

exam. of 1869; arrived, 9th Jan., 1872, and served in the Punjab as asst. commr., settlt. officer, and offg. postmr.-genl.; dep. commr., Feb., 1887; offd. as commr., Lahore, 1893; author of 'Agricultural Proverbs of the Punjab,' and a report on the settl. of the Delhi district; retd., Aug., 1896.

MACONACHIE, RICHARD ROY, B.A., Indian C.S. (asst. commr., Punjab).—Educ. at Tonbridge, and Univ. Coll., Oxford; apptd. after exam. of 1908; arrived, 29th Nov., 1909, and served in the Punjab as asst. commr.

MACONCHY, ERNEST WILLIAM STUART KING, C.I.E., D.S.O., Col., Indian Army (dep. sec. to govt. of India, Army Dept.).—First commn., 28th Jan., 1882; served with the Hazara expdns. of 1888 and 1891; D.S.O., Nov., 1891; with Isazai expdn., 1892, in the Chitral operations, 1895, N.W. frontier operations, 1897, and Tirah campaign, 1897; dep. asst. gr.-mr.-genl. (intell.) Oct., 1897, to April, 1898, and Aug., 1899, to April, 1903; Waziristan expedn., 1901-02; asst. gr.-mr.-genl., India, Nov., 1901; sec. to govt. of India, mil. supply dept., March, 1906, to March, 1909; special duty in for. dept., March, 1908; C.I.E., Jan., 1909; dep. sec. to govt. of India, Army Dept., April, 1909.

MACONCHIE, ALEXANDER FRANCIS, Indian C.S. (senr. collr., Bombay).—Educ. at Westminster, and Balliol Coll., Oxford; apptd. after exam. of 1880; arrived, 8th Dec., 1882, and served in Bombay as asst. collr. and mag., and acting joint administrator, Rajpipla; survey and settlt. supt., Baroda, Dec., 1890; first asst., March, 1895; junr. collr. and mag. and pol. agent, Akalkot, April, 1899; senr. collr. and mag. and ditto, July, 1904; ditto, and pol. agent, Surgana, Oct., 1904, to May, 1905; ditto and mag., March, 1906.

MACONCHIE, EVAN, Indian C.S. (senr. collr., Bombay).—Educ. at Sherborne Sch., and New Coll., Oxford; apptd. after exam. of 1887; arrived, 29th Oct., 1889, and served in Bombay as asst. mag. and collr.; acted as administrator, Sachin state, 1890 and 1891; dep. supt., Gujarat rev. survey, April, 1896; 2nd asst., July, 1896, under sec. to govt. of India, rev. and agric. dept., Dec., 1897; 1st asst., March, 1901; priv. sec. to Maharaja of Mysore, June, 1902; junr. collr., March, 1909; senr. collr., Aug., 1910.

MACPHERSON, SIR ARTHUR GEORGE, K.C.I.E., late Jud. and Public Dept., India Office.—Educ. at the Univ. and King's Coll., Aberdeen, and Univ. of Edinburgh; called to the bar, Inner Temple, 1852; 1st judge of Calcutta small cause court, 1859; sec. to govt. of Bengal, legisl. dept., 1862; offg. dep. sec. to govt. of India in the home dept. (legisl.), 1863, and apptd. asst. sec., Oct., 1864; judge of the high court, Calcutta, 1865; acted as chief justice, 1875; retd., 1877; legal adviser to the sec. of state, Nov., 1879; sec. in the jud. and public dept., India office, 1882-93; K.C.I.E., Jan., 1889.

MACPHERSON, DUNCAN JAMES, C.I.E., M.A., Indian C.S. (commr., Bengal).—Educ. at the High Sch. and Univ., Edinburgh; apptd. after exam. of 1876; arrived, 19th Nov., 1878, and served in Bengal as asst. mag. and collr.; joint mag. and dep. collr., Aug., 1888; mag. and collr., April, 1893; collr. of customs, Calcutta, Oct., 1899; commr., March 1904.

RECORD OF SERVICES.

MACPHERSON, GEORGE MORISON, M.A., LL.D., Barr. (1873), late Indian C.S. (Bombay).—Educ. at Univ. of Aberdeen; apptd. after exam. of 1859; arrived, 1860, and served in Bombay as asst. collr. and mag., judge small cause court judge, and judge sessions judge; jud. commr. in Sind, Jan., 1885; also judge of the sadar court, Oct., 1887; as commr. in 1886; retd., May, 1895.

MACPHERSON, HUGH, Indian C.S. (mag. and collr., Bengal).—Educ. at Paisley Gr. Sch., Glasgow Univ., London Univ., and Balliol Coll., Oxford; apptd. after exam. of 1889; arrived, 28th Nov., 1891, and served in Bengal as asst. mag. and collr., and asst. settl. off.; joint mag. and dep. collr., June, 1897; mag. and collr., Nov., 1902; dir. of land records, July, 1907.

MACPHERSON, JOHN MOLESWORTH, C.S.I., Barr. (1876) (sec. to govt. of India, legisl. dept.).—Educ. at Westminster Sch.; advocate of the high court, Calcutta; served from 13th Dec., 1877, as dep. sec. to the govt. of India in the legisl. dept.; offd. as sec. for various periods; confd. as sec. to govt., Dec., 1896; C.S.I., June, 1897; editor of 'Macpherson's Law of Mortgage in British India,' and compiler of 'Lists of British Enactments in force in Native States.'

MACPHERSON, THOMAS STEWART, Indian C.S. (joint mag. and dep. collr., Bengal).—Educ. at Edinburgh Univ., and Trin. Coll., Oxford; apptd. after exam. of 1898; arrived, 20th Nov., 1899; and served in Bengal as asst. mag. and collr.; joint mag. and dep. collr., Nov., 1907.

MACPHERSON, WILLIAM CHARLES, C.S.I., Indian C.S. (member, board of rev., Bengal).—Educ. at Winchester Coll.; apptd. after exam. of 1875; arrived, 27th Dec., 1877, and served in Bengal as asst. mag. and collr., and in Assam as asst. commr. and asst. sec.; under sec. to govt. of Bengal, Nov., 1885; offd. under sec. to govt. of India, Jan., 1888; joint mag. and dep. collr., May, 1888; mag. and collr., July, 1892; dir. of land records and agric., Jan., 1894; mag. and collr., Nov., 1897; offd. sec. to govt., gen. and rev. depts., Feb., 1902; member of legisl. council, Bengal, March, 1902; C.S.I., Jan., 1903; tempy. sec. to govt., genl. and rev. depts., Feb., 1903; offd. chief sec., May, 1903; commr., Oct., 1903; chief sec. to govt., Bengal, Oct., 1904, to Feb., 1905; member, board of rev., Bengal Mis. rev. dept., Feb., 1908; author of 'An Aid to Revenue and Magisterial Duties in Bengal.'

MACQUEEN, PERCY, Indian C.S. (asst. collr. and mag., Madras).—Educ. at Malvern and Selwyn Coll., Cambridge; apptd. after exam. of 1906; arrived 11th Dec., 1907, and served in Madras as asst. collr. and mag.

MCRAE, HENRY WARREN, India Office (2nd class clerk, Store Depot).—Educ. at City of London Sch.; apptd. 2nd class clerk, India Store depot, 19th Aug., 1902.

MCRAE, JOHN GRAHAM, Col., I.S.C., late Forest Dept., Bombay.—Arrived, 10th July, 1858, and served in Bombay on mil. duty till March, 1867, and subsequently in the rev. survey dept. as asst. supt.; on mil. duty, 1867-68 (field service in Abyssinia), and again, 1870-71; from Nov., 1871, served in the Bombay forest dept. as dep. conservator; conservator of forests in Sind, Aug., 1878; retd., May, 1891.

MACRAE, RODERICK, Col., C.I.E., M.B., V.H.S., I.M.S., retd.—First commn., 31st March, 1875; in mil. employ till April, 1882; after having held civil surgeoncies at various places in Bengal, was appointed inspr.-genl. of civil hosp. and sany. commr., Burma, March, 1905; inspr.-genl. of civil hosp., Bengal, April, 1906; viceroy's hon. surgn.; retd., March, 1910; C.I.E., June, 1910; author of a work on cholera, and of papers on medical subjects.

MACRURY, COLIN WILLIAM, Brigade-Surgn., and of papers on medical subjects.—Joined Lieut.-Col., late Bombay Sanitary Dept.—Joined the service, 1st April, 1869; arrived, 30th Oct., 1869, and served on gen. duty in Sind; dep. sanitary commr., Feb., 1878; dep. supt. of the census in Sind, 1881; retd., March, 1896. Govt. of Bombay, May, 1888; retd., M.B., Lieut.-Col., I.M.S. (resdy.-surgeon), Oct., 1887; agency (States).—First commn., 1st April, 1888; surgeon, Haraoiti and Tonk, when he was apptd. and Jhallawar to June, 1907, with India States.

MACWATT, ROBERT, Western Rajputana Col., I.M.S. (resdy.-surgeon), Oct., 1887; agency (States).—First commn., 1st April, 1888; surgeon, Haraoiti and Tonk, when he was apptd. and Jhallawar to June, 1907, with India States.

MC SWEENEY, DENIS LEON, India Office (2nd class clerk, Store Depot).—Apptd. 2nd class clerk, store depot, 14th March, 1904.

MC SWINEY, JOHN, M.A., Indian C.S. (joint mag. and dep. collr., E. Bengal and Trin. Coll., Dublin).—Educ. at Clongowes Wood Coll., and Trin. Coll., Dublin; apptd. after exam. of 1898; arrived, 20th Nov., 1899, and served in Bengal as asst. mag. and collr.; transfd. to Assam as asst. commr., Dec., 1901; personal asst. to joint mag. and dep. collr., May, 1906.

MAC TAGGART, CHARLES, M.A., M.L.S., Lt.-Col., I.M.S., United Prov. Jail Dept. (inspr. gen. of prisons).—First commn., 1st April, 1888; in mil. employ till July, 1889; supt., cent. and dist. jails, Sept., 1890; inspr.-gen. of prison N.W. Prov. and Oudh, March, 1902; member factory and labour commn., 1907-08.

MAC TIER, ROBERT, India Police Dept. (dist. supt.).—Educ. at Cheltenham; joined the service 10th Feb., 1883, and served in Bombay as probationer and asst. supt.; dist. supt., May, 1892.

MC WATTERS, ARTHUR CECIL, B.A., India C.S. (under sec. to govt. of India).—Educ. at Clifton and Trinity Coll., Oxford; apptd. after exam. of 1903; arrived, 28th Nov., 1904, and served in the United Prov. as asst. mag. and collr.; under sec. to govt., Oct., 1909; ditto, 1910.

MADAN, JANARDAN ATMARAM, B.A., India C.S. (asst. collr., Bombay).—Educ. at Elphinstone High Sch., Bombay; Bombay Univ., and Oxford (Non-Collegiate); apptd. after exam. of 1908; arrived, 19th Nov., 1909, and served in Bombay as asst. collr.

MADDOX, STUART LOCKWOOD, M.A., India C.S. (chairman, Calcutta corpn.).—Educ. at Fettes Coll., Edinburgh, and Worcester Coll., Oxford; apptd. after exam. of 1885; arrived, 23rd Nov., 1888, and served in Bengal as asst. mag. and collr., and asst. settl. officer; joint Cuttack, March-April, 1896; mag. and collr., July, 1898; dir. of land records and agric., April, 1904; sec. to board of rev., Oct., 1905; chairman, Calcutta corpn., Nov., 1910.

RECORD OF SERVICES.

MADGAONKAR, GOVIND DINANATH, B.A., Indian C.S. (judge and sess. judge, Bombay).—Educ. at St. Xavier's and Elphinstone Colls., Bombay, Bombay Univ., and Balliol Coll., Oxford; apptd. after exam. of 1890; arrived, 2nd Dec., 1892, and served in Burma as asst. commr.; transfd. to Bombay, Mar., 1897; 2nd asst., July, 1897; 1st asst., Dec., 1903; judge and sess. judge, Aug., 1905.

MAFFEY, JOHN LOADER, Indian C.S. (pol. asst., N.W. Frontier Prov.).—Educ. at Rugby Sch., and Christ Church Coll., Oxford; apptd. after exam. of 1899; arrived 3rd Dec., 1900, and served in the N.W. Prov. and Oudh as asst. commr. and asst. mag. and collr.; transfd. to N.W. Frontier Prov. as asst. commr., Jan., 1905; pol. asst., Feb., 1906; acting asst. sec. to chief commr., Jan., 1907; confd. June, 1908; pol. agent, Khyber, Jan., 1909.

MAGGS, PERCY HAROLD, India Office (2nd class clerk, acctnt.-gen.'s dept.).—Educ. at Gr. School at Newton Abbot and at Plymouth; apptd. and div. clerk, War Office, 31st Jan., 1900; appointed 2nd class clerk, India Office, acctnt.-gen.'s dept., 19th March, 1903; served in Judl. and Public Dept., March, 1910, to Nov., 1910.

MAGUIRE, HUGH FITZJOHN TYRREL, late Indian C.S. (Bengal).—Educ. at Clifton Coll., and Balliol Coll., Oxford; apptd. after exam. of 1876; arrived, 25th Nov., 1878, and served in Bengal as asst. mag. and collr., and joint mag. and dep. collr.; offd. as asst. sec. to the govt. of India, foreign dept., 1889; on special duty in connection with census work in Calcutta, 1890; mag. and collr., April, 1893; dep. commr., Oct., 1898; reverted to joint mag. and dep. collr., Aug., 1900; retd., Feb., 1904.

MAHADEV, BHASKAR CHAUBAL, B.A., LL.B. (Bombay). Bombay Judl. Dept. (member of govt.'s exec. council, Bombay).—Joined the service, 9th May, 1906, as govt. pleader, Bombay High Court; member of govt.'s exec. council, March, 1910.

MAHANANDA GUPTA (see Gupta, M.).

MAHENDRA NATH MITRA (see Mitra, M. N.).

MAHIM CHANDRA GHOSH, I.C.S. (see Ghosh, M. C.).

MAHIM CHANDRA GHOSH, late Ben. Judl. Dept. (see Ghosh, M. C.).

MAHIMOHUN GHOSH (see Ghosh, M.).

MAINWARING, NORMAN ELLIOT QUINTIN, India Police Dept. (supt., Madras).—Joined the service, 9th May, 1888, as inspr. of pol.; asst. supt., Dec., 1891; supt., Jan., 1900.

MAIR, EDWARD, M.B., Lieut.-Col., Indian Med. Service.—Joined the service, 31st March, 1874; employed on mil. duty and in acting civil appts. till Jan., 1879, when he was apptd. civil surgn., Bijnor; was afterwards jail supt. at Jhansi and Benares; supt., central jail, Bareilly, Oct., 1891; acted as inspr.-gen. of jails, N.W.P., in 1892; ditto, Bengal, Aug., 1898; confd., July, 1900; retd., July, 1902.

MAITLAND, HENRY EMYN, Indian C.S. (asst. mag. and collr., Bengal).—Educ. at Fettes Coll., Edin., Magdalene Coll., Cambridge, and Univ. Coll., London; apptd. after exam. of 1907, arrived 5th Dec., 1908, and served in Bengal as asst. mag. and collr.

MAITLAND, PELHAM JAMES, C.B., Major-Gen., late Indian Army.—First commn., 2nd

May, 1866; served in the Afghan war of 1878-79 (medal); dep. asst. quartermaster-gen., intelligence branch, Bengal, 1880-85; asst. quartermaster-gen. in the same dept., 1885-87; employed with the Afghan boundary commn., 1884-86; asst. sec., mil. dept., govt. of India, Jan., 1891; dep. sec., April, 1892; sec., April, 1896; offd. pol. resdt., Aden, June, 1901; retd., June, 1904.

MAITLAND, WILLIAM JAMES, C.I.E. (dep. govt. dir. of railways, India Office).—Educ. at the Edinburgh Acad., and abroad; temporary clerk, 3rd Nov., 1866; junr. clerk, July, 1867; asst. private sec. and précis writer to the sec. of state, 1878; private sec. to the sec. of state (Viscount Cross), Aug., 1886; C.I.E., Feb., 1887; dep. govt. dir. of Indian guaranteed railways, June, 1892.

MAJUMDAR, UPENDRALAL, M.A., Fin. Dept., Govt. of India (dep. acctnt.-gen., Bengal).—Joined the service, 26th Sept., 1891, and was attached to the acctnt.-gen.'s office, Calcutta; asst. acctnt.-gen., Punjab, April, 1895; ditto, N.W. Prov. and Oudh, Nov., 1896; ditto, Burma, July, 1898; ditto, Bengal, Dec., 1899; asst. compr.-gen., May, 1901; asst. acctnt.-gen., Madras, June, 1903; asst. compr.-gen., Bengal, March, 1904; dep. acctnt.-gen., Bengal, May, 1905; asst. compr.-gen., Aug., 1905; asst. acctnt.-gen., Punjab, Oct., 1905; dep. acctnt.-gen., United Prov., Nov., 1905; serving in Mysore from May, 1907, asst. compr.-gen., Bengal, Jan., 1908; asst. acctnt.-gen. and examr. of local fund accts., Bengal, July, 1908; dep. acctnt. gen., Bengal, July, 1909.

MAKEIG-JONES, JOHN REEDER, Indian C.S. (asst. mag. and collr., Bengal).—Educ. at St. Paul's School and Brasenose Coll., Oxford; apptd. after exam. of 1907, arrived 28th Nov., 1908, and served in Bengal as asst. mag. and collr.

MALAN, CHARLES HUNTINGFORD, B.A., Ind. C.S. (asst. commr., Punjab).—Educ. at Winchester, and Lincoln Coll., Oxford; apptd. after exam. of 1907; ardd., 24th Nov., 1908, and served in the Punjab as asst. commr.

MALAN, WALTER DE MERINDOL, B.A., Indian C.S. (dist. judge, Punjab).—Educ. at Winchester and New Coll., Oxford; apptd. after exam. of 1896; arrived, 1st Dec., 1897, and served in the Punjab as asst. commr.; under sec. to govt., Punjab, March, 1901; registrar, chief court, Punjab, April, 1902, to March, 1905; dist. judge, Feb., 1909.

MALDEN, Rev. Canon CHARLES HERBERT, M.A., late Madras Ecclesl. Establt.—Educ. at Trinity Coll., Cambridge; joined the service, 13th Feb., 1885, as junr. chaplain; senr. chaplain, Feb., 1895; garrison chaplain, Fort St. George, Sept., 1901; retd., April, 1908.

MALET, ALLEN ARTHUR GRENVILLE, A.M.I.C.E., late Madras Public Works Dept.—Trained at the Royal Indian Engrg. Coll.; entered the service, Oct., 1877; exec. engr., Nov., 1890; retd., July, 1901.

MALIK KHUDA BAKHSH, Tiwana (British Agent at Kabul).—Offg. as extra asst. commr. in the Punjab at intervals from 27th May, 1894, to 2nd Nov., 1900, when he was confd. in that appt.; apptd. British agent at Kabul, Oct., 1903.

MALLET, FREDERICK RICHARD, F.G.S., F.C.S., late Geological Survey of India.—Apptd.

asst. and joined, 12th Feb., 1859; dep. supt., April, 1883; designation changed to supt. of survey; retd., 1889; author of contributions to the survey publs.

MALLET, ROBERT TREFUSIS, late India Public Works Dept.—Joined the Bombay public works dept., Jan., 1868; exec. engr. on the Punjab N. state railway, Nov., 1868; engr.-in-chief, Indus valley railway, April, 1879; dir. of stores, railway branch, Oct., 1880; engr.-in-chief, Rewari-Firozpur railway, Nov., 1881; engr.-in-chief, Firozpur bridge, 1885; transfd. to N.W. railway as chief engr., Jan., 1886; engr.-in-chief, Chenab bridge project, May, 1887; temporarily held office of dir.-gen. of railways, 1887; retd., March, 1892.

MALLIK, BASANTA KUMAR, Indian C.S. (*dist. and sess. judge, E. Bengal and Assam*).—Educ. at Univ. Coll. Sch., and King's Coll., Cambridge; apptd. after exam. of 1887; arrived, 13th Jan., 1890, and served in Bengal as asst. mag. and collr.; joint mag. and dep. collr., Sept., 1895; mag. and collr., July, 1900; dist. and sess. judge, March, 1902.

MALLIK, SATYENDRA CHANDRA, M.A. Indian S.S. (*joint mag. and dep. collr., Bengal*).—Educ. at Calcutta Univ., and St. John's Coll., Cambridge; apptd. after exam. of 1896; arrived, 8th Dec., 1897, and served in Bengal as asst. mag. and collr.; joint mag. and dep. collr., May, 1906.

MALLOCK, HENRY ARCHIBALD, Col., Indian Army, late India Telegraph Dept.—Lieut., Bengal artillery, Dec., 1853; joined the telegraph dept., Jan., 1861; supt., 1st grade, and storekeeper, Dec., 1866; dir. of construction, April, 1868; dep. dir.-gen., June, 1883; offg. dir.-gen., 1886-87, and 1888; reverted to mil. dept., 1889.

MALTBY, EDWARD PENNYCUICK, Lieut.-Col. late Foreign Dept., Govt. of India.—First commn., Madras infantry, Jan., 1861; served in civil employ in the Mysore commn. from Jan., 1864; dep. commr., Oct., 1877; small cause court judge, and town and cantonmt. mag., Bangalore, March, 1879; district mag. and collr., and prest., municipal commn., Bangalore, March, 1881; retd., Jan., 1887.

MAN, EDWARD HORACE, C.I.E., late Port Blair Admn.—Joined the service as asst. supt., 3rd Nov., 1869; was in charge of Nicobar Islands in 1871 and 1874, and from 1883 to 1888; 1st asst. supt., Jan., 1888; dep. supt., April, 1891; C.I.E., Jan., 1893; retd., 13th Sept., 1901; joint author of a work on the S. Andaman language; has also publ. a monograph on 'The Aboriginal Inhabitants of the Andaman Islands,' and a 'Grammar and Dictionary of the Central Nicobarese Language.'

MANAVEDAN RAJA, KELLAKKA COVILAGOM, B.A., Statutory C.S. (*dist. and sess. judge, Madras*).—Educ. at the Madras Univ.; apptd. probr. for the civil service, 4th June, 1880; confd. as asst. collr. and mag., July, 1882; head asst., Aug., 1888; sub. collr. and joint mag., Feb. 1895; dist. and sess. judge, Mar., 1897.

MANCE, SIR HENRY CHRISTOPHER, Kt., C.I.E., late Indo-European Telegraph Dept.—Apptd. to the dept., July, 1863; supt., Karachi, Persian Gulf section, Sept., 1866; engr. and electrician, Sept., 1879; C.I.E., Jan., 1883; Kt., 1885; retd., 1886.

MANCHERJI PESTANJI KHAREGHAT, late Indian C.S.—Educ. at St. Xavier's Coll.,

Calcutta, Univ. Coll., London, and Balliol Coll., Oxford; apptd. after exam. of 1882; arrived, 8th Dec., 1884, and served in Bombay as asst. collr.; 1st asst., July, 1895; judge and sessions Judge, Jan., 1897; retd., Sept., 1910.

MANDER, ALFRED THOMAS, Col., R.E., late Public Works Dept., Bombay.—Joined Addiscombe, Feb., 1854; 2nd lieut., Dec., 1855; arrived, 21st Dec., 1857, and served in the dept. as asst. and exec. engr.; suptg. engr., Nov., 1886; retd., Sept., 1889.

MANIFOLD, COURTENAY CLARKE, Lieut.-Col., I.M.S. (*inspr.-gen., civil hospitals, United Prov.*).—Joined the service, 31st March, 1887; resdcy. surgn., Rampur, March, 1893, to Sept., 1897; served with the Tirah and China expdny. forces; deputed to China on exploration work, Dec., 1903, to June, 1905; civil surgn., Jhansi July, 1905; inspr.-gen., civil hospitals, United Prov., Feb., 1910.

MANISTY, GEORGE ELTON, Barr. (1877), late Indian C.S. (Bengal).—Educ. at Ruabon Gr. Sch., Marlborough Coll., and St. John's Coll., Cambridge; apptd. after exam. of 1871; arrived, 6th Dec., 1873, and served in Bengal as asst. mag. and collr.; joint mag. and dep. collr., Dec., 1884; mag. and collr., July, 1890; offg. acctnt.-gen., Bengal, March, 1894; offg. commr. of excise, June, 1896; author of 'Metamorphosis of Silver,' and 'Currency for the Crowd,' 'Society versus Socialism'; retd., Nov., 1899.

MANMATHA KRISHNA DEB (see Deb, M. K.).

MANN, GUSTAV, late Forest Dept. Assam.—Asst. in govt. cinchona plantations, Darjiling, Nov., 1863; asst. conservator of forests, Bengal, Dec., 1864; from Nov., 1868, served in the Assam forest dept.; conservator, Sept., 1882; retd., May, 1891.

MANN, JOHN, M.A., late Bengal Educ. Dept.—Educ. at Glasgow Univ.; joined the service, 21st Oct., 1878, as prof., presidency coll.; profr., Hughli coll., Jan., 1879; principal, Krishnagar coll., Jan., 1883; profr., presidency coll., March, 1888; profr., Hughli coll., June, 1889; again profr., presidency coll., Nov., 1892; retd., April, 1900.

MANNERS-SMITH, FRANCIS ST. GEORGE, C.I.E., India Public Works Dept. (*chief engr.*).—Trained at R.I.E. Coll.; apptd. asst. engr., 23rd Sept., 1879; exec. engr. Nov., 1889; posted to Rajputana March, 1897; K-i-H. medal, 1st class, May, 1900; suptg. engr., Feb. 1905; chief engr., E. Bengal and Assam, June, 1910; C.I.E., June, 1907.

MANNOCH, EDWARD MOORE, Indian C.S. (*asst. mag. and collr.*).—Educ. at Winchester and New Coll., Oxford; apptd. after exam. of 1906; arrived, 10th Dec., 1907; and served in Bengal as asst. mag. and collr.

MANSON, ALEXANDER, late Bengal C.S.—Educ. at Highgate Gr. Sch.; apptd. after exam. of 1863; arrived, 12th Nov., 1864; served in Bengal as asst. mag. and collr., joint mag. and dep. collr., offg. district and sessions judge, and mag. and collr.; offg. commr., Chittagong divn., 1885 and 1886; retd., July, 1889.

MANSON, JOHN, late India Public Works Dept.—Trained at R.I.E. Coll.; apptd. to the dept. as asst. engr., Sept., 1880, and posted to state railways; exec. engr., Aug., 1893; transfd. to superior rev. estab., as dep. manager,

Oct., 1902; manager, E. Bengal state rly., Jan., 1905; retd., Oct., 1905.

MANT, REGINALD ARTHUR, B.A., Indian C.S. (*finl. sec. to govt., Punjab*).—Educ. at Trinity Coll., Oxford; apptd. after exam. of 1893; arrived, 10th March, 1895, and served in the Punjab as asst. commr.; under sec. to govt., Jan., 1899; under sec. to govt. of India, finl. dept., March, 1901; dep. ditto, April, 1904, to June, 1905; dep. commr., June, 1905; again dep. sec. to govt. of India, finl. dept., Nov., 1907; offg. joint sec., mily. fin. branch, July, 1908; dep. commr., Punjab, 1909; finl. sec. to govt., Nov., 1910.

MARDON, EVELYN JOHN, B.A., LL.B., Barr. (1889), Indian C.S. (*inspr.-genl. of registr., &c., United Prov.*).—Educ. at Clifton Coll., and Christ's Coll., Cambridge; apptd. after exam. of 1886; arrived, 11th Nov., 1889, and served in the N.W. Prov. and Oudh as asst. commr. and asst. mag. and collr.; joint mag., Nov., 1893; dep. commr., Jan., 1898; mag. and collr., Nov., 1902; inspr.-genl. of registr., commr. of excise and stamps, Dec., 1904; author of 'Trade and the administration in British E. Africa.'

MARETT, JAMES RICHARD, Col., Indian Army, late Oudh Commn.—First commn., 4th Feb., 1858; served during the Jaintia and Khasia rebellion in 1862-63, and captured the Khasia rebel chief; also during the Bhutan campaign, 1865 (medal and clasp); asst. commr., Oudh, July, 1867; sub-judge, Aug., 1879; district judge, March, 1887; reverted to mil. dept., and returned to Europe, Feb., 1896.

MARINDIN, CHARLES RANDAL, Indian C.S. (*commr., E. Bengal and Assam*).—Educ. at Shrewsbury Gr. Sch.; apptd. after exam. of 1870; arrived, 11th Nov., 1872, and served in Bengal as asst. mag. and collr.; on famine relief duty, 1874; joint mag. and dep. collr., July, 1885; mag. and collr., April, 1889; commr., April, 1899; transfd. to E. Bengal and Assam, Oct., 1905; retd., Dec., 1907.

MARJORIBANKS, JAMES LESLIE, M.D., D.P.H., Major, I.M.S. (*dep. sany. commr., Bombay*).—First commn., dated 28th July, 1897; in mil. emp. to July, 1903, when he was apptd. dep. sany. commr., Bombay.

MARJORIBANKS, NORMAN EDWARD, Indian C.S. (*dir. of land records, Madras*).—Educ. at Bishop Cotton's Sch. and Coll., Bangalore, Belfast Royal Acadl. Inst., Royal Univ. of Ireland, and Trinity Hall, Cambridge; apptd. after exam. of 1891; arrived, 29th Oct., 1893, and served in Madras as asst. collr. and mag.; head asst., July, 1901; offg. under sec. to govt., rev. dept., March, 1900; dep. dir. of land records, Nov., 1903; dir. of land records, Sept., 1906.

MARKBY, SIR WILLIAM, K.C.I.E., D.C.L., late High Court, Calcutta.—Educ. at Merton Coll., Oxford; fellow of All Souls Coll., and of Balliol Coll.; recorder of Buckingham, 1864-66; judge of the high court, Calcutta, 1866-78; vice-chancellor of the univ. of Calcutta, 1877-78; K.C.I.E., Jan., 1889; author of 'Elements of Law.'

MARKHAM, SIR CLEMENTS ROBERT, K.C.B., F.R.S., D.Sc.—Educ. at Westminster Sch.; apptd. a naval cadet, 28th July, 1844; served in the Arctic expdn. in search of Sir John Franklin, 1850-51; explored Peru and the forests of the E. Andes, 1852-54; from July, 1854, served as clerk under the India board of control, and was clerk in the correspondence dept. of the India

office; private sec. to the parly. under sec. of state (Mr. T. G. Baring), 1862-64; asst. sec. in the public works dept., 1867-71, and in the jud., public, and rev. dept. from 1871 to 1877, when he retd. from the service; C.B. (civil), May, 1871; F.R.S., 1873; K.C.B., May, 1896; was employed in introducing cinchona cultivation into India, 1859-66, and visited India and Ceylon; geographer to the Abyssinian expdn., 1866-67, and was present at the storming of Magdala; sec. to the Hakluyt society, 1858-86, and prest. from that date; sec. to the royal geographical society, 1863-88, and prest. from 1893; prest. of international geographical congress held in London in 1895; D.Sc., Camb., June, 1907; author of 'History of the Abyssinian Expedition'; 'History of Persia'; 'Memoir on the Indian Surveys'; 'Missions to Thibet,' 'Richard III,' &c., &c.; has also edited various works, including 'Early Voyages of the East India Company,' 'Voyages of Baffin,' 'The Story of Majorca and Minorca,' 'The Life of Lazarillo de Tormes,' 'The Life of Admiral Sir L. McClintock, K.C.B., D.C.L., &c., &c.'

MARKS, ROBERT JOHN, Lieut.-Col., I.M.S. (*civil surgn. United Prov.*).—First commn., dated 31st March, 1887; in mil. emp. till March, 1901, when he was apptd. civil surgn. United Prov.; served on North West Frontier, Tochi, 1897.

MARLOW, BENJAMIN WILLIAM, Col., I.A., Finance Dept., Govt. of India (*mil. acctnt.-gen. and dep. sec. to govt. of India, fin. dept., mil. fin. branch*).—First commn., dated 12th Nov., 1884; apptd. to mil. accts. dept., Aug., 1891; mil. acctnt.-gen., and dep. sec. to govt. of India, fin. dept., mil. fin. branch, April, 1908.

MARLOW, WILLIAM, India Office (*2nd class clerk, stores dept.*).—Apptd. 2nd class clerk, 29th Oct., 1907.

MARR, ALEXANDER, M.A., B.Sc., Indian C.S. (*joint mag. and dep. collr., E. Bengal and Assam*).—Educ. at Robert Gordon's Coll., Aberdeen, and Aberdeen Univ.; apptd. after exam. of 1899; arrived 3rd Dec., 1900, and served in Bengal as asst. mag. and collr.; transfd. to E. Bengal and Assam, Oct., 1905; joint mag. and dep. collr., Jan., 1906.

MARR, WILLIAM ALEXANDER, M.A., Indian C.S. (*mag. and collr., Bengal*).—Educ. at Aberdeen Univ. and St. John's Coll., Cambridge; apptd. after exam. of 1895; arrived, 7th Dec., 1896, and served in Bengal as asst. mag. and collr.; joint mag. and dep. collr., Aug., 1905; mag. and collr., Nov., 1909.

MARRIOTT, ALFRED BARROW WILSON, late Police Dept., Cent. Provs.—Joined the service, 22nd Sept., 1866, as offg. asst. district supt. of police; confd., April, 1867; district supt., Aug., 1870; retd., April, 1901.

MARRIOTT, CHARLES RICHARDSON, B.A., late Indian C.S. (Bengal).—Educ. at Wellington Coll., and Pembroke Coll., Cambridge; apptd. after exam. of 1873; arrived, 29th Nov., 1875, and served in Bengal as asst. mag. and collr., and joint mag. and dep. collr.; mag. and collr., Dec., 1891; junr. sec. to rev. board, March, 1892; collr. of customs, Calcutta, July, 1892 to Nov., 1895; offg. addl. commr., April, 1904; retd., Aug., 1907.

MARRIS, WILLIAM SINCLAIR, B.A., Indian C.S. (*asst. mag. United Prov.*).—Educ. at Canterbury Coll., New Zealand, and Christ Church,

Oxford; apptd. after exam. of 1895; arrived in India, 18th Dec. 1896, and served in the N.W. Prov. and Oudh as asst. mag. and collr.; under sec. to govt., Oct., 1899, to July, 1901; under sec. to govt. of India, Home dept., Nov., 1901; dep. ditto, Nov., 1904; lent to govt. of the Transvaal, Oct., 1906 to 1908; author of a summary of Lord Curzon's administration in the home dept., 1899-1905.

MARRYAT, ERNEST LINDSAY, Lieut.-Col., R.E., late India Public Works Dept.—First commn., June, 1859; proby. asst. engr., Mhow, Nov., 1862; asst. engr., Central Prov., Oct. 1864; exec. engr., Bombay public works dept., Jan., 1866; asst. consulting engr. for railways, Bombay, June, 1869; consulting engr. for reclamation, Bombay, April, 1870; acting under sec. to govt. of Bombay, public works dept., April, 1874; dep. consulting engr., Bombay, March, 1879; manager, Punjab N. railway, Nov., 1880; ret'd., June, 1886.

MARSDEN, EDMUND, B.A., late Madras Educ. Dept.—Joined the service, Nov., 1865, as asst. mr., Bangalore High Sch.; dep. insp. of schs., Aug., 1873; insp. of schs., June, 1874; Persian and Hind. Trans. to Govt., Dec., 1895; ret'd., March, 1903.

MARSDEN, JAMES CORT, Lieut.-Col., I.M.S., (*dist. med. offr., Madras*).—First commn., 31st Oct., 1879; in mil. employ till 1st Jan., 1888, when apptd. civil surgn., Coorg; dist. med. offr., Madras, Jan., 1894.

MARSH, CECIL HENRY, Indian C.S. (*asst. mag. and collr., United Prov.*).—Educ. at Radley and Wadham Coll., Oxford; apptd. after exam. of 1903; arrived, 27th Nov., 1904, and served in the United Prov. as asst. mag. and collr.

MARSH, HENRY, C.I.E., M.I.C.E., late India Public Works Dept.—Trained at R.I.E. Coll.; apptd., 1st Oct., 1874, and employed on irrign. works in the N.W. Prov. and Oudh; exec. engr., May, 1883; suptg. engr., July, 1898; C.I.E., May, 1900; chief engr. and sec. to govt., United Prov., Oct., 1902; member, legisl. council, Oct., 1903; ret'd., Sept., 1905.

MARSH, PERCY WILLIAM, B.A., Indian C.S. (*asst. commr., United Prov.*).—Educ. at Wellington and Wadham Coll., Oxford; apptd. after exam. of 1904; arrived, 26th Nov., 1905, and served in the United Prov. as asst. mag. and collr. and asst. commr.

MARSHALL, CHARLES HENRY TILSON, Col., Indian Army, late Punjab Commn.—Arrived, 20th Nov., 1859; from July, 1865, served in the Punjab as asst. commr. and jud. asst.; offg. private sec. to lieut.-govr., Oct., 1878; supt., Chamba state, Oct., 1879; divl. judge, Sept., 1886; sec. to Nizam of Hyderabad, 1886-88; divl. judge, May, 1889; returned to Europe, July, 1896; author of 'A Monograph of the Capitonidae' (with G. F. L. Marshall), 'The Game Birds of India' (with A. O. Hume), 'The Ornithology of the Hills about Murree,' and 'The Ornithology of Chamba.'

MARSHALL, DALRYMPLE, Madras, P.W.D. (*exec. engr.*).—Trained at R.I.E. Coll.; joined the service, 1st Oct., 1890, as asst. engr.; exec. engr., Dec., 1900.

MARSHALL, EDWARD DOWELL, M.A., Indian Educl. Service (*principal, Rangoon Coll.*).—Educ. at Clare Coll., Cambridge; apptd. lecturer,

Rangoon Coll., under the Educl. Syndicate, 28th March, 1889; principal, under govt., May, 1903.

MARSHALL, FRANCIS GEORGE, Salt, Abkari, and Customs Dept., Madras (*asst. commr.*).—Joined the service, 13th Dec., 1884, as asst. insp. of salt rev.; insp. of salt rev., April, 1888; asst. commr., April, 1893; also dep. collr. of sea customs, Madras, April to Sept., 1902.

MARSHALL, GEORGE FREDERICK LEYCESTER, C.I.E., Major-Gen., R.E., late India Public Works Dept.—First commn., June, 1860; joined the dept., 28th March, 1864, and served in the irrign. dept., N.W. Prov.; exec. engr., Sept., 1868; asst. sec. to govt. of India, civil works branch, Sept., 1879; under sec., June, 1882; suptg. engr., Dec., 1884; suptg. engr. and public works sec., Rajputana and Central India, 1888; chief engr. and sec. to govt. of Punjab, public works dept., June, 1892; C.I.E., Jan., 1893; ret'd., Nov., 1897; author of 'A Monograph of the Capitonidae' (with C. H. T. Marshall), 'Bird-nesting in India,' and 'The Butterflies of India, Burma, and Ceylon.'

MARSHALL, JOHN BROWN, M.A., B.Sc., Indian C.S. (*asst. commr., Burma*).—Educ. at Perth Academy and Edinburgh Univ.; apptd. after exam. of 1907; arrived, 23rd Nov., 1908, and served in Burma as asst. commr.

MARSHALL, JOHN HUBERT, C.I.E., M.A. (*dir.-gen. of archaeology*).—Educ. at Dulwich Coll. and King's Coll., Cambridge (Porson prize); student at British Sch. at Athens, 1898-99; apptd. dir.-gen. of archaeology, 22nd Feb., 1902; C.I.E., June, 1910.

MARSHALL, LOUIS, Indian C.S. (*dist. and sess. judge, United Prov.*).—Educ. at Rugby, and Balliol Coll., Oxford; apptd. after exam. of 1889; arrived, 15th Dec., 1891, and served in the N.W. Prov. and Oudh as asst. mag. and collr.; joint mag., Dec., 1896; asst. commr., Nov., 1900; dist. and sess. judge, Nov., 1903.

MARTELLI, NORTON CHARLES, Lieut.-Col., Indian Army, late Foreign Dept., Govt. of India.—First commn., 11th Oct., 1864; served in civil employ from April, 1872, as asst. cantonmt. mag., Morar, and pol. asst. in Rajputana; guardian and tutor to Maharaja of Alwar, Aug., 1876; served in Baluchistan, 1880-81, as pol. officer, Jacobabad, Quetta, and the Bolan; asst. at Banswarra and Partabgarh, and supt. of operations for control of Moghias, Oct., 1881; pol. agent, Bhopawar, 1885; pol. agent, E. states of Rajputana, June 1888; offg. rest. at Mewar and at Gwalior, 1893; rest., Baroda, July, 1895; reverted to mil. duty, July, 1899.

MARTEN, FRANK RICHARD, India Office (*clerk, Legal Adviser's Dept.*).—Solicitor to the Supreme Court, 1895; apptd. clerk, legal adviser's dept., 13th Aug., 1900.

MARTEN, JOHN THOMAS, M.A., Indian C.S. (*dep. commr., Central Provs.*).—Educ. at Clifton and at New College, Oxford, and Univ. Coll., London; apptd. after exam. of 1895; arrived, 9th Dec., 1896, and served in the Central Provs. as asst. commr.; under sec. to chief commr., Oct., 1901, to July, 1902, and Nov., 1902, to June, 1903; dep. commr., May, 1910; supt. of census operations, Central Prov. and Berar, April, 1910.

MARTIN, CAULFIELD AYLMEY, B.A., LL.D., late Educl. Dept., Bengal.—Educ. at Trinity Coll., Dublin; apptd., 22nd Nov., 1864, and served as profr. at Dacca and Krishnagar colls.; insp. of schs., March, 1874; dir. of public instrn., Feb., 1897; ret'd., Jan., 1899.

MARTIN, GEORGE WILLIAM PERCY, India Office (*2nd class clerk, Registry and Record Dept.*).—Educ. at Alleyn's Sch., Dulwich; apptd. clerk, 2nd class, 30th Jan., 1899.

MARTIN, GERALD WARD, Lieut.-Col., I.S.C., late assay master, Bombay.—Ensign, 88th foot, 22nd June, 1867; from March, 1871, served as asst. supt. of survey in Assam, in the Deccan topogr. survey, and in the Soane irrign. survey; transf'd to the assay dept., July, 1878, and was apptd. assay master, Bombay mint, May, 1884; served with the Afghan expedn. force, 1879-80 (medal and clasp), and with the Waziri expedn.; ret'd., May, 1900.

MARTIN, HARRY WALTER, India Office (*second-class clerk, Acctnt.-Gen's Dept.*).—Apptd. 2nd class clerk, acctnt.-gen's dept., 13th Sept., 1902.

MARTIN, JAMES REA, B.A., Indian C.S. (*asst. collr. and mag., Sind*).—Educ. at Methodist Coll. and Queen's Coll., Belfast; apptd. after exam. of 1900; arrived, 29th Nov., 1901, and served in Bombay and Sind as asst. collr. and mag.; manager Sind encumbered estates, Nov., 1909.

MARTIN, JAMES WENTWORTH, late Madras Public Works Dept.—Arrived, 8th March, 1868, and served in Madras as asst. engr.; exec. engr., Sept., 1876; suptg. engr., April, 1893; ret'd., April, 1896.

MARTIN, RICHARD WRIGHT, late Burma Police Dept.—Joined the service, 1st Dec., 1875; insp. of police, Nov., 1885; asst. dist. supt., March, 1886; dist. supt., Aug., 1886; ret'd., April, 1907.

MARTIN, WILLIAM THOMAS, Barr. (1876), late Bengal C.S. (N.W. Prov. and Oudh).—Educ. at Regent's Park Coll. and Univ. Coll., London; apptd. after exam. of 1864; arrived, 3rd Dec., 1865, and served in the N.W. Prov. as asst. mag. and collr., asst. settl. officer, and joint mag. and dep. collr.; judge, April, 1885; ret'd., March, 1893.

MARTINDALE, SIR ARTHUR HENRY TEMPLE, K.C.S.I., late Indian C.S. (Madras).—Educ. at Cheltenham Coll.; apptd. after exam. of 1873; arrived, 10th Nov., 1875; served in Madras as asst. collr. and mag. and in the foreign dept. of the govt. of India as attaché, and asst. and junr. under sec. to govt.; offg. asst. to rest. in Mysore and sec. to the chief commr. of Coorg, Feb., 1885; offg. rest., May-June, 1885; first asst. and sec. for Berar to the rest., Hyderabad, Nov., 1886; pol. agent, Quetta and Pishin, April, 1887; 1st asst. to govr.-gen.'s agent, Central India, Oct., 1888; pol. agent, Bhopal, July, 1890, and Jhalawar, Jan., 1892; commr., Ajmer-Merwara, May, 1894; acting rest., W. states of Rajputana, June, 1895; agent to govr.-genl., Rajputana, and chief commr., Ajmer-Merwara, Mar., 1898; C.S.I., May, 1900; K.C.S.I., June, 1904; ret'd., Oct., 1905.

MARTINDALE, CECIL SYDNEY DE BUTTS, Major, I.S.C., late Punjab Commn.—In mil. employ from 12th Jan., 1881; joined the Punjab commn. as asst. commr., 3rd Dec., 1883; district judge, Feb., 1893; ret'd., 1st Nov., 1900.

MARTINDELL, HERBERT EDWARD WEST, India P.W.D. (*exec. engr.*).—Trained at C.E. Coll., Sibpur; joined the service, 6th Feb., 1890, and served in Burma as asst. engr.; exec. engr., March, 1901.

MARTINEAU, ALFRED EDWARD, Indian C.S. (*divl. judge, Punjab*).—Educ. at Univ. Coll. Sch., and Univ. Coll., London; apptd. after exam. of 1887; arrived, 2nd Dec., 1889, and served in the Punjab as asst. commr., and offg. registrar, chief court; district judge, June, 1896; divl. judge, Dec., 1904.

MARTYN, GEORGE VALENTINE, A.M.I.C.E., late India Public Works Dept.—Apptd. asst. engr., 10th Feb., 1873, and posted to Oudh; transf'd. to state railways, Dec., 1877; exec. engr., Oct., 1882; asst. dir., N.W. railway, Aug., 1887; dep. consulting engr. for railways, Lucknow, Jan., 1889; Calcutta, Oct., 1893; suptg. engr., Nov., 1897; temporary chief engr., April, 1899; confd., Nov., 1900; consg. engr. for railways, Calcutta, Dec., 1900; ditto, Burma, Nov., 1901, to May, 1903; ret'd., May, 1904.

MASON, HENRY MACAN, Major-Gen., Indian Army (*pol. resdt., Aden*).—First commn., 8th Feb., 1870; apptd. to command of Aden dist., Jan., 1904; pol. resdt. in addition, June, 1904.

MASON, PHILIP, Indian C.S. (*asst. mag. and collr., United Prov.*).—Educ. at Norwich Sch. and Queen's Coll. Oxford; apptd. after exam. of 1906; arrived 9th Dec., 1907, and served in United Prov. as asst. mag. and collr.

MASON, WILLIAM RUNDLE, India Office (*2nd class clerk, Acctnt.-Genl's Dept.*).—Apptd. clerk, 2nd class, acctnt.-genl's dept., 30th Dec., 1901.

MASSEY, CHARLES FRANCIS, Lieut.-Col., I.S.C., late Punjab commn.—Arrived, 11th June, 1868; from June, 1870, served in the Punjab as asst. commr.; on depn. to Kashmir, 1876; pol. officer with the Punjab native chiefs contingent, Nov., 1878; on special duty for viceregal durbar, 1880; on special duty to inspect the Punjab-Rajputana border, Nov., 1883; supt., Kapurthala state, Aug., 1886; dep. commr., Dec., 1890; commr. and supt., Jullundur, April, 1896; has publ'd. a new edn. of Sir Lepel Griffin's 'Punjab Chiefs,' and 'Chiefs and Families of Note in the Punjab'; ret'd., April, 1900.

MASTER, ALFRED, Indian C.S. (*asst. collr. and mag., Bombay*).—Educ. at Epsom Coll. and Brasenose Coll., Oxford; apptd. after exam. of 1905; arrived, 10th Dec. 1906, and served in Bombay, as asst. collr. and mag.

MATADIN SUKUL, RAO SAHIB, M.A., India Public Works Dept. (*exec. engr.*).—Trained at Thomason Coll.; apptd. apprentice engr., 14th May, 1886, and posted to Assam; asst. engr., May, 1887; exec. engr., Nov., 1898.

MATHESON, DUNCAN ROYSTON, Indian C.S., (*asst. collr. and mag., Madras*).—Educ. at George Watson's coll. and Edinburgh Univ.; apptd. after exam. of 1906; arrived 11th Dec., 1907, and served in Madras as asst. collr. and mag.

MATHEW, GEORGE FELTON, C.I.E., late India Public Works Dept.—Joined the dept., June, 1876, and served on various railways; C.I.E., Jan., 1882; dep. manager, N.W. railway, May, 1890; offd. as traffic supt., 1890; manager, Burmastaterailway, May, 1892; ret'd. Jan., 1898.

MATHEWS, HENRY MONTAGU, C.I.E., M.I.C.E., late Indian Public Works Dept.—Apptd. exec. engr., 8th Oct., 1868; arrived, Dec.,

1868, and served in British Burma; employed in examining lighthouses, British Burma, 1878; transfd. to railway branch as engr.-in-chief and manager of the Rangoon and Irawadi valley state railway, Nov., 1878; offd. as chief engr. and sec. to the chief commr., 1880 and 1886; also chairman, Rangoon port trust; C.I.E., Feb., 1887; retd., 1887.

MATHEWS, HENRY MONTAGUE SEGUNDO (*commr., settlts. and land records, Burma*).—Joined the telegraph dept., 22nd Sept., 1879; employed at Mandalay with the Upper Burma field force, 1885; transfd. to the commn. as asst. commr., Feb., 1886; settlt. officer, Bassein, 1888-92; offd. as dir. of land records and agric. in 1892 and 1893-95; dep. commr., June, 1898; rev. sec. to govt., Jan., 1900, to Jan., 1905; offd. ditto, Feb. to Aug., 1905; member, legis. council, Dec., 1900; offg. chief collr. of customs, Aug., 1905, to April, 1906; commr. of settlts. and land records, Oct., 1908.

MATHEWS, ROBERT TYRREL, Railway Dept. (*exec. engr.*).—Trained at T.C.E. Coll.; joined the service, 19th May, 1891, and served as asst. engr.; exec. engr., June, 1905.

MATHIAS, ALFRED ERNEST, B.A., Indian C.S. (*asst. commr., Central Prov.*).—Educ. at Clifton Coll., and Oriol Coll., Oxford; apptd. after exam. of 1903; arrived, 28th November, 1904, and served in the Central Prov. as asst. commr.; under sec. to chief commr., Oct., 1908.

MATI LAL HALDAR, B.L., late Bengal Judl. Dept.—Apptd. munsif 1st Aug., 1876; subordinate judge, Dec., 1898; retd., May, 1905.

MATTHEWS, HAROLD FRANCIS, M.A., late Indian C.S. (Bengal).—Educ. at Tonbridge Sch.; apptd. after exam. of 1869; arrived, 10th Nov., 1871, and served in Bengal and Assam; joint mag. and dep. collr., Nov., 1884; district and sessions judge, Jan., 1889; retd., June, 1898.

MATTHEWS, WILLIAM, India Office (*2nd class clerk, acctnt.-gen's dept.*).—Educ. at St. Bartholomew's Gr. Sch., London; apptd. clerk, 2nd class, 2nd Jan., 1899.

MAUDE, HENRY, late Indian C.S. (Bengal).—Educ. at Rugby; apptd. after exam. of 1875; arrived, 27th Dec., 1877, and served in the Punjab as asst. commr. and offg. senr. sec. to finl. commr.; under sec. to govt., Punjab, April, 1885; junr. sec., April, 1892; district judge, March, 1895; divl. judge, March, 1895; retd., Jan., 1904.

MAUDE, WALTER, Indian C.S. (*commr., Bengal*).—Educ. at Highgate Sch., and Balliol Coll., Oxford; apptd. after exam. of 1881; arrived, 17th Nov., 1883, and served in Bengal as asst. mag. and collr.; under sec. to govt. of Bengal, gen., rev., and statistical depts., Aug., 1890; settlt. officer, Orissa, Nov., 1892; joint mag. and dep. collr., March, 1893; mag. and collr., July, 1895; dep. commr., Oct., 1901; commr., Aug., 1905.

MAUDUIT, FRANK ROWLEY METCALFE CHARLES DE RITTICK, Major, Indian Army (*dep. commr., Central Prov.*).—1st commn., dated 21st March, 1883; apptd. to Central Prov. as asst. commr., July, 1892; dep. commr., Jan., 1907.

MAUNG BAH TOO, C.I.E., K.S.M., nominated member of gov.-gen's legis. council, Nov., 1907.

MAW, WILLIAM NAWTON, B.A., Indian C.S. (*dep. commr., Central Prov.*).—Educ. at Wesley Coll., Sheffield, and St. John's Coll., Cambridge; apptd. after exam. of 1892; arrived, 31st Dec., 1893, and served in the Central Prov. as asst. commr.; dep. commr., Mar., 1902; 2nd sec. to chief commr., Feb., 1906; 3rd sec., Nov., 1909.

MAXWELL, HARRIE MALCOLM, Lt.-Col., Indian Civ. Vety. Dept. (*supt., civil veterinary dept., United Prov.*).—Joined the (home) service, 11th June, 1884; supt., civil veterinary dept., Baluchistan, Feb., 1894; ditto, United Prov., March, 1904.

MAXWELL, HENRY ST. PATRICK, C.S.I., Lieut.-Col., Indian Army, late Assam Commn.—Educ. at Wellington Coll., and Sandhurst; arrived, 26th March, 1869; from May, 1873, served in civil employ in the Assam commn.; also in the Dafia expedn., 1874-75, and as pol. officer with the Naga Hills expedn., 1879-80 (medal); inspr. of immigrants, Jan., 1881; from May, 1881, acted as dep. commr. in the Garo Hills; pol. officer with the Aka field force, 1883-84; dep. commr., Sept., 1885; pol. agent, Manipur, April, 1891; C.S.I., May, 1892; transfd. to U.S. list, March, 1905.

MAXWELL, REGINALD MATTLAND, Indian C.S. (*asst. collr. and mag., Bombay*).—Educ. at Marlborough and Corpus Christi Coll., Oxford; apptd. after exam. of 1905; arrived, 26th Nov., 1906, and served in Bombay as asst. coll. and mag.; compiler of genl. admn. report, 1908-09.

MAXWELL, WILLIAM, C.I.E., Indian C.S. (*sec. to govt. of India, dept. of commerce and industry*).—Educ. at Belfast Methodist Coll., Royal Univ. of Ireland, and Trinity Coll., Dublin; apptd. after exam. of 1889; arrived, 3rd Dec., 1891, and served in Bengal as asst. mag. and collr.; joint mag. and dep. collr., April, 1897; postmr.-gen., Bombay, May, 1902; dep. dir.-gen. of Post Office of India, March, 1903; postmr.-gen., Punjab, Oct., 1905; postmr.-gen., Bengal, Oct., 1908; offg. sec. to govt. of India, fin. dept., Oct., 1908; C.I.E., Jan., 1909; postmr.-gen., Bombay, July, 1909; offg. sec. to govt. of India, comm. and ind. dept., Dec., 1909; addl. member of gov.-gen's legis. council to March, 1910; sec. to govt. of India, dept. of comm. and ind., March, 1910.

MAXWELL - LEFROY, HAROLD, M.A., F.E.S., F.Z.S., Dept. of Agric. (*Imperial Entomologist*).—Apptd. entomologist to the govt. of India, 1st May, 1903; author of 'Indian Insect Life'.

MAYES, HERBERT FREDERICK, Barr. (1890), Indian C.S. (*dep. commr., Central Prov.*).—Educ. at Dover Coll., and Balliol Coll., Oxford; apptd. after exam. of 1888; arrived, 23rd Nov., 1890, and served in the Central Prov. as asst. commr.; dep. commr., Oct., 1898; K.-i.-H. medal, 1st class, Nov., 1901.

MAYES, WILLIAM, F.C.H., India Forest Dept. (*dep. consr., Punjab*).—Joined the service, 18th Nov., 1895, as asst. consr. of forests; dep. consr., Sept., 1901.

MAYHEW, ALFRED HERCULES, Lieut.-Col., Indian Army, late Sind Commn.—First commn., Madras army, June, 1861; from July, 1865, served in Sind as dep. collr. and mag., and head asst. collr.; dep. commr., Upper Sind frontier, Dec., 1884; collr. and mag., Shikarpur, and pol. agent, Khairpur state, Dec., 1885;

prest. of plague committee, March, 1897; on U.S. list, June, 1899.

MAYNARD, FREDERIC PINSENT, D.P.H., M.B., Lieut.-Colonel, I.M.S. (*profr., med. coll., Calcutta*).—Joined the service 1st Oct., 1887; in mil. employ till Feb., 1893, when he was apptd. Civil Surgeon; offd. as factory supt., Behar Opium Agency (1893-94) and as medl. offr. with the Baluchistan-Afghan boundary commn.; profr. of ophthal. surgery, med. coll., Calcutta, and ophthal. surgn., coll. hosp., Nov., 1905; was on deputation in Afghanistan from Feb. to March, 1907; author of various medical and professional works.

MAYNARD, HERBERT JOHN, M.A., Indian C.S. (*dep. commr., Punjab*).—Educ. at Merchant Taylors' Sch. and St. John's Coll., Oxford; apptd. after exam. of 1883; arrived, 4th Dec., 1886, and served in the Punjab as asst. commr.; under sec., rev. dept., Nov., 1891, to May, 1894; junr. sec. to govt., Dec., 1896; dep. commr., Jan., 1899; judl. and gen. sec. to govt., May to Oct., 1899; commr. of excise, inspr.-gen. of registrn., supt. of stamps, &c., Nov., 1903 to Nov., 1906.

MAYNE, ARTHUR, Indian C.S. (*dep. commr., Central Prov.*).—Educ. at Christ's Hosp. and Emmanuel Coll., Cambridge; apptd. after exam. of 1888; arrived, 11th Nov., 1890, and served in the Central Prov. as asst. commr., registrar, jud. commr.'s court, and settlt. officer; offd. as asst. acctnt.-gen., Bengal, 1893-94; dep. commr., Oct., 1898; offg. acctnt.-gen., Punjab, March to Aug., 1901; commr. of excise, Central Prov., March, 1909.

MAYNE, AUGUSTUS GRAHAM, Burma Police Dept. (*dep. inspr.-gen.*).—Apptd. asst. dist. supt., 26th April, 1879; dist. supt., March, 1887; dep. inspr.-gen. for supply and clothing, July, 1901; dep. inspr.-gen. of civil police, Dec., 1903.

MAYNE, CORYTON JONATHAN WEBSTER, B.A., Bombay Educl. Dept. (*principal, Rajkumar Coll., Rajkot*).—Educ. at Tonbridge Sch. and Keble Coll., Oxford; apptd. head master, Karachi High Sch., Nov., 1898; ditto, Poona, April, 1899; principal, Rajkumar Coll., Rajkot, March, 1903.

MAYNE, ROBERT JOHN MAUNSELL, India Police Dept. (*supt., Madras*).—Joined the service, 30th May, 1884, as sub-inspr., salt dept.; asst. inspr., ditto, Oct., 1884; inspr. of police, Oct., 1889; asst. supt., May, 1895; supt., Feb., 1902.

MAYSTON, HENRY, Ind. Tel. Dept. (*supt.*).—Trained at R.I.E. Coll.; joined the service, 1st Oct., 1890, as asst. supt.; supt., Nov., 1903; Bombay Dn., July, 1908; war service in Chin Hills and Kachin Hills, 1892-93, medal and clasp.

MAZUMDAR, U. L. (*see Majumdar, Upen-dral*).

MEAD, PERCY JAMES, B.A., Indian C.S. (*first asst. Bombay*).—Educ. at Haileybury Coll., and King's Coll., Cambridge; apptd. after exam. of 1893; arrived, 24th Dec., 1894, and served in Bombay as asst. collr. and mag.; admr., Sachin state, July, 1897, to Sept., 1899; under sec. to govt., rev., &c., depts., April, 1901; pte. sec. to govt., Sept. to Dec., 1903; 2nd asst., Dec., 1903; Talukdari settlt. offr., Feb., 1905, to Aug., 1906; first asst. Nov., 1906.

MEADE, MALCOLM JOHN, C.I.E., Lieut.-Col., Indian Army, Foreign Dept., Govt. of India (*Resident, Baroda*).—First commn., 9th Aug.,

1873; arrived, 10th Nov., 1873; served under the mil. and foreign depts., and was apptd. asst. to rest., Haidarabad, and asst. gen. supt. in thagi and dakaiti dept., Aug., 1878; from 1879, was asst. to gov.-gen's agent in Central India for various periods; supt. of operations for control of Moghias, July, 1885; pol. agent, Baghelkhand, and supt. of Rewah state, May, 1887; pol. agent in Bhopawar, Dec., 1889; pol. agent, Bhopal, Dec., 1891; offg. pol. rest. in the Persian Gulf, June, 1897; confd., Mar., 1898; C.I.E., Jan., 1900; offg. agent to Gov.-Gen. in Central India, June, 1901; resdt., Baroda, Nov., 1901.

MEARES, J. W., India Public Works Dept.—After serving under the govt. of Bengal, from April, 1898, as electrical engr., was apptd. *electrical adviser to the Govt. of India*, 18th April, 1905.

MEARES, WILLIAM EDWARD, late India Public Works Dept.—Apptd. asst. engr., 1st April, 1874, and posted to N.W. Prov. and Oudh; exec. engr., Nov., 1881; served on state railways, 1874-76 and 1884-88, and was transfd. to that branch, Dec., 1889; suptg. engr., May, 1898; retd., Dec., 1903.

MEDLICOTT, JOHN HENRY, Madras Public Works Dept. (*exec. engr.*).—Trained at R.I.E. Coll.; apptd. asst. engr., Sept., 1881; exec. engr., Feb., 1894; services lent to govt. of Cyprus, Aug., 1897 to Aug., 1901.

MEHTA, VINAYAK NANDSHANKAR, R.A., Barr., Indian C.S. (*asst. mag. and collr., United Prov.*).—Educ. at Govt. High Sch., Surat, Bombay Univ., and King's Coll., Cambridge; apptd. after exam. of 1905; arrived, 2nd Dec., 1906, and served in the United Prov. as asst. commr.

MEIKLEJOHN, DAVID OGILVY, Barr. (1831), late Indian C.S. (Central Prov.).—Educ. at Rugby; apptd. after exam. of 1868; arrived, 22nd Nov., 1870, and served in Bengal as asst. mag. and collr., and in the Central Prov. as asst. commr.; on famine duty in Bengal 1874; registrar, jud. commr.'s court, Dec., 1882; judge small cause court, Jabalpur, April, 1885; dep. commr., Sept., 1889; retd., May, 1897.

MELHUSH, WILLIAM FRANCIS, M.I.E.E., late India Telegraph Dept.—Joined the dept. as inspr., 29th May, 1865; arrived, 9th Sept., 1865, and served in Bengal and Bombay; accompanied Persian Gulf cable expedn., 1869; supt., April, 1880; personal asst. to dir.-gen., Dec., 1881; electrician, May, 1889; dir., traffic branch, Feb., 1891; chief supt., Sept., 1892; dir. June, 1894; retd., May, 1897.

MELI, JOSEPH, India P.W.D. (*exec. engr.*).—Trained at R.I.E. Coll.; joined the service, 1st Oct., 1892, and served in the Punjab as asst. engr.; exec. engr., Oct., 1902.

MELITUS, PAUL GREGORY, C.I.E., Indian C.S. (*first member, board of rev., E. Bengal and Assam*).—Educ. at St. Marylebone, All Saints' Gr. Sch., Marlborough Coll., and Balliol Coll., Oxford; apptd. after exam. of 1878; arrived, 14th Dec., 1880, and served in Bengal as asst. mag. and collr.; asst. commr. in Assam, Oct., 1886; acted as postmr.-gen., Calcutta, in 1890; under sec. to govt. of India, home dept., Jan., 1891; dep. sec., March, 1893; C.I.E., Jan., 1894; sec. to chief commr., Assam, Oct., 1894; judge and commr., Assam Valley dists., Dec., 1898; commr., ditto, Jan., 1903; member, board of

rev., E. Bengal and Assam, Oct., 1905; first member, Sept., 1909.

MELLOR, ARTHUR, Indian C.S. (*joint mag. and dep. collr., Bengal*).—Educ. at Wakefield and Univ. Coll., Oxford; apptd. after exam. of 1897; arrived 19th Dec., 1898, and served in Bengal as asst. mag. and collr.; joint mag. and dep. collr., July, 1907.

MELLOR, CHARLES WARREN, late Bengal C.S. (N.W. Prov. and Oudh).—Educ. at Corpus Christi Coll., Cambridge; apptd. after exam. of 1860; arrived, 31st Oct., 1861, and served in the N.W. Prov. as asst. mag. and collr., and joint mag.; mag. and collr., Nov., 1879; retd., Aug., 1887.

MELLOR, CLARE BENTLEY, India Public Works Dept. (*exec. engr., Punjab*).—Trained at T.C.E. Coll.; joined the service, 20th Nov., 1892, and served as temp. engr. in the Punjab and in Baluchistan; asst. engr., Punjab, Oct., 1905; exec. engr., Oct., 1906.

MELLOR, WILFRID HERBERT EACOTT, Fin. Dept., Govt. of India (*dep. acctnt.-gen., E. Bengal and Assam*).—Joined the service, 5th May, 1892, and was attached to the office of the acctnt.-gen., Madras; ditto, of comptr., Burma, June, 1896; asst. comptr., Madras, April, 1897; asst. acctnt.-gen., Burma, April, 1898; ditto, N.W. Prov. and Oudh, June, 1898; ditto, Punjab, Dec., 1901; dep. acctnt.-gen., Oct., 1909; ditto, E. Bengal and Assam, May, 1910.

MELVILL, PHILIP JAMES, Lieut.-Col., Indian Army, retd.—First commn., 1st May, 1878; from Oct., 1886, held offg. appts. at Haidarabad; apptd. asst. agent, Indore, Dec., 1887; asst. to rest., Bushire, May, 1888; asst. commr., Merwara, Jan., 1890; asst. commr., Ajmir, Nov., 1892; pol. agent and dep. commr., Quetta, July, 1895; pol. agent, S. Baluchistan, April, 1899; offg. pol. resdt. in Turkish Arabia, Aug., 1898, and again, June, 1899; confd. in that appt., July, 1901; commr., Ajmer-Merwara, June, 1903; retd., Nov., 1908.

MELVILLE, HARRY GEORGE, M.B., Major, I.M.S. (*profr., Lahore Med. Coll.*).—First commn., 1st Nov., 1892; from April, 1899, held various acting professorships in Lahore Med. Coll.; apptd. profr. of mat. med. and pathology, April, 1903.

MENZIES, OSWALD, Col., Indian Army, late Police Dept., Punjab.—First commn., 26th Aug., 1854; arrived, 19th Dec., 1854; from March, 1861, served in the police dept., Punjab, as district supt., and was promoted to dep. inspr.-gen., July, 1880; inspr.-gen. and under sec. to govt., March, 1885; reverted to mil. dept., Aug., 1892; to U.S. list, Aug., 1894.

MERCER, ALEXANDER WARREN, India Police Dept. (*supt., Punjab*).—Joined the service, 15th Sept., 1892, as probationer, Punjab; asst. dist. supt., Nov. 1893; dist. supt., March, 1901; supt., April, 1906; commdt., Border Mil. Police and Samana Rifles, Sept., 1898, to March, 1900, March to July, 1901, and from April, 1908.

MERCER, LAURENCE, India Forest Dept. (*constr., United Prov.*).—Joined the service, 11th Nov., 1886, and served in the United Prov. as asst. constr. and dep. constr. of forests; asst. inspr.-gen. of forests and supt. of working plans, Feb., 1902, to March, 1904; constr., Dec., 1904.

MEREDITH, ARTHUR, Indian C.S. (*commr., Punjab*).—Educ. at Dulwich Coll.; apptd. after exam. of 1876; arrived, 25th Nov., 1878, and served in the Punjab as asst. commr. and district judge; offg. under sec., rev. dept., 1886-87; dep. commr., March, 1894; commr., April, 1905.

MEREDITH, RICHARD, India Tel. Dept. (*supt.*).—Trained at R.I.E. Coll.; apptd. asst. supt., 1st Oct., 1889; supt., Aug., 1901; has received India medal, with "Burma, 1889-92," and "Chitral, 1895," clasps.

MERES, WILLIAM FITZPATRICK, B.A., late Bengal C.S.—Educ. at Oakham Gr. Sch., and St. John's Coll., Cambridge; apptd. after exam. of 1863; arrived, 29th Nov., 1864, and served in Bengal and Assam as asst. mag. and collr., joint mag., and district and sessions judge; acting jud. commr., Burma, Feb., 1885; prest. of the educul. syndicate, Burma, Feb., 1885; retd., May, 1890.

MEREWETHER, HERBERT DUNCAN, Major, Indian Army, Pol. Dept., Bombay (*pol. agent, Palanpur*).—First commn., 9th Sept., 1882; in military employ till Mar., 1889, when he was apptd. asst. pol. supt., Palanpur; asst. pol. resdt., Aden, Nov., 1889; ditto, Kathiawar, Jan., 1895; ditto, Aden, Jan., 1896; asst. pol. agent, Kathiawar, Feb., 1900; ditto, Kolhapur, April, 1901; ditto, Southern Maratha jaghirs, Nov., 1901; ditto, Kathiawar, Jan., 1902; pol. agent, April, 1902; asst. pol. resdt., Aden, Aug., 1903; asst. pol. agent, Kathiawar, Oct., 1903; pol. agent, Palanpur, July, 1904.

MEREWETHER, JOHN WALTER BERESFORD, Major, Indian Army, Pol. Dept., Bombay (*pol. agent, Mahi Kantha*).—First commn., 25th August, 1886; in military employ till 26th June, 1895, when he was apptd. asst. pol. supt., Aden; ditto, Kathiawar, Nov., 1898; asst. pol. agent, Kathiawar, Jan., 1902; ditto, Belgaum, March, 1902; asst. to resident, Aden, March, 1904; pol. agent, Mahi Kantha, Feb., 1906.

MERK, WILLIAM RUDOLPH HENRY, C.S.I., LL.D., late Indian C.S.—Educ. at Kornthal, Wurtemberg, Old Aberdeen Gr. Sch., and the Univ. of Aberdeen; apptd. after exam. of 1873; arrived, 1st Dec., 1875, and served in the Punjab as asst. commr.; asst. rest., Kandahar, Nov., 1880; offg. under sec. to govt., 1882 and 1884; on special duty with the Afghan boundary commn., 1884; C.S.I., Feb., 1887; dep. commr., Peshawar, Aug., 1890, and again from Dec., 1891; district judge, Peshawar, 1890-91; on special duty in the Kuram valley, Sept., 1892; commr., May, 1903; supt., Port Blair, and chief commr., Andaman and Nicobar Islands, April, 1904; commr. of Delhi, May, 1906; addl. member of govt.-gen.'s legis. council, Dec., 1907; offg. resdt. and agent to govt.-gen. and chief commr. of N.W.F. Prov., Nov., 1909; retd., Dec., 1910.

MERRETT, WILLIAM, late Postal Dept., Govt. of India.—Entered the service, Aug., 1870; dep. postmr., Calcutta, March, 1875; ditto, Bombay, May, 1881; presy. postmr., Madras, Feb., 1890; ditto, Bombay, April, 1893; retd., April, 1903.

MERRIMAN, JOHN HENRY, late Madras salt dept.—Served in the Madras rev. survey dept. from June, 1868; on special duty in Ganjam for settling boundary disputes, March,

1877; from Nov., 1880, served in the salt dept. as asst. commr.; dep. commr., salt rev., Dec., 1885; retd., Aug., 1900.

MERRIMAN, WILLIAM, C.I.E., Col., R.E., late Mil. Works Dept.—Joined the service, 12th Dec., 1856, and arrived, Feb., 1859; apptd. special asst. engr., harbour defences, Bombay, Nov., 1862; exec. engr., Jan., 1864; served under the home govt., 1866-82; returned to India as exec. engr., March, 1882; served as suptg. engr. of West of India coast defences in 1888; chief engr., Sept., 1890; Bombay command, July, 1891; retd., May, 1893.

MERWAN, RUTHONJEE KHAREGHAT, A.M.I.C.E., Madras P.W.D. (*exec. engr.*).—Trained at R.I.E. Coll.; joined the service, 1st Oct., 1894, as asst. engr.; exec. engr., Oct., 1903.

MESTON, JAMES SCORGIE, C.S.I., Indian C.S. (*sec. to govt. of India, fin. dept., ordinary branch*).—Educ. at Gr. Sch. and Univ. of Aberdeen, and at Balliol Coll., Oxford; apptd. after exam. of 1883; arrived, 23rd Nov., 1885, and served in the N.W. Prov. and Oudh as asst. mag. and collr., and asst. commr.; joint mag., May, 1890; settl. officer, April, 1892; dep. commr., Nov., 1896; dir. of land records and agriculture, April, 1897; sec. to govt., March, 1899, to June, 1903; mag. and coll., March, 1899; member, legis. council, March, 1899, and March, 1901; lent to govt. of Cape of Good Hope from Jan., 1905; offg. sec. to govt. of India, fin. dept., July, 1906; joint sec. to govt. of India, fin. dept. (mil. fin. branch), April, 1907; sec. to govt. of India, fin. dept. (ord. branch), Nov., 1909; C.S.I., June, 1908; temp. member of council of gov. gen., fin. dept., July to Nov., 1908.

METCALFE, EDWARD PARK, M.A., late Madras Educl. Dept.—Apptd., 19th Nov., 1872, and served as head-master of Rajamahendri sch., and acting inspr. of schs.; fellow of Madras univ., 1880; principal of Rajamahendri coll., Oct., 1887; retd., March, 1897.

METCALFE, HERBERT AUBREY FRANCIS, B.A., Ind. C.S. (*asst. commr., Punjab*).—Educ. at Charterhouse, and Christ Church, Oxford; apptd. after exam. of 1907; ardd., 24th Nov., 1908, and served in the Punjab as asst. commr.

METCALFE, THEOPHILUS JOHN (*dep. commr., Burma*).—Offd. as extra asst. supt., Port Blair, from 1st Sept., 1886; asst. commr., Burma, Dec., 1883; dep. commr., Dec., 1903.

MEYER, CHARLES HARDWICK LOUW, M.D., B.S., Lieut.-col., Indian Med. Service (*profr., Grant med. coll., Bombay*).—Joined the service, 2nd Dec., 1887; profr. of physiology and histology and of hygiene, Grant med. coll., Jan., 1889; 2nd physician and registrar, Sir Jamsetji Jijibhoy hosp., and profr. of pathology, &c., Grant med. coll., April, 1902.

MEYER, SIR WILLIAM STEVENSON, K.C.I.E., B.A., Indian C.S. (*chief sec. to govt., Madras*).—Educ. at Blackheath Missionary Sch., Univ. Coll. Sch., and Univ. Coll., London; apptd. after exam. of 1879; arrived, 25th Dec., 1831, and served in Madras as asst. collr. and mag.; asst. sec. to govt., jud. and legis. depts., Nov., 1888; dep. commr. of salt, &c., rev., Sept., 1891; sec. to commrs. of land rev., Nov., 1893; sub-collr. and joint mag., Feb., 1894; principal asst., March, 1894; ditto and govt. agent, Godavari, Oct., 1895; dist. and sess.

judge, July, 1897; special duty at govt. secretariat, Aug. to Nov., 1897; collr. and mag., Nov., 1897; collr., dist. mag., and agent to govt., Vizagapatam, Dec., 1897; dep. sec. to govt. of India, fin. and com. dept., Mar., 1898; dist. and sess. judge, N. Malabar, April, 1901; C.I.E., Nov., 1901; Indian editor of Imperial Gaz. for India, Sept., 1902; dist. and sess. judge, Tinnevely, April, 1904; offg. sec. to govt. of India, fin. and commerce dept., Sept., 1904; confd., Jan., 1905; sec. in the fin. dept. (mil. branch), April, 1905; sec. in the fin. dept. (ordinary branch), April, 1907; member of Royal Commn. on Indian Decentralisation, Nov., 1907; sec. to govt. of India, fin. dept., April, 1909; K.C.I.E., June, 1909; chief sec. to govt., Madras, Nov., 1909; translated the English Edition (Administrative Problems of India) of M. J. Chailley's 'L'Inde Britannique,' and revised the French text with reference to questions of fact.

MICHAEL, WALTER HENRY, Indian C.S. (*acctnt.-gen., Bombay*).—Educ. at Newark Gr. Sch., and at Balliol Coll., Oxford; apptd. after exam. of 1885; arrived, 5th Dec., 1887, and served in Madras as asst. collr. and mag.; asst. acctnt.-gen., Madras, Nov., 1894; dep. acctnt.-gen., Madras, Nov., 1894; head asst. collr. and mag., Jan., 1898; acting acctnt.-gen., Bengal, May, 1898; sub. collr. and joint mag., Madras, Nov., 1899; offg. acctnt.-gen., Bengal, April, 1901, to July, 1904; ditto, Punjab, Nov., 1905; acctnt.-gen., Bombay, May, 1907; ditto, Punjab, Nov., 1907; ditto, Bombay, Nov., 1908.

MICHELL, The Ven. FRANCIS RODEN, late Ecclesl. Dept., Bengal.—Apptd. junr. chaplain, 12th Aug., 1867; senr. chaplain, Aug., 1877; archdeacon of Calcutta, Feb., 1889; retd., Aug., 1892.

MICHELL, RICHARD BROOKE, M.A., late Madras judl. dept.—Called to the bar (Lincoln's inn), April, 1872; admitted an advocate, Madras high court, Feb., 1874; law profr., presidency coll., July, 1881; acting administrator-gen., May, 1893; chief judge, Madras small causes court, July, 1894; retd., Sept., 1903.

MICHELL, THEOPHILUS, A.M.I.C.E., late India Public Works Dept.—Trained at R.I.E. Coll.; apptd., 1st Oct., 1875, and posted to state railways; exec. engr., Jan., 1885; services lent to S. Mahratta railway co. in 1888-89, and to S. Indian railway co., 1891-92; suptg. engr., Nov., 1900; chief engr., May, 1905; retd., Feb., 1906.

MICHELL, THOMAS BERNARD, Col., I.S.C., late Assam Commn.—First commn., Feb., 1858; arrived, 29th Jan., 1860; served in the Assam commn. from March, 1866; also temporarily in Bengal as cantonmt. mag., 1877-78; retd., March, 1886.

MIDDLEMAST, EDGAR WILLIAM, M.A., Indian Educl. Service (*inspr. of European and training schools, Madras*).—Apptd. profr., Madras Engrg. Coll., 2nd Sept., 1888; princpl., Rajamundry Coll., Mar., 1897; dep. dir. of public instrn., Madras, July, 1903; inspr. of European and training schools, Oct., 1907.

MIDDLEMISS, CHARLES STEWART, B.A., F.G.S., Geological Survey of India (*supt.*).—Apptd. asst. supt., geol. survey of India, Dec., 1883; dep. supt., April, 1889; supt., April, 1895; has written several of the publications of the geol. survey.

MIDDLETON, ARTHUR PURLING, B.A., Indian C.S. (*asst. mag. and collr., Bengal*).—Educ. at Eton, and Magdalen Coll., Oxford; apptd. after exam. of 1908; arrived, 29th Nov., 1909, and served in Bengal as asst. mag. and collr.

MIDDLETON, JAMES RUSSELL, M.A., late Bombay C.S.—Educ. at St. Andrews, and Edinburgh Univ.; apptd. after exam. of 1864; arrived, 9th Nov., 1865, and served in Bombay as asst. collr. and mag., and sub-collr. and joint mag.; junr. collr. and mag., Aug., 1883; senr. collr. and mag., Nov., 1886; acted as commr., S. divn., 1889; retd., 1890.

MIDDLETON, LEONARD, B.A., Indian C.S. (*asst. commr., Punjab*).—Educ. at Dulwich Coll. and Pembroke Coll., Cambridge; apptd. after exam. of 1907; arrived, 30th Nov., 1908, and served in the Punjab as asst. commr.

MIDDLETON, VISCOUNT ST. JOHN BRODRICK.—Educ. at Eton and Balliol Coll., Oxford; M.P. for W. Surrey, 1886-1885, and for the Guildford divn. of Surrey from 1885 to 1906; served on Royal Commn. on Prisons in Ireland, 1883; finan. sec. to the War Office, 1886-1892; under sec. of state for war, 1895-1898; sworn of the Privy Council, 1897; under sec. of state for foreign affairs, 1898-1900; sec. of state for war, 1900-1903; sec. of state for India, Oct. 1903, to Dec., 1905; became Viscount Midleton, by succession, April, 1907.

MILDRED, CHARLES, A.M.I.C.E., Madras Public Works Dept. (*exec. engr.*).—Trained at R.I.E. Coll.; apptd. asst. engr., 18th Feb., 1888; exec. engr., April, 1899.

MILES, SAMUEL BARRETT, Col., Indian Army, late Foreign Dept., Govt. of India.—Ensign, Bombay infantry, Aug., 1857; from Nov., 1867, served as cantonmt. mag. and asst. rest., Aden; asst. pol. agent, Mekran Coast, 1871; from Oct., 1872, served as pol. agent and consul, Muscat; offg. pol. agent, Turkish Arabia, and consul-gen., Baghdad, 1879-80; pol. agent, Zanzibar, 1881; returned to agency of Muscat, 1883; acting pol. rest., Persian Gulf, April, 1886; pol. rest., Mewar, Dec., 1890; reverted to mil. dept., Dec., 1893; author of several papers on the history and geography of S. and E. Arabia.

MILLAR, THOMAS, Indian C.S. (*dep. commr., Punjab*).—Educ. at Liverpool Coll., King's Coll., Cambridge, and Christ Church, Oxford; apptd. after exam. of 1891; arrived, 2nd Dec., 1893, and served in the Punjab as asst. commr.; transfd. temporarily to Central Prov., March, 1897; retransfd. to Punjab, Dec., 1897; supt. of Mandi State, Nov., 1903, to Oct., 1905; dep. commr., March, 1904.

MILLER, ARTHUR, India Office (*2nd class clerk, Library*).—Writer, 11th Oct., 1867; clerk, 2nd class, March, 1880.

MILLER, JOHN FRANCIS JAMES, Lieut.-Col., I.S.C., late India Public Works Dept.—Joined the service, 13th Nov., 1868, and was employed on irrign. works in the Punjab; exec. engr., Sept., 1874; served through the Hazara campaign, 1868 (medal with clasp), and Afghan war, 1879-80 (medal); suptg. engr., Nov., 1890; retd., March, 1890.

MILLER, SIR JOHN ONTARIO, K.C.S.I., late Indian C.S.—Educ. at King's Coll., Aberdeen; apptd. after exam. of 1877; arrived, 8th Dec., 1879, and served in the N.W. Prov. and Oudh

as asst. commr., and asst. mag. and collr.; asst. sec. to govt., Jan., 1883; under sec., May, 1884; private sec. to Lieut.-govr., 1886-87; settlt. officer, Oct., 1888; dir. of land records and agric., March, 1892; dep. commr., Nov., 1895; mag. and collr., Dec., 1895; offd. as jud. sec. and as fin. sec. to govt. N.W.P. and O., from Aug., 1895; chief sec. to govt., Nov., 1898; C.S.I., Jan., 1901; sec. to govt. of India, rev. and agri. dept., Oct., 1902; private sec. to viceroy, Dec., 1903, to Nov., 1904; presdt., Indian Survey Committee, Nov., 1904; chief commr., Central Prov., May, 1905; member of the govt.-genl.'s council, P.W.D., March, 1907; retd., July, 1910; K.C.S.I., Jan., 1911; author of the Muzaffarnagar settlt. report.

MILLER, LESLIE CREERY, Indian C.S. (*judge of the high court, Madras*).—Educ. at Charterhouse, and Trinity Coll., Dublin; apptd. after exam. of 1881; arrived, 28th Nov., 1883, and served in Madras as asst. collr. and mag., and head asst.; manager, Pittapur estate, 1891-92; princpl. asst. and dist. mag., Nov., 1895; collr. and mag., Feb., 1899; dist. and sess. judge, Oct., 1900; judge of the high court, May, 1907.

MILLET, GEORGE PRIDEAUX, India Forest Dept. (*consr. Bombay*).—Joined the service, 24th Nov., 1884, as asst. consr.; dep. consr., April, 1892; consr., Dec. 1907.

MILLET, H., Barr. (1864), late Bengal Jud. Service.—Profr. of English law, presidency coll., Calcutta, April, 1870; receiver, high court, April to Dec., 1873; offg. asst. sec. to govt. of Bengal, legsl. dept., Dec., 1873, to April, 1875; first judge, Calcutta court of small causes, Jan., 1876; retd., 1889.

MILLIGAN, JAMES AITCHISON, M.A., Indian C.S. (*jt. mag. and dep. collr., E. Bengal and Assam*).—Educ. at Trinity Coll., Glenalmond, and Glasgow Univ.; apptd. after exam. of 1902; arrived, 11th Dec., 1903, and served in Bengal as asst. mag. and collr.; transfd. to E. Bengal and Assam, Oct., 1905; jt. mag. and dep. collr., and settlt. offr., July, 1909.

MILLS, CHARLES AUGUSTUS, late India Public Works Dept.—Trained at Cooper's Hill Coll.; apptd. asst. engr., 1st Oct., 1870, and posted to Bengal; exec. engr., May, 1883; inspr. of works, Behar divn., Nov., 1892; supt. famine relief works, 1st circle, 1897; retd., May, 1900.

MILLS, JOHN CHARLES, A.M.I.C.E., late India Public Works Dept.—Trained at R.I.E. Coll.; apptd. to the dept. as asst. engr., 23rd Sept., 1881, and posted to State rlys.; exec. engr., Jan., 1894; dep. consg. engr. for rlys., Calcutta, Sept., 1901; dep. manager, E. Bengal State Rly., June, 1902; transfd. to superior rev. estab., Jan., 1904; retd., March, 1907.

MILLS, WILLIAM HERBERT, India Public Works Dept. (*exec. engr., Punjab*).—Trained at R.I.E. Coll.; joined the service, 1st Oct., 1889, and served in the Punjab as asst. engr.; exec. engr., May, 1890; personal asst. to chief engr., May, 1907; under sec. to govt., Sept., 1907.

MILNE, ALEXANDER, M.B., C.M., Lieut.-Col., Indian Med. Service (*assay master, Bombay Mint*).—First commn., 2nd April, 1881; after serving in mil. employ, and offg. as chemical analyser, Bombay, and civil surgn. at various stations, was apptd. dep. assay master,

Calcutta mint, Nov., 1892; dep. assay master, Bombay, March, 1895; assay master, May, 1899.

MILNE, GEORGE, M.A., Indian C.S. (*jt. mag. and dep. collr., E. Bengal and Assam*).—Educ. at Aberdeen Grammar Sch. and Aberdeen Univ.; apptd. after exam. of 1900; arrived, 2nd Dec., 1901, and served in Bengal as asst. mag. and collr.; transfd. to E. Bengal and Assam, Oct., 1905, as under sec. in the judl. and genl. dept.; settlt. offr., Nov., 1908; jt. mag. and dep. collr., March, 1909.

MILNE, JOHN STUART, India Fin. Dept. (*asst. acct. gen. Punjab*).—Joined the service, 10th Sept. 1894, as probr.; asst. acct. gen., Madras, April, 1899; ditto, Bengal, July, 1899; ditto, Bombay, Nov., 1899; ditto, Madras, May, 1906; ditto, Bombay, April, 1907; ditto, Punjab, and examr., local funds acct., Nov., 1910.

MILNE, ROBERT BLAIR, Indian C.S. (*asst. collr., Sind*).—Educ. at Robert Gordon's Coll. and the Univ., Aberdeen; apptd. after exam. of 1904; arrived, 24th Nov., 1905, and served in Sind as asst. collr.

MILNE, WILLIAM PAUL, late India Public Works Dept.—Trained at the Calcutta Civil Engrg. Coll.; apptd. as foreman of works, Bengal, July, 1874; apprentice engr., Oct., 1874; asst. engr., Sept., 1875; exec. engr., Dec., 1887; transfd. to state railways, July, 1890; transfd. to Madras, Nov., 1900, to Feb., 1902; retd., July, 1907.

MILNE, WILLIAM STANLEY, Indian C.S. (*under sec. to govt., Bengal*).—Educ. at Manchester Gramr. Sch., and Brasenose Coll., Oxford; apptd. after exam. of 1899; arrived 13th Dec., 1900, and served in Bengal as asst. mag. and collr.; under sec. to govt., genl. and judl. depts., May, 1906.

MILSOM, BOSWELL PARKINSON, M.I.C.E., late India Public Works Dept.—Apptd., 1st March, 1871, and posted to state railways in the Central Prov.; in 1873-76 was employed in the provl. roads and buildings, and irrign. branches; exec. engr., Sept., 1883; employed on Kashmir railway survey, Nov., 1890; offg. dep. manager, E. Bengal line, March, 1891; services lent to Assam-Bengal railway co., Jan., 1893, to Dec., 1896; employed on famine relief works in Bombay from Jan., 1900, to Jan., 1905; retd., Jan., 1907.

MILSOM, ERNEST, B.A., Indian C.S. (*asst. mag. and collr., Bengal*).—Educ. at Wakefield Gr. Sch., and Caius Coll., Cambridge; apptd. after exam. of 1908; arrived, 27th Nov. 1909, and served in Bengal as asst. mag. and collr.

MILWARD, ROBERT CECIL, India Forest Dept. (*dep. consr., United Prov.*).—Joined the service, 1st Dec., 1893, as asst. consr., and served in the United Prov.; dep. consr., Feb., 1904.

MINCHIN, ALFRED BECKETT, C.I.E., Major, Indian Army, Foreign Dept., Govt. of India (*asst. sec. to govt. of India, for. dept.*).—First commn., 4th March, 1891; asst. to gov.-gen.'s agent in Rajputana, April, 1893, to June, 1901; C.I.E., May, 1898; pol. agent in Bundelkhand, Feb. to May, 1902; asst. commr., Ajmer, May, 1905; asst. sec. to govt. of India, for. dept., Oct., 1908.

MINCHIN, CHARLES FREDERICK, D.S.O., Lieut.-Col., Indian Army, For. Dept., Govt. of India (*pol. agent, N.W.F. Prov.*).—First commn., 10th May, 1882; in mil. employ till July, 1891,

since when he has offd. as boundary settlmt. offr., Bundelkhand, attaché, foreign dept., Calcutta, asst. pol. offr., Khyber, and asst. to British agent at Gilgit; asst. pol. agent in Zhob, Oct., 1897; pol. agent in Bikanir, Sept., 1902; consul-gen. and agent to govt.-gen. in Khorasan and Seistan, Jan., 1904; supt. of gaz. revision, Baluchistan, March, 1905; pol. agent, Dir, Swat and Chitral, June, 1907; asst. sec. to chief commr., N.W.F. Prov., Nov., 1907; pol. agent, Baghelkhand, Dec., 1907; pol. agent, N.W.F. Prov., Aug., 1908; dep. commr., Bannu, Nov., 1903.

MINNS, WALTER HARDWICK CHRISTOPHER, Barr. (1900), Indian C.S. (*dep. commr., Burma*).—Educ. at Marlborough, and New Coll., Oxford; apptd. after exam. of 1889; arrived, 17th Nov., 1891, and served in Burma as asst. commr.; dep. commr., Dec., 1904.

MINTO (EARL OF), RIGHT HON. SIR GILBERT JOHN ELLIOT-MURRAY-KYNNYMOUND, K.G., P.C., G.C.S.I., G.C.M.G., G.C.I.E.—Educ. at Eton and Trinity Coll., Cambridge; ensign and lieut., Scots Guards, 1867-70; attached to Turkish army on the Danube, 1877; served in Afghan campaign, 1879; accompanied Lord Roberts to S. Africa as priv. sec., 1881; served in Egypt, 1882; mil. sec. to govt.-genl. of Canada (Lord Lansdowne), 1883-86, and was chief of his staff in North-West rebellion, 1885; govt.-genl. of Canada, 1898-1903; G.C.M.G., 1898; privy councillor, 1902; viceroy and govt.-genl. of India, 18th Nov., 1905, to Nov., 1910.

MIRZA ABBAS ALI BAIG, B.A., Statutory C.S. (*member of council of sec. of state for India*).—Joined the service, 8th Jan., 1882, as dep. educatl. inspr., Hindustani Schools, Bombay; employed in Janjirastate, March, 1886, to March, 1890; probr. under the native civil service rules, and asst. collr., 1st April, 1890; on special duty in the Junagadh State, Jan. to April, 1893; offd. as 4th presidency mag., April, 1893; apptd. oriental translr. to govt., June, 1893; apptd. dewan of Junagadh State, July, 1905, to 1910; Talukdari settlt. officer, July, 1906; member of council of sec. of state for India, June, 1910.

MISRA, R. B. Pandit (*see Rama Ballabh Misra*).

MISRA, R. S. (*see Rama Shankar Misra*).

MISTRI, K. H. (*see Kavasji Hormasji Mistri*).

MITCHELL, ALAN ALEXANDER McCASKILL, B.A., Indian C.S. (*asst. commr., Punjab*).—Educ. at St. Paul's Sch., and St. Peter's Coll., Cambridge; arrived, 26th Nov., 1905, and served in the Punjab as asst. commr.

MITCHELL, DAVID GEORGE, B.Sc., Indian C.S. (*asst. commr., Central Prov.*).—Educ. at George Heriot's Sch., Edin., and Edinburgh Univ.; apptd. after exam. of 1902; arrived, 30th Nov., 1903, and served in the Central Prov. as asst. commr.; dist. supt. of pol., July, 1909.

MITCHELL, EDWARD JAMES, India Public Works Dept. (*exec. engr.*).—Trained at Thomason Coll.; apptd. apprentice engr., 15th May, 1883, and posted to Assam; asst. engr., Jan., 1884; exec. engr., Nov., 1895.

MITCHELL, HORACE, India Office (*asst. regr. and supt. of records*).—Educ. at St. Paul's Sch.; clerk, 2nd class, 27th March, 1885; asst. regr. and supt. of records, Oct., 1907; joint editor, India Office List, Nov., 1901, to Oct., 1907.

MITRA, BARADA CHARAN, M.A., Statutory C.S. (*dist. and sess. judge, Bengal*).—Apptd. under native civil service rules asst. mag. and collr., 30th March, 1886; confd., 23rd March, 1888; asst. settlt. officer, Orissa, March, 1891; joint mag. and dep. collr., April, 1894; mag. and collr., June, 1899; dist. and sess. judge, May, 1900.

MITRA, BENI MADHAB, Rai Sahib, India Public Works Dept. (*exec. engr., Bengal*).—Trained at Sibpur C.E. Coll.; joined the service, 24th June, 1889, as asst. engr.; exec. engr., April, 1902.

MITRA, BHAGABATI CHARAN, M.A., B.L., Bengal Judl. Dept. (*subord. judge*).—Apptd. munsif, 27th Sept., 1875; subord. judge, Feb., 1899.

MITRA, DWARKA NATH, B.L., late Bengal Jud. Dept.—Joined the service as Munsif, March, 1869; subordinate judge, Nov., 1882; dist. and sess. judge, July, 1902; retd., March, 1903.

MITRA, JOGENDRA, NATH, Babu, B.L., late Bengal Judl. dept.—Apptd. to the service as munsif, 9th Feb., 1880; subord. judge, July, 1902; dist. and sess. judge, Sept., 1909; retd., April, 1910.

MITRA, JYOTISH CHANDRA, M.A., B.L., India Finl. Dept. (*asst. compr.-gen.*).—Joined the service, 27th Nov., 1892, probtr., fin. dept.; asst. acctnt.-gen., Madras, Jan., 1898; asst. inspr. India treasuries, Bengal, Nov., 1898; inspr. of local fund accts., Madras, Jan. to Oct., 1903; dep. acctnt.-gen., E. Bengal and Assam, March, 1907; dep. acctnt.-gen., Bengal, Nov. 1908; d. to; United Prov., June, 1909; asst. compr.-gen., Nov., 1909; compr., post office, June, 1910; asst. compr.-gen., in charge paper currency office, &c., April, 1910.

MITRA, MAHENDRA NATH, late Bengal Judl. Dept.—Entered the service, May, 1867; subord. judge, Jan., 1882; subord. judge and judge small cause court, Oct., 1886, to Aug., 1900.

MITRA, PURNA CHANDRA, M.A., Provincial C. S., Bengal (*mag. and collr., Bengal*).—Officiated as dep. mag. and dep. collr., from 17th June, 1880; confd., Aug., 1884; mag. and collr., Sept., 1901.

MITRA, RAJESHWAR, Rai Sahib, B.A., A.M.I.C.E., India Public Works Dept. (*suptg. engr.*).—Trained at Thomason Coll.; apptd. apprentice engr., 25th May, 1883, and posted to Rajputana; asst. engr., Nov., 1883; transfd. to Central Prov., June, 1890; exec. engr., Jan., 1898; ditto, and under-sec. to chief commr., Jan., 1900, to May, 1905; supg. engr., April, 1908; K.-i-H. medal, 2nd class, June, 1902.

MITRA, RAM CHARAN.—Apptd. *senior govt. pleader, Calcutta High Court*, 25th Jan., 1899.

MITRA, SARADAN CHARAN, M.A., B.L.—Offd. as judge, high court, Calcutta, Feb. to Sept., 1902, March to Sept. 1903; confd. in that appt., 20th April, 1904; retd., Decr., 1908.

MITRA, SURENDRA NATH (*see Surendra Nath Mitra*).

MOBERLY, ARTHUR NORMAN, B.A., Indian C.S. (*mag. and collr., Bengal*).—Educ. at Winchester and Christ Church, Oxford; apptd. after exam. of 1895; arrived 7th Dec., 1896, and served in Bengal as asst. mag. and collr.; joint mag. and dep. collr., May, 1904; ditto, and settlt. offr., Nov., 1905; mag. and collr., Feb., 1910.

MOBERLY, HENRY, Indian C.S. (*dist. and sess. judge, Madras*).—Educ. at Bradford Coll. and King's Coll. Sch., London; apptd. after exam. of 1878; arrived, 7th Dec., 1880, and served in Madras as asst. collr. and mag., and forest settlt. officer; special asst., Nov., 1888; sub-collr. and joint mag., March, 1894; dist. and sess. judge, Oct., 1895; collr. and mag., Nov., 1897; again dist. and sess. judge, Aug., 1898.

MOCKLER, EDWARD, Col., late Foreign Dept., Govt. of India.—First commn., Bombay infantry, Aug., 1859; served as asst. rest., Aden, 1856-73; in civil employ, Mekran coast, from 1873; asst. to the govr.-gen.'s agent, Baluchistan, Oct., 1879; asst. agent and consul, Bassora, Nov., 1881; asst. pol. agent, Bassora, 1883-86 and 1887; pol. agent, Muscat, 1886-87 and 1887-91; pol. rest., Turkish Arabia, May, 1892; retd., April, 1899; author of an Arabic grammar, a Baluchi grammar, &c.

MODI, JIJIBHAI EDALJI (*see Jijibhai Edalji Modi*).

MOHSIN BADRUDDIN TYABJI, Indian C.S. (*judge and sess. judge, Bombay*).—Educ. at St. Mary's Inst. and St. Xavier's Coll., Bombay, and at Balliol Coll., Oxford; apptd. after exam. of 1885; arrived, 28th Oct., 1887, and served in Bombay as asst. collr. and mag.; 2nd asst., Feb., 1895; 1st asst., June, 1897; judge and sess. judge, May, 1900.

MOIR, THOMAS EYEBRON, Indian C.S. (*sub. collr. and joint mag., Madras*).—Educ. at Fettes Coll., Edinburgh, and Wadham Coll., Oxford; apptd. after exam. of 1897; arrived 26th Dec., 1898, and served in Madras as asst. collr. and mag.; spl. asst. settlt. officer, March, 1901; spl. settlt. offr., May, 1904; head asst. collr. and mag., July, 1909; sub. collr. and joint mag., May, 1910.

MOIR, WILLIAM ROBERT GRAY, Indian C.S. (*dist. and sess. judge, United Prov.*).—Educ. at Charterhouse and Trinity Coll., Cambridge; apptd. after exam. of 1887; arrived, 11th Nov., 1889, and served in the N.W. Prov. and Oudh as asst. mag. and collr., and joint mag.; dist. and sess. judge, March, 1901.

MOKSHAGUNDAM VISVESVARAYYA, B.A., L.C.E., A.M.I.C.E., late Bombay Public Works Dept.—Joined the service, 23rd Feb., 1884, as asst. engr.; exec. engr., March, 1897; K.-i-H. medal, 2nd class, Jan., 1906; retd., Oct., 1909.

MOLE, PHILIP CHARLES, India Public Works Dept. (*examiner*).—Joined the service, May, 1885, as acctnt.; dep. examr., Jan. 1896; examr., Feb., 1902; govt. examr. of accts., Feb. 1905; examr. of telegraph accts., Feb., 1908.

MOLESWORTH, SIR GUILDFORD LINDSAY, K.C.I.E., late India Public Works Dept.—Educ. at the Coll. of Civil Engrs., Putney; in 1852 was chief asst. engr. on the London, Brighton, and South Coast Railway, which he left in order to superintend the construction of buildings and machinery at Woolwich, during the Crimean war; afterwards practised as a consulting engr. in London; engr. on the Ceylon railway, 1859, and chief engr., 1862; dir.-gen. of the railway, 1865; dir. of public works in 1867; consulting engr. for state railways to the govt. of India, April, 1871; acted as dir.-gen. of railways and dep. sec. to govt. of India, March-June, 1880; K.C.I.E., June, 1888; retd., 1889; fellow of the univ. of Calcutta; a British delegate to the

Brussels monetary conference 1892; presdt. of Institution of Civil Engineers 1905; is the author of many publns. on engrg., monetary, and other subjects, including a 'Pocket-book of Engrg. Formulæ,' 'Iron Manufacture in India,' 'Text-book of Bimetallism,' 1886, &c., &c.

MOLESWORTH, WALTER GUY, Public Works Dept., Madras (*exec. engr.*).—Trained at R.I.E. Coll.; joined the service, 1st Oct., 1896, as asst. engr.; exec. engr., Oct., 1905.

MOLESWORTH, WILLIAM, M.B., B.S., Lt.-Col., Indian Med. Service (*civil surgn., Madras*).—First commn., 31st Mar., 1890; surgn., followers' hosp., Rangoon, June, 1892; supt., Salem Jail, May, 1896; ditto, Cannanore, Jan., 1898; surgn. to the govt. of Madras, Sept., 1899; dist. med. and sany. offr., Cuddapah, Dec., 1900; surgn. to govt. of Madras, Feb., 1902; surgeon to viceroy (Lord Amthill) May, 1904; again surgn. to govt. of Madras, Nov., 1904, to July, 1908; dist. med. and sany. offr., July, 1908; civil surgn., Ootacamund, Jan., 1910.

MOLLISON, JAMES W., C.S.I., late Agric. Dept., Govt. of India.—Apptd. supt. of farms, Bombay, 24th Nov., 1890; dep. dir. of agric., April, 1897; transfd. to govt. of India, and apptd. inspr.-gen. of agric. in India, Oct., 1901; C.S.I., Jan., 1911; retd., 1911.

MOLLOY, ROBERT ALFRED, late India Public Works Dept.—Trained at R.I.E. Coll.; apptd. asst. engr. 1st Oct., 1874, and employed on irrign. works in the Punjab; exec. engr., May, 1883; retd., Dec., 1905.

MOLONY, EDMUND ALEXANDER, Indian C.S. (*mag. and collr., United Prov.*).—Educ. at Marlborough and Emmanuel Coll., Cam. bridge; apptd. after exam. of 1884; arrived, 16th Dec., 1886, and served in the N.W. Prov. and Oudh as asst. mag. and collr. and asst. commr.; asst. settlt. officer, Nov., 1893; joint mag., Nov., 1895; dep. commr., Dec., 1896; mag. and collr., July, 1899.

MOLONY, JOHN CHARTRES, Indian C.S. (*sub. collr. and joint mag., Madras*).—Educ. at Portora Royal Sch., Enniskillen, and Dublin Univ.; apptd. after exam. of 1899; arrived 3rd Dec., 1900, and served in Madras as asst. mag. and collr.; sub. collr. and joint mag., May, 1910.

MONAHAN, FRANCIS JOHN, Indian C.S. (*commr., E. Bengal and Assam*).—Educ. at the Oratory Sch., Birmingham, and Balliol Coll., Oxford; apptd. after exam. of 1883; arrived, 13th Dec., 1885, and served in Bengal as asst. mag. and collr., offg. under sec., and joint mag. and dep. collr.; transfd. to Assam as asst. commr., March, 1892; dep. commr., May, 1894; acting dir. of land records and agriculture, Oct., 1895; confd. Nov., 1897; sec. to chief commr., Assam, Dec., 1898; commr., Oct., 1905.

MONAHAN, GEORGE JOHN, M.A., Indian C.S. (*joint mag. and dep. collr., Bengal*).—Educ. at Stonyhurst Coll., and Trin. Coll., Dublin; apptd. after exam. of 1897; arrived 25th Dec., 1898, and served in Bengal as asst. mag. and collr., and asst. settlt. offr.; joint mag. and dep. collr., Aug., 1907.

MONDY, EDMUND FELIX, A.R.S.M., F.C.S., late Bengal Educl. Dept.—Joined the service, 5th Nov., 1880, as proftr., Sibpur civil engrg. coll.; proftr., Rajshahi coll., Oct., 1877; and at Dacca coll., Nov., 1887; principal, July, 1898; retd., April, 1903.

MONIE, PETER WILLIAM, M.A., Indian C.S. (*under sec. to govt. of India, Home Dept.*).—Educ. at Glasgow Univ. and Balliol Coll., Oxford; apptd. after exam. of 1899; arrived 16th Nov., 1900, and served in Bombay as asst. collr. and mag. and asst. pol. agent; under sec. to govt., pol., judl., and legis. depts., Aug., 1905; offg. under sec. to govt. of India Home Dept., May, 1907 to Sept., 1907, and from Dec., 1907; confd. March, 1908.

MONIES, ALFRED, A.M.I.C.E., late India Public Works Dept.—Trained at the Thomason Coll., Roorkee; apptd. apprentice engr., Oct., 1871, and posted to Bengal (irrigation); asst. engr., March, 1873; exec. engr., May, 1883; transfd. to Burma, Feb., 1892; retd., April, 1907.

MONK, CHARLES, Lieut.-Col., I.M.S., retd.—First commn., 30th Mar., 1878; on mil. duty till July, 1883; supt., Maharbalshwar, Sept., 1894; civil surgn., Satara, Aug., 1897; port surgn., Aden, Jan., 1900; P.M.O., Aden dist., in addition, June, to Sept., 1903, and June to Aug., 1904; retd., Nov., 1908.

MONK, HUGH LEWIN, M.I.C.E., late India Public Works Dept.—Apprentice engr., 1st Sept., 1865; asst. engr., April, 1866; transfd. to state railways, Dec., 1869; exec. engr., Sept., 1873; engr.-in-chief, Mu valley railway, April, 1891; suptg. engr., Jan., 1892; offg. manager, Burma state railway, March, 1895; engr.-in-chief, survey, way and works N.W. Rly., Aug., 1895; chief engr., Feb., 1898; consulting engr. to govt., Assam railways, May, 1898; retd., Feb., 1900.

MONRO, ALEXANDER, C.I.E., M.A., B.C.L., Barr. (1874).—Educ. at Oriel Coll., Oxford; arrived 2nd June, 1879, and served as inspr. of schools in Madras; fellow of Madras univ., 1885; inspr.-gen. of educn., Central Provs., Jan., 1889; in 1893-94 acted as dir. of public instrn., and member of legisl. council, Madras; dir. of public instrn., Central Provs., Jan., 1902; retd., April, 1904; C.I.E., June, 1904.

MONRO, ARCHIBALD VERE, India Forest Dept. (*consr., E. Bengal and Assam*).—Joined the service, 11th Nov. 1889, and served in the Punjab as asst. consr.; dep. consr., July, 1885; on service in C.P. from Nov., 1908, as offg. consr.; consr., E. Bengal and Assam, July, 1910.

MONRO, JAMES, C.B., late Bengal C.S.—Arrived, 27th Jan., 1858; served in Bengal as asst. mag. and collr., offg. under sec. to govt., joint mag., dep. collr. of customs, Calcutta, and sec. to the board of rev.; mag. and collr., Feb., 1872; district and sessions judge, April, 1874; inspr.-gen. of police, Bengal, Jan., 1878; commr. of the presidency divn., March, 1883; retd., 1884, and was apptd. dir. of criminal investigations in Scotland Yard; C.B., 1888; in Nov., 1888, was apptd. commr. of metropolitan police, but resigned that office, June, 1890.

MONTAGU, HON. EDWIN SAMUEL, M.P. (*parly. under sec. of state for India, India Office*).—Educ. at Trinity Coll., Cambridge; M.P. for Chesterton Divn. of Cambridgeshire since 1906; parly. sec. to Chancellor of Exchequer, 1905-08; parly. sec. to Prime Minister, 1908-10; parly. under sec. of state for India, Feb., 1910; part author of 'Canada and the Empire.'

MONTAGUE, JOHN MONTHEMER, M.A., M.I.C.E., late India Public Works Dept.—Trained at R.I.E. Coll.; apptd. asst. engr., 1st

Oct., 1876, and posted to state railways; exec. engr., Nov., 1888; lent to Bengal-Dooars rly. co. from Sept., 1899; supt. engr., Jan., 1904; retd., Oct., 1905.

MONTEATH, GEORGE, B.A., Indian C.S. (2nd asst., *Bombay*).—Educ. at Clifton and Christ's Coll., Cambridge; apptd. after exam. of 1895; arrived 4th Dec., 1896, and served in Bombay as asst. collr. and mag. and asst. pol. agent; supt. of land records, Nov., 1904; 2nd asst. and ditto, Nov., 1904; under sec. to govt., rev., finl., and separate depts., Nov., 1905, to Oct., 1907; pte. sec. to the govt., March to May, 1907.

MONTEATH, Sir JAMES, K.C.S.I., M.A., late Indian C.S. (*Bombay*).—Educ. at Royal Acadl. Instn., and Queen's Coll., Belfast; apptd. after exam. of 1868; arrived, 5th Nov., 1870, and served in Bombay as asst. collr. and mag.; under sec. to govt., rev., &c., dept., May, 1884; private sec. to the govt., Oct., 1885; junr. collr., Aug., 1891; senr. collr., May, 1894; sec. to govt., rev. and finl. depts., July, 1896; member of Bombay legis. council, Dec., 1896; chief sec., rev. and finl. depts., March, 1897; C.S.I., June, 1897; in charge famine dept., Dec., 1899; member of govt.'s council, Bombay, Aug., 1900; K.C.S.I., Jan., 1903; acting govt. of Bombay, Sept. to Dec., 1903; retd., Aug., 1905.

MONTEATH, JOHN, B.A., Indian C.S. (1st asst., *Bombay*).—Educ. at Clifton and King's Coll., Cambridge; apptd. after exam. of 1901; arrived, 29th Nov., 1902, and served in Bombay as asst. collr. and mag., and asst. to the collr. of Bombay and chief inspr. of factories; asst. pol. agent, Kathiawar, March, 1908; 1st asst., Nov., 1909.

MONTGOMERIE, ALEXANDER, Indian C.S. (asst. collr. and mag., *Bombay*).—Educ. at the High Sch. and Univ., Glasgow; apptd. after exam. of 1902; arrived 21st Nov., 1903, and served in Bombay as asst.-collr. and mag.

MONTGOMERY, ALEXANDER SHIRLEY, India P.W.D. (under sec. to govt., *Punjab*).—Educ. at R.I.E. Coll.; joined the service, 1st Oct., 1893, and served in the Punjab as asst. engr.; exec. engr., Oct., 1903; under sec. to govt., April, 1909; war service, Punjab Frontier, 1897-98; Samana, 1897, medal and clasp.

MONTGOMERY, HENRY, Indian C.S. (asst. collr., *Bombay*).—Educ. at Clifton, and Balliol Coll., Oxf.; apptd. after exam. of 1907; arrived 26th Nov., 1908, and served in Bombay as asst. collr.

MONTGOMERY, JAMES ALEXANDER LAWRENCE, C.S.I., Lieut.-Col., Indian Army late Punjab commn.—Arrived, 26th Feb., 1868; from Nov., 1870, served in the Punjab as asst. commr., and settlt. officer; dir. of settlt. and rev. records, Dec., 1885; dep. commr., May, 1887; settlt. commr., Lahore, April, 1897; wrote the Hoshiarpur settlt. report; commr. and supt., Rawal Pindi, Nov., 1899; C.S.I., Jan., 1903; member of police commn., Oct., 1902, to May, 1903; addl. member of Viceroy's legis. council, June, 1904; to U.S. List, Oct., 1904.

MONTGOMERY, ROBERT ERNEST, India Office (2nd class clerk, *Military Dept.*).—Educ. at King's Coll., London; apptd. second class clerk, acctnt.-genl.'s dept., Mar., 1898; transfd. to military dept., Sept., 1902.

MOORE, CECIL, M.A., Indian C.S. (asst. mag. and collr., *United Prov.*).—Educ. at Cheltenham and Balliol Coll., Oxford; apptd. after exam. of 1901; arrived, 1st Dec., 1902, and served in the United Prov. as asst. mag. and collr.

MOORE, SIR GEORGE MONTGOMERY JOHN, Kt., C.I.E., Lieut.-Col., late R.A.—Mil. sec. on personal staff of the govt. of Madras (Sir M. E. Grant Duff), 1884-86; prest. of Madras municipal commn., Dec., 1886, to Dec., 1902; retd., Jan., 1887; C.I.E., Jan., 1894; Kt., June, 1897.

MOORE, HARRY CHRISTOPHER, B.A., Indian C.S. (dist. judge, *Burma*).—Educ. at Bradfield Coll., Balliol Coll., Oxford, and Univ. Coll., London; apptd. after exam. of 1894; arrived, 21th Dec., 1895, and served in Burma as asst. commr.; dist. judge, March, 1908.

MOORE, JAMES CECIL, Indian C.S. (asst. mag., *United Prov.*).—Educ. at Uppingham, and Christ Church, Oxford; apptd. after exam. of 1907; arrived, 23rd Nov., 1908, and served in the United Prov. as asst. mag.

MOORE, JOHN RICHARD, India Office (2nd class clerk, *Store Dept.*).—Apptd. 2nd class clerk, 4th April, 1908.

MOORE, LEWIS GRENVILLE, Indian C.S. (dist. and sess. judge, *Madras*).—Educ. at Cheltenham Coll., and Worcester Coll., Oxford; apptd. after exam. of 1890; arrived, 12th Dec., 1892, and served in Madras as asst. collr. and mag.; head asst., Jan., 1899; sub-collr. and joint mag., March, 1906; dist. and sess. judge, May, 1910.

MOORE, PIERCE LANGRISHE, Indian C.S. (president, *corporation of Madras*).—Educ. at Cheltenham and Christ Church, Oxford; apptd. after exam. of 1896; arrived 21st Nov., 1897, and served in Madras as asst. collr. and mag.; dist. mag., Bangalore, Feb., 1904; first asst. to resdt. in Mysore, and sec. to chief commr. of Coorg, July to Oct., 1906; head asst. collr. and mag., March, 1909; sub. collr. and joint mag., May, 1910; president, Madras corporation, Nov., 1910.

MOORE, ROSS ARTHUR LESLIE, late Indian C.S.—Educ. at Dulwich, and Peterhouse, Cambridge; apptd. after exam. of 1880; arrived, 7th Nov., 1882, and served in Bombay as asst. collr. and mag.; 1st asst., Nov., 1893; administrator, Sachin state, May, 1895; resdy. mag., Bandea, Nov., 1895; junr. collr., July, 1897; pol. agent, Surgana, June, 1898, to April, 1901; collr. of salt rev., Nov., 1902; senr. collr. and ditto, July, 1903; again pol. agent, Surgana, May, 1905; retired, March, 1908.

MOORE, WILLIAM BARKER, India Office (2nd class clerk, *I.E. Telegraph, Public Works Dept.*).—Apptd. 2nd class clerk, 16th Feb., 1900.

MORAN, ARTHUR VIVIAN, India Office (2nd class clerk, *Store Depot*).—Apptd. 2nd class clerk, India Store Depot, 30th Sept., 1903.

MORAN, WILLIAM ALFRED, India Public Works Dept. (exec. engr.).—Trained at Thomason Coll.; appointed apprentice engr., 2nd June, 1885, and posted to the Punjab; asst. engr., Aug., 1886; transfd. to Burma, Dec., 1899; exec. engr., Jan., 1897.

MORELAND, WILLIAM HARRISON, C.I.E., B.A., LL.B., Indian C.S. (dir. of land records and agric., *United Prov.*).—Educ. at Clifton Coll., and Trinity Coll., Cambridge; apptd. after exam. of 1886; arrived, 11th Nov., 1889, and served

in the N.W. Prov. and Oudh as asst. mag. and collr., joint mag., and acting under sec. to govt.; asst. settlt. officer, Nov., 1893; asst. commr., April, 1894; joint mag., Mar., 1897; dir. of land records and agric., March, 1899; mag. and collr., and ditto, Nov., 1900; C.I.E., Jan., 1905; author of Unao settlt. report, and three agric. pamphlets.

MORIARTY, MATTHEW DENIS, M.D., B.A., F.R.C.S.I., Col., late Indian Med. Service.—Entered the service Oct., 1872; offg. civ. surg., Sultanpore, March, 1881; confd. Oct., 1883; Meerut, April, 1891; administrative med. officer and sany. commr., Central Prov., Oct. 1902; inspr.-genl. of civil hosp. and ditto, Dec., 1904; retd., Oct., 1905.

MORIN, ARCHIBALD HENRY, Madras P.W.D. (exec. engr.).—Trained at R.I.E. Coll.; joined the service, 1st Oct., 1891, as asst. engr.; exec. engr., Aug., 1902.

MORISON, SIR THEODORE, K.C.I.E., M.A. (member of the Council of India).—Educ. at Westminster and Trinity Coll., Cambridge (scholar); tutor to the Maharaja of Chhatrapur, 1886-1887; prof., Muhammadan Anglo-Oriental Coll., Aligarh, 1889; principal of the coll., 1899 to 1905; member of the govt.-genl.'s coll. council, 1903-1904; member of the legis. council, 1903-1904; 1906; K.C.I.E., Council of India, 19th Dec., 1906; 'Imperial Rule in India' (1899), and 'The Industrial Organization of an Indian Province' (1906).

MORISON, WILLIAM THOMSON, C.S.I., Indian C.S. (member of govt.'s council, *Bombay*).—Educ. at Fettes Coll., Edinburgh, and Balliol Coll., Oxford; apptd. after exam. of 1879; arrived, 2nd Dec., 1881, and served in Bombay as asst. collr. and mag., and forest settlt. officer; transfd. to Burma as asst. commr., 1887 (medal with clasp); dep. commr., May, 1889; retransfd. as 2nd asst., Nov., 1891; administrator, Porbandar state, Mar., 1894; 1st asst., Aug., 1896; junr. collr., Mar., 1897; acting sec. to govt., pol., jud., and legis. depts., Jan.-Feb., 1898, and March to Aug., 1900; senr. collr., Aug., 1900; acting sec. to govt., rev., finl., and famine depts., March, 1902, to June, 1903, and Sept. to Dec., 1903; tempy. member of council, Bombay, July to Oct., 1907; commr., Aug., 1907; member of govt.'s council, May, 1910.

MORLEY, GEORGE STREATFIELD, late India Public Works Dept.—Trained at R.I.E. Coll.; apptd., 1st Oct., 1877, and posted to Bombay as asst. engr.; lent to Delhi municipality, Oct., 1879; transfd. to Punjab, Jan., 1882; exec. engr., March, 1886; transfd. to Hyderabad, May, 1894, to Assam, Jan., 1896, and to Central Provs., Jan., 1901; retd., May, 1907.

MORLEY, RIGHT HON. JOHN, Viscount, of Blackburn, P.C., O.M., M.A., F.R.S., LL.D., D.C.L., Barr. (1873) (secretary of state for India).—Educ. at Cheltenham Coll., and Lincoln Coll., Oxford; hon. LL.D. Glasgow, 1879, Cambridge, 1892, St. Andrew's, 1902, Edinburgh, 1904; hon. D.C.L., Oxford, 1896; M.P. for Newcastle-on-Tyne, 1883-1895, and for the Montrose Burghs from 1896; chief sec. for Ireland, 1886 and 1892-95; privy councillor, 1886; bencher of Lincoln's Inn, 1891; trustee of British Museum, 1894; member of Historical MSS. commn.; O.M., 1902; sec. of state for India, Dec., 1905, to Nov., 1910, and from March, 1911; Lord President of the Council from

Nov., 1910; Viscount Morley of Blackburn, 1908; Chancellor of Manchester Univ., 1908; author of 'Edmund Burke,' 1867; 'Critical Miscellanies,' 1871; 'Voltaire,' 1871; 'Rousseau,' 1873; 'On Compromise,' 1874; 'Diderot and the Encyclopædists,' 1878; 'Burke,' 1879; 'The Life of Richard Cobden,' 1881; 'Oliver Cromwell,' 1900; 'Life of Gladstone,' 1903.

MORRIS, ALEXANDER HENRY, late Central Prov. Police.—Appointed to the dept. as offg. asst. dist. supt. of police, March, 1879; confd., Dec., 1879; dist. supt., April, 1883; dep. inspr.-gen., May, 1906; retd., April, 1910.

MORRIS, AUSTIN ROBERT, Indian C.S. (asst. commr., *Burma*).—Educ. at Nottingham High Sch., and Queens' Coll., Cambridge; apptd. after exam. of 1908; arrived, 4th Dec., 1909, and served in Burma as asst. commr.

MORRIS, DONALD OGILVY, Major, I.A. (dep. commr., *Berar*).—1st commn., dated 17th Feb., 1883; in mil. emp. until May, 1893; when he was apptd. asst. commr., Central Prov.; dep. commr. and dist. and sessions judge, Nov., 1907.

MORRIS, JOHN GEORGE, Major, I.S.C., late Berar Administration.—Joined the service, 28th Feb., 1874; acted as boundary settlt. officer, Bhopal, 1880-82; cantonmt. mag., Saugor, March, 1883; asst. commr., April, 1887; dep. commr., Jan., 1893; retd., May, 1894.

MORRIS, SIR JOHN HENRY, K.C.S.I., late Bengal C.S.—Apptd. from Haileybury in 1847; arrived, 4th Jan., 1848; served in the Punjab as asst. rest., Lahore, asst. commr. and asst. settlt. officer in the trans-Sutlej divn.; settlt. officer, Multan, 1854; mag. and collr., Allahabad, May, 1862; settlt. commr., Central Prov., Sept., 1863; jud. commr., Central Prov., June, 1868; chief commr., Central Prov., May, 1870; retd., 1883.

MORRIS, ROBERT, M.A., Indian C.S. (collr. and mag., *Madras*).—Educ. at High Sch., Glasgow, Univ. of Glasgow, and Univ. Coll., London; apptd. after exam. of 1882; arrived, 12th Jan., 1885, and served in Madras as asst. collr. and mag.; head asst., Jan., 1891; dep. acctnt.-gen., Madras, May, 1891; special asst., Vizagapatam, Nov., 1894; sub-collr. and joint mag., Nov., 1896; collr. and mag., Jan., 1899.

MORRIS, THOMAS WALTER, Indian C.S. (mag. and collr., *United Prov.*).—Educ. at the Manchester Gr. Sch. and St. John's Coll., Cambridge; apptd. after exam. of 1890; arrived, 17th Nov., 1892, and served in the N.W. Prov. and Oudh as asst. mag. and collr.; joint mag., Mar., 1897; dep. commr., May, 1905; mag. and collr., May, 1908.

MORRISON, FRANK, late India Public Works Dept.—Joined the telegraph dept., Sept., 1863; resigned, Feb., 1864; rejoined govt. service, and was employed in the acct. establ. (public works) in Bombay, Sind, the Punjab, and Calcutta; dep. compt., Nov., 1874; from Dec., 1875, served as examr. of public works and railway acct. in various divns.; govt. examr. of acct., E. Indian railway, Nov., 1891; retd., Feb., 1897.

MORRISON, WILLIAM STOKARTT, M.A., Indian C.S. (asst. commr., *Burma*).—Educ. at Madras Coll., St. Andrews, Univ. of St. Andrews, and Clare Coll., Cambridge; apptd.

after exam. of 1899; arrived 18th Dec., 1900, and served in Burma as asst. commr., and asst. settlmt. offr.

MORSE, AMYAS, A.M.I.C.E., late India Public Works Dept.—Trained at R.I.E. Coll.; apptd. 24th Sept., 1878, and posted as asst. engr. to state railways; exec. engr., March, 1893; offg. consg. engr. and offg. sec. to govt., Madras, Oct., 1904; suptg. engr., July, 1905; retd., Feb., 1906.

MORSHEAD, LEONARD FREDERICK, Indian C.S. (*inspr.-gen. of pol., Bengal*).—Educ. at Winchester and Balliol Coll., Oxford; apptd. after exam. of 1887; arrived, 3rd Dec., 1889, and served in Bengal as asst. mag. and collr.; joint mag. and dep. collr., Oct., 1896; mag. and collr., June, 1900; offg. collr. of customs, Calcutta, April, 1902; confd., July, 1905; transfd. to impl. customs service (collr., class I) March, 1906; offg. inspr.-gen. of police, Bengal, March, 1908; confd., Oct., 1909.

MORTON, BOYCE WILLIAM DUNLOP, Lieut.-Gen., Indian Army, late Bengal Commn.—First commn., 9th June, 1848; served in Assam from June, 1854, as junr. asst. and principal asst.; dep. commr., Goalpara, April, 1861; supt. of Darjiling, Dec., 1866; on special duty for conducting the prosecution of Captain Playfair, Aug., 1876; dep. commr., 1st grade, Nov., 1879; reverted to mil. dept., Aug., 1885.

MORTON, WILLIAM ROSS, Lt.-Col., R.E., India Public Works Dept. (*exec. engr.*).—First commn., 26th July, 1881; joined the dept. as asst. engr., 15th Dec., 1884, and was posted to Burma; transfd. to Punjab, March, 1893; exec. engr., Jan., 1897; on depn. in Persia, Jan., 1905.

MORWOOD, JAMES, M.D., Lieut.-Colonel, I.M.S. (*civil surgeon, United Prov.*).—First commn. dated 30th Sept., 1886; in mil. emp. till Sept., 1893, when he was apptd. civil surgeon, United Prov.; civil surgn., Shahjhanpur, Dec., 1906; served in Hazara Expedn., on Punjab frontier, 1897-98, and with Tirah Expeditionary Force, Oct. to Dec., 1897.

MOSCARDI, ALEXANDER FRANCIS GEORGE, Indian C.S. (*sub. collr. and joint mag., Madras*).—Educ. at Bath Coll., Balliol Coll., Oxford, and Univ. Coll., London; apptd. after exam. of 1896; arrived 22nd Nov., 1897, and served in Madras as asst. collr. and mag.; head asst. do. Sept., 1908; sub. collr. and joint mag., May, 1910.

MOSCARDI, EDWARD HENRY, M.A., late Indian C.S. (Bombay).—Educ. at the Somersetshire Coll., Bath, and Worcester Coll., Oxford; apptd. after exam. of 1874; arrived, 7th Nov., 1876, and served in Bombay as asst. collr. and mag.; asst. judge, Dec., 1881; judge and sessions judge, May, 1894; retired, Feb., 1902.

MOSELEY, CHARLES HENRY, India C.S. (*jt. mag. and dep. collr., E. Bengal and Assam*).—Educ. at Brighton Coll. and Merton Coll., Oxford; apptd. after exam. of 1901; arrived 3rd Dec., 1902, and served in Bengal as asst. mag. and collr.; transfd. to E. Bengal and Assam, Nov., 1905; joint mag. and dep. collr., March, 1909.

MOSELY, ARCHIE GERARD, Indian C.S. (*asst. commr. Burma*).—Educ. at Clifton and Wadham Coll., Oxford; apptd. after exam. of 1906, arrived 19th Dec., 1907, and served in Burma as asst. commr.

MOSS-KING, ROBERT CURZON HENRY, Indian C.S. (*dep. commr., Central Prov.*).—Educ. at Eton and Merton Coll., Oxford; apptd. after exam. of 1893; arrived, 13th Dec., 1894, and served in the Central Prov. as asst. commr.; asst. sec. to govt. of India, foreign dept., Aug., 1901; asst. to the agent in Rajputana, Nov., 1901; first asst. to rest. in Mysore, and sec. to chief commr. of Coorg, Sept., 1902, to July, 1906; re-transfd. to Central Prov., July, 1906; dep. commr., July, 1907.

MOULE, HORACE FREDERICK D'OYLY, C.S.I., late Indian C.S. (N.W. Prov. and Oudh).—Educ. at Cheltenham Coll.; apptd. after exam. of 1862; arrived, 14th Nov., 1863; served in the N.W. Prov. as asst. mag. and collr., and dep. supt. of family domains of Maharaja of Benares; joint mag. and dep. collr., May, 1877; mag. and collr., Dec., 1884; sec., board of rev., 1886; commr., Nov., 1891; C.S.I., June, 1897; member, board of rev., Oct., 1897; retd., Nov., 1898.

MOUNTFORD, LEWIS JAMES, Indian C.S. (*jr. collr. and mag., Bombay*).—Educ. at Dulwich Coll. and Pembroke Coll., Cambridge; apptd. after exam. of 1890; arrived, 20th Nov., 1892, and served in Sind as asst. collr. and mag.; asst., July, 1898; 1st asst., Aug., 1905; jr. collr. and mag., and pol. agent, Akalkot, Aug., 1907; author of a pamphlet on the "Relations between debtor and creditor in Sind."

MOWAT, M., M.A., late Educn. Dept., Bengal.—Profr., presidency coll., June, 1876; Dacca coll., Jan., 1878; Patna coll., Feb., 1880; retd., 1891.

MOWBRAV, ROBERT, M.A., India Office (*junior clerk, Acctnt.-Genl.'s Dept.*).—Educ. at Manchester Gr. Sch. and Brasenose Coll., Oxford (scholar, 1896-1900; Green Prize, 1905); apptd. junr. clerk, acctnt.-genl.'s dept., India Office, 29th Oct., 1900; joint editor of India Office List, Nov., 1907; assessor of income tax, March, 1910.

MOYLE, GEORGE, M.I.C.E., late India Public Works Dept.—Trained at R.I.E. Coll.; apptd., 1st Oct., 1875, and posted to state railways; exec. engr., Jan., 1885; services lent to Bengal-Nagpur railway co., Oct., 1887, to May, 1894; suptg. engr., Jan., 1900; engr.-in-chief, E. Bengal state rly., from Sept., 1898, to Feb., 1906; chief engr., March, 1905; dir., railway construction, July, 1906; retd., Sept., 1909.

MOYSEY, EDWARD LUTTRELL, B.A., Indian C.S. (*asst. collr. and mag., Sind*).—Educ. at Cheltenham Sch. and Merton Coll., Oxford; apptd. after exam. of 1903; arrived, 15th Nov., 1901, and served in Sind as asst. collr. and mag.

MOZUMDAR K. N. (*see Kedar Nath Mozumdar*).

MUDALIYAR, P. R. (*see Rajarathna Mudaliyar, P.*).

MUDDIMAN, ALEXANDER PHILLIPS, Indian C.S. (*dep. sec. to govt. of India, legis. dept.*).—Educ. at Wimborne, and Univ. Coll., London; apptd. after exam. of 1897; arrived, 10th Feb., 1899, and served in Bengal as asst. mag. and collr.; regr., high court, Calcutta, app. side, Jan., 1905; dep. sec. to govt. of India, legis. dept., April, 1910.

MUHAMMAD AFZAL KHAN, Nawab, Khan Bahadur, late Statutory C.S.—Probr. under native civil service rules, 3rd March, 1881; asst. commr., Punjab, Oct., 1885; British agent

at Kabul, June, 1891, to March, 1894; dep. commr., Nov., 1895; retd., 1906.

MUHAMMAD AKBAR NAZAR ALI HYDARI, Fin. Dept., Govt. of India (*acctnt.-gen., Hyderabad State*).—Entered the Finance Dept., Feb., 1888; asst. acct. gen., N.W. Prov., Nov., 1891; ditto, Bombay, April, 1893; ditto, Calcutta, July, 1897; dep. acct. gen., Bombay, July, 1899; asst. acct. gen., Madras, Jan., 1900; dep. acct. gen., March, 1900; examr. of press accounts, Calcutta, April, 1901; acctnt.-gen., Hyderabad State, Oct., 1905.

MUHAMMAD ALI MUHAMMAD KHAN, Raja Sir, K.C.I.E., Khan Bahadur of Mahumdad. Nominated addl. member of govr.-gen.'s legis. council, Oct., 1903; K.C.I.E., Jan., 1909.

MUHAMMAD ALI, Saiyid, B.A., Statutory C.S. (*dist. and sess. judge, United Prov.*).—Apptd. proby. asst. mag. and collr., under the statutory rules, 4th April, 1887; confd., 17th April, 1889, and served in N.W. Prov. and Oudh, as asst. mag. and collr., and joint mag.; asst. commr., Feb. 1897; dist. and sess. judge, Nov., 1900; author of "Thoughts on the present discontent, 1907."

MUHAMMAD ASLAM, Kazi, C.M.G. (*divl. judge, Punjab*).—Offg. extra asst. commr., 10th Sept., 1881; probr. under native civil service rules, Nov., 1882; asst. commr., Nov., 1884; on special duty with Afghan boundary commn., 1884-86; C.M.G., Feb., 1887; apptd. Mir Munshi to Punjab govt., May, 1887; native attaché to foreign office, April, 1888; asst. commr., March, 1889; dep. commr., March, 1895; district judge, Nov., 1896; divl. judge, Sept., 1897.

MUHAMMAD ASLAM KHAN, Sir, K.C.I.E., Sirdar Bahadur, Hon. A.D.C. to the King, Hon. Col., late Pol. Dept., Punjab.—Apptd. to command the Jezailchis, March, 1881; acted as pol. offr., Khyber, May, 1896; commandant, Khyber Rifles, April, 1897; C.I.E., June, 1897; employed as pol. officer with 5th brigade of Tirah expdn. force, Jan., 1898; retd. July, 1898; K.C.I.E., June, 1908.

MUHAMMAD AZIZ-UD-DIN HUSAIN Khan Sahib, Madras Provl. C.S. (*collr. and mag., Madras*).—Having held ministerial posts from 1st Jan., 1882, was apptd. tahsildar, July 1891; dep. collr., June, 1893; 2nd pres. mag., Nov., 1903; collr. and mag., June, 1906; spl. agent, French Settlt., and pol. agent for Pondicherry, Oct., 1910.

MUHAMMAD HADI, SAIYID, Provincial C.S. (*asst. dir. of land records and agric., United Prov.*).—Apptd. proby. asst. mag. and collr., 5th April, 1890; asst. dir. of land records and agric., Dec., 1891; also supt. of inland emigration, Sept., 1893; author of works on agricl. subjects.

MAHAMMAD HUSSAIN, M.A., Khan Sahib, Maulvi, Punjab Commn. (*divl. judge*).—Joined the service, 26th May, 1884, as extra asst. commr., Punjab Commn.; extra judl. asst. commr., Dec., 1889; divl. judge, May, 1910; author of works on logic, hydrostatics, plane astronomy, and translations of works on law and jurisprudence.

MUHAMMAD HUSSEIN HAKIM, Khan Bahadur, Barr. (1880).—Joined the service, 13th April, 1889, as judge of small cause court, Karachi; ditto, Bombay, Nov., 1892; retd., April, 1910.

MUHAMMAD ISHAK KHAN, Statutory C.S. (*dist. and sess. judge, United Prov.*).—Apptd. a probr. under native civil service rules, 11th Jan., 1884; confd., Aug., 1886; asst. mag. and collr., N.W. Prov. and Oudh, April, 1888; asst. commr., Nov., 1889; joint mag., May, 1890; district and sess. judge, Feb., 1897.

MUHAMMAD, NAWAB SAIYID, Sahib Bahadur (*see Saiyid Muhammad*).

MUHAMMAD NIZAM-UD-DIN HASAN KHAN, MAULVI, B.A., B.L., late Berar Commn.—Apptd. offg. asst. commr., 11th July, 1881; confd., Sept., 1882; dep. commr., Dec., 1896; on foreign service in Hyderabad state from May, 1892, to Nov., 1902, and in Bhopal State from Sept., 1904; retd., Sept., 1908; author of a number of essays.

MUHAMMAD RAFIK, B.A., Barr. (1885), (*dist. and sess. judge, United Prov.*).—Joined the service, 1st Sept., 1892, as small cause court judge, Lucknow; addl. judge, Jan., 1894, to April, 1899; has since held the appt. of judge at various small cause courts in the United Prov.; dist. and sess. judge, Oct., 1909.

MUHAMMAD RAZA KHAN, late Statutory C.S. (Madras).—Served from 14th Jan., 1874, in the Madras rev. and educ. depts., and in Hyderabad as attaché to the rest.; apptd. a member of the civil service, 3rd Nov., 1882; asst. collr. and mag., Feb., 1883; head asst., Feb., 1890; sub. collr. and joint mag., July, 1895; collr. and mag., May, 1898; retd., Nov., 1905.

MUHAMMAD, SAIYID, Khan Bahadur (*see Saiyid Muhammad*).

MUHAMMAD YASIN KHAN, Berar Commn. (*dep. commr.*).—Joined the service, 3rd May, 1876, as attaché to the rest., Hyderabad; asst. commr., Berar, Sept., 1881; special asst. commr., May, 1894; services lent to Hyderabad state from July, 1891, to Jan., 1905; dep. commr., Oct., 1895.

MUHAMMAD YUSUF (*see Yusuf, M.*).

MUIR, GEORGE BASIL FAIRLIE, Indian C.S. (*asst. commr., United Prov.*).—Educ. at Rugby and Corpus Christi Coll., Oxford; apptd. after exam. of 1904; arrived, 26th Nov., 1905, and served in the United Prov. as asst. mag. and collr., and asst. commr.

MUIR, JOHN FAIRLIE, late Indian C.S. (Bombay).—Educ. at Edinburgh Acad., and Rugby Sch.; apptd. after exam. of 1865; arrived, 10th Oct., 1867, and served in Bombay as asst. collr. and mag., and in the Central Prov. as asst. commr.; 1st asst., May, 1880; junr. collr. and mag., Belgium, April, 1887; senr. collr., June, 1890; collr. and mag., Dharwar, and pol. agent, Savanur, Aug., 1893; retd., May, 1896.

MUIR, WILLIAM JAMES WEMYSS, Col., I.S.C., late Foreign Dept., Govt. of India.—Lieut., Bengal artillery, Dec., 1858; asst. agent to govr.-gen., Rajputana, Sept., 1863; asst. gen. supt., thagi and dakati, June, 1864; pol. supt., Sirohi, Sept., 1865; pol. agent, Murshidabad, 1876; cantonmt. Nimach, 1879; Haraothi and Tonk, 1880; Ajmir-Merwara, May, 1889; offg. pol. agent, Alwar, Aug., 1889; retd., June, 1892.

MUIRHEAD, CHARLES, India Public Works Dept. (*examiner*).—Joined the service, 9th May, 1887, as traffic candidate; asst. traffic supt., July, 1889; dep. examr., March, 1895; examiner, July, 1900.

MUIR-MACKENZIE, SIR JOHN WILLIAM PIRRI, K.C.S.I., M.R.A.C., late Indian C.S.—Educ. at Eton; apptd. after exam. of 1874; arrived, 28th Nov., 1876, and served in Bombay as asst. collr. and mag., asst. pol. agent in charge of Jath state, and forest settl. officer; on famine duty in 1876 and 1877; 2nd asst., Nov., 1887; acting dir. of land records and agric., Feb., 1888; under sec. to govt. of India in rev. and agric. dept., March, 1889, to April, 1893; on special duty to Réunion, April, 1893; 1st asst. collr. and mag., Aug., 1893; junr. collr. and collr. of salt rev., Feb., 1895; junr. collr. and mag., March, 1896; offg. sec. to govt. rev. and fin. dept., July, 1896, and again, June and Aug., 1898; senr. collr. and mag., May, 1897; survey commr. and dir. of land records and agric., July, 1897; addl. member of legisl. council, Bombay, Aug., 1899, and Dec., 1903; chief sec. to govt., rev., etc., depts, Aug., 1900; member of irrigation commn., 1901-02; tempy. member of council, Bombay, Sept., 1903; commr. in Sind, June, 1904; ordinary member of Council, Bombay, Aug., 1905; C.S.I., Jan., 1906; tempy. govt. of Bombay, July to Oct., 1907; K.C.S.I., Jan., 1909; retd., Aug., 1910.

MUKHARJI, ASHUTOSH, C.S.I., M.A., D.L., D.Sc., F.R.A.S., F.R.S.E.—Apptd. offg. judge of the high court, Calcutta, 6th June, 1904; confd., 11th Aug., 1906; C.S.I., June, 1909.

MUKHARJI, BIPIN BIHARI, M.A., B.L., late Bengal Judl. Dept.—Apptd. munisif, 17th Feb., 1877; subord. judge, May, 1899; retd., May, 1907.

MUKHARJI, JOGENDRA NATH, B.L., Bengal Judl. Dept. (sub. judge).—Joined the service as munisif, 21st Dec., 1880; sub. judge, June, 1903.

MUKHARJI, NILAMBAR, M.A., B.L.—Apptd. vice-chairman of the Calcutta corporation, Jan., 1896.

MUKHARJI, SATISH-CHANDRA, Indian C.S. (mag. and collr., E. Bengal and Assam).—Educ. in India and at Univ. Coll., London; apptd. after exam. of 1890; arrived, 16th Dec., 1892, and served in Bengal as asst. mag. and collr.; joint mag. and dep. collr., July, 1898; mag. and collr., Oct., 1903; transfd. to E. Bengal and Assam, Oct., 1905.

MUKHARJI, TEJ CHANDRA, M.A., B.L., Bengal Judl. Dept. (dist. and sess. judge).—Joined the service as munisif, 28th Oct., 1878; subord. judge, July, 1901; dist. and sess. judge, Dec., 1908.

MULES, HORACE CHARLES, M.V.O., Sind Commn. (collr., Sind).—Educ. at Wellington Coll.; joined the Sind Commn. 18th May, 1876, as supy. dep. collr.; designation changed to asst. collr. and mag., April, 1883; head asst. collr., Feb., 1894; dep. commr., Nov., 1895; collr. and dist. regr., Dec., 1900; dep. commr., paper currency, Karachi, Sept., 1903, to Aug., 1904; M.V.O., March, 1906.

MULLALY, CHARLES MYLNE, late Indian C.S. (Madras).—Educ. at Southampton Gr. Sch., Hartley Instn., Southampton, and London Univ.; apptd. after exam. of 1877; arrived, 3rd Nov., 1879, and served in Madras as asst. collr. and mag.; head asst., Nov., 1887; sub-collr. and joint mag., Jan., 1892; collr. and mag., April, 1895; dist. and sess. judge, May, 1898; collr. and mag. and addl. sess. judge, Nov., 1902; retd., May, 1906.

MULLALY, JOSEPH JOHN, C.I.E., M.I.C.E., late India Public Works Dept.—Trained at R.I.E. Coll.; apptd. asst. engr., 1st Oct., 1874, and employed on irrign. works in the Punjab; exec. engr., Oct., 1882; suptg. engr., March, 1899; chief engr., Aug., 1905; joint sec. (irrigation) to govt., Punjab and N.W. Frontier Prov., Aug., 1905; retd., April, 1910; C.I.E., June, 1910.

MULLER, OSWALD VALDEMAR, M.A., Indian Educl. Service (prof. of history and pol. economy, Elphinstone Coll., Bombay).—Educ. at Newton Abbott Sch., and Jesus Coll., Cambridge; joined the service 8th Feb., 1892, and received the appointment he now holds; K.-i-H. medal, 2nd class, 1900.

MULLINGS, CLEMENT TUDWAY, Madras P.W.D. (exec. engr.).—Trained at R.I.E. Coll.; joined the service, 1st Oct., 1895, as asst. engr.; exec. engr., Oct., 1906.

MULOCK, FRANCIS BERRY, late Indian C.S. (N.W. Prov. and Oudh).—Educ. at Portora Royal Sch., Enniskillen, and Trinity Coll., Dublin; apptd. after exam. of 1869; arrived, 2nd Nov., 1871, and served in the N.W. Prov. as asst. mag. and collr., and joint mag.; on special duty for imperial assemblage at Delhi, 1876; asst. commr., April, 1886; joint mag., Ballia, April, 1887; dep. commr., Lucknow, Oct., 1889; mag. and collr., Feb., 1890; commr., Fyzabad, Dec., 1896; retd., Oct., 1898.

MULOCK, HENRY PILKINGTON, late Indian C.S. (N.W. Prov. and Oudh).—Educ. at Kings-town Sch., and Trinity Coll., Dublin; apptd. after exam. of 1864; arrived, 1st Nov., 1865, and served in the N.W. Prov. as asst. mag. and collr. on famine relief duty, 1873-74; joint mag. and dep. collr., April, 1878; district and sessions judge, Aug., 1886; retd., Nov., 1895.

MULOCK, WILLIAM BURY HOMAN, late Bombay C.S.—Educ. at Trinity Coll., Dublin; apptd. after exam. of 1861; arrived, 28th Nov., 1862, and served in Bombay as asst. registrar of the high court, and asst. collr. and mag.; from April, 1873, to Nov., 1876, served as asst. commr. and branch inspr.-gen. of assurances in Sind, also as inspr. of educn.; junr. collr. and mag., Jan., 1880; senr. collr. and mag., March, 1885; acting commr., N. divn., Sept., 1888; retd., Nov., 1889.

MUL RAJ, LALA, RAI BAHADUR, M.A., Punjab Prov. C.S. (offg. dist. judge).—Joined the service, 21st Jan., 1880, as offg. extra asst. commr.; confd. Dec., 1883; extra judl. asst. commr., Sept., 1892; judge, small cause court, Lahore, Nov., 1904; dist. judge, Sept., 1907; author of a sanitary primer and a text-book in Hindi.

MULRONEY, THOMAS RICHARD, Lieut.-Col., I.M.S., retired.—Joined the service, 31st March, 1880; in mil. employ till Aug., 1883, since when he has held several civil surgeoncies in the Punjab; retd., Aug., 1903.

MULVANY, JOHN, Major I.M.S. (supt. presy. jail).—First commn. dated 29th July, 1893; in mil. emp. till July, 1902; supt. central jail, July, 1902; presy. jail, March, 1903.

MUMFORD, CHARLES ALLAN, B.A., Indian C.S. (chairman, munpl. board, Allahabad).—Educ. at Oundle Sch., and Peterhouse, Cambridge; apptd. after exam. of 1895; arrived 8th Dec., 1896, and served in the N.W.P. and

Oudh as asst. commr., asst. mag. and collr., and asst. supt.; joint mag., March, 1906; chairman, munpl. board, Allahabad, Dec., 1908.

MUMFORD, GERALD BLOMFELD, Indian C.S. (asst. mag. and collr., Bengal).—Educ. at Felsted Sch. and King's Coll., Cambridge; apptd. after exam. of 1901; arrived, 1st Dec., 1902, and served in Bengal as asst. mag. and collr.

MUNDLE, INDU BHUSAN, B.A., Indian C.S. (asst. mag. and collr., United Prov.).—Educ. at Bishop's Coll. Sch., Calcutta, and Calcutta Univ.; apptd. after exam. of 1904; arrived, 29th Dec., 1905, and served in the United Prov. as asst. mag. and collr.

MUNRO, JAMES HUME, Indian C.S. (judge, high court, Madras).—Educ. at Newcastle-on-Tyne Gr. Sch., and Emmanuel Coll., Cambridge; apptd. after exam. of 1884; arrived, 21st Nov., 1886, and served in Madras as asst. collr. and mag.; head asst., March, 1893; sub-collr. and joint mag., Dec., 1898; dist. and sess. judge, Nov., 1903; judge of the high court, Madras, Nov., 1907.

MUNSHI MADHO LAL.—Nominated member of govt.-gen.'s legisl. council, Oct., 1906.

MURDOCH, DAVID DOIG, late Indian C.S.—Educ. at Univ. of Aberdeen, and King's Coll., Cambridge; apptd. after exam. of 1880; arrived, 7th Dec., 1882, and served in Madras as asst. collr. and mag.; head asst., April, 1890; dep. commr. of salt, &c., rev. (S. divn.), March, 1894; sec. to the commr., July, 1894; sub-collr. and joint mag., Oct., 1896; collr. and mag., Dec., 1897; dist. and sess. judge, Jan., to Oct., 1905; retd., Nov., 1908.

MURIEL, CHARLES ERNEST, Indian Forest Dept. (constr., Burma).—Joined the service, 27th Dec., 1886, as asst. constr.; dep. constr., June, 1889; constr., July, 1906.

MURPHY, MATTHEW JOSEPH, Indian C.S. (dist. and sess. judge, Madras).—Educ. at Univ. Coll., Blackrock, and Trinity Coll., Dublin; apptd. after exam. of 1889; arrived, 21st Dec., 1891, and served in Madras as asst. collr. and mag.; head asst., Dec., 1897; senr. asst. dist. mag. and agent to govt., Vizagapatam, May, 1898; sub-collr. and joint mag., Oct., 1904; dist. and sess. judge, May, 1910.

MURPHY, PATRICK WILLIAM, B.A., Indian C.S. (jt. mag. and dep. collr., Bengal).—Educ. at St. Peter's Coll., Wexford, and Univ. Coll., Dublin; apptd. after exam. of 1899; arrived, 3rd Dec., 1900, and served in Bengal as asst. mag. and collr., asst. settlmt. offr. and settlmt. offr.; jt. mag. and dep. collr., March, 1910.

MURPHY, STEPHEN JAMES, Indian C.S. (2nd asst., Bombay).—Educ. at Framlingham Coll. and Univ. Coll., London; apptd. after exam. of 1898; arrived, 24th Nov., 1899, and served in Bombay as asst. collr. and mag. and asst. judge; 2nd asst., and asst. judge, April, 1909.

MURRAY, ALAN, Major-Gen., I.S.C., late Oudh Commn.—Arrived, 4th Feb., 1857, and served during the Mutiny (medal and two clasps); served in the Oudh police dept. as asst. supt. in 1866-67, and subsequently as asst. commr., and asst. settlmt. officer; junr. sec. to chief commr., 1874-78; attaché in foreign office, 1876-77; district judge, April, 1886; dep. commr., Kheri, April, 1886; retd., March, 1887.

MURRAY, ALEXANDER RODERICK, India Public Works Dept. (exec. engr., Punjab).—Trained at R.I.E. Coll.; joined the service, 1st Oct., 1895, and served in the Punjab as asst. engr.; exec. engr., June, 1906.

MURRAY, ALEXANDER WILLIAM CHARLES OLIPHANT (see Elibank, Master of).

MURRAY, ERNEST RADCLIFFE, India Forest Dept. (dep. constr., Madras).—Joined the service as probationer, 24th March, 1881; sub-asst. constr., Sept., 1882; asst. constr., April, 1887; dep. constr., Oct., 1892.

MURRAY, FREDERICK CHARLES, M.I.C.E., late India Public Works Dept.—Trained at Calcutta Civil Engrg. Coll.; apptd., 24th May, 1872, and employed in the Punjab in mil. works branch; transfd. to that prov., Nov., 1879; exec. engr., Oct., 1881; suptg. engr., July, 1900; retd., Sept., 1904.

MURRAY, GEORGE RAMSAY, B.A., Indian C.S. (asst. mag. and collr., United Prov.).—Educ. at Cheltenham and Univ. Coll., Oxford; apptd. after exam. of 1902; arrived 30th Nov., 1903, and served in the United Prov. as asst. mag. and collr.

MURRAY, HUGH, late India Forest Dept.—Joined the service, 30th Nov., 1882, as asst. constr.; dep. constr., Dec., 1887; constr., July, 1905; retd., Jan., 1911.

MURRAY, JAMES CHARLES, India Forest Dept. (dep. constr., Burma).—Joined the service 25th April, 1878, as sub. asst. constr. N.W. Prov.; transfd. to Burma, Jan., 1883; asst. constr., May, 1884; dep. constr., July, 1887.

MURRAY, JOHN, M.A., Indian Educl. Service, (inspr. of schools, United Prov.).—Educ. at Aberdeen Grammar Sch., Christ Coll., Cambridge, and Aberdeen Univ.; apptd. profr. of physical science, Muir Central Coll., 12th Oct., 1891; ditto, and meteorological reporter to the govt. of N.W. Prov. and Oudh, Nov., 1891; offg. meteorological reporter to govt. of India, May, 1902; inspr. of schs., United Prov., Dec., 1902; ditto, and of European schs., Dec., 1904; author of a manual of practical physics.

MURRAY, JOHN GEORGE PATRICK, Major, I.M.S. (first surgn., presidency gen. hosp., Calcutta).—Joined the service, 28th July, 1897; in mil. employ to Feb., 1903, when he took up officiating civil duty in Bengal; civil surgeon, Sept., 1905; second surgeon, presidency gen. hosp., Calcutta, July, 1906; first surgeon, ditto, Nov., 1908.

MURRAY, JOHN HENRY, Railway Dept. (dep. supt., traffic dept.).—Joined the service, 1st July, 1881; asst. traffic supt., Feb., 1883; dep. supt., March, 1910.

MURRAY, JOHN PETER, India Office (second class clerk, Registry and Record Dept.).—Apptd. clerk, 2nd class, registry and record dept., 5th Feb., 1901.

MURRAY, ROBERT DAVIDSON, M.B., Col., Indian Med. Service, retd.—First commn. 31st March, 1875; served as civil surgn. at various stations from April, 1876; 1st rest. surgn., Calcutta Gen. Hosp., March, 1886; civil surgn., Howrah, Dec., 1895; profr. Calcutta med. coll., Aug., 1898; inspr.-genl. of civil hospitals, United Prov., March, 1905; retd., March, 1910; author of numerous contributions to the med. press.

MURRAY, STEWART BINNY, A.M.I.C.E., Madras Public Works Dept. (*supg. engr.*).—Trained at R.I.E. Coll.; apptd. asst. engr., 23rd Sept., 1884; exec. engr., Sept., 1895; dep. chief engr. and under sec. to govt., May, 1901, to April, 1906; *supg. engr.*, Jan., 1909.

MURRAY, VALENTINE, Major R.E., India Public Works Dept. (*dep. traffic supt.*).—First commr., 17th Feb., 1886; apptd. asst. engr., mil. works dept., April, 1888; transfd. to state railways, traffic dept., Jan., 1889; employed in South Africa, Oct., 1899, to Oct., 1902; dep. traffic supt., Nov., 1905.

MUSPRATT, EDWARD, late Police Dept., E. Bengal and Assam.—Joined the Bengal Police Dept., 20th March, 1880, as offg. asst. supt. of police; confd., Nov., 1884; dist. supt., May, 1893; transfd. to E. Bengal and Assam, Oct., 1905; died, 16th Feb., 1907.

MUSPRATT-WILLIAMS, C. A., Lieut.-Col., R.A. (*chief inspr. of explosives*).—First commn., 26th July, 1881; asst. supt., Kirkee Factory, May, 1887; ditto, Ishapore, Nov., 1890; chief inspector of explosives, Bengal, Nov., 1894; ditto with the govt. of India, Sept., 1898.

MYLNE, RIGHT REV. LOUIS GEORGE, M.A., D.D., late Ecclesl. Dept., Bombay.—Arrived, 4th July, 1876; installed as Bishop of Bombay, 6th July, 1876; retd., Jan., 1898, and apptd. vicar of St. Mary, Marlborough, Wilts., and Alvechurch, Worc.; author of 'Missions to Hindus'.

NABHA, TIKKA SAHIB RUPUDAMAN SINGH of (see under Singh).

NAILER, HENRY AUGUSTUS FITZROY, M.B., C.M., Lieut.-Col., late Indian Medl. Service.—First commn., 1st April, 1877; on mil. duty till July, 1882, when he was apptd. civil surgn., Chingleput; dist. medl. and sanitary officer, Tanjore, Nov., 1899; retd., Oct., 1903.

NAIR, CHETTUR SANKARAN, B.A., B.L., C.I.E. (*judge, High Court, Madras*).—Joined the service, 28th March, 1899, as govt. pleader, Madras; advocate-gen., July, 1907; puisne judge, high court, Madras, Jan., 1908; C.I.E., June, 1904.

NANAVATI, DHIRAJLAL DAYABHAI, B.A., Indian C.S. (*asst. commr., Burma*).—Educ. at Baroda High Sch., Bombay Univ., and St. John's Coll., Cambridge; apptd. after exam. of 1907; arrived, 23rd Dec., 1908, and served in Burma as asst. commr.

NANAVATI, E. M. (see Erach Manikshah Nanavutty).

ANGLE, HENRY CORYNDON, India Police Dept. (*supt. of supplies, Burma*).—Joined the service, 30th March, 1888, as inspr. of police, Burma; asst. supt., Nov., 1900; supt., March, 1908; supt. of supplies, Sept., 1910.

NANNEY, LEWIS CHARLES, L.F.P.S., L.S.A., Brigade-Surgn.-Lieut.-Col., late Madras Med. Dept.—Asst. surgn., 31st March, 1886; served under the mil. dept., also acting as civil surgn. at various stations, and as supt. of jail; supt., lunatic asylum, Madras, Oct., 1875; also profr., med. coll., July, 1876; med. officer, Coonoor and Kotagiri, 1879-81, and at Utakamand, 1881-83; special sanitary officer, Utakamand, Aug., 1881; civil surgn., Cannanore, July, 1883, Trichinopoly, June, 1884, and Karnul, May, 1890; retd., May, 1892.

NAPIER, ALAN BERTRAM, B.A., Indian C.S. (*dep. commr., Central Prov.*).—Educ. at Rossall Sch., and Trinity Coll., Cambridge; apptd. after

exam. of 1886; arrived, 30th Sept., 1889, and served in the Central Prov. as asst. commr.; registrar of the jud. commr.'s court, 1890-91; under sec. to chief commr., April to July, 1892; settl. officer, Sept., 1894; dep. commr., April, 1897; commr. of excise and inspr.-gen. of registration, April, 1902 to Feb., 1903; K-i-H. medal, 2nd class, Jan., 1904; settl. offr. Phuljhar, Jan. to July, 1907; pol. agt., Chhattisgarh Feudatories, May to July, 1907.

NAPIER, HON. EDWARD HERBERT SCOTT, A.M.I.C.E., India Public Works Dept. (*supg. engr.*).—Trained at R.I.E. Coll.; apptd. to the dept. as asst. engr., 23rd Sept., 1883, and posted to State rlys.; exec. engr., Aug., 1894; dep. consg. engr., Bombay, Sept., 1900; ditto, Lucknow, Nov., 1901 to Dec., 1903; *supg. engr.*, April, 1908.

NAPIER, HON. GEORGE CAMBELL, C.I.E., Lieut.-Col., late Punjab Commn.—Arrived, 14th Dec., 1861; from July, 1867, served in the Punjab as asst. commr.; on special duty in Persia, 1874, and at Kandahar, 1881; private sec. and A.D.C. to lieut.-govr. of N.W. Prov., April, 1882, to Sept., 1883; jud. asst., Feb., 1883; dep. commr., Nov., 1884; supt., Kapurthala state, April, 1885; retd., April, 1887.

NAPIER, OWEN HOWNHAM LLOYD, India Forest Dept. (*dep. consr., Bombay*).—Joined the service, 21st Dec., 1891, as asst. consr.; dep. consr., Jan., 1897.

NARAYAN DAS, AHLUWALIA, Rai Sahib, M.A. (*divl. judge, Punjab*).—Joined the service, 10th Jan., 1883, as extra asst. commr.; extra judl. asst. commr., Dec., 1889; dist. judge, Dec., 1908; divl. judge, Oct., 1909.

NARAYAN GANESH CHANDAVARKAR, Sir, Kt., B.A., LL.B.—*Judge of the High Court, Bombay*, 7th Jan., 1901; knighted, Jan., 1910.

NARAYANA AIYAR, RAJAPPAYA, Indian C.S. (*sub. collr. and jt. mag., Madras*).—Educ. at Madras University and King's Coll., Cambridge; apptd. after exam. of 1899; arrived 25th Dec., 1900, and served in Madras as asst. collr. and mag.; sub. collr. and jt. mag., May, 1910.

NARAYANA AIYAR SUBRAMANIAM Diwan Bahadur, B.A., Barr. (1876) (*admr.-gen., Madras*).—Joined the service, 15th May, 1891, and offd. as admr.-gen.; small cause court judge, April, 1892; admr.-gen. and offl. trustee, Oct., 1897; K-i-H. medal, 1st class, Jan., 1910.

NARENDRA NATH, Diwan Bahadur, M.A. (*dep. commr., Punjab*).—Apptd. probr. under native civil service rules, 3rd Feb., 1888; asst. commr., Punjab, Feb., 1890; dep. commr., July, 1897; has transld. Mill's 'Liberty' into Urdu.

NARSINGRAO BHOLANATH DIVATIA, B.A., Statutory C.S. (*1st asst. Bombay*).—Apptd. probr. under the native civil service rules, 24th Jan., 1844; confd. as asst. collr. and mag., Feb., 1886; 2nd asst., March, 1893; 1st asst., May, 1895.

NATH, N. (see Narendra Nath).

NATH, P. (see Prem Nath).

NATH, S. (see Sham Nath).

NATHAN, ROBERT, C.I.E., B.A., Barr. (1888), Indian C.S. (*commr., E. Bengal and Assam*).—Educ. at St. Peter's Coll., Cambridge; apptd. after exam. of 1885; arrived, 20th Dec., 1888, and served in Bengal as asst. mag. and collr., and on settl. work in Orissa; joint mag. and dep. collr., Nov., 1894; offg. under sec. to govt.

of India, fin. and commerce dept., March to Nov., 1895, and in the Home Dept., Oct., 1896, to April, 1897; special plague duty, April, 1897; under sec., home dept., Nov., 1897; mag. and collr., March, 1900; offg. dep. sec. home dept., Dec., 1902; C.I.E., Jan., 1903; special duty in home and finance depts., April, 1903; dep. sec., home dept., April, 1904; private sec. to the viceroy, Nov., 1904, to Jan., 1906; commr., Dec., 1907; offg. chief sec., govt. of E. Bengal and Assam, March, 1910; author of quinquennial review of education, 1897-8 to 1901-2, and the Plague in India, 1896, 1897.

NATHAN, WILLIAM, India Public Works Dept. (*supg. engr.*).—Apptd. asst. engr., 23rd Sept., 1885, and posted to state rlys.; exec. engr., Sept., 1895; dep. consg. engr. for rlys., Burma, Dec., 1900, to Nov., 1901; *supg. engr.*, Nov., 1909.

NAVROJI DORABJI KHANDALAVALA, B.A., LL.B. (*special judge, Bombay*).—Joined the service, 6th Nov., 1874, as subordinate judge; judge of small cause court, Poona, Feb., 1891; special judge under Deccan Agriculturists Relief Act, Jan., 1897.

NAWAZ KHAN, H. M. (see Hafiz Muhammad Nawaz Khan).

NAYLOR, JAMES RICHARD, C.S.I., late Bombay C.S.—Educ. at King's Coll. Sch.; apptd. after exam. of 1861; arrived, 28th Oct., 1862, and served in Bombay as asst. collr. and mag., and asst. judge; remembrancer of legal affairs, July, 1876; acting chief sec. to govt., jud. &c. depts., 1879-80, and 1887; member of legisl. council, Bombay, Aug., 1884; temporary member of council, Bombay, in 1887 and 1888; C.S.I., May, 1890; retd., June, 1892; legal adviser to the Gaekwar of Baroda, Oct., 1892.

NAYUDU, D. R. (see Dharma Rao Nayudu).

NEALE, WALTER ERSKINE, B.A., late Indian C.S. (N.W. Prov. and Oudh).—Educ. at Merchant Taylors' Sch. and St. John's Coll., Oxford; apptd. after exam. of 1861; arrived, 10th Oct., 1862, and served in the N.W. Prov. as asst. mag. and collr. and settl. officer; district and sessions judge, Nov., 1881; mag. and collr., Dec., 1881; commr. in Oudh, Feb., 1890; commr., Agra, Nov., 1893; acted as member of rev. board in 1894, and from Jan., 1895; commr., Meerut, May, 1896; retd., April, 1897.

NEATHAM, ALBERT HENRY JOHN (*staff clerk, India Audit Office*).—Clerk, 2nd class, 22nd Feb., 1879; staff clerk, May, 1901.

NEAVE, EVERARD REGINALD, B.A., Indian C.S. (*asst. mag. and collr., United Prov.*).—Educ. at Blundell's Sch., Tiverton, and Balliol Coll., Oxford; apptd. after exam. of 1899; arrived, 21st Nov., 1900, and served in the N.W. Prov. and Oudh, as asst. mag. and collr., and asst. commr.

NEDHAM, WILLIAM ALFRED, late Central Provs. Commn.—Joined the service as asst. commr., 12th July, 1864; served as asst. district supt. and district supt. of police, supt. of sch. of industry, and in 1874 in Bengal on famine duty; in 1882 was dep. supt. of census; judge of small cause court, Jabalpur, Sept., 1889; dep. commr., Dec., 1889; acting commr., April, 1897; confd., Jan., 1900; retd., Nov., 1901.

NEEDHAM, JACK FRANCIS, C.I.E., late Bengal Police Dept.—Entered the service, Dec., 1867, as dep. mag. and dep. collr.; asst. supt. of police, Jan., 1876; asst. pol. offr., Sadiya, Nov.,

1882; dist. supt., and ditto, April, 1885; C.I.E., Dec., 1898; retd., Dec., 1905; is author of a grammar of the Khampti language.

NEEL, EDMUND, C.I.E., late Public Works Dept., India Office.—Educ. at Victoria Coll., Jersey; India office writer, old establt., 3rd March, 1859; jun. clerk, mil. dept., 1860; asst. précis writer to the sec. of state, 1868-71; mil. dept., 1871; senr. clerk, Jan., 1872; funds dept., 1874; asst. sec. in the mil. dept., Aug., 1881; asst. sec. in the pol. and secret dept., 1885; offd. as sec., Jan. to May, 1887, Sept., 1889 to May, 1890, and June, 1890, to Jan., 1891; C.I.E., May, 1890; sec., public works dept., Aug., 1897; retd., Oct., 1901.

NEILL, JOHN WILLIAM, late Indian C.S. (Central Prov.).—Educ. at King's Coll., London, and Edinburgh Univ.; apptd. after exam. of 1863; arrived, 25th Nov., 1864, and served in the Central Prov. as asst. commr., registrar, jud. commr.'s court, and asst. sec. to chief commr.; sec., March, 1877; commr., June, 1880; fellow of the univ. of Calcutta, 1883; offd. as chief commr., Feb., 1887, and Nov., 1890; judicial commr., Jan., 1891; prest. of the commn. on the working of the Deccan agriculturists relief act, Dec., 1891; retd., April, 1894; apptd. lecturer on Indian law, Univ. Coll., London, July, 1895.

NEILL, LINDSAY, late Indian C.S. (Central Prov.).—Educ. at foreign schs., King's Coll., London, and Edinburgh Univ.; apptd. after exam. of 1865; arrived, 31st Oct., 1867, and served in the Central Prov. as asst. commr.; under sec. to govt. of India, home dept., April, 1877; inspr.-gen. of registrn., supt. of stamps, and commr. of excise, Central Prov., Dec., 1877; dep. commr., June, 1880; addl. commr., Jan., 1883; sec. to the chief commr., March, 1883; commr., April, 1890; retd., Oct., 1894.

NELSON, ANNANDALE, B.A., D.Sc., C.M.Z.S., F.L.S., India Museum of Natural History (*supt.*).—Joined the service, 21st July, 1901; supt., Feb., 1909.

NELSON, ARTHUR EDWARD, B.A., Indian C.S. (*3rd sec. to chief commr., Cent. Prov.*).—Educ. at Newcastle High Sch., and Magdalen Coll., Oxford; apptd. after exam. of 1898; arrived, 16th Nov., 1899; served in the Cent. Prov. as asst. commr. and registrar, judl. commr.'s court; provl. supt., impl. gazetteer and supt. of ethnography, Aug., 1908; 3rd sec. to chief commr., 1909.

NELSON, HENRY, A.M.I.C.E., late India Public Works Dept.—Trained at Thomason Coll.; apptd. to the dept., Oct., 1875, and posted to the N.W. Prov. and Oudh (irrigation); asst. engr., July, 1876; exec. engr., April, 1890; retd., Nov., 1908.

NELSON, REV. HORATIO WILLIAM, M.A., Eccles. Estab. (sr. chaplain, Bombay).—Joined the service, 4th Feb., 1893, as jr. chaplain; sr. chaplain, June, 1903.

NELSON, JOHN CLEMENT, B.A., Indian C.S. (*jt. mag., United Prov.*).—Educ. at Charterhouse, and Trin. Coll., Oxford; apptd. after exam. of 1897; arrived 2nd Dec., 1898, and served in the N.W. Prov. as asst. mag. and collr., asst. commr., and asst. settl. offr.; jt. mag., March, 1903.

NELSON, JOHN WOOD, M.A., Indian C.S. (*asst. mag. and collr., E. Bengal and Assam*).—Educ. at George Watson's College, Edinburgh, and Edinburgh Univ.; apptd. after exam. of

1907; arrived, 23rd Nov., 1908, and served in E. Bengal and Assam as asst. mag. and collr., and asst. settlt. offr.

NELSON, REGINALD ARBOUIN, M.A., LL.M., Barr. (1886), (*principal, Law Coll., Madras*).—Educ. at Clare Coll., Cambridge; called to the bar (Inner Temple), July, 1886; joined the service, 2nd May, 1891, as principal, law coll., Madras; also acting law reporter, April, 1894, to Nov., 1902.

NELSON, WILLIAM HENRY, M.A., Indian C.S. (*asst. mag. and collr., Bengal*).—Educ. at Watson's Coll. and the Univ., Edinburgh; apptd. after exam. of 1903; arrived, 3rd Jan., 1905, and served in Bengal as asst. mag. and collr., and asst. settlt. offr.

NESFIELD, JOHN COLLINSON, M.A., late Educn. Dept., N.W. Prov. and Oudh.—Educ. at Merton Coll., Oxford; from 22nd Jan., 1867, served in Bengal as profr., Krishnagarh coll., and at the presidency coll.; from May, 1872, served in Lower Burma as dir. of public instrn., and inspr. of schs.; transfd. to Oudh, March, 1874, as dir. of public instrn.; principal, Benares coll., May, 1878; inspr. of schs., Nov., 1879; fellow of the Allahabad univ., 1887; dir. of public instrn., N.W. Prov. and Oudh, Aug., 1892; retd., Oct., 1894; author of 'An Essay on the Kanjar Tribe,' 1882; 'On the Results of Primary Educn. in the N.W. Prov. and Oudh,' 1883, and 'On the Tharu and Bagsha Tribes,' 1884; 'Brief View of the Caste System of the N.W. Prov. and Oudh,' 1885; 'Two Essays on the Mushera Tribe,' 1888, &c., &c.

NETHERSOLE, FREDERICK RALPH, B.A., Major, I.A., Burma Commn. (*asst. commr.*).—First commn., dated 30th Jan., 1889; in mil. emp. to April, 1892, when he was apptd. to the Burma Mil. Police as asst. commdt.; commdt., Feb., 1896; asst. commr., Burma Commn., Jan., 1899.

NETHERSOLE, MICHAEL, India Public Works Dept. (*chief engr.*).—Trained at R.I.E. Coll.; apptd. to the dept. as asst. engr., 23rd Sept., 1880, and posted to N.W. Prov. and Oudh; exec. engr., Nov., 1892; lent to Kashmir state, 1893-1900; suptg. engr., Nov., 1903; chief engr., April, 1909.

NEVILL, HENRY RIVERS, B.A., Indian C.S. (*asst. mag. and collr., United Prov.*).—Educ. at the Charterhouse, and Oriel Coll., Oxford; apptd. after exam. of 1898; arrived, 21st Nov., 1899, and served in the N.W. Provs. and Oudh, as asst. mag. and collr. and asst. commr.; engaged in revision of district gazetteers from Aug., 1901.

NEW, ROWLAND HILL, late Indo-European Telegraph Dept.—Joined the service, 1st June, 1867; asst. supt., April, 1891; supt., May, 1896; engr. and electrician, Dec., 1899; retd., March, 1906.

NEWBERY, HENRY JAMES, B.A., late Bengal C.S.—Educ. at King's Coll., London; apptd. after exam. of 1860; arrived, 31st Oct., 1861; served in the Bengal rev. and jud. dept., and was apptd. mag. and collr., 1st grade, Dec., 1885; retd., April, 1887.

NEWBOULD, BABINGTON BENNETT, B.A., Indian C.S. (*dist. and sess. judge, E. Bengal and Assam*).—Educ. at Bedford Sch. and Pembroke Coll., Cambridge; apptd. after exam. of 1885; arrived, 28th Nov., 1888, and served in Bengal as asst. mag. and collr.; transfd. to

Assam as asst. commr., April, 1894; dep. commr., Oct., 1895; dist. and sess. judge, Nov., 1900.

NEWCOMBE, ALFRED CORNELIUS, B.A., M.I.C.E., late India Public Works Dept.—Trained at R.I.E. Coll.; apptd., 1st Oct., 1874, and employed on irrign. works in the Punjab and the N.W. Prov. and Oudh; served in the superior acct. establt., 1878-81 and 1886-90, and in Assam, 1881-86; services lent to Nizam's govt., 1891-95; transfd. to railway branch, Dec., 1896; transfd. to Hyderabad admn., Oct., 1900; retd., Nov., 1902; author of 'Village, Town, and Jungle Life in India.'

NEWILL, JOSEPH HENRY, Lieut.-Col., Indian Army, late Foreign Dept., Govt. of India.—First commn., 4th July, 1865; arrived, 25th Dec., 1865; served under the foreign dept. in the thagi and dakaiti branch, from May, 1872; cantonmt. mag., Jan., 1882; 2nd asst. to rest. at Hyderabad, March, 1884; from March, 1887, served as pol. agent at Bhopawar, and afterwards in S.E. Baluchistan; pol. officer in charge of Sardar Ayub Khan, Nov., 1889; acting pol. agent, Jhalawar, Nov., 1892; cantonmt. mag., Nasirabad, Feb., 1895; ofrg. rest., W. states of Rajputana, March, 1895; rest. at Gwalior, March, 1898; transfd. to U.S. list, Sept., 1899.

NEWMAN, ERNEST ALAN ROBERT, M.D. (Cantab), Major, I.M.S. (*supt., Campbell med. school and hosp., Calcutta*).—First commn., dated 29th July, 1893; in mil. emp. to April, 1899, when he was apptd. resdt. surgn., presy. gen. hosp.; civil surgn. from Feb., 1901; supt., Campbell med. school and hosp., Calcutta, Dec., 1909; author of a manual of aseptic surgery and various papers in the 'Indian Medical Gazette.'

NEWMAN, JOHN HENRY, M.D., Col., late Indian Med. Service—First commn., 1867; served in the Abyssinian war, 1868, and Afghan war, 1878-79; civil surgn., Ajmir, April, 1879; ofrg. as agency surgn., &c., in Rajputana in 1884 and 1889; residency surgn. and chief med. officer in Rajputana, Aug., 1892; ofrg. inspr.-gen. of civil hosps., Bengal, July-Nov., 1893; administrative med. officer and sanitary commr., Central Prov., March, 1895; inspr.-gen. of civil hosps., Bengal, Nov., 1897; retd., July, 1900.

NEWMARCH, ALEXANDER, Fin. Dept., Govt. of India (*dep. adminstr.-gen.*).—Educ. at Haileybury Coll.; entered the dept., 17th April, 1889; asst. compr., India treasuries; July, 1891; asst. compr., Burma, June, 1894; compr., Assam, Sept., 1899; asst. acctnt.-gen. United Prov., Aug. 1902; ofrg. compr., Hyderabad, Dec., 1902, to June, 1903; dep. acctnt.-gen., United Prov., Nov., 1904; ditto, Burma, Nov., 1905; dep. adminstr.-gen., Oct., 1909; ofrg. acctnt.-gen., Madras, 1910.

NEWMARCH, FRANCIS WELLES, B.A., India Office (*sec., Public Works Dept.*).—Matriculated at Balliol Coll., Oxford, Jan., 1873; scholar of Corpus Christi Coll., Oxford, 1873-78; junr. clerk, mil. dept., India office, 18th May, 1877; senr. clerk, March, 1892; rest. clerk, 1885-94; sec. to Lord Onslow's departmental commn., 1896-97; asst. sec., finl. dept., July, 1902; sec., Public Works Dept., March, 1911; compiled, jointly with Mr. Herbert, the India Office Cypher Code.

NEWMARCH, LINDSAY SHERWOOD, Lieut.-Col. Indian Army, Foreign Dept., Govt. of India (*pol. agent, Malwa*).—Educ. at Haileybury and St. John's Coll., Cambridge; first commn., 13th Aug., 1879; from Feb., 1885, served as asst. agent at Indore, Ajmir, and Quetta, asst. rest., Mysore, Oct., 1889; first asst. to agent, Rajputana, Oct., 1892; and in same capacity, Central India, Aug., 1893; pol. agent, Rhopal, May, 1897; ditto, Sehor, Nov., 1899; pol. offr. with Sardar Ayub Khan, Oct., 1901; ofrg. pol. resdt. in Turkish Arabia, March, 1902; contd., March, 1903; pol. agent, Malwa, Oct., 1907.

NEWMARCH, SIR OLIVER RICHARDSON, K.C.S.I., Major-Gen., late I.S.C.—Ensign, Bengal infantry, March, 1855; admitted to the Bengal staff corps, Feb., 1861; 3rd asst. sec. to govt. of India, mil. dept., 1871; dep. acctnt.-gen., mil. dept., 1875; acctnt.-gen. and ex-officio dep. sec. to the govt. of India, April, 1878; sec. to govt. of India, mil. dept., July, 1886; retd., Nov., 1887; C.S.I., Jan., 1888; sec., mil. dept., India office, May, 1889, to May, 1899; K.C.S.I., May, 1894.

NEWNHAM, ARTHUR TRISTRAM HERBERT, Major, Indian Army (*cantonmt. mag., Punjab*).—First commn., 22nd Jan., 1881; apptd. cantonmt. mag., Nasirabad, April, 1899; transfd. to United Prov., May, 1901, and to the Punjab, Feb., 1906.

NEWNHAM-SMITH, EDWARD DEEDS, Barr. (1887), Lieut.-Col., I.S.C., late Bombay Jud. Dept.—First commn., 27th Feb., 1869; served through the Afgan war, 1878-80 (medal and clasp); cantonmt. mag., Disa, Oct., 1887; and at Poona and Kirkee, Oct., 1888; retd., March, 1901.

NEWTON, WILLIAM GYLICH, A.M.I.C.E., late India Public Works Dept.—Trained at R.I.E. Coll.; apptd. asst. engr., 1st Oct., 1876, and employed on state railways and in the Central Prov.; on famine duty in Madras, 1877; exec. engr., Jan., 1885; transfd. to Burma, Aug., 1887; suptg. engr., Aug., 1900; retd., Feb., 1907.

NIBLOCK, WILLIAM JAMES, Major, I.M.S. (*profr. med. coll., Madras*).—First commn., dated 29th Jan., 1896; on regtal. duty to Nov., 1891, when he was apptd. dist. med. offr. and sany. commr., Madras; 2nd surgn., gen. hosp., Madras, Sept., 1900; ditto and profr. of bio-logy, Madras med. coll., July, 1901; 3rd surgn., gen. hosp., Madras, Aug., 1901; profr. of anatomy, Madras med. coll., and and surgn., gen. hosp., with port and marine duties, Nov., 1902.

NICHOLL, BERNARD VINCENT, Indian C.S. (*dist. and sess. judge, E. Bengal and Assam*).—Educ. at Beaumont Coll., Windsor, and Trinity Coll., Cambridge; apptd. after exam. of 1887; Coll., Cambridge; arrived, 29th Nov., 1889, and served in Assam arrived, 9th Nov., 1889; dep. commr., Nov., 1897; as asst. commr., 1901; dist. and sess. mag. and collr., Nov., 1901; dist. and sess. judge, March, 1902.

NICHOLLS, GEORGE JASPER, LL.B., Barr. (1877), late Indian C.S. (N.W. Prov. and Oudh).—Educ. at Exeter Gr. Sch., and St. John's Coll., Cambridge; called to the bar at Lincoln's Inn; apptd. after exam. of 1863; arrived, 29th Nov., 1864, and served in the Central Prov. as asst. commr. and in various acting appts.; transfd. temporarily to Bengal on famine duty, 1874-75; small cause court judge, Jabalpur, Sept., 1880;

dep. commr., March, 1883; from July, 1883, served in the N.W. Prov. and Oudh as manager of the Awa state, and district and sessions judge; retd., June, 1895; author of 'The Law of the Central Prov.,' 'Digest of the Circulars and Standing Orders of the Chief Commissioner, Central Prov., 1862-80,' 'An Economic Gazetteer of the Central Prov.,' &c.

NICHOLS, HAROLD LACY, Indian C.S. (*asst. commr., Burma*).—Educ. at Manchester Grammar Sch., and Merton Coll., Oxford; apptd. after exam. of 1907; arrived, 7th Dec., 1908, and served in Burma as asst. commr.

NICHOLSON, EUSTACE FERRERS (*solicitor to govt., and public prosecutor, Bombay*).—Offd. as solicitor to govt. and public prosecutor, May-Nov., 1897; confd., April, 1898.

NICHOLSON, SIR FREDERICK AUGUSTUS, K.C.I.E., late Indian C.S. (Madras).—Educ. at the Royal Med. Coll., Epsom, and Lincoln Coll., Oxford; apptd. after exam. of 1867; arrived, 4th Dec., 1869, and served in Madras as asst. collr. and mag., acting sub-sec. and sec., board of rev., and principal asst.; district and sessions judge, Jan., 1889; collr. and mag., Oct., 1889; member of viceroy's legisl. council, Oct., 1897; acting resdt., Travancore and Cochin, Aug., 1898; C.I.E., June, 1899; member of rev. board, commr. of rev. settlt. and dir. of land records and agric., Nov., 1899; ditto, commr. of land rev. and dir. of land records and agric., April, 1902; addl. member of govt.-genl.'s legisl. council, Oct., 1900; addl. member of legisl. council, Madras, April, 1902; K.C.I.E., Jan., 1903; retd., March, 1904; compiled district manual of Coimbatore, and is the author of works on the agriculture and the fisheries of Japan.

NICHOLSON, GEORGE FREDERICK, M.D., F.R.C.S.I., Lieut.-Col., late Indian Med. Service, Punjab.—Entered the service, March, 1878; in mil. employ till March, 1881, since when he has held various civil surgeoncies; civil surgn., Mooltan, Nov., 1897; retd., Feb., 1899.

NICHOLSON, SIR WILLIAM GUSTAVUS, G.C.B., Lieut.-Gen., R.E.—First commn., March, 1865; arrived, Dec., 1871; joined the public works dept., Feb., 1872, and served as asst. engr., Hyderabad, and in the Punjab irrign. branch; transfd. to mil. works branch, 1873; exec. engr., March, 1876; served in the Afghan war, 1878-80 (medal and 3 clasps, bronze star); sec. to defence committee, April, 1882; served in Egyptian expdn., 1882 (medal and clasp, bronze star, 4th class Osmanieh); ex-officio asst. adjutant-gen., 1885; suptg. engr., March, 1886; served in Burma expdn., 1886-87; mil. sec. to commander-in-chief, July, 1890, to April, 1893, when he reverted to the mil. works dept.; chief engr., April, 1894; dep. adjutant-gen., Punjab, April, 1895; adjt.-gen. in India, Nov., 1898; mil. sec. to field-marshal comdg. in South Africa, Dec., 1899; dir. of transport, S. Africa, Feb., 1900; dir.-gen. of mobilization and mil. intelligence, May, 1901; attached to Japanese Army in Manchuria, Feb., 1904, to March, 1905; quarter-mr.-genl., and third mil. member of Army Council, Dec., 1905; chief of gen. staff and first member of army council, April, 1908; G.C.B., June, 1908.

NICOLLS, VEN. GERALD EDWARD, M.A., Ind. Eccles. Estab. (*archdeacon of Lahore*).—Apptd., 1st Oct., 1887, and served in the Punjab

as junior chaplain; senior chaplain, Oct., 1897; served in Bombay from Nov., 1899, to July, 1907; archdeacon of Lahore, Nov., 1906.

NIGHTINGALE, WALTER HAWKINS, late India Public Works Dept.—Apptd., 23rd July, 1868, and posted to Bengal; exec. engr., March, 1872; divl. supt., district works, 1882 and 1887; inspr. of local works in various divns., 1887-91; suptg. engr., March, 1892; sec. to chief commr. of Assam, public works dept., June, 1895, and again May, 1899, chief engr., Jan., 1899; sec. to govt. United Prov. public works dept., July, 1901; retd., Sept., 1903.

NIHAL CHAND, Rai Sahib, India P.W.D. (exec. engr., Punjab).—Trained at T.C.E. Coll.; joined the service, 21st May, 1883, and served in the Punjab; asst. engr., June, 1885; exec. engr., Oct., 1903.

NILAMBAR MUKHARJI (see Mukharji, N.).

NISBET, JOHN, late Indian Forest Dept.—Apptd. to the dept. as asst. conservator, Dec., 1875, and served in Burma; dep. conservator, May, 1882; conservator, Feb., 1899; retd., Aug., 1900; K-i-H. medal, Jan., 1903.

NISBET, ROBERT PARRY, C.I.E., Barr. (1872), Col., I.S.C., late Punjab Commn.—Arrived, 20th Nov., 1859; from Aug., 1862, served in the Punjab as asst. commr. and asst. settl. officer; jud. asst., July, 1876; dep. commr., April, 1877; commr., Rawal Pindi, Nov., 1886; rest. in Kashmir, Nov., 1888; retd., May, 1892; author of Gujranwala settl. report.

NISSIM, JOSEPH, B.A., LL.B., Barr., Indian C.S. (asst. collr. and mag., Bombay).—Educ. at Scottish High Sch., Bombay, Bombay Univ., and St. John's Coll., Cambridge; called to the Bar (Middle Temple), 1906; apptd. after exam. of 1905; arrived, 23rd Nov., 1906, and served in Bombay as asst. collr. and mag.

NOBLE, CHARLES SIMEON, Col., I.S.C., late Oudh Commn.—Arrived, as ensign, Bengal native infantry, 14th Nov., 1858; from April, 1862, served in the police dept., Oudh, as asst. district supt., and district supt.; and from June, 1866, in the commn. as asst. commr., and dep. commr.; retd., Nov., 1890.

NOEL-PATON, FREDERICK WALTER FERRIER, Dept. of Comm. and Industry.—Having held the appt. of sec. of the Bombay chamber of comm., was apptd. *director-genl. of commercial intelligence*, 27th Feb., 1905.

NOETLING, FRITZ, Ph.D., F.G.S.—Served as paleontologist to the geological survey of India, Feb., 1887 to Oct., 1903.

NORMAN, THOMAS, late Bengal C.S.—Educ. at Royal Sch., Enniskillen, and Trinity Coll., Dublin; apptd. after exam. of 1861; arrived, 21st Jan., 1863; served in Bengal, and was apptd. mag. and collr., 1st grade, Oct., 1886; retd., Dec., 1887.

NORTHCOTE (BARON), RIGHT HON. HENRY STAFFORD, G.C.M.G., G.C.I.E., C.B. (*govr. gen. of Australia*).—Educ. at Eton and Merton Coll., Oxford; priv. sec. to Lord Salisbury, 1876-77, and to chancellor of the exchequer, 1877-80; M.P. for Exeter, 1880-99; finl. sec. to War Office, 1885-86; surveyor-gen. of ordnance, 1886-87; created a baronet, 1887; apptd. govt. of Bombay, Feb., 1900, and created a Baron of the United Kingdom and G.C.I.E.; govt. gen. of Australia, Dec., 1903; G.C.M.G., 1904.

NORTHCOTT, JOHN PERCY CYRIL SALT-MARSH, India Office (2nd class clerk, Political

Dept.).—Clerk, 2nd class, acctnt.-gen.'s dept., 17th Dec., 1894; transfd. to pol. dept., Nov., 1897.

NORTON, DAVID, C.S.I., late Indian C.S. (Bengal).—Educ. at Kingstown Sch., Dublin; apptd. after exam. of 1872; arrived, 24th Nov., 1874, and served in Bengal as asst. mag. and collr., and joint mag.; transfd. for service in Burma as dep. commr., Jan., 1887; prest. of the Rangoon municipality, May, 1890; commr., April, 1891; C.S.I., Jan., 1898; member of legisl. council, Burma, Jan., 1900; retd., Sept., 1903.

NORTON, EARNEST LINGHAM, B.A., Indian C.S. (asst. commr., United Prov.).—Educ. at St. Paul's Sch., and Trinity Coll., Oxford; apptd. after exam. of 1907; arrived, 30th Nov., 1908, and served in the United Prov. as asst. commr.

NOTT, ARTHUR HOLBROOK, M.D., Lieut.-Col., I.M.S. (*civil surgeon, Bengal*).—First commn. dated 1st Oct., 1887; in mil. emp. till June, 1892; civil surgeon at various stations since June, 1892; civil surgn., Howrah, Jan., 1910; has contributed to the medical press.

NOYCE, FRANK, Indian C.S. (*under sec. to govt., Madras*).—Educ. at Salisbury Sch. and St. Catharine's Coll., Cambridge; apptd. after exam. of 1901; arrived 1st Dec., 1902, and served in Madras as asst. collr. and mag.; spl. asst. settl. offr., Oct., 1906, to March, 1908; asst. sec., March, 1909; under sec., dept. of chief sec., May, 1910.

NUGENT, JOHN, late Indian C.S. (N.W. Prov. and Oudh).—Educ. at Stonyhurst Coll.; apptd. after exam. of 1870; arrived, 6th Nov., 1872, and served in Bengal, and the N.W. Prov. and Oudh, as asst. mag. and collr., and joint mag.; senr. asst. commr., Kumaon, Jan., 1887; supt., Dehra Dun, May, 1888; dep. commr., July, 1891; mag. and collr., July, 1893; retd., Sept., 1899.

NUNN, ALBERT JAMES, India Office (2nd class clerk, Registry and Record Dept.).—Apptd. 2nd class clerk, 20th May, 1905.

NURUL HUDA, SAIYID, M.A., LL.M., Barr. (1880) Statutory Civilian (*dist. and sess. judge, E. Bengal and Assam*).—Joined the service 4th August, 1886, and served in Bengal as asst. mag. and collr.; joint mag. and dep. collr., April, 1893; mag. and collr., Oct., 1897; dist. and sess. judge, Dec., 1899; transfd. to E. Bengal and Assam, Oct., 1905.

OKDEN, RALPH, B.A., Indian C.S. (*joint mag., United Prov.*).—Educ. at Cranbrook Gr. Sch., and at Hertford Coll., Oxford; apptd. after exam. of 1894; arrived, 16th Dec., 1895; and served in N.W.P. and Oudh as asst. mag. and collr., and asst. commr.; joint mag., March, 1904; supt., Dehra Dun, Nov., 1910.

OATES, EUGENE WILLIAM, late India Public Works Dept.—Apptd. asst. engr., 26th July, 1867, and posted to Burma; exec. engr., Feb., 1877; suptg. engr., Dec., 1891; retd., March, 1899; author of 'The Birds of British Burmah,' 'The Fauna of British India Birds,' 'The Game Birds of India,' and numerous memoirs on zoology, chiefly ornithology; edited second edition of Hume's 'Nests and eggs of Indian Birds' and 'Subject index to the Ibis, 1859-1894'; compiled vols. i and ii of a catalogue of the birds' eggs in the British Museum, and assisted in compilation of vols. iii and iv.

OBBERD, OWEN JAMES, Major, Indian Army, (*dep. commr., Burma*).—First commn., 29th Aug., 1885; joined the Burma commn., May, 1890, as asst. commr.; dep. commr., March, 1902.

OBBERD, ROBERT, B.A., late Indian C.S.—Educ. at Cheltenham Coll., and Balliol Coll., Oxford; apptd. after exam. of 1871; arrived, 27th Dec., 1873, and served in the Central Prov. as asst. commr.; on famine duty in Madras, 1877-78; special asst. commr., Berar, March, 1887; dep. commr., July, 1890; civil and sessions judge, April, 1891; jud. commr., Oct., 1895; retd., Feb., 1900.

O'BRIEN, AUBREY JOHN, C.I.E., Captain, I.A. (asst. commr., Punjab).—First commn. dated 25th July, 1891; in mil. emp. until Oct., 1896, when he was apptd. asst. commr., Punjab; C.I.E., Jan., 1906.

O'BRIEN, EDMUND CORNELIUS, Postal Dept., Govt. of India (*inspr.-gen., railway mail service in India*).—Entered the service, Oct., 1878; apptd. asst. dir.-gen. of Post Office, April, 1888; inspr.-gen., railway mail service in India, Jan., 1899.

O'BRIEN, EDWARD, Major, I.A. (asst. pol. agent, Bombay).—First commn., dated 29th Dec., 1891; in mil. emp. to Dec., 1898, when he was apptd. asst. to the resdt. at Baroda; K-i-H. medal, 2nd class, Nov., 1901; asst. pol. agent, April, 1902.

O'BRIEN, JOSEPH, M.D., Lieut.-Col., late India Med. Service.—Joined the service, 1st April, 1870, and was in mil. employ until May, 1881; from that date served as civil surgn. and offg. proftr., Calcutta med. coll.; apptd. proftr. at the coll. and surgn. at the coll. hosp., April, 1892; retd., Aug., 1898.

O'BRIEN, PETER HENRY, late Indian C.S. (Bengal).—Educ. at Malvern Coll., and Balliol Coll., Oxford; apptd. after exam. of 1880; arrived, 6th Nov., 1882, and served in Bengal as asst. mag. and collr.; joint mag. and dep. collr., Aug., 1891; transfd. to Assam as dep. commr., Jan., 1892; mag. and collr., March, 1898; retd., Aug., 1907.

O'BYRNE, GERALD JOHN EVANGELIST, B.A., Indian C.S. (asst. mag., United Prov.).—Educ. at Clongowes Wood Coll., and University Coll., Dublin; apptd. after exam. of 1907; arrived, 23rd Nov., 1908, and served in the United Prov. as asst. mag.

O'CALLAGHAN, IGNATIUS, late India Public Works Dept.—Joined the dept., Feb., 1873; traffic supt., Rajputana state railway, Dec., 1874; gen. traffic manager, Rajputana-Malwa railway system, April, 1885; retd., 1896.

O'CONNELL, HUGH HAMLIN, late Madras Public Works Dept.—Trained at R.I.E. Coll.; entered the dept., Sept., 1878, and served as asst. engr. and exec. engr.; suptg. engr., March, 1904; retd., Sept., 1910.

O'CONNOR, WILLIAM FREDERICK TRAVERS, C.I.E., Major, Indian Army (*H.B.M.'s consul for Seistan and Kain*).—1st commn., dated 14th Feb., 1890; in mil. emp. to Aug., 1899, when he was apptd. special asst. to pol. agent, Gilgit; intell. offr., Tibet Frontier Commn., June, 1903; C.I.E., Dec., 1904; Br. trade agent, Gyahtse, April, 1905; asst. sec. to govt. of India, for. dept., April, 1908; H.B.M.'s consul-gen. and agent to govt. of India in Khorasan, April to Nov., 1910.

O'CONOR, JAMES EDWARD, C.I.E., M.I.S.I., late Finl. Dept., Govt. of India.—Registrar, dept. of agric. and commerce, June, 1873; asst. sec. in statistical branch of dept. of rev., agric. and commerce, Feb., 1875; asst. sec., dept. of fin. and commerce, Dec., 1879; on special duty in connection with the Melbourne exhibn., 1880-81; C.I.E., Jan., 1891; dir.-gen. of statistics, retaining his post as asst. sec., May, 1895; retd., Oct., 1903; author of reports on the production of tobacco, vanilla, and lac, and on the cultivation of the ground nut, the carob tree, and the eucalyptus in India.

ODDIE, HENRY JAMES, A.M.I.C.E., late India Public Works Dept.—Trained at R.I.E. Coll.; apptd. 1st Oct., 1876, and posted as asst. engr. to state rlys.; exec. engr., May, 1888; retd., May, 1903.

ODLING, CHARLES WILLIAM, C.S.I., M.E., M.I.C.E., fellow of Calcutta Univ., late India Public Works Dept.—Joined the service, 20th Oct., 1865; exec. engr., Sept., 1870; under sec. to govt. of Bengal, Feb., 1883; suptg. engr., Nov., 1889; chief engr. for irrign. and joint sec. to govt. of Bengal, March, 1892; sec., irrign. branch, Jan., 1893; transfd. to N.W. Prov. and Oudh as chief engr. and sec. in buildings and roads branch, Dec., 1895; C.S.I., Jan., 1898; member of legisl. council of N.W. Prov. and Oudh, Feb., 1896, to Nov., 1900; retd., May, 1902.

O'DONNELL, CHARLES JAMES, M.A., late Indian C.S.—Educ. at St. Ignatius' Coll., and Queen's Coll., Galway; apptd. after exam. of 1870; arrived, 14th Oct., 1872, and served in Bengal as asst. mag. and collr.; on famine duty, June, 1874; asst. to dir.-gen. of statistics, Feb., 1875; joint mag., July, 1884; mag. and collr., Aug., 1889; provl. supt. of census, Bengal, 1890-91; commr., Dec., 1898; retd., April, 1900; M.P. for Walworth, Jan., 1906, to 1910.

O'DONNELL, GEORGE BOODRICH, B.A., LL.B., Lieut.-Col., Indian Army, late Political Dept., Bombay.—First commn., 18th Jan., 1880; on mil. duty till Feb., 1887, when he offd. as asst. pol. agent, Mahi Kantha; confd., March, 1889; manager of Malia State, Kathiawar, Sept., 1892; asst. pol. agent, Kolhapur, June, 1896; ditto, South Mahratta country, Feb., 1900; administrator of Radhanpur, July, 1900; ditto, Idar, Dec., 1901; asst. pol. agent, Kathiawar, April, 1902; pol. agent, Savantvadi, May, 1903, to Aug., 1904; ditto, Mahi Kantha, Nov., 1905; retd., Oct., 1907.

O'DONNELL, OCTAVIUS, Bengal Opium Dept. (*sub. dep. opium agent*).—Joined the service, 16th April, 1880, as asst. sub. dep. opium agent; sub. dep. agent, July, 1898.

O'DONNELL, SAMUEL PERRY, Indian C.S. (*regr., high court, N.W. Prov.*).—Educ. at Repton, and Univ. Coll., London; apptd. after exam. of 1896; arrived, 22nd Nov., 1897, and served in the N.W. Prov. as asst. mag. and collr.; asst. supt., Dehra Dun, Dec., 1903; joint mag., April, 1906; under sec. to govt., Nov., 1907; regr., high court, N.W. Prov., April, 1910.

O'DONOGHUE, CHARLES JAMES, late Burma Police Dept.—Joined the service, 1st Feb., 1871; inspr. of police, April, 1879; asst. dist.

supt., Jan., 1880; dist. supt., March, 1886; retd., Feb., 1911.

O'DONOGHUE, WILLIAM FREEMAN, India Public Works Dept. (*acctnt. gen.*).—Apptd. acctnt. in subord. accts. estab., pub. wks. dept., 4th April, 1873; asst. examr., Sept., 1876; dep. examr., July, 1880; examr., May, 1886; dep. acctnt.-gen., March, 1906; acctnt.-gen., and dep. sec. to govt. of India, Aug., 1906.

O'DWYER, MICHAEL FRANCIS, C.S.I., B.A., Indian C.S. (*rev. commr.*, N.W. Frontier Prov.).—Educ. at St. Stanislaus Coll., Tullamore, and Balliol Coll., Oxford; apptd. after open exam. of 1882; arrived, 19th Nov., 1885, and was apptd. asst. commr. in the Punjab; settl. collr., 1889-94; dir. of dept. of land records and agric., Punjab, Dec., 1896; settl. officer for Ulwar and Bhurtpore, July, 1897; special duty in connection with the scheme of the new frontier, April, 1901; dep. commr., July, 1901; rev. commr., N.W. Frontier Prov., Nov., 1901; resident, Feb., 1906; offg. resident, Hyderabad, May, 1908; C.S.I., June, 1908.

OERTEL, FREDRICK OSCAR, A.M.I.C.E., F.R.I.B.A., India Public Works Dept. (*exec. engr.*).—Trained at Thomason Coll.; apptd. apprentice engr., 10th May, 1883, and posted to N.W. Prov. and Oudh; asst. engr., Nov., 1883; exec. engr., Sept., 1896.

O'FARRELL, HORACE HANDLEY, late Indian C.S. (Madras).—Educ. at Westminster; apptd. after exam. of 1873; arrived, 23rd Nov., 1875, and served in Madras as asst. collr. and mag.; sub-collr. and joint mag., Dec., 1888; district and sessions judge, Jan., 1891; collr. and mag., Jan., 1894; offg. judge, high court, April, 1899; retd., March, 1902.

OGDEN, WILLIAM, late India Public Works Dept.—Apptd. to Indian Tel. Dept., July, 1868; transfd. to accts. estab., public works dept. as acctnt., 6th Oct., 1873; asst. examr., Sept., 1881; dep. examr., Oct., 1882; examr., Aug., 1889; retd., Feb., 1908.

O'GRADY, WILLIAM JAMES GEORGE PATRICK, Indian Postal Service (*asst. dir. gen.*).—Joined the service, 7th March, 1877; inspr., Nov., 1882; supt., Sept., 1888; asst. to postmr.-gen., Jan., 1907; asst. dir. gen., May, 1907.

O'HARA, JAMES GEOFFRIE MUSGRAVE, Ry. Dept. (*exec. engr.*).—Trained at R.I.E. Coll.; joined the service, 1st Oct., 1890, as asst. engr.; exec. engr., March, 1900.

O'HARA, WILLIAM, Lieut.-Col., Indian Med. Service.—Joined the service, 30th Sept., 1874; arrived, 18th April, 1875, and served in Madras under the mil. dept., and as civil-surgn. and jail supt. at various stations; district med. and sanitary officer, Trichinopoly, May, 1895; inspr.-gen. of prisons, Nov., 1899, to May, 1906, when he reverted to mil. employment.

O'KELLY, HILARY MARTIN, B.A., M.I.E.E., late India Telegraph Dept.—Joined the service as asst. supt., 21st June, 1866; arrived, 14th Sept., 1866; supt., Jan., 1886; offg. dir., traffic branch, July-Oct., 1894; retd., May, 1898.

O'KINEALY, PETER, Barr. (1876).—Called to the bar at Lincoln's Inn, 1876; standing counsel, Calcutta high court, 19th April, 1895, to 1st April, 1903; offg. advocate-genl., Bengal, April, 1904; confd. July, 1904; retd., March, 1908.

OLDFIELD, FRANCIS DU PRE, Indian C.S. (*dist. and sess. judge Madras*).—Educ. at Marlborough and Trinity Coll., Cambridge; apptd. after exam. of 1888; arrived, 11th Nov., 1890, and served in Madras as asst. collr. and mag.; head asst., Nov., 1897; sub-collr. and joint mag., June, 1904; dist. and sess. judge, Sept., 1908.

OLDFIELD, SIR RICHARD CHARLES, Kt., late Bengal C.S. (N.W. Prov. and Oudh).—Apptd. from Haileybury, 1848; arrived, 9th Nov., 1848; served in the N.W. Prov. as asst. mag. and collr., and joint mag.; asst. sec. to govt., and asst. acctnt., N.W. Prov., March, 1856; mag. and collr., Farakhabad, March, 1864; from May, 1869, served in the jud. dept., and was apptd. civil and sessions judge, Jan., 1872; addl. judge, high court, N.W. Prov., Dec., 1874; puisne judge, high court, Nov., 1882; retd., March, 1887.

OLDFIELD, THOMAS ALLAN FRANCIS ROSS, Major, I.A. (*asst. pol. agent, Bombay*).—First commn., dated 29th Aug., 1885; in mil. emp. to Oct., 1901, when he was apptd. asst. pol. supt. and supt. of police, Palanpur; asst. pol. agent, April, 1902.

OLDHAM, ABEL JOHN, M.I.C.E., late India Public Works Dept.—Apptd., 1st March, 1873, and posted to Bengal; employed in Madras on famine relief works, 1877-78; and in N.W. Prov. and Oudh on public works accts., 1881-82; exec. engr., Aug., 1881; transfd. to state railways, Sept., 1886; offg. dep. consulting engr. for railways, Calcutta, 1890; and at Lucknow, 1892-94; public works under sec. to govt. of Bengal, 1891-92; retd., Oct., 1895.

OLDHAM, CHARLES EVELYN ARBUTHNOT WILLIAM, Indian C.S. (*mag. and collr.*, Bengal).—Educ. at Galway Gr. Sch., and Balliol Coll., Oxford; apptd. after exam. of 1888; arrived, 12th Dec., 1890, and served in Bengal as asst. mag. and collr.; under sec., jud., &c., depts., March, 1895; joint mag. and dep. collr., July, 1898; mag. and collr., Sept., 1900; K.-i-H. medal, 1st class, June, 1902; dir. of agric., April, 1906; sec. to govt. of Bengal, finl. and munipl. depts., Feb., 1908, to July, 1909; commr. of excise and salt, Oct., 1910.

OLDHAM, FRANCIS GEORGE, Col., R.E., late India Public Works Dept.—First commn., Dec., 1858; joined the dept., Feb., 1873; cmpr. of accts., Hyderabad, April, 1875; examr. of guaranteed railway accts., March, 1878; examr. of telegraph accts., 1883; examr. of accts., Allahabad, Aug., 1885; examr. of accts., mil. works, Jan., 1887; retd., Jan., 1892.

OLDHAM, LESLIE WILLIAM SEARLES, Major, R.E., India Public Works Dept. (*exec. engr.*, Central Prov.).—First commn., dated 27th July, 1889; apptd. asst. engr., mil. works services, Nov., 1891; served under for. dept., at Gilgit, Nov., 1894, to July, 1899; apptd. to public works dept., Central Prov., Nov., 1899; exec. engr., July, 1905; war service, in Chitral, 1895, mentioned in despatches.

OLDHAM, RICHARD DIXON, A.R.S.M., F.G.S., late Geological Survey of India.—Joined the survey, 6th Nov., 1879, as asst. supt.; dep. supt., Sept., 1885; on special duty in connection with Tibet mission, 1886; supt., Oct., 1891; retd., May, 1904; has revised the 'Manual of the Geology of India,' and contributed largely to

the survey publns.; author of a report on the Assam earthquake of June 12, 1897.

OLDHAM, WILLIAM BENJAMIN, C.I.E., late Indian C.S.—Educ. at Kingstown Gr. Sch., and Trinity Coll., Dublin; apptd. after exam. of 1864; arrived, 23rd Nov., 1865, and served in Bengal as asst. mag. and collr.; joint mag. and dep. collr., Oct., 1874; dep. commr., Nov., 1879; on famine relief duty, 1866 and 1874, and at Bellary, 1877-79; mag. and collr., Aug., 1888; commr. of Chittagong, Oct., 1891; C.I.E., Jan., 1893; member of rev. board, Dec., 1898; retd., Nov., 1900.

OLIPHANT, JOHN S., late Funds Dept., India Office.—East India house writer, old establt., 22nd June, 1853; junr. clerk, minuting branch, 1855; private sec. to chairman and dep. chairman, 1857-58; India office, secretariat dept., 1859; asst. private sec. and précis writer to the sec. of state, 1863-65; senr. clerk, funds dept., April, 1866; asst. sec., mil. dept., 1872, but continued doing duty in funds dept.; also agent to administrators-gen. of India, 1877; acted as jud. and public sec. in 1879; dir. of funds, July, 1879; retd., Dec., 1893.

OLIVER, ARTHUR KNAPP, late Bombay High Court.—Joined the service, 23rd Jan., 1876, as deputy registrar; asst. regr., May, 1877; dep. rgr., Dec., 1890; asst. commr., Sept., 1893; master and registrar in equity, Jan., 1899; retd., April, 1909.

OLIVER, EDWARD GRAVES, India forest dept. (*dep. consr.*, Bombay).—Joined the service 20th Dec., 1887, as asst. consr.; dep. consr., March, 1893.

OLIVER, GILBERT THOMAS INGLIS, A.M.I.C.E., India Public Works Dept. (*suptg. engr.*).—Trained at Thomason Coll.; apptd. to the dept. as apprentice engineer, 17th Oct., 1878, and posted to N.W. Prov. and Oudh; asst. engr., Feb., 1879; transfd. to Burma, June, 1892; exec. engr. Sept., 1892; suptg. engr. June, 1907.

OLIVER, JAMES WILLIAM, late India Forest dept.—Arrived, 4th Dec., 1874, and was apptd. asst. conservator; dep. conservator, July, 1880; conservator, May, 1891; dir. of forest school, Dehra Dun, Aug., 1896; retd., Dec., 1904.

OLIVER, HENRY DACRES, Col., R.E., A.M.I.C.E., late Bombay Public Works Dept.—Entered the service, 15th Dec., 1871; joined the dept., 1st June, 1875; employed in Baluchistan, 1878-80; exec. engr., and dep. consulting engr. for railways, Bombay, March, 1884; employed on Soudan railway, 1885; under sec. to govt., public works dept., 1889-91; agent to the Bombay, Baroda, and Central India railway co., Aug., 1894; suptg. engr., Sept., 1900; retd., April, 1904.

OLLIVANT, SIR EDWARD CHARLES KAYLL, K.C.I.E., late Indian C.S.—Educ. at Marlborough; apptd. after exam. of 1866; arrived, 21st Nov., 1868, and served in Bombay as asst. collr. and mag.; on special duty at Baroda in collr. and mag.; on special duty at Mir Zulfikar Ali, Jan., connection with estate of Mir Zulfikar Ali, Jan., 1879; asst. commr., branch inspr.-gen. of retn. in Sind, and Sindi translr. to govt., Sept., 1880; also dep. supt. of census in Sind, Jan., 1881; municipal commr. for Bombay, May, 1881; on special duty in England in this connection, 1883; C.I.E., May, 1888; pol. agent and collr., of stamp rev., Kathiawar, April, 1889; K.C.I.E., May, 1892; offd. as commr. in Sind, April, 1895,

to March, 1896; offd. as chief sec. to govt. of Bombay, March to July, 1896; member of council, Bombay, April, 1897; retd., April, 1902.

OLPHERT, HUGH STEWART, India Telegraph Dept. (*chief superintendent*).—Trained at R.I.E. Coll.; apptd. asst. supt., 26th Sept., 1880; supt., Sept., 1896; chief supt., Burma divn., Nov., 1907; author of a report on telegraph operations in Kashmir, 1891-1895.

O'MALLEY, LEWIS SIDNEY STEWARD, Indian C.S. (*joint mag. and dep. collr.*, Bengal).—Educ. at K. Edward's Sch., Norwich and Hertford Coll., Oxford; apptd. after exam. of 1897; arrived 7th Dec., 1898, and served in Bengal as asst. mag. and collr.; under sec. to govt., gen. and rev. depts., July, 1903; supt. of gaz. revision, Feb., 1905; joint mag. and dep. collr., March, 1907.

OMMANNEY, EDWARD LACON, C.S.I., Col., Indian Army, late Punjab Commn.—Arrived, 12th June, 1855; asst. to commr. in charge of ex-king of Delhi and state prisoners, Sept., 1857; took ex-king of Delhi and family to Rangoon, and served in Pegu commn., 1858-59; served subsequently in the Punjab as asst. commr., personal asst. and dep. commr.; commr. and supt., Derajat, Dec., 1883; on special duty with Hazara field force, Nov., 1888; C.S.I., May, 1889; reverted to mil. duty, 1891.

OMMANNEY, HENRY TRAVERS, late Indian C.S. (Bombay).—Educ. at Cheltenham Coll.; apptd. after exam. of 1868; arrived, 12th Nov., 1870, and served in Bombay as asst. collr. and mag., railway mag., cantonmt. mag., and second asst.; acting under sec. to govt., rev., &c., depts., April, 1886; and acting inspr.-gen. of police, May, 1888; junr. collr. and mag., Nov., 1891; senr., Feb., 1895; member of hemp drugs commn., 1893-94; retd., Oct., 1896.

O'NEILL, WILLIAM HUGH, India P.W.D. (*exec. engr.*).—Trained at T.C.E. Coll.; joined the service, Dec., 1889, and served in Burma as temp. engr.; apptd. asst. engr., 1st Oct., 1893; exec. engr., Oct., 1904; war service in Burma, 1889-92.

ONSLow (EARL OF), RIGHT HON. WILLIAM HILLIER ONSLOW, G.C.M.G.—Born in 1853; educ. at Eton and Exeter Coll., Oxford; apptd. partly under sec. of state for the colonies, Feb., 1887, and again, Nov., 1900; acted as vice-prest. of the colonial conference, 1887, and as a delegate to the conference on sugar bounties; K.C.M.G., 1887; partly sec., board of trade, Feb., 1888; govr. and commr.-in-chief, New Zealand, 1889-92; G.C.M.G., 1889; partly under sec. of state for India, July, 1895 to Nov., 1900; minister of agric., May, 1903 to Feb., 1905; chairman of committees in House of Lords, 1905.

OPPENHEIM, ERNEST FERDINAND, B.A., Barr. (1899), Indian C.S. (*jt. mag.*, United Prov.).—Educ. at Rugby Sch., and Balliol Coll., Oxford; apptd. after exam. of 1898; arrived, 5th Dec., 1899, and served in the N.W. Prov. and Oudh as asst. mag. and collr., and asst. commr.; jt. mag., May, 1908.

ORANGE, HUGH WILLIAM, C.I.E.—Educ. at Winchester Coll. and New Coll., Oxford; junior examr., Board of Educn., London, 1893-1902; apptd. director-gen. of education in India, 6th March, 1902; retd., 30th Nov., 1910; C.I.E., Jan., 1906; chief inspr. of elem. schools, Board of Educn., London, Dec., 1910.

ORMISTON, THOMAS LANE, M.A., Barr., Major, Burma Commn. (*asst. commr.*).—First commn., dated 8th Oct., 1890; in mil. emp. to April, 1898, when he was apptd. to the Burma commn.; *asst. commr.*, April, 1899.

ORMOND, ERNEST WILLIAM, B.A., Barr. (1887) (*judge of the chief court and judl. commr., Burma*).—After serving temporarily in 1891-92 as *asst. sec.* to the govt. of Bengal, legis. dept., was apptd. to act as 2nd judge, Calcutta small cause court, March, 1893; *confd.*, Dec. 1894; chief judge, ditto, Aug., 1904; *offg. judge of the chief court and judl. commr.*, Burma, Jan., 1907; confirmed in his appt., Feb., 1908.

ORMROD, JOHN BAXTER, B.A., Indian C.S. (*asst. mag. and collr., United Prov.*).—Educ. at Manchester Gr. Sch., and Magdalen Coll., Oxford; apptd. after exam. of 1893; arrived, 16th Nov., 1899, and served in the N.W. Prov. and Oudh as *asst. mag. and collr. and asst. commr.*

ORR, ADOLPHE ERNEST, A.M.I.C.E., India Public Works Dept. (*exec. engr.*).—Trained at R.I.E. Coll.; apptd. *asst. engr.*, 23rd Sept., 1883, and posted to the Punjab; *exec. engr.*, March, 1897; under sec. to govt., buildings and roads, May, 1904, K-i-H. medal, 2nd class, May, 1900.

ORR, JAMES PETER, Indian C.S. (*senr. collr., Bombay*).—Educ. at St. John's Coll., Hurstpierpoint, and Caius Coll., Cambridge, apptd. after exam. of 1886; arrived, 12th Oct., 1889, and served in Bombay as *asst. collr. and mag. and forest settl. officer*; 2nd *asst.*, March, 1896; 1st *asst.*, Sept., 1897; acting under sec. rev. and finl. depts., Nov., 1897; acting *collr. and mag.*, Apr., 1898; K-i-H. medal, 2nd class, May, 1900; *junn. collr. and mag.*, March, 1905; *sen. collr.*, Oct., 1909; chairman, City of Bombay Improvement Trust.

ORR, THOMAS CHALMERS, Bengal Police Dept. (*dep. inspr. genl. of police*).—Apptd. *offg. asst. supt. of police*, 15th Feb., 1876; *confd.*, April, 1883; served in the transport dept., 1880-1882; *dist. supt. of police*, Nov., 1889; *dep. inspr. genl.*, Jan., 1906.

OSBORN, WILLIAM, Lieut.-Col., R.E., late Bombay Public Works Dept.—First commn., 18th Dec., 1861; *asst. engr.*, Nov., 1864; served in the Abyssinian campaign, 1867 (medal); *exec. engr.*, Jan., 1869; *suptg. engr.*, Jan., 1893; *retd.*, May, 1894.

O'SHEA, FRANCIS BERNARD, Postal Dept. (*dep. postmr.-genl., Central Prov.*).—Joined the service, 16th March, 1871; *inspr.*, Jan., 1876; *supt. and examr. of accts.*, Bombay, Aug., 1883; *personal asst. to postmr.-genl.*, Bombay, May, 1884; ditto to *dir.-gen. of post-office*, Jan., 1893, to Aug., 1894; *dep. postmr.-genl.*, Bengal, June, 1901; ditto, Central Prov., March, 1904.

OSMASTON, BERTRAM BERESFORD, F.C.H., India Forest Dept. (*constr., United Prov.*).—Joined the service, 2nd Jan., 1889, as *asst. constr.*; *dep. constr.*, July, 1896; *constr.*, United Prov., Nov., 1908.

OSMASTON, LIONEL SHERBROOK, India Forest Dept. (*dep. constr., Bombay*).—Educ. at Trent Coll., Cheltenham Coll., and Cooper's Hill; joined the service, 29th Dec., 1890, as *asst. constr.*; *dep. constr.*, June, 1896.

O'SULLIVAN, DANIEL, India Office (*second class clerk, Registry and Record Dept.*).—Apptd. clerk, 2nd class, registry and record dept., 18th Nov., 1901.

OTTEWILL, WILLIAM THOMAS, India Office (*second class clerk, Registry and Record Dept.*).—Clerk, 2nd class, 12th Sept., 1898.

OTTLEY, SIR JOHN WALTER, K.C.I.E., Col., R.E., late India Public Works Dept.—First commn., Jan., 1864; arrived, Nov., 1868; joined the dept., Feb., 1870; *asst. to chief engr. for irrign.*, Punjab, April, 1870; *exec. engr.*, Sept., 1872; *asst. to chief engr. for irrign.*, Bengal, Feb., 1874; re-transfd. to Punjab, irrign. branch, June, 1875; *asst. sec.*, irrign. branch, Punjab, July, 1881; *supt. of works*, Bari Doab circle, April, 1882; *suptg. engr.*, Dec., 1884; chief *enr.* and joint sec. to govt. of Punjab, public works dept., Nov., 1890; C.I.E., May, 1892; sec., irrign. branch, Sept., 1892; *inspr.-gen. of irrign. and dep. sec. to govt. of India*, public works dept., Oct., 1894; *retd.* from the dept., 1896; served in the campaign on the N.W. frontier in 1897-98 (medal and two clasps); *retd.* from the army, July, 1898; *presdt.*, Royal Indian Engrg. Coll., Cooper's Hill, Oct., 1899 to Dec., 1906; K.C.I.E., June, 1904.

OUNG, H. M. (*see Hla Oung M.*).
OVERTON, JOHN JAMES RUDALL, A.M.I.E.E., India Tel. Dept. (*supt., United Prov.*).—Trained at R.I.E. Coll.; joined the service, 1st Oct., 1893, as *asst. supt.*; *supt.*, June, 1909.

OWEN, EDWARD, India Office (*staff clerk, acctnt.-gen's dept.*).—Book-keeper, 17th Feb., 1872; designation changed in 1878 to 2nd class clerk; *staff clerk*, July, 1896; called to the bar, Gray's Inn, Jan., 1900; apptd. sec. to R.I. commn. on preservation of ancient Welsh monuments, 1908.

OWEN, RICHARD, Lieut.-Col., late 21st Lancers.—First commn., 12th Nov., 1873; A.D.C. to commander-in-chief in India, Feb., 1882, to April, 1886; A.D.C. to govt. of Jamaica, March, 1887, to Dec., 1888; *mil. sec. to govt. of Bombay* from Feb., 1895, to Aug., 1906.

OWEN, WILLIAM, M.D., F.R.C.S., Lieut.-Col., Indian Medical Service, late Bengal Opium Dept.—Joined the service, 31st March, 1877, and was employed under the mil. dept. and as second med. officer, Port Blair; from 24th May, 1882, served in Bengal as *supt. of vaccn.*, *dep. sanitary commr.* and *civil surgn.*; *principal asst. to opium agent*, Behar, April, 1889; *factory supt.*, Behar, May, 1891; *retd.*, March, 1903.

OZZARD, HUDSON HENRY, Major, I.S.C. First commn., 13th June, 1874; arrived, 1st Nov., 1874, and was employed on mil. duty, including service in Perak expedn. (medal and clasp) and Afghan war, 1878-79 (medal); acting *cantonmt. mag.*, Feb., 1888; *confd.*, April, 1890; *retd.*, April, 1899.

PADDISON, GEORGE FREDERICK, B.A., Indian C.S. (*spcl. settlmnt. offr., Madras*).—Educ. at Richmond, Yorks., and Queen's Coll., Oxford; apptd. after exam. of 1896; arrived, 6th Dec., 1897, and served in Madras as *asst. collr. and mag.*; *spcl. settl. offr.*, Sept., 1902; *sub. collr. and joint mag.*, May, 1910, and ditto.

PAGE, ARTHUR JOHN, B.A., Indian C.S. (*asst. commr., Burma*).—Educ. at Cheltenham Gr. Sch. and Corpus Christi Coll., Oxford;

apptd. after exam. of 1906; arrived 25th Nov., 1907, and served in Burma as *asst. commr.*

PAGE, WILLIAM HUMPHREY, late Indian C.S. (Bengal).—Educ. at Nottingham Gr. Sch., and Winchester Coll., apptd. after exam. of 1866; arrived, 10th Dec., 1868, and served in Bengal; joint *mag. and dep. collr.*, Aug., 1879; *district and sessions judge*, Oct., 1885; *retd.*, April, 1895.

PAGET, HENRY EDWARD CLARENCE, late Bengal Police Dept.—Joined the service, 10th July, 1878, as *offg. asst. supt. of police*; *confd.*, May, 1882; *dist. supt.*, Oct. 1890 to Nov. 1903.

PAINTER, HAROLD LISCOMBE, B.A., Indian C.S. (*1st asst., Bombay*).—Educ. at Clifton C.S. and Balliol Coll., Oxford; apptd. after exam. of 1894; arrived, 9th Dec., 1895, and served in Bombay as *asst. collr. and mag.*; 2nd *asst.*, March, 1904; ditto, and *asst. pol. agent*, Savanur, Dec., 1905, to March, 1907; 1st *asst.*, March, 1909.

PAL SARADA SUNDAR, India Public Works Dept. (*exec. engr., Bengal*).—Trained at Sibpur C.E. Coll.; joined the service, 1st Nov., 1894, as *asst. engr.*; *exec. engr.*, Oct., 1906.

PAL, SRI NATH, B.L., late Bengal Judl. Dept.—Apptd. *munsif*, Feb., 1874; subordinate judge, Nov., 1895, to Feb., 1903.

PALIT, LOKENDRA NATH, Indian C.S. (*dist. and sess. judge, Bengal*).—Educ. at Univ. Coll., London, and Emmanuel Coll., Cambridge; apptd. after exam. of 1884; arrived, 13th Dec., 1886, and served in Bengal as *asst. mag. and collr.*; joint *mag. and dep. collr.*, March, 1893; *mag. and collr.*, Aug., 1897; *dist. and sess. judge*, Oct., 1899.

PALMER, ARTHUR LAURENCE HAMILTON, M.I.E.E., late India Telegraph Dept.—Trained at R.I.E. Coll.; apptd. *asst. supt.*, 2nd Oct., 1878; *supt.*, Feb., 1894; chief *supt.*, March, 1903; *dep. director, traffic branch*, July, 1904; 1903; *dir.*, April, 1910; *retd.*, Aug., 1910; has received India medal, with 'Burma, 1885-87' clasp; *director*, Aug., 1907.

PALMER, CHARLES EDGAR, Indian C.S. (*1st asst., Bombay*).—Educ. at the Mathematical Sch., Rochester, and Emmanuel Coll., Cambridge; apptd. after exam. of 1895; arrived, 5th Dec., 1896, and served in Bombay as *asst. collr. and mag.*, *asst. judge and addl. sess. judge*; 2nd *asst.*, Dec., 1904; 1st *asst.*, Oct., 1909.

PALMER, CHARLES GEORGE, C.I.E., M.I.C.E., late India Public Works Dept.—Trained at Thomason Coll.; apptd., 7th Oct., 1868, and employed on irrign. works in the N.W. Prov. and Oudh; *exec. engr.*, May, 1876; *suptg. engr.*, Jan., 1898; C.I.E., Jan., 1898; chief *enr.*, and sec. to govt., N.W. Prov. and Oudh, public works dept., Aug., 1900; *retd.*, Oct., 1902.

PALMER, REV. CHARLES JASPER, India Eccles. Est. (*sr. chaplain Central Prov.*).—Joined the service, 10th Feb., 1891, as *jr. chaplain*, Bengal; *sr. chaplain*, Feb., 1901; transfd. to Central Prov., Aug., 1906.

PALMER, RT. REV. EDWIN JAMES, M.A. (*Bishop of Bombay*).—Fellow and tutor of Balliol Coll., Oxford; apptd. *Bishop of Bombay*, 1908.

PANDE, R. A. (*see Ram Autar Pande*).

PANDURANG RAO, VOMBATKERE, B.A., Barr. (1904), Indian C.S. (*asst. collr. and mag., Madras*).—Educ. at Govt. Coll., Mangalore, Madras Univ., and St. John's College, Cambridge; apptd. after exam. of 1903; arrived, 19th Dec., 1904, and served in Madras as *asst. collr. and mag.*

PANIOTY, CONSTANTINE DEMETRIUS, Barr. (1884), (*judge, small cause court, Calcutta*).—Joined the service 22nd March, 1888, as *offg. reporter*, high court, Calcutta; *confd.*, Nov., 1889; *offg. regr.*, small cause court, Calcutta, Oct., 1892; *confd.*, Oct., 1895; *offg. judge*, small cause court, Calcutta, Jan., 1896; *confd.*, April, 1902.

PANK, PHILIP DURRELL, Lieut.-Col., I.M.S., *retd.*—First commn., 31st March, 1880; *civil surgn.*, Bikanir, Jan., 1886; *resdy. surgn.*, Meywar, March, 1893; ditto, Jaipur, June, 1898; *retd.*, May, 1910.

PANSE, G. D. (*see Ganpatrao Damodar Panse*).

PANTIN, ROBERT GERALD, B.A., Indian C.S. (*dep. commr., Central Prov.*).—Educ. at Bradfield Coll., and Wadham Coll., Oxford; apptd. after exam. of 1893; arrived, 21st Dec., 1894, and served in the Central Prov. as *asst. commr.* and acting under sec.; *dep. commr.*, Jan., 1907.

PANTON, EDWARD BROOKS HENDERSON, B.A., Indian C.S. (*joint mag. and dep. collr., Bengal*).—Educ. at Dulwich, and at Christ's Coll., Cambridge, and Univ. Coll., London; apptd. after exam. of 1895; arrived 7th Dec., 1896, and served in Bengal as *asst. mag. and collr.*; joint *mag. and dep. collr.*, Oct., 1905.

PANTULU, Y. J. (*see Janakiramayya Pantulu Y.*).

PARAKH, D. N. (*see Dhanjisha Navroji Parakh*).

PARASHURAM KRISHNA CHITALE, L.C.E., Bombay Public Works Dept. (*exec. engr.*).—Joined the service 7th March, 1885, as *asst. engr.*; *exec. engr.*, July, 1897.

PARGITER, EDWIN HERMANN, late India Public Works Dept.—Trained at R.I.E. Coll.; apptd., 1st Oct., 1874, and employed on irrign. works in the Punjab; *exec. engr.*, May, 1883; *suptg. engr.*, Dec., 1902; chief *enr.* and joint sec. to govt., June, 1906; *retd.*, April, 1908.

PARGITER, FREDERICK EDEN, B.A., late Indian C.S. (Bengal).—Educ. at Taunton Coll. Sch., and Exeter Coll., Oxford; apptd. after exam. of 1873; arrived, 6th Nov., 1875; served in Bengal as *asst. mag. and collr.*, *settl. officer*, commr. of the Sundarbans, and *offg. under sec.*; joint *mag. and dep. collr.*, Jan., 1887; *district and sessions judge*, Jan., 1893; *offg. judge*, high court, Calcutta, April, 1903, and March, 1904; *confd.*, June, 1904; *retd.*, March, 1906; author of 'The Revenue History of the Sundarbans from 1765 to 1870,' and of a transl. of the Markandeya Purana.

PARISH, HAWTAYNE MACRAE, Police Dep., E. Bengal and Assam (*supt.*).—Joined the service 16th Feb., 1884, as *tempy. asst.-supt.*; *confd.*, Feb., 1886; *dist. supt.*, May, 1893; transfd. to E. Bengal and Assam, Oct., 1905; *personal asst. to inspr.-gen.*, March, 1907; ditto and *supt.*, Sept., 1907.

PARKER, AUBREY HASTINGS, Indian C.S. (*dist. judge, Punjab*).—Educ. at Cheltenham

Coll., Melbourne Univ., and King's Coll., Cambridge; apptd. after exam. of 1895; arrived 13th Dec., 1897, and served in the Punjab as asst. commr.; dist. judge, Oct., 1909.

PARKER, EDWIN WOODALL, late Registrar of Chief Court, Punjab.—From 20th Oct., 1893, served in the Punjab as extra asst. commr., and small cause court judge; district judge, Simla, May, 1887, to Jan., 1888; registrar of chief court, Oct., 1888; author of 'Outlines of the Constitutional Law of India,' and 'Outlines of Jurisprudence'; retd., May, 1900.

PARKER, JAMES MATTHEW MARMADUKE, Madras P.W.D. (exec. engr.).—Trained at R.I.E. Coll.; joined the service, 1st Oct., 1892, as asst. engr.; exec. engr., Oct., 1902.

PARKER, JOSEPH, C.S.I., late Dir.-Gen. of Stores, India Office.—Educ. at Cheltenham Coll.; East India house writer, old establ., 9th July, 1851; junr. clerk, marine dept., Aug., 1858; store dept., 1860; senr. clerk, Nov., 1866; asst. to dir.-gen. of stores, Jan., 1890; dir.-gen. of stores, June, 1891; retd., Aug., 1896.

PARKER, WILLIAM JACKSON, Col., Indian Army, late Punjab Commn.—Arrived, 16th Dec., 1858; from July, 1867, served in the Punjab as asst. commr., and jud. asst.; district judge, Nov., 1884; dep. commr., Sept., 1887; divl. judge, Oct., 1891; reverted to mil. dept., Nov., 1894.

PARKES, BENJAMIN, M.I.C.E., M.E., F.C.H., late India Public Works Dept.—Trained at R.I.E. Coll.; apptd. asst. engr., 1st Oct., 1874, and posted to state railways; transfd. to Punjab provl. establ., Jan., 1879; exec. engr., Oct., 1881; transfd. to Bengal as suptg. engr., July, 1899; offg. chief engr. and sec. to chief commr., Central Prov., from Dec., 1903; chief engr., April, 1905; retd., Sept., 1905.

PARKIN, HENRY, C.I.E., Lieut.-Col., Indian Army (Supp. List), (inspr.-gen. of mil. police, Burma).—First commn., 11th May, 1878; served in the Zhub expedn., 1884, and in Burma, 1886-87 and 1887-89 (medal); asst. dir. of police supply and clothing, Burma 15th Aug., 1888; dep. inspr.-gen. of police for supply and clothing, June, 1890; dep. inspr.-gen. of mil. police, Dec., 1896; offg. inspr.-gen., on various occasions; C.I.E., June, 1909; inspr.-gen., Dec., 1910.

PARLETT, LEONARD MONTAGUE, Indian C.S. (divl. judge, Burma).—Educ. at Bradfield Coll., and Keble Coll., Oxford; apptd. after exam. of 1889; arrived, 21st Dec., 1891, and served in Burma as asst. commr. and settl. officer; dep. commr., Jan., 1905; divl. judge, Oct., 1908; addl. judge, chief court, Lower Burma, April, 1910.

PARRATT, CHARLES, India Office (clerk, Indo-European telegraph, Public Works dept.).—Apptd. to the London office of the Indo-European telegraph dept. as clerk, 26th March, 1881; transfd. to India office, 1st Jan., 1889.

PARROTT, BENJAMIN ALEXANDER NAPIER, Lieut.-Col., I.S.C., late Burma Commn.—First commn., July, 1868; arrived, Nov., 1868; served in the Lushai expedn., 1871; from April, 1872, served in the Burma commn. as asst. commr., asst. town mag., and settl. and boundary officer; dep. commr., Feb., 1886; commr., Oct., 1894; retd., May, 1898.

PARRY, EDGAR ROWE, Major, I.M.S. (supt. of jails, E. Bengal and Assam).—First commn.

dated 30th Jan., 1903; in mil. emp. till March, 1905; supt. central jail, Dacca, Nov., 1905.

PARRY, NEVILL EDWARD, Indian C.S. (asst. mag. and collr., E. Bengal and Assam).—Educ. at Rugby; apptd. after exam. of 1906; arrived 10th Dec., 1907, and served in E. Bengal and Assam as asst. mag. and collr.

PARRY, ROBERT, late Indian C.S. (Burma).—Educ. at Bedford Sch., and Emmanuel Coll., Cambridge; apptd. after exam. of 1890; arrived, 15th Nov., 1892, and served in Burma as asst. commr.; dist. judge, March, 1905; retd., Sept., 1906.

PARSONS, ALFRED ALAN LETHBRIDGE, B.A., Indian C.S. (asst. commr., Punjab).—Educ. at Bradfield Sch., and Univ. Coll., Oxford; apptd. after exam. of 1906; arrived 18th Nov., 1907, and served in the Punjab as asst. commr.

PARSONS, CLEMENT GEORGE, Lieut.-Col. Indian Army (commr., Punjab).—Arrived 28th April, 1880; apptd. to Punjab commn. as asst. commr., Sept., 1885; dep. commr., April, 1896; inspr.-gen. of registration, commr. of excise, and supt. of stamps, Oct., 1898, to Nov., 1903; member of excise committee, Oct., 1905, to July, 1906; commr., Oct., 1910; author of an administrative hand-book of the Ambala district, and Delhi Administrative Dictionary.

PARSONS, EDWARD REID, Police Dept., United Prov. (dep. inspr.-gen.).—Entered the service, 17th July, 1875; offg. asst. dist. supt., June, 1878; confd., Feb., 1881; dist. supt., July, 1885; dep. inspr.-gen., March, 1901.

PARSONS, FRANCIS COTTON, Indian C.S. (collr. and mag., Madras).—Educ. at Amersham Hall Sch., Reading, and Trinity Coll., Cambridge; apptd. after exam. of 1886; arrived, 30th Jan., 1889, and served in Madras as asst. collr. and mag.; special settl. officer, July, 1894; head asst. coll. and mag., Aug., 1897; special settl. officer, Malabar, Jan., 1898; head asst. collr., S. Canara, May, 1901; sub.-collr. and joint mag., Aug., 1902; collr. and mag., Oct., 1904; dist. and sess. judge, May, 1907, to Jan., 1908; collr., dist. mag. and agent to govt., Vizagapatam, April, 1909.

PARSONS, HENRY JAMES, Barr. (1877), late Indian C.S.—Educ. at Eton, and Lincoln Coll., Oxford; apptd. after exam. of 1865; arrived, 21st Nov., 1867, and served in Bombay as asst. mag. and collr., asst. judge, and judge and sessions judge; acted as jud. commr. and judge of the sadar court in Sind, in 1881-82, and again in 1887; judge of high court, Nov., 1887; acted as chief justice for several periods since June, 1898; retd., 1900.

PARSONS, JOHN REGINALD SILVESTER, B.A., Indian C.S. (asst. commr., Punjab).—Educ. at Wellington and New Coll., Oxford; apptd. after exam. of 1907; arrived, 27th Nov., 1907; served in the Punjab as asst. commr.

PARSONS, OCTAVIUS SYDNEY, Indian C.S. (dep. commr., Burma).—Educ. at Dulwich Coll., and Univ. Coll., London; apptd. after exam. of 1889; arrived, 28th Nov., 1891, and served in Burma as asst. commr., cantonmt. mag., small cause judge, and settl. officer; dep. commr., April, 1903.

PARTHASARATHI AIYANGAR, MANDAYAM OSURI, M.A., M.L. (dist. and sess. judge, Madras).—Apptd. judge, court of small causes, Madras, 30th April, 1896; judge, Madras

city civil court, Jan., 1906; dist. and sess. judge, Aug., 1906.

PARTRIDGE, JOHN GEORGE DENMAN, Indian C.S. (collr. and mag., Madras).—Educ. at Sherborne, and at Univ. Coll., London; apptd. after exam. of 1884; arrived, 15th Jan., 1887, and served in Madras as asst. to mag. and collr.; senr. asst., Ganjam, Aug., 1893; sub.-collr. and joint mag., May, 1898; dist. and sess. judge, Dec., 1902; collr., dist. mag. and govt. agent, Ganjam, Dec., 1903; collr. and mag., March, 1908.

PARTRIDGE, WILLIAM REGINALD, Indian C.S. (commr., United Prov.).—Educ. at C.S. (commr., Tiverton, Sherborne Sch., Blundell's Sch., London; apptd. after exam. of 1881; arrived, 3rd Dec., 1883, and served in Oudh as asst. commr.; under sec. to govt., May, 1888; senr. asst. commr., Garhwal, Nov., 1890; dep. commr., Oct., 1891; also settl. officer, Nov., 1893; joint mag., Nov., 1894; dep. commr., Nov., 1895; mag. and collr., April, 1896; dist. and sess. judge, Dec., 1901; mag. and collr., Oct., 1902; commr., March, 1909.

PASSMORE, JOHN REGINALD JUTSUM, India Office (and class clerk, Acctnt.-Genl.'s Dept.).—Clerk, 2nd class, 10th June, 1899.

PATAK, PESTONJI HORMASJI, B.A., L.C.E., late Bombay Public Works Dept.—Entered the dept. as asst. engr., Feb., 1877; exec. engr., Nov., 1891; retd., Dec., 1905.

PATAK, PESTONJI SORABJI, B.A., Barr. (1898), late Indian C.S.—Educ. at Elphinstone Coll., Bombay, and St. John's Coll., Cambridge; apptd. after exam. of 1897; arrived, 12th Dec., 1898, and served in the Cent. Prov. as asst. commr.; retd., Jan., 1910.

PATCH, JAMES, late Bengal Police Dept.—Joined the service, 17th May, 1863, as asst. supt. of police; transfd. to Assam, Jan., 1869; district supt., Sept., 1870; served with Lushai expedn., 1871-72; returned to Bengal, July, 1884; retd., April, 1894.

PATCH, JAMES, India Public Works Dept., Acctnts. Br. (examr.).—Joined the service, 8th Jan., 1894, as asst. examr.; dep. examr., Feb., 1898; examr., July, 1903.

PATE, HENRY REGINALD, B.A., Indian C.S. (asst. collr. and mag., Madras).—Educ. at Clifton Coll., and King's Coll., Cambridge; apptd. after exam. of 1903; arrived, 30th Nov., 1904, and served in Madras as asst. collr. and mag.; spl. asst. settl. offr., Nov., 1906, to Jan., 1908.

PATEL, R. M. (see Rustamji Merwanji Patel).

PATERSON, GEORGE ALFRED, Indian C.S. (dist. and sess. judge, United Prov.).—Educ. at Blairlodge Sch., Univ. Coll., London, and Trinity Coll., Cambridge; apptd. after exam. of 1891; arrived, 30th Oct., 1893, and served in the N.W. Prov. and Oudh as asst. mag. and collr.; supt. of family domains of Maharaja of Benares, Sept., 1899; asst. sess. judge, March, 1903; asst. commr., Jan., 1905; dist. and sess. judge, April, 1908.

PATTABHIRAMA RAO, NEMALI, B.A.—Entered the Madras rev. settlmt. dept., 15th April, 1882; asst. commr., March, 1895; diwan, Cochin State, Aug., 1902; retd., April, 1908.

PATTERSON, ALEXANDER BLEAKLEY, C.I.E., late Indian C.S.—Educ. at Belfast Royal Acadl. Inst., and Queen's Coll., Belfast; apptd. after exam. of 1861; arrived, 20th Dec., 1863, and

served in the N.W. Prov. as asst. mag. and collr., settl. officer, and joint mag.; mag. and collr., Dec., 1883; acting commr. of Jhansi, July-Oct., 1890; commr. of N. India salt rev., April, 1891; C.I.E., May, 1895; retd., Dec., 1898; author of Fatehpur and Karwi settl. reports.

PATTERSON, DAVID CLARKE, Indian C.S. (asst. mag. and collr., Bengal).—Educ. at Oundle Sch. and Christ's Coll., Cambridge; apptd. after exam. of 1902; arrived, 10th Dec., 1903, and served in Bengal as asst. mag. and collr.

PATTERSON, WILLIAM HENRY, late Survey of India Dept.—Joined the service, 1st Dec., 1851; served as a volunteer during the Mutiny; asst. supt., Jan., 1883; dep. supt., Feb., 1889; retd., Sept., 1893.

PATTLE, ARTHUR JOHN, India Office (junior clerk, acct.-gen.'s dept.).—Book-keeper, 17th Feb., 1872; designation changed in 1878 to 2nd class clerk; staff clerk, July, 1896; junior clerk, April, 1902.

PATTLE, ERNEST GODFREY, Indian C.S. (asst. commr., Burma).—Educ. at Merchant Taylors' Sch., London, and St. John's Coll., Oxford; apptd. after exam. of 1907; arrived, 23rd Nov., 1908, and served in Burma as asst. commr.

PATUCK (see Patak).

PAUL, ALFRED WALLIS, C.I.E., B.A., late Indian C.S. (Bengal).—Educ. at Clifton Coll. and Wadham Coll., Oxford; apptd. after exam. of 1868; arrived, 22nd Nov., 1870, and served in Bengal as asst. mag. and collr., joint mag., and acting inspr.-gen. of registrn.; on special duty in connection with the Thibet mission, April, 1886; dep. commr., Aug., 1887; C.I.E., Jan., 1889; on special duty on Thibetan frontier, April, 1890; British commr. for Anglo-Chinese convention regarding Sikkim and Thibet, Feb., 1891; mag. and collr., May, 1891; on special duty at Darjiling, March, 1892; retd., Dec., 1895.

PAUL, JOSIAH EDWARD, late Madras Public Works Dept.—Trained at Cooper's Hill Coll.; joined the service, 1st Oct., 1875; asst. to chief engr., and under sec. to govt., irrign. branch, in 1880; exec. engr., June, 1886; retd., Dec., 1900.

PAYNE, CHARLES FREDERICK, Indian C.S. (chairman, Calcutta Corpn.).—Educ. at Brasenose Coll., Oxford; apptd. after exam. of 1897; arrived 6th Dec., 1898, and served in Bengal as asst. mag. and collr.; dep. chairman, Calcutta corpn., Dec., 1904; chairman, May, 1910.

PEACOCK, HENRY BARNES, Major, Indian Army, Foreign Dept., Govt. of India (pol. agent, Baghelkhand).—First commn., 13th Oct., 1886; asst. commr., Merwara, May, 1895; asst. to govt.-genl.'s agent in Rajputana, June, 1898; asst. pol. agent, Banswara and Pertabgarh, July, 1898; asst. resdt. in Meywar, Aug., 1898; pol. agent and asst. commr., Quetta-Pishin, Dec., 1901; asst. commr., Ajmer, March, 1902; pol. agent, Malwa, Feb., 1905; again asst. commr., Ajmer, Oct., 1906; pol. agent, Kotah and Jhallowar, May, 1907; ditto, Baghelkhand, Nov., 1908.

PEAKE, CHARLES WILLIAM, Indian Educl. Service (profr., presy. coll., Calcutta).—Apptd. profr., presy. coll., Calcutta, 26th Dec., 1895; inspr. of sch., Bengal, March, 1900; profr.,

civil engrg. coll., Howrah, June, 1902; asst. dir. of pub. instrn., Bengal, March, 1903; profr., civil engrg. coll., Sibpur, Dec., 1905; profr., presy. coll., Calcutta, Jan., 1906; ditto, and meteorol. reporter, Bengal, April, 1906.

PEAKE, THOMAS PENDRILL, India Forest Dept. (constr., Madras).—Joined the service, 20th Dec., 1883, as asst. constr.; dep. constr., Oct., 1891; constr., May, 1908.

PEARS, STEWART DURAND, Madras Public Works Dept. (suptg. engr.).—Trained at R.I.E. Coll.; apptd. asst. engr., Sept., 1880; exec. engr., Jan., 1894; presdt., Madras municipl. commn., Dec., 1902 to Oct., 1906; suptg. engr., Oct., 1906.

PEARS, STEWART EDMUND, Indian C.S. (pol. asst., N.W. Frontier Prov.).—Educ. at Edinburgh Univ. and Trinity Hall, Cambridge; apptd. after exam. of 1897; arrived 7th Dec., 1898, and served in the Punjab and N.W. Frontier Prov. as asst. commr.; pol. agent, Tochi, March, 1905; pol. asst., Nov., 1906; asst. sec. to chief commr., Oct., 1909; pol. agent, Kurram, March, 1910.

PEARS, THOMAS CALDWELL, Lieut.-Col., Indian Army, late Foreign Dept., Govt. of India.—First commn., 29th May, 1872; served in the Afghan war, 1878-79, and with the Thal Chotiali field force (medal); on special pol. duty in Afghanistan in 1880; apptd. asst. commr., Merwara, Nov., 1882; served in the thagi dept. in Rajputana, and on boundary duty on the Mewar and Tonk border in 1884; pol. asst., March, 1886; settlt. officer under the Tonk durbar, Nov., 1886; pol. agent, Nov., 1891; settlt. officer, Tonk, Dec., 1891; pol. agent, Alwar, March, 1893, Johdpur, March, 1898; offg. resdnt., Gwalior, May, 1899; resdnt., Nepal, June, 1901; ditto, Jaipur, April, 1903; offg. resdnt. in Kashmir, Mar., 1905; confd., Oct., 1905; to U.S. list, June, 1906.

PEARSON, CHARLES, M.A., late Educl. Dept., Punjab.—Served in the dept. from March, 1861, as profr. and principal, Agra coll.; inspr. of schs., Nov., 1865; offg. dir. of public instrn. in 1873, 1876, and 1883; ret'd., March, 1886.

PEARSON, JAMES RAE, Indian C.S. (mag. and collr., United Prov.).—Educ. at St. Paul's Sch. and Clare Coll., Cambridge; apptd. after exam. of 1890; arrived, 10th Nov., 1892, and served in the N.W. Prov. and Oudh as asst. mag. and collr.; joint mag., May, 1898; dep. commr., Mar., 1900; mag. and collr., Nov., 1908.

PEARSON, TINDAL ARTHUR, B.A., Barr. (1872) late Bengal Admn.—Joined the service, 3rd April, 1878, as offg. reporter, Indian law reports; confd., Jan., 1880; acted subsequently as dep. supt. and remembrancer of legal affairs, registrar of the diocese, and receiver of the high court, Calcutta; apptd. chief presidency mag., Calcutta; and judge of the court for trial of pilots, May, 1894; ret'd., Oct., 1903.

PEART, DENIS GEORGE, Major, Indian Army (cantonmt. mag., United Prov.).—First commn., 25th Aug., 1886; apptd. cantonmt. mag., Lucknow, April, 1898, since when he has served in that capacity at various stations in the United Prov.

PEASE, HENRY THOMAS, C.I.E., M.R.C.V.S., Col., Indian Civ. Vety. Dept. (inspr. gen., civil Vet. Dept.).—Joined the (home) service 27th Aug., 1884; vet. surg., Punjab govt., Oct., 1888; supt. of bacteriological survey, Dec., 1891; asst.

to insp. gen., Civil Vet. Dept., Oct., 1892; principal, Veterinary Coll., Lahore, Oct., 1896; C.I.E., Jan., 1907; inspr. gen., Civil Vet. Dept., Sept., 1907; author of numerous contributions on veterinary subjects.

PECK, EDWARD SURMAN, M.D., Major, I.M.S. (civil surgn., Punjab).—First commn. dated 29th Jan., 1894; in mil. emp. till May, 1900, since when he has served in the Punjab as civil surgeon and health officer.

PECK, NORMAN FREDERICK, Indian C.S. (asst. mag. and collr., E. Bengal and Assam).—Educ. at Latymer Upper Sch., Hammersmith, and Jesus Coll., Cambridge; apptd. after exam. of 1908; arrived, 2nd Dec., 1909, and served in E. Bengal and Assam as asst. mag. and collr.

PEDLER, SIR ALEXANDER, C.I.E., F.R.S., late Indian Educl. Service.—Apptd. to the educn. dept., Bengal, 22nd Jan., 1873; arrived, 8th May, 1873, and served as profr. of agricl. chemistry, presidency coll.; on special duty, eclipse expedn., March, 1875; meteorological reporter to govt. of Bengal, May, 1889, in addn. to his duties as profr.; principal, Presidency Coll., Nov., 1896; dir. of public instrn., Bengal, Jan., 1899; C.I.E., Nov., 1901; addl. member of govt. genl.'s legisl. council, Nov., 1903; vice-chancrlr., Calcutta Univ., 1904; Kt., Jan., 1906; ret'd., April, 1906.

PEDLER, HENRY PRITCHARD, late Burma Police Dept.—Joined the service as asst. dist. supt., 17th June, 1886; dist. supt., Jan., 1891; ret'd., June, 1909.

PEEL, HOME, India Office (asst. pte. sec. to Sec. of State).—Educ. at Charterhouse Sch.; apptd. junr. clerk, store dept., 16th Oct., 1906; judl. and public dept., March, 1907; resdnt. clerk, March, 1907, to March, 1910; asst. pte. sec. to Sec. of State, March, 1910.

PEET, ARTHUR WILLIAM, late Forest Dept., Madras.—Joined the service, 18th Oct., 1871, as asst. constr.; dep. constr., April, 1872; constr., Oct., 1891; ret'd., July, 1901.

PEGG, GEORGE, India Office (2nd class clerk, Registry and Records Dept.).—Apptd., clerk, 2nd class, 17th Sept., 1907.

PEILE, SOLOMON CHARLES FREDERICK, C.I.E., Col., Indian Army, retired.—First commn., 9th Aug., 1874; served in the Afghan war of 1878-79 (medal), and in the Burmese expedn. of 1886-87 (medal and clasp); apptd. to Burma Police as dir. of police supply and clothing, Upper Burma, March, 1887, the office being subsequently extended to the whole of Burma; dep. inspr.-gen., mil. police, June, 1890; inspr.-gen. of police, Feb., 1892; C.I.E., Jan., 1901; ret'd., Dec., 1910.

PELLEREAU, HENRY ETIENNE, A.M.I.C.E., India Public Works Dept. (under sec. to govt., Punjab).—Trained at R.I.E. Coll.; apptd. asst. engr., 23rd Sept., 1883, and posted to Bengal; transfd. to Punjab, Feb., 1892; exec. engr., Jan., 1897; under sec. to govt., July, 1909.

PEMBERTON, ROBERT, Lieut.-Col., I.M.S., ret'd.—First commn., 30th March, 1878; in mil. employ till 7th Oct., 1887, when apptd. civil surgn, Guntur; dist. med. offr., Madras, April, 1899; ret'd., July, 1908.

PEMBERTON, ROBERT CHARLES BOILEAU, C.B., C.S.I., Major-Gen., R.E., late India Public Works Dept.—Lieut., Bengal engrs., 1853; joined the dept., May, 1857; served during the Mutiny (medal and two clasps), and subsequently in the

road dept., Oudh, as exec. engr.; asst. sec. to govt. of India, public works dept., March, 1865; offg. suptg. engr., railway branch, Haidarabad, Sept., 1870; dir. of stores, railway branch, May, 1877; consulting engr. for guaranteed railways, Lucknow, 1880; chief engr., 1st class, March, 1886; dir.-gen. of railways and dep. sec., govt. of India, railway branch, Feb., 1887; sec. to govt. of India, public works dept., April, 1887; govt. of India, public works dept., April, 1887; viceroy's council, Feb., 1891, to April, 1892; ret'd. from the army, Nov., 1892; C.S.I., May, 1894; C.B., June, 1907.

PENNELL, CHARLES STUART, M.A., Indian C.S. (asst. commr., Burma).—Educ. at Edinburgh Univ. and Christ Church, Oxford; apptd. after exam. of 1896; arrived, 10th Dec., 1897, and served in Burma as asst. commr.; under sec. to govt., Feb., 1902; private sec. to lieut.-govr., Aug., 1905, to Aug., 1907, and May, 1909.

PENNINGTON, HENRY FRANCIS DUMARESQ, late Indian C.S. (Bengal).—Educ. at West-late Indian C.S. (Bengal).—Educ. at Westminster; apptd. after exam. of 1873; arrived, 21st Oct., 1875, and served in Oudh as asst. commr. and sub-judge; joint mag., April, 1887; district and sessions judge, Dec., 1890; also addl. judge, Moradabad, 1893-94; ret'd., April, 1901.

PENNINGTON, JAMES BURN, B.L., late Madras C.S.—Educ. at Sedbergh Gr. Sch., and St. Peter's Coll., Cambridge; apptd. after exam. of 1861; served in Madras as asst. collr. and of 1861; sub-collr., sub-sec. to the board of rev., mag., sub-collr., of sea customs at Madras; and acting collr. of sea customs at Madras; collr. and mag., July, 1875; ret'd., Sept., 1888.

PENNY, EDMUND, C.I.E., M.I.C.E., late India Public Works Dept.—Trained at R.I.E. Coll.; apptd., 1st Oct., 1874, and posted to Coll.; apptd., 1st Oct., 1874, and posted to Coll.; state railways; transfd. to Central Prov., Aug., 1875; exec. engr., May, 1883; planned and carried out scheme of Nagpur water-works, in 1890; acted as asst. sec. to chief commr. in 1891; suptg. engr. and sec. to chief commr., Jan., 1899; C.I.E., May, 1900; ret'd., Feb., 1902.

PERCIVAL, PHILIP EDWARD, B.A., Barr., Indian C.S. (judge and sess. judge, Bombay).—Educ. at the Charterhouse and Balliol Coll., Oxford; apptd. after exam. of 1894; arrived, 25th Nov., 1895, and served in Bombay as asst. collr. and mag., and joint addl. sess. judge; and asst., Sept., 1903; under sec. to govt., pol., judl., and legisl. depts., Oct., 1903, to Aug., 1905; regr., high court, appellate side, April, 1909; judge and sess. judge, Aug., 1910.

PEREE, WALTER FRANCIS, India Forest Dept. (asst. inspr.-gen. of forests).—Joined the service, 1st Dec., 1893, and served as asst. constr.; dep. constr., Dec., 1897; asst. inspr. gen., July, 1907.

PEREIRA, FRANK CHARLES, Lieut.-Col., I.M.S. (dist. med. and sany. offr., Madras).—First commn., dated 31st March, 1888; in regtal. employment to May, 1895, when he was apptd. dist. med. and sany. offr., Madras Presdy.; civil surgn., Cochin, April, 1910.

PERKINS, BRYAN WARD, B.A., Indian C.S. (asst. commr., Burma).—Educ. at East London and Technical Sch., Magdalen Coll., Oxford, and University Coll., London; apptd. after exam. of 1905; arrived, 25th Nov., 1906, and served in Burma as asst. commr.

PERKINS, NORMAN CHICHESTER, Major, I.S.C., late Burma commn.—First commn., 13th Aug., 1879; served in Afghan campaign of 1880-81, and in Burma, 1886-89 (medal and clasp); joined the commn. as asst. commr., Aug., 1886; dep. commr., Oct., 1896; ret'd., April, 1900.

PERRAM, GEORGE JAMES, C.I.E., M.I.C.E., late India Public Works Dept.—Apptd. asst. engr., 21st Dec., 1868, and posted to Mysore; exec. engr., Jan., 1880; transfd. to Central Provs., March, 1881; to Coorg, Jan., 1887; and to Burma, Feb., 1893; suptg. engr., Jan., 1896; transfd. to Central Provs. as sec. to chief commr., Feb., 1900; chief engr., March, 1901; chief engr. and sec. to chief commr. of Assam, May, 1902; ret'd., Nov., 1903; C.I.E., Jan., 1904.

PERRIN, CHARLES, late India Public Works Dept.—Apptd., 10th Oct., 1874, and employed on irrign. works in the N.W. Prov. and Oudh; exec. engr., May, 1883; under sec. to govt., Feb., 1892; sanitary engr., N.W. Prov. and Oudh, with rank of suptg. engr., July, 1893; supt. of practical training of passed students at R.I.E. Coll., 1896-7; ret'd., April, 1899.

PERROTT, FINCH, India Office (senr. clerk, Acctnt.-Gen.'s Dept.).—Junr. clerk, 24th Dec., 1880; senr. clerk, May, 1900; assessor of income tax, March, 1908, to March, 1910.

PERROTT, HENRY RONALD TAYLOR SIMPSON, Indian C.S. (jt. mag. and dep. collr., Bengal).—Educ. at St. Paul's Sch., and Trinity Coll., Cambridge; apptd. after exam. of 1899; arrived 13th Dec., 1900, and served in Bengal as asst. mag. and collr.; jt. mag. and dep. collr., Sept., 1910.

PERRY, FRANCIS FREDERIC, C.I.E., Lieut.-Col., Indian Med. Service, retired.—Joined the service, 31st March, 1879; from March, 1882, served in the Punjab as civil surgn., profr., Lahore med. coll., and chemical examr. to govt.; profr. of surgery, and surgn. to Mayo hosp., Lahore, Dec., 1888; acted as profr., Calcutta med. coll., in 1894; hon. surgn. to Viceroy, Nov., 1901; principal and profr. of surgery, Lahore med. coll., Oct., 1904; C.I.E., June, 1908; ret'd., June, 1909.

PERT, FREDERICK JAMES, B.A., Indian C.S. (mag. and collr., United Prov.).—Educ. at Sidney Sussex Coll., Cambridge; apptd. after exam. of 1885; arrived, 15th Nov., 1888, and served in the N.W. Prov. and Oudh as asst. mag. and collr.; joint mag., Feb., 1893; settlt. officer, Nov., 1894; dep. commr., July, 1898; joint sec. to rev. board, March, 1899 to March, 1901; mag. and collr., Nov., 1902.

PESTANJI JEHangir, C.I.E., Khan Bahadur, late Bombay Unconv. Service.—Joined the service as asst. master, Elphinstone instrn., Bombay, 10th Oct., 1853; served in the settlt. dept. from April, 1857; 1st grade dep. collr., Aug., 1869; C.I.E., Jan., 1882; talukdar settlt. officer, May, 1889; ret'd., 1889.

PESTANJI, S. P. (see Sorabji Padamji Pestanji).

PESTONJI SORABJI PATAK (see Patak, P. S.).

PESTONJI HORMASJI PATAK (see Patak, P. H.).

PETERS, CHARLES EDWARD DANSEY, Indian C.S. (asst. commr., United Prov.).—Educ. at Shrewsbury Sch., and Corpus Christi Coll.,

Oxford; apptd. after exam. of 1899; arrived, 21st Nov., 1900, and served in the United Prov. as asst. mag. and collr.; asst. commr., Nov., 1906.

PETERS, CHARLES JASPER, M.I.C.E., late Madras Public Works Dept.—Joined the service, 26th July, 1867, as proby. asst. engr.; exec. engr., April, 1875; retd., Nov., 1894.

PETERS, EDWARD NICOLLS, Col., R.E., late India Public Works Dept.—Apptd. to the Bombay public works dept. as exec. engr., 11th March, 1879; transfd. to state railways, Feb., 1880; served in the Afghan war, 1880-81 (medal); posted to Burma, Sept., 1881; employed on Sind-Pishin railway, April, 1885; transfd. to Central Prov., March, 1888; in 1891 acted as public works sec.; retd., Nov., 1895.

PETERSON, FREDERICK WILLIAM VOYSEY, late Bengal C.S.—Educ. at Leicester Coll. Sch., and Univ. Coll., London; apptd. after exam. of 1862; arrived, 7th Dec., 1863, and served in Bengal as asst. mag. and collr., joint mag. and dep. collr., and dep. commr.; from May, 1877, served in the jud. dept., and was apptd. district and sessions judge, 1st grade, Sept., 1885; retd., April, 1889.

PETERSON, HERBERT PARSONS, late Indian C.S. (Bengal).—Educ. at Loughborough Gr. Sch., and Univ. Coll., London; apptd. after exam. of 1873; arrived, 10th Nov., 1875; served in Bengal as asst. mag. and collr., and in Assam as district and sessions judge, Sylhet; joint mag. and dep. collr., Dec., 1887; district and sessions judge, April, 1893; retd., Feb., 1895.

PETERSON, JOHN CARLOS KENNEDY, Indian C.S. (jt. mag. and dep. collr., Bengal).—Educ. at Dulwich Coll., and Magdalen Coll., Oxford; apptd. after exam. of 1898; arrived, 6th Dec., 1899, and served in Bengal as asst. mag. and collr.; under sec. to govt., finl. and munici. dept., March, 1906, to May, 1908; jt. mag. and dep. collr., May, 1908.

PETHERAM, SIR WILLIAM COMER, Kt., K.C., Barr. (1869).—Called to the bar (Middle Temple), 1869; chief justice of the high court, N.W. Prov., 1st Nov., 1884; chief justice, Calcutta, 24th March, 1886; retd., Nov., 1896; vice-chancellor of the univ. of Calcutta, 1887-90.

PETLEY, EATON WALLACE, C.I.E., Commander R.N. (dep. conservator, port of Calcutta).—Dep. conservator of the port of Calcutta, and river surveyor, Nov., 1881; port officer and master attendant, April, 1888; hon. A.D.C. to lieut.-govr. of Bengal, and commander, Calcutta naval volunteers; C.I.E., Jan., 1897; hon. A.D.C. to Viceroy, Nov., 1901.

PETMAN, CHARLES BEVAN, B.A., Barr., India Judl. Dept. (govt. advocate, Punjab).—Joined the service, 3rd July, 1899, and served as asst. legal remembrancer, Punjab; govt. advocate, April, 1909.

PETRE, FRANCIS LORRAINE, Barr. (1873), late Indian C.S., N.W. Prov. and Oudh.—Educ. at Oscott Coll., and Univ. of London; apptd. after exam. of 1872; arrived, 15th Nov., 1874, and served in the N.W. Prov. as asst. mag. and collr., and joint mag.; offg. under sec. to govt. of India, rev. and agric. dept., Aug., 1882; junr. sec., board of rev., N.W. Prov., Nov., 1882; from April, 1885, served as asst. agent to govt.-gen. in Central India; asst.

commr., March, 1888; joint mag., Dec., 1888; joint sec., board of rev., Jan., 1891; mag. and collr., July, 1891; retd., March, 1900.

PETTERS, JAMES M'FARQUHAR, A.M.I.C.E., India P.W.D. (exec. engr.).—Trained at T.C.E. Coll.; joined the service, 7th May, 1892, and served in Burma as asst. engr.; exec. engr., Sept., 1904.

PETTY, ALBERT JAMES, India Office (staff clerk, store dept.).—Clerk, 2nd class, 16th July, 1883; staff clerk, April, 1910.

PHELAN, ALFRED BERNARD, B.A., L.C.E., M.I.C.E., late India Public Works Dept.—Apptd., 15th July, 1869, and employed on irrig. work in the Punjab; exec. engr., Oct., 1878; supt. engr., Nov., 1897; retd., Dec., 1902.

PHELIPS, HENRY VIVIAN MEJENDIE, A.M.I.C.E., late Bombay Public Works Dept.—Trained at R.I.E. Coll.; entered the service 23rd Sept., 1881, as asst. engr.; exec. engr., Jan., 1895; retd., April, 1903.

PHELPS, EDWIN ASHBY, B.A., Indian C.S. (asst. commr., United Prov.).—Educ. at Clifton and Magdalen Coll., Oxford; apptd. after exam. of 1895; arrived 7th Dec., 1896, and served in the N.W.P. and Oudh as asst. commr., and asst. mag. and collr.; joint mag., Oct., 1905; asst. commr., July, 1908.

PHELPS, WILLIAM EDMONDSON, India Office (dep. supt., India Store Depot).—Entered the royal artillery, 30th Oct., 1869; from Feb., 1876, served in the Bombay and Bengal ordnance depts., including duty with the Quetta field force, 1878-80; supervisor, 2nd grade, India store depot, 17th June, 1884; asst. supt., 25th Dec., 1898; dep. supt., Aug., 1906.

PHIBBS, ALFRED, India Office (second class clerk, Mil. Dept.).—Educ. at King Edward VI.'s Gr. Sch., Stourbridge; apptd. clerk, 2nd class, mil. dept., 16th April, 1894; joint editor, India Office List, Oct., 1907.

PHILBY, HARRY ST. JOHN BRIDGER, B.A., Indian C.S. (asst. commr., Punjab).—Educ. at Westminster, and Trinity Coll., Camb.; apptd. after exam. of 1907; arrived, 4th Dec., 1908, and served in the Punjab as asst. commr.

PHILIP, CHARLES LYALL, M.A., Indian C.S. (asst. mag. and collr., Bengal).—Educ. at Watson's Coll., Edinburgh, and Edinburgh Univ.; apptd. after exam. of 1903; arrived, 12th Dec., 1904, and served in Bengal as asst. mag. and collr., and asst. settlement offr.

PHILLIMORE, JOHN ERNEST, B.A., Indian C.S. (dist. and sess. judge, E. Bengal and Assam).—Educ. at Westminster and Trinity Coll., Cambridge; apptd. after exam. of 1888; arrived, 12th Nov., 1890, and served in Bengal as asst. mag. and collr., and asst. settl. officer; joint mag. and collr., Nov. 1896; mag. and collr., Oct., 1901; transfd. to Assam as judge, Assam Valley dist., Jan., 1903; dist. and sess. judge, E. Bengal and Assam, Jan., 1906.

PHILLIPS, ERNEST ALFRED WILLIAM, A.M.I.C.E., India Public Works Dept. (exec. engr.).—Trained at Thomason Coll.; apptd. apprentice engr., 18th April, 1885, and posted to N.W. Prov. and Oudh; transfd. to Burma, May, 1891; exec. engr., Jan., 1897.

PHILLIPS, FRANCIS ANGELO THEODORE, Indian C.S. (commr., Central Prov.).—Educ. at Winchester and Balliol Coll., Oxford; apptd. after exam. of 1878; arrived, 11th Nov., 1880, and served in the Central Prov. as asst. commr.,

and personal asst., to the chief commr.; judge, small cause court, Aug., 1891; commr. of excise, Oct., 1891; dep. commr., March, 1892; commr., Oct., 1901; offg. chief commr., Central Prov., May, 1909.

PHILLIPS, WILLIAM WATKIN, Indian C.S. (dist. and sessions judge, Madras).—Educ. at Winchester and New Coll., Oxford; apptd. after exam. of 1888; arrived, 25th Nov., 1890, and served in Madras as asst. collr. and mag.; and served in July, 1897; sub-collr. and joint head asst., Feb., 1904; dist. and sessions judge, Jan., 1908.

PHILLIPSON, ABRAHAM, B.Sc., Indian C.S. (asst. mag. and collr., E. Bengal and Assam).—Educ. at Leeds Central High Sch. and York-shire Coll., Leeds Univ.; apptd. after exam. of 1907; arrived, 4th Dec., 1908, and served in E. Bengal and Assam as asst. mag. and collr.

PHILLOTT, DOUGLAS CRAVEN, Lieut.-Col., Indian Army (sec. to the board of examrs., Calcutta).—First commn., 14th Jan., 1880; regtal. duty to June, 1901; consul, Kerman, June, 1901; vice-consul and asst. rest., Bunder Abbas, Jan., 1903; regtal. duty, April, 1903; sec. to board of examrs., Calcutta, Oct., 1905; author of a 'Hindustani Manual.'

PHIROZE HOSHANG DASTUR, M.A. (2nd presy. mag., Bombay).—Entered the service 3rd May, 1880, and served as dep. collr. and mag.; presy. mag., March, 1892.

PHUL CHAND, RAI, India P.W.D. (exec. engr.).—Trained at R.I.E. Coll.; joined the service, 26th June, 1893, as asst. engr., and served in the Punjab; exec. engr., Oct., 1905.

PIGGOTT, THEODORE CARO, B.A., Indian C.S. (and addl. judl. commr., Oudh).—Educ. at Kingswood Sch., Bath, and Christ Church, Oxford; apptd. after exam. of 1886; arrived, 30th Nov., 1888, and served in the N.W. Prov. and Oudh as asst. commr., and asst. mag. and collr.; joint mag., Nov., 1893; dep. commr., July, 1900; dist. and sess. judge, Aug., 1900; addl. sess. judge, March, 1909; offg. 2nd addl. judl. commr., Oudh, April, 1909.

PIGOT, JONES QUAIN, B.A., Barr. (1864), late Calcutta High Court.—Advocate, high court, Bombay, 1870-82; puisne judge, high court, Calcutta, 11th July, 1882; vice-chancellor, Calcutta univ., 1892-93; retd., March, 1896.

PIKE, HENRY SWETENHAM, India Telegraph Dept. (supt.).—Trained at R.I.E. Coll.; joined the service, 1st Oct., 1893, as asst. supt.; supt., April, 1908; war service on Punjab Frontier, 1897-98, and in Tirah, 1897-98, medal and two clasps.

PIKE, HERBERT WATSON, B.A., Indian C.S. (mag. and collr., United Prov.).—Educ. at Hinton Gr. Sch., Winchester, and New Honiton Gr. Sch., Oxford; apptd. after exam. of 1882; Coll., Oxford; arrived, 17th Nov., 1885, and served in the N.W. Prov. and Oudh as asst. mag. and collr., and joint mag.; under sec. to govt., Nov. 1890; joint mag., April, 1893; dep. commr., March, 1896; mag. and collr., Oct., 1900.

PILCHER, JESSE GRIGGS, F.R.C.S., Surgn.-Col., late Bengal Med. Service.—First commn., Col., late Bengal Med. Service, served as jail supt. at Allahabad and Agra, offg. sanitary commr. for Bengal, and civil surgn. at various stations; dep. surgn.-gen., Central Prov., March, 1890; inspr.-gen. of civil hosps., Bengal, April, 1893;

ditto, N.W. Prov. and Oudh, May, 1894; retd., March, 1895.

PILGRIM, HERBERT WILSON, M.B., Lieut.-Col. Indian Med. Service (supt., presidency gen. hosp., Calcutta).—First commn., 30th Sept., 1886; in mil. employ to June, 1890; then as acting and substantive civil surgn. at various stations; rest. surgn., presidency gen. hosp., Calcutta, April, 1892; surgn.-supt., presidency gen. hosp., June, 1898; author of contributions to the med. press.

PILLAI, LOUIS CHRISTIAN WILLIAMS, B.A., late Madras Educl. Dept.—Joined the service, 28th Feb., 1874, as master, presdy. coll.; senr. asst. prof., Sept., 1885; asst. inspr. of schools, Jan., 1889; inspr., April, 1904; retd., Jan., 1910.

PIM, ALAN WILLIAM, M.A., Indian C.S. (dep. commr., United Prov.).—Educ. at Leipzig Univ. and Trinity Coll., Dublin; apptd. after exam. of 1894; arrived, 4th Dec., 1895, and served in the N.W.P. and Oudh as asst. mag. and collr.; pte. sec. to lieut.-govr., May, 1898; asst. settl. offr., Nov., 1898; joint mag., Dec., 1903; settlmt. offr., Dec., 1903 to Dec., 1906; dep. commr., May, 1910; joint sec., board of rev., Oct., 1910; author of a monograph on woollen fabrics.

PINHEY, ALEXANDER FLEETWOOD, C.S.I., C.I.E., Lieut.-Col., Indian Army, Foreign Dept., Govt. of India (pol. agent).—First commn., 10th May, 1882; from Feb., 1886, served as asst. pol. agent, Banswara, asst. gen. supt., thagi and dakaiti, and supt. for control of Moghias; pol. agent, Haraoti, March, 1895; acting pol. agent, Baghelkhand, May, 1895; confd., April, 1897; offg. resdt., Mewar, April, 1900; confd., Nov., 1902; C.I.E., Nov., 1901; resdt., Gwalior, Oct., 1907; pte. sec. to Viceroy, March to Nov., 1910; C.S.I., Jan., 1911.

PINHEY, ARTHUR FRANCIS, late Indian C.S.—Educ. at the Charterhouse, and Trinity Coll., Oxford; apptd. after exam. of 1882; arrived, 3rd Nov., 1884, and served in Madras as asst. collr. and mag., and in Burma as asst. commr. (1888-90); head asst., June, 1891; sub-collr. and joint mag., Dec., 1896; collr. and mag., March, 1901; dist. and sess. judge, March, 1906; retd., July, 1910.

PINHEY, EDWARD, late Bombay Public Works Dept.—Trained at R.I.E. Coll.; joined the service 1st Oct., 1876, and served as asst. engr.; exec. engr., Oct., 1886; retd., March, 1904.

PINHEY, HUGH THEODORE, M.I.E.E., India Telegraph Dept. (dir., traffic branch).—Trained at R.I.E. Coll.; apptd. asst. supt., 26th Jan., 1879; in charge of telegraphs in Manipur expedition, April, 1891; supt., June, 1894; chief supt., July, 1904; dep. dir., traffic branch, Aug., 1907; dir., Nov., 1907; Afghan Medal, 1878-79-80, Kandahar clasp; India medal and four clasps.

PINKERTON, JOHN, M.D., Surgn.-Major-Gen., late Bombay Med. Dept.—Joined the service, 4th Aug., 1855; served with Indian navy, during the Persian war in 1857; on civil and mil. duty, 1858-61; acting supt. of vaccn., Sind, March, 1863; supt.-gen. of vaccn., Bombay presidency, April, 1868; surgn. in European gen. hosp. and dep. sanitary commr.; dep. surgn.-gen., Sind, Aug., 1882; surgn.-gen. of Bombay, Feb., 1888; member, legisl. council,

June, 1892; ret'd., Feb., 1893; K.H.P., March, 1894.

PIPON, PHILIP JAMES GRIFFITHS, B.A., Indian C.S. (*pol. agent, N.W. Frontier Prov.*).—Educ. at the Charterhouse, and Corpus Christi Coll., Oxford; apptd. after exam. of 1896; arrived, 22nd Nov., 1897, and served in the Punjab and N.W. Frontier Prov. as asst. commr.; pol. asst., Feb., 1906; pol. agent, May, 1908; dep. commr., Hazara, Oct., 1909.

PIROZESHAH KERSHASP (*see Kershasp, P.*).

PIRRIE, FRANCIS WILLIAM, Major, Indian Army, Survey of India (*dep. supt.*).—Joined the service, 14th Sept., 1887, and served in the Lincoln Regt. and 4th Ben. Inf.; joined the Survey of India Dept. as asst. supt., 11th June, 1895; dep. supt., Nov., 1899; served with Chitral Relief Force, 1895; present at Malakand, medal and clasp; served in Tochi as survey officer, 1897-1898, clasp; transfd. to sup. list, June, 1905.

PISANI, LIONEL JOHN, Lieut.-Col., I.M.S. (*civil surgn., United Prov.*).—First commn., dated 1st April, 1886; in mil. emp. till May, 1887, when he was apptd. civil surgn., Punjab; apptd. to United Prov., Aug., 1892; served with China expedn. force, Sept., 1900, to Jan., 1901.

PITCHER, DUNCAN GEORGE, Col., Indian Army, late Oudh Commn.—Arrived, 3rd Sept., 1859, having previously served in the royal marine light infantry and artillery, 1856-59; served as cornet with Inniskilling Dragoons, 3rd Bombay light cavalry, and Southern Mahratta Horse; lieut., 21st Hussars, June, 1862, to June, 1868, when he was transferred to the 5th Bengal Cavalry; served from Aug., 1868, in the Oudh commn. as asst. commr., and small cause court judge, and registrar, Lucknow, dep. dir. of agric. and commerce for Oudh, June, 1882, and for N.W. Prov. and Oudh, July, 1886; deputed as commissioner to enquire into Forest Dept. Admn., 1872; famine mortality, Rohilkand, Oudh, 1878; emigration, 1882; dep. commr., June, 1887; dir. of land records, Gwalior, Nov., 1890, to May, 1903; transfd. to U.S. list, Nov., 1896; K.-i-H. medal, May, 1900; member for India on managing cttee. of Impl. Inst., to Oct., 1907.

PITMAN, CHARLES EDWARD, C.I.E., M.I.E.E., late India Telegraph Dept.—Joined the dept. as asst. supt., 16th Jan., 1868; on special duty in connection with Lushai expedn., 1871, and with Afghanistan field force, 1878-79; C.I.E., 1879; supt., April, 1880; chief supt., Punjab, April, 1891; dir.-genl. Jan., 1899; ret'd., May, 1900.

PITTAR, CHARLES WILLIAM ERSKINE, Indian C.S. (*dist. and sess. judge, Bengal*).—Educ. at Bedford Gr. Sch., and Balliol Coll., Oxford; apptd. after exam. of 1882; arrived, 31st Oct., 1884, and served in Bengal as asst. mag. and collr., and in Assam (1889-95) as asst. commr. and dep. commr.; joint mag. and dep. collr., March, 1895; district and sess. judge, Dec., 1896.

PLACE, GEORGE WILLIAM, B.A., LL.B., Barr. (1885), late Indian C.S., Bengal.—Educ. at Trinity Coll., Dublin apptd. after exam. of 1873; arrived, 29th Nov., 1875, and served in Assam as asst. commr.; from Jan., 1886, served in Bengal as asst. mag. and collr.,

and joint mag.; district and sessions judge, March, 1893; ret'd., Nov., 1900.

PLANCK, CHARLES, F.R.C.S., Surgn.-Gen.—Asst. surgn., Bengal med. establ., 4th Aug., 1855; civil asst. surgn., Fatehgarh, July, 1859; supt., central prison, Agra, Feb., 1862; inspr.-gen. of prisons, British Burma, Oct., 1864; sanitary commr., N.W. Prov., April, 1868; also in Oudh, April, 1877; also supt.-gen. of vaccn., N.W. Prov. and Oudh, Jan., 1879; ret'd., Aug., 1886.

PLATTS, STANLEY GEORGE LAWRENCE, Salt Dept., Bengal (*asst. commr.*).—Apptd. offg. asst. supt. of police, 13th April, 1888; inspr. of salt rev., Nov. 1892; asst. commr. of salt and abkari rev., Jan., 1894; asst. commr., salt dept., July, 1897.

PLAYFAIR, ALAN, Major, I.A. (*mag. and collr., E. Bengal and Assam*).—First commn., dated 22nd Aug., 1888; asst. commr., Assam, May, 1896; mag. and collr., Jan., 1908.

PLAYFAIR, ARCHIBALD LEWIS, Major-Gen., I.A., late Foreign Dept., Govt. of India.—Ensign, Bengal infantry, Aug., 1856; served during the Mutiny, including siege and capture of Lucknow (medal and clasp); served with the Hyderabad cont., 1862-73; in civil employ as cantonmt. mag., small cause court judge, and jail supt. from 1873 to 1887; offg. pol. agent, Feb., 1877; temp. charge of office of resdt., Gwalior, in 1881 and 1882; ret'd., Feb., 1887; col., 97th Deccan Inf., March, 1909; Kt. of Grace of St. John of Jerusalem, March, 1909.

PLAYFAIR, HENRY ALEXANDER, India Police Dept. (*dep. inspr.-gen., Central Prov.*).—Joined the service, 15th June, 1881; asst. dist. supt. of police, April, 1884; dist. supt., Aug., 1886; dep. inspr.-gen., Jan., 1907.

PLOWDEN, CECIL WARD CHICHELE, C.I.E., Bengal Pol. Dept. (*dep. inspr.-gen.*).—Joined the service, 15th June, 1884, as asst. supt. of police; dist. supt., April, 1894; asst. inspr.-gen., govt. ry. police, March, 1906; dep. inspr.-gen., April, 1906; C.I.E., Jan., 1909.

PLOWDEN, CHARLES HENRY, Col., Indian Army, late Central Prov. Commn.—First commn., Feb., 1854; arrived, 28th April, 1854; served during the Mutiny, 1858-59; served from May, 1860, in the Central Prov. as asst. commr., commr. of excise, &c., and dep. commr.; offd. as commr., Jabalpur divn., 1892; reverted to mil. dept., April, 1893.

PLOWDEN, GEORGE TERTIUS CHICHELE, India Police Dept. (*supt., Punjab*).—Joined the service, 29th Jan., 1884, as offg. asst. dist. supt., Punjab; confd., Feb., 1887; dist. supt., Dec., 1894; supt., April, 1906.

PLOWDEN, SIR HENRY MEREDYTH, Kt., B.A., Barr. (1866), late Jud. Dept., Punjab.—Served in the Punjab from 17th March, 1871, as govt. advocate and offg. judge of the chief court; confd. as judge, chief court, Jan., 1878; knighted, Feb., 1887; ret'd., April, 1894.

PLOWDEN, RICHARD CHICHELE, India Police Dept. (*dep. inspr.-gen., Punjab*).—Joined the service, 19th Dec., 1878, as offg. asst. dist. supt. of police, Punjab; confd., April, 1881; served in the Rindli and Bolan Pass police from June, 1885, to April, 1889, when he reverted to the Punjab dist. supt., Oct., 1892; in charge of police training sch., Phillour, in 1892 and 1902-3; supt., April, 1906; dep. inspr.-gen., April, 1909.

PLOWDEN, TREVOR CHICHELE, Major, Indian Army (*dep. commr., Central Prov.*).—First commn., 23rd March, 1889; apptd. asst. commr., Central Prov., Nov., 1894; K.-i-H. medal, and class, Nov. 1901; dep. commr. and third sec. to chief commr., March, 1905; served in Chin Lushai expedn., 1902.

PLOWDEN, WALTER FRANCIS COURTENAY CHICHELE, Lieut.-Col., Indian Army, late Jud. Dept., United Prov.—First commn., 19th Oct., 1872; served in the Jowaki expedn., and Afghan war, 1878-80 (medal and clasp); offg. cantonmt. mag., N.W. Prov. and Oudh, Sept., 1888; confd., May, 1890; Ajmer-Merwara, Oct., 1905; ret'd., Sept., 1907.

PLOWDEN, SIR WILLIAM CHICHELE, K.C.S.I., late Bengal C.S.—Apptd. from Haileybury Coll., 1852; arrived, 29th Sept., 1852; from Nov., 1852, served in the rev. and jud. dept. in the N.W. Prov., Oudh, and Punjab; dep. commr., first grade, March, 1863; sec., board of rev., N.W. Prov., July, 1864; on special duty on the census report, April, 1866, and again, May, 1872; mag. and collr., March, 1870; civil and sessions judge, March, 1877; on special duty at Calcutta as prest. of census committee, Jan., 1878; commr., Meerut divn., Sept., 1879; offg. member, board of rev., Aug., 1880; census commr. for India, March, 1881; addl. member, govt.-gen.'s council, Dec., 1881; ret'd., July, 1885; M.P. for Wolverhampton (West), 1886-92.

PLOWMAN, ALBERT CHARLES, India Office (*second class clerk, Registry and Record Dept.*).—Educ. at Bedford Modern Sch.; apptd. clerk, 2nd class, registry and record dept., 12th June, 1901.

POCOCK, REYNOLDS JOHN MICHEL, late Police Dept., N.W. Prov. and Oudh.—Served as a volunteer during the Mutiny; joined the dept., 26th Jan., 1861; asst. district supt., Oct., 1866; district supt., Sept., 1872; ret'd., April, 1895.

POGSON, CHARLES ALBERT, Salt Dept., Bombay (*asst. collr.*).—Educ. at Tonbridge Sch.; entered the service, 1st Dec., 1875, and served in the marine postal dept.; asst. collr. of salt rev., Dec., 1877.

POI, A. V. (*see Venkataramana Poi, A.*).

POLLEN, ARTHUR DANIEL, B.A., LL.D., Barr. (1872), late Indian C.S. (Bombay).—Educ. at Royal Sch., Dunganon, and Trinity Coll., Dublin; apptd. after exam. of 1865; arrived, 26th Oct., 1867, and served in Bombay as asst. collr. and mag., asst. judge and joint sessions judge; special judge under the Deccan agriculturists relief act, Jan., 1880; judge and sessions judge, Jan., 1884; ret'd., March, 1894.

POLLEN, JOHN, C.I.E., B.A., LL.D., V.D., Barr. (1868), late Indian C.S. (Bombay), Lieut.-Col., Bombay V.R.—Educ. at Trinity Coll., Dublin; apptd. after exam. of 1869; arrived, 22nd Oct., 1871, and served as asst. collr. and mag.; on famine relief duty, 1874 and 1878; on special settl. duty, March, 1879; acting under sec. to govt. of Bombay, pol. &c., depts., Dec., 1880; asst. commr. and branch inspr.-gen. of 1880; registration and stamps in Sind, April, 1881; acting also Sindi translr. to govt., Nov., 1881; acting collr. and mag., March, 1892; senr. collr., June, 1896; commr. of customs, &c., April, 1900; addl. member of legisl. council, Bombay,

April, 1902; C.I.E., June, 1903; ret'd., July, 1903; author of 'Rhymes from the Russian,' &c. POLWHELE, ARTHUR CARNE, India Public Works Dept. (*supg. engr.*).—Trained at R.I.E. Coll.; apptd. asst. engr., 23rd Sept., 1864, and posted to N.W. Prov. and Oudh; exec. engr., Dec., 1895; supg. engr., Oct., 1909.

PONTIFEX, SIR CHARLES, K.C.I.E., B.A., late Legal Adviser, India Office.—Educ. at Trinity Coll., Cambridge; called to the bar, May, 1854; judge of the high court, Calcutta, May, 1872; ret'd. in 1882 on appt. as legal adviser to sec. of state for India; legal adviser and solicitor, May, 1887; ret'd., April, 1892; K.C.I.E., May, 1892.

POPE, ALFRED WILLIAM UGLOW, C.I.E., late India Public Works Dept.—Apptd. to the Public Works Dept., May, 1878, and posted to state railways; asst. traffic supt., July, 1879; traffic supt., 1880; C.I.E., Jan., 1906; ret'd., Sept., 1909.

POPE, JAMES ALISTER, Indian C.S. (*asst. collr. and mag., Bombay*).—Educ. at Eton and Corpus Christi Coll., Oxford; apptd. after exam. of 1906; arrived, 22nd Nov., 1907, and served in Bombay as asst. collr. and mag.

POPE, JOHN VAN SOMEREN, M.A., late Indian Educl. Service.—Educ. at Trinity Hall, Cambridge (scholar); joined the Bengal edul. service, 17th June, 1876, and served as prof. at the Patna coll. and presidency coll., Calcutta and as principal, Dacca coll., Jan. 1878; inspr. of schs., Behar circle, June, 1883; fellow of the Calcutta univ., 1886; apptd. dir. of public instrn. in Burma, May, 1889; presdt. of the Educl. Syndicate, Jan., 1897; presdt. of a special committee for the revision of the European Code of Bengal, and to prepare a code for India and Burma, 1902; ret'd., March, 1906.

POPE, RICHARD RODNEY, late Indian C.S.—Educ. at Oratory Sch., Edgbaston, and London Univ.; apptd. after exam. of 1877; arrived, 1st Nov., 1879; served in Bengal as asst. mag. and collr., and joint mag. and in Assam as asst. commr. and dist. and sessions judge; judl. commr., Chota Nagpur, July, 1902, to March, 1905; ret'd., Sept., 1907.

POPE, THOMAS ARCHDALE, Survey of India (*supt. survey of India*).—Joined the service, 17th July, 1880; 2nd asst. supt., Sept., 1881; asst. supt., Survey of India, Oct., 1886; dep. supt., Mar., 1891; ditto, and asst. surveyor-gen., June, 1897; supt. and asst. surveyor-gen., Oct., 1899; supt. forest survey, Feb., 1907.

POPE, THOMAS HENRY, M.D., C.M., B.Sc., Lieut.-Col., late Indian Med. Service.—Joined the service, 30th March, 1878, and served in Afghanistan, 1879-81 (medal); acting residency surgn., Travancore, April, 1885; civil surgn., Negapatam, Oct., 1885; asst. physician, gen. hosp., Jan., 1888; also prof. at the med. coll., to Dec., 1888; district surgn. and supt. of jail, S. Arcot, March, 1892; supt., ophthalmic hosp., Madras, April, 1894; ditto, and prof. of ophthalmology, med. coll., July, 1901; ret'd., March, 1904.

POPET, EDWIN PHILIP, late Forest Dept., Madras.—Arrived, 16th Dec., 1872, and was employed in Burma as asst. conservator of forests; dep. conservator, July, 1880; conservator, March, 1887; transfd. to Madras, Jan., 1892; ret'd., March, 1900.

PORTEOUS, ALEXANDER, C.I.E., late Indian C.S. (Assam).—Educ. at Harrow; apptd. after exam. of 1876; arrived, 16th Jan., 1879, and served in Assam as asst. commr.; dep. commr., May, 1890; offg. pol. agent and supt., Manipur, Dec., 1892, and again, July, 1897; offg. pol. officer, N. Lushai, July, 1894; confd., 1896; offg. judge and commr., Assam Valley districts, Sept., 1900; C.I.E., June, 1902; retd., Aug., 1904.

PORTEOUS, CHARLES ARKCOL, C.I.E., Col., Indian Army, late Police Dept., Madras.—Arrived, 26th Nov., 1856, and was employed in the suppression of the Mutiny, 1857-59 (medal and two clasps); served in the dept. from May, 1860, as asst. supt., and supt.; in charge of the Madras police at the imperial assemblage, Delhi, Dec., 1876; dep. inspr.-gen., July, 1883; inspr. gen. of jails, Jan., 1889; inspr.-gen. of police, March, 1891; reverted to mil. dept., Dec., 1894; C.I.E., May, 1895.

PORTEOUS, WILLIAM, M.A., late Indian C.S. (Bombay).—Educ. at the High Sch. and Univ. of Edinburgh; apptd. after exam. of 1865; arrived, 26th Nov., 1867, and served in Bombay as asst. collr. and mag., and pol. agent; from Jan., 1874, was employed in Mysore as asst. commr., and in various offg. appts.; from April, 1878, served in Bombay as asst. collr. and acting collr. of salt rev.; junr. collr. and mag. Nov., 1886; senr. collr., April, 1890; acted as commr. in 1894; retd., Nov., 1896.

PORTER, ALEXANDER, M.D., F.R.C.S.I., M.R.I.A., Surgn.-Col., late Madras Med. Dept.—Asst. surgn., 31st March, 1865; held the civil surgeoncy of Akola, 1866-74, and acted as sanitary commr., Berar, 1870-71; from April, 1874, served in Madras, as chemical examr. to govt., surgn., 4th district, and prof. in the med. coll.; fellow of Madras univ., 1883; principal and prof. of medicine, med. coll., Dec., 1886; reverted to mil. duty, July, 1890; retd. July, 1895; author of 'Notes on the Pathology of Famine Diseases.'

PORTER, FORTESCUE WILLOUGHBY, late Indian C.S. (N.W. Prov. and Oudh).—Educ. at Felsted Gr. Sch., and Cheltenham Coll.; apptd. after exam. of 1864; arrived, 21st Nov., 1865, and served in the N.W. Prov. as asst. mag. and collr., settlt. officer, and joint mag.; dep. commr., Aug., 1885; mag. and collr., Nov., 1886; inspr.-gen. of police, Aug., 1891; retd., May, 1894.

PORTER, GEOFFREY MOREHEAD, Col., R.E.—1st commn. dated 11th Sept., 1873; asst. engr., mil. works branch, June, 1877; exec. engr., Nov., 1887; comdg. R.E. mil. works services, Bombay, Oct., 1899; mint master, Bombay, Nov., 1902; ditto, Calcutta, May, 1904; retd., 1909.

PORTER, GEORGE EDWARD, late Bengal C.S.—Educ. at Felsted Gr. Sch., and Cheltenham Coll.; apptd. after exam. of 1861; arrived, 11th Dec., 1862, and served in Bengal as asst. mag. and collr., joint mag., inspr. of schs., and dep. commr., wards' estate, Patna; district and sessions judge, April, 1879; jud. commr., Chota Nagpur, Oct., 1885; offg. judge, high court, Calcutta, Feb., 1886; retd., Sept., 1887.

PORTER, JOHN SINCLAIR, late Bengal C.S. (N.W. Prov. and Oudh).—Educ. at Queen's Coll., Belfast; apptd. after exam. of 1860; arrived, 31st Oct., 1861, and served in the N.W.

Prov. as asst. mag. and collr., settlt. officer, joint mag., and dep. commr.; mag. and collr., Shahjahanpur, April, 1879; acted as opium agent, Benares, 1886, and as commr. of Allahabad, 1886; retd., July, 1889.

PORTER, LESLIE ALEXANDER SELIM, C.S.I., M.A., LL.D., Indian C.S. (member, board of rev., United Prov.).—Educ. at the Royal Acadl. Instn., and Queen's Coll., Belfast; apptd. after exam. of 1874; arrived, 13th Nov., 1876, and served in the N.W. Prov. as asst. mag. and collr., joint mag., and settlt. officer; offd. as dep. sec. and sec. to govt. of India, legis. dept., 1891; sec. to Deccan agriculturists relief commn., Nov., 1891; dep. commr., Sept., 1892; mag. and collr., Feb., 1894; acting commr., June, 1898, and Jan., 1899; confd., Nov. 1901; member, legis. council, Oct., 1903; member, govt.-gen.'s legis. council, Oct., 1904; C.S.I., June, 1906; member of telegraph committee, Sept., 1906, to March, 1907; member, board of rev., United Prov., Dec., 1906; member, govt.'s council, Nov., 1909; offg. lieut.-govr., United Prov., April, 1910.

PORTER, LUDOVIC CHARLES, Indian C.S. (sec. to govt. of India, dept. of educn.).—Educ. at Eton, and Trinity Coll., Cambridge; apptd. after exam. of 1887; arrived, 8th Jan., 1890, and served in the N.W. Prov. and Oudh as asst. commr., asst. mag. and collr., and joint mag.; city mag., Lucknow, Nov., 1895; dep. commr., Dec., 1901; mag. and collr., Oct., 1904, to May, 1905, and from Feb., 1907; sec. to govt. of India, dept. of educn., 1911.

PORTER, PERCY JOHN, Burma Police Dept. (dist. supt.).—Joined the service 26th July, 1880; inspr. of police, Nov., 1885; asst. dist. supt., March, 1886; dist. supt., Jan., 1887.

PORTER, WILLIAM NINNIS, C.I.E., late Burma Commn.—Joined the service as inspr. of police, 11th Oct., 1870; was apptd. asst. district supt., April, 1875, and district supt., Jan., 1880; asst. commr., April, 1886; dep. commr., Nov., 1890; C.I.E., June, 1904; offg. commr., March, 1902; confd., May, 1905; retd., Sept., 1905.

PORTMAN, AUGUSTUS BERKELEY, Col., I.S.C., late Police Dept., Bombay.—Arrived, 11th April, 1860, and was employed on mil. duties till May, 1866; subsequently served in the dept. as asst. supt., district supt., and supt. of railway police; acting inspr.-gen. of registrn. and stamps, 1879, and 1880-83; 1st grade supt. of police, Jan., 1885; retd., Dec., 1890.

POSSMANN, JULIUS, M.I.E.E., late India Telegraph Dept.—Joined the dept., 11th Aug., 1863; asst. supt., Sept., 1866; supt., Aug., 1869; engr. and electrician, Karachi, Dec., 1886; offg. dir., Persian Gulf section, May-Oct., 1891; retd., Feb., 1897.

POTTER, ARTHUR EDWARD, M.A., B.Sc., F.C.S., Indian Educl. Service (inspr. of schools, Burma).—Educ. at Christ's Coll., Cambridge; joined the service as junr. inspr. of schools, Rangoon, 5th Aug., 1893; senr. inspr., Feb., 1901.

POTTINGER, BRABAZON HENRY, Lieut.-Gen., R.A.—Second lieut., 12th Dec., 1857; sec. to govt. of Bombay in the mil., marine and ecclesl. depts., June, 1887; retd., Dec., 1892.

POTTINGER, ROBERT SOUTHEY, Major Indian Army, Pol. Dept., Bombay (1st asst. to resdt., Baroda).—First commn., 27th July,

1889; in military employ till Aug., 1893, after which date he served as asst. pol. agent in Savantvadi, Kolhapur and Kathiawar; asst. pol. agent, Aden, Feb., 1900; ditto, S. Mahratra country, Nov., 1904; asst. to resdt., Baroda, May, 1908.

POULTON, HENRY DUNBAR, India Office (senr. clerk, India audit office).—Educ. at Wimbledon Sch.; apptd. junr. examr., India audit office, 26th Dec., 1873; designation changed to junr. clerk, Oct., 1892; senr. clerk, Feb., 1903.

POWELL, DOUGLAS FFOLIOTT, late India Public Works Dept.—Apptd. to traffic dept., 25th Feb., 1880, as asst. traffic supt.; lent to Bombay, Baroda, and C. I. rly. co. from Jan., 1885; retd., Feb., 1911.

POWELL, RICHARD JOHN, India Public Works Dept. (exec. engr.).—Trained at Thomason Coll.; apptd. apprentice engr., 17th May, 1884, and posted to N.W. Prov. and Oudh; asst. engr., Nov., 1884; exec. engr., Jan., 1897.

POWELL, WALTER JOHN, Commander, R.I.M., late Marine Dept., Madras.—First commn., 19th Dec., 1864; presidency port officer, Madras, 18th Feb., 1893; retd., Feb., 1896.

POWELL, WILLIAM WALLACE, B.A., Indian C.S. (asst. commr., Punjab).—Educ. at High Sch., and Trinity Coll., Dublin; apptd. after exam. of 1906; arrived 14th Dec., 1907, and served in the Punjab as asst. commr.

POYNDER, JOHN LEOPOLD, Lieut.-Col., I.M.S. (civil surgn., Central Prov.).—Joined the Madras medl. serv., 31st Oct., 1879; on mil. duty till Aug., 1883; since which date he has held various civil surgeoncies in the Cent. Prov.; K. i. H. medal, 1st class, June, 1902.

POYNTING, JOHN WHITFIELD ELFORD, B.A., Indian C.S. (asst. commr., Central Prov.).—Educ. at Sedbergh School, and Balliol Coll., Oxford; apptd. after exam. of 1896; arrived, 28th Nov., 1897, and served in the Central Prov. as asst. commr., and dist. judge.

PRAIN, DAVID, C.I.E., M.A., M.B., Lieut.-Col., late Indian Med. Service.—First commn., Oct., 1884; offg. curator of herbarium, roy. bot. gard., Calcutta, June-Oct., 1885; confd., Jan., 1887; profr. of botany, med. coll., Calcutta, July, 1895; also supt. of the roy. bot. garden, Calcutta, govt. quinologist, and dir. of botanical cutta, govt. of India, March, 1898; apptd. director survey of India, March, 1898; Dec., 1905; of Roy. Botanic gardens, Kew, Dec., 1905; C.I.E., June, 1906; retd. from I.M.S., July, 1906; is the author of numerous papers on Indian botany.

PRALL, CEDRIC BARKLEY, Major, I.M.S. (supt. of prisons, United Prov.).—1st commn., dated 30th Jan., 1893; in mil. emp. until March, 1899; supt. of jails, United Prov., March, 1902.

PRALL, SAMUEL ESMOND, M.B., B.S., Lieut.-Col., I.M.S. (port surgeon, Aden).—1st commn., Col., I.M.S. (port surgeon, Aden).—1st commn., dated 29th Sept., 1888; in mil. emp. until 9th July, 1897; civil surgeon at various stations since May, 1898; Aden, April, 1901; port surgn., Aden, and med. offr., European Gen. Hosp., Dec., 1908.

PRAMADA CHARAN BANARJI (see Banarji, P. C.).

PRANCE, BASIL CAMDEN, Indian C.S. (asst. mag. and collr., E. Bengal and Assam).—Educ. at Rugby, and Christ Ch. Coll., Oxford; apptd. after exam. of 1906; arrived, 17th Dec., 1907,

and served in E. Bengal and Assam as asst. mag. and collr., and asst. settlt. offr.

PRASAD, J. (see Jwala Prasad).

PRASAD, J. KUMAR (see Jagdish Prasad Kumar).

PRASAD, K. (see Kanta Prasad).

PRASANNA KUMAR RAY (see Ray, P. K.).

PRATAP CHANDRA DATTA (see Datta, P. C.).

PRATT, CHARLES, India Public Works Dept. (exec. engr.).—Trained at Thomason Coll.; apptd. apprentice engr., 14th May, 1883, and posted to state rlys; asst. engr., Nov., 1883; exec. engr., Aug., 1895; dep. consg. engr. for rlys., Bombay, April, 1900, to April, 1903.

PRATT, CHARLES HENRY, Police dept., United Prov. (supt.).—Joined the service, 11th Nov., 1888, as offg. asst. dist. supt. of police; confd., Oct., 1889; dist. supt., Aug., 1891; principal, Police training sch., March, 1905.

PRATT, EDWARD MILLARD, Indian C.S. (judl. commr., Sind).—Educ. at Dulwich Coll., and Univ. Coll., London; apptd. after exam. of 1884; arrived, 21st Dec., 1886, and served in Bombay as asst. collr. and mag.; 2nd asst., March, 1894; 1st asst., March, 1897; judge and sess. judge, Sept., 1897; legal remembrancer, March, 1905, and again May to Nov., 1905; addl. judl. commr., Sind, Oct., 1909; judl. commr., Sind, Aug., 1910.

PRATT, FREDERICK GREVILLE, Indian C.S. (junr. collr. and mag., Bombay).—Educ. at Dulwich Coll., and Hertford Coll., Oxford; apptd. after exam. of 1888; arrived, 24th Nov., 1890, and served in Bombay as asst. collr. and mag.; 2nd asst., March, 1897; acting dist. supt. of police, Sholapur, May-June, 1898; 1st asst., Feb., 1902; junr. collr. and mag., Feb., 1906.

PRATT, HENRY JAMES FREDERIC, late Bengal Opium Dept.—Entered the dept. Jan., 1861, and served as asst. sub-dep., and sub-deputy opium agent; retd., Nov., 1897.

PRATT, HENRY SHELDON, M.A., Indian C.S. (dist. judge, Burma).—Educ. at King's Grammar School, Warwick, and Lincoln Coll., Oxford; apptd. after exam. of 1895; arrived 30th Nov., 1896, and served in Burma as asst. commr.; dist. judge, May, 1905.

PRATT, JAMES, M.A., Barr. (1879), late Indian C.S. (Bengal).—Educ. at Aberdeen and London Univs.; apptd. after exam. of 1867; arrived, 12th Oct., 1869, and served in Bengal as asst. mag. and collr.; joint mag., Oct., 1880; district and sessions judge, Jan., 1888; offg. supt. and remembrancer of legal affairs, April, 1897; judge, high court, Calcutta, May, 1900; retd., July, 1906.

PRATT, JAMES JOHN, Lieut.-Col., I.M.S. (civil surgn., United Prov.).—First commn., 29th Sept., 1883; has held the appt. of civil surgn. at various stations in the United Prov. since April, 1890; civil surgn., Lucknow, July, 1909.

PRATT, WILLIAM DERING, late Police Dept., Bengal.—Joined the service as asst. supt. of police, 6th Sept., 1863; district supt., Aug., 1868; dep. inspr.-gen., May, 1894; retd., April, 1899.

PRATUL CHANDRA CHATARJI (see Chatar, P. C.).

PREM NATH, Pandit, Rai Bahadur, late India Public Works Dept.—Apptd. as acnt., sub-accts. estab., 4th July, 1867; asst. examr.,

Mar., 1878; dep.-examr., Jan., 1880; examr., May, 1886; retd., Aug., 1902.

PRENDERGAST, CLAUDE MORAY, Burma Police Dept. (*dist. supt.*).—Joined the service, 18th July, 1884; asst. dist. supt., March, 1886; dist. supt., Aug., 1887.

PRENDERGAST, SIR HARRY NORTH DALRYMPLE, G.C.B., V.C., Gen.—Second lieut., 8th June, 1854; served in the Persian war in 1857 (medal with clasp), with the Malwa field force in 1857, with the Central India field force in 1858 (medal with clasp and V.C.), and in the Abyssinian war 1867-68 (medal); in command of sappers in the Indian expedn. to the Mediterranean, 1878; commanded the expedn. that resulted in the annexation of Upper Burma in 1885-86 (clasp); has received the distinguished service reward; held appts. in the dept. of public works and in the railway dept.; commanded the Madras sappers and miners for 10 years; acted as quartermaster-gen. of the Madras army and as sec. to govt. in the mil. dept.; offd. as British rest. in Travancore and Cochin in 1887, and as British rest. in Mysore and chief commr. in Coorg in 1887 and 1888; agent to the govt.-gen., Baroda, Jan., 1889; offg. rest. and govt.-gen.'s agent in Baluchistan, March to Oct., 1889; offg. rest. Mysore and chief and jud. commr., Coorg, June, 1891; reverted to mil. dept., April, 1892; G.C.B., June, 1902.

PRENTER, NEILSON HANCOCK, B.A., Indian C.S. (*asst. commr.*, Punjab).—Educ. at St. Andrew's Coll. and Trinity Coll., Dublin; apptd. after exam. of 1901; arrived, 22nd Nov., 1902, and served in the Punjab as asst. commr.

PRENTICE, WILLIAM DAVID RUSSELL, M.A., Indian C.S. (*jt. mag. and dep. collr.*, Bengal).—Educ. at Fettes Coll. and Edinburgh Univ.; apptd. after exam. of 1900; arrived, 2nd Dec., 1901, and served in Bengal as asst. mag. and collr.; transd. to impl. customs service (asst. collr., class III), asst. collr. of customs, Calcutta, Feb., 1906; transd. to Burma, Nov., 1907; jt. mag. and dep. collr., Bengal, Nov., 1910.

PRESTON, SIDNEY, C.I.E., A.M.I.C.E., late India Public Works Dept.—Apptd., 10th Aug., 1870, and employed in the Punjab on irrig. works; exec. engr., Jan., 1880; offg. under sec. to the Punjab govt., 1885-86; supt. engr., April, 1893; sec. to govt., N.W.P. and Oudh, and chief engr., Jan., 1899; transd. to Punjab as chief engr. and sec., irrigation branch, Feb., 1900; chief engr., March, 1900; C.I.E., Nov., 1901; sec. to govt. of India, irrign., roads and bdgs., and inspr.-gen. of irrign., Dec., 1902; retd., Sept., 1905.

PRESTON, REV. WILLIAM BABINGTON, M.A., late Ecclesl. Estabt.—Educ. at Oxford; joined the Bombay Ecclesl. Estabt., 19th Dec., 1887, as junr. chaplain; senr. chaplain, Sept., 1899; retd., July, 1910.

PREVOST, GEORGE FAIRFAX, late Indian Forest Dept.—Apptd. to the dept. as asst. conservator, Dec., 1873; dep. conservator, March, 1884; retd., Jan., 1900.

PRICE, ERNEST, India Office (*2nd class clerk, store depôt*).—Apptd. 2nd class clerk, India store depôt, 9th March, 1898.

PRICE, GORDON, M.D., Surgn.-Lt.-Col., late Bengal Med. Service.—Served from 29th July, 1875, as civil surgn. and on jail duty; principal asst. to opium agent, Behar, Nov., 1887, to April,

1889; civil surgn., Murshidabad, April, 1896; retd., Jan., 1898.

PRICE, JOHN ARTHUR, late India Public Works Dept.—Trained at the Madras civil engrg. coll.; apptd., 14th May, 1869, and posted to Bengal; exec. engr., April, 1882; transd. to Burma, July, 1887; retd., 6th Dec., 1901.

PRICE, SIR JOHN FREDERICK, K.C.S.I., late Indian C.S. (Madras).—Educ. at Melbourne Univ.; apptd. after exam. of 1861; arrived, 25th Oct., 1862; served in Madras as asst. collr. and mag., and sub-collr.; collr. and mag., S. Arcot, and pol. agent for Pondicherry, April, 1878; collr. and mag., Chengalpat, Sept., 1878; board of examrs., Jan., 1882; acting dir. of rev. settl. and agric., Madras, April, 1885; sec. to govt., rev. dept., Oct., 1887; member of legist. council, Oct., 1888; chief sec. to govt. of Madras, Nov., 1888; C.S.I., Jan., 1893; addl. member of legist. council, Madras, Jan., 1897; retd., Oct., 1897; K.C.S.I., Jan., 1898; editor of 'The Private Diary of Ananda Ranga Pillai.'

PRICE, WILLIAM, M.D., M.Ch., Brigade-Surgn.-Lieut.-Col., late Madras Med. Dept.—Arrived, 7th Nov., 1869; civil surgn., Vellore, April, 1877; med. officer, Ootakamund, March, 1878; zillah surgn., Feb., 1881; senr. physician, gen. hosp., and principal, med. coll., Oct., 1891; retd., April, 1896.

PRIDEAUX, FRANCIS BEVILLE, Major, Indian Army (*pol. agent*).—1st commn., dated 3rd May, 1890; in mil. emp. to April, 1898, when he was apptd. asst. to pol. resdt. in the Persian Gulf; asst. to agent to govt.-gen. in Rajputana, May, 1900; pol. agent in Harauti and Tonk, April, 1901; asst. pol. agent, Baluchistan, Nov., 1903; ditto, Zhob, Dec., 1903; ditto, Bahrein, Oct., 1904; pol. agent, ditto, April, 1905.

PRIDEAUX, FRANK WHITWORTH AUSTICE, Berar Commn. (*dist. and sess. judge*).—Joined the service, 19th Aug., 1889; asst. commr., Berar, June, 1890; K-i-H. medal, 2nd class, Nov., 1901; dep. commr., July, 1904; civil and sess. judge, Nov., 1904; dist. and sess. judge, Sept., 1905.

PRIDEAUX, WILLIAM FRANCIS, C.S.I., Col., Indian Army, late Foreign Dept., Govt. of India.—First commn., Bombay infantry, Jan., 1860; asst. pol. rest., Aden, April, 1864; attached to mission to Abyssinia, March, 1865, and was in captivity at Magdala, 1866-68; offd. as pol. agent, Zanzibar, 1873-75; fellow of Bombay univ., 1874; asst. sec. to govt. of India, foreign dept., June, 1875; offg. pol. rest., Persian Gulf, 1876-77; pol. agent, Bhopal, March, 1879; agent to the govt.-gen. with the ex-King of Oudh, and supt. of pol. pensions, Calcutta, Nov., 1880; offg. rest., E. Rajputana states, 1882-83; apptd. in 1887 agent to the govt.-gen. for the affairs of the late King of Oudh and supt. of pol. pensions; rest. at Jaipur, Nov., 1888; acting rest., Kashmir, Dec., 1890; rest. in Mewar, Nov., 1893; acting agent to govt.-gen. in Rajputana, 1893-94; rest. at Jaipur, April, 1894; C.S.I., Jan., 1895; reverted to mil. dept., April, 1895.

PRIESTLEY, NEVILLE GEORGE, India Public Works Dept. (*agent, South Indian rly. co.*).—Apptd. to the traffic dept., state rlys., 3rd Dec., 1879; asst. traffic supt., July, 1881; dist. traffic supt., Oct., 1884; lent to Bombay, Baroda, and C.I. Rly. Co. from Jan., 1885, to Dec., 1897; traffic supt. E. Bengal State rly., Jan., 1904;

sec., railway board, Feb., 1905; lent to South Indian rly. co. (agent) from March, 1906.

PRINCE, WILLIAM JOSEPH, Police Dept., United Prov. (*dep. inspr.-genl.*).—Joined the service, 11th May, 1880; offg. asst. dist. supt. of police, Jan., 1882; confd., Oct., 1882; dist. supt., June, 1885; dep. inspr.-genl., June, 1906; war service in Afghanistan, 1879-80.

PRINGLE, JOHN CHRISTIAN, B.A., late Indian C.S.—Educ. at Winchester and Exeter Coll., C.S.—Educ. at Winchester of 1895; arrived Oxford; apptd. after exam. of 1895; arrived 17th Nov., 1896, and served in Bombay as asst. collr. and mag.; resigned, Aug., 1902.

PRINSEP, SIR HENRY THOBY, Kt., K.C.I.E., late Indian C.S. (Bengal).—Apptd. from Haileybury; arrived, 7th Dec., 1855, and served in Bengal as asst. mag. and collr., and joint mag.; offg. junr. sec., board of rev., Sept., 1861; registrar of the sadar diwani and nizamat adalat, Feb., 1862, and subsequently of the high court, July, 1862; mag. and collr., 1st high court, July, 1866; served in the jud. dept., grade, May, 1867, as district and sessions judge, from Feb., 1867, as dist. commr. of Mysore, 1875-76; and offd. as jud. commr. of Calcutta, Aug., 1878; member of Viceroy's legist. council, Jan., 1897 to July, 1898; K.C.I.E., March, 1904; retd., March, 1904.

PRIOR, RICHARD DELABERE, M.A., Indian Educl. Service (*educ. inspr.*, Bombay).—Educ. at Bedford Sch., and Queen's Coll., Cambridge; apptd. head mr. Poona High Sch., 20th Dec., 1889; principl., Elphinstone High Sch., Bombay, Jan., 1893; educ. inspr., Sind, April, 1897; ditto, Bombay, Oct., 1898.

PRITAMDAS PARSUMAL CHANDANANI, L.C.E., Bombay Public Works Dept. (*exec. engr.*).—Joined the service 20th April, 1875, and served as asst. engr.; exec. engr., Nov., 1886.

PRITCHARD, ALFRED BASSETT, Major, Indian Army (late Burma Commn.).—First commn., 11th Nov., 1878; apptd. to Burma as asst. commr., June, 1887; dep. commr., March, 1899; retd., May, 1903.

PRITCHARD, CHARLES HAMERTON, Lieut.-Col., Indian Army, Foreign Dept., Govt. of India (*pol. agent*).—Educ. at Clifton Coll.; India (pol. agent), 1882; from March, 1888, acted as asst. to govt.-gen.'s agent, Baluchistan; engaged in boundary settl. work in Mewar, 1889-90; asst. to rest., Hyderabad, and to the gen. supt. thagi and dakaiti, April, 1890; asst. commr., Merwara, July, 1891; offg. pol. agent, E. states of Rajputana, April, 1893; settl. officer, Tonk, Feb., 1894; asst. sec. to govt. of India, foreign dept., Nov., 1896; asst. commr., Ajmere, April, 1897; pol. agent in Bundelkhand, April, 1899; offg. resdt., Gwalior, April, 1902; pol. agent in offg. resdt., Bhopal, Oct., 1902; ditto, Bhopal, Harauti and Tonk, April, 1906; March, 1905; offg. resdt., Baroda, April, 1906; commr., Ajmer-Merwara, Dec., 1906; div. and sess. judge, Peshawar, March, 1910.

PRITCHARD, LIONEL EDWARD, Fin. Dept., Govt. of India (*acctnt.-gen.*, Bengal).—Joined the service, 22nd Feb., 1883; prob. fin. dept., Oct., 1885; asst. compt. India Treasuries, Dec., 1887; asst. compt.-gen., March, 1889; asst. compt., Hyderabad, May, 1891; asst. acctnt.-commr., Madras, Nov., 1894; compt., Assam, June, 1896; on depn. as acctnt.-gen. of Jammu and Kashmir state, Dec., 1899; compt., Post and Kashmir state, Dec., 1899; compt.-gen., Nov., 1905; office, April, 1905; dep. compt.-gen., Nov., 1905;

dep. auditor-gen., April, 1907; ditto, and asst. compt.-gen., in charge of paper currency, &c., Aug. to Dec., 1907; acctnt.-gen. Punjab, and dep. commr., paper currency, Dec., 1908; acctnt.-gen., Madras, May, 1910; ditto, Bengal, July, 1910.

PRIYA NATH SEN (*see Sen, P. N.*).

PROBY, DAVID GRANVILLE, late Police Dept., Central Prov.—Entered the service as offg. asst. dist. supt. of police, July, 1867; confd., Jan., 1869; dist. supt., April, 1874; retd., April, 1900.

PROES, ERNEST MARINUS, A.M.I.C.E., P.W.D., Bombay (*exec. engr.*).—Trained at R.I.E. Coll.; joined the service, 3rd Dec., 1900, as asst. engr.; under sec. to govt., P.W.D., Aug., 1905, to April, 1907; exec. engr., April, 1907.

PROTHERO, MICHAEL ERNLEE DU SAUTOY, M.A., Indian Educl. Service (*inspr. of schools, Bengal*).—Joined the Bengal educ. dept. as profr., presy. coll., Calcutta, 17th April, 1881; inspr. of schools, Nov., 1897; offg. dir. of public instn., Assam, Aug., 1901, to Aug., 1902; profr., presy. coll., Feb., 1904; inspr. of schools, April, 1908; author of a work on political economy.

PUCKLE, RICHARD KAYE, C.I.E., late Madras C.S.—Educ. at Tonbridge Sch., and Haileybury Coll.; entered the Madras civil service in 1851, and was apptd. dep. dir. of rev. settl. in 1859; collr. and mag., Tinneveli, 1866; dir. of rev. settl., 1874, and member of board of rev., 1879; was engaged for 22 years in preparing data for the re-assessment of the lands, and for the revision of govt. establs. in the ryotwari villages of Madras; employed in famine districts in 1877; C.I.E., 1878; retd. in 1881; pubd. a hand-book on rev. matters and the duties of village officers.

PUDUMJI, G. D. (*see Godrezji Dorabji Pudumji*).

PULFORD, RUSSELL RICHARD, C.I.E., Col., R.E., late India Public Works Dept.—Joined the dept., 25th Feb., 1870, as asst. principal, Thomason coll.; asst. engr., June, 1873; exec. engr., March, 1874; served through the Afghan war, 1879-80 (medal); supt. engr., March, 1892; offg. chief engr. and sec. to govt., N.W. Prov. and Oudh, July-Oct., 1894; transd. to Rajputana and Central India, May, 1896; C.I.E., June, 1897; retd., Dec., 1900.

PULLAN, AVRTON GEORGE POPPLEWELL, B.A., Indian C.S. (*asst. mag. and collr.*, United Prov.).—Educ. at Malvern Sch., and Trinity Coll., Oxford; apptd. after exam. of 1902; arrived, 30th Nov., 1903, and served in the United Prov. as asst. mag. and collr., and asst. commr.; asst. supt., Dehra Dun, May, 1908.

PUNNETT, FRANCIS SUTTON, Bombay Provl. Customs Service (*asst. collr.*).—Joined the service, 9th April, 1894, as asst. collr. of customs; offg. collr. in Sind, Jan., 1906.

PURNA CHANDRA MITRA (*see Mitra, P. C.*).

PURSER, WILLIAM EDWARD, late Bengal C.S. (Punjab).—Educ. at Enniskillen Royal Sch., and Trinity Coll., Dublin; apptd. after exam. of 1864; arrived, 21st Nov., 1865, and served in the Punjab as asst. commr.; senr. settl. officer and dep. commr. of settl., Jalandhar, Sept., 1880; dep. commr., Dec., 1885; retd., Aug., 1890; author of reports on the settl. of the

Montgomery district, and of the Muktsar and Mamdot parganas.

PURVES, EDWIN HOME, India P.W.D. (*exec. engr.*).—Trained at T.C.E. Coll.; joined the service, 8th Jan., 1893, and served in the Punjab as temporary engr.; asst. engr., Aug., 1905; *exec. engr.*, Jan., 1906.

PURVES, HENRY BLACK, Brigade-Surgn.-Lieut.-Col., late Indian Med. Service.—First commn., 1865; from 12th March, 1867, served as civil asst. surgn., and civil surgn., in various stations in Bengal; retd., Dec., 1895.

PURVES, ROBERT EGERTON, India Public Works Dept. (*exec. engr.*).—Trained at Thomason Coll.; apptd. apprentice engr., 17th May, 1881, and posted to Punjab irrigation branch; asst. engr., Dec., 1881; *exec. engr.*, Oct., 1895.

PUTNAM, JAMES, India Office (*2nd class clerk*).—Clerk, 2nd class, registry and record dept., India Office, 26th Feb., 1892; transfd. to pol. dept., Dec., 1895; went to India as confidential clerk on the staff of the Viceroy, Nov., 1897; returned to India office, July, 1905; proceeded to India in the suite of the Prince of Wales, Oct., 1905; resumed duty in pol. dept., April, 1906; apptd. clerk to the Royal Commn. on Indian Decentralisation, Nov., 1907; clerk to educatl. adviser to Indian students, April, 1909.

PUTNAM, PHILIP, India Office (*2nd class clerk, Acctt.-Gen.'s Dept.*).—Clerk, 2nd class, 28th July, 1881.

QUAYLE, WILLIAM ADAIR, M.D., Lieut.-Col., I.M.S. (*civil surgn., Cent. Prov.*).—Joined the Madras medl. serv., 30th Mar., 1878; on mil. duty till Aug., 1885; civil surgn., Narsingpur, Sept., 1885; ditto, Nimar, Oct., 1889; Nagpur, Aug., 1900; Jubbulpore, May, 1903.

QUERIEPEL, ALFRED ERNEST, Veterinary Lieut.-Col., late India civil veterinary dept. —Joined the (home) service, 27th Aug., 1870; arrived in India, 3rd Feb., 1877; served in Afghan war, 1879-80, and with Nile expedition force, 1884-85; asst. supt., horse breeding operations, Babugarh, 1880-83; reverted to home establ., April, 1884; apptd. to charge of chief station veterinary hosp., Ambala, and instructor, army veterinary sch., Simla, March, 1891; inspecting veterinary officer, E. circle, Dec., 1893; inspr.-gen. civil veterinary dept., May 1894 retd., May, 1901; author of an essay on stable management and dietetic disease in India, and of a manual of materia medica for veterinary students.

QUICKE, WILLIAM HENRY, Lieut.-Col., Indian Med. Service, Bombay (*profr., Grant med. coll.*).—Joined the service, 31st March, 1883; acted as Bombay port health officer in 1888-89, and as supt. of vaccin. in the latter year; confd. as civil surgn., Kaira, Sept., 1890; 2nd surgn., Jamsetji Jijibhoy hosp., and profr. of anatomy and curator of museum, Grant med. coll., April, 1893; senr. surgn., J. J. hosp., and profr. of surgery, &c., Grant med. coll., Nov., 1903.

QUIN, HENRY OSBORNE, Indian C.S. (*sr. collr., Bombay*).—Educ. at Merchant Taylors' Sch., and Trinity Hall, Cambridge; apptd. after exam. of 1883; arrived, 13th Nov., 1885, and served in Bombay as asst. collr. and mag.; 2nd asst., March, 1892; administrator, Porbandhar State, Aug., 1896; 1st asst., Nov., 1897; junr. collr., Dec., 1900; sec. to govt., gen., eductl., marine, and ecclesl. depts., March, 1901;

served in Kathiawar, as pol. agent and agent to the govt., March, 1902, to Nov., 1903; ditto, pol., spl. and judl. depts., July, 1908; sr. collr., April, 1909.

QUIN, THOMAS JAMES, Major-Gen., late Oudh Commn.—First commn., ensign, 13th April, 1859; from May, 1869, served under the govt. of the N.W. Prov. as offg. asst. commr. and cantonmt. mag.; dep. commr., Nov., 1889; served during the Bhutan campaign of 1865 (medal); returned to Europe, March, 1897.

QUINLAN, TIMOTHY FRANCIS, M.A., Indian C.S. (*asst. mag. and collr., E. Bengal and Assam*).—Educ. at Clongowes Wood Coll., and Univ. Coll., Dublin, Royal Univ. of Ireland; apptd. after exam. of 1908; arrived, 23rd Nov., 1909, and served in E. Bengal and Assam as asst. mag. and collr.

QUINN, CHARLES CAMPBELL, B.A., late Indian C.S. (*Bengal*).—Educ. at the Royal Sch., Dunggannon, and Trinity Coll., Dublin; apptd. after exam. of 1862; arrived, 8th Jan., 1864; served in the rev. and jud. depts., Bengal, and was apptd. mag. and collr., June, 1882; commr., Bhagalpur divn., Oct., 1891; retd., March, 1895.

QUINN, JOHN, late Bengal C.S. (N.W. Prov. and Oudh).—Educ. at Trinity Coll., Dublin; apptd. after exam. of 1860; arrived, 31st Oct., 1861, and served in the N.W. Prov. as asst. mag. and collr.; dep. commr., Oudh, April, 1877, and mag. and collr., Ballia, Dec., 1881; commr., Lucknow divn., March, 1884; offd. as jud. commr., Oudh, in 1884; retd., March, 1888.

RADHIKA NARAYAN, India P.W.D. (*exec. engr.*).—Trained at T.C.E. Coll.; joined the service, 10th June, 1880, and served in the Punjab as appec. engr.; asst. engr., Dec., 1890; *exec. engr.*, Oct., 1900.

RADICE, CHARLES ALBERT, Indian C.S. (*mag. and collr., Bengal*).—Educ. at Bedford Sch., and Univ. Coll., Oxford; apptd. after exam. of 1887; arrived, 3rd Jan., 1890, and served in Bengal as asst. mag. and collr. and asst. settl. officer; joint mag. and dep. collr., June, 1897; mag. and collr., Aug., 1900; ditto, and dep. commr., Oct., 1904.

RAFIQ M. (*see Muhammad Rafiq*).

RAHMAN, A. F. M. A. (*see Abdur Rahman, A. F. M.*).

RAI, BHUPAT (*see Bhupat Rai*).

RAI, PHUL CHAND (*see Phul Chand Rai*).

RAI PITAMBAR DAS (*dep. collr., United Prov.*).—Joined the service, 1st Nov., 1886; dep. collr., April, 1894; employed in Indore State from Jan., 1905.

RAIKES, FREDERICK DUNCAN, C.I.E., Lieut.-Col., I.S.C.—Arrived, as ensign, 66th regt., 1st April, 1870; acting asst. supt. of police, Panch Mahals, March, 1873; from May, 1873, served in the Burma commn. as asst. commr., and acted as asst. town mag., Rangoon, 1874-75; transfd. to Upper Burma, Feb., 1886; dep. commr., Aug., 1886; served in the Burmese campaign, 1885-87 (medal and clasp); on special duty with the Chin field force, Dec., 1888; commr., 1892-93 and 1894-95; confd., Oct., 1896; retd., Aug., 1901.

RAINIER, PETER, late India Public Works Dept.—Apptd. to traffic dept., state rlys., as asst. traffic supt., June, 1878; dist. traffic supt., Oct., 1889; dep. traffic supt., Dec., 1901; retd., Nov., 1909.

RAINY, GEORGE, B.A., Indian C.S. (*jt. mag. and dep. collr., Bengal*).—Educ. at Edinburgh Academy, and Merton Coll., Oxford; apptd. after exam. of 1898; arrived, 23rd Nov., 1899, and served in Bengal as asst. mag. and collr.; under sec. to govt., finl. and muncl. depts., July, 1904; under sec. to Govt. of India, dept. of commerce and industry, March, 1906; jt. mag. and dep. collr., Bengal, August, 1909.

RAITT, HENRY GEORGE BOWEN, Major, Indian Army (*cantonmt. mag., Central Prov.*).—First commn., 10th March, 1883; apptd. cantonmt. mag. in the Punjab, Aug., 1899; transfd. to United Prov., Feb., 1900, and to Central Prov., Nov., 1903.

RAJ, MUL (*see Mul Raj, Lala*).

RAJAGOPALA CHARIYAR, PERUNGAVUR, M.A., B.L., C.I.E., Statutory C.S. (*Dewan of Travancore*).—Educ. at the Madras Univ.; served in the jud. dept. from 13th May, 1886; dep. collr., Dec., 1887; apptd. profr. for the civil service, June, 1888; served as asst. collr. and mag., from Feb., 1888; Dewan to the Raja of Cochin, Dec., 1896; sub. collr. and joint mag., March, 1902; regtr. of co-operative credit societies, July, 1904; collr. and mag., and regtr. of co-operative credit societies, June, 1906; Dewan of Travancore, Oct., 1907; C.I.E., Jan., 1909.

RAJAN, ARUNACHALA TYAGA, M.A., Indian C.S. (*asst. commr., Burma*).—Educ. at Amala-C.S. (asst. commr., Madras Univ., and Trinity puram High Sch., Madras Univ., and Trinity Coll., Cambridge; apptd. after exam. of 1906; arrived 1st Jan., 1908, and served in Burma as asst. commr.

RAJARATHNA MUDALIYAR, PAKAM, C.I.E., Dewan Bahadur.—Served in the salt dept. from 26th Oct., 1860; head sarishtadar, board of rev., Aug., 1882; sec. to the commr. of rev. settl. and dir. of the dept. of land records and agric., Nov., 1887; inspr.-gen. registrn., July, 1896; member of Madras legisl. council, Nov., 1896, Nov., 1898, and Nov., 1900; C.I.E., May, 1900; retd., April, 1902.

RAJENDRA KUMAR BASU (*see Basu, R. K.*).

RAJESHWAR MITRA (*see Mitra, R.*).

RAJJAN LAL, Rai Bahadur, late India Public Works Dept.—Trained at Thomason Coll.; apptd. apprentice engr., 1st Nov., 1878, and posted to the Punjab; transfd. to irrign. branch, Dec., 1886; *exec. engr.*, April, 1896; retd., Feb., 1910.

RALA RAM, RAJ SAHIB, India Public Works Dept. (*exec. engr.*).—Trained at Thomason Coll.; apptd. apprentice engr., 3rd May, 1886, and posted to state rlys.; asst. engr., Jan., 1887; *exec. engr.*, June, 1898.

RALEIGH, SIR THOMAS, K.C.S.I., D.C.L. (*member of the Council of India*).—Educ. at Edinburgh, Tübingen and Oxford Univs., at Edinburgh, Boulogne Coll., and Reader in Fellow of All Souls' Coll., and Reader in English Law; regtr. of the Privy Council; apptd. legal member of the Governor-General's Council; assumed charge, 3rd April, 1899; vice-Chancellor of Calcutta Univ., Aug., 1900; C.S.I., June, 1902; author of 'Elementary Politics', April, 1904; author of 'The Law of Property', 1886, and 'Outlines of the Law of India', April, 1909.

RAM AUTAR PANDE, Pandit, B.A., Statutory C.S. (*dist. and sess. judge, United Prov.*).—Joined the service as offg. dep. collr., N.W.P. and O., 13th March, 1884; apptd. asst. mag. and collr. under the statutory service rules.

12th Feb., 1887; joint mag., Nov., 1891; asst. commr., Nov., 1895; addl. judge, July, 1897; dist. and sess. judge, Nov., 1899.

RAM, B. (*see Balak Ram*).

RAM CHARAN MITRA (*see Mitra, R. C.*).

RAM, G. (*see Gunga Ram*).

RAM, R. (*see Rala Ram*).

RAM SINGH B. (*see Singh, B. R.*).

RAMA AIYAR, GANAPATIAGRAHARAM SWAMY AIYAR, B.A., B.C.E., Public Works Dept., Madras (*exec. engr.*).—Trained at Madras Coll. of Engrg.; joined the service, 8th Jan., 1885, as asst. engr.; *exec. engr.*, Oct., 1906.

RAMA BALLABH MISRA, Pandit, M.A. (*junr. sec., board of rev., Bengal*).—Joined the service on 1st July, 1893, as prob. sub. dep. collr.; dep. mag. and dep. collr., July, 1899; mag. and collr., July, 1907; junr. sec., board of rev., July, 1907.

RAMA SHANKAR MISRA, Pandit, M.A., Statutory C.S. (*mag. and collr., United Prov.*).—Offg. profr. of mathematics, Benares coll., 13th Feb., 1877; resigned, Jan., 1878; rejoined as profr., Agra coll., 23rd Aug., 1879; apptd. dep. collr., April, 1885; apptd. under the native civil service rules asst. mag. and collr., 29th Dec., 1887; joint mag., April, 1893; asst. settl. officer, Nov., 1893; asst. commr., April, 1896; dep. commr., June, 1899; mag. and collr., Oct., 1900; author of a 'Treatise on Mensuration' in Hindi, a 'Manual of Rent and Revenue Law,' and a Hindi Reader.

RAMACHANDRA RAO, RAGHUNATHA RAO, B.A. (*collr. and mag., Madras*).—Apptd. profr. under the native civil service rules, 13th June, 1890, and served as asst. collr. and mag.; dep. collr., July, 1892; collr. and mag., Nov., 1905.

RAMALINGA AIYAR, AUTOOR VENGU, Rao Sahib, B.A., B.C.E., Madras, P.W.D. (*exec. engr.*).—Joined the service, 9th Jan., 1893, as asst. engr.; *exec. engr.*, Oct., 1903.

RAMANUJA CHARIYAR, VALUTTUR K. B.A., late Provl. C.S., Madras.—Joined the service, 18th Jan., 1876; apptd. offg. sec. to commr. of rev. settlmt. and dir. of land records and agric., 13th Oct., 1902; confd., Dec., 1903; retd., Nov., 1906.

RAMAYYA, MALLASAMUDRAM, India Public Works Dept. (*exec. engr., Central Prov.*).—Trained at Poona Coll. of Science; joined the service, 30th April, 1894, and served in Hyderabad as asst. engr.; transfd. to Central Prov., Oct., 1903; *exec. engr.*, Oct., 1907.

RAMENDRA KRISHNA DEB (*see Deb, R. K.*).

RAMSAY, HENRY LUSHINGTON, Lieut.-Col., I.S.C., Foreign Dept., Govt. of India.—First commn., Feb., 1874; acted as asst. to agent to govt.-gen., Rajputana, 1877-78; junr. attache, foreign dept., March, 1878; and seni., June, 1880. pol. officer on staff of Sir F. S. Roberts with the Kuram field force, Sept., 1879 (medal and clasp); asst. to agent to govt.-gen., Rajputana, Oct., 1880; mag. at Abu, and asst. gen. supt., thagi and dakaiti dept., Nov., 1880; asst. agent, Baluchistan, June, 1882; consul at Bassora, May, 1883; cantonmt. mag., Nasirabad, Nov., 1883; British joint commr. of Ladakh, Oct., 1885; pol. agent, Bhopawar, March, 1891; pol. agent, S. Baluchistan, Nov., 1893; pol. officer with Sardar Ayub Khan, Oct., 1894; retd., March, 1901; author of 'Western Thibet.'

RAMSAY, HERBERT MAYNARD, Major-Genl., late Police Dept., Bengal.—First commn., 1860; from 2nd July, 1863, served in the dept. as asst. supt., district supt., and personal asst. to the inspr.-gen.; on depn. to report on chaukidari system, 1890-91.

RAMSAY, JAMES, M.I.C.E., late India Public Works Dept.—Joined the service 8th Oct., 1868; exec. engr., March, 1871; engr.-in-chief, Indus valley state railway, Nov., 1880, and subsequently of the Sind-Sagar and Muskhaf-Bolan lines; suptg. engr., Feb., 1890; chief engr., Feb., 1893; retd., July, 1894.

RAMSAY, JOHN, C.I.E., Lieut.-Col., Indian Army, Foreign Dept., Govt. of India (*resdt. in Kashmir*).—First commn., 9th Sept., 1882; from July, 1886, served at Ajmir and Indore as acting asst. agent; confd. in latter post, Jan., 1889; pol. agent, Haraoti and Tonk, Dec., 1891; 1st asst., Indore, May, 1892; in addn., asst. to gen. supt., thagi and dakaiti, Nov., 1892; pol. agent in Bundelkhand, April, 1893; C.I.E., Jan., 1898; pol. agent and dep. commr., Quetta-Pishin, Nov., 1898; offg. rev. and judl. commr., Baluchistan, from Nov., 1902, to April, 1905; pol. resdt. in Turkish Arabia, March, 1905; and H.B.M.'s consul gen. at Baghdad, Oct., 1907; resdt. in Kashmir, May, 1910.

RAMSDEN, HERBERT FRECHEVILLE SMYTH, Col., Indian Army, Fin. Dept., Govt. of India (*dep. sec. to govt. of India, fin. dept., mil. fin. branch*).—First commn., 10th Sept., 1875; served in Afghanistan, 1879-80, Egypt, 1885, and Burma, 1886-87; asst. sec., mil. dept., July, 1891, to Nov., 1899; controller of mil. accts., Dec., 1902; mil. acctnt.-gen., and dep. sec. to govt. of India, fin. dept., mil. fin. branch, April, 1906.

RANGA CHARIVAR, TRIPLICANE MUPPUR, B.A., Dewan Bahadur, late Madras Provl. C.S.—Joined the service, 1st May, 1872; dist. munsif, Dec., 1880; subord. judge, Dec., 1899; dist. and sess. judge, Aug., 1906; retd., March, 1909.

RANKIN, JAMES THOMSON, Indian C.S. (*sec. to board of rev., E. Bengal and Assam*).—Educ. at Glasgow and Edinburgh Univs.; apptd. after exam. of 1890; arrived, 3rd Dec., 1892, and served in Bengal as asst. mag. and collr.; joint mag. and dep. collr., April, 1900; mag. and collr., April, 1905; offg. sec. to board of rev., E. Bengal and Assam, Oct., 1905; confd. Aug., 1906.

RANKING, GEORGE SPIERS ALEXANDER, M.D., Lieut.-Col., late Indian Med. Service.—Joined the service, 31st March, 1875; apptd. sec. to board of examrs., Calcutta, June, 1894; retd., May, 1905; author of a guide to Hindustani for mil. med. officers, a work on Arabic and Persian prosody, an English-Hindustani Dictionary, &c.

RANSOM, HENRY EDWARD, Indian C.S. (*dist. and sess. judge, Bengal*).—Educ. at Bedford Sch., and Univ. Coll., London; apptd. after exam. of 1883; arrived, 14th Dec., 1885, and served in Bengal as asst. mag. and collr., and in Assam as asst. commr.; joint mag. and dep. collr., June, 1894; mag. and collr., Nov., 1896; dist. and sess. judge, Oct., 1897.

RAO, N. P. (see Pattabhirama Rao, N.).

RAO, R. (see Ramachandra Rao).

RAO, V. P. (see Pandurang Rao, V.).

RASIK LAL DATTA (see Datta, R. L.).

RATTIGAN, HENRY ADOLPHUS BYDEN, B.A., Barr. (1888), (*judge, chief court, Punjab*).—Apptd. addl. judge, chief court, Punjab, 3rd May, 1900; legal remembrancer and sec., legist. council, Punjab, Nov., 1900; offd. as judge, chief court, from April to Dec., 1904; tempy. addl. judge, chief court, Oct., 1905; judge, Jan., 1909.

RATTON, JAMES JOSEPH LOUIS, M.D., M.R.C.S., Surgn.-Major, late Madras Med. Dept.—Asst. surgn., 30th Sept., 1867; served in the Abyssinian expedn. (medal); civil surgn., Central Prov., 1869-70; on special duty in connection with salt manufacture, 1872-76; on famine relief works, 1876; zillah surgn. and supt. of jail, Chittur, April, 1877; surgn., gen. hosp., Madras, and profir. in the med. coll., Feb., 1885; fellow of Madras univ., 1886; retd., Jan., 1888; has publ. a 'Handbook on Common Salt,' a 'Treatise on Tetanus,' and a 'Syllabus of Surgery.'

RAVENS-CROFT, EDWARD W., C.S.I., late Bombay C.S.—Educ. at King Henry VIII's Gr. Sch., Ottery St. Mary, and Haileybury Coll.; arrived, 25th May, 1851, and served as asst. collr. and mag.; inspr.-in-chief under the cotton frauds act, Bombay, Feb., 1864; prest. of the municipal commn., Bombay, June, 1864; chief sec. to govt. of Bombay, in the rev. & c. depts., 1877; collr. of Bombay, and supt. of stamps and stationery, March, 1868; member of legist. council, Bombay, 1871 and 1873; collr. of salt rev., Oct., 1871; senr. collr. and mag., Dec., 1871; member of the Baroda commn. to investigate the charges brought against the Gaekwar; member of govt.'s council, Bombay, April, 1879; retd., March, 1884.

RAVENSHAW, CHARLES WITHERS, Lieut.-Col., Indian Army, late Foreign Dept., Govt. of India.—First commn., 8th May, 1872; from Dec., 1875, offd. as asst. cantonmt. mag. at various places; from Feb., 1877, served under the foreign dept. as asst. pol. agent; on special boundary duty in 1879-80; served in Afghan war (medal); supt. of Rajputana railway police, Sept., 1880; asst. commr., Merwara, Dec., 1885; 1st asst. pol. rest., Persian Gulf, July, 1887; cantonmt. mag. and judge, small cause court, Secunderabad, April, 1890; asst. to the rest. in Mysore, and sec. to the chief commr. of Coorg, April, 1891; offg. rest., Gwalior, April, 1895; offg. rest., Mewar, 1897; commr., Ajmer-Merwara, June, 1899; offg. resdt., Baroda, Aug., 1899; offg. resdt., Nepal, March, 1902; retd., May, 1906.

RAW, WILLIAM, B.A., Indian C.S. (*joint mag., United Prov.*).—Educ. at Roy. Gr. Sch., Newcastle and St. John's Coll., Cambridge; apptd. after exam. of 1895; arrived 7th Dec., 1896; and served in the N.W.P. and Oudh as asst. mag. and collr.; settlmt. offr., Oct., 1905; joint mag. and ditto, March, 1906; duty under govt. of India as settlmt. offr., Jan., 1909.

RAWAJI, H. (see Harbhamji Rawaji).

RAWLINS, THOMAS WILLIAM, late Indian C.S.—Educ. at Clare Coll., Cambridge; apptd. after exam. of 1860; arrived, 11th Jan., 1863, and served in the N.W. Prov. as asst. mag. and collr., and joint mag.; small cause court judge, Allahabad, Nov., 1872; served under the govt. of India, fin. dept., from March, 1877; acctnt.-gen., Punjab, and dep. commr. of paper currency,

Aug., 1880; acctnt.-gen. and commr. of paper currency, Madras, Oct., 1888; retd., Feb., 1896.

RAWLINSON, CHARLES BROOKE, C.I.E., Major, Indian Army (*pol. agent, N.W. Frontier Prov.*).—In mil. employ from 7th Oct., 1885; asst. commr., Punjab, Aug., 1889; dep. commr., Jan., 1899; ditto, N.W. Frontier Prov., Nov., 1901; pol. agent, Feb., 1906; C.I.E., Jan., 1905; addl. rev. commr., Nov., 1907; rev. commr., N.W. Frontier Prov., March, 1910.

RAWSON, COURTNEY CLARKE, Col., R.E., late Madras Public Works Dept.—Joined the dept., 27th June, 1871; exec. engr., March, 1878; served in Afghan war, 1878-79 (medal); acted as dep. chief engr. and under sec. to govt. in 1881 and 1882; suptg. engr., Jan., 1896; retd., Jan., 1904.

RAY, CHARU CHANDRA, India P.W.D. (*exec. engr., Punjab*).—Trained at T.C.E. Coll.; joined the service, July, 1893, and served in Rajputana and Central India; asst. engr., 7th July, 1894; exec. engr., April, 1907; transfd. to the Punjab, Jan., 1908.

RAY, GOPAL CHANDRA, M.A., Fin. Dept., Govt. of India (*asst. comptroller-genl.*).—Entered the service, 7th Dec., 1875; joined the fin. dept., 8th June, 1891, as asst. acctnt.-gen., Bengal; asst. compt.-gen., March, 1892; dep.-acctnt.-gen., Madras, March, 1897; asst. acctnt.-gen., N.W.P. and O., June, 1897; asst. acctnt.-gen., Bengal, May, 1898, and April, 1900; ditto, Madras, July, 1899; dep. acctnt.-gen., Bengal, April, 1902; on depn. in office of admr.-gen. from May, 1902; again dep. acctnt.-gen., Bengal, June, 1903; asst. comptroller-genl., Oct., 1905.

RAY, GYANENDRA NATH, Indian C.S. (*joint mag. and dep. collr., E. Bengal and Assam*).—Educ. at Calcutta Univ., Univ. Coll., London, and New Coll., Oxford; apptd. after exam. of and New Coll., 1897, and served in Bengal as asst. mag. and collr.; transfd. to E. Bengal and Assam, Oct., 1905; joint mag. and dep. collr., Jan., 1906.

RAY, HARI NATH, B.L., Bengal Judl. Dept. (*judge, Calcutta Small Cause Court*).—Joined the service, 19th Jan., 1881, as munsif; sub. judge, Feb., 1903; judge, Calcutta Small Cause Court, Jan., 1908.

RAY, JOTINDRA MOHAN, India P.W.D. (*exec. engr., Central Prov.*).—Joined the service, July, 1894, and served in Rajputana and Central India; asst. engr., 6th July, 1895; transfd. to Hyderabad, Sept., 1895; and to the Central Prov., Jan., 1903; exec. engr., July, 1908.

RAY, JOTINDRA NATH, Indian C.S. (*sub. collr. and joint mag., Madras*).—Educ. at Calcutta Univ. and Christ Church, Oxford; apptd. after exam. of 1898; arrived, 25th Dec., 1899, and served in Madras as asst. collr. and mag.; head asst. do., Oct., 1909; sub. collr. and joint mag., May, 1910.

RAY, KEDAR NATH, M.A., B.L., Statutory C.S. (*dist. and sess. judge, Bengal*).—From 4th April, 1878, served as munsif, and on 27th July, 1888, was apptd. to the statutory civil service as asst. mag. and collr.; joint mag. and dep. collr., Aug., 1894; mag. and collr., July, 1899; dist. and sess. judge, June, 1900; author of legal works on rent law, revenue law, and Indian limitation Act, 1891.

RAY, PHUL CHAND, India P.W.D. (*exec. engr., Punjab*).—Trained at T.C.E. Coll.; joined the

service, 26th June, 1893, and served in the Punjab as asst. engr.; exec. engr., Oct., 1905.

RAY, SYAM CHAND, B.L., late Bengal Judl. Dept.—Apptd. munsif, 17th April, 1875; subordinate judge, July, 1896; retd., March, 1905.

RAYE, DANIEL O'CONNELL, M.D., Col., late Indian Med. Service.—First commn., 31st March, 1866; from 1st Sept., 1875, served as rest. surgn., presidency gen. hosp.; profir., med. coll., and surgn. to the coll. hosp., May, 1881; principal med. officer, Calcutta, Jan., 1895; inspr.-gen. of civil hosps., Punjab, March, 1895; retd. April, 1899.

RAYMENT, GEORGE JOSEPH ROBERT, Veterinary Lieut.-Col., late Indian Civil Veterinary Dept.—First commn., 24th July, 1872; apptd. supt., civil veterinary dept., N.W. Prov. and Oudh, 1st April, 1892; reverted to mil. dept., June, 1894.

RAYMOND, FRANCIS, Col., Indian Civ. Vety. Dept. (*prinpl., Bengal Vet. Coll.*).—Joined the (home) service, 14th Dec., 1878; supt., civil veterinary dept., Bengal, Oct., 1896; prinpl., Bengal Vet. Coll., Dec., 1908; also in charge of duties of supt., civil vet. dept., Bengal, from Aug., 1909; author of a number of papers on veterinary subjects; served in the Zulu war.

RAYNER, WILLIAM RUFFELL, India Office (*second class clerk, acctnt.-gen.'s dept.*).—Educ. at King Charles' School, Tunbridge Wells; apptd. second class clerk, India Office, 25th Jan., 1909, and attached to acctnt.-gen.'s dept.

RAZA KHAN, M. (see Muhammad Raza Khan).

REAY (BARON), RIGHT HON. DONALD JAMES MACKAY, G.C.S.I., G.C.I.E., P.C., LL.D.—Took his seat, as govt. of Bombay, 30th March, 1885; G.C.I.E., June, 1887; G.C.S.I., March, 1890; returned to Europe, April, 1890; was lord rector of the univ. of St. Andrews, 1884; partly under sec. of state for India, March, 1894, to July, 1895; chairman, London School Board, Dec., 1897; privy councillor, Dec., 1905; is the prest. of the Royal Asiatic Society, London.

REAY, ROBERT WILLIAM, India Office (*2nd class clerk, Acctnt.-Gen.'s Dept.*).—Clerk, and class, 23rd Oct., 1894.

REBSCH, BENJAMIN AUGUSTUS, India Forest Dept. (*dept. consr., United Prov.*).—Joined the service, 11th May, 1878, as sub. asst. consr.; asst. consr., May, 1884; dep. consr., July, 1891.

REBSCH, SAMUEL, A.M.I.C.E., late Bombay Public Works Dept.—Trained at R.I.E. Coll.; joined the service, 1st Oct., 1875, as asst. engr.; exec. engr., April, 1884; suptg. engr., Oct., 1900; ditto, and chairman, Bombay city improvement trust, Dec., 1900; addl. member of legist. council, Bombay, June, 1902; chief engr., Sept., 1905; retd., May, 1906.

REDFERN, THOMAS ROBERT, B.A., Barr. (1880), late Indian C.S. (N.W. Prov. and Oudh).—Educ. at New Coll., Oxford; called to the bar at the Inner Temple; apptd. after exam. of 1868; arrived, 2nd Oct., 1870, and served in Oudh as asst. commr. and offg. settlmt. officer; joint mag., May, 1885; district and sessions judge, Sept., 1887; retd., Oct., 1895.

REDWOOD, SIR BOVERTON, KT., D.Sc., F.R.S.E., Assoc. Inst. C.E., M.I.M.E. (*hon. adviser to India Office on petroleum*); Fellow of Inst. of Chem.; Presdt., Soc. Chem. Ind.; Vice-Presdt., R.S.A.; fellow of Chem., Geol. and R. Geog. Soc.; mem. of Am. Chem. Soc. and

and as sec. to the board of rev.; member, gov.-gen.'s legis. council, 1880, and again in 1882 and 1884; member, Bengal legis. council, 1881, 1883, 1885, and 1887; board of rev., July, 1884; chairman of port commrs., Calcutta, Oct., 1887; retd., April, 1889.

REYNOLDS, HERBERT WILLIAM WARD, Indian C.S. (*commr., United Prov.*).—Educ. at Cheltenham; apptd. after exam. of 1875; arrived, 22nd Dec., 1877, and served in the N.W. Prov. and Oudh as asst. mag. and collr., asst. sec. to govt. and junr. sec., board of rev.; joint mag., Aug., 1890; dep. commr., Dec., 1893; mag. and collr., Jan., 1895; commr., Sept., 1903; member, legis. council, March, 1905; member of gov.-gen.'s legis. council, Oct., 1906.

REYNOLDS, LEONARD WILLIAM, Indian C.S. (*asst. sec. to govt. of India, for dept.*).—Educ. at Bradford and Exeter Coll., Oxford; apptd. after exam. of 1897; arrived, 6th Dec., 1898, and served in the N.W. Prov. as asst. mag. and collr.; offg. asst. to gov.-gen.'s agent in Central India, May, 1902; offg. 1st asst. to ditto, April, 1904; confd., Feb., 1906; K.-i-H. medal, Jan., 1905; asst. sec. to govt. of India, for dept., Nov., 1909.

REYNOLDS, PLAYFORD, M.I.C.E., late Bombay Public Works Dept.—Joined the service, 8th Oct., 1868, and was employed in Khandesh and Gujarat on irrig. works; exec. engr., May, 1879; supt. engr., June, 1896; services lent to Baroda state in 1883-85; retd., March, 1902.

REYNOLDS, WILLIAM HENRY, late Survey of India.—Joined the service, 14th March, 1861, and was engaged on survey duty on the N.W. frontier until 1871, including service with the Ambela expedn., 1863; from Jan., 1871, served in the forest dept. as asst. conservator, dep. conservator, and dep. supt. of forest surveys; rejoined the survey dept. as dep. supt., Oct., 1890; supt. of forest surveys, March, 1891; retired, Oct., 1900.

RHIND, ROBERT HUNTER, M.I.C.E., late India Public Works Dept.—Apptd. prob. by the sec. of state, June, 1862; arrived, 7th Dec., 1862, and served in Madras as asst. engr., and exec. engr.; transfd. to Bengal, Aug., 1872; suptg. engr., Nov., 1886; retd., May, 1893.

RIBBENTROP, BERTHOLD, C.I.E., late inspr.-gen. of forests, Govt. of India.—Apptd. by the sec. of state as asst. conservator of forests, Dec., 1866; conservator, Burma, Oct., 1876; transfd. to the Punjab, 1883; inspr.-gen. of forests, Jan., 1889; C.I.E., Jan., 1890; author of 'Hints on Arboriculture'; retd., Nov., 1900.

RICE, PERCIVAL STANLEY PITCAIRN, Indian C.S. (*collr. and mag., Madras*).—Educ. at Winchester, and New Coll., Oxford; apptd. after exam. of 1888; arrived, 8th Dec., 1890, and served in Madras as asst. collr. and mag.; head asst., July, 1897; sub-collr. and joint mag., March, 1904; collr. and mag., March, 1908.

RICE, WALTER FRANCIS, C.S.I., Indian C.S. (*chief sec. to govt., Burma*).—Educ. at Balliol Coll., Oxford; apptd. after exam. of 1890; arrived, 16th Dec., 1892, and served in Burma as asst. commr.; offg. sec. to govt., Oct., 1900; offg. chief sec. to govt., March to June, 1904; confd. as sec. to govt., Sept., 1905; chief sec., July, 1907; member of lieut.-govr.'s council, July, 1909; C.S.I., June, 1910.

RICE, WILLIAM GEORGE LEWIS, late Bengal C.S. (N.W. Prov. and Oudh).—Educ. at Oscott Coll., and Jesus Coll., Cambridge; apptd. after exam. of 1880; arrived, 10th Nov., 1882, and served in the N.W. Prov. and Oudh as asst. mag. and collr., and asst. commr.; transfd. to Burma, Feb., 1886, as asst. commr.; resigned, Oct., 1890.

RICHARD, HENRY JOSEPH, M.I.C.E., late India Public Works Dept.—Joined the service, July, 1868; asst. engr., Rangoon, 28th Oct., 1868; exc. engr., April, 1875; served with the Burma expedn. force, 1885-86 (medal with clasps); supt. of works, Upper Burma, Jan., 1886; suptg. engr., Sept., 1889; chief engr. and sec. to chief commr., Burma, public works dept., Aug., 1895; sec. to govt., Jan., 1898; retd. March, 1900.

RICHARDS, FREDERICK JOHN, M.A., Indian C.S. (*head asst. collr. and mag.*).—Educ. at Merchant Taylors' Sch. and Exeter Coll., Oxford; apptd. after exam. of 1897; arrived, 5th Dec., 1898, and served in Madras as asst. collr. and mag.; spl. settlmt. offr., March, 1904; head asst. collr. and mag., Sept., 1908; collr. of Bangalore, March, 1909.

RICHARDS, GEORGE, Ry. Dept. (*suptg. engr.*).—Trained at R.I.E. Coll.; joined the service, 1st Oct., 1891, and served on the State Rys. as asst. engr.; exec. engr., Oct., 1900.

RICHARDS, SIR HENRY ERLE, K.C.S.I., K.C.—Educ. at Eton and New Coll., Oxford; called to the bar (Inner Temple), 4th May, 1887; apptd. legal member of gov.-gen.'s council; assumed charge, 18th April, 1904, to April, 1909.

RICHARDS, HENRY GEORGE, K.C.—Apptd. judge of the high court, N.W. Prov., 30th March, 1905.

RICHARDS, JAMES DAY, India Office (*2nd class clerk, Registry and Record Dept.*).—Apptd. supplemental clerk, 1st Jan., 1893; 2nd class clerk, Nov., 1896.

RICHARDSON, EDWARD, late judge, Civil Court, Mandalay.—After service in various subord. posts, was apptd. extraasst. commr., 2nd Feb., 1865; first judge, civil court, Mandalay, Sept., 1887; retd., 13th April, 1899.

RICHARDSON, HUGH GORDON, Police Dept., United Prov. (*supt.*).—Joined the service, 20th Nov., 1888, as offg. asst. dist. supt. of police; confd., Oct., 1889; dist. supt., Jan., 1892.

RICHARDSON, JOHN, M.B., M.A., K.H.P., Surgn.-Col., late Med. Dept., N.W. Prov. and Oudh.—Asst. surgn., Bengal med. establ., 27th July, 1859; served with the Bhutan field force (medal and clasp); from April, 1866, was employed under the govt. of the N.W. Prov. as civil asst. surgn., supt. of vaccin. and sanitary commr.; dep. surgn.-gen., Central Prov., May, 1889; inspr.-general of civil hospes., N.W. Prov. and Oudh, March, 1890; in 1892 acted as surgn.-gen. and sanitary commr. with the govt. of India; retd., May, 1894; was a member of the Venice Sanitary Conference, 1897; a member of the Indian Famine Commission, 1897; and a member of the Army Sanitary Commn. July, 1896 to July, 1906; K.H.P., Sept., 1903.

RICHARDSON, ROLAND, India Police Dept. (*supt., Punjab*).—Joined the service 18th Oct., 1877, as offg. asst. dist. supt. of police,

Punjab; confd., July, 1880; dist. supt., Nov., 1888; supt., April, 1906.

RICHARDSON, THOMAS WILLIAM, Indian C.S. Barr. (1905) (*dist. and sessions judge, Bengal*).—Educ. at Brighton Coll., Cheltenham Coll., and New Coll., Oxford; apptd. after exam. of 1884; arrived, 8th Dec., 1886, and served in Bengal as asst. mag. and collr.; under sec., gen., rev., and statistical depts., March, 1893; joint mag. and dep. collr., April, 1895; registrar, high court, appellate side, Dec., 1895; dist. and sess. judge, Mar., 1899; sec. to govt. of Bengal, judl. and gen. depts., Dec., 1906; offg. sec. to govt. of India, legis. dept., March to Dec., 1907; acting judge, Calcutta High Court, Jan., 1909; dist. and sessions judge and suptd. and remembrancer of legal affairs, Sept., 1909.

RICKETTS, GEORGE H. M., C.B., late Bengal C.S.—Educ. at Winchester, and Haileybury; apptd., 1847; served in Bengal as asst. mag. and collr., and as asst. to the gov.-gen.'s agent, S.W. frontier; from 1853, served in the Punjab as asst. commr. and dept. commr., and from 1858 in the N.W. Prov. as mag. and collr., and civil and sessions judge; C.B. for service in the Punjab in 1857, and medal for service with the troops; commr., Allahabad divn., 1873; junr. member, board of rev., 1878; retd., 1879.

RICKETTS, MONTAGUE POYNZ, Col., I.S.C., late Central Prov. Commn.—Arrived 22nd March, 1855; served in the Central Prov. from Sept., 1859, as asst. commr.; small cause court judge, Jabalpur, Aug., 1862; dep. commr., May, 1867; addl. commr., Nov., 1883; retd., April, 1890.

RIDDELL, ROBERT VANSITTART, Col., R.E.—Joined Addiscombe, Feb., 1858; lieut., royal engrs., 10th June, 1859; arrived, March, 1861; from Aug., 1862, served in the topogr. survey of India as mil. asst.; dep. supt., Oct., 1867; asst. surveyor-gen. Oct., 1876; apptd. mint master, Calcutta, Jan., 1884; mint master and mint engr., Bombay, Aug., 1889; retd., March, 1895.

RIDGEWAY, THE RIGHT HON. SIR JOSEPH WEST, G.C.B., G.C.M.G., K.C.S.I., P.C., Col.—First commn., Bengal infantry, Dec., 1860; in civil employ from May, 1868, in the Central India and Rajputana agencies; attaché, foreign dept., 1873; asst. agent to gov.-gen. in Rajputana, 1875; pol. agent, E. states, Rajputana, Aug., 1876; on special pol. duty with the field force in Afghanistan, under Gen. Sir F. Roberts, 1880 (medal with clasp, bronze star); from Sept., 1880, served in the secretariat of the foreign dept., and was apptd. asst. sec., Nov., 1880, and junr. under sec., Dec., 1881; from Aug., 1884, served as asst. with the commn. for the delimitation of the Afghan frontier, and was apptd. H.M.'s commr. for this purpose, Sept., 1885; K.C.S.I., July, 1885; subsequently was H.M.'s commr. for same purpose at St. Petersburg; returned to Europe, 1887, and was apptd. under sec. for Ireland; retd. from the army, Aug., 1889; K.C.B., Jan., 1891; envoy to Morocco, Jan., 1893; lieut.-govr. of the Isle of Man, Nov., 1893; gov. of Ceylon, 1895 to 1903; G.C.M.G., Jan., 1900; chairman of S. African committee of enquiry, March, 1906; G.C.B., Nov., 1906.

RIEKIE, JOHN, M.I.M.E., late India Public Works Dept.—Apptd. to the dept., Mar., 1877; asst. locomotive supt., Feb., 1880; dist. locom.

supt., Nov., 1887; dep. locom. supt., Oct., 1898; locom. supt., April, 1900; retd., March, 1903.

RIEU, JEAN LOUIS, Indian C.S. (*junr. collr., Bombay*).—Educ. at Univ. Coll. Sch., London, and Balliol Coll., Oxford; apptd. after exam. of 1891; arrived, 20th Nov., 1893, and served in Sind as asst. collr. and mag.; 2nd asst., June, 1900; ditto, and manager, encumbered estates in Sind, Feb., 1903, to May, 1906; 1st asst., Dec., 1904; ditto, Bombay, March, 1905; junr. collr., Dec., 1909.

RIGG, ARTHUR EDMUND, B.A., Indian C.S. (*divl. judge, Burma*).—Educ. at Kingswood Sch., Bath, and Corpus Christi Coll., Oxford; apptd. after exam. of 1893; arrived, 15th Dec., 1894, and served in Burma as asst. commr.; dep. commr., Feb., 1908; divl. judge, Nov., 1909.

RIGG, HARRY, India Public Works Dept. (*exec. engr., United Prov.*).—Trained at R.I.E. Coll.; joined the service, 1st Oct., 1895, and served in the United Prov. as asst. engr.; exec. engr., June, 1906.

RIGG, HENRY, M.I.C.E., late India Public Works Dept.—Joined the service, 13th June, 1862, and arrived, 7th Dec., 1862; asst. engr., Feb., 1864; served in various divns. in Madras, and was apptd. exec. engr., March, 1868; on special duty, Upper Burma, 1885-86 (medal and clasps); manager and engr.-in-chief, Burma state railway, June, 1889; consulting engr. to the govt. of India for railways, central divn., May, 1892; chief engr., Aug., 1892; consulting engr. of railways, Lucknow, Jan., 1896; retd., Feb., 1908.

RIGHY, VANS, M.I.C.E., late Public Works Dept., Bengal.—Apptd. prob. asst. engr., Feb., 1856; exec. engr., March, 1871; from Jan., 1875, was employed on Tirhut state railway, and was apptd. manager and supt. of way and works, Tirhut and Patna Gya state railways, March, 1880; transfd. to superior rev. establ., Oct., 1882; supt. of way and works, N.W. railways, 1886; retd., Dec., 1891.

RILEY, HENRY JAMES, India Office (*staff clerk, Acctnt.-Gen.'s Dept.*).—Clerk, 2nd class, 3rd April, 1882; staff clerk, June, 1909.

RINGE, RICHARD HEAD, Major, late Indian Civ. Vety. Dept.—Joined the (home) service, 5th Oct., 1878; supt., civil veterinary dept., N.W.P. and O., March, 1897; retd., March, 1904.

RISLEY, SIR HERBERT HOPF, K.C.I.E., C.S.I., B.A., late Indian C.S. (*sec., judl. and public dept., India Office*).—Educ. at Winchester, and New Coll., Oxford; apptd. after exam. of 1871; arrived, 24th Oct., 1873, and served in Bengal as asst. mag. and collr., and asst. to dir.-gen. of statistics; asst. sec., govt. of Bengal, Oct., 1877; under sec., rev. and gen. depts., Jan., 1878; offg. under sec., govt. of India, home dept., Feb., 1879; asst. commr., Jan., 1880; supt. of survey of Ghatwali and other service tenures in Manbhum, Feb., 1884; employed on the special duty of compiling statistics relating to the castes and occupations of the people of Bengal, Jan., 1885; dep. commr., April, 1886; member and sec., police commn., Dec., 1890; collr. and mag., May, 1890; 1891; sec. to govt. of Bengal, finl. and municipal depts., July, 1892; member of provl. legis. council, 1892-93, and from March, 1895; C.I.E., Jan., 1892; census commr., Oct., 1899; offg. sec.

home dept., govt. of India, Sept., 1902; confd. Nov., 1903; C.S.I., June, 1904; K.C.I.E., Jan., 1907; special duty in Home dept., March, 1908; temp. member of gov.-gen.'s council, Aug., 1909; retd., Feb., 1910; sec., judl. and public dept., India Office, Mar., 1910; author of 'Sikkim and Tibet,' 'Tribes and Castes of Bengal,' an 'Ethnographic Glossary,' 'Anthropometric Data,' and other works on ethnology.

RITCHIE, JOHN GERALD, late Indian C.S. (Bengal).—Educ. at Winchester, and Trinity Coll., Cambridge; apptd. after exam. of 1873; arrived, 28th Oct., 1875, and served in Bengal as asst. mag. and collr.; joint mag. and dep. collr., March, 1887; dep. commr., May, 1891; mag. and collr., Dec., 1891; chairman of Calcutta commrs., April, 1895; mag. and collr., Feb., 1897; commr., April, 1902; retd., Dec., 1902.

RITCHIE, SIR RICHMOND THACKERAY WILLOUGHBY, K.C.B., India Office (*under sec. of state for India*).—Educ. at Eton, and Trinity Coll., Cambridge; junr. clerk, finl. dept., 18th May, 1877; rev., statistics and commerce dept., 1881; private sec. to partly. under sec. of state, 1883-92; senr. clerk, Oct., 1892; private sec. to permanent under sec., Oct., 1892, to Feb., 1894; sec. to royal commn. on Indian expenditure, May, 1895, but resigned on appt. as private sec. to sec. of state (Lord George Hamilton), July, 1895; C.B., May, 1898; sec., pol. and secret dept., Nov., 1902; K.C.B., June, 1907; under sec. of state for India, Oct., 1909.

RIVAZ, SIR CHARLES MONTGOMERY, K.C.S.I., late Indian C.S.—Educ. at Blackheath Sch.; apptd. after exam. of 1863; arrived, 28th Nov., 1864, and served in the Punjab as asst. commr., and offg. under sec. and sec. to govt.; supt., Kapurthala state, April, 1877; dep. commr., April, 1885; sec. to Punjab govt., May, 1887; commr. and supt., Nov., 1888; 2nd finl. commr., Feb., 1893; C.S.I., May, 1895; addl. member of legislative council of gov.-gen., May, 1896-Oct., 1896; temp. ord. member of gov.-gen.'s Council, Oct., 1897; confd., April, 1898; K.C.S.I., Jan., 1901; lieut.-gov. of the Punjab, March, 1902; retd., March, 1907.

RIVAZ, GEORGE WILMOT, late Indian C.S. (Punjab).—Educ. at Blackheath Sch.; apptd. after exam. of 1868; arrived, 29th Oct., 1870, and served in the Punjab as asst. commr.; registrar, chief court, Punjab, 1877-84; district judge, Aug., 1886; divl. judge, March, 1891; retd., Jan., 1897; edited the 2nd edn. of the circular orders of the chief court.

RIVETT-CARNAC, CHARLES JAMES, late Finl. Dept., Govt. of India.—Joined the dept., 21st May, 1872, and served in the N.W. Prov. and the Punjab; asst. acctnt.-gen., Bombay, Oct., 1882; asst. compt.-gen. (forest branch), Oct., 1884; asst. acctnt.-gen., Bengal, March, 1885; compt., Central Prov., Nov., 1891; transfd. to Burma, Nov., 1895; dep. auditor-gen., April, 1898; on depon. as finl. adviser to the King of Siam from Nov., 1898; retd., March, 1903.

RIVETT-CARNAC, JOHN HENRY, C.I.E., A.D.C. to the King, V.D., F.S.A.; late Indian C.S. (Bengal).—Apptd. from Haileybury; arrived, 12th Nov., 1858, and served in Bengal as asst. mag. and collr.; offg. under sec., govt. of India, home dept., Sept., 1861; asst. sec. to the chief commr., Central Prov., June, 1862; settl. officer, Chanda and Wardha,

Aug., 1864; cotton commr., Central Prov., Sept., 1866, and Berars, April, 1867; commr. of cotton and commerce with the govt. of India, Dec., 1871; member and hon. sec. of central committee of international exhibns.; on duty in England, 1872-73; special commr. of transport, Bengal famine; opium agent, Benares, March, 1875; retd., Feb., 1894; author of reports on Indian cotton cultivation and trade, and on the interchange of traffic on Indian railways, 'many memories of life in India,' &c.

RIVETT-CARNAC, JOHN THURLOW, Police Dept., E. Bengal and Assam (*dep. inspr.-genl. of police*).—Joined the service 27th Nov., 1874, as offg. dep. mag. and dep. collr.; offg. asst. supt. of police, June, 1877; confd., Nov., 1880; dist. supt., June, 1888; transfd. to E. Bengal and Assam as dep. inspr.-genl. of police, Oct., 1905.

RIVETT-CARNAC, SEYMOUR GORDON, Major R.E., India Public Works Dept. (*exec. engr.*).—First commn., 23rd July, 1887; joined the mil. works dept. as asst. engr., 1st June, 1890; transfd. to public works dept., Feb., 1898, as exec. engr., Coorg; transfd. to Central Prov., Dec., 1904.

RIX, HARRY SIDNEY, B.A., Indian C.S., (*addl. judge, United Prov.*).—Educ. at Sherborne Sch., and Trinity Coll., Cambridge; apptd. after exam. of 1893; arrived, 28th Dec., 1894, and served in N.W. Prov. and Oudh as asst. mag. and collr.; judge, small cause court, Aug., 1898; asst. commr., Dec., 1898; joint mag., Dec., 1901; addl. judge, Nov., 1908.

ROBERTS, CHARLES JAMES, Lieut.-Col., late Indian Army.—First commn., 12th Feb., 1873; in mil. employ till April, 1890, when he was apptd. cantonmt. mag., Bengal; transfd. to the Punjab, March, 1896; retd., May, 1905.

ROBB, JOHN, M.D., C.M., Surgn.-Major, late Med. Dept., Bombay.—Joined the Indian med. service, 1st Oct., 1868; from Nov., 1873, served as civil surgn., Zanzibar, and acted as asst. pol. agent in 1874-75 and 1881; from July, 1882, served under the govt. of Bombay, as civil surgn., jail supt., &c., at Aden, Surat, and Ahmadabad; retd., Nov., 1889.

ROBERTS, ALFRED ERNEST, M.B., Major I.M.S. (retd.).—Joined the service, 1st Oct., 1887; in mil. employ till Dec., 1891, when he was apptd. civil surgn. in N.W. Prov.; spl. health offr., Simla, May, 1899; statistical offr. to govt. of India in sany. and med. depts., April, 1904; sec. to dir.-gen., Indian med. service, Sept., 1904; retired, April, 1908; author of 'Enteric Fever in India.'

ROBERTS, ALLAN ARBUTHNOT LANE, B.A., Indian C.S. (*asst. commr., Punjab*).—Educ. at Cheltenham Coll., and St. John's Coll., Oxford; apptd. after exam. of 1908; arrived, 29th Nov., 1900, and served in the Punjab as asst. commr.

ROBERTS, ALLAN SCOTT, Lieut.-Col., Bengal Infantry, late Punjab Commr.—Arrived, 2nd April, 1862; from June, 1866, served in the Punjab as asst. commr., and jud. asst.; dep. commr., Nov., 1884; retd., Dec., 1894.

ROBERTS, FRANCIS WATERSTONE, India Public Works Dept. (*exec. engr.*).—Trained at Thomason Coll.; appointed apprentice engr., 10th May, 1884, and posted to State railways; asst. engr., Dec., 1884; exec. engr., Sept.,

ROBERTS (EARL), RIGHT HON. FREDERICK SLEIGH, V.C., K.G., K.P., G.C.B., O.M., G.C.S.I., G.C.I.E., Field-Marshal, R.A.—First commn., Bengal artillery, 1851; during the commn., served at the siege and capture of Mutiny served at the siege and capture of Delhi, &c. (medal and three clasps, V.C.); dep. asst. quartermaster-gen., Bengal, April, 1858; served in the N.W. frontier expedn., 1863 (medal and clasp); asst. quarter-master-gen., Bengal, Feb., 1863; served with the gen., Bengal, 1868 (medal), and with Abyssinian expedn., 1871-72; dep. quarter-master-gen., Bengal, Jan., 1872; quarter-master-gen., Bengal, Jan., 1875; during the master-gen., Bengal, 1875-9-80, commanded the Kuram valley field force, and subsequently the Kabul field force at the occupation of Kabul and the relief of Kandahar (medal with march to the relief of both houses of four clasps, bronze star, thanks of both houses of parliament, created a bart., K.C.B., G.C.B.); commander-in-chief, Madras, and member of gov't. council, Nov., 1881; commander-in-chief, India, and member of the gov.-gen.'s council, Nov., 1885, to April, 1893; created a peer, Jan., 1892; G.C.S.I., June, 1893; field-marshal, May, 1895; commander-in-chief in Ireland, Oct., 1895; commander of the forces in S. Africa, Dec., 1899, to Nov., 1900; commander-in-chief, Army Headquarters, Nov., 1900, to Feb., 1904; created an Earl of the United Kingdom and K.G., Jan., 1901; apptd. to the Order of Merit, June, 1902; author of 'Forty-one years in India.'

ROBERTS, JAMES REID, Major, I.M.S. (*admin. medl. offr., Central India*).—First commn., 31st March, 1888; agency surg., Gilgit, April, 1893; resd. surgn., Gwalior, Oct., 1900; ditto, Indore, May, 1901; admn. medl. offr., Central India, June, 1904.

ROBERTS, SYDNEY GORDON, Indian C.S. (*sub-collr. and joint mag., Madras*).—Educ. at Haileybury Coll., and Pembroke Coll., Cambridge; apptd. after exam. of 1891; arrived, 27th Nov., 1893, and served in Madras as asst. collr. and mag.; head asst., Jan., 1902; sub-collr. and joint mag., Nov., 1908.

ROBERTS, THOMAS, M.A., late Bengal C.S.—Educ. at Cheltenham Gr. Sch.; apptd. after exam. of 1862; arrived, Nov., 1863, and served in the Punjab as asst. commr., jud. asst., and dep. commr.; addl. commr., Jalandhar, Aug., 1884; divl. judge, Nov., 1884; retd., April, 1891.

ROBERTS, WILLIAM HOWLAND, M.D., Surgn.-Col., late Madras Med. Dept.—Asst. surgn., 23rd July, 1858; arrived, 24th Sept., 1858, and served in the Central Prov. till Sept., 1864, and subsequently in Madras as civil surgn., supt. of jail, &c.; was also in charge of meteorological observatories at Coimbatore and Salem; reverted to mil. duty, Sept., 1885; retd., July, 1893.

ROBERTSON, BENJAMIN, C.S.I., C.I.E., Indian C.S. (*sec. to govt. of India, dept. of commerce and industry*).—Educ. at the Inst., Elgin, and Univ. of Aberdeen, and the Gr. Sch. and Univ. of Oxford; apptd. after exam. of Balliol Coll., Oxford, 1885, and served in 1883; arrived, 28th Nov., 1885, and served in Bombay as asst. collr. and mag.; transfd. to Central Prov. as provl. supt. of census operations, April, 1890; asst. commr., Oct., 1892; commr. of excise, Oct., 1894; dep. commr., Nov., 1894; C.I.E., Jan., 1898; chief sec. to

chief commr., May, 1902, to March, 1903, and Dec., 1903, to Jan., 1906; commr., Berar, July, 1907; offg. sec. to Govt. of India, dept. of commerce and industry, Feb. to Nov., 1907, and March, 1908; confd., July, 1908; C.S.I., Jan., 1910; addl. member of gov.-gen.'s legis. council, March, 1910; temp. member of gov.-gen.'s council, March to Nov., 1910.

ROBERTSON, CHARLES, M.D., Dep. Surgn.-Gen., late Madras Med. Dept.—Asst. surgn., 4th Aug., 1856; arrived, 17th Dec., 1856; served under the mil. dept. and also as zillah surgn., Masulipatam (1862-65); from May, 1874, served as zillah surgn., and supt. of jail, Cuddalore; retd., Dec., 1885.

ROBERTSON, CHARLES LONSDALE, Major C.M.G., R.E. Survey of India (*dep. supt.*).—First commn., 24th July, 1886; joined the survey dept. as asst. supt., May, 1894; dep. supt., May, 1898; served in Malakand field force, 1897; Tirah field force, 1898.

ROBERTSON, SIR DONALD, K.C.S.I., Lieut.-Col., Indian Army, late Foreign Dept., Govt. of India.—Ensign, royal Scots fusiliers, Aug., 1865; arrived, Oct., 1865; served from Nov., 1869, as asst. commr. in the Central Prov.; transfd. to Rajputana, June, 1872; cantonmt. mag., Nasirabad, May, 1877; offg. asst. commr., Merwara and Ajmir, 1877-78; offg. supt., Jhalawar, 1879; 1st asst. agent, Indore, 1881; pol. agent, Bhopawar, Feb., 1885; pol. agent, Bundelkhand, May, 1885; asst. to the rest, in Mysore, and sec. to the chief commr. of Coorg, Dec., 1886; pol. agent in Baghelkhand, and supt. of the Rewa state, Dec., 1888; rest., Gwalior, Feb., 1894; offg. gov.-gen.'s agent, Central India, April, 1895; rest., Mysore, and chief commr., Coorg, Dec., 1896; C.S.I., Dec., 1898; K.C.S.I., Jan., 1903; retd. from foreign dept., Oct., 1903.

ROBERTSON, DOUGLAS GALTON, M.A., Indian C.S. (*asst. commr., Burma*).—Educ. at George Watson's Coll. and the Univ., Edinburgh; apptd. after exam. of 1902; arrived, 14th Dec., 1903, and served in Burma as asst. commr., and asst. supt., N. Shan States.

ROBERTSON, ELPHINSTONE POURTALES, late Bombay C.S.—Apptd. from Haileybury; arrived, 27th March, 1851, and served in Bombay as asst. collr. and mag., dep. commr. of customs, salt, and opium, and sub-collr. and joint mag.; senr. collr. and mag., Dharwar, Jan., 1873; rev. and police commr., Nov., 1876; commr. of the central divn., Jan., 1878; retd., 1886.

ROBERTSON, FREDERICK ALEXANDER, Barr. (1887), Indian C.S. (*judge, chief court, Punjab*).—Educ. at King's Coll., London; apptd. after exam. of 1874; arrived, 5th Dec., 1876, and served in the Punjab as asst. commr. and settl. officer; special duty, Maler Kotla settl. operations, Nov., 1888; dir. of land records and agric., Dec., 1889; divl. judge, Nov., 1896; temp. addl. judge, chief court, March, 1902; judge, chief court, June, 1904; author of 'Customary Law of Rawalpindi District,' and of reports on the revised settl. and forest settl. of that district.

ROBERTSON, FREDERICK WILLIAM ROWN-TREE, Indian C.S. (*sub. collr. and joint mag., Madras*).—Educ. at Christchurch Sch., London Univ., and St. John's Coll., Cambridge; apptd. after exam. of 1899; arrived, 3rd Dec., 1900,

and served in Madras as asst. collr. and mag.; sub. collr. and joint mag., May, 1910.

ROBERTSON, FREDERICK WYNNE, B.A., Indian C.S. (asst. mag. and collr., Bengal).—Educ. at Charterhouse Sch.; Real Gymnasium, Hildesheim (Hanover), and Trin. Coll., Dublin; apptd. after exam. of 1903; arrived, 13th Dec., 1909, and served in Bengal as asst. mag. and collr.

ROBERTSON, GEORGE ALAN, Lieut.-Col., I.A. (dep. sec., govt. of India, fin. dept., mil. fin. branch).—First commr., dated 6th Feb., 1884; in mil. employ to March, 1902, when he was apptd. priv. sec. to the lieut.-govr., Punjab; dep. sec., govt. of India, mil. supply dept., Jan., 1907; ditto, mil. fin. branch, fin. dept., April, 1909.

ROBERTSON, SIR GEORGE SCOTT, K.C.S.I., M.P., Lieut.-Col., late Indian Med. Service.—Educ. at Westminster Hosp.; joined the service, 30th March, 1878; served through the Afghan war, 1879-80; civil surgn., N.W. Prov., 1880-88; on depn. to Gilgit, June, 1888; agency surgn., Gilgit, July, 1889; on special duty in Kafiristan, 1890-91; chief pol. officer, Hunza-Nagar expdn., 1891; C.S.I., May, 1892; offg. agent, Gilgit, May-Oct., 1892; mission to Gor and capture of Chilas, 1892; in charge, Chitral mission, 1893; agent, Gilgit, Jan., 1894; K.C.S.I., July, 1895, for his defence of Chitral fort; pol. officer in charge of Ayub Khan at Rawalpindi, Jan., 1899; retd., Oct., 1899; M.P. for Bradford (Central), Jan., 1906.

ROBERTSON, GRAHAM, Bengal Marine Dept. (shipwright surveyor, Calcutta).—Joined the service, 25th Feb., 1891; 2nd marine surveyor, Calcutta port, Nov., 1892; 1st engr. and shipwright surveyor, June, 1895.

ROBERTSON, HENRY CHARLES, late India Public Works Dept.—Trained at R.I.E. Coll.; apptd. asst. engr., 1st Oct., 1891, and posted to the Punjab; exec. engr., Oct., 1900; retd., Jan., 1910.

ROBERTSON, HERBERT DOUGLAS, Madras Police Dept. (dep. inspr.-gen.).—Joined the service, 17th May, 1878; inspr., June, 1878; asst. supt., Aug., 1882; supt., May, 1892; dep. inspr.-gen., Aug., 1906.

ROBERTSON, JAMES ARTHUR, Fin. Dept., Govt. of India (acctnt.-gen., post office and telegraphs).—Entered the dept., 29th Sept., 1885; asst. acctnt.-gen., Sept., 1890; ditto, Bombay, Nov., 1890; ditto, Bengal, Nov., 1893; offg. dir.-gen. of statistics, May, 1898, Sept., 1901, and Sept., 1902, to Feb., 1905; dep. acctnt.-gen., Oct., 1905; comptr., India Treasuries, Aug., 1906; acctnt.-gen., post office and telegraphs, April, 1910.

ROBERTSON, JOHN HERBERT, Indian C.S. (collr. and mag., Madras).—Educ. at Sir Roger Cholmeley's Sch., Highgate, and Balliol Coll., Oxford; apptd. after exam. of 1887; arrived, 29th Nov., 1889, and served in Madras as asst. collr. and mag.; special asst., Oct., 1896; sub. collr. and joint mag., Nov., 1901; coll. and mag., Jan., 1905; collr., dist. mag. and pol. agent, Kurnool, March, 1909.

ROBERTSON, LAURENCE, Indian C.S. (sec. to govt., Bombay).—Educ. at Glasgow Acad., Glasgow Univ., and Balliol Coll., Oxford; apptd. after exam. of 1892; arrived, 23rd Dec., 1893, and served in Bombay as asst. collr. and mag.; compiled general admn. report, 1896-7;

2nd asst., June, 1900; colonisation offr., Jamrao Canal, Nov., 1898, to Dec., 1902; offg. under sec. to govt. of India, rev. and agri. dept., July, 1903; confd., March, 1904; 1st asst. Bombay, Feb., 1907; pte. sec. to govt., March, 1908; junr. collr., Oct., 1909; sec. to govt., educ., gen., and eccles. depts., Jan., 1910.

ROBERTSON, LINDSAY JOHN, Barr. (1884).—Apptd. offg. reporter to high court, Bombay, June, 1903; confd., Nov., 1904.

ROBERTSON, LIONEL FRASER, India Public Works Dept. (exec. engr.).—Trained at R.I.E. Coll.; apptd. asst. engr., 23rd Sept., 1884, and posted to the Punjab; exec. engr., Nov., 1897. (India medal and two clasps, 1897-98.)

ROBERTSON, LUDOVIC VANDER MEULEN, Indian C.S. (asst. collr. and mag., Bombay).—Educ. at Tonbridge Sch., and Queen's Coll., Cambridge; apptd. after exam. of 1904; arrived, 24th Nov., 1905, and served in Bombay as asst. collr. and mag.

ROBERTSON, ROBERT, M.B., C.M., Lieut.-Col., Ind. med. service (presy. surgn., Madras).—First commn., 21st March, 1887; military duty till March, 1891; surgn., genl. hosp., and profr., med. coll., Madras, July, 1892; dist. surgn., Coimbatore, April, 1893; addl. med. offr., genl. hosp., March, 1895; civil surgn., Tellicherry, Oct., 1899; surgn., and dist., Madras, physn., genl. hosp., and profr., med. coll., July, 1901.

ROBERTSON, THOMAS BARCLAY, Public Works Dept., Bombay (exec. engr.).—Trained at R.I.E. Coll.; joined the service, 1st Oct., 1897, as asst. engr.; exec. engr., Oct., 1902.

ROBERTSON, WILLIAM, India Office (2nd class clerk, acctnt.-gen.'s dept.).—Clerk, 2nd class, India audit office, 27th Feb., 1886; transfd. to funds dept., India office, 3rd Dec., 1894; transfd. to acctnt.-gen.'s dept., Dec., 1909.

ROBERTSON-MILNE, CHARLES JOHN, Major, I.M.S. (supt., central lunatic asylum, Berhampore).—First commn., dated 29th Jan., 1895; in mil. employ till June, 1898; resdt. physician, med. coll. hosp., Dec., 1899; resdt. surgn. and profr., ditto, March, 1901; dep. san. commr., Aug., 1904; supt. central lunatic asylum, Oct., 1906.

ROBINSON, ALEXANDER, B.A., late Bengal C.S. (N.W. Prov. and Oudh).—Educ. at Royal Sch., Armagh, and Trinity Coll., Dublin; apptd. after exam. of 1864; arrived, 9th Nov., 1865, and served in the N.W. Prov. as asst. mag. and collr., joint mag. and dep. collr., and dep. commr.; mag. and collr., April, 1887; retd., Sept., 1892; author of 'Memoirs of the Ballia and Jaunpur Districts.'

ROBINSON, SYDNEY HERBERT (med. offr., India store depot).—Apptd. med. offr., India store depot, 1st Jan., 1909.

ROBINSON, SYDNEY MADDOCK, Barr. (1888), (govt. advocate, Punjab).—Apptd. offg. junior govt. advocate, chief court, Punjab, Aug., 1889; govt. advocate, April, 1899; has offd. as legal remembrancer on several occasions since 1902; offg. judge, Chief Court, Lower Burma, April, 1909.

ROBINSON, WILLIAM, B.A., India Office (asst. sec., finl. dept.).—Educ. at Carmichael Sch., Queen's Coll., Cork, and the Royal Univ. of Ireland; junr. clerk, 11th June, 1894; resdt. clerk, Dec., 1894, to May, 1897; joint editor, India Office List, April, 1900, to Oct., 1901;

senr. clerk, finl. dept., Oct., 1901; asst. sec., finl. dept., March, 1911.

ROBINSON, WILLIAM HENRY BANNER, Lieut.-Col., I.M.S. (agency surgn., Bikanir).—First commn., 1st April, 1886; civil surgn., Bikanir, Oct., 1902; agency surgn., Nov., 1905; K.-i-H. medal, 2nd class, Jan., 1901.

ROBSON, SAMUEL, M.A., Indian Educl. Service (principal, Lahore Coll.).—Educ. at Edin- vance (principal, joined the Bengal educ. dept., burgh Univ.; joined the Bengal educ. dept., 27th Dec., 1878, as profr., presidency coll.; transfd. to Patna coll., June, 1880; and to Hugli coll., Jan., 1883; again profr., Patna coll., Aug., 1888; principal, Dacca coll., March, 1897; transfd. to the Punjab as principal, Lahore coll., Feb., 1898.

RODGERS, WILLIAM COLLEY, Ry. Dept. (exec. engr.).—Apptd. exec. engr., N.W. Ry., 17th July, 1907.

ROE, BERNHARD OSWALD, Major, Indian Army (divl. judge, Punjab).—First commn., 9th Nov., 1889; in mil. employ till Oct., 1894, when he was apptd. asst. commr. in the Punjab; dist. judge, June, 1903; divl. judge, April, 1909.

ROE, SIR CHARLES ARTHUR, M.A., late Indian C.S. (Punjab).—Educ. at Merton Coll., Oxford; apptd. after exam. of 1862; arrived, 22nd Nov., 1863, and served in the Punjab as asst. commr. and settl. officer; dep. commr., Nov., 1878; addl. commr., Lahore and Rawal Pindi divns., May, 1883; divl. judge, Nov., 1884; addl. judge, chief court, Nov., 1888; judge, April, 1889; chief judge, Dec., 1895; Kt., Jan., 1889; resdt. May, 1898; author of 'Customary Law of the Multan District,' and of three settl. reports.

ROE, FRANCIS REGINALD, Indian C.S. (dist. and sess. judge, Bengal).—Educ. at Winchester and New Coll., Oxford; apptd. after exam. of 1888; arrived, 8th Nov., 1890, and served in Bengal as asst. mag. and collr.; joint mag. and dep. collr., Oct., 1897; mag. and collr., May, 1902; dist. and sess. judge, June, 1904.

ROE, ROBERT BRADLEY, Lieut.-Col., I.M.S. (civil surgn., Central Prov.).—First commn., 1st Oct., 1881; apptd. civil surgn., Berar, July, 1884; Nagpur, Jan., 1907.

ROE, WILLIAM ALEXANDER CRAWFORD, Lieut.-Col., late Indian Med. Service.—Joined the service, 1st Oct., 1869; in mil. employ till 22nd March, 1878, when he was apptd. offg. civil surgn., Jalandhar; in 1879 served with the Kuram valley field force; confd. as civil surgn., Sept., 1880; med. adviser to Maharaja of Kapurthala, April to Oct., 1885; sanitary commr., Punjab, May, 1894; retd., Feb., 1900.

ROGERS, CHARLES GILBERT, India Forest Dept. (conservator, United Prov.).—Apptd. to the service, 7th Jan., 1888, and served as asst. consr.; dep. consr., July, 1891; consr., Sept., 1907.

ROGERS, ERNEST, B.A., Indian C.S. (mag. and collr., United Prov.).—Educ. at Bedford Gr. Sch. and New Coll., Oxford; apptd. after exam. of 1884; arrived, 25th Nov., 1887, and served in the N.W. Prov. and Oudh as asst. mag. and collr.; joint mag., Dec., 1890; dep. commr., Dec., 1896; mag. and collr., Nov., 1898.

ROGERS, LEONARD, Major, I.M.S., M.D., (profr. medl. college, Calcutta).—First commn., dated 29th July, 1893; mil. employ to Nov., 1898; dep. san. commr., Bengal, Jan., 1900; surgn., presy. gen. hosp., May, 1902, to July, 1905; profr. med. college, Calcutta, Feb., 1906, and bacteriologist to govt.

ROGERS, PHILIP GRAHAM, B.A., Indian C.S. (postmaster-gen., central circle).—Educ. at Christ's Hospital, and Keble Coll., Oxford; apptd. after exam. of 1900; arrived 18th Dec., 1901, and served in Bengal as asst. mag. and collr.; asst. commr., Assam, Nov., 1904; personal asst. to chief commr., April, 1905; under sec. to ditto, Aug., 1905, to March, 1906; offg. under sec. to govt., E. Bengal and Assam, April, 1908; postmaster-gen., central circle, Feb., 1909; offg. postmaster-gen., April, 1909.

ROGERS, WALTER, late India Public Works Dept.—Apptd. from the O. and R. rly. co. as special engr., 1st Jan., 1889, and posted to state rlys.; retd., July, 1910.

ROGERS-HARRISON, AUGUSTUS NAPOLEON, Lieut.-Col., I.M.S., late Madras Med. Dept.—Joined the service, 1st Oct., 1879, and was employed under the mil. dept. until Dec., 1880, when he was apptd. civil surgn. and supt. of jail and lunatic asylum, Vizagapatam; civil surgn., Salem, June, 1887; district med. and sanitary officer, Oct., 1895; retd. Mar., 1902.

ROLLAND, ALEXANDER TULLOCH, Col., Indian Army, late Police Dept., Madras.—Ensign, Madras infantry, April, 1856; served in the dept. from Dec., 1862, as asst. supt., and supt.; dep. inspr.-gen. of police, Feb., 1885; acted as commr. of police, Madras city, in 1889; reverted to mil. dept., Oct., 1893.

ROMESH CHUNDER DUTT (see Dutt, R.C.).

ROMILLY, ARTHUR GEORGE, Madras Public Works Dept. (exec. engr.).—Trained at R.I.E. Coll.; apptd. asst. engr., 1st Oct., 1889; exec. engr., June, 1899; dep. chief engr., and under sec. to govt., Oct., 1906.

RONCA, EDWARD HENRY, India Office (2nd class clerk, Registry and Record Dept.).—Apptd. clerk, 2nd class, registry and record dept., 3rd Feb., 1902.

ROOKE, ALFRED SHIPTON, Major, Indian Army (cantonmt. mag., United Prov.).—Joined the service, 19th Feb., 1881; apptd. cantonmt. mag., Dec., 1889, since when he has served in that capacity at various stations in the United Prov.

ROOS-KEPPEL, SIR GEORGE OLOF, K.C.I.E., Bt. Lieut.-Col. Indian Army (chief commr. and agent to gov.-gen., N.W. Frontier Prov.).—First commn., 25th Aug., 1886; joined the Indian Staff Corps, Sept., 1897; apptd. pol. agent, Khyber, Sept., 1899; commdt., Khyber Rifles, Oct., 1903; chief commr. and agent to gov.-gen., N.W. Frontier Prov., July, 1908; C.I.E., Jan., 1900; served in Burma expdn., 1887, Samana field force, Tirah expdy. force, and with the Mohmand expdy. force, 1908; K.C.I.E., Aug., 1908.

ROPER, CAMPBELL ROWLEY, Indian C.S. (judge and sess. judge, Bombay).—Educ. at Shrewsbury Sch., Trinity Coll., Dublin, and Univ. Coll., London; apptd. after exam. of 1893; arrived, 10th Dec., 1894, and served in Bombay as asst. collr. and mag.; asst. judge and sess. judge, Oct., 1899; 2nd asst. and asst.

judge, Aug., 1901; 1st asst. and ditto, Feb., 1906; judge and sess. judge, March, 1908.

ROSE, ABRAHAM EDMUND, late India Public Works Dept.—Trained at Thomason Coll.; appointed to the dept., 14th Nov., 1874, and posted to N.W. Prov. and Oudh; asst. engr., Nov., 1875; transfd. to Burma, Sept., 1890; exec. engr., Aug., 1893; asst. to chief engr. and under sec. to govt., Nov., 1900, to May, 1905; retd., July, 1909.

ROSE, CHARLES STUART, Lieut.-Col., R.E., India Public Works Dept. (*govt. inspr. of railways*).—First commn. 14th Feb., 1883; joined the dept. as asst. engr., 16th March, 1888; served with Hazara expedn., Feb. to June, 1891; exec. engr., Aug., 1897; dep. consg. engr. for rlys., Lucknow, Dec., 1903; govt. inspr. of rlys., Sept., 1909.

ROSE, EDWARD ERNEST PILKINGTON, Indian C.S. (*asst. commr., United Prov.*).—Educ. at Shrewsbury, Emmanuel Coll., Cambridge, and Univ. Coll., London; apptd. after exam. of 1895; arrived 26th Nov., 1896, and served in the N.W. Prov. and Oudh as asst. mag. and collr.; joint mag., Oct., 1905; asst. commr., Nov., 1908.

ROSE, FRANCIS ERNEST, late India Public Works Dept.—Trained at Thomason Coll.; apptd., 1st Sept., 1865, and posted to Central Prov.; transfd. to the Punjab, Nov., 1866; exec. engr., Jan., 1877 retd., 1899.

ROSE, FREDERICK CAMPBELL, India Public Works Dept. (*supg. engr.*).—Trained at R.I.E. Coll.; apptd. asst. engr., 24th Aug., 1886, and posted to the Punjab; exec. engr., Sept., 1897; under sec. to govt. (irrigation), March, 1904; supg. engr., Jan., 1910.

ROSE, GEORGE ALEXANDER, Commander, R.I.M. (*principal port offr., Burma*).—Apptd. sub-lieut., R.I.M., 10th Feb., 1883; principal port offr., Burma, April, 1908.

ROSE, GEORGE PRINGLE, C.I.E., A.M.I.C.E., late India Public Works Dept.—Trained at R.I.E. Coll.; apptd. asst. engr., 1st Oct., 1877; posted to state railways, Nov., 1878; exec. engr., Feb., 1891; C.I.E., 1892; lent to Nizam's govt., April, 1895, and to Nizam's State Rly. Co., July, 1897, to Oct., 1900; junr. consg. engr. for rlys., Calcutta, Oct., 1902; retd., March, 1904.

ROSE, HORACE ARTHUR, Indian C.S. (*divl. judge, Punjab*).—Educ. at St. Paul's Sch. and Emmanuel Coll., Cambridge; apptd. after exam. of 1886; arrived, 4th Oct., 1888, and served in the Punjab as asst. commr.; dep. commr., March, 1898; supt. of ethnography, 1902; divl. judge, Oct., 1906.

ROSS, ALLAN, late Indian C.S. (Burma).—Educ. at Beaumont Coll., Windsor, and Christ Church, Oxford; apptd. after exam. of 1889; arrived, 7th Jan., 1892, and served in Burma as asst. commr.; retd., June, 1904.

ROSS, CHARLES EDMONDSTONE, India Public Works Dept. (*dep. acctnt.-gen.*).—Apptd. to the superior accounts estab., April, 1882; asst. examiner, May, 1884; dep. examiner, July, 1887; examiner, April, 1896; dep. acctnt.-gen., rlys., Oct., 1910.

ROSS, SIR EDWARD CHARLES, Kt., C.S.I., Col., Indian Army, late Foreign Dept., Govt. of India.—Ensign, 3rd European regt., Bombay, May, 1855; served in Central India during the Mutiny (medal and clasp); asst. to pol. agent,

Muscat, 1863; asst. pol. agent, Gwadur, 1869; pol. agent and consul, Muscat, April, 1871; pol. rest., Persian Gulf, Oct., 1872; also consul-gen. for Fars and the Persian Gulf, Nov., 1878; offg. rest., Hyderabad, April-Oct., 1886; reverted to mil. dept., 1891; Kt., Jan., 1892; author of several reports and memoranda on subjects connected with the Persian Gulf.

ROSS, EDWARD DENISON, Ph.D. Indian Educl. Service (*offr. in charge of records of govt. of India*).—Educ. at Marlborough and Univ. Coll., London; profr. of Persian at the latter institution, 1896-1901; apptd. principal of Calcutta Madrasah, 8th Nov., 1901; offr. in charge of records of govt. of India, and asst. sec., home dept., Jan., 1905; ditto and asst. sec., dept. of educn., 1911; author of 'The Early Years of Shah Ismail,' 'The Tarikh-i-Rashidi,' 'The Heart of Asia' (with F. H. Skrine), 'Life and Times of Omar Khayyam,' &c.

ROSS, GEORGE CUMBERLAND, Surgn.-Col., late Bengal Med. Dept.—Joined the service, 2nd Oct., 1865; arrived, 11th April, 1866; served from Nov., 1867, as civil surgn. in various stations in the Punjab; administrative med. officer and sanitary commr., Central Prov., Jan., 1894; inspr.-gen. of civil hosp., Bengal, March, 1895; retd., Oct., 1897.

ROSS, HERCULES DE LAUTOUR, Police dept., United Prov. (*dep. inspr.-gen.*).—Joined the service, 3rd Aug., 1887, as offg. asst. dist. supt. of police; confd., April, 1890; dist. supt., Oct., 1890; dep. inspr.-gen., April, 1909.

ROSS, HERCULES GREY, late Bengal C.S. (N.W. Prov. and Oudh).—Apptd. from Haileybury, 1856; arrived, 16th Nov., 1856; from April, 1858, served in the N.W. Prov. and in Oudh as asst. mag. and collr., asst. commr., and city mag. at Lucknow; supt., Dehra Dun, Dec., 1869; mag. and collr., Benares, Oct., 1882; settl. officer, Dehra Dun, Oct., 1883; commr., Kumaon, April, 1885; retd., Nov., 1888.

ROSS, JOHN ARCHIBALD, B.A., Indian C.S. (*asst. commr., Punjab*).—Educ. at Winchester Coll. and New Coll., Oxford; apptd. after exam. of 1899; arrived, 11th Dec., 1900, and served in Burma as asst. commr.; transfd. to the Punjab, Sept., 1905.

ROSS, ROBERT LINDSAY, Indian C.S. (*joint mag. and dep. collr., Bengal*).—Educ. at Edinburgh Univ. and Trin. Coll., Oxford; apptd. after exam. of 1897; arrived, 7th Dec., 1898, and served in Bengal as asst. mag. and collr.; under sec. to govt., judl. and genl. depts., Dec., 1904, to March, 1905; joint mag. and dep. collr., Jan., 1907; pte. sec. to lieut.-govr., Bengal, Dec., 1907, to July, 1908; regr., high court, appellate side, April, 1910.

ROSSITER, CHARLES ARTHUR, India Office (*supplemental clerk, Registry and Record Dept.*).—Apptd. supplemental clerk, 1st Jan., 1893.

ROTHFELD, OTTO, B.A., Indian C.S. (*2nd asst., Bombay*).—Educ. at George Watson's Coll., Edinburgh, and Merton Coll., Oxford; apptd. after exam. of 1898; arrived, 17th Nov., 1899, and served in Bombay as asst. collr. and mag., and asst. pol. agent; 2nd asst., March, 1909; author of 'Indian Dust.'

ROUGHTON, NOEL JAMES, B.A., Indian C.S. (*asst. commr., Central Prov.*).—Educ. at Winchester, and New Coll., Oxford; apptd. after

exam. of 1908; arrived, 22nd Nov., 1909, and served in the Central Prov. as asst. commr.

ROUNTREE, REV. HENRY THOMAS, Eccles. Estab. (*senr. chaplain, Bombay*).—Joined the service, 22nd Sept., 1889, as junr. chaplain; senr. chaplain, Sept., 1899.

ROUTH, REGINALD SAMUEL JOHN, late India Public Works Dept.—Trained at R.I.E. Coll.; appt. 1st October, 1876, and posted to State Railways as asst. engr.; exec. engr., June, 1889; retd., Dec., 1903.

ROWE, WILLIAM DAW, India office (*2nd class clerk, library*).—Apptd., 2nd class clerk, 17th July, 1908.

ROWLAND, ALFRED, India Public Works Dept. (*exec. engr.*).—Trained at R.I.E. Coll.; apptd. asst. engr., 23rd Sept., 1883, and posted to State rlys.; exec. engr., Feb., 1894; dep. consg. engr. for rlys., Lucknow, May, 1896, to Nov., 1897; lent to Bhavnagar-Gondal rly., from Aug., 1898.

ROWLAND, FRANCIS GEORGE, Indian C.S. (*asst. mag. and collr., Bengal*).—Educ. at Harrow and Balliol Coll., Oxford; apptd. after exam. of 1905; arrived, 29th Nov., 1906, and served in Bengal as asst. mag. and collr.

ROXBURGH, JAMES, India Office (*2nd class clerk, Finl. Dept.*).—Clerk, 2nd class, 30th Dec., 1895.

ROY (see also Ray).
ROY, GANENDRA PROSAD, India Telegraph Dept. (*supt.*).—Trained at R.I.E. Coll.; joined the service, 1st Oct., 1894, as asst. supt.; supt., Feb., 1909.

ROY, PRASANNA KUMAR, D.Sc., late Indian Educl. Service (*chief asst. to educl. adviser to Indian students*).—Joined the service, 11th Jan., 1877, and served in Bengal as asst. profr., Patna and Dacca colls.; profr., presidency coll., Calcutta, Feb., 1888; principal, Dacca coll., Calcutta, Aug., 1903; again profr., presy. coll., Calcutta, Jan., 1905; retd., Dec., 1905; chief asst. to Jan., 1905; retd., Dec., 1905; chief asst. to educl. adviser to Indian students in England, Feb., 1911; author of a text-book of deductive logic.

ROYLE, JOSEPH R. E. J., C.I.E.—Educ. at King's Coll. Sch., London; entered Indian army from Addiscombe, 7th June, 1861; retd., Jan., 1867; on the extra staff of the India museum, 1st Jan., 1867; sec., Indian commn. for Vienna exhibn., 1873; supt., India museum, 1874; clerk exhibn., 1873; supt., India museum, 1874; clerk to the special asst. in the statistics and commerce to the India office, 1879-91; exec. commr. for dept., India office, Amsterdam exhibn., 1883; asst. govt. of India, Amsterdam exhibn. for the Colonial sec. for India to royal commn. for the Colonial and Indian exhibn., 1886, and official agent for the govt. of India; C.I.E., 1886; curator of the Indian section, Imperial Inst., 1891; author of the official reports on the Indian sections of the Amsterdam and Colonial and Indian exhibns.; also of a lecture before the Society of Arts, June, 1882, on the 'Production of Tea, Cinchona, Wild Silks, and Rhea in India.'

RUDKIN, GEORGE DRURY, B.A., Indian C.S. (*asst. commr., Punjab*).—Educ. at Blunell's Sch., Tiverton, and Balliol Coll., Oxford; apptd. after exam. of 1902; arrived, 5th Dec., 1903, and served in the Punjab as asst. commr.; asst. col. offr., Jhelum Canal Colony, Nov., 1907.

RUNDALL, JAMES WILLIAM, M.I.C.E., late Public Works Dept., Madras.—Joined the dept.

as supernumerary engr., 2nd Aug., 1855; exec. engr., July, 1863; supt. of works, Kistna, Aug., 1880; suptg. engr., Oct., 1881; retd., 1889.

RUNDLE, CUBITT SINDALL, M.B., C.M., Lieut.-Col., I.M.S., retd.—First commn., 31st March, 1880; in mil. employ till Oct., 1882, since which date has held the appt. of civil surgn. at various stations in Burma; retd., May, 1907.

RUNDLE, GUNTON ARCHER, India Police Dept. (*supt.*).—Joined the service, 1st April, 1880, and served in the Punjab as offg. asst. dist. supt.; confd., Jan., 1884; dist. supt., Aug., 1896; supt., April, 1906; compiled 'Drill Manual,' in English, Urdu, and Gurmukhi.

RUSHTON, CLARENCE ELMER, India P.W.D. (*exec. engr., Burma*).—Trained at T.C.E. Coll.; joined the service, 23rd July, 1894, and served in Burma as asst. engr.; exec. engr., Oct., 1905.

RUSHTON, WILLIAM HAYWARD, India Public Works Dept. (*exec. engr.*).—Trained at R.I.E. Coll.; apptd. asst. engr., 1st Oct., 1882, and posted to Bengal; transfd. to N.W. Provs. and Oudh, June, 1892; exec. engr., May, 1894.

RUSSELL, ALEXANDER SHERWOOD, late Madras Public Works Dept.—Trained at R.I.E. Coll.; joined the service, 1st Oct., 1875; asst. to chief engr. and under sec. to govt., irrign. branch, in 1882; exec. engr., April, 1886; retd., June, 1899.

RUSSELL, CHARLES, M.A., Oxon., India Educatl. Service (*profr., Patna Coll.*).—Joined the service, 27th June, 1889, as profr., Presdy. Coll., Calcutta; profr., Patna Coll., Nov., 1909.

RUSSELL, CHARLES LENNOX SOMERVILLE, Indian C.S. (*resdt., Indore*).—Educ. at Rugby, and St. John's Coll., Cambridge; apptd. after exam. of 1891; arrived, 1st Dec. 1893, and served in Bengal as asst. mag. and collr.; under sec., jud., &c., depts., July, 1898, to Jan., 1902; joint mag. and dep. collr., Feb., 1901; asst. to resdt. in Mysore, and sec. to chief commr., Coorg, Jan., 1902; under sec. to govt. of India, foreign dep., March, 1903; dep. sec., ditto, Oct., 1904; pol. agent, Quetta-Pishin, July to Nov., 1906; divl. and sess. judge, Derajat, Nov., 1907; resdt., Indore, July, 1909.

RUSSELL, EDGAR GEER, M.B., B.Sc., Lieut.-Col., Indian Med. Dept.—Joined the service, 30th March, 1872, and served on gen. and mil. duty, and in various offg. appts.; civil surgn., Patna, March, 1890; Darjiling, April, 1892; Dacca, March, 1894; profr., Calcutta med. coll., Sept., 1896; med. inspr. of emigrants, Jan., 1897; fellow of Calcutta Univ., 1897; retd., Aug., 1900; author of a work on 'Malaria and Injuries of Spleen.'

RUSSELL, Right Hon. GEORGE WILLIAM ERSKINE, LL.D.—Educ. at Harrow, and Univ. Coll., Oxford; M.P., Aylesbury, 1880-85; partly sec. to local govt. board, 1883-85; alderman of the county of London, Feb., 1889; M.P. for N. Bedfordshire, 1892-95; under sec. of state for India, Aug., 1892; under sec. of state, home dept., March, 1894, to July, 1895; LL.D., St. Andrew's, 1899; Alderman, London County Council, 1889-95; member of Privy Council, Nov., 1907; author of a 'Life of Mr. Gladstone,' and of 'Collections and Recollections,' and editor of 'The Letters of Matthew Arnold.'

RUSSELL, LOUIS PITMAN, Barr. (1875).—
Apptd. judge, Bombay high court, 8th Dec., 1898.

RUSSELL, REGINALD PEMBERTON, India Public Works Dept. (*suptg. engr.*).—Trained at R.I.E. Coll.; apptd. asst. engr., 1st Oct., 1882, and posted to Punjab Irrigation Branch; exec. engr., Oct., 1894; under-sec. to govt. Punjab, Feb., 1899, to March, 1904; transfd. to Rangoon, March, 1907; suptg. engr., May, 1908.

RUSSELL, ROBERT VANE, Indian C.S. (*dep. commr., Central Prov.*).—Educ. at Winchester, and Trinity Coll. Cambridge; apptd. after exam. of 1891; arrived, 30th Oct., 1893, and served in the Central Prov. as asst. commr.; supt. of ethnography, and supt. of gazetteer revision, March, 1903; dep. commr., and ditto, ditto, March, 1903.

RUSSELL, SAMUEL, B.A., LL.B., late Indian C.S. (Madras).—Educ. at Santry Sch., and Trinity Coll., Dublin; apptd. after exam. of 1875; arrived, 7th Nov., 1877, and served in Madras as asst. collr. and mag., and forest settl. officer; special asst., Ganjam, Feb., 1885; sub-collr. and joint mag., April, 1890; district and sessions judge, Feb., 1892; *retd.* June, 1900.

RUST, PHILIP JOHN, B.A., Indian C.S. (asst. commr., Punjab).—Educ. at Aldenham Sch., Pembroke Coll., Cambridge, and University Coll., London; arrived 27th Nov., 1906, and served in the Punjab as asst. commr.

RUSTAMJI DHANJIBHAI SETHNA, B.A., LL.B., Barr. (1884) (*master and registrar in equity, Bombay high court*).—Joined the service, 27th March, 1886, as acting profsr., Bombay law sch.; confd., Feb., 1889; registrar of the high court, appellate side, offg., Nov., 1893; confd., July, 1895; master and registrar in equity, Bombay high court, April, 1900.

RUSTAMJI MERWANJI PATEL, Khar Bahadur, M.A., LL.B. (*judge, Bombay small cause court*).—Joined the service, 1st Jan., 1894, as 2nd judge, Bombay small cause court; acting chief judge on various occasions.

RUSTOMJEE, C. (see Cursetjee Rustomjee).
RUSTOMJI FARIDUNJI, Berar commn.
(dep. commr.).—Joined the service, 19th Nov.,
1889, as asst. commr.; dep. commr., July, 1898
K.-i-H. medal, 2nd class, Jan., 1901.

RUTHERFORD, JAMES, Col., late Mysore Rev. Survey.—First commn., ensign, 4th Aug. 1859; joined the Mysore rev. survey dept., Jan. 1865; dep. supt., April, 1881; reverted to mil. dept., Nov., 1892; retd., Sept., 1898.

RUTLEDGE, JOHN GUY, M.A., LL.B., Barr.-at-law (sec. to legist. council, and asst. sec. to govt., Burma).—Apptd. sec. to legist. council, and asst. sec. to govt., Burma, 27th April, 1908.

RUTTLEDGE, HUGH, Indian C.S. (asst. mag., United Prov.).—Educ. at Cheltenham Coll., and Pembroke Coll., Cambridge; apptd. after exam. of 1908; arrived, 29th Nov., 1909, and served in the United Prov. as asst. mag.

RYAN, GEORGE MICHAEL, F.L.S., India Forest Dept. (*dep. consr., Bombay*).—Joined the service, 22nd Dec., 1883, as sub. asst. consr.; asst. consr., June, 1887; dep. consr., April, 1902.

RYDER, CHARLES HENRY DUDLEY, Major D.S.O., R.E., Survey of India (*dep. supt. Punjab*).—First commn., 24th July, 1886; asst. engr. P.W.D., May, 1889; apptd. to survey of India as asst. supt., Nov., 1891; dep. supt., March, 1897; supt. frontier survey, Aug., 1907.

dep. supt., Punjab, March, 1910; served in China campaign, 1900 (medal and clasp); in charge of survey detachment with Tibet mission, 1903-04.

RYLAND, EDWARD CHARLES, Indian Police Dept., E. Bengal and Assam (*dist. supt.*).—Joined the service 14th Aug., 1885, as offg. asst. supt. of police; confd. Nov., 1888; dist. supt., May, 1895; transfd. to E. Bengal and Assam, Oct., 1905.

RYLAND, WILLIAM HENRY, late Jud. Dept., Bengal.—From 10th Dec., 1852, served in the subord. exec. service, Bengal; offg. collr. of stamps, and supt. of ahkari rev., March, 1868; offg. asst. sec., govt. of Bengal, May, 1869; from Dec., 1874, served in the jud. dept. and was apptd. judge of the small cause court at Sealdah, April, 1875; offg. supt. of stamps and stationery, April, 1880; retd., April, 1887.

RYVES, ALFRED EDWARD, B.A., Barr. (1888) (*govt. advocate, United Prov.*).—Educ. at Clifton and Trinity Coll., Oxford; apptd. offg. govt. advocate, United Prov., 3rd Jan., 1898; confid., Nov., 1904; acting judge, Calcutta high court, Nov., 1908.

RYVES, THOMAS JAMES, Local Capt., late Police Dept., N.W. Prov.—Served as a volunteer in the Mutiny (medal); adjutant of mil. police, Bijnaur, 1859; asst. inspr.-gen., Rohilkhand, April, 1861; from Aug., 1861, served as supt. of police in various districts; asst. inspr.-gen., railway police, June, 1888; dep. inspr.-gen., June, 1892; ret'd., Jan., 1895.

SABONADIÈRE, ALFRED, Indian C.S.
(*dist. and sessions judge, United Prov.*).—Educ.
at Charterhouse, and St. John's Coll., Oxford
apptd. after exam. of 1885; arrived, 19th
Jan., 1888, and served in the N.W. Prov.
and Oudh as asst. commr., and asst. mag. and
collr.; joint mag., March, 1893; dist. and sess.
judge, Oct., 1898.

SACHSE, FREDERIC ALEXANDER, Indian C.S. (joint mag. and dep. collr., *E. Bengal and Assam*).—Educ. at Liverpool Coll. and Caius Coll., Cambridge; apptd. after exam. of 1901 arrived, 15th Dec., 1902, and served in Bengal as asst. mag. and collr; transfd. to *E. Bengal and Assam*, Oct., 1905; joint mag. and dep. collr., March, 1909.

SADASIVA AIYAR, THEAGARAJA AIYAR
B.A., M.L. (*dist. and sess. judge, Madras*).—
Joined the provincial civil service, Madras, 17th
March, 1887, and served as dist. munسف; sub
judge, Jan., 1905; dist. and sess. judge, Sept.
1908.

SADLER, Sir JAMES HAYES, C.B., Lieut.-Col., late Indian Staff Corps, late Foreign Dept., Govt. of India.—First commn., 6th July, 1870; mil. duty to July, 1877; offg. asst. pol. agent, Mah Kantha, July, 1877; asst. pol. agent, Baroda May, 1881; pol. agent, Muskat, Nov., 1892; asst. sec., govt. of India, foreign dept., April, 1895; asst. pol. rest., Aden, and pol. agent for Somal coast, Jan., 1897; ret'd., March, 1897; commr in Uganda, Dec., 1901; C.B., June, 1902; commr and commander-in-chief, E. African Protectorate, 1905; govr. and ditto ditto, April, 1907; K.C.M.G., Nov., 1907.

SAHGAL, B. M. (see Buta Mal Sahgal).
ST. CLAIR, THE HON. LOCKHART MATHEW
C.I.E., A.M.I.C.E., late India Public Work
Dept.—Trained at R.I.E. Coll.; apptd.
1st Oct., 1876, and posted to Central Prov.

exec. engr., Jan., 1884; services lent to Nepal state, 1889-92; transfd. to Assam, April, 1894; on special duty, office of chief commr. public works dept., Central Prov., April, 1897; supt. of works, Nagpur, Mar., 1900; supt. engr. and sec. to chief commr., Central Prov., Feb., 1902; C.I.E., June, 1902; ret'd., July, 1904.

ST. LEGER, HENRY BERNERS, India Police Dept. (*supt. of Police, Bengal*).—Joined the service, 22nd Aug., 1885, as asst. supt. of police; dist. supt., Dec., 1895.

MUHAMMAD, Khan Bahadur.

SAIYID MUHAMMAD, Khan Bahadur,
Bengal Registrn. Dept. (*inspr.-gen. of registrn.*).
—Apptd. to dept. as special subord. registr.,
17th Dec., 1873; dep. mag. and dep. collr.,
July, 1886; *inspr.-gen. of registrn.*, Jan., 1907;
also registr. of births and deaths in Calcutta.

SAIYID MUHAMMAD, NAWAB, Sahib Bahadur, nominated member of govr.-gen.'s legisl. council, Nov., 1907.

SALAMAN, SELIM MYER, M.A., M.D.M.Ch.,
 Brigade-Surgn.-Lieut.-Col., late Bombay Jail
 Dept.—Joined the service, 1st Oct., 1869; civil
 surgn. and supt. of jail, Bijapur, Nov. 1870;
 from Feb., 1872, served under the mil. dept. until
 June, 1874, when he was apptd. off. civil surgn.
 and supt. of jail, Shikarpur; supt., Yerada
 central jail, May, 1878; in addn. supt., Poona
 central jail, 1878; retired, March, 1897.

SALE, EDWARD LITTLE, B.A., Indian C.S. (1st asst., Bombay).—Educ. at Bury St. Edmunds Sch., and Clare Coll., Cambridge; apptd. after exam. of 1893; arrived, 22nd Dec., 1894, and served in Bombay as asst. collr. and mag., and forest settl. officer; 2nd asst., Feb., 1902; transf'd. to Sind, March, 1905; 1st asst, Sept., 1906.

1906. SALE, JOHN FORD, Indian C.S. (*asst. mag. and collr., United Prov.*).—Educ. at Rugby and Emmanuel Coll., Cambridge; apptd. after exam. of 1906; arrived, 30th Nov., 1907, and served in United Prov. as *asst. mag. and collr.*

SALE, STEPHEN GEORGE, M.A., Barr. (1876)
(legal adviser and solicitor to Secretary of State).
—Entered the service as offg. judge, high court,
Calcutta, March, 1893; confd., Jan., 1896; retd.,
Oct., 1907; legal adviser and solicitor to Secre-
tary of State, Oct., 1907.

SALISBURY, ARTHUR GEORGE, India Office
(2nd class clerk, *Accnt.-Genl.'s Dept.*).—Educ.
at Elizabeth Coll., Guernsey; apptd. 2nd class
clerk, 16th July, 1906.

SALMON, ALEXANDER McDONALD, late India Public Works Dept.—Trained at Madras Civil Engrg. Coll.; apptd. 24th Sept., 1869, and posted to Bengal; employed in Bombay on famine relief works, 1877; district engr., Patna, 1889-95; excc. engr., Aug., 1893; ret'd., 1899.

exec. engr., Aug., 1857;
SALMON, WILLIAM ARTHUR, Col., Indian
Army, late Pol. Dept., Bombay.—Arrived, 11th
May, 1859; served from March, 1867, in the pol.
dept.; asst. pol. agent in Kathiawar, June, 1870;
from Feb., 1879, served as asst. pol. agent, Janjira;
joint administrator of Rajpalla, July, 1884; and
of Sangli, Feb., 1885; asst. to the gov.-gen.'s
agent, Baroda, in charge of the Okhamandal
district, and commandant Waghir corps, Nov.,
1887; pol. agent, Mahi Kantha, Jan., 1892; pol.
supt., Palanpur, July, 1893; acting pol. agent,
Kolhapur, June, 1894; reverted to mil. dept.,
Aug., 1895.

SAMMAN, HERBERT FREDERICK, Indian C.S. (*mag. and collr., Bengal*).—Educ. at Edward VI.'s Sch., Stratford-on-Avon, and Emmanuel Coll., Cambridge; apptd. after exam. of 1890; arrived, 4th Nov., 1892, and served in Bengal as asst. mag. and collr.; transfd. to Assam as asst. commr., April, 1894; retransfd. to Bengal as asst. mag. and collr., Mar., 1897; joint mag. and collr., July, 1899; mag. and collr., June, 1904; author of a monograph on the cotton fabrics of Assam.

SAMS, HUBERT ARTHUR, B.A., Indian C.S. (*postmaster-gen., Bengal*).—Educ. at St. Paul's Sch., and Peterhouse, Cambridge; apptd. after exam. of 1898; arrived, 29th Dec., 1899, and served in the Punjab and N.W. Frontier Prov. as asst. commr.; postmaster-gen., E. Bengal and Assam, May, 1907; ditto, Bengal, April, 1908.

SAMS, KENNETH ASSHETON HULTON, Indian C.S. (asst. mag., *United Prov.*).—Educ. at Charterhouse Sch. and Jesus Coll., Cambridge; apptd. after exam. of 1908; arrived, 29th Nov., 1909, and served in the United Prov. as asst. mag.

SAMUELLES, CHARLES ARCHIBALD, Barr. (1869), late Indian C.S. (Bengal).—Educ. at King's Coll. Sch., Blackheath Proprietary Sch., and Univ. Coll., London; apptd. after exam. of 1867; arrived, 25th Nov., 1869, and served in Bengal as asst. mag., and joint mag. and dep. collr.; on famine duty at Champaran, March, 1874; offg. port commr., Calcutta, April, 1886; mag. and collr., Oct., 1886; offg. commr. of excise, Bengal, April to Aug., 1892; retd., March, 1895.

1895. **SAMUELLS, WILLIAM LEYCESTER**, Col., late I.S.C.—First commn., 20th Nov., 1857; served from 18th Dec., 1864, in the non-regulation commn., Bengal, as asst. commr. and dep. commr.; special boundary commr. (Rewa and Chota Nagpur), 1868-71; ofc. cantonmt. mag. and small cause court judge, Barrackpore, April, 1873; ofc. pol. agent, Hill Tipperah, April, 1875; ret'd., April, 1890.

retir., April, 1890.
SAMUELSON, BERNHARD MARTIN, India
 P.W.D. (*under sec. to govt., Burma*).—Trained
 at R.I.E. Coll.; joined the service, 1st Oct.,
 1894, and served in Burma as asst. engr.; exec.
 engr., Oct., 1905; asst. to chief engr. and
 under sec. to govt., April, 1910.

SANDELL, JOSEPH WILLIAM HENRY, late Indian Postal Dept.—Joined the service, 1st March, 1862; chief asst. to dep. acctnt.-gen., Assam, Dec., 1878; chief supt., fin. dept., Jan., 1881; transfd. to office of acctnt.-gen., Bombay, Sept., 1881; comptr., Calcutta post office, Jan., 1890; retd., April, 1897.

1850; ret'd., April, 1857.
SANDEMAN, JOHN EDWARD, Col., Indian Army, late Survey of India Dept.—Joined at Addiscombe, 1860; ensign, Bengal infantry, 7th June, 1861; studied at Rurki Coll., and obtained certificate qualifying for engr., public works dept., Sept., 1864; apptd. to the survey dept., Oct., 1864; served with the Hazara expedn., 1868 (medal); dep. supt., Jan., 1879; supt. (new scale), Aug., 1892; dir. of Bengal surveys, April, 1892; promoted to dep. surveyor-gen. (in charge rev. surveys), in addn., March, 1895; returned, to Europe, Sept., 1898.

SANDERS, EDWIN, Surgn.-Major, late Bengal Med. Dept.—Served under the govt. of Bengal from 1st Nov., 1869, to May, 1871; off. civil

surgn., Chittagong, March, 1881; civil surgn., Murshidabad, June, 1889; retd., Jan., 1891.

SANDERS, HENRY CHARLES, India Public Works Dept. (*exec. engr.*).—Trained at R.I.E. Coll.; apptd. asst. engr., 1st Oct., 1882, and posted to N.W. Prov. and Oudh; transfd. to the Punjab, Dec., 1893; *exec. engr.*, Jan., 1897; on duty in Rajputana from Sept., 1908.

SANDERS, JAMES, Indian C.S. (*dist. and sess. judge, United Prov.*).—Educ. at the Coll. Sch. and Univ. of Edinburgh; apptd. after exam. of 1877; arrived, 3rd Dec., 1879, and served in the N.W. Prov. and Oudh as asst. mag. and collr. and asst. commr.; offg. city mag., and wasika officer, Lucknow, 1886, 1888 and 1889; joint mag., March, 1888; dep. commr., April, 1894; dist. and sess. judge, Feb., 1896; offg. 1st addl. judl. commr., Oudh, July to Oct., 1907.

SANDERS, RICHARD CARELESS, M.D., F.R.C.S., Lieut.-Col., late Bengal Med. Service.—First commn., 1869; in mil. employ till July, 1874, from which date he served as surgn. and civil surgn. at various stations in the N.W. Prov.; ophthalmic surgn. and prof., med. coll., Calcutta, Aug., 1886; retd., July, 1900.

SANDHURST (BARON), RIGHT HON. WILLIAM MANSFIELD, G.C.S.I., G.C.I.E., P.C.—Born, 1855; educ. at Rugby; sub-lieut., Coldstream guards, 1875; succeeded his father (who had been chief of the staff during the Indian Mutiny, commander-in-chief, Bombay, 1860-65, commander-in-chief in India, 1865-70, and commander-in-chief, Ireland, 1870-75) in the title in 1876; resigned his commn., 1879; acted as a lord-in-waiting to H.M. the Queen from Sept., 1880, to June, 1885; under sec. of state for war, Feb.-Aug., 1886, and again from Aug., 1892; gov. of Bombay, Feb., 1895, to Feb., 1900; G.C.S.I., Mar., 1900; member of S. African committee of enquiry, March, 1906; privy councillor, 1906.

SANDFORD, CHARLES THOMAS, C.B., M.I.C.E., M.I.M.E., late India Public Works Dept.—Joined the dept. from Sind, Punjab, and Delhi railway as locomotive supt., N.W. state railway, Jan., 1886; retd., 1899; C.B., June, 1903.

SANDILANDS, PERCIVAL ARTHUR, Bengal Police Dept. (*supt. of police*).—Apptd. offg. asst. supt. of police, 17th Aug., 1875; confd., Nov., 1881; dist. supt., Dec., 1889.

SANGSTER, WILLIAM PETER, A.M.I.C.E., India Public Works Dept. (*exec. engr., Punjab*).—Educ. at R.I.E. Coll.; joined the service, 1st Oct., 1894, and served in the Punjab as asst. engr.; transfd. to N.W. Frontier Prov., Nov., 1903; *exec. engr.*, Jan., 1905; re-transfd. to Punjab, April, 1909, and apptd. under sec. to govt.

SANJANA, K. C. (*see* Kavasji Cursetji Sanjana).

SANKEY, GEOFFREY CHARLES, B.A., Indian C.S. (*asst. mag. and collr., E. Bengal and Assam*).—Educ. at Rugby Sch. and Queen's Coll., Oxford; apptd. after exam. of 1907; arrived, 23rd Nov., 1908, and served in E. Bengal and Assam as asst. mag. and collr., and asst. settl. off.

SANSBURY, WILLIAM HENRY, India Office (*2nd class clerk, Registry and Record Dept.*).—Apptd. 2nd class clerk, 20th Nov., 1902.

SANYAL, SHARAT C. (*see* Sharat Chandra Sanyal).

SARADA CHARAN MITRA (*see* Mitra, S. C.).

SARGEANT, RICHARD ARTHUR, Col., R.E., late India Public Works Dept.—First commn., Dec., 1861; joined the Bombay public works dept., May, 1864; asst. consulting engr. for railways, Nov., 1864; served in the Abyssinian expedn. of 1868 (medal); examr. of railway acct., Bombay, April, 1872; dep. consulting engr. for guaranteed railways, Calcutta, May, 1877; sec. to railway conference, 1879; rev. asst., railway branch, public works secretariat, govt. of India, 1880; manager, N. Bengal state railway, July, 1882; offg. under sec. to govt. of India, railway branch, Feb., 1883; offg. manager, Punjab N. state railway, June, 1884; offg. manager of E. Bengal railway, June, 1887; offg. consulting engr. for railways, and joint sec., railway dept., Bombay, May, 1888; manager, Oudh and Rohilkhand railway, Jan., 1889; dir.-gen. of railways, and dep. sec. to govt. of India, public works dept., May, 1892; retd., Aug., 1895.

SARKAR, ANNADA PRASAD, Rai Bahadur, India Public Works Dept. (*supg. engr.*).—Trained at Sibpur Coll.; apptd. apprentice engr., 7th June, 1885, and posted to Bengal (irrigation); asst. engr., June, 1886; *exec. engr.*, April, 1898; *supg. engr.*, June, 1910.

SARKAR, DINA NATH, Babu, B.L., Bengal Jud. Dept. (*sub. judge, E. Bengal and Assam*).—Joined the service, 14th Oct., 1881, as munsif; sub. judge, March, 1902.

SARKIES, JOHANNES CARAPIET, late Opium Dept., Bengal.—Joined the service, 10th April, 1873, as asst. sub-dep. opium agent; sub-dep. opium agent, Nov., 1891; retd., April, 1909.

SARKIES, SARKIES CARRAPIET, Lieut.-Col., I.M.S., retd.—Joined the service, 31st March, 1879; apptd. civil surgn., June, 1884, and served in that capacity at various stations in Madras; offd. as dist. med. and sany. officer at various stations from Aug., 1895; confd. in the latter appt., April, 1906; retd., May, 1910.

SASTRI, C. V. K. (*see* Kumaraswami Sastri, C. V.).

SATHE, JAGANNATH LUXMON, Indian C.S. (*asst. mag., United Prov.*).—Educ. at Kathiawar High Sch., Raj Kot, India, Bombay Univ., and St. John's Coll., Cambridge; apptd. after exam. of 1908; arrived, 8th Oct., 1910, and served in the United Prov. as asst. mag.

SATISH CHANDRA MUKHARJI (*see* Mukharji, S. C.).

SATYENDRA CHANDRA MALLIK (*see* Mallik, S. C.).

SATYENDRA PRASANNA SINHA (*see* Sinha, S. P.).

SATYENDRANATH TAGORE, late Indian C.S. (Bombay).—Educ. at Presidency Coll., and Calcutta Univ.; apptd. after exam. of 1863; arrived, 12th Dec., 1864, and served in Bombay as asst. collr. and mag., asst. judge, and judge and sessions judge; judge, Sholapur-Bijapur, Aug., 1883; ditto Satara, April, 1896; retd., Jan., 1897; translated the 'Autobiography of Maharshi Devendranath Tagore.'

SAUNDERS, ARTHUR LESLIE, Indian C.S. (*commr. United Prov.*).—Educ. at the Oratory Sch., Edgbaston, and Balliol Coll., Oxford; apptd. after exam. of 1880; arrived, 22nd Nov., 1882, and served in the N.W. Prov. and Oudh

as asst. mag. and collr.; transfd. to the Central Prov., Oct., 1885; asst. commr., Oct., 1888; judge, small cause court, March, 1892; commr. of excise, April, 1892; dep. commr., Feb., 1893; also second sec. to chief commr., Feb., 1894; acting chief sec., Nov., 1894, and May, 1895; acting commr., April to July, 1899; transfd. to N.W. Prov. and Oudh, March, 1901; mag. and collr., Mar., 1901; commr., April, 1907.

SAUNDERS, JAMES ST. CLAIR, Indian C.S. (*asst. commr., Burma*).—Educ. at Christ Church, Oxford; apptd. after exam. of 1907; arrived, 7th Dec., 1908, and served in Burma as assist. commr.

SAUNDERS, LESLIE HARRY, Indian C.S. (*dep. commr., Burma*).—Educ. at Dulwich Coll., and Wadham Coll., Oxford; apptd. after exam. of 1887; arrived, 30th Nov., 1889, and served in Burma as asst. commr., and offg. under sec.; offg. supt., N. Shan states, Sept., 1893, to May, 1894; dep. commr., April, 1901.

SAVAGE, HENRY, C.S.I., late Indian C.S.—Educ. at Liverpool Inst.; apptd. after exam. of 1872; arrived, 23rd Oct., 1874, and served in Bengal as asst. mag. and collr.; joint mag. and dep. collr., Sept., 1885; mag. and collr., Jan., 1891; commr., Dacca, Nov., 1900; C.S.I., June, 1904; member of board of rev., E. Bengal and Assam, Oct., 1905; retd., Sept., 1909.

SAVIELLE, GEORGE ABREO, late India Public Works Dept.—Trained at R.I.E. Coll.; apptd., 1st Oct., 1877, and posted to state railways as asst. engr.; lent to B. B. and C. I. Rly., from Jan., 1885; *exec. engr.*, Sept., 1891; retd., Nov., 1904.

SAVORY, HENRY GEORGE SCOTT, late India Public Works Dept.—Trained at R.I.E. Coll.; apptd. asst. engr., Sept., 1879, and posted to state railways; *exec. engr.*, Sept., 1891; dep. consulting engr. to govt. of India for railways, Lucknow, April, 1898; ditto, Calcutta, April, 1902, to Oct., 1903; suptg. engr., Feb., 1906; retd., Dec., 1908.

SAWDAY, STANLEY KESSEN, B.A., Indian C.S. (*asst. mag. and collr., E. Bengal and Assam*).—Educ. at Kingswood Sch., Bath, and Assam; apptd. after exam. of Magdalene Coll., Camb.; arrived, 23rd Nov., 1908, and served in E. Bengal and Assam as asst. mag. and collr.

SCALLON, SIR ROBERT IRVIN, Indian Army.—First commn., dated 12th Feb., 1876; in regtl. employ to April, 1895, when he was apptd. D.A.A.G. in Bombay; brigade commdr., Dec., 1904; A.G. in India, June, 1908; sec., army dept., April, 1909; India, June, 1910; divisional commdr., India, K.C.I.E., June, 1910; war service in Afghanistan, 1879-80, Feb., 1911; war service in Burma, 1885-88, medal and clasp and star; Burma, 1885-88, medal with 2 clasps, D.S.O.; N.W. Frontier, 1897-98, medal and 2 clasps; Tirah, 1897-98, clasp; N.W. Frontier, Waziristan, 1901-02, brevet of colonel, clasp; Aden, 1903-04; C.I.E., May, 1898; C.B., June, 1904.

SCAMP, EDWARD, India Office (*2nd class clerk, Store Dept.*).—Apptd. clerk, 2nd class, 1st May, 1900.

SCHLICH, SIR WILLIAM, K.C.I.E., Ph.D., late Forest Dept., Govt. of India.—Apptd. asst. conservator of forests, Dec., 1866; conservator, Bengal, Dec., 1872; transfd. to the Punjab, 1880; inspr.-gen. of forests, April, 1883; retd., 1888, and was apptd. principal proftr. of forestry

at Cooper's Hill Coll.; C.I.E., May, 1891; K.C.I.E., June, 1909; author of 'A Manual of Forestry,' &c.

SCHOFIELD, SIDNEY CHARLES APPS, India Office (*second class clerk, Acctnt.-Gen.'s Dept.*).—Educ. at Alleyn's Sch., Dulwich; apptd. clerk, 2nd class, acctnt.-gen.'s dept., 8th Nov., 1901.

SCHÖNEMANN, FRANK WAVERLING, India Public Works Dept. (*under sec. irrigation branch, Punjab*).—Trained at Thomason Coll.; apptd. apprentice engr., 4th May, 1887, and posted to the Punjab; asst. engr., Aug., 1889; served in Assam, May, 1894, to Nov., 1895; *exec. engr.*, April, 1899; under sec. irrigation branch, April, 1907.

SCHÖNEMANN, GEORGE WAVERLING, Postal Dept. (*asst. dir.-genl. of post office*).—Joined the service, 1st May, 1880; asst. supt., rly. mail service, Oct. 1882; supt., July, 1886; personal asst. to postmr.-genl., Madras, March, 1890; ditto to dir.-genl. of post-office, May, 1897; asst. dir.-genl., March, 1904.

SCHURR, HENRY SAMUEL, late Police Dept., E. Bengal and Assam.—Joined the service, 28th Sept., 1877, as offg. asst. supt. of police; confd., May, 1880; dist. supt., April, 1888; transfd. to E. Bengal and Assam, Oct., 1905; personal asst. to dep. dir.-gen., Oct. 1906; retd., Sept., 1908.

SCHUSTER, SIR FELIX, Bart. (*Member of the Council of India*).—Educ. at Frankfurt, Geneva, and Owen's Coll., Manchester; gov. of the Union Bank since 1895; member of royal commn. on London traffic, 1903-5; member of Board of Trade commn. for the amendment of company law, 1905; member of the Council of India, 26th April, 1906; Bart., July, 1906; member of commtee. on Indian railway fin. and administration, 1907-08.

SCOBIE, DONALD MACKAY, late India Public Works Dept.—Trained at R.I.E. Coll.; apptd. asst. engr., 23rd Sept., 1881, and posted to Hyderabad; transfd. to Burma, Nov., 1895; *exec. engr.*, Oct., 1899; retd., Oct., 1904.

SCOBIE, MACKAY JOHN, A.M.I.C.E., late India Public Works Dept.—Trained at R.I.E. Coll.; apptd., 1st Oct., 1876, and posted to Hyderabad as assist. engr.; *exec. engr.*, Aug., 1886; transfd. to Burma, April, 1889; suptg. engr., Sept., 1903; transfd. to Central Prov., Sept., 1903; offg. chief engr. and sec. to govt. of Bengal (buildings and roads), March, 1905; confd., May, 1906; retd., March, 1909.

SCOBLE, Rt. Hon. Sir Andrew Richard, P.C., K.C.S.I., K.C.—Called to the bar at Lincoln's Inn, Jan., 1856; held the offices of clerk of the crown and commr. for taking acct. and for local investigations, under the high court, Bombay, 1863-66; advocate of the high court, 1866-76, and successively held the offices of sheriff, 1866-67, legal remembrancer, 1869-72, and advocate-gen., 1872-77; conducted the prosecution of the Gaekwar of Baroda, 1875; was also member of the legisl. council of Bombay, 1870-76; Q.C., 1876; legal member of the gov.-gen.'s council, 1886-91; C.S.I., Jan., 1889; K.C.S.I., May, 1890; M.P. for Central Hackney from 1892 to 1900; member of royal commn. on Indian expenditure, May, 1895; treasurer of Lincoln's Inn, 1899; member of judl. committee of the Privy Council, Dec., 1901.

SCONCE, GIDEON COLQUHOUN, Barr. (1864), late Jud. Dept., Bengal.—Offg. mag., Calcutta, 14th Nov., 1866; clerk of the Calcutta court of small causes, Dec., 1870; judge of the court, Jan., 1874; chief judge, Oct., 1889; retd., Oct., 1893.

SCONCE, JAMES, Col., Indian Army, late Survey Dept.—Joined at Addiscombe, Feb., 1852; lieut., Bengal artillery, Dec., 1853; served during the Mutiny (medal and clasps); served from Oct., 1859, as asst. and rev. surveyor in Bundelkhand, Central Prov., and Bengal; dep. surveyor-gen. (rev. survey branch), Jan., 1879; offd. as surveyor-gen. of India; reverted to mil. duty, April, 1891.

SCOT, JAMES STEWART, India Forest Dept. (dep. consr., Madras).—Joined the service, 7th Dec., 1866, as asst. consr. of forests; dep. consr., Feb., 1904.

SCOTSON, JOHN THOMAS, B.A., Indian C.S. (asst. collr. and mag., Bombay).—Educ. at Middlesborough High Sch. and Peterhouse Coll., Cambridge; apptd. after exam. of 1901; arrived 28th Nov., 1902, and served in Bombay as asst. collr. and mag.; compiled the general admn. report, 1904-05; asst. pol. agent, Dec., 1906, to July, 1907; asst. judge and sessions judge, Oct., 1907.

SCOTT, SIR BASIL, Kt., M.A., Barr., Judicial Dept., Bombay (chief justice, Bombay High Court).—Officiated as advocate-general, Bombay, from April, 1899; confd., 4th Feb., 1902; addl. member of gov't. legis. council, Oct., 1906; chief justice, Bombay high court, April, 1908; knighted, Jan., 1909.

SCOTT, SIR BUCHANAN, K.C.I.E., Col., R.E.—Joined the service, 2nd Aug., 1871; from Oct., 1874, served as asst. engr. in the Punjab; on field service in the Afghan war, 1878-79 (medal); exec. engr., May, 1883; supt. of works and engr.-in-chief, Zhob valley survey, Aug., 1888; acted as mint master, Calcutta, 1891; mint master, Bombay, March, 1895; ditto, Calcutta, April, 1897, to May, 1904; K.C.I.E., June, 1904; retd., Jan., 1905.

SCOTT, SIR CHARLES HENRY, K.C.B., Major-Genl., R.A.—First commn., 8th Jan., 1868; served in the ordnance dept. in India from Nov., 1878 to Nov., 1892; ord. consg. offr. for India, Nov., 1892; dep. dir.-genl. of ord., India, April, 1895; inspr.-genl. of ord., India, June, 1895; served in the Tirah expedn., 1897-98; C.B., May, 1898; again ord. consg. offr. for India, April, 1900; dir.-genl. of ord., India, March, 1902; sec. to govt. of India Military Supply Dept., and member of gov't. council, Nov., 1905 to April, 1909; K.C.B., June, 1909.

SCOTT, EDWIN, Indian C.S. (collr. and mag., Madras).—Educ. at St. Paul's Sch., Balliol Coll., Oxford, and Univ. Coll., London; apptd. after exam. of 1884; arrived, 15th Jan., 1887, and served in Madras as asst. collr. and mag.; head asst., July, 1893; sub-collr. and joint mag., May, 1898; collr. and mag., March, 1904.

SCOTT, FREDERICK WILLIAM MORTIMER, M.I.C.E., India Public Works Dept. (suptg. engr.).—Trained at R.I.E. Coll.; apptd. to the dept. as asst. engr., 23rd Sept., 1879, and posted to Central India; exec. engr., Feb., 1890; served in Bengal, Jan., 1898, to Nov., 1899; suptg. engr., April, 1906.

SCOTT, GAVIN, M.A., Indian C.S. (asst. commr., Burma).—Educ. at Glasgow Univ., and Christ Church, Oxford; apptd. after exam. of 1898; arrived, 20th Dec., 1899, and served in Burma as asst. commr. and asst. settlmt. offr.

SCOTT, GEORGE BATLEY, late Survey of India Dept.—Joined the service, 1st May, 1863; asst. supt., survey dept., Nov., 1884; dep. supt., April, 1890; supt. of land record surveys, N.W. Prov. and Oudh, Dec., 1894; retd., July, 1901; served in the Black Mountain expedn., Jowaki-Afridi expedn., Afghan war, Zhob valley expedn., &c.; author of a Pushto vocabulary, 'Pathans of the N.W. Frontier,' 'Twenty years on the Indian N.W. Frontier,' reports on various parts of Afghanistan, &c.

SCOTT, JAMES EDWARD, M.A., Indian C.S. (asst. mag. and collr., E. Bengal and Assam).—Educ. at Inverness College, Glasgow University, and Christ Church Coll., Glasgow; apptd. after exam. of 1905; arrived, 26th Nov., 1906, and served in E. Bengal and Assam as asst. mag. and collr.

SCOTT, SIR JAMES GEORGE, K.C.I.E., Barr. (1896), late Pol. Dept., Burma.—Apptd. asst. commr., 9th April, 1886; on duty in the Shan states, Dec., 1886; asst. supt., Shan states, Dec., 1888; on duty with Anglo-Siamese boundary commn., 1889-90; supt., N. Shan states, July, 1892; chargé d'affaires at Bangkok, Nov., 1893; on depn. with Anglo-French buffer state commn., Oct., 1894; on duty with Burma-China boundary commn., Nov., 1898; dep. commr., Aug., 1900; K.C.I.E., Nov., 1901; suptd., S. Shan states, March, 1902; retd., March, 1910; author of 'The Burman, His Life and Notions,' 'France and Tong-king,' 'Burma as it was, as it is, and as it will be,' 'Burma, the Eastern Country, and the Race of the Bramahs,' and 'The Hill Slopes of Tong-king.'

SCOTT, MATHEW HENRY, late Bombay C.S.—Apptd. after exam. of 1862; arrived, 16th Dec., 1863, and served in Bombay as asst. collr. and mag. and asst. judge and sessions judge; judge, Khandesh, Feb., 1881; judge and sessions judge, Ahmadnagar, May, 1882; district judge, Satara, April, 1892; retd., May, 1893.

SCOTT, THOMAS AUGUSTUS, Col., Indian Army, late Central Prov. Commn.—First commn., June, 1857; arrived, 29th June, 1857; from Jan., 1862, served in the police dept., Central Prov., and was apptd. district supt., March, 1864; from June, 1865, served as asst. commr.; dep. commr., Dec., 1882; offd. as commr., 1890-91; reverted to mil. dept., Aug., 1894.

SCOTT, THOMAS EDWIN, C.I.E., D.S.O., F.R.G.S., Major, 53rd Sikhs (Frontier Force). (Asst. Sec., Committee of Impl. Defence, Genl. Staff Offr., 2nd grade).—1st Commission dated 9th May, 1888; in Regimental employment to December, 1895; Special Service, British East Africa and Uganda, Dec., 1895 to Nov., 1898; on special duty in connection with Coronation ceremonies, 1902; D.A.A.G., Headquarters, Northern Command, India, Nov., 1904 to May, 1906; D.A.A.G., Headquarters, India, May, 1906 to Nov., 1908; Asst. Sec., Committee of Impl. Defence, Genl. Staff Offr., 2nd grade, 26th Aug., 1909; attached to Military Dept., India Office, 26th August, 1909; War Services—N.W. Frontier, India (1st Miranzai, 1891; Waziristan, 1894-95.—Medal with clasp; East

Africa (British) 1896.—Medal, D.S.O., Brilliant Star of Zanzibar, 1st grade, 2nd class; Uganda, 1897-98.—Medal with 2 clasps, Brevet of Major; China, 1900, C.I.E., Medal with clasp; permitted to wear on certain occasions the Insignia of the 4th class of the Sacred Treasure of Japan.

SCOTT, WALTER LAWRENCE, M.A., B.Sc., Indian C.S. (asst. mag. and collr., E. Bengal and Assam).—Educ. at Canterbury Coll., New Zealand; apptd. after exam. of 1903; arrived 12th Dec., 1904, and served in Bengal as asst. and collr.; transfd. to E. Bengal and Assam, Oct., 1905.

SCOTT, VEN. WILLIAM EDWARD, M.A., late Bombay Ecclesi. Establ.—Joined the service, 28th Oct., 1885, as junior chaplain; senior chaplain, Oct., 1895; ditto, and archdeacon and commissary, Bombay, April, 1897; retd., June, 1907.

SCOTT-MONCRIEFF, SIR COLIN CAMPBELL, K.C.M.G., K.C.S.I., Col., R.E., retd.—Joined the service as 2nd lieut., Bengal engrs., 13th June, 1856; arrived, 10th June, 1858; served with the Bengal sappers and miners until Feb., 1859, through the campaign in Oudh (medal); joined the public works dept., Feb., 1859, and served in the N.W. Prov. in the irrign. branch; principal, Thomason civil engrg. coll., Sept., 1861; asst. to chief engr., irrign. branch, April, 1869; from Nov., 1869, served on the Ganges canal as exec. and suptg. engr.; in 1877 was sent on depn. to and served as chief engr. and famine Mysore to serve as chief commr. of British offd. as sec. to the chief commr. of British offd., under sec., public works ministry, Egypt, 1887; when he was apptd. under sec. for Scotland; president of Indian irrig. commn., 1901; K.C.S.I., Jan., 1903; member of board of visitors, R.I.E. Coll., Jan., 1903.

SCOTT-MONCRIEFF, GEORGE KENNETH, C.B., C.I.E., Col., R.E., late India Public Works Dept.—First commr., Sept., 1873; apptd. to the Public Works Dept. as asst. engr., Feb., 1878; exec. engr., 1884; reverted to imperial duty 1886; reappointed to public works dept., Punjab, Dec., 1898; on field service with China expdy. force, Aug., 1900; C.I.E., July, 1901; sec. to chief commr., N.W. Frontier Prov., public works dept., 1901; reverted to imperial duty, April, 1904; author of 'Eastern Missions from a Soldier's Standpoint.'

SCOTT-O'CONNOR, VINCENT CLARENCE, B.A., F.S.S., Fin. Dept., Govt. of India (dep. adminstr.-gen.).—Joined the dept., 22nd May, 1890; asst. compt., Burma, April, 1892; inspr. of local fund acctnts., Burma, Oct., 1893; asst. acctnt.-gen., Bombay, Dec., 1897; examr. of local fund acctnts., N.W. Prov. and Oudh, Jan., 1898; fund acctnts., Burma, Dec., 1899; compt., Asst. acctnt.-gen., Burma, Dec., 1899; compt., Assam, July, 1902; dep. acctnt.-gen., E. Bengal and Assam, Oct., 1905; ditto, Punjab, Feb., 1908; dep. adminstr.-gen., Dec., 1909; author of 'Mandalay and other cities of the past in Burma.'

SCROOPE, ARTHUR EDGAR, Indian C.S. (asst. mag. and collr., Bengal).—Educ. at

Clongowes Wood Sch., and Trinity Coll., Dublin; apptd. after exam. of 1903; arrived, 12th Dec., 1904, and served in Bengal as asst. mag. and collr.; transfd. to E. Bengal and Assam, Oct., 1905; re-transfd. to Bengal, March, 1907.

SCROOPE, HENRY WILLIAM PAUL, M.A., Indian C.S. (mag. and collr., Bengal).—Educ. at Stonyhurst Coll., London Univ., and Trinity Coll., Dublin; apptd. after exam. of 1894; arrived, 24th Dec., 1895, and served in Bengal as asst. mag. and collr.; joint mag. and dep. collr., May, 1903; mag. and collr., Dec., 1907.

SCUDAMORE, WALTER VICTOR, Major, R.E., Indian Educl. Service (principal and prof. of civil engrng., coll. of science, Poona).—First commn., 16th Sept., 1885; asst. engr., mil. works dept., Jan., 1888; ditto, Mu Valley rly., Nov., 1889; ditto, Bombay public works dept., March, 1892; exec. engr., July, 1898; employed on rly. works in S. Africa, 1899-1902; principal and prof. of civil engrng., Coll. of Science, Poona, April, 1903.

SCULLY, JOHN, Lieut.-Col., late Indian Med. Service.—Joined the dept., 1872; served as med. officer, Kashgarh pol. agency, 1874-76; residency surgn., Nipal, 1876-78; med. officer, Gilgit, 1878-80; acting dep. assay master, Calcutta mint, 1882-83; dep. assay master of the Bombay mint, May, 1884; assay master of the Calcutta mint, May, 1886; retd., April, 1899.

SEABROOKE, JAMES HERBERT, B.A., India Office (asst. sec., Mil. Dept.).—Educ. at King's Coll. London, and Queen's Coll., Oxford (scholar, 1871-74); junr. clerk, finl. clerk, 13th Jan., 1876; mil. dept., 1877; senr. clerk, June, 1887; asst. sec., rev. and statistics dept., April, 1900; ditto, mil. dept., March, 1907.

SEAGRIM, CYRIL MONTAGUE BUNBURY, India Pol. Dept. (inspr.-gen. of police, Indore State).—Joined the service, 22nd April, 1884; asst. dist. supt., May, 1886; dist. supt., Sept., 1892; inspr.-gen. of police, Indore State, April 1904.

SEAL, B. K. (see Brojendra Koomar Seal).

SEALY, CHARLES WILLIAM HENRY, Lieut.-Col., Indian Army.—First commn., 17th July, 1866; cantonmt. mag., Aden, May, 1875; 2nd asst. to rest., Oct., 1885; asst. pol. agent, S. Mahratta country, May, 1889; 2nd asst. to pol. agent, Kathiawar, Sept., 1889; 1st asst. to rest., Aden, and pol. agent for the Somali coast, Aug., 1893; acting pol. rest., Aden, May-July, 1894; pol. agent, Mahi Kantha, March, 1896; alienation settlmt. officer, Junaghad, Feb., 1897; pol. supt., Palanpur, Mar., 1898; pol. agent, Kolhapur, June, 1900 to April 1902; joint compiler of an account of the Arab tribes in the vicinity of Aden, and has transld. Van Den Berg's work on Hadhrath and part of Carsten Niebuhr's description of Arabia.

SEARIGHT, GRAVES LEMPRIER, India Public Works Dept. (suptg. engr.).—Trained at R.I.E. Coll.; apptd. asst. engr., 29th Jan., 1886, and posted to Bengal; exec. engr., Sept., 1896; under sec. to govt., June to Nov., 1905; suptg. engr., March, 1909; war service in Tibet, 1903-04.

SEARLE, GILBERT ALFRED HAMILTON, B.A., Indian C.S. (asst. commr., United Prov.).—Educ. at Cheltenham, and Christ's Coll., Cambridge; apptd. after exam. of 1905; arrived

10th Dec., 1906, and served in the United Prov.
as asst. commr.

SEATON, WILLIAM ALEXANDER, Indian C.S. (asst. mag. and collr., E. Bengal and Assam).—Educ. at Elizabeth Coll., Guernsey, and Pembroke Coll., Oxford; apptd. after exam. of 1906; arrived, 10th Dec., 1907, and served in E. Bengal and Assam as asst. mag. and collr.

SEATON, WILLIAM JOHN, Col., Indian Army, late Forest Dept., Burma.—Ensign, Madras infantry, Sept., 1855; asst. supt. in the forest dept., Dec., 1860; dep. conservator, 1st class, April, 1865; conservator, Nov., 1867; reverted to mil. duty, 1892.

SEDDON, CHARLES NORMAN, Indian C.S. (settlmt. commr., Baroda).—Educ. at Liverpool Coll., and Balliol Coll., Oxford; apptd. after exam. of 1889; arrived, 25th Nov., 1891, and served in Bombay as asst. collr. and mag.; admtr. Sachin State, May, 1896, to July, 1897; 2nd asst., April, 1897; admtr. of Navanagar State, May, 1901; 1st asst., March, 1903; asst. resdnt. Baroda, Sept., 1903, to May, 1904; junr. collr., Feb., 1909; settlt. commr., Baroda, from Nov., 1904.

SEDGLEY, GEORGE JOHN ST. CLAIR, India
Public Works Dept. (*exec. engr., Bengal*).—
Trained at Sibpur C. E. Coll.; joined the
service, 16th Sept., 1892, as asst. engr.; *exec.*
enr., Oct., 1904.

SEDGWICK, **FREDERICK WILLIAM, M.A., A.M.I.E.E.**, Indian Educl. Service (*prof.*). *Thomson Coll., Roorkee*.—Educ. at Royal Naval Sch., Ethelham, Trinity Coll., Dublin, and Emmanuel Coll., Cambridge; joined the service, 26th Oct., 1897, and apptd. prof. of electrical engineering and natural science. *Thomson Coll., Roorkee*.

SEDGWICK, LEONARD JOHN, Indian C.S. *asst. collr. and mag., Bombay*.—Educ. at Uppingham Sch., and Pembroke Coll., Cambridge; apptd. after exam. of 1905; arrived 27th Nov., 1906, and served in Bombay as *asst. collr. and mag.*

SEGRAVE, THOMAS GEORGE, Captain, Store Dept., India Office (*surveyor of shipping*).—Educ. at St. Charles Coll., Bayswater, and on H.M.S. "Conway"; younger Brother of Trinity House, Dec., 1901; surveyor of shipping, India Office, 1st April, 1907; served in the U.S. Navy during the Hispano-American War, was twice mentioned in despatches, received the Special Service Medal, the Naval and Military Order of the Spanish-American War, the Hispano-American Medal with two clasps, and the thanks of Congress; attached to the transport service during the Boer War; received the U.S. Gold Medal for saving life, the Dutch Humane Societies' Medal with Orange Nassau Ribbon, and the thanks of the Queen of Holland and of the U.S. Congress for saving life at sea; elected to the Institute of Naval Architects, April, 1902.

SELBY, FRANCIS GUY, C.I.E., M.A., Indian
Educ. Service (*principal, Deccan Coll.*).—Educ.
at Durham Sch., and Wadham Coll., Oxford;
arrived, 7th Feb., 1877, and served from that
date as prof. of logic and moral philosophy in
the Deccan coll., Poona; principal and ditto,
Deccan coll., Dec., 1890; off. director of public
instruction, Bombay, June, 1902, to May, 1903,
and March to June, 1906; C.I.E., Jan., 1908:

addl. member of govrs. legisl. council, Feb.,
1907, to 1908.

SELLS, ARTHUR, B.A., late Bengal C.S.—Educ. at Merton Coll., Oxford; apptd. after exam. of 1859; arrived, 28th Nov., 1860; from Nov., 1861, served the in N.W. Prov. as asst. mag. and collr., and joint mag.; mag. and collr., Muzaffarnagar, Aug., 1878, and civil and sessions judge, Cawnpore, April, 1882; district and sessions judge, Meerut, Oct., 1886; ret'd., May, 1890.

SELLS, CHARLES CLAUDE VINCENT RODOLPH,
Indian C.S. (asst. mag. and collr., *E. Bengal
and Assam*).—Educ. at King's Coll. Sch.,
London, and Trinity Coll., Camb.; apptd. after
exam. of 1907; arrived, 4th Dec., 1908, and
served in *E. Bengal and Assam* as asst. mag.
and collr.

SEN, AMBICA CHARAN, M.A., late Statutory C.S. (Bengal).—Apptd. under the native civil service rules asst. mag. and collr., 21st Jan., 1884; confid., 19th Feb., 1886; joint mag. and dep. collr., Jan., 1893; mag. and collr., Feb., 1897; dist. and sess. judge, Feb., 1898; transd. to E. Bengal and Assam, Oct., 1905; rettd., 1906.

SEN, BIRENDRA CHANDRA, Indian C.S. (mag. and collr., Bengal).—Educ. at Dacca Coll., Presidency Coll., and the Univ., Calcutta, and Univ. Coll., London; apptd. after exam. of 1891; arrived, 17th Nov., 1893, and served in Bengal as asst. mag. and collr.; joint mag. and dep. collr., June, 1900; mag. and collr., April, 1906.

SEN, DURGA CHARAN, B.L., late Bengal Judl.
Dept.—Apptd. munsif, 24th Dec., 1876; subord.
judge, Feb., 1900; retd., July, 1907.

SEN, LAL GOPAL, Rai Bahadur, B.L., late Bengal Judl. Dept.—Apptd. munsif, 9th Dec., 1876; subord. judge, May, 1899; retd., July, 1906.

SEN, PRIYA NATH, India Public Works
Dept. (*exec. engr.*).—Trained at R.I.E. Coll.;
apptd. asst. engr., 1st Oct., 1888, and posted to
Burma; *exec. engr.*, Feb., 1900.

SEN GUPTA, MADHUSUDAN, India Public Works Dept. (*exec. engr., Bengal*).—Trained at Sibpur C.E. Coll.; joined the service, 2nd Dec., 1893, as asst. engr.; *exec. engr.*, July, 1905.

SETHNA, R. D. (*see* Rustamji Dhanjibhai Sethna).

SETON, BRUCE GORDON, Major I.M.S. (*sec. to dir. gen., I.M.S.*).—First commn. dated 23rd April, 1892; personal asst. to P.M.O., En. Cd. 1st Jan., 1905; sec. to dir. gen. I.M.S., April 1908.

SETON, MALCOLM COTTER CARISTON, B.A.
India Office (asst. sec., *Judl. and Public Dept.*)
—Educ. at Repton Sch., and Oriel Coll.
Oxford (classical scholar); selected candidate
Indian Civil Service, Sept., 1895; junior
clerk, judl. and pub. dept., India Office, May,
1898; resdt. clerk, Nov., 1898, to April,
1901; temporarily transf'd. for duty in the
mil. dept., July to Oct., 1900; priv. sec. to
parly. under sec. of state, March, 1901; senior
clerk, finl. dept., Nov. 1902; judl. and public
dept., March, 1907; asst. sec., ditto, March,
1910

SEWELL, EBENEZER JAMES, late Indian C.S.
—Educ. at Univ. Coll., London; apptd. after
exam. of 1870; arrived, 1st Nov., 1872, and

served in Madras as asst. collr. and mag.; on famine duty, 1877-78; senr. asst., Ganjam, June, 1882; sub-collr. and joint mag., Dec., 1887; district and sessions judge, Oct., 1889; collr. and mag., Feb., 1890; district and sessions judge, Jan., 1891; ret'd., July, 1897.

SEWELL, HENRY, M.A., late M.A. (Oxon.).
Educ. at Radley, and Univ. Coll., Oxford;
apptd. after exam. of 1861; served in Madras
as asst. mag. and collr., acting under sec., and
sub-collr.; collr. and mag., Trichinopoly, May,
1875; district and sessions judge, Nov., 1886;
collr. and mag., S. Arcot, Nov., 1887; retd., Jan.,
1891.

1891. SEWELL, ROBERT, late Indian C.S. (Madras).
—Educ. at St. Peter's Coll., Radley; apptd. after
exam. of 1866; arrived, 19th Dec., 1868, and
served in Madras as asst. collr. and mag.; on
famine duty, Oct., 1877, and on special duty in
connection with the archaeological survey of the
Madras presidency, Jan., 1881, and again, Jan.,
1883; sub-collr. and joint mag., Tinneveli, Sept.,
1884; fellow of Madras univ., 1887; from Sept.,
1888, served as district and sessions judge, and
collr. and mag.; ret'd., Dec., 1894; author of 'A
Report on the Amaravati Tope, and Excavations
on its Site,' 'Chronological Tables for S. India
from the 6th Century, A.D.,' 'A Sketch of the
Dynasties of S. India, vols. I. and II. of the
'Archæological Survey Series of S. India,' 'Early
Symbolism, &c.

SHACKLETON, WILLIAM, F.R.A.S., India
office (*asst. insp. of scientific supplies, India
Store depôt.*)—Educ. at Royal Coll. of Science,
London (associate); elected fellow of Royal
Astronom. Soc., 1893; spectroscopist, govt.
expedn. to Brazil, 1893; accompanied Sir G.
Baden-Powell's expedn. to Nova Zembla, 1896;
asst., solar physics observatory, 1892-1900; asst.,
physics divn., Royal Coll. of Science, 1903-1905;
asst. insp. of scientific supplies, India Store
at Arrah Aug. 1905.

deputy, 15th Aug., 1874; **SHADBOLT, ERNEST IFILL, M.I.C.E.,** late India Public Works Dept.—Trained at R.I.E. Coll.; apptd., 1st Oct., 1874, and posted to state railways; exec. engr., May, 1883; services lent to Bhavnagar and Gondal states, 1887-91; engr.-in-chief, Bezvada-Madras railway survey, Feb., 1894; employed in same capacity on Madura-Pamban and Tinnevely-Quilon railway surveys, Dec., 1894; supt. of works, Kotri-Rohri railway, Dec., 1895; suptg. engr., May, 1899; dir. offg. of rly. construction, Jan., 1904; confd., May, 1904; chief engr., Nov., 1904; ret'd., July, 1906.

SHAKESPEAR, ALEXANDER MUIRSON WAKE,
late Indian C.S. (Bengal).—Educ. at Harrow;
apptd. after exam. of 1876; arrived, 17th Nov.
1876, and served in the N.W. Prov. and Oudh
as asst. mag. and collr.; joint mag., Aug.,
1887; private sec. to lieut.-govr., March, 1888;
asst. commr., Jan., 1890; dep. commr., Feb.,
1894; mag. and collr., Nov., 1895; dist. and
sess. judge, April, 1896; mag. and collr., 1st
grade, March, 1897; commr., April, 1903; again
mag. and collr., June, 1906; retd., July, 1907.

mag. and asst. agent, Manipur, 1887; C.I.E., B.S.O.,
SHAKESPEAR, JOHN, C.I.E., B.S.O.,
Lt.-Col., Indn. Army (pol. agent, Manipur).—
First comm., 22nd Jan., 1887; asst. pol. offr.,
Chittagong Hills, May, 1890; supt., S. Lushai
Hills, April, 1891; C.I.E., May, 1896; asst.
commr., Assam, April, 1896; dep. commr., Nov.,
1897; ditto and supt., Lushai Hills, April, 1898;
ditto, and pol. agent, Manipur, March, 1905.

SHAM NATH, RAI BAHADUR, late India
Public Works Dept.—Trained at Thomason
Coll.; apptd. apprentice engr., 17th Oct., 1877,
and posted to Central India; served in N.W.P.
and O., 1877-1879; asst. engr., Aug., 1882;
exec. engr., Jan., 1896; K-I-H. medal, 2nd
class, Jan., 1905; silver bar, awarded in June,
1907; retd., 1908.

SHANKAR MADHO CHITNAVIS, B.A.,
Statutory C.S. (*dep. commr., Central Prov.*).
—Apptd. prob. for the civil service under the
statutory rules, 13th July, 1885; confd. as asst.
commr., 5th Oct., 1887; *dep. commr., Dec.*
1896; K.-i-H., medal, 1st class, Nov., 1901.

SHANNON, GERALD CAIRNS, Indian C.S. (asst. collr. and mag., Bombay).—Educ. at Bath Coll., and St. John's Coll., Cambridge; apptd. after exam. of 1906; arrived 22nd Nov., 1907, and served in Bombay, as asst. collr. and mag.

SHARAF UD DIN, Saiyid Barr (*judge, High Court, Calcutta*).—Apptd. offg. judge, Calcutta High Court, 2nd Jan., 1907; confd., Feb., 1908.

SHARAT CHANDRA SANYAL, Rai Bahadur, Judl. Dept., Central Prov. (*dep. commr.*)—Joined the service, 13th March, 1886, as munsif; extra asst. commr., Feb., 1893; *dep. commr.*, and divl. and sess. judge, Oct., 1907.

SHARATKUMAR GHOSH (*see* Ghosh S.K.).
SHARP, Rev. Arthur Ainsworth, M.A., late
Madras Eccles. Establt.—Educ. at Emmanuel
Coll., Cambridge; joined the service, 14th
Aug., 1889, as junr. chaplain; served in Burma,
1889-91; senr. chaplain, Aug., 1899; domestic
chaplain to the bishop, March, 1904; retd.,
Oct., 1900.

SHARP, FREDERICK WILLIAM, India Office, (supervisor, Store Depôt.).—Educ. at Milton Coll., Ullesthorpe; clerk, 2nd class, India store depôt, March, 1885; supervisor, 2nd grade, Oct., 1901.

SHARP, HENRY, M.A., Indian Educl. Service
(*joint sec. to govt. of India, dept. of educn.*).—
Apptd. principl., High Sch., Jubbalpore, Central
Prov., 15th Oct., 1894; inspr. of sch., Dec., 1898;
K.-i-H. medal, May, 1900; dir. of public instrn.,
E. Bengal and Assam, Feb., 1906; joint sec. to
govt. of India, dept. of educn., 1911;
author of 'An Outline of Indian History.'

SHARP, HENRY GRANVILLE, B.A., late Indian C.S. (Bengal).—Educ. at Horncastle Gr. Sch., Marlborough Coll., and Queen's Coll., Oxford; apptd. after exam. of 1865; arrived, 27th Jan., 1868; served in the rev. and jud. depts. in Bengal; on famine duty at Madras, 1877; joint mag. and dep. collr., Dec., 1878; mag. and collr., Oct., 1884; retd., Jan., 1894.

SHARP, WILLIAM HASTINGS, M.A., Indian
Educl. Service (*dir. of public instrn., Bombay*).—
Educ. at Marlborough Sch. and Trinity Coll.,
Oxford; entered the service, 4th May, 1891,
as profsr., Elphinstone Coll.; principal and
profsr. of English litt., April, 1907; dir. of public
instrn., Jan., 1909; addl. member of govr.'s
legisl. council.

SHARPE, JULIAN NORRIS, Police Dept., United Prov. (*dep. inspr.-genl.*).—Joined the service, 7th May, 1881, as offg. dist. supt. of police; confd., Feb., 1884; dist. supt., Oct., 1885; *dep. inspr.-genl.*, Oct., 1905.

SHARPE, WALTER SAMUEL, India Telegraph Dept. (supt.).—Trained at T.C.E. Coll.; joined the service, 25th June, 1892, and served as asst. supt.; supt., Oct., 1905.

SHARPIN, VEN. FREDERICK LLOYD, M.A., late Ecclesl. Dept., Bombay.—Educ. at Exeter Coll., Oxford; joined the service, Aug., 1865; arrived, 13th Oct., 1865; served as chaplain at various stations in Bombay and Sind; senr. chaplain, Oct., 1875; senr. presidency chaplain, June, 1880; archdeacon and commissary, June, 1886, also chaplain of Satara; retd., Oct., 1888.

SHAVAKSHA, SORABJI, Khan Sahib, India Public Works Dept. (exec. engr.).—Trained at Sibpur Coll.; apptd. asst. engr., 8th Sept., 1887, and posted to Bengal; transfd. to N.W. Prov. and Oudh (irrigation), June, 1892; exec. engr., Oct., 1898.

SHAW, ARTHUR TREVOR AMBROSE, late Indian C.S.—Educ. at Cheltenham Coll. and Balliol Coll., Oxford; apptd. after exam. of 1881; arrived, 13th Dec., 1883, and served in Bengal as asst. mag. and collr.; transfd. to Burma as asst. commr., Feb., 1886; dep. commr., Oct., 1890; retd., June, 1909.

SHAW, CHARLES G., late India Office.—East India House writer, old estab., 17th Jan., 1855; junr. clerk, store dept., July, 1855; senr. clerk, June, 1860; asst. to dir.-gen. of stores, Nov., 1876; retd., Nov., 1889.

SHAW, GEORGE WATSON, C.S.I., Indian C.S. (judl. commr., Upper Burma).—Educ. at Hertford Gr. Sch., and King's Coll., London; apptd. after exam. of 1877; arrived, 20th Dec., 1879, and served in British Burma as asst. commr.; dep. commr., May, 1888; commr., March, 1901; offg. judl. commr., Upper Burma, June, 1904; confd., May, 1905; C.S.I., June, 1908.

SHAW, REV. WALTER LILLEY PRITCHATT, M.A., India Eccles. Dept. (senr. chaplain, United Prov.).—Educ. at Univ. Coll., Durham; joined the service, 9th Jan., 1895, as junr. chaplain; senr. chaplain, Jan., 1905; war service, Tirah and Punjab Frontier, 1897-98, India medal and clasps.

SHAW, WILLIAM ROBERT, late India Public Works Dept.—Trained at R.I.E. Coll.; apptd. to the dept. as asst. engr., Sept., 1880, and posted to state railways; exec. engr., June, 1891; dep. consg. engr. for rlys., Bombay, May, 1896, and March, 1901; retd., Dec., 1903.

SHEARME, DAVID, Indian C.S. (sec. to govt., Burma).—Educ. at Westminster and Trinity Coll., Cambridge; apptd. after exam. of 1897; arrived, 3rd Dec., 1898, and served in Burma as asst. commr.; asst. sec. to govt., Feb., 1902; under sec. to govt., April, 1903; private sec. to lieut.-govr., Dec., 1904; asst. dir. of statistics, govt. of India, Aug., 1905; sec. to govt., Burma, Aug., 1907.

SHEEPSHANKS, EDWARD, B.A., Indian C.S. (asst. commr., Punjab).—Educ. at Winchester and Pembroke Coll., Cambridge; apptd. after exam. of 1908; arrived, 3rd Dec., 1909, and served in the Punjab as asst. commr.

SHEEPSHANKS, RICHARD, B.A., Barr. (1895), Indian C.S. (dep. sec. to govt. of India, legist. dept.).—Educ. at Winchester, and at St. John's Coll., Cambridge, and Univ. Coll., London; apptd. after exam. of 1894; arrived, 27th Dec., 1895, and served in Bengal as asst. mag. and collr.; under sec. to govt., finl. and muncl. dept., May, 1899; registrar, high court, Calcutta, Sept., 1901; dep. sec. to govt. of India, legist. dept., Jan., 1905; dist. and sess.

judge, April, 1910; offg. sec. to govt. of India, legist. dept., Sept., 1910.

SHELLEY, ARCHIBALD DOUGLAS GRAHAM, Major, R.E., late India Public Works Dept.—First commn., 26th July, 1881; apptd. to mil. works dept. as asst. engr., Jan., 1885; transfd. to state rlys., May, 1888; dep. consg. engr. for rlys., and under sec. to govt., Madras, Jan., 1894; exec. engr., Sept., 1894; lent to South Indian Rly. Co. from Oct., 1895; retd., Dec., 1905.

SHEO NATH, Rai Bahadur, India P.W.D. (exec. engr.).—Trained at T.C.E. coll.; joined the service, 3rd May, 1886; asst. engr., March, 1888; exec. engr., Oct., 1899.

SHEPARD, ARTHUR WILLIAM, Bombay Public Works Dept. (exec. engr.).—Trained at R.I.E. Coll.; entered the service, 29th Jan., 1886, as asst. engr.; exec. engr., Nov., 1898.

SHEPARD, SIR HORATIO HALE, M.A., Barr. (1867).—Prof. of law at Presidency Coll., Madras, 1st Oct., 1873; fellow of Madras univ., 1881; apptd. govt. pleader, June, 1881; member of Madras legist. council, March, 1885; advocate-gen. of Madras and offg. judge of high court, Jan., 1888; confd. as judge of high court, July, 1889; offg. chief justice, May, 1898; retd., July, 1901; apptd. legal adviser and solicitor to sec. of state, 27th April, 1902; retd., Sept., 1907; knighted, Jan., 1908.

SHEPHERD, CHARLES EDWARD, Col., Indian Army, late India Public Works Dept.—Apptd., 26th Sept., 1864, and posted to Central Prov.; exec. engr., Sept., 1868; transfd. to mil. works, Dec., 1872; and to state railways, Nov., 1874; dep. consulting engr. for railways, Lucknow, May, 1891 retd. to Europe, March, 1898.

SHEPHERD, GEORGE EDWARD, India Office (second class clerk, Judl. and Public Dept.).—Clerk, 2nd class, registry and record dept., 4th Sept., 1893; transfd. to judl. and public dept., Nov., 1905.

SHEPHERD, WALTER CURZON, B.A., Indian C.S. (junr. collr., Bombay).—Educ. at Sedbergh Sch. and Queen's Coll., Oxford; apptd. after exam. of 1893; arrived, 19th Nov., 1894, and served in Bombay as asst. collr. and mag.; 2nd asst., Nov. 1901; ditto, and asst. judge, Feb., 1902; ditto, and W. Bhil agent, Jan. 1904, to April, 1905; 1st asst., July, 1906; junr. collr., Aug., 1910.

SHEPARD, GEORGE FREDERICK, late Bombay C.S.—Apptd. from Haileybury; arrived, 23rd Nov., 1854, and served in Bombay as asst. collr. and mag.; collr. of salt rev., Bombay, Dec., 1871; collr. and mag., Kaira, Feb., 1873; senr. collr. and mag. and pol. agent, Kaira, Nov., 1875; commr., Oct., 1882; retd., May, 1880.

SHEPARD, WILLIAM DIDSBURY, C.I.E., Indian C.S. (muncl. commr. for the city of Bombay).—Educ. at Hereford Cathedral Sch. and New Coll., Oxford; apptd. after exam. of 1884; arrived, 13th Dec., 1886, and served in Bombay as asst. collr. and mag.; and asst. and forest settl. officer, Nov., 1893; 1st asst., March, 1897; K.-i-H. medal, 1st class, May, 1900; junr. collr., Feb., 1902; ditto, and pol. agent, Bhor, March, 1904; muncl. commr. for city of Bombay, March, 1905; C.I.E., June, 1910.

SHERER, JOHN WALTER, C.S.I., late Bengal C.S.—Apptd. from Haileybury, 1846; served in the N.W. Prov. as asst. and joint mag., and

asst. sec. to govt.; on special duty to report on reh. effluence, W. Jumna canal, 1856-57; reh. and collr. of Cawnpore, 1857; civil officer mag. and collr. of Havelock's column in 1857, in the with Gen. Havelock; commr. to enquire into advance on Cawnpore; judge of Oudh, 1864; judge of claims against ex-king of Oudh, 1864; judge of Allahabad, 1871, and afterwards of Azimgarh and Mirzapur; retd., 1877.

SHERER, WALTER MOYLE, late Police Dept., United Prov.—Joined the service, 24th Nov., 1877, and acted as asst. dist. supt.; confd., 1877, and dist. supt., Feb., 1884; served in Sept., 1881; dist. supt., 1880-81; dep. the S. Afghanistan campaign, 1880-81; dep. inspr.-genl., April, 1905; retd., Sept., 1907.

SHERIDAN, CHARLES CAHILL, India Postal Dept. (dep. postmaster-gen.).—Joined the service as supt., June, 1882; dep. inspr.-gen., railway mail service and sorting, March, 1907; dep. postmaster-gen. and ditto, June, 1907; inspr.-gen., ditto, Oct., 1907; served with Chitral Relief Force, 1895.

SHERIDAN, CHARLES JAMES, late India Public Works Dept.—Apptd. asst. engr., 1st April, 1872, and posted to N.W. Prov. and Oudh; exec. engr., Feb., 1876; employed on state railways, 1876-78; retd., Oct., 1897.

SHERIDAN, HENRY CAHILL, Postal Dept. (dep. dir.-genl. of post office).—Joined the service, 10th Nov., 1880, as supt.; supt., rly. service, Jan., 1883; personal asst. to mail service, Jan., 1883; served with inspr.-gen., rly. mail service, May, 1883; served with Malakand and Tirah field forces, 1897-98; asst. dir.-genl. of post office, April, 1901; inspr.-gen. of mail service and sorting, June, 1907; dep. dir.-gen., April, 1910.

SHERIDAN, PHILIP, late Post Office Dept., Govt. of India.—Served in the postal dept., 1861; chiefsupt., travelling Punjab, from March, 1861, to Dec., 1873; chief inspr. of post office, Allahabad, Dec., 1873; asst. dir.-gen. of the post office of India, July, 1880; inspr. of the post office of India, July, 1885; dep. dir.-gen. of the post office of India, April, 1888; gen. of the post office of India, April, 1891; postmr.-gen., Punjab, July, 1891; retd., Jan., 1899.

SHERMAN, WILLIAM HANBURY PETTINGALL, M.I.C.E., late India Public Works Dept.—Apptd. asst. engr., 31st July, 1866, and employed in the Central Prov.; transfd. to state railways, April, 1874; exec. engr., Jan., 1877; services lent to S. Indian railway co., Feb., 1889, and to Gwalior durbar for Bhopal-Ujjain line, Feb., 1891; suptg. engr., Nov., 1892; retd., April, 1899.

SHERRING, CHARLES ATMORE, M.A., Indian C.S. (mag. and collr., United Prov.).—Educ. at Westminster and Trinity Coll., Cambridge; apptd. after exam. of 1887; arrived, 11th Nov., 1889, and served in the N.W. Prov. as asst. mag. and collr. and asst. commr.; joint mag., mag. and collr. and dist. sess. judge, March, 1900; July, 1898; dist. and sess. judge, March, 1900; dep. commr., April, 1903; mag. and collr., March, 1906; author of 'Western Tibet.'

SHERRING, FRANK BRODIE, LL.B., Indian C.S. (joint mag., United Prov.).—Educ. at Westminster and Trin. Coll., Cambridge; apptd. after exam. of 1897; arrived, 21st Nov., 1898, and served in the N.W. Prov. and Oudh as asst. mag. and collr. and asst. settlmt. offg.; as asst. mag., July, 1907.

SHERRING, HERBERT, Indian Ecclesl. Establ. (vice-principal, Mayo Coll.).—Joined the service, 5th Sept., 1887; vice-principal, Mayo coll., June, 1903.

SHERRY, WALTER CAMPBELL, India Office (2nd class clerk, Store Depot).—Educ. at Dorchester Gr. Sch.; apptd. 2nd class clerk, 31st Aug., 1904.

SHETTLE, PHILIP SHAKESPEARE, Indian C.S. (asst. mag. and collr., Bengal).—Educ. at Oundle Sch., and Caius Coll., Cambridge; apptd. after exam. of 1903; arrived, 1st Dec., 1904, and served in Bengal as asst. mag. and collr.

SHEWAN, ALEXANDER, M.A., late Indian C.S. (Bombay).—Educ. at the Gymnasium, Aberdeen, and Univ. of Aberdeen; apptd. after exam. of 1871; arrived, 23rd Oct., 1873, and served in Bombay as asst. collr. and mag. and asst. pol. agent; on famine duty in 1876 and 1877; from Jan., 1885, served as asst. judge and sessions judge, and acting under sec. to govt.; administrator of Rajpipla state, Nov., 1887; judge and sessions judge, July, 1894; retd., Dec., 1897.

SHIELD, HENRY SOPWITH, Indian C.S. (asst. collr. and mag., Madras).—Educ. at St. Paul's Sch. and Christ Church Coll., Oxford; apptd. after exam. of 1907; arrived, 24th Nov., 1908, and served in Madras as asst. collr. and mag.

SHILLIDY, JOHN ARMSTRONG, B.A., Indian C.S. (asst. coll. and mag., Bombay).—Educ. at Campbell Coll., Belfast, and Trinity Coll., Dublin; apptd. after exam. of 1905; arrived 23rd Nov., 1906, and served in Bombay as asst. collr. and mag.

SHIPLEY, REGINALD HEBER, late Indian C.S.—Educ. at Winchester and Balliol Coll., Oxford; apptd. after exam. of 1880; arrived, 20th Dec., 1883, and served in Madras as asst. collr. and mag.; special asst., July, 1890; sub. collr. and joint mag., Sept., 1895; collr. and mag., Aug., 1898; actg. 4th member, Bd. of rev. from April, 1907; retd., Oct., 1910.

SHIRREFF, ALEXANDER GRIERSON, Indian C.S. (asst. mag. and collr., United Prov.).—Educ. at Merchant Taylors' Sch. and St. John's Coll., Oxford; apptd. after exam. of 1906; arrived, 9th Dec., 1907; and served in United Prov. as asst. mag. and collr.

SHIRRES, LESLIE PITTENDRIGH, B.A., late Indian C.S. Educ. at Aberdeen and King's Coll., Cambridge; apptd. after exam. of 1879; arrived, 18th Dec., 1882, and served in Bengal as asst. mag. and collr.; under sec. to govt., Jan., 1888; offd. as under sec. to the govt. of India, dept. of fin. and commerce, in Nov., 1887, and again from April, 1888; joint mag. and dep. collr., Aug., 1890; mag. and collr., Feb., 1896; sec. to govt., fin. and municipal depts., May, 1903; commr., Aug., 1906; retd., Oct., 1910; author of 'An Analysis of the Ideas of Economics.'

SHOPLAND, EDWIN REW, Comdr., late R.I.M.—Joined the service 18th Feb., 1867; comdr., 1st April, 1887; port officer, Karachi, Sept., 1895; retd., March, 1897.

SHORE, ROBERT, M.D., Lieut.-Col., I.M.S. (resdy. surgn., Hyderabad).—First commn., 29th Sept., 1883; offd. as agency surgn., Kotah and Jhalawar, in 1887, 1888, 1889 and 1891, and as resdy. surgn., Nepal, in 1888 and 1890; med. offr., Mewar Bhil Corps, March, 1893; resdy. surgn., Mewar, June, 1898; civil surgn., Quetta, Sept., 1900; ditto, Alwar, May, 1901; again resdy. surgn., Mewar, May, 1902; K.-i-H. medal, Jan., 1906; resdy. surgn., West Rajputana

SISSON, WILLIAM AUBREY CRANE, Railway Dept. (*exec. engr.*).—Trained at R.I.E. Coll.; joined the service, 1st Oct., 1896, as asst. engr.; *exec. engr.*, Oct., 1907.

SMITH, FRANCIS WILLIAM HEAD, India Office (*junior clerk, fin. dept.*).—Educ. at Tonbridge, and Christ Church, Oxford; apptd. junior clerk, India Office, 2nd Nov., 1909, and attache to fin. dept.

and mag., June, 1894; municipal commr., Bombay, Mar., 1896; C.I.E., May, 1898; acting commr., Dec., 1898; addl. member of govt.'s council, Feb., 1899; collr. and mag., and dist. registrar, Poona, May, 1900; retd., Dec., 1901.

SOAMES, GEOFFREY EWART, Indian C.S. (under sec. to govt. of India, Home Dept.).—Educ. at Eastbourne Coll., and Merton Coll., Oxford; apptd. after exam. of 1904; arrived 2nd Dec., 1905, and served in E. Bengal and Assam as asst. mag. and collr.; under sec. to govt., fin. and munpl. dept., Nov. 1909; under sec. to govt. of India, Home Dept., Jan., 1911.

SORABJI PADAMJI PESTANJI, Statutory C.S. (joint judge, and sess. judge, Bombay).—Probr. under the native civil service rules, 14th Jan., 1880; confd., March, 1882; served as asst. collr. and mag., and forest settlt. officer; 2nd asst., May, 1889; 1st asst., March, 1893; asst. judge and sess. judge, March, 1899; joint judge and addl. sess. judge, April, 1902.

SORABSHAW HORMASJI DANTRA, M.D., Lieut.-Col., Indian Med. Service, late Burma Med. Dept.—First commn., Mar., 1876; civil surgn., Tharrawaddy, Aug., 1878; civil surgn., Mandalay, April, 1890; retd., July, 1903.

SOUTER, CHARLES ALEXANDER, Indian C.S. (sub. collr. and jt. mag., Madras).—Educ. at Arbroath High Sch., Edinburgh Univ., and Caius Coll., Cambridge; apptd. after exam. of 1900; arrived, 25th Dec., 1901, and served in Madras as asst. collr. and mag.; asst. sec. to govt., May, 1906; under sec., rev. dept., March, 1909; sub. collr. and jt. mag., May 1910.

SOUTER, WILLIAM LOCHIEL BERKELEY, C.I.E., India Police Dept. (dep. inspr.-gen., Bombay).—Educ. at Cheltenham; joined the service 10th June, 1884, and served in Bombay as probationer and asst. supt.; supt., April, 1891; dep. inspr.-gen., Oct. 1906; offg. dep. dir. criminal intell., govt. of India, Home Dept., May, to Aug., 1907; C.I.E., Jan. 1910.

SOWERBY-COO, CHARLES WILLIAM, Indian Telegraph Dept. (supt., Calcutta).—Joined the service, 1st Oct., 1890, as asst. supt.; supt., March, 1903; supt., Calcutta central tel. office.

SPANKIE, GEORGE THEOPHILUS.—Called to the bar (Lincoln's Inn), 6th June, 1871; apptd. addl. jud. commr. in Oudh, 11th Nov., 1892; retd., Oct., 1904.

SPEARMAN, HORACE RALPH, Col., Indian Army, late Burma Commn.—Ensign, 91st Highlanders, 18th Dec., 1857; proby. asst. engr., public works dept., 1862; from Dec., 1862, served in the Burma commn. as asst. commr. and asst. sec. to the chief commr.; offg. asst. pol. agent, Bhamo, March, 1871; dep. commr., Jan., 1877; prest., Rangoon municipal committee, 1883 and 1886, and of the Akyab municipal committee, 1884; commr., April, 1890; returned to Europe, Dec., 1895; author of 'British Burma Gazetteer.'

SPENCE, HERBERT, India Police Dept. (dist. supt., Central Prov.).—Joined the service 14th May, 1884 as asst. dist. supt.; dist. supt. Jan. 1891; personal asst. to inspr.-gen. April, 1905.

SPENCE, JAMES KNOX, C.S.I., late Indian C.S., Bombay.—Educ. at Cheltenham Coll. and Royal Mil. Acad., Woolwich; apptd. after exam. of 1864; arrived, 29th Oct., 1865, and served in Bombay as asst. collr. and mag.; from

May, 1878, to Oct., 1880, served in the postal dept.; junr. collr. and mag., and pol. agent, Kolaba, June, 1885; senr. collr. and collr. of land rev., &c., Bombay, Nov., 1888; acting commr. of customs, &c., Dec., 1889; also British delegate for the Portuguese treaty; commr., Nov., 1891; member of legisl. council, July, 1895, and again, July, 1897, and June, 1898; acted as member of council, April-July, 1896, and again, Nov., 1898; C.S.I., Jan., 1898; member of govt.-gen.'s legisl. council, Jan.-Mar., 1899; retd., Aug., 1900.

SPENCE, LUNLEY HOLLAND, Bombay Police Dept. (dep. inspr.-gen. of police).—Educ. at Cheltenham Coll.; joined the dept. 19th May, 1879; probationer, 7th Jan., 1882; asst. supt., June, 1886; supt., Jan., 1889; asst. inspr.-genl. of police, Poona, June, 1905; dep. inspr.-genl., Nov., 1906.

SPENCE, PHILIP TREVOR AUGUSTINE, Major, Indian Army (pol. agent, Bhopal).—First commn., 29th Aug., 1885; pol. asst., May, 1894; asst. sec. to govt. of India, Foreign dept., Nov., 1899; asst. commr., Ajmer, Nov., 1900, to May, 1902; pol. agent, Bikanir, Nov., 1903; ditto, Alwar, June, 1904; ditto, Malwa, Dec., 1905; addl. commr., Ajmer-Merwara, Oct., 1909; pol. agent, Bhopal, April, 1910.

SPENCER, CHARLES GORDON, Indian C.S. (dist. and sess. judge, Madras).—Educ. at Marlborough and Keble Coll., Oxford; apptd. after exam. of 1888; arrived, 26th Nov., 1890, and served in Madras as asst. collr. and mag.; head asst., Nov., 1896; sub-collr. and joint mag., May, 1903; dist. and sess. judge, May, 1907.

SPENCER, HUGH, C.I.E., Indian C.S. (dep. commr., United Prov.).—Educ. at Bristol Gr. Sch., and Magdalen Coll., Oxford; apptd. after exam. of 1886; arrived, 17th Dec., 1888, and served in the N.W. Prov. and Oudh as asst. mag. and collr.; joint mag., Nov., 1893; dep. commr., April, 1900; mag. and collr., April, 1903; dep. commr., 1st grade, Sept., 1903; C.I.E., Jan. 1909.

SPENCER, SIR LIONEL DIXON, K.C.B., M.D., Surgn.-Gen., Indian Med. Service.—Asst. surgn., Bengal med. establt., March, 1865; served under the civil dept. in the Central Prov., and with the Central India horse; from Oct., 1871, served as agency surgn., E. states, Rajputana; on famine duty, 1877, and acted as pol. agent, Karauli, 1877, and Bhartpur, 1878; in 1879 was in med. charge of the Marwar and Jaisalmer agency; from March, 1881, served as agency surgn., Rajputana, and supt.-gen. of dispensaries and vaccn.; reverted to mil. dept., July, 1892; apptd. princ. med. offr., Punjab Frontier Force, Oct., 1892, to Oct., 1897; C.B., Aug., 1895; princ. med. officer, Punjab cmd., Oct., 1898; retd., June, 1902; K.H.S., Jan., 1906; K.C.B., June, 1909.

SPILSBURY, EDGAR CHARLES, Major, R.E., late India Public Works Dept.—Apptd. to Bombay public works dept. as asst. engr., 17th Aug., 1876; served in the Afghan war, 1879-80 (medal); employed on Bombay defences, March, 1883; exec. engr., March, 1886; transfd. to Burma, Dec., 1893; to Rajputana and Central India, Sept., 1895; to Mount Abu divn., April, 1899; sec., public works dept., to agents of govt.-gen. for Rajputana and Central India; suptg. engr., Feb., 1901; retd., Aug., 1902.

SPRING, FRANCIS JOSEPH EDWARD, C.I.E., M.I.C.E., M.I.M.E., late India Public Works Dept.—Apptd. 4th Aug., 1870, and employed on irrig. works in the Punjab; transfd. to state railways, May, 1873; exec. engr., Jan., 1880; under sec. to govt. of Bengal, railway branch, Sept., 1884; employed on N.W. line, March, 1888; engr.-in-chief, E. Coast railway, Nov., 1890; offg. consulting engr. for railways, Bombay, and sec. to govt., Aug., 1893; employed on Bezwada-Madras railway survey, Nov., 1893; consulting engr. to govt. of India for railways, Assam, Jan., 1894; C.I.E., May, 1894; rank of Asst. engr., July, 1894; consulting engr. for suptg. railways, Madras, and joint sec. to govt. public works dept., March, 1897, and Feb., 1901; chief works dept., 1899; retd., Jan., 1904.

SPROTT, FREDERICK LAWRENCE, Bombay Public Works Dept. (supt. engr.).—Trained at R.I.E. Coll.; joined the service, 23rd Sept., 1884; asst. engr., Nov., 1885; exec. engr., Jan., 1897; principal and profr. of civil engrg., coll. of science, Poona, Nov., 1899 to April, 1904; engr. and sec., Indus River Commn., 1903; chairman, Bombay Port Trust, April, 1909.

SPRY, HENRY ERNEST, B.A., Indian C.S. (asst. mag. and collr., Bengal).—Educ. at (asst. mag. and collr., Bengal).—Educ. at Merchant Taylors' Sch., and Sidney Sussex Coll., Cambridge; apptd. after exam. of 1903; arrived, 17th Dec., 1904, and served in Bengal as asst. mag. and collr.

SRIGOPAL CHATARJI (see Chatarji, S.).
SRI LAL, Paudit, Barr. (1889), Statutory C.S. (dist. and sess. judge, United Prov.).—Apptd. by the govt. of India a probr. under the statutory civil service rules; asst. mag. and collr., N.W. Prov. and Oudh, 30th March, 1889; confd., 21st May, 1891; asst. settlt. officer, Jan., 1894; joint mag., May, 1896; dist. and sess. judge, Jan., 1906; author of two agric. pamphlets.

SRI NATH PAL (see Pal, S. N.).
SRINIVASA AIYANGAR, RAMANUJAPURAM Anantampillai, Rai Sahib, B.A., Madras Public Works Dept. (exec. engr.).—Apptd. asst. engr., 12th April, 1886; exec. engr., Dec., 1899.

STACK, GEORGE AUGUSTINE, late Bengal Educl. Dept.—Served from 1st Jan., 1868, as profr. at the Agra, Bareilly, and Dacca colls.; profr., Patna coll., Feb., 1883; presidency coll., Feb., 1888; offd. as inspr. of schools, Dec., 1877, to Nov. 1881, and Dec., 1892, to Nov., 1895; retd. April, 1897.

STACK, OLIVER STOKES, late Police Dept., Bengal.—From 8th June, 1859, served as dep. mag. and dep. collr.; from May, 1862, served in the police dept., and was apptd. district supt., 1st grade, Oct., 1878; dep. inspr.-gen., July, 1885; offg. inspr.-gen., June, 1886; retd., Oct., 1890.

STAINTON, VERNON, India P.W.D. (exec. engr., Punjab).—Trained at T.C.E. Coll.; joined the service, 3rd July, 1893, and served in the Punjab as asst. engr.; exec. engr., Nov., 1905; war service, Punjab Frontier, 1897-98, medal and clasp.

STALEY, ALFRED EVELYN, Barr. (1889), late Indian C.S. (Bengal).—Educ. at St. Paul's Sch., Concord, U.S.A., and St. Peter's Coll., Radley; apptd. after exam. of 1873; arrived, 20th Oct., 1875, and served in the N.W. Prov. and Oudh as asst. mag. and collr.; transfd. to Bengal,

Jan., 1880; offg. under sec. to govt., 1884 and 1885; joint mag., Aug., 1886; acting junr. sec. to rev. board, March, 1890; district and sessions judge, Dec., 1891; retd., June, 1904.

STANDEN, BERTRAM PRIOR, C.I.E., Indian C.S. (chief sec. to chief commr., Central Prov.).—Educ. at Uppingham, and Trinity Coll., Cambridge; apptd. after exam. of 1886; arrived, 5th Dec., 1888, and served in Burma and the Central Prov. as asst. commr.; registrar, jud. commr.'s court, Nagpur, March, 1891, to March, 1892; settlt. officer, Dec., 1894; dep. commr., Aug., 1897; C.I.E., Jan., 1901; commr. of settlmt. and agric., Sept., 1904; dir. of agric., and regr., co-operative credit societies, April, 1908; chief sec. to chief commr., Nov., 1908.

STANDLEY, ALFRED WILLIAM EVANS, India Public Works Dept. (exec. engr.).—Trained at R.I.E. Coll.; apptd. asst. engr., 1st Oct., 1890, and posted to N.W. Prov. and Oudh; exec. engr., Nov., 1900; transfd. to United Prov., Dec., 1907.

STANFORTH, WALTER HARLAND, India Office (second class clerk, acctnt.-gen.'s dept.).—Apptd. second class clerk, India Office, 15th Aug., 1907.

STANLEY, EDWARD GOWER, India Public Works Dept. (exec. engr.).—Trained at R.I.E. Coll.; apptd. asst. engr., 24th Aug. 1886, and posted to Hyderabad; transfd. to Burma, Oct., 1891; exec. engr., Jan., 1897; asst. to chief engr. and under sec. to govt., Burma, Feb., 1898, and April, 1900, to April, 1903; offg. under sec. to govt. of India (civil works), April, 1903.

STANLEY, SIR JOHN, K.C., Kt., Barr.—Apptd. judge, high court, Calcutta, 21st Nov., 1898; chief justice, N.W. Prov., Aug. 1901; retd., April, 1911.

STANTIAL, WILLIAM, India Office (senior clerk, Public Works Dept.).—Educ. at the City of London Sch.; clerk, 2nd class, 25th Sept., 1882; junior clerk, July, 1898; senior clerk, Oct., 1903; sec., cttee. on Indian railway finance and administration, 1907-08.

STANTON, WALTER CHARLES, Railway Dept. (exec. engr.).—Trained at R.I.E. Coll.; joined the service, 1st Oct., 1893, as asst. engr.; exec. engr., Oct., 1904.

STANYON, GEORGE WILLIAM, India Postal Dept. (dep. postmr.-gen., Madras).—Joined the service, 1st April, 1878, as supt.; examr. of accts., Nov., 1882; stationery examr., Dec., 1886, to April, 1889; dep. postmr.-gen., Jan., 1908.

STANYON, HENRY JOHN, C.I.E., Barr. (1881), (and addl. judl. commr., Central Prov.).—Apptd. divl. judge, Nagpur, 21st March, 1897; dep. commr., and divl. and sess. judge, Oct., 1901; C.I.E., May, 1895; 2nd addl. judl. commr., May, 1907.

STAPLES, FRANCIS HAMMOND, Indian C.S. (asst. commr., Central Prov.).—Educ. at Downside Coll., Bath, and St. John's Coll., Oxford; apptd. after exam. of 1906; arrived, 25th Nov., 1907, and served in the Central Prov. as asst. commr.

STAPLETON, BRYAN, F.C.H., Railway Dept. (exec. engr.).—Trained at R.I.E. Coll.; joined the service, 1st Oct., 1893, as asst. engr.; exec. engr., Oct., 1904.

STARKY, WALTER BAYNTUN, India Public Works Dept. (exec. engr.).—Trained at R.I.E.

Coll.; apptd. asst. engr., 23rd Sept., 1883, and posted to Bengal; transfd. to Baluchistan, Sept., 1885, and to Central Prov., Jan., 1889; exec. engr., Jan., 1898; under sec. to chief commr., May, 1905.

STARTE, OLIVER HAROLD BAPTIST, Indian C.S. (asst. collr. and mag., Bombay).—Educ. at Perse Grammar School, Cambridge, and Clare Coll., Cambridge; apptd. after exam. of 1905; arrived 23rd Nov., 1906, and served in Bombay as asst. collr. and mag.

STAWELL, GEORGE COOPER, India Public Works Dept. (supltg. engr.).—Trained at R.I.E. Coll.; apptd. asst. engr., 23rd Sept., 1884, and posted to Bengal; exec. engr., July, 1896; transfd. to Burma, July, 1905; supltg. engr. June, 1907.

STEAD, VEN. SAMUEL, M.A. (Oxon.), late Ecclesi. Dept., Bombay.—Joined the service, March, 1863; arrived, 24th April, 1863, and served as chaplain at Karachi, Sholapur, Belgaum, and Poona; senr. chaplain, April, 1873; archdeacon and commissary, Nov., 1878; held charge of the diocese of Bombay, 1877-78, and 1883-84; retd., June, 1886.

STEADMAN, JOHN WILLIAM, India Office (2nd class clerk, acctnt.-gen.'s dept.).—Apptd. 2nd class clerk, India Office, 28th March, 1909, and attached to acctnt.-gen.'s dept.

STEVENSON, FREDERICK HENRY, Indian C.S. (asst. commr., Burma).—Educ. at Malvern, and Brasenose Coll., Oxford; apptd. after exam. of 1908; arrived, 18th Dec., 1909, and served in Burma as asst. commr.

STEDMAN, SIR EDWARD, K.C.B., K.C.I.E., Gen., Indian Army.—First commn., 19th Dec., 1860; served in the Hazara campaign, 1868 (medal with clasp); also in the Afghan war of 1878-80 (medal with clasp and bronze star); served in the Burma expedn. of 1886-89, and commanded the operations in the Shan states (two clasps; C.B.); inspr.-gen. of police, Upper Burma, May, 1887; and of Burma, Oct., 1888; quartermaster-gen. in India, March, 1892; second in comd. of Chitral relief expedn. and general of communications, March, 1895 (medal and clasp); comdg. Burma dist., Nov., 1895 to Jan., 1899; K.C.I.E., June, 1897; sec., mil. dept., India Office, May, 1899, to July 1907; K.C.B., June, 1902.

STEEL, CHARLES DENTON, B.A., Barr. (1899), late Indian C.S.—Educ. at the Wesleyan Connexion Sch. and Trinity Coll., Dublin; apptd. after exam. of 1874; arrived, 13th Nov., 1876, and served in the N.W. Prov. as asst. mag. and collr., and joint mag.; asst. supt. and judge, small cause court, Dehra Dun, in 1888-89; asst. commr., April, 1889; joint mag., Jan., 1890; district and sessions judge, April, 1891; dep. commr., April, 1892; mag. and collr., March, 1894; dist. and sess. judge, March, 1900; retd., May, 1909; author of 'Allahabad Gazetteer.'

STEEL, HENRY WILLIAM, late Bengal C.S. (Punjab).—Educ. at Caius Coll., Cambridge; apptd. after exam. of 1860; arrived, 10th Nov., 1862, and served in the Punjab as asst. commr. and dep. commr.; employed in connection with Punjab N. state railway, July, 1874; jud. asst., Dec., 1878; dep. commr., Nov., 1884; retd., May, 1889.

STEEL, JOHN PHILIP, Col., R.E., late India Public Works Dept.—Lieut., Bengal engrs., Dec., 1855; joined the dept., March, 1860, as asst. engr., Bengal; exec. engr., April, 1868; offg. under sec. govt. of India, public works dept., 1873-75, and again Feb., 1877; suptg. engr. and sec. to agent, Rajputana, May, 1879; offg. chief engr. and sec. to govt., Punjab, March, 1887; offg. sec. to chief commr., Central Prov., Oct., 1887; chief engr. and joint sec. to govt., N.W. Prov. and Oudh, 1888; sec., Dec., 1889; retd., March, 1892.

STEELE, CHARLES EDWARD STAFFORD, late Sind Commn.—Educ. at Victoria Coll., Jersey; joined the service, 11th June, 1869, and served in Sind as supernumerary asst. settlt. officer; supernumerary dep. collr., Dec., 1871; employed under the Transvaal govt. as fin. and rev. commr., 1879-81; served subsequently as asst. collr. and mag., manager of encumbered estates, acting city mag., Karachi, and acting conservator of forests; head asst. collr., Feb., 1892; dep. commr., upper Sind frontier, Feb., 1894; dep. commr., Thar and Parkar, Nov., 1895; collr. and mag., May, 1898; retd., May, 1903.

STEEVENS, SIR JOHN, K.C.B., Major-Gen., late Army Ordnance Dept. (inspr. of mil. equipment and clothing, India Office).—First appt., 1st April, 1874, in control dept. of Army; dep. commy., 29th Nov., 1879; dep. asst. commy. genl., Jan., 1880; asst. commy. genl., Nov., 1882; dep. commy. genl., Aug., 1894; ordee. offr., 1st class, April, 1896; asst. inspr. genl. of ordee., Dec., 1893 to March 1898; C.B., June, 1897; principal ordee. offr., April, 1898; served in the Zulu campaign, 1879, and the Egyptian expedn., 1882; K.C.B., June, 1902; retd. from ordee. dept., 1st April, 1903, on appt. as inspr. of equipment and ordee. stores, War Office; inspr. of mil. equipment and clothing, India Office, 1st July, 1905.

STEIN, MARC AUREL, C.I.E., Ph.D., Indian Educl. Service (onspecial duty).—Educ. at Univ. of Tübingen; principal, Oriental Coll., Lahore, and regtr. of the Punjab Univ. from 1886 to March, 1899, when he was apptd. principal of the Calcutta Madrasah; proceeded on archl. tour with Buner Field Force, 1898-1900; in 1900-01 proceeded on tour of archl. exploration in E. Turkestan; inspr. of schools, Punjab, Nov., 1901; inspr.-genl. of educn. and archl. surveyor N.W. Frontier Prov. and Baluchistan, Jan., 1904; proceeded on a second tour in E. Turkestan, Oct., 1905; author of 'Sand-buried Ruins of Khotan,' &c., reports on his explorations; C.I.E., June, 1910.

STEINBELT, JEAN MARIE CONRAD, late Bengal C.S. (N.W. Prov. and Oudh).—Educ. at Trinity Coll., Dublin; apptd. after exam. of 1860; arrived, 31st Oct., 1861; from Jan., 1863, served in the N.W. Prov. and Oudh as asst. mag. and collr., asst. commr., and joint mag.; from April, 1881, served as civil and sessions judge in Banda, and afterwards at Azamgarh; retd., April, 1887.

STEPHEN, ARTHUR, M.A., M.B., Col., late Indian Med. Service, Med. Dept., Assam.—Joined the service as probt. at Netley, 30th Sept., 1867; served under the mil. dept. in Abyssinia and the Punjab as asst. surgn. and surgn.; acted at various periods as civil surgn., jail supt., and chemical examr. to the Punjab govt.; supt. of jail, Lahore, Sept., 1875; statistical office:

to govt. of India, sanitary and med. depts., Nov., 1880; sanitary commr., Punjab, Nov., 1886; acting principal med. officer and sanitary commr., Assam, March, 1894; retd., May, 1899.

STEPHEN, HARRY LUSHINGTON, Barr. (1885) (judge, high court, Calcutta).—Apptd. judge, high court, Calcutta, 18th Nov., 1901.

STEPHENSON, HUGH LANSDOWN, B.A., Indian C.S. (mag. and collr., Bengal).—Educ. at Westminster and Christ Church, Oxford; apptd. after exam. of 1894; arrived, 14th Dec., 1895, and served in Bengal as asst. mag. and collr.; under-sec. to govt. of Bengal, judl., etc., dept., Feb., 1901, to Nov., 1903; joint mag. and dep. collr., May, 1904; pte. sec. to lieut.-govr., Nov., 1903, to May, 1904, and from Nov., 1904, to April, 1905; mag. and collr., Nov., 1907; junr. sec., board of rev., Oct., 1910.

STEPHENSON, JOHN, F.R.C.S., M.B., B.Sc., Major, Indian Medical Service (profr. of biology, Govt. Coll., Lahore).—Joined the service, 29th July, 1895; in mil. employ until service, 29th July, 1895; served in the Punjab as civil surgn. May, 1900; profr. of biology, govt. coll., Lahore, Oct., 1906; author of medical papers on acute ataxia and epidemic pneumonia.

STEVENS, CECIL ROBERT, Major, I.M.S., M.D. (profr., Medl. Coll., Calcutta).—1st commr., 29th July, 1893; in mil. emp. till Jan., 1896; resdt. med. offr. Medl. Coll. hosp., June, 1896; civil surgn., May, 1899, to June, 1907; profr. of anatomy, Medl. Coll., June, 1907; has contributed to the med. press.

STEVENS, JAMES ALGERNON, B.A., Customs Service (asst. collr., Bengal).—Joined the service, 17th Jan., 1898, as asst. supt. of police; asst. supt., customs prev. service, Dec., 1904; asst. collr. of customs, imp. customs service, Jan., 1907.

STEVENS, SIR JOHN FOSTER, late Indian C.S. (Bengal).—Educ. at Birmingham Gr. Sch., at Versailles, and at King's Coll., London; apptd. after exam. of 1864; arrived, 16th Oct., 1865, and served in Bengal as asst. mag. and collr.; and served in Bengal as asst. mag. and sessions joint mag., May, 1876; district and sessions judge, Sept. 1884; jud. commr., Central Prov., April, 1894; acting judge, high court, Calcutta, Feb. to Sept., 1895, and from April, 1897; confd. Dec., 1897; retd., March, 1904; Kt., Jan., 1905.

STEVENSON, EDWARD SNEADE BOYD, C.I.E., late Madras Police Dept.—Entered the service, late Madras Police Dept., asst. supt. and Oct., 1870, and served as inspr., asst. supt. and supt. of police; dep. inspr.-gen., Nov., 1895; retd., Sept., 1904; C.I.E., Jan., 1905.

STEVENSON, FRANCIS, India Office (supplemental clerk, Registry and Record Dept.).—Apptd. supplemental clerk, 1st Jan., 1893.

STEVENSON, GEORGE, late Indian C.S. Bengal.—Educ. at King's Coll., Aberdeen, and Glasgow Univ.; apptd. after exam. of 1870; arrived, 11th Nov., 1872, and served in Bengal as asst. mag. and collr., and in Assam as asst. commr.; dep. commr., Sylhet, Jan., 1885; re-commr.; turned to Bengal, June, 1889, as joint mag.; mag. and collr., July, 1889; acted as commr., Orissa, in 1895, and at Burdwan, July, 1896, and March, 1897; commr., Jan., 1898; retd., June, 1900.

STEVENSON, HENRY LOUIS, B.A., Indian C.S. (asst. commr., Burma).—Educ. at St. Paul's Sch., London, and Queen's Coll., Oxford;

apptd. after exam. of 1897; arrived, 3rd Dec., 1898, and served in Burma as asst. commr. and asst. settlt. offr.

STEVENSON, HENRY WICKHAM, Surgn.-Gen., I.M.S., Bombay (surgn.-gen. with the Govt. of Bombay).—First commn., 2nd April, 1881; in mil. employ till Sept., 1891; supt., Nov., 1891; civil surgn., May, 1894; K.-i-H. medal, 2nd class, May, 1900; apptd. civil surgn., Hyderabad, Aug., 1902; surgn.-gen. with the Govt. of Bombay, Jan., 1909.

STEVENSON, REV. ROBERT HORNE, M.A., late Madras Ecclesi. Establ.—Educ. at Glasgow Univ.; joined the service, 5th Dec., 1889, as junr. chaplain; served with the Malakand and Buner field force, 1897, and with the Tirah expedn., 1898; senr. chaplain, Dec., 1899; presy. senr. chaplain, Sept., 1906; retd., Feb., 1911.

STEVENSON-MOORE, CHARLES JAMES, Indian C.S. (chief sec. to govt., Bengal).—Educ. at Felsted Sch., and Emmanuel Coll., Cambridge; apptd. after exam. of 1885; arrived, 10th Dec., 1887, and served in Bengal as asst. mag. and collr.; joint mag. and dep. collr., Aug., 1894; also asst. settlt. officer, Dec., 1894; settlt. officer, Feb., 1896; mag. and collr., Jan., 1898; inspr.-genl. of police, Oct., 1904; offg. dir. criml. intell., June, 1907; chief sec. to govt., Bengal, Nov., 1910.

STEVENSON, JOHN SANDBACH, B.A., Indian C.S. (joint mag., United Prov.).—Educ. at Queen's Coll., Taunton; Pemb. Coll. Oxford, and Univ. Coll., London; apptd. after exam. of 1894; arrived, 8th Nov., 1895, and served in N.W.P. and Oudh as asst. commr., and asst. mag. and collr.; asst. settlt. offr., Dec., 1899; city mag., Gonda, Dec., 1900, to March, 1902; joint mag., Jan., 1904.

STEWART, ARTHUR ERIC WILLOUGHBY, Indian C.S. (asst. collr., Bombay).—Educ. at Rugby Sch.; apptd. after exam. of 1907; arrived, 25th Nov., 1908, and served in Bombay as asst. collr.

STEWART, ALEXANDER CARMICHAEL, Punjab Police Dept. (supt.).—Joined the service, 1st Mar., 1887, as offg. asst. dist. supt.; confd., Mar., 1888; dist. supt., April, 1897; supt., April, 1906.

STEWART, ALFRED JOSEPH, India Office (second class clerk, Registry and Record Dept.).—Clerk 2nd class, pol. dept., 27th Sept., 1892; transfd. to registry and record dept., Jan., 1896.

STEWART, DAVID MACFARLANE, M.A., Indian C.S. (asst. mag., United Prov.).—Educ. at Hutcheson's Grammar Sch., Glasgow; Glasgow Univ., and Magdalen Coll., Oxford; apptd. after exam. of 1907; arrived, 3rd Jan., 1903, and served in the United Prov. as asst. mag. and collr.; under sec. to govt., April, 1907, to 1908.

STEWART, FRANCIS WILLIAM, Indian C.S. (asst. collr. and mag., Madras).—Educ. at Christ's Hosp. and Trinity Coll., Cambridge; apptd. after exam. of 1908; arrived, 24th Nov., 1909, and served in Madras as asst. collr. and mag.

STEWART, JOHN ALEXANDER, M.A., Indian C.S. (asst. commr., Burma).—Educ. at the Grammar Sch. and Univ., Aberdeen; apptd. after exam. of 1904; arrived, 10th Dec., 1905, and served in Burma as asst. commr.

STEWART, SAMUEL FINDLATER, M.A., India Office (pte. sec. to permanent under sec.

of State).—Educ. at Edinburgh Univ.; apptd. junior clerk, 19th Oct., 1903, and served in mil. dept. to Jan., 1910; reading clerk to Council, May, 1906; pte. sec. to permanent under sec. of State, Jan., 1910.

STEWART, THOMAS WILLIAM, M.B., Lieut.-Col., I.M.S. (civil surgn., Burma).—First commn., dated 1st Oct., 1887; in mil. emp. to May, 1890, when he was apptd. civil surgn., Burma.

STEWART, WILLIAM HALL MACKINTOSH, Lt.-Col., Indian Army, late Foreign Dept., Govt. of India.—First commn., 25th May, 1878; from June, 1880, acted as attaché, foreign dept., and asst. sec. to govt.; confd. in former post, Oct., 1890; asst. agent, Indore, Jan., 1891; asst. rest., Kashmir, July, 1891; asst. pol. agent, Gilgit, April, 1893; pol. agent, Bhopawar, Dec., 1897; ditto, Malwa, June, 1899; pol. offr. with Sirdar Ayub Khan, Feb., 1900; pol. agent, Gilgit, Oct., 1901; consul at Kerman, Oct., 1905; pol. agent, Bikanir, Sept., 1906; retd., Aug., 1908.

STEWART-WILSON, CHARLES, B.A., Barr. (1886), Indian C.S. (dir.-gen. of post office of India).—Educ. at Edinburgh High Sch., and Univ. Coll., London; apptd. after exam. of 1883; arrived, 23rd Dec., 1886, and served in the N.W. Prov. and Oudh as asst. mag. and collr.; joint mag., Dec., 1890; under sec. to govt., Aug., 1891; from April, 1892, served as offg. postmr.-gen., N.W. Prov. and Oudh, Bengal (1893-94), and Bombay (1894); offg. dep. dir. of post office, Oct., 1894, and again April, 1897; postmr.-gen., Calcutta, April, 1896; ditto, Punjab, Jan., 1899; offg. dir. gen. of post office, Sept. to Dec., 1903, and from April, 1906; confd., Oct., 1906.

STIBBS, JAMES CHARLES, India Office (second class clerk, *Acctnt.-Gen.'s Dept.*).—Educ. at Plymouth Corp. Gr. Sch., and Fencance Coll. Sch.; clerk, 2nd class, 5th Nov., 1897.

STIFFE, ARTHUR W., Captain, late R.I.M.—First commn., Indian Navy, 24th Feb., 1849; served in Persian war, 1856-57; on special survey for telegraph cable in Persian Gulf, 1862; on special duty in Turkish Arabia, 1863; engr., Persian Gulf telegraphs, and commanding 'Amberwitch', Oct., 1863; offg. dir., Persian Gulf telegraphs, 1866 and 1869-71; port officer, Calcutta, Aug., 1879; offg. supt. of marine, July, 1880; ex-officio shipping master of Calcutta, Feb., 1882; has brought out new charts and pilots of the Persian Gulf and Mekran coast; also a new chart of Maskat, and a description of the Hugli; retd., 1888.

STIFFE, NORMAN CECIL, B.A., Indian C.S. (dep. commr., United Prov.).—Apptd. after exam. of 1895; arrived 16th Dec., 1896, and served in the N.W. Prov. and Oudh as asst. mag. and collr.; city mag., Lucknow, Dec., 1903; joint mag., June, 1906; asst. commr., July, 1908; dep. commr., July, 1909.

STIMPSON, EDWARD JOHN, India Office (second class clerk, *Store Dept.*).—Clerk, 2nd class, 21st May, 1873; resigned, 24th June, 1879; reappd., 10th July, 1880.

STINTON, SELBY EDWIN, Indian C.S. (jt. mag. and dep. collr., E. Bengal and Assam).—Educ. at Godolphin Sch. and Brasenose Coll., Oxford; apptd. after exam. of 1900; arrived, 2nd Dec., 1901, and served in Bengal as asst. mag. and collr.; transfd. to Assam as asst. commr., Jan., 1905; asst. mag. and collr.,

E. Bengal and Assam, Oct., 1906; jt. mag. and dep. collr., Dec., 1908.

STIRLING, GEORGE CLAUDIUS BERESFORD, C.I.E., Burma Pol. Dept. (supt., S. Shan States).—Entered the dept., 7th March, 1888; extra asst. commr., Feb., 1889; asst. commr. and asst. pol. offr., July, 1896; on duty with Burma-China Boundary commn., 1899; asst. supt., S. Shan States, Aug. 1900; supt., N. Shan States, Aug., 1901; C.I.E., June, 1907; dep. commr., Aug., 1910; supt. and pol. offr., S. Shan states, Mar., 1910.

STODART, JAMES CARLYLE, B.A., Indian C.S. (asst. collr. and mag., Madras).—Educ. at Campbell Coll., Belfast, Brasenose Coll., Oxford, and Trinity Coll., Dublin; apptd. after exam. of 1903; arrived, 30th Nov., 1904, and served in Madras as asst. collr. and mag.

STOKER, GEORGE HERBERT, B.A., India Office (junior clerk, *Acctnt.-Gen.'s Dept.*).—Educ. at the City of London Sch. and Corpus Christi Coll., Oxford (scholar, 1893-97); junr. clerk, 11th Oct., 1897; assessor of income tax, Mar., 1908.

STOKER, THOMAS, C.S.I., B.A., late Indian C.S. (N.W. Prov. and Oudh).—Educ. at Rathmines Sch. and Trinity Coll., Dublin; apptd. after exam. of 1870; arrived, 14th Nov., 1872, and served in the N.W. Prov. as asst. mag. and collr.; dep. supt. of family domains of Maharaja of Benares, March, 1878; 1st asst. sec. to govt., April, 1884; under sec., May, 1884; settl. officer, Bulandshahr, Sept., 1886; inspr.-gen. of registrars, and commr. of excise and stamps, Nov., 1891; sec. to govt., scarcity dept., Jan., 1897; C.S.I., May, 1898; commr., July, 1898; retd., Jan., 1899; author of 'A Gold Standard for India', and of the Bulandshahr settl. report.

STOKES, SIR GABRIEL, K.C.S.I., B.A., late Indian C.S.—Educ. at Kilkenny Coll., Royal Sch., Armagh, and Trinity Coll., Dublin; apptd. after exam. of 1869; arrived, 28th Oct., 1871, and served in Bombay and Madras as asst. mag. and collr.; acting addl. under sec. to govt. of Madras in the rev. (famine) dept., 1877-79; acting Canarese translr. to govt., Feb., 1880; dep. supt. of census operations, Sept., 1880; sub-collr. and joint mag., May, 1886; collr. and mag., Aug., 1889; govt. agent, Tanjore, Nov., 1895; acting sec. to govt., rev. dept., Nov., 1896; sec. to govt., educ., &c., depts., Jan., 1896; addl. member of legis. council, Dec., 1896, June, 1898, June, 1900, and March, 1902; sec. to govt., rev. dept., May, 1898; chief sec. to govt., Sept., 1898; C.S.I., Jan., 1903; ordinary member of council, Madras, Nov., 1903 to 1908; acting govt. of Madras, Feb. to March, 1906; retd., Nov. 1908; K.C.S.I., Jan., 1909.

STOKES, SIR HENRY EDWARD, K.C.S.I., late Madras C.S.—Educ. at Minehead Diocesan Sch., Kilkenny Coll., and Trinity Coll., Dublin; apptd. after exam. of 1862; arrived, 4th Jan., 1864, and served in Madras as asst. collr. and mag.; under sec. to govt. in the depts. under the chief sec., Aug., 1869; acting collr. of sea customs and protector of emigrants, Madras, Jan., 1871; fellow of the univ. of Madras, 1875; sub-sec., board of rev., July, 1875; on special duty with the Madras salt commn., 1876; sec., board of rev., Jan., 1877, to Feb., 1878, and addl. sec. on famine duties, Feb., 1877; district and sessions judge, S. Malabar, Oct., 1879; collr. and

mag., Salem, June, 1881; sec. to govt. in the rev. dept., Jan., 1884; member of legis. council, Oct., 1886; chief sec. to govt., Oct., 1887; temporary member of govt.'s council, July, 1888; ordinary member, Nov., 1888; C.S.I., May, 1889; K.C.S.I., May, 1892; retd., Nov., 1893.

STOKES, HENRY JOHN, B.A., late Madras C.S.—Educ. at St. Columba Coll., Rathfarnham, and Trinity Coll., Dublin; apptd. after exam. of 1861, and served in Madras as asst. collr. and mag.; served in Bombay from Oct., 1864, to Jan., 1870, and subsequently in Madras; principal asst., July, 1871; district and sessions judge, June, 1877; collr. and mag., June, 1879; judge, June, 1877; district and sessions judge, Madras, Aug., 1877; district on famine duty, Madras, Jan., 1884; collr. and sessions judge, Madras, Jan., 1884; collr. and mag., N. Arcot, Oct., 1884; district and sessions judge, Coimbatore, May, 1886; member of the public service commn., Nov., 1886; retd., July, 1889.

STOKES, HOPETOUN GABRIEL, B.A., Indian C.S. (dep. sec. to govt. of India, Home dept.).—Educ. at Clifton and Oriel Coll., Oxford; apptd. after exam. of 1895; arrived 7th Dec., 1896, and served in Madras as asst. collr. and mag.; and served in dept. of India, Home dept., offg. under sec. to govt. of India, Home dept., July, 1903; confd., Jan., 1904; reverted to Madras, July, 1906; head asst., Nov., 1906; dep. sec. to govt. of India, Home dept., Oct., 1909.

STOKES, THOMAS GEORGE NESBIT, M.B., B.Ch., Captain, I.M.S. (sany. commr., Central Prov.).—First commn., dated 27th Jan., 1900; in regtal. employ to July, 1907, when he was apptd. civil surgn., Central Prov.; sany. commr., Feb., 1910.

STONE, JOSEPH HENRY, M.A., F.R.H.S., Indian Educl. Service (principal, presy. coll., Madras).—Apptd. principal, Teachers' Coll., Madras, 4th Jan., 1886; prof. of history, Presy. Coll., Feb., 1887; principal, Kumbakonam Coll., Aug., 1895; inspr. of European and training schools, April, 1903; principal, and prof. of English lit., presy. coll., July, 1907.

STONE, WILLIAM RICHARD, Major, Indian Army (asst. commr., Burma).—First commn., 16th Nov., 1887; in mil. employ till March, 1895, when he joined the Burma commn. as asst. commr.

STONIER, GEORGE ALFRED, C.E., A.R.S.M., F.G.S.—Apptd. to the geol. survey as specialist in mining and metallurgy, 4th Oct., 1899; provl. chief inspr. of mines in India, April, 1901; chief inspr. of mines in India, April, 1902; retd., April, 1904.

STOW, ALAN CHARLES, India Office (second class clerk, *acctnt.-gen.'s dept.*).—Apptd. and class clerk, 7th Oct., 1893.

STOW, ALEXANDER MONTAGU, B.A., Indian C.S. (dep. commr., Punjab).—Educ. at Harrow, and Pembroke Coll., Cambridge; apptd. after exam. of 1895; arrived 17th Dec., 1896, and served in the Punjab as asst. commr., asst. settlmt. offr., and settlmt. offr.; dep. commr., Feb., 1906; junr. sec. to finl. commr., Oct., 1910.

STOWELL, VERE ARTHUR, B.A., Indian C.S. (dep. commr., United Prov.).—Educ. at C.S. (dep. commr., United Prov.), Oxford; Rossall, and Corpus Christi Coll., Oxford; apptd. after exam. of 1895; arrived 7th Dec., 1896, and served in the N.W. Prov. and Oudh as asst. commr. and asst. mag. and collr.; dep.

commr., Almora, Sept., 1902, to Nov., 1903; joint mag., Nov., 1904; dep. commr., May, 1905.

STRACHEY, RICHARD SHOLTO, late India Public Works Dept.—Trained at R.I.E. Coll.; apptd. asst. engr., 23rd Sept., 1881, and posted to N.W. Prov. and Oudh; transfd. to State rlys., Feb., 1887; lent to Assam-Bengal rly. co., Oct., 1892; exec. engr., Jan., 1894; reverted to govt. service, April, 1900; agent, Assam-Bengal Rly. Co. from Dec., 1901; retd., Oct., 1903.

STRAHAN, CHARLES, Major-Gen., R.E., late survey of India dept.—First commn., Bengal engr., June, 1860; arrived, Oct., 1862; joined the survey dept. as mil. 2nd asst., Sept., 1863; served with the Bhutan field force in charge of reconnoitring party, 1865-66 (medal and clasp); surveyor, Dec., 1867; dep. supt., Sept., 1869; served with the Peshawar field force in Afghanistan, 1879 (medal); asst. surveyor-gen. in charge of cartographic and engraving branches, May, 1884; dep. surveyor-gen. (rev. branch), July, 1892; surveyor-gen. of India, March, 1895; retd. from survey dept., Sept., 1899.

STRAIGHT, SIR DOUGLAS, Kt., late Jud. Dept., N.W. Prov. and Oudh.—Called to the bar at the Middle Temple, Nov., 1865; counsel to London banks association from 1868; junr. counsel, treasury prosecution, from 1877; M.P. for Shrewsbury, 1870-74; apptd. one of the royal commrs. to inquire into corrupt election practices at Boston, 1875; puisne judge, high court, N.W. Prov., June, 1879; offg. as chief justice in 1883, 1884, and 1886; fellow of Calcutta univ., 1883, and of the Allahabad univ., 1887; retd., April, 1892; Kt., Aug., 1892.

STRAIGHT, DOUGLAS MARSHALL, Police Dept., United Prov. (dep. inspr.-gen.).—Joined the service, 30th March, 1887, as offg. asst. dist. supt. of police; confd., Oct., 1888; dist. supt., Jan., 1890; dep. inspr.-gen., Sept., 1907.

STRANGE, WILLIAM LUMSDEN, M.I.C.E., Bombay Public Works Dept. (supt. engr.).—Trained at R.I.E. Coll.; apptd. to the dept. as asst. engr., Nov., 1880; exec. engr., Oct., 1893; under sec. to govt. of India, July, 1901; employed in the Transvaal from March, 1903; suptg. engr., Dec., 1906; employed in Ceylon from Nov., 1908.

STRANGMAN, THOMAS JOSEPH, B.A., LL.B., Barr., apptd. *advocate-gen.*, Bombay, 23rd Oct., 1908; addl. member of govt.'s legis. council, Oct., 1908.

STRATTON, WALLACE CHRISTOPHER RAMSAY, Lieut.-Col., Indian Army, Foreign Dept., Govt. of India (commr., *Ajmer - Merwara*).—First commn., 26th July, 1881; from May, 1885, acted as asst. agent, Rajputana, and asst. gen. supt., thagi and dakaiti; confd. as asst. agent, Mt. Abu, March, 1888; pol. agent and consul, Muscat, April, 1889; 1st asst. rest., Nov., 1889; transfd. to Bushire, Dec., 1889; asst. pol. agent and consul, Bassora, April, 1890; 1st asst. agent, Baluchistan, April, 1891; pol. agent, S.E. Baluchistan, Oct., 1894; offg. pol. agent, Kotah, April, 1897; confd., June, 1899; first asst. to gov.-gen.'s agent, Central India, Nov., 1900; pol. agent, Eastern Rajputana States, Feb., 1901; ditto, Bikanir, Oct., 1904; resdtd., W. Rajputana States, April, 1905; commr., Ajmer-Merwara, April, 1909; author of a narrative of Muscat affairs, 1885-88.

STREATFIELD, CLAUDE ARTHUR CECIL, Indian C.S. (*mag. and collr., United Prov.*).—Educ. at Marlborough and Pembroke Coll., Cambridge; apptd. after exam. of 1889; arrived, 21st Nov., 1891, and served in the N.W. Prov. and Oudh as asst. mag. and collr. and asst. commr.; joint mag., Nov., 1896; supt., Dehra Dun, May, 1898, to June, 1899; dep. commr., Oct., 1904; mag. and collr., Jan., 1906.

STREATFIELD, HENRY CUTHBERT, B.A., Indian C.S. (*mag. and collr., Bengal*).—Educ. at Marlborough and Pembroke Coll., Cambridge; apptd. after exam. of 1885; arrived, 29th Dec., 1887, and served in Bengal as asst. mag. and collr.; under sec. to govt. in the finl. and municipal depts., Nov., 1890, to March, 1893; and in the jud., &c., depts., April to Oct., 1892, and March to Nov., 1893; sec. to the jury commn., 1893; joint mag. and dep. collr., Aug., 1894; mag. and collr., Nov., 1898.

STREATFIELD, GREY HUGH MERVILLE, India P.W.D. (*exec. engr., United Prov.*).—Trained at R.I.E. Coll.; joined the service, 1st Oct., 1891, and served in the United Prov. as asst. engr.; exec. engr., Nov., 1901; personal asst. to chief engr., and under sec. to govt., April, 1905.

STREATFIELD-JAMES, CHARLES, M.I.E.E., India Telegraph Dept. (*director*).—Trained at R.I.E. Coll.; apptd. asst. supt., Jan., 1879; supt., Jan., 1899; chief supt., Nov., 1903; dep. director, construction branch, Aug., 1904; dir., United Prov. circle, April, 1910; author of two works on telegraphy.

STREET, ASHTON, M.B., Lieut.-Col., I.M.S., Bombay (*presy. surgeon*).—First commn., 31st March, 1890; on mil. duty till Nov., 1895, when he was apptd. to officiate as prof. of anatomy, Grant med. coll., and 2nd surgn., J. J. hosp.; civil surgn., June, 1899; and surgn., J. J. hosp., presy. surgn., and prof., Grant med. coll., Nov., 1903.

STREET, BROOKS HENRY GEORGE, India Office (*asst. to the supt., India Store Depot*).—Writer, 30th June, 1874; clerk, 2nd class, Sept., 1878; supervisor, 2nd grade, India store depot, Oct., 1883; 1st grade, Aug., 1900; asst. to the supt., Aug., 1906.

STREET, HENRY ALFRED, Capt., late R.I.M.—Commander of 'Tenasserim,' Dec., 1876, to June, 1880; asst. sec. to govt. of India, mil. (marine) dept., June, 1880, to March, 1882; on duty in Bombay, 1882-84; asst. dir., Indian marine, April, 1884; port officer, Madras, Dec., 1887; presidency port officer, Madras, Aug., 1888, to Jan., 1893, and again from Feb., 1896; offg. in the same post, 1893-94; and at Calcutta, April, 1895; ret'd., May, 1899.

STREET, JAMES HOWARD ALGERNON, Indian C.S. (*asst. mag. and collr., E. Bengal and Assam*).—Educ. at Rossall Sch., and Brasenose Coll., Oxford; apptd. after exam. of 1904; arrived, 1st Dec., 1905, and served in E. Bengal and Assam, as asst. mag. and collr.

STRICKLAND, CLAUDE FRANCIS, B.A., Indian C.S. (*asst. commr., Punjab*).—Educ. at Winchester and New Coll., Oxford; apptd. after exam. of 1904; arrived, 27th Nov., 1905, and served in the Punjab as asst. commr.

STRICKLAND, WILLIAM ALEXANDER WICKED, Lieut.-Col., M.V.O., Indian Army (*commr., Burma*).—First commn., 23rd Oct.,

1880; employed in Burma as asst. commr., Aug., 1886; dep. commr., Jan., 1896; M.V.O., Jan., 1906; commr., Aug., 1910.

STRINGER, JOHN ALFRED, India Office, (*second class clerk, India Audit Office*).—Educ. at Macclesfield Gr. Sch.; clerk, second class, 26th March, 1897.

STRONG, FREDERICK WILLIAM, Indian C.S. (*mag. and collr., E. Bengal and Assam*).—Educ. at Bedford Gr. Sch., Selwyn Coll., Cambridge, and Univ. Coll., London; apptd. after exam. of 1896; arrived, 9th Dec., 1897, and served in Bengal as asst. mag. and collr.; transfd. to Assam as asst. commr. and subdiv. offr., May, 1899; under sec. to chief commr., April, 1904, to Nov., 1905; joint mag. and dep. collr., E. Bengal and Assam, Jan., 1906; mag. and collr., March, 1909.

STUART, ANDREW EDMUND CASTLESTUART, C.S.I., Indian C.S. (*member, rev. board, Madras*).—Educ. at Wellington Coll. and Kingstown Sch., Dublin; apptd. after exam. of 1877; arrived, 17th Nov., 1879, and served in Madras as asst. collr. and mag. and forest settl. officer; special asst. to the collrs. of Nilgiris and Malabar for settl. purposes, Aug., 1886; head asst., July, 1888; sub-collr. and joint mag., Feb., 1893; collr. and mag., March, 1896; ditto, and govt. agent, Godavari, Dec., 1899; dist. and sess. judge, Dec., 1903; addl. member of legisl. council, Madras, Oct., 1903, May, 1904, and May, 1906; again collr. and mag., Nov., 1904; member, board of rev., June, 1906; memb., rev. bd., Madras, and comm., rev. settl., survey, land records and agric., Aug., 1907; C.S.I., Jan., 1910; compiled a 'Manual of the Wynad.'

STUART, CHARLES HENRY ALEXANDER (*presidency postmstr., Bengal*).—Entered the service, 14th May, 1878; presidency postmstr., Bengal, Aug., 1883.

STUART, GEORGE ARCHIBALD DOUGLAS, Indian C.S. (*spcl. asst. settl. offr., Madras*).—Educ. at Weymouth Sch., and Emmanuel Coll., Cambridge; apptd. after exam. of 1901; arrived, 26th Nov., 1902, and served in Madras as asst. collr. and mag.; spcl. asst. settl. offr., Nov., 1906.

STUART, SIR HAROLD ARTHUR, K.C.V.O., C.S.I., Indian C.S. (*sec. to govt. of India, Home Dept.*).—Educ. at High Sch., Bishop's Stortford, and King's Coll., Cambridge; apptd. after exam. of 1879; arrived, 25th Nov., 1881, and served in Madras as asst. collr. and mag. and under sec. to govt.; acting private sec. to govt. of Madras, Nov.-Dec., 1889; provl. supt. of census operations, April, 1890; on special duty to revise district manuals, 1893-94; sub-collr. and joint mag., Aug., 1893; principal asst.-collr., district mag., and agent to govt. Vizagapatam, Oct., 1895; private sec. to the govt. of Madras, March, 1896; collr. and mag., Oct., 1897; acting insp.-gen. of police, Feb., 1898; confd., Dec., 1901; sec. to the Police Commn., 1902-03; C.S.I., Jan., 1904; dir. of central criminal intelligence dept., April, 1904; designation changed to director, crim. intell., 1905; K.C.V.O., March, 1906; offg. sec., home dept., govt. of India, March, 1908, and from Jan., 1910; confd., March, 1910.

STUART, JAMES DOUGLAS, India P.W.D. (*exec. engr., Burma*).—Trained at R.I.E. Coll.; joined the service, 1st Oct., 1896, and served in

the Punjab as asst. engr.; transfd. to Burma, Nov., 1903; exec. engr., July, 1907.

STUART, LOUIS, Indian C.S. (*sec. to govt., United Prov.*).—Educ. at the Charterhouse, and Balliol Coll., Oxford; apptd. after exam. of 1889; arrived, 17th Dec., 1891, and served in the N.W. Prov. and Oudh as asst. mag. and collr., and asst. commr.; joint mag., March, 1897; asst. supt. and judge, small cause court, April, 1898; joint mag., Feb., 1901; dist. and sessions judge, Jan., 1906; mag. and collr., June, 1910; sec. to govt., June, 1910.

STUART, ROBERT CHARLES OCHILTREE, Col., R.A. (*ordce. consg. offr. for India*).—Col., R.A. (*ordce. consg. offr. for India*).—First commn., 19th May, 1880; served in Burma, 1885-87; ordce. dept. in India from Nov., 1889; asst. dir.-genl. of ordce. in India, Jan., 1898; dep. dir.-genl., June, 1904; ordce. cong. offr. for India, India Office, 2nd July, 1906.

STUBBS, LAWRENCE MORLEY, M.A., Indian C.S. (*joint mag., United Prov.*).—Educ. at Winchester and New Coll., Oxford; apptd. after exam. of 1897; arrived, 6th Dec., 1898, and served in the N.W. Prov. as asst. mag. and collr.; joint mag., July, 1907; author of a monograph on ivory-carving.

STURDY, WILLIAM ARTHUR, India Office (*junr. clerk, India Audit Office*).—Educ. at Leeds Gr. Sch.; clerk, 2nd class, 27th Dec., 1894; junr. clerk, July, 1905.

STURMER, ARTHUR JAMES, Lieut.-Col., late I.M.S.—Joined the service, March, 1875; served on regtl. duty, and as civil surgn. till 1893; dist. surgn., Feb., 1894; surgn., 4th dist., and prof. Madras med. coll., April, 1896; supt., and prof. maternity hosp., Madras, and prof. of midwifery, med. coll., May, 1898; ret'd., April, 1905.

STURROCK, JOHN, C.I.E., late Indian C.S., Madras.—Educ. at the High Sch., Dundee; apptd. after exam. of 1863; arrived, 20th Nov., 1864, and served in Madras as asst. collr. and mag.; acting sec. to govt. in the rev. dept., Nov., 1873; boundary commr. between Kanara and Mysore, 1873, and 1880-81; Kanarese translr. to govt., Jan., 1874; under sec. to govt. in the chief sec.'s dept., July, 1875; addl. sub-sec., board of rev., for special duty with famine commn., Nov., 1878; sub-sec., board of rev., Oct., 1879; collr. and mag., Oct., 1883; member of legisl. council, March, 1894; member of rev. board, and commr. of land tax, Sept., 1894; commr. of land rev. and Inam commr., Dec., 1898; member of legisl. council of Madras, April, 1896, and again April, 1898; C.I.E., Jan., 1900; ret'd., Nov., 1899.

STURT, JOHN VENABLES, late Kumaun Commn.—Joined the service, 24th Dec., 1856; held various non-gazetted appts. till 1860, served as extra asst. commr. from 1862; asst. commr., 1871; dep. commr., April, 1896; ret'd., Nov., 1896.

STURT, WILLIAM NEVILLE, late India Office.—Educ. at Repton; temporary clerk, 1st May, 1862; junr. clerk, store dept., 1862; acctnt.-gen.'s dept., 1863; mil. dept., 1863; private sec. to partly. under sec. of state, 1863-64, and 1868-77; senr. clerk, rev. dept., April, 1877; served temporarily in pol. and secret dept., 1890-94; asst. sec., judl. and public dept., March, 1896; ret'd., April, 1904.

STYAN, HARRY SMITH, M.I.E.E., India Tel. Dept. (*dir.*).—Trained at R.I.E. Coll.; apptd. asst. supt., 27th Sept., 1882; supt., May, 1897; dir., traffic branch, April, 1910; has received India medal with 'Burma, 1887-89' clasp.

SUBRAMANIYA AIYAR, SIR SUBBAYYAR, K.C.I.E., B.L., Diwan Bahadur.—Acted as govt. pleader in 1888-89 and 1892-94; also as judge of the high court in 1891-92, and from Jan., 1895; confd., May, 1895; K.C.I.E., Jan., 1900; resigned Nov., 1907.

SUBRAMANIYAM, N. A. (*see Narayana Aiyar Subramaniyam*).

SUBRAHMANYA AIYAR, SUNDARAPPIER ARUMBORE, Rai Sahib, B.A., Madras Public Works Dept. (*exec. engr.*).—Joined the service 1st April, 1885, as asst. engr.; exec. engr., Oct., 1898.

SUKUL, M. (*see Matadin Sukul*).

SULLIVAN, HENRY ETHELWYN, Madras Police Dept. (*dist. supt. of police*).—Joined the service, 11th June, 1882; asst. supt., July, 1885; supt., April, 1895.

SULLIVAN, WILLIAM JAMES AUGUSTUS, late Police Dept., Madras.—Joined the service, 28th Jan., 1869; asst. supt. of police, April, 1873; supt., June, 1882; dep. inspr.-gen., Oct., 1893; ret'd., Feb., 1902.

SUMMERS, THOMAS, D.Sc., M.I.C.E., Bombay Public Works Dept. (*suptg. engr.*).—Trained at R.I.E. Coll.; joined the service, 1st Oct., 1877, and served as asst. engr.; exec. engr., March, 1889; engr. and sec., Indian Rivers commn., Nov., 1902, to Nov., 1903; suptg. engr., Sept., 1905.

SUNDAR LAL, Rai Bahadur, C.I.E., late Judl. Dept., Oudh.—Joined the service, 18th May, 1909, as addl. judl. commr., Oudh; C.I.E., Jan., 1907; ret'd., Oct., 1909.

SUNDER, CHARLES EDWARD, M.D., Lieut.-Col. I.M.S. (*civil surgn., Bengal*).—1st commn. dated 31st March, 1887; served in mil. employ till June, 1892, when he was apptd. civil surgn.; resdt. med. officer, med. coll. hosp., Calcutta, May, 1894, to Aug., 1897; civil surgn., Patna, March, 1910; has contributed to the med. press.

SURENDRA NATH MITRA, Rai Bahadur, B.A.—Joined the service, 10th July, 1872; regr., fin. and munipl. dept., Aug., 1901; under sec. to govt., fin. and munipl. dept., May, 1908; ret'd., April, 1910.

SURJA KUMAR AGASTI, M.A., 'Statutory C.S. (*mag. and collr., Bengal*).—Apptd. under the native civil service rules asst. mag. and collr., Purniah, on probn., March, 1885; confd., April, 1887; joint mag. and dep. collr., June, 1892; mag. and collr., Feb., 1898; again joint mag. and dep. collr., Aug., 1903; again mag. and collr., Oct., 1904.

SUTHERLAND, ALGERNON ROBERT, C.S.I., late India Public Works Dept.—Trained at R.I.E. Coll.; apptd. asst. engr., 1st Oct., 1876, and posted to N.W.P. and Oudh; exec. engr., Oct., 1890; suptg. engr., Mar., 1899; chief engr. and sec. to govt., roads and buildings, Sept., 1903; C.S.I., Jan., 1908; ret'd., April, 1909.

SUTHERLAND, DAVID WATERS, M.D., Major, I.M.S. (*prof., Lahore med. coll.*).—First commn., 28th July, 1894; apptd. prof. of mat. med. and pathology, Lahore med. coll., Oct., 1897; prof. of medicine, April, 1903; author of two medical works.

SUTHERLAND, JAMES, India Public Works Dept. (*exec. engr., railways*).—Trained at R.I.E. Coll.; joined the service 1st Oct. 1888, as asst. engr.; *exec. engr.*, Aug. 1898.

SUTHERLAND, WILLIAM, India Telegraph Dept. (*supt.*).—Trained at R.I.E. Coll.; joined the service as asst. supt., 1st Oct., 1891; supt., Aug., 1904.

SUTHERLAND, WILLIAM DUNBAR, Lieut.-Col., I.M.S. (*civil surgn., Central Prov.*).—First commn., dated 31st March, 1890; in regtal. employ to July, 1894, when he was apptd. civil surgn. and supt. of dt. jail, Central Prov.; spl. duty in the Home Dept., at medl. coll., Calcutta, Nov., 1908, to Nov., 1909; author of medical works and articles, and of a work on 'blood stains.'

SUTTON, ERNEST WILLIAM, India Office (*2nd class clerk, Pol. Dept.*).—Second divn. clerk, census office, 7th April, 1891; 2nd class clerk, India office, 1st Sept., 1891; shorthand writer to sec. of state, Sept., 1895, to Nov., 1910.

SWAIN, WILLIAM HENRY, B.A., B.Sc., India Office (*senior clerk, Mil. Dept.*).—Clerk, 2nd class, 4th June, 1881; B.Sc. (honours), London univ., 1883; B.A., 1895; joint editor of the 'India List' 1887-95, and of the 'India Office List' from Oct., 1895, to May, 1901; staff clerk, May, 1901; junior clerk, Oct., 1901; senior clerk, April, 1907.

SWAINE, CHARLES LETHBRIDGE, M.D., Lieut.-Col., I.M.S., retd.—Joined the Madras medl. service, 31st Mar., 1876; acting medl. officer, 4th inf. Hyderabad contingent, Oct., 1877; medl. officer, 2nd inf. Hyderabad contingent, April, 1879; ditto, 4th inf., Dec., 1893; ditto, 6th inf., June, 1896; sany. commr. and supt. of vaccination, Berar, June, 1898; civil surgn., Central Prov., Nov., 1903; retd., July, 1907.

SWAMIKANNA PILLAI, LEWIS DOMINIC, M.A., B.L., LL.B., Rao Bahadur, Madras Provl. C.S. (*sec. to the commr. of rev. settlmt., &c., Madras*).—Having served in the chief secretariat, Madras, from 1st Feb., 1898, and in the presy. coll. from 15th Sept., 1890, was apptd. tempy. dep. collr., 1st Dec., 1892; dep. collr. and asst. sec. to the board of rev., April, 1896; sec. to the commr. of rev. settlmt., survey, land records and agric., Nov., 1906.

SWAN, JOHN ARTHUR LAING, Indian C.S. (*jt. mag. and dep. collr., Bengal*).—Educ. at Glasgow Univ.; apptd. after exam. of 1900; arrived, 2nd Dec., 1901, and served in Bengal as asst. mag. and collr.; under sec. to govt., judl. and genl. depts., March, 1906; pte. sec. to lieut.-govr., May to Oct., 1906; under sec. to govt., Nov., 1908, to March, 1910; jt. mag. and dep. collr., Oct., 1910.

SWANN, FREDERICK SAMUEL PHILIP, B.A., Indian C.S. (*dep. commr., United Prov.*).—Educ. at Berkhamsted Sch. and Magdalen Coll., Oxford; apptd. after exam. of 1893; arrived, 12th Dec., 1894, and served in the N.W. Prov. and Oudh as asst. mag. and collr.; asst. commr., Nov., 1900; joint mag., Nov., 1903; dep. commr., Nov., 1909.

SWEENEY, JAMES AUGUSTINE, B.A., Indian S.C. (*asst. mag. and collr., Bengal*).—Educ. at French Coll., Blackrock, and Univ. Coll., Blackrock, R.U.I.; apptd. after exam. of 1906; arrived 10th Dec., 1907, and served in Bengal as asst. mag. and collr. and asst. settl. offr.

SWEENEY, TERENCE HUMPHRYS, Lieut.-Col., I.M.S. (*civil surgn., Benares*).—Entered the service, 30th Sept., 1878; civ. surg., Mirzapur, July, 1886; Benares, May, 1890.

SWEET, WILLIAM MCMURDO, India Public Works Dept. (*supt. engr.*).—Trained at R.I.E. Coll.; apptd. to the dept. as asst. engr., 23rd Sept., 1880, and posted to Assam; *exec. engr.*, Oct., 1892; asst. sec. to chief commr., Nov., 1898; offg. sec. to chief commr., Nov., 1903, to Oct., 1905; suptg. engr., Sept., 1905; has received the war medal for the Lushai operations, 1889-92.

SWETENHAM, CHARLES CONDON, India Public Works Dept. (*examiner*).—Joined the service, 3rd June, 1887, as apprentice examr.; asst. examr., March, 1889; dep. examr., Dec., 1890; examr., April, 1897.

SWIFTE, LATHAM CODDINGTON, Indian C.S. (*junior collr., Bombay*).—Educ. at Eton and New Coll., Oxford; apptd. after exam. of 1890; arrived, 6th Nov., 1892, and served in Bombay as asst. collr. and mag.; 2nd asst., Sept., 1897; 1st asst., June, 1904; junior collr., April, 1909.

SWINHOE, DAWES, Barr. (1888).—Apptd. *2nd presy. magistrate, Calcutta*, 26th April, 1905.

SWISS, WALTER EDMUND, India Office (*2nd class clerk, India Audit Office*).—Apptd. clerk, 2nd class, India Audit Office, 30th Dec. 1901.

SWITHINBANK, BERNARD WINTHROP, Indian C.S. (*asst. commr., Burma*).—Educ. at Eton, and Balliol Coll., Oxford; apptd. after exam. of 1908; arrived, 29th Nov., 1909, and served in Burma as asst. commr.

SWORN, LEONARD, B.A., Indian C.S. (*asst. mag. and collr., E. Bengal and Assam*).—Educ. at Epsom Coll., and New Coll., Oxford; apptd. after exam. of 1908; arrived, 2nd Dec., 1909, and served in E. Bengal and Assam as asst. mag. and collr.

SYAM CHAND DHUR, B.L., Rai Bahadur, late Bengal Judl. Dept.—Joined the service as munshif, 3rd Feb., 1870; sub. judge, May, 1887; dist. and sess. judge, March, 1903; retd., Oct., 1904.

SYAM CHAND RAY (see Ray, S. C.).

SYKES, CHARLES FREDERICK, F.C.H., late India Public Works Dept.—Trained at R.I.E. Coll.; apptd. asst. engr., 23rd Sept., 1884, and posted to state rlys.; *exec. engr.*, June, 1895; asst. sec. to govt. of India, Oct., 1896; under sec. to govt. of India, March, 1898; dep. consg. engr. for rlys., Assam, April, 1899; ditto, Burma, Nov., 1902, to Jan., 1904; suptg. eng., Dec., 1908; retd., Dec., 1909.

SYKES, JOSEPH, Lieut.-Col., I.M.S., retd.—First commn., 31st Oct., 1879; has held appt. of civil surgn. at various stations in the United Prov. since Feb., 1886; Bareilly, May, 1898; retd., Dec., 1909.

SYKES, MAURICE GASKELL, Indian C.S. (*sub. collr. and jt. mag., Madras*).—Educ. privately; apptd. after exam. of 1902; arrived, 7th Dec., 1903, and served in Madras as asst. collr. and mag.; sub. collr. and jt. mag., Oct., 1910.

SYKES, PERCY MOLESWORTH, C.M.G., F.R.G.S., Major, Indian Army (*H.B.M.'s consul-gen. and agent to govt.-gen. in Khorasan*).—Joined the service, 29th Feb., 1888; regtl. duty and staff duties in the intelligence dept., army headquarters, June, 1893, to May, 1901; pol. asst., Nov., 1902; pol. agent, Feb., 1906; H.B.M.'s consul-gen. and agent to govt.-gen. in

Khorasan, Dec., 1906; served in S. African war with Imperial Yeomanry, slightly wounded, mentioned in despatches; author of 'Ten Thousand Miles in Persia,' and of papers read before various learned societies.

SYKES, ROBERT, B.A., Indian C.S. (*dep. commr., Punjab*).—Educ. at Giggleswick Gr. Sch. and Queen's Coll., Oxford; apptd. after exam. of 1885; arrived, 18th Dec., 1888, and served in the Punjab as asst. commr. and offg. under sec.; junr. sec. to finl. commrs., Dec., 1893, till Dec., 1895; dist. judge, Jan., 1897; dep. commr., March, 1899; dir. of land records and agric., Nov., 1901, to March, 1903.

SYKES, WILLIAM AINLEY, M.B., D.S.O., Lieut.-Col., Indian Med. Service (*admn. medl. offr., Baluchistan*).—First commn., 1st April, 1882; apptd. agency surg., 1st class, and admn. medl. offr., N.W. Frontier Prov., Nov., 1901; ditto, Baluchistan, June, 1904; served in Soudan expdn., 1885; Burmese expdn., 1885-1889; Zhob Valley expdn., 1890; Waziristan expdn., 1894-5; N.W. Frontier, 1897-8; D.S.O., July, 1887.

SYMNS, ROBERT CORSER MONTFORT, Indian C.S. (*dep. commr., Burma*).—Educ. at Westminster, King's Coll. Sch., and Balliol Coll., Oxford; apptd. after exam. of 1886; arrived, 12th Dec., 1888, and served in Burma as asst. commr.; acting under sec., and acting dep. commr.; dep. commr., Feb., 1901.

SYMONDS, WILLIAM POWELL, late Indian C.S. (*Bombay*).—Educ. at Hereford Cathedral Sch.; apptd. after exam. of 1874; arrived, 16th Nov., 1876, and served in Bombay as asst. collr. and mag.; acting under sec. to govt., collr., finl., and gen. depts., 1884; forest settl. rev., finl., and 2nd asst. collr., and officer, acting dir. of land records and agric., Aug., 1887; postmr.-gen., Bombay, May, 1889; senr. collr., July, 1898; acting survey commr., Dec., 1898; dir. of land records and agric., Aug., 1900; ditto, and inspr.-gen. of registration, April, 1901; retd., Oct., 1902; revised the manual of rev. acts. in Bombay.

SZCZEPANSKI, HENRY CHARLES ANTHONY, Major-Gen., I.S.C., late Berar Commn.—First commn., Bengal infantry, June, 1857; employed under the mil. dept. up to 1860, including service during the Mutiny (medal); asst. commr., Punjab, July, 1860; on special famine duty, Nov., 1861; transfd. to Hyderabad assigned districts, Nov., 1864, and served as asst. commr., cantonmt. mag. and small cause court judge, and dep. commr.; offd. as jud. commr. at various periods, and as commr. in 1888 and 1889; reverted to mil. dept., June, 1895.

TABOR, FRANCIS SAMUEL, Indian C.S. (*dist. and sess. judge, United Prov.*).—Educ. at St. Paul's Sch. and Emmanuel Coll., Cambridge; apptd. after exam. of 1888; arrived, 26th Nov., 1890, and served in the N.W. Prov. and Oudh as asst. mag. and collr., and asst. commr.; joint mag., May, 1898; dist. and sess. judge, May, 1901.

TAGORE, S. (see Satyendranath Tagore).

TAIT, DOUGLAS WALTER, India Officer (*2nd class clerk, acctnt.-gen.'s dept.*).—Apptd. 2nd class clerk, India Office, 6th July, 1909, and attached to acctnt.-gen.'s dept.

TALBOT, SIR ADELBERT CECIL, K.C.I.E., Lieut.-Col., Indian Army, late Foreign Dept.,

Govt. of India.—First commn., royal artillery, Jan., 1867; joined the Bengal staff corps, 1869, and served with 4th cavalry, Haidarabad contingent; on special duty with the Afghan commr., Seistan arbitration, 1872-73; offg. asst. agent, Rajputana, 1873; attaché, foreign dept., 1874; offg. asst. sec. to the govt. of India, legisl. dept., 1875-76; acting asst. rest., and asst. gen. supt., thagi and dakaiti dept., Haidarabad, 1878; 1st asst. agent, Rajputana, Feb., 1878; fellow of Calcutta univ., 1879; addl. pol. agent, E. Rajputana states, 1881; pol. agent, Bhartpur and Karauli, 1882; pol. agent, Bikanir, 1883; offd. as rest. in Turkish Arabia, 1888-89; rest., Persian Gulf, Sept., 1891; dep. sec. to govt. of India, foreign dept., May, 1894; on special duty to England with Sardar Nasrulla Khan of Kabul, Aug., 1895; K.C.I.E., Aug., 1895; rest., Kashmir, June, 1896; publd. a revised edn. of 'Aitchison's Treaties,' 1876; reverted to mil. duty, Nov., 1900.

TALBOT, ADELBERT WILLIAM JAMES, B.A., Indian C.S. (*under sec. to govt. of India, home dept.*).—Educ. at Eton Coll. and Magdalen Coll., Oxford; apptd. after exam. of 1899; arrived, 29th Nov., 1900, and served in the Punjab as asst. commr.; under sec. to govt., Dec., 1903; under sec. to govt. of India, home dept., Oct., 1906.

TALBOT, GEORGE WASHINGTON, India Telegraph Dept. (*supt., Bombay*).—Trained at R.I.E. Coll.; joined the service, 1st Oct., 1894, as asst. supt.; supt., Dec., 1909.

TALBOT, WALTER, India Office (*second class clerk, India Store Depot*).—Apptd. supplemental clerk India store depot, 1st Jan., 1893; clerk, and class, June, 1895.

TALBOT, WALTER STANLEY, Indian C.S. (*dep. commr., Punjab*).—Educ. at Wellington Coll. and Christ Church, Oxford; apptd. after exam. of 1888; arrived, 31st Oct., 1890, and served in the Punjab as asst. collr., offg. under sec. to govt., and offg. sec. to finl. commr.; dep. commr., Aug., 1899; settlmt. commr., Jhelum, Oct., 1895; ditto, Kashmir, Dec., 1903.

TALBOT, WILLIAM ALEXANDER, late India Forest Dept.—Joined the service, 27th Nov., 1876, as asst. consr.; dep. consr., Nov., 1885; consr., Nov., 1901; retd., Dec., 1909.

TAMPOE, ALFRED MCGOWAN KUMARASWAMI, Indian C.S. (*asst. collr. and mag., Madras*).—Educ. at St. Thomas' Coll., Colombo, Stevenage Sch., and Clare Coll., Cambridge; apptd. after exam. of 1904; arrived, 13th Dec., 1905, and served in Madras as asst. collr. and mag.

TANNER, EVELYN LLOYD, Indian C.S. (*under sec. to govt., finl. and munpl. depts.*).—Educ. at Marlton Sch., Stroud, and Clare Coll., Cambridge; apptd. after exam. of 1904; arrived, 16th Dec., 1905, and served in Bengal as asst. mag. and collr.; under sec. to govt., finl. and munpl. depts., April, 1910.

TAPLIN, HERBERT, India Office (*supplemental clerk, Registry and Record Dept.*).—Apptd. supplemental clerk, 1st Jan., 1893.

TARAPURVALA, F. K. (see Fardunji Kuvarji Tarapurvala).

TARGET, CHARLES ALBERT BAGENAL, late India Public Works Dept.—Apptd. to the Madras public works dept., 8th Oct., 1868; transfd. to state railways, April, 1870; and to Mysore, irrign. branch, March, 1872; *exec. engr.*, Sept., 1874;

employed in Calcutta mint, Feb., 1880; served subsequently in Rajputana, Madras, Burma, and Rajputana; retd., March, 1897.

TARINI KUMAR GHOSH (see Ghosh, T. K.).
TARLETON, WILLIAM HENRY, Burma Police Dept. (dist. supt.).—Joined the service, 21st Sept., 1882; asst. dist. supt., March, 1886; dist. supt., Jan., 1888.

TASKER, THEODORE JAMES, Indian C.S. (asst. collr. and mag., Madras).—Educ. at King Edward's Sch., Birmingham, and Trinity Coll., Camb.; apptd. after exam. of 1907; arrived, 24th Nov., 1908, and served in Madras as asst. collr. and mag.

TATE, ALEXANDER CHAMBERS, M.A., late Indian C.S. (Madras).—Educ. at Queen's Coll., Belfast, and Trinity Coll., Dublin; apptd. after exam. of 1877; arrived, 3rd Dec., 1879, and served in Madras as asst. collr. and mag.; head asst., Anantapur, Sept., 1888; principal asst., Vizagapatam, Jan., 1892; sub-collr. and joint mag., Godavari, March, 1894; collr. and mag., March, 1896; dist. and sess. judge, March, 1902; retd., July, 1906.

TATE, JOHN, M.I.C.E., late Bombay Public Works Dept.—Joined the service, 26th July, 1867, as asst. engr.; exec. engr., Feb., 1873; supt. engr., Dec., 1896; chief engr. and sec. to govt., public works dept., Aug., 1899; retd., Nov., 1903.

TATE, WILLIAM, A.R.C.S., F.C.S., Indian Educl. Service (profr., civil engrg. coll., Sibpur).—Joined the service, 18th Jan., 1896, as profr., civil engrg. coll., Sibpur.

TAWNEY, CHARLES HENRY, C.I.E., M.A., late librarian, India Office.—Educ. at Rugby and Trinity Coll., Cambridge, of which he was elected a fellow in 1860; joined the Bengal educl. dept., Nov., 1864, and served as profr., presidency coll., up to Nov., 1876, when he was apptd. principal; acted for various periods as dir. of public instrn.; registrar of Calcutta univ., 1877, 1884, and 1889; retd. from educl. dept., Dec., 1892; librarian, India office, 1st Oct., 1893, to 27th Dec., 1903; has transld. from the Sanskrit the Katha Sarit Sagara, the Uttara Rama Charita, the Malavikagni-mitra, the Kathakoça, and two centuries of Bhartrihari.

TAWNEY, JAMES WALTER, late Bengal C.S. (Central Prov.).—Educ. at Repton Sch., and King's Coll., London; apptd. after exam. of 1862; arrived, 23rd Dec., 1863; served in Bengal as asst. mag. and collr., and asst. commr., Bhutan, till Oct., 1865, and subsequently in the Central Prov. as asst. commr. and dep. commr.; retd., April, 1880.

TAYLER, FRANCIS VILLIERS, India Public Works Dept. (dep. manager, ry. dept.).—Trained at R.I.E. Coll.; apptd. asst. engr., 1st Oct., 1887, and posted to state rlys.; exec. engr., March, 1898; from Aug., 1893, has served principally in the superior rev. estab. as asst. manager and dep. manager; dep. manager, March, 1908.

TAYLER, HENRY GRAHAM, Port Blair Admn. (dep. supt.).—Joined the Bengal Jail dept., 9th June, 1880, as asst. supt. of jails; asst. supt., Port Blair Admn., April, 1891; dep. supt., July, 1905.

TAYLOR, SIR ALEXANDER, G.C.B., Gen., R.E.—Educ. at Hofuzl, Switzerland, and Addiscombe mil. coll.; 1st commn., 9th June, 1843; entered the India public works dept., 26th Dec., 1846; exec. engr., Jan., 1848; supt. of the Lahore and Peshawar road, Dec., 1849; supt.

enr., Nov., 1856; offg. sec. to the govt. of the Punjab, public works dept., 1865-67, and 1871-72; chief engr., April, 1872; dep. inspr.-gen. of mil. works, 1870-78; prest. of the defence committee of India, 1876, 1877, 1878; prest. of Cooper's Hill coll. from Nov., 1880; served throughout the Sulej campaign (medal with clasps for Ferozshah and Sohraon), the Punjab campaign, 1848-49 (medal with 2 clasps), and the Indian Mutiny (medal with 2 clasps); also during the Umbeyla campaign, 1863; C.B. in 1858, K.C.B. in 1877, and G.C.B. in 1889.

TAYLOR, FRANKLIN EDEN, Indian C.S. (sec. to govt., United Prov.).—Educ. at Emmanuel Coll., Cambridge; apptd. after exam. of 1884; arrived, 13th Dec., 1886, and served in the N.W. Prov. and Oudh as asst. mag. and collr.; joint mag., Aug., 1891; under sec. to govt., June, 1893; acting dir. of land records and agric., July-Nov., 1894; joint mag., Dec., 1895; dist. and sess. judge, Feb., 1897; mag. and collr., Aug., 1900; dist. and sess. judge, March, 1904; sec. to govt., Oct., 1907.

TAYLOR, FREDERICK BEATSON, B.A., late Indian C.S. (Bengal).—Educ. at Christ's Hosp., and King's Coll., Cambridge; apptd. after exam. of 1872; arrived, 30th Nov., 1874, and served in Bengal as asst. mag. and collr.; joint mag., April, 1886; district and sessions judge, Dec., 1891; jud. commr., Oct., 1897; acting judge, high court, April, 1901; retd., 13th May, 1902; author of 'The Trial of Cases, 1901.'

TAYLOR, GEORGE FALCONER, India Forest Dept. (dep. consr., United Prov.).—Joined the service 4th March, 1874, as asst. patrol, customs dept.; apptd. to forest dept., 25th April, 1878; asst. consr., Dec., 1882; dep. consr., April, 1891.

TAYLOR, HAROLD BLAKE, F.C.H., M.I.C.E., India Public Works Dept. (supt. engr.).—Trained at R.I.E. Coll.; apptd. asst. engr., 1st Oct., 1882, and posted to Bengal; transfd. to state rlys., May, 1886; under sec. to govt. of Bengal, Feb., 1890; exec. engr., Feb., 1894; lent to Gwalior Durbar from Jan., 1893, to March, 1905; supt. engr., Dec., 1907.

TAYLOR, HERBERT DOUGLAS, late Indian C.S.—Educ. at Winchester, and St. Peter's Coll., Cambridge; apptd. after exam. of 1883; arrived, 7th Dec., 1885, and served in Madras as asst. collr. and mag.; head asst. and agent to govt., Vizagapatam, April, 1896; prin. asst. collr. and agent to govt., Ganjam, Nov., 1896; collr. and mag., Sept., 1900; ditto, and agent to govt., Ganjam, Oct., 1901; collr., dist. mag., and govt. agent, Tanjore, Dec., 1903, to April, 1904; sec. to govt., local, municipl., educl., legis. depts., March, 1908; retd., Oct., 1910.

TAYLOR, JAMES, late Finl. Dept., Govt. of India.—Joined the dept., 1st Sept., 1865, and served in Bengal as asst. and dep. acctnt.-gen.; asst. compt.-gen., June, 1879; retd., March, 1893.

TAYLOR, JOHN FREDERICK, India Office (2nd class clerk, store dept.).—Apptd. and class clerk, 8th Aug., 1904.

TAYLOR, JOHN NORMAN, India P.W.D. (exec. engr.).—Joined the service, 15th July, 1899, and served in the Punjab as asst. engr.; exec. engr., Oct., 1905; under sec. to govt., Punjab, irrigation branch, April, 1910.

TAYLOR, ROBERT EYRE SULLIVAN, Lieut.-Col., Indian Army, retd.—First commn., 11th March, 1878; in mil. employ till Aug., 1895,

since when he has held the appt. of cantonmt. mag. at various stations in the United Prov. and the Punjab; retd., Aug., 1910.

TEBBS, FRANCIS ROBERT, India Public Works Dept. (chief engr.).—Trained at R.I.E. Coll.; apptd. 1st Oct., 1877, as asst. engr., and apptd. to state railways; lent to B.B. and C.I. rly. co., from Jan., 1885, to April, 1906; exec. engr., Dec., 1890; supt. engr., May, 1904; chief engr., ry. board, Jan., 1910.

TEK CHAND, Diwan, B.A., M.R.A.S., Barr. (1895), Indian C.S. (dep. commr., Punjab).—Educ. at Punjab Univ. and Christ's Coll., Cambridge; apptd. after exam. of 1894; arrived, 17th Dec., 1895, and served in Punjab as asst. commr.; dep. commr., May, 1904.

TEMPLE, JOHN ALEXANDER, Col., Indian Army, late Central Prov. Commn.—First commn., Dec., 1860; arrived, 8th Aug., 1861; from Feb., 1864, served in the Central Prov. as asst. commr. and dep. commr.; small cause court judge, 1872-74, and 1877-80; sessions judge, Oct., 1894; commr., May, 1896; returned to Europe, 1897.

TEMPLE, SIR RICHARD CARNAC, Bart., C.I.E., Lt.-Col., Indian Army.—First commn., 4th Jan., 1871; from 11th Aug., 1879, served in the Punjab as asst. cantonmt. mag. and cantonmt. mag.; transfd. to Burma as cantonmt. mag., Mandalay, March, 1887; asst. commr., April, 1887; dep. commr., Dec., 1888; provl. supt. of census, 1890; prest. of the Rangoon municipality, Feb., 1891; C.I.E., Jan., 1894; chief commr., Andamans and Nicobars, and supt. of Port Blair, Sept., 1895; retd., Jan., 1904; author of 'Notes on the Transliteration of the Burmese Alphabet,' 'A Dissertation on the Proper Names of Punjabis,' 'Wide-awake Stories' (Punjabi and Cashmiri Folk Tales), 'The Thirty-Seven Nats,' and other works; also founded and conducted 'Indian Notes and Queries,' and is an editor of the 'Indian Antiquary.'

TEMPLE, THORNTON WILLIAM, Ind. Pol. Dept. (supt., Punjab).—Joined the service, 19th Nov., 1888; asst. dist. supt., July, 1892; dist. supt., May, 1900; supt., April, 1906.

TENNANT, JAMES FRANCIS, C.I.E., F.R.S., Bengal Lieut.-Gen., R.E.—Second lieut., Bengal enrgs., June, 1847; arrived, 7th March, 1849; asst. engr., Ganges canal, 1849-51; asst. in the great trigonl. survey of India, 1851-59; served in the Mutiny (medal with two clasps); govt. astronomer at Madras, Oct., 1859; commandant, sappers and miners, Oct., 1860; served in the public works dept., from Sept., 1863, as exec. engr. in Burma, and in the Punjab and Bengal; apptd. to observe eclipses of the sun, 1867-68 and 1871; served as mint master, Calcutta, from July, 1871, to Jan., 1884; superintended the observations of the transit of Venus at Rurki and Lahore, 1876; C.I.E., Jan., 1879; retd., Jan., 1884.

TEUNON, WILLIAM, Indian C.S. (dist. and sess. judge, E. Bengal and Assam).—Educ. at Univ. of Aberdeen, and King's Coll., Cambridge; apptd. after exam. of 1881; arrived, 24th Dec., 1883, and served in Bengal as asst. mag. and collr.; transfd. to Assam as asst. commr., Jan., 1888; dep. commr., July, 1892; to dist. and sessions judge, Dec., 1895; transfd. to E. Bengal and Assam, April, 1906; offg. supt. and remembrancer of legal affairs, and sec. to council of lieut.-gov., Eastern Bengal and Assam,

for making laws and regulations, April, 1906; confd., May, 1908; offg. judge, Calcutta High Court, Sept., 1909.

TEW, GILBERT CHARLES, B.A., Indian C.S. (asst. commr., Burma).—Educ. at Warwick Sch. and Emmanuel Coll., Camb.; apptd. after exam. of 1907; arrived, 23rd Nov., 1908, and served in Burma as asst. commr.

THAKUR, K. K. (see Kashinath Kesho Thakur).

THATCHER, TORIN JAMES BLAIR, India Police Dept. (dist. supt.).—Joined the service, 15th Feb., 1884, and served as Inspr., Northern Frontier; transfd. to police dept., March, 1889, and served in Bombay as probationer and asst. supt.; dist. supt., Nov., 1900.

THIBAUT, GEORGE FREDERICK WILLIAM, C.I.E., Ph.D., late Indian Educl. Service.—Joined the dept., 17th March, 1875, as profr., Benares coll. inspr. of schs., Jan., 1878; principal, Benares coll., Nov., 1879; profr. of English literature, Muir coll., Oct., 1888; also supt. of Sanskrit studies in the N.W. Prov. and Oudh, Jan., 1893; principal, Muir Coll., July, 1895; C.I.E., Jan., 1906; retd., April, 1906; has transld. the Jatapatala, the Vedanta Entras, with Sankaracharya's commentary, &c., &c.

THOMAS, EDWARD FRANCIS, Indian C.S. (asst. collr. and mag., Madras).—Educ. at St. Paul's Sch., and Trinity Coll., Oxford; apptd. after exam. of 1903; arrived, 28th Nov., 1904, and served in Madras as asst. collr. and mag.; served in police dept., Feb., 1907, to April, 1908.

THOMAS, FREDERICK WILLIAM, M.A., Hon. Ph.D. (Munich), India Office (librarian).—Educ. at Birmingham and Trin. Coll., Cambridge; elected Fellow of Trinity, 1892; apptd. asst. librarian, 1898; librarian, Dec., 1903; has (with Profr. Cowell) translated from the Sanskrit 'The Harsa-Charita of Bana' (Oriental Translation Fund, N.S.); India Office Library Publications; 'Catalogue of the Royal Society Collection' (in conjunction with Mr. Tawney, 1903; 'The Auprecht Collection, 1908'; 'Catalogue of the Library of the India Office,' Vol. I; Supplement 2, 1895-1909 (joint-author); other publications.

THOMAS, GEORGE ARTHUR, B.A., Indian C.S. (collr. of customs, Madras).—Educ. at Clifton Coll. and Emmanuel Coll., Cambridge; apptd. after exam. of 1899; arrived, 30th Nov., 1900, and served in Bombay as asst. collr. and mag. and asst. judge; asst. collr. of customs, Bombay (imperial customs service), May, 1906; ditto, Madras, Jan., 1910; collr., Oct., 1889.

THOMAS, GEORGE EBENEZER, M.I.C.E., late India Public Works Dept.—Apptd. from the E. Indian railway as asst. engr., 28th Aug., 1867, and posted to the Central Prov.; transfd. to the Punjab N. state railway, March, 1868; locomotive supt., Punjab N. state railway, April, 1875; exec. engr., April, 1876; transfd. to Indus valley state railway, Nov., 1878; and to British Burma, Nov., 1881; retd., 1889.

THOMAS, GEORGE TUCKER, Lieut.-Col., late I.M.S.—First commn., Aug., 1875; on mil. duty to June, 1880; served as civil surgn. at various stations in Madras and Burma; inspr. gen. of gaols, Burma, April, 1900, to July, 1903; retd., June, 1905.

THOMAS, HENRY SULLIVAN, late Madras C.S.—Apptd. from Haileybury, 1855; served in

Madras as asst. collr. and mag., sub-collr. and joint mag., and member of the board of examrs.; collr. and mag., May, 1867; from April, 1878, served on the board of rev. Madras, and acted as sec. to govt. in the rev. dept. in 1878-79; prest., board of examrs., Oct., 1881; member of supreme legsl. council, 1882 and 1883; on special duty in connection with the pearl fisheries at Tuticorin, 1884; 1st member, board of rev., July, 1884; fellow of Madras univ., March, 1886; retd., Jan., 1889; has publ. 'A Report on Pisciculture in S. Kanara,' 1870; 'The Rod in India,' 1881; and 'A Report on Pearl Fisheries and Chank Fisheries,' 1884.

THOMAS, HORACE LOWTHORPE, Indian C.S. (joint mag. and dep. collr., E. Bengal and Assam).—Educ. at Harrow, and Wadham Coll., Oxford; apptd. after exam. of 1898; arrived, 27th Nov., 1899, and served in Bengal as asst. mag. and collr.; transfd. to Assam as asst. commr., Dec., 1901; under sec. to govt., rev. and appt. dept., E. Bengal and Assam, Oct., 1905; joint mag. and dep. collr., ditto, Nov., 1906.

THOMAS, IVOR CRADOCK, M.I.E.E., India Telegraph Dept. (dir.).—Trained at R.I.E. Coll.; apptd. asst. supt., 24th Sept., 1881; supt., May, 1897; dir., constn. branch, April, 1910; has received India medal and Hazara 1891 clasp.

THOMAS, KINSEY BEAUMONT WELFORD, Bengal Police Dept. (supt.).—Joined the service, 28th Jan., 1887, as asst. supt. of police; dist. supt., Feb., 1902; principal, police training sch., April, 1907; supt., March, 1908.

THOMAS, PERCY BEART, India Pol. Dept. (dep. inspr.-gen., Madras).—Joined the service, 30th July, 1887, as inspr. of pol., Madras; asst. supt., March, 1891; supt., April, 1899; dep. inspr.-gen., May, 1909.

THOMAS, ROBERT MOSLEY BRYCE, Col., I.S.C., late Central Prov. Commn.—First commn., 6th Jan., 1859; arrived, 26th Feb., 1859; from Oct., 1864, served in the Central Prov. as asst. commr., and cantonmt. mag.; dep. commr., Dec., 1885; inspr.-gen. of police and jails, April, 1894; commr., Chhattisgarh, Oct., 1894; reverted to mil. dept., Sept., 1895.

THOMAS, WILLIAM CHARLESLEY, Lieut.-Col., late Police Dept., N.W. Prov. and Oudh.—Joined the service, Dec., 1858, having previously served as a volunteer in Gen. Havelock's cavalry, 1857-58; adjutant of mil. police, Oct., 1859; inspr. of district police, Jan., 1861; district supt. of police, May, 1861; junr. dep. inspr.-gen. of police, May, 1886; senr., Jan., 1890; retd., March, 1893.

THOMAS, WILLIAM FREDERICK, M.D., Lieut.-Col., Indian Medl. Service, retd.—First commn., 31st Mar., 1879; on mil. duty till 1896; dist. medl. officer, Madras, July, 1897; retd., Jan., 1908.

THOMASON, CHARLES SIMEON, Major-Gen., R.E., late India Public Works Dept.—Lieut., Bengal engrs., June, 1852; joined the dept., July, 1855, as dep. supt., Ganges canal; served during the Mutiny (medal and clasp); exec. engr., Oct., 1858; supt., Rohilkhand canals, Dec., 1864; offt. suptg. engr. and dep. sec., public works dept., N.W. Prov., Sept., 1873; on special duty to Madras, in connection with harbour work, 1877-79; suptg. engr. and sec. to agent, Central India, Aug., 1880; reverted to mil. dept., May, 1888; retd., Jan., 1895.

THOMPSON, ARTHUR, B.A., late Indian C.S. (Madras).—Educ. at Appleby Gr. Sch. and Queen's Coll., Oxford; apptd. after exam. of 1893; arrived, 21st Dec., 1894, and served in Madras as asst. collr. and mag.; head asst., April, 1903; retd., Nov., 1906.

THOMPSON, CHARLES THOMAS, India Office (staff clerk, Registry and Record Dept.).—Educ. at the City of London Sch.; clerk, 2nd class, 19th March, 1883; staff clerk, Nov., 1907.

THOMPSON, CROSSDALE MILLER, Lieut.-Col., I.M.S. (principal, Medl. Coll., Madras).—Apptd. principal, medl. coll., and senior medl. offt., genl. hosp., May, 1910.

THOMPSON, CYRIL POWNEY, Major, Indian Army (dep. commr., N.W. Frontier Prov.).—First commn., 29th Aug., 1885; in mil. employ till Sept., 1889, when apptd. asst. commr. in the Punjab; dist. judge, May, 1899; dep. commr., Hazara, Oct., 1901.

THOMPSON, DANIEL ROBERT, C.I.E., M.D., M.R.C.S., L.M., Surgn.-Major, late Madras Med. Service.—Joined the Indian med. service as asst. surgn., 1st April, 1867, and served under the mil. dept., also acting as zillah surgn. and supt. of jail; rest. surgn., gen. hosp., Madras, and profr. in med. coll., March, 1875; surgn., 1st district, Madras, med. inspr. of emigrants, &c., May, 1875; C.I.E. (for special famine services in 1876-78), Jan., 1879; retd., May, 1888.

THOMPSON, EDWARD HENRY, India Office second class clerk, store depot).—Apptd. second class clerk, 30th June, 1908.

THOMPSON, FREDERICK CHARLES, late India Office.—Junr. clerk, accts. branch, 9th March, 1872; public works dept., Aug., 1875; editor of 'India Office List,' 1885-87; senr. clerk, Feb., 1889; asst. sec., July, 1898; sec., Oct., 1901; retd., March, 1911.

THOMPSON, GEORGE, B.A., late Central Provs., Educl. Dept.—Head master, Saugor high sch., Sept., 1869; served from Oct., 1875, as inspr. of schs., Central Prov.; offt. several times as inspr.-gen. of educn.; retd., April, 1900.

THOMPSON, HENRY EDWARD, M.I.E.E., late India Telegraph Dept.—Joined the dept. as Morse asst., 12th May, 1857; arrived, 12th Sept., 1857; supt., Dec., 1866; held charge of various divns., including Malabar, Bangalore, Arakan, Nagpur, and Rajputana; retd., Dec., 1892.

THOMPSON, HERBERT, Indian C.S. (commr. of excise, Burma).—Educ. at St. Peter's Sch., York, and Trinity Coll., Cambridge; apptd. after exam. of 1889; arrived, and Dec., 1891, and served in Burma as asst. commr.; sec. to finl. commr., March, 1895, to Nov., 1899; dep. commr., Jan., 1903; offt. as rev. sec. to govt. from Feb., 1902; confd., Jan., 1905; commr. of excise, May, 1906; offt. chief sec. to govt., Burma, Dec., 1910.

THOMPSON, JOHN PERRONET, M.A., Indian C.S. (dist. judge, Punjab).—Educ. at Leeds Gr. Sch. and Trin. Coll., Cambridge; apptd. after exam. of 1866; arrived, 13th Dec., 1867, and served in the Punjab as asst. commr.; dist. judge, July, 1909.

THOMPSON, MATHEW ALFRED, India Telegraph Dept. (supt., Bombay).—Trained at R.I.E. Coll.; joined the service, 1st Oct., 1893, as asst. supt.; supt., April, 1907.

THOMPSON, ROSS, Col., R.E., late Public Works Dept., Madras.—First commn., June, 1858; arrived, 14th Jan., 1861; joined the dept., Aug., 1863; exec. engr., April, 1867; district engr., presidency, April, 1875; consulting architect to govt., May, 1875; commanded Queen's Own sappers and miners throughout the Afghan war, 1879-80 (medal); acted as dep. chief engr. and under sec. to govt., Oct. 1881, and served subsequently in various divns.; retd., Dec., 1894.

THOMPSON, THOMAS MOORE LANE, late India Public Works Dept.—Apptd., 1st Aug., 1872, and posted to Bengal; exec. engr., Sept., 1886; retd. March, 1898.

THOMPSON, WILLIAM HUGH, Indian C.S. (asst. mag. and collr., E. Bengal and Assam).—Educ. at Clifton, and Jesus Coll., Cambridge; apptd. after exam. of 1908; arrived, 2nd Dec., 1909, and served in E. Bengal and Assam as asst. mag. and collr.

THOMPSON, ALEXANDER WELSH, India Office (and class clerk, Registry and Record Dept.).—Apptd. clerk, and class, 12th Nov., 1900.

THOMPSON, ARTHUR SACKVILLE, A.M.I.C.E., late India Public Works Dept.—Trained at R.I.E. Coll.; apptd., 24th Sept., 1878, and posted to Bengal; exec. engr., Nov., 1889; under sec. to govt. of Bengal, Jan., 1896, to Jan., 1897, and June to Nov., 1897; suptg. engr., Aug., 1902; chief engr. and sec. to govt., Dec., 1908; retd., Jan., 1911.

THOMPSON, ARTHUR WATSON, D.Sc., late Indian Educl. Service.—Educ. at Glasgow Univ.; entered the service, 6th Jan., 1891, and received the appointment he now holds; retd., March, 1909.

THOMPSON, CAMPBELL, M.I.C.E., late India Public Works Dept.—Apptd. asst. engr., 15th July, 1869, and posted to Bengal; transfd. to state railways, Sept., 1872; exec. engr., Jan., 1880; services lent to Mewar durbar, Jan., 1885; suptg. engr., June, 1894; durbar, Jan., 1885; suptg. engr., southern section, N.W. Rly., Feb., 1898; chief engr., April, 1899; engr.-in-chief, N.W. Rly., Dec., 1899; retd., Jan., 1901.

THOMPSON, DAVID ALEXANDER, India Forest Dept. (dep. consr., Bombay).—Joined the service, 31st October, 1894, as asst. consr.; dep. consr., Nov., 1899.

THOMPSON, HENRY, M.B., D.P.H., Lieut.-Col., I.M.S. (sanitary commr., Madras).—First commn., 29th Sept., 1883; in mil. employ till April, 1894, when he was apptd. dist. surgn., Madras; civil surgn., Jan., 1896; durbar physician, Travancore, Sept., 1898; dist. med. offt., Madras, March, 1905; sanitary commr., Madras, April, 1906.

THOMPSON, SIR JAMES, K.C.S.I., M.A., late Indian C.S. (Madras) (member of council of sec. of state for India).—Educ. at Aberdeen Gr. Sch. and Univ.; apptd. after exam. of 1869; arrived, 24th Nov., 1871, and served in Madras as asst. collr. and mag.; sub-collr., joint mag., and principal asst., Godavari, June, 1885; collr. and mag., Nov., 1889; rest., Travancore and Cochin, July, 1895; member, revenue board, and commr. of salt, &c., revenue, Nov., 1897; addl. member of legsl. council, Madras, May, 1898; tempy. member of council, Madras, July, 1901; ordinary member of council, Madras, July, 1901, to May, 1906; C.S.I., June, 1902; acted as gov. of Madras from 30th April, 1904, to 12th

Dec., 1904; K.C.S.I., Oct., 1904; presdt. of excise committee, Oct., 1905; retd., Aug., 1906; member of council of sec. of state, Sept., 1908.

THOMPSON, JOHN BROWN, M.A., late Indian C.S. (Bengal).—Educ. at the Acad., and Univ., Edinburgh; apptd. after exam. of 1868; arrived, Nov., 1870, and served in the N.W. Prov. as asst. mag. and collr., and joint mag.; dep. supt. of family domains of Maharaja of Benares, Nov., 1882; registrar of the high court, May, 1884; mag. and collr., April, 1889; offt. as sec. to govt. in 1889 and 1890; inspr.-gen. of police, May, 1894; commr., July, 1900; member, board of revenue, Nov., 1902; retd., Oct., 1905.

THOMPSON, ROBERT DOUGLAS, Indian C.S. (asst. commr., Punjab).—Educ. at Charterhouse Sch., and Trinity Coll., Oxford; arrived, 28th Nov., 1906, and served in the Punjab as asst. commr.

THOMPSON, ROBERT GEORGE, late Indian C.S. (Punjab).—Educ. at Islington Proprietary Sch., and Univ. of London; apptd. after exam. of 1872; arrived, 13th Nov., 1874, and served in the Punjab as asst. commr. and settlt. officer; junr. sec. to finl. commr., Dec., 1882; senr. sec., March, 1886; postmr.-gen., Punjab, Feb., 1888; junr. sec. to govt. of Punjab, April, 1890; rev. sec., April, 1892; dep. commr., Nov., 1896; retd., Aug., 1899.

THOMPSON, SAMUEL JOHN, C.I.E., Lieut.-Col., Indian Med. Service, retd.—Joined the service as surgn., 1st Oct., 1877; arrived, 27th April, 1878, and went through Afghan campaign, 1880 (medal); dep. sanitary commr., N.W. P. and O., May, 1885; sanitary commr. and supt. of vaccination, July, 1896; C.I.E., Jan., 1898; on deputation to S. Africa, Feb., 1902, to Jan., 1903; retd., Jan. 1908; author of 'Sanitary Principles.'

THOMPSON, WILLIAM BOYD, Indian C.S. (mag. and collr., Bengal).—Educ. at the Belfast Methodist Coll., Trinity Coll., Dublin, and the Royal Univ. of Ireland; apptd. after exam. of 1890; arrived, 16th Dec., 1892, and served in Bengal as asst. mag. and collr., and asst. settlt. officer; joint mag. and dep. collr., Nov., 1898; mag. and collr., June, 1904.

THORBURN, SEPTIMUS SMET, late Indian C.S. (Punjab).—Educ. at Cheltenham Coll.; apptd. after exam. of 1863; arrived, 24th Nov., 1864, and served in the Punjab as asst. commr. and settlt. officer; jud. asst., 1st grade, Jan., 1881; dep. commr., April, 1883; commr. and supt., Jan., 1892; finl. commr., April, 1898; retd., Nov., 1899; author of 'Bannu'; or, 'Our Afghan Frontier,' 'David Leslie,' 'Asiatic Neighbours,' 'Musalmans and Money-lenders,' 'Report on Peasant Indebtedness and Land Alienations to Money-lenders,' a report on the settlt. of the Bannu district, &c., &c.

THORBURN, WALTER MILLER, B.A., Barr. (1898), late Indian C.S.—Educ. at Dalhousie Coll. and Univ., Halifax, Univ. of Edinburgh, and King's Coll., London; apptd. after exam. of 1873; arrived, 26th Nov., 1875, and served in Madras as asst. collr. and mag.; head asst., Oct., 1884; district and sessions judge, Dec., 1890; retired, Dec., 1902.

THORNHILL, HENRY BEAUFAY, C.I.E., Lieut.-Col., Indian Army (inspg. offt. of cantonmts.).—First commn., 23rd April, 1873; arrived, 1st Nov., 1873; on field service, Afghanistan, 1878-79 (medal); cantonmt. mag., Feb.

1887; dep. supt., Port Blair, May, 1888; cantonmt. mag., N.W. Prov., June, 1891; C.I.E., June, 1903; inspg. offr. of cantonmts., June, 1903.

THORNHILL, THOMAS, BARR.—Apptd. chief mag., Calcutta, 22nd Feb., 1908.

THORNTON, CLAUDE DU PRE, India Forest Dept. (*dep. consrv.*, Madras).—Joined the service, 28th Dec., 1889, as asst. consrv.; dep. consrv., June, 1894.

THORNTON, EDWARD LABOUCHERE RUTHVEN, Indian C.S. (*dist. and sess. judge*, Madras).—Educ. at Marlborough, and King's Coll., Cambridge; apptd. after exam. of 1889; arrived, 5th Dec., 1891, and served in Madras as asst. collr. and mag.; acted as manager, Jaipur estate, 1893; head asst., Dec., 1898; sub-collr. and joint mag., Jan., 1905; dist. and sess. judge, Feb., 1909.

THORNTON, HUGH AYLMER, B.A., Indian C.S. (*asst. commr.*, Burma).—Educ. at Cheltenham Coll. and Christ Church, Oxford; apptd. after exam. of 1895; arrived 30th Nov., 1896, and served in Burma as asst. commr.; supt., Northern Shan States, Sept., 1909.

THORNTON, SIR JAMES HOWARD, K.C.B., B.A., M.D., Dep.-Surgn.-Gen., late Bengal Med. Service.—First commn., 1856; from 9th Nov., 1861, served as civil asst. surgn. and civil surgn., besides service under the mil. dept.; principal med. officer with the Indian forces, Egypt, 1885; C.B., Aug., 1885; dep. surgn.-gen., Punjab frontier force, June, 1886; retd., Aug., 1891; K.C.B., June, 1904; author of 'Memories of Seven Campaigns', 1895.

THORNTON, LESLIE MELVILLE, M.A., late Indian C.S. (Bengal).—Educ. at Marlborough and Univ. Coll., Oxford; apptd. after exam. of 1878; arrived, 1st Jan., 1881, and served in the N.W. Prov. and Oudh as asst. mag. and collr.; asst. sec. to govt., Oct., 1883; under sec., Oct., 1886; offd. as finl. sec., 1891; joint mag., Aug., 1891; offg. legal remembrancer, and member of, and sec. to, provl. legis. council, Dec., 1892, to March, 1893; dep. sec. to govt. of India, home dept., Oct., 1894; dist. and sess. judge, March, 1898; second sec. to govt., March, 1899; district and sessions judge, Nov., 1902; retd., Jan., 1906.

THORNTON, THOMAS HENRY, C.S.I., D.C.L., late Bengal C.S.—Educ. at Merchant Taylors' Sch. and St. John's Coll., Oxford; apptd. after exam. of 1855; asst. commr., Punjab, 1857-59; personal asst. to finl. commr., Punjab, 1859-60; personal asst. to jud. commr., 1860-62; small cause court judge, Lahore, 1862-63; dep. commr., Delhi, 1863-64; sec. to the govt. of the Punjab, 1864-78, and was on two occasions temporarily in charge of the administration of the province; acted as foreign sec. to the govt. of India, 1876-77; member of govt.-gen.'s legis. council, 1877-79; judge, chief court, Punjab, 1878-81; retd., 1881; fellow of univ. of Calcutta, 1875; vice-prest., univ. coll., Lahore, 1879; author of a life of Sir Robert Sandeman, and of a life of Sir Richard Meade.

THUILLIER, SIR HENRY RAVENSHAW, K.C.I.E., Col., R.E., late Survey of India.—Entered Addiscombe, Aug., 1855; lieut., Bengal engrs., June, 1857; apptd. to the survey dept. as asst. in the great trigonl. survey, May, 1859; dep. supt., Sept., 1869; offg. supt., great trigonl. survey, April-Oct., 1876; dep. surveyor-gen. in

charge of the rev. survey branch, Oct., 1884; surveyor-gen., Feb., 1887; C.I.E., June, 1893; K.C.I.E., Jan., 1895; retd., March, 1895.

THURBURN, JAMES WHITE, C.S.I., Col., R.E., late India Public Works Dept.—Apptd. asst. engr., 7th May, 1872, and employed in the mil. works branch in the Punjab; served in the Afghan war, 1878-79 (medal); reverted to home establ., Nov., 1880; re-apptd., Jan., 1884, and posted to the Punjab; exec. engr., Feb., 1884; on field service on the Punjab frontier, Sept., 1897-Jan., 1898 (medal and three clasps); suptg. engr., July, 1899; chief engr. and sec. to govt., Punjab, Aug., 1902; C.S.I., June, 1903; transfd. to unemployed list, Dec., 1903.

THURLING, GLENTON FAIRLESS ROGERS BLACKWELL, India Forest Dept. (*dep. consrv.*).—Joined the service, 16th April, 1884; asst. consrv., Burma, Nov., 1887; dep. consrv., Jan., 1893.

TICKELL, CHARLES, late India Public Works Dept.—Trained at R.I.E. Coll.; apptd., 1st Oct., 1875, and employed on irrign. works in the Punjab; exec. engr., Nov., 1884; under sec. to govt., public works dept., 1890-92; services lent to Kashmir state, 1892-94; retd., March, 1897.

TICKELL, JAMES ROBERT, late India Public Works Dept.—Trained at R.I.E. Coll.; apptd. asst. engr., Sept., 1878, and posted to state railways; lent to B.B. and C.I. rly. co. from Jan., 1885; exec. engr., Aug., 1893; suptg. engr., Feb., 1906; retd., Sept., 1906.

TICKELL, RICHARD HUGH, India Public Works Dept. (*suptg. engr.*).—Trained at R.I.E. Coll.; apptd. asst. engr., 23rd Sept., 1881, and posted to Central India; transfd. to Punjab, June, 1890; exec. engr., May, 1894; served in Kotah State, Oct., 1895, to May, 1902; suptg. engr., Nov., 1906.

TIDY, WILLIAM MEYMOTT, M.A., late Bengal C.S. (N.W. Prov. and Oudh).—Educ. at Merton Coll., Oxford; apptd. after exam. of 1859; arrived, 28th Nov., 1860; served in the N.W. Prov. from Aug., 1862, as asst. mag. and collr., and joint mag.; mag. and collr., Sept., 1878; retd., 1886.

TIGHE, MICHAEL AUGUSTUS, Lt.-Col., Indian Army late Foreign Dept., Govt. of India.—First commn., April, 1881; apptd. to pol. dept., August, 1887; pol. agent, southern Baluchistan, April, 1896; dep. commr. and pol. agent, Thal Chotiali, April, 1898; retransfd. to S. Baluchistan, July, 1899; pol. agent, Malwa, Oct., 1902; pol. agent and dep. commr., Sibi, 1903; in charge of ex-Amir, April, 1905; pol. agent and dep. commr., Quetta-Pishin, May to Sept., 1905; retd., July, 1907.

TILLY, HARRY LINDSAY, A.M.I.C.E., late Burma Commn.—Trained at R.I.E. Coll.; joined the public works dept., 1st Oct., 1877, and served in Burma as asst. engr., personal asst. to chief engr., and exec. engr.; transfd. to the commn. as asst. commr., Dec., 1885; sec. to finl. commr., 1893-94, and 1894-95; dep. commr., May, 1898; also chief collr. of customs, April, 1900 to Aug., 1905; K.-i-H. medal, June, 1904; retd., Sept., 1910.

TINDALL, CHRISTIAN, B.A., Indian C.S. (*jt. mag. and dep. collr.*, E. Bengal and Assam).—Educ. at Malvern Coll. and Corpus Christi Coll., Oxford; apptd. after exam. of 1901; arrived, 27th Nov., 1902, and served in Bengal as asst.

mag. and collr.; transfd. to E. Bengal and Assam, Oct., 1905, as asst. settlmt. offr.; under sec. to govt., rev. and appt. dept., July, 1906; jt. mag. and dep. collr., Aug., 1909.

TINNEY, GEORGE FREDERICK, India Office (*second class clerk, Registry and Record Dept.*).—Clerk, 2nd class, 4th July, 1882.

TIPPLE, ERNEST FREDERICK, B.A., Indian Educatl. Service (*profr.*, Thomason Coll., Roorkee).—Educ. at Clare Coll., Cambridge; joined the service, 5th April, 1897, and apptd. profr. of mathematics and physical science at Thomason Coll., Roorkee.

TIREMAN, HENRY, India Forest Dept. (*dep. consrv.*, Coorg).—Joined the service, 27th Nov., 1893, as asst. consrv.; dep. consrv., July, 1901; ditto, Coorg, Oct., 1910.

TODD, ARTHUR HENRY ASHWORTH, Indian C.S. (*asst. collr. and mag.*, Madras).—Educ. at Charterhouse and New Coll., Oxf.; apptd. after exam. of 1907; arrived 24th Nov., 1908, and served in Madras as asst. collr. and mag.

TODHUNTER, CHARLES GEORGE, Indian C.S. (*inspr.-gen., excise and salt*).—Educ. at Aldenham Gr. Sch. and King's Coll., Cambridge; apptd. after exam. of 1888; arrived, 26th Nov., 1890, and served in Madras as asst. and head asst. collr., asst. sec. to govt., dep. registrar, and registrar, high court; dep. commr., salt, &c., rev., offg., Sept., 1896, confd., Nov., 1897; sec. to commr., salt, &c., confd., Jan., 1898, confd., Oct., 1900; sub-rev., offg., Jan., 1900, confd., Oct., 1900; presdt., collr. and joint mag., June, 1903; presdt., Central Prov. excise committee, Dec., 1903, to Nov., 1904; on special duty to advise on excise arrangements in the Central India states and the Malwa opium agency, Jan., 1905; sec., excise commn., Oct., 1905; collr. of customs, Madras (impl. customs service), Oct., 1906; inspr.-gen., excise and salt, Dec., 1909.

TOLLINTON, HENRY PHILLIPS, B.A., Indian C.S. (*chief sec. to govt.*, Punjab).—Educ. at Leamington Coll. and Balliol Coll., Oxford; apptd. after exam. of 1893; arrived, 17th Dec., 1894, and served in the Punjab as asst. commr.; and under-sec. to govt., rev. dept., Jan., 1899, to Nov., 1900; dep. commr. April, 1904; dt. judge, Nov., 1906; divl. judge, April, 1908; offg. dep.-sec. to govt. of India, legis. dept., May, 1908; chief sec. to govt., July, 1910.

TOMKINS, HERBERT GERARD, Fin. Dept., Govt. of India (*dep. acctnt.-gen. Bombay*).—Joined the service, 1st May, 1891, and served in the acctnt.-gen.'s office, Bombay and Allahabad, Bombay, May, 1899; ditto, and examr. of ditto, Bombay, N.W. Prov. and Oudh, Nov., 1899; ditto, Punjab, June, 1904; dep. acctnt.-gen. Bombay, 1908.

TOMKINS, SYDNEY CHARLES, India P.W.D., Acctnts. Br. (*examr.*).—Joined the service, 7th Jan., 1895, as asst. examr.; dep. examr., Jan., 1899; examr., Nov., 1903.

TOMKINS, WILLIAM DOUGLAS, India Office (*2nd class clerk, Rev. and Stat. Dept.*).—Educ. at Univ. Coll. Sch.; apptd. clerk, 2nd class, registry and record dept., 24th Jan., 1902; transfd. to rev. and stat. dept., March, 1906.

TOMKINS, WILLIAM PERCIVAL, C.I.E., Gen., R.E., late Mil. Works Dept., Govt. of India.—First commn., June, 1860; joined the public works dept., June, 1863, as asst. engr.; Assam; transfd. to British Burma, Jan., 1865;

acted as asst. to chief engr. and asst. sec. to chief commr., 1865; exec. engr., Oct., 1866; transfd. to mil. works branch, Nov., 1873; asst. sec. to govt. of India, civil and mil. work branch, April, 1880; suptg. engr. and sec. to agent, Baluchistan, 1882; suptg. engr., Aug., 1884; took part in Zhoval valley expdn., Sept., 1884; C.I.E., Jan., 1890; chief engr., Sept., 1890; dir.-gen. of mil. works, April, 1893; returned to Europe, June, 1896.

TONKINSON, HARRY, B.Sc., Indian C.S. (*asst. commr.*, Burma).—Educ. at London Univ. and the Univ. Coll. of Wales, Aberystwyth; apptd. after exam. of 1903; arrived 28th Nov., 1904, and served in Burma as asst. commr.

TOOGOOD, JOHN HENRY, India Public Works Dept. (*suptg. engr.*).—Trained at Calcutta Civil Engrg. Coll.; apptd., 11th Oct., 1871, and employed on irrign. works in Bengal; on famine relief duty in Madras, 1877-78; exec. engr., Nov., 1881; offg. under sec. to govt. of Bengal, public works dept., April-Nov., 1894; supt. of famine relief works, 2nd circle, Feb., 1897; suptg. engr., March, 1898.

TOTTENHAM, LOFTUS RICHARD, late Bengal C.S.—Apptd. from Haileybury; arrived, 11th July, 1856, and served in Bengal as asst., joint mag. and dep. collr., and mag. and collr.; also as supt. of stamps and stationery, Jan., 1866, and registrar of the high court, Dec., 1866; from Jan., 1874, served in the jud. dept. as district and sessions judge, and offd. as supt. and remembrancer of legal affairs, Feb., 1878; judge of the high court, Calcutta, July, 1879; retd., March, 1893.

TOTTENHAM, WILLIAM FREDERICK, India Forest Dept. (*dep. consrv.*, Burma).—Joined the service, 2nd Jan., 1889, and served in Burma as asst. consrv.; dep. consrv., June, 1896.

TOWERS, GRAINGER LAWRENCE, M.I.E.E., late India Telegraph Dept.—Appointed asst. supt., Nov., 1870; in charge of field telegraphs, Perak expdn. (medal and clasp) 1875-6; attached to Kabul field telegraphs, 1880 (Afghanistan medal); supt., Oct., 1887; chief supt., Feb., 1898; retd., Feb., 1901.

TOWNSEND, CREWE ARMAND HAMILTON, B.A., Indian C.S. (*asst. commr.*, Punjab).—Educ. at Shrewsbury and St. John's Coll., Cambridge; apptd. after exam. of 1897; arrived, 7th Dec., 1898, and served in the Punjab as asst. commr. and settl. officer.

TOWNSEND, EDWARD COPLESTON, Major, Indian Army (*dep. commr.*, Burma).—First commn., 25th Aug., 1883; joined the Burma commn. as asst. commr., 12th Feb., 1887; dep. commr., March, 1901.

TOYNBEE, GEORGE, late Indian C.S.—Educ. at Edinburgh Univ.; apptd. after exam. of 1864; arrived, 27th Nov., 1865, and served in Bengal as asst. mag. and collr.; supt. of canal rev., Oct., 1871; on famine relief duty, Nov., 1873; offg. sec., board of rev., lower prov., Dec., 1874; second inspr. of registrn. offices, April, 1877; joint mag., Dec., 1877; mag. and collr., Feb., 1884; commr., May, 1891; member of board of rev., Calcutta, April, 1898; member of legis. council, Nov., 1898; author of 'Sketch of the History of Orissa from 1803 to 1828,' 'Sketch of the

Administration of the Hugli District from 1795 to 1845; and 'A Chowkidari Manual'; retd., Nov., 1900.

TOZER, HENRY JOHN, M.A., India Office (*junn. clerk, Rev. and Stat. Dept.*).—Clerk, 2nd class, acctnt.-gen.'s dept., 19th Jan., 1882; B.A. (honours), London Univ., 1889; M.A. (phil. and pol. econ.), 1893; transfd. to rev. and stat. dept., 17th Dec., 1897; joint editor, India Office List, May to Oct., 1901; staff clerk, Oct., 1901; junn. clerk, Jan., 1904; reading clerk to council, March, 1911; author of 'British India and its Trade,' 1902; Society of Arts papers on 'Indian trade' (1901), and 'Indian manufactures' (1902).

TRAFFORD, FREDERICK, India Forest Dept. (*consr. of forests*).—Joined the service, 28th Dec., 1891, as asst. consr.; dep. consr., May, 1900; consr., June, 1909; consr. of forests, Bengal, June, 1910.

TRAFFORD, RICHARD WYLMER, late Bengal C.S. (Punjab).—Educ. at Rugby; apptd. after exam. of 1863; arrived, 28th Nov., 1864, and served in the Punjab as asst. commr., and jud. asst.; district judge, Nov., 1884; divl. judge, Dec., 1886; retd., Oct., 1891.

TREASURE, WILLIAM HOUSTON, India Office (*asst. solicitor*).—Clerk to the legal adviser to the sec. of state, June, 1877; solicitor of the supreme court, 1887; asst. to the legal adviser, Aug., 1892; asst. solicitor, July, 1900; commr. for oaths, 1908.

TREMENHEERE, JAMES HENRY APPERLEY, late Indian C.S. (Madras).—Educ. at Lancing and Cheltenham Colls.; apptd. after exam. of 1873; arrived, 23rd Nov., 1875, and served in Madras as asst. collr. and mag.; in 1883 served in Mysore as acting civil and sessions judge; served subsequently in Madras as head asst. collr., and acting asst. sec. to govt.; offg. private sec. to the govt., May to Aug., 1885; sub-collr. and joint mag., Aug., 1888; collr. and mag., Nilgiris, July, 1890; district and sessions judge, Aug., 1890; collr. and mag., Kistna, Jan., 1894; addl. sess. judge, Nilgiris, May, 1897; acted as sec. to govt. local, &c. depts., Nov., 1897, and June, 1898; confd., Sept., 1898; retd., Dec., 1901.

TREMLETT, JAMES DYER, M.A., Barr. (1872), late Bengal C.S. (Punjab).—Educ. at Sidney Sussex Coll., Cambridge; apptd. after exam. of 1859; arrived, 17th Nov., 1860, and served in the Punjab as asst. commr. and dep. commr.; commr., Nov., 1880; addl. judge, chief court, April, 1884; divl. judge, Nov., 1884; judge, chief court, Punjab, Sept., 1886; retd., March, 1889.

TRETHEWY, ANTHONY WILLIAM, B.A., Indian C.S. (*inspr.-gen. of pol., United Prov.*).—Educ. at Winchester and Trinity Coll., Oxford; apptd. after exam. of 1882; arrived, 2nd Dec., 1885, and served in the N.W. Prov. and Oudh as asst. mag. and collr., joint mag., and asst. commr.; dep. commr., May, 1896; mag. and collr., April, 1897; inspr.-gen. of pol., Nov., 1909.

TREVASKIS, HUGH KENNEDY, Indian C.S. (*asst. commr., Punjab*).—Educ. at Marlborough Sch., and King's Coll., Cambridge; apptd. after exam. of 1904; arrived 29th Nov., 1905, and served in the Punjab as asst. commr.

TREVELYAN, SIR ERNEST JOHN, Kt., Barr. (1873), late Calcutta High Court.—Advocate, high court, Calcutta, 1875-85; offg. sec., board

of examrs. for pleaders, &c., 1875-82; offg. mag., Calcutta, N. divn., 1876; judge, high court, Calcutta, 12th Jan., 1885; also prest., board of examrs. for pleaders and mukhtars, 1886; president of Calcutta building commn., 1896-7; vice-chancellor of Calcutta Univ., 1897-8; retd., May, 1898; knighted Jan., 1909.

TREVOR, ALFRED SEPTIMUS, late India Public Works Dept.—Trained at R.I.E. Coll.; apptd. asst. engr., Sept., 1878, and posted to state railways; exec. engr., Aug., 1888; retd., 8th April, 1901.

TREVOR, SIR ARTHUR CHARLES, K.C.S.I., late Indian C.S.—Educ. at Lincoln Coll., Oxford; apptd. after exam. of 1860; arrived, 28th Oct., 1861, and served in Bombay as asst. collr. and mag., and dep. commr. of customs and opium; collr. of customs, Bombay, April, 1879; senr. collr., Dec., 1884; collr. of salt rev., Oct., 1885; commr. of customs, salt, opium, and abkari, and reporter-gen. of external commerce, Sept., 1888; also British delegate for the Portuguese treaty; commr. in Sind, Nov., 1890; member of Bombay council, Nov., 1892; C.S.I. council, April-Oct., 1895; confd., April, 1896; K.C.S.I., Jan., 1898; retd., May, 1901.

TREVOR, FREDERICK GEORGE BRUNTON, C.I.E., late India Office.—Educ. at St. Peter's Sch., York, and Marlborough Coll.; E. India house writer, old establt., 10th March, 1858; junn. clerk, public, educ., and ecclesi. depts., Aug., 1860; senr. clerk, July, 1875; jud. and public dept., 1877; asst. sec. in that dept., June, 1887; dir. of funds, Feb., 1894; C.I.E., Jan., 1900; retd. Oct. 1903.

TREVOR, GEORGE HERBERT, C.S.I., Col., Indian Army, late Foreign Dept., Govt. of India.—Joined the Madras artillery, 5th April, 1858; from June, 1862, served in the Central Prov. as inspr. of schs., cantonmt. mag., asst. sec. to chief commr., and asst. commr.; from Oct., 1867, acted as asst. rest., Hyderabad; sec. for Berar, April, 1877; depd. to accompany Sir Salar Jung on his tour to Europe in 1867 as pol. officer; offd. as rest. at Hyderabad, May-June, 1882; rest. and commr., Ajmir-Merwara, Nov., 1887; agent to govt.-gen., Rajputana, and chief commr. of Ajmir-Merwara, March, 1890; reverted to mil. dept., March, 1895; author of 'Rhymes of Rajputana.'

TROTTER, HAROLD MACKENZIE CORTLANDT, India Public Works Dept. (*examiner*).—Joined the service, 1st June, 1894, as dep. examr.; examr., Oct., 1900; govt. examr., March, 1901.

TROUP, WALTER, India Police Dept. (*supt., United Prov.*).—Joined the service, 11th Dec., 1889, as asst. dist. supt. of police; dist. supt., April, 1893; supt., April, 1903; on deputation in Kotah state.

TROWARD, THOMAS, late Indian C.S. (Punjab).—Educ. at Victoria Coll., Jersey; apptd. after exam. of 1867; arrived, 9th Oct., 1869, and served in the Punjab as asst. cantonmt. mag., asst. commr., and offg. jud. asst.; dep. commr., Jan., 1887; divl. judge, May, 1889; retd., March, 1896.

TRUEMAN, THOMAS, Col., I.S.C., late Bombay Jud. Dept.—Arrived, 23rd Nov., 1856, and served in the Mutiny campaign under Sir Hugh Rose (medal and clasp), and subsequently as asst. cantonmt. mag. at Poona and Kirki, and cantonmt. mag., and city mag., Karachi; cantonmt. mag., Ahmadabad, April, 1877, and

subsequently at Belgaum; or famine duty, Sholapur, Sept., 1877; retd., Nov., 1888.

TRUNINGER, LIONEL, C.I.E., India Telegraph Dept. (*supt.*).—Trained at R.I.E. Coll.; joined the service, 1st Oct., 1891, as asst. supt.; supt., Sept., 1904; C.I.E., Dec., 1904; war supt., Punjab Frontier, 1897-98; Samana, service, 1897-98; (India Medal, 1895, 1897; Tirah, 1897-98; with 3 clasps); Tibet, 1903-04 (medal and clasp).

TRYDELL, ARTHUR STUART, Major, Indian Civ. Vety. Dept. (*supt., Civ. Vety. Dept.*).—Civ. Vety. Dept. (*supt.*), 3rd June, 1891; joined the (home) service, 3rd June, 1891; arrived in India, 28th March, 1892; supt., civ. vety. dept., Central Prov., May, 1896; ditto, N. Punjab, April, 1898; ditto, Bengal, Oct., 1904; ditto, Madras, and principal, Madras vety. coll., May, 1906; supt., C.V.D., Sind, Baluchistan and Ajmere; author of a work on the breeds of cattle in the Central Prov.

TUCK, HENRY NEWMAN, Burma Commn. (*dep. commr.*).—Joined the service, 20th Jan., 1888; inspr. of police, Dec., 1890; extra asst. commr., Sept., 1893; asst. commr., July, 1896; dist. judge, Nov., 1905; dep. commr., Sept., 1910.

TUCKER, ALEXANDER LAUZUN PENDOCK, C.I.E., Indian C.S., *judl. commr., N.W.F. Prov.*.—Educ. at Winchester, and Balliol Coll., Oxford; apptd. after exam. of 1880; arrived, 28th Dec., 1882, and served in Bombarry as asst. collr. and mag.; forest settl. bay as asst. collr. and mag.; asst. to rest. at officer, Bijapur, Feb., 1886; asst. to rest. at Hyderabad, and asst. sec. for Berar, April, 1888; on depn. to Khetri state, 1888-89; asst. to the govt.-gen.'s agent, Central India, April, 1890; in 1891 acted as under sec. to govt. of India, foreign dept.; 1st asst. to rest., Hyderabad, and sec. for Berar, Oct., 1893; pol. agent, Haraoiti and Tonk, Dec., 1895; offg. commr., Ajmer-Merwara, Aug., 1899; on special duty in for. C.I.E., Nov., 1901; on special duty in for. dept. secretariat, Jan. to July, 1904; offg. agent to govt.-genl. in Baluchistan, Jan., 1905; pol. rest., Persian Gulf, April, 1907; resdt. and rev. commr., N.W.F. Prov., Jan., 1909; judl. commr., March, 1910.

TUCKER, FRANK HARRINGTON, Police Dept., E. Bengal and Assam (*dep. inspr.-genl. of police*).—Joined the Bengal Police Dept., 7th Feb., 1879, as personal asst. to supt. of jails; asst. supt. of police, April, 1883; dist. supt., Nov., 1891; transfd. to E. Bengal and Assam as dep. inspr.-genl., Oct., 1905.

TUCKER, HENRY ST. GEORGE, late Bengal C.S.—Educ. at Univ. Coll., London; apptd. after exam. of 1864; arrived, 3rd Dec., 1865, and served in the Punjab as asst. commr. and settl. officer; jud. asst., Dec., 1883; dep. commr., Nov., 1884; commr. in Burma, May, 1886; retd., Sept., 1890; author of reports on the settl. of the Dera Ismail Khan and Kohat districts.

TUCKER, LOUIS HENRY EMILE, C.I.E., Maj.-Gen., late Police Dept., Punjab.—First commn., 1860; arrived, 11th April, 1861; Punfrom Sept., 1864, served in the police dept., on special job, as asst. supt. and district supt.; on special duty in connection with Kabul war, Nov. 1878, and again, Sept., 1879; dep. inspr.-gen., March, 1888; chief commr., Port Blair, Sept., 1888; re-apptd. dep. inspr.-gen. of police, Punjab, May,

1889; C.I.E., Jan., 1891; inspr.-gen. and under sec. to govt., home (police) dept., Dec., 1894; retd., April, 1899.

TUDBALL, WILLIAM, Indian C.S. (*judge, high court, N.W.P.*).—Educ. at Bedford Modern Sch. and Christ Church, Oxford; apptd. after exam. of 1885; arrived, 12th Nov., 1887, and served in the N.W. Prov. and Oudh as asst. mag. and collr.; joint mag., March, 1892; asst. commr., Feb., 1896; dep. commr., April, 1897; mag. and collr., March, 1900; dist. and sess. judge, Dec., 1901; second addl. commr., Oudh, May, 1908; judge high court, N.W.P., April, 1909.

TUDOR-OWEN, WILLIAM COURTENAY, B.A., Indian C.S. (*administr., Palitana State, Bombay*).—Educ. at Shrewsbury Sch., and St. John's Coll., Cambridge; apptd. after exam. of 1900; arrived, 29th Nov., 1901, and served in Bombay as asst. collr. and mag.; administr., Palitana State, Aug., 1905.

TULLOCH, HERBERT FREDERICK PARRY, India Postal Dept. (*presidency postmaster, Bombay*).—Joined the service, 1st April, 1876; presidency postmaster, Bombay, Dec., 1906.

TULLOCH, JOHN CROMARTY, India Forest Dept. (*dep. consr., United Prov.*).—Joined the service, 21st Dec., 1891, as assist. consr.; dep. consr., Nov., 1901.

TUPP, ALFRED COTTERELL, B.A., late Bengal C.S. (N.W. Prov. and Oudh).—Educ. at Univ. Coll. Sch., and Univ. Coll., London; apptd. after exam. of 1861; arrived, 29th Nov., 1862, and served in the N.W. Prov. as asst. mag. and collr., and asst. supt. of Dehra Dun; also subord. judge from March, 1873; held charge of provl. gazetteer, 1876-77; joint mag. and dep. collr., Azimgarh, Aug., 1877; transfd. to the finl. dept., govt. of India, Nov., 1878, and served in Madras, Bombay, and Bengal; acctnt.-gen., N.W. Prov. and Oudh, Nov., 1883; Bombay, Dec., 1887; N.W. Prov. and Oudh, Nov., 1888; retd., Oct., 1889; author of 'The Indian Civil Service and the Competition System,' 1875; 'The Statistics of the N.W. Prov.,' 'The Paris International Monetary Conference of 1881, and Bimetallism,' &c., &c.

TUPPER, JOHN HOLMAN EYRE, Indian C.S. (*settl. off., Bombay*).—Educ. at Rugby, and Queen's Coll., Oxford; apptd. after exam. of 1895; arrived 17th Nov., 1896, and served in Bombay as asst. collr. and mag.; 2nd asst., Aug., 1905; settl. off., Sept., 1906; 1st asst. and ditto, Dec., 1909.

TURAB KHAN, A. (*see Abu Turab Khan*).

TURING, JULIUS MATHISON, Indian C.S. (*sub-collr. and joint mag., Madras*).—Educ. at Bedford Gr. Sch., and Corpus Christi Coll., Oxford; apptd. after exam. of 1895; arrived, 7th Dec., 1896, and served in Madras as asst. collr. and mag.; head asst., March, 1906; sub-collr. and joint mag., May, 1910.

TURNBULL, DAVID NISBETT, late Punjab Police Dept.—Joined the service, July, 1870, as asst. dist. supt. of police; dist. supt., Jan., 1878; retd., 1st May, 1902.

TURNBULL, PETER STEPHENSON, M.D., Surgn.-Major-Gen., late Bombay Med. Dept.—Joined the service, 1st Oct., 1860, and was employed under the mil. dept. until April, 1864,

TURNER, LAWRENCE HERBERT, Indian C.S. (*dep. commr., United Prov.*).—Educ. at City of London Sch., and Emmanuel Coll. Cambridge; apptd. after exam. of 1887; arrived, 18th Dec., 1889, and served in the N.W. Prov. and Oudh as asst. commr., and asst. mag. and collr.; offg. under sec. to govt., May, 1894; joint mag., Dec., 1894; dep. commr., Oct., 1900; mag. and collr., Nov., 1902; dep. commr., 1st grade, Dec., 1903.

TWENLOW, EDWARD D'OYLEY, Major-Gen.
R.E., late Mil. Works Dept., Govt. of India.—
Joined the Indian establish., 9th Dec., 1859; apptd.
asst. engr., July, 1862; exec. engr., Dec., 1865;
served in Afghan war, 1879-80 (medal); transfd.
to mil. works dept., Sept., 1887; suptg. engr.
west of India coast defences, Feb., 1888; transfd.
to Lahore and Sirhind defences, Feb., 1888; transfd.
to Lahore and Sirhind command, April, 1892;
and to Rawal Pindi, Nov., 1892; re-transfd. to
Lahore and Sirhind, Feb., 1893; sec. to govt.-
gen.'s agent, Baluchistan, June, 1895; reverted
to mil. dept., Oct., 1895; retd., May, 1896.

mag., July, 1908.
 TYLER, HENRY HEWEY FRANCIS MAC
 DONALD, Indian C.S. (*manager, Visianagar*
Zamindari). — Educ. at Rossall Sch. and

USBORNE, CHARLES FREDERICK, B.A.
Indian C.S. (asst. commr., Punjab).—Educ. :
the Charterhouse and Balliol Coll., Oxford
apptd. after exam. of 1897; arrived 30th Nov
1898, and served in the Punjab as asst. commr.

USSHER, CHRISTOPHER JAMES, late Madras Public Works Dept.—Trained at R.I.E. Coll.; entered the dept. as asst. engr., Oct., 1877; exec. engr., April, 1890; suptg. engr., Jan., 1904; retd., April, 1907.

VACHHA, JEHANGIR MUNCHERJI, India Public Works Dept. (exec. engr., Central Prov.).—Trained at T.C.E. Coll.; joined the service, 10th June, 1890, and served in the Central Prov. as asst. engr.; exec. engr., Feb., 1902.

VAN GEYZEL, JOHN LAWRENCE, M.B., Lieut.-Col., Indian Med. Service (professor, Madras Med. Coll.).—Joined the service and Oct., 1880; civil surgn., Negapatam, Jan., 1888; chemical examr., and prof. of chemistry, med. coll., Madras, Feb., 1890.

VAN SOMEREN, GODLIEB JAMES, Col., late Forest Dept., Govt. of India.—First commn., Madras infantry, Sept., 1859; apptd. to the forest dept., May, 1864; conservator, Mysore and Coorg, May, 1869; transfd. to Punjab, 1881; asst. compr.-gen. of forest accts., Feb., 1882; conservator, Berar, Jan., 1885; also dir. of the forests, from Aug., 1889; retd., Feb., 1892.

VAN SOMEREN, WILLIAM TAYLOR, C.I.E., late Indian Postal Service.—Entered the service, 12th May, 1876; C.I.E., May, 1898; inspr.-gen., railway mail service and sorting, western circle; retd., Feb., 1910.

VARLEY, ALEC WINN, B.A., Indian C.S. (asst. collr., Bombay).—Educ. at St. Paul's Sch. and Magdalen Coll., Oxford; apptd. after exam. of 1900; arrived 23rd Nov., 1901, and served in Bombay as asst. collr. and mag., admtr., Sachin State, and asst. judge.

VARLEY, FREDERICK JOHN, M.A., F.R.G.S., Indian C.S. (judge and sess. judge, Bombay).—Educ. at Westminster and at Oriel Coll., Oxford; apptd. after exam. of 1894; arrived, 25th Nov., 1895, and served in Bombay as asst. collr. and mag., and forest settlt. officer; 2nd asst., Oct., 1903; 1st asst., April, 1909; judge and sess. judge, Sept., 1910.

VAS, JOSEPH, B.A., LL.B., Indian C.S. (mag. and collr., E. Bengal and Assam).—Educ. at Bombay Univ., and King's Coll., Cambridge; apptd. after exam. of 1897; arrived 14th Jan., 1899, and served in Bengal as asst. mag. and collr.; transfd. to E. Bengal and Assam, Oct., 1905; joint mag. and dep. collr., Jan., 1907; mag. and collr., July, 1909.

VAUGHAN, ERNEST LLEWELLYN, Indian C.S. (dist. and sess. judge, Madras).—Educ. at Blackheath Sch., and Emmanuel Coll., Cambridge; apptd. after exam. of 1885; arrived, 15th Nov., 1887, and served in Madras as asst. collr. and mag., and acting asst. acntnt.-gen.; head asst., Nov., 1894; sub-collr. and joint mag., Nov., 1899; collr. and mag., May, 1903; dist. and sess. judge, March, 1908.

VAUGHAN, JOSEPH CHARLES STOELKE, M.B., Lieut.-Col., Ind. Med. Service (civil surgn., Bengal).—First commn., 30th Sept., 1889; in military employ till March, 1893; dep. sany. commr., Bengal, Dec., 1895; civil surgn., March, 1900; supt., Campbell med. sch. and hosp., and prof. of med. jurispr., Calcutta med. coll., July, 1905; civil surgn., Bhagalpur, Dec., 1909; K.-i.-H. medal (1st class), Jan., 1910; author of contributions to the medical press.

VAUX, ALFRED ROBERT BRICKWOOD, India Office (clerk specially attached to pol. dept.).—

Writer, India office, 29th June, 1874; clerk specially attached, Sept., 1892; resdt. clerk, May, 1897, to Oct., 1907; asst. editor of codes, from Feb., 1903; attached to judl. and public dept., Nov., 1910, to Feb., 1911; attached to pol. dept., Feb., 1911.

VEITCH, HAROLD MASSYN, Indian C.S. (under sec. to govt., E. Bengal and Assam).—Educ. at Blundell's Sch., Tiverton, and Balliol Coll., Oxford; apptd. after exam. of 1906; arrived, 6th Dec., 1907, and served in E. Bengal and Assam as asst. mag. and collr.; under sec. to govt., judl. and appt. depts., Jan., 1911.

VENIS, ARTHUR, M.A., Indian Educl. Service (principal, Queen's Coll., Benares).—Educ. at Balliol Coll., Oxford; entered the service as acting prof. of English literature, Queen's Coll., Benares, July, 1881; confd., April, 1885; prof. of philosophy, and principal, Sanskrit Coll., Benares, Nov., 1894; also principal, Queen's Coll., July, 1897; has translated three Sanskrit works.

VENKATARAMA KRISHNASWAMI AIYAR, B.A., B.L. (temp. member of govt.'s exec. council, Madras).—Apptd. judge, high ct., Madras, 9th Oct., 1909; resigned, Jan., 1911; temp. member, govt.'s exec. council, Jan., 1911.

VENKATARAMA AIYAR, LALGUDI DURAISWAMI, B.A., B.C.E., Madras P.W.D. (exec. engr.).—Joined the service, 1st Jan., 1894, as asst. engr.; exec. engr., Oct., 1905.

VENKATARAMANA POI, AMMEMBALA, Diwan Bahadur, late Madras Provincial Service.—Joined the service, 17th July, 1873, as dist. munsit; subord. judge, Dec., 1892; dist. and sess. judge, April, 1904; retd., Jan., 1907.

VENNING, FREDERICK, late Indian C.S. (Central Prov.).—Educ. at Univ. Coll., London; apptd. after exam. of 1863; arrived, 24th Nov., 1864, and served in the Punjab and Central Prov. as asst. commr. and dep. commr.; inspr.-gen. of police and prisons, Central Prov., June, 1880; commr., Aug., 1881; acted also as jud. commr.; retd., April, 1894.

VENUGOPAL CHETTI, VENGAL, B.A., Indian C.S. (dist. and sess. judge, Madras).—Educ. at the Madras Christian Coll., Madras Univ., and Christ's Coll., Cambridge; apptd. after exam. of 1888; arrived, 21st Nov., 1890, and served in Madras as asst. collr. and mag.; head asst. collr. and mag., and agent to govt., Vizagapatam, Nov., 1896; sub-collr. and joint mag., May, 1902; dist. and divl. mag., June, 1910; dist. and sess. judge, Dec., 1910.

VERNEDE, ARTHUR HENRY, B.A., Indian C.S. (mag. and collr., Bengal).—Educ. at St. Paul's Sch., and Corpus Christi Coll., Oxford; apptd. after exam. of 1895; arrived 7th Dec., 1896, and served in Bengal as asst. mag. and collr.; joint mag. and dep. collr., Jan., 1904; mag. and collr., Nov., 1910.

VERNON, CHARLES VENABLES, B.A., Indian C.S. (1st asst., Bombay).—Educ. at Manchester Gr. Sch., and Christ Church, Oxford; apptd. after exam. of 1895; arrived 17th Dec., 1896, and served in Bombay as asst. collr. and mag.; 2nd asst., Oct., 1904; ditto and asst. and sess. judge, Nov., 1907; 1st asst., Nov., 1909.

VERNON, HAROLD ANSELM BELLAMY, Indian C.S. (sec. to commr. of salt &c., rev., Madras).—Educ. at Clifton and St. John's Coll., Oxford;

apptd. after exam. of 1897; arrived 8th Dec., 1898, and served in Madras as asst. collr. and mag.; sec. to commr. of salt &c., rev., March, 1906.

VERRIÈRES, ALBERT CLAUDE, C.I.E., India Public Works Dept. (exec. engr., United Prov.).—Trained at T.C.E. Coll.; joined the service, 27th June, 1893, and served in the United Prov. as asst. engr.; exec. engr., Nov., 1906; C.I.E., Jan., 1909.

VERRIÈRES, EDWARD, Ry. Dept. (exec. engr.).—Trained at T.C.E. Coll.; joined the service, 5th June, 1890; asst. engr., Dec. 1890; exec. engr., Nov., 1902.

VIBART, HENRY MEREDITH, Col., R.E., late Public Works Dept., Madras.—First commn., Dec., 1857; arrived, 30th Nov., 1859; asst. engr. in the Madras public works dept., Sept., 1861; exec. engr., Dec., 1866; dist. engr., Bangalore, 1872-76; on special duty in Bangalore, 1877-78; in special charge of the restoration of Tirumal Naick's palace, Madura, 1878; acting dep. chief engr. for irrign., and under sec. to govt., public works dept., March, 1879; offg. suptg. engr., Madras, June, 1879; supt. of works, presidency, April, 1880; suptg. engr., April, 1884; retd., Dec., 1891; author of 'The Mil. History of the Madras Engrs.', 'The History of the East India Co.'s Mil. Coll. at Addiscombe,' and 'Richard Baird Smith.'

VIBERT, ARTHUR LIONEL, Indian C.S. (sub. collr. and jt. mag., Madras).—Educ. at Victoria Coll., Jersey, and Emmanuel Coll., Cambridge; apptd. after exam. of 1891; arrived, 8th Nov., 1893, and served in Madras as asst. collr. and mag.; head asst., Dec., 1901; sub. collr. and jt. mag., Nov., 1908.

VINCENT, HENRY ALEXANDER, Col., Indian Army, late Foreign Dept., Govt. of India.—First commn., 9th Nov., 1866; prest., council of regency, Rampur, Nov., 1893; pol. agent, Baghelkhand, and supt., Rewa state, April, 1894-7; pol. agent, Bikanir, April, 1897; resdt., Bikanir, June, 1897; returned to Europe, June, 1901.

VINCENT, ROBERT WILLIAM EDWARD HAMPE, C.I.E., late Bombay Police Dept.—Joined the service, 1st March, 1869, and served as inspr. of police; asst. supt., May, 1875; supt., March, 1876; commr. of police, Bombay, Sept., 1894; C.I.E., Jan., 1894; retd., Jan., 1899.

VINCENT, WILLIAM HENRY HOARE, Indian C.S. (dist. and sess. judge and jud. commr., Bengal).—Educ. at Christ Coll., Brecon, and Trinity Coll., Dublin; apptd. after exam. of 1885; arrived, 10th Dec., 1887, and served in Bengal as asst. mag. and collr.; joint mag. and dep. collr., Aug., 1894; mag. and collr., June, 1898; dist. and sess. judge, April, 1900; jud. commr. Dec. 1906; ag. judge, Calcutta High Court, March, 1909.

VISVESVARAIYA, M. (see Mokshagundam Visvesvaraiya).

VOLKERS, ROBERT CHARLES FRANCIS, India Public Works Dept. (Sec. Railway Board).—Apptd. to the dept. as acnt., 19th Sept., 1878; asst. examr., Oct., 1882; dep. examr., May, 1886; examr., July, 1894; sec. Railway Board, May, 1907.

VOMBATKERE PANDURANG RAO (see Pandurang Rao, V.).

VOST, WILLIAM, M.B., C.M., Lieut.-Col. I.M.S. (civil surgn., United Prov.).—First commn. dated 31st March, 1887; in mil. employ till March, 1895, when he was apptd. civil surgn., Punjab; apptd. to United Prov., Oct., 1895; civil surgeon, Saharanpur, April, 1909; served in Hazara Expedn., 1888, and 2nd Miranzai Expedn., 1891; author of several works on coins, measures, and archæological subjects.

VOWELL, CHRISTOPHER HENRY, late Bengal C.S.—Educ. at Cheltenham; apptd. after exam. of 1865; arrived, 4th Dec., 1867; served in Bengal as asst. mag. and collr., and joint mag. and dep. collr.; mag. and collr., July, 1884; retd., March, 1893.

VYALL, FREDERICK WALTER, India Public Works Dept. (supt. engr.).—Trained at Thomason Coll.; apptd. apprentice engr., 9th June, 1882, and posted to the Punjab (irrign.); transfd. to Burma, Nov., 1889; exec. engr., Oct., 1895; supt. engr., May, 1910.

WACE, ALFRED AUGUSTUS, late Indian C.S. (Bengal).—Educ. at Eton, and King's Coll., London; apptd. after exam. of 1866; arrived, 3rd Dec., 1868; served in Bengal as asst. mag. and collr., and joint mag.; mag. and collr., Nov., 1884; in 1891-92 served in Assam as acting judge and commr., Assam valley districts; commr., Bardwan, April, 1894; retd., Sept., 1895.

WADDELL, LAWRENCE AUSTINE, C.B., C.I.E., LL.D., M.B., Lieut.-Col., late Indian Med. Service.—Joined the service, 31st March, 1880; offg. civil surgn., Jhelum, April, 1881; civil surg., Meerut, 1882; rest. physician, med. coll. hosp., Calcutta, Feb., 1883; prof. of pathology, 1884; supt. of vaccn. and dep. sanitary commr., March, 1885; served through the Burmese war, 1886-87; archæologist with the Chitral Relief Force, 1895; chemical examr. to govt. and prof. of chemistry, med. coll., Calcutta, Jan., 1896; in medl. charge No. 1 native hosp. China expedy. force, Aug., 1900; P.M.O., Northern China, July, 1901; C.I.E., July, 1901; served with Tibet Mission, 1904; C.B., Dec., 1904; retd., Oct., 1906; author of 'The Buddhism of Tibet,' 'Lhasa and its Mysteries,' &c., &c.

WADDELL, PETER HATELY, Indian C.S. (asst. mag. and collr., Bengal).—Educ. at Kelvinside Acad. and the Univ., Glasgow, and Balliol Coll., Oxford; apptd. after exam. of 1904; arrived, 2nd Dec., 1905, and served in Bengal as asst. mag. and collr. and asst. settlt. officer.

WADDINGTON, CHARLES WILLOUGHBY, C.I.E., M.A., Indian Educl. Estab. (principal, Mayo coll.).—Educ. at Charterhouse Sch. and Oriel Coll., Oxford; apptd. vice-principal, Rajkumar coll., Rajkot, May, 1892; principal, Feb., 1896; principal, Mayo college, Ajmer, March, 1903; C.I.E., June, 1904.

WADIA, NOWROJEE JEHANGIR, B.A., Barr., Indian C.S. (asst. collr., Bombay).—Educ. at St. Vincent's High Sch., Poona; Bombay Univ., and St. John's Coll., Cambridge; apptd. after exam. of 1908; arrived, 19th Nov., 1909, and served in Bombay as asst. collr.

WADLEY, ALFRED JOHN, India Public Works Dept. (exec. engr.).—Trained at Thomason Coll.; apptd. apprentice engr., 7th May, 1885, and posted to the Punjab; asst. engr., November, 1885; exec. engr., Nov., 1897.

WADSWORTH, SYDNEY HERBERT, India Office (2nd class clerk, *Acctnt.-Genl.'s Dept.*).—Apptd. and class clerk, 26th June, 1905.

WAGHORN, WILLIAM DANVERS, Major R.E. (*dep. manager, N.W. Ry.*).—First commn., dated 16th Feb., 1887; apptd. to ry. rev. estab., Nov., 1889, as exec. engr.; dep. manager, N.W. Ry. Dec., 1908.

WAGLE, KRISHNAJI BALWANT, M.A. (*acctnt.-gen., United Prov.*).—Entered finance dept., Bombay, 17th Feb., 1886; transferred to N.W. Prov. and Oudh, Mar., 1893; to Burma, Mar., 1896; asst. acctnt.-gen., April, 1891; asst. comptr., March, 1896; dep. acctnt.-gen., April, 1898; dep. acctnt.-gen., Bengal, April, 1908; dep. comptr.-gen., Oct., 1908; acctnt.-gen., United Prov., April, 1910.

WAHL, BRUNO WOLFGANG, B.A., Indian C.S. (*asst. mag. and collr., United Prov.*).—Educ. at Friedrich Wilhelm Gym., Cologne, and Balliol Coll., Oxford; apptd. after exam. of 1902; arrived 30th Nov., 1903, and served in the United Prov. as asst. commr., and asst. mag. and collr.

WAIT, LEWIS GORHAM, late India Postal Dept.—Joined the service, 28th May, 1870; asst. dir.-gen., foreign post branch, Calcutta, Dec., 1880; first asst. dir.-gen. of post office, Sept., 1890; dep. postmr.-gen., Sind and Baluchistan, April, 1892; ret., Aug., 1901.

WAKE, EDWARD ST. AUBYN, Lieut.-Col., Indian Army (*cantonmt. mag., Bombay*).—First commn., 6th Feb., 1884; in mil. employ till July, 1901, since when he has acted as cantonmt. mag. in Ajmer-Merwara, Central India, and Bombay; K.-I.-H. medal, 1st class, Jan., 1904.

WAKEFIELD, HOWARD EDWARD ALECK, Punjab Commn. (*dep. commr.*).—Joined the service, 18th April, 1882, as extra asst. commr.; dep. commr., April, 1910.

WAKELY, LEONARD DAY, India Office (*senior clerk, rev. and stat. dept.*).—Educ. at St. Olave's Grammar School, and St. John's Coll., Cambridge; apptd. junior clerk, judl. and public dept., 15th Oct., 1902; resdt. clerk, Nov., 1902; private sec. to partly. under sec. of state, April, 1904; private sec. to permanent under sec. of state, March, 1906, to Dec., 1909; senior clerk, rev. and stat. dept., Oct., 1909.

WALCH, GEORGE TURNER, M.I.C.E., late Madras Public Works Dept.—Apptd. asst. engr., 31st March, 1866; exec. engr., April, 1873; suptg. engr., March, 1887; chief engr. for irrign., Sept., 1889; joint sec., public works dept., with charge of irrign. branch, July, 1890; author of 'Notes on Some of the Navigable Rivers and Canals of the United States and Canada,' 1876; ret., April, 1893.

WALES, JOHN ADOLPHUS GATGENS, B.A., Indian C.S. (*junnr. collr., Bombay*).—Educ. at Lincoln Coll. Oxford; apptd. after exam. of 1893; arrived, 11th Dec. 1894, and served in Bombay as asst. collr. and mag.; admr., Sachin state, May, 1898; 2nd asst., April, 1901; 1st asst., Oct., 1905; junr. collr., March, 1910.

WALKDEN, ERLE THOMAS CAMPBELL, India Office (*second-class clerk, Acctnt.-Genl.'s Dept.*).—Educ. at Rochester Mathl. Sch.; served in S. African war, 1901-2 (medal and five clasps); apptd. 2nd class clerk, mil. dept., 20th Sept., 1902; transfd. to acctnt.-genl.'s dept., Oct., 1906.

WALKER, ALAN LACHLAN GORDON, B.A., Indian C.S. (*asst. commr., Punjab*).—Educ. at Clifton, and Balliol Coll., Oxford; apptd. after exam. of 1906; arrived, 26th Nov., 1907, and served in the Punjab as asst. commr.

WALKER, ALEXANDER COULL, Indian C.S. (*dep. commr., United Prov.*).—Educ. at Dulwich Coll., and Pembroke Coll., Cambridge; apptd. after exam. of 1891; arrived, 30th Oct., 1893, and served in the N.W. Prov. and Oudh as asst. mag. and collr.; joint mag., Oct., 1899; asst. commr., March, 1904; dep. commr., July, 1908.

WALKER, GEORGE CASSON, C.S.I., B.A., Indian C.S. (*asst. min. of fce., to H. H. the Nizam of Hyderabad*).—Educ. at Winchester Coll., and New Coll., Oxford; apptd. after exam. of 1875; arrived, 6th Jan., 1878, and served in the Punjab as asst. commr.; asst. pol. offr. in Kabul, Feb. to Sept., 1880; from April, 1883, served in the finl. dept. of the govt. of India, and was apptd. asst. acctnt.-gen., Punjab and Bengal; from Feb., 1884, served in the Punjab as asst. commr., and offg. district judge; served under the govt. of India from Sept. to Nov., 1886, as under sec. fin. and commerce dept.; settl. officer, Lahore, Feb., 1888; also offg. dir. of land records and agric. in 1888 and 1892; dep. commr., Oct., 1893; offg. commr. of excise, &c., 1894; commr. of excise, &c., Nov., 1895; offg. commr., Jan. to Nov., 1901; on depn. as compt.-gen. to the Nizam, Nov., 1901; asst. min. of fce., to the Nizam's govt., May, 1902; C.S.I., Jan., 1906.

WALKER, GEORGE DAVID, M.A., B.Sc., Indian C.S. (*asst. mag. and collr., E. Bengal and Assam*).—Educ. at George Heriot's Sch., Edinb., and Edinburgh Univ.; apptd. after exam. of 1907; arrived, 4th Dec., 1908, and served in E. Bengal and Assam as asst. mag. and collr.

WALKER, GEORGE HERBERT DACRES, C.I.E., B.A., late India Public Works Dept.—Apptd. asst. sec. to govt. of N.W. Prov. and Oudh, 1st May, 1874; served subsequently in acct. branch; under sec. to govt. of India, public works dept., May, 1887; C.I.E., Nov., 1901; ret., Oct., 1903.

WALKER, GEORGE KEMP, Capt. Ind. Civ. Vet. Dept. (*chief supt., Punjab, C.V.D.*).—Joined the (home) service, 25th July, 1894; offg. supt. C.V.D., May, 1897; asst. bacteriologist, Dec., 1897; supt., Oct., 1901.

WALKER, GEORGE WARREN, Gen., R.E., Madras engrs., 9th Dec., 1842; asst. civil engr., 1847; district engr., Kanara, Sept., 1859; suptg. engr., Coimbatore, May, 1863; chief engr., and 1872; ret. from the dept. in 1876; placed on unemployed supy. list, Feb., 1882.

WALKER, GILBERT THOMAS, M.A., D.Sc., F.R.S. (*dir.-genl. of observatories*).—Educ. at Trinity Coll., Cambridge (late Fellow); senior wrangler, 1889; apptd. special scientific asst. to the meteorological reporter to the govt. of India, 15th Dec., 1902; meteorological reporter and dir.-genl. of Indian observatories, Jan., 1904; dir.-gen. of observatories, Sept., 1906.

WALKER, HARRY BRUCE, India Office (*super-visor, Store Depot*).—Matriculated at London Univ., 1875; clerk, 2nd class, India store depot, 6th July, 1877; 2nd grade supervisor, July, 1888; 1st grade ditto, Feb., 1904.

WALKER, JAMES, C.I.E., Indian C.S. (*commr., Central Prov.*).—Educ. at the Univ. of Aberdeen and Balliol Coll., Oxford; apptd. after exam. of 1883; arrived, 1st Dec., 1886, and served in Madras as asst. collr. and mag.; transfd. to Central Prov. as asst. commr., Dec., 1890; dep. commr., Jan., 1895; C.I.E., Jan., 1904; commr., July, 1908.

WALKER, JAMES WILLIAM, LL.B., Barr. (1868), late Indian C.S. (Bombay).—Educ. at King's Coll. Sch., and Christ's Coll., Cambridge; apptd. after exam. of 1866; arrived, 5th Dec., 1868, and served in Bombay as asst. collr. and mag., and asst. judge; acting remembrancer of legal affairs, 1880; judge and sessions judge, Feb., 1885; ret., Nov., 1893.

WALKER, NORMAN, Indian C.S. (*asst. mag. and collr., United Prov.*).—Educ. at Highgate Sch., London, and Sidney Sussex Coll., Cambr., bridge; apptd. after Exam. of 1906; arrived, 30 Nov. 1907, and served in United Prov. as asst. mag. and collr.

WALKER, SAMUEL NICHOLLS, India Pol. Dept. (*supt. of police, Bengal*).—Joined the service, 1st Dec. 1880, as inspr.-gen. of frontier police; asst. supt. of police, Sept. 1884, dist. supt., May, 1894.

WALKER, SIR THOMAS GORDON, K.C.I.E., C.S.I., LL.D., late Indian C.S.—Educ. at the C.S.I., LL.D., late Aberdeen, and Univ. of Aber-Gymnasium, Old Aberdeen, and Univ. of Aberdeen; apptd. after exam. of 1870; arrived, 4th Nov., 1872, and served in the Punjab as asst. commr., and was settl. officer of asst. commr., also acted as under sec. Ludhiana, 1878-84; also acted as under sec. to govt., registrar of chief court, &c.; senr. sec. to finl. commr., Feb., 1888; commr. of excise, and inspr.-gen. of registrn., &c., Nov., 1888; dep. commr., April, 1896; divl. judge, Jan., 1898; judge, chief court, Dec., 1898; commr. and supt., March, 1902; C.S.I., June, 1903; addl. member, govt.-genl.'s legis. council, July, 1905, and Aug. 1906, and from Aug. 1907; finl. commr., April, 1907; offg. lieut.-govr. of the Punjab, May to Aug., 1907, and from Jan. 1908; K.C.I.E., Jan. 1908; ret., May, 1908; LL.D., Aberdeen, 1910.

WALKER, THORNTON, M.A., late Indian C.S.—Educ. at Edinburgh Univ. and Univ. Coll., London; apptd. after exam. of 1883; Coll., London; arrived, 8th Dec., 1885, and served in Bombay as asst. collr. and mag., and 2nd asst.; judge and sessions judge, April, 1897; ret., March, 1911.

WALKLATE, HAROLD THORNTON, India Office (*second class clerk, Registry and Record Dept.*).—Clerk, 2nd class, India audit office, 31st Oct., 1892; transfd. to record and registry dept., India office, 9th Aug., 1894.

WALLACE, ALFRED CHARLES, India Office (*staff clerk, Acctnt.-Genl.'s Dept.*).—Bookkeeper, (staff clerk, Acctnt.-Genl.'s Dept.).—Designation changed in 1878 to 17th Feb., 1872; 2nd class clerk, June, 1908.

WALLACE, SIR DONALD MACKENZIE, K.C.I.E., M.A., LL.D., late private sec. to Viceroy of India.—Educ. at the Univs. of Edinburgh, Heidelberg, and Berlin, and the Ecole de droit, Paris; was 'Times' correspon-dent in Russia, Austria, and the East, 1878-84; private sec. to the govt.-gen. of India (Lord Dufferin), 1884-88; member of mission to Kabul, 1888; accompanied the Czarewitch during his visit to India, 1890-91; author of 'Russia, Egypt, and the Egyptian Question,' &c.

WALLACE, EDWARD HAMILTON, M.A., Indian C.S. (*sub. collr. and joint mag., Madras*).—Educ. at Glasgow Univ., and Balliol Coll., Oxford; apptd. after exam. of 1895; arrived, 16th Dec., 1896, and served in Madras as asst. collr. and mag.; head asst., Oct., 1906; sub. collr. and joint mag., May, 1910.

WALLACE, JAMES, A.M.I.C.E., late India Public Works Dept.—Trained at R.I.E. Coll.; apptd., 1st Oct., 1877, and posted to state railways as asst. engr.; transfd. to Burma, March, 1883; exec. engr., Nov., 1889; re-transfd. to state railways, Oct., 1893; ret., Feb., 1902.

WALLACE, STUART ELLERSLIE, India Police Dept. (*dep. inspr.-gen. Punjab*).—Joined the service, 1st March, 1887, and served in the Punjab as offg. asst. dist. supt.; confd., March, 1888; dist. supt., Nov., 1896; supt., April, 1906; dep. inspr.-gen., April, 1908.

WALLACE, WILLIAM VINCENT (*dep. commr., Burma*).—Apptd. inspr. of police, Burma, 23rd Jan., 1888; asst. dist. supt. of police, Sept., 1889; asst. commr., Sept., 1891; dep. commr., Nov., 1906.

WALLER, DAVID GRIERSON, B.A., Indian C.S. (*sub. collr. and joint mag., Madras*).—Educ. at Bath Coll., and Trin. Coll., Oxford; apptd. after exam. of 1895; arrived, 30th Dec., 1896, and served in Madras as asst. collr. and mag.; transfd. to Bombay, April, 1901; re-transfd. to Madras, Dec., 1901; head asst., Oct., 1906; sub. collr. and joint mag., May, 1910.

WALLER, EDMUND, Major, Indian Army, (*cantonmt. mag., United Prov.*).—First commn., 7th Feb., 1885; in mil. employ till June, 1891, since when he has held appt. of cantonmt. mag. at various stations in the Punjab and the United Prov.

WALLER, EDMUND AUGUSTUS, Bt. Col., R.E., late India Public Works Dept.—First commn., April, 1873; apptd. to the dept. as asst. engr., Nov., 1876; served in Afghan war of 1879-80 (medal); apptd. to acct. estab., Sept., 1884, as dep. examr.; examr., May, 1886; dep. acctnt.-gen., Mar., 1899; ditto, and under sec. to govt. of India, Aug., 1901; ret., May, 1907.

WALLER, RICHARD MAUNSELL, B.A., late Indian C.S. (Bengal).—Educ. at Marlborough Coll., and Exeter Coll., Oxford; apptd. after exam. of 1865; arrived, 4th Dec., 1867, and served in Bengal as asst. mag. and collr.; joint mag. and dep. collr., April, 1878; dep. commr., April, 1879; mag. and collr., Aug., 1885; ret., Jan., 1895.

WALLING, HENRY OSBORNE, India Public Works Dept. (*exec. engr.*).—Trained at R.I.E. Coll.; apptd. asst. engr., 1st Oct., 1882, and posted to Bengal; transfd. to Baluchistan, Sept., 1885, and to Burma, July, 1887; exec. engr., Aug., 1893.

WALLIS, BERESFORD GAHAN, L.C.E., A.M.I.C.E., late India Public Works Dept.—Apptd. asst. engr., 17th July, 1871, and posted to the Punjab; exec. engr., Oct., 1881; suptg. engr., July, 1897; has received Afghan medal, 1879-80, and Punjab Frontier, 1897-98, medal and clasp; ret., Jan., 1904.

WALLIS, JOHN EDWARD POWER, M.A. (*judge, high court, Madras*).—Called to the bar (Middle Temple), 1886; apptd. advocate-general at Madras, 22nd Mar., 1900; addl. member of legis. council of Madras, April, 1904; judge of

the high court, March, 1907; has edited several volumes of the State Trials.

WALMSLEY, HUGH, M.A., Indian C.S. (*dist. and sess. judge, E. Bengal and Assam*).—Educ. at Merton Coll., Oxford; apptd. after exam. of 1893; arrived, 28th Dec., 1894, and served in Bengal as asst. mag. and collr.; joint mag. and dep. collr., Nov., 1902; transfd. to E. Bengal and Assam, Oct., 1905; mag. and collr., Jan., 1906; dist. and sess. judge, Nov. 1906.

WALPOLE, SIR HORACE GEORGE, K.C.B., late India Office.—Educ. at Eton; temporary clerk, India office, 12th Dec., 1862; junr. clerk, June, 1863; store dept., 1863; acctn.-gen.'s dept., 1863-64; public works dept., 1864; rest. clerk, 1870-77; senr. clerk, April, 1877; private sec. to the permanent under sec. of state (Mr. Herman Merivale, C.B.), 1866-74, and to the sec. of state (the Marquis of Salisbury, 1874-78, and Viscount Cranbrook, 1878-80); C.B., 1880; also served as clerk of the council from 1877, and was apptd. asst. to the under sec. of state in addn. to his other duties, Sept., 1881; asst. under sec. of state, Nov., 1883, continuing to be clerk of the council; royal commr. for the Colonial and Indian exhibn., 1886; sec. to the royal commn. on civil establs., 1886-90; K.C.B., Aug., 1892; chairman of committee on reorganisation of educn. and science and art depts., 1899; retd., April, 1907.

WALSH, ALFRED RIDLEY PAKENHAM, India Public Works Dept., (*exec. engr.*).—Educ. at R.I.E. Coll.; joined the service, 1st Oct., 1890; exec. engr., Oct. 1899.

WALSH, CHARLES PEREGRINE, India Public Works Dept. (*exec. engr., E. Bengal and Assam*).—Trained at R.I.E. Coll.; joined the service, 1st Oct., 1890, and served in E. Bengal and Assam as asst. engr.; exec. engr., Sept., 1901.

WALSH, ERNEST HERBERT COOPER, Indian C.S. (*dep. commr., Bengal*).—Educ. at Trent Coll., and Univ. Coll., London; apptd. after exam. of 1882; arrived, 11th Dec., 1884, and served in Bengal as asst. mag. and collr.; joint mag. and dep. collr., Oct., 1891; mag. and collr., Sept., 1895; junr. sec., board of rev., June, 1896; dep. commr., Aug., 1901; on special duty on the Tibet Frontier, Dec., 1903, to Oct. 1904.

WALSH, ERNST PAKENHAM, Indian C.S. (*sub-collr. and joint mag., Madras*).—Educ. at Birkenhead Sch., and Trinity Coll., Dublin; apptd. after exam. of 1898; arrived, 26th Dec., 1899, and served in Madras as asst. collr. and mag.; sub-collr. and joint mag., May, 1910.

WALSH, JOHN HENRY TULL, Lieut.-Col. late I.M.S.—First commn., 1st April 1884; in mil. employ till 11th June, 1888; 2nd rest. surgn., presy. gen. hosp., Calcutta, March, 1890; 1st ditto, March, 1892; civil surgn., Bengal, April, 1896; supt., Campbell med. sch. and hosp., Calcutta, Oct., 1903; retd., July, 1905; author of numerous contributions to the medical press, and editor of 7th edition of 'Moore's Family Medicine.'

WALSH, LANGTON PRENDERGAST, C.I.E., late Bombay Pol. Dept.—Entered the service as asst. mail offr., April, 1873; British agent and vice-consul, Berbera, Aug., 1884; asst. pol. rest., Aden, Oct., 1885; C.I.E., Jan., 1889; asst. pol. rest., Belgaum, May 1893; pol. supt.,

Savantvadi, Feb., 1897; 1st asst., pol. agent, Kathiawar, Feb., 1901; pol. agent, Savantvadi, Nov., 1901; retd., May, 1903.

WALTON, ELLYS WILLIAM, Lieut.-Col., R.E., India Public Works Dept. (*supg. engr.*).—Joined the dept., 18th Feb., 1885, as asst. engr., and posted to state rlys.; exec. engr., Sept., 1894; dep. consg. engr. for rlys., Calcutta, Jan., 1895; ditto, Burma, March, 1897, to Jan., 1899; supg. engr., Aug., 1908.

WALTON, FREDERICK THOMAS GRANVILLE, C.I.E., M.I.C.E., late India Public Works Dept.—Apptd. to dept. as engr.-in-chief, Oudh and Rohilkhand railway, 1st Jan., 1889; retd.

WALTON, HENRY GEORGE, B.A., Indian C.S. (*asst. mag. and collr., United Prov.*).—Educ. at Newcastle Gr. Sch., and Jesus Coll., Cambridge; apptd. after exam. of 1898; arrived, 20th Dec., 1899, and served in the N.W. Prov. and Oudh as asst. mag. and collr.

WALTON, HORACE REGINALD, Railway Dept. (*exec. engr.*).—Trained at R.I.E. Coll.; joined the service, 1st Oct., 1891, as asst. engr.; exec. engr., Feb., 1902.

WALTON, JOHN CHARLES, B.A., India Office (*junior clerk, mil. dept.*).—Educ. at Tonbridge Sch. and Brasenose Coll., Oxford (Arnold Prize, 1909); served in sec.'s dept., Admiralty, from Dec., 1908, to 20th Oct., 1909, when he was apptd. junior clerk, India Office, and attached to the mil. dept.; restd. clerk, Sept., 1910.

WARBURTON, HARRIS GRANT, Indian C.S. (*dist. and sess. judge, United Prov.*).—Educ. at Dover Coll. and Balliol Coll., Oxford; apptd. after exam. of 1885; arrived, 5th Dec., 1887, and served in the N.W. Prov. and Oudh as asst. mag. and collr., and asst. commr.; from Oct., 1891 to Aug., 1893, was employed under the govt. of India as asst. acctn.-gen., Bengal, and asst. compt.-gen. (paper currency); joint mag., March, 1895; dep. commr., March, 1899; mag. and collr., July, 1900; dist. and sess. judge, May, 1908.

WARBURTON, JOHN PAUL, C.I.E., late Police Dept., Punjab.—Joined the service, 28th May, 1864, as asst. district supt. of police; district supt., April, 1873; asst. inspr.-gen., railway police, June, 1894; retd., 1900; C.I.E., Jan., 1911.

WARBURTON, PHILIP BANNERMAN, B.A., Indian C.S. (*sec. to chief commr., Coorg*).—Educ. at Wellington Coll. and University Coll., Oxford; apptd. after exam. of 1900; arrived, 18th Nov., 1901, and served in the United Prov. as asst. mag. and collr., and asst. commr.; pol. asst., Feb., 1906; offg. asst. to agent in Central India, from July, 1905; confd., April, 1907; 1st asst. and restd., Mysore, and sec. to chief commr., Coorg, Oct., 1910.

WARBURTON, WILLIAM PLEACE, C.S.I., M.D., Col., late Indian Med. Service.—Joined the Indian med. dept., 31st March, 1866; civil surgn., Jalandhar, April, 1868; acted as supt. of central jail, Lahore, 1872-73; med. officer to the Maharaja of Kapurthala, June, 1874; principal med. officer and sanitary commr., Assam, Jan., 1894; inspr.-gen. of civil hosp., N.W. Prov. and Oudh, April, 1895; C.S.I., Dec., 1898; retd., Jan., 1899.

WARD, ALFRED WILLIAM, India Office (*and class clerk, Registry and Record Dept.*).—Clerk, 2nd class, acctn.-gen.'s dept., 2nd Aug.,

1892; transfd. to registry and record dept., Dec., 1894; acted as sec. to Imperial Yeomanry field hospital, S. African War, 1899-1900 (medal and 3 clasps).

WARD, FRANCIS WYNNDHAM, B.A., Indian C.S. (*joint mag. and dep. collr., Bengal*).—Educ. at Marlborough Coll. and Jesus Coll., Cambridge; apptd. after exam. of 1896; arrived, 8th Dec., 1897, and served in Bengal as asst. mag. and collr.; joint mag. and dep. collr., Aug., 1906.

WARD, GEORGE ERNEST, B.A., late Bengal C.S. (N.W. Prov. and Oudh).—Educ. at Wadham Coll., Oxford; apptd. after exam. of 1860; arrived, 31st Oct., 1861, and served in the N.W. Prov. as asst. mag. and asst. collr., supt. of Dehra Dun, and joint mag.; mag. and collr., Jaunpur, July, 1879; commr., Jhansi divn., July, 1885; retd., July, 1889.

WARD, THOMAS ROBERT JOHN, C.I.E., A.M.I.C.E., India Public Works Dept. (*supg. engr.*).—Trained at R.I.E. Coll.; apptd. asst. engr., 23rd Sept., 1883, and posted to the Punjab; engr., April, 1896; on depn. with Seistan exec. engr., from Nov., 1902; C.I.E., boundary commn. from Nov., 1902; Jan., 1906; supg. engr., Oct., 1909.

WARD, SIR WILLIAM ERSKINE, K.C.S.I., M.A., late Indian C.S. (Assam).—Educ. at Trinity Coll., Cambridge; apptd. after exam. of 1859; arrived, 29th Nov., 1861, and served in Bengal as asst. mag. and collr., and in joint mag.; offg. under sec. to govt. of India, home dept., 1865-66, and 1866-67; under sec. in dept. of rev., agric., and commerce, March, 1873; from Oct., 1873, served in jud. dept. as acting district and sessions judge; jud. dept. to Assam, March, 1876, and served as transfd. to Assam valley districts; judge and commr. of Assam valley districts; offd. temporarily as jud. commr. of Central Prov., 1883; fellow of univ. of Calcutta; offg. chief commr. of Assam, July-Oct., 1883, and from Feb., 1885, to Oct., 1887; offg. jud. commr., British Burma, April, 1884, to Feb., 1885; confd. as jud. commr., Burma, May, 1886, continuing to act as chief commr. of Assam; C.S.I., Jan., 1888; took charge of substantive appt. of jud. commr. of Burma, March, 1889; chief commr. of Assam, May, 1891; K.C.S.I., May, 1896; retd., Nov., 1896.

WARD-SMITH, WILLIAM, M.I.C.E., late India Public Works Dept.—Trained at Thomason Coll.; apptd., 3rd Dec., 1872, and employed on irrign. works in N.W. Prov. and Oudh; exec. engr., Dec., 1881; retd., Oct., 1901.

WARDE, CHARLES PARRY, A.M.I.C.E., India Public Works Dept. (*exec. engr.*).—Trained at Sibpur Engrng. Coll.; apptd. asst. engr., 22nd April, 1885, and posted to Bengal; exec. engr., Nov., 1897.

WARDE, HUGH NORTH, Lieut.-Col., Indian Army, retd.—First commn., 6th Feb., 1884; and apptd. to the Burma commn., Dec., 1886, and served as asst. commr.; dep. commr., 1900; retd., Feb., 1910.

WARDEN, FRANCIS HENRY, late Bombay Police Dept.—Apptd. proby. asst. supt., rev. survey dept., 11th Dec., 1879; probationer, police dept., March, 1882; asst. supt., June, 1886; supt., Feb., 1889; 1st grade, June, 1905; retd., July, 1908.

WARDEN, FREDERICK, Commander, late R.I.M.—Joined the Indian navy, and March, 1852; from Dec., 1865, served as port-master of Canning, and asst. collr. of customs; from

Dec., 1866, acted as asst. master attendant, and agent for govt. consignments, Calcutta, and from March, 1870, as agent for transports; also govt. prosecutor for trial of pilots, May, 1873, to March, 1876; asst. port officer, Aug., 1879; examr. in navigation, Nov., 1879; transfd. to Rangoon as port officer, &c., March, 1882; retd., Sept., 1890.

WARDEN, HOWARD WILLIAM, M.I.C.E., late India Public Works Dept.—Apptd. asst. engr., 8th June, 1871, and posted to state rlys.; asst. manager, Rajputana rly., Dec., 1875; exec. engr., Jan., 1880; asst. dir. of state rlys., N.E. system and asst. sec. to govt. of Bengal, Dec., 1880; manager, Nizam's rly., May, 1883; dep. consg. engr. and under-sec. to govt. of Madras, April, 1886; ditto, ditto, Bombay, July, 1887; consg. engr., Assam, Nov., 1892; retd., Jan., 1894.

WARDEN, JOHN LODWICK, B.A. (Oxon.), Barr. (1865), late Jud. Dept., Bombay.—Arrived, 8th March, 1852, and served in the Bombay cov. civil service as asst. collr. and mag., and dep. mag. in charge of the adalat, Hyderabad; resigned the civil service, May, 1858; apptd. extra asst. sec. to govt. of Bombay, jud. dept., Dec., 1866; asst. judge, April, 1867; from Jan., 1869, served as small cause court judge, and was apptd. third judge, Bombay, Dec., 1874, and second judge, May, 1888; retd., 1889.

WARDEN, ST. LEGER STANLEY, Cmdr., R.I.M. (*port offr., Calcutta*).—Joined the service, 18th Aug., 1880; port offr., Calcutta, 7th July, 1906.

WARES, DONALD HORNE, Indian C.S. (*asst. mag. and collr., E. Bengal and Assam*).—Educ. at George Watson's Coll. and the Univ., Edinburgh; apptd. after exam. of 1904; arrived, 2nd Dec., 1905, and served in E. Bengal and Assam as asst. mag. and collr.

WARING, MICHAEL LOUIS, Indian C.S. (*divl. judge, Punjab*).—Educ. at Clifton Coll., and Balliol Coll., Oxford; apptd. after exam. of 1893; arrived, 24th Dec., 1894, and served in the Punjab as asst. commr.; registrar, chief court, Punjab, Dec., 1899, to April, 1902; dist. judge, Nov., 1904; dep. commr., March, 1906; divl. judge, Oct., 1908.

WARR, WALTER JOHN FINDON, India office (*clerk specially attached to Store Dept.*).—Apptd. writer, store dept., 24th Feb., 1873, and was attached to stamp branch till Sept., 1886; clerk specially attached to store dept., Aug., 1905.

WARRY, WILLIAM, M.A., late Burma Pol. Dept.—Educ. at Exeter Coll., Oxford; in 1878 passed the competitive exam. for student interpreterships in China; was acting asst. Chinese sec. at Peking from Oct., 1881 to July, 1882; employed on special service under the govt. of India from Dec., 1885; received the Burma war medal for active service, 1887-88; apptd. pol. officer on special duty in Burma, 10th Feb., 1887; adviser on Chinese affairs, April, 1892; on depn. with Burma-China boundary commn., Nov., 1897, to April, 1898; retd., Nov., 1904; author of a transln. of the Peking Gazette, 1881-82.

WATERFIELD, BERTRAM CLARKE, Major, Indian Army, retd.—First commn., 19th Sept., 1888; in mil. employ till June, 1892, when he was apptd. boundary settlmt. offr., Bhopwar; asst. commr., Punjab, April, 1893; ditto, N.W.

Frontier Prov., Nov., 1903; dep. commr., Dec., 1903; retd., Oct., 1909.

WATERFIELD, EDWARD HOPE, Indian C.S. (2nd asst., *Bombay*).—Educ. at Clexton, Somerset, Sch. and Christ Church, Oxford; apptd. after exam. of 1899; arrived, 24th Nov., 1900, and served in Bombay as asst. collr. and mag., and asst. pol. agent; Western Bhil agent, Nov., 1905; 2nd asst., Dec., 1909.

WATERFIELD, FREDERICK, B.A., late Indian C.S.—Educ. at Westminster Sch., and Christ Church, Oxford; apptd. after exam. of 1902; arrived 30th Nov., 1903, and served in the Punjab as asst. commr.

WATERFIELD, HARRY GORDON, Foreign Dept., Govt. of India (*inspr.-genl. of police, Central India*).—Joined the Punjab police dept., 9th April, 1891; asst. dist. supt. of police, Oct., 1892; asst. to the genl. supt., thagi and dakaiti dept., Nov., 1895; asst. to the agent in Central India for dakaiti, Sept., 1904; asst. to the agent in Central India, crim. branch, and inspr.-genl. of police, April, 1906.

WATERFIELD, SIR HENRY, G.C.I.E., K.C.S.I., C.B., late Finl. Dept., India Office.—Educ. at Westminster Sch., junr. clerk, India board, 1st Sept., 1853; finl. and railway dept., 1853; pol. and secret dept., 1856; private sec. to prest. of the India board, 1858; India office, finl. dept., 1858; asst. private sec. and précis writer to the sec. of state, 1860; finl. dept., 1863; senr. clerk, April, 1863; asst. sec. in the mil. dept., 1867; public works dept., 1871; sec. in the statistics and commerce dept., 1874; sec., finl. dept., 1879; C.B., Dec., 1885; sec. of the Indian currency committee, 1892-93; K.C.S.I., July, 1893; G.C.I.E., June, 1902; retd., July, 1902; author of the first report on the moral and material progress of India, 1866, and of a memo. on the census of British India of 1871-72, both of which were presented to parliament.

WATERFIELD, STUART SHAKESPEAR, Punjab Commn. (*pol. asst., Kurram, N.W. Frontier Prov.*).—Joined the service, 7th Nov., 1887, as offg. asst. dist. supt. of police, Punjab; confd., Feb., 1891; cmdt., border mil. police, Oct., 1893; served with Chitral Relief force, 1895 and 1896; dist. supt., Nov., 1897; asst. commr., N.W. Frontier Prov., April, 1900; pol. agent, Kurram, Dec., 1902; pol. asst., Dec., 1906.

WATERHOUSE, JAMES, Major-Gen., Indian Army, late Survey of India Dept.—Lieut., Bengal artillery, June, 1859; arrived 11th Oct., 1859; asst. rev. surveyor, Lower Prov., June, 1866; asst. surveyor with superintendence of the photoincographic operations in the office of the surveyor-gen. of India, July, 1866; asst. supt. of survey, June, 1870; on special duty with the Indian eclipse expedn., 1871-72, and for observing the transit of Venus, 1874-75; in charge of Indian eclipse expedn. to Nicobar Islands, 1875; asst. surveyor-gen., April, 1874; dep. supt., and asst. surveyor-gen., July, 1882; supt. (new scale), and asst. surveyor-gen., Aug., 1892; in charge of photolithographic office, Calcutta, from Dec., 1886; returned to Europe, June, 1897; author of a pamphlet on 'The Application of Photography to the Reproduction of Maps and Plans,' and other reports and handbooks on professional subjects.

WATERHOUSE, PERCIVAL, India Office (and class clerk, *pol. dept.*).—Apptd. 2nd class clerk, 24th April, 1906, and attached to acctnt.-genl's dept.; transfd. to pol. dept., April, 1909.

WATERS, GEORGE, L.R.C.S., L.R.C.P. (Ed.), Lieut.-Col., late Indian Med. Service.—Joined the Bombay med. service, 1st Oct., 1869; arrived, 27th May, 1870, and served in the mil. dept., and as acting ophthalmic surgn., Bombay, and civil surgn. at Bushire; surgn. to govt. of Bombay, May, 1877; from Oct., 1881, served as physician and registrar, Jamsetji Jijibhoy hosp., curator of the pathological museum, and profr., Grant med. coll.; presidency surgn., 3rd district, Nov., 1889; retd., April, 1901.

WATERSTON, STEWART, M.A., Indian C.S. (*asst. commr., Central Prov.*).—Educ. at George Watson's Coll., Edinburgh, and Edinburgh Univ.; apptd. after exam. of 1904; arrived, 28th Nov., 1905, and served in the Central Prov. as asst. commr.; assist. to commr. of settlts., and dir. of land records, Nov., 1909.

WATKINS, LAWRENCE AUGUSTUS, late Jud. Dept., Bombay.—Arrived, 10th Dec., 1863; served in the dept. from Jan., 1865, as dep. registrar of the high court, clerk to the high court judges, and commr. for taking affidavits; retd., Oct., 1898.

WATSON, ARTHUR WILLIAM, B.A., Indian C.S. (*joint mag. and dep. collr., Bengal*).—Educ. at Uppingham Sch., Magdalen Coll., Cambridge, and Univ. Coll., London; apptd. after exam. of 1897; arrived 21st Dec., 1898, and served in Bengal as asst. mag. and collr.; joint mag. and dep. collr., April, 1907.

WATSON, CHARLES CUNINGHAM, Indian C.S. (*pol. agent*).—Educ. at Watson's Coll., Edinburgh, Edinburgh Univ., and Ch. Church, Oxford; apptd. after exam. of 1897; arrived, 26th Nov., 1898, and served in Bombay as asst. collr. and mag.; asst. to governor's agent in Kathiawar, Oct., 1902; offg. asst. commr. in Merwara, May, 1903; offg. asst. to govt.-genl.'s agent in Rajputana, March, 1904; confd., Feb., 1906; pte. sec. to govt. of Bombay, May, 1909; pol. agent, Feb., 1910.

WATSON, CHARLES JAMES KNIGHT, M.I.C.E., late India Public Works Dept.—Trained at R.I.E. Coll.; apptd., 1st Oct., 1874, and posted to Bengal; on famine duty in Madras, 1877-78; exec. engr., May, 1883; employed in the N.W. Prov. and Oudh as examr., public works acct., 1888-89, and in Madras, 1889-92; transfd. to Burma, Feb., 1892; retd., Feb., 1901.

WATSON, GEORGE HERBERT, Lieut.-Col., Indian Army, retd.—Joined the service, 11th Sept., 1876; in mil. employ till June, 1883; offd. as cantonmt. mag. in the United Prov. from June, 1883, to Sept., 1886; confd. in that appt., 1888, since when he has served in that capacity in various stations; retd., Jan., 1910.

WATSON, HAROLD ARGYLL, Indian C.S. (*asst. collr. and mag., Madras*).—Educ. at Nottingham High School and Queens' Coll., Camb.; apptd. after exam. of 1907; arrived 24th Nov., 1908, and served in Madras as asst. collr. and mag.

WATSON, HUBERT DIGBY, B.A., Indian C.S. (*dep. commr., N.W. Frontier Prov.*).—Educ. at Harrow, and Balliol Coll., Oxford; apptd. after exam. of 1892; arrived, 2nd Dec., 1893, and

served in the Punjab as asst. commr.; under sec. to govt., May, 1898; pol. offr., Wana, Jan., 1899; asst. commr., Oct., 1900; transfd. to N.W. Frontier Prov., Nov., 1901, as settlement offr., Hazara; dep. commr., and ditto, March, 1904.

WATSON, SIR JOHN, G.C.B., V.C., Gen., Indian Army, late Foreign Dept., Govt. of India.—First commn., Bombay infantry, 1848; served in Punjab campaign, 1848-49, Bozdar expedn., 1857, Mutiny, 1857-58, and Ambela expedn., 1863; from Sept., 1871, served as commandant, Central India horse, and pol. agent; rest. and agent to the govt.-gen. at Gwalior, April, 1877, also acting as agent for Central India; brigadier-gen. commanding cavalry brigade, Malta expedn. force, 1878; commanding Punjab chiefs' contingent in Afghanistan, 1878-79; in pol. charge of the district of Kuram, 1879-80; rest., and agent to the govt.-gen., Baroda, Jan., 1882; retd. from the dept., March, 1886.

WATT, SIR GEORGE, Kt., C.I.E., M.B., late Dept. of Comm. and Industry, Govt. of India.—Apptd., 11th July, 1873; arrived, 4th Nov., 1873; served in the Bengal educn. dept. as profr., presidency, Hughli and Patna colls.; on special duty in connection with the Burma-Manipur boundary expedn., 1881, and for Calcutta international exhibn., 1883; served under cutta international exhibn., 1883; from May, govt. of India, rev. and agric. dept., from May, 1884; apptd. to charge of imperial Indian economic court of Colonial and Indian exhibn.; C.I.E., June, 1886; reporter on economic products, April, 1887; Kt., Jan., 1903; retd., April, 1906; author of several scientific papers, and editor of the 'Dictionary of Indian Economic Products,' and of an abridgment entitled, 'Commercial Products of India.'

WATTS, GEORGE KEMPTHORNE, A.M.I.C.E., late India Public Works Dept.—Trained at R.I.E. Coll.; apptd., 1st Oct., 1875, and posted to Hyderabad; exec. engr., Nov., 1881; asst. to suptg. engr., and asst. sec. to rest., Sept., 1886; transfd. to Assam, 1895; to N.W. Provs., 1900; to Central Prov., suptg. engr., Dec., 1900; to Central Prov., suptg. chief engr. and sec. to chief commr., July, 1905; confd., Sept., 1905; retd., Feb., 1907.

WAUHOPE, ROBERT ALEXANDER, C.B., C.M.G., C.I.E., Bt. Col., R.E., late Survey of India.—First commn., 29th April, 1873; asst. supt., survey dept., Jan., 1883; dep. supt., July, 1888, and supt., Dec., 1896; served in the Afghan war, 1879-80, in Mahsud Waziri expedn., 1881, and in Hazara Zhoib valley expedn., 1884, and with Hazara field force and Miranzai field force in 1888 and 1891; C.I.E., June, 1897; on deputation with Aden Boundary Delimitation Commn., 1901; C.B., C.M.G., June, 1905; dep. surveyor-genl., July, 1905; retd., Aug., 1905.

WAY, ROBERT ATWELL, M.I.C.E., late India Public Works Dept.—Trained at Cooper's Hill Coll.; apptd., 1st Oct., 1873, and posted to state Coll.; apptd., 1st Oct., 1880; services lent to railways, exec. engr., Oct., 1880; to Bengal-Bombay and N.W. railway co., 1884; to Bengal-Nagpur co., 1887; and to Delhi-Ambala-Kalka co., 1889; employed on Chittagong-Akyab-Minhla railway survey, Oct., 1893; suptg. engr., Aug., 1895; retd., 1899.

WALES, THEODORE ALBAN HENRY, Indian C.S. (*mag. and collr., United Prov.*).—Educ. at Portsmouth Gr. Sch., Clifton Coll., and Emmanuel Coll., Cambridge; apptd. after exam. of 1888;

arrived, 26th Nov., 1890, and served in the N.W. Prov. and Oudh as asst. commr., and asst. mag. and collr.; asst. supt., Jan., 1896; joint mag., Mar., 1896; dep. commr., Nov., 1903; mag. and collr., Oct., 1905.

WEBB, CHARLES MORGAN, M.A., Indian C.S. (*dep. commr., Burma*).—Educ. at St. John's Coll., Cambridge; apptd. after exam. of 1894; arrived, 30th Dec., 1895, and served in Burma as asst. commr., asst. settlmt. officer, and settlmt. offr.; dep. commr., Feb., 1910.

WEBB, MAURICE, Indian C.S. (*asst. collr. and mag., Sind*).—Educ. at St. Paul's Sch., and Corpus Christi Coll., Oxford; apptd. after exam. of 1903; arrived, 25th Nov., 1904, and served in Bombay and Sind as asst. collr. and mag.

WEBB, WILLIAM CHARLES, Barr. (1868), late presy. mag., Bombay.—Apptd. prof. of law, Govt. Law School, Bombay, Nov., 1874; presy. mag., Mar., 1892; retd., April, 1901.

WEBB, WILLIAM HAROLD, B.A., Indian C.S. (*joint mag., United Prov.*).—Educ. at Worcester Cathedral Sch. and Hertford Coll., Oxford; apptd. after exam. of 1893; arrived, 10th Dec., 1894, and served in the N.W. Prov. and Oudh as asst. mag. and collr.; joint mag., Sept., 1903.

WEBB, WILLIAM TREGO, M.A., late Educl. Service, Bengal.—Joined the service, 6th April, 1875; profr., Dacca coll., May, 1875; profr., Presidency coll., from Jan., 1878; has publ. 'Hints on the Study of English,' 'Indian Lyrics,' and translns.; retd., March, 1892.

WEBB-WARE, FRANK COOKE, C.I.E., Major, I.A. (*pol. agent, Chagat*).—First commr., 16th Nov., 1887; joined pol. dept., Aug., 1896; pol. asst., April, 1898; pol. agent, Chagat, Nov., 1905.

WEBSTER, EDMUND FORSTER, C.I.E., Barr. (1864), late Madras C.S.—Apptd. from Haileybury, 1857, and served in rev. and jud. depts., Madras; small cause court judge, May, 1867; district and sessions judge, June, 1873; collr. and mag. and agent, Tanjore, April, 1878; on special duty in connection with the famine commn., Oct., 1878, and again, Aug., 1881, as sec. to the famine code committee; sec. to govt. rev. dept., June, 1882; member of legisl. council, 1883, 1885, and 1886; chief sec. to govt., Jan., 1884; fellow of Madras univ., 1884; retd., Oct., 1887; C.I.E., May, 1888.

WEBSTER, HENRY LEICESTER, Police Dept., United Prov. (*supt.*).—Joined the service, 12th April, 1883, as offg. asst. dist. supt. of police; confd., July, 1884; dist. supt., Feb., 1886.

WEBSTER, JOHN EDWARD, Indian C.S. (*mag. and collr., E. Bengal and Assam*).—Educ. at the Charterhouse and Trinity Hall, Cambridge; apptd. after exam. of 1889; arrived, 26th Nov., 1891, and served in Bengal as asst. mag. and collr.; joint mag. and collr., April, 1897; settlmt. offr., Dec., 1899; joint mag. and dep. collr., April, 1900; mag. and collr., Feb., 1903; dist. and sess. judge, Nov., 1905; dep. commr., Dec., 1905; sec. to govt., E. Bengal and Assam, judl. and genl. dept., Nov., 1906; mag. and collr., 1909.

WEDDERBURN, HARRY GEORGE, Barr. (1875).—Reporter for the Indian law reports (Madras series), June, 1881; law reporter, March, 1888; administrator-gen., March, 1889; acting advocate-gen., 1891-92; member of legisl.

council of Fort St. George, 1893-94; resigned, June, 1897.

WEDDERBURN, SIR WILLIAM, Bart., late Bombay C.S.—Educ. at Edinburgh Univ.; apptd. after exam. of 1859; arrived, 25th Nov., 1860, and served in Bombay as asst. collr. and mag., asst. judge, acting jud. asst. to the commr. in Sind, and small cause court judge; acting sec. to govt. in the jud., &c., depts., Dec., 1866, and again in 1870 and 1874; under sec. to govt., jud. and pol. depts., May, 1867; acting registrar, high court, Jan., 1869; acting jud. commr. in Sind and judge of the sadar court, 1874-76; judge and sessions judge, June, 1875; acting judge, high court, Bombay, Jan., 1885; acting chief sec. to govt., Oct., 1886; retd., May, 1887; M.P. for Banffshire from 1893 to 1900; member of royal commn. on Indian expenditure, May, 1895.

WEDDERSPOON, WILLIAM GIBSON, M.A., LL.B., Ind. Educl. Service (*inspr. of schools, Burma*).—Educ. at Edinburgh Univ.; joined the service as junr. inspr. of schools, Rangoon, 3rd March, 1893; senr. inspr., Dec., 1896; inspr. of normal schs. and European educn., Feb., 1905.

WEEKES, ARTHUR, M.A., late Bengal C.S.—Educ. at Exeter Coll., Oxford; apptd. after exam. of 1860; arrived, 2nd Feb., 1862; served in the Bengal rev. and jud. depts., and was apptd. mag. and collr., 1st grade, Aug., 1883; on famine relief duty at Madras, 1877; retd., March, 1888.

WEIGHTMAN, WALTER JAMES, M.I.C.E., M.I.M.E., late India Public Works Dept.—Trained at R.I.E. Coll.; apptd. asst. engr., Sept., 1881, and posted to State railways; exec. engr., Aug., 1893; dep. consg. engr. for rlys., Calcutta, May, 1901; ditto, Bombay, Aug., 1902; junr. consg. engr. for rlys., Dharwar, June, 1903; retd., Aug., 1905.

WEIR, CHARLES JAMES, Indian C.S. (member, rev. board, Madras).—Educ. at Royal Acadl. Instn., Belfast, and Queen's Coll., Belfast; apptd. after exam. of 1877; arrived, 17th Nov., 1879, and served in Madras as asst. collr. and mag., and asst. sessions judge, and in Coorg as offg. first asst. commr. and district mag.; acting under sec. to govt. of Madras, rev. dept., Nov., 1886; offg. under sec. to govt. of India, fin. dept., May, 1887; offg. dep. acctnt.-genl., Bengal, April, 1888; head asst. to collr. and mag., S. Arcot, Aug., 1888; sub-collr. and joint mag., Jan., 1891; collr. and mag., Dec., 1894; offg. sec. to govt., local, &c. dept., June, 1899, Dec., 1900, March and May, 1901; addl. sess. judge, May, 1901; dist. and sess. judge, Nov., 1902; addl. member of legsl. council, Madras, March, 1903, and Nov., 1905; member, board of rev., and commr. of land rev., and inam. commr., March, 1904.

WEIR, PATRICK ALEXANDER, M.B., Col., Indian Med. Service, retd.—Joined the service, 30th Sept., 1875; offg. 2nd rest. surgn., presidency gen. hosp., Aug., 1876; supt. of vaccn., March, 1882; principal asst. to opium agent, Benares, May, 1882; offg. residency surgn., Nepal, May, 1891; offg. agency surgn. and administrative med. officer, Baluchistan, June, 1894; agency surgn., Baghelkhand, Dec., 1897; ditto, Bhopal, Jan., 1902; adm. med. offr. in Central India, Oct., 1902; ditto, N.W. Frontier Prov., June, 1904; inspr.-genl. of civil hosp., and san'y. commr., Central Prov., Oct., 1905; retd., Oct., 1910.

WEIR, RICHARD ROSE, M.B., C.M., Lieut.-Col., I.M.S. retd.—First commn., 30th Sept., 1882; in mil. employ till Jan., 1886, when he was apptd. civil surgn. at Sibi; offg. senr. med. offr., Port Blair, March to Aug., 1890; supt., central and dist. jails, United Prov., May, 1891; inspr.-genl. of prisons, E. Bengal and Assam, Oct., 1905; retd., Feb., 1909.

WEIR, THOMAS, B.A., late Indian C.S. (Madras).—Educ. at Queen's Coll., Belfast; apptd. after exam. of 1865; arrived, 8th Dec., 1867, and served in Madras as asst. collr. and mag.; dep. registrar, high court, 1870-72; Tamil translr. to govt., Jan., 1879; head asst., Godavari, March, 1880; registrar, high court, April, 1882; from July, 1883, acted as district and sessions judge, and was placed on special duty in connection with the reorganization of sec., board of rev., Nov., 1883; sub-sessions judge, Nov., 1887; offg. judge of high court, March, 1890, to Jan., 1891; retd., Oct., 1896; author of 'Law of Offences and Criminal Procedure, as expounded by the High Court of Madras,' and of 'Rules of Practice (Civil) of the Madras High Court.'

WELD, MATTHEW RICHARD, B.A., late Madras C.S.—Educ. at Dublin Univ.; apptd. after exam. of 1866; arrived, 21st Nov., 1868, and served in Madras as asst. mag. and collr., and sub-collr. and joint mag.; acted as collr. and mag., Kistna, from April, 1885; district and sessions judge, Ganjam, Sept., 1888; Karnul, May, 1889; retd., Aug., 1893.

WELLDON, RIGHT REV. JAMES EDWARD COWELL, D.D., late Bengal Ecclesl. Dept.—Educ. at Eton and King's Coll., Cambridge; head master of Harrow, 1885-1898; apptd. Bishop of Calcutta and Metropolitan of India, Jan., 1899; retd., Dec., 1901; Canon of Westminster, 1901; Dean of Manchester, 1906.

WELLS, WALTER FOX WILLIAMSON, late Indian C.S. (Bengal).—Educ. at Cheltenham; apptd. after exam. of 1875; arrived, 16th Nov., 1875, and served in Oudh as asst. commr.; city mag., Lucknow, Oct., 1885; joint mag., July, 1889; dep. commr., Nov., 1891; district and sessions judge, May, 1894; offg. judl. commr. of Oudh, April, 1904; 2nd. addl. judl. commr., Oudh, Nov., 1904; retd., May, 1906.

WELMAN, GEORGE ARTHUR, Lieut.-Col., late Indian Army.—First commn., 11th Sept., 1877; apptd. asst. cantonmt. mag., United Prov., May, 1903; retd., Oct., 1905.

WELSH, WILLIAM HENRY, late Indian C.S. (Madras).—Educ. at Haileybury; apptd. after exam. of 1874; arrived, 20th Nov., 1876, and served in Madras as asst. collr. and mag., asst. mag., Jan., 1885; senr. asst. to collr. and collr. and joint mag., Aug., 1889; sub-mag., Nov., 1891; district and sessions judge, Cuddapah, Jan., 1894; collr. and mag., S. Kanara, Nov., 1894; dist. and sess. judge, S. Malabar, Aug., 1898; collr. and mag., Madura, Oct., 1900; retd., Nov., 1901.

WENLOCK (BARON), RIGHT HON. BEILBY LAWLEY, G.C.S.I., G.C.I.E., K.C.B.—Educ. at Eton and Trinity Coll., Cambridge; M.P. for Chester, April to July, 1880; was vice-chairman of county council, East Riding; govt. of Madras, 1891 to 1896; G.C.I.E., Jan., 1891; G.C.S.I.,

Jan., 1896; lord of the bedchamber to Prince of Wales from 1901.

WEST, ARTHUR CHARLES SACKVILLE, late Madras Police Dept.—Joined the service, 14th Dec., 1881, as inspr. of police; asst. supt., Feb., 1888; supt., Dec., 1895; retd., June, 1910.

WEST, CHARLES HERBERT, India P.W.D. (exec. engr., United Prov.).—Trained at T.C.E. Coll.; joined the service, 29th April, 1892, and served in the United Prov. as asst. engr.; exec. engr., Oct., 1904; personal asst. to chief engr. and under sec. to govt., May, 1910.

WEST, FRANCIS JOSEPH, India Office (clerk specially attd. to acctnt.-genl.'s dept.).—Educ. at Richmond House Sch., Chichester; apptd. civil service copyist (special higher arithmetical exam.), 5th April, 1880, and attd. to fin. dept., India Office; apptd. computing clerk in the Funds Dept., April, 1884; ditto, Actuary's Dept., Oct., 1893; transfd. to acctnt.-genl.'s dept., June, 1909; apptd. clerk specially attd. to acctnt.-genl.'s dept., Dec., 1909.

WEST, SIR RAYMOND, K.C.I.E., M.A., B.L., LL.D., late Bombay C.S.—Educ. at Queen's Coll., Galway; apptd. after exam. of 1855; arrived, 18th Sept., 1856, and served in Bombay as asst. collr. and mag., asst. judge, and offg. under sec.; registrar, high court, Bombay, June, 1863; jud. commr. and judge of the sadar court in Sind, June, 1872; member of the high court, Bombay, Sept., 1873; vice-chancellor law commission, Calcutta, 1879; member of council of govt. of Bombay, 12th Nov., 1887; K.C.I.E., June, 1888; retd., April, 1892.

WEST, WILLIAM FREDERICK, India Office (junior clerk, Store Dept.).—Apptd. clerk, 2nd class, Store Dept., 22nd Nov., 1900; junior clerk, April, 1909.

WESTERN, JAMES HALLIFAX, C.M.G., Col., R.E., late India Public Works Dept.—First commn., Bengal enrgs., 1860; arrived, Oct., 1862; asst. engr., public works dept., N.W. Prov., Dec., 1863; exec. engr., Ganges canal, June, 1868; transfd. to Punjab, May, 1882; supt. engr., Sept., 1882; offg. chief engr. and joint sec. for irrign., Punjab, Nov., 1884; services lent to Egyptian govt.; retd., Jan., 1887.

WESTMACOTT, EDWARD VESEY, B.A., late Indian C.S. (Bengal).—Educ. at Rugby, and Magdalen Coll., Oxford; apptd. after exam. of 1861; arrived, 8th Jan., 1863; served in the Bengal rev. and jud. depts., and was on famine relief duty, 1874; offg. of inspr.-gen. of jails, March, 1884; commr. of excise, Bengal, April, 1889; commr., presidency divn., March, 1893; acting member of rev. board, April-Nov., 1894; retd., Jan., 1898.

WESTON, DONALD, Indian C.S. (mag. and collr., Bengal).—Educ. at Trinity Coll., Stratford-on-Avon, and Univ. Coll., London; apptd. after exam. of 1893; arrived, 26th Dec., 1894, and served in Bengal as asst. mag. and collr.; joint mag., Dec., 1902; chief presy. mag., Calcutta, Oct., 1903, to Aug., 1904; mag. and collr., April, 1907.

WESTROPP, ALEXANDER SLIGO ANDERSON, Indian C.S. (collr. of customs, Bombay).—Educ. at Dover Coll., and Magdalen Coll., Cambridge; apptd. after exam. of 1891; arrived, 5th Nov., 1893, and served in Bombay as asst. collr. and mag.; asst. pol. agent, Savanur, June, 1898; 2nd asst., June, 1900; under sec. to govt., pol.,

etc., depts., July, 1901, to April, 1903; 1st asst. Nov., 1904; collr. of customs, April, 1907.

WESTROPP, FREDERICK MALCOLM, Major, R.E., Public Works Dept., Bombay (exec. engr.).—First commn., dated 15th Feb., 1889; served as asst. engr., state rlys., June, 1891; joined the Bombay P.W.D. as asst. engr., July, 1893; exec. engr., Jan., 1899; war service, N.W. Frontier, 1897-98, medal and three clasps.

WESTROPP, GEORGE RALPH COLLIER, Major-Gen., Indian Army, late Pol. Dept., Bombay.—First commn., Bombay infantry, Dec., 1850; arrived, 27th Jan., 1851; was employed under the mil. dept., including service in Khandesh against the rebel leader Tantia Topi, 1858; adjutant, Sawantwari local corps, Feb., 1859; acting asst. mag. in Ratnagiri, May, 1860; asst. to pol. supt., Sawantwari, Nov., 1862; asst. pol. agent, Kolhapur, 1865-69; in charge, S. Mahratta jaghir states, 1869-77; pol. supt., Sawantwari, and commandant of the local corps, Aug., 1877; on special duty in the Savanur state in 1880; retd. from civil employment, 1888.

WHALLEY, PAUL, M.A., late Bengal C.S. (N.W. Prov. and Oudh).—Educ. at Trinity Coll., Cambridge; apptd. after exam. of 1860; arrived, 31st Oct., 1861, and served in the N.W. Prov. as asst. mag. and collr., offg. junr. sec., and under sec. to govt.; offg. under sec. to govt. of India, dept. of rev., agric., and commerce, Dec., 1871, to Feb., 1872; joint mag. and dep. collr., 1st grade, May, 1877; dep. commr., in Oudh, Dec., 1877; mag. and collr., Pilibhit, Nov., 1879; retd., Feb., 1890; author of 'A Collection of the Laws and Rules of the Non-Regulation Provinces.'

WHEELER, HENRY, C.I.E., Indian C.S. (sec. to govt., Bengal).—Educ. at Christ's Coll., Cambridge; apptd. after exam. of 1889; arrived, 14th Dec., 1891, and served in Bengal as asst. mag. and collr.; joint mag. and dep. collr., Feb., 1898; under sec. to govt., various depts., July, 1898, to May, 1899; junr. sec., board of rev., April, 1902; member of salt committee, 1903-04; and drainage commn., 1906-07; sec. to Royal Commn. on Indian Decentralisation, 1907; sec. to govt., finl. and munipl. depts., July, 1909; C.I.E., Jan., 1910.

WHEELER, PERCY COTTERILL, Barr. (1877), late Bengal C.S. (N.W. Prov. and Oudh).—Apptd. after exam. of 1875; arrived, 25th Dec., 1877, and served in the N.W. Prov. as asst. mag. and collr.; asst. settl. officer, Jaunpur, Nov., 1882; asst. commr., April, 1887; joint mag., Nov., 1888; retd., 1892.

WHISH, CHARLES WILLIAM, late Indian C.S. (N.W. Prov. and Oudh).—Educ. at Tonbridge Sch., and Blackheath Proprietary Sch.; apptd. after exam. of 1869; arrived, 1st Nov., 1871, and served in the N.W. Prov. as asst. mag. and collr., joint mag., and asst. commr.; dep. commr., Feb., 1890; mag. and collr., July, 1890; retd., April, 1898; author of 'The District Officer in India.'

WHITE, SIR CHARLES ARNOLD, Kt., Barr. (1883) (chief justice, Madras).—Apptd. advocate-gen., Madras, and addl. member of legsl. council, 21st March, 1898; chief justice, Madras high court, Sept., 1899; Kt., May, 1900.

WHITE, CHARLES ARTHUR, M.I.C.E., India Public Works Dept. (*supt. engr.*).—Trained at R.I.E. Coll.; apptd. to the dept. as asst. engr., 23rd Sept., 1881, and posted to Bengal; exec.

engr., May, 1893; transfd. to E. Bengal and Assam, Oct., 1905; suptg. engr., May, 1906.

WHITE, EDMUND, late Bengal C.S. (N.W. Prov. and Oudh).—Educ. at Edinburgh Univ.; apptd. after exam. of 1865; arrived, 4th Dec., 1867, and served in the N.W. Prov. as asst. mag. and collr., and joint mag.; dep. supt. of provl. census operations, 1880; also under sec. to govt. in the census dept.; dir. of public instrn., N.W. Prov. and Oudh, June, 1885; member of lieut.-govr.'s legisl. council, Feb., 1889; retd., Aug., 1892; author of 'Report on the Census, N.W. Prov. and Oudh,' 1881.

WHITE, GEORGE GILBERT, M.I.C.E., India Public Works Dept. (*chief engr., Burma*).—Apptd. from R.I.E. Coll.; arrived, 29th Oct., 1878; served in Central Prov. as asst. engr.; exec. engr., Nov., 1886; suptg. engr. and sec. to agent in public works dept., Rajputana and Central India, Aug., 1902; transfd. to Burma as chief engr., Sept., 1905; chief engr. and sec. to govt., P.W.D., Burma, Nov., 1906; member of lieut.-govr.'s legisl. council, June, 1908.

WHITE, SIR GEORGE STEWART, V.C., G.C.B., O.M., G.C.S.I., G.C.M.G., G.C.I.E., G.C.V.O., Field-Marshal.—First commn., 4th Nov., 1853; served in the Indian Mutiny, 1857-59 (medal), and Afghan war, 1879-80 (medal and star, V.C., and C.B.); mil. sec. to the viceroy, 1880-81; took part in the Soudan expedn., 1884-85 (medal and star), and was asst. adjutant and quartermaster-gen. in Egypt, 1885; brigadier-gen., Madras, Sept., 1885, and commanded the brigade detailed for service in Burma; from 1886 to 1889, commanded the Upper Burma field force (K.C.B.); commanded Zhoib field force, 1890; G.C.I.E., March, 1893; commander-in-chief in India, 8th April, 1893, to March, 1898; extraordinary member of viceroy's council, 12th April, 1893; G.C.B., June, 1897; G.C.S.I., Jan., 1898; quartermaster-gen., War Office, Oct., 1898; lieut.-genl. cmdg. in Natal, Oct., 1899, to June, 1900; G.C.V.O., May, 1900; govt. and commr.-in-chief of Gibraltar, July, 1900, to June, 1905; G.C.M.G., Nov., 1900; govt. of Chelsea Hosp., 1905; O.M., June, 1905.

WHITE, HENRY FREDERICK, M.I.C.E., late India Public Works Dept.—Trained at R.I.E. Coll.; joined the service, 10th Dec., 1859; 1st civil divl. engr., April, 1865; exec. engr., Oct., 1866; in charge of Mhow mil. works divn., 1872, 1878, and 1885; offg. chief engr. and sec. to chief commr., Burma, July, 1885; offg. suptg. engr. and sec. to rest., Hyderabad, Sept., 1887; suptg. engr., May, 1888; suptg. engr. and sec. to agents for Rajputana and Central India, public works dept., June, 1892; retd., June, 1895.

WHITE, HENRY RICHARD, B.A., India Office (*staff clerk, acctnt.-gen.'s dept.*).—Book-keeper, 4th Dec., 1872; designation changed in 1878 to 2nd class clerk; B.A., London univ. 1882; staff clerk, July, 1906.

WHITE, SIR HERBERT THIRKELL, K.C.I.E., late Indian C.S.—Educ. at Dulwich Coll.; apptd. after exam. of 1875; arrived, 2nd Jan., 1878, and served in Burma as asst. commr., and personal asst. to the chief commr.; cantonmt. mag. and small cause court judge, Thayetmyo, April-Sept., 1882, and again in 1883; sec. to the chief commr. for Upper Burma, March, 1886; sec. to the chief commr.,

April, 1887; chief sec., July, 1890; commr., Dec., 1890; C.I.E., Jan., 1892; offg. jud. commr., Upper Burma, May, 1894; offg. chief sec. to chief commr., July, 1894; jud. commr., July, 1898; chief judge, chief court, Lower Burma, April, 1902; K.C.I.E., Jan., 1903; lieut.-govr. of Burma, May, 1905; retd., May, 1910.

WHITE, JOHN CLAUDE, C.I.E., late India Public Works Dept.—Trained at R.I.E. Coll.; joined the service, 17th Nov., 1876, as asst. engr., and was posted to Bengal; temporarily employed on Behar-Assam railway, 1884; exec. engr., Aug., 1887; on pol. duty in Sikkim, from Sept., 1888; exec. engr., Sikkim, in addn. to other duties, April, 1890; accompanied the Tibet mission, 1904; C.I.E., Dec., 1904; retd., Oct., 1908.

WHITE, JOHN HENRY, Railway Dept. (*exec. engr.*).—Trained at R.I.E. Coll.; joined the service, 1st Oct., 1891, as asst. engr.; exec. engr., May, 1902.

WHITE, JOSHUA CHAYTOR, M.D., C.M., D. Ph., Lieut.-Col., Indian M.S. (*sany. commr., United Prov.*).—1st commn. dated 30th Sept., 1889; in mil. employ till Dec. 1897, when he was apptd. dep. sanitary commr., United Prov.; chief plague officer, Aug., 1907; sanitary commr., Jan., 1908; served in Chitral, 1895; author of two works on plague outbreaks.

WHITE, WILLIAM HENRY, Bombay Public Works Dept. (*chief engr. and sec. to govt.*).—Joined the service, 23rd June, 1873, as local fund engr., Surat; asst. engr., April, 1875; exec. engr., March, 1882; suptg. engr., Aug., 1900; ditto, and joint sec. to govt., public works dept., Oct., 1903; ditto, and sec. to govt., Nov., 1903; chief engr. and ditto, Dec., 1903; addl. member, legisl. council, April, 1904, and March, 1906.

WHITEHEAD, RIGHT REV. HENRY, D.D., Madras Eccles. Dept.—Apptd. *bishop of Madras* 11th Oct., 1899.

WHITEHEAD, RICHARD BERTRAM, B.A., Indian C.S. (*asst. commr., Punjab*).—Educ. at Liverpool Coll. and Exeter Coll., Oxford; apptd. after exam. of 1902; arrived 30th Nov., 1903, and served in the Punjab as asst. commr.

WHITELEY, JOHN JOSEPH, A.M.I.C.E., Madras Public Works Dept. (*exec. engr.*).—Trained at R.I.E. Coll.; apptd. asst. engr., Sept., 1881; exec. engr., Feb., 1894; employed in Mysore State from Dec., 1893.

WHITEWAY, RICHARD STEPHEN, late Indian C.S. (N.W. Prov. and Oudh).—Educ. at Univ. of London and King's Coll., London; apptd. after exam. of 1866; arrived, 10th Dec., 1868, and collr., asst. settl. officer, and joint mag. and officer, Aligarh, Nov., 1881; settl. officer, Ajmir and Merwara, Jan., 1883; dep. commr., March, 1888; mag. and collr., April, 1888; retd., Aug., 1893.

WHITING, EDWIN WILLIAM BETHUNE, late Police Dept., Burma.—Joined the service, 1st Aug., 1886; inspr. of police, Burma, Nov., 1887; asst. dist. supt., Jan., 1888; dist. supt., May, 1902; supt. of police supplies, Jan., 1907; retd., Sept., 1910.

WHITLOCK, CHARLES JAMES TOLLER, Col., Indian Army, late Madras Police Dept.—First commn., 20th Feb., 1858; served in the suppression of the Mutiny (medal); joined the dept., April, 1867, as proby. asst. supt.; confd., Nov.,

1868; resumed mil. duty, Aug., 1871; rejoined the dept., April, 1874; supt., Nov., 1881; reverted to mil. duty, April, 1895.

WHITMORE, ALFRED, M.B., Captain, I.M.S. (*police surgn. and pathologist, Rangoon genl. hospit.*).—First commn., dated 31st Jan., 1903; in mil. emp. to Feb., 1906, when he was apptd. civil surgn., Burma; apptd. to Rangoon genl. hospit., Nov., 1909.

WHITTEN, RICHARD JOHN, late N. India Salt Rev. Dept.—Joined the service in Feb., 1862, as asst. patrol; dep. inspr., internal branch, Jan., 1867; personal asst. to commr. of inland customs, 1867; collr. of customs, Sept., 1871; em- ployed temporarily under govt. of Bombay in salt inquiries in Cutch and Kathiawar; dep. commr. of inland customs, Dec., 1879; at various periods has offd. as commr. of N. India salt rev.; retd., Aug., 1898.

WHITTLE, GEORGE, B.A., Indian C.S. (*mag. and collr., United Prov.*).—Educ. at St. John's Coll., Cambridge; apptd. after exam. of 1888; arrived, 28th Nov., 1890, and served in the N.W. Prov. and Oudh as asst. mag. and collr. and asst. commr.; joint mag., Dec., 1895; dep. commr., Oct., 1903; mag. and collr., July, 1905.

WHITTY, JOHN TARLTON, Indian C.S. (*jt. mag. and dep. collr., Bengal*).—Educ. at Clifton Coll., New Coll., Oxford, and Univ. Coll., London; apptd. after exam. of 1898; arrived, 29th Dec., 1899, and served in Bengal as asst. mag. and collr.; jt. mag. and dept. collr., Dec., 1908.

WHITTY, RICHARD FRENCH LAWRENCE, Indian C.S. (*asst. collr. of customs, Bombay*).—Educ. at Felsted Sch. and Jesus Coll., Cam- bridge; apptd. after exam. of 1899; arrived 3rd Dec., 1900, and served in Madras as asst. collr. and mag.; offg. as asst. collr. of customs, imperial customs service, Nov., 1907; asst. collr. of customs, Bombay, Feb., 1909.

WHITWELL, ROBERT RICHARD HARVEY, M.B., B.Sc., Lt.-Col., late Ind. Med. Service.—First commn., 31st March, 1880; in military employ till Nov., 1883, since which date has held various civil surgeoncies; retd., Sept., 1905; author of contributions to the medical press.

WHITWORTH, GEORGE CLIFFORD, late Indian C.S. (Bombay).—Educ. at Sandicroft Sch., Northwich, and Queen's Coll., Liverpool; apptd. after exam. of 1867; arrived, 5th Dec., 1869, and served in Bombay as asst. collr. and mag.; acting under sec. to govt. of Bombay in the pol. &c., depts., Jan., 1876; under sec. to govt. in the public works dept., for relief pur- poses, 1877-78; second asst. collr., Feb., 1881; jud. asst. to the pol. agent, Kathiawar, Nov., 1886; judge and sessions judge, Nov., 1887; acting acting sec., pol. &c., depts., 1893-94; acting jud. commr., Sind, April, 1897; confd., July, 1898; judge and legal remembrancer, March, 1901; addl. member of viceroy's legisl. council, Nov., 1902; judge and sess. judge, Nov., 1903; retd., Dec., 1904; author of 'The Theory of Relevancy for the purpose of Judicial Evidence,' an 'Anglo-Indian Dictionary,' 1885, the 'Rajkumar Law Lectures,' 1888; 'A Letter to Magistrates,' 1896, 'Presumptions and Inferences,' 1899, &c.

WHYMPER, FRANK, late postal dept., Govt. of India.—Entered the service, 20th March, 1872; dep. postmr.-gen., April, 1894; offg.

postmr.-gen., Bombay, March, 1903; confd., Nov., 1903; retd., Dec., 1906.

WHYTE, JOHN FREDERICK, Lt.-Col., Indian Army (*pol. agent, Loralai*).—First commn., dated 1st Sept., 1884; apptd. to pol. dept., Feb., 1897; asst. to agent-gen. Khorassan and Seistan, June, 1897; asst. commr. Thal-Chotiali, and asst. to pol. agent, Sinjawi and Ry. Dist., May, 1900; pol. agent and asst. commr., Quetta and Pishin, Sept., 1900; H.B.M.'s consul-gen. and agent to govt.-gen., in Khorassan and Seistan, May, 1902; pol. offr. with Sardar Ayub Khan Dec., 1905, and in charge of ex-Amir Dec., 1905, to Jan., 1906; pol. agent, Feb., 1906; on special duty under agent to govt.-gen. in Balu- chistan, Nov., 1907; pol. agent, Loralai, Jan., 1910.

WICKHAM, LEONARD LATHAM, Madras Public Works Dept. (*exec. engr.*).—Trained at R.I.E. Coll.; apptd. asst. engr., 24th Aug., 1886; exec. engr., Aug., 1897.

WICKHAM, PERCY FREDERIC, India P.W.D. (*exec. engr.*).—Trained at R.I.E. Coll.; joined the service, 1st Oct., 1892, and served in Burma as asst. engr.; exec. engr., Oct., 1903.

WICKHAM, WILLIAM ALLEN, India Office (*supervisor, store depot*).—Served in Bombay ordnance dept., 1882-1889; apptd. and grade supervisor, India store depot, 23rd Sept., 1889; 1st grade supervisor, Aug., 1906.

WIGHT, JOHN KNOX, B.A., late Indian C.S., Bengal.—Educ. at Queen's Coll. Sch., Trinidad, and Clare Coll., Cambridge; apptd. after exam. of 1870; arrived, 4th Dec., 1872, and served in Bengal as asst. mag. and collr.; on famine duty, 1874; transfd. to Assam, Dec., 1874, and served as asst. commr. and asst. inspr. of immigrants; dep. commr., March, 1884; returned to duty in Bengal, May, 1890; district and sessions judge, June, 1890; retd., July, 1900.

WIGLEY, FREDERICK GEORGE, Barr (*sec. to Bengal Council, and asst. sec. to govt., Bengal*).—Held non-gazetted appts. to 8th May, 1890, when he was apptd. personal asst. to sec. to govt. of India, legisl. dept.; asst. sec., govt. of Bengal, legisl. dept., March, 1896; apptd. sec. to Bengal council in addition, Dec., 1900; author of a note on Sorgho (Sorghum Saccharatum); revised edition of the Indian Statute Book, 1890-96; chronological tables, and index of the Indian Statutes, 1897 and 1901; 'The Legislative Council of Bengal'; The Bengal Code, 1905; The Bengal Council Manual; digest of Indian Law Cases, 1901-03; The Eastern Bengal and Assam Code, 1907.

WILBERFORCE, SAMUEL, B.A., Indian C.S. (*dist. judge, Punjab*).—Educ. at Malvern Coll., and Pembroke Coll., Cambridge; apptd. after exam. of 1895; arrived, 17th Dec., 1896, and served in the Punjab as asst. commr.; regr. of co-operative credit societies, Oct., 1904; dist. judge, Oct., 1909.

WILCOX, FREDERICK, late Bengal Police Dept.—Joined the service, 25th May, 1862, as asst. supt. of police; district supt., June, 1873; retd., March, 1895.

WILD, ALBERT EDWARD, late India Forest Dept.—Joined the service, 11th Dec., 1869, as asst. conservator, and served in Burma and the Punjab; dep. conservator, Oct., 1876; conservator, Jan., 1892; in charge, central circle, N.W. Prov., April, 1892; dir. of forest sch.,

Nov., 1893; conservator of forests, Bengal, April, 1894; retd., Feb., 1902.

WILD, ARTHUR CLEMENT, Indian C.S. (2nd asst., Bombay).—Educ. at Highgate Sch., and Corpus Christi Coll., Cambridge; apptd. after exam. of 1898; arrived, 24th Nov., 1899, and served in Bombay as asst. collr. and mag. and asst. judge; 2nd asst., April, 1909.

WILD, CHARLES EDMUND, B.A., Indian C.S. commr. of excise, United Prov.).—Educ. at City of London Sch. and Balliol Coll., Oxford; apptd. after exam. of 1887; arrived, 17th Dec., 1889, and served in the N.W. Prov. and Oudh as asst. mag. and collr., and asst. commr.; joint mag., July, 1898; dep. commr., Aug., 1900; mag. and collr., Nov., 1903; commr. of excise, Oct., 1909.

WILDEBLOOD, HENRY SEDDON, India Public Works Dept. (supt. engr.).—Trained at R.I.E. Coll.; apptd. asst. engr., 23rd Sept., 1884, and posted to N.W. Prov. and Oudh (irrigation); exec. engr., Oct., 1895; lent to Kashmir State, May, 1900, to April, 1903; supt. engr., March, 1909.

WILDEBLOOD, JOHN PEAKE, India Public Works Dept. (exec. engr.).—Trained at R.I.E. Coll.; apptd. asst. engr., 1st Oct., 1890, and posted to the Punjab; transfd. to N.W. Prov. and Oudh, June, 1892; exec. engr., Oct., 1901.

WILES, GILBERT, Indian C.S. (asst. collr. and mag., Bombay).—Educ. at Perse Gr. Sch., and St. Catharine's Coll., Cambridge; apptd. after exam. of 1903; arrived, 25th Nov., 1904, and served in Bombay as asst. collr. and mag.; supt. of land records and regn., Nov., 1910.

WILKIE, DAVID, M.B., Col., Indian Med. Service, retired.—Joined the service, 1st April, 1873, and was employed as civil surgn. and jail supt. at various stations in Bengal and the N.W. Prov. and Oudh; statistical officer to govt of India in sanitary and med. depts., Nov., 1886; principal med. offr. and sany. commr., Assam, April, 1904; inspr.-genl. of civil hosp., E. Bengal and Assam, Oct., 1905; offg. dir.-gen., Indian Medical Service, June, 1907, to Oct., 1908; retd., April, 1909.

WILKIESON, HAMPTEN FRANCIS, late Madras Police Dept.—Joined the service, 28th April, 1882, as inspr. in the salt dept.; transfd. to police dept., Sept., 1883; asst. supt., March, 1886; supt., July, 1895; dep. inspr.-gen., Sept., 1907; retd., Oct., 1910.

WILKIN, EDWARD, Judl. Dept., Bombay (small causes court judge, Karachi).—Apptd. dep. registrar and sealer, High Court, Bombay, appellate side, 21st Aug., 1893; asst. commr. for taking accounts, and asst. taxing master, May, 1900; judge, small causes court, Karachi, May, 1904.

WILKINS, ALFRED DALTON, India Forest Dept. (dep. consr., Bombay).—Educ. at Christ's Coll., Finchley Gr. Sch., and Tonbridge; joined the service, 26th April, 1875, as supg. mail officer; apptd. to forest dept., March, 1878; asst. consr., Aug. 1879; dep. consr., April, 1887.

WILKINS, CECIL ANSDRELL, late Indian C.S., Bengal.—Educ. at King's Coll. Sch., and King's Coll., London; apptd. after exam. of 1866; arrived, 26th Nov., 1868; served in rev. and jud. depts., Bengal; joint mag. and dep. collr., March, 1884; registrar, high court, March, 1885; district and sessions

judge, April, 1886; member of Bengal legis. council, March, 1894; supt. and remembrancer of legal affairs, Dec., 1894; judge, high court, Calcutta, Sept., 1899; compiled revised edns. of the high court's rules and orders, in 1881 and 1883; retd., April, 1900.

WILKINS, THOMAS JAMES HACKETT, Col., Indian Med. Service, Retd.—Joined the service 30th Sept., 1873; arrived, 29th April, 1874, and was employed in Madras under the mil. dept. (including service in the Burma campaign) and as acting civil surgn.; district surgn., Anantapur, Sept., 1887; Ganjam, Nov., 1894; Malabar, May, 1895; and superintendent of lunatic asylum, Calicut; reverted to mil. duty, June, 1903; retd., June, 1908.

WILKINS, WILLIAM HENRY, Col., Indian Army, late Survey of India.—Joined the Bengal artillery, Dec., 1857; arrived, Jan., 1858, and served with the Cawnpore field force; studied at Thomason Coll., 1861-62; served in the rev. survey from April, 1863, as asst. surveyor; dep. supt., Oct., 1878; supt. (newscale), Aug., 1892; asst. surveyor-gen., Sept., 1892; offg. dep. surveyor-gen. and offg. dir. of Bengal surveys, April, 1895; retd. from the survey dept., Dec., 1895; placed on unemployed suppy. list, Oct., 1898.

WILKINSON, CHARLES ROBERT, B.A., Indian C.S. (asst. commr., Burma).—Educ. at Christ's Hospl., and Hertford Coll., Oxford; apptd. after exam. of 1895; arrived 30th Nov., 1895, and served in Burma as asst. commr.; dist. judge, Nov., 1906.

WILKINSON, CHARLES WILLIAM, Major, R.E., Ry. Dept. (exec. engr.).—1st commn., dated 27th July, 1888; joined the Public Works Department, India, 6th July, 1897, as asst. engr.; exec. engr., Aug., 1900.

WILKINSON, FRANCIS HENRY, late Indian C.S. (Madras).—Educ. at Milton Abbas Sch., Blackheath Proprietary Sch., and Pembroke Coll., Oxford; apptd. after exam. of 1862; arrived, 10th Nov., 1863; served in Madras as asst. collr. and mag., and acting under sec. to govt.; on special duty as arbitrator of boundary disputes, 1870; sub-collr. and joint mag., Salem, April, 1878; district and sessions judge, S. Malabar, June, 1882; judge of the high court, Madras, Nov., 1887; retd., Feb., 1893.

WILKINSON, JAMES VERE STEWART, Indian C.S. (asst. mag., United Prov.).—Educ. at Rugby and Univ. Coll., Oxford; apptd. after exam. of 1907; arrived, and Dec., 1908, and served in the United Prov. as asst. mag.

WILKINSON, WALTER HUGH JOHN, B.A., Indian C.S. (pol. agent).—Educ. at Winchester and University Coll., Oxford; apptd. after exam. of 1896; arrived, 29th Nov., 1897, and served in Bombay as asst. collr. and mag.; asst. collr. of customs, &c., and chief inspr. of factories, March, 1902; asst. to resdt., Hyderabad, March, 1903; tutor to Maharaja of Kishengarh, May, 1904; offg. asst. sec. to govt. of India, foreign dept., June, 1906; pol. asst., Ajmer, Nov., 1907, and offg. principal, Mayo College; asst. agent to gov.-gen., Rajputana, Jan., 1909; pol. agent and ditto, Oct., 1909; tutor and guardian to second surviving son of H.H. the Gaekwar of Baroda.

WILLCOCKS, ALEXANDER JOHN, M.D., Lieut.-Col., late Indian Med. Service.—Joined the service as asst. surgn., 30th Sept., 1873;

served on mil., civil, and jail duty, and was apptd. civil surgn., April, 1877; offg. prof., Calcutta med. coll., 1892; hon. surgn. to viceroy, Jan., 1894; depd. to Dholpur state in 1894; civil surgeon, Agra, Nov., 1894; Naini Tal, March, 1897; retd., April, 1901; apptd. member India Office med. board, Aug., 1903; resigned Oct., 1905.

WILLCOCKS, JOHN, M.I.C.E., late India Public Works Dept.—Trained at Thomason Coll.; apptd. to the service, Nov., 1879, and posted to state railways; asst. engr., Feb., 1880; exec. engr., Nov., 1891; under sec. to govt., Bombay, May, 1897; offg. sec. to govt., July, 1899, and March, 1900; dep. consg. engr. for rlys., Calcutta, March, 1903; junr. ditto, Sept., 1903, to Nov., 1904; supt. engr., July, 1906; retd., Nov., 1909.

WILLIAM, JAMES HENRY MACKENZIE, late India Public Works Dept.—Trained at Thomason Coll.; apptd. to the dept., Nov., 1874, and posted to N.W. Prov. and Oudh; asst. engr., March, 1875; exec. engr., July, 1884; retd., Nov., 1908.

WILLIAMS, ALBERT, LL.M., Indian C.S. (rev. and judl. commr. in Baluchistan).—Educ. at Uppingham, Clifton, and Christ's Coll., Cambridge; apptd. after exam. of 1884; arrived, 8th Jan., 1886, and served in the Punjab as asst. commr., and under sec. to govt.; under sec. to govt. of India, foreign dept., May, 1894; pol. agent, Hyderabad, Nov., 1895; pol. agent, Quetta, May, 1897; under-sec. to govt. of India, foreign dept., Jan., 1899; dep. sec. to govt. of India, home dept., April, 1901; rev. and judl. commr. in Baluchistan, April, 1905; offg. resdt. in Mysore and chief commr. of Coorg, etc., May to Nov., 1905, and from March to Nov., 1907.

WILLIAMS, ALEXANDER THOMAS, India Office (second-class clerk, Finl. Dept.).—Apptd. second-class clerk, India Office, 22nd March, 1907.

WILLIAMS, RIGHT REV. ARTHUR ACHESON, M.A., late Eccles. Dept., Madras.—Educ. at Trinity Coll., Dublin; apptd. junr. chaplain, 18th Oct., 1880; chaplain, Nov., 1880; archdeacon of Madras Sept., 1900; retd., Feb., 1905, and was apptd. bishop of Tinnevely.

WILLIAMS, CHARLES BEYNON, M.I.C.E., India Public Works Dept. (exec. engr.).—Joined the service, 15th July, 1899, and served in the Punjab as asst. engr.; exec. engr., April, 1903.

WILLIAMS, CHARLES EDWARD, M.A., M.D., B.C., D.P.H., Major I.M.S. (san. commr., Burma).—In mil. emp. until 5th June, 1896, when he was apptd. civil surgn., Burma; sanitary commr., Burma, Jan. 1908.

WILLIAMS, CHARLES LOUIS, M.D., Major, I.M.S. (Retd.).—First commn., 30th Sept., 1889; in mil. employ till December, 1892, when he was apptd. civil surgn. in Burma; from Sept., 1893, to Sept., 1895, he held offg. appts. in the med. coll., Madras; civil surgn., Madras, Sept., 1895; dist. med. and sany. offr., Oct., 1902; offg. surgn. to the govt. of Madras, May to Oct., 1904; retd., March, 1907.

WILLIAMS, GEORGE BRANSBY (sanitary engr., Bengal).—Apptd. sanitary engr., Bengal, 19th Feb., 1909, and sec. to the Bengal Sanitary Board.

WILLIAMS, GEORGE ROBERT CARLISLE, B.A., late Indian C.S., N.W. Prov. and Oudh.—Educ. at Trinity Coll., Dublin; apptd. after

exam. of 1864; arrived, 21st Nov., 1865, and served in the N.W. Prov. as asst. mag. and collr. and joint mag. and dep. collr.; dep. commr., Jhansi, March, 1883; mag. and collr., Dec., 1886; commr., Feb., 1894; author of 'An Historical and Statistical Memoir of Dehra Dun,' and 'Gazetteer of Dehra Dun' (part); retd., Aug., 1900.

WILLIAMS, HENRY CLISSOLD, late Indian C.S. (Bengal).—Educ. at Haileybury; apptd. after exam. of 1869; arrived, 25th Oct., 1871, and served in the Central Prov. as asst. commr.; on famine duty in Bengal, 1874; from Nov., 1878, served in Assam as asst. commr.; inspr.-gen. of police and jails, &c., Assam, Sept., 1885; returned to Bengal as mag. and collr., Nov., 1891; acting commr., April, 1894; prest. of mining commn., May, 1895; prest. of labour enquiry commn., Dec., 1895; chairman of Calcutta Corporation, April, 1896; commr., Jan., 1898; retd., March, 1904.

WILLIAMS, HERBERT ARMSTRONG, B.A., M.B., B.Ch., D.S.O., Captain, I.M.S. (resdt. med. offr., Rangoon genl. hospital).—First commn., dated 27th Jan., 1900; in mil. emp. to June, 1903, when he was apptd. dep. sany. commr., Burma; resdt. med. offr., Rangoon genl. hosp., Jan., 1905; plague medl. offr., Burma, Sept., 1906; supt., Rangoon lunatic asylum, Jan., 1907; resdt. medl. offr., Rangoon genl. hosp., Dec., 1907; D.S.O., Nov., 1900.

WILLIAMS, HUBERT WATSON, Indian C.S. (asst. mag. and collr., Bengal).—Educ. at Richmond (Yorks) Gr. Sch., and Queen's Coll., Oxford; apptd. after exam. of 1908; arrived, 27th Nov., 1909, and served in Bengal as asst. mag. and collr.

WILLIAMS, JOHN PARRY, Railway Dept. (dep. supt.).—Joined the service, Nov., 1880, as foreman; loco. inspr., June, 1891; asst. loco. supt., Sept., 1896; dist. loco. supt., June, 1901; dep. loco. and cart. supt., April, 1910.

WILLIAMS, RALPH KING, late India Public Works Dept.—From Nov., 1869, served in the office of the consulting engr. for railways, Bombay, and was apptd. asst. examr. of guaranteed railway accts. in 1872; served in Madras from Feb., 1873, and was apptd. dep. examr., May, 1876; examr. Indus valley state railway accts., Aug., 1880; transfd. to Nagpur, March, 1885; examr., guaranteed railway accts., Lahore, April, 1885; examr., N.W. railway accts., Jan., 1886; retd., June, 1898.

WILLIAMS, WILLIAM, M.I.E.E., late India Telegraph Dept.—Joined the dept. as asst. supt., 16th Jan., 1868; arrived, 29th Feb., 1868; supt., April, 1880; held charge of various divns., including Indore, Bombay, and Nagpur; retd., 1890; author of 'Manual of Telegraphy.'

WILLIAMS, WILLIAM RICHARD, F.C.H., late India Public Works Dept.—Trained at R.I.E. Coll.; apptd. asst. engr., 1st Oct., 1887, and posted to N.W. Prov. and Oudh; exec. engr., Jan., 1897; lent to Egyptian govt. from April, 1901; retd., Oct., 1907.

WILLIAMS-WYNN, ARTHUR W., B.A.—Educ. at Westminster Sch. and Christ Church, Oxford; called to the bar (Inner Temple), 1882; apptd. asst. private sec. (unpaid) to the sec. of state (Viscount Cross), Aug., 1886; asst. private sec., Dec., 1889; private sec., June to Aug., 1892.

WILLIAMSON, FREDERICK LENNOX JERVIS, Indian C.S. (asst. commr., *Burma*).—Educ. at Dulwich Coll., Clifton Coll., and Trinity Coll., Oxford; apptd. after exam. of 1893; arrived, 5th Jan., 1895, and served in the Central Prov. as asst. commr.; transfd. to Burma as asst. commr., Feb., 1899.

WILLIAMSON, HERBERT STANSFIELD, B.A., Indian C.S. (asst. commr., *Punjab*).—Educ. at Leeds Grammar Sch. and Christ Church, Oxford; apptd. after exam. of 1900; arrived, 10th Dec., 1901, and served in the Punjab as asst. commr.; asst. coln. offr., Chenab Canal Colony, July, 1906, to Dec., 1907; junior sec. to finl. commrs., Punjab, April, 1909; on spl. duty in office of finl. commr., Oct., 1910.

WILLIAMSON, RICHARD HARCOURT, B.A., Indian C.S. (asst. mag. and collr., *United Prov.*).—Educ. at St. Paul's Sch., and Exeter Coll., Oxford; apptd. after exam. of 1902; arrived 30th Nov., 1903, and served in the United Prov. as asst. mag. and collr.

WILLIAMSON, WALTER JAMES FRANKLIN, Fin. Dept. (asst. compr.-gen. and asst. commr., *paper currency, Siam*).—Educ. at City of London Sch.; joined the service, 11th June, 1888; and served with the Burma police until Oct., 1890, when he was apptd. probr. in the fin. dept.; asst. compr., Hyderabad, March, 1893; asst. acct.-gen., Calcutta, April, 1895; ditto Madras, and inspr. of local funds acctg., June, 1896; on deputation in Siam from May, 1900.

WILLIS, CHARLES FANCOURT, M.D., Lieut.-Col., I.M.S., Bombay (*civil surgn.*).—First commn., 31st Oct., 1879; in mil. employ till Sept., 1900, when apptd. supt. of Mahabaleshwar; civil surgn., April, 1901.

WILLMOTT, HERBERT MORTON, India P.W.D. (*exec. engr.*).—Trained at R.I.E. Coll.; joined the service, 1st Oct., 1891, and served in the United Prov. as asst. engr.; exec. engr., Aug., 1901; under sec. to govt. of India, P.W.D., Oct., 1907.

WILLOCK, WILLIAM ALEXANDER, B.A., late Indian C.S. (Madras).—Educ. at Trinity Coll., Dublin, and Sidney Sussex Coll., Cambridge; apptd. after exam. of 1867; arrived, 12th March, 1870, and served in Madras as asst. collr. and mag.; sec. to the salt commn., Jan., 1876; from March, 1879, served in the salt dept. as dep. commr., and was also employed in suppressing the disturbances in the Gudum Hills, 1879; collr. and mag., Dec., 1888; collr. and agent, Vizagapatam, July, 1890; acting member of rev. board, July, 1895; collr., Vizianagram Zemindari, Nov., 1897; retd., 1898.

WILLOUGHBY, MICHAEL WEEKES, C.S.I., Lieut.-Gen., Indian Army, late Bombay Secretariat.—First commn., Bombay army, June, 1849; acted as sec. to govt. of Bombay in the mil., marine, and eccles. depts., from May, 1880, and was confd., Feb., 1881; returned to Europe, 1888.

WILLOUGHBY, ROBERT WILLIAM DOUGLAS, B.A., Indian C.S. (asst. mag. and collr., *United Prov.*).—Educ. at Haileybury Sch. and Magdalen Coll., Oxford; apptd. after exam. of 1900; arrived, 26th Nov., 1901, and served in the United Prov. as asst. commr., and asst. mag., and collr.

WILLS, CECIL UPTON, B.A., Indian C.S. (asst. commr., *Central Prov.*).—Educ. at Tiverton

Sch. and Balliol Coll., Oxford; apptd. after exam. of 1900; arrived, 16th Nov., 1901, and served in the Central Prov. as asst. commr., and regr., judl. commr.'s court; settlt. offr., Jan., 1906; regr., co-op. credit soc., Dec., 1910.

WILLSON, JAMES, M.A., late Indian Educl. Dept.—Educ. at Ballinasloe Coll., Ranelagh Inst., and Trinity Coll., Dublin; profr., cathedral mission coll., Calcutta, Jan., 1870; asst., geological survey of India, Sept., 1871; profr., Hughl coll., March, 1873; Dacca coll., Jan., 1874; Patna coll., May, 1875; from Jan., 1879, served in Assam as inspr. of schools, and was apptd. dir. of public instrn., Assam, Jan., 1889; inspr. of Sch., Patna, Mar., 1899; has edited Wilson's 'Dynamics'; retd., Feb., 1900.

WILMER, JOHN RANDAL, Col., Indian Army, late Survey of India.—Joined the service as lieut., royal artillery 22nd June, 1859; arrived, 27th Oct., 1860; served in the mil. dept., and in Aug., 1869, was apptd. asst. supt., topogr. survey; dep. supt., July, 1882; in charge of Baluchistan survey party, Oct., 1885, to Oct., 1886; supt. (new scale), Aug., 1892; reverted to mil. dept., Jan., 1896.

WILSON, RT. HON. SIR ARTHUR, K.C.I.E., P.C.—Called to the bar (Inner Temple), 11th June, 1862; puisne judge, high court, Calcutta, 1878; vice-chancellor, Calcutta univ., 1880-88; prest. of the Crawford enquiry commn. at Poona, 1888-89; legal adviser and solicitor, India office, 27th April, 1892; K.C.I.E., Jan., 1898; resigned, 27th April, 1902; sworn of the Privy Council, March, 1902, and apptd. to the judicial committee of the same, April, 1902.

WILSON, CHARLES DUNDAS DOVE, India Public Works Dept. (*exec. engr.*).—Trained at R.I.E. Coll.; apptd. asst. engr., 1st Oct., 1887, and posted to state rlys.; exec. engr., March, 1898; dep. consg. engr. for rlys., and under sec. to govt., Madras, Nov., 1900.

WILSON, DAVID, M.A., Barr. (1890), Indian C.S. (*divl. judge, Burma*).—Educ. at Hutcheson's Gr. Sch., Glasgow, Univ. of Glasgow, and Univ. Coll., London; apptd. after exam. of 1883; arrived, 4th Feb., 1886, and served in Burma as asst. commr.; dep. commr., Oct., 1894; judge, small cause court, Moulmein, Jan., 1898 to Feb., 1902; divl. judge, March, 1905.

WILSON, FREDERICK ALEXANDER, Col., Indian Army, late Foreign Dept., Govt. of India.—First commn., as lieut., Bengal artillery, 8th June, 1860; extra A.D.C. to viceroy, Dec., 1869; from Nov., 1870, served under the foreign dept. as guardian and tutor to the Nawab of Jaora, and as pol. asst. in Jaora, in Central India, and at Tehri; tutor to the Maharaja of Mysore, June, 1876; 1st asst. rest., Haidarabad, Oct., 1879; pol. agent, Oct., 1881; agent with the king of Oudh, and supt. of pol. pensions, March, 1882; boundary settlt. officer and asst. to pol. agent, Bundelkhand, Jan., 1883; offd. as rest., Nepal, and pol. agent, Bhartpur and Karauli; pol. agent, Bundelkhand, Oct., 1886; commr., Ajmir, Feb., 1894; rest., Persian Gulf, May, 1894; served in the Bhutan campaign of 1864-65 (medal and clasp), the Hazara campaign of 1868, and the Black Mountain expedn. (clasp); returned to Europe, 1897.

WILSON, FREDERICK JAMES, C.I.E., A.M.I.C.E., Madras Public Works Dept. (*chief engr.*

and sec. to govt.).—Trained at R.I.E. Coll.; entered the dept., Sept., 1879, and served as asst. engr. and exec. engr.; under sec. to govt., irrigation branch, Jan., 1896, to Oct., 1900; chief engr. and joint sec. to govt. (irrigation), Nov., 1905; chief engr. and sec. to govt. (buildings and roads), Oct., 1906; addl. member of legisl. council, Oct., 1906; C.I.E., Jan. 1910.

WILSON, GEORGE, C.I.E., Captain, late R.I.M.—Commander, Indian marine, Aug., 1878; port officer, Bassein, April, 1882; acting asst. dir. of Royal Indian marine, May, 1889; port officer, Rangoon, Sept., 1890; port officer, Bombay and offg. dep. dir. of Royal Indian marine, Aug., 1896, to March, 1900; C.I.E., Jan., 1905; retd., Feb., 1905.

WILSON, GEORGE FREDERICK, Col., R.E., late India Public Works Dept.—Apptd., May, 1875, and posted to state railways; asst. dir., N.E. system, 1877 and 1879; asst. sec., railway branch of public works dept., Bengal, 1878; exec. engr., May, 1883; served in Soudan expedn. (medal), and was employed on Soudan railway, 1884-85; asst. sec. to govt. of India, public works dept., April, 1888; dep. manager, N.W. railway, April, 1891; on special duty in Ceylon, Oct.-Dec., 1895; manager, Oudh and Rohilkhand Railway, Dec., 1898; director of railway traffic and dep. sec. to govt. of India, June, 1901, to Feb., 1905; retd., Jan., 1906.

WILSON, SIR GUY DOUGLAS ARTHUR FLEETWOOD, K.C.B. (*member of council of gov.-gen.*).—Clerk in paymaster-gen.'s office, May, 1870; in Egypt as private sec. to Sir C. Rivers-Wilson, Feb. to June, 1876; apptd. to 2nd class Income Tax, May, 1883; transfd. to War Office as clerk, higher div., Nov. 1883; senior clerk, April, 1891; resdt. clerk, Dec. 1885 to Aug. 1886; acted as private sec. to various secs. of state to Aug., 1893, when he was apptd. dir. of clothing; asst. under sec. of state, March, 1898, and dir. of army finance, June, 1904; dir.-gen. of army finance, Jan., 1907; sec. to special committee on army re-organization, June, 1887; commr. of income duty for army services, Oct., 1898; finl. adviser to Lord Kitchener in S. Africa, Jan. to Aug. 1901 (medal); C.B., May, 1891; knighted, June, 1902; K.C.B., June, 1905; member of gov.-gen.'s council, Finl. Dept., 9th Nov., 1908.

WILSON, SIR JAMES, K.C.S.I., M.A., late Indian C.S.—Educ. at Perth Acad., Univ. of Edinburgh, and Balliol Coll., Oxford; apptd. after exam. of 1873; arrived, 14th Nov., 1875, and served in the Punjab as asst. commr. and settlt. officer; offg. under sec. to govt., 1881 and 1884; offg. senr. sec. to finl. commr. in 1885 and 1886; dep. commr., Sept., 1890; in 1885 and 1886; member of legisl. settlt. commr., Punjab, Jan., 1900; C.S.I., Nov., council, Punjab, Jan., 1900; as govt. of India, rev. and 1901; offg. sec. to govt. of India, rev. and 1901; agric. dept., from Dec., 1903; confd., May, 1905; commr. Dec. 1907; finl. commr., Punjab, Jan., 1908; K.C.S.I., Jan., 1909; retd., Nov., Jan., 1908; K.C.S.I., Jan., 1909; retd., Nov., 1910; author of works on tribal customs in the Gurgaon, Sirsa and Shahpur districts, of the Sirsa settlt. report and gazetteer of Shahpur district, and of a grammar of Western Punjabi.

WILSON, JOHN HATTON, M.I.C.E., late Public Works Dept., Bengal.—Proby. asst. engr., 5th March, 1856; served in the public works

dept. in the Central Prov., and temporarily in Oudh (1865-67), as asst. engr. and exec. engr., also in mil. works branch, 1879; supt. engr., and transfd. to Bengal, Dec., 1881; retd., 1890.

WILSON, JOHN ROBERT ROBINSON, M.I.C.E., F.G.S., Dept. of Mines in India (*chief inspr. of mines*).—Joined the service, 13th Dec., 1907, as inspr. of mines; chief inspr., Jan., 1908.

WILSON, JOHN STRODE, Madras Public Works Dept. (*exec. engr.*).—Trained at R.I.E. Coll.; apptd. asst. engr., 23rd Sept., 1885; exec. engr., Sept., 1896.

WILSON, RALPH ALEXANDER, M.A., Indian C.S. (asst. commr., *Central Prov.*).—Educ. at High Sch., Dundee, and Edinburgh Univ.; apptd. after exam. of 1901; arrived, 17th Nov., 1902, and served in the Central Prov. as asst. commr., and regr., judl. commr.'s court.

WILSON, ROBERT HENRY, B.A., late Bengal C.S.—Educ. at Trinity Coll., Cambridge; apptd. after exam. of 1860; arrived, 2nd Feb., 1862; served in Bengal as asst. mag. and collr., joint mag., and mag. and collr.; offg. under sec. to the govt. of Bengal, Dec., 1870; inspr. of registr. offices, July, 1872; offg. sec., board of rev., 1877 and 1879; offg. commr., Bardwan divn., Aug., 1884; employed under the public works dept. on the commn. in connection with the Orissa canals, 1884; offg. sec., govt. of Bengal, finl. dept., Feb., 1886; retd., Sept., 1887.

WILSON, THOMAS CORBY, C.I.E., late Indian C.S.—Educ. at Clifton Coll., and Trinity Coll., Oxford; apptd. after exam. of 1881; arrived, 26th Nov., 1883, and served as asst. commr., Central Prov.; asst. settlt. officer, June, 1886; settlt. officer, May, 1888; transfd. to Burma as dep. commr., Feb., 1891; dir. of land records and agric., Aug., 1892; settlt. commr. and ditto, Jan., 1900; retd., Oct., 1908; C.I.E., Jan., 1909.

WILSON, WILLIAM HENRY, Col., Indian Army, late Police Dept., Bombay.—Arrived, 22nd Jan., 1857, and was employed on mil. duties till April, 1864, when he was apptd. acting asst. pol. agent, Sadra; from Nov., 1864, served as asst. supt. of police, subord. mag., supt. of railway police, and district supt.; commr. of police, Bombay, July, 1888; reverted to mil. duty, Sept., 1894.

WILSON, WILLIAM HERBERT, Ph.D. (Heidelberg), late Educl. Dept., Madras.—Served from 4th Feb., 1875, as profr. of physical science, presidency coll., Madras; fellow of Madras univ., 1880; in addn., registrar of Madras univ., March, 1886; profr. of chemistry, presidency coll., Nov., 1892; retd., Oct., 1907.

WILSON, WILLIAM ROBERT, B.A., Indian C.S. (asst. commr., *Punjab*).—Educ. at City of London Sch., and Corpus Christi Coll., Oxford; apptd. after exam. of 1906; arrived 25th Nov., 1907, and served in the Punjab as asst. commr.

WILSON, W. ROWAN, B.Sc., M.I.E.E., A.M.I.C.E. (*dir. of industries, United Prov.*).—Joined the service, 1st July, 1910, as dir. of industries, United Prov.

WILSON-JOHNSTON, JOSEPH, B.A., Barr. (1899), Indian C.S. (asst. commr., *N.W. Frontier Prov.*).—Educ. at Rugby, and Balliol Coll., Oxford; apptd. after exam. of 1898; arrived, 6th Dec., 1899, and served in the Punjab and N.W. Frontier Prov. as asst. commr.

WOODSIDE, JOHN, A.M.I.C.E., India Public Works Dept. (*supg. engr.*).—Trained at R.I.E. Coll.; apptd. asst. engr., 24th Aug., 1886, and posted to state rlys.; exec. engr., Aug., 1897; *supg. engr.*, June, 1910.

WOODWARD, FRANK JAMES, B.A., Indian C.S. (*asst. commr., Central Prov.*).—Educ. at Dulwich Coll., and Caius Coll., Cambridge; apptd. after exam. of 1908; arrived, 27th Nov., 1909, and served in the Central Prov. as asst. commr.

WOODWARD, HILLERSDEN, late Indian C.S. (Bombay).—Educ. at Oakham Gr. Sch., and Birmingham Gr. Sch.; apptd. after exam. of 1869; arrived, 28th Oct., 1871, and served in Bombay as asst. collr. and mag.; forest settl. officer, Sholapur, Nov., 1883; 2nd asst. collr., May, 1885; 1st asst., July, 1888; junr. collr. and mag., Nov., 1892; senr. collr., July, 1896; retd., July, 1898.

WOODWARD, WILLOUGHBY, M.A., late Bombay C.S.—Educ. at Oakham Gr. Sch., and Exeter Coll., Oxford; apptd. after exam. of 1862; arrived, 26th Nov., 1863, and served in Bombay as asst. collr. and mag.; junr. collr. and mag. and district registrar, Panch Mahals, and pol. agent, Rewa Kantha, Aug., 1881; senr. collr. and mag. and pol. agent, Satara, March, 1886; retd., March, 1890.

WOODWRIGHT, WILLIAM HENRY EDWARD, Lieut.-Col., I.M.S. (*civil surgn., United Prov.*).—1st commn. dated 1st Oct., 1887; in mil. emp. till Oct., 1899, when he was apptd. civil surgn., United Prov.; civil surgn., Bareilly, Dec., 1909; served in Hazara expedn., 1888.

WOOLBERT, HENRY ROBERT, M.B., Lieut.-Col., I.M.S. (*civil-surgn. Ajmer*).—1st commn., dated 1st Oct., 1885; in mil. emp. to April, 1888, when he was apptd. agency surgn., Meshed; medl. offr., Deoli Irreg. Force and of Haraoti and Tonk Agency, Jan., 1896; resdy. surgn., Meywar, Nov., 1899; civil surgn., Ajmer, Nov., 1902.

WOOLLAM, WILLIAM DIXON, Indian Finl. Dept. (*dep. acctnt.-gen., E. Bengal and Assam*).—Joined the service, 10th Sept., 1894, and served in Bengal as probationer; asst. comptr.-gen. (forest), April, 1898; asst. acctnt.-gen., Madras, May, 1899; ditto Burma, and Insp. of local funds accs., June, 1902; acctnt.-gen., Madras, Oct., 1903; ditto and Insp. of local funds accs., Dec., 1903; asst. comptr.-gen., Bengal, in charge of paper currency office, impl. revenue treasury and small coin and copper depôt, Dec., 1907; dep. acctnt.-gen., E. Bengal and Assam, April, 1909.

WOOTTON, JOHN JOSEPH, India Office (*staff clerk, Acctnt.-Gen.'s Dept.*).—Book-keeper, 20th Feb., 1872; designation changed in 1878 to 2nd class clerk; staff clerk, May, 1901.

WORDSWORTH, WILLIAM, C.I.E., M.A. (Oxon.), late Educl. Dept., Bombay.—Joined the educl. service, May, 1861; arrived, 10th July, 1861, and served as head-master of the Elphinstone instn., Bombay, acting prof. in the Elphinstone coll., and asst. Insp. of schs.; from May, 1862, served as principal of the Deccan coll., Poona; principal and prof., Elphinstone coll., Nov., 1874; also sheriff of Bombay, Dec., 1885; C.I.E., Feb., 1887; retd., 1890.

WORGAN, LIONEL JOHN WOODS, Fin. Dept., Govt. of India (*dep. acctnt.-gen., United Prov.*).—Educ. at Clifton Coll.; joined the dept., 2nd May, 1892, and served in Calcutta, Lahore,

Bombay, and Rangoon; asst. acctnt.-gen., Bombay, April, 1897; asst. comptr., Hyderabad, Dec., 1898; again asst. acctnt.-gen., Bombay, Jan., 1902; in charge, paper currency, May, 1903; asst. comptr.-gen., May, 1907; asst. acctnt.-gen., United Prov., Aug., 1907; ditto, Bengal, and exam. of local fund accs., June, 1908; dep. acctnt.-gen., Punjab, Nov., 1908; ditto, United Prov., Oct., 1909.

WORSLEY, GEAFFREY, B.A., Indian C.S. (*asst. commr., Punjab*).—Educ. at Wellington Sch., and Balliol Coll., Oxford; apptd. after exam. of 1904; arrived, 27th Nov., 1905, and served in the Punjab as asst. commr.

WORTHY, GEORGE TOYNBEE, India Office (*2nd class clerk, Registry and Record Dept.*).—Educ. at Royal Gr. Sch., Newcastle-on-Tyne; apptd. 2nd class clerk, acctnt.-genl.'s dept., 13th Nov., 1905; transfd. to registry and record dept., April, 1906.

WRAY, JOHN WILLOUGHBY, Lieut.-Colonel, Indian Staff Corps, late Bombay Pol. Dept.—First commn., 12th Nov., 1870; entered pol. employ as asst. pol. agent, Cutch, May 1877; acting asst. pol. agent, Kolhapur, Jan., 1885; pol. agent, Kolhapur, and southern Mahratta country, April, 1897; pol. agent, Cutch, June, 1900; retd., March, 1902.

WRIGHT, ADOLPHUS LEEDS, late India Public Works Dept.—Joined the service, 1st April, 1873, as clerk; acct., Sept., 1875; asst. examr., Jan., 1894; dep. examr., Feb., 1894; examr. Oct., 1899; retd., Jan., 1910.

WRIGHT, ALICK GARDINER, M.A., Bombay Educatnl. Service (*educatnl. insp., Sind*).—Educ. at King's Coll., Aberdeen, and St. John's Coll., Cambridge; joined the service, 24th Oct., 1898, as head master, Poona High Sch.; principal, Elphinstone High Sch., April, 1899; educatnl. Insp. in Sind, Oct., 1900.

WRIGHT, CLEMENT, Indian C.S. (*asst. mag., United Prov.*).—Educ. at Bradford Gr. Sch., and Magdalen Coll., Oxford; apptd. after exam. of 1908; arrived, 23rd Nov., 1909, and served in the United Prov. as asst. mag.

WRIGHT, EDMUND HASSELL, Lieut.-Col., I.M.S. (*dist. medl. and sany. offr., Madras*).—First commn., dated 31st March, 1890; on regtal. duty to Aug., 1905, when he was apptd. dist. medl. and sany. offr., and supt. of jail, Madras; ditto and supt. of medl. school, Tanjore, July, 1906.

WRIGHT, FREDERICK, Bombay Public Works Dept. (*exec. engr.*).—Trained at R.I.E. Coll.; joined the service, 1st Oct., 1890, as asst. engr.; exec. engr., Aug., 1900.

WRIGHT, HENRY NELSON, Indian C.S. (*legal rembr., United Prov.*).—Educ. at Eton and Corpus Christi Coll., Oxford; apptd. after exam. of 1888; arrived, 29th Oct., 1890, and served in the N.W. Prov. and Oudh as asst. mag. and collr.; joint mag., Nov., 1895; under sec. to govt., April, 1897 to Jan., 1899; registrar, high court, Feb., 1901; dist. and sessions judge, Nov., 1905; mag. and collr., March, 1906; dist. and sess. judge, Sept., 1907; attaché, legist. dept., govt. of India, May, 1909; legal remembrancer, govt. of United Prov., Feb., 1910; author of 'Notes on the Coins of the Sultans of Delhi,' and of a catalogue of coins in the Indian Museum, Calcutta.

WRIGHT, JAMES WALKER, M.I.C.E., late India Public Works Dept.—Apptd. to the dept.

in July, 1859; served in the Punjab as asst. and exec. engr.; transfd. to the Punjab provl. list, Nov., 1879; *suptg. engr.*, July, 1886; offg. chief engr., and sec. to chief commr. of Burma, April, 1890; offg. chief engr., buildings and roads branch, and joint sec. to govt. of Punjab, Sept., 1890; sec. to chief commr. of Assam, June, 1891; retd., Jan., 1893.

WRIGHT, JOHN MONCRIEFF, B.A., Indian C.S. (*asst. commr., Burma*).—Educ. at Dulwich Coll., and Jesus Coll., Camb.; apptd. after exam. of 1907; arrived, 23rd Nov., 1908, and served in Burma as asst. commr.

WRIGHT, WILFRID THOMAS MERMOND, Indian S.C. (*asst. mag. and collr., United Prov.*).—Educ. at Dulwich Coll., and Wadham Coll., Oxford; apptd. after exam. of 1905, arrived, 28th Nov., 1906, and served in United Prov. as asst. mag. and collr.

WRIGHT, WILLIAM CHARLES, late India Public Works Dept.—Trained at Thomason Coll.; apptd. proby. asst. engr., Oudh, 23rd Sept., 1864; confd., 1st April, 1865; exec. engr., March, 1871; lent to Cawnpore municipality, Sept., 1884; services lent to Rampur state, Jan., 1890; *suptg. engr.*, May, 1891; retd., 1899.

WRIGHT, WILLIAM HENRY, B.A., late Educl. Dept., N.W. Prov. and Oudh.—Educ. at Corpus Christi Coll., Cambridge; apptd., 7th Aug., 1867, and served as prof., Benares and Muir colls.; principal, Bareilly coll., Dec., 1873; prof., Muir coll., Jan., 1877; principal, Benares coll., Oct., 1888; retd. July, 1897; has publ. a handbook of the educn. dept., an account of the Muir coll., and various educl. works.

WROUGHTON, ROBERT CHARLES, late India Forest Dept.—Joined the service, 18th Oct., 1871; served as asst. and dep. conservator of forests; conservator, Dec., 1895; offg. Insp. of forests to govt. of India, April, 1902; gen. of forests, 1902; retd., Aug., 1904.

WYBROW, GEORGE DIGBY, A.M.I.C.E., late Public Works Dept., Madras.—Joined the service, 26th July, 1867, and served in Madras as asst. engr., and exec. engr.; *suptg. engr.*, Jan., 1892; retd., July, 1895.

WYER, FREDERICK, B.A., late Bengal C.S. (Bengal).—Educ. at Emmanuel Coll., Cambridge; apptd. after exam. of 1860; arrived, 31st Dec., 1861; and served in the Bengal rev. and jud. depts., and was apptd. mag. and collr., 1st grade, May, 1884; offd. as commr. in 1883 and 1885; retd., May, 1887.

WYER, THOMAS ROWLAND, B.A., late Indian C.S. (Bengal).—Educ. at Univ. of Glasgow, and Balliol Coll., Oxford; apptd. after exam. of 1871; arrived, 20th Oct., 1873, and served in the N.W. Prov. as asst. mag. and collr., and in the N.W. Prov. as asst. commr., Nov., 1884; asst. settl. officer; asst. commr., Nov., 1890; joint mag., March, 1888; settl. officer in addn., March, 1890; dep. commr., Nov., 1890; district and sessions judge, Dec., 1891; mag. and collr., May, 1894; retd., Nov., 1900.

WYLLIE, HENRY, C.S.I., Major-Gen., late Foreign Dept., Govt. of India.—Ensign, Oct., 1861; arrived, 15th Nov., 1861; and took part in the N.W. frontier campaign, 1863, the 2nd Yusufzai expedn. (medal and clasp), the Abyssinian Bhutan campaign, 1865 (clasp), the Abyssinian Bhutan campaign, 1865 (clasp), and the Hazara campaign, 1868 (clasp); on special duty in Baluchistan, 1868 (clasp); with Major R. Sandeman, 1875-77; asst. to

govr.-gen.'s agent, Baluchistan, 1877; served in the Afghan campaign, 1878-80 (medal); C.S.I., Feb., 1881; asst. to the rest. in Mysore, and sec. to chief commr., Coorg, 1882; pol. agent, Bhopawar, Feb., 1885; Jhalawar, April, 1885; Bhopal, March, 1887; rest., Nepal, Oct., 1893; offg. agent to govt.-gen., Baluchistan, Feb., 1898; retd., April, 1900.

WYLLIE, JOHN ALFRED, F.R.G.S., Lieut., Col., Indian Army (*cantonment mag., Bombay*).—First commn., 10th Sept., 1875; in mil. employ till May, 1881, since when he has acted as cantonment mag. in Burma, the Punjab, and Bombay; in 1907 published 'The Boa Entrada Plantation,' S. Thomé, translated from the Portuguese of Senhor Monteiro de Mendonça.

WYNCH, LIONEL MALING, C.I.E., B.A., Indian C.S. (*collr. and mag., Madras*).—Educ. at Bedford Gr. Sch., and Balliol Coll., Oxford; apptd. after exam. of 1882; arrived, 7th Dec., 1885, and served in Madras as asst. collr. and mag.; sec. to land rev. commrs., Feb., 1894; sec. to commrs. of salt, abkari, and sep. rev., Oct., 1896; sub. collr. and joint mag., Nov., 1897; collr. and mag., Dec., 1899; private sec. to govt. of Madras, March, 1901; C.I.E., Jan., 1906; dist. and sess. judge, May, 1906, to Dec., 1907.

WYNDHAM, PERCY, B.A., C.I.E., Indian C.S. (*dep. commr., United Prov.*).—Educ. at Giggleswick Gr. Sch. and Queen's Coll., Oxford; apptd. after exam. of 1886; arrived, 13th Dec., 1889, and served in the N.W. Prov. and Oudh as asst. commr.; joint mag., Aug., 1893; dep. supt. of family domains of Maharaja of Benares, April, 1894; dep. commr., Sept., 1899; mag. and collr., March, 1900; dep. commr., 1st grade, Dec., 1901; C.I.E., Jan., 1909.

WYNN, SYDENHAM HENRY, B.A., late Indian C.S. (Madras).—Educ. at the Royal Naval Sch., and Trinity Coll., Dublin; apptd. after exam. of 1871; arrived, 21st Oct., 1873, and served in Madras as asst. collr. and mag.; head asst. to the collr. and mag., S. Arcot, Oct., 1882; sub-collr. and joint mag., Dec., 1887; collr. and mag., Jan., 1890; dist. and sess. judge, May, 1898; retd., Aug., 1898.

WYNN, SIR TREVEDYN RASHLEIGH, K.C.I.E., M.I.C.E., Col., India Public Works Dept. (*presdt., railway board, Calcutta*).—Trained at R.I.E. Coll.; apptd. asst. engr., 18th Nov., 1874; transfd. to Bombay, 1877 to 1882; exec. engr., May, 1883; resigned April, 1887, and became agent and chief engr., Bengal Nagpur rly. co.; C.I.E., Jan., 1903; apptd. member of rly. board, Calcutta, Feb., 1905; presdt., May, 1908; K.C.I.E., Jan. 1, 1909.

YASIN KHAN, M. (*see Muhammad Yasin Khan*).

YATE, CHARLES EDWARD, C.S.I., C.M.G., Col., Indian Army, late Foreign Dept., Govt. of India.—First commn., 9th Nov., 1867; arrived, 27th Feb., 1868; from Aug., 1871, served under the foreign dept.; on special duty, Sind border, 1872 and 1873; boundary settl. officer, Mewar-Marwar border, Sept., 1874; and Mewar-Tonk border, Dec., 1875; offd. for various periods as pol. asst., asst. to supt. for suppression of thagi and dakaiti, &c.; supt. of operations for control of Moghias, Sept., 1879; served in Afghanistan, 1880-81 (medal and clasp, and bronze star); subsequently served in the pol. dept. in Bhopal,

Central India, and Bhopawar; attaché with Afghan boundary commn., July, 1884; on duty at Herat in connection with the fortifications, 1885; employed on various special services in connection with the Afghan boundary commn.; pol. agent, Thal Chotiali, March, 1890; offg. rev. commr., Baluchistan, Oct., 1892; pol. agent, Zhob, March, 1893; on special duty on Russo-Afghan frontier, April, 1893; acting govr.-gen.'s agent and consul-gen., Khorassan and Seistan, Sept., 1893; confd. 1897; rest., Mewar, June, 1898; offg. resdt., Western States, Rajputana, April, 1899; agent to govt.-gen. in Baluchistan, Dec., 1900; retd., Oct., 1904; author of gazetteers of Mewar, Banswara and Parbatgarh, 'Northern Afghanistan,' 'Khurasan and Seistan,' &c.

YATES, LOUIS EDMUND HASSELLS, M.I.M.E., late India Public Works Dept.—Apptd. asst. loco. supt., 22nd Feb., 1880; dist. loco. supt., E. Bengal state rly., Aug., 1887; ditto, N.W. rly., Oct., 1899; dep. loco. supt., N.W. rly., July, 1901; loco. supt., N.W. rly., July, 1904; retd., Nov., 1910.

YEATS, SIDNEY KILNER LEVETT, India Public Works Dept. (*acctnt.-gen., post office and telegraphs*).—Apptd. asst. exam., 28th May, 1878; dep. examr., May, 1886; examr., Aug., 1893; railway acct. offr., Nov., 1906; acctnt.-gen., post office and telegraphs, July, 1910.

YELD, HORACE PARR, Surgn.-Lieut.-Col., late Bengal Med. Service.—Joined the Indian med. dept., 1874; was employed in the mil. dept. up to Aug., 1884, when he was apptd. probr. in the assay dept., Bombay mint; transfd. to Calcutta mint, Sept., 1884; dep. assay-master, Bombay mint, May, 1886, and Calcutta mint, Jan., 1888; dep. assay-master, Bombay mint, May, 1892; retd., Nov., 1894.

YEOMAN, FREDERICK WILLIAM KNAGGS, India Public Works Dept. (*exec. engr.*).—Trained at R.I.E. Coll.; apptd. asst. engr., 24th Aug., 1886, and posted to the Punjab; exec. engr., Aug., 1897.

YOUNG, CHARLES PHILIP RADFORD, B.A., LL.B. (Barr.), Judl. Dept., Burma (*govt. advocate*).—Joined the service, 12th Aug., 1905, as asst. govt. advocate, Burma; govt. advocate, May, 1907; member of lt.-govr.'s council, May, 1909.

YOUNG, FRANK POPHAM, C.I.E., Major, Indian Army (*settl. commr., Patiala State*).—Entered the service, 23rd Aug., 1884; in mil. employ till Dec., 1888; apptd. to the Punjab commn. as asst. commr., Dec., 1888; dep. commr., April, 1898; C.I.E., June, 1899; settlt. commr. Patiala State, Jan., 1900; pol. agent, Phulkian States in addition, Jan. to Nov., 1901.

YOUNG, GEORGE EDGAR, India Office (*2nd class clerk, Finl. Dept.*).—Educ. at Warminster Gr. Sch. and King's Coll. Sch., London; apptd. 2nd class clerk, registry and record dept., 22nd May, 1888; transfd. to finl. dept., 14th May, 1901; rest. clerk, Oct., 1907.

YOUNG, GEORGE GORDON, Col., I.S.C., late Punjab Commn.—Arrived, 23rd Oct., 1856; from June, 1858, served in the Punjab as asst. commr., and asst. settlt. officer; dep. commr., Jan., 1873; commr. and supt., Jan., 1881; offg. and finl. commr., 1888 and 1890; reverted to mil. dept., 1892.

YOUNG, GERARD MACKWORTH, Ind. C.S., (*asst. commr., Punjab*).—Educ. at Eton, and

King's Coll., Cambridge; apptd. after exam. of 1907; arrd., 4th Dec., 1908, and served in the Punjab as asst. commr.

YOUNG, HARRY GAVIN, Madras Police Dept. (*dep. inspr.-gen.*).—Entered the service, 30th April, 1874, and served as inspr. of police; asst. supt., Aug., 1887; supt., Feb. 1888; dep. inspr.-gen., Dec., 1895.

YOUNG, JAMES ALLAN FERGUSSON, F.C.H., Railway Dept. (*exec. engr.*).—Trained at R.I.E. Coll.; joined the service, 1st Oct., 1894, as asst. engr.; exec. engr., July, 1906.

YOUNG, JAMES DAVID, late Police Dept., United Prov.—Joined the service, 22nd Sept., 1879, and acted as asst. dist. supt.; confd., March, 1881; dist. supt., April, 1885; retd., Jan., 1910.

YOUNG, MATTHEW, Indian C.S. (*collr. and dist. mag., Madras*).—Educ. at Trinity Coll., Cambridge; apptd. after exam. of 1890; arrived, 25th Nov., 1892, and served in Madras as asst. collr. and mag.; head asst., Feb., 1900; sub. collr. and joint mag., Sept., 1907; collr. and dist. mag., Oct., 1910.

YOUNG, WILLIAM EDLIN, late Sind commn.—Entered the service 17th Aug., 1872, and served as extra asst. commr. of customs, Bombay; asst. collr., Feb., 1881; collr. of customs and salt rev. in Sind, Aug., 1900; retd., May, 1905.

YOUNG, SIR WILLIAM MACKWORTH, K.C.S.I., M.A., late Indian C.S.—Educ. at Eton, and King's Coll., Cambridge; apptd. after exam. of 1862; arrived, 12th Dec., 1863, and served in the Punjab as asst. commr., asst. settlt. officer, and offg. sec. to finl. commr.; offg. under sec. to govt., Oct., 1873; settlt. sec. to finl. commr., March, 1875; dep. commr., Jan., 1878; offg. supt., Kapurthala state, Feb., 1878; sec. to govt., Punjab, Jan., 1880; commr. and supt., May, 1887; offg. sec. to govt. of India, home dept., Jan., 1888; commr., Jalandhar divn., April, 1888; 2nd finl. commr. of the Punjab, April, 1889; 1st finl. commr., Feb., 1893; C.S.I., Jan., 1890; member of viceroy's legis. council, June-Nov., 1893; prest. of the Indian hemp drugs commn., Oct., 1893; rest., Mysore, and chief commr. of Coorg, Sept., 1895; lieut.-govr. of the Punjab, March, 1897; K.C.S.I., June, 1897; retd., March, 1902.

YOUNGHUSBAND, ARTHUR DELAVAL, C.S.I., Indian C.S. (*commr., Sind*).—Educ. at Rugby, and Clifton Coll.; apptd. to the Bombay civil service after exam. of 1875; arrived, 9th Dec., 1877, and served as asst. collr. and mag., talukdari settlt. officer, and asst. pol. agent; acted as private sec. to govt. in 1890; and as administrator, Rajpipla state, in 1888 and 1890-91; 1891; dep. commr., Jan., 1892; also pol. agent, Chhattisgarh feudatories, Nov., 1893; commr., April, 1897; and acting pol. agent, April, 1897; to Bombay, March, 1902; commr., April, 1902; addl. member of legis. council, July, 1903; addl. member, govt.-genl's. legis. council, Dec., 1904; commr. in Sind, Aug., 1905; C.S.I., June, 1907.

YOUNGHUSBAND, SIR FRANCIS EDWARD, K.C.I.E., LL.D. (Hon.), D.Sc. (Hon.), Lieut.-Col., Indian Army, late Foreign Dept., Govt. of India.—First commn., 10th May, 1882; apptd. to the foreign dept., July, 1889; asst. to resdt.

in Kashmir, April, 1892; asst. pol. agent, Chitral, Oct., 1892; asst. to govt.-genl.'s agent, Rajputana, Nov., 1897; pol. agent in Haraoti and Tonk, Sept., 1898; K.-i.-H. medal, Jan., 1901; offg. resdt., Indore, Feb., 1902; on depn. with Tibet Frontier commn. from June, 1903, to Nov., 1904; K.C.I.E., Dec., 1904; resdt. in Kashmir, June, 1906; retd., May, 1910; author of 'The Relief of Chitral,' 'The Heart of a Continent,' and 'S. Africa of To-Day'; holds gold medal of R. Geographical Soc., and R. Scottish ditto, and silver medal of the R. Soc. of Arts.

YOUNGHUSBAND, ROMER EDWARD, B.A., C.S.I., Barr. (1879), late Indian C.S.—Educ. at Rugby, Clifton Coll., and Balliol Coll., Oxford; apptd. after exam. of 1877; arrived, 14th Dec., 1879, and served in the Punjab as asst. commr. and settlt. officer; junr. sec. to finl. commrs., March, 1886; under sec. to govt., Nov., 1889, to April, 1890; offg. junr. sec., May, 1893; dep. commr., Sept., 1894; chief pol. offr., Tochi Field Force, July, 1897;

judl. and gen. sec. to govt., Punjab, Oct., 1898, to Feb., 1902; commr., May, 1905; C.S.I., June, 1908; retd., Dec., 1909.

YUSUF, MUHAMMAD, Indian C.S. (*dist. and sess. judge, E. Bengal and Assam*).—Educ. at the Patna Coll. Sch., and Emmanuel Coll., Cambridge; apptd. after exam. of 1890; arrived, 12th Nov., 1892, and served in Burma as asst. commr.; asst. mag. and collr., Bengal, Jan., 1896; joint mag. and dep. collr., May, 1899; mag. and collr., Oct., 1903; dist. and sess. judge., E. Bengal and Assam, Feb., 1906.

YUSUF ALI, A. (*see Abdullah Ibn Yusuf Ali*).

ZAN, MAUNG AUNG, K. S. M., Provl. C.S., Burma (*dist. judge*).—Joined the service, 1st May, 1878; Myook, Dec., 1882; extra asst. commr., April, 1894; dist. judge, April, 1906.

ZORAB, JOHN, India Public Works Dept. (*exec. engr., Bengal*).—Trained at R.I.E. Coll.; joined the service, 1st Oct., 1890, as asst. engr.; exec. engr., Nov., 1901.

CASUALTIES.

RETIREMENTS.

Name.	Service or Appointment.	Date.
Abid Hussain Mir, Khan Bahadur...	Provincial Civil, Punjab	24 Sept., 1910.
Ali, Muhammad Sheikh	Provincial Civil, Punjab	10 Aug., "
Allen, W. H.	Marine Dept., Burma	1 June, "
Allsop, C.	Post Office of India	13 May, "
Amjad-ullah, Shah	Provincial Civil, United Provinces of Agra and Oudh	2 April, "
Andrews, Chief Engr. J.	Royal Indian Marine	20 April, "
Armstrong, Col. O. C., D.S.O., I.A.	Finance Dept., Government of India	11 May, "
Atkinson, F. J.	Finance Dept., Government of India	15 April, "
Augier, J. P.	Bengal Opium	13 April, "
Bailey, Major W. A., I.A.	Cantonment Magistrate... ..	26 April, "
Bain, Lieut.-Col. D. S. E.	Indian Medical, Madras... ..	5 April, "
Baines, H. M.	Public Works, Punjab... ..	21 Nov., "
Banaji, Limji N.	Registrar, High Court, Bombay	1 Oct., "
Banarji, Ashutosh	Provincial Civil, Eastern Bengal and Assam	5 Nov., "
Banarji, Ram Narayan	Provincial Civil, Bengal	9 Aug., "
Barrow, O. T., C.S.I., I.C.S.	Comptroller and Auditor-General	1 July, "
Barrow, W. F.	Financial Department (Public Works)	24 Dec., "
Basu, Pyari Mohan, Rai Bahadur	Provincial Civil, Eastern Bengal and Assam	1 April, "
Bate, Col. T. E. L., C.I.E.	Indian Medical, Punjab	12 July, "
Beauchamp, Comdr. W. G., R.I.M.	Marine Survey	9 Sept., "
Beaumont, J. M.	Indian Police, Burma	23 Feb., "
Beck, Rev. Canon J. H., M.A.	Bombay Ecclesiastical	10 April, "
Beg, Mirza Kalich B. F.	Provincial Civil, Bombay	5 April, "
Bhagdikar, Krishna S.	Provincial Civil, Central Provinces	1 Jan., 1911.
Bolster, J., C.I.E.	Northern India, Salt Revenue	13 April, 1910.
Branson, J. C. E., I.C.S.	Finance Dept., Government of India	15 April, "
Browning, Lieut.-Col. W. B., C.I.E.	Indian Medical, Madras	17 May, "
Byrne, St. Q.	Indian Police, Eastern Bengal and Assam	3 Aug., "
Candy, C. H., B.A., LL.M.	Provincial Educational, Central Provinces	7 March, "
Carey, H. D. de M.	Indian Civil, Bengal	25 Oct., "
Chakrabatti, Aditya Chandra	Provincial Civil, Eastern Bengal and Assam	10 Dec., "
Chandorkar, Raghunath Krishna	Provincial Civil, Central Provinces	14 May, "
Chari, P. S. Srinivasa, Diwan Bahadur	Indian Police, Madras	1 Aug., "
Chaudhuri, Shashi Bhushan	Bengal Judicial	4 July, "
Chinai, Ardeshir Dinshaji	Provincial Civil, Central Provinces	1 July, "
Clifford, The Rt. Rev. A., M.A., D.D.	Bishop of Lucknow	24 Jan., 1911.
Clogstoun, C. G. W.	Indian Police, Madras	31 July, 1910.
Close, A. H. G.	Indian Police, Punjab	15 April, "
Cockburn, W. B.	Provincial Civil, United Provinces of Agra and Oudh	24 July, "
Cockell, W. F.	Post Office of India	1 April, "
Coles, F. E.	Indian Police, Central Provinces	22 Jan., "
Colville, K. N., B.A.	Indian Educational, Bombay	30 Oct., "
Comber, A. F. H.	Indian Police, Burma	11 June, "
Cones, J. A.	Public Works, United Provinces of Agra and Oudh	23 Dec., "
Cousens, H.	Archæological Survey	13 Sept., "
Cox, Sir E. C., Bart.	Indian Police, Bombay... ..	18 Aug., "
Das, Lal Mohan	Judge, High Court, Calcutta	13 Oct., "
Das, Nabin C.	Provincial Civil, Eastern Bengal and Assam	27 Feb., "

RETIREMENTS—continued.

Name.	Service or Appointment.	Date.
Das, Prag	Provincial Civil, United Provinces of Agra and Oudh	19 Nov., 1910.
Davis, Lieut.-Col. R. E. S.	Indian Medical, Burma... ..	29 Oct., "
Davison, J. W.	1st Inspector of Steam Boilers, Bombay	24 Oct., "
Dé, Brajendra Nath	Indian Civil, Bengal	6 Sept., "
De Winton, T. W.	Public Works, Bombay... ..	5 June, "
Dove, J.	Messenger, India Office	19 July, "
Dutt, Pramatha N.	Presidency Magistrate, Calcutta	19 April, "
Egerton, R. W.	Railways	3 July, "
Erskine, C. F.	Survey Department	15 Oct., "
Finch, C. T.	Clerk, India Office	25 March, 1911.
Forsyth, Dr. W.	Health Officer, Port of Calcutta	19 April, 1910.
Fowler, W. A.	Salt, Abkari, &c., Depts., Madras	11 Sept., "
Frenchman, Lieut.-Col. E. P.	Indian Medical, Burma	1 April, "
Gardner-Brown, G., M.A.	Indian Educational, United Provinces of Agra and Oudh	23 July, "
George, A. L.	Land Records, Burma	26 Jan., "
Ghosal Uma Nath	Provincial Civil, Bengal	16 Aug., "
Ghosh, Rajendra N.	Provincial Civil, Eastern Bengal and Assam	5 Jan., "
Gimlette, Lieut.-Col. G. H. D., C.I.E.	Indian Medical, Bengal... ..	1 April, "
Goodall, C.	Telegraph Department	17 Nov., "
Graves, Bt. Col. S. H. P.	Indian Army and late Burma Police	1 Jan., "
Hakim, Muhammad H.	Judge, Small Cause Court, Bombay	1 April, "
Hall, Rev. E. S., M.A.	Bombay Ecclesiastical	15 April, "
Hall, H. F. P.	Burma Commission	1 June, "
Hamilton, I. G. J.	Indian Civil, Bengal	21 March, 1911.
Hamilton, I. G. J.	Post Office of India	17 Dec., 1910.
Harington, Lieut.-Col. H. N. V.	Indian Medical, Madras	28 Nov., "
Harington, H. S.	Railways	20 Oct., "
Harvey, W. L., C.I.E.	Member of Governor-General's Council	24 March, "
Haslope, Rev. L. M., M.A.	Bombay Ecclesiastical	22 Oct., "
Hastings, F. T. C.	Clerk, India Office	18 April, "
Haughton, W. R.	Railways	5 June, "
Heathcock, Hon. Capt. W.	Subordinate Medical, United Provinces of Agra and Oudh	3 Nov., "
Heblikar, Bhaskarrav R.	Provincial Civil, Bombay	4 July, "
Heinig, R. L.	Indian Forest, Eastern Bengal and Assam	5 Dec., "
Hensman, E. S.	Financial Dept., Government of India	1 Oct., "
Herbert, P. H. C.	Asst. Secy., Judicial Public Dept., India Office	15 March, "
Hlaw, Chin	Provincial Civil, Burma... ..	8 June, "
Holland, Sir T. H., K.C.I.E., D.Sc.	Director-General, Geological Survey	30 Nov., "
Hopkins, A. E.	Indian Police, Burma	31 Dec., "
Housden, C. E.	Public Works, Eastern Bengal and Assam	1 April, "
Hoyne-Fox, H.	Public Works, Burma	26 May, "
Hutchinson, F. G.	Salt Dept., Bombay	1 April, "
Hyde, Ven. H. B., M.A.	Madras Ecclesiastical	13 March, "
Israel, Shalom B.	Provincial Civil, Bombay	1 April, "
Jalaluddin Khan, K. S.	North-West Frontier Police	23 March, "
Javerilal, L. Thakur	Bombay Judicial... ..	5 Aug., "
Johnson, W. P.	Railways	13 July, "
Jones, H.	Keeper of Records, India Office	11 Aug., "

RETIREMENTS—continued.

Name.	Service or Appointment.	Date.
Joshi, Dharma Nand, Rai Bahadur	Provincial Civil, United Provinces of Agra and Oudh	22 March, 1910.
Joyce, J.	Keeper of Records, India Office	24 June, "
Kanhaiya Lal	Public Works, Punjab	27 April, "
Kelly, J. L.	Railways	27 Oct., "
Kennedy, A. B.	Bengal Opium	1 Nov., "
Kenyon, E. A.	Telegraph Department	1 Oct., "
Kershasp, P.	Indian Civil, Madras	20 Nov., "
Kharegat, M. P.	Indian Civil, Bombay	1 Sept., "
Kiernander, F. D.	Railways	10 Aug., "
King, Col. W. G., C.I.E., M.B., I.M.S.	Indian Medical, Burma	25 May, "
Knight, R.	Indian Civil, Bombay	3 Aug., "
Kreyer, Lieut.-Col. F. A. C., I.A.	Cantonment Magistrate	12 Dec., "
Kunwar, Mahendra Singh	Provincial Civil, United Provinces of Agra and Oudh	14 Nov., "
Lamb, Chief Engr. F. S.	Royal Indian Marine	2 June, "
La Touche, T. H. D., B.A., F.G.S.	Geological Survey	31 Oct., "
Leggett, J. H.	Indian Police, Burma	31 Dec., "
Leventhorpe, J. B.	Public Works, Central Provinces	18 Feb., "
Lloyd, C. V.	Railways	2 May, "
Lloyd, W. F.	Indian Forest, Bengal	5 Nov., "
Logan, T. T.	Indian Educational, Madras	3 Jan., "
Low, Rev. J., M. A.	Bengal Ecclesiastical	29 July, "
McBlaine, F.	Indian Civil, Bengal	17 Oct., "
McIntire, A. L.	Indian Forest, Bengal	6 Nov., "
McKay, Col. H. K., C.B., C.I.E.	Indian Medical	3 Dec., 1909.
Manilal, G. Desai	Bombay Medical	7 July, 1910.
Marshall, E.	Provincial Civil, Central Provinces	24 May, "
Merk, W. R. H., C.S.I.	Indian Civil, Punjab	1 Dec., "
Millard, F. T.	Railways	14 March, "
Miller, Sir J. O., K.C.S.I.	Member of Governor-General's Council	3 July, "
Minto, Right Hon. Earl of, K.G., G.C.S.I., G.C.I.E., G.C.M.G.	Viceroy and Governor-General	23 Nov., "
Mitra, Jogendra N., Rai Bahadur	District and Sessions Judge, Bengal	5 April, "
Mitra, Surendra N., Rai Bahadur	Under-Secretary to Government, Bengal	10 April, "
Morris, A. H.	Indian Police, Central Provinces	21 April, "
Muhammad Ahmad Ali Khan, Khan Bahadur	Provincial Civil, United Provinces of Agra and Oudh	13 Dec., 1909.
Muhammad, Yusuf Sardar	Provincial Civil, Punjab	1 July, 1910.
Muir-Mackenzie, Sir J. W. P., K.C.S.I.	Indian Civil, Bombay	16 Aug., "
Mukharji, Kali Krishna	Public Works, Punjab	8 Aug., "
Mullaly, J. J., C.I.E.	Public Works, Punjab	21 April, "
Murray, H.	Indian Forest, Bombay	20 Jan., 1911.
Nariman, Manekji K.	Bombay Secretariat	7 Feb., 1910.
Nasir-ud-din, Shaik, Khan Bahadur	Provincial Civil, Punjab	18 Nov., "
O'Connell, H. H.	Public Works, Madras	26 Sept., "
O'Donnell, R.	Indian Police, Burma	27 Sept., "
O'Donoghue, C. J.	Indian Police, Burma	19 Feb., 1911.
Orange, H. W., C.I.E.	Director-General of Education	30 Nov., 1910.
Orchard, F. S.	Indian Police, Burma	6 April, "

RETIREMENTS—continued.

Name.	Service or Appointment.	Date.
O'Reilly, Hon. Capt. L. J.	Subordinate Medical, United Provinces of Agra and Oudh	12 Feb., 1910.
Ottley, Rev. H. T., M.A.	Bengal Ecclesiastical	10 Feb., 1911.
Palmer, A. L. H.	Telegraph Department	5 Aug., 1910.
Pank, Lieut.-Col. P. D.	Indian Medical, Foreign Department	17 May, "
Pank, Ganpatrao D.	Statutory Civil Servant, Bombay	18 March, "
Pansee, Ganpatrao D.	Imperial Meteorologist	6 May, "
Patterson, J.	Judicial Extra Asst.-Commissioner, Burma	1 Jan., 1911.
Pe, Maung	Inspector-General of Police, Burma	11 Dec., 1910.
Peile, Lt. Col. S. C. F., C.I.E.	Statutory Civil Servant, Bombay	5 Jan., "
Pestanjji, Sorabji P.	Provincial Civil, Bombay	1 April, "
Phadke, Vishnu V.	Indian Civil, Madras	6 July, "
Pinhey, A. F.	Railways	11 Feb., 1911.
Powell, D. ff.	Bombay Ecclesiastical	31 July, 1910.
Preston, Rev. W. B., M.A.	Public Works, Punjab	18 Feb., "
Rajjan Lal, Rai Bahadur	Provincial Civil, Madras	4 Sept., "
Rangachariyar, T. T.	Provincial Civil, Central Provinces	15 March, "
Raoji, Ramkrishna	Punjab Secretariat	1 Jan., 1911.
Raynor, A.	India Forest, Central Provinces	6 May, 1910.
Reuther, A. M.	Indian Medical, Bombay	10 June, "
Ricketts, Lieut.-Col. W. S. P., M.B., I.M.S.	Public Works, Punjab	21 Jan., "
Robertson, H. C.	Railways	10 July, "
Rogers, W.	Clerk, India Office	4 July, "
Rose, B. J.	Inspector, India Store Department	9 May, "
Sadler, R. W.	Indian Medical, Madras	6 May, "
Sarkies, Lieut.-Col. S. C.	Political Dept., Burma	25 March, "
Scott, Sir J. G., K.C.I.E.	Provincial Civil, Eastern Bengal and Assam	20 Feb., "
Sen, Chandra K.	Customs Dept., Bombay	1 Oct., "
Sequeira, V.	Imperial Agriculture	3 May, "
Shearer, E., B.Sc.	Indian Civil, Madras	24 Oct., "
Shipley, R. H.	Indian Civil, Bengal	1 Oct., "
Shirres, L. P.	Law Member of Governor-General's Council	21 Nov., "
Sinha, S. P.	Provincial Civil, Madras	11 Jan., "
Sivarama Aiyar, P.	Provincial Survey	16 Sept., "
Smart, P. C. H.	Chief Justice, High Court, North Western Provinces	21 April, 1911.
Stanley, Sir J., K.C.	Madras Ecclesiastical	18 Feb., "
Stevenson, Rev. R. H., M.A.	Indian Police, Bengal	1 June, 1910.
Swaine, F. C.	Indian Civil, Madras	25 Oct., "
Taylor, H. D.	Cantonment Magistrate	30 Aug., "
Taylor, Lieut.-Col. R.E.S., I.A.	Secretary, Public Works Department, India Office	9 March, 1911.
Thompson, F. C.	Public Works, Bengal	16 Jan., "
Thomson, A. S.	Superintendent, Govt. Museum, Madras	14 July, 1910.
Thurston, E., C.I.E.	Provincial Civil, Madras	11 April, "
Tikkan Lal, Lala	Indian Police, Burma	1 June, "
Tilly, G.	Burma Commission	1 Sept., "
Tilly, H. L.	Royal Indian Marine	1 May, "
Torrie, Chief Engr. W.	Registrar, Rev. and Agric. Dept., Govt. of India	16 March, "
Tucker, A. R.	Jail Dept., Madras	13 Sept., "
Upshon, S. W.	Post Office of India	25 Feb., "
Van Someren, W. T., C.I.E.	Messenger, India Office	24 Jan., 1911.
Vooght, J. P.		

RETIREMENTS—*continued.*

Name.	Service or Appointment.	Date.
Walagauhar, Sardar	Provincial Civil, Punjab	20 Nov., 1910.
Walker, Chief Engr. R.	Royal Indian Marine	1 May, "
Walker, T.	Indian Civil, Bombay	11 March, 1911.
Wall, T. H.	Indian Police, United Provinces of Agra and Oudh	8 Nov., 1910.
Walter, A. E. H.	Indian Police, Burma	31 Dec., "
Warde, Lieut.-Col. H. N., I.A.	Burma Commission	10 Feb., "
Weir, Col. P. A., M.B.	Indian Medical, Central Provinces	26 Oct., "
West, A. C. S.	Indian Police, Madras	14 June, "
White, Sir H. T., K.C.I.E.	Lieut.-Governor of Burma	19 May, "
Whiting, E. W. B.	Indian Police, Burma	17 Sept., "
Wilkinson, H. F.	Indian Police, Madras	20 Oct., "
Wilson, Sir J., K.C.S.I.	Indian Civil, Punjab	14 Nov., "
Wright, A. L.	Public Works, Accounts	31 Jan., "
Yates, L. E. H.	Railways	5 Nov., "
Yennemadi, R. B. Venkatrav Datatraya	Provincial Civil, Bombay	4 May, "
Young, R. F.	Indian Police, United Provinces of Agra and Oudh	11 April, "
Younghusband, Lieut.-Col. Sir F. E., K.C.I.E.	Foreign Dept., Govt. of India	10 May, "
Zan, Hla Paw	Provincial Civil, Burma	28 April, "

DEATHS.

Name.	Service or Appointment.	Date.
Aiyar, S. Doraswami	Provincial Civil, Madras	15 April, 1910.
Algic, W.	late Public Works	10 Feb., "
Allen, Sir C. G. H.	Indian Civil, Bengal	13 April, "
Anderson, Bde.-Surg. J., C.I.E.	late Indian Medical	10 Oct., "
Aves, Comdr. W.	late Royal Indian Marine	2 Feb., 1911.
Baines, W. N.	Indian Police, Burma	18 March, "
Balfour, H.	Bengal Civil Annuitant	22 May, 1910.
Banarji, Pramatha Nath	Provincial Civil, United Provinces of Agra and Oudh	3 Nov., "
Barrow, Lieut.-Col. F.	late Oudh Commission	20 March, "
Batten, G. H. M.	Bengal Civil Annuitant	24 Oct., "
Bayley, Sir L. H.	late Judicial Dept., Bombay	4 Aug., "
Beaumont, Surg.-Gen. T., M.D.	late Madras Medical	8 Feb., "
Beckett, H. B.	late Punjab Commission	20 March, "
Berington, J. R.	Indian Police, Bengal	6 March, "
Bidie, C. L.	Indian Police, Madras	3 July, "
Billings, G. D.	late Indian Police, United Provinces of Agra and Oudh	11 Sept., "
Birch, Col. W. B.	late Punjab Administration	28 June, "
Blood, B. W.	late Public Works	4 Feb., "
Boas, H. J.	Indian Civil, United Provinces of Agra and Oudh	6 May, "
Broadfoot, R. D.	Indian Civil, Madras	11 July, "
Campbell, C. H.	Bengal Civil Annuitant	30 Jan., 1911.
Chamier, Lieut.-Gen. S. H. E., C.B.	late Indian Army	9 June, 1910.
Chase, H. M.	Bengal Civil Annuitant	18 May, "
Clift, H. W.	late Public Works	27 March, "
Couder, J.	late Railways	27 April, "
Cooke, T., C.I.E., LL.D.	late Bombay Educational	5 Nov., "
Cope, J. A.	Indian Civil, Burma	28 Jan., 1911.
Coutts, E. G.	Railways	11 Nov., 1910.
Crawford, C. E.	Indian Civil, United Provinces of Agra and Oudh	30 Dec., "
Crawford, Col. R. L., C.I.E.	late Sind Commission	13 April, "
Cregeen, A. C.	late Public Works	7 Dec., "
Cunningham, Lieut.-Col. J. A., M.D.	Indian Medical, Central Provinces	31 Dec., "
Curtis, J. H.	Telegraph Department	11 Feb., 1911.
Dawson, G. F.	Public Works, United Provinces of Agra and Oudh	14 June, 1910.
Daya, Nath	Provincial Civil, United Provinces of Agra and Oudh	13 July, "
Deighton, K.	late Educational, North-West Provinces and Oudh	9 Oct., "
Denning, Lieut.-Gen. Sir L., K.C.B., D.S.O.	Indian Army	16 Feb., 1911.
Douglas, J., C.I.E.		12 June, 1910.
†Eardley-Howard, Major W. S.	Cantonment Magistrate, Central Provinces	14 March, "
Elliot, F. A. H., C.I.E.	Bombay Civil Annuitant	16 March, "
Elliot, G. W.	Bombay Civil Annuitant	7 Oct., "
Ellis, Right Hon. J. E.	late Parly. Under-Sec. of State for India	1 Dec., "
Enan-Smith, Col. Sir C.B., K.C.B., C.S.I., D.C.L.	late Indian Army	30 Aug., "

† Posthumously awarded Kaiser-i-Hind Gold Medal.

CASUALTIES.

DEATHS—continued.

Name.	Service or Appointment.	Date.
Ffinch, B. T., C.I.E. ...	late Director-in-Chief, Indo-European Telegraph	22 Oct., 1910.
Finucane, Rt. Hon. M., C.S.I.	Bengal Civil Annuitant	...
Fisher, W. R. ...	late Indian Forest Service	4 Feb., 1911.
Fitzgerald, Sir W. G. S. V.	late Pol. Aide-de-Camp to the Secretary of State	13 Nov., 1910.
K.C.I.E., C.S.I. ...	...	10 May, "
Foord, A. W. ...	Telegraph Department	24 Aug., "
Fraser, Col. A. T., R.E. ...	late Madras Public Works	17 Oct., "
Gajraj Singh, Thakur	Provincial Civil, Central Provinces	1 March, "
Ganesh Bakhsh Singh	Provincial Civil, United Provinces of Agra and Oudh	3 Sept., "
Grace, Col. C. H. ...	late Central Provinces Commission	27 Jan., "
Grant, J. H. ...	Bombay Civil Annuitant	30 Oct., "
Gurmukh Singh, Sardar, C.S.I.	Public Works, Eastern Bengal and Assam	23 March, "
Gwyther, W. B. ...	...	10 June, "
Hamblin, R. E. ...	Bengal Civil Annuitant	28 Oct., "
Happell, W. A. ...	Madras Civil Annuitant	29 June, "
Harrison, Col. C. W. I., R.E.	late Public Works	3 Sept., "
Harvey, W. L., C.I.E. ...	late Member of Governor-General's Council	5 April, "
Heinig, J. ...	late Public Works	5 April, "
Hennessey, J. B. N., C.I.E.	late Survey of India	23 May, "
Higham, Sir T., K.C.I.E. ...	late Public Works	11 Nov., "
Hill, R. ...	late Stationery Department, Madras	4 Nov., "
Hogge, Brig.-Gen. A. F., C.B.	Indian Army	28 Nov., "
Hogge, Col. J. W., C.B., C.I.E.	late Public Works	1 April, "
Hoskyn, Major C. R., R.E.	late Provincial Civil, Bombay	10 Jan., 1911.
Husain, Saiyid Amir, C.I.E., Nawab Bahadur	late Indian Medical, Madras	21 March, 1910.
Hyde, Surg.-Lieut.-Col. H. ...	...	12 Oct., "
Iddesleigh, The Dowager Countess of, C.I.	...	17 Jan., "
Jacobs, P. G. ...	Public Works, Bengal	9 April, "
Jodhpur, H.H. Maharajadhiraja Sir Sardar Singh, G.C.S.I., Bahadur of	...	March, 1911.
Johnson, E. C. ...	Madras Civil Annuitant	9 Oct., 1910.
Junagarh, H. H. Sir Rasul Khanji, G.C.S.I., Nawab of	...	22 Jan., 1911.
Kar, Nabin Chandra ...	Provincial Civil, Bengal	5 Feb., 1910.
Kincaid, Major W. A. S., R.E.	Railways	12 Feb., 1911.
Kipling, J. L., C.I.E. ...	late Punjab Educational	26 Jan., "
Knight, Hon. Capt. R. F. ...	Recipient of 2nd class Kaiser-i-Hind Medal	16 Jan., "
Lake, W. L. ...	Salt Dept., Bombay	13 May, 1910.
Lakpat Rai, Lala ...	Provincial Civil, Punjab	19 May, "
Lane, Major-Gen. C. S., C.B.	late Indian Army	17 Nov., "
Law, Maj.-Gen. V. E. ...	late Foreign Dept., Govt. of India	15 April, "
Lilley, A. R. ...	late Public Works	14 Oct., "
Liston, Col. J. ...	late Foreign Department, Government of India	30 Jan., 1911.
Livesay, J. J. ...	Bengal Civil Annuitant	27 Feb., "
Logan, A. C. ...	Bombay Civil Annuitant	26 Oct., 1910.

CASUALTIES.

DEATHS—continued.

Name.	Service or Appointment.	Date.
McLeod, G. E. ...	late Assam Commission	16 April, 1910.
McNair, Major J. F. A., G.M.G.	late Madras Artillery	17 May, "
Macpherson, C. G. W., C.I.E.	Bombay Civil Annuitant	27 Nov., "
Macrae, J. K. ...	late Burma Commission	2 May, "
Mactier, R. F. ...	Bombay Civil Annuitant	20 March, "
Mahany, H. G. H. ...	Clerk, India Office	1 Feb., 1911.
Mallik, Ram Charan ...	Provincial Civil, Bengal	5 Oct., 1910.
Martyn, H. F. ...	Indian Police, Central Provinces	9 Dec., "
Master, R. E. ...	Madras Civil Annuitant	12 Sept., "
Maxwell, Lieut.-Col. F. D., C.I.E.	Burma Commission	13 Aug., "
Money, W. J., C.S.I.	Bengal Civil Annuitant	22 July, "
Morgan, Col. J. W. A. ...	late Civil Veterinary Department	20 Dec., "
Morrison, F. A. R. ...	late Public Works	3 April, "
Muir, J. W. ...	Bengal Civil Annuitant	24 June, "
Mullaly, F. S. ...	Indian Police, Madras	19 March, "
Nisbet, W. ...	Madras Civil Annuitant	7 Feb., 1911.
Parry, R. ...	late Bengal Educational	19 Dec., 1910.
Peacock, E. B. ...	late Punjab Judicial	20 Nov., "
Pennington, Lieut.-Gen. Sir C. R., K.C.B.	late Indian Army	12 Nov., "
Pennycuik, Col. J., C.S.I., R.E.	late President R.I.E. College, Cooper's Hill	9 March, 1911.
Platel, J. J. ...	Indian Civil, Bengal	17 March, 1910.
Powlett, Col. P. W., C.B., C.S.I.	late Foreign Dept., Govt. of India	14 July, "
Probyn, W. G. ...	Bengal Civil Annuitant	31 Dec., "
Quinlan, F. P. ...	late Public Works	22 June, "
Radhanpur, H.H. Nawab Muhammad Sher, Khan Bahadur	...	April, "
Ram, Hittu, Rai Bahadur, C.I.E.	late Foreign Dept., Govt. of India	3 Aug., "
Ray, Nikunja Bihari ...	Provincial Civil, Eastern Bengal and Assam	29 Nov., "
Renny, R. H. ...	late Bengal Commission	14 May, "
Rogers, A. ...	Bombay Civil Annuitant	26 Nov., "
Rolland, Major G. M., V.C.	Indian Army	8 July, "
Rose, E., C.V.O.	Bengal Civil Annuitant	28 Aug., "
Rose, Col. H. M., D.S.O.	late Indian Army	22 Dec., 1909.
Ross, Lieut.-Gen. Sir A. G., K.C.B.	Indian Army	22 June, 1910.
Ross, D. ...	Burma Commission	17 Sept., "
Schmidt, H. W. ...	Public Works, Accounts	19 Jan., "
Scovell, C. T. R. ...	Railways	20 Nov., "
Scully, G. T. ...	Northern India, Salt Revenue	20 July, "
Seton-Karr, W. S. ...	Bengal Civil Annuitant	22 Nov., "
Sheo Lal, Lala ...	Provincial Educational, Punjab	17 Oct., "
Sherriff, Lieut.-Gen. J. P., C.B.	Indian Army	21 Jan., "
Sime, J., C.I.E., LL.D.	late Punjab Educational	6 March, 1911.
Smeaton, D. M., C.S.I.	Bengal Civil Annuitant	19 April, 1910.
Smeaton, R., LL.D.	Bengal Civil Annuitant	25 Dec., "
Smith, J. ...	Bengal Civil Annuitant	31 Dec., "
Smith, T. ...	late Punjab Police	31 Aug., "
Sparks, H. J. ...	Bengal Civil Annuitant	24 March, "
Steavenson, J. ...	late Madras Judicial	3 Sept., "
Stirling, Capt. J. D., D.S.O.	Indian Army	11 March, "
Strahan, Col. G., R.E.	late Imperial Survey	7 Jan., 1911.
Street, Lieut.-Col. A. W. F., D.S.O.	late Indian Medical, Bombay	30 Jan., "

CASUALTIES.

DEATHS—continued.

Name.	Service or Appointment.	Date.
Strong, J. G.	late Royal Indian Marine	27 May, 1910.
Symonds, Major C. W. H., I.A. ...	Imperial Survey... ..	26 April, "
Tarleton, G. W.	Indian Police, Burma	8 May, "
Thompson, D. W.	late Punjab Educational	22 Dec., "
Thu, Maung Re Gyaw	Kaisar-i-Hind Medallist, 1st Class ...	5 July, "
Todd-Naylor, H. P., C.S.I., C.I.E.	Indian Civil, Burma	6 Aug., "
Torrie, Chief Engr. W.	late Royal Indian Marine	15 Oct., "
Tucker, R. F.	Archæological Survey	1 Nov., "
Tulloch, C. A.	Telegraph Department	10 Aug., "
Tupper, Sir Lewis, K.C.I.E., C.S.I.	Bengal Civil Annuitant	20 July, "
Vaughan, Gen. Sir J. L., G.C.B. ...		2 Jan., 1911.
Ward, Col. T. M.	late Survey Dept., Sind	5 May, 1910.
Weir, Col. T. S.	Indian Medical, Bombay	11 March, "
White, Maj.-Gen. J. H., R.E. ...	late Mint Master, Bombay	7 Oct., "
Wigram, P.	Bengal Civil Annuitant..	13 Sept., "
Winmill, G.	late Public Works	22 Oct., "
Wolverhampton, the Rt. Hon. Vis- count, G.C.S.I.	late Secretary of State for India ...	25 Feb., 1911.
Wolverhampton, Viscountess of, C.I.		6 Jan., "
Wood, A. L. M.	Indian Civil, Bombay	19 Feb., "
Wright, J. McC.	Indian Civil, United Provinces of Agra and Oudh	20 May, 1910.

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Annual Revenue	...	...	...	...	...	£1,024,000
Total Assets	...	...	...	...	...	£7,500,000
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INDEX OF NAMES.

See Alphabetical List, pp. 171 to 188, and preceding Honours Lists.
See Alphabetical "Record of Services," pp. 423 to 689a.

1. Ahabrelton, R. R. de R., 3, 3.
 Abbey, W. B. T., 81.
 Abbot, H. A., 7.
 Abbott, E. R., 13, 70, 71, 3.
 Abbott, H. B., 3.
 Abbott, H. E. S., 3.
 Abbott, J., 105, 109, 3.
 Abbott, L. C., 26.
 Abdeali, Muhammad Ali Kajiji, 107, 3.
 Abdeali, Moizzuddin, 104.
 Abdul Ali, Hamid Moizzuddin, 104.
 109, 3.
 Abdul A. Peerbhari, 102.
 Abdul Ghafur Khan, of Zaida, 22.
 71, 3.
 Abdul Ghani, 102.
 Abdul Ghani, Muhammad, 62.
 Abdul Hussain, 190.
 Abdul Jubbar, 3.
 Abdul Kadar, 102.
 Abdul Kadir, M., 48.
 Abdul Karim, 56.
 Abdul Karim, Ghaznavi, 5.
 Abdul Karim Khan, 3.
 Abdul Karim Khan (N.W. Front.
 Prov.), 79.
 Abdul Majid, (E. Beng. and Assam),
 56, 3.
 Abdul Majid Khan, 64, 3.
 Abdul Majid, Muhammad, 5, 61.
 Abdul Majid, Saiyid, 55.
 Abdul Qaiyum, Sahibzada, 79, 3.
 Abdul Rahaman, 102.
 Abdul Rahim, 102, 3.
 Abdul Rahman, Sir Alizai, 3.
 Abdullah Khan, Sir Yusuf Ali, Khan Baha-
 dur, 13, 64, 3.
 Abdullah Mian Koreishi, 109, 112.
 Abdullah, Muhammad, 47.
 Abdur Rafe Khan, 64.
 Abdur Rahim, 92.
 Abdur Rahman, A. F. M., 46, 3.
 Abdus Salam, 47, 54.
 Abdus Samad, 47.
 Abercrombie, W. D., 50, 3.
 Abercrombie, J., 137, 138, 143.
 Abercromby, Sir R., 131, 142, 143.
 196, 3.
 Abhaya S. Gula, 57.
 Abhilash Chandra Mukharji, 47, 52.
 Abinash Chandra Basu, 53.
 Abinash Chandra Ray, 53.
 Abid Hussain, 695.
 Abraham, E. G. F., 18, 72, 3.
 Abrahams, L., 2, 3.
 Abu Dhabi, Sheikh of, 196.
 Abu Hasan, 111, 3.
 Abul Hasan, 3.
 Abul Khair Mahomed Abdus Sub-
 han, 57.
 Achnal Bihari, 62.
 Acharja, Tara Prasanna, 57.
 Achru Ram, 73.
 Achru, R. E., 3.
 Acklom, W. E., 67.
 Acoc, J. R., 3.
 Acton, J. C., 118.
 Acton, H. A., 105, 3.
 Acworth, Sir F. F., 137.
 Adam, Sir F. F., 3.
 Adam, J., 130, 133.
 Adam, J. (Jud. Dept.), 92.
 Adam, J. (P.W.D.), 30, 3.
 Adam, J. B. M., 84.
 Adam, J. H., 76, 79.
 Adam, W. P., 137.
 Adami, L. C., 15, 45, 3.
 Adamji, Abdul Hussain, 102.
 Adamji Manoonji, S., 70.
 Adamji Pirbhai, 189.
 Adams, F. J., 2, 3.
 Adams, G., 23, 3.
 Adams, G. F. (J.C.S.), 16, 64, 3.
 Adams, G. F. (Insp. of Mines), 39,
 3.
 Adams, J., 3.
 Adams, R. B., 3.
 Adams, R. J., 67.
 Adams, R. P., 52.
 Adams-Wylie, Mrs., 101.
 Adamson, C. H. E., 3.
 Adamson, Sir H., 9, 80, 136, 149, 3.
 Addams-Williams, C., 48.
 Addis, D. F., 23, 3.
 Addis, F. L., 2, 3.
 Addis, R. B., 30, 3.
 Addison, G., 136A.
 Addison, J., 18, 72, 3.
 Adhikari Sakharan, A., 36.
 Adie, A. E., 31, 3.
 Adie, J. R., 77.
 Adie, W. S., 14, 29, 85, 3.
 Adinarayana Aiyar, 3.
 Advani, Motiram S., 108, 191.
 Adwaita, Prasad De, 46.
 Afghanistan, The Amir of, 3.
 Aftab, Ahmad Khan, 61.
 Afzal Ali, M., 62.
 Afzal Khan, Muhammad, 3.
 Agar, A. P., 3.
 Agashe, Keshav J., 109.
 Agashe, Vinayak T., 110, 3.
 Agasti, Surja K., 22, 46, 3.
 Agha, Ali R. Khan, 76.
 Agha Khan, Agha Sultan Muhammad
 Shah, 3.
 Agnew, P. D., 11, 71, 3.
 Ahindra Chandra Mukharji, 65.
 Ahmad, Ahsan-ud-din, 22, 46, 3.
 Ahmad Ali Khan, M., 62.
 Ahmad bin Fadhl, Sultan of Lahej,
 196, 3.
 Ahmad, Hemayat-ud-din, 55.
 Ahmad Husain, 62.
 Ahmad, Karam, 64.
 Ahmad Khan, Sher, 73, 3.
 Ahmad Khan, Nawab Sidi Sir, of
 Janjira, 3.
 Ahmad Khan, Sultan, 191.
 Ahmad, Maulvi, 57.
 Ahmad, Maulvi Ali, 56.
 Ahmad, Muhammad, 64.
 Ahmad Mubi-ud-din, 47.
 Ahmad Mubi-ud-din Sahib, 7.
 Ahmad, Mubib-ud-din, 56, 57.
 Ahmad, Nihal-ud-din, 64.
 Ahmad, Qazi A., 64.
 Ahmad Rafiuddin, 102.
 Ahmad Shams-ul-ulama, 50.
 Ahmad, Siraj, 40.
 Ahmad, Saiyid Wasi, 45.
 Ahmad, Taslim-ud-din, 55.
 Ahmadullah Maulvi, 57.
 Ahmed, D. H., 3.
 Ahmed, Kazi F., 191.
 Ahsan-ud-din Ahmad, 22, 46, 3.
 Aikman, D. W., 73, 3.
 Aikman, Sir R. S., 23, 3.
 Ainley, C. W., 83.
 Ainslie, E. F., 57.
 Ainsworth, H., 77.
 Ain-ul-Hakk, M., 62.
 Aislable, W., 141.
 Aitchison, C. T., 3.
 Aitchison, Sir C. U., 135, 148.
 Aitchison, D. A. D., 94.
 Aitchison, P. E., 114.
 Aiyar, A., 3.
 Aiyangar, A. Krishnaswami, 100.
 Aiyangar, K. V. Srinivasa, 94.
 Aiyangar, M. O. Parthasarathi, 92, 3.
 Aiyangar, N. Krishnaswami, 87.
 Aiyangar, P. Duraiswami, 94.
 Aiyangar, R. A. Srinivasa, 95, 3.
 Aiyangar, R. Srinivasa, 95.
 Aiyangar, S. Ramaswami, 92.
 Aiyangar, S. Soundararaja, S., 683.
 Aiyar, A. C. Pranatarthara, 96.
 Aiyar, A. N. Anantarama, 92.
 Aiyar, A. Rajagopala, 29, 95.
 Aiyar, A. V. Ramalinga, 95, 3.
 Aiyar, G. R. Venkatarama, 95.
 Aiyar, G. S. Rama, 95, 3.
 Aiyar, K. Balarama, 29, 95.
 Aiyar, K. R. Guruswami, 87.
 Aiyar, K. Ramnatha, 92.
 Aiyar, L. A. Govindaraghava, 87.
 Aiyar, L. D. Venkatarama, 95.
 Aiyar, P. Sivarama, 94.
 Aiyar, P. A. Sundara, 92.
 Aiyar, P. R. Narayana, 94.
 Aiyar, P. S. Sivaswami, 87, 92, 3.
 Aiyar, R. Narayana, 90, 93, 3.
 Aiyar, R. Srinivasa, 29, 95, 3.
 Aiyar, R. Swaminatha, 94.
 Aiyar, S. Annaswami, 94.
 Aiyar, S. A. Subrahmanya, 95, 3.
 Aiyar, S. Doraswami, 700.
 Aiyar, S. Gopalakrishna, 3.
 Aiyar, Sir S. Subramanya, 3.
 Aiyar, S. Subrahmanya, 96.
 Aiyar, S. Swaminatha, 92, 94.
 Aiyar, T. Sadasiva, 92, 3.
 Aiyar, T. Seshagiri, 87.
 Aiyar, V. A. Anantarama, 93.
 Aiyar, V. Krishnaswami, 87, 141, 3.
 Aiyar, V. Narayanaswami, 92.
 Aiyar, Venkatarama, K., 87, 92, 100, 3.
 Ajaigarh, H. H. Maharaja of, 195,
 197, 3.
 Ajman, Sheikh of, 196.
 Akbar, Ali, 110, 3.
 Akbar Husain, 3.
 Akram Khan M. Wazirzada, 79.
 Alahando, K. Shah, 102.
 Albany, H. R. H. Duchess of, 3.
 Albertyll, C. C. D., 28, 116.
 Albion Rajkumar Banerji, 89, 93, 3.
 Alcock, J. B., 105, 3.
 Alcock, A. W., 3.
 Alcock, W. O., 104, 108, 3.
 Alder, W., 16, 57, 3.
 Alderson, B. H., 102.
 Aldridge, S. C. J., 50.
 Alexander, A. de V., 3.
 Alexander, C. L., 15, 64, 3.
 Alexander, E. B., 23, 3.
 Alexander, E. C., 3.

Alexander, E. J., 13.
 Alexander, H. N., 13.
 Alexander, J. W., 13.
 Alexander, M., 2, 23.
 Alexander, N. S., 23.
 Alexander, R., 140.
 Alexander, R. D. T., 31.
 Alexandra, H.M. Queen, 10.
 Algie, J. P., 83.
 Algie, W., 700.
 Ali, Saiyid Ameer, 13.
 Ali, Sheikh Asghar, 14, 71, 13.
 Ali Ahmad, Maulvi, 56.
 Ali Ahmed Hussainally, 14, 64, 13.
 Ali Akbar, 110, 13.
 Ali, Amir, 73.
 Ali Chaudhuri, 55.
 Ali, Hamid Moizudin Abdul, 104, 109, 13.
 Ali Imam Saiyid, 5, 136, 13.
 Ali, Imam, 22, 71, 13.
 Ali Khan, G., 17, 40, 13.
 Ali Khan, Nawab, of Pahasu, 61 13.
 Ali M. Shaikh, 695.
 Ali, Mir Abdul, 189.
 Ali, Mubarak, 190.
 Ali, Muhammad, 22, 62, 13.
 Ali, Muhammad Sir, Prince Ghulam, 6, 13.
 Ali Nabi Saiyid, 61.
 Ali Rajpur, Kana of, 195, 197.
 Ali Raza Khan, Agha, 76.
 Ali, Sharaf, 62.
 Ali, S. Wasif, Mirza of Murshidabad, 45.
 Ali, S. Zakir, 40.
 Ali, Saiyid Raza, 53.
 Ali, Shaikh Sadik, 109.
 Ali, Shaikh Asghar, 72.
 Ali, Shaikat, 53.
 Ali, Umed, 101.
 Ali, Vali M. Hasan, 109.
 Ali Zafar, 73.
 Allison, Sir A., 129.
 Allah Baksh Khan Talpur, 6.
 Allan, A. S., 53.
 Allan, C. W., 84.
 Allan, D. H., 84.
 Allan, R. G., 43.
 Allanson, H. L. L., 16, 47, 13.
 Allen, B. C., 13, 55, 56, 13.
 Allen, C. F. E., 13.
 Allen, Sir C. G. H., 700.
 Allen, D. B., 26, 13.
 Allen, E. C., 14, 63, 13.
 Allen, G. O., 20, 64, 13.
 Allen, H. J., 96, 13.
 Allen, H. M., 13.
 Allen, H. N., 112.
 Allen, J., 138.
 Allen, J. J., 13.
 Allen, P. R., 95, 13.
 Allen, P. U., 11, 63, 13.
 Allen, T. T., 23, 13.
 Allen, W. H., 695.
 Allison, F. W., 104, 109, 111, 112, 13.
 Allison, H., 13.
 Allison, J. D., 54.
 Allison, W. H. D., 54.
 Allnutt, S. S., 189.
 Allnutt, W. L., 54.
 Allsop, C., 695.
 Allsop, J. G. W., 13.
 Allsop, J. J., 63, 13.
 Allum, F. W., 30, 13.
 Alma Latifi, 17, 32, 13.
 Alone, A. M., 53.
 Alwar, H. H. Maharaja of, 195, 197, 13.
 Amar Nath Das, 48.
 Amar Singh, 191.
 Ambica Charan Sen, 13.
 Ambika, P. Sen, 57.
 Ameer Ali, Saiyid, 13.
 Ameer Ali, W., 113.

Ameer Husain Saiyid, 701.
 Amethi, Raja Bhagwan B. Singh of, 189.
 Amherst, Lord, 130.
 Amin, Muhammad, 41.
 Amin-ul-Islam, 47.
 Amir Ali, 73.
 Amirta Lal Chatterji, 13.
 Amir-ud-din Ahmad Khan, Chief of Loharu, 196 13.
 Amjadullah, Shah, 695.
 Amman, A. R., 28, 78, 13.
 Amod, Thakor of, 102.
 Amos, A., 133.
 Amphill, Baron, 131, 138, 13.
 Amphill, Baroness, 189, 13.
 Amrita Lal Mukharji, 47, 54.
 Amussen, R. S., 3.
 Anand Shrimant, Rao Gaekwar, 13.
 Ananda Rao, T. M., 13.
 Anant Lal, 40.
 Anantan Nayar, T. V., 92.
 Anantarama Aiyar, A. N., 92.
 Anantarama Aiyar, V. A., 87.
 Anceill, H., 54.
 Anderson, A. M., 2, 13.
 Anderson, A. R., 82.
 Anderson, A. R. S., 59, 13.
 Anderson, A. V., 13.
 Anderson, C. F., 30, 31.
 Anderson, C. W. B., 83.
 Anderson, E. P., 31.
 Anderson, F., 65.
 Anderson, F. C., 23, 13.
 Anderson, F. G. H., 103, 108, 13.
 Anderson, G. (Bo. Educ.), 112.
 Anderson, G., 13.
 Anderson, G. A., 13.
 Anderson, G. H., 37.
 Anderson, G. W., 142, 144.
 Anderson, H. A., 23, 13.
 Anderson, H. C., 13.
 Anderson, Lt. Col. J. (I.M.S.), 13.
 Anderson, Hde. Surg. J. (ret.), 700.
 Anderson, J. A. (P.W.D.), 13.
 Anderson, J. C., 23, 13.
 Anderson, J. D., 21, 72.
 Anderson, J. D. (Civil Annuitant), 23, 13.
 Anderson, J. J., 18, 80, 81, 13.
 Anderson, J. W. M., 13.
 Anderson, J. W. T., 13.
 Anderson, K. E., 35.
 Anderson, M. E. A., 98.
 Anderson, Capt. R. H., 44.
 Anderson, R. H., 23, 13.
 Anderson, S., 51.
 Anderson, T., 120.
 Anderson, W. C., 110.
 Anderson, W. M., 37.
 Anderson, W. V., 2, 13.
 Andrew, A., 191.
 Andrew, G. P., 16, 81, 13.
 Andrew, J., 6, 88, 93, 13.
 Andrews, J., 120, 695.
 Andrews, O., 4.
 Andrews, W., 2, 13.
 Angelo, J. C. C., 72.
 Angus, R. J., 48.
 Anjangaonkar Ganesh, H., 109.
 Anley, F. S. R., 58.
 Annada, C. Sen, 56.
 Annada Prasad Sarkar, 48, 13.
 Annandale, N., 39, 13.
 Annaswami Aiyar, S., 94.
 Annesley, C. A. J., 87.
 Annesley, D., 141.
 Annesley, F. C. C., 690.
 Annett, H. E., 38, 66.
 Anson, A. M., 35, 192.
 Anson, E. H., 26.
 Anson, G., 132, 139.
 Anson, G. F. W., 79.
 Anson, G. W., 151, 13.
 Anson, H. F., 74.
 Anstee, E. C., 118.
 Anstead, R. D., 101.

Anstey, H. C. S., 27.
 Anthony, A. C., 29, 69.
 Anthony, A. H., 29, 13.
 Anthony, C. B., 61.
 Anthony, G. T., 65, 13.
 Anthony, H. B., 84, 13.
 Anthony, R. W., 115.
 Anthony, S. E., 64.
 Antia, Hormasji J., 112.
 Anuprai Hashmatrai, 109.
 Apcar, A. A., 13.
 Apcar, J. G., 45.
 Apji, Dhul Singh, 190.
 Apjohn, J. H., 13.
 Aplin, P. J. H., 13.
 Aplin, S. J., 80, 13.
 Appala, Kondajamba Sri, 190.
 Apte, H. N., 190.
 Arbuthnot, Sir A. J., 129, 134, 137, 140.
 Arbuthnot, H. FitzG., 98, 13.
 Arbuthnot, R. E. V., 12, 80, 13.
 Arbuthnot, W. U., 21, 57, 13.
 Arbuthnot, W. U., 128.
 Arbuthnot, J. C., 9, 55, 56, 13.
 Arbuthnot, L. G., 13.
 Archbold, W. A. J., 58.
 Archer, C., 35, 13.
 Ardagh, R. D., 148.
 Ardesbar, C. Dosabhooy, 191.
 Ardeshir Dinshaji Chinai, 190, 695.
 Ardeshir Rustomji Dalal, 105, 109.
 Argyll, H.R.H. Duchess of, 13.
 Argyll, Duke of, 126.
 Ariff Ghulam Husain K., 45.
 Arjun Das, 73.
 Armitage, F., 97, 13.
 Armitstead, H., 32.
 Armour, W. S., 66.
 Armstrong, A. C., 42.
 Armstrong, A. R. B., 74.
 Armstrong, C. H., 102.
 Armstrong, F. B., 13.
 Armstrong, H. A., 32, 116, 13.
 Armstrong, J. A., 13.
 Armstrong, J. E., 50, 86.
 Armstrong, J. S., 23, 13.
 Armstrong, O. C., 695, 13.
 Armstrong, Sir R., 139.
 Arnell, G. F. C., 13.
 Arnin, H. C. L., 116, 13.
 Arnold, Miss A. M. C., 96.
 Arnold, G. F., 13, 80, 13.
 Arnold, T. W., 3, 13.
 Arnott, J., 13.
 Arnott, M. H., 48, 13.
 Arnott, N. B., 13.
 Arnould, H. L., 113.
 Arogyaswami Mudaliyar R. N., 95.
 Artal, Rudraganda Chenvirgauda, 109.
 Arthur, Sir G., 142.
 Arthur, S. R., 103, 108, 13.
 Arunachala T. Rajan, 20, 81, 13.
 Arundel, Sir A. T., 91, 136, 141, 13.
 Arundell, E. W., 13.
 Asaf Ali Khan, 13.
 Asaf Jah, Sir (H. H. Nizam of Hyderabad), 13.
 Ascoli, F. D., 19, 57, 13.
 Aserappa, R. H., 30.
 Asghar Ali Khan, 61.
 Asghar Ali, Sheikh, 14, 72, 13.
 Ashbak Husain, 47.
 Ashburner, L. R., 142, 145.
 Ashby, J. S., 13.
 Ashdown, A. D., 67.
 Ashe, R. S., 59.
 Ashe, R. W. D'E., 89, 93, 13.
 Ashiq Ali Khan, M., 44.
 Ashmore, W. C., 8, 13.
 Ashpitel, F. W., 13.
 Ashton, A. F., 189, 13.
 Ashton, G., 2, 13.
 Ashton, H. F., 74.
 Ashton, H. G. C., 86.
 Ashutosh Mitra, 56.

Ashutosh Mukharji, 28, 13.
 Ashutosh Sarkar, 46.
 Ashwini K. Basu, 56.
 Ashworth, E. H., 13, 63, 13.
 Ashworth, P., 31.
 Asif Kadr Sir Saiyid Wasif Ali, Mirza of Murshidabad, 45, 13.
 Askwith, Miss, 192.
 Aslam, Hayat Khan, M., 73.
 Aslam Khan, M., 13.
 Astbury, A. R., 73.
 Astell, W., 124, 125.
 Aston, A. H. S., 107, 13.
 Aston, H. P., 105, 13.
 Aswini Kumar Guha, 13.
 Atal Bihari Maitra, 47.
 Athim, S., 65, 13.
 Atkins, C. H., 12, 71, 75, 13.
 Atkins, H. E. M., 97.
 Atkins, J. de C., 105, 13.
 Atkinson, C. Mc, 98.
 Atkinson, E. H. de V., 67, 13.
 Atkinson, F. J., 695, 13.
 Atkinson, J. N., 87, 88, 141, 13.
 Atkinson, J. R., 92, 13.
 Atkinson, R. P., 65, 13.
 Atkinson, W. H. J. St. L., 87.
 Atlay, B. T., 13.
 Atul Chandra Batabyal, 46.
 Atul Chandra Chatterji, 15, 64, 13.
 Atul Chunder Dutt, 88, 92, 13.
 Atul Krishna Ray, 47.
 Aubert, P., 125.
 Aubert, L., 81.
 Auchmuty, Sir S., 138.
 Auckland, Earl of, 139, 146.
 Aucott, E., 2, 13.
 Augier, J. P., 695.
 Augustine, H. J., 84.
 Aulad, Muhammad Khan, 64.
 Aung Ban, 84.
 Aung, Myat Tan, 80.
 Aung Zan, 80, 13.
 Aungier, G., 141.
 Austen, H. G. (see Godwin-Austen, H.).
 Austin, C. G., 90, 93, 13.
 Austin, R. F., 89, 93, 96, 13.
 Austin, T., 118.
 Avadh Bihari Lal, 64.
 Avargal, Arni S.R., 98.
 Avery, T., 119.
 Aves, W., 700.
 Awa, Raja Balwant Singh of, 13.
 Ayling, W. B., 88, 92, 13.
 Azam, V. Karandihar, 190.
 Azhar, Muhammad, 57.
 Azim Khan, Muhammad, 64.
 Aziz, Hasan, 191.
 Aziz-ud-din, M., 40, 13.
 Aziz-ud-din Ahmad, 64.
 Aziz-ud-din Husain, M., 94, 96, 13.
 Aziz-ud-din, Munshi, 13.
 Aziz-ud-din, M. (For. Dept.), 35.
 Aziz-ul-Hasan, Mufti, 192.

Ba Bwa, 81.
 Ba On, 81.
 Ba Tu, 6, 80, 13.
 Babington, C. D. de V., 32, 78, 13.
 Babington, D. M., 13.
 Babington, S., 32, 69, 13.
 Babington, T. W., 34.
 Baboneau, J. T., 54, 13.
 Baburao, Valavalkar, 190.
 Bacon, H. M. J., 82, 13.
 Bacon, J. W., 67.
 Bacon, R., 125.
 Baden Singh, of Malandh, 13.
 Badcock, Sir A. R., 129.
 Badcock, F. P., 13.
 Badcock, F. W., 23, 13.
 Baddeley, W. L. C., 13.
 Bader, F. R., 110, 13.
 Badgley, W. F., 13.
 Badwar, Gokal Chand, 16, 64, 13.

Badock, W., 2, 13.
 Badr-ud-din, Tyabji H., 107.
 Badri, Prasad, 190.
 Badshah, Kavasjee J., 23, 13.
 Bagchi, Ashutosh, 47.
 Bagchi, Nanda L., 47, 54.
 Baggaley, H., 33.
 Baghat, Rana Dalip Singh of, 13.
 Bagley, A. H., 82, 13.
 Bagley, F. R., 13.
 Bagley, W. A., 73, 13.
 Bagley, W. J., 40.
 Bagnell, H. W. J., 105, 13.
 Bagshawe, C., 58.
 Bagshawe, E. L., 32, 85.
 Bagshawe, F. T., 13.
 Bagshawe, F. W., 8, 13.
 Baguley, J. M., 18, 81, 13.
 Bahadur Raj, 192.
 Baha-ud-Din, Nawab-i-Am, 13.
 Bahawalpur, H.H. Nawab of, 195, 197.
 Bahmanji-Mancherji, 40, 190.
 Bahmanji Janasji Dastur, 13.
 Bahmanji Karsidji Ratanji, 105, 108, 13.
 Bahram Khan, 70, 13.
 Bahram Mehtarjee Khan, of Kantli, 190.
 Bahrein, Sheikh of, 196.
 Bai Mai Thai, 192.
 Baig, Mirza A. A., 1, 129, 13.
 Baijnath Goenka, 191.
 Baijnath Punda, 40.
 Bailey, F., 13.
 Bailey, F. M., 37.
 Bailey, R. J., 13.
 Bailey, W. A., 695.
 Bailey, W. A. (Forest Probationer), 4.
 Baillie, D. C., 9, 61, 63, 13.
 Baillie, H. J., 127.
 Baillie, R., 85.
 Bain, D. S. E., 695, 13.
 Bain, F. W., 112, 13.
 Bainbridge, A. J. R., 23.
 Bainbridge, G., 13.
 Bainbridge, W. F., 13.
 Baines, C. E., 2, 13.
 Baines, H. M., 695, 13.
 Baines, Sir J. A., 105, 13.
 Baines, W. N., 700.
 Baird, R. F., 68.
 Bajpai, Sitla P., 62.
 Bakar-Khan, 64.
 Baker, C. M., 104, 108, 13.
 Baker, E. C., 33.
 Baker, E. C. S., 58, 13.
 Baker, E. N., Sir, 9, 45, 136, 146, 13.
 Baker, F., 23, 13.
 Baker, G. H., 68, 13.
 Baker, H. U., 58.
 Baker, H. V. S., 13.
 Baker, J. A., 39, 43.
 Baker, J. L., 51.
 Baker, O., 13.
 Baker, R. J., 13.
 Baker, R. S., 82.
 Baker, T., 190.
 Baker, W. E., 128.
 Baker, W. T. W., 104, 108, 13.
 Baker, W. W., 43, 13.
 Bakewell, J. H., 92, 13.
 Bakhale, C. R., 115.
 Bakhsh, Khuda, 73.
 Bakhsh, Malik Khuda, 13.
 Bakhsh, Nabi, 192.
 Bakhsh Rahim, 73.
 Bakhsh Rahim (Bhawalpur), 13.
 Bakhsh, Sardar Sir Ghaus, 13.
 Bakhshi Ram Singh, 73, 13.
 Bakshi, Khan Bahadur Maula, 8.
 Bakshi Koman Singh, of Indore, 13.
 Bakshiram Jagannath, 40.
 Balakrishna Aiyar, T. S., 87.
 Bal Krishna Sahay, 45.
 Balaji Gangadhar, 40.

Barber, C. A., 34, 94, 28.
 Barber, R. E., 83.
 Barbour, Sir D. M., 3, 135, 20, 28.
 Barclay, F. C., 118.
 Barclay, P. D., 28.
 Bardwell, L. S., 2, 28.
 Bardwell, H. R., 89, 93, 28.
 Barham, C. M., 113.
 Bari, Abdul, 28.
 Baria, Raja of, 195, 197.
 Baring, E. (1), (see also Cromer, Lord), 135.
 Baring, E., (2), 28.
 Baring, F., 124.
 Baring, T. G. (see also Northbrook, Lord), 127.
 Barjori Dorabji Patel, 191, 28.
 Barker, D. A., 19, 64, 28.
 Barker, J. P., 28, 85.
 Barker, J. P. (Survey Dept.), 34.
 Barker, Miss M. E., 28.
 Barker, P. L., 15, 72, 28.
 Barker, R. C., 33, 28.
 Barker, V. F., 102.
 Barker, W. H., 121.
 Barlee, K. W., 104, 109, 28.
 Barlow, Sir G. H., 130, 133, 137.
 Barlow, G. T., 65, 28.
 Barlow, H., 28.
 Barlow-Poole, B. H., 98.
 Barnard, A. B., 39, 50, 28.
 Barnard, J. T. O., 81.
 Barnardiston, E., 31.
 Barnes, E., 189, 191.
 Barnes, Sir E., 132.
 Barnes, H. C., 132, 56, 28.
 Barnes, Sir H. S., 1, 23, 129, 149, 151, 28.
 Barnes, J. H., 78.
 Barnes, O., 28.
 Barnett, C. G., 82.
 Barnicott, A. W., 18, 47, 28.
 Barnville, J. J., 14, 57, 28.
 Barns, Sir J. S., 143.
 Baroda, H. H. Maharaja Gaekwar of, 195, 197, 28.
 Barr, A. D. St. C., 40.
 Barr, A. G., 29.
 Barr, Sir D. W. K., 1, 129, 28.
 Barratt, C. H., 73, 28.
 Barratt, W. C., 28.
 Barren, E. A., 28.
 Barrett, Sir A. A., 28.
 Barrett, C. C., 111.
 Barrett, E. C., 28.
 Barrett, J. E., 28.
 Barrett, J. S., 120.
 Barrett, W., 120.
 Barrie, C. B., 30, 28.
 Barrington, P. J., 34.
 Barron, A. H., 28.
 Barron, C. A., 12, 71, 28.
 Barron, W. E., 31.
 Barrow, Sir E. G., 28.
 Barrow, F., 700.
 Barrow, F. H., 23, 28.
 Barrow, J. R., 59.
 Barrow, L., 147.
 Barrow, O. T., 23, 695, 28.
 Barrow, R. P., 103, 108, 28.
 Barrow, W. D., 28.
 Barrow, W. F., 695, 28.
 Barry, C. B., 21, 72.
 Barry, C. C. S., 84, 28.
 Barry, D. T., 98.
 Barry, T. D. C., 28.
 Barry, W., 23, 28.
 Barry, W. G., 28.
 Barry, W. T., 26.
 Barstow, H. C., 23, 28.
 Barter, J. F., 28.
 Barter, T. R., 100.
 Bartholomew, M. L., 190, 28.
 Bartholomew, K., 28.
 Bartlett, E. W. J., 54.
 Bartlett, H. E., 42.

Bartlett, H. G. H., 54.
 Bartlett, T. W., 28.
 Bartley, C., 20, 47, 28.
 Bartley, E., 30, 100.
 Bartley, J., 21, 47.
 Barton, A. E., 71, 28.
 Barton, M. C., 28.
 Barton, T. S., 28.
 Barton, W. P., 13, 79, 28.
 Barua Kanak L., 57.
 Barua Raja P. Chandra, 55.
 Barua Srijut Manik, C., 55.
 Barwani, Rana of, 195, 197.
 Barwell, C. A., 151.
 Barwell, R., 132.
 Barwell, W., 129.
 Barwick, F. M., 120.
 Barzore Jamshedji Dalal, 13, 63, 28.
 Basanta Krishna Bose, 47.
 Basanta Kumar Mallik, 11, 56, 28.
 Basavprabhu Lakhamganda, 102.
 Bashir, Hussain S., 76.
 Baskcomb, L. W., 2, 28.
 Baskerville, H. D., 118.
 Baskett, H. J. C., 76, 79.
 Basu, Abinash Chandra, 53.
 Basu, Ashwini K., 56.
 Basu, Bhuvan Mohan, 28.
 Basu, Bhupal Chandra, 57.
 Basu, Bhupendra N., 5, 45.
 Basu, Debendra Bijay, 46.
 Basu, Durga D., 46.
 Basu, Hemanga Chandra, 28.
 Basu, Jagat C., 57.
 Basu, Jagadish Chandra, 49, 28.
 (see also Bose, J. C.)
 Basu, Jogendra K., 57.
 Basu, Kali C., 62.
 Basu, Kali Kumar, 28.
 Basu, Kali P., 28.
 Basu, Karuna Das, 28.
 Basu, Latu B., 56.
 Basu, Nitya Gopal, 29, 28.
 Basu, Pramada K., 58.
 Basu, Pyari Mohan, 695.
 Basu, Rajendra Kumar, 28.
 Basu, Sharat Kishor, 56.
 Basu, Shashibhushan, 47.
 Basu, Shishu Chandra, 62.
 Batabyal, Atul Chandra, 46.
 Batchelor, E., 15, 40, 28.
 Batchelor, S. L., 103, 106, 28.
 Bate, T. E. L., 695, 28.
 Bateman, A. C., 83.
 Bateman, H. B. J., 23, 28.
 Bateman, W. F., 94.
 Bates, F. T., 74, 28.
 Bath, Marquess of, 127, 28.
 Bathurst, Rt. Hon. C. B., 126.
 Bathurst, C. R., 27.
 Bathurst, J. A., 15, 40, 28.
 Battan, G. H. M., 700.
 Battan, H. H., 81.
 Battan, H. G., 28.
 Battan, J. K., 41, 88, 28.
 Battenberg, H. R. H. Princess Henry of, 28.
 Batt, J. H., 101.
 Battle, J. S., 98, 28.
 Battu, H., 105, 28.
 Battye, B. C., 73.
 Battye, R., 52.
 Battye, W. R., 37.
 Baugh, G. J., 120.
 Baum, E. F., 19, 81, 28.
 Bawa Jewan Singh, 59, 28.
 Baxter, B., 28.
 Baxter, N. B., 110.
 Bayley, C. B., 45, 28.
 Bayley, Sir C. S., 9, 36, 55, 149, 28.
 Bayley, Sir E. C., 134.
 Bayley, E. C., 70, 192.
 Bayley, Sir L. H., 700.
 Bayley, Sir S. C., 23, 129, 135, 145, 146, 149, 28.
 Bayley, S. F., 37, 28.

Bayley, V., 31.
 Bayley, W. B., 125, 130, 133.
 Bayliss, W. H., 3.
 Bayly, A. W. L., 28.
 Bayly, R. M., 118.
 Bayly, W. G. G., 29, 60.
 Bayne, A., 3.
 Bayne, C. G., 23, 28.
 Bazett, S., 81.
 Bazul-Karim, 47.
 Beachcroft, C. P., 12, 45, 28.
 Beachcroft, F. P., 23, 28.
 Beadon, C., 134, 145.
 Beadon, Col. C., 28.
 Beadon, G. C., 71, 28.
 Beadon, H. C., 71, 72, 28.
 Beadon, R. M., 41.
 Beadon, R. R. A. C., 67.
 Beadon, V., 81.
 Beal, H. E., 20, 47, 28.
 Beale, H. F., 110, 28.
 Beale, H. H., 82.
 Beale, R., 81, 85.
 Beale, W., 35, 111, 28.
 Beamman, F. C. O., 103, 106, 28.
 Beamman, G. R. P., 73.
 Beamman, H. B., 28.
 Beam, L. C. D., 31, 28.
 Beam, M., 121, 28.
 Beam, S. M. L., 43.
 Beam, W. F. L., 28.
 Beard, J., 129.
 Beatrice, H. R. H. Princess, 28.
 Beatson, C. H., 28.
 Beatson, E. B., 30.
 Beatson, Sir S. B., 28.
 Beatson-Bell, N. D., 11, 55, 56, 57, 190, 28.
 Beattie, M. H., 54.
 Beatty, C. A. B., 114, 28.
 Beatty, T. B., 28.
 Beatty, F. M. A., 35, 190.
 Beauchamp, L. M. E., 28.
 Beauchamp, W. G., 120, 695.
 Beaumont, W. M., 23.
 Beaumont, E. J., 119, 28.
 Beaumont, J., 144.
 Beaumont, J. M., 695.
 Beaumont, T., 700.
 Beavan, R., 28.
 Beazley, J. G., 20, 72, 28.
 Beazley, G. A., 33, 28.
 Behb, J., 124, 125.
 Becker, A. R., 28.
 Beck, J. H., 695.
 Becker, C. M., 27.
 Beckett, H. B., 700.
 Beckett, R. H., 41.
 Beckett, S., 28.
 Beckwith, Sir T. S., 142, 143.
 Beddy, E. S. L., 43.
 Bedford, C. A. S., 28.
 Bedford, C. H., 51, 28.
 Bedford, J. D. H., 74.
 Bedford, J. P., 88, 93, 28.
 Bedford, N., 34, 47.
 Beechey, A. St. V., 42, 28.
 Beechey, P., 34.
 Beechey, W., 30, 28.
 Beechy, P., 81.
 Beeson, F. C., 4.
 Beeston, R. C., 28.
 Beer, J. H. E., 61, 28.
 Beet, A. C., 18, 40, 28.
 Beg, Mirza K. B. F., 192, 695.
 Begbie, A. F. K., 67.
 Begbie, A. G., 28.
 Begbie, A. W., 146.
 Begbie, E. W., 28.
 Begbie, L. F., 15, 40, 28.
 Beggs, J., 8.
 Behramji Mehrvanji Malabari, 189.
 Beit, F. V. O., 64.
 Belchambers, R., 28.
 Belcher, W. E. G., 65, 28.
 Bell, A. (1), 144.

Bell, A. (2), 145.
 Bell, C. A., 12, 37, 28.
 Bell, C. F., 42.
 Bell, E. A. S., 28.
 Bell, E. N., 18, 81, 28.
 Bell, E. W., 82.
 Bell, F. S., 34.
 Bell, G. A. C., 27.
 Bell, G. H., 82, 28.
 Bell, G. J. H., 85, 28.
 Bell, H. F. E., 15, 40, 28.
 Bell, H. G., 33.
 Bell, H. J., 12, 62, 28.
 Bell, H. L., 46, 28.
 Bell, H. W., 111.
 Bell, J. C., 29, 52.
 Bell, J. R., 28.
 Bell, M. D., 91, 28.
 Bell, R. D., 102, 104, 109, 28.
 Bell, T. R. D., 114, 28.
 Bell, W., 28.
 Bell, W. L., 27.
 Bellairs, E. J. W., 67.
 Bellasis, E. S., 28.
 Bellasis, J., 143.
 Belli, C. S., 23.
 Bellingham, H. C., 2, 28.
 Belvadi, Nanjundayya, 110, 28.
 Benares, Maharaja of, 61, 195, 197, 28.
 Benest, F. E., 3, 28.
 Bennett, W. C., 23, 28.
 Benger, A., 28.
 Beni Madhab Mitra, 48.
 Benn, R. A. E., 35, 28.
 Bennett, R. S., 27.
 Bennett, E., 18, 64, 28.
 Bennett, C. W., 28.
 Bennett, E., 100, 28.
 Bennett, H., 115.
 Bennett, H. C., 98.
 Bennett, H. J., 2, 28.
 Bennett, T., 28.
 Bennett, V. B., 115.
 Bennett, W. E. T., 70, 74, 28.
 Bensley, C. H., 43.
 Bensley, E. C., 28.
 Benson, Miss A. M., 116.
 Benson, C., 28.
 Benson, P. H., 87, 98, 28.
 Benson, Sir R. S., 88, 92, 28.
 Benson, Mrs. R. S., 101.
 Benson, T., 28.
 Bent, H., 24, 28.
 Bent, H., A. H. W., 15, 57, 28.
 Bentinck, A. H., 23, 28.
 Bentinck, Lord W. C., 130, 132, 137.
 Benton, A. H., 23, 28.
 Benton, Sir J., 8, 28.
 Benyon, R., 136A.
 Beresford, J. S., 28.
 Beresford, M., 139.
 Beresford, J. R., 700.
 Berkeley, Sir G. H. F., 138.
 Berkeley, J. C., 28.
 Berkeley, R. B., 37, 28.
 Berkeley, R. E. G., 96.
 Berkeley, S. H., 67, 28.
 Berkeley, S. J. F., 70.
 Bernard, Sir C. E., 148, 149, 150.
 Bernays, G. H., 98.
 Berrie, J. G., 32, 116.
 Berrie, W. C., 30.
 Berrill, E., 28.
 Berrington, T. D. D., 32, 28.
 Berthon, H. W., 111, 28.
 Berthoud, E. H., 16, 47, 28.
 Berry, K. R., 48.
 Best, J. W., 91, 28.
 Best, Hon. J. W., 42.
 Betham, W. G., 114.
 Bethune, J. E. D., 134.
 Betterton, F. A., 48.
 Beveridge, H., 23, 28.
 Beverley, H., 23, 28.
 Beville, F. G., 35, 190, 28.
 Beville, G. F., 28.
 Bevis, W. G., 61.

Beynon, W. G. L., 28.
 Beynon, W. H., 150.
 Beyts, C. A., 104, 108, 28.
 Beyts, J. N. C., 122.
 Bhabataran Chatarji, 47.
 Bhacheck, Gopalshankar V., 109.
 Bhadbhade, Raghunath G., 107.
 Bhaduri, Jyoti B., 50.
 Bhagabati Charan Mitra, 28.
 Bhagavandas, Icharam, 109.
 Bhagavan Singh, 102.
 Bhagdikar, Krishna S., 695.
 Bhagwan Bakhsh Singh, 189.
 Bhagwati Prasad Singh, Maharaja Sir, of Balrampur, 61, 28.
 Bhai Hotu Singh, 73.
 Bhai Ram Singh, 75.
 Bhairon Singh, Maharaj, 28.
 Bhandare Sadanand, T., 34, 117.
 Bhandari, J., 29, 43.
 Bhandarkar, Ramkrishna G., 28.
 Bhar, Nityananda, 47.
 Bharatpur, H. H. Maharaja of, 195, 197.
 Bharat Singh, 28.
 Bharucha, Sorab M., 109.
 Bhaskar, V. Jathar, 113.
 Bhaskarav Ramchandra Heblikar, 696.
 Bhate, Balkrishna G., 192.
 Bhattacharji, Bisweswar, 57.
 Bhattacharji, Hari, Padra, 47.
 Bhattacharji, Mahima N., 53.
 Bhattacharji, Nand Mal, 65.
 Bhattacharji, Nayanjan, 57.
 Bhattacharji, Ram S., 47.
 Bhattacharji, Srigopal, 47, 28.
 Bhaunagar, H. H. Thakur Sahib of, 195, 197, 28.
 Bhawani Das, 73.
 Bhide, Mahadeva V., 19, 72, 28.
 Bhide, Raoji J., 190.
 Bhide, Shivram S., 109.
 Bhikaji Jatar, Shri Ram, 28.
 Bhobendra Narayan, K., 59.
 Bhola, Nath Banarji, 48.
 Bhopal, H. H. Begam of, 195, 196, 197, 28.
 Bhor, Pant Sachiv of, 196.
 Bhor, J. W., 90, 93, 28.
 Bhowanagare, Sir M. M., 28.
 Bhuvan Mitra, 191.
 Bhuvan Mohan Basu, 28.
 Bhupal Chandra Basu, 57.
 Bhupat Rai, 30, 28.
 Bhupati Chakrabarti, 47.
 Bhupati, Nath Das, 58.
 Bhupendra N. Basu, 5, 45.
 Bhupendra N. Mitra, 29.
 Bhurgri Ghulam, M., 102.
 Bhure Singh, H. H. Raja Sir, of Chamba, 195, 197, 28.
 Bhutan, Tongsa Penlop of, 28.
 Bhutt, Chhote Lal G., 40.
 Bibi Soghra, 191.
 Bichu, Thakur, 28.
 Bickford, W. W., 35.
 Biddle, J. B. W., 114, 28.
 Biddulph, C. E., 28.
 Biddulph, J., 151, 28.
 Biddulph, T. H. S., 28.
 Bidden, W. M., 2, 28.
 Bidhu, B. Banarji, 46.
 Bidie, C. L., 700.
 Bidie, G., 28.
 Biernacki, R. K., 32, 28.
 Bigge, Sir A. J., 28.
 Bigge, J. N., 5.
 Bigge, Sir W. E., 28.
 Biggs, C., 2, 28.
 Biggs, H. V., 28.
 Biggs-Wither, A. C., 28.
 Biggs-Wither, F., 81.
 Bignell, E. D. F., 28.
 Bignell, W. K. D'O., 28.
 Bigsby, S. H., 74.
 Bihari, Achal, 62.
 Bihari Lal Chatarji, 56.

Bihari Lal Gupta, 22, 28.
 Bihari, Prem, 62.
 Bijawar, H. H. Maharaja of, 195, 197.
 Bijay, Sir Chand Mahtab, 7, 45.
 Bijay, Gopal Chand, 46.
 Bikanir (Rajputana), H. H. Maharaja of, 189, 195, 197, 28.
 Bilderbeck, J. B., 28.
 Bill, J. H. H., 16, 37, 28.
 Bilgrami, Saiyid Husain, 129, 28.
 Bilgrami, Saiyid M. Husain, 67.
 Billimoria, S. F., 107.
 Billings, A. E. S., 8.
 Billings, G. D., 700.
 Billson, H. G., 64, 28.
 Binaya, K. Deb, 190.
 Bingemann, L. S., 21, 47.
 Bingham, A. G., 119.
 Bingley, A. H., 189, 28.
 Binning, J., 28.
 Bion, C. R. F., 58.
 Bion, F. F., 65, 28.
 Bipin Bihari Chakrabatti, 65, 28.
 Bipin Bihari De, 56.
 Bipin Bihari Gupta, 49.
 Bipin Bihari Mukharji, 28.
 Bipin Krishna Bose, 41, 28.
 Bipindra K. Ray, 30.
 Bir Bikram Singh, Kunwar, 28.
 Bir Singh Deo, H. H., Maharaja of Samthar, 190, 195, 199.
 Biraja, C. Mitra, 56.
 Birch, E. A., 28.
 Birch, J. B., 86.
 Birch, W. B., 700.
 Bird, B. H., 15, 71, 28.
 Bird, C. A., 91, 28.
 Bird, C. P., 23, 28.
 Bird, F. D., 87, 92.
 Bird, G. R., 28.
 Bird, H. M., 23, 28.
 Bird, J., 140.
 Bird, R., 51, 54, 28.
 Bird, W. J. A., 74, 28.
 Bird, W. W., 130, 133.
 Birdwood, Sir G. C. M., 28.
 Birdwood, G. T., 68.
 Birdwood, H. M., 142, 145, 28.
 Birdwood, R. L., 36.
 Birdwood, W. R., 28.
 Birendra Chandra Sen, 13, 46, 28.
 Birendra Nath De, 19, 40, 28.
 Birks, A. R., 23, 28.
 Birley, L., 15, 47, 28.
 Birney, C. F., 30, 31.
 Birrell, H., 26, 28.
 Birt, A. G., 57.
 Biscoe, C. L., 28.
 Biscoe, H. V., 36.
 Biscoe, W. W., 28.
 Bishambhar Dayal, 73.
 Bishambhar Nath, 73, 28.
 Bishop, E., 120, 122.
 Bishop, R., 4.
 Bishop, R. W., 86.
 Bishop, T. B. W., 118.
 Bishop, T. H., 32.
 Bishnu Swarup, 48.
 Biss, A. H., 53.
 Biss, E. E., 58.
 Bisset, Sir W. S. S., 28.
 Biswas, Anondo M., 192.
 Biswas, Dandadhar, 56.
 Biswas, Pran Krishna, 56, 28.
 Bisweswar Bhattacharji, 57.
 Blaber, E., 48, 28.
 Black, G. C., 3.
 Black, G. C. S., 45.
 Black, H. S., 120, 28.
 Blackborne, R., 125.
 Blackham, R. J., 192.
 Blackstone, T. W., 98.
 Blackwell, G. F. R., 28.
 Blackwood, J. R., 14, 56, 191, 28.
 Blair, B., 120.
 Blair, R. W., 53, 28.

Blake, C., 84.
 Blake, C. J. M., 94.
 Blake, G., 81.
 Blake, W. H., 191.
 Blakee, R. H., 8.
 Blaker, S. A., 8.
 Blakeman, W. A. F., 30, 116.
 Blakesley, E. H., 11, 40, 43, 116.
 Blakeway, D. B., 37, 116.
 Blanc, Sir H. J., 116.
 Blanchett, E. P., 61.
 Bland, Miss S., 192.
 Blandford, H. R., 84.
 Blandford, H. W., 27, 44.
 Blandy, E. N., 21, 57.
 Blane, D. A., 145.
 Blascheck, A. D., 76.
 Blathwayt, C. G., 105, 116.
 Blathwayt, C. H., 104, 108, 109, 116.
 Blenkinsop, B. A., 48.
 Blenkinsop, E. R. K., 12, 40, 191, 116.
 Blenkinsop, F. H., 116.
 Blennerhassett, Sir A., 14, 40, 116.
 Blennerhassett, W., 23, 116.
 Bles, D. G., 118.
 Blewitt, R. E., 76, 116.
 Bligh, W. G., 116.
 Bliss, C., 58.
 Bliss, Sir H. W., 91, 141, 116, 116.
 Blissett, T., 116.
 Bloomfield, H. G., 118.
 Blood, Sir B., 116, 116.
 Blood, B. W., 700.
 Bloomfield, A., 116.
 Blumenthal, S., 3, 116.
 Blundell-Hollinshead-Blundell, R., 144.
 Blunt, A. W., 76, 116.
 Blunt, E. A. H., 17, 64, 116.
 Blunt, W., 133, 146.
 Boag, G. T., 90, 93, 116.
 Boalch, V. H., 31.
 Board, A. C., 32.
 Boas, H. J., 700.
 Boas, H. J. (*Madras Marine*), 101.
 Bobbili, Zamindar of, 141, 116.
 Bocarro, J., 102.
 Bocarro, J. F., 115.
 Bocquet, G. S., 31.
 Bocquet, R., 116.
 Boddy, O. V., 116.
 Boddam, R. H., 142.
 Bodilly, F., 116.
 Body, C. S., 3, 116.
 Boileau, F. W., 116.
 Boisragon, G. H., 116.
 Boli Narayan Borrah, 190, 116.
 Bolster, J., 695, 116, 116.
 Bolster, J. A., 2, 116.
 Bolster, R. C., 17, 72, 116.
 Bolton, C. W., 23, 149, 116, 116.
 Bolton, H. N., 15, 79, 116.
 Bolus, E. J., 104, 109, 116.
 Bombay, Bishop of, 113.
 Bomford, Sir G., 116, 116.
 Bomford, H., 10, 64, 116.
 Bompas, C. H., 11, 45, 46, 116.
 Bonarjee, P., 8.
 Bond, F. G., 116.
 Bond, F. S., 31.
 Bond, W. J. H., 116.
 Bonham, J., 116.
 Bonham-Carter, H., 116.
 Bonham-Carter, N., 11, 56, 116.
 Bonnar, Rev. W., 192.
 Bonnaud, A. P., 116.
 Bonnaud, W. A., 28, 116.
 Bonnerjee, K. K. S., 28.
 Bonus, A. R., 103, 108, 116.
 Bonus, J., 116.
 Booker, R. W., 122.
 Bookley, J. T. B., 116.
 Boone, C., 141.
 Booth, J. R. T., 19, 64, 116.
 Booth, W., 116.
 Booth-Gravely, W., 19, 80, 81, 116.

Booty, P. A., 80, 93, 116.
 Borlase, J. J. D., 97.
 Borner, E. S., 119.
 Borradaile, G. W., 116.
 Borradaile, H. B., 116.
 Borrah, Boli Narayan, 190, 116.
 Bosanquet, J., 124.
 Bosanquet, O. V., 37, 88, 189, 116, 116.
 Bosanquet, T., 105.
 Bose, Barada Das, 28.
 Bose, Basanta Krishna, 47.
 Bose, Bhupendra Nath, 45.
 Bose, Bipin Krishna, 41, 116.
 Bose, C. C., 32.
 Bose, Jagadish C., 49, 116, 116.
 Bose, Kailas C., 190, 116.
 Bose, Lalit M., 110, 116.
 Bose, P., 81.
 Bose, S., 99.
 Bose, Sriram C., 47, 49.
 Bostock, T. M., 74.
 Bosworth-Smith, B. N., 15, 72, 116.
 Botham, A. W., 15, 57, 116.
 Boughbey, G. F. O., 116.
 Boughbey, G. M., 17, 70, 72, 116.
 Boulnois, C., 23.
 Boulton, H. C., 124.
 Bourchier, C., 136A.
 Bourchier, R., 142.
 Bourdillon, R. H., 20, 64, 116.
 Bourdillon, Sir J. A., 23, 146, 150, 116.
 Bourke, D. R. S., 114.
 Bourke, J. J., 28, 116.
 Bourke, Rt. Hon. R. (Lord Connelmar), 136.
 Bourne, A. G., 96, 116, 116.
 Bourne, J. G., 20, 40, 116.
 Bourne, R., 4.
 Boustead, R., 116.
 Boutflower, W. N., 116.
 Bowden, H. J. A., 116.
 Bowden, W. J., 3, 116.
 Bowen, C. E., 81.
 Bowen, G., 50, 102.
 Bowen, J. A. B. P., 31.
 Bowen, J. C. G., 113.
 Bower, G., 23, 116.
 Bower, H., 116.
 Bowers, P. L., 110.
 Bowles-Evans, C. H., 116.
 Bowles, R., 143.
 Bown, J. E., 50.
 Bowring, I. W., 76.
 Bowring, L. B., 150.
 Bowser, T., 138.
 Boxwell, F., 58.
 Boyce, R. C., 17, 72, 116.
 Boyce, W. H., 20, 47, 116.
 Boyd, A. E., 34, 117.
 Boyd, C. C., 103, 107, 116.
 Boyd, D. J., 16, 72, 116.
 Boyd, F. K., 104, 109, 116.
 Boyd, I. C., 114.
 Boyd, J. E. E. A., 116.
 Boyd, R. R., 114.
 Hoyer, C., 143.
 Boylan, J. D., 50.
 Boyle, R. C., 76, 79.
 Brabson, J., 70.
 Bracken, G. T. H., 90, 101, 116.
 Brackenbury, C. F., 90, 94, 116.
 Brackenbury, Sir H., 135, 116, 116.
 Brackenbury, M. C., 116.
 Brackenbury, W. J. W., 35.
 Bradbery, E., 122.
 Braddon, J. B., 116.
 Braddyl, T., 129.
 Bradford, Sir E. R. C., 150, 116, 116.
 Bradford, Sir T., 143.
 Bradley, H., 91, 141, 116, 116.
 Bradley, R., 116.
 Bradley, R. E., 50.
 Bradley-Birt, F. B., 16, 47, 116.
 Bradshaw, F. E., 116.

Bradshaw, L. J. E., 116.
 Bradshaw, W. J., 45.
 Bragg, C. H. R., 4.
 Braham, H. V., 105, 109.
 Brahmanand, 190.
 Braide, G. F. W., 78, 116.
 Braidwood, H. L., 80, 93, 116.
 Braithwaite, P. P., 44, 96.
 Braja, Durlabh Hajra, 47.
 Brajendra Nay Ray, 47.
 Bramley, P. B., 67, 116.
 Bramley, R. C., 35, 67.
 Bramly, W. J., 23.
 Branch, Miss E., 191.
 Branch, Mrs., 191.
 Brander, H. R., 116.
 Brander, J. P., 104, 108, 116.
 Brander, W. B., 18, 81, 82, 116.
 Brandt, F., 91, 116.
 Branson, A. M., 3, 116.
 Branson, J. C. E., 23, 695, 116.
 Branchwaite, F. J., 84, 116.
 Brasher, A. H., 16, 72, 116.
 Brasier, C. E., 98, 116.
 Bray, D. de S., 16, 37, 116.
 Brayne, A. F. L., 105, 109, 116.
 Brayne, F. L., 19, 72, 116.
 Braysay, M. W., 31.
 Breay, C. F., 97.
 Brebner, A., 59.
 Brebner, J. M., 120, 122.
 Bredin, A., 82.
 Breithaupt, A. G. H., 81, 83.
 Bremner, A. G., 190.
 Bremner, W. S., 48, 116.
 Brendon, B. A., 103, 108, 116.
 Brereton, A., 3, 116.
 Brereton, H. J., 29, 60, 116.
 Brereton, R. H., 23, 116.
 Brett, C. T., 50.
 Brett, C. M. W., 9, 28, 116, 116.
 Brett, J. A., 79.
 Brewster, J. F., 19, 72, 116.
 Bridge, H. N., 97.
 Bridge, T. W., 20, 47, 116.
 Bridges, J. E., 23, 116.
 Brerley, C. I., 79.
 Briggs, A. B., 65.
 Briggs, H. S., 2, 116.
 Briggs, R. C., 31.
 Bright, G., 23.
 Brigstocke, A. M., 12, 29, 40, 78, 116.
 Brigstocke, F. L., 90, 93.
 Brij Nandan Prasad, 61.
 Brij Mohan Lal, 116.
 Brij Raj Singh, 189.
 Brind, M. J., 116.
 Brindley, J. J., 40, 43.
 Briscoe, C. E., 50.
 Briscoe, H. K., 17, 55, 116.
 Bristow, C. H., 118.
 Brittain, A. H. B., 116.
 Britts, W. J., 29, 76.
 Broacha, Shapurji P., 107.
 Broadbent, J. E., 116.
 Broadfoot, R. D., 700.
 Broadway, E. P., 76.
 Broadway, P. N., 116.
 Brock, Miss L., 50.
 Brodie, N. S., 88, 93, 116.
 Brodie, V. A., 91, 116.
 Brodie, W. P., 116.
 Brodie-Mills, J., 116.
 Brodrick, St. J., 126, 116.
 Brojendra Coomarr Seal, 116.
 Bromage, J. V. B. R., 50.
 Bromhead, Sir B. P., 116.
 Bromley, T. E., 18, 40, 116.
 Brook-Fox, F. G., 116.
 Brooke, J. C., 150.
 Brooke, Sir W. R., 116, 116.
 Brooke, V. R., 116, 116.
 Brooke-Meares, A., 42.
 Brookes, C. H. H. Philpot, 110.
 Brookes, J. A. R., 27.

Brookes, W. R. Philpot, 110.
 Brookes, W. H., 44.
 Brookes, J. B., 4.
 Broome, H. H., 77.
 Broome, L. N., 116.
 Broome, R. C., 116.
 Broomfield, R. S., 104, 109, 116.
 Brough, A., 31.
 Brough, A. W., 192.
 Broughton de Gyfford, Lord, 126.
 Brown, J. A., 9, 61, 63, 116, 116.
 Brown, A., 44.
 Brown, C. (J.C.S.), 18, 40, 116.
 Brown, C. (Police), 116, 116.
 Brown, C. D., 106, 116.
 Brown, E. H., 116.
 Brown, F. L., 116.
 Brown, G., 142, 144.
 Brown, G. E. R. G., 11, 80, 116.
 Brown, G. W., 100, 116.
 Brown, H. A., 18, 81, 116.
 Brown, H. S., 101.
 Brown, H. W. M., 101.
 Brown, J., 120.
 Brown, J. C., 34.
 Brown, J. S., 116.
 Brown, L. N., 118.
 Brown, M., 95, 116.
 Brown, N. McL., 2, 116.
 Brown, R. C., 103, 108, 116.
 Brown, R. R., 19, 81, 82, 116.
 Brown, R. S., 112.
 Brown, R. S. K., 2, 116.
 Brown, T. E. B., 116, 116.
 Brown, W. B., 10, 56, 116.
 Brown, Sir A. G. F., 116.
 Browne, C. A. R., 31, 116.
 Browne, C. E., 81, 83, 191.
 Browne, C. M., 33, 116.
 Browne, D. R. H., 110.
 Browne, E. W., 99.
 Browne, R. J., 48, 59.
 Browne, Lord H. U. (Marquess of Sligo), 22, 116.
 Browne, Sir J., 151.
 Browne, Sir S., 135.
 Browne, S. H., 116, 116.
 Browne, S. J., 116.
 Browne, W. R., 116, 116.
 Browning, H. A., 44, 151, 116.
 Browning, T. C., 73.
 Browning, W. B., 695, 116, 116.
 Brownlow, R. D. C., 120.
 Brownlow, C. C., 116.
 Brownlow, Sir C. H., 116.
 Brownlow, H. A., 116.
 Brownrigg, F. G., 97.
 Brownrigg, F. W., 9, 61, 63, 116.
 Bruce, A. H., 26, 116.
 Bruce, A. M. C., 116.
 Bruce, C. E., 79.
 Bruce, Hon. C. G., 116.
 Bruce, E., 67.
 Bruce, R. I., 116, 116.
 Bruce, W. A. M., 116.
 Bruere, R. S. E. R., 116.
 Brühl, P. J., 49.
 Brunyate, J. B., 7, 8, 12, 116, 116.
 Bryant, E. P., 54.
 Bryant, F. B., 8, 116.
 Bryant, H. B., 98, 116.
 Bryant, J. F., 89, 93, 116.
 Bryant, W., 54.
 Bryning, W. L., 30, 52.
 Bryson, A. C., 116.
 Bryson, R., 99.
 Buchan, W. H., 18, 47, 54, 116.
 Buchanan, A., 42, 116.
 Buchanan, A. W., 81.
 Buchanan, E. M., 84.
 Buchanan, K. J., 116.
 Buchanan, Rt. Hon. T. R., 127, 116.

Buchanan, W. J., 51, 52, 116.
 Buck, C. H., 21, 116.
 Buck, Sir E. C., 23, 116, 116.
 Buckingham and Chandos, Duke of, 137.
 Buckingham, Sir J., 116.
 Buckinghamshire, Earl of, 126.
 Buckland, C. E., 23, 116, 116.
 Buckland, H. H., 116.
 Buckle, H., 116.
 Buckley, G. F., 28, 116.
 Buckley, L. E., 88, 92, 93, 116.
 Buckley, R. B., 116, 116.
 Buckwell, F. C., 27.
 Budd, R., 139.
 Budden, H. O., 116.
 Budge, C. G., 54.
 Buist, A. W. T., 77.
 Bulkeley, J. P., 83.
 Bulkeley, H. G., 117, 116.
 Bull, E., 97.
 Bull, F. E., 65, 116.
 Bull, H. G., 3, 116.
 Bullen-Smith, J. R., 128.
 Bullock, F. D'O., 23, 116.
 Bullock, F. S., 23, 116, 116.
 Bullock, R., 116.
 Bulman, A. R., 23, 116.
 Bunbury, C. E. F., 10, 37, 116, 116.
 Bundi, H. H. Maharao Raja of, 195, 197, 116.
 Bunting, S. A. S., 65.
 Bunsy, B. C., 120.
 Burbridge, D. J., 116.
 Burbridge, R. P. D., 8.
 Hurd, D., 4.
 Burden, H., 36.
 Burdon, E., 19, 72, 116.
 Burdwan, Raja Ban Behari Kapur, of, 116.
 Burdwan, Sir B. Chand of, 6, 45, 116.
 Burgess, J. S., 124.
 Burgess, J., 116, 116.
 Burke, C. T., 116.
 Burke, E. H., 30.
 Burke, E. P., 59.
 Burke, J., 116.
 Burke, P. McD., 84.
 Burke, R. J. C., 111, 112.
 Burke, R. St. G., 68.
 Burke, W. H., 116.
 Burkill, I. H., 39, 116.
 Burkill, F. H., 74.
 Burkill, H. H., 90, 93, 116.
 Burkill, W. J. D., 13, 63, 116.
 Burlingham, G., 32.
 Burls, Sir E. G. (*see Grant-Burls*).
 Burlton, C. H. B., 116.
 Burlton, H. M. B., 116.
 Burlton, P. S. M., 71, 116.
 Burman, L. N., 6.
 Burn, G. C., 73.
 Burn, J. G., 89, 93, 116.
 Burn, J. M., 33, 116.
 Burn, R., 12, 63, 190, 116.
 Burn, R. N., 116.
 Burn, Lt. A. N., 31.
 Burn, S., 90, 93, 116.
 Burn, W., 82.
 Burne, K. G., 116.
 Burne, L. E. L., 81, 83.
 Burne, Sir O. T., 129.
 Burnett, C. J., 189.
 Burnett, S. H., 115, 119.
 Burnham, J. C., 116.
 Burns, C. L., 112.
 Burns, W., 34, 109.
 Burr-Bryan, W., 70.
 Burrard, S. G., 33, 116.
 Burrell, P. S., 66.
 Burridge, C. E., 2, 116.
 Burroughs, P. G., 27, 116.
 Burrows, L. R., 91, 116.
 Burroughs, J. A. E., 52, 116.
 Burt, A., 53.
 Burt, B. C., 66.

Burt, C. H. S., 53.
 Burt, H. A. S., 50.
 Burt, H. P., 31, 70, 116, 116.
 Burt, T. W., 122.
 Burt, W. S., 53.
 Burton, A. R., 35.
 Burton, B. H., 67.
 Burton Chandu Lal, 65.
 Burton, E., 32.
 Burton, F. H., 14, 71, 116.
 Burton, G. P., 27, 40, 116.
 Burton, L. H., 50.
 Burton, R. W., 63.
 Burton, W. H., 116.
 Bush, H. W., 27.
 Bushell, C. L., 95.
 Busteed, H. E., 116, 116.
 Buta Mal, Sahgal, 116.
 Buta Singh, 116.
 Butcher, W. V., 31.
 Butler, E. J., 38, 116.
 Butler, F. G., 118.
 Butler, J., 116.
 Butler, M. S. D., 14, 71, 116, 116.
 Butler, S. H., 5, 12, 136, 116, 116.
 Butler, T. A., 45, 48, 116.
 Butler, W. G., 2, 116.
 Butterfield, A. D., 29, 85.
 Butterfield, E., 81.
 Butterfield, H. H. D., 29.
 Butterfield, W. R., 22.
 Butterworth, A., 87, 88, 93, 116.
 Butterworth, G. S., 5.
 Butts, H. H., 116.
 Bwa Ba, 81.
 Byatt, J., 2, 116.
 Bye Po, 82.
 Byers, P. W., 50.
 Byrne, J., 16, 47, 116.
 Byrne, L. A. E. C., 28, 78.
 Byrne, M. P. C., 28, 53, 116.
 Byrne, St. Q., 695.
 Byrnes, W. F., 65.
 Bythell, W. J., 33, 116.
 Cabell, W. H. L., 14, 80, 116.
 Caccia, A. M. F., 42, 116.
 Cadell, A., 23, 135, 147, 116, 116.
 Cadell, J. M., 68, 116.
 Cadell, P. R., 103, 110, 116.
 Cadell, T., 151, 116, 116.
 Cain, Mrs. S., 192.
 Caird, C. E., 3.
 Caird, F. P., 31.
 Calcraft-Kennedy, B. C. H., 103, 107, 116.
 Calcutta, Bishop of, 26.
 Caldecott, E. L., 80.
 Caldecott, F. J., 116.
 Calder, N. D., 31.
 Calderbank, F., 32.
 Calderon, J. J. W., 119.
 Caldwell, K. S., 49.
 Caleb, C. C., 77.
 Callaghan, T., 3, 116.
 Calnan, D., 10, 63, 189, 116.
 Calvert, H., 15, 72, 116.
 Calvert, J. T., 51, 116.
 Cambay, H. H. Nawab of, 195, 197.
 Cameron, A. A., 83.
 Cameron, C. A., 8.
 Cameron, C. H., 133.
 Cameron, C. J. N., 86.
 Cameron, D., 23, 116.
 Cameron, D. H., 116.
 Cameron, H. A., 31, 116.
 Cameron, J., 113.
 Cameron, J. G. P., 32.
 Cameron, J. P., 100.
 Cameron, L., 116.
 Cameron, W. L. S. L., 102, 110, 116, 116.
 Cammiade, P. G., 15, 56, 116.
 Campbell, A. (R.I.M.), 120, 116.
 Campbell, Sir Archibald, 138.
 Campbell, Sir Archibald, 137, 138.
 Campbells, Archibald (J.C.S.), 17, 72, 116.

Campbell, A. A., 58, 83.
 Campbell, Rev. A., 190.
 Campbell, A. E., 83.
 Campbell, A. F. T., 3, 83.
 Campbell, A. Mc., 83.
 Campbell, A. W. D., 83.
 Campbell, A. Y. G., 87, 89, 91, 83.
 Campbell, Sir C. (aft. Lord Clyde), 132.
 Campbell, C. C., 83.
 Campbell, C. F., 83.
 Campbell, C. G., 1, 127, 83.
 Campbell, C. H., 700.
 Campbell, C. R., 119.
 Campbell, C. S., 104, 108, 83.
 Campbell, D. J. A., 23, 83.
 Campbell, D. McN., 83.
 Campbell, F., 83.
 Campbell, F. J. B., 110, 83.
 Campbell, Sir G., 128, 145, 148.
 Campbell, G. A., 83.
 Campbell, H., 83.
 Campbell, H. W., 83.
 Campbell, I. D. F., 69, 83.
 Campbell, J., 15, 61, 64, 83.
 Campbell, J. D., 33.
 Campbell, J. S., 10, 63, 83.
 Campbell, J. S., (*Chief Commr.*
Centr. Prov.), 148.
 Campbell, Miss K., 191.
 Campbell, L. R. H. D., 83.
 Campbell, M. S. C., 3, 83.
 Campbell, Sir R., 125.
 Campbell, R. C., 33.
 Campbell, R. H., 39, 88, 92, 83.
 Campbell, R. N., 55, 59, 189, 83.
 Campbell, R. W., 27.
 Campbell, R. W., 190.
 Campbell, T. V., 192.
 Campbell, W. E. M., 14, 63, 83.
 Campbell, W. L., 79.
 Campion, J. M., 189, 83.
 Candy, C. H., 695, 83.
 Candy, Sir E. T., 105, 83.
 Cannell, R., 74, 83.
 Canney, D. A., 27.
 Canning, F., 68.
 Canning, Rt. Hon. G., 126.
 Canning, Visct., 150, 146.
 Cannon, E., 27.
 Cant, A., 113.
 Cantin, P. A. L., 65.
 Cantlie, K., 21, 57.
 Cantopher, B. W., 83.
 Capel, G. B., 122.
 Cappel, Sir A. J. L., 83.
 Cappel, E. L., 105, 83.
 Card, H. C., 2, 83.
 Cardew, A. G., 87, 88, 83.
 Cardew, C. E., 83.
 Cardew, D., 32.
 Cardew, E. B., 33.
 Cardew, H. M., 83.
 Cardew, J. H., 95.
 Cardoz, D., 190.
 Cardozo, F. B. M., 97.
 Carew, A. J., 67.
 Carey, A. D., 105, 83.
 Carey, B. S., 80, 83.
 Carey, H. D. de M., 26, 695, 83.
 Carey, H. R. Le M., 83.
 Carey, J., 81, 83.
 Carey, L. S., 23, 83.
 Cargill, J. D., 12, 56, 83.
 Carless, G. P., 83.
 Carless, S., 77.
 Carleton, F. C., 64.
 Carlin, D., 2, 83.
 Carlyle, R. W., 5, 9, 136, 83.
 Carmichael, C. D. J., 97, 83.
 Carmichael, D. F., 140.
 Carmichael, G., 102, 103, 83.
 Carmichael, Sir T. Gibson, 87.
 Carnduff, H. W. C., 10, 28, 83.
 Carnduff, W. A. T., 29, 69, 83.
 Carne, F. W., 74, 83.
 Carnegie, D., 144.

Carnegie, A., 144.
 Carnell, N. M., 31, 83.
 Carr, Miss E., 192.
 Carr, E. S., 38, 58, 83.
 Carr, F. E. C., 97, 83.
 Carr, J., 83.
 Carr, K. C. C., 88, 96, 83.
 Carr, S., 8, 84.
 Carr, T., 68, 192.
 Carr, W., 13, 80, 83.
 Carr-Calthrop, C. W., 83.
 Carr-Gomm, F. C., 91.
 Carr-White, P., 37.
 Carrapiett, R. S., 81.
 Carrapiett, W. J. S., 85.
 Carroll, E. R. W. C., 59, 83.
 Carroll, J. C., 51.
 Carroll, W. J., 31.
 Carruthers, H. St. C., 84, 83.
 Carruthers, R. A., 83.
 Carson, C. W. C., 29, 83.
 Carson, W. P., 83.
 Carstairs, R., 23, 83.
 Carter, A. M. S., 28.
 Carter, B. B., 27.
 Carter, G. E. L., 105, 109.
 Carter, G. M. S., 83.
 Carter, H., 58, 83.
 Carter, H. A., 83.
 Carter, J. F. C., 83.
 Carter, J. R. B. G., 111, 83.
 Carter, P. J., 83.
 Carter, R. E., 48, 83.
 Cartier, J., 129.
 Cartland, W. N., 110.
 Cartwright, C. L., 96, 97.
 Carvalho, F. L., 39, 100.
 Cartwright, E. T., 63.
 Casamajor, J. H., 139.
 Casement, R. H., 31.
 Casement, Sir W., 133.
 Casey, A. E. C., 26, 83.
 Casper, C. P., 9, 28, 83.
 Cassels, A., 128.
 Cassels, W. S., 15, 63, 83.
 Cassels, A., 20, 47, 83.
 Cassie, J. R. B., 2, 83.
 Casson, H. A., 11, 71, 83.
 Casson, R., 8, 17, 82, 83.
 Castle, R. A. E., 83, 83.
 Castle, R. C., 83.
 Castle, W. W., 27.
 Castlereagh, Visct., 126.
 Caston, C. W., 8.
 Castor, R. H., 84, 83.
 Cater, A. N. L., 18, 35, 83.
 Cathcart, W. T., 55.
 Cattell, G. L., 35.
 Cattell, J. G., 39, 77.
 Caudwell, G. W., 3.
 Caulfield, G. N., 83.
 Cautley, Sir P. T., 128.
 Cavendish, F. H., 58.
 Cawley, G. J., 83.
 Chadha, Keshari N., 53.
 Chadwick, D. T., 80, 94, 83.
 Chadwick, W., 83.
 Chadwick, W. H., 76.
 Chagtai, Kasim Beg, 64.
 Chakrabarti, Aditya C., 695.
 Chakrabarti, Bhupati, 47.
 Chakrabarti, Bipin B., 65, 83.
 Chakrabarti, Durga Charan, 48.
 Chakrabarti, Gopal C., 191.
 Chakrabarti, Gyanendra N., 67.
 Chakrabarti, Inan S., 29.
 Chakrabarti, Jogendra N., 46.
 Chakrabarti, Monmohan, 47.
 Chakrabarti, Sris Chandra, 48.
 Chalke, E. L., 99.
 Chalke, H. J., 122.
 Chalmers, A., 90.
 Chalmers, C. S., 31.
 Chalmers, D. F., 17, 81, 83.
 Chalmers, R. J., 32.
 Chalmers, Sir M. D., 135, 83.

Chamba, H. H. Raja of, 195, 197, 83.
 Chamberlain, J. T., 15, 40, 83.
 Chamberlain, Sir N. B., 135, 139.
 Chamberlain, Sir N. F. F., 83.
 Chamberlain, W. L., 191.
 Chambers, H. A., 74.
 Chamier, E. M. des C., 61, 83.
 Chamier, F. C., 18, 62, 64, 83.
 Chamier, F. E. A., 83, 83.
 Chamier, H., 140.
 Chamier, J., 140.
 Chamier, S. H. E., 700.
 Chamier, W., 100.
 Chamney, H., 58, 83.
 Champion, H., 96.
 Champness, G. E., 54.
 Chand, Bijay Gopal, 46.
 Chand, Sir B., Maharajadhiraja of
 Burdwan, 6, 45, 83.
 Chand, Diwan, 73.
 Chand Hari, Lala, 73.
 Chand Lal, 83.
 Chand, Nanak, 189, 83.
 Chand, Nihal, 73, 83.
 Chand, Phil, 74, 83.
 Chand, Raja Narendra, 83.
 Chand, Ram, 64.
 Chand, Sansar, 73.
 Chand, Seth K., 191, 83.
 Chand, Tek, 14, 71, 83.
 Chandanani Pritamdas P., 83.
 Chandavarkar, Sir Narayan Ganesh,
 106, 83.
 Chandi Charan Chatarji, 47.
 Chandi Das Ghosh, 47.
 Chander, H. G. W., 83.
 Chandler, W., 120.
 Chandorkar, Raghunath K., 695.
 Chandra, K. Singh, 64.
 Chandra Madhab Ghosh, Sir, 83.
 Chandra Narayan Singh, 83.
 Chandra Sekhar Kar, 47.
 Chandra Shamsheer Jang, Sir, 83.
 Chandu Lal, Isa C., 72, 73, 83.
 Chandu Lal, Prem Chund, 29, 83.
 Channan Din, 31.
 Channer, B., 83.
 Channer, F. F. R., 68.
 Channer, O. H., 83.
 Channing, F. C., 23, 83.
 Chanter, E. D., 29, 82, 83.
 Chapman, C., 2, 83.
 Chapman, C. T., 80, 83.
 Chapman, Sir E. F., 83.
 Chapman, E. H., 8.
 Chapman, E. P., 11, 28, 45, 83.
 Chapman, J. B., 110, 83.
 Chapman, P. F., 42.
 Chapman, P. H., 27.
 Chapman, R. A. B., 11, 40, 83.
 Chapman, R. C., 83.
 Chappel, H. E., 32, 83.
 Chard, W., 28, 83.
 Charan, Chatarji Posh, 29.
 Charat Singh, Bhai, 73.
 Chari, P. S. Srinivasa, 695.
 Chariya, Vijayaraghava T., 94.
 Chariyar, P. Rajagopala, 90, 93, 101,
 83.
 Chariyar, S. Gopala, 83.
 Chariyar, V. K. Ramanuja, 83.
 Charkhari, H. H., Jujhar Singh,
 Maharaja of, 195, 197.
 Charles, A. P., 195, 197.
 Charles, F. L., 105, 83.
 Charles, H. R. W., 8.
 Charles, J. G., 23, 83.
 Charles, Sir R. H., 3, 83, 83.
 Charles, T. G., 83.
 Charlton, A., 2, 83.
 Charters, W. C. M., 77.
 Charu Chandra Dutt, 104, 109, 83.
 Charu, C. Chatarji, 47.
 Chase, A. A., 33.
 Chase, A. J., 32.
 Chase, H. M., 700.

Chase, J. H., 31.
 Chase, S. J. K., 54.
 Chatarji, Atul C., 15, 63, 83.
 Chatarji, Bhabataram, 47.
 Chatarji, Bihari L., 56.
 Chatarji, Chandi Charan, 47.
 Chatarji, Charu C., 47.
 Chatarji, Digambar, 28, 83.
 Chatarji, Ganga C., 57.
 Chatarji, Rev. K. C., 191.
 Chatarji, K. Kumar, 48.
 Chatarji, Kishori M., 83.
 Chatarji, Kunja B., 57.
 Chatarji, Nalini Ranjan, 28, 83.
 Chatarji, Pankaja K., 46.
 Chatarji, Phakir C., 57.
 Chatarji, Pramatha N., 46.
 Chatarji, Pares Nath, 46.
 Chatarji, P. C., 59.
 Chatarji, Sir Pratul C., 83.
 Chatarji, Purnananda, 58.
 Chatarji, Rajani K., 56.
 Chatarji, Rakdal D., 47.
 Chatarji, Ramapati, 47.
 Chatarji, Sharat C., 47.
 Chatarji, Sripati, 56.
 Chatarji, Yogesh C., 41.
 Chatfield, G. E., 104, 108, 83.
 Chatfield, K. M., 83.
 Chatrapati, Rao Bahadur, 83.
 Chatre, G. G., 30.
 Chatterton, A., 87, 94, 96, 97, 189, 83.
 Chatterton, C. J., 31.
 Chatterton, E. W., 83.
 Chatterton, F. W., 151, 83.
 Chaudal Mahadev Bhaskar, 102, 145, 83.
 Chaudhuri, B. K. R., 30.
 Chaudhuri, Gyanendra N., 47.
 Chaudhuri, H. Singh, 191.
 Chaudhuri, Naray Ali, 55.
 Chaudhuri, Krishna C., 57.
 Chaudhuri, Kumar Ray, 55.
 Chaudhuri, Muhammad Ismail Khan,
 55.
 Chaudhuri, M. N., 99.
 Chaudhuri, Sarat Chandra Rai, 190.
 Chaudhuri, Shashi B., 695, 83.
 Chawla Gopal Singh, 75.
 Chaytor-White, J., 68, 83.
 Cheap, T., 124.
 Cheek, A. M., 111.
 Chela Ram, 73.
 Chenevix-Trench, C. G., 17, 40, 83.
 Chenevix-Trench, G. F., 37, 83.
 Chenevix-Trench, R. H., 37.
 Cherry, J. H., 144.
 Cherry, J. W., 83.
 Cheruvuri Krishnan, 92, 83.
 Chesney, Sir G. T., 135.
 Chester, H. F., 83.
 Chester, E. G., 83.
 Chetham, S. F., 98.
 Chetti, P. Thyagaraja, 87.
 Chetti, V. Parthasaradhi, 94.
 Chetti, V. Venugopal, 88, 92, 83.
 Chettiar, S. R. Ramaswami, 87.
 Chettiyar Ramaswami, 190.
 Chevis, W., 10, 71, 83.
 Cheyne, G. C., 1.
 Chhatrapur, H. H. Raja of, 195, 197.
 Chhatrapati, Sir S., Maharaja of
 Kolhapur, 196, 198, 83.
 Chhajju Mal, 62.
 Chhota Udaipur, Raja of, 195, 197.
 Chhote Lal (*United Provs.*), 65.
 Chhote Lal, 190.
 Chhote Lal, G. Bhutt, 40.
 Chichele-Plowden (*see Plowden*)
 Child, Sir J., 141.
 Child, L. F., 115, 83.
 Chimanlal Haribal Setalvad, 102.
 Chimanlal, L. Mehta, 102.
 Chikubhai Madhavilal, Sir, 83.
 Chin Hlaw, 666.
 Chinai, Ardesir D., 190, 695.
 Chinnappa, S. Pillai, 190.

Chisholm, D., 40.
 Chisholm, E., 76.
 Chisholm, J. W., 83.
 Chisholm, M. J., 83, 85, 83.
 Chitale, Padmakar K., 42.
 Chitale, Parashuram Krishna, 110, 83.
 Chitham, C. C., 42.
 Chitnavis, Gangadhar R. M., 6, 83.
 Chitnavis, Shankar M., 22, 40, 189, 83.
 Chitty, C. W., 28, 83.
 Choksi Dosabhooy, A., 190.
 Cholmeley, N. G., 10, 80, 83.
 Chotzner, A. J., 14, 56, 83.
 Chree, G. J., 25, 83.
 Christian, H. R. H. Princess, 83.
 Christian, J. B., 59.
 Christie, E. S., 30.
 Christie, G. F. S., 12, 80, 83.
 Christie, J. H., 63, 73, 83.
 Christie, W. A. K., 34.
 Christopher, L. W., 83.
 Christophers, S. R., 38.
 Chrystie, G., 83.
 Chubb, Miss M. E., 112.
 Chuckerbutty, Aditya C., 56.
 Chuckerbutty, A. W. G., 103, 108, 83.
 Chunilal (*Priv. Dept.*), 29, 78.
 Chuni Lal (*Punjab*), 73.
 Chunilal Dalpatram Kavishvar, 108.
 Chunilal Harilal Setalvad, 107.
 Chunilal Jivanlal Hansoti, 110, 83.
 Chunilal Motilal, 102.
 Church, R., 144.
 Church, T. R., 83.
 Churchill, Lord R., 126.
 Chye Leong, 190.
 Clabby, W. G., 114.
 Clague, J., 19, 81, 83.
 Clancey, D. J., 83.
 Clancey, J. C., 81, 191, 83.
 Clare, Earl of, 142.
 Clark, A. J., 21, 72, 83.
 Clark, B. H., 122.
 Clark, C. C. S., 82, 83.
 Clark, F. G., 4.
 Clark, J. H. W. D., 50.
 Clark, John, 10, 46, 83.
 Clark, W. H., 5, 136, 83.
 Clark, Sir W. O., 23, 83.
 Clark, W. R., 77, 83.
 Clarke, Sir Alured, 130, 131, 138.
 Clarke, Sir Andrew, 134.
 Clarke, C. A., 14, 40, 83.
 Clarke, C. J., 31.
 Clarke, G. (*Burma P. W.*), 82.
 Clarke, Sir C. M., 139, 83.
 Clarke, Sir C. P., 83.
 Clarke, E. H. S., 8, 83.
 Clarke, F. J., 26, 27, 83.
 Clarke, F. W., 112.
 Clarke, G., 66.
 Clarke, Sir G. S., 102, 142, 83.
 Clarke, G. H., 14, 28, 69, 100, 83.
 Clarke, H., 83.
 Clarke, H. M. S., 50, 83.
 Clarke, L. A. G., 13, 40, 83.
 Clarke, L. O., 14, 56, 83.
 Clarke, R., 50.
 Clarke, R. L. H., 13, 63, 83.
 Clarke, R. T., 13, 71, 83.
 Clarke, S. C., 83.
 Clarke, T. G., 150, 83.
 Clarke, W. E. T., 83.
 Clarke, W. L., 27.
 Clarke, W. M. F., 114.
 Clarke, W. S., 125.
 Clarke-Jervoise, A. A. (*see Jervoise*,
 A. A. C.).
 Clarkson, F. C., 51, 83.
 Clatworthy, P. J. S., 2, 83.
 Claughton, H., 39.
 Claverling, J., 131.
 Clay, C. T., 1.
 Clay, Mrs. I. M., 83.
 Clay, J. M., 18, 64, 83.
 Clay, W. McK., 23, 83.

Clayton, A. H., 14, 56, 83.
 Clayton, Sir E. G., 83.
 Clayton, F., 39, 43, 83.
 Clayton, H., 15, 81, 83.
 Clayton, H. B., 104, 109, 83.
 Clegg, R. B., 87, 88, 93, 83.
 Clegghorn, J., 83.
 Clement-Thomas, Sir L. E., 83.
 Clements, E., 103, 107, 108, 83.
 Clements, J. E., 78.
 Clemesha, W. W., 51, 83.
 Clench, R. C., 3, 83.
 Clendening, G., 82.
 Clerk, Sir G. R., 127, 128, 133, 142, 146.
 Clerk, H. E., 87, 95, 83.
 Clerk, J., 83.
 Cleveland, C. R., 11, 39, 40, 83.
 Clibborn, J., 83.
 Clifford, A., 695, 83.
 Clifford, E. S., 83.
 Clifford, F. M., 57, 73.
 Clifford, J. D., 84.
 Clifford, M. W., 29.
 Clifford, M. W. (*Forest Probationer*), 4.
 Clifford, R. C. K., 83.
 Clifford, S. le P. T., 83.
 Clifford, W. W., 83.
 Cliff, F. C. L., 95.
 Clift, H. W., 700.
 Clifton, C. N., 83.
 Climo, S. H., 83.
 Clinch, H. G., 98.
 Cline, A. E., 28.
 Clinton, Lord, 127.
 Clive, Lord, 137.
 Clive, Col. R. (*Lord*), 129.
 Cloete, H. N. C., 83.
 Clogstoun, C. G. W., 695, 83.
 Clogstoun, H. C., 37, 50, 83.
 Cloney, E. P., 81.
 Close, A. H. G., 695, 83.
 Close, H. A., 76, 79, 83.
 Close, J. K., 68, 83.
 Clough, E. R., 29.
 Clough, J. W., 2, 83.
 Clough, T., 118.
 Clouston, D., 43.
 Clover, G., 3.
 Clowes, T. H., 83.
 Clutterbuck, P. H., 68, 83.
 Clyde, Lord, 132.
 Coachrafer, A. J. R., 54.
 Coaker, V. A., 102.
 Coates, Mrs. C., 83.
 Coates, H., 58.
 Coates, J., 30, 83.
 Coates, J. M., 58.
 Coates, W., 83.
 Coats, G. H. B., 83.
 Cobb, H. V., 35, 88, 112, 83.
 Cobb, J., 125.
 Cobb, R., 83.
 Cobb, W. H., 10, 63, 83.
 Cobbe, A. S., 83.
 Cobbe, H. H., 83.
 Cobden-Ramsay, L. E. B., 15, 47, 48, 83.
 Coburg and Gotha, H. R. and I. H.
 the Duchess of, 83.
 Coburg and Gotha, H. R. H. Princess
 Victoria Melita of, 83.
 Cochemé, A. E., 83.
 Cochlin, H. H. Raja of, 195, 196, 197, 83.
 Cochraue, A. W. R., 69.
 Cochraue, J., 140.
 Cochraue, R. A., 4.
 Cockburn, E. D., 73.
 Cockburn, W. B., 695.
 Cockell, W. F., 695, 83.
 Cockerell, H. A., 146.
 Cocks, G. A., 76.
 Cocks, S. W., 83, 83.
 Codrington, G. H. F., 83.
 Codrington, H. O. W., 110.
 Cogan, H. B., 27.
 Coghill, K. J. W., 83.
 Coghill, N. S., 111, 83.

Coghlan, R. N., 33.
 Cogswell, M. J., 39, 33.
 Cohen, S., 3, 33.
 Cohen, W. C. H., 2
 Colbourne, R. L., 74
 Coldstream, J., 17, 72, 33.
 Coldstream, J. C., 72
 Coldstream, W., 23, 33.
 Coldstream, W. M., 33, 33.
 Cole, A. B. F., 25.
 Cole, A. W. R., 15, 63, 33.
 Cole, C. J., 33.
 Cole, F. E., 32
 Cole, G. S. C., 67
 Cole, H. L., 32
 Cole, H. W. G., 56, 33.
 Cole, J. S., 2, 33.
 Cole, T. E. F., 27
 Cole, W. H. (*Survey Dept.*), 33.
 Cole, W. H. (*P.W.D.*), 33.
 Colebrook, H. W. V., 33.
 Colebrooke, J. E., 133
 Coleman, A., 77, 33.
 Coleridge, F. A., 89, 93, 33.
 Coles, F. E., 695, 33.
 Collen, Sir E. H. H., 135, 33.
 Collet, J., 136A
 Collet, J. S., 105, 109, 33.
 Collet, White R., 32
 Collett, A. P., 18, 64, 33.
 Collett, C. M., 16, 64, 33.
 Collett, Sir H., 149
 Collie, M. A., 115, 33.
 Collier, G. H., 2, 33.
 Collin, E. W., 9, 45, 46, 33.
 Collings, F. W., 84
 Collingwood, C. C., 54
 Collins, Sir A. J. H., 33.
 Collins, B. A., 18, 47, 33.
 Collins, F. R., 52, 33.
 Collins, G. G., 33.
 Collins, J. H., 27
 Collins, R. H., 40
 Collins, S. A., 2, 33.
 Collins, S. A. (*Govt. of India Secretariat*), 8
 Collins, W. A., 120
 Collier, H. J., 21, 64, 33.
 Colmer, W. H., 4
 Colomb, R. P., 39, 40, 33.
 Colquhoun, A. R., 33.
 Colquhoun, H. A. C., 14, 56, 33.
 Colson, L. H., 58
 Colville, E. J., 15, 81, 33.
 Colville, Sir C., 143
 Colville, K. N., 695
 Colvin, Sir A., 135, 147
 Colvin, E. G., 10, 35, 150, 33.
 Colvin, E. J. D., 36
 Colvin, J. C., 23
 Colvin, J. R., 146
 Colvin, J. R. C., 33.
 Colvin-Smith, Sir C., 33.
 Comber, M. B., 83, 85
 Combermere, Lord, 131
 Comley, Mrs. A., 190
 Commadore, Dhanjibha Fakirji, 189, 33.
 Condie, M. C., 118
 Condon, J., 700
 Condon, de V., 37
 Condon, J. K., 111
 Cones, J. A., 695, 33.
 Coningham, F. E., 98
 Coningham, H. E., 33.
 Connaught, H. R. H. the Duchess of, 33.
 Connaught, H. R. H. the Duke of, 132, 33.
 Connell, C. B., 95
 Connemara, Lord, 138
 Connolly, J. F., 11, 71, 33.
 Connolly, J. J., 33.
 Connolly, V., 17, 72, 33.
 Connor, J. P., 81
 Conolly, E. R., 33.
 Constable, E. A., 45

Constable, E. T., 33.
 Constable, W. C., 119
 Constable, W. V., 33.
 Contractor, K. N., 113
 Conybeare, H. C. A., 23, 33.
 Cooch Behar, H. H. Maharaja of, 195, 197, 33.
 Cooch Behar, H. H. Maharani of, 33.
 Coode, F. T., 42
 Coode, J. M., 32, 43, 33.
 Coode, M. P., 33.
 Cook, A. W., 16, 47, 33.
 Cook, E. M., 18, 61, 33.
 Cook, F. H., 33.
 Cook, H., 33.
 Cook, H. (*Home Service*), 3, 33.
 Cook, J., 33.
 Cook, J. H., 33.
 Cook, J. P., 74
 Cooke, A. G., 13, 80, 33.
 Cooke, A. St. J., 33.
 Cooke, C. B., 33.
 Cooke, F. J., 10, 63, 33.
 Cooke, G. H., 33.
 Cooke, H., 141
 Cooke, H. F., 8
 Cooke, J. E., 33.
 Cooke, J. V., 114
 Cooke, T., 700
 Cooke, T. A., 189
 Cookson, D. M., 31
 Coombes, J. R., 94
 Coombs, E. E., 117
 Cooper, C. P., 33.
 Cooper, C. R. P., 19, 81, 83, 33.
 Cooper, G. M., 4
 Cooper, H. A., 3, 33.
 Cooper, H. A. (*Pilot*), 54
 Cooper, H. L., 58
 Cooper, J. D., 3
 Cooper, J. W., 2, 33.
 Cooper, S. S., 39
 Cooper, W. C., 65
 Cooper, Sir W. E., 33.
 Coote, Sir E., 131
 Cope, J. A., 700
 Copeland, D. P., 58
 Copeland, J., 84, 33.
 Copeland, T. B., 17, 37, 33.
 Copleston, Most Rev. R. S., 26, 33.
 Copleston, W. E., 114, 33.
 Copleston, F. S., 23, 33.
 Copsinger, W. V., 51
 Corbett, E. H., 50
 Corbett, F. V., 33.
 Corbett, G. L., 19, 40, 33.
 Corbould, P. S., 42
 Cordeaux, H. E. S., 33.
 Cordner, R. A., 33.
 Cordue, W. G. R., 28, 33.
 Corkran, L., 144
 Cornah, J. R., 75
 Cornelius, E. H., 65
 Cornes, J., 15, 47, 33.
 Cornish, R., 23, 33.
 Cornish, W. H., 50
 Cornish, W. H. (*ret'd.*), 33.
 Cornwall, J., 33.
 Cornwall, J. W., 93, 33.
 Cornwall, W. W. G., 23, 33.
 Cornwallis, Earl (aft. Marquess), 130, 131
 Cornwallis-West, Mrs. G., 33.
 Cornwell, F. W., 95
 Correa, Miss M., 192
 Corthorn, Miss A., 190
 Cory, M., 77
 Cory, C. P., 26, 27, 33.
 Cosgrave, W. A., 18, 57, 33.
 Costello, C. P., 33.
 Costello, E. W., 33.
 Cotgrave, T. M., 33.
 Cotter, G. de P., 34
 Cotter, V. R., 33.
 Cotterell, C. B., 89, 93, 100, 33.
 Cotton, C. W. E., 89, 93, 33.

Cotton, Sir H. J. S., 23, 149, 33.
 Cotton, John, 125
 Cotton, J. J., 89, 92, 33.
 Cotton, Sir W., 143
 Cotton, W. B., 13, 63, 33.
 Couchman, F. D., 30, 33.
 Couchman, H. J., 33
 Couchman, M. E., 89, 93, 94, 33.
 Couldrey, O. J., 96
 Couper, Sir G. E. W., 146, 147
 Couper, T., 17, 81, 33.
 Coupland, H., 14, 46, 33.
 Coupland, R. E., 67
 Courtenay, R., 106, 33.
 Courtenay, R. H., 90, 93
 Courtenay, W., 29, 33.
 Courthope, E. A., 68
 Courtice, G. R. A., 113
 Cousins, H., 180, 695
 Cousins, H. J. M., 110
 Cousins, E. R. J. R., 118
 Couits, E. G., 700
 Couits, W. S., 14, 56, 33.
 Coventry, B. O., 38, 76, 33.
 Coventry, E. M., 42, 33.
 Coventry, F. C., 42
 Coventry, W. A., 76
 Covernton, A. L., 41, 112
 Covernton, J. G., 83, 33.
 Cowan, S. H., 104, 109, 33.
 Cowan, H. M., 18, 57, 33.
 Cowan, J., 60
 Cowan, R., 141
 Cowan, S. H., 33.
 Cowasjee, Merwanjee, 80, 120
 Cowdery, C. T. T., 4
 Cowie, C., 33.
 Cowie, C. F., 29
 Cowie, C. H., 31, 33.
 Cowie, D. W. G., 87, 88, 97, 33.
 Cowie, H. E. C., 31
 Cowie, H. McC., 33
 Cowie, J., 50, 33.
 Cowie, I. R., 33.
 Cowie, W. A. L., 43
 Cowie, W. P., 105, 109, 33.
 Cowley, F. A. A., 48, 33.
 Cowley, F. W. R., 23, 33.
 Cowley, H. G. B., 27, 33.
 Cowley-Brown, F. C. L., 93, 33.
 Cowper, W., 133
 Cox, A. F., 91, 189, 33.
 Cox, A. R., 90, 93, 33.
 Cox, C. E. C., 42
 Cox, Sir E. C., 695, 33.
 Cox, E. T. C., 86
 Cox, G. W. S., 50, 33.
 Cox, H., 66, 33.
 Cox, H. W. H., 33.
 Cox, J. H., 12, 63, 33.
 Cox, L. E., 97
 Cox, P. Z., 36, 33.
 Cox, S., 98, 33.
 Cox, W. H., 33.
 Cox, H. R. H., 10, 28, 33.
 Coxon, S. W., 191, 33.
 Coyle, M., 4
 Craddock, R. H., 10, 39, 148, 33.
 Craddock, W. H., 84
 Craddock, Sir J. F., 138
 Cragg, F. W., 100
 Craig, T. J. A., 50
 Craik, H. D., 16, 72, 33.
 Crampton, A. C., 33.
 Cranborne, Visct. (aft. Marquess of Salisbury), 126
 Cranbrook, Earl, 126
 Craster, G. A., 33.
 Craster, S. L., 30, 33.
 Craven, C. H., 58
 Craven, J. A., 47, 49
 Craw, H. H., 19, 80, 81, 33.
 Crawford, C. E., 700
 Crawford, D. G., 51, 33.
 Crawford, E. L., 73

Crawford, F. C., 36, 42, 190, 33.
 Crawford, F. L., 40
 Crawford, G. A., 33.
 Crawford, H., 117
 Crawford, J. A., 105, 150, 151, 33.
 Crawford, J. H. (*Bombay Council*), 144
 Crawford, J. M., 68
 Crawford, M. N., 32, 100
 Crawford, R. I., 700
 Crawford, W. M., 14, 46, 33.
 Crawford, J., 23, 33.
 Crawley, C. E., 33.
 Crawley, G. B., 33.
 Crawley-Boevey, A. W., 105, 33.
 Creagan, R., 50
 Creak, Sir O. M., 5, 132, 33.
 Creak, E. H., 87
 Cregeen, A. C., 700
 Crenar, J., 104, 109, 112, 33.
 Cresswell, C. A., 33.
 Crewe, Rt. Hon. Earl of, 1, 126, 33.
 Crichton, Lady J., 33.
 Crichton, R. T., 33.
 Crickmay, J. G., 33.
 Crighton, A. C., 32, 33.
 Crimmin, J., 115, 33.
 Critchley, C. B., 105, 109, 33.
 Croad, A., 74
 Crockett, W. G., 2, 33.
 Croft, Sir A. W., 33.
 Crofton, C. D. A., 29, 78, 90, 33.
 Crofts, A. M., 33.
 Crofts, J., 33.
 Crokatt, D., 144
 Croke, C. S., 91, 33.
 Cromer, Lord (*see also* Baring, E.), 135, 33.
 Crommelin, C., 142
 Crommelin, C. A. R., 33.
 Cronin, J. J., 80, 33.
 Crooke, W., 23, 33.
 Crooke-Lawless, Sir W. R., 33.
 Crookshank, S. D. A., 61, 65, 33.
 Cross, Visct., 126, 33.
 Cross, G. H., 106, 33.
 Cross, H. E., 39
 Cross, H. L., 108, 109
 Cross, J. K., 127
 Cross, L. D., 48
 Cross, P., 3
 Crosse, C. H., 47, 52
 Crosse, M., 75
 Crosse, H., 37
 Crosse, H. C., 110
 Crosthwait, L. G., 33
 Crosthwait, C. G., 79
 Crosthwait, Sir C. H. T., 23, 129, 135, 147, 148, 149, 33.
 Crosthwait, H. K., 49, 33.
 Crosthwait, H. S., 17, 61, 64, 33.
 Crosthwait, J. J., 36
 Crosthwait, Sir R. J., 23, 148, 150, 33.
 Crouch, H. A., 48
 Crouch, H. N., 107, 33.
 Crowe, W. H., 105, 33.
 Crozier, P. H., 27
 Cruickshank, A. W., 23, 33.
 Cruickshank, F. C. M., 20, 64, 33.
 Cruickshank, Sir W. D., 33.
 Crump, E. S., 74
 Crump, H. A., 10, 39, 33.
 Crump, L. C., 102, 103, 106, 107, 33.
 Crump, L. M., 16, 79, 33.
 Crump, R. H., 118
 Cubitt, G. E. S., 84
 Cubitt, W. M., 33.
 Cuffe, O. F. L. W., 32, 33.
 Cullen, P., 33.
 Cullis, C. E., 49
 Cullis, H. T., 18, 45, 33.
 Cumberland, H. R. H., Duchess of, 33.
 Cumberland, B. L., 97, 33.
 Cumberland, C. J., 73, 79
 Cumming, A. H., 13, 56, 33.

Cuming, J. H., 12, 62, 33.
 Cumming, A. E., 108
 Cumming, A. R., 89, 93, 101, 33.
 Cumming, C. L. B., 91, 33.
 Cumming, J. A., 88, 93, 96, 33.
 Cumming, J. C., 11, 45, 33.
 Cummins, J. T., 33.
 Cuningham, C. A., 33.
 Cuningham, Sir W. J., 105, 33.
 Cuningham, Sir A. F. D., 23, 33.
 Cuningham, C. B., 97, 98
 Cuningham, D. D., 33.
 Cuningham, E. H., 4
 Cuningham, G., 118
 Cuningham, H. C., 50
 Cuningham, Sir H. S., 33.
 Cuningham, J., 116
 Cuningham, J. A. (*Educl.*), 49
 Cuningham, J. A. (*I.M.S.*), 700
 Curingen, A. J., 44, 89, 33.
 Curran, R. S. M., 54
 Currie, A. C., 40
 Currie, A. J., 29, 78
 Currie, B. W., 128
 Currie, Sir F., 125, 127, 134
 Currie Maj.-Gen. F., 33.
 Currie, G. M., 23, 33.
 Currie, H. A. F., 33.
 Currie, J., 70
 Currie, M. M. L., 19, 72, 33.
 Curwin, P. G. C., 28, 116
 Curry, T. A., 74
 Curry, T. E., 33.
 Curry, W. E., 29, 85, 33.
 Cursetjee Rustumjee, 9, 62, 33.
 Curtis, G. S., 102, 103, 108, 109, 117, 33.
 Curtis, J. H., 700
 Curzon of Kedleston, Baron, 127, 131, 33.
 Cust, Sir C. L., 33.
 Cutch, H. H. Rao of, 195, 197, 33.
 Cuthbertson, C., 26, 33.
 Cutnell, W., 122
 Cuttle, G., 2, 33.
 Cuttriss, C. A., 39
 Cyril of Russia, H. I. and H. R. Grand Duchess of, 33.
 D'Abreo, C. F., 109, 117
 Dacres, L. S. L., 20, 64, 33.
 Dadabhai, H., 33.
 Dadabhai, Mostockji B., 6, 33.
 Daga, Seth K. Chand of Bikanir, 191, 33.
 Dahm, R. H., 3, 33.
 Dain, J. R., 20, 47
 Dakshinpat, A. Goswami, 191
 Dalal, A. Rustumji, 105, 109, 33.
 Dalal, Barzore J., 13, 62, 33.
 Dalal, Kharsedji A., 33.
 Dale, B. C., 67
 D'Alessio, E. S. J., 113
 Dalhousie, Earl of (1), 132
 Dalhousie, Earl of (2), 126
 Dalhousie, Marquess of, 130
 Dalip Singh, Rana, of Baghat, 33.
 Dallas, A. M., 33.
 Dallas, C. M., 71, 33.
 Dallas, J., 33.
 Dallas, J. E., 33.
 Dallas, J. S., 45
 Dallas, W. L., 33.
 Dalling, Sir J., 138
 Dalnaboy, P. C., 33.
 Dalrymple-Clark, I. H. W., 86, 33.
 Dalrymple-Hay, C. V., 100
 Dalton, A. J., 3, 33.
 Dalton, G. J. B. T., 23, 33.
 Dalton, J. C., 3
 Daltry, E., 39, 33.
 Daly, F. C., 50, 33.
 Daly, H., 36, 44, 150, 33.
 Daly, T. W. B., 33.
 Dalzell, R. A., 128, 150
 Dalziel, R. M., 78

Dames, M. L., 23, 33.
 Damodar, B. Patwardan, 40
 Damodar Das, 73
 Dampier, G. R., 12, 63, 33.
 Dampier, H. L., 23, 33.
 Dance, G. W., 91, 33.
 Dandadhari Biswas, 56
 Dandekar, Vishwanath, N., 41
 Dane, Sir L. W., 9, 70, 148, 33.
 Dane, Sir R. M., 23, 33.
 Dani, G. D., 31
 Daniel, A. C., 114
 Daniell, C. A., 23, 33.
 Daniell, J., 139
 Daniels, S. R., 13, 62, 63, 33.
 Danks, E., 13, 49, 33.
 Dansey, E. P., 33.
 Danson, A. L., 16, 72, 33.
 Dantra, S. H., 33.
 Daphne Shrimant Bala, 102
 Darbhanga, Maharaja of, 7, 189, 33.
 d'Arenberg, Prince and Duke A. L. Albric, 33.
 Darley, B. D'O., 65
 Darling, C. W., 27
 Darling, G. K., 18, 64, 33.
 Darling, M. L., 18, 72, 33.
 Darlington, E., 33.
 Dart, J., 125
 Dartmouth, Earl of, 126
 Daru, Nanabhai Dayabhai, 34
 Darwin, J. H., 21, 64, 33.
 Das, Amar Nath, 48
 Das, Arjun, 73
 Das, Banarsi, 73
 Das, Bhawanji, 73
 Das, Bhuvan R., 55
 Das, Bhupati, 58
 Das, Damodar, 73
 Das, G., 33.
 Das, Girish C., 57
 Das, Gopal B., 47
 Das, Gopal C., 28
 Das, Jamini Mohan, 57
 Das, Kailash Gobinda, 57
 Das, Kamala N., 56
 Das, Kesho, 73
 Das, Lal Mohan, 696
 Das, Madhu Sudhan, 45, 33.
 Das, Nabin C. (i.), 696
 Das, Nabin C. (ii.), 55
 Das, Narayan, 71, 33.
 Das, Prag, 695
 Das, Prayag, 43
 Das, Rai P., 64, 33.
 Das, Ram, 192
 Das, Ramani M., 57
 Das, Suri Sundar, 75
 D'Santos, L. J., 8
 Das, Sanwal, 63, 64
 Das, Sarat C., 33.
 Das, Tarak C., 56
 Dasai, F. R., 33.
 Dash, A. J., 21, 57
 Dashwood, F. A., 33.
 Dastur, Bamanji J., 33.
 Dastur, Fardunji M., 113
 Dastur, Manikshah R., 41
 Dastur, Phiroze H., 107, 33.
 Dat, Girraj Kishor, 62
 Datia, H. H. Maharaja Govind Singh Bahadur of, 195, 196, 197
 Datta, Dina N. P., 77, 192
 Datta, Girish C., 57
 Datta, K., 29, 52
 Datta, K. B., 30
 Datta, Kalika D., 33.
 Datta, Krishna L., 29, 33.
 Datta, Mahendra Nath, 48
 Datta, Mohini M., 46
 Datta, Parvati N., 34, 33.
 Datta, Rajendra N., 45
 Datta, Ram Lal, 46
 Datta, Rasik Lal, 33.
 Datta Tarak N., 46
 Datta, Upendra N., 46

Dattatraya G. Medekar, 108
 Dattatraya M. Patwardhan, 109
 Dattatraya S. Sapre, 108
 Dawkes, C. T., 37
 Dawkes, F. C., 23, 24, 25, 26, 27, 28, 29, 30, 31, 32, 33, 34, 35, 36, 37, 38, 39, 40, 41, 42, 43, 44, 45, 46, 47, 48, 49, 50, 51, 52, 53, 54, 55, 56, 57, 58, 59, 60, 61, 62, 63, 64, 65, 66, 67, 68, 69, 70, 71, 72, 73, 74, 75, 76, 77, 78, 79, 80, 81, 82, 83, 84, 85, 86, 87, 88, 89, 90, 91, 92, 93, 94, 95, 96, 97, 98, 99, 100, 101, 102, 103, 104, 105, 106, 107, 108, 109, 110, 111, 112, 113, 114, 115, 116, 117, 118, 119, 120, 121, 122, 123, 124, 125, 126, 127, 128, 129, 130, 131, 132, 133, 134, 135, 136, 137, 138, 139, 140, 141, 142, 143, 144, 145, 146, 147, 148, 149, 150, 151, 152, 153, 154, 155, 156, 157, 158, 159, 160, 161, 162, 163, 164, 165, 166, 167, 168, 169, 170, 171, 172, 173, 174, 175, 176, 177, 178, 179, 180, 181, 182, 183, 184, 185, 186, 187, 188, 189, 190, 191, 192, 193, 194, 195, 196, 197, 198, 199, 200, 201, 202, 203, 204, 205, 206, 207, 208, 209, 210, 211, 212, 213, 214, 215, 216, 217, 218, 219, 220, 221, 222, 223, 224, 225, 226, 227, 228, 229, 230, 231, 232, 233, 234, 235, 236, 237, 238, 239, 240, 241, 242, 243, 244, 245, 246, 247, 248, 249, 250, 251, 252, 253, 254, 255, 256, 257, 258, 259, 260, 261, 262, 263, 264, 265, 266, 267, 268, 269, 270, 271, 272, 273, 274, 275, 276, 277, 278, 279, 280, 281, 282, 283, 284, 285, 286, 287, 288, 289, 290, 291, 292, 293, 294, 295, 296, 297, 298, 299, 300, 301, 302, 303, 304, 305, 306, 307, 308, 309, 310, 311, 312, 313, 314, 315, 316, 317, 318, 319, 320, 321, 322, 323, 324, 325, 326, 327, 328, 329, 330, 331, 332, 333, 334, 335, 336, 337, 338, 339, 340, 341, 342, 343, 344, 345, 346, 347, 348, 349, 350, 351, 352, 353, 354, 355, 356, 357, 358, 359, 360, 361, 362, 363, 364, 365, 366, 367, 368, 369, 370, 371, 372, 373, 374, 375, 376, 377, 378, 379, 380, 381, 382, 383, 384, 385, 386, 387, 388, 389, 390, 391, 392, 393, 394, 395, 396, 397, 398, 399, 400, 401, 402, 403, 404, 405, 406, 407, 408, 409, 410, 411, 412, 413, 414, 415, 416, 417, 418, 419, 420, 421, 422, 423, 424, 425, 426, 427, 428, 429, 430, 431, 432, 433, 434, 435, 436, 437, 438, 439, 440, 441, 442, 443, 444, 445, 446, 447, 448, 449, 450, 451, 452, 453, 454, 455, 456, 457, 458, 459, 460, 461, 462, 463, 464, 465, 466, 467, 468, 469, 470, 471, 472, 473, 474, 475, 476, 477, 478, 479, 480, 481, 482, 483, 484, 485, 486, 487, 488, 489, 490, 491, 492, 493, 494, 495, 496, 497, 498, 499, 500, 501, 502, 503, 504, 505, 506, 507, 508, 509, 510, 511, 512, 513, 514, 515, 516, 517, 518, 519, 520, 521, 522, 523, 524, 525, 526, 527, 528, 529, 530, 531, 532, 533, 534, 535, 536, 537, 538, 539, 540, 541, 542, 543, 544, 545, 546, 547, 548, 549, 550, 551, 552, 553, 554, 555, 556, 557, 558, 559, 560, 561, 562, 563, 564, 565, 566, 567, 568, 569, 570, 571, 572, 573, 574, 575, 576, 577, 578, 579, 580, 581, 582, 583, 584, 585, 586, 587, 588, 589, 590, 591, 592, 593, 594, 595, 596, 597, 598, 599, 600, 601, 602, 603, 604, 605, 606, 607, 608, 609, 610, 611, 612, 613, 614, 615, 616, 617, 618, 619, 620, 621, 622, 623, 624, 625, 626, 627, 628, 629, 630, 631, 632, 633, 634, 635, 636, 637, 638, 639, 640, 641, 642, 643, 644, 645, 646, 647, 648, 649, 650, 651, 652, 653, 654, 655, 656, 657, 658, 659, 660, 661, 662, 663, 664, 665, 666, 667, 668, 669, 670, 671, 672, 673, 674, 675, 676, 677, 678, 679, 680, 681, 682, 683, 684, 685, 686, 687, 688, 689, 690, 691, 692, 693, 694, 695, 696, 697, 698, 699, 700, 701, 702, 703, 704, 705, 706, 707, 708, 709, 710, 711, 712, 713, 714, 715, 716, 717, 718, 719, 720, 721, 722, 723, 724, 725, 726, 727, 728, 729, 730, 731, 732, 733, 734, 735, 736, 737, 738, 739, 740, 741, 742, 743, 744, 745, 746, 747, 748, 749, 750, 751, 752, 753, 754, 755, 756, 757, 758, 759, 760, 761, 762, 763, 764, 765, 766, 767, 768, 769, 770, 771, 772, 773, 774, 775, 776, 777, 778, 779, 780, 781, 782, 783, 784, 785, 786, 787, 788, 789, 790, 791, 792, 793, 794, 795, 796, 797, 798, 799, 800, 801, 802, 803, 804, 805, 806, 807, 808, 809, 810, 811, 812, 813, 814, 815, 816, 817, 818, 819, 820, 821, 822, 823, 824, 825, 826, 827, 828, 829, 830, 831, 832, 833, 834, 835, 836, 837, 838, 839, 840, 841, 842, 843, 844, 845, 846, 847, 848, 849, 850, 851, 852, 853, 854, 855, 856, 857, 858, 859, 860, 861, 862, 863, 864, 865, 866, 867, 868, 869, 870, 871, 872, 873, 874, 875, 876, 877, 878, 879, 880, 881, 882, 883, 884, 885, 886, 887, 888, 889, 890, 891, 892, 893, 894, 895, 896, 897, 898, 899, 900, 901, 902, 903, 904, 905, 906, 907, 908, 909, 910, 911, 912, 913, 914, 915, 916, 917, 918, 919, 920, 921, 922, 923, 924, 925, 926, 927, 928, 929, 930, 931, 932, 933, 934, 935, 936, 937, 938, 939, 940, 941, 942, 943, 944, 945, 946, 947, 948, 949, 950, 951, 952, 953, 954, 955, 956, 957, 958, 959, 960, 961, 962, 963, 964, 965, 966, 967, 968, 969, 970, 971, 972, 973, 974, 975, 976, 977, 978, 979, 980, 981, 982, 983, 984, 985, 986, 987, 988, 989, 990, 991, 992, 993, 994, 995, 996, 997, 998, 999, 1000.

Dé, Brajendra Nath, 23, 696, 23.
 Dé, Harinath, 39, 49, 23.
 Dé, Kiran C., 13, 56, 60, 23.
 Dé, Prabodh Chandra, 20, 47, 23.
 Deane, C. F., 100
 Deane, Col. G. W., 23.
 Deane, G. W., 97, 98
 Deane, Sir H. A., 151
 Deane, H. E., 189
 Deane, J., 129
 Deane, L. S., 29
 Deane, B. H., 51
 Deas, J., 23, 23.
 Deas, L. J. M., 37
 Dease, C. J., 28
 Dease, P. P., 23.
 Deb, B. Krishna, 190
 Deb, Dulal Chandra, 55
 Deb, Girindra N., 23.
 Deb, Gopendra K., 23.
 Deb, Manmatha K., 16, 47, 23.
 Deb, Ramendra K., 46, 23.
 Deba, Prasad Sarbadhikari, 45
 Debai, Sheikh of, 106
 De Beaurepaire, E. L., 2, 23.
 Debendra K. Mitra, 57
 Debendra, Mukharji, 47
 Debendra, N. Mallik, 49
 Debenham, W. C., 8
 De Berry, T. A. L., 101, 119
 De Brett, E. A., 11, 40, 23.
 De Broe, V. E., 23.
 de Carteret, F. St. G., 67
 de Chazal, A. R., 95, 23.
 De Coetlogon, C. E. C., 113, 23.
 de Facieu, 81
 Dee, P., 84
 de Grey and Ripon, Earl (see Ripon, Marquess of)
 Deighton, H., 83
 Deighton, K., 700, 23.
 Deighton, K. W., 42
 de Kantzow, Mrs., 192
 De la Bère, J., 26
 de la Courneuve, S. H. T., 23.
 Davis, J. S. C., 23, 23.
 Davis, L. C., 23, 23.
 Davis, L. C., 23, 23.
 Davis, R. E. S., 696, 23.
 Davis, T. W. G., 42
 Davis, W. S., 37, 79, 23.
 Davidson, A., 43
 Davidson, J. W., 695
 Davidson, K. S., 23.
 Dawe, Miss E., 192
 Dawe, W. S., 53
 Dawkins, Sir C. E., 136
 Dawson, A., 129
 Dawson, C. B., 98
 Dawson, C. H., 100
 Dawson, Mrs. C. H., 191
 Dawson, E., 80, 23.
 Dawson, F., 23.
 Dawson, F. G. R., 30, 23.
 Dawson, G. B., 82
 Dawson, G. F., 700
 Dawson, G. W., 13, 80, 86, 23.
 Dawson, H., 98
 Dawson, H. F., 95
 Dawson, H. L., 23.
 Dawson, J. A., 18, 57, 23.
 Dawson, S., 32
 Dawson, V., 8, 10, 23.
 Dawson, W. H., 11, 80, 23.
 Dawson, W. O., 94, 23.
 Daya, Kishen K., 23.
 Daya, Nath, 700
 Dayahbai, Surajlal Thattai, 117
 Dayal, Bishambhar, 73
 Dayal Ramanuj, 61
 Dayaram Gidumal, 105, 107, 23.
 De Adwaita, P., 46
 de Attades, F. X., 84
 De, Bipin Bihari, 56
 De, Birendra Nath, 19, 40, 23.

Desai, Kuvorji K., 110
 Desai, Manilal G., 697
 Desai, V. Purshottamdas, 102
 Desenne, O. H., 59
 Deshmukh, Lakshman G., 105, 23.
 Deshpande, Lakshman M., 105
 Desikachariyar, Sir V. C., 92, 23.
 Desikachariyar, V. K., 92
 Desmond, J., 190
 De Souza, A. B., 110
 De Souza, F. X., 103, 107, 23.
 Despeissis, J. M. A., 23.
 Des Voeux, C. H., 23.
 Des Voeux, H., 80, 23.
 Deuchars, G., 30, 23.
 Devaynes, W., 124
 Devenish, J. A., 23.
 De Vine, J., 29
 Devonshire, Duke of, 126
 Dew, A. B., 36, 23.
 Dewar, D., 15, 64, 23.
 Dewar, F., 15, 40, 23.
 Dewas, H. H. Raja of, 195, 19
 Dewes, F. J., 84, 192, 23.
 Dewhurst, R. P., 13, 62, 23.
 Dewsbury, F., 97
 De Winton, T. W., 696, 23.
 De Winton, W. B., 23.
 Dey, G. G. (Bl. Annt.), 23, 23.
 Dey, G. G. (P. W. D.), 23, 23.
 Dhalip Singh, Bhai, 73
 Dhanjibhai Fakirji, 189, 23.
 Dhanjishah Edalji Kothawala, 109
 Dhanjishah Navroji Parakh, 23.
 Dhanraj Rai, 191, 23.
 Dhanrajmal, Nandandas, 109
 Dhar, H. H. Raja of, 195, 197
 Dhar, Murl, 191
 Dhar, Nagendra N., 46
 Dharakota, Zamindar of, 87
 Dharampur, Raja of, 195, 197
 Dharm Nand Joshi, 697
 Dharma Rao Nayudu, 23.
 Dhavle, Sankara Balaji, 19, 47, 23.
 Dhirajlal, Dayabhai Nanavati, 20, 81, 23.
 Dhoble, Wasudeo R., 41
 Dholpur, H. H. Maharaj Rnna of, 195, 197, 23.
 Dholu, Mancherji Rustomji, 23.
 Dhrangadra, H. H. Maharana of, 195, 197, 23.
 Dhrol, Thakur Sahib of, 195, 197
 Dhur, Syam C., 23.
 Diack, A. H., 9, 40, 70, 71, 23.
 Dible, C. W., 21, 64
 di Cadilhac, A. M. A. C. G., 89, 93, 23.
 Dick, G., 142, 144
 Dick, M., 84
 Dick, Mungo, 140
 Dick, Sir R. H., 138
 Dicken, W. P., 23.
 Dickenson, F. J., 28
 Dickie, J. E., 23.
 Dickinson, W. A., 113, 23.
 Dickinson, H., 137, 140
 Dickinson, J. D., 125
 Dickinson, J. F., 50
 Dickinson, W., 23.
 Dickinson, W. H., 115
 Dicks, A. R., 58
 Dicks, J., 3
 Digambar Chatarji, 28, 23.
 Digby, S., 23.
 Dikshit, Hari Sitaram, 102
 Dikshit, J. D., 108
 Dillon, H. V. S., 65
 Dillon, Sir M., 23.
 Dimmock, H. P., 114, 23.
 Din, Channan, 31
 Din, Khair, 32
 Din, Tha, 82
 Dina Nath Pritha Datta, 77, 192
 Dina Nath Sarkar, 23.
 Dinsha D. Davar, 106
 Dinsbah, Edalji, 23.

Disney, G. W., 59
 Divatia, Narsingh Rao B., 105, 108, 23.
 Diwan Chand, Lala, 73
 Dixon, F. P., 14, 56, 23.
 Dixon, F. T., 26, 23.
 Dixon, G. W., 58
 Dixon, J., 23.
 Dixon, T. H., 27
 Dobbie, W. H., 23.
 Dobbin, F. K., 28, 46, 54
 Dobbs, A. C., 54
 Dobbs, H. R. C., 12, 35, 23.
 Dobbs, W. E. J., 18, 64, 23.
 Dobie, S. L., 23.
 Dobson, B. H., 18, 72, 23.
 Dobson, F., 119
 Dobson, J., 83
 Dobson, T. R., 83
 Dodd, C., 23.
 Dodd, C. A., 23.
 Dodd, G., 79
 Dodd, R. J. S., 67
 Doderet, W., 105, 23.
 Dodgson, J., 114, 23.
 Dodwell, H., 96
 Doig, S. B., 23.
 Doig, W. A., 90, 93, 23.
 Do Kaing, 81
 Dollman, W. G., 8
 Donald, A. K., 107, 23.
 Donald, D., 76, 79, 23.
 Donald, Duncan, 76
 Donald, J. (Forest), 42
 Donald, J., 14, 56, 23.
 Donald, J. S., 37, 23.
 Donovan, C. (I.C.S.), 23, 23.
 Donovan, C. (I.M.S.), 99, 23.
 Donovan, J. T., 22, 47
 Doran, E. A., 28, 116, 23.
 Doraswami, S. Aiyar, 700
 Dorin, J. A., 134
 Dorman, W. S., 73
 Dormer, Sir J. C., 139
 Dosabhooy, A. Choksi, 190
 Douglas, E. W. S., 23.
 Douglas, J., 700
 Douglas, Rev. J., 191
 Douglas, M. W., 71, 23.
 Douglas, S. J., 23.
 Douie, J. McC., 9, 70, 71, 23.
 Dove, E. P., 82
 Dove, J., 696
 Dover, F. C. W., 29, 52, 23.
 Doveton, C. W., 84, 23.
 Doveton, J. C., 23.
 Doveton, W. J., 83
 Dow, H., 105, 109
 Dowden, T. F., 23.
 Dowdeswell, G., 133
 Dowker, H. C., 23.
 Dowley, F. M., 95
 Down, F. E., 67
 Down, J. E., 23.
 Downie, Visct., 23.
 Downes, P., 120
 Downes, W. K., 23.
 Doxat, W. A. R., 58
 Doyle, B., 23.
 Doyle, J. P., 23.
 Doyle, H. H., 44, 23.
 D'Oyly, Sir W. H., 23, 23.
 D'Oyly, Sir W. S., 107
 Dracup, J. C., 23.
 Drake, F. C. B., 20, 47, 23.
 Drake, R., 129
 Drake, T. O., 8
 Drake, W. J., 8
 Drake-Brockman, C. B., 50
 Drake-Brockman, D. L., 17, 64, 23.
 Drake-Brockman, E. F., 23.
 Drake-Brockman, E. G., 11, 56, 23.
 Drake-Brockman, H. E., 35, 23.
 Drake-Brockman, H. V., 10, 41, 23.
 Drake-Brockman, R. R. E., 23.
 Drake-Brockman, V. G., 7

Drake-Brockman, W. D., 23.
 Drawbridge, W. H., 27
 Drayson, G. F., 2, 23.
 Drew, H. D. K., 3, 23.
 Drew, W., 23.
 Drew, W. W., 7, 103, 108, 117, 23.
 Driberg, J. J. S., 23.
 Dring, W. A., 23.
 Drummond, A. B., 37, 23.
 Drummond, E. (I.C.S. ret'd.), 23
 Drummond, E., 128, 146
 Drummond, E. G., 102
 Drummond, F. H. R., 23.
 Drummond, G. R. B., 23.
 Drummond, J. G., 20, 47, 23.
 Drummond, J. R., 23, 23.
 Drury, Sir C. C., 23.
 Drury, E. N., 80, 23.
 Drury, F. J., 51, 23.
 Drury, G. M., 23.
 Drysdale, A. T., 23.
 Dube, Gur Prasad, 62
 Du Boulay, J. H., 5, 103, 23.
 Ducat, C. T., 23.
 Duckworth, E. D., 16, 80, 23.
 Dudley, O. H. T., 112
 Duer, C., 39, 84
 Duff, A. A., 87
 Duff, A. C., 90, 93, 23.
 Duff, Sir B., 2, 23.
 Duff, Lady Grant, 23.
 Duff, J. G. J., 42
 Duff, Sir M. E. Grant, 127, 137
 Dufferin and Ava, Dowager Marchioness of, 23.
 Dufferin and Ava, Marquis of, 127, 131
 Duffin, C. H., 81
 Duff-Sutherland-Dunbar, St. G., 58
 Duffy, T. A., 8
 Duggan, E. M., 110
 Duke, A. L., 35, 23.
 Duke, F. W., 10, 45, 23.
 Duke, J., 23.
 Duke, J. A., 42
 Dumayne, Sir F. G., 45
 Dumbell, P. H., 1, 2, 23.
 Dumergue, J. W. F., 91, 23.
 Dun, C. R., 84, 23.
 Dun, Myat Tha, 81
 Dun, Ne, 192
 Dunbar-Brander, A. A., 42
 Duncan, A. B., 21, 47, 23.
 Duncan, D., 23.
 Duncan, H. L., 28
 Duncan, H. S., 96, 23.
 Duncan, J., 142
 Duncan, N. T., 76
 Dundas, C. L., 12, 71, 191, 23.
 Dundas, Rt. Hon. H., 126
 Dundas, Rt. Hon. R., 126
 Dundas, R. T., 50, 23.
 Dundas, W. C. M., 58
 Dundee, W. J. D., 23.
 Dungalpur, H. H. Maharawal of, 195, 198
 Dunkley, H. F., 21, 81
 Dunlop, A. J., 190, 23.
 Dunlop, J. A., 144
 Dunlop, J. G., 16, 57, 23.
 Dunlop, R. W. L., 102
 Dunlop-Smith, Sir J. R., 1, 23.
 Dunn, C. W., 16, 81, 23.
 Dunn, G. O., 23.
 Dunn, S. G., 66
 Dunn, T. O. D., 58
 Dunnnett, J. M., 17, 72, 23.
 Dunton, A. W., 3, 23.
 Dunsford, H. S., 23.
 Dupernex, H. E. L. P., 11, 62, 23.
 Du Pré, J., 136A
 Dupuis, C. E., 23.
 Durack, J. J., 66
 Duraiswami Aiyangar, P., 94
 Durand, A. G. A., 23.
 Durand, Sir E. L., 23.
 Durand, Maj.-Gen. Sir H. M., 128, 134, 148
 Durand, Sir H. M., 23, 23.
 Durga Charan Sen, 23.
 Durga Das Basu, 46
 Durga Dat Joshi, 62
 Durham, W. G. W., 83
 Durie, G. A., 82, 23.
 Durjan Singh, 191
 Durrant, W. S., 2, 23.
 Duthie, J. F., 23.
 Duthie, G. W., 74
 Dutt, Atul C. (I.C.S.), 88, 92, 23.
 Dutt, Atul Chandra (E. Bengal Prov. Civ.), 57
 Dutt, C. K., 28, 69
 Dutt, Charn C., 104, 109, 23.
 Dutt, D. N., 8
 Dutt, Guru S., 18, 47, 23.
 Dutt, Kshirod B., 45
 Dutt, Mahendra N., 67
 Dutt, Narendra K., 46
 Dutt, Prathama N., 696
 Dutt, Pratap Chandra, 89, 93, 23.
 Dutta, Chandrakant, 53
 Duval, H. P., 14, 45, 23.
 Duxbury, G. R., 114, 23.
 Dwarka Nath Mitra, 23.
 Dwijen Lal Ray, 47
 Dwyer, C. H., 2, 23.
 Dyce, G. H. C., 23.
 Dyer, B. S., 27
 Dyer, J. F., 18, 40, 41, 23.
 Dyer, W. J., 4
 Dykes, C., 68
 Dymott, D. F., 23.
 Dyson, J., 23.
 Dyson, R. C., 30, 23.
 Dyson, T. E., 116, 189, 23.

Eades, F. T., 2, 23.
 Eades, W. C., 26
 Eaglesome, G., 191
 Eales, C. L. M., 23, 23.
 Eales, H. L., 9, 80, 23.
 Eardley-Howard, W. S., 700
 Eardley-Wilmot, R., 23.
 Eardley-Wilmot, S., 23.
 Earle, A., 7, 10, 45, 46, 189, 23.
 Easson, G. A., 59
 East, C. B., 139
 East, W. A., 105, 23.
 Eastwick, W. J., 125, 127
 Eayres, V. J. G., 2, 23.
 Ebdon, E. J., 105, 23.
 Ebdon, J. W., 29
 Eccles, J., 33, 23.
 Eccles, P., 19, 34, 40, 52, 23.
 Edalji Dinshaw, 23.
 Edalji Dorabji Talati, 189
 Edalji, B. Hodivala, 108, 109
 Eden, Sir A., 128, 134, 145, 148
 Edge, Sir J., 129, 23.
 Edge, R. C., 48, 23.
 Edgell, E. A., 191
 Edgerley, Sir S. W., 1, 105, 129, 23.
 Edgington, A., 89, 93, 23.
 Edgley, N. G. A., 118
 Edie, A. G., 114, 23.
 Edmonstone, Sir G. F., 146
 Edmonstone, N. B., 133
 Edmonstone-Montgomerie, C. W., 11, 40, 23.
 Edrus, Saiyid Fakruddin A., 109
 Edrus, Syed Ali El, 102

Edwards, C. A. H., 31
 Edwards, F. M., 31
 Edwards, J. B., 31
 Edwards, R. M., 23
 Edye, E. H. H., 20, 64, 31
 Egerton, B., 37, 76, 31
 Egerton, Sir C. C., 1, 129, 31
 Egerton, C. P., 71, 31
 Egerton, Sir R. E., 23, 148, 31
 Egerton, R. W., 606, 31
 Egerton, W., 12, 46, 190, 31
 Eggar, F. H., 48
 Eggar, Sir H. C., 31
 Eicke, F. W., 29, 78, 31
 Elcock, H., 120
 Elcum, D., 3, 31
 Elderton, F. H., 120, 31
 Elgin and Kincardine, Earl of (1), 130
 Elgin and Kincardine, Earl of (2), 131, 31
 Ellbank, Master of, 127, 31
 Elliott, D., 137, 140
 Elliott, F. H., 80, 31
 Elliott-Lockhart, P. C., 31
 Ellaby, G. A., 27
 Ellenborough, Earl of, 126, 130, 146
 Ellenor, T. R., 2, 31
 Ellercomp, H. McD., 2, 31
 Eller, E. J., 117, 120
 Elles, Sir E. R., 136, 31
 Ellice, R., 125
 Elliot, E. K., 148
 Elliot, Sir E. L., 31
 Elliot, F. A. H., 700
 Elliot, F. E., 23, 31
 Elliot, G. W., 700
 Elliot, Rt. Hon. H., 137
 Elliot, R. H., 99, 31
 Elliot, W., 140
 Elliot, W. H. W., 31
 Elliott, A., 31
 Elliott, A. C., 71, 31
 Elliott, Sir C. A., 23, 135, 146, 149, 31
 Elliott, C. F., 31
 Elliott, I. D. O., 19, 64, 31
 Elliott, R. E. A., 104, 107, 31
 Ellis, A., 2, 31
 Ellis, A. G., 3, 31
 Ellis, A. S., 2, 31
 Ellis, Sir B. H., 128, 134, 145
 Ellis, C. C., 31
 Ellis, E. V., 84
 Ellis, J. E., 127, 700
 Ellis, L. E., 3, 31
 Ellis, M. B., 59
 Ellis, R. H., 99, 93, 31
 Ellis, R. S., 128, 140
 Ellis, S. F., 114
 Ellis, T. P., 15, 71, 31
 Ellis, W. M., 95, 31
 Ellison, T. E., 23, 31
 Elmhorst, C., 139
 Elphinstone, Lord, 137, 142
 Elphinstone, M., 142
 Elphinstone, W. F., 124
 Elrington, R., 32, 31
 Elsdon, F. V., 74
 Elston, J., 31
 Elton, E. F., 117
 Elwes, F. F., 87, 98, 99, 31
 Elwick, N., 136A
 Elwin, E. A., 91, 31
 Elwin, E. B., 88, 93, 96, 31
 Emanuel, A. E. L., 104, 108, 31
 Emanuel, Mrs. A. E. L., 191
 Emerson, D. B., 65
 Emerson, G. A., 31
 Emerson, H. W., 19, 72, 31
 Emerson, M. S., 52, 31
 Emerson, T., 13, 56, 31
 Emile, C. H. A., 64
 Enfield, Visc., 127
 Engel, J. D. F., 117
 English, A. E., 12, 86, 31

Enthoven, R. E., 103, 108, 31
 Entrican, J., 84
 Erach Maneckshah Nanavati, 17, 64, 31
 Eradi, V. Kulu, 92, 101
 Erskine, C. F., 695, 31
 Erskine, C. J., 145
 Erskine, G. E., 31
 Erskine, K. D., 36, 37, 31
 Estcourt, E. A., 13, 71, 31
 Euan-Smith, Sir C. B., 700
 Eustace, A. H., 31
 Eustace, F. R. H., 31
 Evans, A. C., 31
 Evans, A. O., 84, 31
 Evans, C. T., 31
 Evans, E. S., 3, 31
 Evans, F. B., 89, 93, 31
 Evans, G. H., 86, 31
 Evans, H. F., 23, 31
 Evans, H. M., 31
 Evans, H. W., 52
 Evans, J. C., 41
 Evans, L. G., 9, 62, 31
 Evans, R., 25
 Evans, S., 115
 Evans, S. J., 97
 Evans-Gordon, Sir W. E., 31
 Evatt, J. T., 31
 Even, G. E., 31
 Everett, W. T., 32
 Everett, S. H., 3, 31
 Everett, W. H., 49
 Evers, C. G., 84
 Evershed, J., 39, 101
 Evington, H. B., 110
 Ewart, J. M., 76, 79
 Ewart, R. H., 31
 Ewbank, R. B., 105, 109, 31
 Ewens, G. F. W., 77
 Ewing, A., 34
 Ewing, H., 30
 Ewing, J. C. R., 189
 Eyre, Sir C., 129
 Eyre, E. H., 31
 Eyre, G. S., 31
 Eyre, M. H., 67
 Ezechiel, C. E., 50
 Ezechiel, F. R., 58
 Ezechiel, J. A., 13, 46, 31
 Fadthli Sultan, The, 195
 Fagan, C. G. F., 31
 Fagan, H. W. F., 27
 Fagan, J. L., 42
 Fagan, P. J., 10, 71, 31
 Faichnie, A. J., 28, 60
 Fairbrother, W. T., 31
 Fairley, F. N., 2, 31
 Fairlie, J., 32
 Fairweather, J., 31
 Fairweather, J. C. T., 42
 Faiyaz Ali Khan, Sir, 31
 Fakir, Saiyid Itikkar-ud-din, 73, 31
 Fakir, S. Zafar-uddin, 76
 Fakruddin, Saiyid Muhammad, 45
 Falkland, Viscount, 142
 Falle, P. J., 120, 31
 Fallofield, E. W., 140
 Fancourt, St. J. M., 31
 Fane, A. G. C., 74
 Fane, Sir H., 132
 Fanshawe, Sir A. U., 23, 31
 Fanshawe, H. C., 23, 31
 Fanshawe, W., 35
 Fardunji Kuvarji Tarapurvalia, 190, 31
 Fardunji Mancherji Dastur, 11
 Farewell, M. W., 101, 119
 Faridkot, H. H. Raja of, 195, 198
 Faridoonji Jamshedji, 31
 Faridunji, Rustamji, 40, 31
 Farish, J., 142, 144
 Engel, J. D. F., 117
 English, A. E., 12, 86, 31

Farmer, H. R., 91, 31
 Farmer, J., 39, 31
 Farmer, J. C., 50
 Farquhar, C. G. D., 76
 Farquhar, W., 31
 Farquharson, F. A., 74
 Farr, R. P., 82
 Farran, E. D., 20, 40, 31
 Farran, G. H., 31
 Farrant, J. T., 70, 73, 31
 Farrell, T. P., 29, 85
 Farrington, Sir H. A., 44, 51, 31
 Fasih-ud-din, Muhammad, 64
 Fasken, C. G. M., 31
 Fasson, W. C., 31
 Fateh Ali Khan, Kazilbash, 31
 Faudel-Phillips, Sir G. F., 31
 Faulkner, E. T., 30, 31
 Faulkner, P. L., 53
 Faulkner, A. M. M., 63, 31
 Faunthorpe, J. C., 12, 63, 31
 Fawcett, C. G. H., 103, 107, 31
 Fawcett, E. B., 44
 Fawcett, E. P., 16, 64, 31
 Fawcett, F., 31
 Fawcus, G. E., 49
 Fawkes, L. R., 118
 Fawkes, A. H., 67
 Payrer, F. D. S., 79, 99
 Nazilbhai, K. Ibrahim, 102
 Fazl Karim, 73
 Fazl-ud-din, 76
 Fazulbhai Visram, 31
 Feake, S., 129
 Fearnside, C. F., 44, 31
 Feeny, J. P., 59
 Feilman, C. W. T., 58
 Fell, G. B. H., 14, 80, 31
 Fellowes, J. W., 114
 Fellowes, W. H. E., 72
 Felton, A. L., 5
 Fendal, J., 133
 Fenn, E. H., 31
 Fenn, H. A. S., 31
 Fenton, A., 84
 Fenton, A. B., 31
 Fenton, M. W., 6, 10, 70, 31
 Fenton, T. C., 3, 31
 Ferard, H. C., 10, 63, 31
 Ferard, J. E., 2, 31
 Ferdinand, H. R. H. Princess, of Roumania, 31
 Ferguson, J., 120
 Ferguson, J. A., 18, 72, 31
 Ferguson-Davie, A. F., 31
 Ferguson, H. D. H., 23
 Ferguson, Sir J., 127, 142
 Ferguson, J. C., 14, 63, 31
 Fernor, L. L., 34
 Fernandez, A. P., 99
 Fernandez, F. E., 31
 Fernandez, J. C., 92
 Ferns, A. E., 95
 Ferrar, M., 72
 Ferrers, V. Mac L., 104, 108, 31
 Ferrier, H. L., 67
 Ferrier, W., 66
 Ferris, W. B., 31
 Finch, B. T., 701
 Finch, H. M., 32
 Florde, A. B., 12, 63, 31
 Ffrankland, H., 129
 French, T., 191
 French-Mullen, D., 31
 French-Mullen, J., 31
 Fiddian, W., 23, 31
 Field, C. D., 23, 31
 Field, C. W., 43
 Field, D. M., 36
 Field, F., 31
 Field, F. J. R., 53, 31
 Field, G. M. R., 31
 Field, J. A., 33
 Field, J. H., 39

Field, N. S., 80, 31
 Field, R. E., 2, 31
 Fields-Clarke, V. H. T., 5
 Fife, H. K. H. Duchess of, 31
 Fife, J. E., 67
 Filgate, T. R., 45
 Filose, M., 31
 Filson, J. T. W., 98
 Finch, C. T., 696, 31
 Findlay, C. S., 16, 40, 41, 31
 Findlay, J., 31
 Fink, C. G., 29
 Fink, L. G., 84
 Fink, W. R., 28, 31
 Finlay, C. K., 80
 Finlay, H. B., 23, 31
 Finlay, J. P., 23, 129, 136, 31
 Finlow, R. S., 60
 Finney, S., 8, 31
 Finnie, A. McL., 83
 Fimmimore, B. K., 45, 48, 31
 Finnis, H., 31
 Finucane, Right Hon. M., 701
 Firebrace, F., 31
 Firminger, W. K., 27
 Firth, Mrs. E. J., 189
 Fischer, C. E. C., 98, 31
 Fischer, F. N., 11, 55, 56, 31
 Fischer, L. G., 68, 31
 Fischer, C., 26, 31
 Fisher, C. P., 42, 76, 31
 Fisher, F., 24, 81
 Fisher, F. H., 26, 31
 Fisher, J., 37, 31
 Fisher, J. H., 23, 31
 Fisher, T., 101
 Fisher, T. C., 29, 52
 Fisher, W. F. D., 114, 31
 Fisher, W. R., 701
 FitzClarence, Lord F., 143
 Fitze, K. S., 118
 Fitzgerald, Sir C. J. O., 31
 Fitzgerald, D., 76
 Fitzgerald, Sir G., 76, 31
 Fitzgerald, H. G., 76, 31
 Fitzgerald, J., 31
 Fitzgerald, Sir J. F., 143
 Fitzgerald, J. R., 106, 31
 Fitzgerald, P. S. V., 31
 Fitzgerald, S. G. Vesey, 19, 40, 41, 31
 Fitzgerald, Sir W. G. S. V., 701
 Fitzgerald, Rt. Hon. W. R. S. V., 142
 Fitzgerald and Vesci, Lord, 126
 Fitzgibbon, P. J., 110, 31
 FitzHugh, A., 31
 Fitzpatrick, Sir D., 23, 129, 148, 149, 150, 31
 FitzPatrick, J. A. O., 18, 79, 31
 Fitzpatrick, T. S., 65
 Flanagan, E. B., 31
 Fleet, J. F., 105, 31
 Fleming, A. M., 42
 Fleming, A. S., 23, 31
 Fleming, C. A., 74, 31
 Fleming, J. M., 13, 31
 Fleming, M. F., 31
 Fleming, B. W. B. T., 100
 Fletcher, C. F., 119
 Fletcher, E. E., 28, 31
 Fletcher, Sir H., 124
 Fletcher, W. M., 31
 Flint, F. D., 82
 Flowerdew, S. P., 31
 Flowers, G., 17, 64, 31
 Floyd, C. J., 74, 31
 Floyer, C., 136A, 139
 Flynn, H. H., 97
 Fogarty, P. C., 21, 81, 31
 Foley, B., 13, 46, 31
 Fontaine, H. W., 4
 Foord, A. W., 701
 Foote, H., 113
 Foote, R. B., 31
 Forbes, A., 24, 31

Forbes, A. T., 88, 92, 31
 Forbes, B. C., 18, 64, 31
 Forbes, Sir G. S., 91, 141, 691, 31
 Forbes, H. F., 17, 72, 31
 Forbes, H. G., 3
 Forbes, L. R., 31
 Forbes, T. A. C., 67
 Forbes, W. W., 33, 31
 Ford, E., 12, 80, 31
 Forman, Rev. H., 192
 Formby, R. W., 95
 Forrest, G. W., 31
 Forrest, H. T. S., 13, 46, 31
 Forrest, I., 99
 Forrester, E. E., 14, 45, 31
 Forrester, W., 77
 Forster, J., 129
 Forsyth, A. R., 4
 Forsyth, J. P., 2, 31
 Forsyth, W., 696
 Forsythe, C. A., 2, 31
 Forteach, H. H., 84, 31
 Foster, Sir C. J., 128
 Foster, C. W., 76, 79
 Foster, H. B., 51
 Foster, H. F. E. B., 14, 45, 31
 Foster, K. G., 27
 Foster, R., 33
 Foster, R. B. B., 99
 Foster, W., 3, 31
 Foster, W. C. H., 77
 Fotheringham, A., 89, 93, 31
 Foulkes, G. F. F., 98, 31
 Foulkes, T. H., 31
 Fowle, E., 81
 Fowle, F. T. T., 31
 Fowler, C. A., 31
 Fowler, E. O., 81
 Fowler, F. D., 31
 Fowler, F. J., 31
 Fowler, G., 42
 Fowler, Rt. Hon. Sir H. H. (see Wolverhampton)
 Fowler, Lady (see Wolverhampton)
 Fowler, J. C. H., 90, 93, 31
 Fowler, J. T., 31
 Fowler, W. A., 696, 31
 Fox, A. C., 192
 Fox, Sir C. E., 82, 31
 Fox, C. J. J., 112
 Fox, F. G., 67
 Fox, G. J. B., 2, 31
 Fox, H. C., 31
 Fox, H. G., 54
 Fox, H. L., 104, 109, 31
 Fox, H. Hoynes, 82, 31
 Fox, J. F., 54
 Fox Strangways, H. S., 71, 31
 Fox-Strangways, M. W., 10, 39, 31
 Foy, E. G., 82, 31
 Foy, E. R., 74, 31
 Foy, F. A., 86
 Framji, Jahangir D., 117, 31
 Framji Kaikhosru, 110
 Framji Rustamji Desai, 31
 Frances, Sister J., 192
 Francis, A. H., 29
 Francis, E. B., 24, 31
 Francis, F. W., 31
 Francis, P., 132
 Francis, W., 88, 93, 31
 Franklin, Sir B., 31
 Franklin, G. D., 37
 Franklin, J. T., 3
 Franks, N., 31
 Fraser, A., 135
 Fraser, Sir A. H. L., 24, 146, 148, 31
 Fraser, A. T., 701
 Fraser, D. S., 118
 Fraser, E., 31
 Fraser, E. A., 31
 Fraser, E. G., 31
 Fraser, H. (J.C.S.), 24, 31
 Fraser, Col. H. (N.W. Prov.), 146

Fraser, H. A., 121
 Fraser, H. A. D., 31
 Fraser, Hon. H. J., 5
 Fraser, H. S., 87
 Fraser, J. D., 12, 80, 31
 Fraser, J. H. R., 17, 79, 31
 Fraser, J. N., 112, 31
 Fraser, S. M., 37, 103, 150, 31
 Fraser, W., 136A
 Fraser-Tyler, Sir J. M. B., 31
 Frazer, R. W., 95
 Frederica, H. R. H. Princess, 31
 Freeland, H. F. E., 31
 Freeman, J. E., 3
 Freeman, W. P., 32
 Freer-Smith, Sir H. P., 31
 Freeth, W., 31
 Fremantle, A. F., 16, 64, 31
 Fremantle, S. H., 12, 63, 31
 French, E. L., 70, 76, 31
 French, F. C., 11, 56, 31
 French, G. D., 102, 104, 106, 108, 31
 French, H. L., 8
 French, J. C., 19, 47, 31
 French, L., 15, 71, 31
 French, V. C., 29, 116, 31
 Frenchman, E. P., 696, 31
 Frere, A. C., 83
 Frere, Sir H. B. E., 128, 134, 145
 Frere, W. E., 145
 Freynet, E., 191
 Friel, R., 20, 57, 31
 Friend-Perera, J. E., 57
 Frizelle, Sir J., 24, 31
 Frizelle, Capt. J., 72, 31
 Frost, C. E., 105, 31
 Frost, H. F. B., 74, 31
 Frost, J. H., 8
 Fry, A. B., 51
 Fry, F. W., 122
 Fry, H. J. W., 2, 31
 Fry, T. B., 31
 Fry, T. D., 103, 107, 31
 Fryer, Sir F. W. R., 24, 149, 31
 Fryer, W. H., 2, 31
 Fuller, A., 122
 Fuller, C., 120
 Fuller, Sir J. B., 24, 149, 31
 Fullerton, J. C., 31
 Fullerton, R., 140
 Fulton, Sir E. McG. H., 105, 145, 31
 Fulton, H. T., 31
 Fulton, Sir R. F., 24, 31
 Furley, H. D., 32
 Furlong, M., 31
 Furnivall, F., 30, 31
 Furnivall, J. S., 17, 81, 31
 Fyffe, R. S., 26, 31
 Fyson, H., 18, 72, 31
 Fyson, P. F., 96
 Fytche, A., 148
 Fytche, W., 129
 Gabbett, E., 82, 31
 Gabbett, J. E., 31
 Gabbett, P. C., 99, 31
 Gabriel, C. H., 36
 Gabriel, E. V., 15, 35, 31
 Gadeny, F. M., 114
 Gadsden, E. H., 100
 Gadsden, F. O., 120
 Gadsden, H. C., 83
 Gaffney, J. B., 31
 Gage, A. T., 34, 51, 31
 Gahan, C., 94
 Gahan, H. H., 31
 Gaiger, S. H., 77
 Gaikwar, Maharani Sahib, 31
 Gaing, Maung On, 31
 Gairola, Sadanand, 68
 Gait, E. A., 8, 10, 31
 Gaitskill, A., 11, 80, 31
 Gajadhar, Prasad, 45
 Gajanand Raghunath, 190
 Gajraj Singh, 701

Gale, A. B., 65, 82.
 Gales, R. E., 30, 82.
 Galhardo, E. A. R., 82.
 Galloway, Sir A., 125.
 Galloway, F. W., 67.
 Galloway, R., 82.
 Galton, C. A., 91, 82.
 Gamble, J. S., 82, 82.
 Gamble, R. A., 28, 103, 82.
 Gammie, C. A., 38.
 Ganendra Prasad Ray, 32, 53.
 Ganesh Bakhsh Singh, 701.
 Ganesh, H. Anjanagar, 109.
 Ganesh, Paranjape S., 42.
 Ganesh, V. Joglekar, 191.
 Ganesh, V. Joshi, 102.
 Ganesh, V. Patvardhan, 108.
 Ganga, Charan Chaturji, 57.
 Ganga Narayan Ray, 57.
 Ganga, P. Varma, 61.
 Ganga Ram, 82.
 Ganga Ram Soni, 73.
 Ganga Sahai, 64, 73.
 Gangadhar, Balaji, 40.
 Gangadhar Rao Madhav Chitnavis, 6, 82.
 Gangali, Barada K., 57.
 Gangali, Satya C., 56.
 Gangali, Priya Lal, 57.
 Gangarama Kaula, 29, 43, 82.
 Ganpat Rai, Diwan, 35, 82.
 Ganpat Rai (Madras Medical), 99.
 Ganpatrao Damodar Panse, 698, 82.
 Garbett, C. C., 19, 72, 82.
 Gardiner, A., 31.
 Gardiner, E. R., 48, 82.
 Gardiner, J. C., 60.
 Gardiner, J. W., 24, 82.
 Gardiner, R., 136, 82.
 Gardiner, W. N., 2, 82.
 Gardner, C., 86, 119.
 Gardner-Brown, G., 696.
 Garey, H., 141.
 Garforth, W., 74.
 Garlick, R. R., 17, 57, 82.
 Garratt, R., 37.
 Garrett, A., 14, 46, 82.
 Garrett, A. H., 43, 82.
 Garrett, A. H., 82.
 Garrett, E. J., 82.
 Garrett, E. J., 3.
 Garrett, H. W., 2, 82.
 Garrett, J. H., 104, 109, 82.
 Garrett, J. H. E., 11, 46, 82.
 Garrett, R. V., 82.
 Garstin, E. L. L., 67.
 Garstin, J. H., 138, 141.
 Garstin, W. A. MacD., 79.
 Garthwaite, L., 190, 82.
 Gartside-Tipping, R. F., 82.
 Garud. Siddhanath D., 102.
 Garvie, J., 68, 82.
 Garwood, J. F., 82.
 Gaselee, Sir A., 82.
 Gaskell, W., 15, 64, 82.
 Gaskin, L. E. P., 13, 40, 82.
 Gass, H. A., 82.
 Gastaud, M., 34.
 Gatacre, J., 82.
 Gates, F. C., 6, 10, 85, 82, 82.
 Gatherer, A. B., 82.
 Gati Krishna Neogi, 47.
 Gauld, W., 2, 82.
 Gauntlett, M. F., 13, 29, 82.
 Gausson, J. R., 82.
 Gay, C. R., 3.
 Gay, E., 689.
 Gayatonde, Gopal V., 82.
 Gayer, A. H., 80, 82.
 Gayer, G. W., 42, 82.
 Gayer, W. A., 58.
 Gayer, Sir J., 141.
 Geake, E., 10, 46, 82.
 Geary, F. J. G., 20, 47, 82.
 Gebbie, F. St. J., 110, 82.
 Gee, C. D., 74.

Geekie, J., 142.
 Geidt, B. G., 24, 82.
 Gell, H. G., 114, 82, 82.
 Gent, J. R. P., 11, 29, 82.
 Gillespie, J. T., 89, 93, 82.
 Gillett, W., 51.
 George, A. L., 696.
 George, D., 82.
 George, E. C. S., 10, 80, 82, 82.
 George, F. S. S., 98.
 George, Miss J. E., 192.
 Gerrard, A. S., 82.
 Ghaffar, Muhammad A., 64.
 Ghafur Khan, 64.
 Ghafur Khan, Abdul, 22, 71, 82.
 Ghani Abdul, 192.
 Gharda, Nasurwanji D., 107.
 Gharpurey, H. G., 90, 93, 82.
 Ghatak, Mohini K., 29, 82.
 Ghatak, Nibiran C., 47.
 Ghatge, Pirajirao Babu Saheb, 82.
 Ghaus Bakhsh, Sir, 82.
 Ghazanfur Ali Khan, 16, 40, 82.
 Ghorpade, Chief of Ichalkaranji, 102.
 Ghosal, Jyotsnanath, 104, 108, 82.
 Ghose, Mahimohun, 89, 92, 82.
 Ghosh, Chandi D., 47.
 Ghosh, Sir Chandra M., 82.
 Ghosh, Harendra K., 57.
 Ghosh, Jogendra Kumar, 57.
 Ghosh, Jogendra Nath, 82.
 Ghosh, Kali Prasanna, 82.
 Ghosh, Mahim Chandra (I.C.S.), 18, 57, 82.
 Ghosh, Manmatha N., 47.
 Ghosh, Manomahar, 49.
 Ghosh, Rajendra N., 696.
 Ghosh, Rash B., 82, 82.
 Ghosh, Sharat K., 18, 47, 82.
 Ghosh, Shish C., 47.
 Ghosh, Surendra N., 47.
 Ghoshal, Hari Prasad, 48.
 Ghoshal, Uma N., 696.
 Ghulam, Husain K. Arif, 45.
 Ghulam, M. Bhurgt, 102.
 Ghulam, M. Khan, 102.
 Ghulam, Prince (of Arcot), 6, 82.
 Ghulam Rasa Khan, 82.
 Gib, Sir W. A., 82.
 Gibb, A. S., 74.
 Gibb, M. C., 102, 103, 108, 82.
 Gibb, T., 68.
 Gibbes, R. P., 54.
 Gibbon, T. M., 82.
 Gibbons, J. B., 82.
 Gibbs, H. M., 114, 82.
 Gibbs, J., 135, 145.
 Gibbs, R. T., 32, 60, 82.
 Gibson, A. J., 76.
 Gibson, B. T., 15, 72, 82.
 Gibson, E., 91, 82.
 Gibson, E. C., 21, 40.
 Gibson, F. M., 38, 98, 82.
 Gibson, H. W., 82.
 Gibson, J. R., 82.
 Gibson, R. E., 104, 109, 82.
 Gibson, D. H., 55, 60, 119.
 Gidhaur, H. H. Maharaja, 82.
 Gidney, H. A. J., 59.
 Gidumal, Dayaram, 105, 107, 82.
 Giffard, G. G., 99, 82.
 Gilbert, A. S. A. S., 19, 81, 82.
 Gilbert, C. E. L., 114.
 Gilbert, E. J., 82.
 Gilbert, G. E. L., 82.
 Gilbert, L., 82.
 Gilbert, Sir W. R., 134.
 Gilbert-Cooper, B. C., 33, 82.
 Giles, A. H., 82.
 Giles, A. R., 58.
 Giles, C. D., 97.
 Giles, E., 82, 82.
 Giles, F., 24, 82.
 Giles, R., 82, 82.
 Giles, V., 65.
 Gill, H. W., 64, 68.
 Gill, J. E., 24, 82.

Gillan, D. H., 26.
 Gillan, G. G., 82.
 Gillan, R. W., 11, 29, 82.
 Gillespie, J. T., 89, 93, 82.
 Gillett, W., 51.
 Gilliat, A. E., 20, 81, 82.
 Gillman, H. F. W., 88, 93, 82.
 Gillmon, J. C., 51.
 Gillmon, J. W., 74, 82.
 Gillmore, C. A., 82.
 Gilmore, H. St. G., 31.
 Gimlette, G. H. D., 696, 82, 82.
 Gimson, C., 118.
 Girard, H. E., 52.
 Girard, R. G., 54, 82.
 Girdhari, Lal, 62.
 Girdlestone, C. E. R., 150.
 Girdlestone, F. B., 122.
 Girija Nath Ray, 55.
 Girindra Chandra Banarji, 57.
 Girindra Chandra Mukharji, 50.
 Girindra Narayan Deb, 82.
 Girish C. Das, 57.
 Girish C. Nag (1), 57.
 Girish C. Nag (2), 57.
 Girish Chandra Datta, 57.
 Girraj Kishor Dat, 62.
 Gladstone, C. E., 24, 82.
 Glancy, B. J., 19, 35, 72, 82.
 Glancy, R. I. R., 15, 36, 82.
 Glanley, S. A., 54.
 Glascock, L. C. B., 76.
 Glass, D. J. C., 82.
 Glass, J. G. H., 82, 82.
 Glasson, A. K., 4.
 Glasson, J. W., 90, 93, 82.
 Glazebrooke, N. S., 102, 107, 189.
 Glazier, E. G., 24, 82.
 Gleadow, F., 38, 82.
 Gleadow-Newcomen, A. H., 82.
 Gleeson, E. J., 35.
 Gleeson, W. C., 8.
 Glenelg, Lord, 126.
 Glenn, W. H., 91, 82.
 Gloster, T. H., 116.
 Glyn, G. C., 82.
 Goad, H., 82.
 Goad, L. B., 67.
 Godber, H. W., 81.
 Godbole, K. R., 82.
 Godbole, R. P., 113.
 Godfrey, E. C., 53.
 Godfrey, F. E., 82.
 Godfrey, G., 24, 82.
 Godfrey, J. E., 82.
 Godfrey, S. H., 79, 82, 82.
 Godfrey, W. C., 81.
 Godley, Sir A. (see Kilbracken).
 Godley, J. C., 70, 75, 82.
 Godrez Dorabji Pudemji, 29, 116, 82.
 Godsall, Sir W., 82.
 Godwin-Austen, H., 82.
 Godwin, C., 2, 82.
 Goenka Baijnath, 191.
 Goid, D. P., 59.
 Gokal Chand Badhwar, 16, 64, 82.
 Gokhale, Gopal K., 5, 82, 82.
 Gokhale, Gopal R., 108.
 Gokul, Prasad, 62.
 Gokuldas Kahanadas Parekh, 102.
 Gokuldas V. Saraiya, 108.
 Golding, F., 2, 82.
 Goldingham, J. D., 91, 82.
 Goldney, P., 76.
 Goldney, T. H., 82.
 Goldney, W. G., 82.
 Goldsmid, F. L., 82.
 Goldsmith, A. O., 3, 82.
 Goldsmith, O., 53.
 Goldsmith, S. J., 82.
 Gomm, Sir W. M., 132.
 Gompertz, F. P. V., 94.
 Gompertz, H. J. C., 82.
 Gompertz, R. L. D., 82.
 Gondal, Rani Sahib of, 82.

Gondal, H. H. Thaku Sahib of, 195, 198, 82.
 Good, J., 84.
 Good, W., 82.
 Goodall, C., 696, 82.
 Goodall, H. C. A., 32, 100, 82.
 Goodbody, C. M., 37.
 Goodbody, Mrs., 192.
 Goode, S. W., 17, 54, 82.
 Goodeve, A., 10, 45, 82.
 Goodfellow, A. T., 82.
 Goodfellow, C. A., 82, 82.
 Gooding, H., 4.
 Goodricke, G. M., 82.
 Goodricke, W. S., 120, 82, 82.
 Goodwin, F., 82, 82.
 Goodwin, R. T., 144.
 Goodwyn, H. E., 82.
 Gopal Ballabh Das, 47.
 Gopal C. Chakrabarti, 191.
 Gopal Chandra Banarji, 82.
 Gopal Chandra Das, 28.
 Gopal Chandra Ray, 26, 82.
 Gopal Das, 82.
 Gopal Ganesh Ranade, 41.
 Gopal R. Gokhale, 108.
 Gopal R. Tampe, 192.
 Gopal, Seth M. R., 191.
 Gopal Vishwambhar Gayatonde, 82.
 Gopala Chariyar, S., 82.
 Gopalakrishna Aiyar, S., 92.
 Gopalakrishna, Pillai T., 92.
 Gopalan Nayar, G., 94.
 Gopalan Nayar, T., 94.
 Gopalaswami Aiyar, T. V., 94.
 Gopalsankar, V. Bhacheck, 109.
 Gopendra Krishna Deb, 82.
 Gordon, A. E., 82.
 Gordon, A. H., 143.
 Gordon, A. H. (B. Police), 114.
 Gordon, A. N., 67.
 Gordon, B. L., 126.
 Gordon, C. H., 67.
 Gordon, D. C., 82.
 Gordon, D. M., 81, 83.
 Gordon, E., 20, 40, 82.
 Gordon, F. D., 29, 82.
 Gordon, Geoffrey, 19, 57, 82.
 Gordon, George, 24, 82.
 Gordon, G. G., 45, 82.
 Gordon, G. P., 4.
 Gordon, H. C., 59.
 Gordon, H. P., 91, 82.
 Gordon, J. C. F., 82.
 Gordon, J. D., 150.
 Gordon, Rev., J. D., 113.
 Gordon, J. H., 82.
 Gordon, Sir J. H., 129.
 Gordon, L. A., 82.
 Gordon, P. J., 33, 82.
 Gordon, R. F. C., 61, 82.
 Gordon, R. G., 104, 109, 82.
 Gordon, S. V., 82.
 Gordon, Sir T. E., 82.
 Gordon, W., 82.
 Gordon, W. B., 70, 74, 82, 82.
 Gordon-Leith, W. E., 82.
 Gordon-Walker, A. L., 19, 72.
 Gore, St. G. C., 82.
 Gorman, P. J., 28, 69, 192, 82.
 Gorst, Sir J. E., 127, 82.
 Gorvin, J. T., 3.
 Goss, L. A., 82.
 Goswami, Dakshinpat A., 191.
 Goswami Kishori Lal, 45, 82.
 Goudge, J. E., 13, 63, 82.
 Gough, A. E., 82.
 Gough, Sir C. J. S., 82.
 Gough, Sir H. (Lord Gough), 132.
 Gough, H. A. K., 35.
 Gould, B. J., 8, 20, 82.
 Gould, H. R., 118.
 Goulding, H. R., 73.
 Goulding, Lt.-Col. H. R., 70.
 Gouldsbury, C. E., 82.
 Goument, C. E. V., 61, 65, 82.

Gourlay, C. A., 59.
 Gouplay, W. R., 15, 45, 47, 54, 82.
 Goutière, G. H. de M., 67.
 Gover, A. A., 97.
 Govind Dinanath Madgakar, 103, 107, 82.
 Govindaraghava Aiyar, L. A., 87.
 Govindram Salamatrai, 109.
 Gowan, H. C., 17, 39, 40, 82.
 Gowers, E. A., 1, 2, 82.
 Goyder, G. B., 29.
 Grace, C. H., 701.
 Gracey, H. K., 11, 63, 82.
 Gracey, S. W., 14, 70, 71, 72, 82.
 Gracey, Col. T., 82.
 Gracey, Lieut. T., 31.
 Graden, A. F., 42, 82.
 Græme, H. S., 137, 140.
 Graham, A. M., 58.
 Graham, C. W. N., 6.
 Graham, G. D., 82.
 Graham, E., 90, 93, 82.
 Graham, G. E. K., 17, 40, 82.
 Graham, J. A., 189.
 Graham, J. F. (B.), 14, 56, 82.
 Graham, J. F. (Ms.), 29, 90, 100, 82.
 Graham, L., 104, 109, 82.
 Graham, L. S., 53.
 Graham, R. A., 89, 93, 96, 82.
 Graham, T., 133.
 Graham, Maj.-Gen. Sir T., 82.
 Graham, W. L., 102.
 Grahame, W. F. (Burma), 12, 80, 82.
 Grahame, W. F. (Madras), 91, 82.
 Grainger, T., 82.
 Grant, A. (1), 82.
 Grant, A. (2), 82.
 Grant, A. H., 14, 79, 82, 82.
 Grant, C. (Chairman, E. I. Co.), 124.
 Grant, Rt. Hon. C., 126.
 Grant, Sir C., 148.
 Grant, C. F., 17, 81, 82.
 Grant, C. J. W., 82.
 Grant, C. W., 17, 64, 82.
 Grant, D. St. J. D., 77, 82.
 Grant, G., 82.
 Grant, G. F. M., 105, 82.
 Grant, G. P., 82.
 Grant, J. D., 82.
 Grant, J. G. G., 82.
 Grant, J. H., 701.
 Grant, Lieut.-Gen. Sir J. H., 139.
 Grant, J. P., 134, 145.
 Grant, Col. J. P., 82.
 Grant, J. W., 37, 190.
 Grant, M. Y., 32.
 Grant, Mrs., 192.
 Grant, P., 139.
 Grant, Sir R., 142.
 Grant, T., 2, 82.
 Grant-Brown, G. E. R. (see Brown, G. E. R. G.).
 Grant-Burles, Sir E., 82.
 Grant-Duff, Lady, 82.
 Grant-Duff, Sir M. E., 127, 137.
 Grantham, S. G., 19, 81, 82.
 Granville, H. C., 73, 82.
 Gravely, F. H., 39.
 Graves, H. G., 7, 8, 82.
 Graves, S. H. P., 151, 696, 82.
 Graves-Burton, R. H., 86.
 Gray, F. W. B., 82.
 Gray, J., 90, 94, 82.
 Gray, J. (Bengal), 52.
 Gray, M. A., 82.
 Gray, Miss M. E., 82.
 Gray, P., 24, 82.
 Gray, R., 82.
 Gray, W., 82.
 Gray, W. B., 82.
 Gray, W. H., 69, 82.
 Gray, W. du G., 82.
 Grayfoot, B. B., 115, 82.
 Greame, J. A., 65.
 Greany, J. P., 82.

Greany, P. M., 190.
 Greaves, Sir G. R., 144, 82.
 Greaves, H. R., 102.
 Green, A. D., 32.
 Green, A. M., 105, 109, 82.
 Green, C. R. M., 51, 82.
 Green, E., 32.
 Green, E. F., 114, 82.
 Green, E. W., 96.
 Green, G., 144.
 Green, G. E. T., 80, 82.
 Green, H. H., 48, 82.
 Green, J. D., 32.
 Green, Sir W. H. R., 82.
 Greenaway, T. S., 114.
 Greenfield, H. C., 21, 40.
 Greenfield, Miss R., 191.
 Greening, R. W., 3, 82.
 Greenshields, R. S., 24, 82.
 Greenstreet, R. H., 82.
 Greenstreet, W. L., 82.
 Greenwood, J. W., 3.
 Greer, R. F., 17, 80, 81, 82.
 Greer, R. T., 9, 46, 82, 82.
 Greer, W., 104, 109, 82.
 Greig, L. H., 95.
 Greig, W. H., 82.
 Gregory, G. M., 82.
 Gregory, R., 124.
 Gregory, T., 82.
 Gregory, W. G., 82.
 Gregson, E. G., 76, 79.
 Gregson, G. W., 67.
 Gregson, J. A., 32.
 Gregson, T., 32, 82.
 Greig, A. W., 85.
 Greig, G., 82.
 Greig, J. J., 102.
 Grenville, Rt. Hon. T., 126.
 Grenville, Rt. Hon. W. W. (Lord), 126.
 Grey, A., 82.
 Grey, A. E. D., 105.
 Grey, A. J. H., 37.
 Grey, C. E., 28.
 Grey, E., 24.
 Grey, Sir J., 143.
 Grey, L. J. H., 82, 82.
 Grey, W., 134, 145.
 Grey, W. A. S., 81.
 Grey, W. F. H., 82.
 Grey, W. G., 37, 82.
 Grierson, G. A., 24, 39, 82, 82.
 Grierson, J., 82.
 Grieve, A. N., 51.
 Grieve, J. W. A., 51, 82.
 Grieve, R. G., 96.
 Griffin, C. P. G., 82.
 Griffin, H. D., 10, 61, 82.
 Griffin, J. V., 80, 82, 82.
 Griffith, F. C., 114.
 Griffith, H., 82.
 Griffith, J., 142, 144.
 Griffith, R. E. H., 79.
 Griffiths, H. M., 74.
 Griffiths, V. M., 110.
 Griffiths, W. T., 50.
 Grimes, A. J. L., 82.
 Grimley, R. F., 91, 82.
 Grimston, R. E., 82.
 Grist, F. E., 3, 82.
 Grommers, L., 54.
 Grocock, C. B., 3.
 Groome, R. L., 4.
 Grose, C. F. H., 45.
 Grose, J., 141.
 Grove, P. S., 113, 82.
 Grover, M. H. S., 7, 8, 82, 82.
 Groves, G. B., 82.
 Groves, H., 82.
 Gruer, H. G., 21, 40.
 Grundy, J., 82.
 Gruning, J. F., 13, 56, 82.
 Gruzelier, O., 2, 82.
 Gubbay, H. A., 48, 51.
 Gubbay, M. M. S., 104, 108, 117, 82.
 Guest, W. H., 82.

Guha, Abhaya S., 57
 Guha, Aswini K., 57
 Guha Umaprasanna, 57
 Guider, J. A., 114, 121, 122.
 Guildford, E., 190
 Guiterman, C. E., 16, 64, 121.
 Gulabdas L. Nanavati, 108
 Gulam Shafiz Mahommed, 192
 Gulat Singh, 73
 Gundry, A. R., 32
 Gunga Ram, 121.
 Gunn, W. D., 121.
 Gunter, C. P., 33
 Gunter, E. E., 32, 72
 Guppy, R. F. B. L., 90, 93, 121.
 Gupta, A. C., 29
 Gupta, Annada Charan, 57
 Gupta, Bihari L., 24, 121.
 Gupta, Bipin B., 47
 Gupta, Gyanendra Nath, 13, 56, 121.
 Gupta, H. D., 8
 Gupta, Jatindra C., 46
 Gupta, Jyendra N. D., 49
 Gupta, Kali Pada, 121.
 Gupta, Krishna G., 1, 24, 129, 121, 122.
 Gupta, Mahananda, 121.
 Gupta, Madhusudan S., 48, 121.
 Gupta, Nagendra Nath, 4
 Gupta, Prasanna K. D., 57, 60
 Gupta, P. K., 46
 Gupta, Sharat C. S., 47
 Gur Prasad Dube, 62
 Gurdon, B. E. M., 37, 121, 122.
 Gurdon, E. P., 121.
 Gurdon, P. R. T., 55, 56, 121.
 Gurmukh Singh, 701
 Gurner, C. W., 118
 Guru Das Banarji, 121.
 Guruswami Aiyar, K. R., 87
 Gustarp, Noshirvan, 114
 Güttersloh, F. C. T., 50
 Gwalior, H. H. Maharaja Sindhia of, 189, 195, 196, 198, 121.
 Gwalior, H. H. Maharani of, 121.
 Gwatkin, F. S., 121.
 Gwyn, A., 120
 Gwyn, A. H., 33
 Gwynn, J. T., 90, 94, 121.
 Gwynne, C. W., 20, 64, 121.
 Gwyther, A., 57
 Gwyther, B. G., 48
 Gwyther, F. E., 74, 121.
 Gwyther, H. T., 121.
 Gwyther, W. E., 701
 Gyan Sankar Sen, 57
 Gyanendra N. Chaudhuri, 47
 Gyanendra Nath Chakrabarti, 67
 Gyanendra Nath Gupta, 13, 56, 121.
 Gyanendra Nath Ray, 15, 57, 121.
 Gyfford, W., 136A
 Gyi, Ma Ma, 192
 Haas, A. L., 3
 Habib-ullah, Khan, Sir, H. M. The Amir, 121.
 Habib-ullah, Muhammad, 47
 Habib-ullah, Saiyid, 22, 63, 121.
 Hackett, T. D. H., 81
 Hacking, H., 97
 Hadaway, W. S., 96
 Haddock, J., 81
 Hadi, Saiyid M., 64, 66, 121.
 Hadow, D. S., 76
 Hadow, F. A., 30
 Hadow, R. C., 121.
 Hadow, R. P., 74
 Haes, Miss A., 41
 Haffenden, E. D., 82
 Hafikine, W. M., 121, 122.
 Hafiz Muhammad Nawaz Khan, 121.
 Haggard, A. H., 26
 Haig, C. T., 121.
 Haig, Sir D., 7
 Haig, H. G., 18, 61, 64, 121.
 Haig, P. B., 35
 Haig, T. W., 36, 121.

Haig, W. de H., 65
 Haigh, P. B., 104, 109, 117, 121.
 Hailey, H. R. C., 12, 63, 121.
 Hailey, W. M., 8, 13, 71, 121.
 Hain, F., 189
 Haines, Sir F. P., 132, 139
 Haines, H. A., 2, 121.
 Haines, H. H., 42, 121.
 Haines, R., 110
 Gunga Ram, 121.
 Haji, A. Deoji, 192
 Hajra, Braja Durlabh, 47
 Hakim, Muhammad H., 696, 121.
 Haldane, C. H. H., 84
 Haldar, Mati L., 121.
 Haldar, Nirmal C., 31
 Haldar, Satkari, 56
 Haldar, Sukumar, 47
 Halifax, Viscount, 126
 Halkett, Sir C., 143
 Hall, A. A., 96, 121.
 Hall, A. H., 122
 Hall, C. E., 65, 121.
 Hall, E. A. W., 59, 121.
 Hall, E. S., 696, 121.
 Hall, G. C., 121.
 Hall, H. A., 116
 Hall, H. F. P., 696, 121.
 Hall, J. F., 90, 93, 121.
 Hall, L. M. M., 121.
 Hall, M. S., 3, 121.
 Hall, P. B., 121.
 Hall, R. F., 65
 Hall, W. T., 24, 121, 122.
 Haller, G., 44
 Hallett, G. H., 3
 Hallett, H. H. H., 121.
 Hallett, M. G., 19, 47, 121.
 Halliday, A. T., 58
 Halliday, F. C. T., 50
 Halliday, Sir F. J., 128, 134, 145
 Halliday, F. L., 50, 121.
 Halliday, F. M., 24, 121.
 Halliday, H. M., 56, 121.
 Hallifax, A. G., 11, 46, 121.
 Hallifax, C. J., 11, 70, 71, 121.
 Hallifax, H. F., 13, 40, 41, 121.
 Hallowes, B. J. K., 21, 64, 121.
 Hallowes, K. A. K., 34
 Hallward, N. L., 49, 55, 58, 121.
 Ham, W. J., 121.
 Hamblin, R. E., 701
 Hamerton, F. W. M., 113
 Hamid Moizudin Abdul Ali, 104, 109, 121.
 Hamidullah Khan, 79
 Hamid-uz-zafar Khan, 64, 121, 122.
 Hamilton, A., 86, 119
 Hamilton, A. H. de B., 22, 64
 Hamilton, B. M. C., 67
 Hamilton, C. A. B., 58
 Hamilton, F. A., 98
 Hamilton, F. S., 24, 696, 121.
 Hamilton, Lord G., 126, 127, 121, 122.
 Hamilton, Lady G., 121.
 Hamilton, G. J., 78
 Hamilton, H., 121.
 Hamilton, I. G. J., 696, 121.
 Hamilton, J., 114
 Hamilton, J. G., 87
 Hamilton, J. M., 2, 121.
 Hamilton, K. L. B., 20, 40, 121.
 Hamilton, R., 19, 40, 121.
 Hamilton, R. C., 13, 46, 121.
 Hamilton, R. E., 121.
 Hamilton, R. E. A., 189
 Hamilton, S. W. S., 33
 Hamilton, T. S., 105, 121.
 Hamilton, W. G., 51, 52
 Hamilton, W. R., 121.
 Hamilton, W. S., 12, 70, 71, 121.
 Hamlyn, C., 26
 Hammick, Sir M., 87, 88, 141, 121, 122.
 Hammond, S., 105, 121.
 Hammond, Sir A. G., 121.
 Hammond, A. J., 121.
 Hammond, E. L. L., 14, 46, 121.

Hammond, F. A. L., 84
 Hammett, F. H., 88, 92, 121.
 Hampton, A. R. G., 50
 Hanby, W. A. E., 30, 121.
 Hance, J. E., 16, 40, 121.
 Hance, A. W., 110
 Hancock, F. de B., 111, 121.
 Hancock, G. E., 121.
 Hand, T. H. H., 119
 Hancock, A. G., 121.
 Hancock, G. F., 121.
 Hancock, W. E. F., 121.
 Handford, W. B., 25
 Handley, A. P., 121.
 Handley, F. F., 24, 121.
 Handyside, E. C., 76
 Hannay, H., 24, 121.
 Hankin, A. C., 42, 121, 122.
 Hankin, E. H., 69, 121.
 Hankin, E. L., 121.
 Hankin, W. E., 42
 Hannan, J., 121.
 Hannay, A. L., 89, 92, 121.
 Hannyngton, F., 28, 89, 121.
 Hannyngton, P., 36, 97
 Hansoti, Chuni Lal, 110, 121.
 Hanumant, S. Phadnis, 107, 109, 121.
 Hanumanta Bhimasena Rao, 29
 Hanumantha Rao, B., 96
 Happell, W. A., 701
 Har Gobind Singh, 64
 Har Narayan, 73
 Har Sarup, 68
 Harbaudhan, Lal, 62
 Harbhamji Rawaji, 121.
 Harchandrai Vishindas, 102
 Harcourt, H., 15, 72, 121.
 Hardie, R., 129, 121.
 Hardiman, J. T. P., 15, 81, 121.
 Harding, F. H., 24, 121.
 Harding, H. O. D., 83, 92, 121.
 Harding, H. W., 3, 121.
 Harding, A. E., 143
 Harding, Baroness, 121.
 Harding, Rt. Hon. Baron, 5, 131, 121.
 Harding, Sir H. (aft. Viscount), 130
 Hardwicke, Earl of, 127
 Hardy, G. (afterwards Lord Cranbrook), 126
 Hardy, G. S., 105, 109, 121.
 Hardy, R. G., 24, 121.
 Hare, E. C., 59, 121.
 Hare, Sir L., 9, 55, 146, 149, 121, 122.
 Hare, R. D., 121, 122.
 Hare, T., 82
 Hare, W. H. M., 121.
 Harenda, K. Ghosh, 57
 Harendra Lal Roy, 189
 Harendra, N. Roy, 190
 Harford, J. H., 31
 Hargreaves, C. K., 4
 Hari Chand, 70
 Hari Chand, Lala, 73
 Hari Ganpat Rao Gharpurey, 90, 93, 121.
 Hari Kishan Kaul, 71, 121.
 Hari N. Apte, 190
 Hari Nath Ray, 46, 121.
 Hari Pada Bhattacharji, 47
 Hari Prasad Ghoshal, 48
 Hari P. Mukharji, 56
 Hari Singh, Risaldar, 87
 Hari Sitaram Dikshit, 102
 Hari Vinayek Sathe, 109
 Harinath De, 49
 Harinath De, 39, 49, 121.
 Harington, A. H., 24, 121.
 Harington, H. B. (Govr. Genl.'s Council), 134
 Harington, H. N. V., 696, 121.
 Harington, H. S., 696, 121.
 Harington, J. H., 133
 Harington, K., 28, 121.
 Harkness, C. F. I., 79
 Harland, F. W., 3
 Harley, T. W., 99

Harlow, C. M., 4
 Harman, J. M., 121.
 Harnam Singh, Kunwar, 121.
 Harnett, W. F., 32
 Harold, C. F., 111, 121.
 Harper, G. M., 19, 64, 121.
 Harrington, Sir J. L., 121.
 Harriott, G. M., 39, 43, 121, 122.
 Harris, Lord (1), 137
 Harris, Baron (2), 127, 142, 121, 122.
 Harris, Baroness, 121.
 Harris, B., 141
 Harris, C., 140
 Harris, D. G., 65
 Harris, E. B., 24, 121.
 Harris, E. F., 35
 Harris, F. W., 53
 Harris, G., 137, 138
 Harris, G. F. A., 51, 121.
 Harris, G. S. T., 121.
 Harris, H. N., 121.
 Harris, J. G., 81
 Harris, J. W., 26
 Harris, L. T., 44, 89, 121.
 Harris, P. H. F., 121.
 Harris, R. L., 24, 121.
 Harris, S. A., 68
 Harris, S. S., 73, 121.
 Harris, T. A., 4
 Harris, T. G. M., 79
 Harris, W., 60
 Harris, W. A., 121.
 Harrison, A. F. L. H., 59
 Harrison, A. G., 121.
 Harrison, C. B., 99
 Harrison, C. H., 13, 28, 71, 100, 121.
 Harrison, C. S., 110
 Harrison, C. P. M., 48
 Harrison, C. W. L., 701
 Harrison, E., 136A
 Harrison, E. P., 49
 Harrison, F. C., 10, 29, 121, 122.
 Harrison, G. McC., 110, 121.
 Harrison, Major H., 111, 191, 121.
 Harrison, H. A., 24, 121.
 Harrison, J., 124
 Harrison, H. B., 16, 72, 121.
 Harrison, P., 11, 63, 121.
 Harrison, R. L., 102, 110
 Harrison, W., 2, 121.
 Harrison, W. H., 94
 Harrowby, Earl of, 126
 Harrup, H. R., 66
 Hart, E. G., 58
 Hart, G. C., 29, 69
 Hart, G. H. R., 121.
 Hart, G. S., 42, 121.
 Hart, J. H. E., 121.
 Hart, Miss L., 192
 Hart, S. G., 14, 56, 57, 121.
 Hart-Davies, T., 105, 121.
 Hart, V., 95
 Hartington, Marquess of, 126
 Hartley, J. M., 29, 121.
 Hartley, L. W., 117
 Hartley, P., 39
 Hartnell, M. A., 83
 Hartnoll, H. S., 10, 82, 121.
 Hartshorne, J. F. B., 105, 109, 121.
 Hartwell, S. C. E., 121.
 Harvest, H. de V., 73, 190
 Harvey, A. F., 31
 Harvey, E., 121.
 Harvey, E. A., 90, 93, 121.
 Harvey, F. J., 30, 121.
 Harvey, J., 121.
 Harvey, Miss R., 191
 Harvey, W. F., 138
 Harvey, W. L., 136, 696, 701
 Harward, A. E., 10, 56, 121.
 Harwood, W. A., 39
 Hasan, Abul, 121.
 Hasan, Ali A., 14, 63, 121.
 Hasan, Aziz, 191
 Hasan Khan, M. N., 121.
 Hasan Khan, Muhammad N., 64

Hasan, Mahdi, 40
 Hasan, Muhammad Ala-ul, 64
 Hasan, Saiyid Ali, 47
 Hashmat Husain, 47
 Hashmat-ullah, M., 22, 63, 121.
 Hashmatrai Anuprai, 109
 Haslope, L. M., 696
 Hassall, A. E., 4
 Hasted, H. R. G., 98
 Hasted, J. E. H., 97, 121.
 Hasted, J. O., 121.
 Hasted, W. A., 94
 Hastings, Marquess of, 130, 131
 Hastings, C. G. W., 121, 122.
 Hastings, E. S., 121.
 Hastings, F., 136A
 Hastings, F. E., 121.
 Hastings, F. T. C., 696, 121.
 Hastings, H., 121.
 Hastings, W., 121.
 Hastings, Warren, 129, 130
 Hatch, G. W., 103, 108, 121.
 Hatch, H. F., 121.
 Hatch, Miss S. I., 192
 Hatch, W. K., 121.
 Hatchell, C. F. W., 97
 Hatchell, D. G., 94, 121.
 Hatherley, J. R., 121.
 Hathornthwaite, J. T., 121.
 Hatten, J. J., 121.
 Haughton, W. R., 696, 121.
 Hauxwell, T. A., 84, 121.
 Havell, E. B., 121.
 Havelock, Sir A. E., 138
 Hawker, R. J., 2, 121.
 Hawkes, H. M. P., 121.
 Hawkins, A. V., 32
 Hawkins, P., 87, 95, 121.
 Hawkins, R. W. L., 121.
 Hawkins, W., 75
 Haworth, L. B. H., 37, 190
 Hay, A. C., 58
 Hay, E. F., 4
 Hay, Lord F., 26
 Hay, G. W. R., 121.
 Hay, J., 121.
 Hayat, M. Aslam, 73
 Hayden, H. H., 34
 Haydon, W. H., 121.
 Hayley-Hewart, G. H., 119, 121.
 Hayter, O. C. G., 114
 Hayward, M. H. W., 103, 106, 107, 121.
 Hayward, W. D., 51
 Hazlett, H. J., 121.
 Head, E. A., 2, 121.
 Headlam, E. J., 119
 Headley, R. H., 2, 121.
 Heald, B. H., 16, 80, 121.
 Heale, R. J. W., 79
 Heap, J. H., 30, 121.
 Heard, E. S., 74
 Heard, H. H., 47
 Heard, R., 77
 Hearn, G. R., 31
 Hearn, G. W., 2, 121.
 Hearn, J. W., 21, 72
 Heath, H. H. R., 121.
 Heath, J. A. C., 4
 Heath, J. M., 121.
 Heathcock, W., 696
 Heathcote, L. H. M., 74
 Heaton, B., 49, 121.
 Heaton, J. J., 103, 106, 107, 121.
 Heaven, F. G., 121.
 Heavside, W. J., 121.
 Heblkar, Bhaskarav R., 696
 Hechle, J. H., 28
 Heddon, H., 3, 121.
 Hedges, R., 129
 Hedlin, Sir Sven, 121.
 Hedley, W. C., 121.
 Heimig, J., 701
 Heimig, R. L., 696, 121.
 Helme, C. G. G., 21, 57, 121.
 Hem Chandra Mukharji, 46
 Hemanga Chandra Basu, 121.

Hemayat-ud-din, Ahmad, 55
 Heming, D., 121.
 Hemingway, F. R., 89, 93, 121.
 Hemingway, H. E., 17, 40, 121.
 Hemingway, P., 14, 40, 121.
 Hemmy, A. S., 75, 121.
 Henderson, Miss A., 191
 Henderson, A. G. R., 21, 57
 Henderson, C. A., 90, 94, 121.
 Henderson, C. G., 104, 108, 121.
 Henderson, C. J., 58
 Henderson, E. P., 24, 121.
 Henderson, G., 121.
 Henderson, G. S., 109
 Henderson, H. J. H., 121.
 Henderson, J. J., 31, 121.
 Henderson, J. P., 121.
 Henderson, J. W., 84
 Henderson, P. D., 150, 121.
 Henderson, R. H., 55, 121.
 Henderson, S. H., 69, 121.
 Henderson, W. G. H., 121.
 Henderson, W. H., 24
 Henderson, W. P., 32, 121.
 Henderson, W. S., 2, 121.
 Hendley, H., 77, 121.
 Hendley, T. H., 121, 122.
 Heneghan, Capt., 121.
 Henley, C. B., 53, 119
 Hennell, R., 121.
 Hennessey, J. B. N., 701
 Henniker, F. C., 11, 56, 121.
 Henriques, C. Q., 43
 Henriques, Q. Q., 15, 71, 121.
 Henry, Sir E. R., 24, 121, 122.
 Henry, G., 121.
 Henry, W. E. C., 27
 Hensley, J. W., 32, 53, 121.
 Henslowe, C. W. E., 121.
 Hensman, E. S., 696
 Henvey, F., 24, 121.
 Hepper, H. A. L., 31
 Herbert, Lt.-Col. C., 150, 121, 122.
 Herbert, Major C., 63, 121.
 Herbert, D., 56, 121.
 Herbert, D. W., 110, 121.
 Herbert, H., 121.
 Herbert, H. A., 3
 Herbert, L., 121.
 Herbert, P. H. C., 696, 121.
 Herbert, V. A., 5
 Heron, J., 97
 Herries, J. C., 126
 Herron, H. G. W., 26, 121.
 Herschel, J., 121.
 Herschel, Sir W. J., 24
 Hertz, H. F., 83, 121.
 Hertz, W. A., 80, 121.
 Hervey, H. L., 103, 107, 121.
 Heseltine, H. N., 29, 43, 121.
 Hesketh, M., 112
 Het Ram, Pandit, 121.
 Hewat, R. A., 121.
 Hewetson, J., 91, 121.
 Hewett, C. W., 120
 Hewett, G. B., 120, 121
 Hewett, G. H., 121.
 Hewett, G. S., 119, 121.
 Hewett, H. P., 19, 81, 121.
 Hewett, J. P., 9, 61, 136, 147, 148, 121.
 Hewett, W. S., 121.
 Hewish, J., 121.
 Hewison, W. F., 122
 Hewitt, F., 3
 Hewitt, Sir G., 131, 138
 Hewitt, J. C., 48, 121.
 Hewlett, Miss L., 190
 Hewlett, K., 116
 Hewlett, Miss S. S., 192
 Hext, Sir J., 120, 121, 122.
 Hey, N. H., 105, 109, 121.
 Heycock, F. W., 97
 Heycock, W. B., 14, 46, 121.
 Heyland, W., 114
 Heysham, H. S., 8

Heywood, J. M., 33.
 Hezlett, J., 16, 57, 33.
 Hickie, C. C., 83.
 Hickie, W. C., 29, 33.
 Hickley, V. N., 45.
 Hickman, C. S., 119.
 Hickox, S. E., 27.
 Hicks, A., 76.
 Hicks, H. W., 67.
 Hicks, W. F., 28.
 Hickson, E. E., 3.
 Hide, P., 35, 113, 33.
 Higby, Miss S. J., 191.
 Higgins, A. W. B., 91, 33.
 Higgins, A. F., 190, 33.
 Higgins, J. C., 19, 57, 60, 33.
 Higgins, J. J., 33.
 Higginson, N., 136A.
 Higham, Sir T., 701.
 Hight, J. C., 31.
 Hight, A. E., 33.
 Hignell, S. R., 15, 47, 33.
 Hildebrand, A. H., 33.
 Hill, A., 102, 110, 33.
 Hill, C. E., 81.
 Hill, C. H. A., 103, 108, 111, 33.
 Hill, E., 191.
 Hill, E. E., 113.
 Hill, E. G., 66, 33.
 Hill, E. W., 82.
 Hill, F. G., 2, 33.
 Hill, F. J. A., 33.
 Hill, H., 33.
 Hill, H. S., 84.
 Hill, Capt. J., 33.
 Hill, Col. J., 33.
 Hill, J. H., 53.
 Hill, J. R., 35.
 Hill, M., 33.
 Hill, R., 701.
 Hill, S. C., 41, 49, 33.
 Hill, T. C., 33.
 Hill, T. H., 33.
 Hill, T. H. (J.C.S.), 90, 93, 33.
 Hills-Johnes, Sir J., 33.
 Hilton, G. C., 21, 72, 33.
 Hilton, J. E., 33.
 Himatram, Vithalrai R. B., 112.
 Hince, F. A., 32.
 Hinde, J., 136A.
 Hindley, O. W., 74.
 Hindmarsh, H. A., 32, 33.
 Hindmarsh, T. A., 32, 33.
 Hira Lal, 40.
 Hiralal Banarji, 47.
 Hiralal, Sen, 47.
 Hirst, F. C., 33.
 Hirst, R. J., 50.
 Hirtzel, F. A., 2, 33.
 Hislop, Sir T., 138.
 Hitchcock, J., 2, 33.
 Hitchcock, R. H., 98.
 Hittu Ram, 702.
 Hla Oung, 33.
 Hla Paw Zan, 699.
 Hlaw Chin, 696.
 Hnit Po, 82.
 Hoare, H. J., 11, 61, 63, 66, 68, 33.
 Hoare, H. W., 3.
 Hobart, Lord (J.), 137.
 Hobart, Lord (J.), 138.
 Hobart, Lady (Mrs. Charles Coates), 33.
 Hobart, R. C. A. S., 19, 64, 33.
 Hobart, R. T., 24, 33.
 Hobart-Hampden, A. G., 33.
 Hobday, J. R., 33.
 Hobday, T. F., 33.
 Hobhouse, Lord, 134.
 Hobhouse, Rt. Hon. C. E. H., 127, 33.
 Hobhouse, Sir C. P., 24, 33.
 Hobhouse, Sir J. C., 126.
 Hobson, C. L., 83.
 Hobson, W. H., 4.
 Hodding, J., 33.
 Hodge, W. G., 2, 33.

Hodges, G. E., 8.
 Hodges, R. W., 32.
 Hodges, T., 142.
 Hodges, T. O., 96.
 Hodgkins, R., 81.
 Hodgson, C. M., 98, 33.
 Hodgson, E. M., 114, 33.
 Hodgson, G. B., 33, 33.
 Hodgson, G. C., 33.
 Hodgson, J., 140.
 Hodgson, R. C., 45, 48.
 Hodgson, W. G., 73.
 Hodgson, W. H., 58.
 Hodivala Edalji B., 108, 109.
 Hodson, G. B., 33.
 Hodson, R. G., 33.
 Hodson, T. C., 26.
 Hodson, V. C. P., 5.
 Hoernle, A. F. R., 33.
 Hoernle, E. S., 22, 47.
 Hoey, G. McC., 65.
 Hoey, W., 24, 33.
 Hoey, W. V., 118.
 Hogan, J., 28, 69.
 Hogan, J. L. P., 33.
 Hogan, W. J. A., 668.
 Hogg, C. C. H., 65.
 Hogg, C. J. H., 28, 60, 33.
 Hogg, C. M., 105.
 Hogg, Sir F. R., 24, 33.
 Hogg, G. C., 33.
 Hogg, G. P., 20, 57, 33.
 Hogg, P. G. H., 65.
 Hogg, Sir J. W., 125, 127.
 Hogg, S. C., 33.
 Hogg, Sir S. S., 24, 33.
 Hogg, T. W., 33.
 Hogge, A. F., 701.
 Hogge, C., 33.
 Hogge, J. W., 701.
 Hoghton, H. A., 33.
 Hohenlohe-Langenburg, Hereditary Princess of, 33.
 Hojell, J. G., 116, 33.
 Holberton, N. V., 84.
 Holbrooke, B. F. R., 191.
 Holden, H. N., 190.
 Holder, E., 73.
 Holderness, Sir T. W., 2, 24, 189, 33.
 Holdich, Sir T. H., 33.
 Holdsworth, J. J., 33.
 Hole, R. S., 38, 42.
 Holford, G. L., 33.
 Holford, R., 144.
 Holiday, Sir F. C., 33.
 Holland, G. E., 120, 33.
 Holland, H. T., 192.
 Holland, H. W., 33.
 Holland, L. B., 5.
 Holland, R. E., 37, 89, 33.
 Holland, Sir T. H., 696, 33.
 Holland-Pryor, P., 33.
 Hollingsworth, R. A., 84.
 Hollins, S. H., 67.
 Hollond, E. J., 137, 139.
 Hollond, J., 137, 139.
 Holloway, C. E., 32.
 Holloway, H., 2, 33.
 Holman, B. W., 27.
 Holman, H. C., 33.
 Holman, W. C., 114.
 Holme, A. S., 73, 33.
 Holme, A. T., 13, 37, 33.
 Holme, C. H., 33.
 Holme, G., 82.
 Holme, H. B., 8, 17, 81, 33.
 Holme, H. E., 11, 62, 33.
 Holme, J. W., 49.
 Holmes, A. C., 16, 64, 33.
 Holmes, H. B., 31, 33.
 Holmes, J. D. E., 39, 33.
 Holmes, J. L., 86, 33.
 Holmes, R. A. K., 33.
 Holmes, W., 24, 33.
 Holmes, W. C., 91, 33.

Holms, J. M., 6, 10, 63, 33.
 Holms, W. F., 74, 33.
 Holmwood, H., 9, 28, 33.
 Holroyd, W. R. M., 33.
 Holwell, J. Z., 120.
 Homan, D. K., 33.
 Homan, K., 28, 33.
 Home, A. L., 33.
 Home, F. J., 33.
 Home, W., 189, 33.
 Homer, F. A. J., 85.
 Hood, H. H. (Customs), 52, 33.
 Hood, H. M. (J.C.S.), 90, 93, 33.
 Hoogewerf, E., 50.
 Hooker, Sir J. D., 33.
 Hooper, C. W. R., 120.
 Hooper, D., 39.
 Hooper, E. D. M., 33.
 Hooper, H. B., 120.
 Hooper, R. A. A., 32.
 Hooper, Sir W. R., 33.
 Hooton, A., 115.
 Hope, A., 24.
 Hope, A. J. R., 80, 82.
 Hope, C. W. W., 10, 63, 33.
 Hope, H. J., 65.
 Hope, Sir T. C., 105, 135, 33.
 Hopkins, A. E., 696.
 Hopkins, E. S., 2, 33.
 Hopkins, G. A., 32.
 Hopkins, H. M. R., 11, 63, 33.
 Hopkins, L. E., 31.
 Hopkins, R. A., 54.
 Hopkins, R. H. H., 117.
 Hopkins, S. A., 116.
 Hopkinson, W., 33.
 Hopkyns, W. S., 18, 47, 33.
 Hopwood, J. C., 84.
 Hopwood, S. F., 84.
 Hordern, E. J. C., 85, 119.
 Hordern, P., 33.
 Hore, A. D. G., 105, 109.
 Hore, E. W., 37.
 Hormasji Dadabhai, 33.
 Hormasji Edalji Banatvala, 42, 33.
 Hormasji, Jivanji, 82.
 Hormusji, Nowroji, 95.
 Horn, D. B., 33.
 Horn, W. R., 33.
 Hornby, M. L., 33.
 Hornby, W., 142.
 Horne, J., 141.
 Horne, W. O., 87, 88, 93, 33.
 Hornell, J., 101.
 Horsburgh, R. P., 40, 33.
 Horsfall, J. G., 91, 33.
 Horsfall, T. M., 91, 33.
 Horsfield, H. E., 118.
 Horsford, N. M. T., 151.
 Horsley, W. H., 105, 33.
 Horst, H., 33.
 Horst, W. P. V., 33.
 Horst, J. H., 33.
 Horwood, T. B., 118.
 Hose, J. W., 10, 61, 33.
 Hoskins, C. J. A., 33.
 Hoskyn, C. R., 701.
 Hossack, W. C., 51, 54.
 Hotson, J. E. B., 102, 104, 108, 33.
 Hotu Singh, Bhai, 73.
 Hough, A. L., 33.
 Houghton, B., 80, 88, 33.
 Houldcroft, A. T., 32, 33.
 Houldley, J. E., 18, 81, 33.
 Housden, C. E., 696, 33.
 Housden, W. P., 65, 33.
 House, H. F., 10, 53, 33.
 Housley, A. W., 2, 33.
 Houston, W. M., 115.
 Houtum-Schindler, A., 33.
 Howard, A., 38.
 Howard, E. S., 127, 33.
 Howard, H. F., 15, 34, 52, 33.
 Howard, N. J., 3.
 Howard, S., 33.
 Howard, W. I. K., 60.

Howard, W. J., 106.
 Howard, W. H. K., 30, 33.
 Howard, W. S., 33.
 Howell, A. A., 56, 33.
 Howell, A. P., 24, 33.
 Howell, B. B., 76.
 Howell, E. B., 16, 79, 33.
 Howell, G. C. L., 16, 72, 33.
 Howell, M. S., 24, 33.
 Howett, F., 3, 33.
 Howey, W. H. T., 53.
 Howlett, F. M., 38.
 Howlett, R. R., 2, 33.
 Howley, W. J. J., 95, 33.
 Howorth, Sir H. H., 33.
 Hoyle, A. L., 118.
 Hoynes-Fox, H., 696, 33.
 Hsi Paw, Sawbwa of, 195, 198.
 Htoon-Myat, 192.
 Hubback, J. A., 17, 47, 33.
 Huda, Nurul, 22, 56, 33.
 Huda Saiyid Shamsul, 6, 55.
 Huddleston, E. W., 119.
 Huddleston, G., 33.
 Huddleston, P. G., 33.
 Huddleston, J., 140.
 Huddleston, W., 137, 140.
 Hudson, C., 33.
 Hudson, C. T., 115, 33.
 Hudson, C. W. M., 103, 108, 33.
 Hudson, E., 69, 33.
 Hudson, E. J. B., 32, 33.
 Hudson, H., 33.
 Hudson, J., 54.
 Hudson, Sir J., 144.
 Hudson, Sir W. B., 33.
 Hudson, W. F., 104, 108, 33.
 Hudson, W. H., 24, 33.
 Huggins, J. R., 89, 93, 33.
 Huggins, P. G., 33.
 Hughes, B. R., 34.
 Hughes, C. F., 33.
 Hughes, D. E., 33.
 Hughes, E. W. M., 33.
 Hughes, F. T. C., 28.
 Hughes, G., 26, 33.
 Hughes, H., 82.
 Hughes, I. D. E., 74.
 Hughes, J. W., 89, 92, 33.
 Hughes, P. R., 58.
 Hughes, T. E., 135.
 Hughes, T. O., 35, 191.
 Hughes, W., 33.
 Hughes, Sir W. C., 102, 33.
 Hughes, W. G., 33.
 Hughes-Buller, R. B., 12, 55, 56, 58, 33.
 Hughes-Hallett, C. C., 42, 33.
 Hughesdon, J. C., 91, 33.
 Hugo, E. V., 77, 33.
 Hugo, J. H., 35, 33.
 Hukhu Mohan Lal, 62.
 Hulbert, J. G., 68.
 Hullah, A., 33.
 Hullah, J., 16, 39, 40, 33.
 Hume, A. O., 24, 33.
 Hume, H., 114.
 Hume, J. T., 28.
 Hume, P. J., 2, 33.
 Hume, R. A., 189.
 Humfress, H. T., 65.
 Humphreys, D. W. H., 112.
 Humphery, P. A., 26.
 Humphreys, C. E., 3, 33.
 Humphreys, D. W. H., 33.
 Humphreys, R., 13, 71, 189, 33.
 Humphries, E. de M., 14, 63, 33.
 Humphrys, F. H., 37.
 Humphrys, I. H., 2, 33.
 Hunt, A. T., 33.
 Hunt, E., 32.
 Hunt, H. L. H., 82.
 Hunt, S., 37.
 Hunt, S. B., 33.
 Hunt, V. de V., 110.
 Hunter, D. C., 22, 64.

Hunter, D. C. H., 33.
 Hunter, F. F., 33.
 Hunter, G. Y. C., 43, 33.
 Hunter, J., 124.
 Hunter, James, 191.
 Hunter, J. B. D., 36.
 Hunter, J. C., 32.
 Hunter, J. de G., 33.
 Hunter, Lt.-Col. J. M., 33.
 Hunter, J. M. (Eduecl.), 96.
 Hunter, M., 83.
 Hunter, T., 68.
 Hunter, W. G., 3.
 Huntingford, G. T., 48, 33.
 Huntly, H., 54.
 Hunza, Mir of, 33.
 Hurry, A. E., 24, 33.
 Husain, Ahmad, 62.
 Husain, Akbar, 33.
 Husain, Saiyid Ameer, 701.
 Husain, Ashraf, 47.
 Husain, Hashmat, 47.
 Husain, Karamat, 61, 33.
 Husain, Mahdi, 94.
 Husain, Mir Aziz-ud-din, 94, 33.
 Husain, Mir Saiyid, 66.
 Husain, Muhammad Shaikh, 62.
 Husain, Saiyid Wajid, 191.
 Husbands, J. E., 104, 109, 33.
 Husen Ali Akhund, A. M., 108.
 Hussain Abdul, 190.
 Hussain Abid, 695.
 Hussain Bashir, S., 76.
 Hussain Khan, Nawab Mirza Mahdi, 190.
 Hussain Khan, Muhammad, 71, 33.
 Hussain, Muhammad Safdar, 94.
 Hussain, Shaik Safdar, 81.
 Hussain, Tasadduk, 73.
 Hussein Kuli Khan, Sir, 33.
 Hussein Mirza Abdull, 80.
 Hussein, V. E. G., 15, 63, 33.
 Hutcheson, Major G., 68.
 Hutcheson, Col. G., 33.
 Hutchins, A. M., 58.
 Hutchins, A. R., 91.
 Hutchins, Sir P. P., 91, 129, 135, 140, 33.
 Hutchinson, C. M., 38.
 Hutchinson, F. G., 696.
 Hutchinson, F. H. G., 116, 33.
 Hutchinson, F. T., 33.
 Hutchinson, H. D., 33.
 Hutchinson, H. N., 15, 28, 33.
 Hutchinson, J. B., 33.
 Hutchinson, L. T. R., 115, 33.
 Hutchinson, R. H. S., 58.
 Hutchinson, Sir S. H. C., 189, 33.
 Hutchinson, W. G., 37, 190.
 Hutchison, A. M., 45.
 Hutton, C. H., 65, 33.
 Hutton, E., 33.
 Hutton, J. H., 21, 64, 33.
 Hutton, W., 95, 33.
 Hutton-Dawson, C., 37.
 Hutwah, Maharani of, 189.
 Hydari, Mrs. Amina, 190.
 Hydari, Muhammad A. N. A., 29, 33.
 Hyde, C. J. E., 31.
 Hyde, H., 701.
 Hyde, H. B., 696, 33.
 Hyde, H. T., 33, 33.
 Hyde, P. A., 33.
 Hyde, R. B., 50.
 Hyde-Cates, G. E., 111, 33.
 Hyde-Smith, V. G., 65.
 Hyderabad, H. H. Nizam of, 195, 198, 33.
 Hynes, G., 68.
 Hynes, G. J., 33.
 Hypher, J. A., 102, 33.

Ibrahim, Muhammad, 49.
 Ibrahim Rahimtoola, 102, 33.
 Icely, F., 101.
 Ichalkaranji, Chief of, 102.
 Ichharam Bhagavandas, 109.
 Idar, H. H. Maharaja of, 195, 196, 198, 33.
 Iddesleigh, Earl of, 126.
 Iddesleigh, Countess Dowager of, 701.
 Ievers, O. G., 33.
 Ifitkhar-ud-din, Fakir Saiyid, 73, 33.
 Ilbert, Sir C. P., 135, 33.
 Illing, R. W., 42.
 Illington, E. M., 99.
 Illius, J. W., 99.
 Imam, Saiyid Ali, 5, 126, 33.
 Imbichun Nayar K., 92.
 Imms, A. D., 66.
 Impey, L., 35, 33.
 Inam Ali, 22, 71, 33.
 Inabhi Haiyati, 192.
 Inch, G. F., 2, 33.
 Inder, R. W., 4.
 Indore, H. H. Maharaja of, 195, 196, 198, 33.
 Indore, Maharaja late of, 33.
 Indu Bhuan Mundle, 19, 64, 33.
 Ingles, E. A., 117.
 Ingles, E. H., 114.
 Inglis, A. L., 19, 47, 33.
 Inglis, C. C., 110.
 Inglis, C. N. D., 32.
 Inglis, Sir H., 12.
 Inglis, J., 95, 33.
 Inglis, John (Dy. Chairman E.I. Co.), 124.
 Inglis, J. F. D., 134, 147.
 Inglis, J. J., 32, 33.
 Inglis, W. A., 33.
 Ingram, G. C. W., 13, 63, 33.
 Inman, H. J., 81, 112.
 Innes, C., 82.
 Innes, C. A., 89, 93, 33.
 Innes, H., 59.
 Innes, H. D. A., 67, 33.
 Innes, J. A., 33.
 Inverarity, J. D., 145.
 Irani, R. H., 31.
 Ireland, S. G. de C., 16, 64, 33.
 Irfan Ali Beg, Mirza, 64.
 Ironside, E., 144.
 Irvine, A. A., 71, 33.
 Irvine, G. D., 91, 33.
 Irvine, R. H. G., 33.
 Irvine, T. W., 79, 190.
 Irvine, W., 24, 33.
 Irving, L. A., 33.
 Irving, M., 16, 72, 33.
 Irwin, Sir A. M. B., 22, 33.
 Irwin, B. C. B., 27.
 Irwin, C. J., 19, 39, 40, 33.
 Irwin, G. R., 24, 33.
 Irwin, H., 33.
 Irwin, H. C., 24, 33.
 Isa Charan Chandu Lal, 72, 73, 33.
 Isaacs, D., 32.
 Isenonger, F. C., 76.
 Ishaq Khan, Muhammad, 22, 62, 33.
 Ishwari Prasad, 43.
 Islam-ulla Khan, 67.
 Ismail, Mirza M., 62.
 Ismail, Muhammad Yusuf, 189.
 Ismay, S., 24, 148, 33.
 Israel, Shalom B., 696.
 Ivens, J. H. A., 33.
 Ivens, T. E., 33.
 Iver, G. G. B., 76.
 Ives, H. W. M., 74, 33.
 Izat, A. (P.W.D. ret'd.), 33.
 Izat, J., 30.
 Izat, W. R., 31.
 Jack, J. C., 17, 57, 33.
 Jack, R. E., 17, 57, 33.
 Jackson, A., 3, 33.

Jackson, A. R., 98, 32.
 Jackson, A. M. T., 696.
 Jackson, C. C., 147.
 Jackson, C. R. M., 144.
 Jackson, E. J., 32.
 Jackson, F. E., 13, 56, 32.
 Jackson, F. H., 118.
 Jackson, G. H., 89, 93, 32.
 Jackson, H. B., 32.
 Jackson, H. M., 32.
 Jackson, J., 102, 116, 32.
 Jackson, J. D., 74.
 Jackson, R. J., 20, 40, 32.
 Jackson, R. S., 29.
 Jackson, S., 115.
 Jackson, T., 115.
 Jackson, V. H., 49.
 Jacob, A. L., 35, 32.
 Jacob, A. L. G., 32.
 Jacob, C. W., 19, 37, 32.
 Jacob, E. F., 32.
 Jacob, G., 105, 32.
 Jacob, H. B., 32.
 Jacob, H. F., 111, 32.
 Jacob, Sir L. M., 7, 8, 32, 32.
 Jacob, P. G., 29, 100.
 Jacob, S. L., 32.
 Jacob, S. M., 18, 72, 32.
 Jacob, Sir S. S., 189, 32, 32.
 Jacob, W. R. le G., 58.
 Jacobs, P. G., 701.
 Jacobson, A. R., 31, 32.
 Jacob, H. E., 105.
 Jadu N. Sarkar, 50.
 Jagad Prasad, 29.
 Jagadish Chandra Bose, 49, 32, 32.
 Jagadish Chandra Sen, 57.
 Jagan, M. Sarkar, 56.
 Jagan, Nath Singh, 64.
 Jagannath Bakshiram, 40.
 Jagat Chandra Basu, 57.
 Jagat Narayan, 62.
 Jagdish Prasad, Kumar, 18, 64, 32.
 Jagmohan Nath Shahjahanpur, 64.
 Jahangir D. Framji, 117, 32.
 Jahangir Rustam P., 117.
 Jai Narain, 32.
 Jainath, 190.
 Jaipur, H. H. Maharaja of, 195, 196, 198, 32.
 Jaisalmer, H. H. Maharawal of, 195, 198.
 Jalal-ud-din Kazi, 35, 32.
 Jalal-ud-din Khan, 697.
 Jallab Khan, 32.
 Jambon, C., 54.
 James, A. L., 3, 32.
 James, C. H. (Major), 75, 189, 32.
 James, C. H., 29, 73.
 James, C. S. (see Streatfeild-James).
 James, E. H. S., 35.
 James, Sir H. E. M., 125, 145, 32, 32.
 James, H. R., 49, 32.
 James, H. W., 82, 32.
 James, J. F. W., 18, 47, 32.
 James, J. M., 32.
 James, R., 125.
 James, S. P., 38.
 James, T. L., 32.
 James, Sir W., 124.
 James, W. E. A., 110.
 James, W. H., 97, 32.
 Jameson, A. K., 19, 47, 32.
 Jameson, A. S., 32.
 Jameson, J. B., 115, 32.
 Jamieson, P. E., 18, 81, 32.
 Jamison, R. G., 27.
 Jamini Mohan Das, 57.
 Jammu and Kashmir, H. H. Maharaja of, 195, 196, 198, 32.
 Jamsbedji, B. Vachha, 109.
 Jamsbedji, Faridoonji, 32.
 Janaki P. Tiwari, 50.
 Janakiramayya Pantulu, Y., 32.
 Janardan Joshi, 64.

Janes, R. A., 2, 32.
 Jang, Maharaja of, 32.
 Janji Surebhan, 192.
 Janjira, H. H. Nawab of, 195, 198, 32.
 Jankibai, 189.
 Janson, V. T., 30.
 Jaoa, H. H. Nawab of, 195, 198.
 Jaquet, R. G., 2, 32.
 Jardine, A. J. A., 83, 32.
 Jardine, E. R., 28, 85, 32.
 Jardine, Sir J., 105, 32, 32.
 Jardine, M. R., 102, 106.
 Jardine, W. E., 35, 88, 32, 32.
 Jarrett, H. S., 32, 32.
 Jarvis, C., 87.
 Jaswant Singh, H. H. Raja, Sir, of Sailana, 189, 195, 199, 32.
 Jaswatsinghi, Sir A., H. H. Raja Sahib of Dhrangadra, 32.
 Jatar, Kashinath Siram, 40.
 Jatar, S. B., 32, 32.
 Jathar, Bhaskar Y., 113.
 Jatindra Chandra Gupta, 46.
 Jatindra Nath Ray, 57.
 Javeri Krishnalal Mohanlal, 107.
 Javerilal Lallubhai Thakur, 697.
 Jeffery, G. R., 84.
 Jeffery, T. J. P., 32.
 Jeffrey-Orchard, C. H., 28.
 Jeffries, A. E., 74.
 Jeffries, F. J., 14, 56, 32.
 Jhangir Edalji Modi, 107.
 Jhangir Kaikhasro Navroji Kabraji, 105, 108, 32.
 Jhangir, Pestanji, 32.
 Jhangir, Phirozshah Pestanji, 109.
 Jelf, A. R., 16, 37, 32.
 Jelf, R. G., 5.
 Jenkin, J. L., 2, 32.
 Jenkins, F. H., 3.
 Jenkins, J. B., 114.
 Jenkins, J. L., 5, 103, 136, 145, 32, 32.
 Jenkins, Sir L. H., 28, 129, 32, 32.
 Jenkins, O. F., 18, 64, 32.
 Jenkins, Sir R., 125.
 Jenkins, R. A., 89, 93, 32.
 Jenkins, R. G., 32.
 Jenkins, R. T., 4.
 Jenkins, Sir E. G., 24, 32, 32.
 Jenkyns, H. H., 18, 72, 32.
 Jennings, E., 69, 32.
 Jennings, J. G., 66, 32.
 Jennings, R. H., 32, 32.
 Jennings, Sir R. M., 32.
 Jennings, S., 83.
 Jennings, W. E., 115, 32.
 Jerram, M. R. K., 76.
 Jervis, E. O., 97.
 Jessop, A. W. M., 74.
 Jessop, C. T., 55, 32.
 Jewett, T. H., 32.
 Jhabua, H. H. Raja of, 195, 198.
 Jhalawar, H. H. Raj-Rana of, 195, 198, 32.
 Jijibhai Edalji Modi, 107, 32.
 Jind, H. H. Raja of, 195, 198, 32.
 Jinnah, Muhammad A., 6.
 Jivanji Hormasji, 82.
 Jiwan Singh, Sirdar, of Patiala, 32.
 Jnan Saran Chakrabatti, 29, 52.
 Jodhpur, H. H. Maharaja of, 701.
 Jogendra K. Basu, 57.
 Jogendra K. Singh, 47.
 Jogendra Kumar Ghosh, 57.
 Jogendra N. Chakrabatti, 56.
 Jogendra Nath Das Gupta, 49.
 Jogendra Nath Ghosh, 32.
 Jogendra Nath Mitra, 697, 32.
 Jogendra Nath Mukharji, 46, 32.
 Jogesh Chandra Mitra, 32.
 Joglekar Ganesh V., 191.
 John, H. C. R., 32.
 Johns, W. A., 30, 32.
 Johnson, C. W., 74.
 Johnson, Sir E. B., 128, 135.

Johnson, E. C., 701.
 Johnson, E. R., 32.
 Johnson, J., 2, 32.
 Johnson, J. N. G., 21, 64, 32.
 Johnson, M., 3.
 Johnson, P. J. D., 27, 32.
 Johnson, W. E. (*Burma Land Records*), 81.
 Johnson, W. E. (*Prov. Survey*), 34.
 Johnson, W. P., 697, 32.
 Johnston, A. H., 74.
 Johnston, C. F. H., 32.
 Johnston, D. L., 12, 62, 32.
 Johnston, D. S., 110.
 Johnston, E. H., 20, 47, 32.
 Johnston, F. W., 14, 37, 32.
 Johnston, G. H. B., 67.
 Johnston, H., 119.
 Johnston, James, 15, 45, 32.
 Johnston, John, 19, 47, 57, 32.
 Johnston, J. C., 32.
 Johnston, J. L. (*ret'd.*), 105, 32.
 Johnston, J. L., 14, 62, 32.
 Johnston, T. K., 17, 57, 32.
 Johnston, W., 118.
 Johnston, W., 122.
 Johnstone, A. O., 50.
 Johnstone, D., 20, 72, 32.
 Johnstone, D. C., 6, 72, 32.
 Johnstone, F. J., 32.
 Johnstone, J. W. D., 35, 32, 32.
 Johnstone, J. W. H., 32.
 Johnstone, P. de L. H., 26.
 Joll, H., 32.
 Jolliffe, E. W., 3, 32.
 Jolly, C. O., 32.
 Jolly, E. H. P., 105, 109, 32.
 Jolly, L. J. P., 90, 94, 32.
 Jolly, H. C. B., 4.
 Joly de Lotbiniere, A. C. de L., 48, 190, 32, 32.
 Jones, A., 41.
 Jones, B. H., 119.
 Jones, B. M., 75.
 Jones, C. E., 41.
 Jones, C. J., 119.
 Jones, E. H., 19, 81, 32.
 Jones, E. H. (*Madras Police*), 98.
 Jones, E. P., 8.
 Jones, G. E., 32.
 Jones, H., 69.
 Jones, H. C., 82, 32.
 Jones, H. J., 32.
 Jones, H. K., 30, 85.
 Jones, H. S., 32.
 Jones, J. A., 32.
 Jones, J. L. T., 28, 32.
 Jones, Rev. J. P., 192.
 Jones, L. H. L. (*see* Leslie-Jones, L. H.).
 Jones, O., 4.
 Jones, O. R., 32.
 Jones, R., 143.
 Jones, Rev. R., 191.
 Jones, R. D. P., 120.
 Jones, R. G., 32.
 Jones, R. L., 96, 32.
 Jones, T., 32.
 Jones, W. B., 24, 148, 32, 32.
 Jones, W. C. N., 32.
 Jones, W. D., 84.
 Jones-Bateman, H. B. (*see* Bateman, H. B. J.).
 Jopling, L. M., 16, 64, 32.
 Jopp, C. H., 109, 32.
 Jopp, J., 32, 32.
 Jordan, H. P., 67.
 Jordan, J. G., 51, 32.
 Joscelyne, D., 32.
 Joseph, E. A. A., 15, 72, 32.
 Joseph, G. J., 32.
 Joshi, Durga D., 62.
 Joshi, Dharma N., 697.
 Joshi, Ganesh V., 102.
 Joshi, Janardan, 64.
 Joshi, Pitambar, 62.

Joshi, Trimbak W., 192.
 Joss, Miss, 191.
 Jotindra Mohan Ray, 29.
 Jotindra Nath Roy (*J.C.S.*), 89, 93, 32.
 Joubert, C. H., 32.
 Jowala Singh, 190.
 Jowers, H., 26, 32.
 Joyce, A., 32.
 Joyce, A. E., 43.
 Joyce, J., 697.
 Joyce, W. H., 28.
 Joyner, R. B., 32, 32.
 Judd, C. R., 190.
 Judge, A. S., 34, 50, 85, 32.
 Judge, H. P., 29.
 Juihar Singh Ju Deo, 32.
 Jukes, J. E. C., 8, 104, 109, 32.
 Junagarh, H. H. Sir Rasul Khanji, Mun Khanji, 701.
 Junagarh, H. H. Nawab of, 195, 198, 32.
 Justice, W. A., 98.
 Jwala Prasad, Munshi, 62.
 Jwala, Prasad, Mrs., 192.
 Jwala, Prasad, Pandit, 22, 61, 63, 189, 32.
 Jwala Sahai, 73.
 Jyoti B. Bhaduri, 50.
 Jyotish Chandra Mitra, 28, 29, 32.
 Jyotsnath Ghosal, 104, 108, 32.
 Kabraji, Jehangir K. N., 105, 108, 32.
 Kadambi Shrinivasachar, 110, 32.
 Kadar Abdul, 192.
 Kadri, Saiyid Shams-ud-din, S. M., 102, 109.
 Kagal, Chief of, 32.
 Kahlur, H. H. Raja of, 195, 198.
 Kaikhosro S. Nariman, 191.
 Kaikhosro Edalji Modi, 102.
 Kaikhosro Framji, 110.
 Kaikhosro Framji Modi, 107.
 Kailash Chandra Sen, 56.
 Kailas Chandra Bose, 190, 32.
 Kaing Do, 81.
 Kaing, Ngwe, 81.
 Kajiji, Abdeali M., 107, 32.
 Kalat, H. H. Khan of, 195, 198, 32.
 Kali Kumar Basu, 32.
 Kali Nath Mitter, 32.
 Kali Pada Gupta, 32.
 Kali Prasanna Ghosh, 32.
 Kali P. Sen, 28, 60.
 Kalika Dass Datt, 32.
 Kalka Singh, 62.
 Kalsukar, Trimbak V., 108.
 Kama, Kamaji B. N., 17, 40, 41, 32.
 Kamala N. Das, 56.
 Kamaleshwari Pershad Singh, 189.
 Kamal Syed S. M., 191.
 Kamdin, Framji D., 28.
 Kameswara, Rao V., 87.
 Kanak L. Barua, 57.
 Kanchi Krishna Swami Rao, 32.
 Kanhaiya Lal (*Prov. Civ. U.P.*), 62.
 Kanhaiya Lal (*P.W.D., Punjab*), 697, 32.
 Kanhaiya Lal (*P.W.D., U.P.*), 63.
 Kanjilal Upendra, N., 58.
 Kanta Prasad, 84.
 Kanti Bhushan Sen, 47.
 Kanti C. Mukharji, 46.
 Kapur, Raja Ban Behari, 32.
 Kapurthala, H. H. Raja of, 195, 198, 32.
 Kar, Chandra S., 47.
 Kar, Nabin C., 701.
 Karam Ahmad, 64.
 Karamat Husain, 61, 32.
 Karandihar, Ravji Balaji, 113.
 Karandikar, Azam V., 190.
 Karauli, H. H. Maharaja of, 195, 198, 32.
 Karim Abdul, 58.
 Karim Fazl, 73.
 Karm Chand, 73.

Karond, Raja of, 195, 198.
 Karpur Shrinivasray, 110, 32.
 Karuna Das Basu, 32.
 Kashinath Kesho Thakur, 40, 41, 32.
 Kashinath Ramchandra Godbole, 32.
 Kashinath Sriram Jatar, 40.
 Kashmir, Raja Sir Amar Singh, 32.
 Kashi Ram Bery, 48.
 Kasim Beg Chagtai, 64.
 Kathavate Manohar Vishnu, 108.
 Katon, H. C. H., 4.
 Kaul, Hari K., 71, 32.
 Kaula, Gangarama, 29, 43, 32.
 Kavanagh, H., 67.
 Kavanagh, R. M., 84.
 Kavasi Cursetji Sanjanaa, 32.
 Kavasi Dadabhai Naygamvala, 113.
 Kavasi Hormasji Mistri, 32.
 Kay-Shuttleworth, Sir U. (Lord Shuttleworth), 127, 32.
 Kaye, E., 67.
 Kaye, G. R., 8.
 Kaye, J. L., 37, 32.
 Kaye, L. M., 37, 67, 32.
 Kaye, W., 24, 32.
 Kazi F. Ahmad, 191.
 Kazi Jalal-ud-din, 35, 32.
 Kealy, E. H., 15, 37, 32.
 Keane, Sir J., 143.
 Keane, M., 15, 37, 64, 32.
 Kearns, A. S., 100.
 Keary, H. D. U., 32.
 Keatinge, D. E., 32, 32.
 Keatinge, G. F., 104, 108, 109, 32.
 Keatinge, Sir R. H., 148, 149, 150.
 Keatinge, S. A. J., 32, 32.
 Kedarnath Mozdumdar, 32.
 Kedarnath Ray, 32.
 Keeler, W. N., 32.
 Keegan, D. F., 32.
 Keelan, D. H., 31.
 Keelan, E. J., 32.
 Keenan, E. W. P., 27.
 Keeling, E. T., 95, 32.
 Keeling, H. T., 95, 32.
 Keen, A., 4.
 Keen, W. J., 70, 32.
 Keene, C. J., 32, 32.
 Keene, H. G., 24, 32, 32.
 Keene, H. G. H., 32.
 Keene, R. T., 32.
 Keess, W., 32.
 Keighley, C. M., 32.
 Keighley, V. A. S., 5.
 Keir, J. L., 32.
 Keith, A. D., 83.
 Keith, R. C. S., 17, 81, 32.
 Keith, W. J., 14, 81, 32.
 Kelavkar, Miss, 192.
 Kelkar, Govind N., 108.
 Kelkar, Vinayak M., 41.
 Kellakka Covilagam Manavedan Raja, 90, 92, 32.
 Kellaway, H. F., 2, 32.
 Kelley, W., 2, 32.
 Kellner, P. T. R., 29, 32.
 Kelly, F. H., 32.
 Kelly, J., 75.
 Kelly, J. G., 32.
 Kelly, J. H. C., 33.
 Kelly, J. L., 697.
 Kelly, P., 114.
 Kelly, W. A. St. L., 30, 53.
 Kelsall, J., 91, 32.
 Kelsall, R., 84.
 Kelso, H. A., 50.
 Kelu Eradi, V., 92, 101.
 Kembal, C. A., 35, 32, 32.
 Kembal, H. L., 76.
 Kembal, H. V. R., 110, 116, 32.
 Kemp, D. C., 99.
 Kemp, E. E., 58, 32.
 Kemp, F. A., 107, 32.
 Kemp, S. W., 39.
 Kemp, T. W., 32.
 Kendall, C. H. B., 17, 64, 32.

Kendall, C. J. C., 45, 53, 119, 32.
 Kendall, E. A., 12, 62, 32.
 Keng Tung, Sawbwa of, 195, 198.
 Kennaway, F. W., 15, 72, 32.
 Kennedy, A. B., 696.
 Kennedy, F. C., 32.
 Kennedy, F. H. R., 76.
 Kennedy, H., 32.
 Kennedy, James, 24, 32.
 Kennedy, Joseph, 24, 32.
 Kennedy, J. M., 34.
 Kennedy, M., 114, 32.
 Kennedy, R. G., 32.
 Kennedy, S., 2, 32.
 Kennedy, W. M., 56, 59, 32.
 Kennedy, W. P., 32, 32.
 Kennelly, W. J. M., 113.
 Kenney-Herbert, A. R., 32.
 Kennion, R. L., 37, 32.
 Kenny, S. L., 42, 32.
 Kenrick, G. H. B., 7, 28, 32.
 Kenrick, W. H., 42.
 Kensington, A., 9, 72, 32.
 Kent, L. M., 31.
 Kent, R. J., 110, 32.
 Kenyon, E. A., 697, 32.
 Keppel, D. W. G., 32.
 Ker, Sir A. M., 70, 32.
 Ker, J. C., 104, 109, 32.
 Ker, T., 191, 32.
 Kerala Varma Valiya Koil Tam-buran, 32.
 Ker-Edie, H. S., 84, 32.
 Kerr, J. C., 39.
 Kerr, J. H., 12, 46, 32.
 Kerr, M. A., 32.
 Kerr, T. C., 32.
 Kerr, W. H., 91.
 Kerr, W. J., 45, 48.
 Kershaw, F. O., 96.
 Kershaw, L. J., 12, 55, 56, 32.
 Kerwood, G. C., 20, 57, 32.
 Kesava, Pillai P., 87.
 Keshari Narayan Chadha, 53.
 Keshav, J. Agashe, 109.
 Kesho Das, 73.
 Kesho Deo, 62.
 Kesho Nand, 38.
 Kesri Singh, Maharao, of Sirohi, 195, 199, 32.
 Kesteven, C. H., 7, 28, 32.
 Ket Ba, 84.
 Ket Maung, 80.
 Ketley, A. J., 122.
 Kettlewell, A. B., 12, 71, 32.
 Keyes, T. H., 35.
 Keys, A. I., 2, 32.
 Keys, C. F., 54.
 Keyser, A., 105.
 Khagendra Nath Mitra, 47.
 Khair Din, 32.
 Khairpur, H. H. Mir of, 195.
 Khan, Abdul K., 5.
 Khan, Abdul K. (*N.W. Front. Prov.*), 79.
 Khan, Abdul M., 64, 32.
 Khan, Aulad Muhammad, 64.
 Khan Bahram, 30, 32.
 Khan, Ghafur, 64.
 Khan, Ghazanfur A., 16, 40, 32.
 Khan Hamidullah Khan, 79.
 Khan Hamid-uz-zafa, 64, 32, 32.
 Khan Jalal-ud-din, 697.
 Khan, Sir M. Abdulla, 32.
 Khan, Malik Z., 191.
 Khan, Malik Umar Hayat, 7, 32.
 Khan Mehdi, Malik T., 191.
 Khan, Mohammed A., 192.
 Khan, Muhammad A., 191.
 Khan, Sir Muhammad Ali M., 6, 61, 32, 32.
 Khan, Muhammad N. Hasan, 64.
 Khan Muzaffar, 80.
 Khan, Nawab Muhammad Raza, 87.
 Khan Raza Ali, 192.

Lillie, H., 76
 Lillingston, E. G., 33.
 Lilly, W. S., 91
 Lim Chin Tsong, 80
 Limji Navroji Banaji, 695, 33.
 Lintri, Jhala Dadbha Mulaji, Thakur Sahib of, 195, 198
 Lin, W. E., 83
 Lincoln, C. C., 53
 Lindsay, V. E. H., 51
 Lindsey, E. S., 74
 Lindquist, H. D., 54
 Lindquist, J. H., 54
 Lindsay, A. B., 33.
 Lindsay, B., 11, 62, 33.
 Lindsay, H., 125
 Lindsay, H. A. F., 18, 45, 33.
 Lindsay, H. B., 106
 Lindsay, J. H., 19, 47, 33.
 Lindsay, W., 33.
 Lines, A., 30
 Lines, C. B., 48
 Lingard, A., 33.
 Linnell, F., 84, 33.
 List, G. H., 33.
 Lister, A. L., 91, 33.
 Lister, E., 13, 46, 33.
 Lister, E. A. C., 31, 33.
 Lister, J. M., 26
 Lister, T., 118
 Lister, W. J., 33.
 Liston, J., 701
 Liston, W. G., 116, 33.
 Litchfield, E. F., 33.
 Little, C. (*Edwcl.*), 49, 33.
 Little, C. C. (*J.M.S.*), 33.
 Little, F. A., 33.
 Little, J. A., 33.
 Little, J. W., 37
 Little, M., 59
 Little, S., 33.
 Littlehales, R., 96
 Littler, Sir J. H., 134
 Littlewood, W. J., 31
 Liversedge, E. H., 82
 Livesay, J. J., 701
 Lloyd, A. H., 19, 81, 85, 33.
 Lloyd, C., 121
 Lloyd, E. E., 83, 33.
 Lloyd, C. P. W., 66
 Lloyd, C. V., 697, 33.
 Lloyd, E. S., 89, 93, 96, 33.
 Lloyd, E. T., 26, 33.
 Lloyd, G. T., 20, 57, 33.
 Lloyd, H. J., 33.
 Lloyd, I. G., 17, 81, 33.
 Lloyd, W. F., 697
 Loam, M., 95, 33.
 Loasby, H. C., 97
 Lobo, J. A., 191
 Loch, G. H., 58, 33.
 Loch, J., 125
 Loch, J. H., 33.
 Loch, W., 33.
 Loch, W. W., 105, 33.
 Lockhart, Sir W. S. A., 132
 Lockhart, Lady, 33.
 Lockwood, H. F., 32
 Lodge, F. A., 98, 33.
 Lodwick, R. W., 105
 Loftus, W., 4
 Loftus-Tottenham, A. R., 89, 93, 33.
 Logan, A. C., 701
 Logan, R., 24, 33.
 Logan, T. T., 697, 33.
 Logan, W., 91, 33.
 Loharu, the Chief of, 196, 33.
 Lohr, J., 190
 Lokendra Nath Palit, 10, 45, 33.
 Lomas, H. A., 17, 64, 33.
 Londonderry, Marquess of, 126
 Long, G. R., 84, 33.
 Long, J., 4
 Long, W. C., 99
 Longden, C. C., 97
 Longe, F. B., 33, 33.
 Longhurst, A. H., 34, 117
 Longley, C. H., 114
 Lonsdale, W. E., 97, 33.
 Lord, H. P. M., 81
 Lord, W. F., 106, 33.
 Lorimer, D. L. R., 36
 Lorimer, J. G., 12, 37, 33.
 Lorimer, J. S., 117
 Lory, F. B. P., 112
 Lothian, W. A. C., 118
 Louise Auguste of Schleswig-Holstein, H. H. Princess, 33.
 Louise, H. R. H. Princess, 33.
 Love, H. D., 33.
 Lovegrove, W. H., 68, 33.
 Lovell, F. A., 54
 Lovell, J. H., 30, 33.
 Loveluck, E. B., 98
 Loversy, F. B., 92
 Lovett, B., 33.
 Lovett, H. V., 10, 63, 180, 33.
 Lovett-Thomas, L. H., 33.
 Low, C. E., 13, 40, 43, 191, 33.
 Low, Col. J., 134
 Low, Rev. J., 697, 33.
 Low, R. B., 33.
 Low, Sir R. C., 33.
 Low, W. M., 24
 Lowis, C. C., 11, 80, 82, 86, 33.
 Lowis, E. E., 24, 33.
 Lowis, F. C., 82, 33.
 Lowis, J., 134
 Lowis, R. F., 44
 Lowis, R. M., 71, 33.
 Lowman, F. J., 58, 114
 Lowndes, T., 33.
 Lownds, E. A., 3, 33.
 Lowrie, A. E., 42, 33.
 Lowry, W. E., 14, 80, 33.
 Lowsley, C. O., 110
 Lowsley, W. A., 97
 Lowson, C. S., 116
 Luard, C. E., 37
 Luard, P. J., 33.
 Lubeck, W. J., 32
 Luby, T., 20, 47, 33.
 Lucas, A., 105, 33.
 Lucas, F. G., 33.
 Lucas, F. H., 1, 2, 33.
 Lucas, Sir G., 141
 Lucas, G. W. C., 102
 Lucas, H. D., 83, 84
 Lucas, P. N. A., 95
 Lucas, T. C., 102
 Lucas, T. L. R., 47
 Lucas, W. H., 103, 108, 117, 33.
 Luce, F. M., 17, 47, 33.
 Luck, C. M., 119
 Luck, W. H., 114, 189
 Luckman, W. A. G., 26, 27, 33.
 Lucknow, Bishop of, 26
 Luckstedt, H., 33.
 Ludlam, W. N., 76
 Luffman, M. L. A., 58
 Lugard, E. A., 43, 33.
 Lugard, E. J., 33.
 Lugard, H. I., 33.
 Luke, S. P. W. V., 33.
 Luker, F., 69, 33.
 Lukis, C. P., 7, 38, 33.
 Lumsden, D. M., 33.
 Lumsden, J., 133
 Lumsden, J. C., 145
 Lumsden, O. F., 16, 72, 33.
 Lumsden, P. J., 36, 33.
 Lumsden, Sir P. S., 128, 33.
 Lumsden, W., 119
 Lunawara, Maharana of, 195, 198, 33.
 Lund, G., 190
 Lungley, F., 54
 Lupton, W. J. E., 13, 63, 33.
 Lush, J., 60
 Lushington, A. W., 98, 33.
 Lushington, C. M., 140
 Lushington, H. W., 33.
 Lushington, Sir J. L., 125

Lushington, P. M., 98, 33.
 Lushington, R. H. L., 94
 Lushington, Sir S., 124
 Lushington, S. R., 137
 Lutman, J. B., 95
 Lutman-Johnson, H., 24, 33.
 Lwin, Tun, 81
 Lyall, Sir A. C., 24, 129, 147, 150, 33.
 Lyall, Sir C. J., 24, 148, 149, 33.
 Lyall, D. R., 24, 33.
 Lyall, F. F., 13, 46, 33.
 Lyall, G., 125
 Lyall, Sir J. B., 24, 148, 150, 33.
 Lyall, R. A., 79
 Lye, R. C., 33.
 Lye, S. L., 113
 Lyle, D. R., 13, 62, 63, 33.
 Lyle, H. W., 10, 62, 33.
 Lyle, J. C., 30, 33.
 Lynch, C. St. J., 31
 Lynch, E. H., 58
 Lynch-Blosse, H. R., 118
 Lyngcoln, H. E., 4
 Lyon, H. A. R., 28
 Lyon, I. B., 33.
 Lyon, J. W. H., 73
 Lyon, P. C., 10, 56, 33.
 Lyons, R. W. S., 189, 33.
 Lyons-Montgomery, H. F., 33.
 Lys, A. Fitz H., 97
 Lys, W., 91
 Lyster, H. H., 33.
 Lytton, Sir N. G., 33.
 Lytton, Countess Dowager of, 33.
 Lytton, Lord, 131
 Lyveden, Lord, 126
 MacAlister, G., 190
 McAlpin, M. C., 16, 47, 33.
 MacAlpine, A. C., 3
 MacAndrew, H. J. M., 33.
 MacArthur, A. D., 33.
 MacArthur, A. W., 119
 MacArthur, J., 33.
 MacArthy, C. D. A., 98, 33.
 Macartney, G., 26, 33.
 Macartney, Lord, 136A, 137
 Macaulay, T. B. (Lord Macaulay), 133
 Macauliffe, M. A., 24, 33.
 Macausland, R. C. S., 33.
 MacBarnet, A. E., 33.
 McBlaine, F., 26, 697, 33.
 McCallum, J. L., 18, 81, 33.
 McCann, J., 8
 McCarrison, D. L., 97
 McCarrison, R., 36, 190
 MacCarthy, A. H. C., 48, 33.
 MacCarthy, D. M., 4
 MacCarthy, S. T., 91, 33.
 MacCarthy, W., 33.
 MacCartie, F. F., 33.
 McCay, D., 51
 McCleverty, W. A., 139
 McCloghry, J., 189, 33.
 McColl, H. E., 12, 80, 82, 33.
 McComas, H., 31
 McConaghey, A., 37, 33.
 McConaghey, F., 37
 McConaghey, J., 33.
 McConaghy, C. B., 36
 McCorkell, G., 105, 33.
 McCornick, A. L. C., 28
 McCowen, O. H., 192
 McCoy, J. W., 59
 McCracken, D. E., 33.
 McCready, D. A., 191
 McCrie, C. M., 38, 42, 33.
 McCudden, E. G. J., 33.
 McCullagh, J. R., 33.
 McCulloch, R. L., 114
 McDervall, R. G., 118
 McDonald, A., 20, 40, 33.
 MacDonald, A. A., 53
 MacDonald, A. R., 33.
 MacDonald, D., 33.
 MacDonald, D. P., 33.
 Macdonald, F. W. P., 35, 33.
 McDonald, J. H., 114
 Macdonald, J. M., 27
 Macdonald, Sir J. R. L., 33.
 Macdonald, K. C., 83
 Macdonald, W. R., 83
 McDonald, W. C., 117
 Macdonald, W. R., 98
 Macdonnell, A., 33.
 MacDonnell, Baron, 24, 129, 135, 146, 147, 148, 149, 33.
 MacDonnell, R. G. P. P., 33.
 MacDougall, J. E., 110
 McDowall, A. C., 2, 33.
 McDowall, H., 138
 McDowall, R. G., 118
 McDowell, A. E. J. C., 50
 McDowell, L. McL., 67
 McElhinny, W. J., 31, 33.
 MacFarlane, R. M., 110
 MacFarlane, J., 105, 33.
 MacFarlane, W. G., 90, 94, 33.
 MacFarlane, D., 33.
 McGann, T. J., 33.
 McGavin, A., 47
 MacGeorge, F. B., 65, 33.
 MacGilchrist, A. C., 51
 McGinn, R., 42
 McGinn, E. G., 53
 Macgregor, A., 15, 80, 33.
 MacGregor, D., 191
 Macgregor, E. G. L. L., (*see Laird Macgregor*)
 MacGregor, R. D., 84
 MacGregor, R. M., 70, 74
 MacGregor, W. D., 32
 Macgregor, W. E. S., 31, 33.
 McHarg, A. A., 33, 33.
 McHarg, W. T. T., 84, 33.
 MacHutchin, J. C. C., 94, 33.
 McHutchin, W., 33.
 McNerny, J. R., 65
 McNiroy, C., 33.
 McIntire, A. L., 697, 33.
 McIntire, A. N., 33.
 MacIntosh, D. R., 117
 McIntosh, H. J., 10, 46, 33.
 McIntosh, R., 84, 33.
 McIver, C., 33.
 McIver, C. D. A., 110
 McIver, J. A., 109
 McIver, Sir L., 91, 33.
 McIver, S. W. G. L., 89, 93, 33.
 McIvor, C. V., 33.
 Mackarness, C. G. M., 4
 Mackay, C. G., 90, 93, 33.
 Mackay, E. V., 33.
 Mackay, H. F., 2, 33.
 McKay, H. K., 697, 33.
 Mackay, Sir J. L., 129, 33.
 McKee, J. A., 33.
 McKendrick, A. G., 98
 McKenna, A. E., 52
 McKenna, J., 14, 80, 33.
 Mackenzie, Sir A., 135, 146, 148, 149
 Mackenzie, A. H., 60, 33.
 Mackenzie, Sir A. R. D., 33.
 Mackenzie, A. T., 95, 33.
 Mackenzie, C. F., 37
 Mackenzie, C. S., 114
 Mackenzie, D. G., 105, 109, 33.
 Mackenzie, F. A. J., 76
 Mackenzie, G. T., 91, 33.
 Mackenzie, H. E., 54
 Mackenzie, H. M., 77
 Mackenzie, J. (*Compt. Govr.-Gen.'s Household*), 5
 Mackenzie, J. C., 19, 81, 33.
 Mackenzie, J. M. D., 4
 Mackenzie, J. P., 32
 Mackenzie, M. D., 108, 33.
 Mackenzie, N. F., 33.
 Mackenzie, S. N., 18, 57, 33.
 Mackenzie, T. D., 105, 33.
 Mackenzie-Kennedy, E. C. W., 33.

McKerral, A., 38
 McKerron, R. G., 13, 81, 33.
 Mackie, A. W., 24, 33.
 Mackie, A. W. W., 104, 109, 33.
 Mackie, C. H., 33.
 Mackie, F. P., 116
 Mackinnon, F., 61
 Mackinnon, Miss G., 192
 Mackintosh, J. S., 24, 33.
 Mackney, H. H., 21, 81
 MacLagan, E. D., 7, 8, 10, 33.
 MacLagan, R. S., 73, 33.
 MacLaren, J. F., 68, 33.
 MacLaughlin, A. J. M., 33.
 MacLaughlin, F. H., 24, 33.
 MacLaughlin, J., 98
 McLean, A. H., 31
 McLean, C. S., 33.
 McLean, F. G., 33.
 McLean, Sir F. W., 189, 33.
 McLean, J., 49
 McLean, J. J., 24, 33.
 McLean, R., 31
 Macleane, C. D., 91, 33.
 McLeavy, W. S., 69
 Macleod, A., 118
 Macleod, B., 91, 33.
 Macleod, D. F., 148
 Macleod, Sir D. J. S., 33.
 MacLeod, E. C., 59
 MacLeod, G. E., 702
 Macleod, H. A., 68
 Macleod, J. J., 33.
 Macleod, J. N., 35, 191, 33.
 Macleod, K., 33.
 MacLeod, M. N., 33
 MacLeod, N., 45
 MacLeod, N. C. (*Judge, High Court, Bombay*), 106, 33.
 MacLeod, N. C. (*P. W. Dept.*), 29
 MacLeod, N. F., 61, 65, 33.
 MacLeod, R., 33.
 Macleod, R. D., 21, 64
 Macleod, R. H., 24, 33.
 MacLeod, R. W., 33.
 MacLurcan, T. A. B., 33.
 McMahon, Sir A. H., 8, 71, 151, 33.
 McMahon, Sir T., 143
 McMaster, B., 100, 33.
 Macmichael, N., 89, 93, 33.
 McMillan, A., 33.
 Macmillan, A. M., 104, 109, 33.
 McMillan, H., 33.
 Macmillan, J. M. A., 42
 Macmillan, M., 33.
 Macmillan, N. B., 112
 Macmillan, W. S., 32
 McMinn, C. W., 24, 33.
 MacMullen, G. R., 33.
 McMurray, W. C., 94
 Macnab, A. J., 36, 33.
 MacNab, A. M., 82
 Macnabb, A. C., 118
 Macnabb, Sir D. C., 24, 33.
 Macnabb, D. J. C., 80, 33.
 Macnabb, J. W., 24, 33.
 Macnaghten, E., 125, 127
 Macnaghten, Sir W. H., 133, 142
 MacNair, A. W., 13, 63, 33.
 Macnair, J. C. H., 19, 57, 33.
 Macnair, J. F. A., 702
 Macnair, J. W. A., 33.
 Macnair, R. H., 17, 29, 69, 33.
 Macnamara, C. R., 117, 33.
 Macnamara, F. S., 50
 Macnamara, J. W. U., 33.
 Macnamara, R. J., 100, 33.
 McNeale, J. H., 42
 McNeill, J., 32
 McNeile, C., 33.
 McNeill, D., 33.
 McNeill, J., 103, 108, 33.
 Maconachie, J. R., 24, 33.
 Maconachie, R. R., 20, 72, 33.
 Maconchy, E. W. S. K., 8, 33.
 Maconochie, A. F., 103, 108, 33.
 Maconochie, E., 103, 108, 33.
 Macpherson, A. D., 37
 Macpherson, Sir A. G., 33.
 Macpherson, C. A., 76
 Macpherson, C. G. W., 702
 Macpherson, D. J., 9, 45, 46, 33.
 Macpherson, G. M., 106, 33.
 McPherson, D. L., 32
 McPherson, G., 115
 McPherson, H., 12, 46, 33.
 Macpherson, Sir H. T., 139
 McPherson, J., 37
 Macpherson, J., 33.
 Macpherson, Sir J., 130, 132
 Macpherson, J. M., 7, 8, 33.
 Macpherson, T. S., 16, 47, 33.
 Macpherson, W. C., 9, 45, 46, 33.
 Macqueen, P., 90, 93, 33.
 McQuhae, W., 91
 Macquoid, C. E. E. F. K., 33.
 McKae, H. N., 33.
 McKae, H. W., 33.
 Macrae, A. W., 87
 Macrae, J., 136A
 Macrae, J. D., 32, 69
 McKae, J. C., 33.
 Macrae, J. K., 702
 Macrae, J. L., 44
 Macrae, R., 33.
 Macrae, R. S. F., 50
 Macrae, W., 31
 MacRury, C. W., 33.
 McNeale, J. H., 41
 McSweeney, D. L., 2, 33.
 McSwiney, J., 16, 57, 33.
 Mactaggart, C., 61, 69, 33.
 MacTier, R., 114, 33.
 Mactier, R. F., 702
 McVean, D. A. D., 33.
 McVean, N. N. C., 36
 Macwatt, R. C., 37, 190, 33.
 MacWatters, A. C., 8, 18, 33.
 Madan, F., 4
 Madan, F. F., 118
 Madan, J. A., 105, 109, 33.
 Madan Lal, 64
 Madan Mohan Malaviya, 5, 61
 Madan, Rustamji H., 114
 Madandas Dhanrajmal, 109
 Madapa, A. B., 43
 Madden, S. F., 35
 Maddock, E. C. G., 115
 Maddox, T. H., 133
 Maddox, J. A., 84
 Maddox, R. H., 51, 191
 Maddox, S. L., 11, 54, 33.
 Madgakar, Govind D., 104, 107, 33.
 Madge, W. C., 7
 Madhavai, Sir Chinubhai, 33.
 Madho Lal, 7, 33.
 Madho Singh, Sir, of Jaipur, 33.
 Madhu Sudhan Das, 45, 33.
 Madhusudan Sen Gupta, 48, 33.
 Madras, Bishop of, 37, 97
 Maffey, J. L., 16, 79, 33.
 Maffin, G. H., 52
 Maffin, P. H., 31
 Maggs, P. H., 2, 33.
 Magniac, C. L., 3
 Magniac, E., 45
 Maguire, H. Fitz J. T., 24, 33.
 Mahadev, B. Chaubal, 102, 145, 33.
 Mahadeva V. Bhide, 19, 72, 33.
 Mahadevi Srimati, 192
 Mahananda Gupta, 33.
 Mahany, H. G. H., 702
 Maharaj Narayan Sivapuri, 64
 Maharaj Singh, 64
 Mahdi Hasan, 40
 Mahdi Husain, 94
 Mahdi Husain Khan, Nawab Mirza, 190
 Mahdi Shah, S., 70
 Mahendra Nath Datta, 48
 Mahendra Nath Mitra, 33.

Mahendra Nath Mukharji, 47
 Mahima N. Bhattacharji, 53
 Mahmudun Ghose, 89, 93, 94.
 Mahmudabad, Taluqdar of, 6, 61, 94.
 Mahmud Khan, Wali of Kalat, 94.
 Mohammed A. Khan, 192
 Mahommed Gulam Hafiz, 192
 Mahon, R. H., 94.
 Mahta Punna Lal, 94.
 Mahtab Bijay Chand, 45
 Maidment, R. W., 117
 Maigandadeva Mudaliar, A., 192
 Mai Thai Bai, 192
 Mahar, Raja of, 195, 198
 Main, T. F., 109
 Maine, Sir H. J. S., 128, 134
 Mainwaring, C. S., 122
 Mainwaring, F. E. B., 42
 Mainwaring, N. E. Q., 97, 98.
 Mair, E., 98.
 Maitland, H. C., 20, 47, 98.
 Maitland, Sir P., 138
 Maitland, P. J., 98.
 Maitland, W. J., 3, 98.
 Maitland-Kirwan, J. D., 38, 114
 Maitra, Atal B., 47
 Maitra Bhuvan, 191
 Majid, Abdul, 56, 98.
 Majumdar, Nandkrishnalal R., 108
 Majumdar, Upendralal, 29, 98.
 Makeig-Jones, J. R., 20, 47, 98.
 Makhan Lal, 73
 Makins, F. K., 4.
 Mal, Chhajju, 62
 Mal, Nand, 38, 68.
 Mal, Natthi, of Khurja, 61, 98.
 Malabari, Behramji M., 189
 Malan, C. H., 20, 72, 98.
 Malan, W. de M., 15, 71, 98.
 Malaudh, Sardar Badan Singh of, 98.
 Malaviya, Madan M., 5, 61
 Malbari, Phiroz B., 107
 Malcolma, A., 120
 Malcolm, C. A. Von, 42
 Malcolm, Sir J., 142
 Malcolm, P., 98.
 Malcolmson, J. H. P., 98.
 Malcolmson, R., 61
 Malden, C. H., 98.
 Malegaonkar Shambusingh A.
 Jadhav, 192
 Maler Kotla, Nawab, Ahmad Ali,
 Khan of, 195, 196, 198
 Malet, A., 145
 Malet, A. A. G., 98.
 Malet, Sir C. W., 144
 Malik Khuda Baksh, 98.
 Malik Talib Mahdi Khan, 37, 73
 Malik Umar Khan, 191
 Malik Z. Umar Haiyat Khan, 7, 98.
 Malim, H., 90
 Mal, Natthi, 61, 98.
 Mall, Lala N., 191
 Mallasamudram Ramayya, 43, 98.
 Malleson, W., 98.
 Mallet, F. R., 98.
 Mallet, Sir L., 127, 128
 Mallet, R. T., 98.
 Mallik, Arobinda P., 59
 Mallik, Basanta K., 11, 55, 56, 98.
 Mallik, Debendra Nath, 49
 Mallik Ram Charan, 702
 Mallik, Satyendra Chandra, 15, 45, 98.
 Mallock, H. A., 98.
 Maltby, E., 137, 140
 Maltby, E. P., 98.
 Maltby, T. J., 91
 Ma Ma Gyi, 192
 Man, E. H., 151, 98.
 Manavadar, Chief of, 102
 Manavedan Raja, K. C., 90, 92, 98.
 Mance, Sir H. C., 98.
 Mancherji Bahmanji, 40, 190
 Mancherji Kavaji Murzban, 98.
 Mancherji Rustamji Dholu, 98.
 Mandappa Banger, M., 92, 98.

Mander, A. T., 98.
 Manderson, G. R., 98.
 Mandi, H. H. Raja of, 195, 198
 Manekji Kharsedji Nariman, 191, 697
 Mangani, W. S., 102
 Mangles, R. D., 125, 127
 Mangu Lal, 78
 Manifold, C. C., 61, 68, 98.
 Manik C. Barua, Srijut, 55
 Manikshah Ratanji Dastur, 41
 Manilal G. Desai, 697
 Manipur H. H. Raja of, 195, 198
 Manisty, G. E., 24, 98.
 Manley, E. N., 31
 Manmatha Krishna Deb, 16, 47, 98.
 Manmatha Nath Ghosh, 47
 Manmohan Chakrabatti, 47
 Manmohandas Ramji, 102
 Mann, G., 98.
 Mann, H. H., 109
 Mann, J., 98.
 Manna Lal, 68
 Manners-Smith, F. St. G., 55, 59, 189, 98.
 Manning, Sir W. H., 98.
 Mannooch, E. M., 19, 47, 98.
 Mano M. Ray, 47
 Manockji B. Dadabhai, 6, 98.
 Manohar Damodhar Katnaparkhi, 40
 Manohar, Vishnu Kathavate, 108
 Manomahan Ghosh, 49
 Manook, I. N., 85
 Mansfield, H., 98.
 Mansfield, S., 145
 Mansfield, Sir W. R., 132, 143
 Manson, A., 24, 98.
 Manson, J., 98.
 Mant, R. A., 13, 70, 71, 98.
 Manuel, W., 8
 Marbon, E. J., 11, 63, 68, 98.
 Marett, J. R., 98.
 Marie, Sister (Mandalay), 192
 Marindin, C. R., 24, 98.
 Marjoribanks, C., 125
 Marjoribanks, G. E., 114
 Marjoribanks, J. L., 116, 98.
 Marjoribanks, N. E., 89, 93, 94, 98.
 Markby, F. E., 97
 Markby, Sir W., 98.
 Markham, Sir C. R., 98.
 Marks, R. J., 68, 98.
 Marlow, R. W., 8, 98.
 Marlow, W., 2, 98.
 Marr, A., 16, 57, 98.
 Marr, W. A., 14, 46, 98.
 Marriott, A. B. W., 98.
 Marriott, C. R., 24, 98.
 Marriott, R. G., 4
 Marrs, W. S., 14, 63, 98.
 Marrs, F. W., 112
 Marrs, R., 112
 Marryat, E. L., 98.
 Marryat, J. R., 31
 Marsack, A. J., 119
 Marsden, A., 54
 Marsden, E., 98.
 Marsden, J. C., 98.
 Marsden, R. E., 84
 Marsh, C. H. (J.C.S.), 18, 64, 98.
 Marsh, Lieut. C. H., 98.
 Marsh, G. S., 59
 Marsh, H., 98.
 Marsh, P. W., 19, 64, 98.
 Marshall, A. H., 76
 Martin, C. H., 8
 Marshall, C. H. T., 98.
 Marshall, D., 95, 98.
 Marshall, E., 697
 Marshall, E. D., 83, 98.
 Marshall, F. G., 100, 98.
 Marshall, G. A., 32
 Marshall, G. F. L., 98.
 Marshall, G. W., 8
 Marshall, J. B., 20, 81, 98.
 Marshall, L. H., 34, 98.
 Marshall, L., 12, 62, 98.
 Marshall, W. S., 92, 94
 Marsham, C. M. C., 50
 Marsland, H., 82
 Marston, C. S., 114
 Marston, T. H., 109
 Martelli, N. C., 98.
 Marten, F. R., 3, 98.
 Marten, J. T., 14, 40, 98.
 Martin, Sir A. R., 98.
 Martin, Col. C., 98.
 Martin, C. (Burma Med.), 84
 Martin, C. A., 98.
 Martin, C. H., 8
 Martin, F. W., 82, 85
 Martin, Rev. F. W., 27
 Martin, G. W., 98.
 Martin, G. W. P., 3, 98.
 Martin, H. W., 21, 98.
 Martin, J. R., 104, 109, 98.
 Martin, J. W., 98.
 Martin, R. W., 98.
 Martin, W. F., 67
 Martin, W. T., 24, 98.
 Martindale, Sir A. H. T., 91, 150, 98.
 Martindale, C. S. de B., 98.
 Martindale, H. E. W., 82, 98.
 Martineau, A. E., 11, 71, 98.
 Martyn, G. V., 98.
 Martyn, H. F., 702
 Marwar, H. H. Maharaja of, 195, 701
 Marwari, Nauranga, 52
 Mason, H. M., 98.
 Mason, K., 33
 Mason, P., 19, 64, 98.
 Mason, W. R., 2, 98.
 Massey, Rt. Hon. W. N., 134
 Masson, Sir D. P., 98.
 Masson, J., 51
 Massy, C. F., 98.
 Massy, H. S., 98.
 Master, A., 105, 109, 98.
 Master, C. G., 140
 Master, J. H., 91
 Master, E. E., 702
 Masters, A., 98.
 Matadin Sukul, 59, 98.
 Matheson, D. R., 90, 93, 98.
 Mathew, G. F., 98.
 Mathew, J. C., 113
 Mathews, H. M., 98.
 Mathews, H. M. S., 80, 81, 98.
 Mathews, R. T., 31, 98.
 Mathews, W. F., 31
 Mathews, W. G. K., 120
 Mathias, A. E., 18, 40, 98.
 Mathurdas, Thakurdas
 Mati Lal Haldar, 98.
 Mati Lal Singh, 98.
 Matthews, H. F., 24, 98.
 Matthews, T. J., 76
 Matthews, W., 2, 98.
 Maude, H., 24, 98.
 Maude, W., 10, 46, 98.
 Mauduit, F. R. M. C. de R., 40, 98.
 Mauger, A. H., 54
 Maula Baksh, Khan Bahadur, 8
 Maule, Rt. Hon. F. (Earl of Dalhousie), 126
 Maule-Cole, S. H., 32
 Maunsell, A. P. G., 27
 Maunsell, Sir F. R., 98.
 Maunsell, R., 139
 Maw, W. N., 13, 40, 98.
 Mawson, B., 53
 Mawson, O., 58
 Maxwell, F. A., 5, 98.
 Maxwell, F. D., 702
 Maxwell, H. M., 109, 98.
 Maxwell, H. St. P., 98.
 Maxwell, R. M., 105, 109, 98.
 Maxwell, W., 12, 27, 78, 98.
 Maxwell-Lefroy, H., 38, 98.
 May, J., 40
 Mayers, S. R., 67
 Mayes, H. F., 12, 40, 189, 98.

Mayes, W., 76, 98.
 Mayhew, A. H., 98.
 Mayhew, A. I., 98.
 Maynard, F. P., 51, 53, 98.
 Maynard, H. J., 10, 71, 98.
 Mayne, A., 12, 40, 43, 98.
 Mayne, A. G., 83, 98.
 Mayne, C. J. W., 113, 98.
 Mayne, R. C. G., 98.
 Mayne, R. J. M., 97, 98.
 Mayo, Earl of, 131
 Mayo, Countess Dowager of, 98.
 Mayo, A., 122, 98.
 Mayston, H., 32, 116, 98.
 Mayston, W. G., 54
 Mazhar Ali, 6
 Mazhar-ul-Hakhi (Police), 50
 Mazumdar, Ambika Charan, 56
 Mazumdar, Surendra N., 47
 Mead, P. J., 104, 108, 98.
 Meade, G. A., 32
 Meade, M. J., 98.
 Meade, R. J., 150
 Meakins, P. W., 76
 Mealin, C. I. B., 81
 Meares, C. F. E., 53
 Meares, J. W., 8, 98.
 Meares, W. E., 98.
 Meares, A., 33
 Mecklenburg-Strelitz, Dowager Grand Duchess of, 98.
 Medhekar, Dattatraya G., 108
 Medlicott, J. H., 98.
 Meadows, W., 137, 138, 142, 143
 Mee, A. H., 51
 Meek, A. S., 111
 Megaw, J. W. D., 51
 Meggitt, A. A., 60
 Meghacham, Rambhau, 40
 Mehdi Khan, Malik T., 191
 Mehrulla Khan, 98.
 Mehta, Chimanlal S., 102
 Mehta, Lallubhai S., 102
 Mehta, Sir Phirozshah M., 102, 98.
 Mehta, Pestonji R., 109
 Mehta, R. D., 98.
 Mehta, Vinayak N., 19, 64, 98.
 Mehtab-ud-din, 190
 Mehtarjeo, Bahram Khan, 190
 Meikle, J. J., 39
 Meiklejohn, D. O., 24, 98.
 Melhuish, W. F., 98.
 Meli, J., 74, 98.
 Melitus, P. G., 9, 55, 56, 98.
 Mell, F. O. N., 43
 Mellard, G. U., 54
 Melling, J., 4
 Melliss, C. J., 98.
 Melliss, Sir H., 98.
 Mellor, A., 15, 47, 98.
 Mellor, C. B., 74, 98.
 Mellor, C. W., 24, 98.
 Mellor, W. H. E., 29, 60, 98.
 Melville, J. C., 125, 127
 Melville, M., 145
 Melville, P. J., 98.
 Melville, Viscount, 126
 Melville, H. B., 39, 68
 Melville, H. G., 77, 98.
 Melville, S. S., 24
 Menon, K. Ramunni, 96
 Menzies, H., 27
 Mercer, A. W., 76, 98.
 Mercer, G. D., 122
 Mercer, L., 38, 98.
 Meredith, A., 9, 70, 71, 98.
 Meredith, R., 32, 98.
 Meres, W. F., 24, 98.
 Merewether, H. D., 111, 98.
 Merewether, J. W. B., 111, 98.
 Merewether, Sir W. L., 128
 Merington, C. E. C., 26
 Merivale, H., 127
 Merk, W. R. H., 24, 151, 697, 98.

Merrett, W., 98.
 Merrick, H. W., 42
 Merriman, J. H., 98.
 Merriman, J. L., 118
 Merriman, W., 98.
 Mervanjee Cowasjee, 80, 189
 Meston, J. S., 7, 8, 10, 136, 98.
 Metcalfe, Sir C. T. (aft. Lord), 130, 133, 146
 Metcalfe, E. P., 98.
 Metcalfe, H. A. F., 20, 72, 98.
 Metcalfe, T. J., 80, 98.
 Mewar, H. H. Maharana of, 195, 196, 198, 98. (see Udaipur)
 Meyer, A., 8
 Meyer, C. H. L., 115, 98.
 Meyer, Sir W. S., 87, 88, 96, 98.
 Michael, W. H., 29, 116, 98.
 Michell, F. R., 98.
 Michell, P., 125
 Michell, R. B., 98.
 Michell, T. (Secy. E. I. Co.), 125
 Michell, T., 98.
 Michell, T. B., 98.
 Michie, A. W., 54
 Michie, J., 124
 Middlemast, E. W., 96, 98.
 Middlemast, C. S., 34, 98.
 Middleton, A. P., 21, 47, 98.
 Middleton, J., 74
 Middleton, J. H. T., 74
 Middleton, J. R., 106, 98.
 Middleton, L., 20, 72, 98.
 Middleton, Viscount, 126, 98.
 Mihan Singh, 73
 Mildred, C., 95, 98.
 Miles, H. J., 107
 Miles, S. B., 98.
 Miley, J. A., 98.
 Milki Ram, 32
 Millar, E., 81, 82
 Millar, T., 13, 71, 98.
 Millar, W. R., 26
 Millard, F. T., 697
 Miller, A., 3, 98.
 Miller, Capt. A., 99
 Miller, Sir A. E., 135
 Miller, G. P., 4
 Miller, J. F. J., 98.
 Miller, Sir J. O., 24, 136, 148, 697, 98.
 Miller, L. C., 88, 92, 98.
 Miller, Rev. W., 190, 98.
 Millers, J. T., 4
 Millett, F., 133
 Millett, G. P., 114, 98.
 Millett, H., 98.
 Milligan, J. A., 18, 57, 98.
 Milligan, S., 70
 Mills, C., 124, 127
 Mills, C. A., 98.
 Mills, E. G., 119
 Mills, E. S., 3
 Mills, J. B. (see Brodie-Mills, J.)
 Mills, J. C., 98.
 Mills, W. H., 74, 98.
 Milne, A., 28, 98.
 Milne, C., 68
 Milne, D., 78
 Milne, G., 17, 57, 98.
 Milne, J. S., 29, 78, 98.
 Milne, J. Wardlaw, 102
 Milne, R. B., 104, 109, 98.
 Milne, W. C., 4
 Milne, W. F., 29
 Milne, W. P., 98.
 Milne, W. S., 16, 47, 98.
 Milner, C. E., 5
 Milner-White, R., 22, 64
 Milsom, B. P., 98.
 Milsom, E., 21, 47, 98.
 Milward, R. C., 68, 98.
 Min, San, 81
 Min, Tun, 83
 Minchin, A. B., 37, 98.
 Minchin, C. F., 137, 98.

Minson, H., 118
 Minns, W. H. C., 12, 80, 98.
 Minto, 1st Earl of, 126, 130
 Minto, 4th Earl of, 131, 697, 98.
 Minto, Countess of, 190, 98.
 Minty, T. W., 84
 Minus, S. M., 82
 Mir Abdul Ali, 189
 Mir Kamal Khan, Jam of Las Bela, 196
 Miraj, Chief of, 98.
 Mirkar, Yashwantrav Trimbak, 102
 Mirza Abbas Ali Baig, 1, 129, 98.
 Mirza Abdul Hussein, 80
 Mirza Karim Beg, 98.
 Mirza, M. A., 110
 Mirza M. Ismail, 62
 Mirza, Muhammad A., 190
 Mirza, N. Khan
 Mirza Umrao Beg, 98.
 Misick, J. McD. K., 76
 Misra, Raghunath D., 64
 Misra, Rama, B., 98.
 Misra, Rama S., 22, 63, 98.
 Mistri, Kavaji H., 98.
 Mit Singh, 5
 Mitchell, A., 86, 119
 Mitchell, A. A. McC., 19, 72, 98.
 Mitchell, T. P., 41
 Mitchell, D. G., 18, 40, 98.
 Mitchell, E. J. A., 59, 98.
 Mitchell, F. H. O., 83
 Mitchell, H., 3, 98.
 Mitchell, J. D., 97
 Mitchell, J. F., 21, 72
 Mitchell, K. D., 74
 Mitchell, Commr. W., 119
 Mitcheson, Miss, 191
 Mitra, A. Rai Bahadur, 190.
 Mitra, Ashutosh, 50
 Mitra, Bankim C., 46
 Mitra, Barada C., 22, 45, 98.
 Mitra, Beni M., 48, 98.
 Mitra, Bhagabati Charan, 98.
 Mitra, Bhupendra N., 29
 Mitra, B. N. (Finance), 8, 29
 Mitra, Biraja C., 56
 Mitra, Debendra K., 57
 Mitra, D. N., 98.
 Mitra, Jogendra N., 697, 98.
 Mitra, Jyotish C., 28, 29, 98.
 Mitra, Khagendra N., 27
 Mitra, Mahendra Nath, 98.
 Mitra, Munindra K., 29
 Mitra, Purna C., 98.
 Mitra, Rajeshwar, 43, 191, 98.
 Mitra, Ram Charan, 28, 98.
 Mitra, Sarada Charan, 98.
 Mitra, Satish Chandra, 28
 Mitra, Shyama C., 47
 Mitra, Srischandra, 30
 Mitra, Surendra N. (1), 697
 Mitra, Surendra Nath (2), 46, 98.
 Mitter, Mrs., 192
 Mitter, E. S., 3
 Mitter, R. K., 99
 Mitter (see also Mitra)
 Moberly, A. N., 14, 46, 98.
 Moberly, F. J., 98.
 Moberly, H., 88, 92, 98.
 Mockler, E., 98.
 Modi, Jhangir E., 107
 Modi, Jijibhai E., 107, 98.
 Modi, Kaikhosru Edalji, 102
 Modi, Kaikhosru F., 107
 Moghe Krishnaji, B., 109
 Mohammed, Sheikh of, 196, 98.
 Mohan Lal Brij, 81, 98.
 Mohan Lal Hukher, 62
 Mohanrai Daulatral, 108
 Mohini Kanta Ghatik, 29, 98.
 Mohsin Badrudin Tyabji, 103, 107, 98.
 Moir, T. E., 89, 93, 98.
 Moir, W. R. G., 11, 62, 98.
 Moira, Earl of, 130, 131
 Mokshagundam, Visvesvaraya, 192, 98.
 Mole, C., 125

Mole, P. C., 29, 32.
 Molesworth, A. O., 82.
 Molesworth, E. H., 82.
 Molesworth, Sir G. L., 82.
 Molesworth, W., 99, 100.
 Molesworth, W. G., 95, 100.
 Mollison, J. W., 8, 93, 100.
 Molloy, R. A., 82.
 Molony, E. A., 10, 63, 100.
 Molony, H. J. C., 67.
 Molony, J. C., 89, 93, 100.
 Molony, P. J., 27.
 Molyneux, E. M. J., 82.
 Monahan, F. J., 10, 55, 56, 100.
 Monahan, G. J., 15, 47, 100.
 Monckton, P., 58.
 Moncrieff, Sir C. C. S., 82, 100.
 Mondy, E. F., 82.
 Money, E. A., 82.
 Money, E. M., 26.
 Money, R., 146.
 Money, W. H. H., 28.
 Money, W. J., 702.
 Mōng Nai, Sawbwa of, 195, 198, 100.
 Monie, P. W., 8, 104, 108, 100.
 Monies, A., 82.
 Monk, C., 82.
 Monk, H. L., 82.
 Monks, M. E., 28, 100.
 Monro, A., 82.
 Monro, A. V., 58, 100.
 Monro, J., 24, 82.
 Monson, G., 132.
 Montagu, Hon. E. S., 1, 127, 100.
 Montagu, J. M., 82.
 Montague, E., 136A.
 Monteath, G., 104, 108, 100.
 Monteath, Sir J., 106, 142, 145, 100.
 Monteath, John, 104, 109, 111, 112, 100.
 Monteath, R. G., 6.
 Monteath, T. H., 58.
 Monteith, J., 82.
 Montgomerie, A. C., 104, 109, 100.
 Montgomerie, C. W. E. (see Edmondstone-Montgomerie).
 Montgomery, A. S., 70, 73, 100.
 Montgomery, H., 105, 109, 100.
 Montgomery, Sir H. C., 128, 140.
 Montgomery, J. A. L., 82.
 Montgomery, Sir R., 128, 134, 147, 148.
 Montgomery, R. E., 2, 82.
 Montriou, W. F. C., 47.
 Moodie, A. W., 4.
 Moore, A. T., 82.
 Moore, C., 17, 64, 82.
 Moore, C. H. G., 82.
 Moore, C. J. S. (see Stevenson-Moore, C. J.).
 Moore, Miss D. L. T., 192.
 Moore, E., 3.
 Moore, F. W., 54.
 Moore, Sir G. M. J., 82, 100.
 Moore, Sir H., 82.
 Moore, H. C., 14, 80, 100.
 Moore, J., 98.
 Moore, J. C., 20, 64, 100.
 Moore, J. R., 145.
 Moore, J. G., 2, 82.
 Moore, K., 2.
 Moore, L. G., 89, 92, 100.
 Moore, P. L., 89, 101, 100.
 Moore, R. A. L., 106, 100.
 Moore, T. A., 3.
 Moore, W. B., 2, 82.
 Moore, W. T., 58.
 Moos, Nanabhai A. F., 39, 117.
 Moran, A. V., 2, 82.
 Moran, W. A., 82, 100.
 More, P. St. C., 77.
 Morehead, W. A., 137, 140.
 Moreland, W. H., 11, 63, 66, 100.
 Morgan, E. J., 68.
 Morgan, G., 55, 100.
 Morgan, J. G., 32, 78.
 Morgan, J. W. A., 702.

Morgan, V. G., 42.
 Moriarty, M. D., 82.
 Morin, A. H., 95, 100.
 Morrison, Sir T., 1, 129, 100.
 Morrison, W. T., 102, 103, 145, 100.
 Morley, G. S., 82.
 Morley, Viscount, 1, 126, 100.
 Mornington, Earl of, 130.
 Morony, T. H., 42.
 Morris, A. H., 697, 100.
 Morris, A. R., 21, 81, 100.
 Morris, D. O., 40, 41, 100.
 Morris, H., 91.
 Morris, J. G., 82.
 Morris, Sir J. H., 24, 148, 100.
 Morris, R., 88, 93, 100.
 Morris, R. L., 35, 100.
 Morris, T. W., 12, 63, 100.
 Morrison, F. A. R., 702.
 Morrison, J., 100.
 Morrison, W., 133.
 Morrison, W. S., 16, 81, 100.
 Morse, A., 82.
 Morse, N., 136A.
 Morshead, H. T., 33.
 Morshead, L. F., 11, 45, 50, 100.
 Morton, B. M., 97.
 Morton, B. W. D., 82.
 Morton, C. H. E., 122.
 Morton, T., 125.
 Morton, W. R., 73, 100.
 Morton-Moncrieff, A. O., 74.
 Morvi, H. H. Thakur Sahib of, 195, 100.
 Morwood, J., 68.
 Moscardi, A. F. G., 89, 93, 100.
 Moscardi, E. H., 106, 100.
 Moseley, C. H., 17, 57, 100.
 Moseley, R. K., 67.
 Mosely, A. G., 20, 81, 100.
 Moss, C. W., 96.
 Moss, F. J., 67.
 Moss, R. C., 31.
 Moss-King, R. C. H., 13, 39, 40, 100.
 Mosse, A. H. E., 35, 111.
 Motaram Naraindas, 109.
 Moti Lal Chunilal, 102.
 Moti Lal Nehru, 61.
 Motiram Showkram Advani, 108, 191.
 Motteux, J., 124.
 Mould, H., 113.
 Mould, S. C., 110.
 Moule, H. F. D'O., 24, 100, 100.
 Moulvi Saiyid Murtaza, 87.
 Mount, A. H. L., 31.
 Mountford, L. J., 104, 108, 100.
 Mowat, M., 82.
 Mowbray, R., 2, 82.
 Moyle, G., 82.
 Moysey, E. L., 104, 109, 100.
 Mozumdar, K. N., 82.
 Mubarak Ali, 190.
 Mubarak Husain, 62.
 Mubarak Khan, M., 70.
 Mudaliar, M. Arcot, 192.
 Mudaliar, M. Sambanda, 87.
 Mudaliar, Perumal A., 192.
 Mudaliar, Sardar Coopswami C., 190.
 Mudaliyar, P. R. (retd.), 82.
 Mudaliyar, P. Rajaratna, 94.
 Mudaliyar, R. N. Arogyaswami, 95.
 Muddiman, A. P., 8, 15, 100.
 Mudhol, Chief of, 196.
 Mudholkar, R. N., 7.
 Mudliar, Kupuswami V., 102.
 Mufti Aziz-ul-Hasan, 192.
 Muhammad Abdul Ghaffar, 64.
 Muhammad Abdul Ghani, 62.
 Muhammad Abdul Khan, 191.
 Muhammad Abdul Kudus, 87.
 Muhammad Abdul Majid, 5, 61.
 Muhammad Abdullah, 47.
 Muhammad Abdus Sami, 64.
 Muhammad Afzal Ali, 62.
 Muhammad Afzal Khan, 82.
 Muhammad Ahmad, 64.

Muhammad Ahmad Ali Khan, 697.
 Muhammad Akbar Nazar Ali Hydari, 29, 100.
 Muhammad Ala-ul Hasan, 64.
 Muhammad Ali, 22, 62, 100.
 Muhammad Ali Beg, Afsar-i-Jang, Sir, 82.
 Muhammad Ali, Shaikh, 695.
 Muhammad Amin, 41.
 Muhammad Ashig Ali Khan, 44.
 Muhammad Aslam Khan, Col., Sir, 82.
 Muhammad Ausaf Ali, 73.
 Muhammad Azhar, 57.
 Muhammad Azim Khan, 64.
 Muhammad A. Mirza, 190.
 Muhammad Aziz-ud-din Husain, 94, 96, 100.
 Muhammad Bakhtiyar Singh, 82.
 Muhammad Baqar, Khan, 64.
 Muhammad Fasih-ud-din, 64.
 Muhammad Habib-ullah, 47.
 Muhammad Habibullah, 87.
 Muhammad Hadi, Saiyid, 64, 66, 100.
 Muhammad Hamid Ali, Sir, 82.
 Muhammad Husain, Shaikh, 62.
 Muhammad Hussain Khan (Punjab), 71, 100.
 Muhammad Hussein Hakim, 696, 100.
 Muhammad Ibrahim, 49.
 Muhammad Ishaq Khan, 22, 62, 100.
 Muhammad Kadir Navaz, 93, 94.
 Muhammad Khan, Sir M., 7, 61, 100.
 Muhammad Muti-ullah Khan, 64.
 Muhammad Nasim, 61.
 Muhammad N. Shah, 191.
 Muhammad, Nawab Saiyid, 5, 45, 100.
 Muhammad Nizam-ud-din Hasan Khan, 82.
 Muhammad Rafik, 61, 62, 100.
 Muhammad Raza Khan, 87, 100.
 Muhammad, Saiyid, 45, 53.
 Muhammad Shafi, 62.
 Muhammad Shafi Mian, 70.
 Muhammad Siraj-ud-din, 62.
 Muhammad Sufdar Hussain, 94.
 Muhammad Taj-ud-din, 62.
 Muhammad Usman, N., 99.
 Muhammad Yusaf Khan, 82.
 Muhammad Yusuf Khan Bahadur, 191.
 Muhammad Yusuf (J.C.S.), 12, 56, 100.
 Muhammad Yusuf Ismail, 189.
 Muhammad Yusuf Sardar, 697.
 Muhammad Zahur-ul-Husain, 191.
 Muhi-ud-din Ahmad, 47.
 Muhib-ud-din Ahmad, 56, 57.
 Muin-ud-din Khan, S., 40.
 Muir, C. W., 82.
 Muir, G. B. F., 19, 64, 100.
 Muir, J. F., 106, 100.
 Muir, J. W., 702.
 Muir, Sir W., 128, 134, 146.
 Muir, W. I. W., 82.
 Muir, W. W., 5.
 Muirhead, C., 29, 100.
 Muir-Mackenzie, Sir J. W. P., 106, 142, 145, 697, 100.
 Muir-Mackenzie, Lady, 190.
 Mukharji, A. C., 8.
 Mukharji, Abhilash C., 47, 52.
 Mukharji, Ahindra Chandra, 65.
 Mukharji, Ambika Chandra, 46.
 Mukharji, Amrita L., 47, 54.
 Mukharji, Ashutosh, 28, 100.
 Mukharji, Bipin Bihari, 82.
 Mukharji, Charu Chandra, 46.
 Mukharji, Debendra Nath, 47.
 Mukharji, Girindra C., 50.
 Mukharji, Hari Das, 30, 69.
 Mukharji, Hari P., 56.
 Mukharji, Hem Chandra, 46.
 Mukharji, Jogendra N., 45, 100.
 Mukharji, Kali Kishan, 697.

Mukharji, Kanti C., 46.
 Mukharji, Krishnakali, 47.
 Mukharji, Kumud N., 47.
 Mukharji, Mahendra Nath, 47.
 Mukharji, Mukunda D., 47.
 Mukharji, Nagendra N., 43.
 Mukharji, Nagendra N., 47, 52.
 Mukharji, Nilambar, 54, 100.
 Mukharji, Nilalohit, 46.
 Mukharji, Phani B., 49.
 Mukharji, Priya N., 47.
 Mukharji, Raja Piri Mohan, of Uttarpara, 82.
 Mukharji, Rajendra N., 82.
 Mukharji, Rajnarayan, 46.
 Mukharji, Ram Saday, 50.
 Mukharji, Satish Chandra, 12, 56, 100.
 Mukharji, Srish C., 56.
 Mukharji, Tej Chandra, 45, 100.
 Mukharji, Tripura Charan, 58.
 Mukunda D. Mukharji, 47.
 Mul Raj, 71, 100.
 Mules, H. C., 108, 100, 100.
 Mulji Rattansi, 190.
 Mullaly, A., 82.
 Mullaly, C. M., 91, 100.
 Mullaly, F. S., 702.
 Mullaly, H. R. E., 82.
 Mullaly, J. J., 697, 100.
 Muller, Rev. A., 192.
 Muller, C. H. A., 74.
 Muller, O. V., 112, 190, 100.
 Muller, W. C. W., 74.
 Mullings, C. T., 95, 100.
 Mullins, H. S., 94.
 Mulock, F. B., 24, 100.
 Mulock, H. P., 24, 100.
 Mulock, W. B. Homan, 106, 100.
 Mulroney, T. R., 82.
 Mulvany, C. M., 86.
 Mulvany, J., 51, 52, 100.
 Mulye, Krishna R., 191.
 Mumford, C. A., 14, 64, 100.
 Mumford, G. B., 17, 47, 100.
 Mumtaz-ud-daula Muhammad Faiyaz Ali Khan, Sir Nawab, 61, 82.
 Mundle, Indu Bhuvan, 19, 64, 100.
 Mungavin, G. W., 33.
 Munindra Kumar Mitra, 29.
 Munnings, J. F., 59.
 Munro, J. H., 88, 92, 100.
 Munro, Sir T., 137, 138.
 Murdoch, D. D., 91, 100.
 Muriel, C. E., 51, 100.
 Murison, C. C., 115.
 Murli Dhar, 191.
 Murphy, A., 74.
 Murphy, D. O'C., 43.
 Murphy, J. H., 47.
 Murphy, M. J., 89, 100.
 Murphy, P. W., 17, 47, 100.
 Murphy, R. W., 110.
 Murphy, S. J., 104, 108, 100.
 Murphy, S. K., 8.
 Murphy, W. O'S., 116.
 Murphy, W. R., 82.
 Murray, A., 82.
 Murray, A. R., 74, 100.
 Murray, A. R. H., 67.
 Murray, E. R., 98, 100.
 Murray, F., 82.
 Murray, F. C., 82.
 Murray, G. R., 18, 64, 100.
 Murray, H., 697, 100.
 Murray, H. A., 60.
 Murray, J., 66, 100.
 Murray, J. C., 84, 100.
 Murray, J. G. P., 51, 100.
 Murray, J. H. (J.M.S.), 44.
 Murray, J. H. (Rwys.), 31, 100.
 Murray, J. P., 3, 100.
 Murray, R. D., 82.
 Murray, R. W. C. O., 82.
 Murray, S. B., 95, 100.
 Murray, V., 31, 100.

Murshidabad, Sir Asif Kadr Saiyid Wasif Ali, Mirza of, 45, 82.
 Murtaza Saiyid, 87.
 Murtie, D. J., 69.
 Murzban, Mancherji K., 82.
 Musgrave, H. A. F., 32.
 Muskat, H. H. Sultan of, 82.
 Muspratt, E., 82.
 Muspratt, W., 97.
 Muspratt-Williams, C. A., 39, 100.
 Musto, A. A., 109.
 Muter, R. S., 31.
 Muthuswami, Venkatrama Aiyar, 87.
 Muti-ullah Khan, Muhammad, 64.
 Muttanna, M., 98.
 Muzaffar Khan, 80.
 Myat Htoon, 192.
 Myat Tun Aung, 80.
 Mye Maung, 80.
 Myline, L. G., 82.
 Mysore, H. H. Maharaja of, 195, 198, 100.
 Mysore, Dowager Maharani of, 196, 100.
 Nabha, H. H. Raja of, 195, 196, 198, 100.
 Nabha, Ripudaman Singh of, 7.
 Nabi Baksh, 192.
 Nabi Saiyid Ali, 61.
 Nadushah Nowroji, 191.
 Nag, Girish C. (1), 57.
 Nag, Girish C. (2), 57.
 Nag, Rebati Kanta, 56.
 Nag, Mrs. Sasi Mukti, 192.
 Nag, Shyama K., 56.
 Nagar, Raja of, 82.
 Nagarkar Ramchandra D., 108.
 Nagendra Nath Banarji, 47.
 Nagendra N. Dhar, 46.
 Nagendra Nath Gupta, 47.
 Nagendra Nath Sarkar, 47, 54.
 Nagod, Raja of, 195, 198.
 Nagpur, Bishop of, 26.
 Naha, Ananga Mohan, 55.
 Naharsangji, Ishvarsangji, 102.
 Naidu, Mrs. Surojini, 190.
 Nailor, H. A. F., 82.
 Nair (see Nayar).
 Nairne, C. E., 132, 144.
 Nairne, C. T., 3.
 Naish, H., 27.
 Najaf Ali Khan, 102.
 Nambidi, Rajah Valia, of Kollengode, 87.
 Namjoshi, Vinayak K., 109.
 Nanabhai Ardesar F. Moos, 39, 117.
 Nanabhai, D. Daru, 34.
 Nanak Chand, 189, 100.
 Nanavati, Dhirajbal Dayabhai, 20, 81, 100.
 Nanavati, Erach M., 17, 64, 100.
 Nanavati, Gulabdas L., 108.
 Nand, Kesho, 38.
 Nand Mal, 38, 68.
 Nand, Parma, 62.
 Nanda Lal Bagchi, 47, 54.
 Nandi, Manindra Chandra, 45.
 Nandkrishnalal, R. Majumdar, 108.
 Nangle, H. C., 82, 100.
 Nanjundayya Belvadi, 110, 100.
 Nanney, L. C., 82.
 Nanquette, P. F. H., 82.
 Napier and Ettrick, Lord, 131, 137.
 Napier and Ettrick, Lady, 82.
 Napier of Magdala, Dowager Lady, 82.
 Napier, A. B., 11, 40, 191, 100.
 Napier, A. G. F., 29.
 Napier, Sir C. J., 132.
 Napier, Hon. H. D., 82.
 Napier, E. H. S., 82.
 Napier, G. C., 82, 100.
 Napier, O. H. L., 114, 100.
 Napier, Sir R. C. (aft. Lord Napier of Magdala), 130, 132, 134, 143.

Narain, J., 32.
 Narain Parshad, 190.
 Naraindas Motaram, 109.
 Narasimha, Rao Pantulu K., 94.
 Narasimhachariyar, Krishnaswami Aiyangar, 87.
 Narasimheswara Sarma, B., 87.
 Narasinha Vijayaraghavan, 29.
 Narayan Dajiba Wadegaonkar, 41.
 Narayan Das, Ahluwalia, 71, 82.
 Narayan Ganesh Chandavarkar, Sir, 106, 100.
 Narayan Har, 73.
 Narayan Jagat, 62.
 Narayan Jogalehar Ramchandra, 109.
 Narayan, K. Bhobendra, 59.
 Narayan, Kirpa, 67.
 Narayan, L. Sheo, 41.
 Narayan Lakshmi, 41.
 Narayan Prem, 41.
 Narayan, Radhika, 74, 82.
 Narayan Subaji Shengarpvar, 41.
 Narayana Aiyar, P. R., 94.
 Narayana Aiyar, R., 90, 93, 100.
 Narayana Aiyar Subramanyam, 92, 100.
 Narayanaswami Aiyar, V., 92.
 Narayanaswami Pillai, M. V., 94.
 Narendra, Chand Raja, 82.
 Narendra K. Dutt, 46.
 Narendra Nath, Diwan, 22, 71, 100.
 Nariman, K. S., 190.
 Nariman, Manekji K., 190, 697.
 Nariman, Dr. Temulji B., 102, 190.
 Narpat Singh, 190.
 Nariman, R. K., 74.
 Narsingh, Prasad, 61.
 Narsinghar, H. H. Raja of, 195, 198.
 Narsinghrao Bhoolanath Divatia, 105, 108, 100.
 Narul Huda (see Nurul Huda).
 Nasarvanji Nanavati, D., 103.
 Nasim Muhammad, 61.
 Nasir-ud-din, Shaikh, 697.
 Nasir-ud-din, Saiyid M., 47.
 Nasrulla, Khan M., 36.
 Nasurvangi D. Gharda, 107.
 Nath, Daya, 700.
 Nath, Bijaya, 43.
 Nath, Bishambhar, 73.
 Nath, Kidar, 73, 192.
 Nath, Lala B., 190.
 Nath Trilok, Lala, 48.
 Nath, Narendra, 22, 71, 100.
 Nath, P., 82.
 Nath, Pirthi, 62.
 Nath, Prayag, 46.
 Nath, Sankar Bijay, 29.
 Nath, Sen P., 82, 100.
 Nath, Sham, 192, 100.
 Nath, Sheo, 30, 100.
 Nathan, R., 11, 55, 56, 100.
 Nathan, W., 30, 100.
 Nathu, Ram Laga, 64.
 Nation, C. F., 33.
 Nathi, Mal of Khurja, 61, 82.
 Natu, Vishnu A., 102.
 Nauranga Marwari, 52.
 Navanagar, H. H. Jam of, 195, 198.
 Navaz, Muhammad K., 93, 94.
 Navroji Dorabji Khandalavala, 82.
 Navroji Pestanji, 102, 100.
 Nawaz Khan, H. M., 82.
 Nayadu, C. Shesh Rao, 41.
 Nayadu, G. Rangaya, 40.
 Nayudu, S., Venkataramadas, 94.
 Nayanjanji Bhattacharji, 57.
 Nayar, C. Sankaran, 92, 100.
 Nayar, G. Gopalan, 94.
 Nayar, Imbichunni K., 92.
 Nayar, T. Gopalan, 94.
 Nayar, T. V. Anantan, 92.
 Naygamvala Kavasi, D., 113.
 Naylor, J. R., 106, 100.
 Naylor, U. S., 67.
 Nayudu, D. R., 82.

- Nayudu, P. Parankusam, 98
 Nayudu, S. Venkataramas, 92, 94
 Nazareth, A., 110
 Nazim Khan, 92
 Ne Dun, 192
 Neale, W. E., 24, 32, 33
 Neale, W. G., 37
 Neatham, A. H. J., 3, 32
 Neave, E. R., 16, 64, 32
 Nedangadi, A. Ramachi, 94
 Needham, J. F., 32, 33
 Neel, E., 32, 33
 Nehru Moti Lal, 61
 Neill, J. W., 24, 148, 32
 Neill, L., 24, 32
 Neilson, J., 31
 Neilson, W. H., 60
 Nein, Kyan, 32
 Nelson, A., 32
 Nelson, A. E., 16, 40, 32
 Nelson, H., 32
 Nelson, H. W., 113
 Nelson, J. C., 15, 64, 32
 Nelson, J. W., 20, 57, 32
 Nelson, R. A., 97, 32
 Nelson, W. H., 18, 47, 32
 Neogi, Gati K., 47
 Nepal, Prime Minister of, 32
 Nepean, Sir E., 142
 Nesfield, J. C., 32
 Nestor, R. L. E., 64
 Nethersole, A. K., 101
 Nethersole, F. R., 81, 32
 Nethersole, M., 65, 32
 Neve, A., 189
 Nevill, H. R., 16, 64, 32
 Neville, E. A., 61
 Neville, G. H., 119
 Neville, G. W. N., 43
 New, R. H., 32
 Newbery, H. J., 24, 32
 Newbould, B. B., 11, 55, 56, 32
 Newcombe, A. C., 32
 Newcombe, G. H., 81
 Newill, J. H., 32
 Newlands, J., 32
 Newman, E. A. R., 51, 32
 Newman, H. L., 114
 Newman, J. H., 32
 Newman, W. W., 120
 Newmarch, A., 29, 100, 32
 Newmarch, F. W., 24, 32
 Newmarch, L. S., 37, 32
 Newmarch, Sir O. K., 135, 32
 Newnham, A. T. H., 73, 32
 Newnham, E. P., 119
 Newnham, W., 144
 Newnham-Smith, E. D., 32
 Newton, W. G., 32
 Ngwe Kaing, 81
 Ni, 84
 Nibaran C. Ghatak, 47
 Niblett, A., 64
 Niblett, R. H., 64
 Niblock, W. J., 99, 32
 Nicholl, A., 55
 Nicholl, B., 11, 56, 32
 Nicholls, G. J., 24, 32
 Nicholls, W. H. (U.P.), 34, 69
 Nicholls, W. H. (Madras), 87
 Nichols, H. L., 20, 81, 32
 Nicholson, A. R., 4
 Nicholson, E. F., 106, 32
 Nicholson, Sir F. A., 91, 32
 Nicholson, G. C. R., 53
 Nicholson, G. F., 32
 Nicholson, H. L., 95
 Nicholson, H. W., 74
 Nicholson, R., 143
 Nicholson, Sir W. G., 32
 Nicolas, F. C., 72
 Nicoll, H., 32
 Nicolla, F. L., 35
 Nicolla, G. E., 26, 32
 Nicolls, Sir J., 132, 138
 Nicolls, O., 143
 Nicolson, Sir A., 32
 Nigel-Jones, M. E., 32, 85
 Nighingale, W. H., 32
 Nighingall, Sir M., 143
 Nihal Chand, 73, 32
 Nihal-din Ahmad, 64
 Nilalohit, Mukharji, 46
 Nilambar Mukharji, 54, 32
 Nilson, L., 143
 Nind, W. W., 52
 Ninis, R. D., 27
 Nirmal C. Haldar, 31
 Nisbet, J., 189, 32
 Nisbet, R. P., 32
 Nisbet, W., 702
 Nissim, J., 105, 109, 32
 Nistarani Banarji, 46, 32
 Nityananda Bhar, 47
 Nixon, J. E., 32
 Nizam-ud-din, 64
 Nizam-ud-din Hassan Khan, M., 32
 No, Tha, 81
 Nobes, F. J., 118
 Noble C. S., 32
 Noel-Paton, F. W. F., 39, 32
 Noetling, F., 32
 Nolan, A. H., 84
 Nolin B. Sarkar, 190
 Norie, C. E. de M., 32
 Norman, C. A., 34
 Norman, F., 110
 Norman, H. C., 66
 Norman, Sir H. W., 128, 134
 Norman, T., 24, 32
 Noronha, C., 102
 Norris, Miss M., 191
 North, D. H., 119
 Northbrook, Earl of, 127, 131
 Northcote, Baron, 142, 32
 Northcote, Baroness, 32
 Northcote, Rt. Hon. Sir S., 126
 Northcott, J. P. C. S., 2, 32
 Northey, H. S., 95
 Norton, D., 24, 32
 Norton, E. L., 20, 64, 32
 Norway, H.M. Queen of, 32
 Noshirvan, Gustasp, 114
 Noti, A. H., 51, 32
 Novis, T. S., 115
 Nowranga Marwari, 52
 Nowroji Hormusji, 95
 Noyce, F., 87, 90, 32
 Noyce, W. F., 189
 Nriyaya Gopal Basu, 29, 32
 Nugent, Sir G., 131
 Nugent, J. (B.), 145
 Nunes, L. G., 82
 Nunn, A. J., 3, 32
 Nunn, E. D., 28
 Nurse, M. D., 3
 Nurul Huda, 22, 56, 32
 Nuttall, H. J., 32
 Nuttall, F., 97
 Nyein, Kyaw, 82
 Nyein, Tun, 81, 86
 O Kyi, 81
 O, Po, 192
 Oakden, R., 14, 63, 32
 Oakeley, Sir C., 137, 138, 140
 Oakes, G. F. T., 33
 Oakes, M. L., 67
 Oakes, T., 140
 Oaten, E. F., 49
 Oates, E. W., 32
 Obbard, O. J., 80, 32
 Obbard, R., 24, 32
 O'Brien, A. J., 72, 32
 O'Brien, C. R., 59
 O'Brien, E., 35, 111, 191, 32
 O'Brien, E. C., 32
 O'Brien, J., 32
 O'Brien, J. (Finance Dept.), 29
 O'Brien, J. H., 119
 O'Brien, M., 95
 O'Brien, P., 114
 O'Brien, P. H., 24, 32
 O'Byrne, F., 30
 O'Byrne, G. J. E., 20, 64, 32
 O'Callaghan, I., 32
 O'Callaghan, Sir R. W., 13
 O'Callaghan, T. P. M., 53
 Orchard, H. W., 697, 32
 Orchard, F. S., 697
 Orchha, H. H. Maharaja of, 195, 196, 199, 32
 O'Reilly, L. J., 697
 Orman, F. L., 84
 Ormiston, T. L., 81
 Ormond, E. W., 82, 32
 Ormrod, J. B., 16, 64, 32
 Orr, A. E., 73, 190, 32
 Orr, E. W., 87
 Orr, J. P., 103, 108, 190, 32
 Orr, J. W., 28
 Orr, T. C., 50, 32
 Orsah, E. B., 52
 Osborn, W., 32
 Osborne, G. F. F., 31
 O'Shea, F. B., 32
 O'Donnell, S. P., 15, 61, 32
 O'Donoghue, C. J., 698, 32
 O'Donoghue, W. J., 32
 O'Dowda, C. F., 67
 O'Dwyer, M. F., 10, 35, 71, 32
 Oertel, F. O., 69, 32
 O'Farrell, H. H., 91, 32
 Ogden, W., 32
 Ogh, 81, 85
 Ogilvie, G. D., 35, 37
 Ogilvie, G. H., 32
 Ogilvie, J. H. D., 140
 Ogilvy, A., 47
 O'Grady, W. J. G., 28, 32
 O'Hara, D., 83
 O'Hara, Miss, 191
 O'Hara, J. G. M., 30, 32
 O'Hara, W., 32
 O'Keefe, D. S. A., 99
 O'Kelly, H. M., 32
 O'Kinealy, F., 5
 O'Kinealy, P., 32
 Old, F. S., 191
 Oldfield, F. du P., 88, 92, 32
 Oldfield, Sir R. C., 24, 32
 Oldfield, T. A. F. R., 111, 32
 Oldham, A. J., 32
 Oldham, B. C., 51, 54, 119
 Oldham, C. E. A. W., 12, 45, 46, 52, 189, 32
 Oldham, F. G., 32
 Oldham, G. E., 27
 Oldham, L. W. S., 43, 32
 Oldham, R. D., 32
 Oldham, W. B., 25, 32
 Oliphant, G. W. W., 53
 Oliphant, H. J., 65
 Oliphant, J., 125
 Oliphant, J. N., 5
 Oliphant, J. S., 32
 Oliver, A. K., 32
 Oliver, D. R. G., 36
 Oliver, E. G., 114, 32
 Oliver, E. W., 66
 Oliver, G. T. I., 82, 32
 Oliver, H., 4
 Oliver, J. W., 32
 Oliver, W., 140
 Olivier, H. D., 32
 Oliviant, Sir E. C. K., 106, 145, 32
 Olphert, H. S., 32
 Olver, G. T. W., 32
 O'Malley, L. S. S., 15, 47, 32
 O'Malley, W. S. D. O., 32
 O'Meara, E. J., 68, 190
 O'Manney, J. L., 83
 O'Manney, D. G., 114
 O'Manney, E. L., 32
 O'Manney, H. T., 106, 32

- O'Neill, P. L., 99
 O'Neill, W. H., 82, 32
 On Ba, 81
 On Gang, 32
 Onslow, Earl of, 127, 32
 Onvala, M. F., 45
 Oppenheim, E. F., 16, 64, 32
 Orange, H. W., 697, 32
 Orchard, F. S., 697
 Orchha, H. H. Maharaja of, 195, 196, 199, 32
 O'Reilly, L. J., 697
 Orman, F. L., 84
 Ormiston, T. L., 81
 Ormond, E. W., 82, 32
 Ormrod, J. B., 16, 64, 32
 Orr, A. E., 73, 190, 32
 Orr, E. W., 87
 Orr, J. P., 103, 108, 190, 32
 Orr, J. W., 28
 Orr, T. C., 50, 32
 Orsah, E. B., 52
 Osborn, W., 32
 Osborne, G. F. F., 31
 O'Shea, F. B., 32
 O'Donnell, S. P., 15, 61, 32
 O'Donoghue, C. J., 698, 32
 O'Donoghue, W. J., 32
 O'Dowda, C. F., 67
 O'Dwyer, M. F., 10, 35, 71, 32
 Oertel, F. O., 69, 32
 O'Farrell, H. H., 91, 32
 Ogden, W., 32
 Ogh, 81, 85
 Ogilvie, G. D., 35, 37
 Ogilvie, G. H., 32
 Ogilvie, J. H. D., 140
 Ogilvy, A., 47
 O'Grady, W. J. G., 28, 32
 O'Hara, D., 83
 O'Hara, Miss, 191
 O'Hara, J. G. M., 30, 32
 O'Hara, W., 32
 O'Keefe, D. S. A., 99
 O'Kelly, H. M., 32
 O'Kinealy, F., 5
 O'Kinealy, P., 32
 Old, F. S., 191
 Oldfield, F. du P., 88, 92, 32
 Oldfield, Sir R. C., 24, 32
 Oldfield, T. A. F. R., 111, 32
 Oldham, A. J., 32
 Oldham, B. C., 51, 54, 119
 Oldham, C. E. A. W., 12, 45, 46, 52, 189, 32
 Oldham, F. G., 32
 Oldham, G. E., 27
 Oldham, L. W. S., 43, 32
 Oldham, R. D., 32
 Oldham, W. B., 25, 32
 Oliphant, G. W. W., 53
 Oliphant, H. J., 65
 Oliphant, J., 125
 Oliphant, J. N., 5
 Oliphant, J. S., 32
 Oliver, A. K., 32
 Oliver, D. R. G., 36
 Oliver, E. G., 114, 32
 Oliver, E. W., 66
 Oliver, G. T. I., 82, 32
 Oliver, H., 4
 Oliver, J. W., 32
 Oliver, W., 140
 Olivier, H. D., 32
 Oliviant, Sir E. C. K., 106, 145, 32
 Olphert, H. S., 32
 Olver, G. T. W., 32
 O'Malley, L. S. S., 15, 47, 32
 O'Malley, W. S. D. O., 32
 O'Meara, E. J., 68, 190
 O'Manney, J. L., 83
 O'Manney, D. G., 114
 O'Manney, E. L., 32
 O'Manney, H. T., 106, 32
 O'Neill, P. L., 99
 O'Neill, W. H., 82, 32
 On Ba, 81
 On Gang, 32
 Onslow, Earl of, 127, 32
 Onvala, M. F., 45
 Oppenheim, E. F., 16, 64, 32
 Orange, H. W., 697, 32
 Orchard, F. S., 697
 Orchha, H. H. Maharaja of, 195, 196, 199, 32
 O'Reilly, L. J., 697
 Orman, F. L., 84
 Ormiston, T. L., 81
 Ormond, E. W., 82, 32
 Ormrod, J. B., 16, 64, 32
 Orr, A. E., 73, 190, 32
 Orr, E. W., 87
 Orr, J. P., 103, 108, 190, 32
 Orr, J. W., 28
 Orr, T. C., 50, 32
 Orsah, E. B., 52
 Osborn, W., 32
 Osborne, G. F. F., 31
 O'Shea, F. B., 32
 O'Donnell, S. P., 15, 61, 32
 O'Donoghue, C. J., 698, 32
 O'Donoghue, W. J., 32
 O'Dowda, C. F., 67
 O'Dwyer, M. F., 10, 35, 71, 32
 Oertel, F. O., 69, 32
 O'Farrell, H. H., 91, 32
 Ogden, W., 32
 Ogh, 81, 85
 Ogilvie, G. D., 35, 37
 Ogilvie, G. H., 32
 Ogilvie, J. H. D., 140
 Ogilvy, A., 47
 O'Grady, W. J. G., 28, 32
 O'Hara, D., 83
 O'Hara, Miss, 191
 O'Hara, J. G. M., 30, 32
 O'Hara, W., 32
 O'Keefe, D. S. A., 99
 O'Kelly, H. M., 32
 O'Kinealy, F., 5
 O'Kinealy, P., 32
 Old, F. S., 191
 Oldfield, F. du P., 88, 92, 32
 Oldfield, Sir R. C., 24, 32
 Oldfield, T. A. F. R., 111, 32
 Oldham, A. J., 32
 Oldham, B. C., 51, 54, 119
 Oldham, C. E. A. W., 12, 45, 46, 52, 189, 32
 Oldham, F. G., 32
 Oldham, G. E., 27
 Oldham, L. W. S., 43, 32
 Oldham, R. D., 32
 Oldham, W. B., 25, 32
 Oliphant, G. W. W., 53
 Oliphant, H. J., 65
 Oliphant, J., 125
 Oliphant, J. N., 5
 Oliphant, J. S., 32
 Oliver, A. K., 32
 Oliver, D. R. G., 36
 Oliver, E. G., 114, 32
 Oliver, E. W., 66
 Oliver, G. T. I., 82, 32
 Oliver, H., 4
 Oliver, J. W., 32
 Oliver, W., 140
 Olivier, H. D., 32
 Oliviant, Sir E. C. K., 106, 145, 32
 Olphert, H. S., 32
 Olver, G. T. W., 32
 O'Malley, L. S. S., 15, 47, 32
 O'Malley, W. S. D. O., 32
 O'Meara, E. J., 68, 190
 O'Manney, J. L., 83
 O'Manney, D. G., 114
 O'Manney, E. L., 32
 O'Manney, H. T., 106, 32
 O'Neill, P. L., 99
 O'Neill, W. H., 82, 32
 On Ba, 81
 On Gang, 32
 Onslow, Earl of, 127, 32
 Onvala, M. F., 45
 Oppenheim, E. F., 16, 64, 32
 Orange, H. W., 697, 32
 Orchard, F. S., 697
 Orchha, H. H. Maharaja of, 195, 196, 199, 32
 O'Reilly, L. J., 697
 Orman, F. L., 84
 Ormiston, T. L., 81
 Ormond, E. W., 82, 32
 Ormrod, J. B., 16, 64, 32
 Orr, A. E., 73, 190, 32
 Orr, E. W., 87
 Orr, J. P., 103, 108, 190, 32
 Orr, J. W., 28
 Orr, T. C., 50, 32
 Orsah, E. B., 52
 Osborn, W., 32
 Osborne, G. F. F., 31
 O'Shea, F. B., 32
 O'Donnell, S. P., 15, 61, 32
 O'Donoghue, C. J., 698, 32
 O'Donoghue, W. J., 32
 O'Dowda, C. F., 67
 O'Dwyer, M. F., 10, 35, 71, 32
 Oertel, F. O., 69, 32
 O'Farrell, H. H., 91, 32
 Ogden, W., 32
 Ogh, 81, 85
 Ogilvie, G. D., 35, 37
 Ogilvie, G. H., 32
 Ogilvie, J. H. D., 140
 Ogilvy, A., 47
 O'Grady, W. J. G., 28, 32
 O'Hara, D., 83
 O'Hara, Miss, 191
 O'Hara, J. G. M., 30, 32
 O'Hara, W., 32
 O'Keefe, D. S. A., 99
 O'Kelly, H. M., 32
 O'Kinealy, F., 5
 O'Kinealy, P., 32
 Old, F. S., 191
 Oldfield, F. du P., 88, 92, 32
 Oldfield, Sir R. C., 24, 32
 Oldfield, T. A. F. R., 111, 32
 Oldham, A. J., 32
 Oldham, B. C., 51, 54, 119
 Oldham, C. E. A. W., 12, 45, 46, 52, 189, 32
 Oldham, F. G., 32
 Oldham, G. E., 27
 Oldham, L. W. S., 43, 32
 Oldham, R. D., 32
 Oldham, W. B., 25, 32
 Oliphant, G. W. W., 53
 Oliphant, H. J., 65
 Oliphant, J., 125
 Oliphant, J. N., 5
 Oliphant, J. S., 32
 Oliver, A. K., 32
 Oliver, D. R. G., 36
 Oliver, E. G., 114, 32
 Oliver, E. W., 66
 Oliver, G. T. I., 82, 32
 Oliver, H., 4
 Oliver, J. W., 32
 Oliver, W., 140
 Olivier, H. D., 32
 Oliviant, Sir E. C. K., 106, 145, 32
 Olphert, H. S., 32
 Olver, G. T. W., 32
 O'Malley, L. S. S., 15, 47, 32
 O'Malley, W. S. D. O., 32
 O'Meara, E. J., 68, 190
 O'Manney, J. L., 83
 O'Manney, D. G., 114
 O'Manney, E. L., 32
 O'Manney, H. T., 106, 32
 O'Neill, P. L., 99
 O'Neill, W. H., 82, 32
 On Ba, 81
 On Gang, 32
 Onslow, Earl of, 127, 32
 Onvala, M. F., 45
 Oppenheim, E. F., 16, 64, 32
 Orange, H. W., 697, 32
 Orchard, F. S., 697
 Orchha, H. H. Maharaja of, 195, 196, 199, 32
 O'Reilly, L. J., 697
 Orman, F. L., 84
 Ormiston, T. L., 81
 Ormond, E. W., 82, 32
 Ormrod, J. B., 16, 64, 32
 Orr, A. E., 73, 190, 32
 Orr, E. W., 87
 Orr, J. P., 103, 108, 190, 32
 Orr, J. W., 28
 Orr, T. C., 50, 32
 Orsah, E. B., 52
 Osborn, W., 32
 Osborne, G. F. F., 31
 O'Shea, F. B., 32
 O'Donnell, S. P., 15, 61, 32
 O'Donoghue, C. J., 698, 32
 O'Donoghue, W. J., 32
 O'Dowda, C. F., 67
 O'Dwyer, M. F., 10, 35, 71, 32
 Oertel, F. O., 69, 32
 O'Farrell, H. H., 91, 32
 Ogden, W., 32
 Ogh, 81, 85
 Ogilvie, G. D., 35, 37
 Ogilvie, G. H., 32
 Ogilvie, J. H. D., 140
 Ogilvy, A., 47
 O'Grady, W. J. G., 28, 32
 O'Hara, D., 83
 O'Hara, Miss, 191
 O'Hara, J. G. M., 30, 32
 O'Hara, W., 32
 O'Keefe, D. S. A., 99
 O'Kelly, H. M., 32
 O'Kinealy, F., 5
 O'Kinealy, P., 32
 Old, F. S., 191
 Oldfield, F. du P., 88, 92, 32
 Oldfield, Sir R. C., 24, 32
 Oldfield, T. A. F. R., 111, 32
 Oldham, A. J., 32
 Oldham, B. C., 51, 54, 119
 Oldham, C. E. A. W., 12, 45, 46, 52, 189, 32
 Oldham, F. G., 32
 Oldham, G. E., 27
 Oldham, L. W. S., 43, 32
 Oldham, R. D., 32
 Oldham, W. B., 25, 32
 Oliphant, G. W. W., 53
 Oliphant, H. J., 65
 Oliphant, J., 125
 Oliphant, J. N., 5
 Oliphant, J. S., 32
 Oliver, A. K., 32
 Oliver, D. R. G., 36
 Oliver, E. G., 114, 32
 Oliver, E. W., 66
 Oliver, G. T. I., 82, 32
 Oliver, H., 4
 Oliver, J. W., 32
 Oliver, W., 140
 Olivier, H. D., 32
 Oliviant, Sir E. C. K., 106, 145, 32
 Olphert, H. S., 32
 Olver, G. T. W., 32
 O'Malley, L. S. S., 15, 47, 32
 O'Malley, W. S. D. O., 32
 O'Meara, E. J., 68, 190
 O'Manney, J. L., 83
 O'Manney, D. G., 114
 O'Manney, E. L., 32
 O'Manney, H. T., 106, 32
 O'Neill, P. L., 99
 O'Neill, W. H., 82, 32
 On Ba, 81
 On Gang, 32
 Onslow, Earl of, 127, 32
 Onvala, M. F., 45
 Oppenheim, E. F., 16, 64, 32
 Orange, H. W., 697, 32
 Orchard, F. S., 697
 Orchha, H. H. Maharaja of, 195, 196, 199, 32
 O'Reilly, L. J., 697
 Orman, F. L., 84
 Ormiston, T. L., 81
 Ormond, E. W., 82, 32
 Ormrod, J. B., 16, 64, 32
 Orr, A. E., 73, 190, 32
 Orr, E. W., 87
 Orr, J. P., 103, 108, 190, 32
 Orr, J. W., 28
 Orr, T. C., 50, 32
 Orsah, E. B., 52
 Osborn, W., 32
 Osborne, G. F. F., 31
 O'Shea, F. B., 32
 O'Donnell, S. P., 15, 61, 32
 O'Donoghue, C. J., 698, 32
 O'Donoghue, W. J., 32
 O'Dowda, C. F., 67
 O'Dwyer, M. F., 10, 35, 71, 32
 Oertel, F. O., 69, 32
 O'Farrell, H. H., 91, 32
 Ogden, W., 32
 Ogh, 81, 85
 Ogilvie, G. D., 35, 37
 Ogilvie, G. H., 32
 Ogilvie, J. H. D., 140
 Ogilvy, A., 47
 O'Grady, W. J. G., 28, 32
 O'Hara, D., 83
 O'Hara, Miss, 191
 O'Hara, J. G. M., 30, 32
 O'Hara, W., 32
 O'Keefe, D. S. A., 99
 O'Kelly, H. M., 32
 O'Kinealy, F., 5
 O'Kinealy, P., 32
 Old, F. S., 191
 Oldfield, F. du P., 88, 92, 32
 Oldfield, Sir R. C., 24, 32
 Oldfield, T. A. F. R., 111, 32
 Oldham, A. J., 32
 Oldham, B. C., 51, 54, 119
 Oldham, C. E. A. W., 12, 45, 46, 52, 189, 32
 Oldham, F. G., 32
 Oldham, G. E., 27
 Oldham, L. W. S., 43, 32
 Oldham, R. D., 32
 Oldham, W. B., 25, 32
 Oliphant, G. W. W., 53
 Oliphant, H. J., 65
 Oliphant, J., 125
 Oliphant, J. N., 5
 Oliphant, J. S., 32
 Oliver, A. K., 32
 Oliver, D. R. G., 36
 Oliver, E. G., 114, 32
 Oliver, E. W., 66
 Oliver, G. T. I., 82, 32
 Oliver, H., 4
 Oliver, J. W., 32
 Oliver, W., 140
 Olivier, H. D., 32
 Oliviant, Sir E. C. K., 106, 145, 32
 Olphert, H. S., 32
 Olver, G. T. W., 32
 O'Malley, L. S. S., 15, 47, 32
 O'Malley, W. S. D. O., 32
 O'Meara, E. J., 68, 190
 O'Manney, J. L., 83
 O'Manney, D. G., 114
 O'Manney, E. L., 32
 O'Manney, H. T., 106, 32
 O'Neill, P. L., 99
 O'Neill, W. H., 82, 32
 On Ba, 81
 On Gang, 32
 Onslow, Earl of, 127, 32
 Onvala, M. F., 45
 Oppenheim, E. F., 16, 64, 32
 Orange, H. W., 697, 32
 Orchard, F. S., 697
 Orchha, H. H. Maharaja of, 195, 196, 199, 32
 O'Reilly, L. J., 697
 Orman, F. L., 84
 Ormiston, T. L., 81
 Ormond, E. W., 82, 32
 Ormrod, J. B., 16, 64, 32
 Orr, A. E., 73, 190, 32
 Orr, E. W., 87
 Orr, J. P., 103, 108, 190, 32
 Orr, J. W., 28
 Orr, T. C., 50, 32
 Orsah, E. B., 52
 Osborn, W., 32
 Osborne, G. F. F., 31
 O'Shea, F. B., 32
 O'Donnell, S. P., 15, 61, 32
 O'Donoghue, C. J., 698, 32
 O'Donoghue, W. J., 32
 O'Dowda, C. F., 67
 O'Dwyer, M. F., 10, 35, 71, 32
 Oertel, F. O., 69, 32
 O'Farrell, H. H., 91, 32
 Ogden, W., 32
 Ogh, 81, 85
 Ogilvie, G. D., 35, 37
 Ogilvie, G. H., 32
 Ogilvie, J. H. D., 140
 Ogilvy, A., 47
 O'Grady, W. J. G., 28, 32
 O'Hara, D., 83
 O'Hara, Miss, 191
 O'Hara, J. G. M., 30, 32
 O'Hara, W., 32
 O'Keefe, D. S. A., 99
 O'Kelly, H. M., 32
 O'Kinealy, F., 5
 O'Kinealy, P., 32
 Old, F. S., 191
 Oldfield, F. du P., 88, 92, 32
 Oldfield, Sir R. C., 24, 32
 Oldfield, T. A. F. R., 111, 32
 Oldham, A. J., 32
 Oldham, B. C., 51, 54

Pearson, J. R., 12, 63, 82.
 Pearson, R. S., 38, 114.
 Pearson, T. A., 38.
 Pearson, W. MacM., 68.
 Peart, D. G., 86, 82.
 Pease, H. T., 39, 77, 82.
 Peck, E. S., 77, 82.
 Peck, G., 120.
 Peck, N. F., 21, 57, 82.
 Peddie, C., 95.
 Pedler, Sir A., 82, 82.
 Pedler, H. P., 82.
 Peel, H., 1, 2, 82.
 Peerbhai, Abdul Adamji, 102.
 Peet, A. W., 82.
 Pegg, G., 3, 82.
 Peile, H. D., 69.
 Peile, Sir J. B., 129, 135, 142, 145.
 Peile, S. C. F., 698, 82, 82.
 Pein, 82.
 Peilercau, H. E., 74, 82.
 Pelly, C. B. N., 97.
 Pelly, Sir L., 150.
 Pemberton, R. C., 82.
 Penley, H. O., 27.
 Penn-Gaskell, P. C., 73.
 Pennell, C. S., 15, 61, 82.
 Pennell, F. G., 3.
 Pennell, T. L., 190, 191.
 Pennington, A. W., 82.
 Pennington, Sir C. R., 702.
 Pennington, H. F. D., 25, 82.
 Pennington, J. B., 91, 82.
 Penny, E., 82, 82.
 Penny, J., 82.
 Penny, J. D., 21, 72.
 Penycauic, J., 82, 82.
 Percival, A. P., 42.
 Percival, G. S. P., 98.
 Percival, H. M., 3.
 Percival, H. M., 49.
 Percival, P. E., 104, 109, 82.
 Percy, Earl, 127.
 Percy-Smith, E. S., 83.
 Pereira, F. C., 99, 82.
 Perfect, S. R., 110.
 Perkins, B. W., 19, 81, 82.
 Perkins, J. C. C., 82.
 Perkins, N. C., 82.
 Perkins, W., 4.
 Perram, G., 82, 82.
 Perrée, W. F., 58, 82.
 Perrin, C., 82.
 Perrott, F., 2, 82.
 Perrott, H. R. T. S., 16, 47, 82.
 Perry, A. S. H., 74.
 Perry, E. L., 77.
 Perry, F. F., 82, 82.
 Perry, Sir T. E., 128.
 Perry, W. E., 33.
 Persia, Shah of, 82.
 Pert, F. J., 11, 63, 82.
 Perumal, A. Mudaliar, 192.
 Pestanj, Jehangir, 82, 82.
 Pestanj, Hormasji Patak, 82.
 Pestanj, Navroji, 102, 82.
 Pestanj, Rustamji Mehta, 109.
 Pestanj, Sorabji P., 698, 82.
 Pestonji Sorabji Patak, 15, 40, 82.
 Peters, C. E. D., 16, 64, 82.
 Peters, C. J., 82.
 Peters, E. N., 82.
 Peters, F. L., 50.
 Peters, G. T., 80.
 Peterson, F. H., 82.
 Peterson, F. W. V., 25, 82.
 Peterson, H. P., 82.
 Peterson, J. C. K., 16, 47, 82.
 Petheram, Sir W. C., 82.
 Petley, E. W., 82, 82.
 Petman, C. B., 72, 82.
 Petre, F. L., 25, 82.
 Petrie, D., 76.
 Petrie, W., 137, 139.
 Petters, J. M. F., 82, 82.

Petty, A. J., 2, 82.
 Phadke, Vishnu V., 698.
 Phadnis, Hanumant S., 107, 109, 82.
 Phakir, C. Chatarji, 57.
 Phani Bhushan Mukharji, 49.
 Phayre, A., 82.
 Phayre, A. P., 148.
 Phayre, Sir R., 143.
 Phear, G. A., 43.
 Phelan, A. B., 82.
 Phelps, H. V. M., 82.
 Phelps, E. A., 14, 63, 82.
 Phelps, W. E., 2, 82.
 Phibbs, A., 2, 82.
 Philby, H. St. J. B., 20, 72, 82.
 Philip, C. L., 19, 47, 82.
 Philip, J. G., 97.
 Philippe, G. W. V. de R., 32.
 Philipowsky, P., 117.
 Philippi, C. H., 84.
 Philipps, I., 82.
 Phillimore, J. E., 12, 56, 82.
 Phillimore, R. H., 33.
 Phillips, E. A. W., 82, 82.
 Phillips, F. A. T., 7, 9, 39, 148, 82.
 Phillips, F. W., 76.
 Phillips, H. D., 140.
 Phillips, H. F. T., 98.
 Phillips, P. P., 67.
 Phillips, R. M., 114.
 Phillips, W. E., 82.
 Phillips, W. W., 88, 92, 82.
 Phillipson, A., 20, 57, 82.
 Phillott, D. C., 38, 82.
 Phipps, W., 141.
 Phiroze Behramji Malbari, 107.
 Phiroze Hoshang Dastur, 107, 82.
 Phirozshah M. Mehta, Sir, 102, 82.
 Phirozshah Pestanj, Jehangir, 109.
 Phul Chand, 74, 82.
 Piari Mohan Mukharji, 82.
 Pickard, F. F., 119.
 Pickford, A. D., 61.
 Piers, S. O., 97.
 Piffard, A. J. G., 120.
 Piffard, F. G. E., 47.
 Piggott, T. C., 11, 62, 82.
 Pigot, G. (Lord Pigot), 136A, 137.
 Pigot, J. Q., 82.
 Pigott, C. L., 28, 100.
 Pigott, W. C., 39.
 Pike, H. S., 32.
 Pike, H. W., 10, 63, 82.
 Pilcher, J. G., 82.
 Pilgrim, G. E., 34.
 Pilgrim, H. W., 51, 82.
 Pilkington, H. S. H., 28.
 Pillai Chinnappa S., 190.
 Pillai, L. C. Williams, 82.
 Pillai, L. D. Swamikannu, 93, 94, 82.
 Pillai, M. V. Narayanaswami, 94.
 Pillai Pattu Kesava, 87.
 Pillai, S. T. Shanmugam, 87.
 Pillai, T. Gopalakrishnar, 92.
 Pim, A. W., 13, 63, 82.
 Pinhey, A. F. (J. C. S.), 91, 698, 82.
 Pinhey, Lt.-Col. A. F., 37, 150, 82, 82.
 Pinhey, E., 82.
 Pinhey, H. T., 32, 82.
 Pinney, J. C. D., 190.
 Pinto, Miss P., 192.
 Pinto, R. P., 81.
 Pipe, T. S., 120.
 Pipon, P. J. G., 15, 37, 79, 82.
 Pira, W. H., 98.
 Pirbhai, Adamji, 189.
 Pirozeshah Kershasp, 91, 697, 82.
 Pirrie, F. W., 33, 82.
 Pirthi, Nath, 64.
 Pisani, L. J., 64, 82.
 Pitambar Das Rai, 64, 82.
 Pitambar Joshi, 62.
 Pitcher, D. G., 180, 82.
 Pitman, C. E., 82, 82.
 Pitt, G. M., 136A.

Pitt, T., 136A.
 Pitt, W. H., 98.
 Pittar, C. W. E., 10, 45, 82.
 Place, G. W., 25, 82.
 Planch, C., 82.
 Plant, W. C. T. G. G., 190.
 Platel, J., 702.
 Platts, S. G. L., 52, 82.
 Playfair, A., 56, 82.
 Playfair, A. L., 82.
 Playfair, H. A., 42, 82.
 Playfair, Sir P., 82.
 Plowden, C. H., 82.
 Plowden, C. T. C., 35.
 Plowden, C. W. C., 50, 82, 82.
 Plowden, G. T. C., 76, 191, 82.
 Plowden, Sir H. M., 82.
 Plowden, T. C., 40, 191, 82.
 Plowden, Sir W. C., 25, 82, 82.
 Plowden, W. F. C. C., 82.
 Plowden, W. M. C., 58, 84.
 Plowman, A. C., 3, 82.
 Plumer, C. G., 91.
 Plunkett, W., 109.
 Plymen, F. J., 43.
 Po Bye, 82.
 Po Huit, 82.
 Po, O., 192.
 Po, Pe, 82.
 Po Sa, 82.
 Po Tha, 84.
 Po Thaw, 82.
 Po Thein, 82.
 Po Thein (2), 81.
 Po Yin, 81.
 Pocock, R. J. M., 82.
 Pocock, R. L., 84.
 Pogson, C. A., 117, 82.
 Pohu Ram, 73.
 Poi, A. Venkataramana, 82.
 Pollard, A. R., 43.
 Pollard-Lowsley, H. de L., 43.
 Pollen, A. D., 106, 82.
 Pollen, J., 106, 82, 82.
 Pollock, H. C., 63.
 Pollock, Sir G., 133.
 Pollock, J. A. H., 82.
 Pollok, A. V., 61.
 Polwhele, A. C., 65, 82.
 Pontifex, Sir C., 82, 82.
 Pooley, C. B., 110.
 Pope, A. W. U., 82, 82.
 Pope, J. A., 105, 109, 82.
 Pope, J. Van S., 82.
 Pope, R. R., 25, 82.
 Pope, T. A., 82.
 Pope, T. H., 82.
 Popert, E. P., 82.
 Porbandar, H. H. Rana of, 195, 199.
 Porteous, A., 25, 82, 82.
 Porteous, C. A., 82, 82.
 Porteous, W., 106, 82.
 Porter, A., 82.
 Porter, C. R., 85.
 Porter, F. W., 25, 82.
 Porter, G. E., 25, 82.
 Porter, G. M., 82.
 Porter, J. S., 25, 82.
 Porter, L. A. S., 9, 61, 63, 147, 82, 82.
 Porter, L. C., 7, 8, 11, 63, 82.
 Porter, M. T., 31.
 Portep, P. J., 63, 82.
 Porter, W. K., 61.
 Porter, W. N., 82, 82.
 Portman, A. B., 82.
 Possmann, J., 82.
 Potter, A. E., 83, 82.
 Potter, R. J. K., 82.
 Pottinger, B. H., 82.
 Pottinger, Sir H., 137.
 Pottinger, R. S., 111, 82.
 Poulton, H. D., 3, 82.
 Powell, C. H., 82.
 Powell, D. F., 697, 82.
 Powell, F. B., 34.

Powell, H. B., 81.
 Powell, J. E., 53.
 Powell, J. G., 48.
 Powell, R. J., 65, 82.
 Powell, R. M., 97.
 Powell, S. A., 115.
 Powell, W. J., 120, 122, 82.
 Powell, W. W., 20, 72, 82.
 Power, G. B., 32.
 Power, G. O. B., 53.
 Powlett, C. J., 25.
 Powlett, P. W., 150, 702.
 Poynder, J. L., 180, 82.
 Poynting, J. W. E., 15, 40, 41, 82.
 Prabaskankar Pattani, 82.
 Prabodh Chandra Dé, 20, 47, 82.
 Prag Das, 695.
 Prain, D., 82.
 Prakash C. Singh, 57.
 Prakash, Sir Surindar B., of Sirmur, 195, 199, 82.
 Pramanik, Krishna Dayal, 47.
 Prall, C. B., 69, 82.
 Prall, S. E., 115, 82.
 Pramada Charan Banarji, 61, 82.
 Pramada, K. Basu, 58.
 Pramatha N. Chatarji, 46.
 Pran Krishna Biswas, 56, 82.
 Pranartihara, Aiyar A. C., 96.
 Prance, B. C., 20, 47, 82.
 Prance, H. C. N., 32.
 Praphulla Chandra Ray, 49.
 Prasad, Badri, 190.
 Prasad, Braja Kishor, 45.
 Prasad, Brij Nandan, 61.
 Prasad, Gajadhar, 45.
 Prasad, Gokul, 62.
 Prasad, Ishwari, 43.
 Prasad, Jagad, 29.
 Prasad, Jwala, Mrs., 192.
 Prasad, Jwala, Munshi, 62.
 Prasad, Jwala, Pandit, 22, 61, 63, 190, 82.
 Prasad, Kanta, 84, 82.
 Prasad, Kumar Jagdish, 18, 64, 82.
 Prasad, Kunwar K., 64.
 Prasad, Lala J., 192.
 Prasad (see also Prashad).
 Prasad Narsing, 61.
 Prasad, Raghunath, 64.
 Prasanna K. D. Gupta, 57.
 Prasanna Kumar Ray, 55, 82.
 Pratap Chandra Dutt, 89, 93, 82.
 Pratt, C., 30, 82.
 Pratt, C. H., 67, 82.
 Pratt, E. M., 103, 107, 82.
 Pratt, F. G., 102, 103, 108, 82.
 Pratt, H. J. F., 82.
 Pratt, H. M., 82.
 Pratt, H. R. E., 82.
 Pratt, H. S., 14, 80, 81, 82.
 Pratt, J., 25, 82.
 Pratt, J. J., 68, 82.
 Pratt, W. D., 82.
 Pratt, W. R., 106.
 Pratul, Sir Chandra Chatarji, 82, 82.
 Prayag Nath, 46.
 Prem Bihari, 62.
 Prem Narayan, 41.
 Prem Nath, 82.
 Prendergast, C. M., 83.
 Prendergast, G. L., 144.
 Prendergast, Sir H. N. D., 150, 151, 82, 82.
 Prenter, N. H., 17, 72, 82.
 Prentice, W. D. R., 17, 47, 82.
 Prentie, J., 42.
 Prescott, C. W., 79.
 Prescott, H. C., 83.
 Presgrave, E. R. J., 82.
 Preston, E. L., 49.
 Preston, J. Z., 82.
 Preston, S., 82, 82.
 Preston, W. B., 698, 82.
 Prevost, G. F., 82.
 Pribdas, Shewakram, 192.

Pyne, Sir T. S., 82.
 Pyo Tet, 192.
 Pyster, C. E., 8.
 Qaiyum, S. Abdul, 79, 82.
 Quayle, W. A., 82.
 Queen, H. M. the, Empress of India, 82.
 Queripel, A. E., 82.
 Quicke, W. H., 115, 82.
 Quin, H. O., 6, 103, 108, 82.
 Quin, T. J., 82.
 Quinlan, D., 84.
 Quinlan, T. F., 21, 57, 82.
 Quinn, C. C., 25, 82.
 Quinn, J., 25, 82.
 Quinn, T. W., 42.
 Quinton, J. W., 149.
 Rabgundal, R. Rao, 82.
 Rabjohns, W., 90, 93.
 Radford, E. A., 66.
 Radford, O. C., 82.
 Radha Charan Pal, 45.
 Radha Raman, 64.
 Radhanpur, H. H. Nawab of, 195, 199.
 Radhanpur, H. H. Nawab Muhammad Sher of, 702.
 Radhika Narayan, 74, 82.
 Radice, C. A., 11, 46, 82.
 Rae, A. E. P., 80.
 Rae, D. W., 81.
 Rae, M. E., 37.
 Rafe, Khan, Abdur, 64.
 Rafik, Muhammad, 61, 62, 82.
 Rafiuddin Ahmad, 102.
 Ragg, M. W., 27.
 Raghava Rao, G., 87.
 Raghaviah, T., 101.
 Raghubans Lal Soti, 62.
 Raghunath Dayal Misra, 64.
 Raghunath B. Sheore, 192.
 Raghunath Gajanan, 190.
 Raghunath Gangadhar Bhadbhade, 107.
 Raghunath Krishna Chandorkar, 695.
 Raghunath Prasad, 64.
 Raghunath Rao, R., 87.
 Raghunath Rao, Pantulu A., 92.
 Rahaman Mahommed Abdul, 192.
 Rahim Abdul, 192, 82.
 Rahim Abdur, 92.
 Rahim Baksh, 73.
 Rahim Baksh (Bharwalpur), 82.
 Rahimtoola, Ibrahim, 102, 82.
 Rahman, A. F. M. Abdur, 46, 82.
 Rahurkar, Vaman N., 108.
 Rai, Bhupat, 30.
 Rai Dhanpat, 191, 82.
 Rai, Ganpat, 35.
 Rai, Ganpat (Madras Medl.), 99.
 Rai, Lakshpat, 701.
 Raikes, B., 82.
 Raikes, F. D., 82, 82.
 Rainier, N. R. J., 42.
 Rainier, P., 82.
 Rainsford, W. J. R., 82.
 Rainy, C., 16, 47, 82.
 Rait, J. W. F., 51.
 Raitt, H. G. B., 82.
 Raj Bahadur, 192.
 Raj, Mul, 71, 82.
 Rajagopala Aiyar, A., 29, 95.
 Rajagopala Chariyar, P., 90, 93, 101, 82.
 Rajagopala Yachendra, Raja Sir, of Venkatagiri, 82.
 Rajagopal, T. K., 29.
 Rajan, Arunchala T., 20, 81, 82.
 Rajani, K. Chatarji, 56.

Roussac, H. C., 28, 69
 Roussac, W. A., 85
 Routh, C., 55
 Routh, R. A., 74
 Routh, R. S. J., 22
 Rowland, A., 120, 22
 Rowbotham, W., 112
 Rowcroft, E. C., 22
 Rowcroft, G. F., 22
 Rowe, W. D., 3, 22
 Rowland, A., 30, 22
 Rowland, F. G., 19, 47, 22
 Rowlands, H., 139
 Rowlandson, E. J., 98
 Rowlandson, F., 97
 Rowsell, C. R., 86, 119
 Roxburgh, J., 2, 22
 Roy, G. P., 100
 Roy, Harendra Lal, 189
 Roy, Jotindra Nath, 89, 93, 22
 Roy, Prasanna K., 55, 22
 Roy, Saradindu N., 55
 Royle, J. R. E. J., 22
 Ruchi Ram, 75
 Rudkin, G. D., 18, 72, 22
 Rudman, F. R. R., 21, 40
 Rudragauda Chenvirgauda Artal, 190
 Rukhmabai, Dr., 192
 Rukn-ud-din Shaikh, 73
 Rumbold, Sir T., 136A
 Rundall, F. M., 22
 Rundall, J. W., 32
 Rundle, C. S., 22
 Rundle, G. A., 76, 22
 Rush, J. S., 39
 Rushton, C. E., 82
 Rushton, H. W., 59
 Rushton, K. C., 114
 Rushton, W. H., 65, 22
 Russell, A. S., 22
 Russell, C., 49, 22
 Russell, C. F., 53
 Russell, C. L. S., 13, 35, 22
 Russell, E. G., 22
 Russell, G. E., 137, 140
 Russell, G. W. E., 127, 22
 Russell, J., 129
 Russell, J. C., 70
 Russell, L. P., 106, 22
 Russell, R. P., 28, 82, 22
 Russell, R. P. (*United Provs.*), 65
 Russell, R. V., 13, 40, 22
 Russell, S., 91, 22
 Russell, W. K., 31
 Rust, N. A., 60
 Rust, P. J., 19, 72, 22
 Rustam B. Vakil, 102
 Rustam L. Jahangir, 117
 Rustamji Dhanjibhai Sethna, 106, 22
 Rustamji Faridunji, 40, 191, 22
 Rustamji Hormasji Kotval, 114
 Rustamji Hormasji Madan, 114
 Rustamji Merwanji Patel, 22
 Rustomjee, Cursetjee, 9, 62, 22
 Rutherford, J. B., 22
 Rutherford, T. C., 42
 Rutherford, T. G., 90, 93
 Rutherford, J., 22
 Rutledge, J. G., 80, 82, 22
 Rutledge, H., 21, 64, 22
 Ruzak, Shaikh Abdur, 99
 Ryan, Augustin F., 28, 66
 Ryan, F., 84
 Ryan, G. M., 114, 22
 Ryan, J. V., 50
 Ryan, J. W., 84
 Ryan, T. C., 29
 Ryder, C. H. D., 33, 22
 Ryland, E. C., 58, 22
 Ryland, W. H., 22
 Rylands, H. R., 32, 116
 Ryper, G., 28
 Ryves, A. E., 61, 22
 Ryves, T. J., 22

Sa Po, 52
 Sabonadiere, A., 17, 62, 22
 Sachchidananda Sinha, 5
 Sachin, Nawab of, 195, 199
 Sachse, F. A., 17, 57, 22
 Sadanand Gairolo, 68
 Sadanand T. Bhandare, 34, 117
 Sadasheo Ganpat Subhedar, 41
 Sadasiv K. Bapat, 114, 191
 Sadasiva Aiyar, T., 92, 22
 Sadiq Mahammad Khan, Nawab of Bahawalpur, 197
 Sadler, F., 125
 Sadler, Sir J. H., 22
 Sadler, R. W., 698
 Sadler, R. W., 3
 Sad-ullah Khan, 73
 Safdar, Hussain, 81
 Sage, H. C. V., 31
 Sahai, Bal Krishna, 45
 Sahai, Ganga, 64, 73
 Sahai, Jwala, 73
 Sahai Lala D., 73
 Sahai Patak, 191
 Sahrawardy, Abdullah-ul M., 45
 Saigol, R. D., 84
 Sailana, H. H. Raja Sir Jaswant Singh of, 190, 195, 199, 22
 St. Clair, L. M., 22
 St. John, H. B., 35
 St. John, Sir O. B. C., 150, 151
 St. Joseph J. D., 191
 St. Leger, H. B., 50, 22
 St. Vincent, Sister Mary of, 192
 Saiyid, Abdul Majid, 55
 Saiyid, Ali El Edrus, 102
 Saiyid, Ali Hasan, 47
 Saiyid Aulad Husain (*see* Aulad, Husain)
 Saiyid, Fakkrudin A. Edrus, 109
 Saiyid Habib-ullah, 22, 63, 22
 Saiyid Husain Bilgrami, 129, 22
 Saiyid Husain, Mir, 66
 Saiyid Karam Husain, 47
 Saiyid, M. Husain Bilgrami, 67
 Saiyid Muhammad, 5, 45, 53
 Saiyid Muhammad Ali (*see* Muhammad Ali)
 Saiyid Muhammad Hadi (*see* Muhammad Hadi)
 Saiyid Muhammad Nawab Sahib Bahadur, 7, 22
 Saiyid Murtaza, 87
 Saiyid Raza Ali, 53
 Saiyid Shams-ud-din Mian Kadri, 102, 109
 Saiyid, Shamsul Huda, 6, 55
 Saiyid Sharf-ud-din, 28
 Saiyid Wajid Husain, 191
 Sakharan A. Adhikari, 36
 Sakhdoo Parshad, 189, 22
 Salam, Abdus, 47, 54
 Salaman, S. M., 22
 Salamatrai, D. Govindram, 109
 Sala-ud-din, Sheikh, 192
 Saldanha, P. F. X., 87
 Sale, E. L., 104, 108, 117, 22
 Sale, J. F., 20, 64, 22
 Sale, J. L., 74
 Sale, S. G., 3, 22
 Sale-Hill, Sir R. S., 22
 Sales, H. S., 32
 Salim, M., 53
 Salimulla, Sir Khwaja, 7, 55, 22
 Salisbury, A. G., 2, 22
 Salisbury, Marquis of, 126
 Salmon, A. M., 22
 Salmon, W. A., 22
 Salusbury, C. V., 118
 Samad, Abdus, 47
 Samarth, Wasudeo M., 191
 Sambanda Mudaliar, M., 87
 Sami Muhammad Abdus, 64
 Sami-ulla Khan, M. (*see* Muhammad Sami-ulla)

Samman, H. F., 12, 46, 22
 Sampson, H. C., 94
 Sams, H. A., 16, 28, 53, 72, 22
 Sams, K. A. H., 21, 64, 22
 Samthar, H. H. Maharaja of, 190, 195, 199
 Samuels, C. A., 25, 22
 Samuels, W. L., 22
 Samuels, J., 191
 Samuelson, B. M., 80, 82
 San Min, 81
 San Pe, 81
 Sandell, J. W. H., 22
 Sandeman, A. P., 81
 Sandeman, J. E., 22
 Sandeman, Sir R. G., 151
 Sanders, E., 22
 Sanders, H. C., 65, 22
 Sanders, J., 9, 62, 22
 Sanders, R. C., 22
 Sanderson, G., 69
 Sanderson, H. B., 22
 Sanderson, Sir P., 22
 Sanderson, R., 22
 Sandes, E. W. C., 67
 Sandford, C. W., 52
 Sandford, J. D., 150
 Sandhurst, Lord (1), 132, 143
 Sandhurst, Baron, 142, 22
 Sandiford, C. T., 22
 Sandilands, P. A., 50, 22
 Sands, C. E. W., 67
 Sands, E., 109
 Sandys, M. W., 25
 Sandys, U. C., 31
 Sanford, G. B., 72
 Sangster, A. B., 110
 Sangster, W. P., 74, 22
 Sanjana, Kavaji C., 22
 Sanjana, Tetumras N., 106, 108
 Sankara Balaji Dhavle, 19, 47, 22
 Sankara Subbaiyar, 22
 Sankaran Nayar, C., 92, 22
 Sankey, G. C., 20, 57, 22
 Sansar Chand, 73
 Sansbury, W. H., 3, 22
 Santokh Singh, 191
 Sanwal Das, 63, 64
 Sanyal, Sharat C., 40, 22
 Sapre, Dattatraya S., 108
 Sarada Charan Mitra, 22
 Sarada P. Sen, 56
 Sarada P. Sen, 46, 56
 Sarada Prasad Sarkar, 47
 Sarada S. Pal, 48
 Saraiya, Gokaldas V., 108
 Sarat Chandra Banarji, 8, 22
 Sarat Chandra Das, 22
 Sarat Chandra Rai Chandhuri, 190
 Sardar Khan, 22
 Sargeant, R. A., 22
 Sargeant, A. G., 115
 Sargeant, J. D., 5
 Sarkar, A. K., 8
 Sarkar, Annada P., 48, 22
 Sarkar, Ashutosh, 46
 Sarkar, Bijay Nath, 29
 Sarkar, C. C., 8
 Sarkar, Dina N., 22
 Sarkar, Jadu N., 50
 Sarkar, Jagan M., 56
 Sarkar, N. B., 190
 Sarkar, Nagendra N., 47, 54
 Sarkar, Nava G., 40
 Sarkar, Nrisinha C., 30, 85
 Sarkar, Ram Narayan, 46
 Sarkar, Sarada P., 47
 Sarkies, J. C., 22
 Sarkies, S. C., 698, 22
 Sarma, B. Narasimheswara, 87
 Sartorius, G. C., 22
 Sarup, Har, 68
 Sarup, Seth L., 64
 Sastri, C. V. Kumaraswami, 92, 22
 Sastri, G. Venkata S., 96

Sathaye, Vishvanath, N., 109
 Sathé, J. L., 21, 64, 22
 Sathe, Hari V., 109
 Satis, Chandra Sen, 52
 Satish Chandra Bose, 47
 Satish Chandra Mukharji, 12, 56, 22
 Satish Chandra Mitra, 28
 Satish Chandra Sen, 47
 Satkari, Haldar, 56
 Satya, Charan Gangali, 56
 Satyendra Prasanna Sinha, 136, 22
 Satyendranath Tagore, 106, 22
 Saunders, A. L., 10, 61, 63, 22
 Saunders, C. B., 150
 Saunders, E., 140
 Saunders, J. A., 21, 47
 Saunders, J. St. C., 20, 81, 22
 Saunders, L. H., 11, 80, 22
 Saunders, T., 136A
 Saunders, W., 4
 Sausman, C., 81
 Savage, H., 25, 22
 Savage, W. C. R., 83
 Savakshah, Sorabji, 65, 22
 Savantvadi, Sir Desai of, 195, 199
 Savi, F. D., 50
 Saville, G. A., 22
 Savory, H. G. S., 22
 Saw, Maung of Yauinghwe, 80, 196, 199, 22
 Sawday, S. K., 20, 57, 22
 Sawheny, D. R., 110
 Saxe-Coburg and Gotha, H. I. and R. H. Dukes of, 22
 Scallan, Sir R. L., 7, 8, 22
 Scamp, E., 2, 22
 Schalch, V. A., 22
 Schembry, M. P. W., 31
 Schleswig-Holstein, H. R. H. Princess Christian of, 22
 Schleswig-Holstein, H. H. Princess Louise Auguste of, 22
 Schleswig-Holstein, H. H. Princess Victoria of, 22
 Schlich, Sir W., 5, 22
 Schmidt, C. R. M., 87, 101
 Schmidt, H. W., 702
 Schneider, J. E. J., 22
 Schofield, S. C. A., 2, 22
 Schonemann, F. W., 28, 22
 Schönmann, F. W., 74, 22
 Schultze, Rev. F. V. P., 192
 Schurr, H. S., 22
 Schuster, Sir F. O., 1, 129, 22
 Scobie, D. M., 22
 Scobie, M. J., 22
 Scoble, Sir A. R., 135, 22
 Sconce, G. C., 122, 22
 Sconce, J., 22
 Scott, J. S., 98, 22
 Scotland, D. W., 191
 Scotson, J. T., 104, 109, 22
 Scott, A. E. S., 35
 Scott, Sir Basil, 106, 22
 Scott, B. B., 82
 Scott, Col. Sir Buchanan, 22
 Scott, Sir C. H., 136, 22
 Scott, C. V. G., 74
 Scott, D., 124
 Scott, E., 88, 93, 22
 Scott, E. A., 32
 Scott, E. L., 32
 Scott, F. B., 33
 Scott, F. W., 118
 Scott, F. W. M., 43, 22
 Scott, G., 16, 81, 22
 Scott, G. B., 22
 Scott, H. H., 3
 Scott, H. V. B., 76
 Scott, J. (*Ind. Europ. Telegraph*), 33
 Scott, H. H. Lt. J., 31
 Scott, J. E., 20, 57, 22
 Scott, Sir J. G., 698, 22
 Scott, L. B., 59
 Scott, M. H., 106, 22

Scott, N. E. H., 37
 Scott, R. B. C., 29, 95
 Scott, R. F. G., 29
 Scott, S. S., 27
 Scott, T. A., 22
 Scott, T. E., 2, 22, 22
 Scott, W., 81
 Scott, W. E., 22
 Scott, W. H., 29
 Scott, W. L., 18, 57, 22
 Scott-Moncrieff, Sir C. C., 22
 Scott-Moncrieff, G. K., 22
 Scott-Moncrieff, W. E., 79
 Scott-O'Connor, V. C., 29, 22
 Scovell, C. E., 82
 Scovell, C. T. R., 702
 Scrafton, J. E. B., 36
 Scratchley, A. J., 74, 22
 Scriven, N. G., 3
 Scroggie, W. R. J., 99
 Scroope, A. E., 18, 47, 22
 Scroope, H. W. P., 13, 46, 22
 Scudamore, W. V., 110, 112, 22
 Scully, G. T., 702
 Scully, J., 22
 Seabrooke, J. H., 2, 22
 Seagram, C. M. B., 42, 22
 Seal, B. K., 22
 Seal, H. H., 3
 Seal, W. J., 3
 Sealy, C. W. H., 22
 Sealy, W. A. P., 50
 Searight, G. L., 48, 22
 Searle, G. A. H., 19, 40, 22
 Searle, W. H. W., 120
 Searle, W. L., 120, 121
 Seaton, F. L., 122
 Seaton, W. A., 19, 57, 22
 Seaton, W. J., 22
 Seccombe, Sir T. L., 127
 Seldon, C. N., 103, 108, 112, 22
 Sedgley, G. J. St. C., 48
 Sedgwick, F. W., 66, 67, 22
 Sedgwick, L. J., 105, 109, 22
 Seeley, G. H., 27
 Segrave, Capt. T. G., 2, 22
 Selby, F. G., 22
 Selby, W., 68, 22
 Sell, E., 189
 Sells, A., 25, 22
 Sells, A. C., 41
 Sells, C. C. V. R., 20, 57, 22
 Selwyn, A. L. H., 27
 Semple, Sir D., 38, 189
 Sen, Akshay Kumar, 57
 Sen, Ambika C., 22
 Sen, Ambika P., 57
 Sen, Annada C., 56
 Sen, Baikuntha Nath, 45
 Sen, Birendra C., 13, 46, 22
 Sen, Chandra B., 30
 Sen, Chandra K., 698
 Sen, Debendra Mohan, 56
 Sen, Durga Charan, 22
 Sen, Gyan Sankar, 57
 Sen, Hira Lal, 47
 Sen, Jagadish Chandra, 57
 Sen, Kailash C., 56
 Sen, Kali P., 28, 60
 Sen, Kanti Bhushan, 47
 Sen, Kishori Mohan, 57
 Sen, Kishori Lal, 56
 Sen, Kshirod Chandra, 57
 Sen, Lal Gopal, 22
 Sen, P. Nath, 82, 22
 Sen, Purna C., 82
 Sen, Rasik L., 47
 Sen, Rasik L., 57
 Sen, Sarada P., 56
 Sen, Satish C., 47, 52
 Sen, Sharat C., 56
 Sen, Shashi P., 22
 Sen, Surish C., 57
 Sen, Umesh Chandra, 56

Sen, Umesh Chandra (*Sub. Judge*), 46
 Sequeira, E., 39
 Sequeira, V., 698
 Seshagiri, Aiyar T., 87
 Setalvad, Chimanlal H., 102
 Setalvad, Chunilal H., 107
 Seth, Kuni Bihari, 62
 Seth, K. Chand, 191
 Seth, L. Sarup, 64
 Seth, M. R., Gopal, 191
 Seth, S. S., 28, 43
 Sethna, Rustamji D., 106, 22
 Seton, A., 133
 Seton, B. G., 38, 22
 Seton, D., 144
 Seton, M. C. C., 2, 22
 Seton-Browne, C. L. S., 22
 Seton-Karr, W. S., 702
 Sewell, E. J., 91, 22
 Sewell, H., 91, 22
 Sewell, J. D. W., 189
 Sewell, R., 91, 22
 Sewell, W. H., 139
 Shackleton, W., 22
 Shadbolt, E. I., 22
 Shadi Lal, 70
 Shafi, Muhammad, 62
 Shah Amjadullah, 695
 Shah Lal Bihari, 192
 Shah Muhammad N., 191
 Shah Syed Allahando, 102
 Shahbaz Khan, 22
 Shahjahanpur, Jagmoban Nath, 64
 Shahpura, Raja of, 22
 Shaikh Rukn-ud-din, 73
 Shaikh Sadik Ali, 109
 Shairp, H. F., 8
 Shakespear, A. M. W., 25, 22
 Shakespear, J., 56, 60, 22
 Shakespear, W. H. I., 36
 Shakespear, H., 133
 Shalom Bapuji Israel, 696
 Sham Nath, 192, 22
 Shambusingh A. Jadhavrao, 102
 Shams-ul-ula Ahmad, 50
 Shank, H., 144
 Shankar Madho Chinavis, 22, 40, 189, 22
 Shankmugam Pillai, S. T., 87
 Shannon, G. C., 105, 109, 22
 Shapcott, J. D., 8
 Sharaf Ali, 62
 Sharafuddin, 22
 Sharat C. Chatterji, 47
 Sharat C. S. Gupta, 47
 Sharat C. Sanyal, 40, 22
 Sharat C. Sen, 56
 Sharat K. Ghosh, 18, 47, 22
 Sharf-ud-din, Saiyid, 28
 Shargah, Sheikh of, 196
 Sharp, A. A., 22
 Sharp, F. W., 2, 22
 Sharp, H., 8, 189, 22
 Sharp, H. G., 25, 22
 Sharp, W. H., 102, 112, 22
 Sharpe, W. H., 67
 Sharpe, J. N., 67, 22
 Sharpe, W. S., 32, 69
 Sharpin, F. L., 22
 Sharvell, G. H., 119
 Shashi B. Sen, 46
 Shashibhushan Basu, 47
 Shashi Bhushan Chaudhuri, 695, 22
 Shaw, A. T. A., 25, 22
 Shaw, C. G., 22
 Shaw, G. E., 54
 Shaw, G. W., 9, 82, 22
 Shaw, J. G., 3
 Shaw, R. W. F., 49
 Shaw, W. L. P., 27, 22
 Shaw, W. R., 22
 Shaw, W. S. J., 84
 Shea, J. S. M., 22
 Shearer, E., 698
 Shearer, J., 22

Shearme, C. W., 119
 Shearme, D., 15, 80, 81.
 Shebbeare, E. O., 58
 Sheepshanks, E., 21, 72, 81.
 Sheepshanks, R., 13, 45, 81.
 Shehr and Mokalla, Sultan of, 195, 196
 Sheik Abdul Hamid, 97
 Shelley, A. D. G., 81.
 Shelley Bonnerjee, K. K., 27
 Shengarpvar, Narayan S., 41
 Sheo Lal, 702
 Sheo Narayan, Lala, 41
 Sheo Nath, 30, 81.
 Sheopuri, Tirbhuwan N., 62
 Sheore Raghunath B., 192
 Shepard, A. W., 110, 81.
 Shephard, Sir H. H., 81.
 Shepherd, C. E., 81.
 Shepherd, E. T., 31
 Shepherd, G. E., 2, 81.
 Shepherd, J., 125, 127
 Shepherd, Rev. J., 191
 Shepherd, W. C., 104, 108, 81.
 Shepherd, W. S., 4
 Sheppard, A. B., 190
 Sheppard, D., 4
 Sheppard, G. F., 106, 81.
 Sheppard, S. H., 81.
 Sheppard, W. D., 103, 108, 189, 81.
 Sher Ahmad Khan, 73, 81.
 Sher Muhammad Khan, of Palampur, 81.
 Sherburne, E., 125
 Sherer, J. W., 25, 81.
 Sherer, W. M., 81.
 Sheridan, C. C., 28, 69, 81.
 Sheridan, C. J., 81.
 Sheridan, H. C., 28, 81.
 Sheridan, P., 81.
 Sherlock-Hubbard, G. H., 39
 Sherman, C. MacK., 100
 Sherman, H. C., 100
 Sherman, J., 54
 Sherman, P. F. de la F., 33
 Sherman, W. H. P., 81.
 Sherriff, J. P., 702
 Sherring, C. A., 11, 63, 81.
 Sherring, F. B., 15, 64, 81.
 Sherring, H., 35, 81.
 Sherry, W. C., 2, 81.
 Shesh Rao Nayadu, C., 41
 Shettle, P. S., 18, 47, 81.
 Shewakram Eribhdas, 192
 Shewan, A., 106, 81.
 Shewell, A. P., 191
 Shiam Kikh, F. X., Raja, 61
 Shiba, S. Sahai, 45
 Shiba, N. Singh, 45
 Shiba, S. Singh, 47
 Shibban Lal, 64
 Shields, H. S., 90, 93, 81.
 Shields, J. C., 32
 Shillidy, J. A., 105, 109, 81.
 Shilstone, W. A., 55
 Shilstone, W. C. N., 74
 Shiude, Rev. K. P., 192
 Shipley, R. H., 91, 698, 81.
 Shipman, Sir A., 141
 Shirley, C. E., 3
 Shirole, Krishnaji Anant, 47
 Shirras, G. F., 58
 Shireff, A. G., 20, 64, 81.
 Shirres, L. P., 25, 698, 81.
 Shivram S. Bhide, 109
 Shivram S. Wagle, 109
 Shone, W. T., 81.
 Shopland, E. K., 120, 81.
 Shore, H. A., 95
 Shore, Sir J., 130, 133
 Shore, O. B. S. F., 81.
 Shore, R., 37, 189, 81.
 Shorrocks, J. C., 45
 Short, V. A., 76, 79
 Shoubridge, C. A. G., 190
 Shoubridge, H. O. B., 110
 Showers, E. M., 81.
 Showers, H. L., 37, 81.
 Shrimant, Annand Rao Gaekwar, 191
 Shrimant Bala Saheb, Daphle, 191
 Shrinivasachar, Kadambi, 110
 Shrinivasray, Karpur, 110
 Shriram Bhikaji Jatar, 81.
 Shrubrick, R., 139
 Shrubrick, R. L., 100
 Shuckburgh, J. E., 2, 81.
 Shuja-ul-Mulk, 81.
 Shur Ban, 82
 Shurlock, H. J., 2, 81.
 Shuttleworth, Baron, 127, 81.
 Shuttleworth, A. E. H., 58, 81.
 Shuttleworth, A. G. S., 53
 Shuttleworth, A. T., 81.
 Shuttleworth, E. C. S., 83, 84
 Shuttleworth, H. L. H., 19, 72, 81.
 Shwe Thaw, 83
 Shyam Singh, 191
 Shyam Sunder Lall, 191, 81.
 Shyama Charan Mitra, 47
 Shyama K. Nag, 56
 Sibbold, C. W., 48, 81.
 Sibbold, E. A., 81.
 Sice, M. F. D. J., 32
 Siddhanath, D. Garud, 102
 Sifton, J. D., 17, 47, 81.
 Sikander Khan, 81.
 Sikdar, Kishori M., 46
 Sikkim, H. H. Maharaja of, 165, 199
 Silberrad, C. A., 13, 63, 81.
 Silcock, A., 81.
 Silcock, J. G., 25, 81.
 Sillery, C. C. A., 81.
 Silver, C. H., 3, 81.
 Silvester, C. J., 32
 Silvester, Hon. G. F., 31
 Sim, G. G., 17, 64, 81.
 Sim, H. A., 91, 81.
 Sim, J. D., 140
 Simcox, A. H. A., 104, 108, 190, 81.
 Sime, J., 81.
 Simkins, C. W., 191
 Simmonis, C. D. A., 4
 Simon, Sister M., 192
 Simonsen, J. L., 96
 Simpson, Sir B., 81.
 Simpson, E. J., 68
 Simpson, F. D., 13, 62, 81.
 Simpson, G. C., 39
 Simpson, H. B., 120
 Simpson, J. H., 11, 63, 81.
 Simpson, M. G., 32, 81.
 Simpson, R. R., 39, 81.
 Simpson, S. J., 81.
 Simpson, T. C., 50
 Sinclair, A. L., 81.
 Sinclair, C. G., 119
 Sinclair, C. S. B., 25, 81.
 Sinclair, D., 81.
 Sinclair, R. L., 117, 191
 Sindhia, Maharaja, of Gwalior, 189, 195, 198, 81.
 Singh, Abji Dhul, 190
 Singh, Amar, 191
 Singh, B. K., 31
 Singh, B. S., 60
 Singh, Banka Bihari, 47
 Singh, Bawa Jewan, 59, 81.
 Singh, Bhagvan, 102
 Singh, Bhai Ram, 75
 Singh, Bhairon M., 81.
 Singh, Bharat, 81.
 Singh, Sir Bhawani of Jhalawar, 81.
 Singh, Brij Raj, 189
 Singh, Buta (of Rawalpindi), 81.
 Singh, Chandhri K., 64
 Singh, Chandhuri S., 191
 Singh, Chandra N., 81.
 Singh, Charat Bhai, 73
 Singh, Chaudri M., 64
 Singh, Chawla Gopal, 75
 Singh Dalip, Bhai, 73
 Singh, Dip Narayan, 45
 Singh, Sir Dhiraj S. of Jodhpur, 81.
 Singh, Durjan, 191
 Singh, Gairaj, 701
 Singh, Ganesh B., 701
 Singh, Gopal S. N., 45
 Singh, Gurmukh, 701
 Singh, Har G., 64
 Singh, Hari, 87
 Singh, Jagan Nath, 64
 Singh, H. H. Raja Sir Jaswant, of Sailana, 189, 195, 199, 81.
 Singh, Jatendra M., 47
 Singh, Jiwan, 81.
 Singh, Jogendra K., 47
 Singh, Kalka, 62
 Singh, Kamaleshwari P., 189
 Singh, Kumar Prasad, 45
 Singh, Kunwar Mahendra, 696
 Singh, Kunwar Mahraj, 69
 Singh, Sir Madan, H. H. Maharaja of Kishanganagar, 81.
 Singh, Mati L., 81.
 Singh, Mihaan, 73
 Singh, Narpat, 190
 Singh, Padmanand, 190
 Singh, Partab (Akhwalia), 5, 70, 81.
 Singh, Raja Partab Bahadur, of Kila Partabgarh, 6, 61, 81.
 Singh, Prakash C., 57
 Singh, Sir R. Baldeo, 81.
 Singh, Ram, 64
 Singh, Ram (Punjab), 191
 Singh, Sir Ram, H. H. Maharaj Rana of Dholpur, 81.
 Singh, Ram, Bakhshi, 73, 81.
 Singh, Ram Raja (Ramprasa), 81.
 Singh, Rameshwar, 7, 189, 81.
 Singh, Sir Ranbir, H. H. Raja of Jind, 81.
 Singh, Ranjit D. R., 192
 Singh, Raja Sir Sajjan of Ratlam, 199, 81.
 Singh, Santokh, 191
 Singh, Sir Sawai J., H. H. Maharajah of Alwar, 81.
 Singh, Shiba S., 47
 Singh, Shyam, 191
 Singh, Sirdar J., 190
 Singh, Sitla B., 190
 Singh, Sundar, 7
 Singh, Sunder, 32
 Singh, Suresh Chandra, 57
 Singh, Thakur Bichu, 81.
 Singh, Thakur D., 190
 Singh, Udit Narayan, 62
 Singh, Wazir, 73
 Sinha, Kirtanand, 45
 Sinha, Kumar K., 45
 Sinha, Purnendra N., 189
 Sinha, Sachchidananda, 5
 Sinha, Satyendra P., 136, 698, 81.
 Siraj-Ahmad, 40
 Siraj-ud-din, Muhammad, 62
 Siraz-ud-din, Mir, 98
 Sirmur, H. H. Raja of, 195, 199, 81.
 Sirohi, H. H. Maharaj of, 195, 199, 81.
 Sisson, W. A. C., 30
 Sita, Nath Ray, 45
 Sita Rao Pantulu, 94
 Sitamau, H. H. Raja of, 195, 199
 Sitaramayya, P., 94
 Sitla B. Singh, 191
 Sita Parshad Bajpai, 62
 Sitzler, E. A., 5
 Sitzler, H. F., 20, 81, 81.
 Sivaram Aiyar, P., 698
 Sivaramayya, P. S., 87, 92, 81.
 Skeaf, C. O. S., 31
 Skemp, F. W., 18, 72, 81.
 Skinner, A. B., 83
 Skinner, A. F., 2, 81.
 Skinner, E. L., 98
 Skinner, G. J., 81.
 Skinner, J. A. C., 10, 41, 81.
 Skinner, R. M., 81.
 Skinner, S. S., 14, 45, 81.
 Skinner, W., 55
 Skrefsrud, L. O., 189

Skrine, F. H. B., 25, 81.
 Slack, C. O., 20
 Slack, F. A., 6, 9, 45, 146, 81.
 Slade, E. J. W., 81.
 Slade, J., 4
 Sladen, F. F., 16, 64, 81.
 Sladen, J., 103, 108, 81.
 Slater, A. F., 28, 69
 Slater, A. F. M., 83
 Slater, A. W., 81.
 Slater, F. T., 120
 Slater, J. S., 107, 81.
 Slater, J. S. (Ben. Educ.), 81.
 Slater, S. H., 87, 90, 93, 96, 81.
 Slattery, J., 76
 Sleight, A. I., 31
 Slight, A. M., 91, 81.
 Sligo, Marquess of, 25, 81.
 Sloan, T., 21, 64, 81.
 Sloane, W., 114
 Sloccock, F. S. A., 40, 42, 89, 81.
 Sloccombe, C., 2, 81.
 Sloper, R., 131, 138
 Sly, F. G., 11, 40, 81.
 Smale, W., 4
 Smale, C. B., 84, 81.
 Smalley, G., 4
 Smallman, H. F., 81.
 Smallwood, F. G., 81.
 Smaran Lal, Ram, 64
 Smart, A. B., 34
 Smart, A. W., 29
 Smart, Col. A., 81.
 Smart, O. D., 34
 Smart, P. C. H., 698
 Smart, R. B., 81
 Smart, W. W., 104, 108, 81.
 Smeaton, D. M., 149, 702
 Smeaton, R., 702
 Smellie, J. H., 32
 Smith, A., 77, 81.
 Smith, A. C., 81.
 Smith, A. K., 17, 40, 81.
 Smith, B. C., 89, 93, 81.
 Smith, C., 1364
 Smith, C. (Forest Probationer), 4
 Smith, C. A. (P. W. D.), 87, 95, 81.
 Smith, C. A. (I. A.), 79
 Smith, C. E., 81.
 Smith, C. E. P., 65
 Smith, C. J., 81.
 Smith, C. L. M., 61
 Smith, C. M., 39, 101, 81.
 Smith, E., 58
 Smith, Miss E., 191
 Smith, E. A. (Proc. C.S.), 94
 Smith, E. Arundel, (P. W. D.), 48, 81.
 Smith, E. McL., 47, 48
 Smith, F., 54
 Smith, F. (Home Service), 2, 81.
 Smith, F. A., 37
 Smith, F. St. G. M., 55, 58, 189, 81.
 Smith, Sir F. W., 81.
 Smith, F. W. H., 2, 81.
 Smith, G. (E. I. Co.), 124
 Smith, G. (C. I. E.), 81.
 Smith, G. C. A., 97
 Smith, G. McL. C., 77
 Smith, Mrs. H., 191
 Smith, Lt.-Col. H., 77, 190
 Smith, Major H. A., 68
 Smith, H. A. (I. C. S.), 16, 70, 72, 81.
 Smith, H. A. F., 81.
 Smith, Sir H. B., 81.
 Smith, H. G., 20, 64, 81.
 Smith, H. G. F., 81.
 Smith, H. M., 15, 63, 81.
 Smith, H. R., 35
 Smith, H. S., 10, 71, 81.
 Smith, H. T. P., 27
 Smith, H. W., 33, 81.
 Smith, J., 702
 Smith, J. B., 115, 81.
 Smith, J. C., 14, 63, 81.
 Smith, J. C. C., 81.
 Smith, J. F., 27

Smith, J. H. M., 81.
 Smith, J. I., 90, 93, 81.
 Smith, Col. J. M., 81.
 Smith, J. Manners, 36, 81.
 Smith, J. M., 34
 Smith, M. F. C., 32
 Smith, N., 124
 Smith, O. S., 48, 81.
 Smith, R. B., 20, 64, 81.
 Smith, R. F., 119
 Smith, Rt. Hon. R. V., 126
 Smith, S., 81.
 Smith, S. B., 77
 Smith, S. D., 117
 Smith, S. G., 2, 81.
 Smith, T., 702
 Smith, T. D., 25, 81.
 Smith, T. W., 2, 81.
 Smith, V. A., 25, 81.
 Smith, W. E., 96
 Smith, W. W., 54
 Smith, E. Da C., 691
 Smither, M., 13, 45, 81.
 Smyth, A., 42
 Smyth, E. W., 81.
 Smyth, G. J. W., 31
 Smyth, J., 36, 81.
 Smyth, J. W. (retd.), 25, 81.
 Smyth, J. W., 104, 109, 81.
 Smyth, L. F. G., 54
 Smyth, R. G., 81.
 Smyth, R. S., 54
 Smyth, S. A., 17, 81, 81.
 Smyth, T. W., 25, 81.
 Smyth, T. W. S., 95, 81.
 Smyth, W. C., 31, 81.
 Smyth, W. J., 13, 80, 81.
 Smythies, A., 81.
 Snell, F. W., 81.
 Snow, C. A., 83
 Snow, P. C. H., 106, 81.
 Soames, G. E., 18, 55, 81.
 Soghra Bibi, 191
 Somers, W. L., 74
 Somers-Taylor, C., 54
 Sommerville, J., 191
 Somerset, Sir H., 143
 Sopwith, G. E., 74
 Sorab M. Bharucha, 109
 Sorabji, Miss C., 190
 Sorabji Padamji Pestanji, 698, 81.
 Sorabji Savakshah, 65, 81.
 Sorabshaw Harmaaji Dantra, 81.
 Sothers, D. B., 4
 Soti, Raghubans Lal, 62
 Soulsby, W. J., 81.
 Sourindra Mohan Tagor, 81.
 Souter, C. A., 90, 93, 81.
 Souter, W. L. B., 114, 81.
 Souter-Robertson, D., 65
 Sowerby, M. S., 116
 Sowerby-Coo, C. W., 32, 81.
 Spalding, H. H., 32
 Spankie, G. T., 81.
 Spark, H. C., 31
 Sparks, H. J., 702
 Sparks, R., 144
 Sparling, A. H., 28
 Sparrow, J. J., 144
 Spearman, H. R., 81.
 Speeding, J. B., 91
 Speke, P., 133
 Spence, A. H. O., 8
 Spence, H., 42, 81.
 Spence, J. K., 106, 145, 81.
 Spence, Lt.-Col. J. K., 148
 Spence, L. H., 114, 81.
 Spence, P. T. A., 35, 81.
 Spence, R. McG., 41
 Spencer, Sir A. A., 143
 Spencer, C. G., 88, 92, 81.
 Spencer, F. B. R., 73
 Spencer, H., 11, 63, 81.
 Spencer, J. (Bengal), 129
 Spencer, J. (Bombay), 144
 Spencer, Sir L. D., 81.
 Spencer, R. D. C., 76
 Spens, A. L., 106
 Spilsbury, E. C., 81.
 Spilsbury, L. B., 65
 Spooner, D. B., 34, 54, 60
 Spratt-Bowring, F. T. N., 81.
 Sprawson, C. A., 68
 Spring, F. J. E., 87, 81.
 Sprout, F. L., 110, 81.
 Spry, H. E., 18, 47, 81.
 Spurgeon, C. E. L. S., 32
 Squire, D., 98
 Sri Lal, 22, 62, 81.
 Sri Ram (Punjab), 73
 Sri Ram, Rai Bahadur, 61, 189, 81.
 Srigopal Bhattacharji, 47
 Srimati-Mahadevi, 192
 Srinath Pal, 81.
 Srinivasa Aiyangar, K. V., 94
 Srinivasa Aiyangar, R., 95
 Srinivasa Aiyangar, R. A., 95, 81.
 Srinivasa Aiyar, R., 29, 95
 Srinivasa Chari, P. S., 605
 Srinivasa Rao, C. K., 92
 Srinivasan Tanjore Panchapagesa, 29
 Sripati Chatarji, 56
 Srimam Chandra Bose, 47, 49
 Srimam Chandra Basu, 62
 Srimam Chandra Chakrabatti, 48
 Srimam Chandra Ghosh, 47
 Srimam Chandra Mukharji, 56
 Stables, J., 132
 Stack, G. A., 81.
 Stack, O. S., 81.
 Stackhouse, J., 129
 Stainton, B. W., 33
 Stainton, V., 73
 Staley, A. E., 25, 81.
 Stallard, R. H., 31
 Stampe, W. L., 65
 Standage, R. F., 36
 Standen, B. P., 12, 39, 40, 81.
 Standen, W. M., 101
 Standley, A. W. E., 65, 81.
 Stanhope, Hon. E., 127
 Stanforth, W. H., 2, 81.
 Stanley, Lord, 126
 Stanley, A. E., 97
 Stanley, B., 29
 Stanley, E. G., 82, 81.
 Stanley, H., 114
 Stanley, Sir J., 61, 81.
 Stanfield, Sir J., 127
 Stantiali, W., 2, 81.
 Stanton, W. C., 30
 Stanyan, J., 125
 Stanyon, A. E., 117
 Stanyon, G. W., 28, 100, 81.
 Stanyon, H. J., 41, 81.
 Staples, F. H., 19, 40, 81.
 Stapleton, A., 81.
 Stapleton, B., 30
 Stapleton, H. E., 58
 Stark, A. W., 47
 Stark, H. A., 50
 Stark, J. T. K., 30
 Starky, W. B., 43, 81.
 Starke, H. W., 4
 Starke, O. H. B., 105, 109, 81.
 Staveley, C. W. D., 143
 Staveley, W., 139
 Stawell, G. C., 82, 81.
 Stead, C., 76
 Stead, S., 81.
 Steadman, J. W., 2, 81.
 Steavenson, F. H., 21, 81, 81.
 Steavenson, J., 702
 Stebbing, E. P., 51, 81.
 Stedman, Sir E., 81.
 Steel, C. D., 25, 81.
 Steel, H. W., 25, 81.
 Steel, J. P., 81.
 Steele, C. E. S., 81.
 Steele, R. B., 21, 57
 Steen, R., 68
 Steevens, Sir J., 3, 81.

Stein, M. A., 34, 79, 82, 83.
Steinbelt, J. M. C., 25, 82.
Stephen, A., 82.
Stephen, H. L., 28, 82.
Stephen, J. F., 134.
Stephen, L. P., 115.
Stephen, R. A., 57.
Stephenson, E., 129.
Stephenson, H. S., 27.
Stephenson, H. L., 14, 46, 82.
Stephenson, J., 75, 77, 82.
Sterling, G. C. B., 82.
Sterling, T. S., 49.
Steven, S., 4.
Stevens, A. F., 51, 52.
Stevens, Sir C. C., 146.
Stevens, C. R., 51, 82.
Stevens, Mrs. E., 192.
Stevens, E. H., 68.
Stevens, H. R., 48.
Stevens, J. A., 34, 50, 52, 82.
Stevens, Sir J., 25, 82.
Stevens, M., 69.
Stevens, T. H. G., 82.
Stevenson, E. S. B., 82.
Stevenson, E. T. H., 97.
Stevenson, F., 3, 82.
Stevenson, Col. F., 82.
Stevenson, G., 25, 82.
Stevenson, H. L., 15, 81, 82.
Stevenson, H. W., 102, 112, 114, 191, 82.
Stevenson, R. H., 698, 82.
Stevenson, S. H., 119.
Stevenson, W. D. H., 116.
Stevenson, W. J., 65.
Stevenson, W. R., 69.
Stevenson-Moore, C. J., 11, 45, 82.
Stevinson, J. S., 14, 63, 82.
Steward, A. E. W., 105, 109, 82.
Stewart, Lady, 82.
Stewart, A. C., 76, 82.
Stewart, A. J., 3, 82.
Stewart, C., 27.
Stewart, Sir D. M., 179, 132, 135, 151.
Stewart, D. M., 17, 64, 82.
Stewart, F. D., 80.
Stewart, F. H., 120.
Stewart, F. W., 90, 93, 82.
Stewart, G., 82.
Stewart, G. H., 84.
Stewart, H., 79, 191.
Stewart, J., 82.
Stewart, J. A., 19, 81, 82.
Stewart, J. C., 82.
Stewart, N. R., 82.
Stewart, Sir R. C., 139.
Stewart, S. F., 1, 2, 82.
Stewart, T., 52, 192.
Stewart, T. W., 84.
Stewart, T. W. (Railways), 31.
Stewart-Wilson, C., 7, 10, 28, 82.
Stibbert, G., 131.
Stibbs, J. C., 2, 82.
Stiffe, A. W., 120, 121, 82.
Stiffe, N. C., 14, 63, 82.
Stikelin, A. E., 83.
Stikeman, W. R., 80.
Still, Col. C., 82.
Stimpson, E. J., 2, 82.
Stinton, S. E., 17, 57, 82.
Stirling, G. C. B., 80, 82, 82.
Stirling, J. D., 702.
Stirling-Hamilton, Sir W., 82.
Stock, C. G., 54.
Stocken, E., 119.
Stodley, J. P., 37.
Stodart, J. C., 90, 93, 82.
Stodart, T., 84.
Stoddard, A. A., 74.
Stoddard, H., 58.
Stoker, G. H., 2, 82.
Stoker, T., 25, 82, 82.
Stokes, E., 66.
Stokes, Sir G., 91, 138, 141, 82, 82.

Stokes, Sir H. E., 91, 141, 82, 82.
Stokes, H. G., 8, 80, 82.
Stokes, H. J., 91, 82.
Stokes, T. G. N., 42, 82.
Stokes, W., 135.
Stokoe, C. G., 27.
Stone, J. H., 87, 96, 82.
Stone, H. C. B., 97.
Stone, W. R., 80, 85, 82.
Stoney, E. W., 82.
Stoney, R. F., 95.
Stonier, G. A., 82.
Stow, A. C., 2, 82.
Stow, A. M., 14, 70, 71, 82.
Stow, V. A. S., 35.
Stowell, A. T., 31.
Stowell, V. A., 14, 63, 82.
Stracey, T. P. R., 70.
Strachan, J., 82.
Strachey, J., 82.
Strachey, Sir J., 129, 131, 134, 146, 147.
Strachey, Sir R., 128, 135.
Strachey, R. S., 82.
Stratford, Earl of, 127.
Strahan, C., 82.
Strahan, G., 702.
Straight, Sir D., 82.
Straight, D. M., 67, 82.
Strathnairn, Lord, 132, 143.
Strange, J., 140.
Strange, W. L., 110, 82.
Strangman, T. J., 106, 82.
Strathie, D. N., 118.
Stratton, G. (1), 136A.
Stratton, G. (2), 140.
Stratton, W. C. R., 35, 82.
Streatfeild, C. A. C., 12, 63, 82.
Streatfeild, G. H., 42.
Streatfeild, G. H. M., 65.
Streatfeild, H. C., 11, 46, 82.
Streatfeild-James, C., 32, 69, 82.
Street, A., 115, 82.
Street, A. W. F., 702.
Street, B. H. G., 2, 82.
Street, H. A., 120, 82.
Street, J. H. A., 19, 57, 82.
Street, W., 81.
Strickland, C. F., 18, 72, 82.
Strickland, W. A. W., 80, 82, 82.
Stringer, J. A., 3, 82.
Strong, E. S., 32.
Strong, F. W., 15, 56, 82.
Strong, H. S., 111.
Strutt, S., 141.
Stuart, A. E. C., 88, 93, 82, 82.
Stuart, A. J., 91.
Stuart, C., 133.
Stuart, C. H. A., 28, 53, 82.
Stuart, D. N., 81.
Stuart, G. A. D., 90, 94, 82.
Stuart, Sir H. A., 7, 8, 88, 82, 82.
Stuart, J. (Govr. Gen. Council), 1817, 133.
Stuart, Lt.-Gen. J., 138, 143.
Stuart, J. D., 82.
Stuart, J. M. B., 82.
Stuart, L., 12, 61, 63, 82.
Stuart, R. C. O., 3, 82.
Stuart, R. W. H., 27.
Stubbs, L. M., 15, 64, 82.
Stubbs, S. G., 74.
Stubbs, T. B., 85.
Sturdy, W. A., 3, 82.
Sturmer, A. J., 82.
Sturrock, J., 91, 82, 82.
Sturt, J. V., 82.
Sturt, W. N., 82.
Styan, H. S., 32, 82.
Subba Rao, A., 98.
Subba Rao, N., 87.
Subban, Abdul K. M. A., 57.
Subbedar, Sadasheo Ganpat, 41.
Subrahmanya Aiyar, S., 96.
Subrahmanya Aiyar, S. A., 95, 82.

Subramaniyam, Narayana A., 87, 92, 190, 82.
Subramanya Aiyar, Sir S., 82, 82.
Subramanyam Pantulu, V., 92.
Südmergen, F. W., 58.
Sukhbir Singh, 61.
Suket, H. H. Raja Bhim Sen of, 195, 199.
Sukul, Matadin, 59, 82.
Sukumar Haldar, 47.
Sulaiman, Abdul W. Haji, 107.
Sulaiman B. Tyabji, 110.
Sullen, A. E. B., 30.
Sullivan, E. H., 44, 98.
Sullivan, G. A., 102.
Sullivan, H. E., 140.
Sullivan, H. E. (Madras Police), 82.
Sullivan, J., 140.
Sullivan, J. H., 74.
Sullivan, J. O., 30.
Sullivan, L., 124.
Sullivan, W. J. A., 82.
Sultan Ahmad Fadhl, 82.
Sultan Ahmad K., 191.
Sultan Singh, 70.
Summers, T., 110, 82.
Sundar Lal, 82, 82.
Sundar Singh, 70.
Sundara Aiyar, P. A., 92.
Sundara Rao, T., 94.
Sundarayya Pantulu, J., 94.
Sunder, C. E., 51, 82.
Sunder, D., 47.
Sunder Lal, 191.
Sunder Singh, 32.
Sunder, Maharana of, 195, 199.
Surebhan Janji, 192.
Surendra N. Mazumdar, 47.
Surendra Nath Ghosh, 47.
Surendra Nath Mitra (1), 697.
Surendra Nath Mitra (2), 46, 82.
Suresh C. Sen, 57.
Suresh Chandra Singh, 57.
Surindar Bikram Prakash, Sir, Raja of Sirmur, 195, 199, 82.
Suriya Kumar Agasti, 22, 46, 82.
Sutherland, A. R., 82, 82.
Sutherland, C. L., 82.
Sutherland, D. W., 77, 82.
Sutherland, J. (Bo. Council), 144.
Sutherland, J. (P. W. D.), 30.
Sutherland, W., 32, 82.
Sutherland, W. D., 42, 82.
Sutton, E. W., 2, 82.
Sutton, F. G. H., 34.
Swain, W., 50.
Swain, W. H., 2, 82.
Swaine, C. L., 82.
Swaine, F. C., 698.
Swainson, Miss F., 192.
Swaminatha Aiyar, R., 94.
Swaminatha Aiyar, S., 93, 94.
Swammikanu Pillai, L. D., 93, 94, 82.
Swan, J. A. L., 17, 47, 82.
Swann, F. S. P., 13, 63, 82.
Swann, J. C., 82.
Swann, R. L., 101.
Swanston, C. O., 82.
Swarup, Bishnu, 48.
Swayne, E. J. E., 82.
Swe Tha, 84.
Sweden, H. R. H. Crown Princess of, 82.
Sweeney, J. A., 20, 47, 82.
Sweeny, T. H., 82.
Sweet, W. McM., 59, 82.
Sweeting, P. P., 97.
Swetenham, C. C., 29, 69, 82.
Swetenham, R. A., 82.
Swift, L. C., 103, 108, 82.
Swindon, C. H., 47.
Swinglehurst, R., 125.
Swinhoe, D., 54, 82.
Swinley, G., 82.
Swinton, G., 133.

Swinton, R. B., 91.
Swire, B., 98.
Swiss, W. E., 3, 82.
Swithinbank, B. W., 21, 81, 82.
Sworn, L., 21, 57, 82.
Syam Chand Dhur, 82.
Syam Chand Ray, 82.
Sydney, Lord, 126.
Syed, S. M. Kamal, 191.
Sykes, C. F., 693, 82.
Sykes, J., 82.
Sykes, M. G., 90, 93, 82.
Sykes, O. J., 29.
Sykes, P. M., 36, 82, 82.
Sykes, R., 11, 71, 82.
Sykes, W. A., 37, 82, 82.
Sykes, W. H., 125.
Sym, Sir J. M., 82.
Syme, J. G. S., 47.
Symms, J. H., 83.
Symms, R. C. M., 11, 80, 82.
Symonds, C. W. H., 702.
Symonds, W. P., 106, 82.
Symons, T. H., 99.
Szczepanski, H. C. A., 82.
Tabor, F. S., 12, 62, 82.
Taga Nathu Ram, 64.
Tagor, Raja Sir S. M., 82.
Tagore, Sir Pradyot Kumar, 45.
Tagore, Satyendranath, 106, 82.
Tait, D. W., 2, 82.
Taj Muhammad Khan, 73.
Taj-ud-din, Muhammad, 62.
Takhtsinghi, H. H. Sir B., of Bhaunagar, 195, 197, 82.
Talati, Edalji D., 169.
Talbot, Sir A. C., 82, 82.
Talbot, A. W. J., 16, 72, 82.
Talbot, G. W., 32, 116, 82.
Talbot, W., 2, 82.
Talbot, W. A., 82.
Talbot, W. B., 53.
Talbot, W. S., 12, 71, 82.
Talearkhan, Phirozesah J., 108.
Talib Mahdi Khan, Malik, 37, 73.
Talpade, M. R., 112.
Tallents, P. C., 21, 47.
Tambe, Anant S., 112.
Tambe, Gopal R., 192.
Tamburan, K. V. V. K., 82.
Tampoe, A. McG. Kumaraswami, 90, 93, 82.
Tandy, E. A., 33.
Tandy, M. O. C., 33.
Tanner, E. L., 18, 45, 82.
Tanner, J. W., 33.
Tanner, Sir O. V., 82.
Tanner, W. T. H., 2.
Taplin, H., 3, 82.
Tapp, J. K. M., 73.
Tara Prasanna Acharja, 57.
Tarak Chandra Das, 56.
Tarak, N. Datta, 46.
Tarapurvala, Fardunji Kuvarji, 190, 82, 82.
Target, C. A. B., 82.
Tarleton, G. W., 702.
Tarleton, H. P., 83.
Tarleton, W. H., 83, 82.
Tavadi, Lalshankar U., 189.
Tarver, A. L., 82.
Tasadduk Hussain, 73.
Tasadduk Rasal Khan, Sir, 61, 82.
Tasker, T. J., 90, 93, 82.
Taslim-ud-din Ahmad, 55.
Tate, A. C., 91, 82.
Tate, G. P., 34.
Tate, J. C., 111.
Tate, J., 82.
Tate, T. B., 74.
Tate, W., 49, 82.
Tatton, F. T. J., 3.

Taw Sein Ko, 86, 169.
Tawney, C. H., 82, 82.
Tawney, J. W., 25, 82.
Tayler, F. V., 30, 82.
Tayler, H. G., 44, 151, 82.
Taylor, Sir A., 82, 82.
Taylor, A. D., 120.
Taylor, A. P., 191.
Taylor, C. L., 31.
Taylor, D. J., 119.
Taylor, E. C., 79.
Taylor, F. B., 25, 82.
Taylor, F. E., 10, 62, 82.
Taylor, G., 77.
Taylor, G. F., 42, 82.
Taylor, G. N., 134.
Taylor, H. B., 30, 82.
Taylor, H. D., 91, 698, 82.
Taylor, H. N., 82.
Taylor, J. (1), 139.
Taylor, J. (2), 140.
Taylor, J. (3), 47.
Taylor, J. (late Financial Dept.), 82.
Taylor, J. A., 58.
Taylor, J. C. G. du P., 121.
Taylor, J. F., 2, 82.
Taylor, J. N., 70, 74, 191, 82.
Taylor, R. E. S., 698, 82.
Taylor, S. A., 82.
Taylor, W. C., 119.
Teague, L. E. S., 58.
Tear, F. J., 5.
Tebbs, F. R., 30, 82.
Tebbutt, T. F., 33.
Tegart, C. A., 50.
Tehri (Garhwal), H. H. Raja of, 61, 195, 199, 82.
Teignmouth, Lord, 130, 133.
Tej Chandra Mukharji, 45, 82.
Tek Chand, Diwan, 14, 71, 82.
Temple, J. A., 82.
Temple, Sir R., 131, 142, 145, 148.
Temple, Lady, 82.
Temple, Sir R. C., 151, 82, 82.
Temple, T. W., 76, 82.
Tennant, J. F., 82, 82.
Temulji, B. Nariman, 190.
Temuras, N. Sanjana, 106, 108.
Tet Pao, 192.
Teulon, O. H., 82.
Teunon, W., 10, 55, 56, 82.
Tevversham, R. K., 82.
Tew, G. C., 20, 81, 82.
Tha Ban, 81.
Tha Din, 82.
Tha Dun, 81.
Tha No, 81.
Tha Po, 84.
Tha Shwe, 83.
Tha Zan, 82.
Thackeray, Sir E. T., 82.
Thackeray, W., 140.
Thackwell, C. G. R., 82.
Thakarsir, Sir Vithaldas D., 5, 102.
Thakur, D. Singh, 190.
Thakur, Javerilal L., 696.
Thakur, Kashinath K., 40, 41, 82.
Thakurain Kunwar, 192.
Tharyan, P. T., 87.
Thatcher, T. J. B., 114, 82.
Thattai, Dayabhai Surajlal, 117.
Thaw, Po, 81.
Thein, Po, 81.
Thein, Po (2), 81.
Theobald, Miss, 191.
Thibaut, G. F. W., 82, 82.
Thibault-Dyer, W. T., 82.
Thom, W. S., 83.
Thomas, A. R., 4.
Thomas, B. M., 85.
Thomas, E. F., 90, 93, 82.
Thomas, E. M., 8.
Thomas, E. S., 27.
Thomas, F. B., 32.
Thomas, F. W., 3, 82.

Thomas, G. A., 34, 100, 104, 108, 82.
Thomas, G. E., 82.
Thomas, G. T., 82.
Thomas, H. L., 16, 57, 82.
Thomas, H. S., 91, 82.
Thomas, I. C., 32, 82.
Thomas, J. F., 140.
Thomas, K. B. W., 82.
Thomas, Sir L. E. C. (see Clément-Thomas), 82.
Thomas, P. B., 97, 82.
Thomas, R. H., 33.
Thomas, R. H. H., 42.
Thomas, R. M. B., 82.
Thomas, S. S., 190.
Thomas, W. C., 82.
Thomas, W. F., 82.
Thomason, C. S., 82.
Thomason, J., 146.
Thompson, A., 91, 82.
Thompson, A. K., 135, 145, 148.
Thompson, C., 83.
Thompson, Lieut.-Col. C. M., 99.
Thompson, C. M., 33, 82.
Thompson, C. P., 71, 82.
Thompson, C. T., 3, 82.
Thompson, D. R., 82, 82.
Thompson, D. W., 702.
Thompson, E., 32.
Thompson, E. H., 2, 82.
Thompson, F. C., 698, 82.
Thompson, F. S. C., 52.
Thompson, G., 82.
Thompson, H., 12, 80, 82.
Thompson, H. E., 82.
Thompson, J. P., 15, 71, 82.
Thompson, M. A., 32, 116, 82.
Thompson, R., 82.
Thompson, R. C., 42, 191.
Thompson, S. H., 21, 64.
Thompson, T. M. L., 82.
Thompson, W. H., 21, 57, 82.
Thompson, W. O., 82.
Thompson, W. P., 74.
Thompsonstone, E., 81.
Thomson, A. J. D., 83.
Thomson, A. S., 698, 82.
Thomson, A. W. (Bo. Educl.), 82.
Thomson, A. W. (India Office), 3, 82.
Thomson, C. (P. W. D., ret'd.), 82.
Thomson, D., 32.
Thomson, D. A., 114, 82.
Thomson, G. L., 43.
Thomson, H., 98, 82.
Thomson, Sir Jas., 1, 91, 129, 138, 141, 82, 82.
Thomson, J. B., 25, 82.
Thomson, R. D., 19, 72, 82.
Thomson, R. G., 25, 82.
Thomson, R. G. A., 93, 100.
Thomson, S. J., 82, 82.
Thomson, W. B., 12, 46, 82.
Thomson, W. H., 47.
Thornburn, S. S., 25, 82.
Thornburn, W. M., 91, 82.
Thorn, Miss B., 192.
Thornely, M. H., 51.
Thornhill, H. B., 82, 82.
Thornhill, T., 53, 54, 82.
Thornton, A. P., 150.
Thornton, C. du P., 98, 82.
Thornton, E. L. R., 89, 92, 82.
Thornton, H. A., 14, 81, 83, 82.
Thornton, Sir J. H., 82, 82.
Thornton, L. M., 25, 82.
Thornton, R., 124.
Thornton, T. H., 25, 82, 82.
Thorp, F. W., 32.
Thorp, M., 118.
Thorp, A. F., 110.
Thorp, G. F., 54.
Thorp, W. A. C., 32.
Threlfall, W. A., 8.
Threlfall, W. S., 117.

Thurston, L. A., 83, 85
 Thu, Re Gyaw, 702
 Thubron, J. B. S., 110
 Thuillier, Sir H. R., 110
 Thuillier, L. C., 33
 Thurburn, J. W., 100
 Thurley, R. H., 100
 Thurling, G. F. R. B., 4
 Thurston, E., 189, 698, 100
 Thurston, E. D., 51
 Thyagaraja Chetti P., 87
 Tibbs, P. G., 113
 Tickell, C., 113
 Tickell, J. R., 113
 Tickell, R. H., 28, 74, 113
 Tidy, W. M., 25, 113
 Tierney, Rt. Hon. G., 126
 Tighe, M. A., 113
 Tighe, M. J., 113
 Tikkan Lal, 698
 Tillard, A. B., 113
 Tillard, P. H., 8, 65
 Tillard, J. A., 113
 Tilly, G., 698
 Tilly, H. L., 189, 698, 113
 Tindall, C., 17, 57, 113
 Tindall, W. A., 113
 Tinley, G. F. N., 113
 Tinsley, G. F., 3, 113
 Tinsley, H. E., 3, 113
 Tipper, H. H., 34
 Tippera, H. H. Raja of, 195, 199
 Tipping, L., 49
 Tipple, E. F., 66, 67
 Tirbhuwan Nath Sheopuri, 62
 Tireman, H., 98, 113
 Tiruchendurai Vaithianatha Sesna-
 giri, 87
 Tiwari, Janaki P., 50
 Todd, A. H. A., 90, 93, 113
 Todd, F. H., 84
 Todd, W. H., 43
 Todd-Naylor, H. P., 702
 Todhunter, C. G., 7, 39, 88, 100, 113
 Tokar, Sir A. C., 113
 Tollinton, H. P., 13, 70, 71, 113
 Tomkins, E. W., 76, 79
 Tomkins, H. G., 29, 113
 Tomkins, H. L., 113
 Tomkins, L. L., 76, 191
 Tomkins, S. C., 29
 Tomkins, W. D., 2, 113
 Tomkins, W. P., 113
 Tomlinson, F. R., 75
 Tompson, T. D., 4
 Tonk, H. H. Nawab of, 195, 199, 113
 Tonkinson, H., 18, 80, 81, 113
 Toogood, J. H., 113
 Toplis, A. R., 21, 47
 Torrie, T. G. J., 87
 Torrie, W., 120, 698, 702
 Tottenham, L. R., 25, 113
 Tottenham, W. F. L., 84, 113
 Toulmin, A. F. H. B., 42
 Toulmin, P. F. N., 6
 Towers, G. L., 113
 Townsend, C. A. H., 15, 72, 113
 Townsend, E. C., 80, 113
 Townsend, F. H. E., 110
 Townsend, F. W., 33
 Townsend, G. M., 42
 Townsend, H. P. V., 118
 Toynbee, G., 25, 113
 Tozer, H. J., 2, 113
 Tozer, H. S., 54
 Trafford, F., 51, 113
 Trafford, R. W., 25, 113
 Traill, G. B., 113
 Travancore, H. H. Maharaja of, 195, 199, 113
 Travers, O. A., 29
 Travers, O. T., 85
 Travis, H. E., 3
 Treadgold, H. N. V., 42
 Treasure, W. H., 3, 113

Tregear, Sir V. W., 113
 Tremeneere, J. H. A., 91, 113
 Tremlett, J. D., 25, 113
 Trench, C. G. Chenevix, 17, 40, 113
 Trench, G. F. Chenevix, 37, 113
 Trench, R. H. Chenevix, 36
 Trench, J. S., 31
 Trench, W. L. C., 110
 Trenchard, O. H. B., 33
 Tressler, K. T. B., 94, 95
 Trethewy, A. W., 10, 61, 67, 113
 Treviskis, H. K., 19, 72, 113
 Trevelyan, Sir C. E., 134, 137
 Trevelyan, Sir E. J., 113
 Trevor, Sir A. C., 106, 135, 145, 113
 Trevor, A. P., 36
 Trevor, A. S., 113
 Trevor, C. G., 76
 Trevor, D. B., 32
 Trevor, F. G. B., 113
 Trevor, G. H., 150, 113
 Trikha, Wazir Chand, 30
 Trilok Nath, Lala, 48
 Trimbak V. Kalsukar, 108
 Tripura Charan Mukharji, 58
 Trotter, E. W., 83
 Trotter, H. (Forest Probationer), 4
 Trotter, H., 113
 Trotter, H. M. C., 29, 113
 Troup, R. S., 38, 84
 Troup, W., 67, 113
 Troward, T., 25, 113
 Troy, P., 4
 Trueman, T., 113
 Truninger, L., 32, 60, 113
 Trydell, A. S., 39, 113
 Tsong Lim Chin, 80
 Tu, Ba, 6, 80, 113
 Tuck, H. N., 80, 113
 Tucker, A. L. P., 79, 103, 150, 151, 113
 Tucker, A. R., 698
 Tucker, E. F. G., 115
 Tucker, F. H., 113
 Tucker, H. P. St. G., 145
 Tucker, H. St. G. (late I.C.S.), 25, 113
 Tucker, H. St. G. (Chairman of East India Co.), 125
 Tucker, L. H. E., 151, 113
 Tucker, R. F., 702
 Tucker, T. H. St. G., 35
 Tucker, W. H., 99
 Tuckey, A. D., 21, 47
 Tuke, A. W., 115
 Tudball, W., 11, 61, 113
 Tudor-Owen, W. C., 104, 109, 111, 112, 113
 Tulloch, C. A., 702
 Tulloch, H., 113
 Tulloch, H. F. P., 28, 116, 113
 Tulloch, J. C., 68, 113
 Tulloch, J. W. G., 113
 Tun Lwin, 81
 Tun Min, 83
 Tun Nyein, 81, 86
 Tun, Paw, 81
 Tupp, A. C., 25, 113
 Tupper, J. H. E., 104, 109, 113
 Tupper, Sir L., 136, 702
 Turab Khan, A., 113
 Turing, J., 139
 Turing, J. M., 89, 93, 113
 Turnbull, D. N., 25
 Turnbull, G. D., 25
 Turnbull, H. G. D., 112
 Turnbull, P. S., 113
 Turnbull, W. S., 113
 Turner, A. H., 113
 Turner, A. W. J., 54
 Turner, Sir C. A., 128
 Turner, C. W. A., 104, 109, 113
 Turner, E., 91, 113
 Turner, E. E., 114
 Turner, E. G., 104, 108, 113
 U, Kyaw, 82
 Udai Partab Singh, 113
 Udaipur, Maharana-Dhiraj of, 113
 Udaipur, Maharani of, 113
 Udit, Narayan Singh, 62
 Udny, G., 133
 Udny, S. R., 25, 113
 Ugyen Wangchuk, Sir, 113
 Umraprasanna, Guha, 57
 Umed Ali, 191
 Umed Singh, Maharao of Kota, 195, 198, 113
 Umesh Chandra Sen, 56
 Umesh Chandra Sen (Sub. Judge), 46
 Umram Singh, Jankibai, widow of Daulatram, 189
 Umr-ud-din Maulvi, 75
 Underwood, Sheikh of, 196
 Underwood, R. C. E., 83
 Underwood, W. G., 91, 113
 Unwin, A. H., 106, 113
 Unwin, G. B., 113
 Unwin, J. J., 51
 Unwin, R., 4
 Upcott, Sir F. R., 113
 Upendra, N. Datta, 46
 Upendralal Majumdar, 29, 113
 Upperton, J., 113
 Upshon, S. W., 698
 Upson, A., 31
 Usborne, C. F., 16, 72, 113
 Usman, N. Muhammad, 99
 Usman, S. M. Vapuchi M., 92, 94
 Usher, C. J., 113
 Vachha, J. M., 43
 Vachha, Jamshedji B., 109
 Vadilal Tarachand Parikh, 108

Vairicharla Virabhadra Razu, of Kurupam, 6, 87
 Vakil, Rustam L., 102
 Valavalkar, Baburao, 190
 Vale, S. D., 119
 Vali Muhammad, H. Ali, 109
 Valia Nambidi, Rajah, of Kollengode, 87
 Vaman N. Rahurkar, 108
 Van Geyzel, J. L., 99, 113
 Van Someren, G. J., 113
 Van Someren, W. T., 698, 113
 Van Someren, W. W., 113
 Van Straubenzee, Sir C., 143
 Vanspall, F. C. G., 52
 Vansittart, H., 129
 Vapuchi M. Usman, S. M., 92, 94
 Varada Kameshwara Rao Nayudu, 87
 Vardon, J. A., 84
 Varley, A. W., 104, 108, 113
 Varley, C., 4
 Varley, F. J., 104, 107, 108, 113
 Varma Ganga Prasad, 61
 Varma, Ravi, 189
 Vartak, Vishnu N., 110
 Varvill, M. N., 31
 Vas, J., 15, 56, 113
 Vasudeo, Ramkrishna, 192
 Vaudrey, H. J. P., 4
 Vaughan, E. L., 88, 92, 113
 Vaughan, J. C. S., 51, 190, 113
 Vaughan, J. E., 53
 Vaughan, J. L., 702
 Vaughan, R. R., 46, 113
 Vaux, A. R. B., 2, 113
 Venale, C. J., 67
 Veitch, H. M., 19, 55, 57, 113
 Vencata Svetachalapati Ranga-
 Maharaja, of Bobbili, 141, 113
 Venis, A., 66, 113
 Venis, H. C., 115
 Venkatagiri, Raja of, 113
 Venkatarama Aiyar, 78
 Venkatarama Aiyar, G. R., 95
 Venkatarama Aiyar, L. D., 95, 113
 Venkatarama, K. Aiyar, 87, 92, 190
 Venkataramadas Nayudu, S., 92, 94
 Venkataramana Poi, A., 113
 Venkatrav D. Yennemadi, R. B., 699
 Venkatrav, S. Koppikar, 109
 Venkayya, V., 34
 Venkoba Rao Pantulu, D., 92
 Venn, E. G., 119
 Vennig, F., 25, 113
 Ventmuri, Sar Desai of, 102
 Venugopal Chetti, V., 88, 92, 113
 Venugopala, Raja, of Venkatagiri, 189
 Verelst, H., 129
 Vernede, A. H., 14, 46, 113
 Vernon, C. V., 104, 108, 113
 Vernon, H. A. B., 89, 93, 100, 113
 Verrières, A. C., 65, 113
 Verrières, E., 30, 113
 Vesey-FitzGerald, S. G., 20, 40
 Vibart, H. M., 113
 Vibert, A. L., 89, 93, 113
 Vickers, H. G. M., 21, 57
 Victoria, H. R. H. Princess, 113
 Victoria of Schleswig-Holstein, H. H. Princess, 113
 Vijayaraghava, Charya T., 94
 Vijayaraghavan, Narasinha, 29
 Vinayak Krishna Namjoshi, 109
 Vinayak Moreswar Kelkar, 41
 Vinayak Nandshankar Mehta, 19, 64, 113
 Vinayak, Narayan Khopkar, 109
 Vinayak Trimbak Agashe, 110
 Vincent, F. A. M. H., 114
 Vincent, H. A., 113
 Vincent, R., 119

Vincent, R. W. E. H., 113
 Vincent, W. H. H., 11, 45, 113
 Vines, D. F., 119
 Vipan, A., 95
 Virabhadra Razu, V., 87
 Vishindas Harchandrai, 102
 Vishnu Narayan Vartak, 110
 Vishnu R. Natu, 102
 Vishnu Vasudeo Phadke, 698
 Vishvanath N. Sathaye, 109
 Vishwanath Narayan Dandekar, 41
 Vishwanath Patankar Madhava Rao, 189, 113
 Visram, Fazulbhai, 113
 Visvesvaraya, Mokshagundam, 192, 113
 Vithal, N. Patak, 191
 Vithaldas Damodar Thakarsai, Sir, 5, 102
 Vithalrai Himatram, H. B., 112
 Vivian, G. L., 118
 Vivian, Sir R. J. H., 128
 Vivian, V. P. T., 76
 Vizianagram Mudaliar Sardar C., 190
 Volkers, R. C. F., 29, 113
 Vooght, J. P., 698
 Vost, W., 68, 113
 Vowell, C. H., 25, 113
 Vredenburg, E., 34
 Vurgese, G. T., 94
 Vyall, F. W., 82, 113
 Wace, A. A., 25, 113
 Wace, R., 113
 Waddell, L. A., 113
 Waddell, P. H., 19, 57, 113
 Waddington, C. W., 35, 113, 113
 Wadegaonkar, Narayan D., 41
 Wadhwan, Thakur Sahib of, 195, 199
 Wadia, N. J., 105, 109, 113
 Wadley, A. J., 74, 113
 Wadley, F. W., 32
 Wadsworth, S. H., 2, 113
 Waghorn, W. D., 31, 113
 Waghe, Krishnaji B., 29, 69, 113
 Waghe, Shivram S., 108
 Wahl, B. W., 18, 64, 113
 Wainwright, F. M., 95
 Wait, L. G., 113
 Waite, Sir N., 141
 Waite, T. J., 28
 Wake, E. St. A., 36, 189, 113
 Wake, W., 142
 Wakefield, G. E. C., 190, 191
 Wakefield, H. E. A., 71, 113
 Wakely, L. D., 2, 113
 Wakht Singhji, Raja of Lunawara, 196, 198, 113
 Walagauhar, Sardar, 698
 Walch, G. T., 113
 Walcott, E. S., 113
 Wales, G. E., 83
 Wales, J. A. G., 104, 108, 113
 Walford, F., 49
 Walhouse, M. J., 91
 Walkden, E. T. C., 2, 113
 Walker, A. C., 13, 63, 113
 Walker, A. D., 31
 Walker, A. L. Gordon-, 19, 72
 Walker, E. A., 84
 Walker, E. A. C., 80
 Walker, E. O., 113
 Walker, Mrs. Fanny, 190
 Walker, F. P., 50
 Walker, F. S., 35, 79
 Walker, G. C., 9, 71, 113
 Walker, G. D., 20, 57, 113
 Walker, G. H. D., 113
 Walker, G. K., 77, 113
 Walker, G. T., 39, 113
 Walker, Sir G. T., 138
 Walker, G. W., 113
 Walker, H., 34

Walker, H. B., 2, 113
 Walker, H. C., 84
 Walker, J., 39, 88, 113
 Walker, J. L., 113
 Walker, J. N., 68
 Walker, J. W., 106, 113
 Walker, N., 20, 64, 113
 Walker, R., 120, 699
 Walker, S., 74
 Walker, S. N., 50, 113
 Walker, T., 106
 Walker, Thornton, 106, 698, 113
 Walker, Sir T. G., 25, 148, 113
 Walker, W., 3
 Walker, W. G., 113
 Walklate, H. T., 3, 113
 Wall, M. G., 76
 Wall, R. R. T., 81
 Wall, T. H., 698
 Wallace, A., 113
 Wallace, A. C., 2, 113
 Wallace, C. L., 118
 Wallace, Sir D. M., 113
 Wallace, E. H., 89, 93, 113
 Wallace, J. (Ms. Anst.), 91
 Wallace, J. (P.W.D. ret'd.), 113
 Wallace, S. E., 76, 113
 Wallace, W. V., 80, 113
 Waller, D. G., 89, 93, 113
 Waller, E., 113
 Waller, E. A., 113
 Waller, F. J., 74
 Waller, R. M., 25, 113
 Waller-Senior, R., 34
 Walling, H. O., 82, 113
 Wallinger, J. A., 114
 Wallinger, W. A., 114
 Wallis, A. H., 113
 Wallis, B. G., 113
 Wallis, J. E. P., 92, 113
 Walmsley, H., 13, 56, 113
 Walpole, Sir H. G., 127, 113
 Walsh, A. R. P., 31, 113
 Walsh, C. A., 54, 60
 Walsh, C. P., 59
 Walsh, E. H. C., 10, 46, 113
 Walsh, E. P., 89, 93, 113
 Walsh, E. W. P., 95
 Walsh, H. L. P., 84
 Walsh, J., 189
 Walsh, J. H. T., 113
 Walsh, L. P., 113
 Walter, A. E., 38
 Walter, A. E. H., 699
 Walter, C. K. M., 150
 Walters, H. T., 98
 Walters, O. H., 4
 Walton, E. W., 30, 113
 Walton, F. T. G., 113
 Walton, H., 82
 Walton, H. G., 16, 64, 113
 Walton, H. J., 68
 Walton, H. K., 30
 Walton, J. C., 1, 2, 113
 Wangchuk, Sir Ugyen, 113
 Wankar, Raja Sahib of, 195, 199
 Wanless, W. J., 102
 Warburton, H. G., 11, 62, 113
 Warburton, J. P., 113
 Warburton, P. B., 17, 36, 113
 Warburton, W. P., 113
 Ward, A. J. W., 54
 Ward, A. W., 3, 113
 Ward, E. A., 54
 Ward, E. L., 78
 Ward, Maj.-Gen. F. W., 113
 Ward, F. W. (I.C.S.), 15, 47, 113
 Ward, G. E., 25, 113
 Ward, Sir H. G., 137
 Ward, T. M., 702
 Ward, T. R. J., 74, 113
 Ward, Sir W. E., 25, 149, 113
 Ward-Smith, W., 113
 Warde, C. P., 48, 113
 Warde, H. N., 699, 113

Yennemadi, R. B. Venkatrav D., 699
 Yeo, E., 3
 Yeoman, F. W. K., 74, 83.
 Yerbury, Miss J., 191
 Yeshavantrav T. Mirikar, 102
 Yin, Po, 81
 Yon, Kyin, 81
 Yorke, R. L., 118
 Young, A. P., 122
 Young, C. P. Radford, 80, 82, 83.
 Young, F. P., 71, 81, 83.
 Young, G. E., 1, 2, 83.
 Young, G. F., 81.
 Young, G. G., 83.
 Young, G. M., 20, 72, 83.
 Young, H. G., 83.
 Young, H. N., 8
 Young, J. A. F., 30
 Young, J. C., 191
 Young, J. D., 67, 83.

Young, J. E., 100
 Young, J. V., 5
 Young, M., 89, 93, 96, 83.
 Young, P. C., 31
 Young, R. F., 699
 Young, W., 68
 Young, W. E., 83.
 Young, W. M. (*Home Establ.*), 3
 Young, Sir W. M. (*I.C.S.*), 25, 148, 150, 83.
 Young-Craig, J. S. W., 45
 Younghusband, A. D., 103, 108, 112, 139, 83.
 Younghusband, Sir F. E., 189, 699, 83.
 Younghusband, G. J., 83.
 Younghusband, R. E., 25, 83.
 Yule, Sir G. U., 134, 147
 Yule, G. U., 31
 Yule, H., 128
 Yule, R. A., 36

Yusuf, Khwaja Muhammad, 55
 Yusuf, Muhammad (*I.C.S.*), 12, 56, 83.
 Yusuf, Muhammed Sarder, 697
 Yusuf Ali, A. (*I.C.S.*), 13, 63, 83.
 Yusuf Muhammad Khan Babadur, 191
 Yusuf Shah, K., 70

Zafar Ali, 73
 Zafar-ud-din, Fakir S., 76
 Zahiruddin Saiyid, 45
 Zahur-ul Husain, M., 191
 Zain El Edrus, 102
 Zakir Ali, S., 40
 Zan, Aung, 80, 83.
 Zan, Hla Paw, 699
 Zan, Tha, 82
 Ziman, S. N., 118
 Zorab, J., 48, 83.
 Zulfikar Ali Khan, 7

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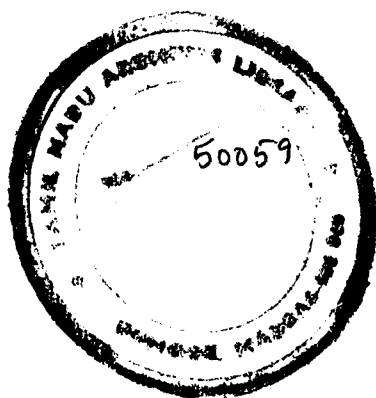
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INDEX.

	PAGE		PAGE
A B C Guide Cases ...	64	Envelopes ...	79, 80
Abbey's Reflecting Level ...	18	Envelope Cases ...	63
Account Books ...	6, 7, 8	Foolscap Papers ...	14
Albums, Post Card ...	61	Fountain Pens ...	75, 76, 77
Alphabet Cases ...	68	Game Books ...	11
Army List Cases ...	64	Game Scoring Blocks ...	25
Attaché Cases ...	47	Gloy ...	27
Ball Programmes ...	16	Gold and Silver Lettering ...	65
Bill Cases ...	70	Guard Books ...	62
" Expanding ...	70	Gum ...	34
Blotting Books ...	62	Gum Pots (Glass) ...	34, 35
" Pads ...	21	Hall's Patent Simplex Hektograph ...	78
" Papers ...	14	Ham Frills ...	23
Book Ends ...	58	Household Account Books ...	11
Book Slides ...	58	Hunting Journals ...	11
Bradshaw's Guide Cases ...	64	Illuminating ...	15
Bridge Cases ...	24	India Rubber ...	36
" Markers ...	26	India Rubber Stamps ...	22
Bristol Boards ...	17	Inks ...	33
Brown Papers ...	21	Ink Extractor ...	36
Cameo Stamping ...	15	" Powders ...	33
Card Cases ...	67	Inkstands ...	45, 46
Cartridge Paper ...	21	" (Glass) ...	42, 43
Cash Boxes ...	73	" and Copying Press ...	52
Cellar Books ...	11	Invitation Cards ...	15
Compasses, Pocket ...	18	Key Labels ...	36
Consular Forms ...	69	" Rings ...	36
Continuous Paper for Plane Table ...	20	Knife Erasers ...	36
Copying Presses ...	39	Label Dampers ...	34
" Stands for ...	39	Lead Pencils ...	31
" Patent Portable ...	40	Leads (Mordan's) ...	27
" Press and Inkstand ...	52	Letter Cases ...	51
" Stationery Cabinet ...	53	" Clips ...	50
" Books ...	40	" Files ...	50
" Brushes, and Water Wells ...	41	" Racks ...	49
" Paper ...	41	" Trays ...	37
Curl Papers ...	21	Linen Books ...	11
Cutlet Frills ...	23	Liqueur Cabinet ...	57
Date Cases ...	49	Lithographing ...	16
" Denoters ...	46	Luggage Labels ...	35
Deed Boxes ...	74	" Magpipe " File ...	71
Desks ...	64	Manuscript Books ...	9, 10
Despatch Boxes ...	63	Marking Ink ...	22
Dessert Papers ...	23	Mathematical Instruments ...	19
Die Sinking ...	15	Memorandum Books ...	9
Dish Papers ...	23	" Blocks ...	48
Drawing Instruments ...	19	" Slates ...	48
Drawing Papers ...	17	Menu Books ...	11
" Pins ...	31	" Cards ...	16
Drying Paper ...	41	Metallic Books ...	67
Elastic Bands ...	28, 29, 30	Military Sketching Boards ...	20
Embossing Presses ...	21	Navy List Cases ...	64
Endorsement Ink ...	22	News Cutting Books ...	61
" Stamps ...	22	Newspaper Wrappers ...	35
Engagement Books ...	11	Note Cases ...	68
Engraving ...	15, 16	Note Papers ...	12, 13, 14

INDEX.

V.

	PAGE		PAGE
Official Envelopes ...	79	Ready Reference Guard Books ...	62
" Seals, &c. ...	79	Red Tape ...	26
" Stationery ...	79	" Reesdale " Expanding Album ...	59
Oiled Paper ...	41	Relief Stamping ...	15
Paper Fasteners ...	27	Rulers ...	38
" Knives ...	31	Scissors ...	36
" Weights ...	37	Scrap Albums ...	60
Passports ...	69, 79	Sealing Wax ...	27
Passport Cases ...	69	Servants' Wages Books ...	11
Pen and Pencil Cases ...	26	Silk Ribbon and Cord ...	26
Pen Brushes ...	37	Soufflé Cases ...	23
Penholders ...	31	Stamp Boxes ...	38
Pen Knives ...	36	Stationery Cabinets ...	54, 55, 56, 57
Penmaking Machines ...	38	" Cases ...	54
Pen Racks ...	51	" Cabinet and Copying Press ...	53
" Trays ...	37	Steel Pens ...	31
Penwipers ...	65	Stickphast Office Paste ...	27
Pens, Fountain ...	75, 76, 77	String ...	26
Pens, Quill ...	32	" Boxes ...	51
" Steel ...	31	Stylographic Pens ...	77
Pewter Inkstands ...	42	Tissue Papers ...	21
" Phoenix " Vertical File ...	72	Toothpicks ...	32
Photograph Frames ...	65, 66	Tracing Cloth ...	17
" Screens ...	66	" Papers ...	17
Playing Cards ...	25	Travelling Book Stand ...	57
Pocket Books ...	67	" Covers for Desks, &c. ...	64
Pocket Inkstands ...	44	Visiting Cards ...	15
Popular File ...	71	Visitors' Books ...	11
Porcelain Slates ...	48	Wafers ...	36
Portfolios ...	71	Washing Books ...	27
Post Card Albums ...	61	" Where is it ? " Books ...	11
Postage Scales ...	74	Whist Markers ...	25, 26
Printing (Letterpress, &c.) ...	16	" Whitehall " Gusset Case ...	64
Purses ...	66	Wrapping Papers ...	21
Quill Pen Machines ...	35	Writing Desks ...	58, 64
Quill Pens ...	32	" Pads ...	69
Ready Reference Files ...	63		

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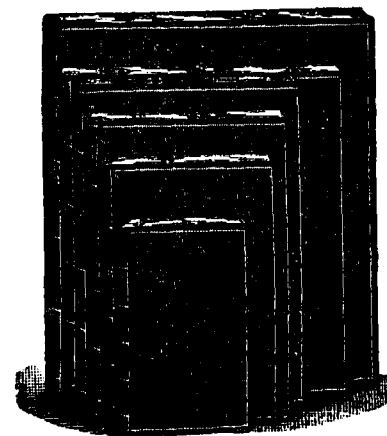
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" " " ...	144 ...	7¾ " 6½ ...	3 0
" " " ...	192 ...	7¾ " 6½ ...	3 6
Post quarto ...	72 ...	8¾ " 7½ ...	2 6
" " " ...	96 ...	8¾ " 7½ ...	3 0
" " " ...	144 ...	8¾ " 7½ ...	3 6
" " " ...	192 ...	8¾ " 7½ ...	4 6
Large Post quarto ...	72 ...	10 " 8 ...	3 0
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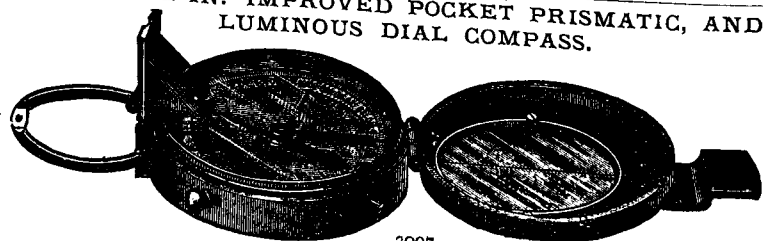
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			£ s. d.	£ s. d.
18 inches wide	...	...	0 9	0 15 0
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42 „	...	...	2 0	2 0 0

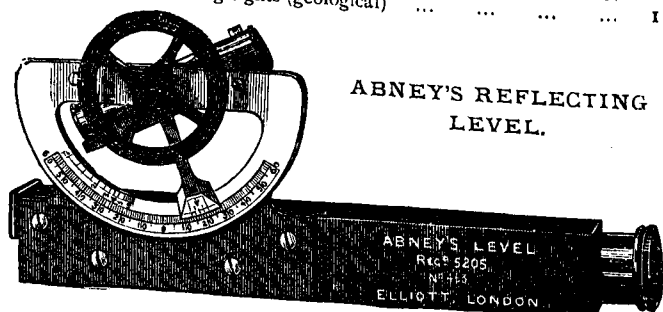
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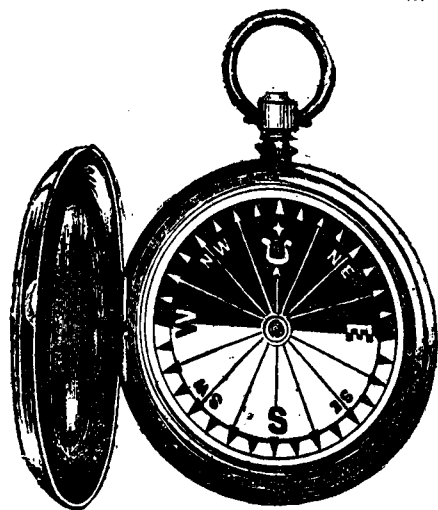


- 2097 Suitable for either day or night use, *see fig.*, in case ... £ s. d. 2 17 0
4-IN. SURVEYOR'S COMPASS, OR CIRCUMFERENTER.
 2098 With folding sights, complete, with ball and socket, in mahogany case, and with tripod stand ... 4 14 0
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 2099 In brass box, with folding sights (geological) ... 1 1 0



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- 2079 Reading by vernier to 10'; scale of slopes, and inches per yard rise, in pocket case ... £ s. d. 2 0 0
 2080 Ditto, ditto, with compass for horizontal readings, in sling case ... 2 10 0
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 2082 Magnifying glass, fitted to either of the above, extra ... 0 4 6
 2083 Rule form, boxwood clinometer, with degrees, inches per yard rise, compass, two levels and folding sights, in leather case ... 2 10 0
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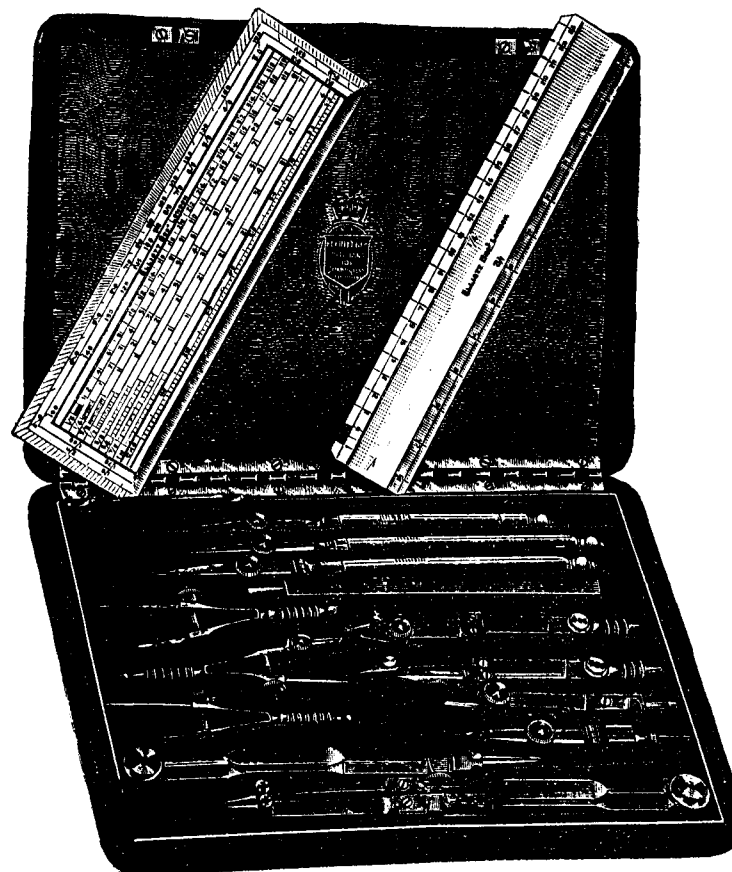
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In bronze and nickel-plated hunter cases.

- | | Diameter in Inches. | | | |
|---|---------------------|-------|-------|------|
| | 1 1/4 | 1 1/2 | 1 3/4 | 2 |
| 2103 With bar needle and silvered metal dial, <i>see fig.</i> ... | 9/0 | 9/6 | 10/0 | 11/6 |
| 2104 With floating card dial, <i>see fig.</i> ... | 8/6 | 9/0 | 9/6 | 10/6 |
| 2105 With floating pearl dial ... | 11/6 | 12/0 | 13/0 | 17/0 |
| 2106 With luminous painted dial ... | 10/0 | 10/6 | 11/6 | 14/0 |

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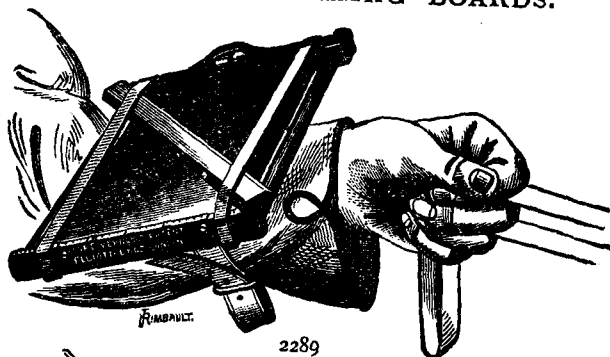


- | | No. 3301. | | Electrum. | | Ex. Quality. | |
|--|-----------|-------|-----------|-------|--------------|-------|
| | £ | s. d. | £ | s. d. | £ | s. d. |
| 3300 Morocco Leather Case, with name plate, containing: 4 1/2-inch or 6-inch compass, double knee-joints, ink and pencil points and lengthening bar, hair divider, double-joint ink and pencil bows, set of three spring bows, one lift-up nib and one solid nib pen, pricker, ivory protractor, and ivory architects' scale ... | 3 | 15 0 | 4 | 10 0 | | |
| 3301 Ditto, ditto, fitted with ordinary needle points ... | 4 | 3 0 | 4 | 18 0 | | |
| 3302 Ditto, ditto, nut and bolt needle points ... | 4 | 11 0 | 5 | 6 0 | | |
| 3303 Case, as above, containing: 4 1/2-inch or 6-inch sector-joint compass, with one knee-joint, ink and pencil point, and lengthening bar, hair divider, ink and pencil bows, one knee-joint, set of three spring bows, one lift-up nib and one solid nib pen, and ivory protractor ... | 2 | 12 0 | 3 | 3 3 | | |
| 3304 Ditto, fitted with ordinary needle points ... | 3 | 0 0 | 3 | 10 0 | | |
| 3305 Ditto, fitted with nut and bolt needle points ... | 3 | 8 0 | 3 | 18 0 | | |
| Ditto, without knee-joint to compass and ink and pencil bows, less per set, 8/0 | | | | | | |
| 3306 Case, as above, containing: 4 1/2-inch or 6-inch long-joint compass, with ink and pencil points and lengthening bar, plain divider, ink and pencil bows, one lift-up nib pen, and boxwood protractor ... | | | 1 | 15 0 | | |
| 3307 Small Morocco Case, containing: 4-inch plain electrum divider, bow pen, bow pencil, and ruling pen ... | | | 1 | 7 6 | | |

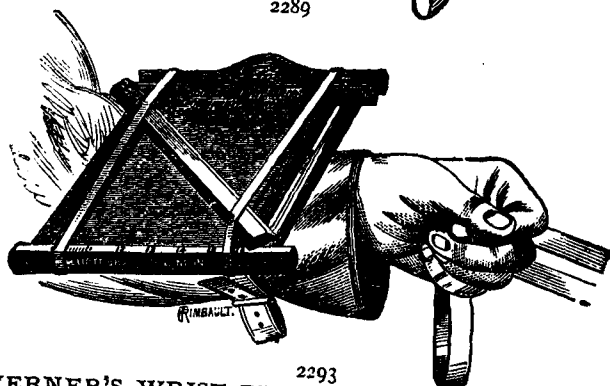
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2289



2293

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- 2296 8 in. Boxwood Ruler, scales of 4 in. and 6 in. = 1 mile in yards, with metal folding sights, for use with sketch boards ... 0 12 0
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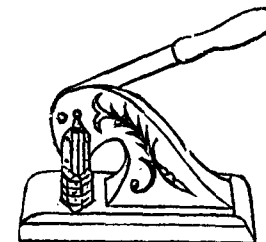
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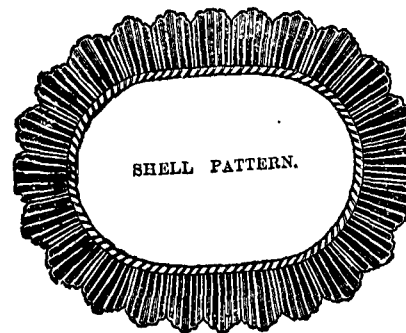
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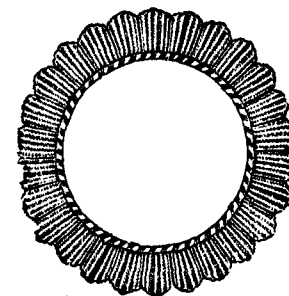
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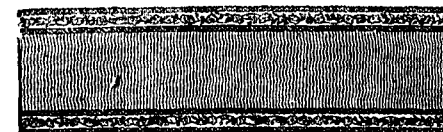
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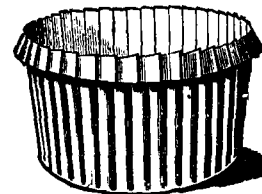
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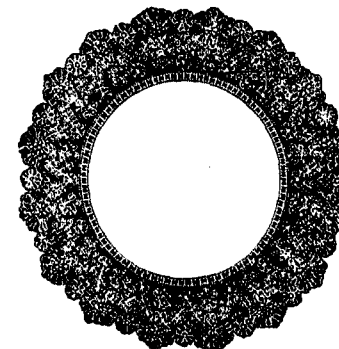
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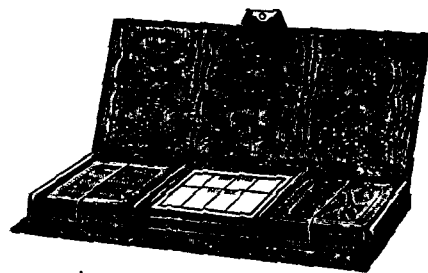
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Morocco, aced Watered Silk, size $9 \times 4\frac{1}{2} \times 1\frac{1}{2}$ in.	...	...	...	...	£	s.	d.
Russia, " " " "	...	...	...	...	0	13	0
Crocodile, " " " "	...	...	...	...	0	16	6
	...	...	...	...	1	1	0

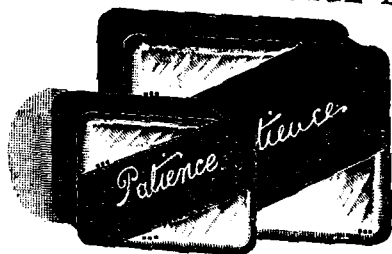
THE "PORTLAND" BRIDGE CASE.

Fitted with 2 packs of Playing Cards, Rounded corners, 2 Bridge Scoring Blocks with pencils, and 1 "Pocket Guide to Bridge," by Boaz.



French-Morocco, Watered Silk in Lid, fall front and catch, size $7\frac{1}{2} \times 4\frac{1}{2} \times 2\frac{1}{2}$ in.	£	s.	d.
Morocco, " " " "	0	15	0
Russia, " " " "	0	16	0
Crocodile, " " " "	0	19	6
	1	2	6

SILVER MOUNTED PATIENCE BOXES.



Spanish Roan, padded top, with two large diagonal silver corners, containing 2 packs of cards, size $1\frac{1}{2} \times 1\frac{1}{2}$ in.	...	...	...	...	£	s.	d.
Large size, ditto containing 2 packs of cards, size 3×2 in.	...	...	...	...	0	7	6
	...	...	...	...	0	9	3

45, Pall Mall, London.

PLAYING CARDS.

ALL THE NEWEST PATTERNS KEPT IN STOCK.

De la Rue's, Goodall's, and other Makers, 1s., 1s. 6d., 2s., 2s. 6d., and 3s. per pack.

PLAYING CARDS FOR CLUBS, REGIMENTS, &c.

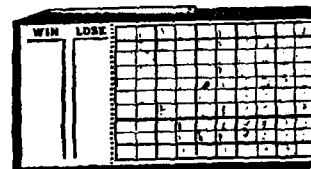
Playing Cards, printed at the back with Badge or Private Crest, can be supplied in quantities of not less than 12 dozen packs in two colours of enamel.

Estimates may be had for Special Designs.

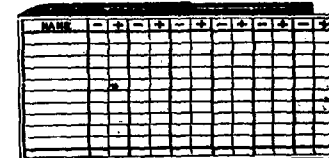
GAME SCORING BLOCKS.

SEVENTY-TWO PRINTED TEAR-OFF PAGES, LEATHER PENCIL LOOP, AND PENCIL.

Bridge and Picquet Scoring Blocks, 6d. and 9d. each.

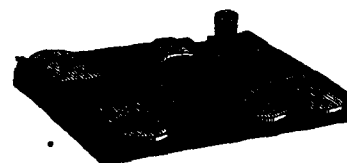


Whist and Chouette Scoring Blocks, 1s. 3d.



THE CAMDEN WHIST MARKERS.

ADAPTED FOR SHORT AND LONG WHIST, MADE IN VARIOUS STYLES, WITH INDICATORS ON PATENT METALLIC SPRINGS.



	s.	d.
Ebony or Walnut, with Ivory Indicators	9	0 per pair.
Rosewood or Satinwood, with Satinwood or Walnut Indicators	5	0 "

45, Pall Mall, London.

HONOURS	
500	50
400	40
300	30
200	20
100	10
50	5
25	2
TRICKS	
20	8
10	6
5	4
2	2

THE KLIK BRIDGE MARKER.

Prepared on a new principle in which a "Klik" is distinctly heard whenever a change is made in the score.

Size $6\frac{1}{2} \times 2\frac{1}{8}$ ins. £ s. d.
1 1 0 per pair.

THE CLUB WHIST MARKER.

Large size, Satinwood or Walnut Indicators s. d.
7 6 per pair.

RED TAPE.

Narrow width. *Middle width.* *Broad width.*
2/- per dozen pieces. 2/6 per dozen pieces. 3/- per dozen pieces.

SILK RIBBON (Green or Blue).

Per card 1s. 3d.

SILK CORD (Green or Blue).

Per Reel 1s. 3d.

STRING AND TWINE

Various thicknesses kept in stock.

ALUMINIUM PEN AND PENCIL CASES.

Best quality, 1/6, 2/- 2/6, 4/- and 4/6 each.

45, Pall Mall, London.

MORDAN'S PENCIL LEADS.

Per Packet, containing 12 best Leads s. d.
1 0

BRASS PAPER FASTENERS, "ROUND HEADS."

IN GROSS BOXES.

No. 1. 1s., No. 2. 1s. 3d., No. 3. 1s. 6d. per box.

Assorted Boxes, 1s. per box.

WASHING BOOKS.

Ladies', Gentlemen's, and Family from 6d. each.

STICKPHAST OFFICE PASTE.

Large Bottles, with Brush 1s. each.

GLOY.

A Clean Adhesive 1s. per bottle, with brush.

HIGGINS' PHOTO MOUNTER.

1s. and 2s. per bottle.

SEALING WAX.

Best Red, in sticks of 10, 20, or 40 to the lb. 5s. per lb.

„ Black „ „ „ „ „ „ 5s. „

Prepared for Hot Climates at same price.

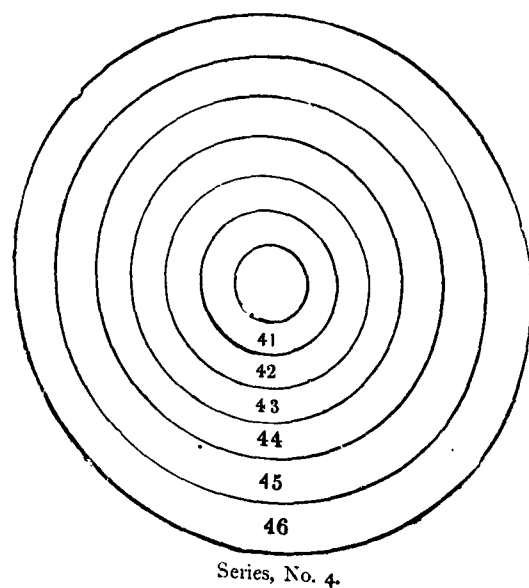
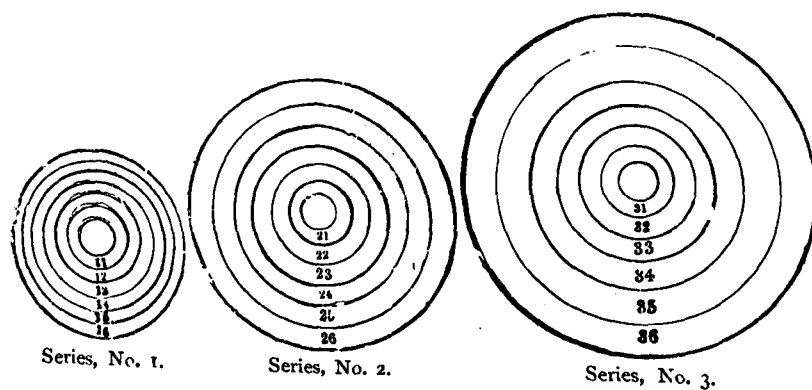
Parcel Wax 1s. per lb.

45, Pall Mall, London.

ROYAL AROMATIC ELASTIC BANDS (RED).

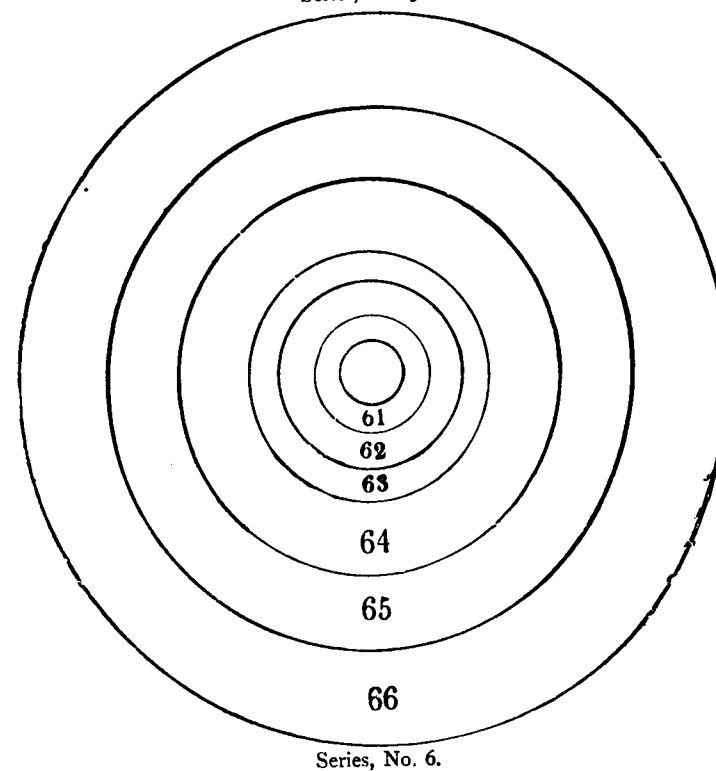
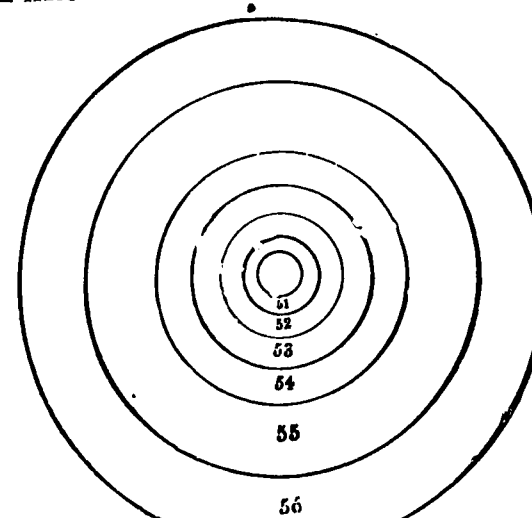
In Boxes containing a series of Six dozen in each Box, of various sizes.

No.	Thin	...	s.	d.	per Box.	No.	Extra Strong	...	s.	d.	per Box.
2	"	...	1	6	"	2	"	...	1	6	"
3	"	...	2	0	"	3	"	...	2	6	"
4	"	...	2	6	"	4	"	...	3	3	"
5	"	...	3	0	"	5	"	...	3	3	"
6	"	...	4	0	"	6	"	...	5	6	"



45, Pall Mall, London.

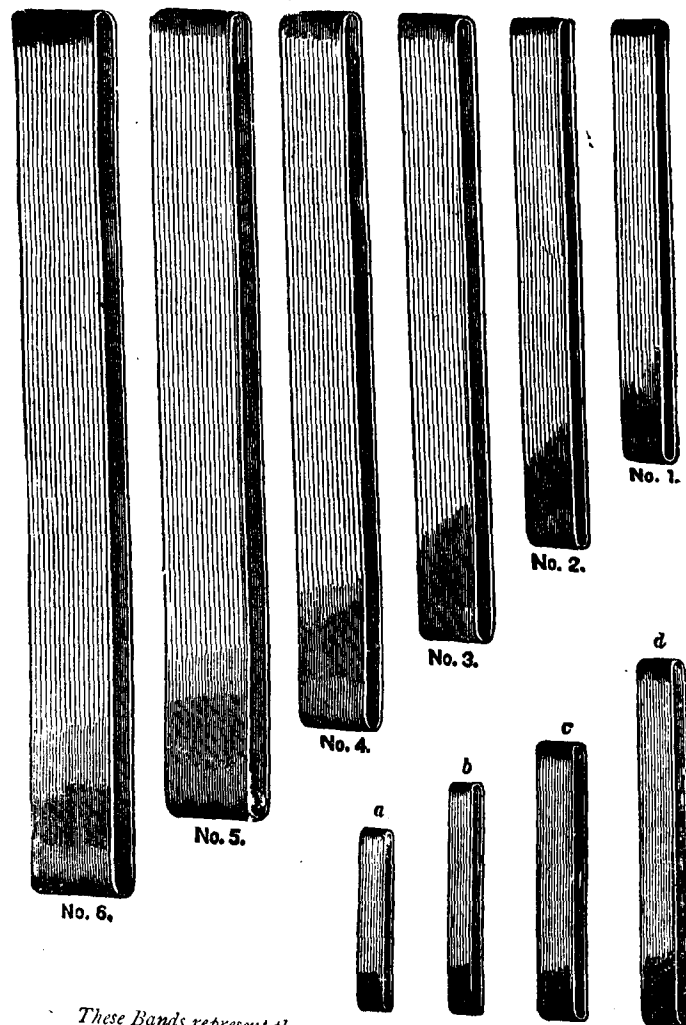
ROYAL AROMATIC ELASTIC BANDS (RED)—continued.



45, Pall Mall, London.

IMPERIAL AROMATIC PATENT ELASTIC BANDS.

These Bands are chiefly intended for placing round Papers and Parcels of every description, and where a proper size is selected, will hold the same firm and compact, and yet allow of considerable addition or reduction. They are perfectly free from any unpleasant smell, and are not affected by climate.



These Bands represent the exact size of the article in a state of rest.
They are made in two thicknesses:—

	PER GROSS.		EXTRA STRONG.			PER GROSS.		EXTRA STRONG.	
	s.	d.	s.	d.		s.	d.	s.	d.
a	...	1 9	...	3 6	No. 2	...	6 6	...	12 6
b	...	2 0	...	4 0	3	...	8 6	...	17 6
c	...	2 6	...	5 0	4	...	11 6	...	22 6
d	...	3 6	...	6 6	5	...	13 6	...	27 6
No. 1	...	5 0	...	9 6	6	...	17 0	...	34 0

a, b and c in Gross Boxes.

a, 1, 2, 3, 4, 5 and 6 in $\frac{1}{4}$ or $\frac{1}{2}$ Gross Boxes at 6d. per Gross extra.

45, Pall Mall, London.

STEEL PENS.

A large assortment of GILLOTT's and MITCHELL's Steel Pens kept in Stock.

MACNIVEN AND CAMERON'S PENS.

Waverley, Pickwick, Hindoo, Owl, &c., &c.

BRANDAUER & Co.'s CIRCULAR-POINTED PENS.**D. LEONARDT & Co.'s BALL-POINTED PENS.****HINKS, WELLS & Co.'s PENS.**

Sample boxes of any of the above pens, 6d. and 1s. each.

A variety of other kinds of Steel Pens always kept in stock, but if Pens of any particular make are required, one inclosed in a letter, as sample, will meet with prompt attention.

BLACK LEAD PENCILS.

In all degrees by various makers. 1/-, 2/-, 3/- and 5/- per dozen.

COLOURED LEAD PENCILS.

BEST QUALITY.

3d. each, or 2/9 per dozen.

INDELIBLE COPYING INK PENCILS.

Violet, 1s. each.

PENHOLDERS.

In Wood, Bone, Vulcanite, &c., in great variety.

DRAWING PINS.

3d., 4d., 5d., and 6d. per dozen.

PAPER KNIVES.

In Ivory, Bone, and Wood, various sizes.

45, Pall Mall, London.

GOOSE QUILL PENS.

Small Green String	...	...	...	...	...	2s. per hundred.
Orange	...	...	...	...	...	3s. "
Green	...	...	...	...	...	4s. "
Blue	...	...	...	...	...	6s. "
Purple and Yellow	...	...	...	...	...	8s. "
„ Green	...	...	...	...	...	10s. "
Pink and Blue	...	...	...	...	...	12s. "
Pink	...	...	...	...	...	14s. "
Pink and Green	...	...	...	...	...	15s. "
Purple and Orange (extra)	...	...	...	...	...	18s. "
„ Green (super extra)	...	...	...	...	...	21s. "

In Boxes, containing 12 and 25, 1s., 2s., and 2s. 6d. each.

SWAN PENS AND QUILLS.

Pink and Blue	...	...	...	...	...	24s. per hundred.
Orange and Green	...	...	...	...	...	27s. "
Pink and Green	...	...	...	...	...	30s. "
Purple and Orange	...	...	...	...	...	36s. "
Pink (extra)	...	...	...	...	...	45s. per hundred and upwards.

Boxes of Six, 1s. 6d., 2s. 6d., and 3s.; in Boxes of Twelve, 3s., 4s. 6d., and 6s.

HUDSON BAY PENS AND QUILLS.

Pink	...	...	...	...	...	18s. per hundred.
Pink and Blue	...	...	...	...	...	24s. "
Pink and Green	...	...	...	...	...	30s. "
Purple and Orange	...	...	...	...	...	36s. "
Pink (extra)	...	...	...	...	...	45s. per hundred and upwards.

Crow Quills, 3s. 6d.; Pens, 4s. 6d.; Turkey Quills, 4s. 6d.; Pens, 5s.

QUILL TOOTHPICKS from 6d. per box upwards.

45, Pall Mall, London.

WRITING INKS,

OF A VARIETY OF MAKERS, KEPT IN STOCK.

DE LA RUE'S ONOTO INKS.

Black, Blue-Black, and Red, 2s., 1s. 6d., 1s., and 6d. per bottle.

STEPHEN'S BLUE BLACK WRITING FLUID.

WRITES A GREENISH BLUE COLOUR, AND CHANGES TO AN INTENSE BLACK.
In bottles, 6d., 1s., 2s., and 3s. each.

CORAL RED INK,

WARRANTED TO RETAIN ITS COLOUR IN ANY CLIMATE.
In bottles, 6d., 1s., 2s., and 3s. each.

AZURE BLUE INK,

A BRIGHT UNCHANGEABLE BLUE FLUID.
In bottles, 6d., 1s., 2s., and 3s. each.

VIOLET INK,

In glass bottles, with stopper, 6d. and 1s. each.

COPYING INKS.

STEPHEN'S BLUE-BLACK.

In bottles, 1s., 2s., and 3s. each.

MORRELL'S BLACK.

In bottles, 1s., 1s. 6d. and 3s. each.

Any of the above Inks can be supplied in gallons and half-gallons at reduced rates.

INK POWDERS,
BLACK, RED, AND COPYING.

In packets, 6d. each.

Each packet will make one pint of Ink.
Strongly recommended for Hot Climates.

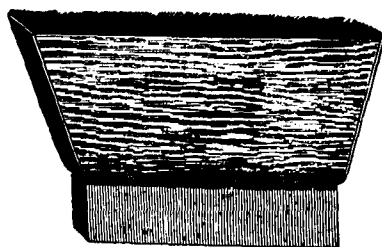
For Endorsement Inks, see page 22.

45, Pall Mall, London.

INDIA-RUBBER.

Best Bottle India-Rubber, 6d. per piece. Best Patent India-Rubber, from 3d. per piece.
Faber's Ink and Pencil Erasers 6d. and 1s. each.

PAPER



CLEANERS.

These Paper Cleaners are particularly suitable for the Office, Artists and Engineers, as they remove pencil marks easily; any dust left after erasing is brushed off with the reverse end. 6d. each.

DEED WAFERS.

Extra adhesive, for Deeds or other Law purposes, 4d. per box.

KEY LABELS.

Bone 9d. per dozen.

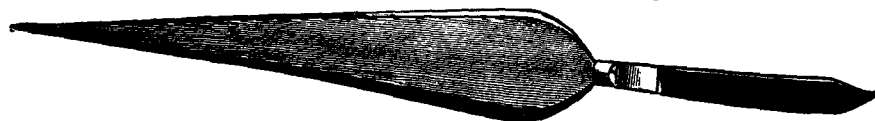
KEY RINGS.

All sizes from 1s. per dozen.

PEN KNIVES.

A great variety in stock from 1s. each.

DESK KNIVES AND ERASERS.



Knife or Spade shape 1s. each.

SCISSORS.

Office Scissors, 7-inch 3s.; 8-inch 3s. 6d.; 9-inch 4s. 6d. per pair.

Nail Scissors, from 1s. 6d. per pair.

PERRY'S INSTANTANEOUS INK EXTRACTOR,

FOR OFFICE, TOILET, AND GENERAL USE.

It rapidly removes Ink-spots, Fruit, Wine, and other stains, from the Skin, Paper, Linen, etc.

Price, with full directions, 6d. each.

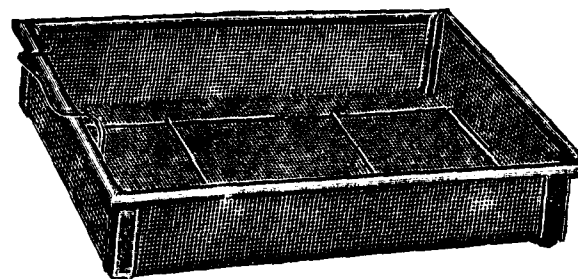
45, Pall Mall, London.

PEN TRAYS.



Glass 1s. 0d. each.

LETTER TRAYS.



Wire Tray, with Lifter for lifting up the Papers, $12\frac{1}{2} \times 9\frac{1}{2}$ in. 2s. 0d. each.
" " " $14 \times 9\frac{1}{2}$ in. 2s. 3d. "

BRONZE PAPER WEIGHTS.

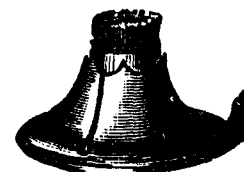


With Fist 1s., 1s. 6d., 2s. 3d. each.
With Fancy Knob 8d., 1s., 1s. 6d. "

PAPER WEIGHTS.

Covered Leather 1s. 6d., 2s., 2s. 6d. each.

BRONZE PEN BRUSHES.

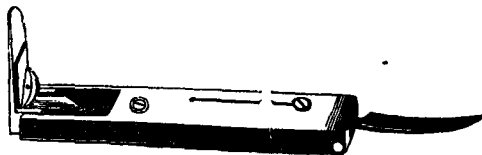


1s. and 1s. 6d. each. With Shield, 2s. and 2s. 6d. each.

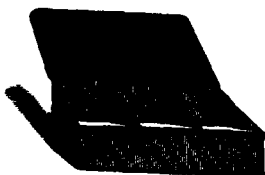
45, Pall Mall, London.

QUILL PEN-MAKING MACHINES.

ENGLISH BLADES.



Black Handle, 1 Blade	...	...	...	...	...	s. d.
Cocoa Wood Handle, 1 Blade	...	...	...	...	...	6 0 each.
Ivory Handle, 1 Blade	...	...	...	...	...	7 6 "
" " with Nibber, 1 Blade	...	...	...	...	...	10 6 "
" " 2 Blades	...	...	...	...	...	12 6 "
Extra large size for Cutting Swan Quills	...	...	...	...	...	15 0 "
	...	...	...	from	...	18 6 "



Pin, Stamp, and Wafer Boxes 1s. 6d. each.

ROUND EBONY RULERS.

WELL SEASONED AND FRENCH POLISHED, EXTRA THICK.

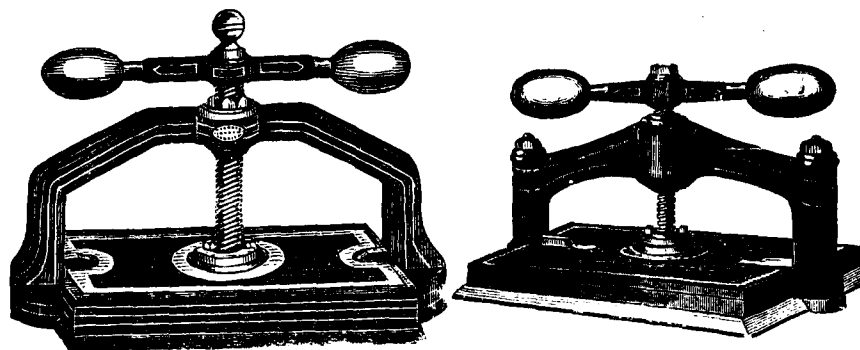
9-in.	12-in.	15-in.	18-in.	21-in.	24-in.
1s.	1s. 6d.	2s.	2s. 6d.	3s. 3d.	3s. 6d. each.

FLAT EBONY RULERS.

9 in.	12-in.	15-in.	18-in.	21-in.	24-in.
6d.	8d.	10d.	1s.	1s. 3d.	1s. 6d. each.

45, Pall Mall, London.

COPYING PRESSES.



Size.	Cast Beam.			Wrought Beam	
	Third Quality.		Second Quality.	Best Quality, Brass Handles.	Best Quality, Brass Handles.
	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.
Royal Quarto, 12 by 10 ...	1 17 6	2 7 6	2 13 6	3 0 0	3 0 0
Foolscap, ... 15 " 10 ...	2 10 6	3 5 0	3 12 6	4 4 0	4 4 0
Post Folio ... 18 " 12 ...	3 12 0	4 8 6	4 18 0	5 10 0	5 10 0
Large Folio... 20 " 14 ...	5 12 6	6 15 0	7 12 0	8 8 0	8 8 0
Royal Folio ... 24 " 19 ...	7 17 6	9 9 0	11 5 0	12 5 0	12 5 0

A Special Press is also made of lower quality than any of the above—Quarto, 32/-; Foolscap, 40/-; Folio, 66/-.

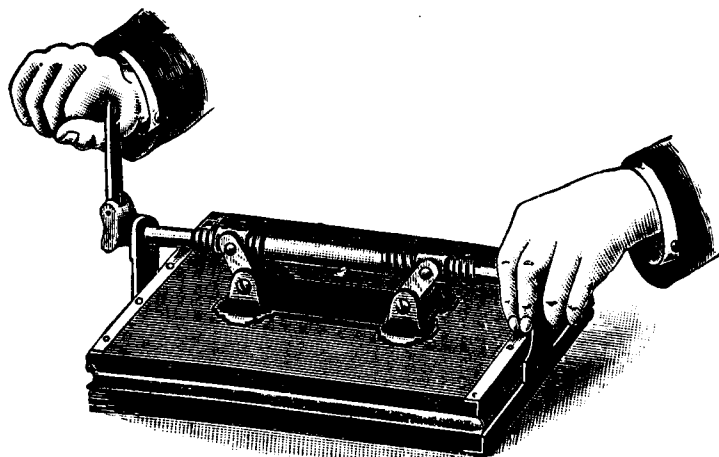
STANDS FOR COPYING PRESSES.

	For Royal 4to Press.	For Foolscap Press.	For Post Folio Press.
	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.
Painted wood, one drawer ...	1 7 0	1 12 0	1 17 6
" " two drawers ...	1 11 6	1 16 6	2 2 0
" " " and two hinged flaps ...	1 16 0	2 2 0	2 7 6
Polished mahogany, one drawer ...	1 16 0	2 2 0	2 9 6
" " two drawers ...	2 4 0	2 11 6	2 19 6
" " two hinged flaps and two drawers, one with patent 4-guard lock ...	3 9 6	3 18 6	4 10 0
Polished mahogany, as Pedestal Cup-board, with shelf; two hinged flaps and one drawer, with patent 4-guard lock ...	4 6 6	4 16 6	5 8 0

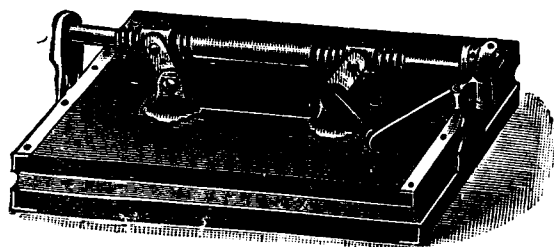
Also for lower quality Press as above, stained Deal—Quarto 18/-, Foolscap 21/-, Folio 25/-.

45, Pall Mall, London.

PATENT PORTABLE COPYING PRESS.



Open.



Closed.

Quarto Size, $12\frac{1}{2} \times 8$ in. 23s. 6d. each.
 Foolscap ,, $14\frac{1}{2} \times 8$ in. 30s. 6d. "
 This Press is made of Polished Mahogany with Nickelled Steel and Brass Mountings,
 and occupies very little space, and is therefore of great use to travellers.

LETTER COPYING BOOKS.

HALF BOUND SMOOTH CALF, CLOTH SIDES, ENGLISH QUALITY OF PAPER.

Medium quarto, 1,000 leaves ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	s.	d.
" " 750 " ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	8	6
" " 500 " ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	7	6
" " 250 " ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	6	0
Foolscap Folio, 1,000 " ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	11	6

Commoner qualities kept in stock, and obtained to order.

45, Pall Mall, London.

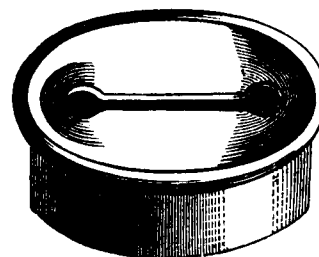
COPYING PAPER.

										Per Ream.
										s. d.
Quarto	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5 0
Foolscap	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	6 6
Folio	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	8 0

OILED PAPER AND DRYING PAPER.

										s. d.
Oiled Paper, 6 sheets folio (cut to the size required)	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1 4
Drying Paper	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	0 8

EARTHENWARE DAMPING WELLS.



Small ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1s. 6d. each.
Large ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2s. "

COPYING BRUSHES.

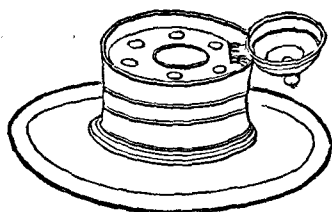
CAMEL HAIR, WITH CEDAR HANDLES.

										s.	d.
2-inch	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	0 each.
2½-inch	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	3 "
3-inch	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	6 "
3½-inch	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	9 "
4-inch	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	0 "



45, Pall Mall, London.

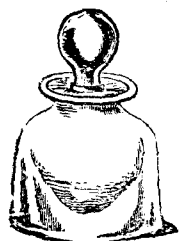
PEWTER INKSTANDS.



Plain.	With Cap.	With Plate.	With Cap and Plate
s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.
2½-in. 0 10 each.	2½-in. 1 9 each.	2½-in. 1 10 each.	2½-in. 2 6 each.
3 " 1 5 "	3 " 2 0 "	3 " 3 0 "	3 " 3 9 "
3½ " 2 0 "	3½ " 2 9 "	3½ " 3 9 "	3½ " 4 6 "
4 " 3 0 "	4 " 3 9 "	4 " 5 0 "	4 " 5 9 "
5 " 3 9 "	5 " 4 6 "	5 " 6 0 "	5 " 7 6 "

GLASS INKSTANDS.

SOLID ROUND INKS, STOPPERED.



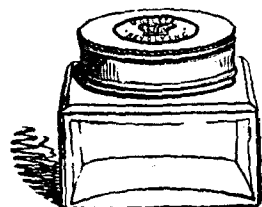
	s. d.
1¾-inch	1 0 each.
2 "	1 3 "
3 "	2 0 "
3½ "	2 6 "
4 "	3 0 "
5 "	4 6 "

ROUND CONE INKS, STAR BOTTOM.



PLAIN.	s. d.
1½-inch	0 10 each.
2 "	1 0 "
2½ "	1 3 "
3 "	1 6 "
CUT.	
2 -inch	2 0 "
2½ "	2 6 "
3 "	3 0 "

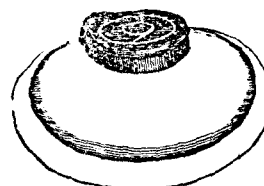
SQUARE DESK INKS, REVOLVING TOPS.



	s. d.
Cut, 1½, 1¾, 1¾, 1¾, 2-inch, Bronzed Top	1 6
Cut, " " " " " Plated	2 3
Cut, " " " " " Gilt	3 6

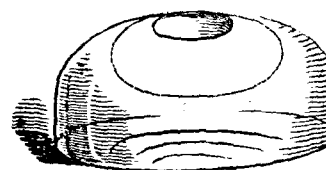
This is the most secure Ink made.

GLASS INKSTANDS.



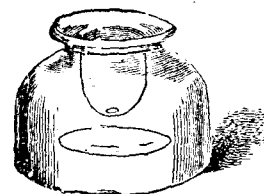
SOLID, WITH BRONZED HINGED TOPS.

	s. d.
3-inch	1 0
3½ "	1 3
4 "	1 9
4½ "	2 0
5 "	2 3



SOLID ROUND INKS.

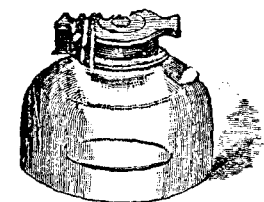
	s. d.
2½-inch	1 3
3 "	1 6
3½ "	2 0
4 "	2 9
5 "	3 9



SOLID ROUND INKS, WITH CONES.

	s. d.
3-inch	2 3 each.
3½ "	2 9 "
4 "	3 6 "
5 "	4 6 "

SOLID ROUND INKS, WITH HINGE TOP.



BRONZE TOP.

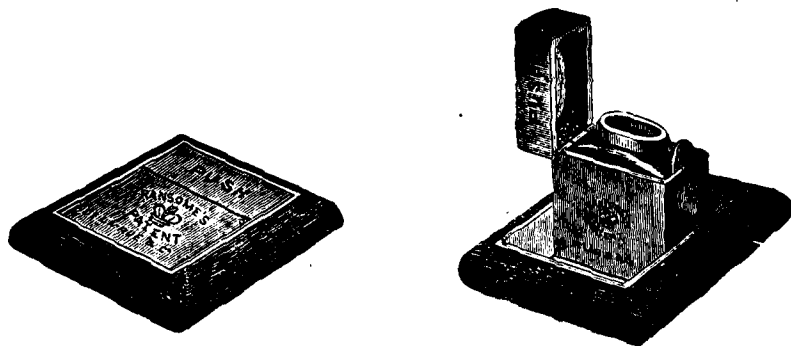
	s. d.
3-inch	3 0 each.
3½ "	3 6 "
4 "	3 9 "

NICKEL TOP.

	s. d.
3-inch	3 9 "
3½ "	4 0 "
4 "	4 6 "

REPORTERS' INKSTANDS.

FRAMED POCKET INKSTANDS (RANSOME'S PATENT).



Polished Walnut Frame	...	...	2 3/8 inches by 1 7/8	...	...	s. d.
"	"	"	2 7/8	"	2 3/4	5 0 each.
"	"	"	3 3/8	"	2 3/4	7 6 "
"	"	"	3 3/8	"	2 3/4	10 6 "

These compact and convenient Inkstands will be found very suitable for the pocket or travelling bag. Their construction secures them from leakage and from the liability to upset when in use.

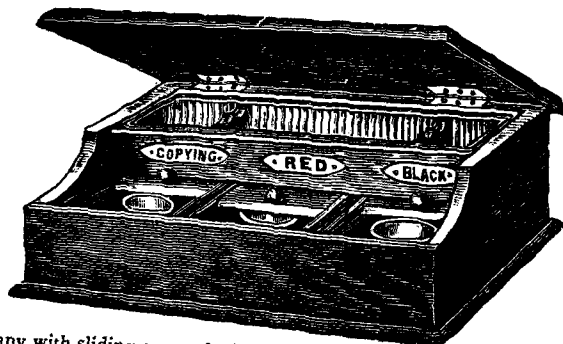
Directions for Opening and Shutting the Framed Inkstands.

Push the ink case at the part marked "Push" and, when raised to a right angle with the frame, slide it to the centre. In sliding the ink case back into the frame, apply the pressure at the lowest part, and it will be found to move along the groove quite easily.



INKSTANDS.

Oak Stand, Four Hollows, 8 1/4 by 8 1/4 12s. 6d.

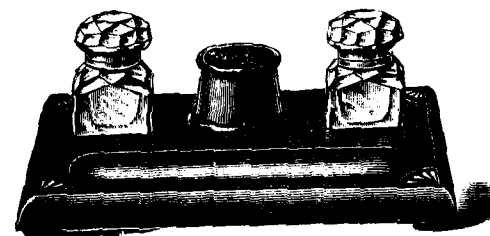


Mahogany with sliding covers for ink wells and Glass Pen Tray ... 7s. 6d.

45, Pall Mall, London.

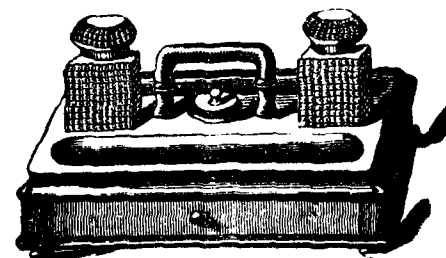
INKSTANDS.

INKSTAND AND PEN BRUSH.



Finished in very best style ... price £1 3s. 6d.

INKSTAND WITH DRAWER.

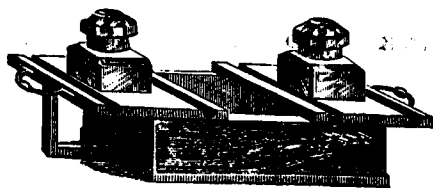


Polished Oak Stand, 12 by 8 ... £1 1s. 0d.

45, Pall Mall, London.

INKSTANDS.

THE SLIDING TOP INKSTAND.



With hollows for Pens, &c., and well beneath, so arranged that papers, &c., may be readily removed.

Price from £1 1s. 0d.

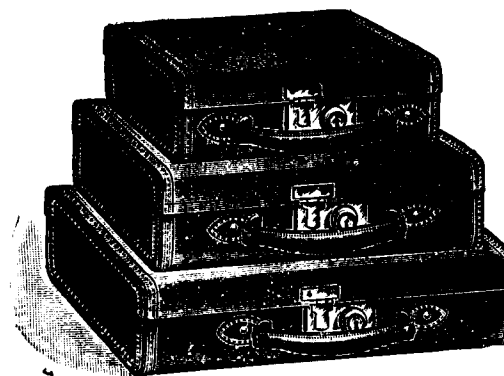
PERPETUAL DATE DENOTERS.



Polished Mahogany, Wood Front, Linen Tapes, 6 in. ...	...	s. d.
" " " " 8½ in. ...	...	3 0 each.
" " " " 10½ in. ...	...	4 6 "
" " " " 12 in. ...	...	6 0 "
" " " " 13 in. ...	...	10 6 "

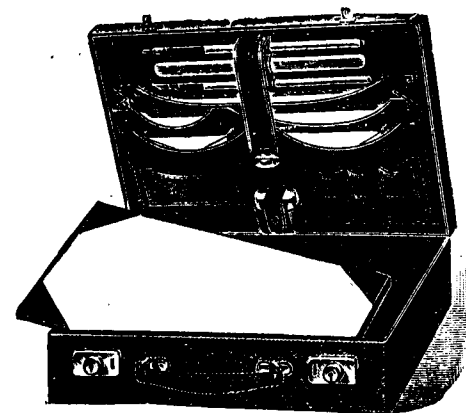
45, Pall Mall, London.

ATTACHÉ CASES.



Solid Cowhide, lined Leather, strong Solid Leather Handles, Nickel Spring Locks.

			£ s. d.
One Lock, 10 in. by 6 in. by 3½ in. ...	...	...	0 15 0 each.
" 12 " 7½ " 3½ " ...	...	...	0 18 6 "
Two Locks, 14 " 9 " 3½ " ...	...	...	1 3 6 "
" 16 " 10 " 4 " ...	...	...	1 7 6 "

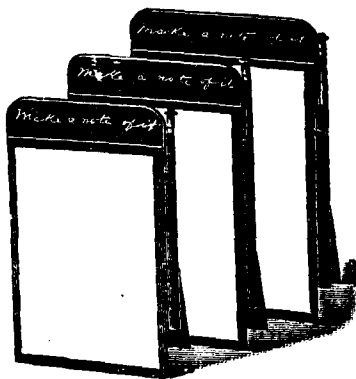


Spanish Roan, lined same Leather, Padded Top, strong Leather Handles, with two Nickel Spring Locks. Fitted with two large expanding pockets for note paper, &c., tight pockets for envelopes, post cards, visiting cards and stamps, pen, pencil, nickel safety ink and blotting pad.

			£ s. d.
12 in. by 8 in. by 3 in. ...	...	...	1 10 0
14 " 9 " 3 " ...	...	...	1 15 0

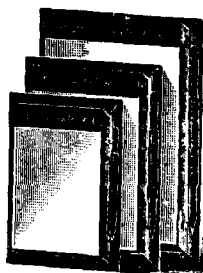
45, Pall Mall, London.

MEMORANDUM SLATES.



Memorandum Slates in Spanish	Size.	s.	d.
Roan frames, with strut at back to stand, lettered at top "Make a note of it," wooden pencil.	6¼ by 3¾	...	2 0 each.
	6¾ " 4¾	...	2 6 "
	7¼ " 4¾	...	3 "

MEMORANDUM BLOCKS.

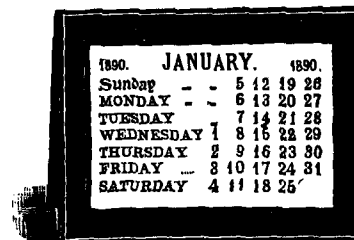


Removable Memorandum Blocks on Roan Stand, with perforated leaves to tear off. Fitted with cedar pencil and lettered "Make a note of it."	Size.	s.	d.
	4¾ by 3¾	...	1 0 each.
	5¾ " 3¾	...	1 6 "
	7¼ " 4¾	...	2 0 "

Refills, 6d., 9d., and 1/- each.

45, Pall Mall, London.

DATE CASES, &c.



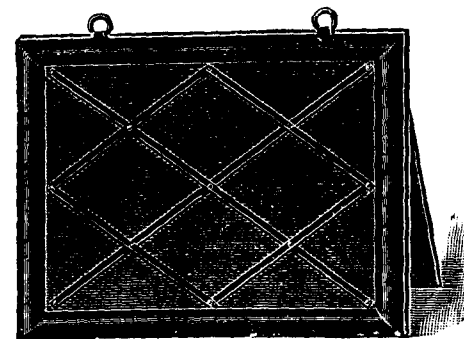
French Morocco 1s. 6d. each.
Sets of Cards for Re-filling (annually) may be had separately ... 6d. per set.

JAPAN DATE CASES.



	s.	d.
4½ inches wide	...	1 0 each.
6 " "	...	1 6 "
6¾ " "	...	2 3 "
8 " "	...	3 0 "

THE "VICARAGE" LETTER RACK.



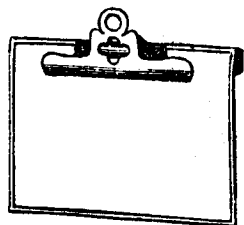
Green cloth with leather bands. Made to stand or hang.

Size.	Each.
18 in. by 14 in., with leather frame (as illustrated)	13 3
15½ in. by 11½ in., without leather frame	8 0

45, Pall Mall, London.

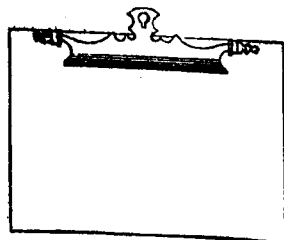
LETTER CLIPS, FILES, &c.

BEST QUALITY.

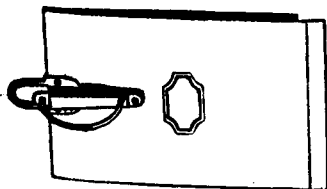


SIDE OR END.

		s.	d.
Bronzed Mounts, boards, covered			
cloth, 4to	...	1	0 each.
Ditto	fcap.	1	3 "

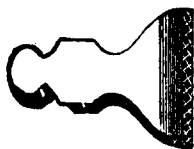


		s.	d.
Lacquered Mounts, boards, covered			
cloth, 4to	...	1	3 each.
Ditto	ditto fcap.	1	6 "

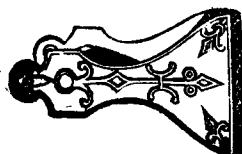


		s.	d.
Lacquered Mounts, cloth flaps, fcap.		1	6 each.

Upright Spike Files, Wood Stands, best quality, 4d., 6d., and 8d. each.
Ditto, with Hooks, 6d., 8d., and 10d. each.



Spring Clips, lacquered or bronzed,
6d., 9d., 10d., 1s. 3d., 1s. 6d. each.



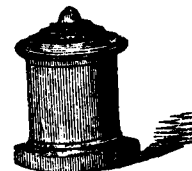
Spring Clips, lacquered or bronzed,
6d., 9d., 10d., 1s. 3d., 1s. 6d. each.



Spring Clips, lacquered or bronzed,
6d., 1s., 1s. 6d. each.

45, Pall Mall, London.

WOOD STRING BOXES.



Polished ... $\frac{1}{4}$ lb., 2s. 6d. ... $\frac{1}{2}$ lb., 3s. 6d. ... 1 lb., or. 6d. each.

With Knife on top.

PEN RACKS.



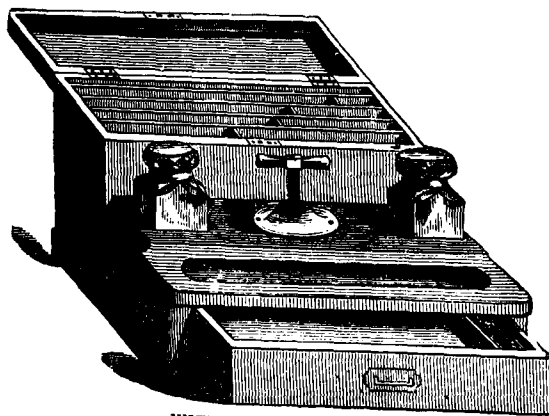
In Bronze or Brass, 2s. each.

LETTER CAGES.

2 Divisions, size $9\frac{1}{2} \times 4\frac{1}{2} \times 5\frac{1}{2}$ ins., 3s. each.

45, Pall Mall, London.

INKSTAND AND COPYING PRESS (REGISTERED).

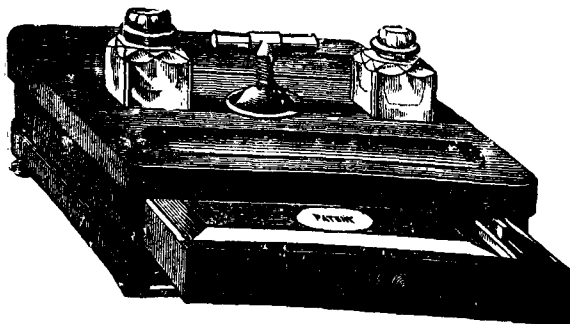


WITH STATIONERY CASE.

This useful article, combining a Copying Press, Inkstand, and Case for Stationery, only occupies the same space as an ordinary Inkstand; and any writing may be copied within its drawer without the Writer leaving his seat.

		In Black Wood.	In Oak or Walnut.
Quarto size	...	£ s. d.	£ s. d.
Foolscap	...	4 14 6	5 2 6
	...	5 10 0	6 0 0

With Patent 5-guard Lock, 2 Ink Glasses with Jointed Caps, and Copying Book, complete.



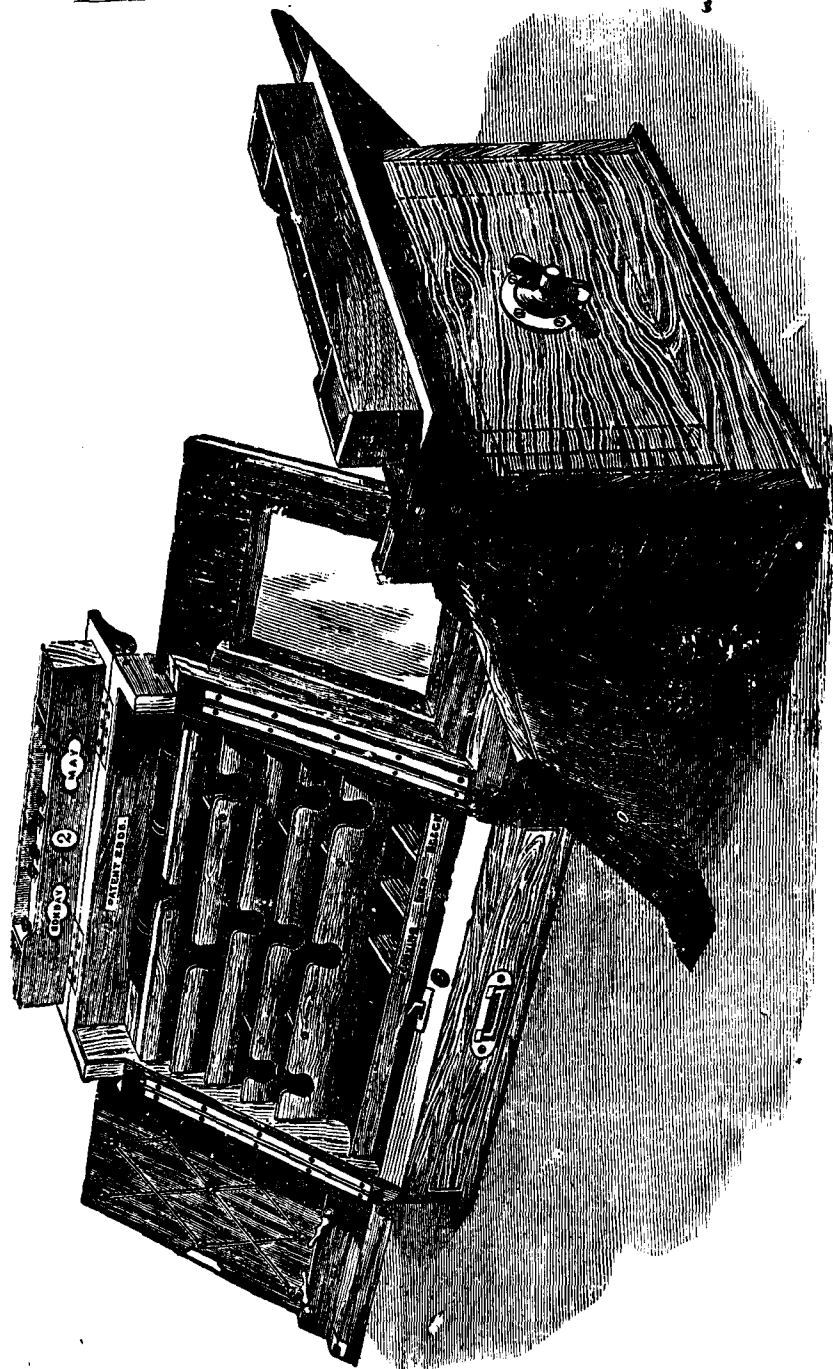
WITHOUT STATIONERY CASE.

		In Black Wood.	In Oak or Walnut.
Octavo size	...	£ s. d.	£ s. d.
Quarto...	...	2 7 6	2 10 6
Foolscap	...	2 14 0	2 18 6
	...	3 5 6	3 11 0

Including 2 Ink Glasses, with Jointed Caps, and Copying Book, complete.
Patent 5-guard Lock, 6/- extra.

The above can also be made to special order to match other Furniture.

45 Pall Mall, London.

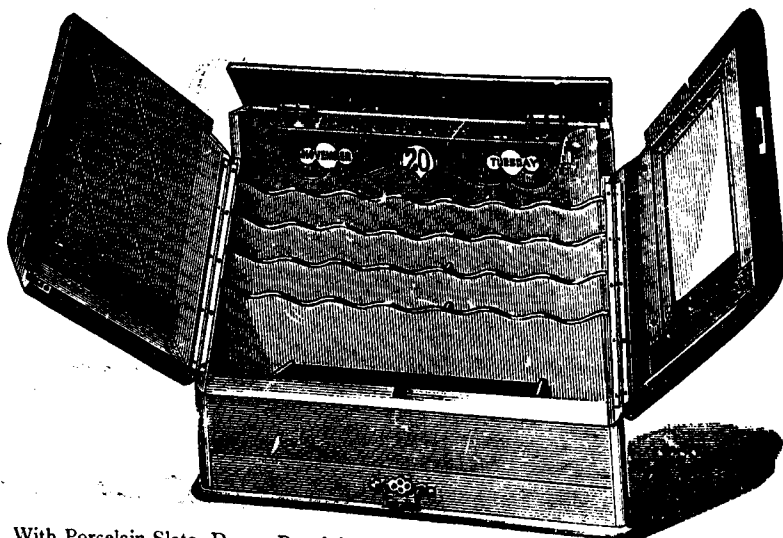


STATIONERY CABINET AND COPYING PRESS COMBINED.

The back space of this Cabinet, which is generally useless, is here utilized as a perfect Copying Press; it contains an Iron Plate, which is acted on by a screw from behind; every part is rendered extra strong by being secured with brass screws; it is highly finished, and is fastened by a Bramah Lock. Price, with 4to Copying Book, 500 leaves, £6 6s. od.

45, Pall Mall, London.

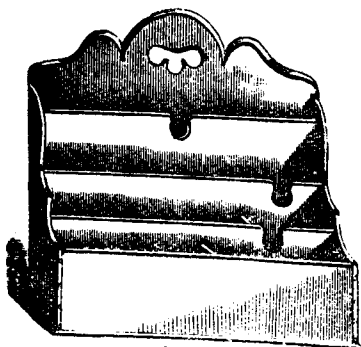
STATIONERY CABINETS.
LIGHT OR DARK OAK.



With Porcelain Slate, Drawn Revolving Date Calendar and Glass Ink Bottles, complete.

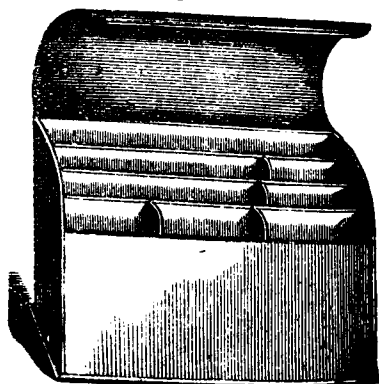
Quarto size	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	£ s. d.
Foolscap size	...	...	..	...	...	...	...	1 18 0
								2 12 0

OPEN STATIONERY CASES.



OAK.

	<i>s.</i>	<i>d.</i>
8vo	4	0 each.
4to	8	6 "
Foolscap... ..	11	0 "
Double	15	0 "
4to, with Ink Range in front	13	0 "
Foolscap, ditto	16	0 "



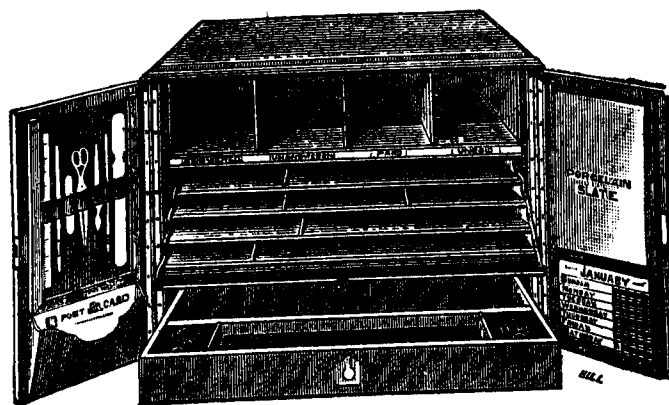
OAK.

OAK,
With Leather Flaps.

				£	s.	d.	
8vo	...	...	...	0	7	6	each.
4to	...	...	...	0	13	6	"
Foolscap...	...	...	...	0	16	6	"
With Wooden Shutter Flaps.							
4to	...	...	...	1	6	0	each.
Foolscap...	...	...	...	1	14	0	"

THE "SEPTIMUS" STATIONERY CABINET.

Size 16 $\frac{3}{4}$ in. by 12 $\frac{3}{4}$ in., 13 $\frac{3}{4}$ in. deep

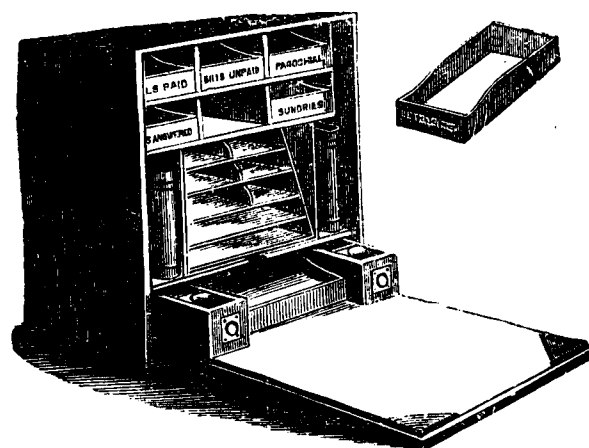


Made to order in finest polished Oak, Walnut, Coromandel, and other woods, fitted with pigeon-holes for answered and unanswered letters, &c., Stationery Rack, made to take out, and use with or without the Cabinet; Drawers with ink, range, blotting pad, &c. Wing Doors, fitted on the right-hand side with slate, almanac, and card; on the left hand, morocco instrument board, and pocket for post cards; Nickel furniture, inlaid or raised handles, and patent handle lock, &c. Price £8 10s. 0d.

Also made in quarto and octavo sizes, in Coromandel, lined satin-wood, Walnut, lined satin-wood, &c.

THE ROYAL STATIONERY AND WRITING CABINET.

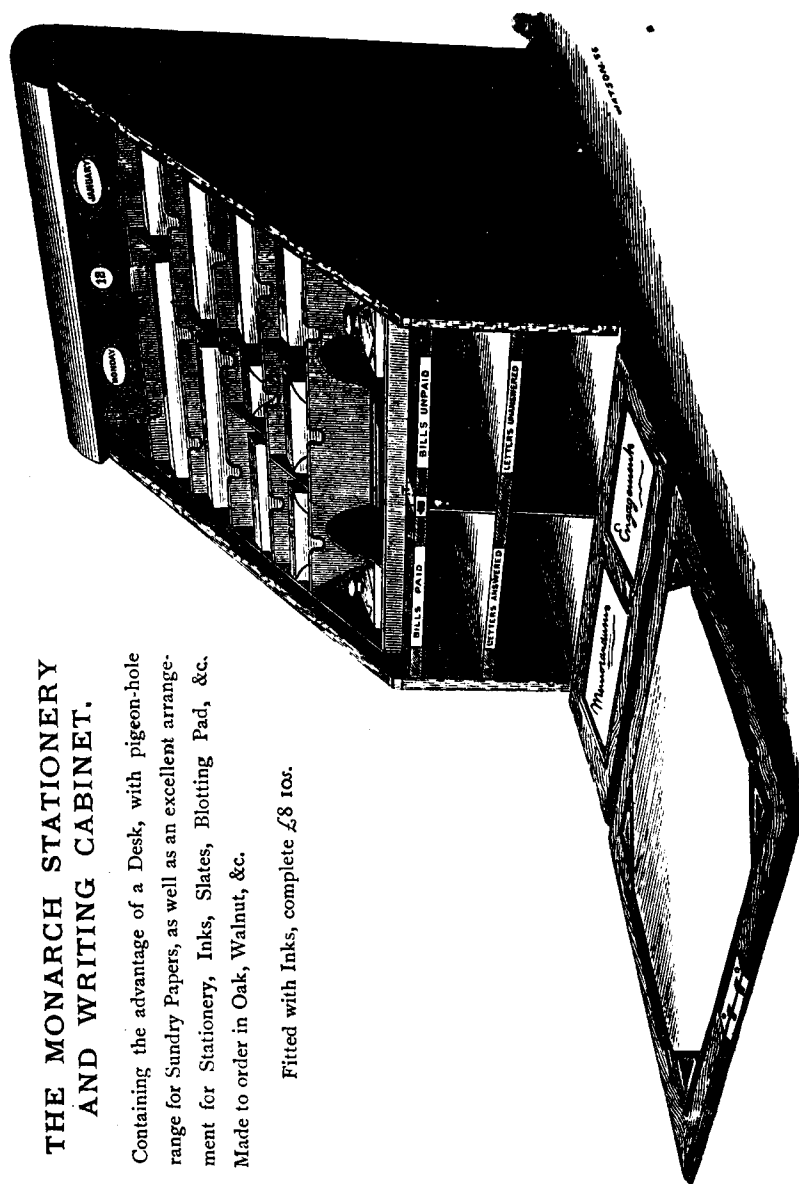
Size 14½ in. by 10 in. by 13 in. deep.



Made to order in finest polished Oak or Mahogany, £8 14s. 6d.

45, Pall Mall, London.

45, Pall Mall, London.



THE MONARCH STATIONERY AND WRITING CABINET.

Containing the advantage of a Desk, with pigeon-hole range for Sundry Papers, as well as an excellent arrangement for Stationery, Inks, Slates, Blotting Pad, &c. Made to order in Oak, Walnut, &c.

Fitted with Inks, complete £8 10s.

45, Pall Mall, London.

TRAVELLING BOOK STAND.

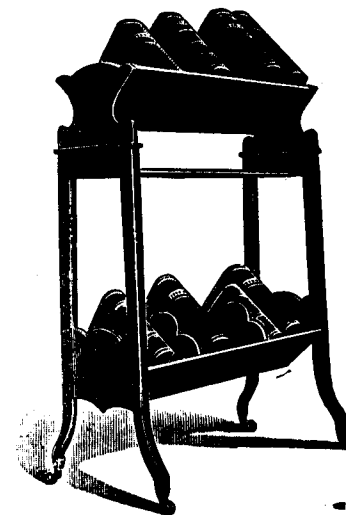
22 inches high.

Carrying books of any size in two tiers, and Shelf between to hold Papers. In finest polished

Oak, finished in best style.

Price £3 3s. 0d.

Made in cheaper quality, £2 2s. 0d.



LIQUEUR CABINET.

14½ in. by 9½ in. by 11 in. deep.



The doors when open are constructed so as to form a table on either side.

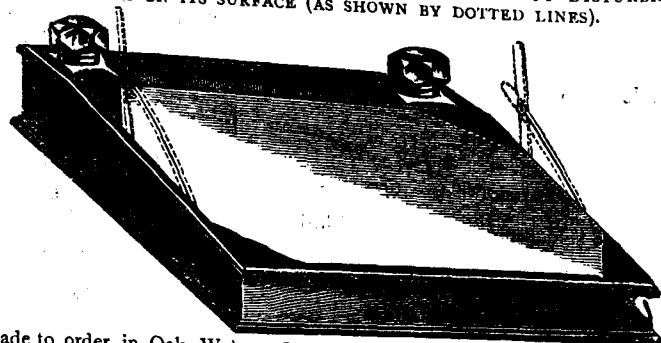
Contents:—3 Cut Glass Fruit Decanters and set of Plain Starred Glasses. In Finest Polished Oak or Mahogany, £6 7s. 6d.

45, Pall Mall, London.

PATENT WRITING DESK.

In Three Sizes.

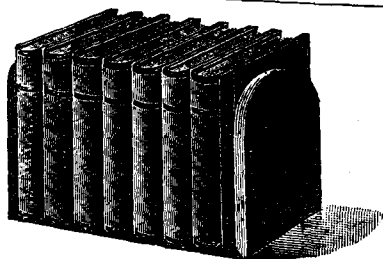
HAVING A PATENTED ACTION TO RAISE THE SLOPE WITHOUT DISTURBING THE PAPERS ON ITS SURFACE (AS SHOWN BY DOTTED LINES).



Made to order, in Oak, Walnut, Coromandel, Leather. "Covered any colour."
 Dimensions of largest, 22 inches by 18.

Prices from £3 7s. 6d.

It can be supplied with a Cover for the ink range, fitted with the patent hinges, forming a ledge for pens, pencils, &c.



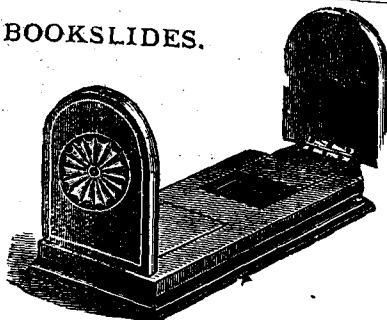
For keeping books in position on the table or shelf. Wood, covered leather, 6s. per pair.

BOOK ENDS.



Metal, covered leather, 5s. 6d. per pair.

BOOKSLIDES.

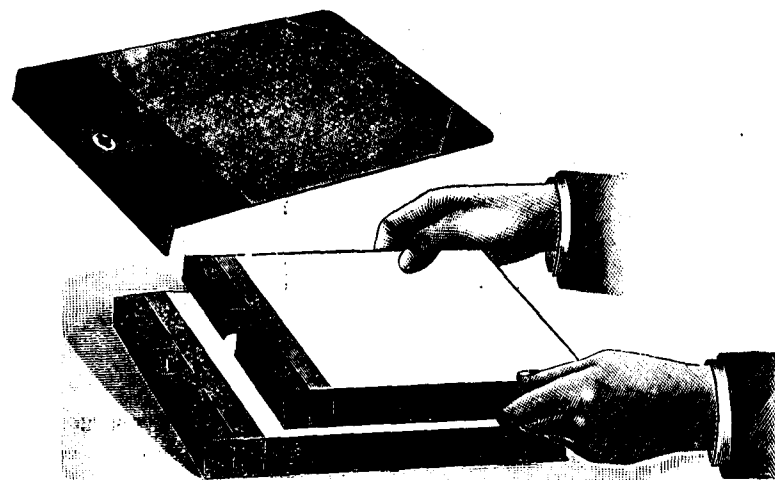


All sizes made to order.

12-inch double slide, in solid woods ... from 15s. upwards.

45, Pall Mall, London.

THE "REESDALE" EXPANDING ALBUM.



This is a new departure in loose-leaf Albums, the improvement consisting of the ease and quickness with which the book can be fastened or unfastened.

One Half-turn of the button does it.

One leaf, or any number of leaves, can be at once removed for the purpose of mounting or re-arranging, and as quickly replaced. The cover expands, and will hold tightly more or fewer leaves as may be desired.

The action is simplicity itself: one half-turn of the button opens it, one half-turn of the button closes it. The button is flush with the cover; there are no projecting parts anywhere.

Half-bound in soft Suede Leather with Art Canvas Sides, Nickel Fittings,
 No Lettering, with White, Cream, or Dark Green Leaves.

		Size of Leaf.	s. d.
Medium 4to, 30 leaves ..	...	10 by 8½ inches	12 0
Royal 4to ..	...	11½ " 9½ "	13 6
Imperial 4to ..	...	14 " 10½ "	16 0

Loose Leaves in White, Cream, or Dark Green :—

Medium 4to, 2/0 dozen; Royal 4to, 2/6 dozen; Imperial 4to, 3/0 dozen.

45, Pall Mall, London.

SCRAP ALBUMS.

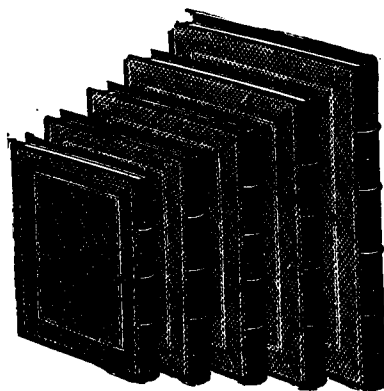


HALF LEVANT MOROCCO.

Half bound French Morocco, cloth sides, gilt finish, oblong or upright.

Size of Leaf.	No. of Leaves.		Cartridge Leaves.	Card Leaves.
	Cartridge.	Card.		
10½ by 8¼ inches. ...	54	30	3 6 each.	5 0 each.
11½ " 9 " ...	54	30	4 0 "	5 6 "
14¼ " 10 " ...	54	30	5 0 "	7 6 "
16 " 11½ " ...	54	30	8 0 "	10 6 "
21 " 13¾ " ...	54	30	15 0 "	20 0 "

The above sizes also kept bound half Levant Morocco, raised bands, gilt edges, extra gilt finish, at about double the price.



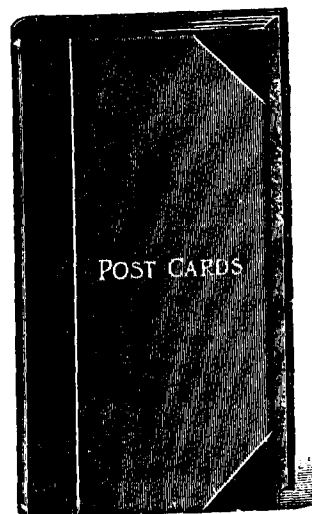
Full bound Chequered Persian, bevelled boards, white or toned card leaves, extra gilt finish, or with padded covers, oblong or upright.

Size of Leaf.	No. of Leaves.		£ s. d.
9½ by 7 inches. ...	30	...	0 12 9 each.
10½ " 8¼ " ...	30	...	0 15 9 "
11½ " 9 " ...	30	...	0 18 0 "
14½ " 10 " ...	30	...	1 4 0 "
16 " 11½ " ...	30	...	1 14 6 "

The above sizes also supplied, full bound Russia, at about double the price.

45, Pall Mall, London.

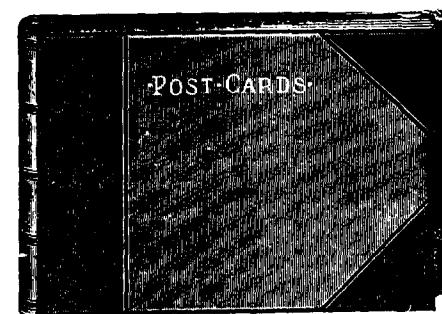
POST-CARD ALBUMS.



THREE ON A PAGE.

Bound in half morocco with art cloth sides, gilt lines and lettering, white cartridge leaves.

Holding	300	400	500
...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...



FOUR ON A PAGE.

Handsome three-quarter binding in brown Levant Morocco, with rough canvas sides, blind finish, lettered in gold, leaves of thick toned Manilla paper on linen joints, opening quite flat.

Holding	500	700	1,000
...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...

Cheaper qualities kept in stock.

NEWS CUTTING BOOKS.



Half bound French Morocco, cloth sides, gilt finish, lettered on side, 120 pages, ruled, paged, and indexed.

	Size of Leaf.	£ s. d.
Royal 4to ...	11½ in. by 9 ...	5 9 each.
Imperial 4to ...	14¼ " 10 ...	7 3 "
Atlas 4to ...	16½ " 12 ...	10 6 "

More expensive Bindings to order.

45, Pall Mall, London.

GUARD BOOKS.

A continuous web strap is strongly fixed to each book in such a manner that, in addition to a ready means of fastening, it forms a convenient handle by which the book may be carried or removed from a shelf.



In strong Cloth Binding with Manilla sides, and leaves of Buff Cartridge Paper, three guards to a leaf, indexed and paged :—

	Size of leaf.	No. of leaves.	s. d.
Demy 4to	10 $\frac{1}{2}$ by 7 $\frac{1}{2}$	100	3 0 each
"	10 $\frac{1}{2}$ " 7 $\frac{1}{2}$	130	3 9 "
Royal 4to	12 " 8 $\frac{1}{2}$	100	3 9 "
"	12 " 8 $\frac{1}{2}$	130	4 6 "
Crown folio	14 $\frac{1}{2}$ " 9	100	5 0 "
"	14 $\frac{1}{2}$ " 9	130	5 0 "

In Half-bound Red Basil, cloth sides, with leaves of Buff Cartridge Paper, three guards to a leaf, indexed and paged :—

	Size of leaf.	No. of leaves.	s. d.
Demy 4to	10 $\frac{1}{2}$ by 7 $\frac{1}{2}$	100	4 3 each
"	10 $\frac{1}{2}$ " 7 $\frac{1}{2}$	130	5 0 "
Royal 4to	12 " 8 $\frac{1}{2}$	100	5 0 "
"	12 " 8 $\frac{1}{2}$	130	5 9 "
Crown folio	14 $\frac{1}{2}$ " 9	100	5 9 "
"	14 $\frac{1}{2}$ " 9	130	6 3 "

Larger sizes made to order.

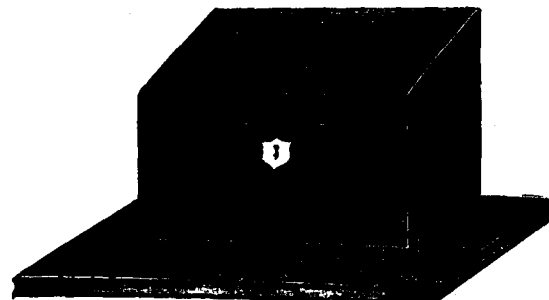
BLOTTING BOOKS.

	s. d.
French Morocco, quarto	3 6 each.
Persian, Lined Roan (limp), quarto	6 6
Foolscap, " "	9 6 "

Blotting Books in Russia, Morocco, &c., kept in Stock, and made to order.

45, Pall Mall, London.

ENVELOPE CASES AND BLOTTERS.



	Size of Box.	Size of Blotter.	£ s. d.
Long Grain Roan	8 $\frac{1}{2}$ by 4 $\frac{1}{2}$	10 $\frac{1}{2}$ by 8	0 15 0 each
Chequered Persian	" "	" "	0 18 0 "
Larger Size, Long Grain Roan	9 $\frac{1}{2}$ by 6	11 $\frac{1}{2}$ by 8 $\frac{1}{2}$	1 1 0 "

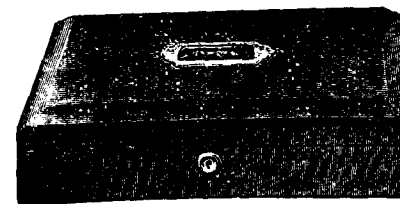
READY REFERENCE FILES.

For accounts paid and unpaid, Letters answered and unanswered.

Size 8 $\frac{1}{4}$ by 3 inches.

French Morocco, with elastic Bands 2s. od. each.
Any size made to order.

FOREIGN OFFICE DESPATCH BOXES.



	£ s. d.
A Size 18 in. by 12 in. by 6 in.	3 10 0
B " 16 in. " 11 in. " 4 in.	3 3 0

Covered in black, blue, green or scarlet Morocco with brass flush handle, lined leather, with laced head and spring Bramah lock.

AS USED BY THE GOVERNMENT DEPARTMENTS.

Having a flush handle, books and other articles can be stacked on top of it when resting on the desk or table. Made of prime seasoned timber dovetailed and screwed.

SOLID LEATHER COVERS.

	£ s. d.
For size A	2 2 0
" " B	1 17 6

Brass card slots 4/- extra.

Engraved name and address from 2/-

45, Pall Mall, London.

THE "WHITEHALL" GUSSET CASE.



Price, £2 2s. 0d.

Size 16 in. by 10 in. by 4½ in.

Made of stout dark blue Morocco with straps and buckles. Handle and Bramah lock.

In solid leather, price £2 10s.

Fitted with brass address plate, in which visiting card can be placed when sending through the post or by a messenger, 4/- extra; or engraved with name and address, 6/- extra.

A most useful article for gentlemen who are in the habit of carrying their papers to and from the office, or when travelling. Takes foolscap flat.

We can make any type of Bag to order.

LEATHER COVERS FOR BRADSHAW AND A B C RAILWAY GUIDES.

Long Grain Roan, 3s. each.

LEATHER COVERS FOR ARMY LIST AND NAVY LIST.

Long Grain Roan, 3s. each.

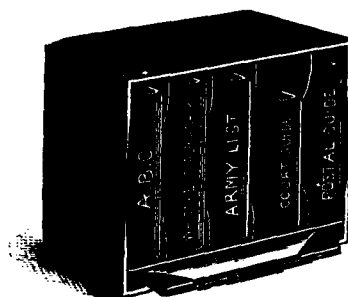
45, Pall Mall, London.

LETTERING IN GOLD, SILVER, &c., ON LEATHER GOODS.

Monograms, Fac-similes, &c., Designed and Stamped upon Leather Goods in Gold Silver, and Colours.

PENWIPERS.

Different shapes, from 6d. each.



REFERENCE CASES.

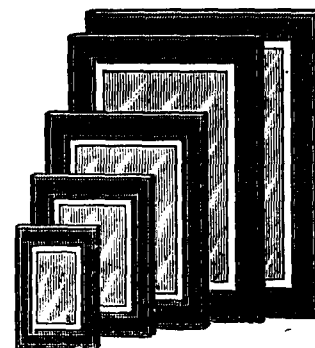
Long Grain Roan with Telegram Block.

	£	s.	d.
Containing 4 Cases ...	1	7	6 each.
" 5 " ...	1	11	6 "
" 6 " ...	1	17	6 "

PHOTO FRAMES.

Long Grain Roan, Gilt Metal Mounts under Glass.

	s.	d.
Carte de Visite ...	2	3 each.
Cabinet ...	3	0 "
Boudoir ...	6	0 "
Imperial ...	7	6 "
Panel ...	10	6 "



45, Pall Mall, London.



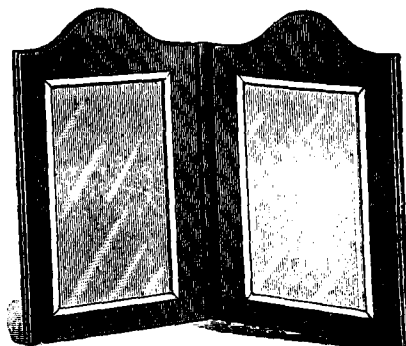
PHOTO FRAMES.

						<i>s.</i> <i>d</i> '
2 $\frac{1}{2}$ inch						2 3 each
3 $\frac{1}{8}$ "						2 6 "
4 $\frac{1}{8}$ "						3 0 "

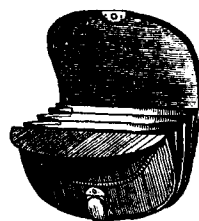
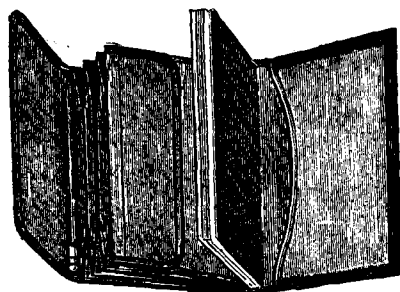
PHOTOGRAPH SCREENS.

Long Grain Roan, with metal mount under glass, to hold any number of photographs.

		<i>s.</i>	<i>d.</i>
Cabinet size	...	3	6 per fold.
Imperial „	...	8	3 „



PURSES.



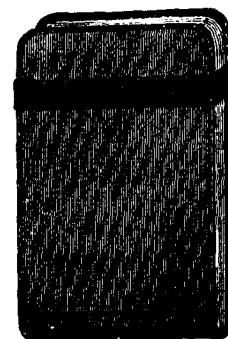
An assortment of Purses of every kind and the newest patterns
kept in stock.

LIMP CARD CASES.

(Various Patterns.)

Ladies' and Gentlemen's, 1s. 6d., 2s., 2s. 6d., 3s., 4s., and upwards.

LIMP METALLIC BOOKS.

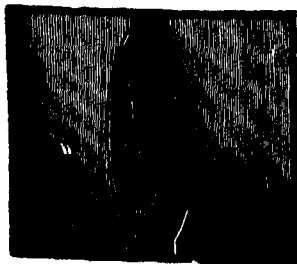
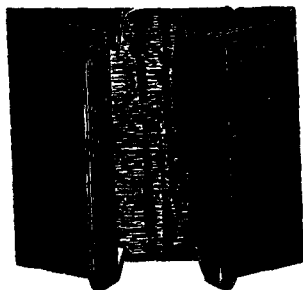


OBLONG, BEST METALLIC PAPER, WITH PENCIL

French Morocco	...	...	...	...	...	...	1 <i>s.</i> , 1 <i>s.</i> 6 <i>d.</i> , and 2 <i>s.</i> each.
Russia ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2 <i>s.</i> , 2 <i>s.</i> 6 <i>d.</i> , 3 <i>s.</i> 6 <i>d.</i> , and 4 <i>s.</i> ,,
Morocco...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2 <i>s.</i> , 2 <i>s.</i> 6 <i>d.</i> , 3 <i>s.</i> and upwards.

The above books are also kept ruled for Betting.

NOTE CASES.



French Morocco, Russia, and Morocco, 2s. 6d., 3s., 3s. 6d., and upwards.

EXPANDING ALPHABET CASES.

WITH LETTERED DIVISIONS.



			Size.	£	s.	d.
French Morocco,	12 divisions,	with Flap and Strap	9½ in. by 6	...	0	9 6 each.
"	"	24 "	"	...	0	12 0 "
"	"	12 "	without Flap ...	11¼ in. by 9	...	0 10 0 "
"	"	12 "	with Flap and Strap	"	...	0 12 6 "
"	"	24 "	without Flap ...	"	...	0 12 6 "
"	"	24 "	with Flap and Strap	"	...	0 16 0 "
"	"	12 "	without Flap ...	15¼ in. by 9¼	...	0 11 6 "
"	"	12 "	with Flap and Strap	"	...	0 16 0 "
"	"	24 "	without Flap ...	"	...	0 15 0 "
"	"	24 "	with Flap and Strap	"	...	1 0 0 "

45, Pall Mall, London.

PASSPORT CASES.

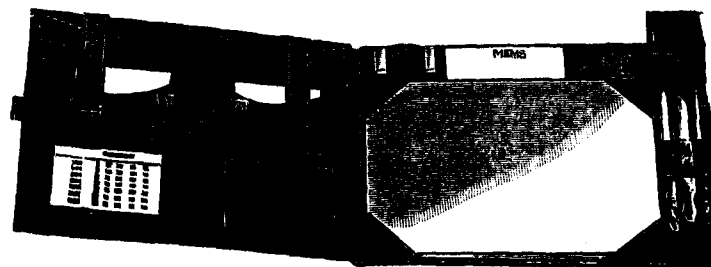
										s.	d.
Morocco	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4	6 each.
Russia	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5	0 "

PASSPORTS MOUNTED ON SILK OR LINEN.

Passports and the necessary Visas are obtained for any country, at the respective Consulates, without the personal attendance of the Traveller, thus avoiding all trouble and delay. Application forms supplied gratis.

THE "BERWICK" WRITING PAD.

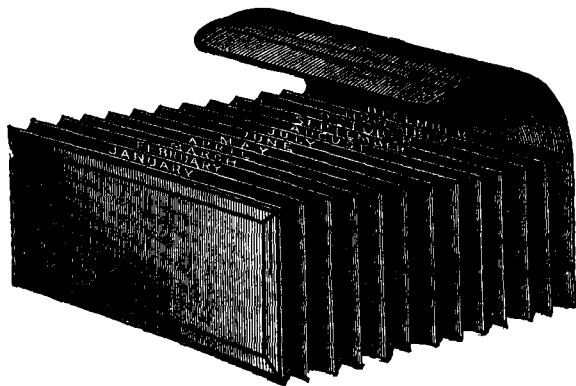
With flaps to fold over pad, fastening with lock and key, fitted with gusset pockets containing paper and envelopes, small account book, date calendar, pen, pencil, paper knife, safety ink and Mem. tablet, size open 28 by 11½, closed 15 by 11½.



			£	s.	d.				£	s.	d.
Roan ...	...	...	1	1	0 each.	Russia	...	...	1	16	0 each.
Morocco	...	...	1	13	0 „	Crocodile, lined Russia	3	3	0 „		

45, Pall Mall, London.

EXPANDING BILL CASES.

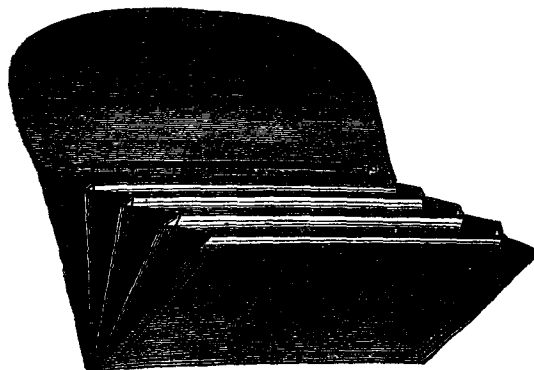


	£	s.	d.
Black Roan, 12-bellows gusset pockets, lined leather, elastic band, size 11½ in. by 5½, not lettered	1	5	6 each.
Ditto, ditto, lettered January to December	1	8	0 "
Black Spanish Morocco, 12-bellows gusset pockets, lined leather, elastic band, size 11½ in. by 5½, not lettered	1	11	6 "
Ditto, ditto, lettered January to December	1	14	0 "

Also to Order, fitted with Patent Expanding Lock and Strap.

BILL CASES.

Five Pockets, Broad Elastic Band.



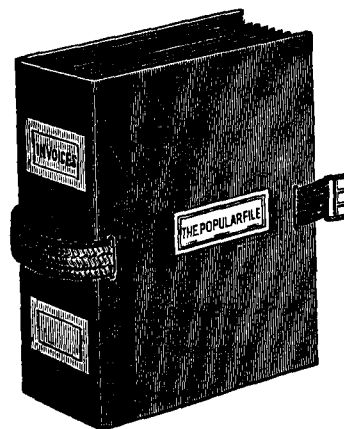
	8-in.	9-in.	10-in.	11-in.	12-in.
	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.
Black Roan, lined Leather... ..	4 3	5 3	6 0	6 9	7 9
Black Spanish ,,	6 3	7 9	9 0	10 3	12 0

Chains for ditto, with two Split Rings and Swivel, 2s. each.

Ditto, covered Leather, 4/6.

45, Pall Mall, London.

THE POPULAR FILE.



A tough A B C Case, bound in green cloth, with green Manilla sides. It has a strong web strap and buckle, and a loop at the back for convenience in removing from shelf. The stiff cover projects above and below, and thus protects the gussets from wear. A dozen of these files will hold a year's invoices, letters, &c., in the most accessible manner possible, so that any document may be found *at once*.

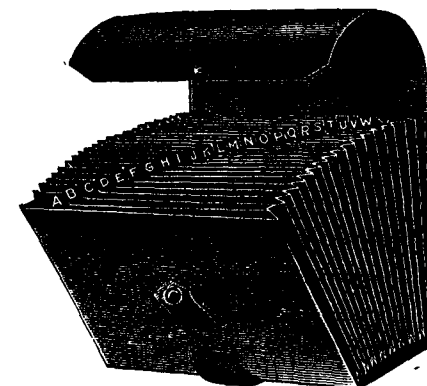
This is the most simple method of storing papers. Notwithstanding their low price, the Files are very strong, and will last for years. A complete set of labels is supplied with each File. They are made in four sizes, with 21 pockets, indexed A to Z.

			s.	d.
Octavo	10½ in. by 6 in.	2	0	each.
Large Octavo	11¾ in. „ 6¼ in.	2	3	„
Quarto	11¾ in. „ 9¾ in.	2	6	„
Foolscap	14¼ in. „ 9¼ in.	3	6	„

THE "MAGPIE" FILE.

A File that will always remain tightly closed whether full or empty.

A strong, handsome A B C Expanding File, with flap and adjustable strap fastening, made in a pretty shade of dark grey art vellum cloth, with cloth gussets. The partitions are lettered in a *vivid white* on a black ground, and catch the eye at once. The adjustable strap is fastened and unfastened in a second; it is simple and strong, and cannot get out of order. This File is on the same principle as the well-known "Popular" File, but is of a more permanent nature. The flap, combined with the adjustable strap (which is practically automatic), effectually prevents dust reaching the papers. A complete set of labels is supplied with each file, width of back, 4 inches.



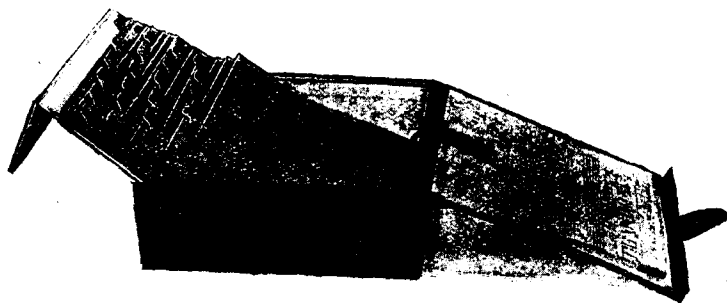
	Inside Size.	No.	Retail.
			s. d.
Octavo	10 by 6 ...	X87 ...	3 6 each.
Quarto	11½ „ 9 ...	X88 ...	4 6 „
Foolscap	14 „ 9 ...	X89 ..	5 6 „

Made in three sizes, with 21 pockets, lettered A to Z.

45, Pall Mall, London.

THE "PHOENIX" VERTICAL FILE.

THE "PHOENIX" FILE is made in the form of a box, covered with art canvas, making an exceptionally strong article of light weight and attractive appearance. The flange at the head of the lid is made of sheet iron, giving strength and firmness at the part that receives the greatest strain; it also serves to keep out the dust. The leather fittings are made of Morocco leather, and the catch or fastener is instantaneous in operation, and is perfectly secure when closed. Sheets of lithographed labels (double gummed) containing all titles usually required, together with letters of the alphabet in capitals and small type, etc., are enclosed in each file. Sheets of numerals can also be supplied at an extra charge of twopence per sheet, or one shilling per dozen sheets.



THE "PHOENIX" FILE.

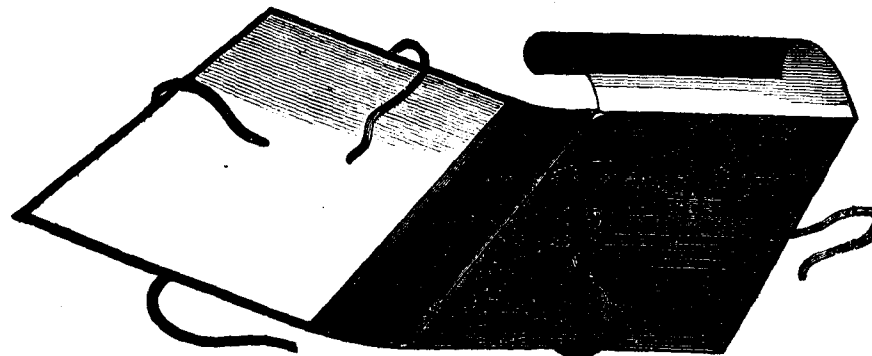
Fitted with a Set of 24 Alphabetical Folders.

Octavo size, 9 $\frac{1}{2}$ by 5 $\frac{1}{2}$ inches...	...	...	...	...	d.
Quarto size, 11 $\frac{1}{2}$ by 9 inches	...	...	...	...	4 0 each.
Foolscap size, 13 $\frac{1}{2}$ by 9 inches	...	...	...	...	5 6 "
	...	...	...	...	7 6 "

Alphabetical Folders for ditto:—

Octavo size, 1/0 per Set; Quarto size, 1/6 per Set; Foolscap size, 2/0 per Set.

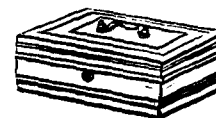
45, Pall Mall, London.

PORTFOLIOS,
FOR DRAWINGS, MUSIC, ETC.

HALF BOUND ROAN, CLOTH SIDES, SILK STRINGS, GOLD LINES.

								£	s.	d.
Music,	16 by 11 inches	...	...	...	...	...	...	0	3	0 each.
Half Demy,	18 " 12 "	...	...	...	...	...	...	0	3	3 "
" Royal,	19 " 13 "	...	...	...	...	...	...	0	4	0 "
Demy,	20 " 15 "	...	...	...	...	...	...	0	4	6 "
Half Imperial,	22 " 16 "	...	...	...	...	...	...	0	5	0 "
Medium,	23 " 18 "	...	...	...	...	...	...	0	5	9 "
Royal,	25 " 19 "	...	...	...	...	...	...	0	6	9 "
Super Royal,	27 " 20 "	...	...	...	...	...	...	0	9	3 "
Imperial,	32 " 22 "	...	...	...	...	...	...	0	12	0 "
Atlas,	34 " 27 "	...	...	...	...	...	...	0	16	9 "
Colombier,	36 " 24 "	...	...	...	...	...	...	0	15	9 "

JAPANNED TIN CASH BOXES.



WITH TRAY.

								Lever Lock.	4-Guard Lock.
								£ s. d.	£ s. d.
6 $\frac{1}{4}$ in. by 3 $\frac{3}{4}$ wide, 2 $\frac{3}{4}$ in. deep	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	0 10 9	0 14 3
7 " 4 $\frac{1}{4}$ " 2 $\frac{3}{4}$ "	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	0 11 9	0 15 3
8 " 4 $\frac{3}{4}$ " 3 "	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	0 12 6	0 16 6
9 " 5 $\frac{1}{4}$ " 3 $\frac{1}{2}$ "	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	0 13 6	0 17 6
10 " 5 $\frac{3}{4}$ " 3 $\frac{3}{4}$ "	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	0 14 9	0 18 9
11 " 6 $\frac{1}{4}$ " 4 $\frac{1}{4}$ "	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	0 16 6	1 1 0
12 " 7 $\frac{1}{4}$ " 4 $\frac{1}{2}$ "	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	0 18 0	1 3 6

Larger sizes obtained to order.

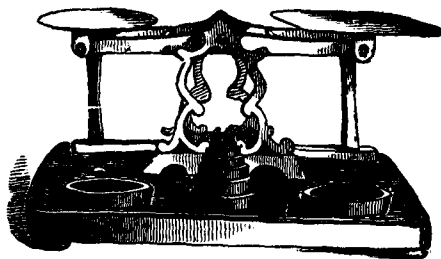
• Any of the above sizes fitted with Best Quality 7-Guard Lock at slightly higher rate.

All the above are Outside Measurements.

45, Pall Mall, London.

POSTAGE SCALES AND WEIGHTS.

FOR LETTERS, BOOK PACKETS, AND SMALL PARCELS.



ON SQUARE STAND, WITH SQUARE LETTER PAN. RATES OF POSTAGE ON PAN.

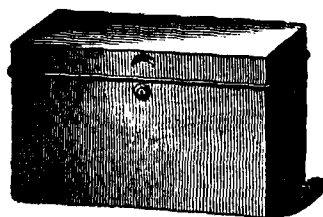
With Weights to	4 oz.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	£	s.	d.
"	"	8 "	...	...	...	...	...	...	0	9	0
"	"	14 "	...	...	...	...	...	...	0	12	0
"	"	16 "	...	...	...	...	...	...	0	14	3
"	"	32 "	...	...	...	...	...	...	0	17	3
"	"	44 "	...	...	...	...	...	...	0	19	6
			...	...	...	...	...	...	1	2	0

Larger sizes and better qualities obtained to order.

Parcel Post Scales with raised Pans for weighing large parcels.

Any of the above Scales can be had with French, Indian, or other Foreign Weights at a small extra charge.

JAPANNED TIN DEED BOXES.



Long.	Wide.	Deep.	...	...	...	...	...	...	With Lever Lock.	£	s.	d.
12	8	7	inches	...	...	...	...	...	...	0	9	0
14	10	9	"	...	...	...	...	...	...	0	11	0
16	11	10	"	...	...	...	...	...	...	0	13	0
18	13	11	"	...	...	...	...	...	...	0	15	0
20	14	12	"	...	...	...	...	...	...	0	18	0
23	16	14	"	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	0

Fitted with Hobbs Lock, 3/- extra.

Larger sizes made to order.

45, Pall Mall, London.

The "Onoto" Patent Self-Filling Pen.

With Shut-off Valve so that the Pen can be carried in any position without fear of leakage.



N "Onoto" (Full Size) Price 10/6

DESCRIPTION OF THE MECHANISM.

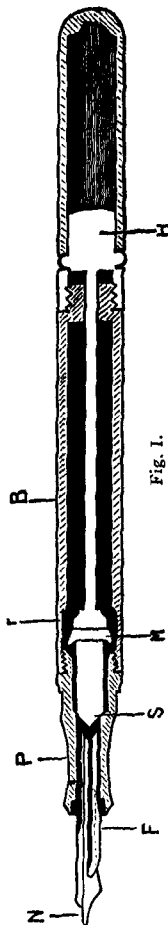


Fig. 1.

THE SHUT-OFF AND REGULATING VALVE is formed by the vulcanite rod which runs the whole length of the pen, and is terminated at one end by the head H, and at the other end by the plug S. When the head H is screwed home on the body B, the plug S impinges firmly on the shoulder in the pen-carrier P, and consequently closes the ink and air ducts of the feed. In this condition the body is hermetically sealed, and the pen may be carried in any position without fear of leakage. Upon unscrewing the head slightly, the plug S is withdrawn, and ink is allowed to flow to the feed. The more the head is unscrewed the wider is the regulating valve opened. It will be found that by only very slightly opening the valve the flow of ink will be so small as to almost instantaneously dry on the paper; whereas if the head be unscrewed a turn and a half, the flow will be as full as that obtained with the common steel nib and ink-well.

THE SELF-FILLING ARRANGEMENT.

In Fig. 1, M is a collapsible leather sucker mounted on the rod of the shut-off valve, near the lower end of the body. In its normal position, when the pen is in use for writing, this sucker occupies an enlarged recess in the body, and ink and air are consequently able to flow past it. If the pen be empty, and the head H be unscrewed till it is clear of the body, it may be drawn back as shown in Fig. 11, the sucker collapsing on the back-stroke, and allowing air and any little ink remaining in the upper end of the body to pass it.

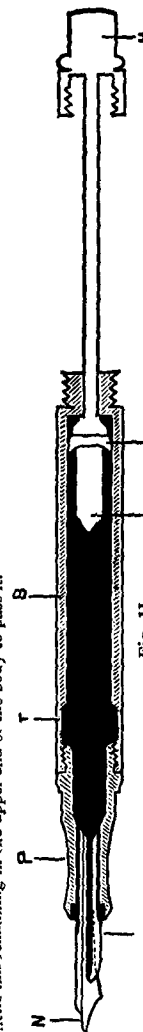


Fig. 11.

On pressing the head forward again, the leather sucker acts after the manner of a bicycle pump, and drives the air contained in the holder before it. Since the upper end of the pen is air-tight, it follows that a vacuum will be left behind the sucker, and this will be maintained till the end of the stroke is reached, when the sucker will enter the enlarged recess P, and the vacuum will be suddenly released, causing the fluid immediately surrounding the end of the pen-carrier to rush in and fill the empty space. If this operation, of pushing home the head, be carried out while the pen-carrier is dipping in ink, it follows that the pen will be filled.

The sucker M is made by mounting a leather washer on to a vulcanite shank. Since the completeness of the vacuum, and hence the efficiency of the self-filling arrangement, depend upon the proper action of such sucker, it is desirable that a ready means be available for replacing it, should it show any tendency to fail in its action. Spare suckers, with instructions for fitting, are sent out with each pen.

Whereas the Shut-off, Regulating, and Self-filling arrangements are operated by a single piece of mechanism, the action of filling the pen is of the simplest character. The head is pressed home, and the pen fills itself.

45, Pall Mall, London.

CONKLIN'S POCKET NON-LEAKABLE SELF-FILLING PEN

12/6

Can be carried in Ladies' Vanity Bag without fear of leaking.



CLOSED—ACTUAL SIZE.

The simplest and quickest Self-Filling Pen ever offered to the public. There is no trouble in filling, or any fear of ink getting upon the fingers when doing so.

The SIMPLEST, CLEANEST and MOST RELIABLE.

NO mechanical device that can get out of order. The Pen once bought need not, with ordinary care, cost a penny for repairs.

THE DESK SELF-FILLING CONKLIN PEN.

A Pen which is longer, and fitted for Desk use.

PRICES: 12/6, 16/-, 21/- & 25/-.

All varieties of Nibs—Broad, Medium and Fine—kept in stock.

Write for Prospectus, and apply for further particulars. If once tried, the "CONKLIN" will always be the favourite Pen.

Each Pen Boxed, and Instructions for Use enclosed.

45, Pall Mall, London.



Sectional view of pocket non-leakable pen, showing shoulder in cap abutting against shoulder on pen section, forming air-tight chamber in cap.



Harrison & Sons'

"PALL MALL"

Stylograph,

3/6



(FULL SIZE) OPEN FOR USE.

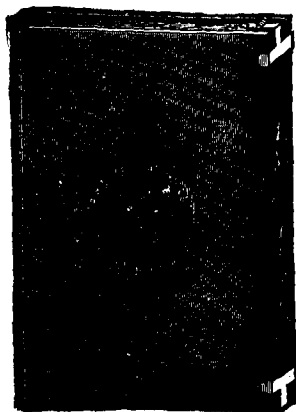
In Red Vulcanite.

Sent out in cardboard box and directions complete.

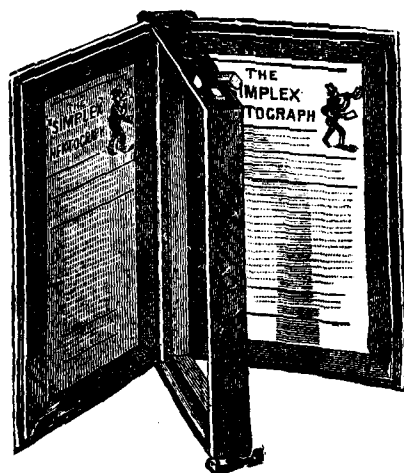


The workmanship of this pen is guaranteed and is equal to any other upon the market.

45, Pall Mall, London.



BLOCK SHOWING HALL'S PATENT
SIMPLEX HEKTOGRAPH CLOSED.



BLOCK SHEWING HALL'S
PATENT SIMPLEX HEKTOGRAPH OPEN.
THE TWO PLATES ARE MOVABLE.

HALL'S PATENT SIMPLEX HEKTOGRAPH

Is the latest device introduced for the instantaneous fac-simile reproduction of any Circular, Writing, Drawing or Music in **Black Ink**. It is the most recently improved form of Copying Apparatus by means of Composition, and its perfected character is now such as to constitute it a genuine marvel of its kind.

Outwardly it looks like a book, and could be placed with bound volumes upon the library shelf. It consists of two plates, which are movable, and should be used alternately. After the necessary number of copies (which are as sharp and clear as lithography) have been taken, the Ink remaining on the plate is not washed off; but after the lapse of a few hours will have disappeared by evaporation, and the plate will again resume its clear appearance. The Directions for Use are placed under the Composition (which is transparent); they are therefore always readable and immediately under the Operator's eye.

Prices for HALL'S Patent Simplex Hektograph.

(Each Apparatus contains 2 Plates.)

Nos.			
1	Octavo	(size of printing surface 8 x 5)	
		complete with a Bottle of Black Ink and Rubber	10/0 each.
2	Quarto	Do. 9½ x 8½	do. 18/0 "
3	Foolscap	Do. 12½ x 8½	do. 25/0 "
4	Folio	Do. 19 x 12	do. 34/0 "
5	Brief	Do. 16½ x 13½	do. 36/0 "

Extra Bottles of Black Ink,
1/0 per Bottle.

Special Composition for Refilling the Plates of Hall's Patent Simplex Hektograph, 3/0 per lb. Jar.

N.B.—All genuine Hall's Patent Simplex Hektograph Composition is only supplied in neat 1-lb. Earthenware Jars bearing the Trade Mark (as on other side), with full instructions.

Prices for Refilling the Plates of HALL'S Patent Simplex Hektograph.

No.							
No. 1	Octavo	...	...	...	...	...	1/6 each plate.
" 2	Quarto	...	...	...	...	...	2/6 "
" 3	Foolscap	...	...	...	...	...	4/0 "
" 4	Folio	...	...	...	...	...	6/0 "
" 5	Brief	...	...	...	...	...	7/0 "

45, Pall Mall, London.

HARRISON & SONS,

PRINTERS BY APPOINTMENT AT THE FOREIGN OFFICE AND WAR OFFICE.

OFFICIAL STATIONERY OF EVERY DESCRIPTION USED BY
AMBASSADORS, MINISTERS, CONSULS, &c.

CORRECT OFFICIAL SEALS OR DIES

For the use of the Diplomatic and Consular Services, and for the Colonial Governments

Passports printed to order, and Private Arms plates engraved for printing upon same.

OFFICIAL ENVELOPES, WITH PRINTED ADDRESSES,

2s. per 100 extra.

On His Britannic Majesty's Service.

The Right Hon^{ble}

His Majesty's Secretary of State for Foreign Affairs,

FOREIGN OFFICE,

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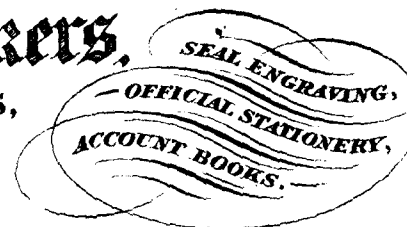
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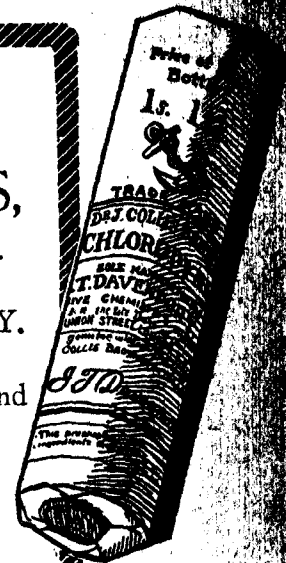
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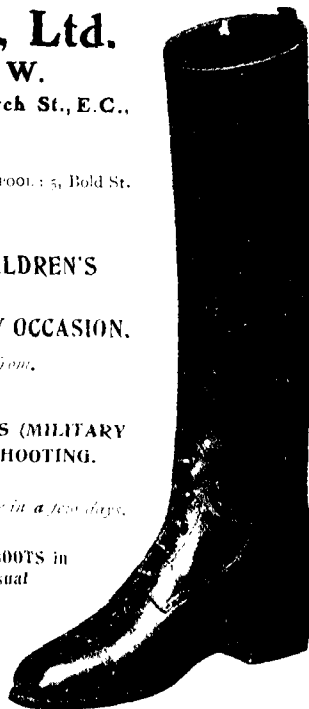
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