

TOBACCO BULLETIN

VOLUME XI No. I

JANUARY-MARCH 1961

4



INDIAN CENTRAL TOBACCO COMMITTEE
(MINISTRY OF FOOD AND AGRICULTURE, GOVERNMENT OF INDIA)
MADRAS

INDIAN TOBACCO

A MONOGRAPH

A treatise on Indian tobacco in three parts :

PART I — Introduction, Soils and Climate, Taxonomy, Morphology, Anatomy, Sporogenesis and Embryology, Cytology and Cytogenetics, Genetics and Plant breeding, Physiology, Agronomy, Chemistry, Diseases, Insect pests, Methods of curing and Seed multiplication.

PART II — Flue-cured tobacco, Bidi tobacco, Cigar and Cheroot tobacco, Hookah tobacco, Chewing and Snuff tobacco.

PART III — Marketing
With an elaborate subject index.

435 pages and 154 photographs.

Crown quarto size, rexine bound and three-colour jacket.

An indispensable reference book for scientists, students and growers.

PRICE PER COPY :

Inland . . . Rs. 36 (regd. postage Rs. 3 - extra)
Foreign . . . Sh. 72 (regd. surface postage Sh. 9 extra)
\$ 10 (regd. surface postage \$ 1.25 extra)



Copies available from :

The Secretary,
INDIAN CENTRAL TOBACCO COMMITTEE,
122, Mount Road, Madras-6

and

The Business Manager,
INDIAN COUNCIL OF AGRICULTURAL RESEARCH,
Dr. Rajendra Prasad Road, New Delhi-2

TOBACCO BULLETIN

ISSUED BY THE

INDIAN CENTRAL TOBACCO COMMITTEE

122, MOUNT ROAD, MADRAS-6

Telegrams: **TABAC, MADRAS**

Telephone : **86370**

President :

Dr. J. S. PATEL, M.Sc. (Agri.), Ph.D. (Edin.),
(Agricultural Commissioner with the Government of India)

Vice President :

Sri T. VENKATAPPAIAH, B.A., LL.B.

Secretary :

Dr. M. S. PATEL, M.Sc., Ph.D. (N. Carolina)

Director, Tobacco Research :

Dr. G. S. MURTY, M.Sc., Assoc., I.A.R.I., Ph.D. (Minn.)

Statistician :

Kumari V. NAGARATHNA, M.Sc.

As the information in this Bulletin has been collected from various sources, the Indian Central Tobacco Committee cannot take responsibility for its correctness at this stage. The statistics may require revision here and there in the light of further information and post-mortem investigations. Changes, if any, will be incorporated in the subsequent numbers.

Annual Subscription : Rs. 4.00

Single Copy : Re. 1.00

CONTENTS

	PAGE
Introduction	2
Indian Tobacco — Facts and Figures	4
All-India Final Estimate of Tobacco (1959-60)	6
Indian Tobacco Exports (1959-60)	8
Indian Tobacco Exports (April-December, 1960)	16
Tobacco Imports into India (1959-60)	23
Tobacco Imports into India (April-December, 1960)	25
Revised Index of Cigarette Production	27
Grading Report	28
London Report	29
Meteorological Data	30
Crop and Market Condition Reports	35
News and Notes	37
Announcement	40

TOBACCO BULLETIN

(QUARTERLY)

ISSUED BY THE

INDIAN CENTRAL TOBACCO COMMITTEE

Vol. XI

JANUARY — MARCH 1961

No. 1

The TOBACCO BULLETIN from this number enters the eleventh year of its career. Within this period it has attained a high level of popularity amongst its readers and others interested in the tobacco industry as an authoritative publication on tobacco and tobacco statistics in India.

All possible measures are being taken to widen the sphere of its coverage. Suggestions for improvement in the Bulletin will be most welcome.

The Indian Central Tobacco Committee takes this opportunity to offer its grateful thanks to the readers for their constant encouragement and to the Government and non-Governmental organisations who have been extending their unremitting support in furnishing the Committee with up-to-date information on tobacco.

Statistics of exports and imports of unmanufactured tobacco as well as manufactured tobacco from and into India, Revised index of Cigarette production, Tobacco manufactures — Cigarettes, Market and Crop Condition Reports from different districts in Andhra Pradesh, Madras, Mysore, Punjab and West Bengal States find a place in this issue as usual. The additional features of this issue are the two graphs depicting (1) All India Area, production and yield per hectare of tobacco during 1957-58 to 1959-60 and (2) All India Production and Area under Vir-

ginia Tobacco during the year 1955-56 to 1959-60.

During the period April-December, 1960, India exported to various countries 30.2 million kg. of unmanufactured tobacco valued at Rs. 92.4 million. Of this, exports of flue-cured Virginia tobacco amounted to 21.0 million kg. valued at Rs. 66.9 million. The United Kingdom was the largest buyer of Flue-cured Virginia tobacco with 8.2 million kg. valued at Rs. 46.4 million.

During the above period, exports of manufactured tobacco from India totalled 1.2 million kg. valued at Rs. 7.9 million.

Imports of tobacco into India during April-December 1960 amounted to 2.4 lakhs kg. valued at Rs. 2.4 million.

The Grading Report reveals that 44.4 million kg. of tobacco valued at Rs. 131.8 million have been graded and marked for exports during the year 1960.

News & Notes, Meteorological Data for different centres during November & December 1960 and January 1961 and other useful information of trade interest, have also been incorporated in this issue.

The Government of India Notifications in connection with tobacco, its trade etc. and Trade Agreement with the Government of the Czechoslovak Socialist Republic, etc. are also published in this issue under the Column "Announcement".

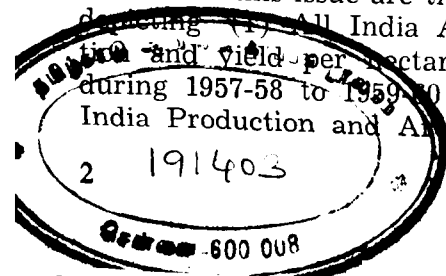
M. S. PATEL,
Secretary.



OBITUARY

PANDIT GOVIND BALLABH PANT, Cabinet Minister for Home Affairs, Government of India, was born on September 10, 1887 and passed away on March 7, 1961, leaving a most glorious and inspiring record of national service.

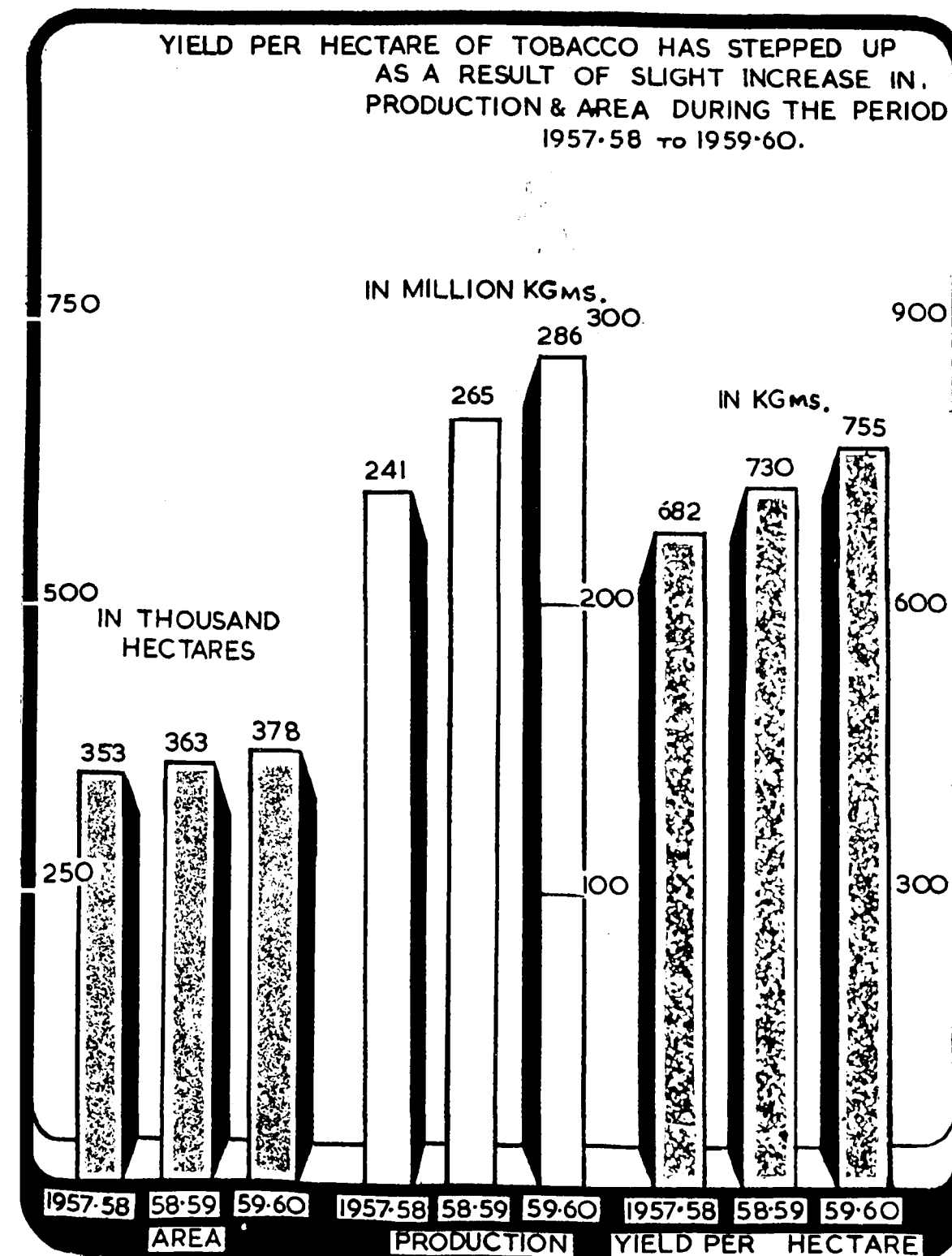
As a mark of respect to the departed leader, the Office of the Indian Central Tobacco Committee remained closed on 7-3-1961 after paying homage by observing two minutes silence by all the staff at the Committee's Secretariat.



INDIAN TOBACCO

Facts and Figures

I. INDIA'S POSITION IN WORLD TOBACCO PRODUCTION	THIRD	2. UNMANUFACTURED TOBACCO	
II. INDIA'S POSITION IN WORLD TOBACCO EXPORTS	FIFTH	(a) Quantity ..	30.2
III. ITS PLACE AMONG EXCIS- ABLE COMMODITIES	THIRD	(b) Value ..	92.4
IV. PLACE OF TOBACCO IN INDIA'S EXPORT TRADE	TENTH	(i) Virginia Flue-cured	
V. AREA : (In Thousand Hectares).		(a) Quantity ..	21.0
	1959-60	(b) Value ..	66.9
1. All-India Total. ..	378	(ii) Virginia Sun-cured	
Virginia ..	90	(a) Quantity ..	0.8
2. Andhra Pradesh ..	150	(b) Value ..	1.7
3. Gujarat State ..	67	(iii) Sun-cured Country	
4. Mysore State ..	42	(a) Quantity ..	0.6
5. Madras State ..	16	(b) Value ..	1.6
6. Uttar Pradesh ..	17	(iv) Chewing Tobacco	
7. Bihar ..	18	(a) Quantity ..	3.0
8. West Bengal ..	15	(b) Value ..	3.9
9. Maharashtra ..	23	3. MANUFACTURED TOBACCO	
VI. PRODUCTION : (In Million Kilograms)		(a) Quantity ..	1.2
1. All-India Total ..	286	(b) Value ..	7.9
Virginia ..	63	X. IMPORTS :	
2. Andhra Pradesh ..	118	Total	
3. Gujarat State ..	47	(a) Quantity	
4. Mysore State ..	25	(in million kilograms)	0.2
5. Madras State ..	22	(b) Value	
6. Uttar Pradesh ..	13	(in million Rupees)	2.4
7. Bihar ..	15	XI. VALUE OF THE CROP :	
8. West Bengal ..	11	(In crores of Rs.)	
9. Maharashtra ..	14	(Estimated) (1959-60)	50
VII. EXCISE REVENUE -- 1959-60 :		XII. SEED YIELD OF ONE AVERAGE TOBACCO PLANT	
(In crores of Rs.) ..	54	(Estimated)	1 oz.
VIII. IMPORT DUTY -- 1959-60 :		XIII. NUMBER OF REDRYING PLANTS	31
(In crores of Rs.) ..	1.8	XIV. NUMBER OF CIGARETTE FACTORIES	14
IX. EXPORTS :		XV. PRODUCTION OF CIGARETTES	
(Quantity in million Kilograms and value in million Rupees) (April to December, 1960)		(In crore pieces) (1960 Pro- visional)	3,700
1. TOTAL		XVI. NO. OF BEEDIES ROLLED	
(a) Quantity ..	31.4	(In crore pieces):	
(b) Value ..	100.3	(Estimated) (1959-60)	14,600



ALL-INDIA FINAL ESTIMATE OF TOBACCO (1959-60)

STATE/VARIETY	1958-59		1959-60	
	Area (000 hectares)	Production (000 Kg.)	Area (000 hectares)	Production (000 Kg.)
ANDHRA PRADESH :				
N.T.				
(i) Virginia	.. 84.2	57,915	86.6	57,915
(ii) Others	.. 61.2	52,835	63.2	59,948
Total	.. 145.4	110,750	149.8	117,863
Stalks and Stems		149,361	..	171,714
ASSAM :				
N.T.	.. 10.1	7,112	9.7	7,112
BIHAR :				
N.R.	.. 8.5	7,112	9.3	8,128
N.T.	.. 7.7	7,113	8.9	7,113
Total	.. 16.2	14,225	18.2	15,241
JAMMU & KASHMIR :				
N.T.	.. 0.4	(b)	0.4	(b)
MAHARASHTRA & GUJARAT, @ * £ :				
N.R.	.. 0.4	(b)	0.4	(b)
N.T.	.. 83.4	53,851	89.9	60,963
Total	.. 83.8	53,851	90.3	60,963
KERALA :				
N.T.	.. 0.4	1,016	0.8	1,016
MADHYA PRADESH :				
N.T.	.. 4.5	2,032	4.5	2,032
MADRAS :				
N.R.	.. 2.5	3,048	2.4	4,064
N.T.	.. 12.1	17,273	13.4	18,289
Total	.. 14.6	20,321	15.8	22,353
Stalks and Stems		1,016	..	2,032
MYSORE :				
N.R.	.. 2.4	2,032	2.8	2,032
N.T.				
(i) Virginia	.. 3.7	4,065	3.7	5,081
(ii) Others	.. 35.2	18,289	35.2	18,289
Total	.. 41.3	24,386	41.7	25,402
ORISSA :				
N.T.	.. 4.0	3,048	4.0	3,048

ALL-INDIA FINAL ESTIMATE OF TOBACCO—(1959-60)—(Contd.)

STATE/VARIETY	1958-59		1959-60	
	Area (000 hectares)	Production (000 Kg.)	Area (000 hectares)	Production (000 Kg.)
PUNJAB :				
N.R.	.. (a)	(b)	0.4	(b)
N.T.				
(i) Virginia		..	..	..
(ii) Others	.. 1.6	1,016	1.2	1,016
Total	.. 1.6	1,016	1.6	1,016
Stalks and Stems		1,016	..	1,016
RAJASTHAN :				
N.T.	.. 6.1	3,048	6.5	4,064
UTTAR PRADESH :				
N.R.	.. 12.6	10,161	13.0	10,161
N.T.	.. 4.4	3,048	4.4	3,048
Total	.. 17.0	13,209	17.4	13,209
WEST BENGAL :				
N.R.	.. 10.1	7,113	9.3	7,113
N.T.	.. 5.7	3,048	6.1	4,064
Total	.. 15.8	10,161	15.4	11,177
DELHI :				
N.T.	.. 0.4	1,016	0.4	1,016
HIMACHAL PRADESH :				
N.T.	.. 0.8	(b)	0.8	(b)
TRIPURA :				
N.R.	.. 0.4	(b)	0.4	(b)
N.T.	.. 0.4	(b)	0.4	(b)
Total	.. 0.8	(b)	0.8	(b)
TOTAL INDIA :				
N.R.	.. 36.9	29,466	38.0	31,498
N.T.	.. 326.3	235,725	340.1	254,014
Total	.. 363.2	265,191	378.1	285,512
Stalks and Stems		151,393	..	174,762

NOTE : 1 hectare = 2.47 acres.

1 Kilogram = 2.2046 lb.

(a) Below 0.2 hectares.

N.R. = Nicotiana Rustica.

(b) Below 500,000 Kilograms.

N.T. = Nicotiana Tabacum.

* Production estimates in respect of Mehsana, Ahmedabad, Kaira, Panch Mahals, Baroda, Broach in Gujarat and North Satara, South Satara and Kolhapur districts in Maharashtra are based on the results of Crop Cutting Surveys.

@ Variety-wise details of tobacco have been estimated.

£ The break up for Maharashtra and Gujarat States is as under :—

	Area (000 hectares)		Production (000 Kg.)	
	1958-59	1959-60	1958-59	1959-60
Gujarat	.. 61.1	66.8	43,690	46,720
Maharashtra	.. 22.7	23.5	10,161	14,243

INDIAN TOBACCO EXPORTS

Unmanufactured Tobacco

(1959-60)

Countries	For manufacture of Bidis		For manufacture of Chewing Tobacco		Natu Desi Sun-Cured for Cigarette manufacture		Virginia Flue-Cured for Cigarette manufacture		Virginia Sun-Cured for Cigarette manufacture	
	Quantity in kg.	Value in Rs.	Quantity in kg.	Value in Rs.	Quantity in kg.	Value in Rs.	Quantity in kg.	Value in Rs.	Quantity in kg.	Value in Rs.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)
Aden	23,899	24,585	3,388,317	47,53,663	25,213	10,948	204,569	77,705	70,673	33,633
Algeria	..	..	..	..	..	..	417,808	6,33,737	..	..
Australia	..	..	..	..	..	..	8,981	35,313	..	..
Bahrein Islands	..	..	1,023	1,625	..	..	32,800	58,210	..	..
Barbados	..	..	..	..	..	..	22,555	62,656	..	..
Belgian Congo	..	..	..	..	..	..	56,700	90,278	..	..
Belgium	..	..	..	..	282,944	6,04,817	1,250,053	18,64,613	301,823	6,51,679
Br. Guiana	..	..	..	..	..	..	64,093	1,87,262	..	..
Cambodia	..	..	..	..	..	..	269,067	1,89,648	..	..
Ceylon	21,870	97,566	..	..	..	..	151,841	8,47,929	..	..
Czechoslovakia	..	..	..	..	..	..	12,100	72,427	..	..
Denmark	..	..	..	..	..	..	157,137	6,68,216	..	..
Egypt	..	..	..	..	560,128	5,71,487	294,937	1,41,897	515,605	4,37,176
Finland	..	..	..	..	..	..	27,194	1,01,169	..	..
France	..	..	..	..	..	..	301,172	3,23,099	4,990	3,674
Fr. West Africa	..	..	..	..	..	..	834,027	4,72,363	136,045	74,981
Germany Western	..	..	..	..	..	..	551,310	10,75,380	100	33
Ghana	..	..	..	..	..	..	239,998	8,26,114	..	..
Hongkong	..	..	..	..	..	..	1,302,384	16,72,810	..	..
Indonesia	..	..	..	..	..	..	11	20	4	24
Iraq	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	20	..	..
Irish Republic	..	..	..	..	41,912	1,50,961	1,551,851	87,12,311	54,862	1,12,910

Unmanufactured Tobacco—(Contd.)

Countries	For manufacture of Bidis		For manufacture of Chewing tobacco		Natu Desi Sun-cured for Cigarette manufacture		Virginia Flue-cured for Cigarette manufacture		Virginia Sun-cured for Cigarette manufacture	
	Quantity in kg.	Value in Rs.	Quantity in kg.	Value in Rs.	Quantity in kg.	Value in Rs.	Quantity in kg.	Value in Rs.	Quantity in kg.	Value in Rs.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)
Japan	..	..	..	..	270,119	4,57,407	..	..	..	..
Kuwait	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Libya	..	..	..	..	..	..	273,206	9,67,485	..	..
Madagascar	..	..	..	..	..	..	55,386	56,065	..	..
Malaya	..	..	2,639	9,904	5,812	8,733	346,179	9,42,490	..	..
Malta & Gozo	..	..	..	..	..	..	3,096	18,656	..	..
Mozambique	..	..	..	..	..	..	105,801	1,08,209	..	..
Nepal	..	..	18	20	..	..	..	..	..	..
Netherlands	..	..	..	..	35,925	50,712	1,400,775	22,01,210	256,823	2,88,489
Nigeria	..	..	..	..	..	..	287,418	8,00,740	..	..
Norway	..	..	..	..	..	..	45,505	1,21,220	..	..
Pakistan Western	..	..	..	..	..	..	16,058	6,019	33,866	13,880
Portugal	..	..	..	..	..	..	19,995	28,652	..	..
Sarawak	..	..	..	..	..	..	31,556	65,101	..	..
Singapore	14,907	37,205	56,448	1,66,012	..	..	404,898	11,54,895	..	..
Sudan	..	..	..	..	..	..	15,418	42,820	74,106	1,69,920
Sweden	..	..	..	..	..	..	181,720	3,34,683	..	..
Switzerland	..	..	..	..	..	..	7,224	43,420	..	..
Tunis	..	..	..	..	..	..	60,718	80,637	..	..
United Kingdom	..	..	..	..	302,999	10,86,338	14,703,314	8,11,69,717	317,439	8,97,640
U.S.S.R.	..	..	..	..	..	..	3,823,038	63,95,918	..	..
Zanzibar	316	872	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total	60,992	1,60,228	3,448,445	49,31,224	1,525,052	29,41,403	29,531,396	11,26,81,114	1,766,336	26,89,569

INDIAN TOBACCO EXPORTS—(Contd.)

Unmanufactured Tobacco—(Contd.)

(1959-60)

Countries	For manufacture of Cigars and Cheroots		For manufacture of Hookah Tobacco		For manufacture of Snuff		Tobacco stalks and stems		Other Tobacco		Total	
	Quantity in kg. (12)	Value in Rs. (13)	Quantity in kg. (14)	Value in Rs. (15)	Quantity in kg. (16)	Value in Rs. (17)	Quantity in kg. (18)	Value in Rs. (19)	Quantity in kg. (20)	Value in Rs. (21)	Quantity in kg. (22)	Value in Rs. (23)
Aden	..	..	..	..	16,783	8,863	59,882	17,635	687,202	2,75,318	4,476,538	52,07,350
Algeria	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	417,808	6,63,737
Australia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	8,981	35,313
Bahrein Islands	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	228	276	34,051	60,111
Barbados	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	22,555	62,656
Belgian Congo	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	56,700	90,278
Belgium	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	18,328	28,715	1,853,148	31,49,824
Br. Guiana	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	64,093	1,87,262
Cambodia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	269,067	1,39,648
Ceylon	..	..	2,281	11,500	..	..	..	..	..	..	175,992	9,56,995
Czechoslovakia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	12,100	72,427
Denmark	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	157,137	6,68,216
Egypt	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	52,345	43,506	1,423,015	11,94,866
Finland	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	27,194	1,01,169
France	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	306,162	3,26,773
Fr. West Africa	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	970,072	5,47,344
Germany Western	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	551,410	10,75,413
Ghana	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	239,998	3,26,114
Hongkong	..	..	9,072	1,600	..	..	21,410	4,360	..	21,664	1,365,054	17,00,434
Indonesia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	15	44
Iraq	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	20
Irish Republic	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	673,883	44,88,101	2,322,508	1,34,64,313

Unmanufactured Tobacco—(Contd.)

Countries	For manufacture of Cigars and Cheroots		For manufacture of Hookah Tobacco		For manufacture of Snuff		Tobacco stalks and stems		Other Tobacco		Total	
	Quantity in kg. (12)	Value in Rs. (13)	Quantity in kg. (14)	Value in Rs. (15)	Quantity in kg. (16)	Value in Rs. (17)	Quantity in kg. (18)	Value in Rs. (19)	Quantity in kg. (20)	Value in Rs. (21)	Quantity in kg. (22)	Value in Rs. (23)
Japan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	270,119	4,57,497
Kuwait	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2,598	6,842	2,598	6,842
Libya	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	273,206	9,67,485
Madagascar	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	55,386	56,065
Malaya	4,753	18,750	..	..	..	..	..	..	2,091	7,075	361,474	9,86,952
Malta & Gozo	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3,096	18,656
Mozambique	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	105,901	1,08,209
Nepal	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	22	54
Netherlands	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	81,233	1,00,879	1,774,756	26,41,290
Nigeria	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	287,418	8,00,740
Norway	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	45,505	1,21,220
Pakistan Western	814	4,800	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	50,738	24,699
Portugal	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	19,995	28,652
Sarawak	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	31,556	65,101
Singapore	13,143	69,721	..	..	..	..	..	..	165,092	4,06,866	654,488	18,34,699
Sudan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	89,524	2,12,640
Sweden	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	181,720	3,34,683
Switzerland	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	7,224	43,420
Tunis	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	60,718	80,637
United Kingdom	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	168,328	63,34,494	16,482,080	3,94,88,189
U.S.S.R.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3,823,038	63,95,918
Zanzibar	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	498	1,400	814	2,272
Total	18,710	93,271	11,353	13,100	16,783	8,863	81,292	21,995	2,884,018	1,17,15,170	39,344,877	13,52,55,937

INDIAN TOBACCO EXPORTS - (1959-60)-(Contd.)

Countries	Manufactured Tobacco		Cigars & Cheroots		Cigarettes		Bidis		Chewing Tobacco		Hookah Tobacco	
	Quantity in kg. (2)	Value in Rs. (3)	Quantity in kg. (4)	Value in Rs. (5)	Quantity in kg. (6)	Value in Rs. (7)	Quantity in kg. (8)	Value in Rs. (9)	Quantity in kg. (10)	Value in Rs. (11)	Quantity in kg. (12)	Value in Rs. (13)
Aden	46	543	561	4,125	929	6,358	26,797	44,330	551	965		
Afghanistan			8,040	53,655	2,155	14,137						
Bahrain Islands			757	3,726	142	1,175			29,782	59,475		
Belgium	137	987										
Cambodia			2	26								
Ceylon			164	1,200	484,271	53,42,731	10,435	47,048	14,121	20,320		
China	70	875	2	26								
Cyprus	75	784	3	29								
Denmark			104	1,172								
Egypt			34	416								
Fiji Islands												
France	240	2,135	21	640								
Fr. Somaliland												
Germany Western					5	45						
Iran												
Kenya			523	12,796	23	211			7,450	13,009		
Kuwait			18	188								
Lebanon					16,620	1,70,920	167	615				
Malaya	209	1,250	8,759	47,916								
Maldives			2	13	32	221						
Mauritius												
Muscat	4	105	1,229	13,257								
Nepal			1	11								
Nigeria							27	311				
Nyasaland												
Pakistan Western			5	25								
Poland			5	30								
Rhodesia Northern							57	472				
Rhodesia Southern							76	765				
Saudi Arabia			17	84	79	430	4	32	459,996	8,15,615		
Seychelles												
Singapore					96,925	11,43,042						
South Vietnam			91	1,223	9	90						
Sudan			2	29								
Sweden												
Tanganyika					838	6,862	49	829				
Trcl. Oman	289	3,554	3	25								
United Kingdom			210	1,731								
U.S.A.			30	300								
U.S.S.R.												
Zanzibar												
Total	1,070	10,233	20,583	1,42,643	602,028	66,86,222	37,612	94,602	511,900	9,09,435		

INDIAN TOBACCO EXPORTS - (1959-60)-(Contd.)

Countries	Jarda Scented Tobacco		Snuff		Tobacco Mixtures for Pipes and Cigarettes		Bidi Tobacco		Other Tobacco		Total	
	Quantity in kg. (12)	Value in Rs. (13)	Quantity in kg. (14)	Value in Rs. (15)	Quantity in kg. (16)	Value in Rs. (17)	Quantity in kg. (18)	Value in Rs. (19)	Quantity in kg. (20)	Value in Rs. (21)	Quantity in kg. (22)	Value in Rs. (23)
Aden			3,779	35,064							32,663	91,585
Afghanistan					30	483					10,225	68,275
Bahrain Islands	14	155	5	212			1,374	9,090			32,074	73,833
Belgium											137	987
Cambodia											2	26
Ceylon			626	8,977			558,002	20,57,462			1,087,619	74,77,738
China											2	26
Cyprus											70	875
Denmark											78	813
Egypt											104	1,172
Fiji Islands			14	220							14	220
France											34	416
Fr. Somaliland											240	2,135
Germany Western											21	640
Iran											5	45
Kenya	14	156	6,431	64,668							6,445	64,824
Kuwait	388	2,464	112	716							8,496	29,187
Lebanon											18	188
Malaya											16,787	1,71,535
Maldives											8,968	49,166
Mauritius											2	13
Muscat											32	221
Nepal	23	77			5	61					1,261	13,500
Nigeria											1	11
Nyasaland			162	1,788							189	2,099
Pakistan Western											95	2,381
Poland											5	30
Rhodesia Northern	32	244	53	476							142	1,192
Rhodesia Southern			63	539							139	1,304
Saudi Arabia											460,079	8,16,137
Seychelles											17	84
Singapore	43	389	282	1,870	4,542	18,135					113,132	12,27,376
South Vietnam											91	1,223
Sudan											9	90
Sweden											2	29
Tanganyika	4	124	176	2,459							180	2,583
Trcl. Oman	65	394	377	2,734							1,329	10,819
United Kingdom					12						292	3,591
U.S.A.											210	1,731
U.S.S.R.											30	306
Zanzibar	1,279	9,548	2,433	19,087			513	1,413			4,225	30,048
Total	1,862	13,551	14,513	1,32,810	4,577	18,691	559,889	20,67,965	11,430	66,296	1,765,464	1,01,48,448

INDIAN TOBACCO EXPORTS—(Contd.)

Total of Unmanufactured and Manufactured Tobacco

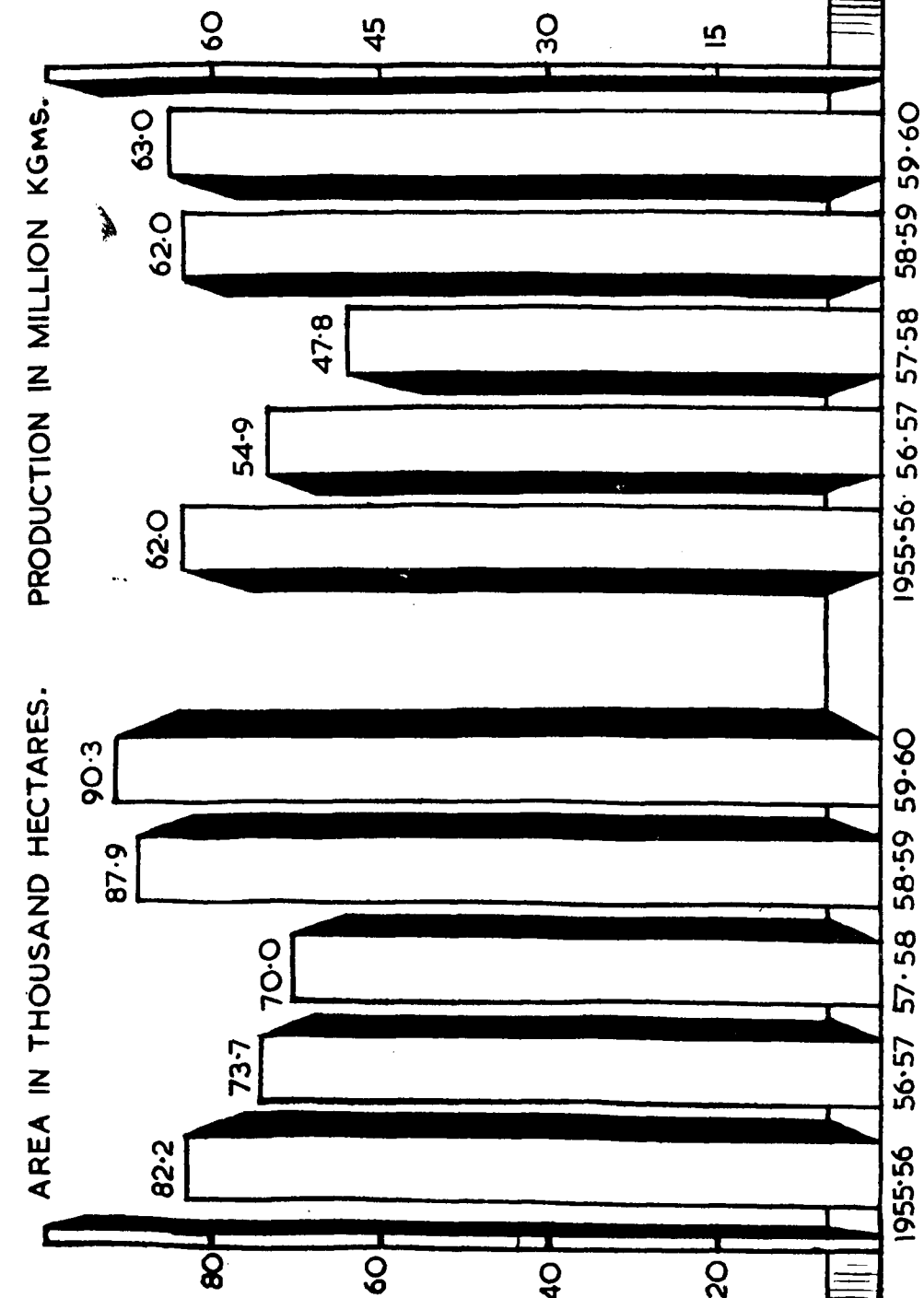
(1959-60)

Countries	Quantity in Kg.	Value in Rs.	Countries	Quantity in Kg.	Value in Rs.
Aden	4,509,201	52,98,935	Malta & Gozo	3,096	18,656
Afghanistan	10,225	68,275	Mauritius	2	13
Algeria	417,808	6,63,737	Mozambique	105,801	1,08,209
Australia	8,981	35,313	Muscat	32	221
Bahrein Islands	66,125	1,33,944	Nepal	1,283	13,554
Barbados	22,555	62,656	Netherlands	1,774,756	26,41,290
Belgian Congo	56,700	90,278	Nigeria	287,419	8,00,751
Belgium	1,853,285	31,50,811	Norway	45,505	1,21,220
Br. Guiana	64,093	1,87,262	Nyasaland	189	2,099
Cambodia	269,069	1,89,674	Pakistan Western	50,833	27,080
Ceylon	1,243,611	84,34,733	Poland	5	30
China	2	26	Portugal	19,995	28,652
Cyprus	70	875	Rhodesia Northern	142	1,192
Czechoslovakia	12,100	72,427	Rhodesia Southern	139	1,304
Denmark	157,215	6,69,029	Sarawak	31,556	65,101
Egypt	1,423,119	11,95,838	Saudi Arabia	460,079	8,16,137
Fiji Islands	14	220	Seychelles	17	84
Finland	27,194	1,01,169	Singapore	767,620	30,62,075
France	306,196	3,27,189	South Vietnam	91	1,223
Fr. Somaliland	240	2,135	Sudan	89,533	2,12,730
Fr. W. Africa	970,072	5,47,344	Sweden	181,722	3,34,712
Germany Western	551,431	10,76,053	Switzerland	7,224	43,420
Ghana	239,998	8,26,114	Tanganyika	180	2,583
Hongkong	1,365,054	17,00,434	Trucial Oman	1,329	10,819
Indonesia	15	44	Tunis	60,718	80,637
Iran	5	45	United Kingdom	16,492,372	8,94,91,780
Iraq	3	20	U.S.A.	210	1,731
Irish Republic	2,322,508	1,34,64,313	U.S.S.R.	3,823,068	63,96,218
Japan	270,119	4,57,407	Zanzibar	5,039	32,320
Kenya	6,445	64,824			
Kuwait	11,094	36,029			
Lebanon	18	188			
Libya	273,206	9,67,485			
Madagascar	55,386	56,065			
Malaya	378,261	11,58,487			
Maldives	8,968	49,166			
			Grand Total	41,110,341	14,54,04,385

Note : 1 Kilogram = 2.2046 lb.

Source : Department of Commercial Intelligence and Statistics, Calcutta.

PRODUCTION OF VIRGINIA TOBACCO INCREASES
AS AREA ALSO INCREASES DURING THE YEARS
1955-56 TO 1959-60



INDIAN TOBACCO EXPORTS

Unmanufactured Tobacco

April to December, 1960

Countries	For manufacture of Bidis			For manufacture of Chewing Tobacco			Natu Desi Sun-Cured for Cigarette manufacture			Virginia Flue-Cured for Cigarette manufacture			Virginia Sun-Cured for Cigarette manufacture		
	Quantity in kg.	Value in Rs.	(2)	Quantity in kg.	Value in Rs.	(5)	Quantity in kg.	Value in Rs.	(7)	Quantity in kg.	Value in Rs.	(9)	Quantity in kg.	Value in Rs.	(11)
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)
Aden	..	..	2,918,553	37,64,895	5,127	3,579	7,605	6,749	12,210	6,209	..	..	..	..	..
Algeria	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1,97,802	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Austria	..	..	..	..	20,150	9,788	705,747	5,42,016	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Barbados	..	..	..	..	..	..	24,061	64,528	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Belgian Congo	..	..	..	..	..	..	21,102	30,783	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Belgium	..	..	..	..	184,422	3,86,164	1,414,043	18,14,206	..	..	..	..	49,532	95,172	..
Br. Guiana	..	..	..	..	..	..	11,088	32,251	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Cambodia	..	..	..	..	..	..	22,725	20,485	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Ceylon	7,943	37,202	..	..	..	..	155,448	8,76,345	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
China	..	..	..	..	..	..	25,706	26,441	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Czechoslovakia	..	..	..	..	12	52	101,603	5,71,267	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Denmark	..	..	..	..	..	..	117,644	5,30,262	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Egypt	..	..	..	..	91,387	38,069	581,715	15,32,670	..	..	..	..	67,698	49,338	..
Finland	..	..	..	..	12,202	41,533	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
France	..	..	..	..	..	..	601,606	3,22,537	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Fr. W. Africa	..	..	..	..	..	..	1,423,198	10,72,517	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Germany Western	..	..	..	..	..	..	1,049	3,378	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Ghana	..	..	..	..	..	..	91,491	2,30,609	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Hongkong	..	..	..	..	113	..	322,587	4,14,928	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Irish Republic	..	..	..	..	..	..	47,803	3,02,308	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Italy	..	..	..	..	..	..	15,000	15,450	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Jamaica	..	..	..	..	..	..	5,050	26,211	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

Unmanufactured Tobacco—(Contd.)

Countries	For manufacture of Bidis			For manufacture of Chewing Tobacco			Natu Desi Sun-Cured for Cigarette manufacture			Virginia Flue-Cured for Cigarette manufacture			Virginia Sun-Cured for Cigarette manufacture		
	Quantity in kg.	Value in Rs.	(2)	Quantity in kg.	Value in Rs.	(5)	Quantity in kg.	Value in Rs.	(7)	Quantity in kg.	Value in Rs.	(9)	Quantity in kg.	Value in Rs.	(11)
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)
Libya	..	..	..	..	..	..	157,453	5,65,487	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Malaya	..	..	3,160	12,273	..	..	276,384	8,06,941	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Maldives	2,473	10,434	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Madagascar	..	..	..	..	..	..	40,236	35,029	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Malta & Gozo	..	..	..	..	..	..	60,286	1,63,881	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Mauritius	..	..	..	..	..	..	2,212	11,407	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Morocco	..	..	..	..	..	..	175,036	1,54,672	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Muscat	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Netherlands	..	..	..	..	47,167	53,358	952,859	15,18,221	..	..	..	..	33,225	47,199	..
Nigeria	..	..	..	..	..	..	322,448	8,75,130	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Pakistan Western	..	..	..	..	3,231	2,210	59,769	35,933	..	..	..	..	31,087	17,450	..
Sarawak	..	..	..	..	..	..	17,333	29,778	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Singapore	..	..	57,532	1,31,359	..	..	490,926	10,81,168	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Sp. W. Africa	..	..	..	..	..	..	6,967	11,947	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Sudan	..	..	..	..	..	..	91,187	2,50,748	..	..	..	..	159,294	3,38,524	..
Switzerland	..	..	..	..	17,724	43,001	8,683	46,243	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Sweden	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
United Kingdom	..	..	..	..	254,793	9,41,120	8,243,122	4,63,72,553	..	..	..	..	402,937	11,08,539	..
U.S.A.	..	..	..	..	680	833	1,093	650	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
U.S.S.R.	..	..	..	..	..	..	4,125,930	62,68,929	..	..	..	..	548	1,272	..
Zanzibar	787	1,989	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total	11,203	49,625	2,979,245	39,08,527	636,988	15,69,782	20,955,474	6,68,62,510	756,531	16,63,703	..	..	..	..	..

INDIAN TOBACCO EXPORTS—(Contd.)

Unmanufactured Tobacco—(Contd.)

April to December, 1960

Countries	For manufacture of Cigars and Cheroots		For manufacture of Hookah Tobacco		Tobacco Stalks and stems		Other Tobacco		Total	
	Quantity in kg. (12)	Value in Rs. (13)	Quantity in kg. (14)	Value in Rs. (15)	Quantity in kg. (16)	Value in Rs. (17)	Quantity in kg. (18)	Value in Rs. (19)	Quantity in kg. (20)	Value in Rs. (21)
Aden	..	..	1,696	9,115	3,051	3,960	149,109	1,09,907	3,097,351	39,04,314
Algeria	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	227,279	1,97,302
Austria	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	725,377	5,51,304
Barbados	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	24,061	64,528
Belgian Congo	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	21,102	30,783
Belgium	..	..	..	..	..	..	300,329	5,60,634	1,948,326	28,56,176
Br. Guiana	..	..	..	..	14,354	32,349	14,145	46,460	39,387	1,11,060
Cambodia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	22,725	20,485
Ceylon	198	940	12,447	57,316	..	..	..	..	176,036	9,71,303
China	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	25,706	26,441
Czechoslovakia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	101,615	5,71,319
Denmark	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	117,644	5,30,262
Egypt	..	..	..	..	..	..	370,514	7,52,662	1,111,314	24,22,739
Finland	..	..	..	..	..	..	6,123	20,344	18,325	62,377
France	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	601,606	3,22,537
Fr. W. Africa	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1,423,198	10,72,517
Germany Western	268	2,665	..	..	..	..	2,715	7,073	4,032	13,136
Ghana	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	91,491	2,30,609
Hongkong	..	..	..	..	5,023	6,736	26,533	26,903	354,256	4,48,642
Irish Republic	..	..	..	..	..	..	793,870	46,28,443	841,673	49,30,751
Italy	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	15,000	15,450
Jamaica	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	5,050	26,211

Unmanufactured Tobacco—(Contd.)

Countries	For manufacture of Cigars and Cheroots		For manufacture of Hookah Tobacco		Tobacco Stalks and stems		Other Tobacco		Total	
	Quantity in kg. (12)	Value in Rs. (13)	Quantity in kg. (14)	Value in Rs. (15)	Quantity in kg. (16)	Value in Rs. (17)	Quantity in kg. (18)	Value in Rs. (19)	Quantity in kg. (20)	Value in Rs. (21)
Libya	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	157,453	5,65,487
Malaya	3,283	14,213	..	..	..	..	3,069	6,659	285,896	8,40,086
Maldives	..	..	..	..	..	..	835	920	3,308	11,354
Madagascar	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	40,236	35,029
Malta & Gozo	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	60,286	1,63,381
Mauritius	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2,212	11,407
Morocco	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	175,036	1,54,672
Muscat	..	..	..	..	..	..	47	107	47	107
Netherlands	..	..	..	..	..	..	360,153	5,27,485	1,393,404	21,46,263
Nigeria	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	322,448	8,75,130
Pakistan Western	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	94,087	55,643
Sarawak	..	..	..	..	..	..	5,827	8,873	23,160	38,651
Singapore	8,112	42,051	..	..	..	..	183,351	5,30,177	739,921	18,35,555
Sp. W. Africa	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	6,967	11,947
Sudan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	250,481	5,89,272
Switzerland	..	..	..	..	..	..	91,251	1,22,049	117,658	2,11,293
Sweden	..	..	..	..	..	..	128,076	2,14,189	128,076	2,14,189
United Kingdom	..	..	..	..	..	..	2,382,172	1,06,14,115	11,283,024	5,90,36,327
U.S.A.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1,773	1,483
U.S.S.R.	..	..	..	..	..	..	16	33	4,126,494	62,70,234
Zanzibar	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	767	1,989
Total	11,861	60,689	14,143	66,431	22,428	43,045	4,818,135	1,82,27,453	30,206,008	9,24,51,745

INDIAN TOBACCO EXPORTS—(Contd.)

April to December, 1960

Manufactured Tobacco

Countries	Cigars & Cheroots		Cigarettes		Bidis		Chewing Tobacco		Hookah Tobacco		Jarda Scented Tobacco	
(1)	Quan- tity in kg. (2)	Value in Rs. (3)	Quan- tity in kg. (4)	Value in Rs. (5)	Quan- tity in kg. (6)	Value in Rs. (7)	Quan- tity in kg. (8)	Value in Rs. (9)	Quan- tity in kg. (10)	Value in Rs. (11)	Quan- tity in kg. (12)	Value in Rs. (13)
Aden	81	770	104	1,308	709	5,208	..	..	944	1,255	10,988	14,500
Afghanistan	5	21	8,066	93,270	1,770	11,849	..	..	..	..	..	..
Australia	40	450	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Bahrain Islands	..	..	..	..	245	1,905	69	270	22,797	44,828	..	..
Belgium	650	6,904	..	13,483	443,523	47,77,289	..	..	1,489	1,750	..	..
Ceylon	2	..	38	540	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
China	..	11,051	5	48	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Cyprus	990	..	2,242	24,238	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Egypt	123	2,625	1	8	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Iraq	..	..	1	8	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Jordan	..	..	161	2,140	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Kenya	..	..	183	3,000	535	3,174	89	1,003	..	..	3	404
Kuwait	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2,505	21,327	33,887	243	1,116
Malaya	..	..	..	..	17,013	1,75,274	584	..	..	..	..	..
Maldives	227	450	10,344	65,792	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Muscat	..	..	105	1,500	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Nepal	59	499	54	719	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	8
Nyasaland	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Pakistan Eastern	421	6,093	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Pakistan Western	2,346	25,389	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rhodesia Northern	..	..	..	..	..	..	55	598	..	..	33	285
Rhodesia Southern	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Saudi Arabia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	164,901	3,13,446	..	..
Singapore	..	..	..	..	66,428	7,81,393	2,690	9,581	..	..	..	..
Sudan	..	..	1	8	8	67	..	..	..	..	..	..
Switzerland	..	..	1	8	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Syria	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Tanganyika	..	..	700	3,885	1,378	8,421	16	346	..	..	43	279
Trel. Oman	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Uganda	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
United Kingdom	237	2,575	24	403	..	..	..	..	..	..	12	222
U.S.A.	61	300	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..
Zanzibar	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	273	1,511
Total	5,240	57,129	24,132	2,10,358	531,609	57,64,582	3,503	14,363	211,458	3,95,166	11,595	18,620

INDIAN TOBACCO EXPORTS—(Contd.)

April to December, 1960

Manufactured Tobacco—(Contd.)

Countries	Smoking Tobacco Excl. mixtures for Pipes and Cigarettes		Snuff		Tobacco Mixtures for Pipes and Cigarettes		Bidi Tobacco		Other Tobacco		Total	
(1)	Quan- tity in kg. (14)	Value in Rs. (15)	Quan- tity in kg. (16)	Value in Rs. (17)	Quan- tity in kg. (18)	Value in Rs. (19)	Quan- tity in kg. (20)	Value in Rs. (21)	Quan- tity in kg. (22)	Value in Rs. (23)	Quan- tity in kg. (24)	Value in Rs. (25)
Aden	..	..	2,424	23,656	..	..	..	..	..	..	15,250	46,697
Afghanistan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	9,841	1,05,140
Australia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	40	450
Bahrain Islands	..	..	15	201	..	..	..	..	..	..	23,126	47,204
Belgium	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	650	6,904
Ceylon	..	..	281	3,955	..	..	356,286	13,24,819	..	..	803,681	61,21,298
China	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	38	540
Cyprus	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	995	11,099
Egypt	..	..	..	..	4	30	..	..	..	..	2,246	24,268
Iraq	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	124	2,633
Jordan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	8
Kenya	..	..	2,670	25,203	..	..	..	..	7	228	2,841	27,975
Kuwait	..	..	80	1,120	..	..	..	..	74	355	22,531	43,655
Malaya	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	17,597	1,77,869
Maldives	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	10,571	66,242
Muscat	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	105	1,500
Nepal	..	..	..	..	..	4	..	..	..	..	113	1,225
Nyasaland	..	..	137	1,246	..	..	..	..	..	..	137	1,246
Pakistan Eastern	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	421	6,093
Pakistan Western	91	2,306	..	2,174	..	..	..	..	..	..	2,437	27,695
Rhodesia Northern	..	..	231	938	..	..	..	..	..	..	264	2,459
Rhodesia Southern	..	..	106	871	..	..	..	..	..	..	161	1,536
Saudi Arabia	..	..	80	1,546	..	..	..	..	..	..	164,981	3,14,317
Singapore	..	..	206	..	..	..	102	800	..	..	69,426	7,93,320
Sudan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	9	75
Switzerland	..	..	25	168	..	..	..	..	..	..	25	168
Syria	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	8
Tanganyika	..	..	315	3,543	..	..	..	..	..	..	315	3,543
Trel. Oman	..	..	214	1,352	..	..	..	..	..	..	2,351	14,283
Uganda	..	..	131	1,496	..	..	..	..	..	..	131	1,496
United Kingdom	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	273	3,200
U.S.A.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	61	302
Zanzibar	..	..	3,636	31,182	..	..	459	1,262	..	..	4,368	34,275
Total	91	2,306	10,551	98,651	4	34	356,847	13,26,901	81	583	1,155,111	78,88,723

INDIAN TOBACCO EXPORTS—(Contd.)

Total of Unmanufactured and Manufactured Tobacco

April to December, 1960

Countries	Quantity in Kg.	Value in Rs.	Countries	Quantity in Kg.	Value in Rs.
Aden	3,112,601	39,51,011	Mauritius	2,212	11,407
Afghanistan	9,841	1,05,140	Morocco	175,036	1,54,672
Algeria	227,279	1,97,802	Muscat	152	1,607
Australia	40	450	Nepal	113	1,225
Austria	725,877	5,51,804	Netherlands	1,393,404	21,46,263
Bahrein Islands	23,126	47,204	Nigeria	322,448	8,75,130
Barbados	24,061	64,528	Nyasaland	137	1,246
Belgian Congo	21,102	30,783	Pakistan Eastern	421	6,093
Belgium	1,948,976	28,63,080	Pakistan Western	96,524	83,338
Br. Guiana	39,587	1,11,060	Rhodesia Northern	264	2,459
Cambodia	22,725	20,485	Rhodesia Southern	161	1,536
Ceylon	979,717	70,93,101	Saudi Arabia	164,981	3,14,317
China	25,744	26,981	Sarawak	23,160	38,651
Cyprus	995	11,099	Singapore	809,347	26,28,875
Czechoslovakia	101,615	5,71,319	Sp. W. Africa	6,967	11,947
Denmark	117,644	5,30,262	Sudan	250,490	5,89,347
Egypt	1,113,560	24,47,007	Sweden	128,076	2,14,189
Finland	18,325	62,377	Switzerland	117,683	2,11,461
France	601,606	3,22,537	Syria	1	8
Fr. W. Africa	1,423,198	10,72,517	Tanganyika	315	3,543
Germany Western	4,032	13,136	Trcl. Oman.	2,351	14,283
Ghana	91,491	2,30,609	Uganda	131	1,496
Hongkong	354,256	4,48,642	United Kingdom	11,283,297	5,90,39,527
Iraq	124	2,633	U.S.A.	1,834	1,785
Irish Republic	841,673	49,30,751	U.S.S.R.	4,126,494	62,70,234
Italy	15,000	15,450	Zanzibar	5,155	36,264
Jamaica	5,050	26,211			
Jordan	1	8			
Kenya	2,841	27,975			
Kuwait	22,531	43,655			
Libya	157,453	5,65,487			
Madagascar	40,236	35,029			
Malaya	303,493	10,17,955			
Maldives	13,879	77,596			
Malta & Gozo	60,286	1,63,881			
			Grand Total	31,361,119	10,03,40,468

Source : Department of Commercial Intelligence & Statistics, Calcutta.

TOBACCO IMPORTS INTO INDIA—1959-60

Countries	Unmanufactured Tobacco			For manufacture of Cigars and Cheroots			Other Tobacco			Total		
	For manufacture of Chewing Tobacco			Virginia Flue-cured for Cigarette manufacture			For manufacture of Cigars and Cheroots			Total		
	Quantity in kg.	Value in Rs.		Quantity in kg.	Value in Rs.		Quantity in kg.	Value in Rs.		Quantity in kg.	Value in Rs.	
Burma	..	..		..	..		18	60		18	60	
Ceylon	24,115	96,753		..	..		..	..		24,115	96,753	
Cuba	..	..		..	..		184	2,655		184	2,655	
France	..	..		..	..		14	..		14	..	
Greece	..	..		329	8,067		..	..		329	8,067	
Lebanon	..	..		1	5		..	..		1	5	
U.S.A.	..	..		636,474	67,88,397		36,035	3,59,328		672,929	71,58,875	
Total	24,115	96,753		636,804	67,96,469		36,238	3,62,057		697,577	72,66,429	

TOBACCO IMPORTS INTO INDIA—1959-60—(Contd.)

24

Manufactured Tobacco

Countries	Cigars & Cheroots		Cigarettes		Chewing Tobacco		Smoking Tobacco excluding mixtures for Pipes and Cigarettes		Tobacco mixtures for Pipes & Cigarettes		Other Tobacco		Total	
	Quantity in kg.	Value in Rs.	Quantity in kg.	Value in Rs.	Quantity in kg.	Value in Rs.	Quantity in kg.	Value in Rs.	Quantity in kg.	Value in Rs.	Quantity in kg.	Value in Rs.	Quantity in kg.	Value in Rs.
Australia	14	366	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	14	366
Belgium	24	186	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	24	186
Canada	1	48	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	48
Ceylon	4	44	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	4	44
China	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1
Gambia	..	61	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	61
Germany Western	92	1,522	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	95	1,583
Ghana	..	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3
Iran	..	88	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	4	88
Italy	..	22	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	22
Japan	..	38	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	4	38
Netherlands	..	407	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	113	5,427
Pakistan	21	1,494	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	32
Philippines	..	137	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	18	242
Singapore	8	10	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	10
Switzerland	..	429	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	429	13,326
United Kingdom	1	50	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	18	502
U.S.A.	..	4,857	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	4,940	1,25,658
													354	7,281
Total	33	1,763	5,749	1,46,210	7	54	24	102	125	4,423	63	1,864	6,001	1,54,416

PACKING CASES

*
Supplied at Buyers Specifications in Kiln Seasoned or Air Seasoned approved species of Malabar Soft Wood. *

Please contact :
MELEDOM BROTHERS,
Timber Merchants & Saw Millers,
PIRAVOM P. O., KERALA.

Branch : CHALAKUDI
Works : ALWAYE & BALIAPATAM
(Kerala State)

TOBACCO IMPORTS INTO INDIA—(Contd.)

Total of Unmanufactured and Manufactured Tobacco
(1959-60)

Countries	Quantity in Kg.	Value in Rs.
Australia	14	366
Belgium	24	186
Burma	18	60
Canada	1	48
Ceylon	24,119	96,797
China	..	1
Cuba	184	2,655
France	1	14
Gambia	..	61
Germany Western	95	1,583
Ghana	..	3
Greece	329	8,067
Iran	4	88
Italy	..	22
Japan	4	38
Lebanon	1	5
Netherlands	113	5,427
Pakistan Western	1	32
Philippines	18	242
Singapore	..	10
Switzerland	429	13,326
United Kingdom	4,940	1,25,658
U.S.A.	673,283	71,66,156
Grand Total	703,578	74,20,845

1 Kilogram = 2.2046 lb.

Source : Department of Commercial Intelligence and Statistics, Calcutta.

TOBACCO IMPORTS INTO INDIA

April to December, 1960.

Unmanufactured Tobacco

Countries	Virginia Flue-Cured for Cigarette manufacture		Other Tobacco		Total	
	Qty. in kg.	Value in Rs.	Qty. in kg.	Value in Rs.	Qty. in kg.	Value in Rs.
Syria	..	..	2,258	..	2,258	8,921
United Kingdom	3	136	..	..	3	136
U.S.A.	238,137	23,17,884	..	..	238,137	23,17,884
Total	238,140	23,18,020	2,258	8,921	240,398	23,26,941

JANUARY-MARCH 1961

4

191403

25

TOBACCO IMPORTS INTO INDIA—(Contd.)

April to December, 1960.

Manufactured Tobacco

Countries	Cigars & Cheroots		Cigarettes		Tobacco mixtures for Pipes and Cigarettes		Other Tobacco		Total	
	Quantity in Kg.	Value in Rs.	Quantity in Kg.	Value in Rs.	Quantity in Kg.	Value in Rs.	Quantity in Kg.	Value in Rs.	Quantity in Kg.	Value in Rs.
Australia	..	..	54	1,863	..	..	..	..	54	1,863
Belgium	..	..	374	8,355	..	..	..	..	374	8,355
Denmark	4	195	19	196	..	..	..	..	23	391
Germany Western	70	2,233	..	5	..	..	..	..	70	2,238
Hongkong	1	22	154	4,149	..	..	..	..	155	4,171
Irish Republic	..	..	..	..	..	..	5	163	5	163
Italy	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	2
Netherlands	11	200	106	1,314	..	..	..	..	117	1,514
Philippines	2	40	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	40
Singapore	..	..	9	210	..	..	..	..	9	210
Switzerland	1	49	532	14,633	..	..	..	..	533	14,682
United Kingdom	..	..	2,777	72,854	30	459	5	145	2,812	73,458
U.S.A.	2	85	206	4,461	..	..	..	..	202	4,546
Total	91	2,824	4,225	1,08,042	30	459	10	308	4,356	1,11,633

TOBACCO IMPORTS INTO INDIA—(Contd.)

Total of Unmanufactured and Manufactured Tobacco
April to December, 1960.

Countries	Quantity in Kg.	Value in Rs.
Australia	54	1,863
Belgium	374	8,355
Denmark	23	391
Germany Western	70	2,238
Hongkong	155	4,171
Irish Republic	5	163
Italy	..	2
Netherlands	117	1,514
Philippines	2	40
Singapore	9	210
Switzerland	533	14,682
Syria	2,258	8,921
United Kingdom	2,815	73,594
U.S.A.	238,339	23,22,430
Grand Total	244,754	24,38,574

Source : Department of Commercial Intelligence and Statistics, Calcutta.

Revised Index of Cigarette Production

(Base : 1951 = 100)

Period	Index
1952	93.8
1953	85.9
1954	92.4
1955	106.4
1956	122.6
1957	134.7
1958	139.1
1959	150.0
.. January	148.1
.. February	147.1
.. March	147.1
.. April	148.1
.. May	146.0
.. June	144.9
.. July	143.1
.. August	148.6

JANUARY-MARCH 1961

Revised Index of Cigarette Production—(Contd.)

Period	Index
1959 September	152.3
.. October	140.5
.. November	154.7
.. December	179.0
1960 January	165.5
.. February	164.0
.. March	165.7
.. April	226.8
.. May	176.3
.. June	178.0
.. July	161.5
.. August	174.2
.. September	140.9

Tobacco Manufactures-Cigarettes

(Monthly averages or calendar months)

Period	Installed capacity (in lakhs)	Production
1949	25,000	18,242
1950	..	19,691
1951	..	17,874
1952	..	16,766
1953	20,260	15,353
1954	20,208	16,523
1955	..	19,024
1956	..	21,919
1957	..	24,077
1958	26,565	24,867
1959	..	26,805
.. August	..	26,560
.. September	..	27,230
.. October	..	25,120
.. November	..	27,660
.. December	..	21,990
1960 January	..	29,590
.. February	..	29,310
.. March	36,923	29,610
.. April	..	40,540
.. May	..	31,520
.. June	..	31,820
.. July	..	28,870
.. August	..	31,130
.. September	..	25,190

Source : "Monthly Statistics of the Production of selected industries of India for October 1960" issued by the Directorate of industrial Statistics, Calcutta.

GRADING REPORT

Total Quantity and Value of Tobacco graded and marked for exports.

Variety of Tobacco	Estimated Quantity in Kilograms			Approximate Value in Rupees		
	Eleven months ended Nov. 1960	For the year 1960	For the month of Jan. 1961	Eleven months ended Nov. 1960	For the year 1960	For the month of Jan. 1961
Flue-cured Virginia	40,445,527	40,794,525	810,779	12,48,27,669	12,51,69,008	9,20,427
Sun-cured Virginia	876,182	876,182	106,224	9,03,531	9,03,531	86,653
Sun-cured White Burley	632,537	637,326	..	15,47,313	15,49,319	..
Sun-cured 'Natu' (Country)	1,970,793	1,998,975	149,647	39,60,292	40,43,399	3,69,371
Sun-cured Jutty	62,560	67,726	5,366	19,465	21,060	1,752
Sun-cured Motihari	21,478	21,478	3,702	97,637	97,637	16,891
Sun-cured Top leaf	13,245	16,434	..	2,920	17,472	..
Total	44,022,322	44,412,646	1,075,718	13,13,58,827	13,18,01,426	13,95,094

NOTE : 1 Kg = 2.2046 lb.

Source :—Agricultural Marketing Adviser to the Government of India, Nagpur.

LONDON REPORT

Imports of Tobacco and Tobacco Manufactures into the United Kingdom from the year 1958 to 1960

Countries	Quantity in Kilograms			Value in Rupees		
	1958	1959	1960	1958	1959	1960
Rhodesia & Nyasaland	33,844,634	39,392,469	47,730,512	26,18,55,180	31,23,33,562	36,73,92,518
India	20,274,163	16,955,245	19,388,262	12,38,81,620	10,85,43,382	12,29,07,108
British North Borneo	150,063	227,733	151,213	48,05,887	1,03,55,840	64,91,737
Canada	10,631,569	13,458,647	13,701,928	7,88,11,283	9,88,80,362	11,29,23,461
Jamaica	113,582	65,563	162,586	45,36,267	37,41,086	58,12,434
Other Common-wealth countries and Irish Republic	725,734	1,172,721	1,628,320	42,41,900	68,78,745	91,73,371
Netherlands	1,774,462	942,170	771,276	3,22,58,200	1,63,64,372	1,52,74,637
Italy	520,478	152,907	466,674	40,00,959	11,68,324	35,27,059
Greece	229,298	161,991	38,384	20,54,902	8,87,380	2,88,712
Turkey	437,019	89,235	180,314	38,22,777	6,19,432	11,44,325
U.S.A.	74,407,263	63,609,877	81,243,727	62,92,48,207	55,96,03,610	71,83,43,213
Cuba	225,499	131,482	72,277	84,56,605	79,30,656	83,18,279
Other Foreign countries	301,989	245,356	651,980	34,50,918	49,12,179	1,60,65,017
Total	143,635,773	136,605,396	166,187,453	1,16,14,24,705	1,13,22,18,930	1,38,76,61,871

METEOROLOGICAL DATA

Stations	Temperature (°C)		Relative Humidity		Total Rainfall in mms.	
	Average maximum	Average minimum	At 08.30 hours	At 17.30 hours		
NOVEMBER 1960						
* Guntur	..	29.7	21.2	79	59	70.6
@ Vendasandur	..	28.4	21.6	95	75	307.6
% Pusa	..	28.2	16.6	92	34	1.5
& Dinhata	..	27.9	15.9	92	51	Nil
£ Rajahmundry	..	30.8	19.0	93	48	Nil
Coimbatore	..	28.4	21.0	82	72	244.0
Anand	..	36.7	19.2	72	71	Nil
Ferozepore	..	27.5	8.1	74	35	Nil
DECEMBER 1960						
* Guntur	..	29.3	17.6	90	59	14.0
@ Vendasandur	..	30.3	20.1	93	54	1.0
% Pusa	..	25.1	9.2	96	40	Nil
& Dinhata	..	26.2	12.8	95	54	Nil
£ Rajahmundry	..	29.9	18.2	91	49	20.5
Coimbatore	..	30.1	19.7	76	49	11.4
Anand	..	31.5	14.0	51	64	Nil
Ferozepore	..	22.5	4.5	78	42	13.8
JANUARY 1961						
* Guntur	..	29.5	18.5	90	57	8.1
@ Vendasandur	..	29.6	20.1	95	64	61.9
% Pusa	..	23.6	9.1	97	43	21.6
& Dinhata	..	25.1	10.2	94	52	Nil
£ Rajahmundry	..	31.6	16.9	94	45	1.8
Coimbatore	..	29.0	19.9	79	62	35.9
Anand	..	30.0	13.1	37	43	Nil
Ferozepore	..	19.5	5.4	90	51	32.6

NOTE:—(To convert Centigrade to Fahrenheit multiply Centigrade by 9/5 and add 32).

* The humidity figures refer to 07.08 hours and 14.08 hours.				
@ -do-	07.00	-do-	17.00	-do-
% -do-	07.00	-do-	17.00	-do-
& -do-	06.32	-do-	13.32	-do-
£ -do-	07.00	-do-	14.00	-do-

Source:—From data furnished by the Committee's Research Stations at Guntur, Vendasandur, Pusa and Dinhata, Meteorological Centres at Madras and New Delhi, Central Tobacco Research Institute, Rajahmundry and Institute of Agriculture, Anand.

INDIA'S RENOWNED TOBACCONIST NANDOORAM KHEDANLAL

Manufacturers of

**BEST CHEWING TOBACCO SURTI
ZARDA & PAN MASALA etc. etc.**

Our few specialities :

1. Anand Mohini ZARDA Special
2. TITLI - ZAFRANI PATTI &
3. TITLI - Zafrani WARKI KIWAM (TUBE)

Please write for details :

NANDOORAM KHEDANLAL

CHETGANJ,

::

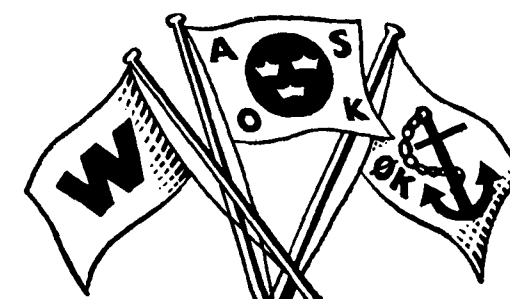
P. B. No. 10

VARANASI (U. P.)

Tele : "TITLI"

Phone : "3472"

Aden
Port Sudan
Port Said
Genoa
Boulogne



Antwerp
Rotterdam
Bremen
Hamburg
Scandinavia

For safe handling and careful stowage of
tobacco ship by the

JOINT SERVICE

For space apply to :

**UNITED LINER AGENCIES OF INDIA
(PRIVATE) LTD., MADRAS.**

TOBACCO BEETLES

in Barns & Warehouses

Controlled Instantly

by using



MARVEX D-20

(Dimethyl Dichlorovinyl Phosphate)

HIGH TOXICITY
IMMEDIATE KNOCK - DOWN EFFECT
HIGH VOLATILITY

**Treated
Godowns
Free of Hazards
in
Ten Hours**

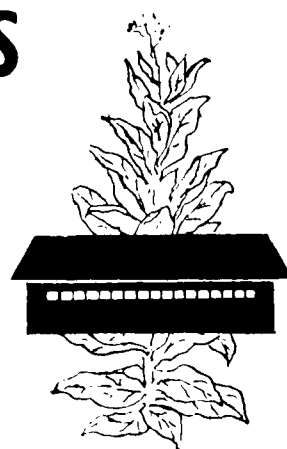
IDEAL FUMIGANT FOR STORED TOBACCO

Also useful for controlling: -
FLIES, MOSQUITOES, STORE & HOUSEHOLD PESTS

Spray MARVEX D-20 in Godown floor at
6.24 gm per Litre of water to treat 600 to 1,250 Cu. ft.

for Details - Supplies - Trade Terms apply to:
BHARAT PULVERISING MILLS PRIVATE LTD.
HEXAMAR HOUSE
BOMBAY-28. MADRAS-19.

EP



CROP AND MARKET CONDITION REPORTS

ANDHRA PRADESH

East Godavari District (December 1960 and January 1961):

During the period under report the weather was chill and dry. Transplantation of both Virginia and Natu Tobacco were completed during the first week of December 1960 whereas the curing of the first and second pickings of the Virginia tobacco was started during the month of January 1961.

Prices and general trend of the market :—

Virginia and Natu tobacco continued to flow into the markets in fairly good quantities.

About 2,978.5 metric tons of flue-cured Virginia (including 103.6 metric tons exported outside the country) and 783.7 metric tons of Natu tobacco were exported outside the district during December 1960 and January 1961.

The prices of Flue-Cured Virginia tobacco offered by M/s. Indian Leaf Tobacco Development Company Limited and the prices of Natu tobacco at different Markets during the period under report were as follows :—

Flue-cured Virginia tobacco (Katcha Grades)	Per Quintal (100 kg.)	
	Min. Rs.	Max. Rs.
1 V	285	355
2 V	100	275
3 V	94	176
5 V	36	94
6 V	24	66
8 V	18	30

Natu Tobacco :

Rajahmundry	56	282
Ramachandrapuram	68	360
Kothapeta	56	282
Razole	112	360
Kakinada	68	270

[Data furnished by the Secretary, East Godavari Market Committee, Rajahmundry].

West Godavari District (December 1960 and January 1961).

During the period under report early planted Virginia Tobacco crop was harvested for flue-curing. The late planted crop of Virginia tobacco is progressing well. 'Aphids' attack on Virginia and Natu tobacco crop was reported in some villages during the month of December 1960 and timely remedial measures were taken up. It has also been reported that the yield of all the varieties will be normal this year. The quality of cured Virginia leaf is fairly good.

Prices and general trend of the market :—

An upward trend of price for country tobacco was observed in December 1960, but reverse was the case in January 1961. The prices of different varieties of tobacco during the period under review were as follows :—

Variety	Per Quintal (100 kg.)	
	Min. Rs.	Max. Rs.
I. Flue-cured Virginia tobacco (Katcha Grades)		
1 V	20	355
2 V	75	275
3 V	60	225
5 V	30	80
6 V	30	66
8 V	12	22
II. Country Tobacco		
Lanka	110	331
Garapa	89	309
Pati	110	331

[Data furnished by the Chairman, West Godavari Market Committee, Kovvur.]

Guntur District (December 1960 and January 1961).

Condition of the Crop: During the period under report harvesting of Virginia

tobacco was in progress and curings were in full swing. In Parchur and Ongole areas the crop was slightly affected by the incidence of tokra, ash disease and plant lice. The colour and quality of the cured leaf was satisfactory.

Prices of Agmark & Katcha grades of F.C.V. tobacco during the period under report were as follows :

Agmark Grade	Per Quintal (100 kg.) Redried Leaf	Rs.	Min.	Max.
			Rs.	Rs.
LBY ₂		110		
LG		139		
Browns		55		
DB		22 to 97		
Katcha Grade			Min.	Max.
			Rs.	Rs.
1 V	..	285	355	
2 V	..	100	275	
3 V	..	90	200	
5 V	..	34	90	
6 V	..	22	66	
8 V	..	10	30	

Exports of tobacco outside the country during the months under report were as under :—

Variety	Quantity in Metric tons.
Flue-cured Virginia	.. 3,253.1
Sun-cured Virginia	.. 10.9
Sun-cured Country	.. 9.4
Gulla	.. 3.4

(1 Metric Ton = 1000 kg.)

[Data furnished by the Secretary, Guntur Market Committee, Guntur.]

MADRAS STATE

Coimbatore District (December 1960 and January 1961).

Condition of the Crop. Dry weather and insufficient rains occurred during the period under report. The tobacco plants were attacked by caterpillar and plant lice in Erode taluk during December 1960, and necessary preventive measures were taken by the ryots. The standing crop of tobacco was otherwise satisfactory. Harvest of tobacco commenced in some areas of the district during the month of January 1961.

General trend of the market. Market was dull due to the limited demand from merchants of exporting centres. Tobacco was exported to some of the districts within the State of Madras and also to places in Kerala, Mysore and erstwhile Bombay States.

About 912.1 metric tons of chewing tobacco and 114.6 metric tons of cheroot tobacco were reported to have been sold by merchants during the months of December 1960 and January 1961.

About 2,383.9 metric tons of chewing tobacco and 327.4 metric tons of cheroot tobacco were left with them unsold at the end of January 1961.

Prices :			
Per Quintal (100 Kg.)			
Variety	1st grade	2nd grade	3rd grade
Chewing tobacco	Rs. 154 to 245	Rs. 132 to 198	Rs. 44 to 176
Cheroot tobacco	154 to 198	132 to 176	44 to 132

[Data furnished by the Secretary, Coimbatore Market Committee, Tirupur.]

Madurai (January 1961).

The condition of the standing crop was satisfactory during the month of January 1961. Harvesting and curing of tobacco were in progress from the last week of this month.

The prices of chewing tobacco ranged between Rs. 132.28 to 229.28 per quintal.

[Data furnished by the Assistant Marketing Officer, Madurai.]

Tiruchirapalli, South Arcot, Tanjore and Salem Districts (December 1960 and January 1961)

The total area under tobacco cultivation during 1960-61 district-wise are given below :

District	Variety	Hectares
1. Tanjore	Chewing	657.5
2. South Arcot	Chewing	270.0
3. Tiruchirapalli	Cheroot & Chewing	445.3
4. Salem	Not reported	

During the period under report the condition of the crop in Tanjore and South Arcot Districts was reported to be good and the production was estimated to be normal.

Prices and general trend of the market :

The prices of tobacco for the period under review are given below :

(Per Quintal : 100 Kg.)		
	Min. Rs.	Max. Rs.
Tanjore (Vedaranyam)		
Quality A :	198	287
" B :	154	198
" C :	110	154
South Arcot (Sivapuri)		
Quality A :	209	298
" B :	154	220
" C :	110	176
Tiruchirapalli		
Grade A :	224	251
" B :	198	234
" C :	163	234
Salem District		
Salem Chewing Tobacco	160	234
Cheroot Tobacco	Rs. 176	
Namakkal		
Chewing Tobacco	169	238
Cheroot Tobacco	Rs. 187	

About 2.3 and 3.3 lakhs Kg. of tobacco arrived at different marketing centres during December, 1960 and January 1961 respectively out of which 64.2 thousand Kg. of tobacco was disposed of during December 1960. But no disposal has been reported during January 1961. The estimated stock at the end of January 1961 was about 5 lakhs Kg.

[Data furnished by the Assistant Marketing Officer, Tiruchirapalli.]

MYSORE STATE

(October 1960 to February 1961).

Late planted crop in Mysore was reported to be good and healthy.

The quality of curings were also good in Tavarekere and Hunsur centres. In

Mandya area, the final curings were still in progress.

Buying of tobacco in Gowribidnur area was over.

[Data furnished by the Mysore Tobacco Company Limited, Bangalore.]

Nipani (Belgaum District) (December '60 and January 1961).

Cultural Operations. During the period under report interculturing, suckering, removing of Orobanche continued till the harvest. Harvesting started from the first week and continued till the end of January 1961.

Pests and Diseases : In some of the plots Orobanche appeared and they were removed also. The inflorescence of tobacco plants left for seed were attacked by 'Aphids'. But they were controlled by spraying with insecticides.

[Data furnished by the Agronomist, Agricultural Research Station, Nipani.]

WEST BENGAL

Cooch-Behar (December, 1960)

Condition of the Crop : Transplantation was completed during the month of December 1960. Harvesting of early planted tobacco crop was likely to commence by the end of January 1961. The condition of the crop was reported to be satisfactory.

Prices and general trend of the market : Though the prices showed a downward trend during the first fortnight of December 1960 due to lesser demand from outside, the trend stepped up during the second fortnight due to increase in demand. The average prices of different varieties of tobacco during the month were as follows :

Per Quintal (100 Kg.)		
Good	Medium	Coarse
Rs. nP.	Rs. nP.	Rs. nP.

Mathabhanga

Motihari	382 42	368 17	343 92
Jati	No Sales		

Dinhata

	Rs. nP.	Rs. nP.	Rs. nP.
Motihari	498 24	432 10	337 30
Jati	740 75	588 63	485 01

JANUARY-MARCH 1961

All the stock with the growers was disposed of.

During the month of December 1960, the condition of the tobacco was not satisfactory due to drought.

On account of increased demand the prices of both Motihari and Jati varieties of tobacco showed a slight upward trend and the surplus stock was disposed of.

The following prices prevailed in the market during the month of December 1960.

	Per Quintal (100 Kg.)	
	Min. Rs.	Max. Rs.
<i>Hookah & Chewing Tobacco :</i>		
Motihari	388	445
Jati	509	523

[Data furnished by the Director of Agricultural Marketing, West Bengal, Calcutta.]

PUBLICATIONS OF THE INDIAN CENTRAL ARECANUT COMMITTEE

- | | Price
Rs. nP. |
|---|-----------------------------|
| 1. Arecanut Atlas (English)
A pictorial representation of arecanut industry. | 7.00 per copy |
| 2. Flip Book on Arecanut Cultivation (English)
Contains 48 photographs with details of arecanut cultivation in non-technical language. Detailed information on seednut selection, sowing, raising of nursery, manuring, control of diseases, etc. are explained with illustrations. | 1.00 " |
| 3. Report on Survey of Arecanut Crop in Indian Union
(Malayalam, Kannada and Marathi) | 1.00 " |
| 4. Arecanut Journal - Quarterly publication
(in English, Malayalam and Kannada): Annual subscription including postage. | nP. 50 per language edition |

For particulars write to:

The Secretary,
INDIAN CENTRAL ARECANUT COMMITTEE
KOZHIKODE-6, KERALA

NEWS AND NOTES

UNITED KINGDOM

Imports of unmanufactured tobacco into the U.K. in 1960 at 164.1 million kg. were 27.7 million kg. above the figure of the previous year and higher than in any year since 1946 while during the previous three years 1956-58, imports had been remarkably steady at between 142.9 and 145.2 million kg. per annum. Consignments of flue-cured amounted to 145.5 million kg., 26.8 million kg. more than in 1959, and provided 94% of the total, this proportion again showing a slight further increase over that in the previous year. Consignments from the Federation of Rhodesia and Nyasaland during 1960 reached the record figure of 46.9 million kg. i.e. 7.5 million kg. more than in the year 1959. Consignments from India in 1960 also rose by 2.3 million kg. to 19.3 million kg. and those from Canada, too, at 13.7 million kg. were slightly heavier. Imports from the United States of America, however, showed the most marked expansion in 1960. Consignments from the United States during 1960 reached 80.4 million kg. or 16.7 million kg. more than in 1959 and were at their highest level since 1955, accounting for 49% of total imports.

As from 1st February 1960 all control was removed from the import of unmanufactured tobacco from all countries outside the Eastern Area and of tobacco manufacturer other than cigars, from the dollar area. This ended the practice in force since 1954-55, according to which manufacturers were required to limit the dollar proportion of their combined usings of light and Oriental tobacco for the home trade to 61% and to be as economical as possible in the use of dollar tobaccos. The ending of these restrictions has been followed by an increase in imports of United States leaf and cigarettes.

FEDERATION OF RHODESIA AND NYASALAND

In Southern and North-Western Rhodesia the 1959-60 tobacco crop of 98.9 million kg.

was much the largest yet harvested; this result was achieved despite some contraction in the area under the crop and unfavourable weather conditions, the average yield of 1,151 kg. per hectare being 158 kg. more than in 1958-59. The quality of the crop did not, however, show the improvement hoped for, partly because of the unfavourable weather. In Nyasaland the marketable crop in 1959-60 showed a further decline to 15.6 million kg. but much of the fire-cured leaf, the main type grown, was again of poor quality. Among measures taken to improve the quality of Nyasaland's tobacco, the Department of Agriculture will in future restrict seed issues to efficient farmers. Registrations of growers of fire-cured on African Trust Land for the 1961 crop were some 15% less than for the previous crop.

Exports of unmanufactured tobacco from the Federation in 1960 reached the record amount of 87.3 million kg. or 7.5 million kg. more than the previous year. Flue-cured accounted for 86% of total exports and most of the remainder being fire-cured. This marked rise in exports reflected the record crop harvested last year, the increase in output being mainly of Flue-cured leaf. Shipments of all types to the U.K. at 46 million kg. showed a rise of 4.7 million kg. over the last year's consignments. Consignments to Australia at 5.6 million kg. were also slightly heavier than the previous year, while those to New Zealand at 0.5 million kg. were nearly three times as great as in 1959.

A Federal Trade Mission returned from an eight weeks' tour of New Zealand, Australia, Malaya, Singapore, Hongkong and Japan shortly before Christmas 1960. It considered the prospects good for a gradual but steady increase in tobacco exports to Singapore, Malaya and Hongkong.

Under the Tobacco Marketing and Levy Act, 1960, which came into force on 1st January 1961, the Tobacco Export Promotion Council of Rhodesia (TEPCOR) became a statutory body, to be known as the

Tobacco Export Promotion Council of Rhodesia and Nyasaland. The new Council, responsible directly to the Federal Ministry of Agriculture, has assumed all the rights, obligations, assets and liabilities of the old Council.

UNION OF SOUTH AFRICA

Tobacco production in the Union in 1959-60 is estimated at 26.2 million kg. i.e. 9.1 million kg. below the record figure reached in the previous season. The Dark air-cured crop declined by 5.2 million kg. to 11.2 million kg. while that of flue-cured, at 11.0 million kg. was 3.4 million kg. lighter than in 1958-59 and there was also some reduction in the output of light air-cured; production of the minor types, Burley and Turkish, on the other hand was greater than the previous year's output. Air-cured leaf again accounted for over one half of the total crop.

Exports of unmanufactured tobacco from the Union of South Africa in 1959 totalled 1.9 million kg. compared with 1.3 million kg. in 1958. Principal outlets in 1959 included the United Kingdom, the Netherlands, Australia and Angola.

MAURITIUS

The actual area under tobacco in 1960-61 is estimated at 393 hectares i.e. 41 hectares below the record figure of the previous season. Nearly three-quarters of the actual area is under Virginia flue-cured, while Amarello flue-cured and air-cured each account for slightly over one-eighth. The approved production amounts to 0.5 million kg. or 0.1 million kg. below the record output of 1959-60 with Virginia flue-cured accounting for just over one-half of the total and Amarello flue-cured and air-cured for almost one-quarter each. The yield has been heavier than anticipated and the quality has also been good as compared to previous year.

CANADA

An increase in the Tobacco area in 1960 combined with favourable weather conditions resulted in a record crop for which the estimate has now been raised to 94.8 million

kg. i.e. 17.7 million kg. more than in 1959. The Ontario flue-cured crop is estimated at 89.8 million kg. i.e. 23.2 million kg. more than preceeding year, and accounting for 94% of the total tobacco crop of all Canada.

Export of unmanufactured tobacco in the first eleven months of 1960, at 16.2 million kg. were 1.6 million kg. lighter than a year earlier, consignments of flue-cured declining by 1.5 million kg. to 15 million kg. and those of Burley also showing a relatively marked reduction.

UNITED STATES OF AMERICA

The U.S. Secretary of Agriculture proclaimed a national marketing quota for the 1961 flue-cured crop of 508.9 million kg. which means an area allotment of 289,801 hectares. This is less than 405 hectares above the 1960 area allotments and for most farms 1961 allotments will be the same as in 1960.

Total export of unmanufactured tobacco during the first ten months of 1960 amounted to 166 million kg. i.e. 3.6 million kg. more than in January-October, 1959. Consignments of flue-cured at 137 million kg. showed an increase of 6.8 million kg. and those of Burley rose slightly to 11.3 million kg. but shipments of the minor types were mostly lighter than a year earlier.

ARGENTINA

Argentina's tobacco production in the 1959-60 season was 36,882,881 kg. according to second official estimates. This is 31% more than during the previous season, and 6.1% and 7.1% above the averages for the previous 10 and 5 year periods respectively.

NEW ZEALAND

New Zealand's cigarette production continues to run at record-levels this year. In the first eight months of 1960 production totalled 2,105 thousand kg. as against 1,753 thousand kg. in the same period last year. Total output in 1959, 2,796 thousand kg. was the highest annual figure ever recorded.

SINGAPORE

Cigarette output in Singapore for January-April 1960 at 462 thousand kg. was

about double the 239 thousand kg. produced in the same period in 1959. New cigarette factories in Singapore depend almost entirely on imported leaf, largely flue-cured.

Imports of leaf have increased sharply to provide raw materials for Singapore's cigarette factories. U.S. Cigarette leaf exports to Singapore for January to June 1960, at 509 thousand kg. were more than 15 times as large as the 33 thousand kg. shipped in the first 6 months of 1959. Rhodesian leaf exports to Singapore were also up sharply for the first half of 1960.

PORTUGAL

Portugal's imports of unmanufactured tobacco totalled 2.5 million kg. in the first 6 months of 1960, compared to 2.7 million kg. in the first half of 1959. Imports from the United States, at 1.3 million kg. in January-June 1960, were about 10% below a year earlier. The biggest gain this year was in imports from Angola which rose to 112 thousand kg. from only 44 thousand kg. for January-June 1959.

JAPAN

Japan is expected to have a smaller tobacco crop in 1960 than in 1959. Early season forecasts place the 1960 crop at 126.6 million kg. two per cent less than the 129.3 million kg. harvested a year ago.

Flue-cured production is placed at 74.8 million kg. this year, compared with 81.6 million kg. in 1959. Increases in the Burley and native light sun-cured will partially offset the lighter produce of flue-cured crop.

PAKISTAN

The U.S. Department of Agriculture, has reported that Pakistan's 1960 crop of flue-cured tobacco totalled 10.4 million kg. which is about 1/3rd larger than the previous harvest. A small further rise is forecast for the 1961 crop. Favourable growing conditions, larger areas and increased demand by cigarette manufacturers account for the step-up in production.

KENYA

16.2 hectares of Turkish tobacco planted near Kitui, in Kenya, are being watched

with anxiety by the Kenya Government's department of agriculture. The planting represents a possible important development in the country's agricultural economy.

About 2 years ago a man from Salisbury, Southern Rhodesia, suggested that the lower parts of Kenya could be ideal for growing Turkish tobacco. The department tackled it but the crop was a failure although 1.8 thousand kg. was grown. The quality was poor.

But there is much more hope for the 16.2 hectares experiment. The department is calling in Rhodesian experts to advise them.

RUSSIA

According to Soviet Trade Statistics, the Soviet Union imported about 97 million kg. of tobacco in 1959. This places it next to the United Kingdom as a tobacco importer and shows it to be the fastest rising major importer of tobacco in the World. Russian imports have increased since 1955 for three reasons:—(1) Cigarette output is rising rapidly, (2) domestic leaf production is below pre-war levels, and the third reason is related to trade policy and politics.

ITALY

Italy's exports of unmanufactured tobacco during the first six months of 1960 totalled 6.4 million kg. which is up 24% from the 5.1 million kg. shipped out in the first half of 1959. West Germany took nearly 50% of the exports this year.

NOTE:—

Kg. = Kilogram = 2.2046 lb.

1 Hectare = 2.47 acres.

Source:

1. Tobacco Intelligence — February, 1961.
2. The Tobacco Leaf (Weekly) 8-10-1960 and 12-11-1960.
3. Tobacco World — October 1960 and November 1960.
4. Western Tobacco Journal (Weekly) — 20-10-1960 and 24-11-1960.
5. Tobacco, U.S.A. (Weekly) 14-10-1960 and 21-10-1960.
6. Rhodesian Tobacco Journal — November, 1960.

ANNOUNCEMENT

Central Excise Collectorate, Hyderabad (Dn.)

Dated, 1-12-1960

TRADE NOTICE NO. 48/60

Sub.—Central Excise — Unmanufactured tobacco — Drawal of duty — free samples for despatch to Foreign Embassies in Delhi — Procedure — Regarding.

With a view to encourage exports of unmanufactured tobacco, bonded warehouse licensees are allowed to draw *duty-free* samples of unmanufactured tobacco for despatch to the foreign Embassies in Delhi, on a written request from the Embassy concerned in Delhi, upto two lbs. or less, from each variety/grade of tobacco. The licensees may despatch such samples in one container, provided that the total quantity of the tobacco in the container does not exceed the quantity admissible under the Indian Postal Rules.

2. The licensees who desire to avail of this concession should :

- (a) Give an undertaking to produce satisfactory documentary evidence, when required, as to the written demand of the Embassy concerned,
- (b) Show issue of such samples separately in Part III of the warehouse register,
- (c) Indicate on the container 'Samples — not for sale' and
- (d) Produce on demand before Central Excise Officers, the postal receipt indicating the name of the Embassy in Delhi as proof of despatch of the sample to the Embassy.

(Sd.) V. PARTHASARATHY,
For Collector.

CENTRAL EXCISE

TRADE NOTICE No. 91/General-19/1960.

Dated, 22-12-1960.
1st Paus, 1882, S.E.

Sub. : Central Excise Revenue — Remittance of — to Treasury on T.R. 6 Challan — Instructions regarding.

In terms of rule 95 of the Central Government's Compilation of the Treasury Rules, Volume I, the signature of the Central Excise Officer on T.R. 6 challan is required to be obtained before remitting the amount into the Treasury. With a view, however, to mitigating the difficulties in obtaining the signature on T.R. 6 Challan provision has been made in rule 583 of the said Rules instead of in rule 95 *ibid* enabling the assesses to remit the Central Excise Revenue into the treasury without obtaining the signature of departmental officers on the Treasury challan. (Cf. Correction slip No. 308

dated 14-11-60 to the Central Government's Compilation of the Treasury Rules, Volume I first edition, 4th/5th reprint).

2. As for filling in of challan in form T.R. 6 attention is invited to the 'Note' below sub-para (1) of this Collectorate Trade Notice No. 66/G1-11/1960 dated 4-8-1960.

(Sd.) H. B. DASS,
For Collector of Central Excise,
Calcutta & Orissa, Calcutta.

Collectorate of Central Excise, Calcutta & Orissa

CENTRAL EXCISE

TRADE NOTICE No. 9/General-2/1961.

Dated, 7-2-1961.
18th Magh, 1882 (S.E.).

Sub. :—Central Excise — Exports — Re-entry of shut out or short shipped goods—
Procedure for—

Re-entry of excisable goods into the factory, originally cleared for export, either under claim for rebate of duty or under bond, may be permitted on being short shipped or shut out, subject to the conditions set forth hereunder :—

(1) *Excisable goods cleared for export under claim for rebate :*

Where excisable goods cleared for export under claim for rebate of duty are 'Short Shipped' or 'Shut out', the manufacturer of such goods may bring back the same into his factory premises subject to the following conditions :—

- (i) The manufacturer shall give such notice to the factory officer as can reasonably be accommodated before the goods are received in the factory.
- (ii) The factory officer will verify the fact of "short shipment" or "shutting out" of the goods from the certificate furnished by the Customs Officer in the A. R. 4 application itself.
- (iii) The goods shall be presented to the factory officer for identifying them with the clearing document like A. R. 4s, A. R. 1s, gate passes etc. and to allow re-entry thereof.
- (iv) The goods shall be stored separately in a place distinct from the main premises forming the manufactory and the approved store-room for non-duty-paid goods, and a stock card superscribed "re-entered goods on short shipment/shutting out" showing :
 - (a) date of receipt,
 - (b) quantity received,
 - (c) number and date of clearance documents,
 - (d) date of re-issue and
 - (e) quantity issued.
 should be maintained to distinguish them from other goods, if any.
- (v) At the time of receipt of the goods, the gate passes concerned covering the same shall be endorsed with time and date of receipt by the manufacturers

to the effect that the goods have been received back in the factory. Similarly, a note as to the time and date of re-issue of the goods shall be recorded on the gate passes when the goods are cleared again. The endorsements so made should be got countersigned by the Factory Officers.

(2) *Excisable goods cleared for 'Export under Bond'.*

In cases of 'short shipment' or 'shutting out' or non-duty-paid excisable goods removed for export under bond, re-entry of the goods into the factory premises may be permitted, subject to the following conditions:—

- (i) The exporter shall apply to the Customs Officer, for permission to remove the 'short shipped' or 'Shut out' goods from the docks/jetty to the exporters' premises;
- (ii) The Customs Officer shall satisfy himself by examination/identification that the goods were 'short shipped' or 'shut out' and certify to the effect in the A.R. 4 application itself: such a certificate cannot obviously be given where the goods are not produced for the examination of the Customs Officer and re-entry will not be permitted in those cases;
- (iii) The exporter/manufacturer must notify the Factory Officer at least 24 hours or such shorter period as can reasonably be accommodated before the goods are intended to be received into the factory. Where the Factory Officer is not on duty at the time of receipt of the goods into the factory, the exporter/manufacturer may receive and store separately such goods and report the full details of the goods to the Factory Officer as soon as it is possible to do so;
- (iv) The goods shall, on arrival, be presented for inspection to the Factory Officer who will after identification with reference to marks, numbers etc. as furnished on the goods and the A.R. 4 application, and satisfying himself that the packages have not been tampered with in any way, permit the goods to be deposited in the bonded store-room;
- (v) Necessary entries with suitable remarks shall be made in the accounts in form E.B. 4/R.G. 1 under the attestation of the Factory Officer and on the application in form A.R. 4. Where whole consignments are returned, the application in form A.R. 4 will be cancelled.

(Sd.) H. B. DASS,

For Collector of Central Excise, Calcutta & Orissa
Collectorate, Calcutta.

Central Excise Collectorate, Baroda

CORRIGENDUM

Sub: Tobacco: Packages: Outer coverings: Fixation of tare:

Ref: This Collectorate V. Tobacco Trade Notice No. 10/1960.

For the existing para 2 of the above trade notice the following should be substituted.

"2. Accordingly, I fix the tare of some of the Standard coverings, normally adopted in this Collectorate, as under:—

Description of packages	Tare weight in Kilograms.
(i) Gunny bag, single, without 'tondy', i.e. a circular mouth piece at the end of the the bag	0.9
(ii) Gunny bag, single with 'tondy'	1.2
(iii) A both (double bag)	2.3
(iv) Jawai bag without 'tondy'	1.2
(v) Jawai bag with 'tondy'	1.4
(vi) Bales of whole leaf grades of tobacco:	
(1) Bale weighing upto 0.75 quintal	2.3
(2) Bale over 0.75 quintal but not over 1.49 quintals in weight	4.7
(3) Bale over 1.49 quintals in weight and upto 3.73 quintals in weight	6.5
(4) Bale of 3.73 quintals or over in weight	14.0
(5) Bale of 2.61 to 4.11 quintals in weight intended for export to Aden	10.3

(Sd.) R. PRASAD,
Collector.

Baroda, the 9th Jan. 1961.

Central Excise Collectorate, Baroda

V. TOBACCO TRADE NOTICE No. 2/1961.

Sub:—Stamps and Labels — Central Excise Revenue Stamps and Tobacco Excise Revenue Labels — Printing and Supply of in decimal coinage.

With the introduction of Metric System with effect from 1-10-1960, it has become necessary to make arrangements for the supply of Central Excise Revenue Stamps and Tobacco Excise Revenue Labels in decimal coinage to the public. The Controller of Stamps, Nasik Road, has accordingly made arrangements for the supply of Central Excise Revenue Stamps of the denomination of 25 nP. and 50 nP. to the Post Offices through the Treasuries and Sub-Treasuries.

2. The existing Central Excise Revenue Stamps of 4 annas and 8 annas denominations shall be sold side by side with 25 nP. and 50 nP. stamps, till the stocks thereof are completely exhausted, when they will be entirely replaced by the stamps of Metric denominations.

(Sd.) N. C. KANDOLA,
for Collector.

10-3-1961.

Government of India

Ministry of Finance (Department of Revenue)

New Delhi, dated 4-2-1961.
Magha 15, 1882 (Saka).

NOTIFICATION
CENTRAL EXCISES

G.S.R. In exercise of the powers conferred by rule 191-B of Central Excise Rules, 1944, as in force in India and as applied to the State of Pondicherry, the Central

Government hereby permits for the purpose of export outside India or the State of Pondicherry, the manufacture in bond of hookah tobacco, from unmanufactured tobacco subject to the following conditions :—

1. The manufacturer of hookah tobacco shall apply for registration in such form as the Collector may prescribe, stating in particular—

- (a) the description of each variety of unmanufactured tobacco which is to be used in connection with the manufacture in bond ;
- (b) every process of manufacture in bond desired to be carried on, and
- (c) the description of the premises to be used for manufacture of such tobacco.

2. The Collector may register the applicant as a manufacturer for the purpose of rule 191-B of the Central Excise Rules, 1944, and grant him a certificate of registration subject to such conditions as he thinks fit to impose, and every such certificate of registration shall specify—

- (a) the description of unmanufactured tobacco or any other excisable goods used in the manufacture of Hookah tobacco ;
- (b) the formula of manufacture of the Hookah tobacco stating the quantity of each of the varieties of unmanufactured tobacco used per kilogram of manufactured Hookah tobacco ;
- (c) the conditions under which any operation of manufacture in bond may be carried on ; and
- (d) the registration number allotted to the manufacturer.

3. Any change made by the manufacturer in the particulars required under condition 2(b) shall be intimated immediately to the Collector.

4. The manufacturer shall enter into a bond, in the form hereto annexed, with the Collector to the extent of twice the amount of excise duty payable on the non-duty-paid unmanufactured tobacco or any other excisable goods required by him during any month for manufacture of hookah tobacco proposed to be so manufactured during that month.

5. On receipt at the manufactory, unmanufactured tobacco or any other excisable goods, which is or are to be used in the manufacture of hookah tobacco for purposes of export shall be kept in separate room under double lock i.e. one by the Department and the other by the manufacturer.

6. The manufacturer shall apply to the officer of Central Excise as may be authorised by the Collector, (hereinafter referred to as the proper officer) in writing every time he desires to obtain unmanufactured tobacco or the excisable goods required for the manufacture of hookah tobacco from the place of storage and the provisions relating to the movement of excisable goods from one warehouse to another prescribed in the Central Excise Rules, 1944, shall apply in so far as they are applicable. Such clearances shall be made under the supervision of Central Excise staff and the actual processing of such unmanufactured tobacco for manufacture shall also take place under the excise supervision.

7. There shall be maintained an operation card for each lot of unmanufactured tobacco or any other excisable goods received under A. R. 3 for manufacture of hookah tobacco, with the following particulars :—

- (i) Date of commencement of operation.
- (ii) Formula of manufacture.

- (iii) No. and date of each of A. R. 3 applications on which unmanufactured tobacco or any other excisable goods was or were received in the factory etc. and used for manufacture.
- (iv) Tariff variety and quantity of unmanufactured tobacco or other excisable goods.
- (v) Quantity of each of the other ingredients used.
- (vi) Quantity of waste tobacco or other excisable goods arising out of operation.
- (vii) Total weight of hookah tobacco produced.
- (viii) Date of completion of operation.

8. After manufacture, the manufactured hookah tobacco shall be packed into suitable packages and each package shall be marked conspicuously with the words "For Export Ex-Bond" and shall also be sealed. Such sealed packages shall be stored under double lock. In case the premises where hookah tobacco for export is manufactured is in a separate independent portion of the manufactory, it may not be necessary to provide separate rooms for manufactured tobacco packages and for unmanufactured non-duty-paid tobacco, provided the whole manufactory is kept under Central Excise supervision and secured by double lock during non-working hours.

9. Clearance *ex-bond* of manufactured hookah tobacco shall be allowed free of duty provided the articles are exported, within three years of the date of the oldest consignment of unmanufactured tobacco received by the manufacturer and used for manufacture of hookah tobacco, to any country or territory outside India or the State of Pondicherry other than a country or territory with a common land frontier with India which has been declared to be a foreign territory under Section 5 of the Indian Tariff Act, 1934 (32 of 1934), except Pakistan and Burma, or shipped as provisions or stores for use on board a ship to a foreign port.

10. Clearance of manufactured hookah tobacco for export shall take place on an application in form A. R. 5 suitably adopted and under excise supervision. The packages covered by the A. R. 5 applications shall also be put on board the ship under official supervision.

11. The Collector shall appoint the establishment from time to time as he considers necessary for the supervision of the processes of manufacture in bond. The supervision charges may be recovered on the same basis as from the manufacturers of excisable goods for industrial processes under Chapter X of the Central Excise Rules, 1944, or on payment of the cost of staff at the option of manufacturers.

12. Any waste arising from the process of manufacture of hookah tobacco in bond shall be cleared from bond on payment of duty, or, at the request of the manufacturer, if found unfit for further use or not worth the duty payable thereon, shall be destroyed in the presence of the proper officer, the duty payable thereon being remitted. The Collector may, subject to an account being maintained to his satisfaction, allow any waste material to be used again for manufacture in bond.

13. The Collector may in exceptional circumstances where he is satisfied that due to bonafide trade reasons a consignment(s) cannot be exported, permit in each individual case clearance of such consignment(s) for home consumption, on payment of the excise duty leviable on the total quantity of the unmanufactured tobacco used in the manufacture thereof in the same manner as excisable goods intended for home consumption are cleared from the place of their production or manufacture or storage.

14. The Collector may require the manufacturer—

- to make such alterations or arrangements in the manufacturing premises as may be necessary ;
- to provide such officers (including furniture and fittings) as may be required by him for his staff ;
- to pay on demand all duties in respect of unmanufactured tobacco or any other excisable goods not accounted for to the satisfaction of the Collector and to pay promptly all penalties incurred for any violation of the prescribed provision :
- specify the date or days on which ; and the hours between which, the manufacture in bond may be carried on ;
- specify the conditions subject to, and the manner in which hookah tobacco may be cleared for home consumption or export ;
- require any person, who has been concerned at any stage with the manufacture, sale and transfer of hookah tobacco under export to produce books of accounts and other documents of whatever nature relating to the quantity of non-duty-paid excisable goods employed in the manufacture of hookah tobacco : and
- require the maintenance of records and registers and making such returns relating to the manufacture in bond as he thinks fit.

Bond (with security) to be entered into by the manufacturer of hookah tobacco from non-duty-paid unmanufactured tobacco/other excisable goods under rule 191-B of the Central Excise Rules, 1944.

(Delete the letters and words not applicable)

I/ We..... of [hereinafter called the obligor(s)] am/are jointly and severally bound to the President of India (hereinafter referred to as the Government) in the sum of rupees to be paid to the Government for which payment I/We jointly and severally bind myself/ourselves and my/our legal representatives.

Whereas the above bounden obligors have applied to the Collector of Central Excise at (hereinafter called the Collector) for, and obtained his permission *vide* Registration Certificate No..... dated to manufacture hookah tobacco for export outside India, and to receive from time to time, for the manufacture of the said articles, the following varieties of unmanufactured tobacco or any other excisable goods in quantities as may be required by the obligor(s) but not exceeding the limits specified hereunder, without payment of duty, from the factories where such tobacco or any other excisable goods is or are stored—

*Varie of unmanufactured tobacco
or any other excisable goods
for manufacture in a month*

*Quantity not exceeding the
following limit*

And whereas the Collector has required the obligor(s) to deposit as guarantee for the amount of this bond the sum of rupees in cash of the securities hereinafter mentioned a total face value of rupees endorsed in favour of the Collector, Deputy Collector, or Assistant Collector of Central Excise at namely and whereas the obligor(s) has/have furnished such guarantee by depositing with the Collector,

Deputy Collector or the Assistant Collector of Central Excise the cash/securities as aforementioned ;

Now the condition of this bond is that if the said obligor(s) shall provide a bonded factory for the manufacture of hookah tobacco to the satisfaction of the Collector ;

And if the obligor(s) shall not make any change in the nature or manner of manufacture specified in his/their application or use the said unmanufactured tobacco or any other excisable goods for any purpose other than that stated in the application without the proper approval of the Collector ;

And, if the obligor(s) shall observe all the provisions of the Central Excise Rules, 1944, and all amendments therein issued from time to time, so far as they relate to the use of the excisable goods without payment of duty in the manufacture of hookah tobacco and for removal of such articles for export ;

And if all dues, whether excise duty, or other lawful charges, which shall be demandable on the said articles and goods as shown by the records of the proper officer, be duly paid into the treasury to the account of the Collector within ten days of the date of demand thereof being made in writing by the said officer ;

This obligation shall be void.

Otherwise and on breach of failure in the performance of any part of this condition, the same shall be in full force. And, the Government shall, at its option, be competent to make good all the loss and damages either from the amount of the guarantee deposit or by enforcing its rights under the above written bond or by both.

I/We declare that this bond is given under the orders of the Central Government for the performance of an act in which the public are interested.

Place :
Date :

Signature(s) of obligor(s)

Witnesses (1) Address (1) Occupation
(2) Address (2) Occupation

Accepted by me this.....day of..... 19.....,
..... of Central Excise.

(For and on behalf of the President of India).

(No. 3/61)
(Sd.) L. M. KAUL,
Deputy Secretary to the Government of India.

PRESS NOTE

The Central Excise Reorganisation Committee, a mention of which was made in October-December 1960 issue of this Bulletin, has since issued the questionnaire to elicit information regarding organisation and methods of the Central Excise Department and to review the Central Excise Act and rules which regulate its work.

A copy of this questionnaire may be obtained by interested party from the Secretary, Central Excise Reorganisation Committee, Ministry of Finance, Department of Revenue, Central Revenue Building, Indraprastha Marg, New Delhi.

JANUARY-MARCH 1961

TRADE AGREEMENT

Import of tobacco from U.S.A. under the Agricultural Commodities Agreement between the U.S.A. and India under U. S. Title I of the Agricultural Trade Development and Assistance Act of 1954 as amended (U.S.P.L. 480).

Under the above agreement, a fresh purchase authorisation No. PA-39-51 dated 19th October 1960 (Annexure—I A) has been issued by the U.S. Government for approximately 900 Metric tons of unmanufactured tobacco from 1960 or prior crop year for an amount of \$ 2,000,000 (Rs. 9.52 million). As specified in this Purchase Authorisation, the contracting period will be from the 26th October 1960 to 31st May 1961, and the delivery period from 26th October 1960 to the 30th June 1961.

Against the aforesaid Purchase Authorisations, the Government of India will issue import permits (hereinafter referred to as sub-authorisations) in the prescribed forms available from the Chief Controller of Imports and Exports, New Delhi.

Importers will be permitted to purchase tobacco covered by the above sub-authorisation from the open market in the U.S.A.

The price must specifically be stated in the contracts entered into by importers in India with suppliers in the U.S.A.

Applications will be entertained for import of unmanufactured tobacco from 1960 or prior crop year from U.S.A. required for cigarette manufacture, pipe tobacco, cigar wrapper tobacco from actual users only.

Further information can be obtained from the Chief Controller of Imports and Exports, Ministry of Commerce and Industry, Government of India, New Delhi.

Trade and Payment Agreement between the Government of India and the Government of the Czechoslovak Socialist Republic.

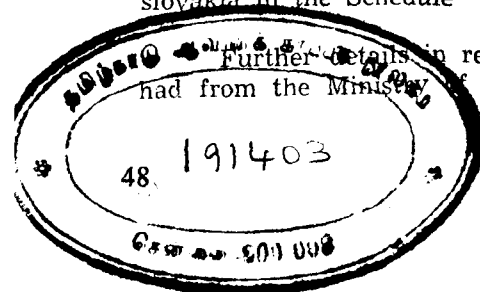
The Governments of India and the Czechoslovak Socialist Republic, have entered into agreement to the exports and imports of certain commodities as per Schedule 'A' and 'B' thereof in order to further develop economic and trade relations between the two countries on a mutually advantageous basis and to increase the volume of trade between them to as high a level as possible.

The Agreement will come into force with effect from 1st January 1961, and shall remain in force for a period of 3 years.

The Schedule 'A' and 'B' can be extended, altered, or renewed by letter exchanged between the two parties by the end of each calendar year.

"Cigarette Producing Machinery" and "Tobacco Machinery" form items of exports from Czechoslovakia to India in the Schedule 'A' and "Tobacco" and "Tobacco manufacturers, i.e. cigars and cigarettes" form items of exports from India to Czechoslovakia in the Schedule 'B'.

Further details in respect of the above Trade and Payment Agreement can be had from the Ministry of Commerce and Industry, Government of India, New Delhi.



TOBACCO BULLETIN

LET EVERY ACRE DO ITS BEST



THROUGH
EFFICIENT, EFFECTIVE, EARLY CONTROL
OF
PESTS AND DISEASES ON TOBACCO
USE



20% ENDRIN EMULSIFIABLE CONCENTRATE - The
Cut Worm Caterpillars, Stem Borer Etc.



25% PARATHION WETTABLE POWDER - Surface
Grasshoppers, Plant Lice Etc.



50% MALATHION EMULSIFIABLE CONCENTRATE -
Plant Lice



3% HEPTACHLOR DUST - Ground Beetles



20% HEPTACHLOR EMULSIFIABLE CONCENTRATE -
Earth Worms Damaging Seed Beds



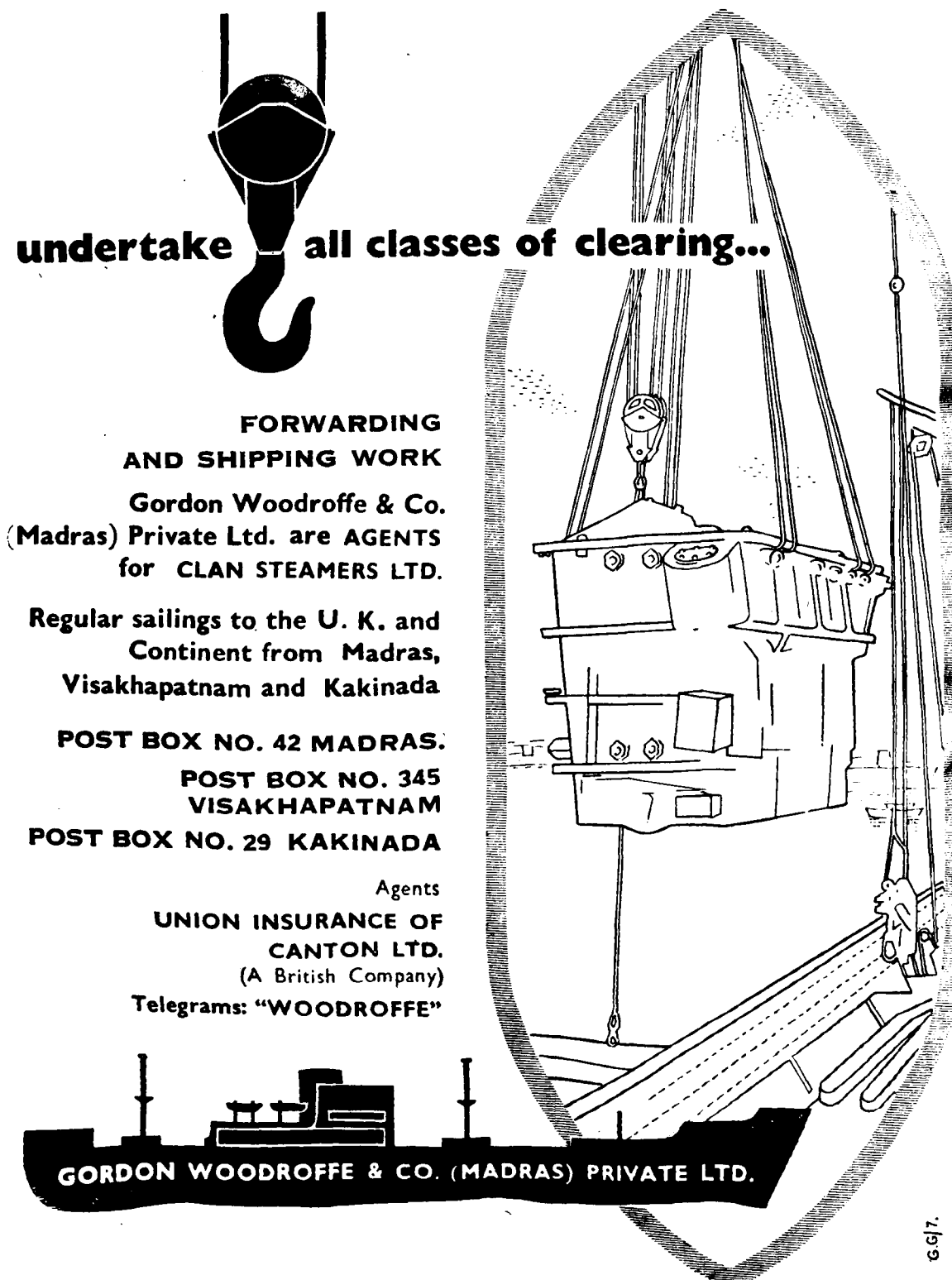
W. 50-50% COPPER WETTABLE POWDER OR
DITHANE Z-78
Damping Off in Seed Beds Leaf Spot Etc.

FOR FURTHER PARTICULARS, PLEASE CONSULT:

THE MYSORE INSECTICIDES CO.,
31-A, NORTH BEACH ROAD
Post Office Box No. 1835 MADRAS - 1.

CHARI

JANUARY-MARCH 1961



undertake — all classes of clearing...

**FORWARDING
AND SHIPPING WORK**

**Gordon Woodroffe & Co.
(Madras) Private Ltd. are AGENTS
for CLAN STEAMERS LTD.**

**Regular sailings to the U. K. and
Continent from Madras,
Visakhapatnam and Kakinada**

**POST BOX NO. 42 MADRAS.
POST BOX NO. 345
VISAKHAPATNAM
POST BOX NO. 29 KAKINADA**

**Agents
UNION INSURANCE OF
CANTON LTD.
(A British Company)
Telegrams: "WOODROFFE"**

GORDON WOODROFFE & CO. (MADRAS) PRIVATE LTD.

REVISED RATES EFFECTIVE FROM JANUARY, 1961

**INDIAN TOBACCO
(QUARTERLY)**

Containing interesting and valuable articles and general information on tobacco cultivation, research, marketing and technology.

	Inland	Foreign
Single copy	Rs. 1.50	3 sh. 42 c.
Annual subscription	Rs. 6.00	12 sh. 51-68

**TOBACCO BULLETIN
(QUARTERLY)**

Containing statistics on tobacco acreage, production, exports, imports, etc., and inland and foreign market reports.

	Inland	Foreign
Single copy	Rs. 1.00	2 sh. 28 c.
Annual subscription	Rs. 4.00	8 sh. 51-12

Size of the Journal & Bulletin : 9 1/2" x 7 1/2" Size of the printed page : 8" x 6"

Advertisement Tariff for spaces in Journal and Bulletin

(Strictly payable in advance)

	<i>Casual</i>	<i>Contract for 4 or more insertions.</i>
Back cover (outer)	Rs. 200 - per insertion.	Rs. 175 - per insertion.
Back cover (inner)	Rs. 175 -	Rs. 150 -
Front cover (inner)	Rs. 175 -	Rs. 150 -
Inside full page	Rs. 150 -	Rs. 125 -
Inside half page	Rs. 80 -	Rs. 70 -
Inside quarter page	Rs. 45 -	Rs. 40 -

Advertising space is sold or contracted for, subject to the right of the Secretary of the Committee to refuse insertion of any advertisement or to discontinue the insertion of the same at any time, thereby cancelling the sale or contract, without assigning any reason. Matters for insertions and blocks, if any, will have to be supplied by advertisers. Rates for colour advertisements will be quoted on application.

Attractive terms for advertising agencies and news agents.

Outstation cheques should include bank collection charges. Remittances from foreign countries should be made through banking channels.

It pays to advertise in these periodicals which have overseas contacts with importers and manufacturers through the Indian Government Trade Commissioners abroad.

All correspondence should be addressed to :

**The Secretary,
INDIAN CENTRAL TOBACCO COMMITTEE,
122, Mount Road, MADRAS-6**

Printed by T. K. Venkatesan at The Jupiter Press Private Ltd., 109-C, Mount Road, Madras-18.
Edited and Published by Dr. M. S. Patel, M.Sc., Ph.D. (N. Carolina), Secretary, Indian Central Tobacco Committee, Madras-6.



*National Tobacco Company
of India Limited*

PACKERS AND EXPORTERS - ALL TYPES
OF INDIAN LEAF TOBACCO

FLUE-CURED VIRGINIA
LIGHT AND DARK AIR-CURED
BURLEY

REDRYING PLANTS AT GUNTUR · BICCAVOLE

REFRIGERATED WAREHOUSES
GUNTUR · BICCAVOLE · CALCUTTA

HEAD OFFICE * NORTON BUILDINGS
1 & 2, OLD COURT HOUSE CORNER CALCUTTA-1